

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 3

Profile Report

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard,
Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	6,169	7,331	5,304	4,621
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.0	1,849	29.0	2,123	28.8	1,526	27.7	1,281
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	30.2	1,864	26.9	1,973	32.4	1,720	28.6	1,321
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.2	1,490	24.5	1,799	24.9	1,319	27.0	1,249
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	15.7	966	19.6	1,436	13.9	739	16.7	770
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.2	2,930	50.1	3,531	49.9	2,509	50.7	2,187
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	50.8	3,025	49.9	3,523	50.1	2,524	49.3	2,130
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	10.0	610	9.6	699	11.5	591	11.1	484
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	5.6	342	4.2	305	3.2	162	4.2	183
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.7	44	0.7	50	0.8	40	0.5	20
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.5	90	1.4	103	1.2	60	1.0	45
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	71.9	4,390	73.9	5,383	74.2	3,796	74.4	3,250
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	1.9	117	1.9	137	1.6	83	1.3	57
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	8.4	510	8.3	603	7.5	386	7.5	329
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

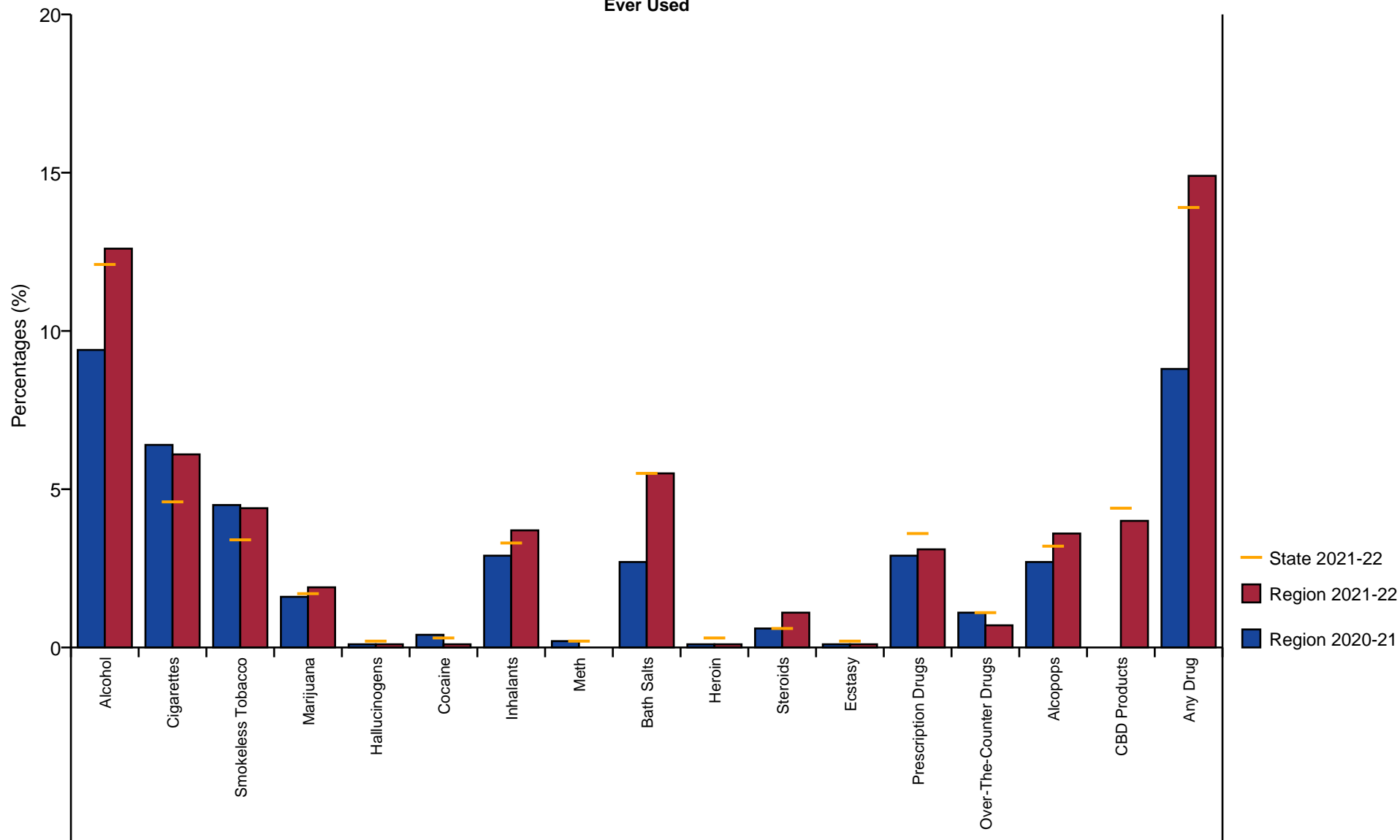
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

Ever Used

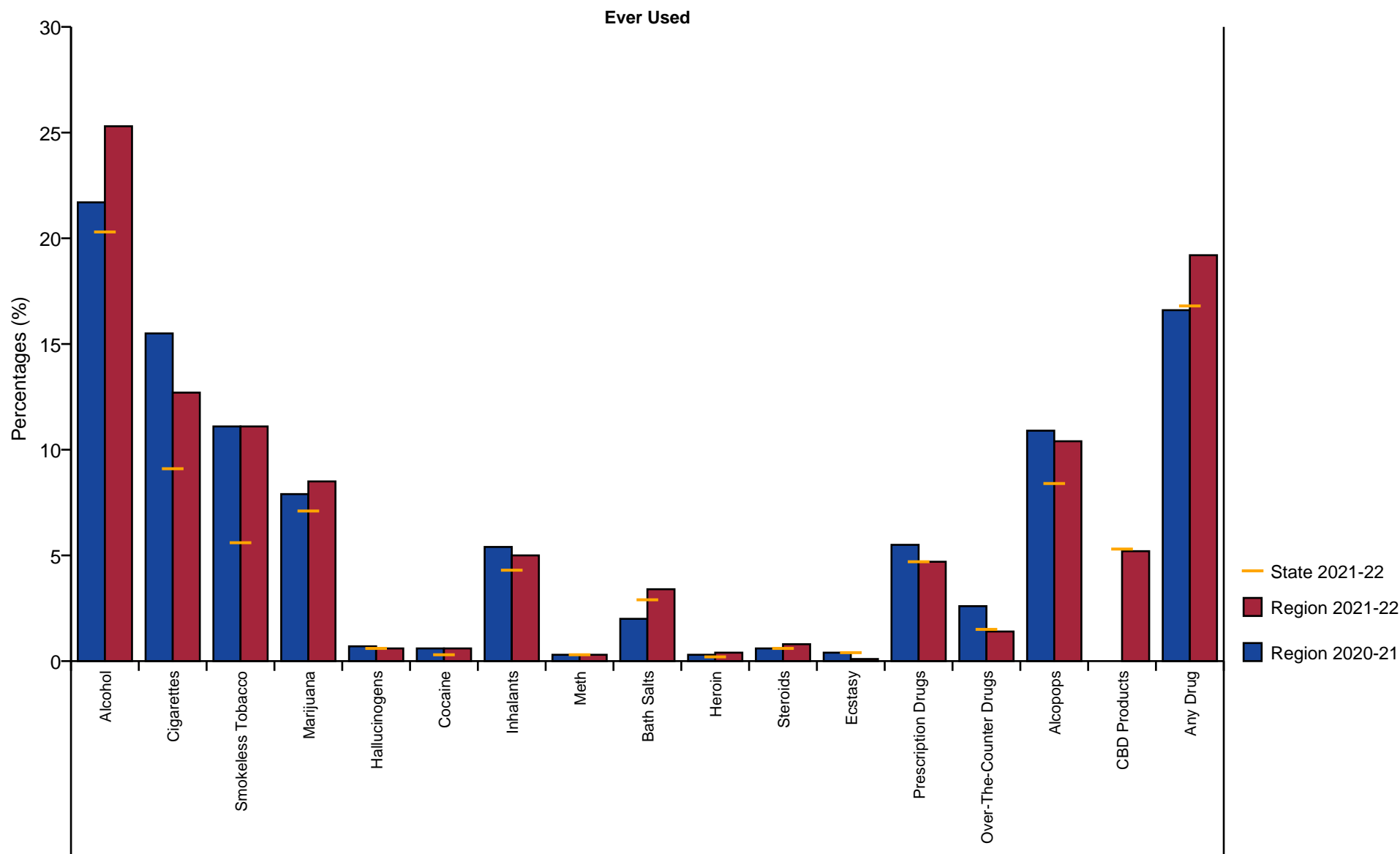


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

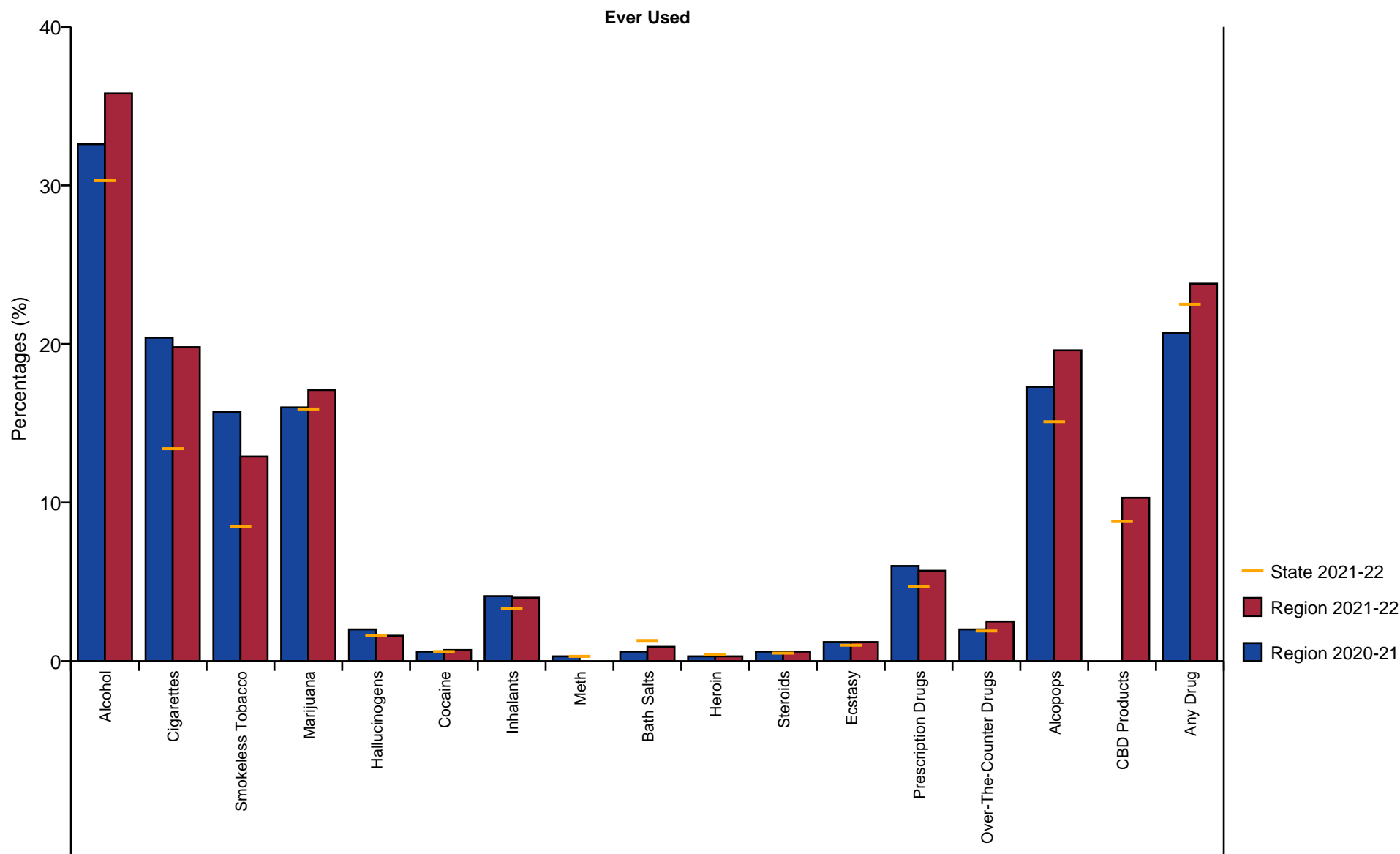


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

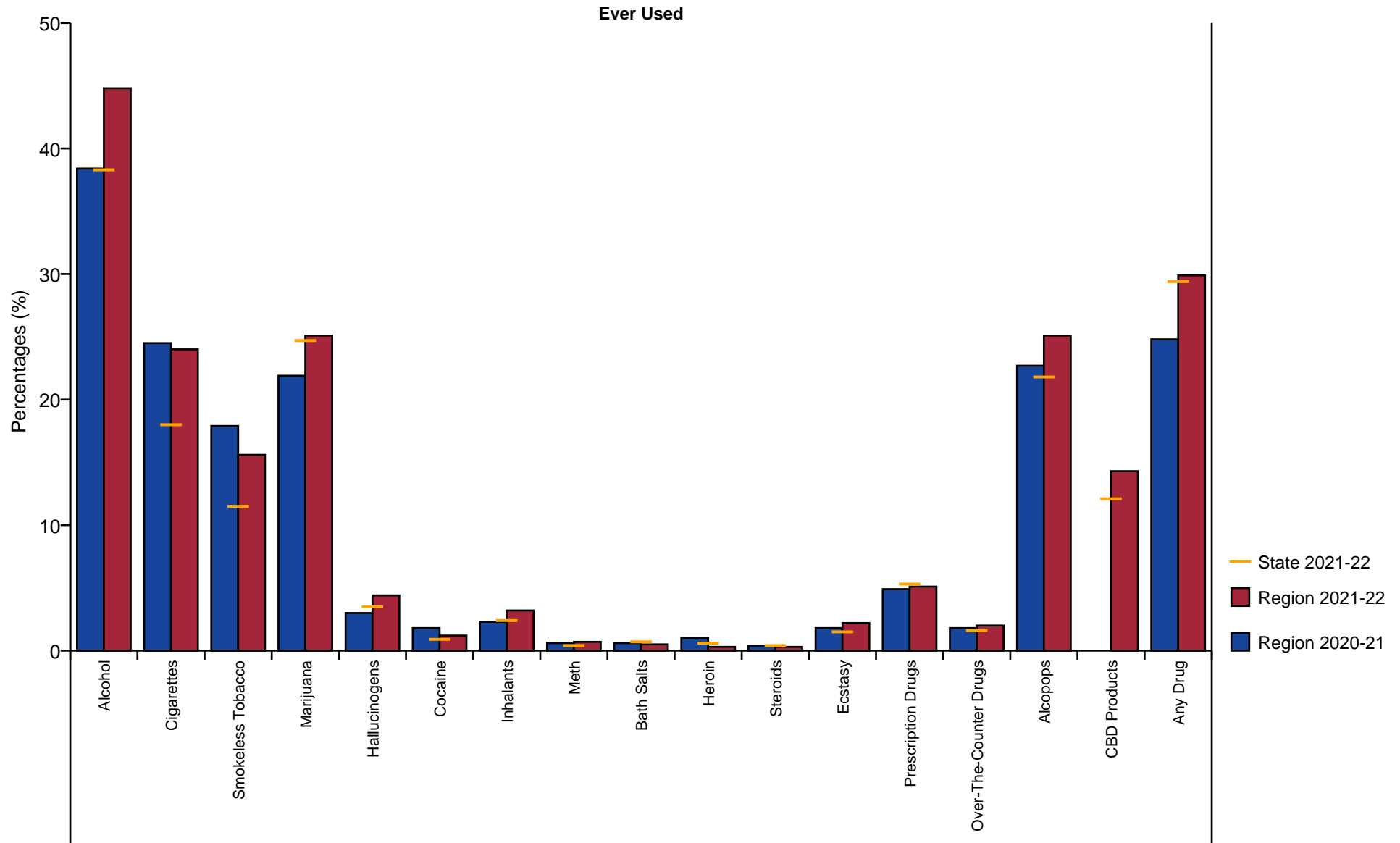


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3

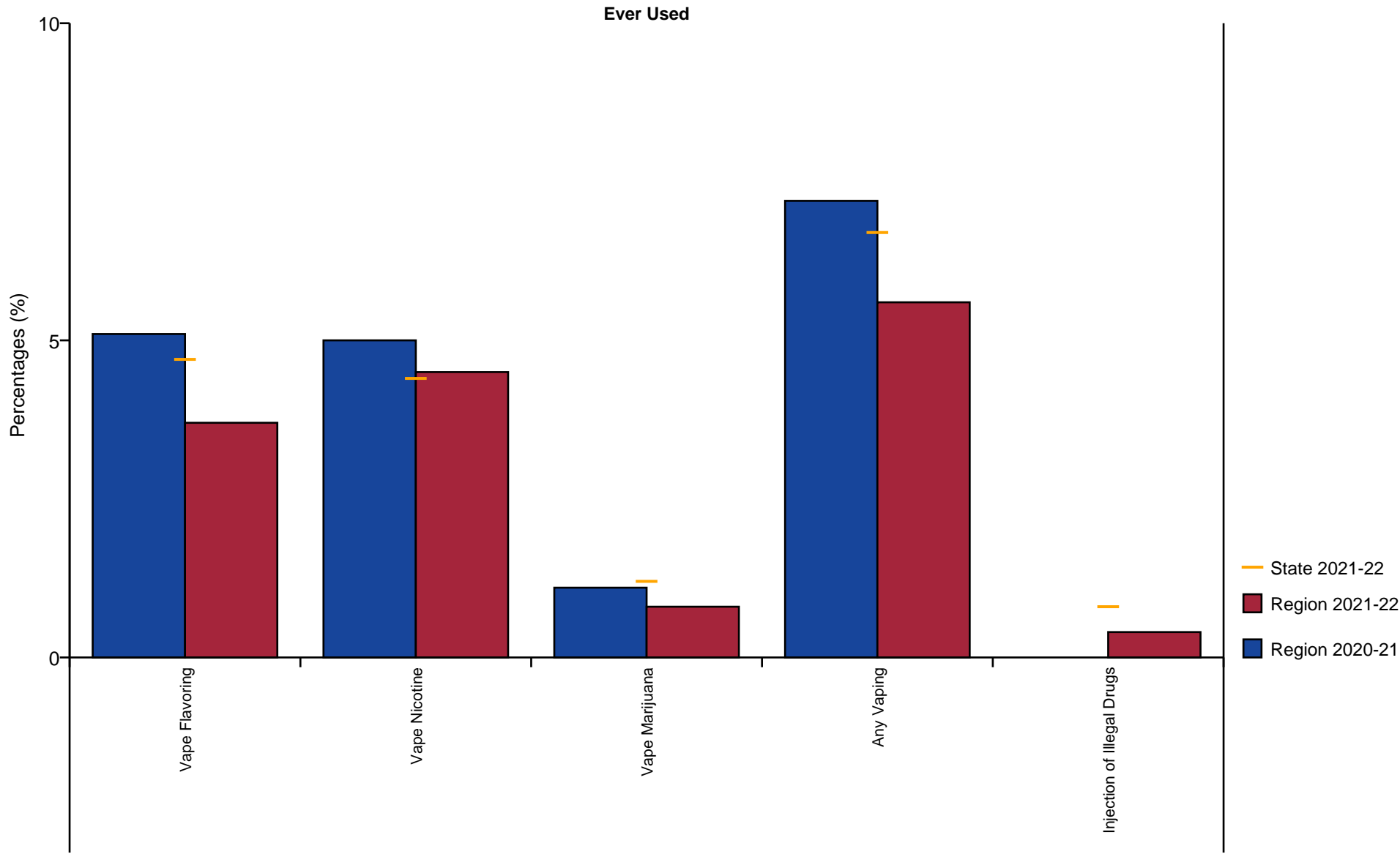


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Region 3

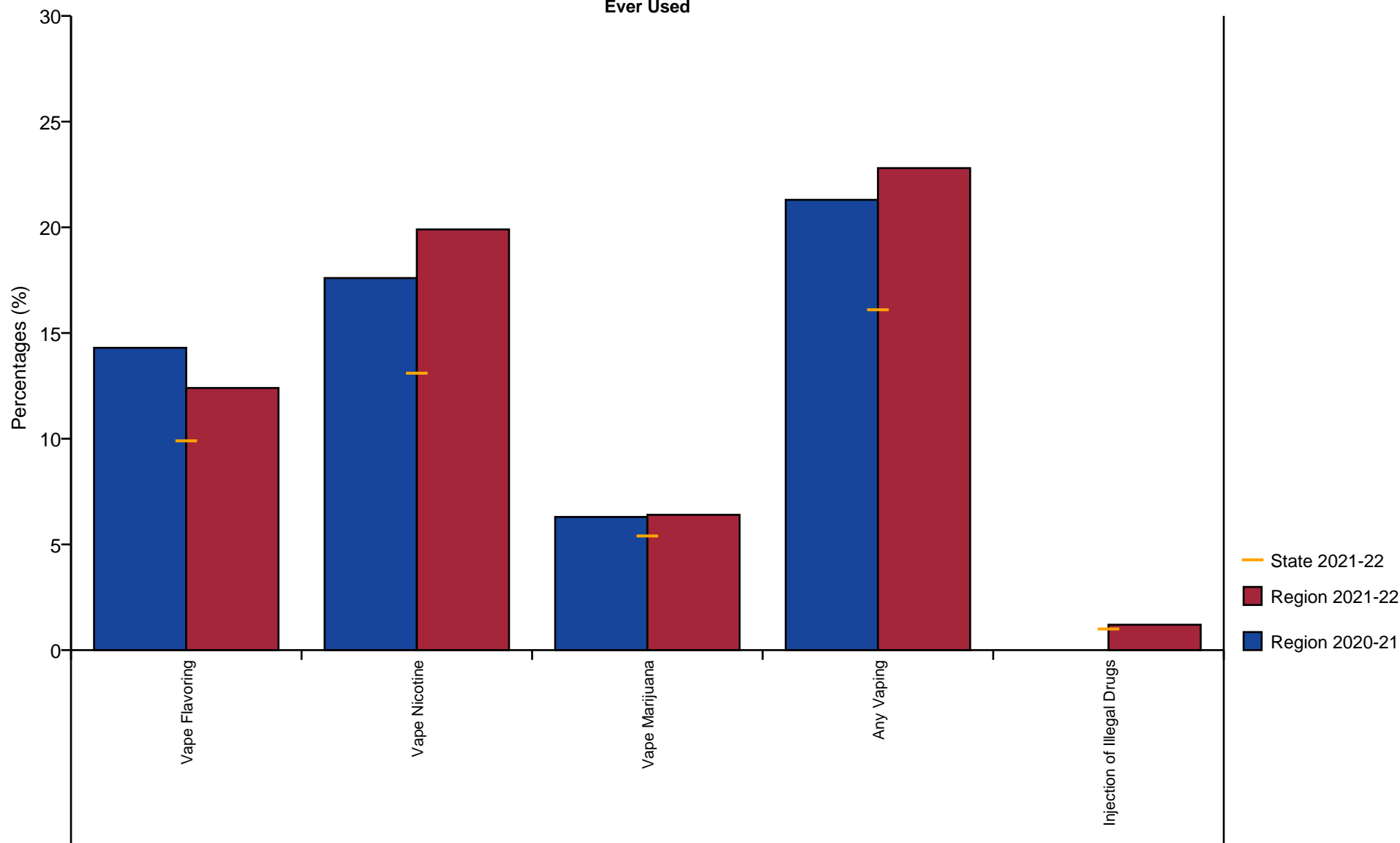


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 3

Ever Used

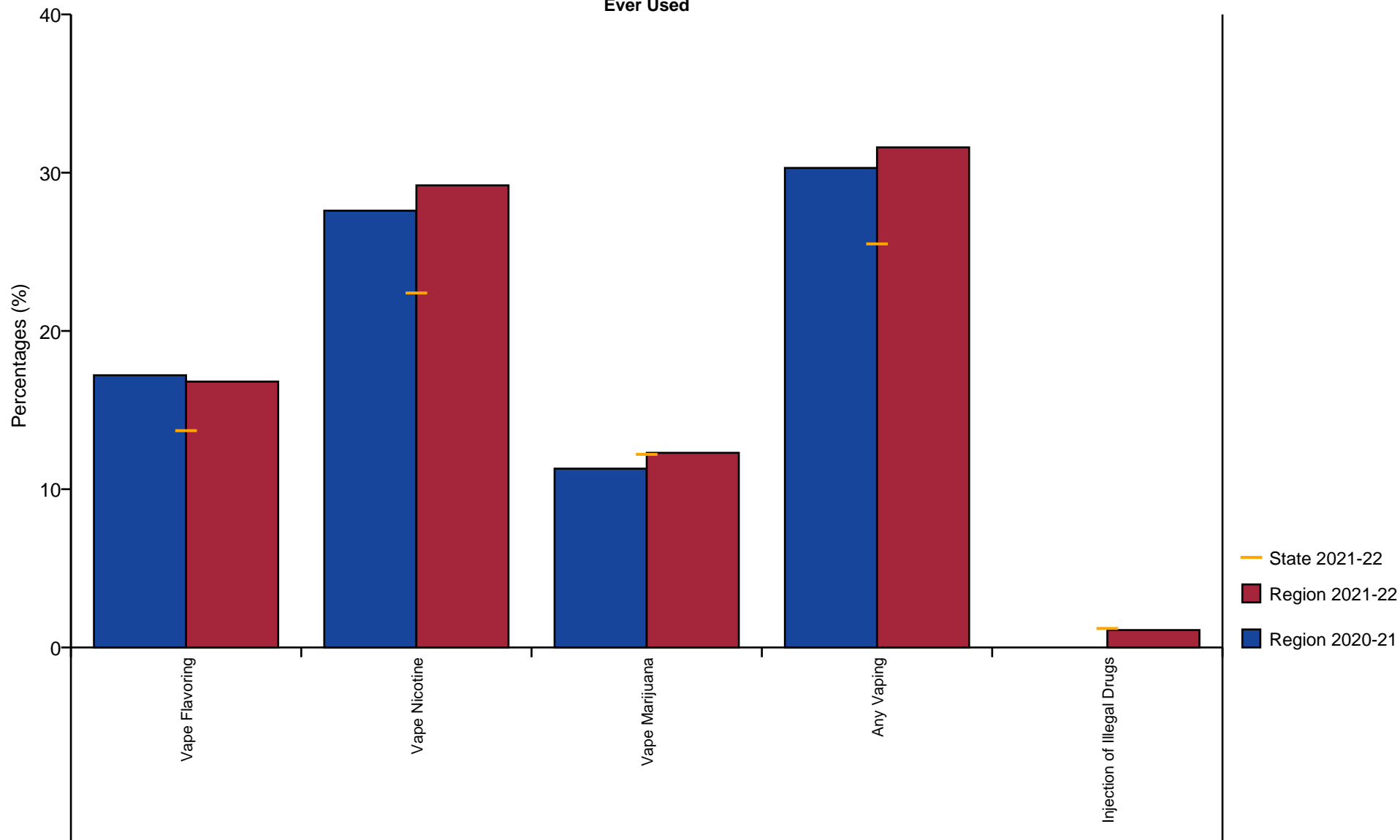


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 3

Ever Used

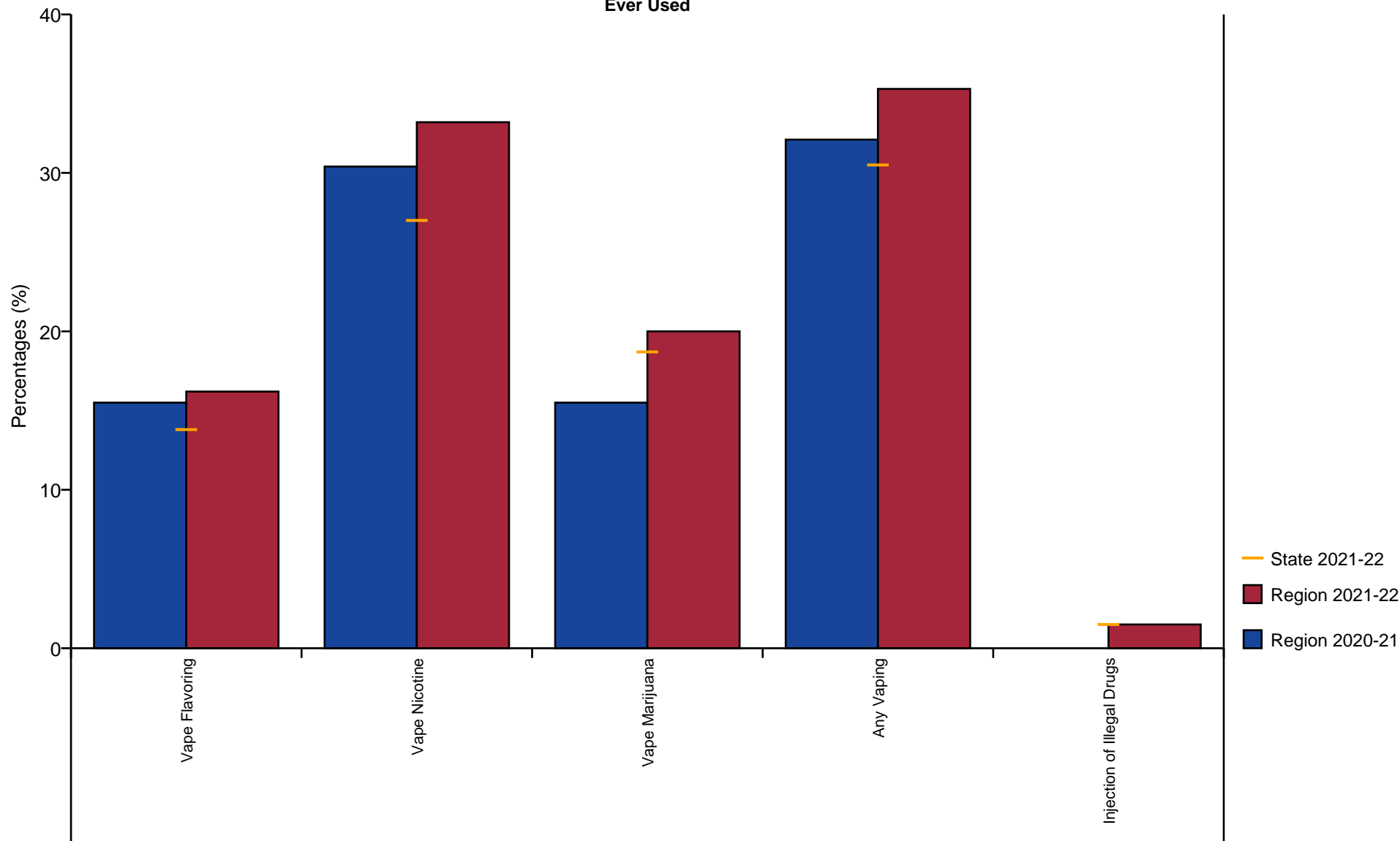


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Region 3

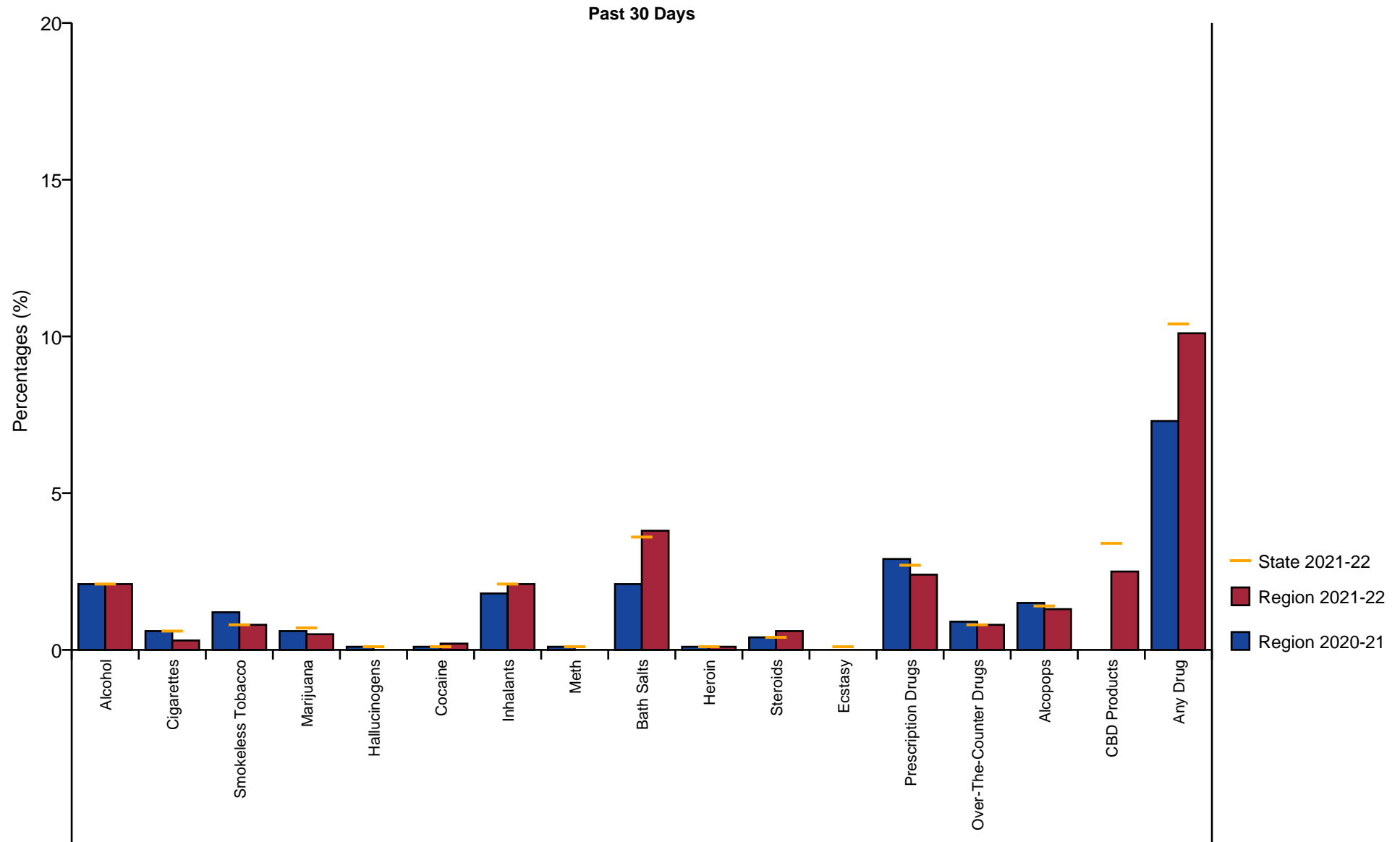
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

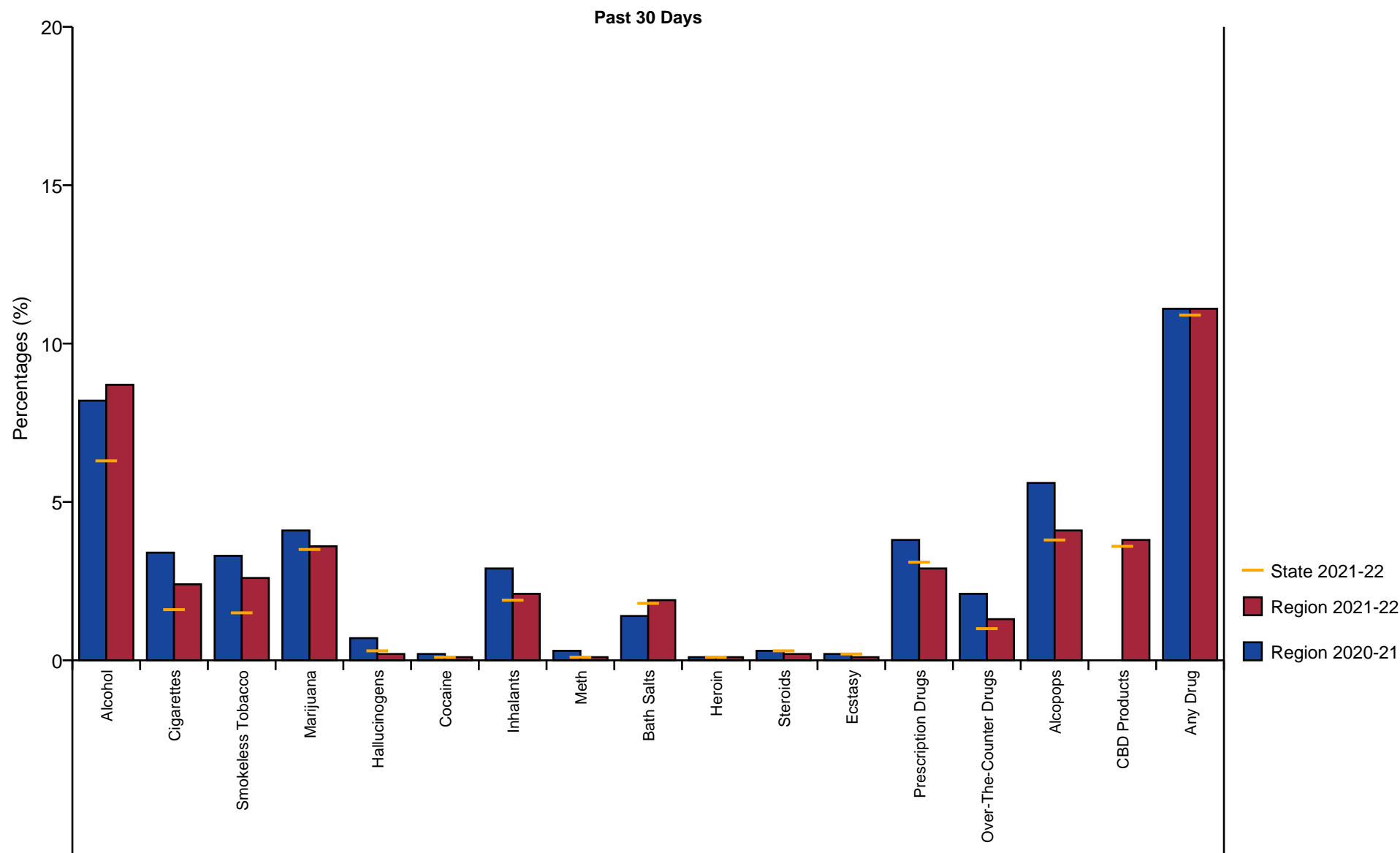


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

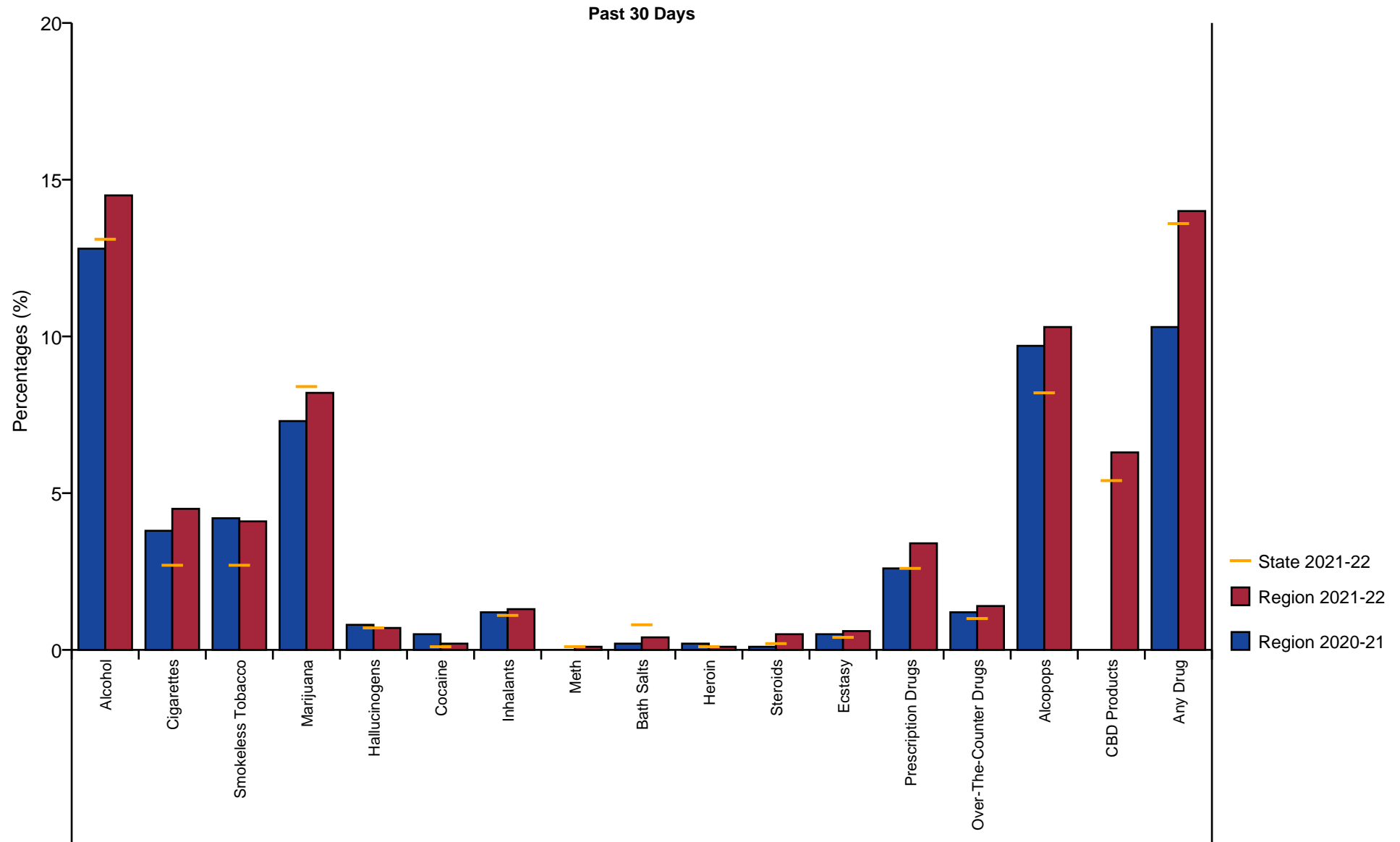


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

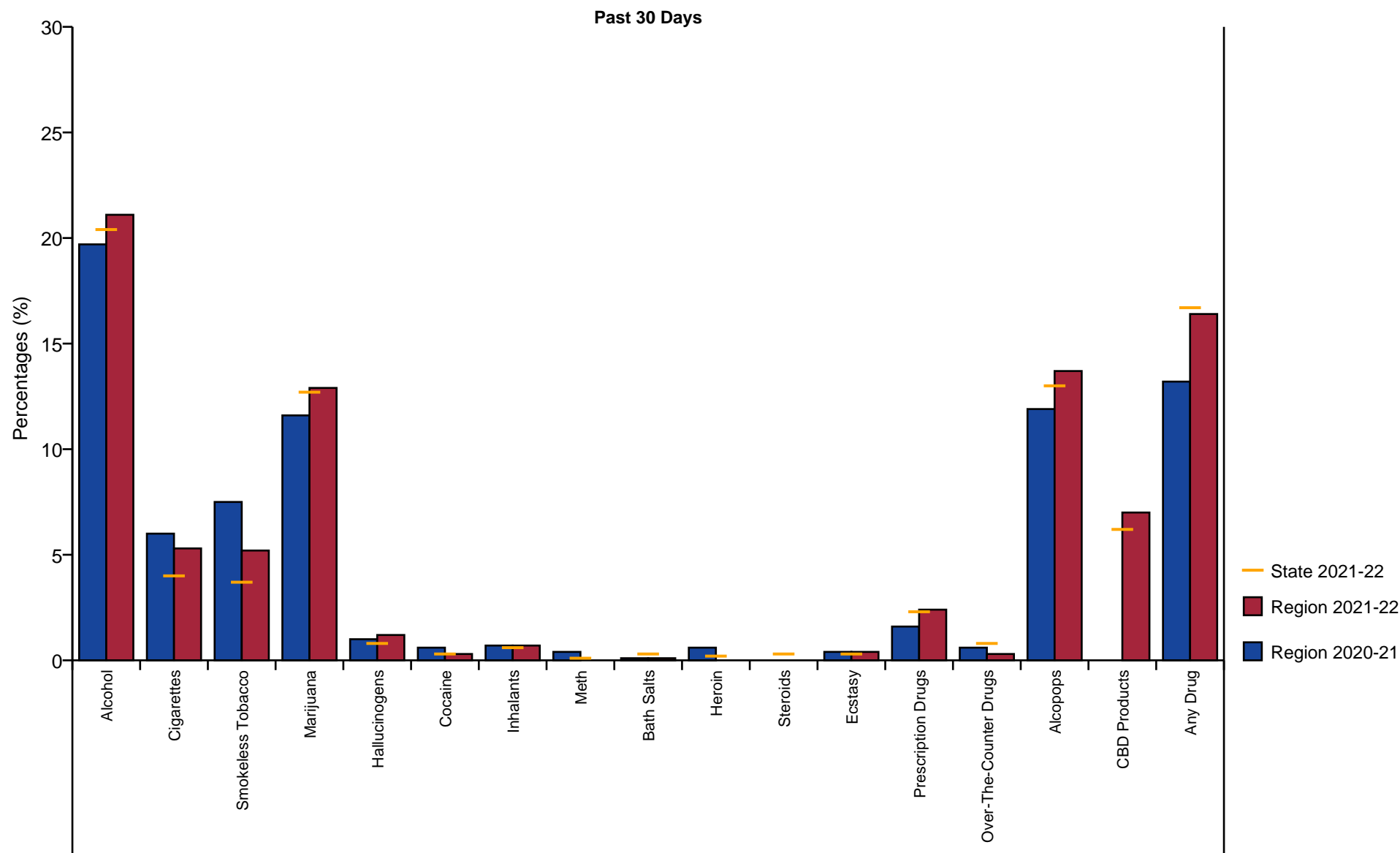


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

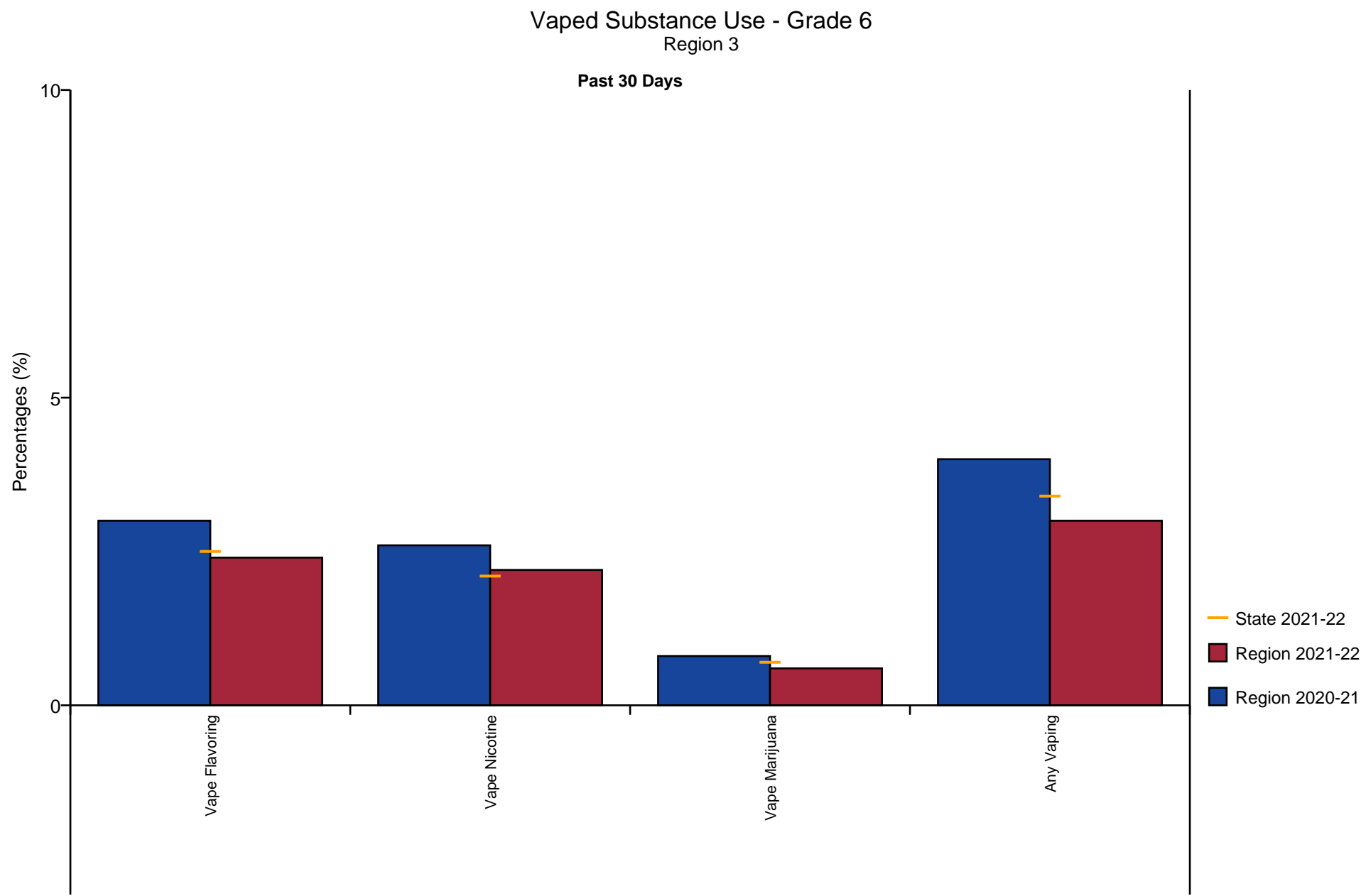


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

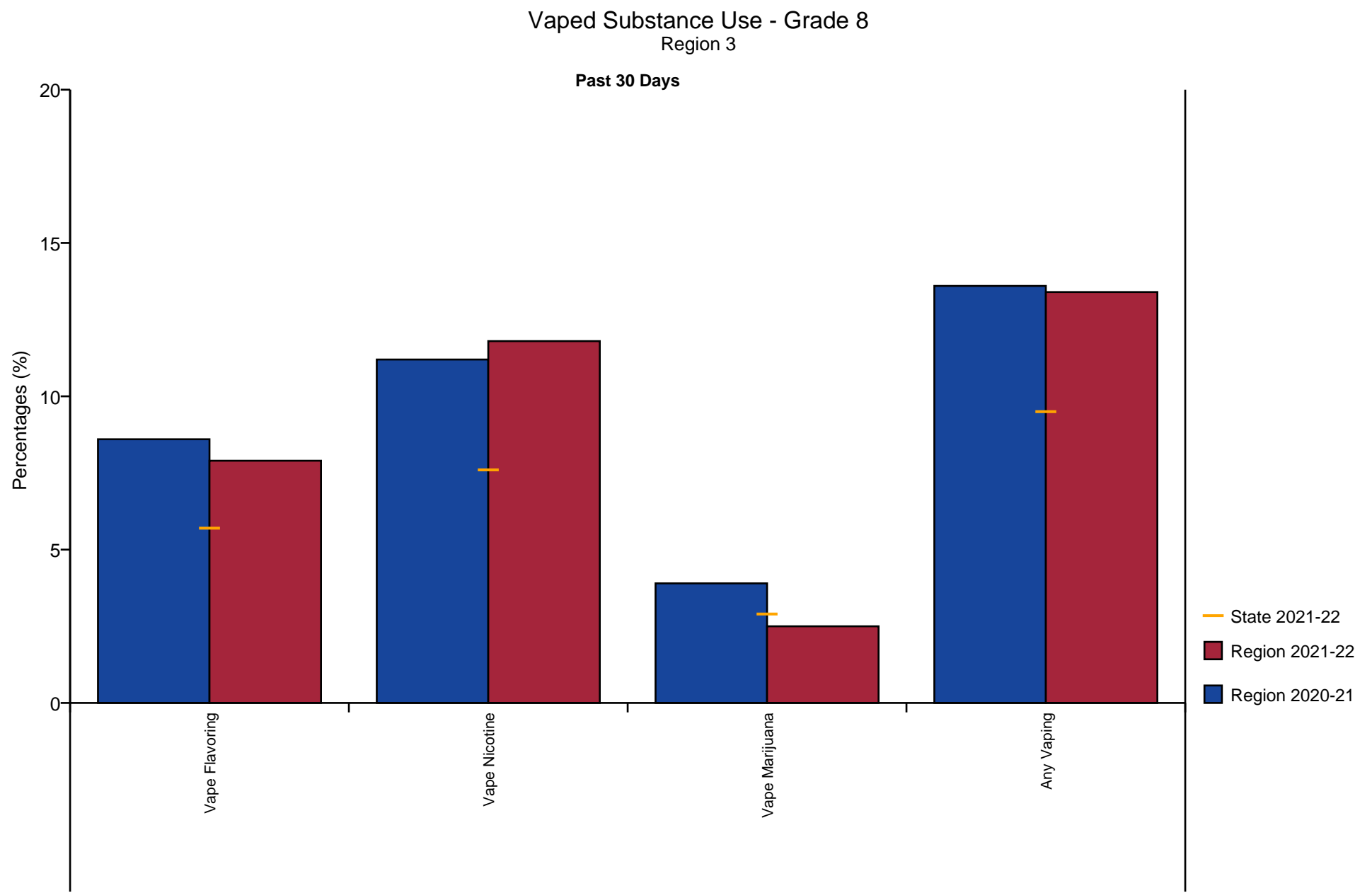


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

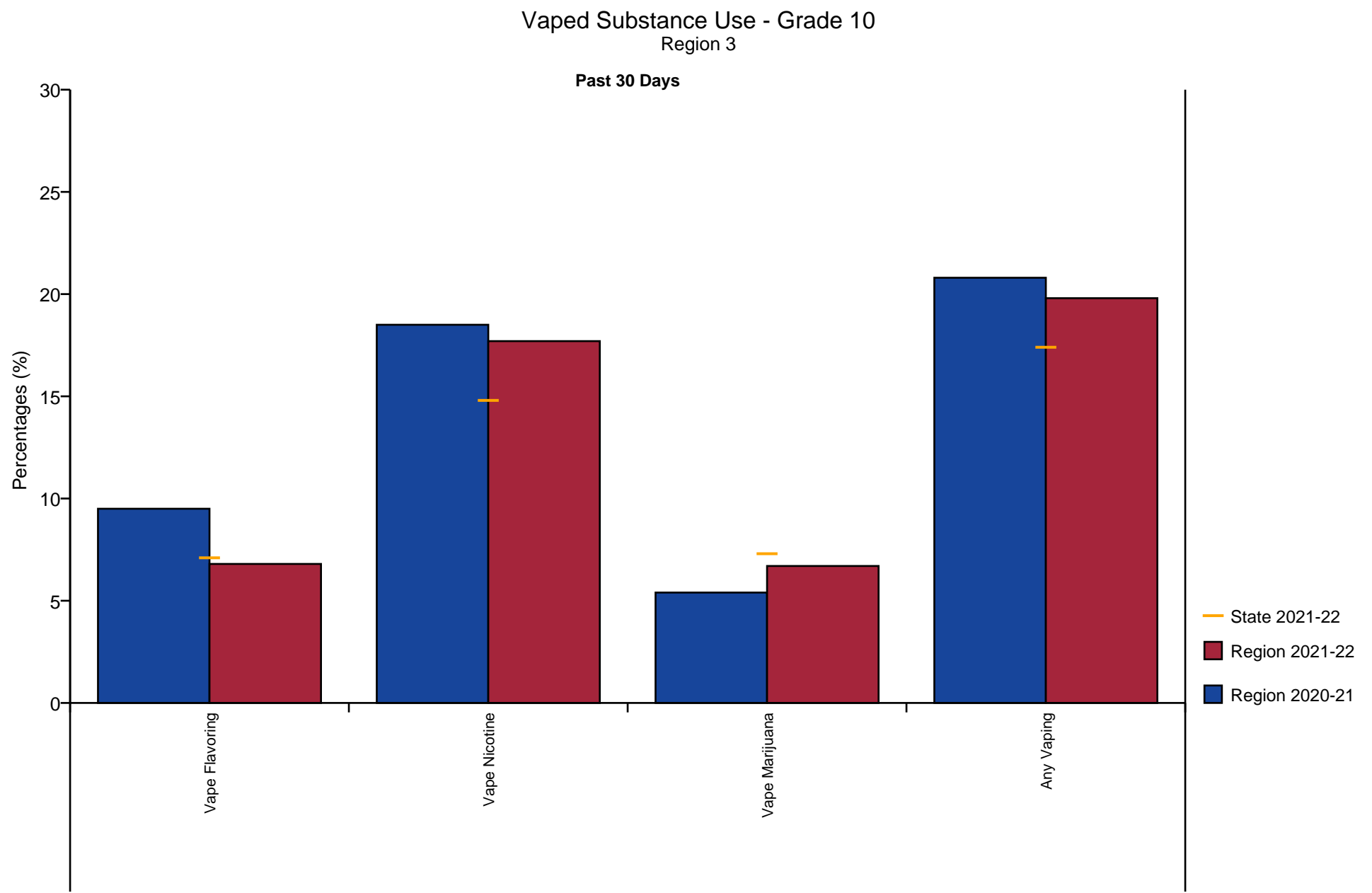


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

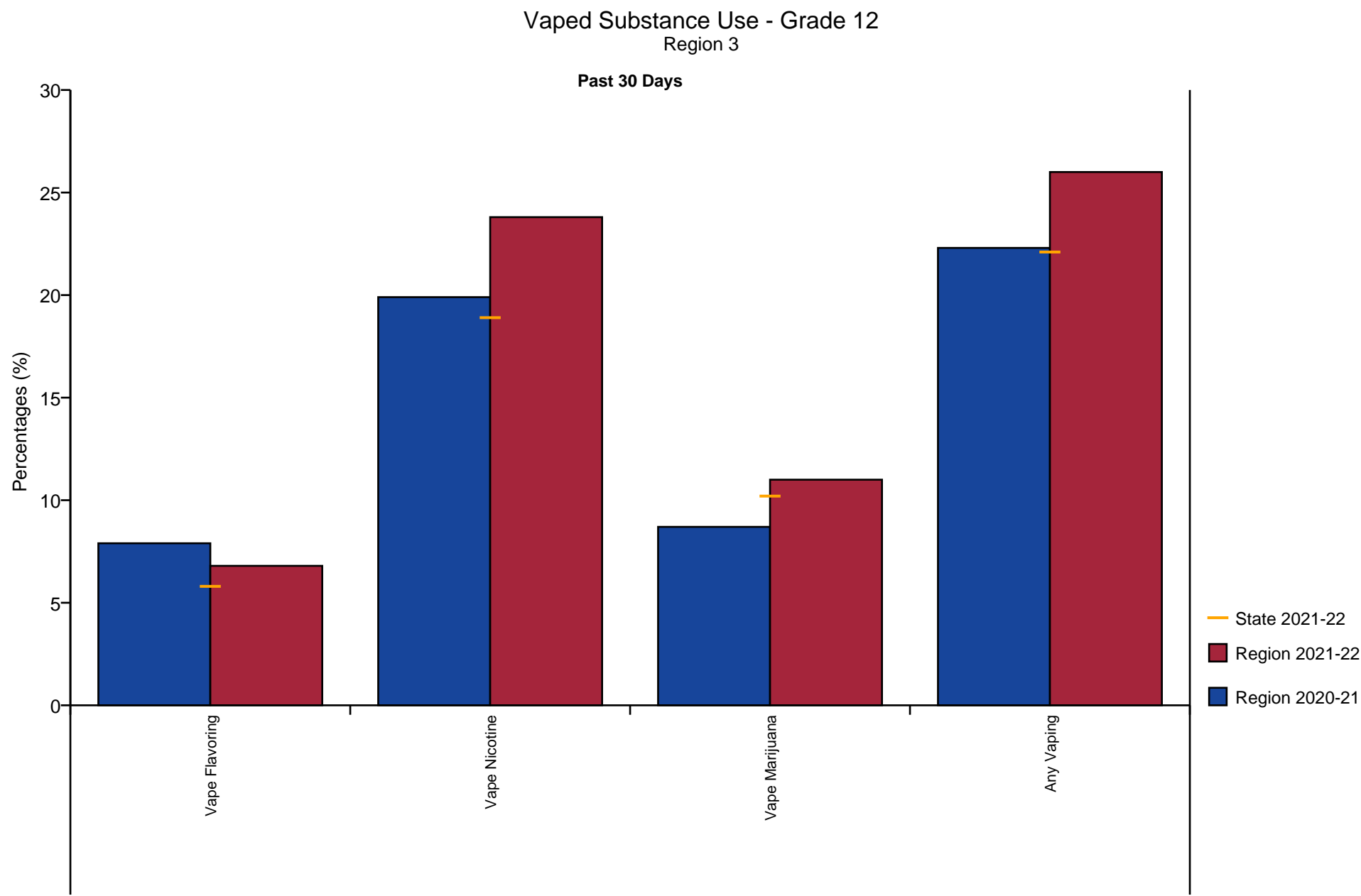


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

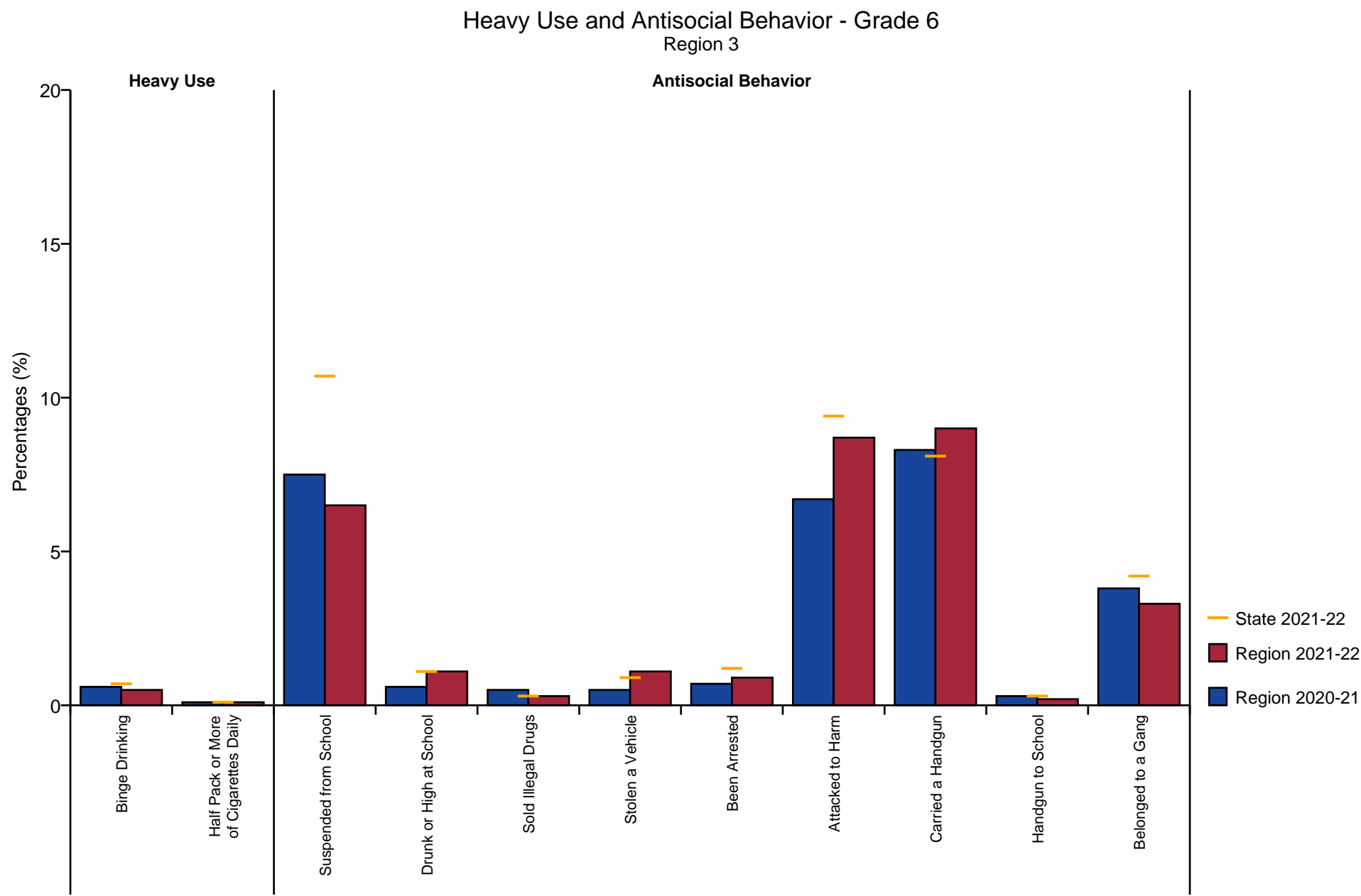


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

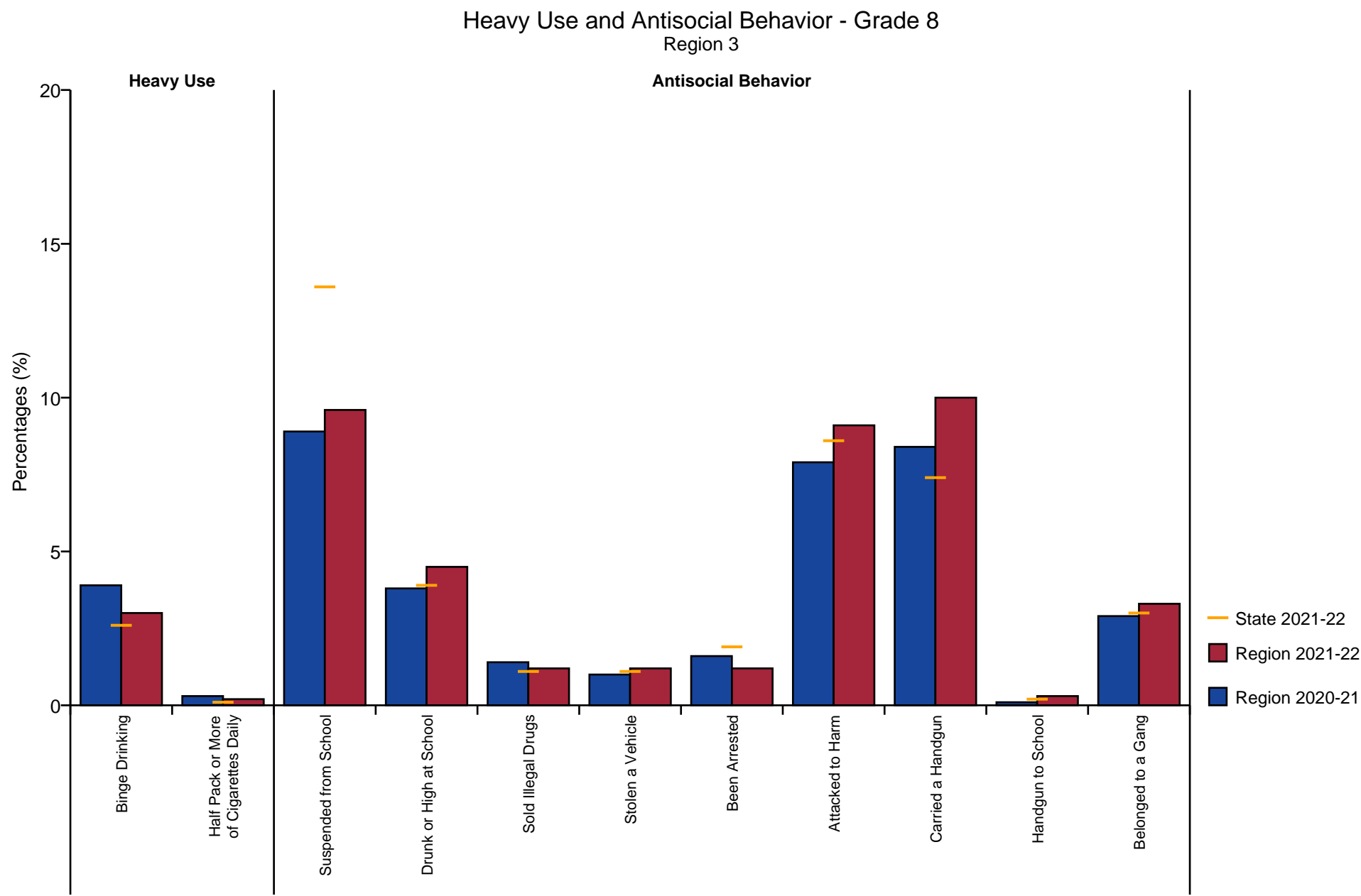


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

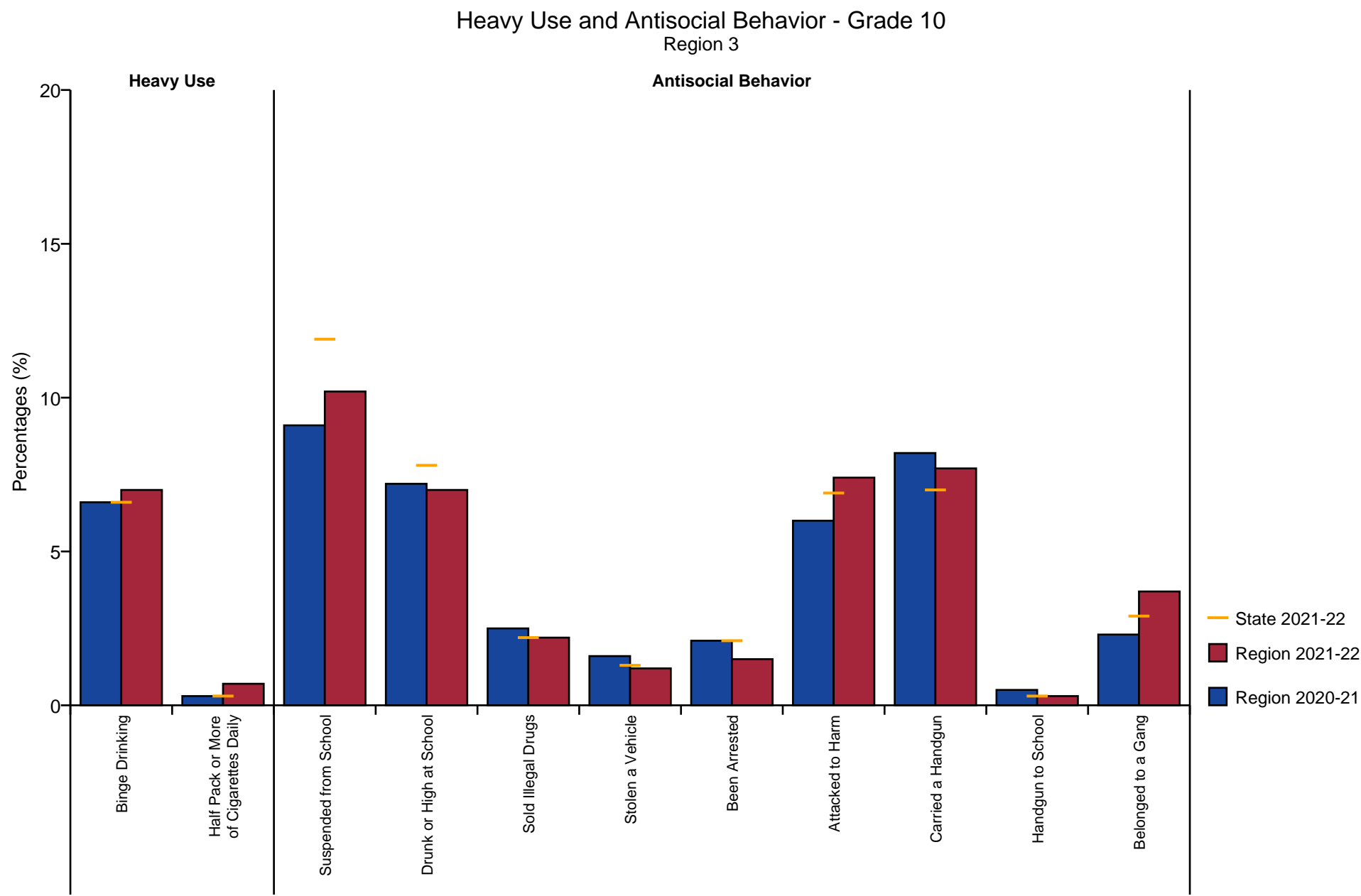


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

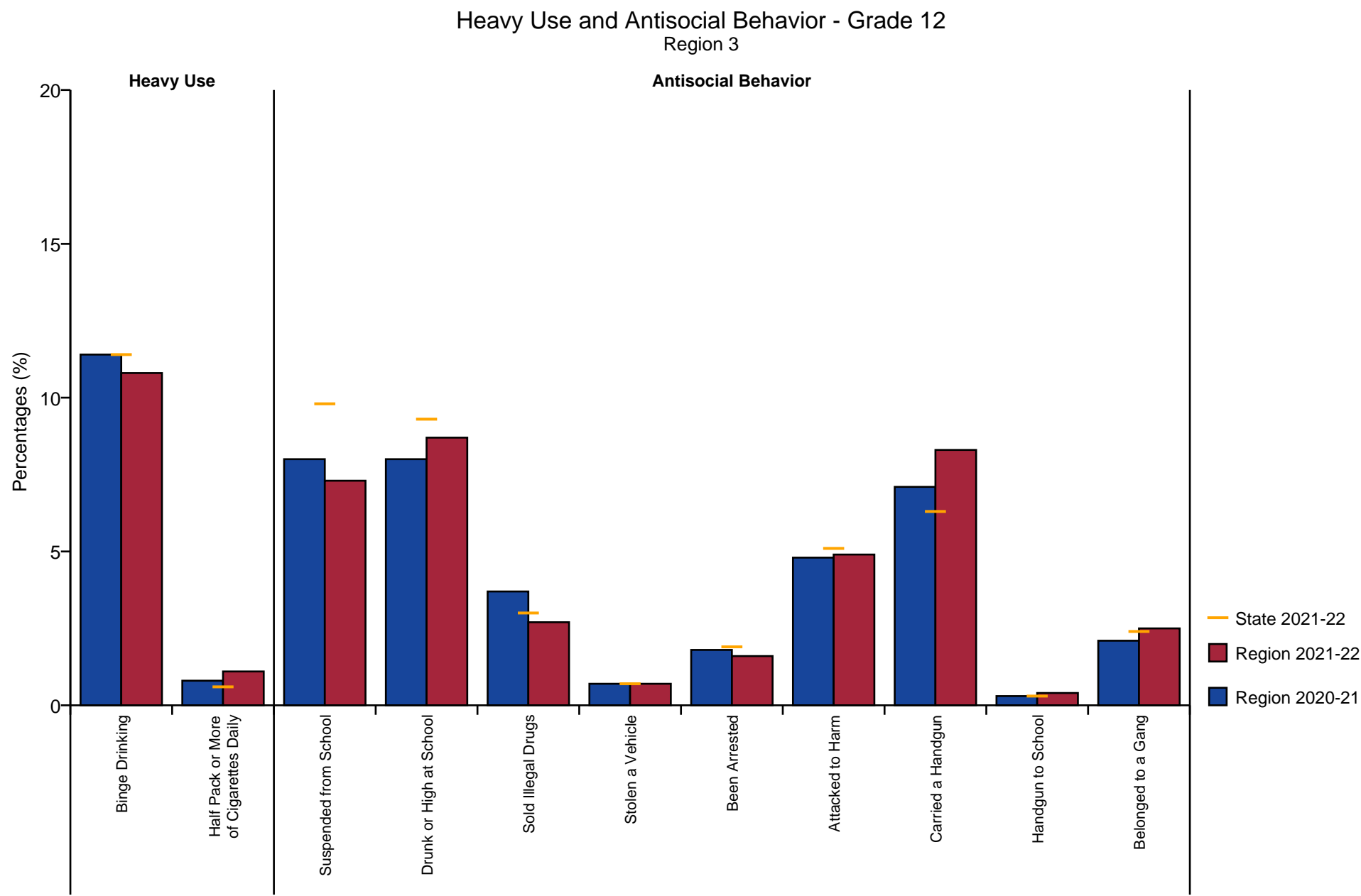
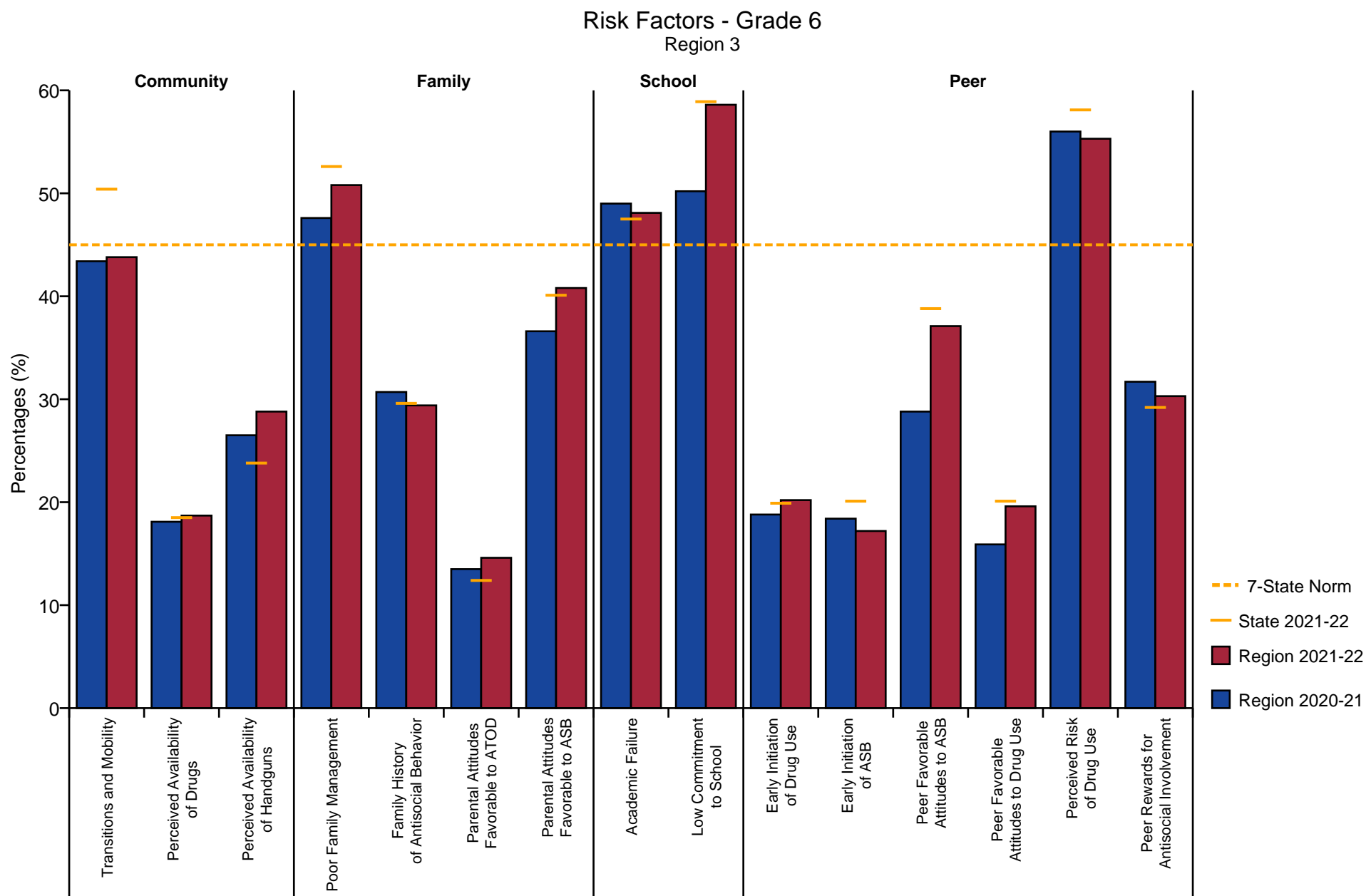
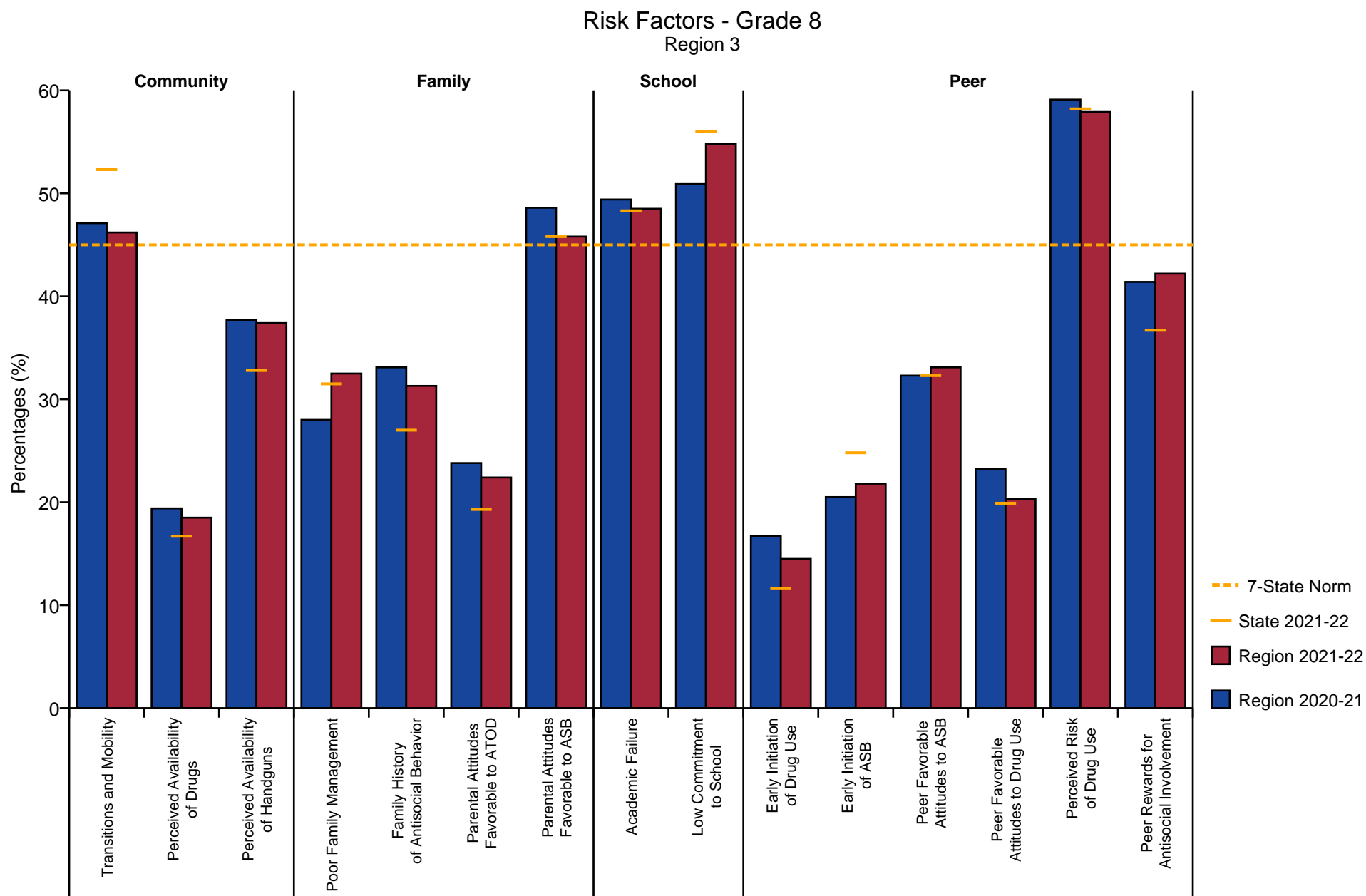


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

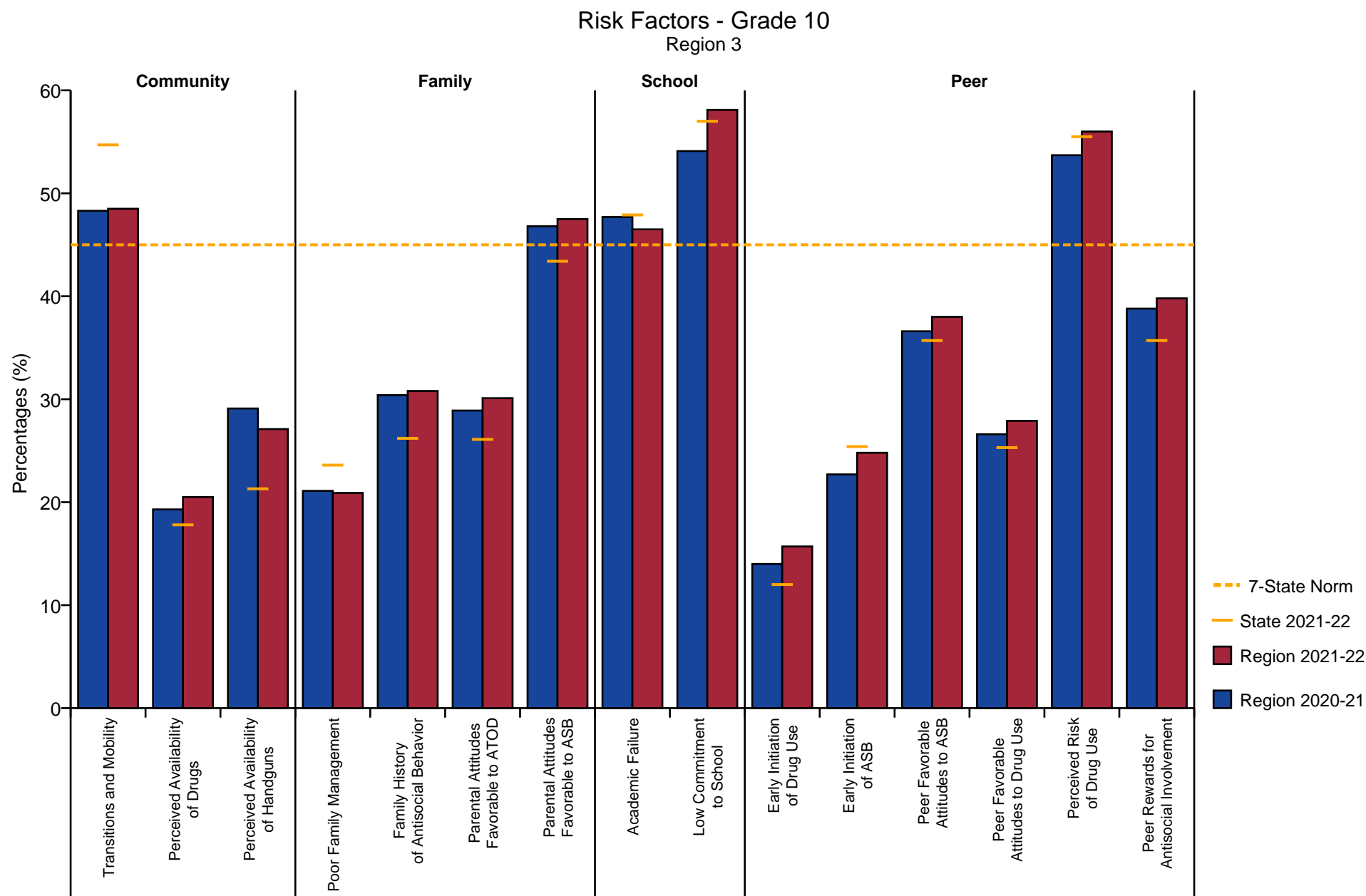
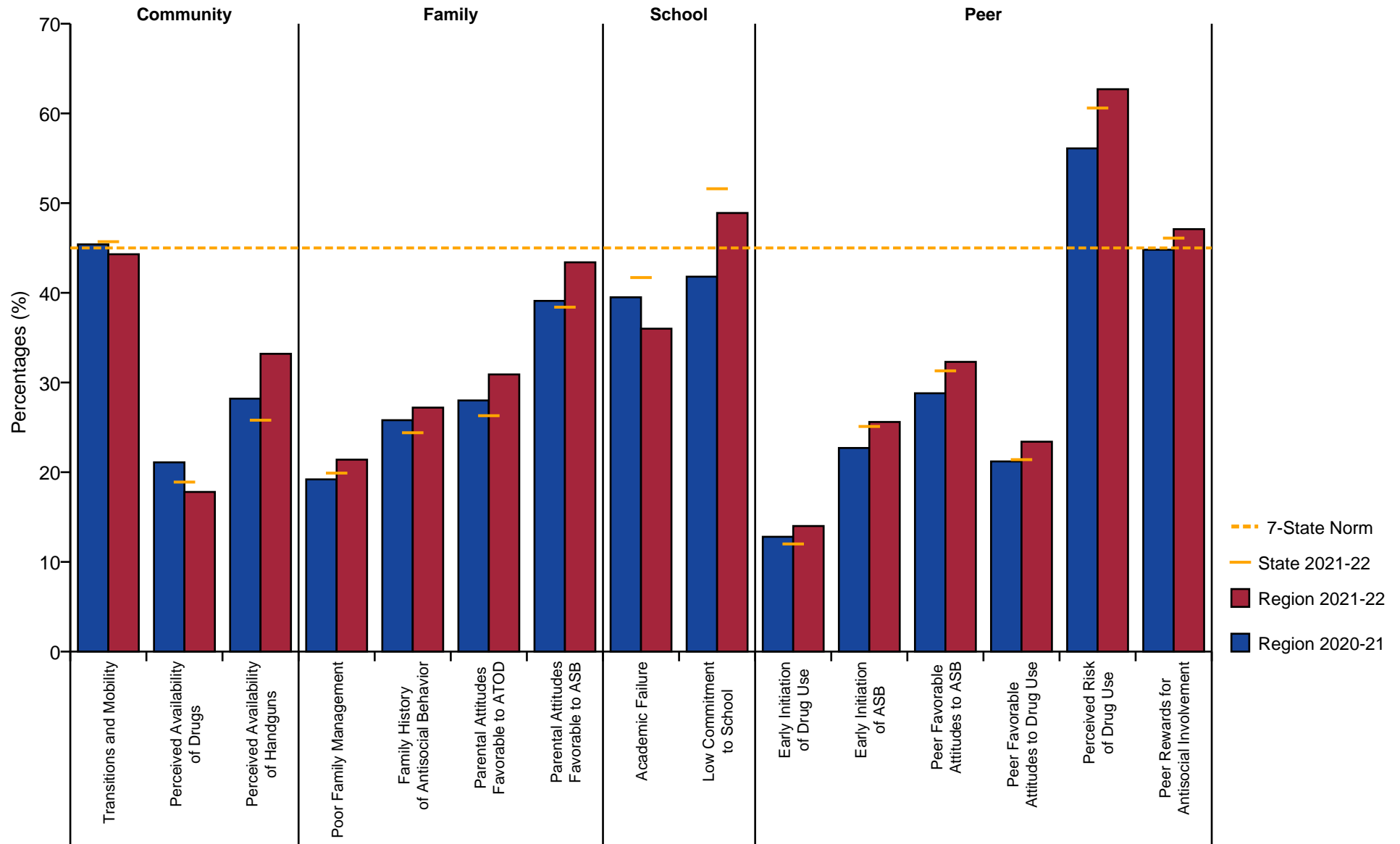


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

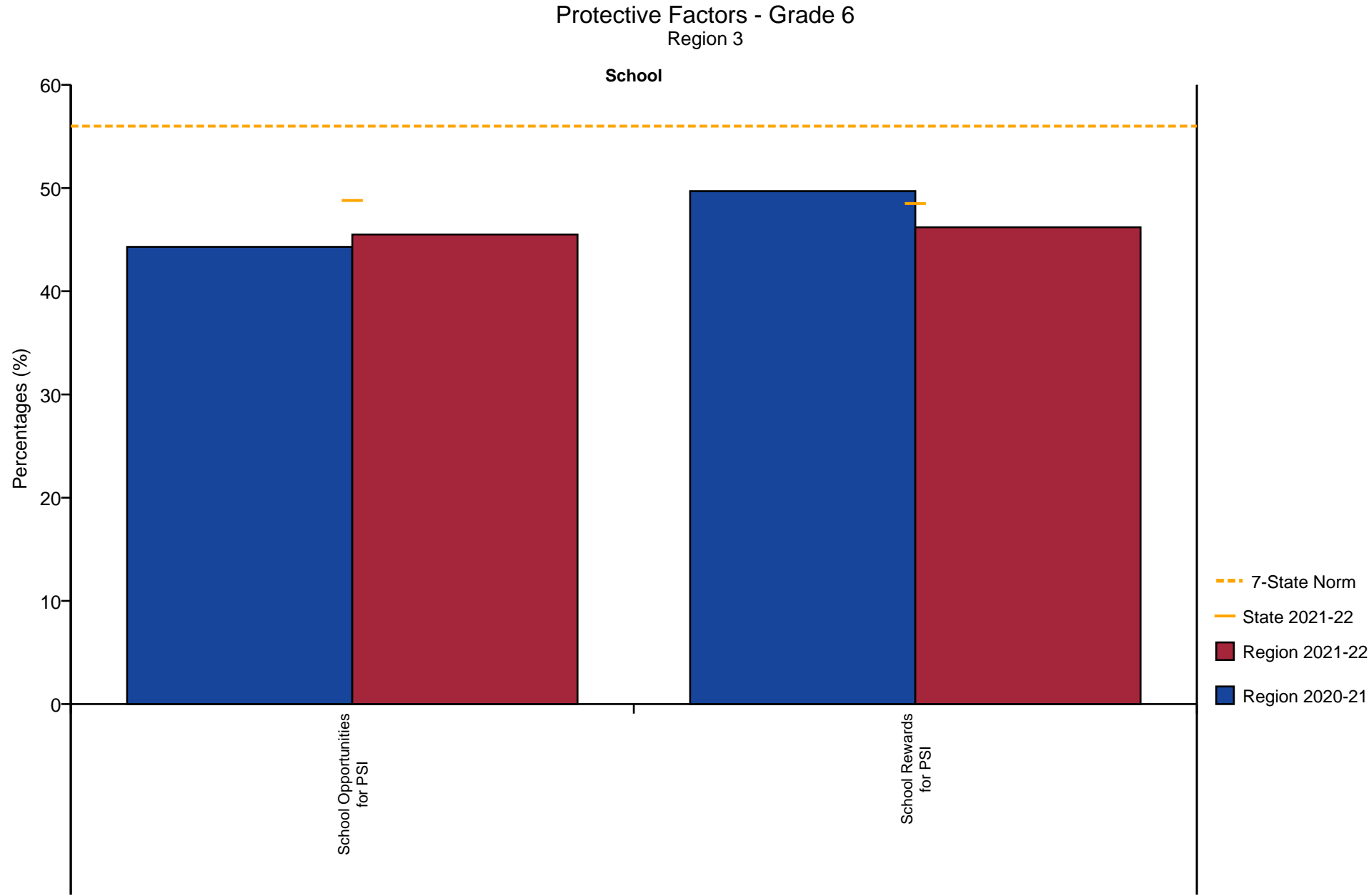


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

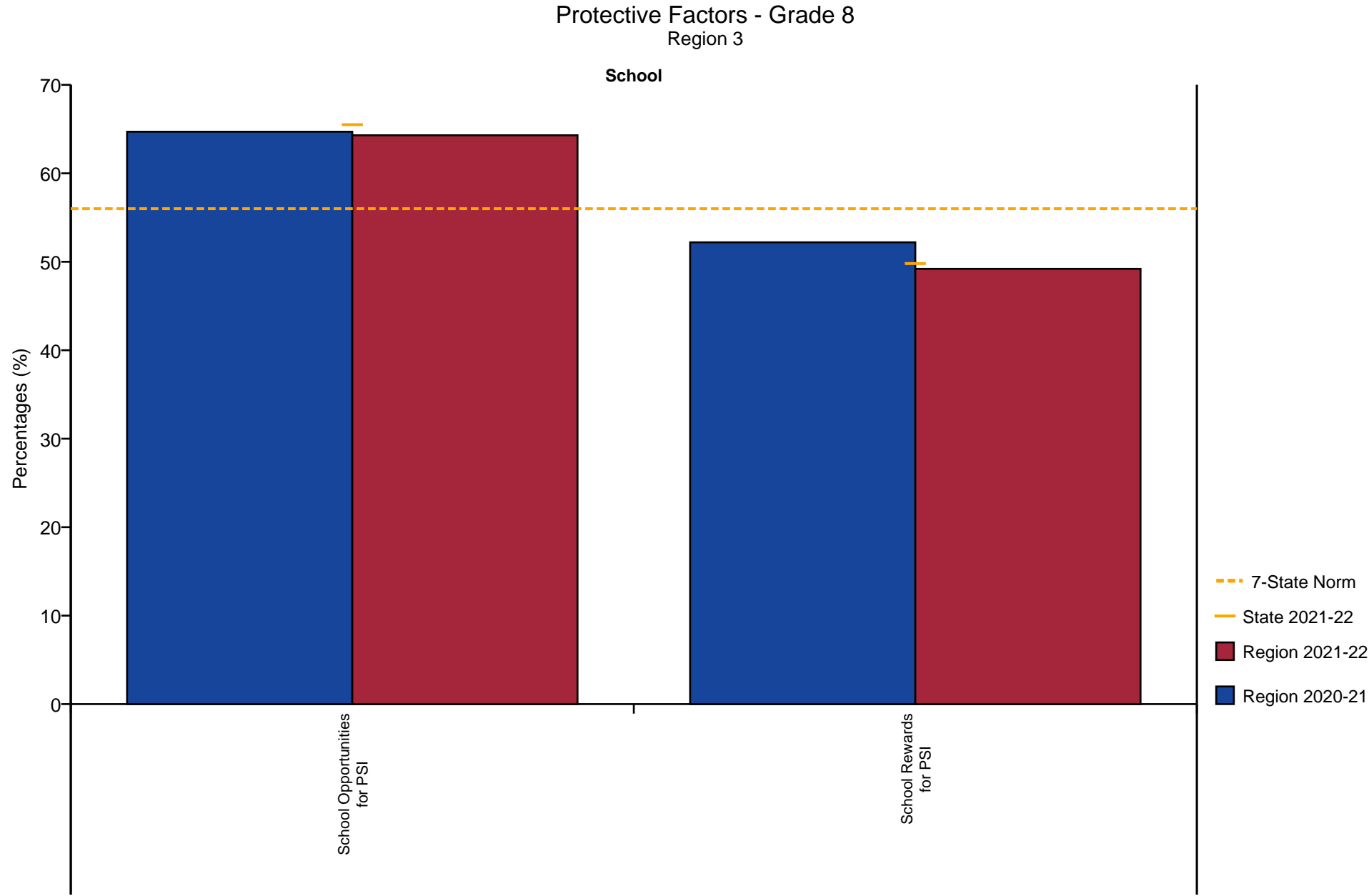


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

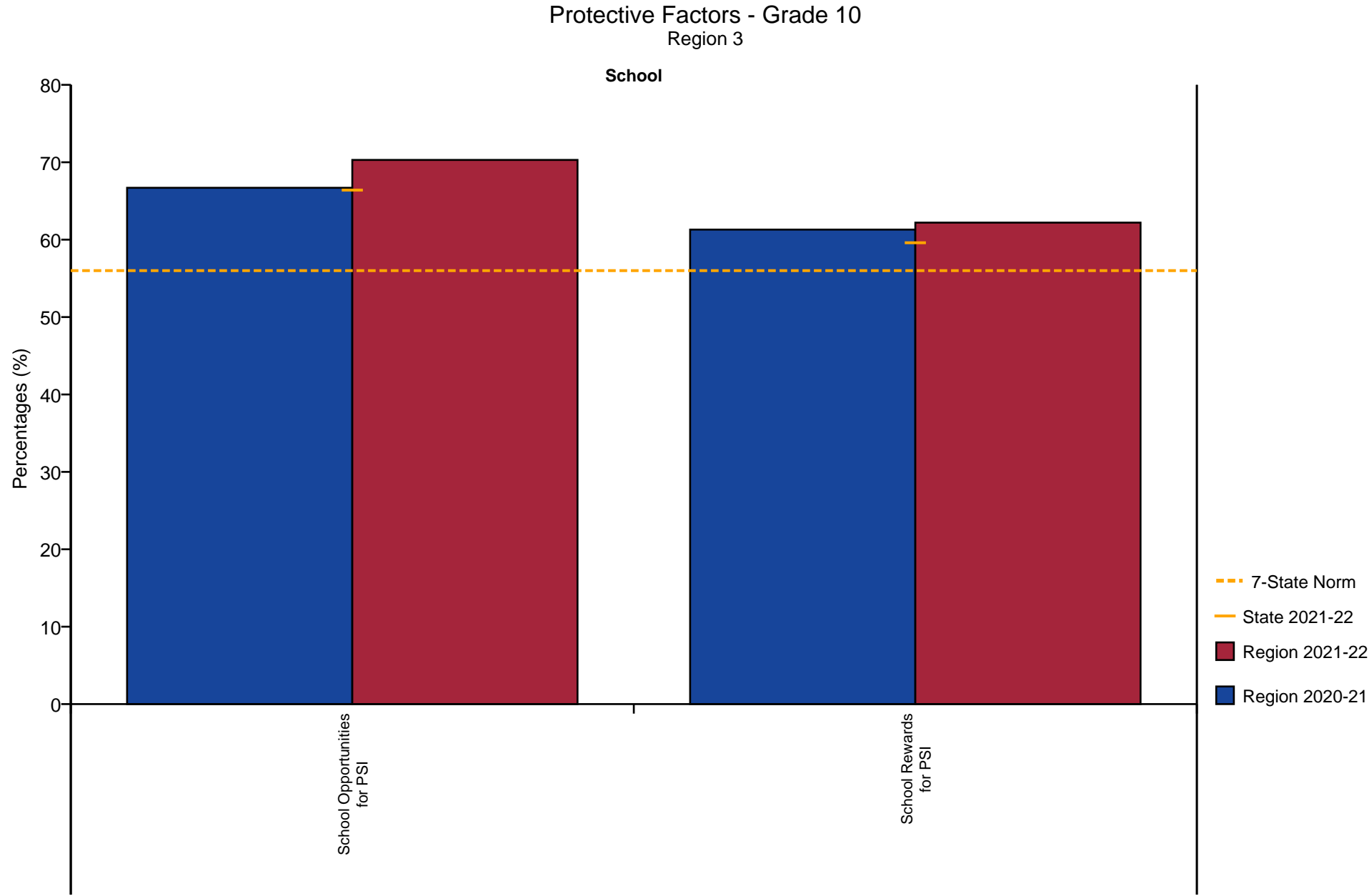


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 3

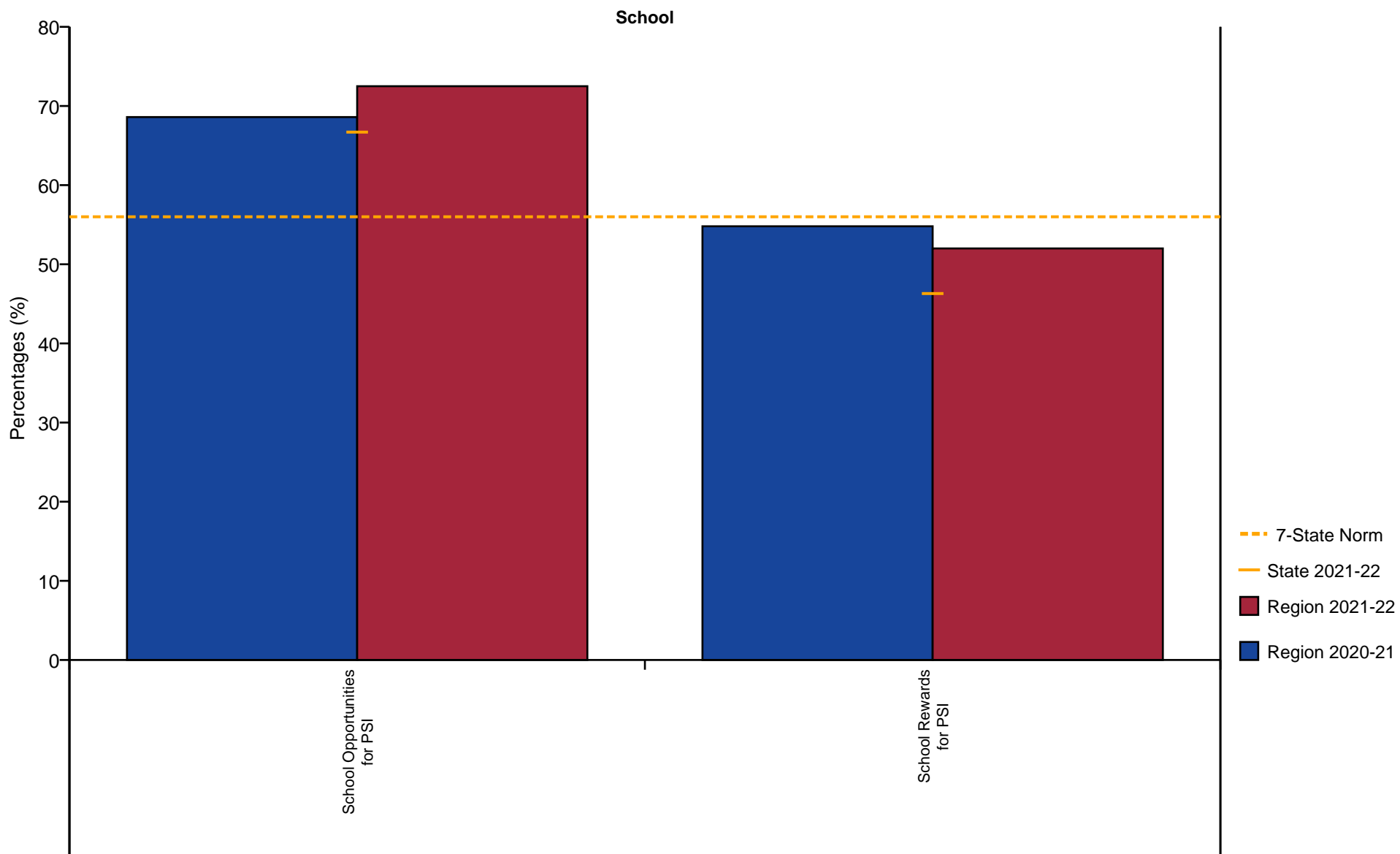


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

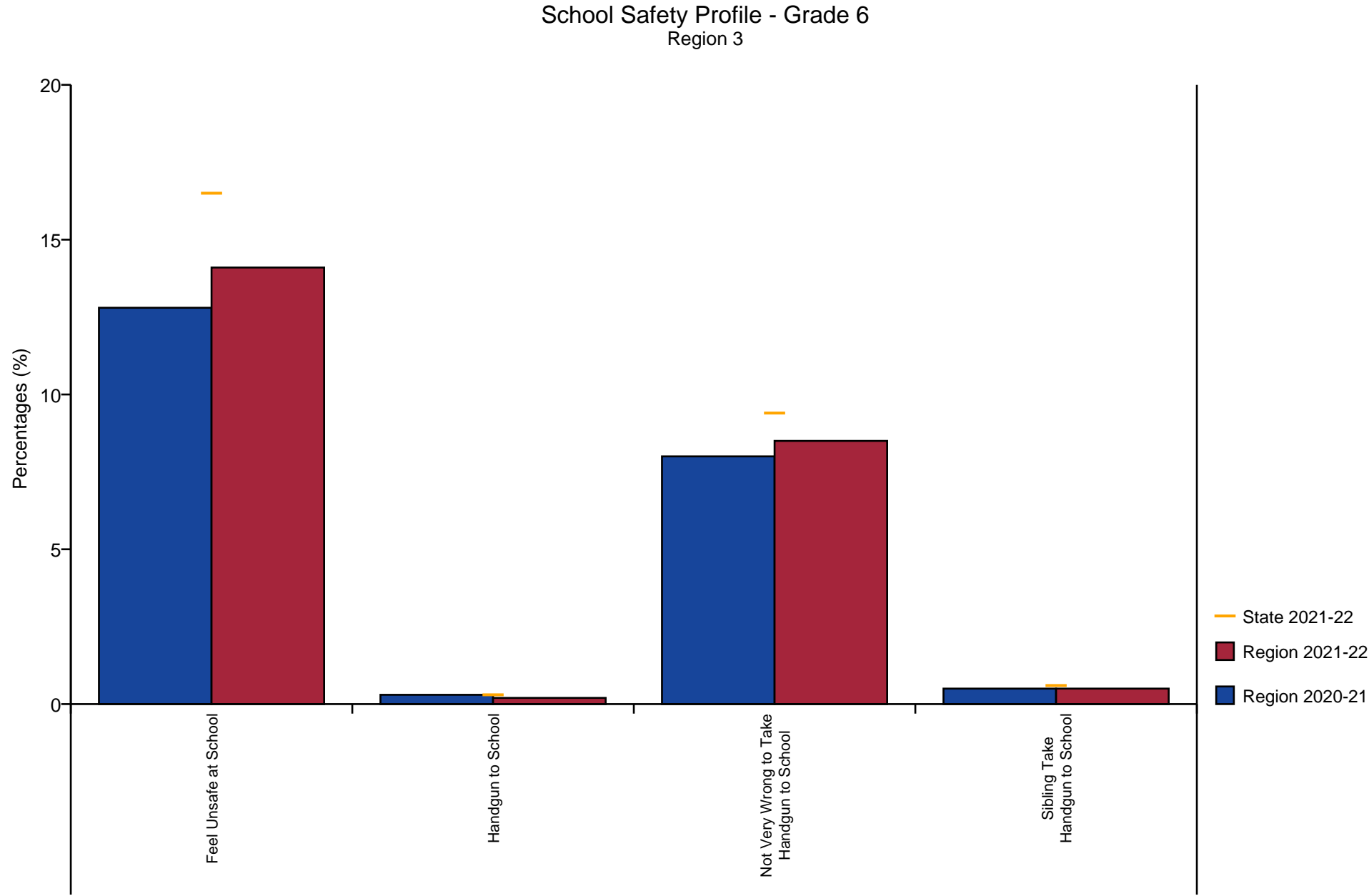


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

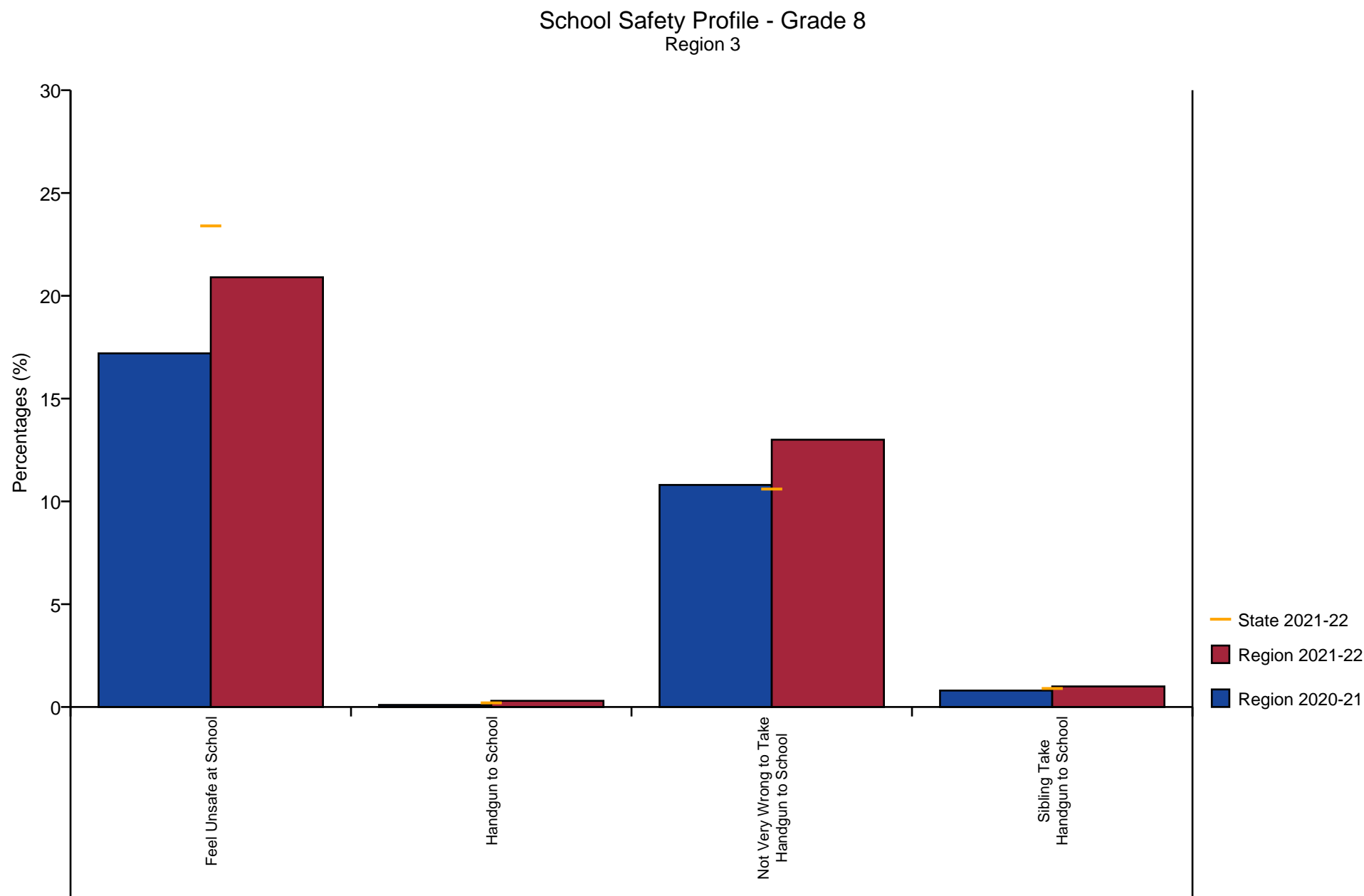


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

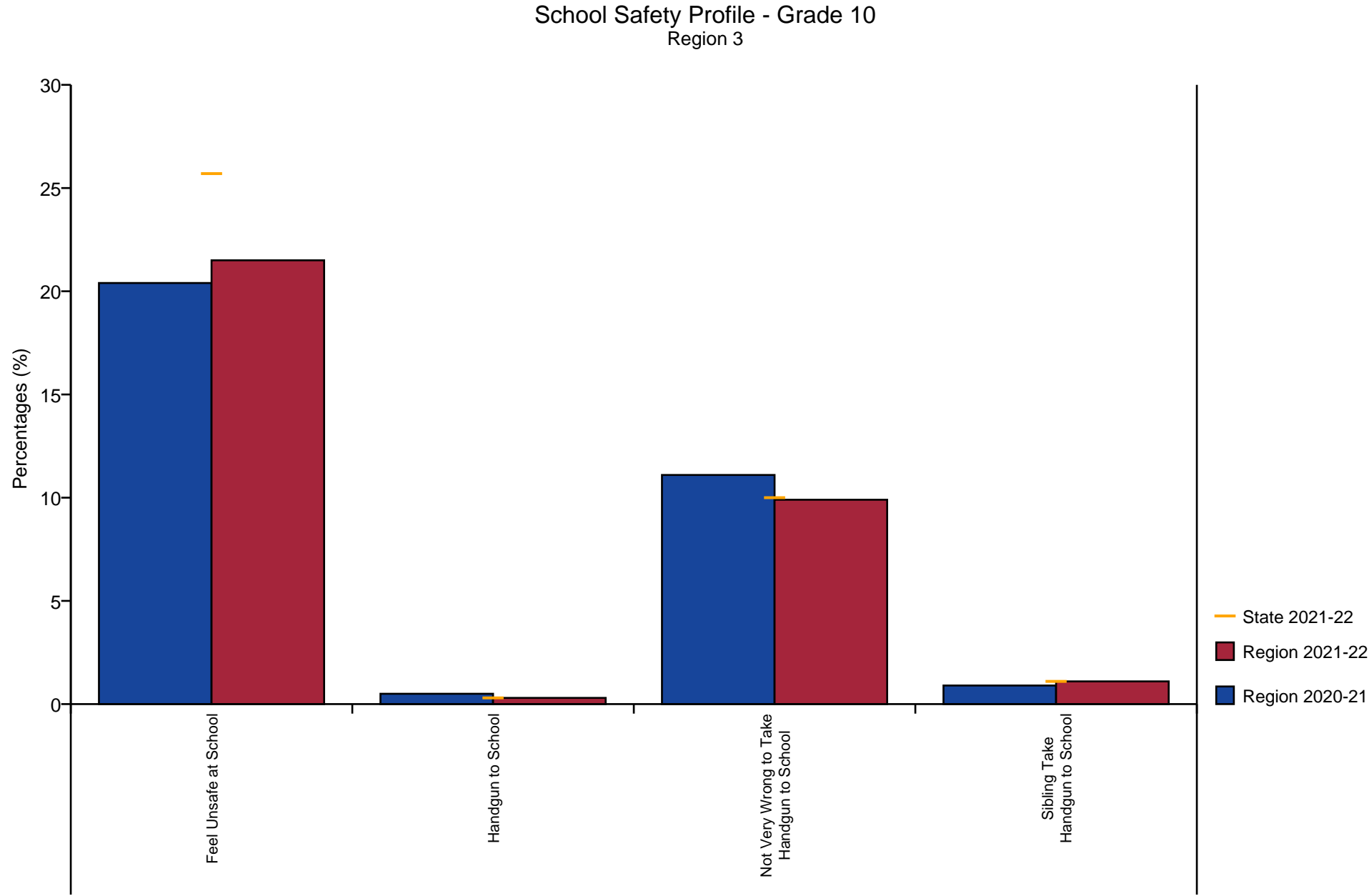


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

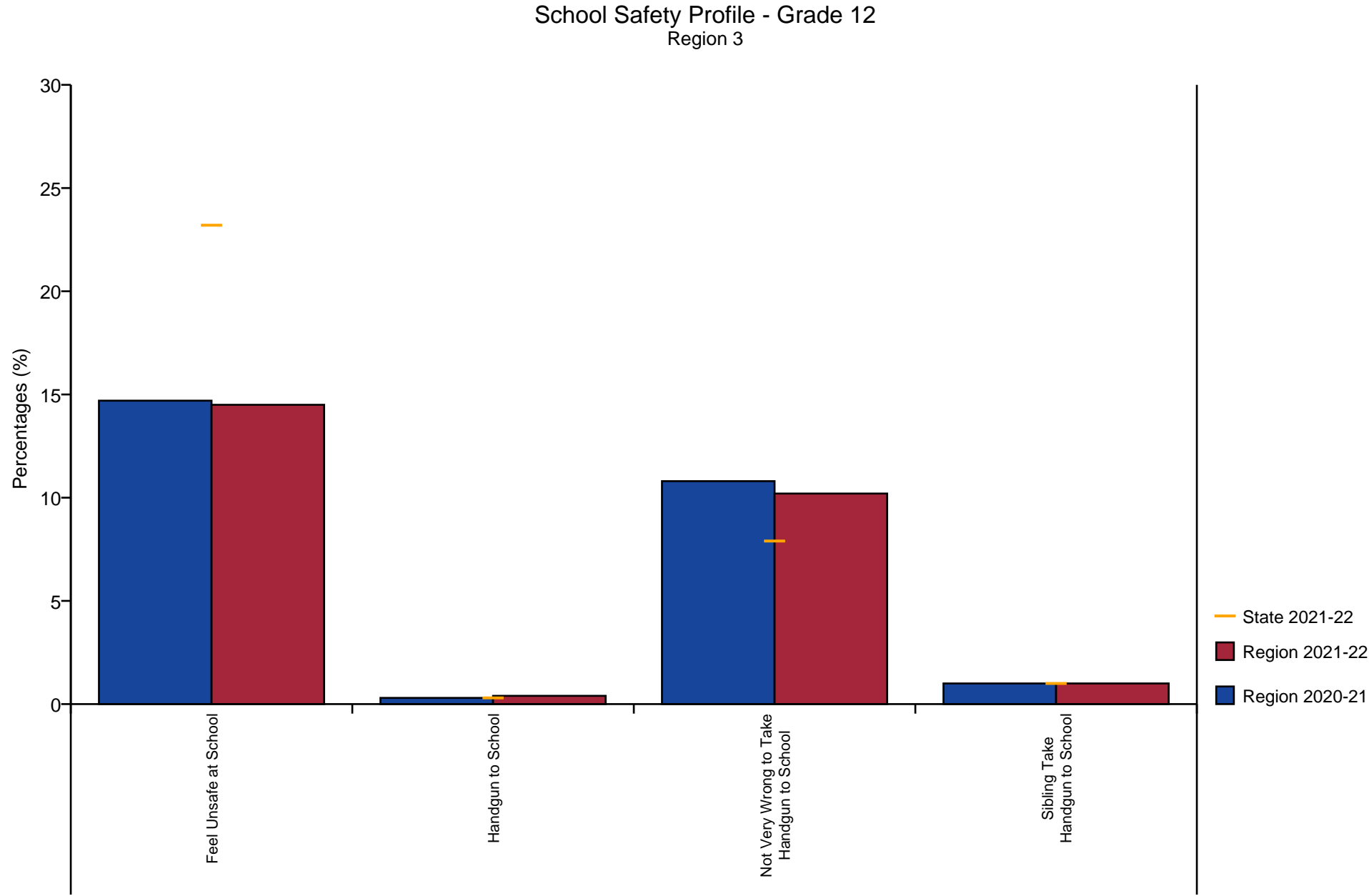
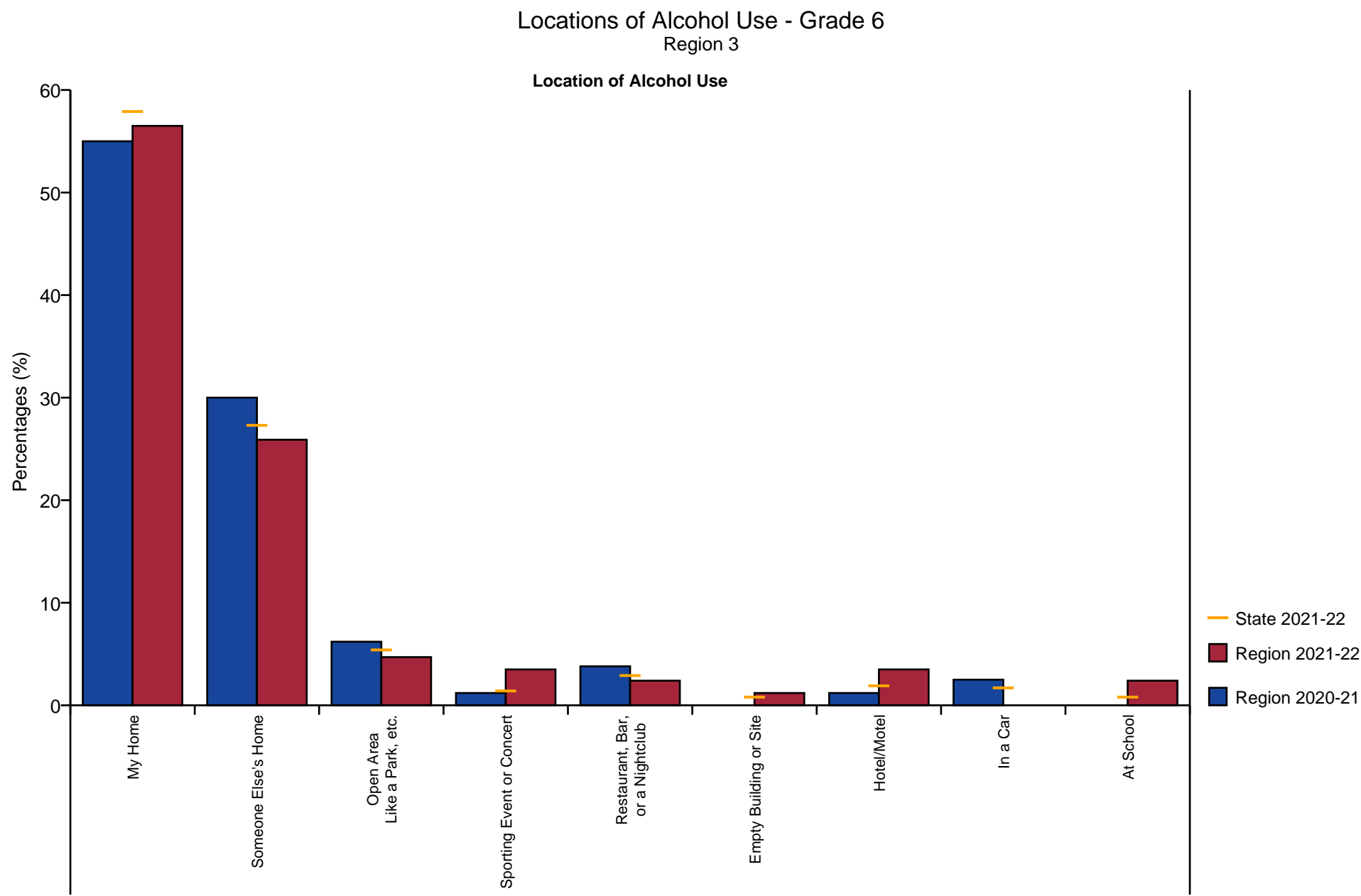


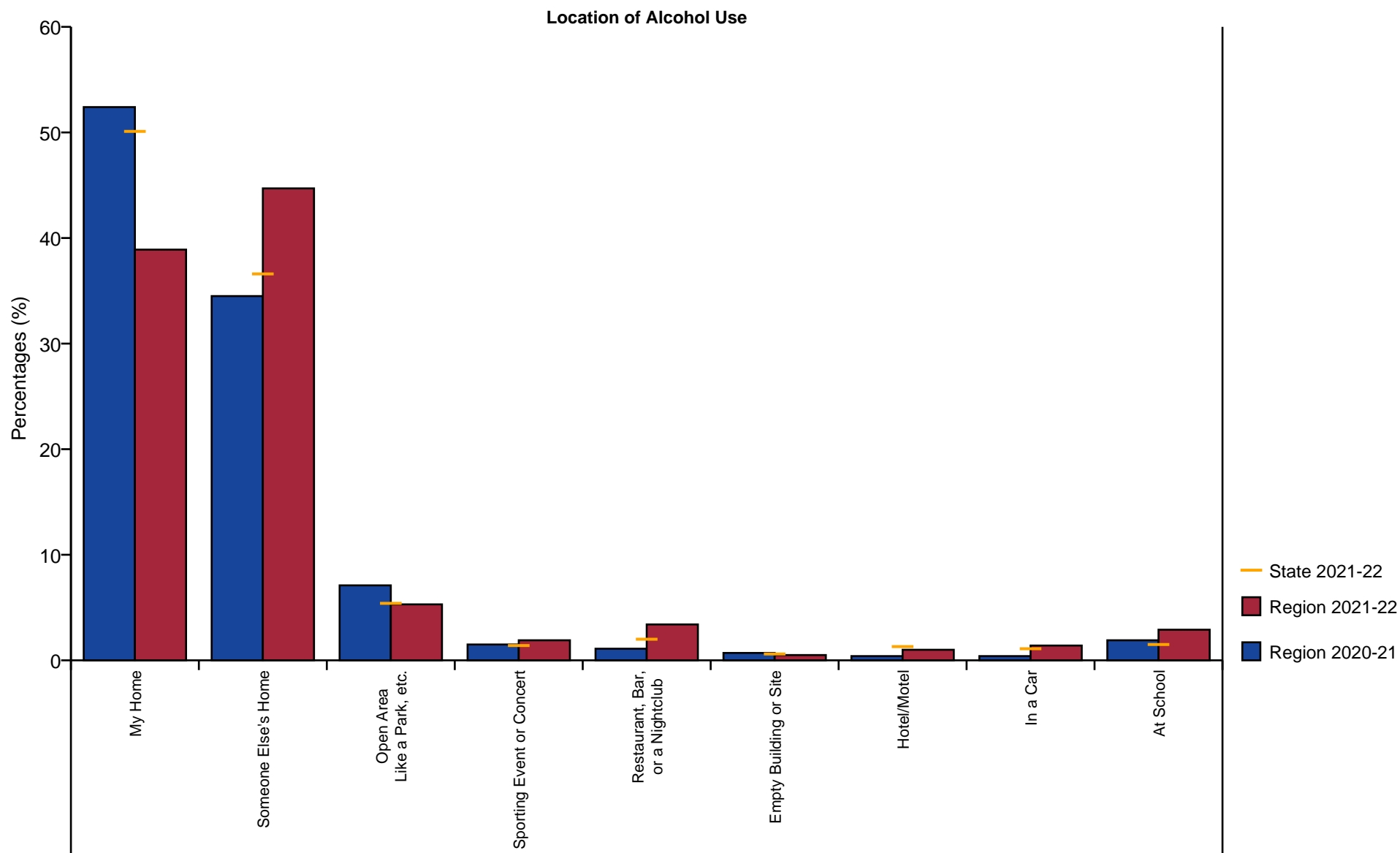
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

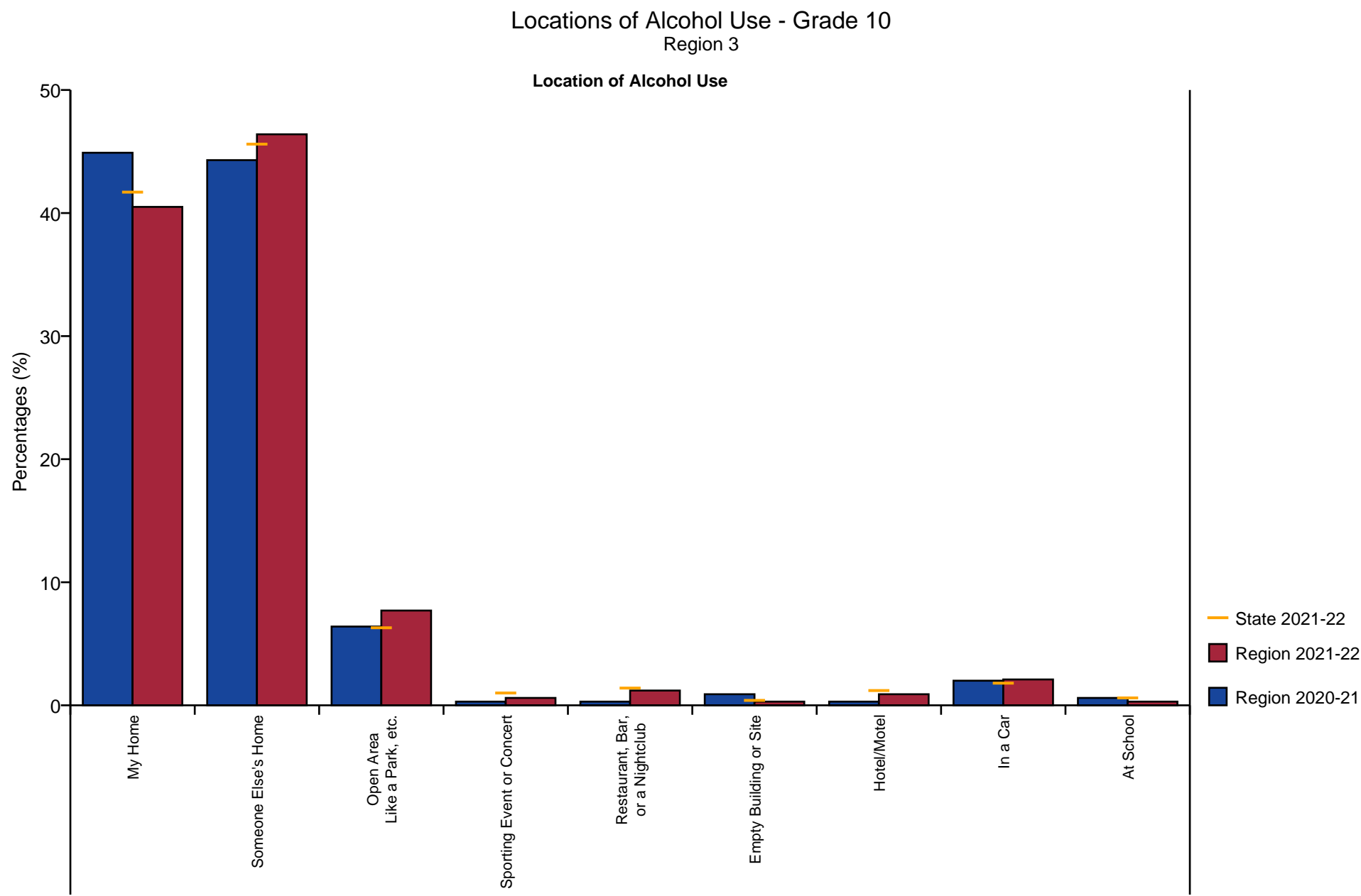
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 3



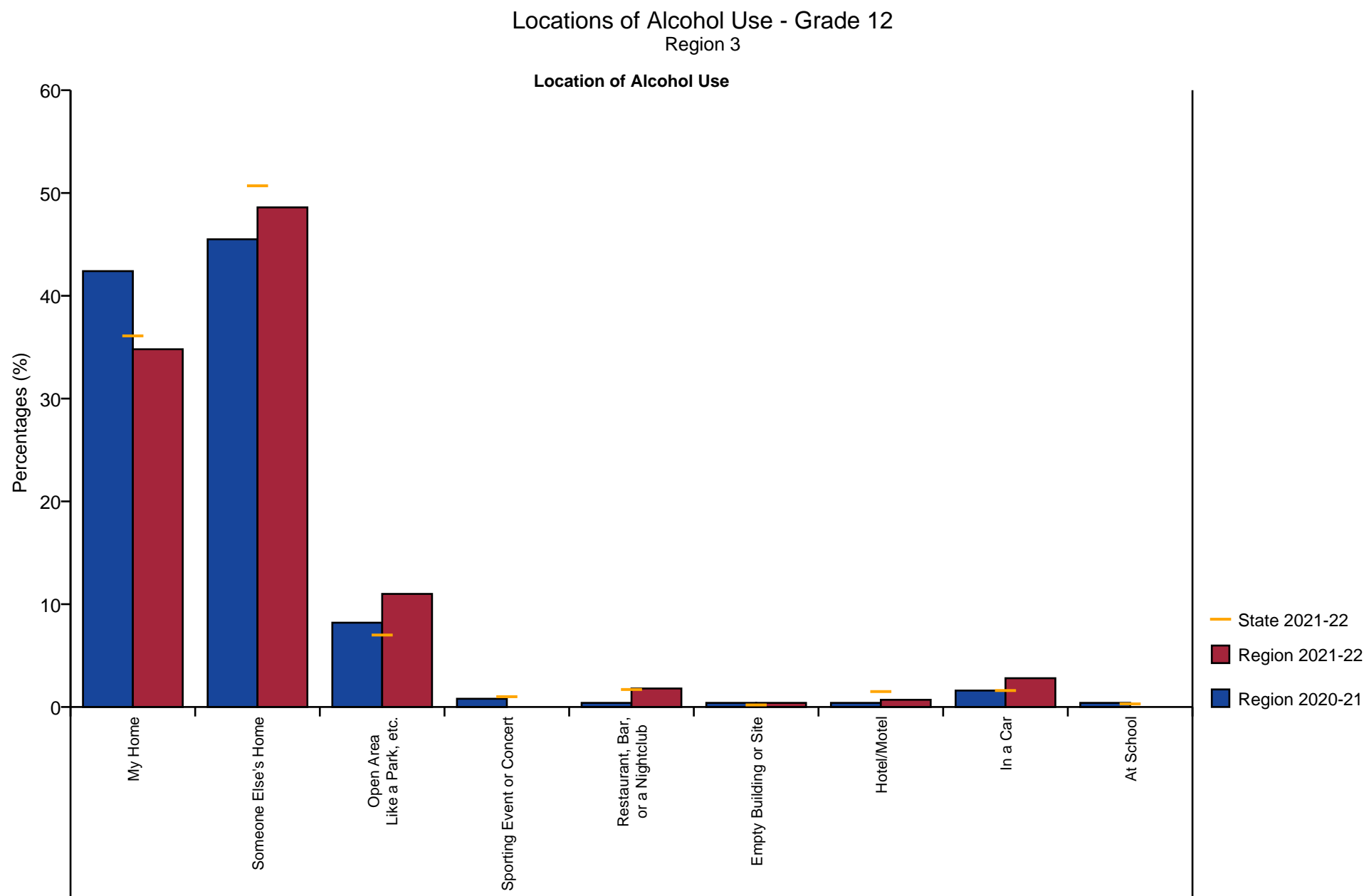
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.7	9.4	12.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	22.6	24.2	21.7	25.3
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	38.5	38.8	32.6	35.8
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	50.3	49.5	38.4	44.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	27.1	28.8	23.3	28.0
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.4	16.6	15.5	12.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	28.2	25.4	20.4	19.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	35.4	34.1	24.5	24.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	19.4	19.2	15.4	14.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	12.0	12.4	11.1	11.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	18.4	17.0	15.7	12.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	24.8	22.8	17.9	15.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	11.4	10.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	19.9	18.6	16.0	17.1
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	28.6	30.3	21.9	25.1
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	12.1	13.1	10.1	11.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	3.3	3.9	3.0	4.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.3	7.5	5.4	5.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	5.9	6.0	4.1	4.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.7	2.7	5.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	1.9	3.4	1.8	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.0	5.6	5.5	4.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	8.5	7.5	6.0	5.7
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	9.8	10.1	4.9	5.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	5.0	4.5	1.8	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.3	4.3	2.7	3.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	12.3	11.3	10.9	10.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	24.3	23.5	17.3	19.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	32.8	32.9	22.7	25.1
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	16.0	16.5	11.8	13.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.6	9.8	8.8	14.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	15.7	16.9	16.6	19.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	25.4	24.1	20.7	23.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	31.1	32.3	24.8	29.9
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	18.3	19.6	16.5	21.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.5	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	17.6	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	27.6	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.4	33.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.4	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	21.3	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.3	31.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	32.1	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	21.1	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	15.7	14.3	12.8	14.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	27.7	25.1	19.7	21.1
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	10.4	10.8	9.2	10.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	9.5	7.5	3.8	4.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	14.1	12.1	6.0	5.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	6.0	5.6	3.1	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	4.1	5.1	3.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	7.2	6.5	4.2	4.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	10.3	9.2	7.5	5.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	4.9	5.0	3.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	8.5	8.6	7.3	8.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	13.6	13.8	11.6	12.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.5
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.1	2.1	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	2.9	1.9	3.8	2.9
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	4.3	3.1	1.6	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.8	3.9	5.6	4.1
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	9.6	10.0	9.7	10.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	15.8	15.4	11.9	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	5.2	7.3	10.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	7.1	7.5	11.1	11.1
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	12.0	12.2	10.3	14.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	15.6	16.2	13.2	16.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	8.6	9.7	10.1	12.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.5	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.9	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.7	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.8	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	22.3	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.9	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	9.5	9.5	6.6	7.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	15.0	15.7	11.4	10.8
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.8	6.6	4.7	4.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.8	5.9	7.5	6.5
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	8.7	10.6	8.9	9.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	10.6	7.7	9.1	10.2
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	8.4	5.7	8.0	7.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	8.5	7.6	8.4	8.5
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.5
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	9.6	8.7	7.2	7.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	9.8	12.2	8.0	8.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	5.6	6.0	4.3	5.0
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.2
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.7	4.6	3.7	2.7
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.5
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.5	6.1	6.7	8.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.4	7.8	7.9	9.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	7.2	5.6	6.0	7.4
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	6.5	6.2	6.7	7.8
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.2	5.4	8.3	9.0
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	5.9	5.5	8.4	10.0
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	5.1	5.7	8.2	7.7
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	4.6	5.6	7.1	8.3
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	5.3	5.5	8.1	8.8
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.3
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.7
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	4.0	2.8	2.1	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.2	44.1	43.4	43.8
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	45.9	44.8	47.1	46.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	48.1	47.7	48.3	48.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	44.9	43.3	45.4	44.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	46.1	45.0	46.1	45.8
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	19.4	16.9	18.1	18.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	20.2	19.2	19.4	18.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	25.3	24.9	19.3	20.5
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	29.4	26.0	21.1	17.8
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	22.6	21.3	19.3	19.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	24.7	26.6	26.5	28.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	39.8	38.4	37.7	37.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	30.9	32.3	29.1	27.1
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	32.2	31.8	28.2	33.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	32.1	32.2	31.0	31.6
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.3	41.6	47.6	50.8
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	27.7	29.2	28.0	32.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	21.2	23.4	21.1	20.9
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	25.3	25.1	19.2	21.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	29.7	30.4	30.5	32.3
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	33.4	32.7	30.7	29.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	32.4	32.0	33.1	31.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	35.1	36.0	30.4	30.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	33.7	32.7	25.8	27.2
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	33.5	33.3	30.7	29.9
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.5	13.1	13.5	14.6
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	19.1	20.3	23.8	22.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	28.6	29.6	28.9	30.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	33.7	33.3	28.0	30.9
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	21.5	23.1	22.8	23.9
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.3	34.2	36.6	40.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	43.1	41.5	48.6	45.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	41.3	44.3	46.8	47.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	39.6	37.2	39.1	43.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	39.0	39.3	43.4	44.5
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	46.9	47.2	49.0	48.1
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	44.7	45.6	49.4	48.5
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	40.6	39.3	47.7	46.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	39.1	38.3	39.5	36.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	43.5	43.0	47.4	45.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.0	51.0	50.2	58.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	45.2	48.5	50.9	54.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	47.1	49.6	54.1	58.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	48.9	51.0	41.8	48.9
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	47.7	50.0	50.2	55.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	19.1	17.6	18.8	20.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	17.3	18.6	16.7	14.5
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	18.9	17.5	14.0	15.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	20.6	19.3	12.8	14.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	18.7	18.2	16.1	16.3
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.5	14.1	18.4	17.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	20.9	20.4	20.5	21.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	22.9	23.2	22.7	24.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	24.1	22.5	22.7	25.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	20.5	19.7	20.8	22.0
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.8	33.5	28.8	37.1
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	31.2	30.6	32.3	33.1
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.9	34.7	36.6	38.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	33.7	35.3	28.8	32.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	32.9	33.4	31.9	35.4
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.2	16.1	15.9	19.6
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	21.5	21.0	23.2	20.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	30.9	29.0	26.6	27.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	27.4	28.2	21.2	23.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	23.1	22.9	21.7	22.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	38.4	39.0	56.0	55.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	48.0	47.7	59.1	57.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	53.2	52.5	53.7	56.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	63.0	62.9	56.1	62.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	48.7	49.3	56.5	57.5
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.8	28.5	31.7	30.3
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	39.4	37.7	41.4	42.2
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	45.3	43.9	38.8	39.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	54.2	54.4	44.8	47.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	40.3	39.9	38.5	39.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	47.5	51.2	44.3	45.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	67.7	69.7	64.7	64.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	67.5	66.4	66.7	70.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	64.5	62.9	68.6	72.5
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	61.2	62.2	60.0	62.1
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.6	50.8	49.7	46.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	49.5	52.7	52.2	49.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	59.8	59.3	61.3	62.2
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	45.0	44.9	54.8	52.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	50.1	52.2	54.1	52.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.9	9.1	48.8	37.1
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	5.9	15.0	54.8	24.3
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	7.1	14.4	57.5	21.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	4.0	10.5	57.2	28.3
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	5.6	12.5	54.3	27.6
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.5	6.2	1.7	0.6
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	87.0	9.7	2.5	0.8
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	90.1	7.4	2.0	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	89.8	7.2	2.0	1.1
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	89.6	7.7	2.0	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.7	0.5	3.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.3	1.0	4.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	93.7	1.1	5.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	92.8	1.0	6.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.3	0.9	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	56.5	25.9	4.7	3.5	2.4	1.2	3.5	0.0	2.4
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	38.9	44.7	5.3	1.9	3.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.9
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	40.5	46.4	7.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.3
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	34.8	48.6	11.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	39.8	44.8	7.9	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.2	93.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	83.4	82.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	74.2	71.2
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	67.0	61.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	81.7	78.8
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.4	3.3
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	5.2	4.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	9.0	13.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	17.7	19.5
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	6.9	8.6
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.8	3.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	6.7	5.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	7.0	8.7
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	3.8	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	2.9	3.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.3	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	1.8	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	5.6	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	6.5	6.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	10.3	8.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	5.4	5.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	4.2	4.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	5.4	6.7
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	4.0	3.4
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.5	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	3.8	3.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	4.1	4.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	4.4	4.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	3.2	3.2
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	4.2	5.6
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	6.4	7.2
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	6.3	9.5
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	4.6	5.9
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.6	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	91.6	93.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	91.4	88.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	87.6	85.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	92.4	91.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.7	2.9
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	2.7	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	4.2	3.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	7.4	6.4
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	3.1	2.5
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.6	3.2
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	3.4	4.2
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.4	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.7	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.6	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.9	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.1	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.6	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.9	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	3.6	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.5	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	4.4	3.7
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	3.4	2.9
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.4	96.0	96.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	84.5	85.2	85.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	69.7	78.0	76.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	64.1	75.7	73.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	80.2	85.0	83.6
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	2.0	2.4	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	6.5	4.9	7.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.4	2.3	0.3
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	4.1	4.5	3.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.7	4.5	4.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.9	4.8	5.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	5.0	5.0	4.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.5	3.9	3.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	10.9	11.4	10.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	22.6	17.1	16.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	22.3	15.1	19.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	13.4	10.6	11.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.7	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.7	2.4	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.3	3.1	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	4.0	4.6	4.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	5.6	4.9	4.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	3.4	3.2	3.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.5	98.6
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	92.6	93.1
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	87.9	86.1
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	80.7	80.6
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	91.1	90.5
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	9.2	7.1
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	3.0	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.6	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.7	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.2	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.0	3.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.2	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	1.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.3	4.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.0	7.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	11.4	10.2
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	5.1	5.2
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.1
	state	97.9
8	region	93.8
	state	94.8
10	region	89.6
	state	89.9
12	region	83.4
	state	86.0
Combined	region	92.0
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.7
10	region	2.1
	state	2.2
12	region	5.8
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	1.6
	state	1.2
10	region	2.7
	state	2.7
12	region	2.3
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.5
10	region	1.5
	state	1.1
12	region	1.4
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	0.9
	state	1.3
12	region	0.7
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.5
	state	1.1
10	region	1.3
	state	1.5
12	region	1.6
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.2
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.2
	state	1.4
8	region	3.5
	state	2.9
10	region	5.8
	state	5.1
12	region	8.0
	state	6.2
Combined	region	4.3
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.2	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	97.5	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	97.2	96.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	96.7	96.3
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.8	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	11.4	11.2	11.1
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.9	13.6	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.7	14.0	13.7	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.7
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.6	11.7	10.6
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.5	15.3	15.7	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.6	15.4	15.1	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.3	10.7	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.5	13.0	13.1	12.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.3	13.4	12.8	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

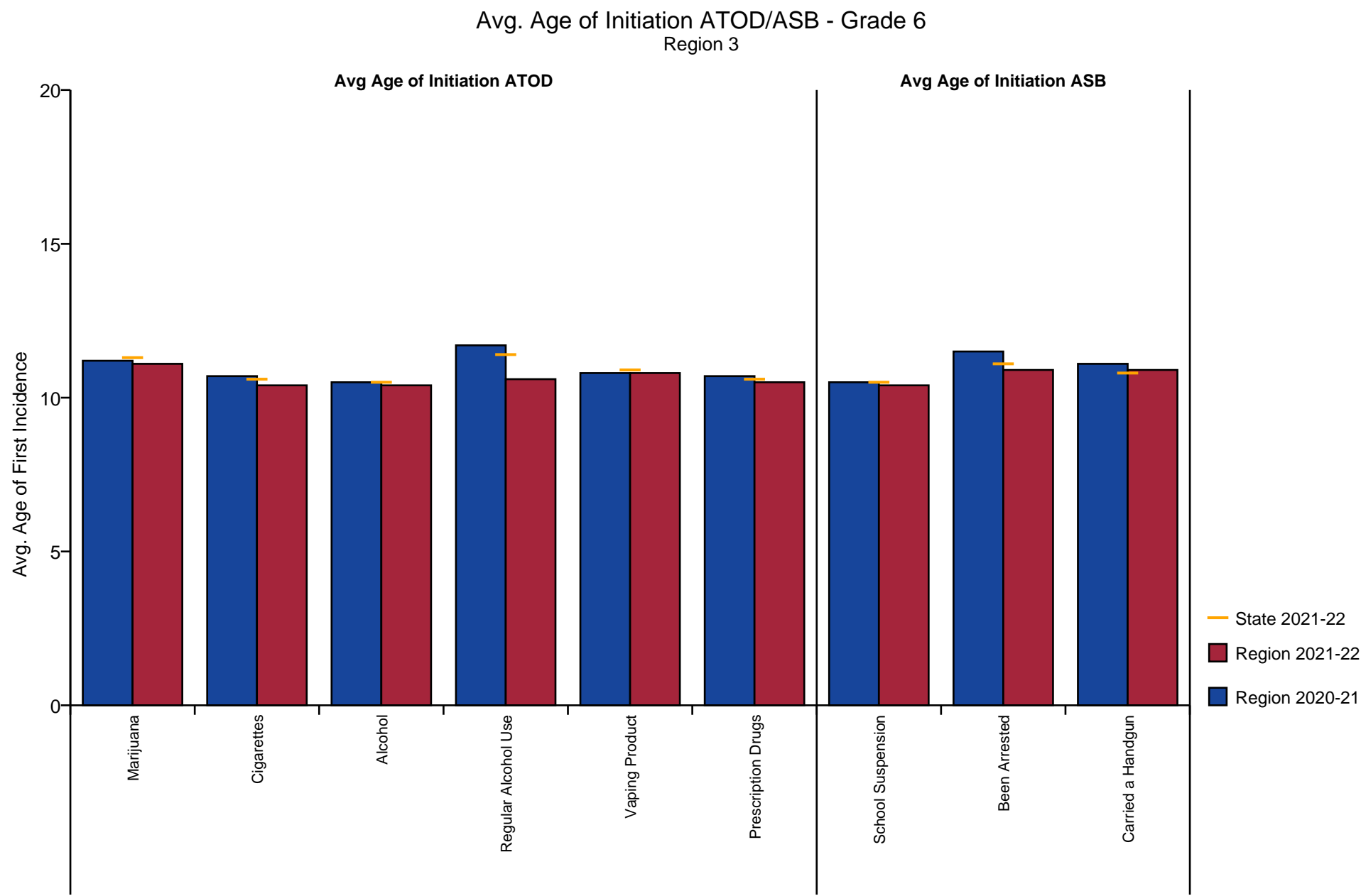
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.3
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.6	13.1	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

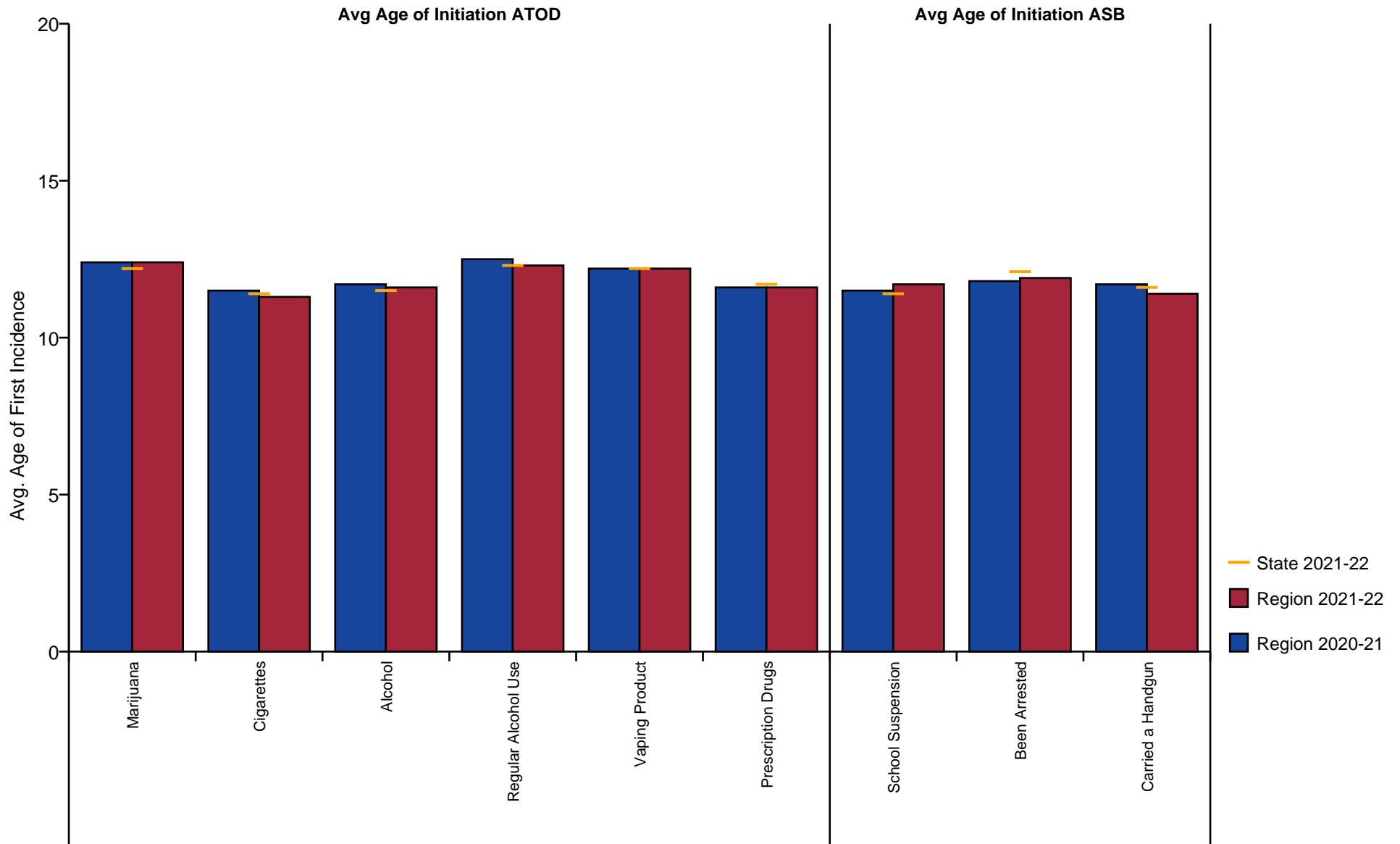
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

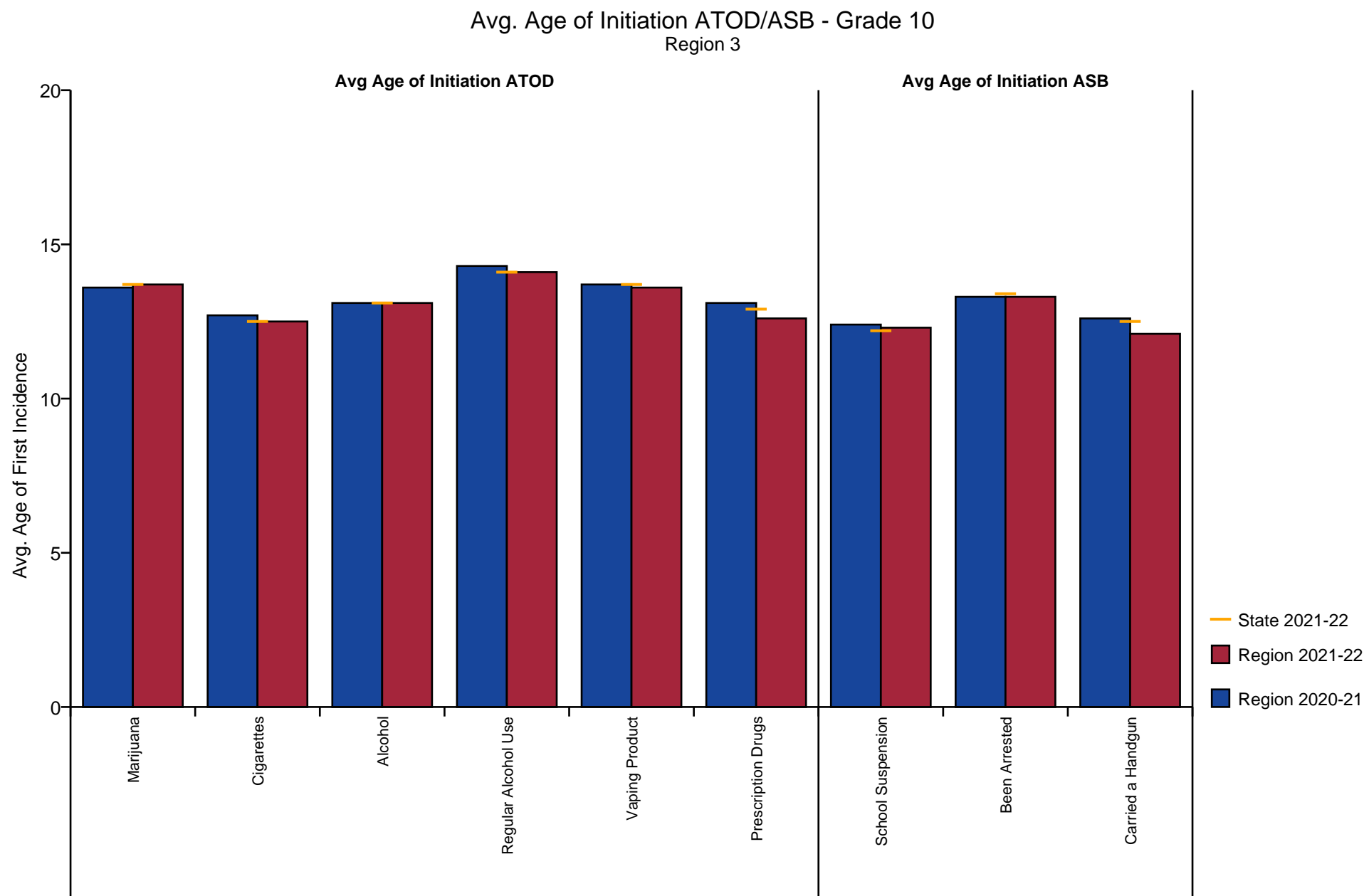
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 3



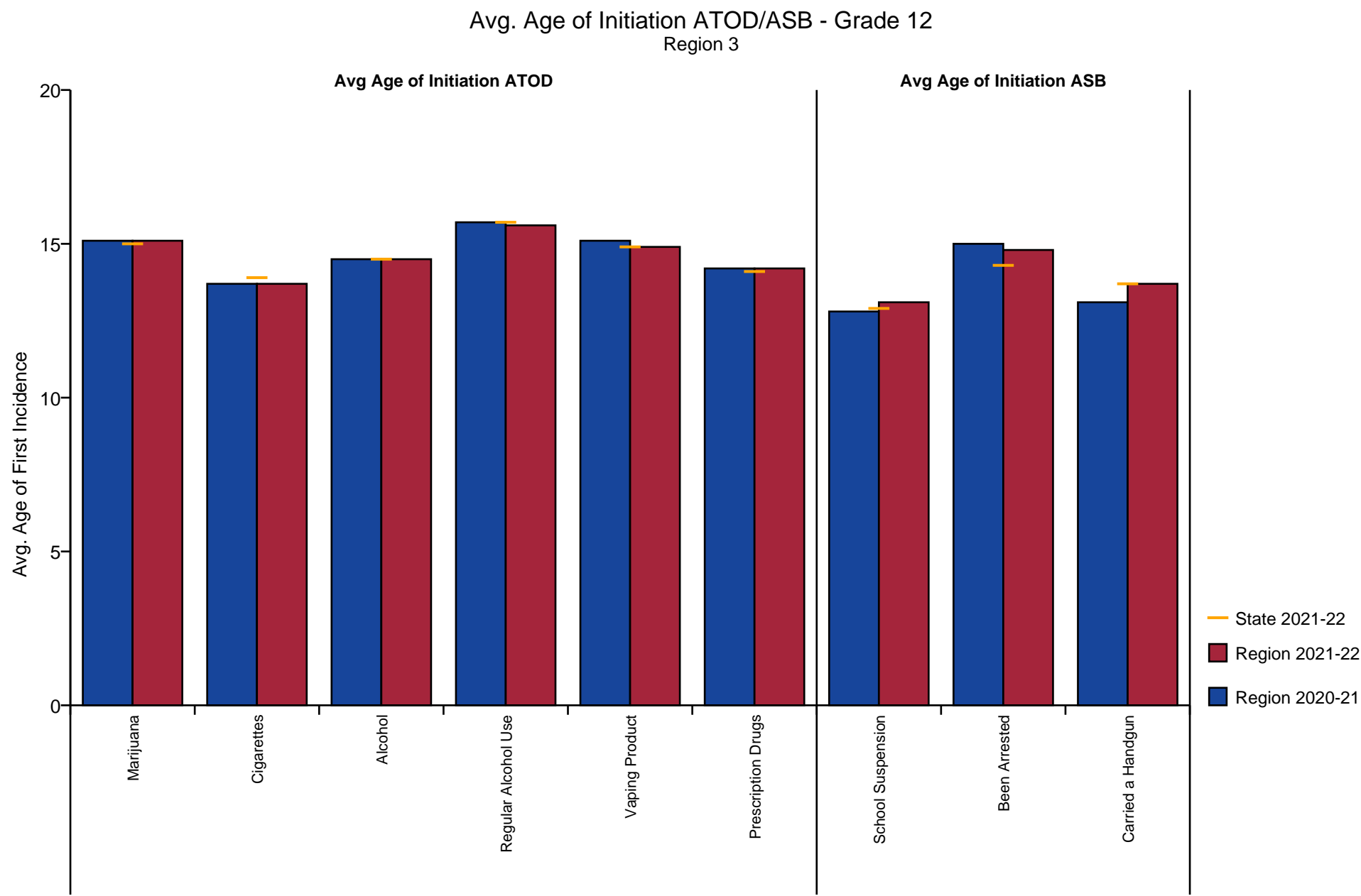
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.4	16.6	15.5	12.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	28.2	25.4	20.4	19.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	35.4	34.1	24.5	24.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	19.4	19.2	15.4	14.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	12.0	12.4	11.1	11.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	18.4	17.0	15.7	12.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	24.8	22.8	17.9	15.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	11.4	10.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	17.6	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	27.6	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.4	33.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.4	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	9.5	7.5	3.8	4.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	14.1	12.1	6.0	5.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	6.0	5.6	3.1	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	4.1	5.1	3.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	7.2	6.5	4.2	4.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	10.3	9.2	7.5	5.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	4.9	5.0	3.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.9	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.3	10.7	2.6	3.6	25.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	60.3	10.2	3.3	5.4	20.8
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	62.8	13.9	3.9	4.8	14.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	65.8	10.8	4.0	6.9	12.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	61.1	11.4	3.4	5.0	19.1
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	27.5	20.8	25.6	17.4	8.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	28.1	19.7	27.3	16.1	8.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	33.5	26.8	23.7	12.1	3.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	37.7	22.8	24.8	10.4	4.3
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	31.0	22.4	25.4	14.4	6.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.5	5.3	3.9	2.5	3.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	59.0	11.2	11.4	8.5	9.9
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	47.5	14.8	14.5	11.1	12.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	49.1	14.3	15.1	11.0	10.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	61.5	11.1	10.8	8.0	8.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.2	9.0	2.7	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	68.2	18.4	10.3	3.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	52.7	24.4	16.2	6.6
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	52.6	19.2	18.8	9.4
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	66.6	17.5	11.2	4.6
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.6	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.9
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	83.3	6.8	2.3	1.2	6.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	75.4	6.8	4.4	2.3	11.1
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	72.5	4.9	3.2	1.3	18.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	82.7	5.4	2.6	1.2	8.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.4	10.7	19.7	45.0	7.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	11.8	17.7	25.8	40.1	4.7
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	10.6	24.7	31.1	29.6	4.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	12.3	21.2	31.7	30.6	4.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	13.1	18.2	26.6	37.0	5.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.2	12.4	21.7	37.9	10.8
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	12.9	19.8	26.2	34.7	6.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	13.0	25.4	31.1	25.3	5.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	13.5	28.6	27.4	24.9	5.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	14.2	20.8	26.5	31.4	7.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.8	6.4	13.4	52.1	11.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	11.6	9.1	21.5	50.7	7.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	9.7	13.9	27.2	43.3	5.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	11.0	14.2	28.6	39.9	6.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	12.4	10.5	22.0	47.3	7.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.2
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	80.1	8.0	3.1	1.4	7.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	70.8	6.8	4.5	2.6	15.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	66.8	5.2	3.0	1.2	23.8
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	79.5	5.7	2.8	1.4	10.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	93.6	3.3	1.0	0.4	1.8
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	87.7	3.1	1.9	0.8	6.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	80.0	4.8	2.7	0.4	12.1
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	91.2	2.6	1.4	0.4	4.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.6	5.3	2.3	1.0	3.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	83.2	5.9	4.0	1.4	5.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	83.8	4.0	3.4	1.2	7.7
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	88.1	4.4	2.5	0.9	4.1
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	3.1	0.9	0.4	1.2
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	77.2	9.3	3.6	1.7	8.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	68.4	7.4	4.6	2.8	16.7
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	64.7	5.5	3.7	1.2	24.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	77.4	6.4	3.2	1.5	11.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	88.2	4.7	2.0	0.7	4.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	82.3	5.3	2.4	1.0	8.9
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	76.2	3.3	2.4	0.9	17.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	87.2	3.7	1.7	0.7	6.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.3	2.8	1.0	0.6	2.3
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.0	3.7	2.1	1.2	3.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.1	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	93.2	2.9	1.7	0.2	2.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	93.2	2.4	1.3	0.5	2.5
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	94.1	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.6
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	86.6	5.5	2.4	0.9	4.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	80.2	6.3	3.1	1.1	9.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	74.0	4.3	2.9	0.8	18.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	85.6	4.5	2.1	0.7	7.1
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.0	95.0
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	80.6	80.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	73.7	71.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	70.0	67.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	81.1	79.7
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.6	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.5	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	2.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	10.1	7.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	12.5	10.4
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	11.5	11.1
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	9.0	7.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	9.1	10.0
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	15.1	16.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	15.7	18.2
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	9.5	10.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	3.6	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	4.9	4.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	5.1	5.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.3	3.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	2.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	2.0	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.5	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	2.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	4.9	3.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	4.9	5.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.6	3.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.8	3.4
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	6.1	5.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	7.2	7.1
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	7.6	8.5
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	5.4	5.3
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	6.5	5.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	8.7	6.3
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	8.5	7.7
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	6.0	5.0
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.1	2.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.8	4.2
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.6	5.6
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	2.3	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.9	15.3	8.7	3.7	10.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	39.8	18.5	22.0	13.7	6.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	25.7	14.2	27.4	27.9	4.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	22.2	9.1	29.0	35.3	4.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	38.9	14.8	21.1	18.6	6.6
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.0	15.6	8.7	4.2	9.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	40.7	16.6	21.8	15.6	5.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	25.9	14.4	27.6	28.0	4.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	22.4	9.7	27.2	36.5	4.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	39.2	14.5	20.8	19.5	6.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.1	8.1	5.3	4.4
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	58.4	11.3	15.7	14.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	41.6	11.3	19.9	27.2
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	33.6	11.1	23.9	31.5
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	55.9	10.4	15.5	18.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.6	11.6	3.9
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	69.3	25.9	4.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	61.9	33.0	5.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	58.5	35.3	6.2
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	69.5	25.6	4.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	32.3	54.4	9.0	4.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	29.8	56.0	11.2	3.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	29.3	54.1	12.5	4.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	38.9	47.8	9.7	3.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	31.9	53.6	10.7	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	14.6	64.0	10.1	11.4
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	13.0	65.0	12.0	10.0
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	14.8	62.7	15.1	7.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	11.5	66.1	15.3	7.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	13.7	64.3	12.9	9.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	59.3	12.7	28.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	65.0	11.8	23.2
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	63.3	15.5	21.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	63.0	17.2	19.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	62.7	14.0	23.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	20.8	15.1	50.0	9.7	4.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	17.8	15.1	49.4	14.1	3.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	13.4	14.8	55.6	11.4	4.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	11.0	11.2	59.6	13.1	5.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	16.2	14.3	53.0	12.0	4.4
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.1	19.1	25.4	15.9	7.5
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	39.1	22.2	23.8	10.7	4.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	42.4	22.2	20.4	10.9	4.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	39.1	20.6	23.3	11.9	5.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	38.2	21.1	23.2	12.4	5.2
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	36.9	24.2	25.0	10.9	3.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	48.1	23.5	20.7	5.3	2.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	49.1	26.9	16.9	5.1	2.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	46.8	23.9	20.2	6.5	2.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	45.2	24.7	20.7	6.9	2.5
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	45.9	21.7	19.1	7.8	5.6
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	56.3	20.5	13.5	5.9	3.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	57.1	16.9	14.8	7.3	3.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	55.0	19.3	14.5	6.1	5.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	53.6	19.6	15.5	6.8	4.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.0	41.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	61.0	39.0
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	56.5	43.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	58.7	41.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	58.8	41.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.1	12.9	26.6	22.3	24.1
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	19.1	16.1	25.5	20.6	18.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	22.8	15.3	27.1	16.5	18.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	19.4	17.2	28.4	15.2	19.9
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	18.8	15.2	26.7	19.0	20.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.8	8.3	12.4	19.0	48.4
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	14.4	9.7	17.2	16.8	42.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	15.9	9.6	20.1	15.4	39.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	14.0	9.7	20.4	18.6	37.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	14.1	9.3	17.3	17.3	42.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.6	14.1	15.7	15.8	33.8
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	23.6	16.7	17.3	14.9	27.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	26.3	17.9	19.4	11.4	25.1
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	22.4	18.3	21.8	12.5	25.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.3	16.6	18.2	13.8	28.1
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.0	7.3	13.5	14.4	54.8
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	12.4	9.1	15.7	15.1	47.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	14.1	9.8	16.6	15.8	43.7
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	11.8	11.2	16.7	17.3	43.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	12.1	9.2	15.5	15.5	47.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.7	11.2	17.4	19.6	37.1
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	17.8	14.6	18.4	15.9	33.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	19.6	14.5	20.8	15.6	29.5
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	17.6	15.8	21.2	17.6	27.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	17.4	13.9	19.3	17.1	32.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.4	7.5	12.0	14.0	52.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	18.0	9.3	12.2	14.7	45.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.7	10.4	13.1	13.6	44.3
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	15.2	10.8	14.8	16.5	42.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	16.8	9.4	12.8	14.5	46.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	1,197	2.1	1,210	0.5	1,208	2.4	1,193
Grade 8	2.4	1,251	8.7	1,270	3.6	1,267	2.9	1,263
Grade 10	4.5	1,181	14.5	1,190	8.2	1,189	3.4	1,182
Grade 12	5.3	732	21.1	748	12.9	747	2.4	747
Combined	2.9	4,361	10.5	4,418	5.5	4,411	2.8	4,385

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.6	1,176	61.6	1,175	55.4	1,093	78.7	1,131
Grade 8	82.6	1,242	60.7	1,244	47.8	1,190	83.2	1,195
Grade 10	83.7	1,161	62.5	1,156	37.2	1,123	85.1	1,123
Grade 12	84.9	728	60.1	722	28.6	710	86.9	701
Combined	81.9	4,307	61.3	4,297	43.6	4,116	83.1	4,150

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	1,129	96.8	1,132	98.1	1,129	98.4	1,129
Grade 8	96.8	1,225	94.2	1,226	94.3	1,220	98.6	1,220
Grade 10	95.9	1,144	92.0	1,146	89.8	1,141	97.5	1,136
Grade 12	92.4	724	87.9	725	84.6	723	97.9	724
Combined	96.1	4,222	93.2	4,229	92.4	4,213	98.1	4,209

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.5	1,167	91.5	1,176	95.0	1,163	96.3	1,165
Grade 8	85.1	1,234	79.7	1,239	82.9	1,231	91.3	1,232
Grade 10	75.6	1,146	70.3	1,158	69.8	1,151	91.0	1,153
Grade 12	70.3	741	67.7	740	62.7	738	92.7	740
Combined	82.6	4,288	78.3	4,313	79.2	4,283	92.8	4,290

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	2,068	9.4	2,081	5.1	2,080	2.2	2,062
Female	2.8	2,010	11.9	2,047	6.0	2,041	3.5	2,033
Combined	2.9	4,078	10.6	4,128	5.5	4,121	2.8	4,095

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.7	2,017	57.0	2,013	41.0	1,929	81.8	1,939
Female	83.1	2,010	66.0	2,000	46.9	1,920	84.8	1,940
Combined	81.9	4,027	61.5	4,013	43.9	3,849	83.3	3,879

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	1,964	92.1	1,966	92.6	1,957	98.2	1,958
Female	96.3	1,976	94.6	1,979	92.2	1,972	98.2	1,967
Combined	96.1	3,940	93.4	3,945	92.4	3,929	98.2	3,925

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.0	2,000	77.5	2,015	79.2	2,000	93.1	2,001
Female	84.3	2,001	79.1	2,011	79.4	1,997	92.5	2,002
Combined	82.7	4,001	78.3	4,026	79.3	3,997	92.8	4,003

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☒ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

☐ Often

☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times
 ☒ 1 time
 ☐ 2 or 3 times
 ☐ 4 or 5 times
 ☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

	OCCASIONS	0-2x	3-5x	6-9x	10+
days?		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ays?		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
er to		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
) not		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
stay t to		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
,		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?		
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?		
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Questions continue on back of page.		[SERIAL]	

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.8	50.9	52.3	50.6	48.1	49.1	51.9	49.5	50.7	50.1
Female	49.2	49.1	47.7	49.4	51.9	50.9	48.1	50.5	49.3	49.9
N of Valid	1,198	15,231	1,215	15,472	1,172	12,181	732	8,827	4,317	51,711
N of Miss	83	1,000	106	1,208	77	933	38	597	304	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.9	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	15.5
12	45.8	43.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.8
13	4.1	2.9	51.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	43.5	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.1	55.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	16.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	39.7	38.3	0.7	0.5	10.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.6	62.7	64.5	11.7	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	35.1	32.9	5.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,263	15,943	1,300	16,378	1,231	12,917	761	9,312	4,555	54,550
N of Miss	18	288	21	302	18	197	9	112	66	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	17.0
N of Valid	1,281	16,231	1,321	16,680	1,249	13,114	770	9,424	4,621	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	79.9	87.9	79.0	88.1	79.0	90.3	80.7	89.0	79.5
Yes	9.7	20.1	12.1	21.0	11.9	21.0	9.7	19.3	11.0	20.5
N of Valid	1,181	15,253	1,277	16,195	1,205	12,588	744	9,106	4,407	53,142
N of Miss	100	978	44	485	44	526	26	318	214	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	80.4	91.9	80.7	93.3	82.8	95.5	82.3	92.5	81.4
Yes	9.6	19.6	8.1	19.3	6.7	17.2	4.5	17.7	7.5	18.6
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	98.5	97.3	98.5	97.3	98.8	97.1	98.7	97.3
Yes	1.0	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.7
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.0	94.0	94.3	94.8	94.9	96.5	96.3	94.9	94.7
Yes	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	3.5	3.7	5.1	5.3
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.2	38.0	14.1	34.1	11.2	29.8	6.2	27.4	12.8	33.1
Yes	82.8	62.0	85.9	65.9	88.8	70.2	93.8	72.6	87.2	66.9
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	97.9	98.8	98.1	99.3	97.8	99.7	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.3	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	80.0	89.7	82.0	91.6	85.5	96.7	90.0	91.2	83.6
Yes	11.2	20.0	10.3	18.0	8.4	14.5	3.3	10.0	8.8	16.4
N of Valid	1,227	15,723	1,304	16,295	1,239	12,842	763	9,234	4,533	54,094
N of Miss	54	508	17	385	10	272	7	190	88	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.0	4.1	2.4	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.0	3.3
Some high school	3.6	3.3	5.7	5.0	10.0	11.3	11.4	15.7	7.3	7.9
Completed high school	10.2	9.3	14.8	14.3	20.1	17.3	19.9	19.2	15.9	14.4
Some college	8.5	7.4	11.0	9.7	13.8	12.3	16.9	13.3	12.1	10.3
Completed college	21.7	21.6	25.9	25.5	27.7	26.8	27.6	26.6	25.5	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	9.9	9.7	11.3	9.5	12.0	13.4	11.6	9.9	11.1
Don't know	42.2	42.3	29.0	29.1	16.6	16.3	8.2	8.7	25.7	26.3
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,228	15,552	1,297	16,412	1,239	12,942	764	9,310	4,528	54,216
N of Miss	53	679	24	268	10	172	6	114	93	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.8	12.5	18.5	14.4	17.7	15.5	20.0	16.8	17.2	14.5
Yes	86.2	87.5	81.5	85.6	82.3	84.5	80.0	83.2	82.8	85.5
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	94.0	92.1	93.2	94.0	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.0	93.6
Yes	7.6	6.0	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	85.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	88.7	90.8	90.1	85.9	87.4
Yes	16.8	14.6	15.0	13.2	13.3	11.3	9.2	9.9	14.1	12.6
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.5	95.4	95.7	96.9	96.2	97.9	96.5	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.3	3.1	3.8	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.5	38.4	40.3	41.6	43.3	41.1	41.7	41.8	40.8	40.6
Yes	61.5	61.6	59.7	58.4	56.7	58.9	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.4
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	85.7	84.5	84.1	81.4	84.4	84.6	86.7	83.3	85.1
Yes	16.8	14.3	15.5	15.9	18.6	15.6	15.4	13.3	16.7	14.9
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	91.0	90.0	92.3	92.0	93.5	93.9	94.6	90.8	92.6
Yes	11.2	9.0	10.0	7.7	8.0	6.5	6.1	5.4	9.2	7.4
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.5	94.9	95.5	97.1	96.3	97.8	96.7	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.5	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	97.3	97.6	97.6	97.9	96.6	97.2	97.0	97.4
Yes	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.9	50.8	52.8	51.0	56.5	52.9	60.8	57.0	54.9	52.4
Yes	48.1	49.2	47.2	49.0	43.5	47.1	39.2	43.0	45.1	47.6
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.8	93.9	94.4	92.2	95.0	95.6	96.3	93.4	95.0
Yes	7.2	5.2	6.1	5.6	7.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.2	52.8	58.3	53.4	58.2	55.4	60.8	59.9	57.3	54.8
Yes	46.8	47.2	41.7	46.6	41.8	44.6	39.2	40.1	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	94.8	93.1	94.5	94.2	95.6	95.6	96.5	93.6	95.2
Yes	7.7	5.2	6.9	5.5	5.8	4.4	4.4	3.5	6.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.6	95.4	96.0	94.9	95.9	95.8	95.7	95.2	95.8
Yes	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	1,265	16,088	1,318	16,597	1,245	13,052	765	9,363	4,593	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	3	83	4	62	5	61	28	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.4	9.6	9.2	9.4	10.1	9.3	11.4	9.9	9.8
no	39.3	36.2	38.9	36.9	36.7	33.7	31.8	30.8	37.2	34.9
yes	44.3	47.4	46.4	48.1	45.9	47.9	47.4	47.5	45.8	47.8
YES!	5.2	7.1	5.1	5.8	8.1	8.3	11.4	10.3	7.0	7.5
N of Valid	1,231	15,633	1,294	16,284	1,219	12,770	760	9,155	4,504	53,842
N of Miss	50	598	27	396	30	344	10	269	117	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.0	10.2
no	45.1	45.1	48.4	48.7	45.2	46.8	42.7	43.6	45.7	46.3
yes	36.7	37.9	36.7	37.2	40.7	37.7	39.1	38.9	38.2	37.8
YES!	7.9	7.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.8	7.4	6.2	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	1,214	15,504	1,284	16,153	1,209	12,660	758	9,087	4,465	53,404
N of Miss	67	727	37	527	40	454	12	337	156	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.8	7.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.3	5.8
no	19.0	17.9	26.8	26.1	31.0	29.7	20.9	25.5	24.8	24.4
yes	54.1	54.4	52.0	53.4	51.4	51.2	55.7	52.1	53.1	53.0
YES!	22.6	23.9	13.9	14.6	11.1	12.2	15.9	15.1	15.9	16.8
N of Valid	1,229	15,564	1,293	16,195	1,209	12,684	759	9,111	4,490	53,554
N of Miss	52	667	28	485	40	430	11	313	131	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	12.7	10.9	5.5	6.7	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.9	7.4	7.8
yes	41.3	45.0	43.0	44.7	41.7	44.2	44.1	45.8	42.4	44.9
YES!	43.4	41.3	49.8	46.9	50.8	47.8	49.2	44.7	48.2	45.1
N of Valid	1,231	15,636	1,289	16,229	1,217	12,725	760	9,132	4,497	53,722
N of Miss	50	595	32	451	32	389	10	292	124	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6
no	13.8	13.2	20.0	18.1	18.5	18.4	12.6	16.4	16.6	16.5
yes	52.9	51.1	52.0	54.6	54.9	56.7	54.8	55.5	53.5	54.3
YES!	30.3	32.7	23.8	23.5	23.5	21.0	28.6	24.1	26.3	25.7
N of Valid	1,229	15,542	1,288	16,169	1,214	12,696	756	9,115	4,487	53,522
N of Miss	52	689	33	511	35	418	14	309	134	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.4	4.0	6.9	5.6	6.3
no	9.1	11.6	15.0	17.0	14.4	18.4	10.5	16.3	12.5	15.6
yes	48.8	48.3	54.8	56.0	57.5	57.7	57.2	58.3	54.3	54.6
YES!	37.1	35.2	24.3	20.6	21.1	16.5	28.3	18.5	27.6	23.5
N of Valid	1,217	15,463	1,289	16,078	1,211	12,642	753	9,082	4,470	53,265
N of Miss	64	768	32	602	38	472	17	342	151	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.3	16.6	16.9	20.0	22.6	22.9	25.3	16.8	17.5
no	40.7	36.8	46.6	46.9	52.2	48.9	43.9	45.3	46.0	44.2
yes	36.8	39.7	29.5	29.4	23.5	23.9	27.8	24.3	29.6	30.2
YES!	12.6	14.1	7.3	6.8	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.2	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	1,224	15,506	1,286	16,155	1,215	12,670	756	9,119	4,481	53,450
N of Miss	57	725	35	525	34	444	14	305	140	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.2	12.1	11.3	11.9	13.1	12.5	13.0	11.7	11.4
no	36.5	33.8	41.7	41.5	44.0	44.2	37.1	38.5	40.1	39.4
yes	41.1	44.3	38.7	39.7	37.8	36.5	42.8	40.8	39.8	40.5
YES!	11.8	12.6	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.1	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.7
N of Valid	1,218	15,349	1,282	16,104	1,215	12,657	760	9,095	4,475	53,205
N of Miss	63	882	39	576	34	457	10	329	146	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.2	9.4	8.1	11.1	9.0	5.9	6.4	9.4	8.1
no	33.9	34.8	33.3	33.8	29.1	32.1	25.4	28.3	31.0	32.7
yes	43.5	44.0	43.9	44.9	45.0	45.3	50.4	47.2	45.2	45.1
YES!	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.2	14.9	13.5	18.3	18.1	14.5	14.1
N of Valid	1,207	15,338	1,293	16,135	1,212	12,673	760	9,109	4,472	53,255
N of Miss	74	893	28	545	37	441	10	315	149	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.5
no	17.0	16.0	16.9	16.3	12.9	15.1	9.2	13.9	14.5	15.5
yes	53.1	54.2	59.3	61.2	65.0	65.1	64.5	63.7	60.0	60.5
YES!	25.2	25.9	18.9	18.9	19.2	16.8	23.2	18.8	21.5	20.4
N of Valid	1,224	15,444	1,284	16,123	1,214	12,669	757	9,105	4,479	53,341
N of Miss	57	787	37	557	35	445	13	319	142	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.8	7.3	9.7	9.4	13.8	11.9	10.5	11.4	10.4	9.7
Rarely	14.8	14.3	17.8	18.3	22.5	21.5	20.0	21.3	18.6	18.4
Sometimes	35.9	36.2	38.6	40.1	39.7	40.5	38.6	39.9	38.1	39.0
Often	22.7	22.8	23.6	22.9	17.3	20.3	23.6	20.9	21.7	21.9
Almost always	18.8	19.4	10.3	9.3	6.7	5.9	7.2	6.5	11.2	11.0
N of Valid	1,249	15,729	1,295	16,278	1,217	12,750	759	9,141	4,520	53,898
N of Miss	32	502	26	402	32	364	11	283	101	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.0	10.8	5.3	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.1	6.1	6.2
Rarely	29.2	26.8	22.1	21.1	15.9	17.5	20.2	18.0	22.1	21.4
Sometimes	32.9	32.5	37.6	36.0	35.1	36.1	38.7	37.9	35.8	35.3
Often	15.0	16.5	19.6	22.4	25.7	25.8	21.9	24.6	20.4	21.9
Almost always	12.8	13.4	15.4	15.5	19.3	16.9	14.5	15.4	15.6	15.2
N of Valid	1,238	15,579	1,285	16,171	1,210	12,676	759	9,093	4,492	53,519
N of Miss	43	652	36	509	39	438	11	331	129	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.2
Sometimes	7.9	8.5	14.5	15.1	20.2	19.6	17.4	19.6	14.7	15.0
Often	20.9	22.8	30.9	32.5	30.0	34.6	35.7	36.2	28.7	30.8
Almost always	68.8	66.1	50.9	48.3	44.5	40.4	41.1	39.1	52.4	50.0
N of Valid	1,245	15,638	1,294	16,241	1,218	12,726	759	9,124	4,516	53,729
N of Miss	36	593	27	439	31	388	11	300	105	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.0	4.5	7.9	6.1	9.4	8.2	7.7	8.3	7.8	6.5
Rarely	12.1	11.3	20.5	20.7	26.8	28.2	28.7	28.6	21.3	21.1
Sometimes	30.3	31.7	38.5	39.8	40.6	41.1	38.8	40.9	36.9	37.9
Often	28.6	30.3	22.4	23.8	18.6	17.5	19.7	17.4	22.6	23.1
Almost always	23.0	22.2	10.7	9.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	11.5	11.4
N of Valid	1,210	15,342	1,272	15,924	1,196	12,448	745	8,914	4,423	52,628
N of Miss	71	889	49	756	53	666	25	510	198	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.2
Mostly D's	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.4
Mostly C's	12.5	12.3	16.5	16.9	18.8	19.0	13.9	17.5	15.6	16.2
Mostly B's	36.6	37.0	36.7	36.1	34.2	34.7	32.8	34.1	35.4	35.7
Mostly A's	45.0	45.8	40.8	39.6	38.3	38.4	47.9	42.2	42.5	41.6
N of Valid	1,224	15,508	1,293	16,120	1,210	12,616	753	9,044	4,480	53,288
N of Miss	57	723	28	560	39	498	17	380	141	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.0	31.9	13.3	13.7	5.5	7.3	5.3	6.3	14.4	16.3
Quite important	25.4	28.2	19.4	21.5	15.0	15.2	14.8	15.0	19.1	20.9
Fairly important	25.3	25.0	35.1	34.7	35.2	34.4	35.1	34.5	32.4	31.7
Slightly important	16.0	12.3	26.8	24.8	36.8	35.1	35.0	34.9	27.9	25.3
Not at all important	3.3	2.6	5.5	5.3	7.5	8.0	9.8	9.3	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	1,231	15,609	1,282	16,152	1,206	12,646	755	9,067	4,474	53,474
N of Miss	50	622	39	528	43	468	15	357	147	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	51.6	51.7	54.1	55.6	53.8	58.4	50.5	50.9	52.7	54.3
1	14.0	13.4	14.2	13.3	15.1	12.8	15.3	14.1	14.6	13.3
2	11.3	10.2	11.4	10.1	11.2	9.6	10.5	11.0	11.2	10.2
3	7.3	8.9	8.0	8.1	6.9	7.1	10.4	9.0	7.9	8.3
4-5	10.3	9.5	7.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.5
6-10	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.0	4.2	3.2	3.5
11 or more	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,226	15,569	1,295	16,155	1,214	12,639	753	9,063	4,488	53,426
N of Miss	55	662	26	525	35	475	17	361	133	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	87.6	69.8	75.3	64.8	72.5	68.4	72.8	73.1	77.8
Little chance	6.2	6.6	14.3	12.8	18.1	14.3	17.3	14.8	13.6	11.7
Some chance	2.9	3.2	9.3	6.9	10.2	8.3	9.9	7.8	7.9	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.7	4.9	3.6	4.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,222	15,530	1,287	16,118	1,207	12,588	756	9,036	4,472	53,272
N of Miss	59	701	34	562	42	526	14	388	149	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.8	6.4	11.4	11.2	14.6	13.2	12.8	12.9	11.0	10.6
Little chance	10.1	9.1	18.5	17.1	20.0	19.6	17.9	17.7	16.5	15.5
Some chance	18.0	19.3	25.0	24.6	28.7	26.9	29.6	27.8	24.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.8	32.2	27.8	29.0	22.5	25.6	23.6	26.0	26.5	28.6
Very good chance	35.3	33.1	17.2	18.0	14.1	14.7	16.0	15.6	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	1,225	15,508	1,279	16,003	1,188	12,455	749	8,963	4,441	52,929
N of Miss	56	723	42	677	61	659	21	461	180	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	85.0	62.1	68.6	51.3	56.0	48.7	51.5	63.5	67.5
Little chance	6.9	8.2	15.5	14.1	17.1	15.9	18.8	16.5	14.2	13.2
Some chance	3.9	3.5	11.1	9.1	16.3	14.3	17.4	15.5	11.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.1	7.7	5.9	11.5	10.1	10.3	11.6	7.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	3.6	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	1,214	15,433	1,281	16,043	1,195	12,528	755	9,012	4,445	53,016
N of Miss	67	798	40	637	54	586	15	412	176	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.5	10.2	11.4	13.4	12.1	14.1	11.2	13.8	11.3	12.7
Little chance	9.0	11.4	15.7	17.3	16.2	17.7	12.1	15.6	13.4	15.4
Some chance	19.6	21.3	24.9	27.5	30.7	30.5	29.9	29.5	25.8	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.6	28.1	26.9	25.4	25.8	24.1	30.9	26.1	28.0	26.0
Very good chance	31.2	29.1	21.0	16.4	15.2	13.6	15.9	15.0	21.4	19.2
N of Valid	1,216	15,458	1,284	16,048	1,200	12,519	753	9,009	4,453	53,034
N of Miss	65	773	37	632	49	595	17	415	168	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.5	67.1	69.7	52.6	55.8	51.5	50.4	66.5	68.6
Little chance	5.0	5.3	11.1	10.7	15.3	12.9	17.4	14.6	11.6	10.3
Some chance	3.0	2.7	8.3	7.9	14.2	12.4	16.1	14.1	9.8	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.7	6.5	10.4	10.3	8.8	11.8	7.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.6	5.9	5.2	7.4	8.7	6.2	9.0	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	1,212	15,381	1,279	15,991	1,197	12,514	752	9,011	4,440	52,897
N of Miss	69	850	42	689	52	600	18	413	181	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.5	80.2	69.2	73.4	66.9	70.6	66.6	71.0	70.4	74.3
Little chance	11.0	9.1	11.5	11.2	15.8	13.1	16.5	13.4	13.4	11.4
Some chance	4.7	4.4	9.1	6.9	9.2	8.2	9.5	8.3	8.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	3.5	5.2	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,215	15,364	1,281	16,022	1,197	12,525	751	9,002	4,444	52,913
N of Miss	66	867	40	658	52	589	19	422	177	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	84.4	59.0	64.3	47.5	53.7	49.1	52.0	61.5	65.6
Little chance	5.3	6.8	11.2	11.5	14.8	12.9	14.3	13.3	11.1	10.7
Some chance	3.9	3.6	11.4	9.3	14.5	12.1	15.1	13.6	10.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	8.5	7.9	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	8.0	7.6
Very good chance	3.0	2.5	9.9	7.0	12.1	10.5	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.0
N of Valid	1,218	15,422	1,284	16,050	1,203	12,552	755	9,017	4,460	53,041
N of Miss	63	809	37	630	46	562	15	407	161	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	77.9	68.5	69.3	67.7	70.6	70.1	72.4	71.8	72.6
Little chance	11.5	12.4	15.3	15.4	17.8	15.8	20.0	15.6	15.7	14.6
Some chance	4.2	5.3	7.8	8.4	8.9	8.0	5.6	7.5	6.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.3
Very good chance	1.6	2.1	3.8	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	1,221	15,457	1,290	16,075	1,202	12,551	755	9,020	4,468	53,103
N of Miss	60	774	31	605	47	563	15	404	153	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	92.6	93.3	83.1	83.5	75.7	73.6	88.8	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	4.2	4.5	3.1	4.0	1.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.6	2.3	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	5.8	6.5	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,236	15,615	1,287	16,124	1,210	12,577	754	9,019	4,487	53,335
N of Miss	45	616	34	556	39	537	16	405	134	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	94.6	85.9	89.7	79.5	85.3	75.6	80.2	84.7	88.5
10 or younger	4.1	3.4	5.7	4.1	5.7	3.7	4.7	2.9	5.1	3.6
11	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.3	3.8	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,230	15,539	1,285	16,053	1,198	12,512	749	8,970	4,462	53,074
N of Miss	51	692	36	627	51	602	21	454	159	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.2	82.0	69.7	73.2	58.5	63.6	50.6	54.9	66.9	70.4
10 or younger	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.7	7.1	6.6	4.2	4.5	9.2	8.8
11	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.2
12	1.1	1.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	7.5	6.4	6.2	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.7	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.8	10.1	7.6	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	10.1	8.9	10.5	8.3	4.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	9.8	10.1	2.1	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.4	9.0	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,228	15,508	1,289	16,096	1,204	12,523	753	8,988	4,474	53,115
N of Miss	53	723	32	584	45	591	17	436	147	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.4	94.0	95.4	86.5	89.0	80.4	81.8	90.9	92.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	7.3	6.2	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.1	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,233	15,563	1,290	16,113	1,204	12,537	750	9,005	4,477	53,218
N of Miss	48	668	31	567	45	577	20	419	144	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	86.5	86.6	81.1	82.4	80.0	82.5	79.7	85.9	82.2
10 or younger	6.1	8.2	4.2	7.0	4.7	5.7	4.1	4.8	4.9	6.7
11	2.2	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.9
12	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	15,590	1,287	16,123	1,206	12,564	753	9,012	4,483	53,289
N of Miss	44	641	34	557	43	550	17	412	138	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.5	97.8	97.3	97.0	97.7	96.8	98.1	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,236	15,564	1,283	16,105	1,208	12,562	754	9,021	4,481	53,252
N of Miss	45	667	38	575	41	552	16	403	140	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	91.0	88.7	91.4	90.4	91.6	89.6	92.5	89.8	91.5
10 or younger	4.8	4.5	4.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	4.0	3.0
11	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,233	15,523	1,273	16,044	1,202	12,527	753	8,999	4,461	53,093
N of Miss	48	708	48	636	47	587	17	425	160	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	94.8	80.9	85.5	71.8	75.7	66.2	70.8	79.7	83.4
10 or younger	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	7.6	5.4	5.8	5.0	3.6	2.6	4.4	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	9.6	7.2	8.0	6.3	4.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	2.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	8.0	7.0	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.6	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,231	15,557	1,287	16,104	1,204	12,544	752	9,018	4,474	53,223
N of Miss	50	674	34	576	45	570	18	406	147	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	97.0	96.0	95.4	92.4	93.6	93.2	93.4	95.0	95.1
10 or younger	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,229	15,531	1,286	16,118	1,209	12,571	754	9,024	4,478	53,244
N of Miss	52	700	35	562	40	543	16	400	143	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	90.6	87.0	89.4	90.1	90.0	89.8	92.1	89.6	90.4
Wrong	6.2	7.2	9.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	5.8	7.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,240	15,677	1,295	16,185	1,208	12,616	755	9,040	4,498	53,518
N of Miss	41	554	26	495	41	498	15	384	123	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	64.0	61.7	57.2	59.9	58.5	69.7	65.9	64.9	61.0
Wrong	26.3	30.4	31.7	35.1	32.7	32.9	24.0	26.5	29.2	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.8	5.9	6.9	6.4	7.8	5.9	7.0	5.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,230	15,554	1,282	16,049	1,201	12,513	750	8,978	4,463	53,094
N of Miss	51	677	39	631	48	601	20	446	158	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	45.7	46.0	34.7	35.7	35.0	39.1	47.1	49.7	39.9	41.9
Wrong	37.2	36.8	39.7	39.6	35.9	36.6	33.2	31.9	36.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.9	14.5	21.9	21.7	26.0	21.6	18.4	16.7	20.2	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,235	15,509	1,284	16,037	1,196	12,517	751	8,983	4,466	53,046
N of Miss	46	722	37	643	53	597	19	441	155	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	81.6	73.3	73.7	72.0	73.1	77.2	77.8	76.2	76.6
Wrong	12.0	13.3	20.1	19.5	21.4	20.2	16.7	16.7	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,237	15,592	1,286	16,092	1,203	12,554	755	9,018	4,481	53,256
N of Miss	44	639	35	588	46	560	15	406	140	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	70.2	56.0	55.6	47.6	49.1	52.1	50.6	57.5	57.5
Wrong	21.7	23.3	31.0	32.1	33.9	34.2	30.0	30.1	29.0	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.1	10.9	10.5	15.4	14.1	14.7	16.1	11.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	1,236	15,604	1,292	16,130	1,207	12,581	754	9,022	4,489	53,337
N of Miss	45	627	29	550	42	533	16	402	132	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.5	67.6	70.8	52.8	56.2	48.6	51.9	65.7	68.8
Wrong	8.5	9.4	20.1	19.5	23.8	23.6	22.6	22.4	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	9.7	7.7	18.2	16.0	21.5	19.3	12.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.0	5.1	4.2	7.3	6.4	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,237	15,613	1,293	16,144	1,206	12,577	757	9,027	4,493	53,361
N of Miss	44	618	28	536	43	537	13	397	128	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	87.8	73.8	76.5	61.1	67.8	59.4	66.2	71.9	76.0
Wrong	9.5	9.8	19.2	18.2	26.1	22.9	23.8	21.5	19.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	5.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	10.2	8.6	6.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	3.7	2.3	6.6	3.6	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,237	15,610	1,290	16,153	1,205	12,577	756	9,026	4,488	53,366
N of Miss	44	621	31	527	44	537	14	398	133	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	91.1	76.8	75.7	58.8	58.2	52.0	50.4	72.1	71.8
Wrong	4.9	6.4	12.4	14.1	19.2	19.4	18.4	18.4	13.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	7.7	7.2	12.7	13.8	15.3	17.3	8.7	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	3.2	3.0	9.2	8.6	14.3	13.9	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	1,233	15,536	1,287	16,070	1,201	12,505	754	8,980	4,475	53,091
N of Miss	48	695	34	610	48	609	16	444	146	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	92.3	86.9	84.8	81.1	79.5	82.0	80.5	86.4	85.0
Wrong	5.1	6.0	10.0	11.9	14.7	16.1	12.9	15.0	10.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,239	15,611	1,294	16,134	1,205	12,564	754	9,009	4,492	53,318
N of Miss	42	620	27	546	44	550	16	415	129	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	65.9	68.6	66.2	76.7	72.3	83.0	80.9	72.9	70.1
Wrong	11.8	14.4	15.4	17.6	14.8	16.4	11.1	12.3	13.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.5	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.6	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.3	13.8	10.2	10.7	5.5	7.3	3.3	4.2	9.3	9.6
N of Valid	1,162	14,701	1,256	15,744	1,194	12,411	755	8,969	4,367	51,825
N of Miss	119	1,530	65	936	55	703	15	455	254	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.7	91.0	91.1	89.2	87.8	88.0	88.0	91.8	91.1
Wrong	1.9	3.4	7.0	7.4	9.0	9.8	7.8	8.6	6.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,235	15,564	1,290	16,129	1,204	12,565	756	9,018	4,485	53,276
N of Miss	46	667	31	551	45	549	14	406	136	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.1	68.2	69.4	52.7	57.2	52.6	54.7	66.6	68.9
Wrong	9.0	9.7	18.4	18.9	24.4	22.6	19.2	20.8	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.0	10.3	8.7	16.2	14.6	18.8	17.0	11.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	6.6	5.6	9.4	7.5	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	1,238	15,607	1,295	16,151	1,207	12,582	756	9,015	4,496	53,355
N of Miss	43	624	26	529	42	532	14	409	125	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	89.3	90.4	86.4	89.8	88.1	92.7	90.2	91.5	88.3
1 to 2 times	5.0	8.4	8.3	10.4	8.7	9.1	6.5	7.7	7.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,238	15,543	1,288	16,087	1,201	12,467	757	8,956	4,484	53,053
N of Miss	43	688	33	593	48	647	13	468	137	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.0	91.9	90.0	92.6	92.3	93.0	91.7	93.7	91.2	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.4	3.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,235	15,471	1,284	16,001	1,196	12,409	757	8,927	4,472	52,808
N of Miss	46	760	37	679	53	705	13	497	149	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.9	97.8	97.8	97.3	97.0	98.5	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,232	15,460	1,284	15,980	1,200	12,422	751	8,925	4,467	52,787
N of Miss	49	771	37	700	49	692	19	499	154	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.1	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,238	15,505	1,289	16,049	1,203	12,442	756	8,934	4,486	52,930
N of Miss	43	726	32	631	46	672	14	490	135	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.6	43.6	32.0	36.4	26.8	33.0	28.4	34.1	32.4	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.2	25.4	20.2	23.0	18.6	20.1	13.8	16.0	20.1	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.8	13.2	17.6	15.8	15.9	15.4	17.1	15.2	15.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	7.7	6.8	9.3	7.2	6.7	6.0
10+ times	16.1	12.9	24.5	19.0	31.0	24.6	31.5	27.6	25.1	20.0
N of Valid	1,232	15,390	1,285	16,024	1,196	12,439	756	8,936	4,469	52,789
N of Miss	49	841	36	656	53	675	14	488	152	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.1	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,232	15,430	1,284	15,976	1,193	12,400	754	8,909	4,463	52,715
N of Miss	49	801	37	704	56	714	16	515	158	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	90.6	90.9	91.4	92.6	93.1	95.1	94.9	92.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.0	7.0	7.4	6.3	5.8	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,231	15,467	1,284	16,018	1,197	12,429	756	8,925	4,468	52,839
N of Miss	50	764	37	662	52	685	14	499	153	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	95.5	96.1	93.0	92.2	91.3	90.7	95.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,234	15,474	1,288	16,008	1,199	12,423	757	8,926	4,478	52,831
N of Miss	47	757	33	672	50	691	13	498	143	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,238	15,468	1,283	16,002	1,192	12,424	757	8,919	4,470	52,813
N of Miss	43	763	38	678	57	690	13	505	151	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	95.2	83.3	87.1	75.4	79.7	72.5	76.6	82.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.8	2.9	6.8	5.3	6.8	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	0.9	0.8	6.4	4.1	11.1	9.5	18.1	13.8	8.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,229	15,450	1,288	16,006	1,199	12,440	755	8,929	4,471	52,825
N of Miss	52	781	33	674	50	674	15	495	150	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.7	95.1	95.3	94.1	95.6	96.7	96.4	94.9	95.1
No, but would like to	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,156	14,687	1,220	15,293	1,151	11,912	724	8,534	4,251	50,426
N of Miss	125	1,544	101	1,387	98	1,202	46	890	370	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.0	17.9	15.9	17.2	18.8	19.2	21.2	23.2	18.2	18.9
Yes	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.1	78.7	81.1	80.0	78.3	78.2	76.7	74.5	79.1	78.3
N of Valid	1,203	15,138	1,267	15,769	1,187	12,245	742	8,773	4,399	51,925
N of Miss	78	1,093	54	911	62	869	28	651	222	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.1	18.3	10.1	12.6	7.5	10.7	8.2	10.8	10.5	13.5
Slight risk	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.0	8.3	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.1
Moderate risk	18.6	15.9	16.8	17.7	20.2	16.6	20.1	16.0	18.8	16.6
Great risk	55.2	53.1	62.8	59.4	60.9	62.7	61.6	63.5	60.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	3.6	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,235	15,402	1,288	15,987	1,199	12,408	756	8,914	4,478	52,711
N of Miss	46	829	33	693	50	706	14	510	143	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.3	22.1	23.2	23.7	31.8	33.5	42.1	41.2	27.6	28.5
Slight risk	20.4	20.4	25.8	26.1	27.7	27.5	26.1	25.4	24.9	24.6
Moderate risk	20.1	19.5	20.1	20.0	18.4	16.3	12.8	13.4	18.4	17.9
Great risk	29.4	26.7	24.8	23.7	16.9	17.5	14.5	15.2	22.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.3	6.0	6.6	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.7	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	1,225	15,274	1,266	15,805	1,186	12,227	743	8,763	4,420	52,069
N of Miss	56	957	55	875	63	887	27	661	201	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	20.6	18.1	18.4	21.3	23.2	28.6	28.5	20.7	21.9
Slight risk	9.7	9.6	15.4	14.5	22.1	21.3	23.8	23.3	17.0	16.2
Moderate risk	18.8	19.4	21.0	24.0	24.1	23.6	22.9	21.9	21.5	22.2
Great risk	42.6	38.6	39.2	36.5	27.4	26.7	20.5	21.7	33.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.7	6.2	6.7	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	1,220	15,162	1,264	15,786	1,180	12,259	748	8,817	4,412	52,024
N of Miss	61	1,069	57	894	69	855	22	607	209	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	21.0	15.9	16.4	15.2	15.8	15.4	15.5	16.9	17.5
Slight risk	16.3	16.5	22.3	18.3	21.0	18.8	22.9	19.7	20.4	18.1
Moderate risk	21.1	21.9	24.6	26.3	31.0	27.6	28.1	27.0	25.9	25.4
Great risk	37.9	35.1	34.4	35.0	29.5	33.8	29.7	33.8	33.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.5	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	1,226	15,317	1,280	15,932	1,195	12,354	752	8,871	4,453	52,474
N of Miss	55	914	41	748	54	760	18	553	168	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.9	13.1	14.2	10.6	13.0	12.3	13.4	13.5	15.5
Slight risk	10.5	9.6	12.5	10.8	15.1	13.0	19.3	14.7	13.8	11.6
Moderate risk	20.3	20.9	26.7	25.2	30.0	26.8	27.5	28.1	26.0	24.8
Great risk	46.8	43.6	44.3	45.3	40.7	43.1	36.8	39.8	42.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	6.0	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,225	15,296	1,287	15,929	1,198	12,368	756	8,889	4,466	52,482
N of Miss	56	935	34	751	51	746	14	535	155	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.1	19.0	10.2	12.6	7.8	10.6	7.7	10.4	10.8	13.7
Slight risk	3.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.1	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.6
Moderate risk	14.5	13.1	14.6	15.6	16.3	16.3	14.4	15.3	15.0	15.0
Great risk	58.3	53.7	63.0	58.9	63.3	60.2	66.2	62.2	62.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.0	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.6
N of Valid	1,224	15,273	1,281	15,914	1,200	12,357	755	8,879	4,460	52,423
N of Miss	57	958	40	766	49	757	15	545	161	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	19.0	10.0	12.6	7.6	10.6	6.9	10.1	10.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	10.9	11.3	12.2	14.7	14.5	15.7	13.3	14.3	12.6	13.9
Great risk	61.4	56.7	66.5	61.6	66.8	62.0	68.4	64.3	65.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.3	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	1,224	15,210	1,278	15,888	1,190	12,327	752	8,861	4,444	52,286
N of Miss	57	1,021	43	792	59	787	18	563	177	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	19.1	11.8	14.6	10.6	14.2	12.3	14.7	13.1	15.8
Slight risk	10.7	10.7	17.7	16.4	24.7	21.1	21.2	21.0	18.2	16.6
Moderate risk	19.7	19.5	25.8	25.6	31.1	27.6	31.7	28.2	26.6	24.8
Great risk	45.0	42.2	40.1	37.8	29.6	32.6	30.6	31.2	37.0	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	8.5	4.7	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,222	15,282	1,283	15,917	1,196	12,355	754	8,885	4,455	52,439
N of Miss	59	949	38	763	53	759	16	539	166	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.5	12.9	14.8	13.0	15.2	13.5	16.4	14.2	16.5
Slight risk	12.4	10.9	19.8	17.4	25.4	22.6	28.6	22.8	20.8	17.6
Moderate risk	21.7	20.9	26.2	26.7	31.1	27.6	27.4	26.7	26.5	25.2
Great risk	37.9	36.4	34.7	33.4	25.3	28.4	24.9	28.1	31.4	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	12.4	6.5	7.6	5.2	6.1	5.7	6.0	7.2	8.4
N of Valid	1,221	15,247	1,284	15,920	1,201	12,367	756	8,882	4,462	52,416
N of Miss	60	984	37	760	48	747	14	542	159	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.1	11.6	13.6	9.7	12.8	11.0	13.2	12.4	14.9
Slight risk	6.4	5.9	9.1	8.3	13.9	11.4	14.2	12.1	10.5	9.0
Moderate risk	13.4	13.7	21.5	20.7	27.2	25.0	28.6	25.7	22.0	20.5
Great risk	52.1	48.4	50.7	49.3	43.3	44.6	39.9	42.7	47.3	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	12.9	7.0	8.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.8	8.8
N of Valid	1,221	15,258	1,281	15,911	1,199	12,362	754	8,882	4,455	52,413
N of Miss	60	973	40	769	50	752	16	542	166	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	96.6	88.9	94.4	87.1	91.5	84.4	88.5	89.5	93.4
Once or twice	3.2	2.5	7.6	4.1	7.5	5.2	8.8	6.5	6.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,170	14,699	1,230	15,329	1,151	11,766	725	8,518	4,276	50,312
N of Miss	111	1,532	91	1,351	98	1,348	45	906	345	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	97.4	98.5	95.9	97.3	94.8	96.3	97.1	98.0
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	1,194	14,943	1,254	15,561	1,177	11,990	732	8,649	4,357	51,143
N of Miss	87	1,288	67	1,119	72	1,124	38	775	264	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	95.4	87.3	90.9	80.2	86.6	76.0	82.0	85.3	89.7
Once or twice	4.6	3.8	8.8	6.9	12.1	8.7	13.4	10.7	9.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.1	3.6	2.5	6.0	3.9	2.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.0	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,199	14,911	1,250	15,522	1,169	11,946	732	8,618	4,350	50,997
N of Miss	82	1,320	71	1,158	80	1,168	38	806	271	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	97.6	98.4	95.5	97.3	94.7	96.0	97.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,197	14,972	1,251	15,573	1,181	12,012	732	8,619	4,361	51,176
N of Miss	84	1,259	70	1,107	68	1,102	38	805	260	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.3	59.8	60.3	61.3	62.8	65.2	65.8	68.5	61.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.7	9.2	10.2	9.0	13.9	9.1	10.8	8.6	11.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.3	6.9	5.5	5.0	4.7
I don't know	25.8	25.2	20.8	22.2	14.7	18.0	12.5	14.6	19.1	20.8
N of Valid	1,210	15,119	1,271	15,726	1,193	12,183	751	8,798	4,425	51,826
N of Miss	71	1,112	50	954	56	931	19	626	196	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	27.5	32.5	28.1	31.3	33.5	42.1	37.7	48.4	31.0	37.1
Rarely	20.8	20.2	19.7	23.3	26.8	23.5	22.8	21.1	22.4	22.1
Sometimes	25.6	24.8	27.3	25.6	23.7	21.0	24.8	18.9	25.4	23.1
Often	17.4	13.9	16.1	13.6	12.1	9.3	10.4	8.2	14.4	11.8
Almost always	8.7	8.5	8.9	6.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.4	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	1,202	15,025	1,265	15,664	1,182	12,075	738	8,667	4,387	51,431
N of Miss	79	1,206	56	1,016	67	1,039	32	757	234	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	91.8	87.9	85.6	86.2	83.2	83.5	84.4	81.8	86.4	85.3
1 time	3.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	4.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	1.2	2.5	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,191	14,833	1,256	15,495	1,171	11,935	733	8,615	4,351	50,878
N of Miss	90	1,398	65	1,185	78	1,179	37	809	270	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.1	52.1	50.3	56.9	35.9	42.5	19.4	26.0	40.6	46.8
0 times	51.0	46.4	48.3	41.3	60.7	54.2	72.4	66.7	56.5	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,186	14,855	1,260	15,495	1,175	11,992	739	8,677	4,360	51,019
N of Miss	95	1,376	61	1,185	74	1,122	31	747	261	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	91.3	93.7	85.5	86.9	78.9	79.6	89.5	90.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	6.2	4.7	9.5	9.0	13.5	12.4	7.1	6.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.4	4.1	4.6	2.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,210	15,100	1,270	15,693	1,190	12,111	748	8,736	4,418	51,640
N of Miss	71	1,131	51	987	59	1,003	22	688	203	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.4	96.5	91.8	91.6	87.1	87.3	94.5	94.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.6	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.9	2.6	5.2	4.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,208	15,084	1,267	15,668	1,189	12,089	747	8,725	4,411	51,566
N of Miss	73	1,147	54	1,012	60	1,025	23	699	210	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,200	14,976	1,265	15,631	1,189	12,084	748	8,727	4,402	51,418
N of Miss	81	1,255	56	1,049	60	1,030	22	697	219	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,204	15,020	1,262	15,614	1,189	12,062	744	8,719	4,399	51,415
N of Miss	77	1,211	59	1,066	60	1,052	26	705	222	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,206	15,059	1,264	15,656	1,188	12,085	748	8,729	4,406	51,529
N of Miss	75	1,172	57	1,024	61	1,029	22	695	215	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,200	14,959	1,259	15,603	1,186	12,062	745	8,707	4,390	51,331
N of Miss	81	1,272	62	1,077	63	1,052	25	717	231	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	98.1	98.2	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.7	98.3	98.2
1-2	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,204	14,893	1,258	15,599	1,185	12,065	746	8,705	4,393	51,262
N of Miss	77	1,338	63	1,081	64	1,049	24	719	228	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,197	14,858	1,257	15,592	1,187	12,053	747	8,700	4,388	51,203
N of Miss	84	1,373	64	1,088	62	1,061	23	724	233	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,184	14,801	1,255	15,585	1,182	12,071	746	8,721	4,367	51,178
N of Miss	97	1,430	66	1,095	67	1,043	24	703	254	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,195	14,910	1,264	15,572	1,180	12,054	745	8,706	4,384	51,242
N of Miss	86	1,321	57	1,108	69	1,060	25	718	237	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.2	97.3
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,193	14,934	1,263	15,624	1,182	12,072	747	8,709	4,385	51,339
N of Miss	88	1,297	58	1,056	67	1,042	23	715	236	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,197	14,956	1,262	15,613	1,184	12,059	746	8,717	4,389	51,345
N of Miss	84	1,275	59	1,067	65	1,055	24	707	232	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.0	97.4	93.0	93.4	89.2	88.6	95.3	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.7	4.2	4.0	5.2	6.6	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,193	14,927	1,262	15,580	1,179	12,035	747	8,694	4,381	51,236
N of Miss	88	1,304	59	1,100	70	1,079	23	730	240	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	95.9	96.2	89.7	91.8	86.3	87.0	93.4	94.3
1-2	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.8	7.2	5.5	8.7	8.1	4.5	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,195	14,944	1,257	15,580	1,187	12,055	745	8,705	4,384	51,284
N of Miss	86	1,287	64	1,100	62	1,059	25	719	237	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	96.6	96.2	96.4	93.7	94.6	93.0	93.8	95.3	95.6
1-2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,183	14,737	1,251	15,502	1,181	12,028	744	8,689	4,359	50,956
N of Miss	98	1,494	70	1,178	68	1,086	26	735	262	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	88.2	92.4	82.3	85.2	76.2	81.1	87.2	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	4.7	3.2	5.3	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.5	0.4	4.4	2.4	8.9	7.1	17.1	11.8	6.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,202	15,023	1,259	15,649	1,187	12,080	749	8,725	4,397	51,477
N of Miss	79	1,208	62	1,031	62	1,034	21	699	224	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.5	97.1	93.3	92.7	89.0	89.8	95.5	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,199	14,993	1,260	15,632	1,187	12,068	748	8,710	4,394	51,403
N of Miss	82	1,238	61	1,048	62	1,046	22	714	227	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.5	92.1	94.3	93.2	92.9	93.2	94.2	94.1	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	1,200	14,978	1,261	15,624	1,185	12,067	747	8,715	4,393	51,384
N of Miss	81	1,253	60	1,056	64	1,047	23	709	228	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.4	87.9	74.7	79.7	64.2	69.7	55.2	61.7	72.0	76.7
1-2	8.6	8.2	11.8	10.4	11.5	10.6	11.8	9.0	10.9	9.6
3-5	1.8	2.1	5.9	4.7	7.9	7.0	7.9	8.3	5.7	5.1
6-9	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.8	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.4
10+	1.4	1.0	5.2	3.5	11.9	9.1	20.9	16.5	8.6	6.3
N of Valid	1,192	14,927	1,261	15,547	1,186	12,011	745	8,672	4,384	51,157
N of Miss	89	1,304	60	1,133	63	1,103	25	752	237	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.3	91.5	92.9	82.9	84.1	74.9	75.3	88.1	89.5
1-2	1.3	0.9	3.6	3.1	5.9	5.2	7.3	6.6	4.2	3.6
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.0	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.9	8.0	6.6	12.4	11.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	1,191	14,909	1,261	15,530	1,181	11,986	744	8,658	4,377	51,083
N of Miss	90	1,322	60	1,150	68	1,128	26	766	244	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.4	95.6	96.5	98.6	98.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,189	14,793	1,258	15,514	1,181	11,979	747	8,661	4,375	50,947
N of Miss	92	1,438	63	1,166	68	1,135	23	763	246	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,191	14,860	1,256	15,493	1,183	11,965	744	8,657	4,374	50,975
N of Miss	90	1,371	65	1,187	66	1,149	26	767	247	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	95.0	95.7	96.0	96.7	96.8	97.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,191	14,876	1,260	15,521	1,183	11,982	744	8,662	4,378	51,041
N of Miss	90	1,355	61	1,159	66	1,132	26	762	243	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,188	14,776	1,251	15,478	1,181	11,972	745	8,660	4,365	50,886
N of Miss	93	1,455	70	1,202	68	1,142	25	764	256	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	94.5	96.6	97.1	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.3	97.2	97.1
1-2	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,183	14,725	1,255	15,474	1,179	11,963	744	8,657	4,361	50,819
N of Miss	98	1,506	66	1,206	70	1,151	26	767	260	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,175	14,540	1,242	15,304	1,163	11,815	737	8,539	4,317	50,198
N of Miss	106	1,691	79	1,376	86	1,299	33	885	304	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	98.8	99.0	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,178	14,656	1,253	15,457	1,177	11,948	744	8,650	4,352	50,711
N of Miss	103	1,575	68	1,223	72	1,166	26	774	269	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,184	14,726	1,255	15,489	1,176	11,950	742	8,639	4,357	50,804
N of Miss	97	1,505	66	1,191	73	1,164	28	785	264	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	95.3	95.3	94.3	95.3	94.9	94.7	95.4	95.5
1-2	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,189	14,773	1,253	15,487	1,180	11,977	742	8,655	4,364	50,892
N of Miss	92	1,458	68	1,193	69	1,137	28	769	257	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.5	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,188	14,804	1,257	15,504	1,179	11,965	742	8,650	4,366	50,923
N of Miss	93	1,427	64	1,176	70	1,149	28	774	255	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.8	89.6	91.6	80.4	84.9	74.9	78.2	86.5	89.2
1-2	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.2	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.7	3.2	2.5
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.5	7.6	5.2	13.0	10.0	5.1	3.5
N of Valid	1,191	14,807	1,258	15,483	1,181	11,959	746	8,658	4,376	50,907
N of Miss	90	1,424	63	1,197	68	1,155	24	766	245	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	94.8	94.7	89.7	91.2	85.7	87.9	92.2	93.0
1-2	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	5.8	4.0	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,184	14,677	1,255	15,449	1,180	11,951	742	8,637	4,361	50,714
N of Miss	97	1,554	66	1,231	69	1,163	28	787	260	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	95.6	80.1	86.9	70.8	77.6	66.8	73.0	79.5	84.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	8.0	4.8	6.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.3
3-5	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2
10+	1.2	1.0	7.4	4.8	15.2	11.6	23.8	16.6	10.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,191	14,841	1,257	15,489	1,183	11,982	744	8,647	4,375	50,959
N of Miss	90	1,390	64	1,191	66	1,132	26	777	246	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	93.6	94.6	87.7	87.8	80.0	81.3	91.2	92.0
1-2	0.2	0.6	3.3	2.2	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.7	6.5	5.5	12.1	9.3	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	1,187	14,819	1,257	15,488	1,180	11,967	744	8,652	4,368	50,926
N of Miss	94	1,412	64	1,192	69	1,147	26	772	253	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.3	87.6	90.1	83.2	86.3	83.8	86.2	88.1	90.1
1-2	1.9	2.7	5.3	4.4	5.9	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.9	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
10+	1.0	0.9	3.7	2.7	5.5	5.0	7.7	5.7	4.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,188	14,808	1,254	15,485	1,180	11,966	745	8,661	4,367	50,920
N of Miss	93	1,423	67	1,195	69	1,148	25	763	254	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.1	96.2	96.5	92.6	92.8	88.1	88.4	94.5	94.7
Once	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.7	2.6	2.4
Twice	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.9	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.3	0.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,145	14,220	1,209	14,915	1,140	11,440	714	8,321	4,208	48,896
N of Miss	136	2,011	112	1,765	109	1,674	56	1,103	413	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.7	93.9	83.2	86.6	71.3	75.3	61.8	65.4	78.9	82.4
At my home	4.1	3.5	6.6	6.7	11.6	10.3	13.3	12.5	8.4	7.6
At someone else's home	1.9	1.7	7.5	4.9	13.3	11.3	18.6	17.6	9.5	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.6	4.2	2.4	1.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,166	14,402	1,236	15,224	1,170	11,755	738	8,511	4,310	49,892
N of Miss	115	1,829	85	1,456	79	1,359	32	913	311	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.1	21.6	27.7	27.3	37.2	35.2	39.6	38.3	29.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.9	9.0	15.7	14.5	19.3	18.8	19.8	19.8	15.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	59.0	54.9	46.0	45.6	34.7	35.0	31.3	31.7	44.0	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.0	14.5	10.7	12.6	8.8	11.0	9.3	10.2	10.8	12.4
N of Valid	1,174	14,467	1,238	15,310	1,168	11,802	729	8,536	4,309	50,115
N of Miss	107	1,764	83	1,370	81	1,312	41	888	312	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.5	6.5	17.3	14.2	28.8	24.8	38.3	35.3	21.2	18.1
Yes	93.5	93.5	82.7	85.8	71.2	75.2	61.7	64.7	78.8	81.9
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.2	96.7	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.3	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.2	96.0	95.6	86.5	89.8	80.5	82.3	91.4	92.7
Yes	1.6	1.8	4.0	4.4	13.5	10.2	19.5	17.7	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	97.0	97.9	94.4	94.8	91.3	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	3.0	2.1	5.6	5.2	8.7	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.7	96.5	97.3	97.0	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.4	94.7	95.8	93.8	93.5	91.5	91.0	94.5	94.9
Yes	2.8	2.6	5.3	4.2	6.2	6.5	8.5	9.0	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	95.8	96.5	93.3	95.0	96.6	95.9	96.0	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	4.2	3.5	6.7	5.0	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	97.0	97.5	95.2	96.0	95.1	95.5	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.8	1.3	3.0	2.5	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.4	98.9	98.6	98.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.6	94.4	95.9	92.8	93.9	90.5	92.3	94.1	95.3
Yes	2.4	2.4	5.6	4.1	7.2	6.1	9.5	7.7	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,134	14,186	1,212	15,089	1,152	11,703	737	8,499	4,235	49,477
N of Miss	147	2,045	109	1,591	97	1,411	33	925	386	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	2.7	6.7	5.2	11.6	7.5	14.1	10.3	8.3	5.9
Yes	97.2	97.3	93.3	94.8	88.4	92.5	85.9	89.7	91.7	94.1
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	97.1	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.0	96.2	97.9	93.6	96.4	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.8	2.1	6.4	3.6	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.8	96.8	98.0	95.8	97.1	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	3.2	2.0	4.2	2.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.6	98.5	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	97.1	97.7	96.0	96.9	96.3	96.7	97.1	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,126	14,015	1,202	14,958	1,142	11,604	733	8,446	4,203	49,023
N of Miss	155	2,216	119	1,722	107	1,510	37	978	418	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.5	3.8	15.0	11.0	23.8	18.4	27.0	22.2	16.4	12.6
Yes	96.5	96.2	85.0	89.0	76.2	81.6	73.0	77.8	83.6	87.4
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.4	97.7	98.2	93.0	94.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.8	7.0	5.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.2	98.8	96.6	97.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	95.3	96.7	94.7	95.5	95.5	95.7	96.1	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.6	4.7	3.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.1	89.9	92.2	84.0	86.7	80.8	85.8	88.8	91.5
Yes	2.0	1.9	10.1	7.8	16.0	13.3	19.2	14.2	11.2	8.5
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.0	98.7	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.0	97.7	95.2	96.5	95.4	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.3	4.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	1,128	13,986	1,212	14,995	1,141	11,646	733	8,482	4,214	49,109
N of Miss	153	2,245	109	1,685	108	1,468	37	942	407	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.0	6.0	19.6	14.5	28.7	22.9	32.1	26.2	20.3	16.0
Yes	95.0	94.0	80.4	85.5	71.3	77.1	67.9	73.8	79.7	84.0
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.4	99.2	97.8	98.4	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	92.1	93.7	89.6	91.0	88.9	90.7	92.3	93.6
Yes	2.5	2.7	7.9	6.3	10.4	9.0	11.1	9.3	7.7	6.4
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	90.0	92.6	84.0	87.5	81.8	85.7	89.2	91.8
Yes	1.6	2.1	10.0	7.4	16.0	12.5	18.2	14.3	10.8	8.2
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.1	97.3	96.0	95.6	94.7	95.8	97.0	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.7	4.0	4.4	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.2	97.2	94.7	95.4	96.3	95.9	96.6	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.8	2.8	5.3	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	94.3	95.7	92.9	93.5	91.5	92.7	94.7	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	5.7	4.3	7.1	6.5	8.5	7.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	94.2	96.3	93.7	94.7	92.3	94.8	95.0	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.4	5.8	3.7	6.3	5.3	7.7	5.2	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.3	98.6	95.8	97.4	94.4	95.8	97.0	98.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.7	1.4	4.2	2.6	5.6	4.2	3.0	1.9
N of Valid	1,148	14,216	1,216	15,064	1,153	11,628	729	8,407	4,246	49,315
N of Miss	133	2,015	105	1,616	96	1,486	41	1,017	375	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.5	98.9	97.0	96.8	92.5	92.9	89.9	89.7	95.3	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,117	13,883	1,184	14,621	1,093	11,227	706	8,157	4,100	47,888
N of Miss	164	2,348	137	2,059	156	1,887	64	1,267	521	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	1.9	6.9	6.1	13.9	12.9	19.4	19.3	9.5	8.8
Yes	98.6	98.1	93.1	93.9	86.1	87.1	80.6	80.7	90.5	91.2
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	96.3	96.4	92.9	92.7	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.3	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.0	97.2	97.5	98.0	96.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.8	99.2	97.7	98.1	97.0	96.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.3	98.6	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.3	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	95.7	96.5	92.9	93.6	89.8	91.3	94.8	95.5
Yes	1.1	1.4	4.3	3.5	7.1	6.4	10.2	8.7	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,134	13,972	1,213	14,965	1,145	11,573	733	8,436	4,225	48,946
N of Miss	147	2,259	108	1,715	104	1,541	37	988	396	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.9	2.1	6.2	5.2	10.4	10.1	16.6	14.0	8.0	7.0
Yes	98.1	97.9	93.8	94.8	89.6	89.9	83.4	86.0	92.0	93.0
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.9	97.8	94.2	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.4	98.8	97.3	97.3	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.5	98.9	98.6	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.5	97.1	94.2	94.9	92.0	93.8	95.7	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.9	5.8	5.1	8.0	6.2	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	1,127	13,924	1,202	14,910	1,136	11,567	737	8,443	4,202	48,844
N of Miss	154	2,307	119	1,770	113	1,547	33	981	419	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.2	96.6	97.3	96.3	96.6	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.6	99.0	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,137	13,909	1,205	14,937	1,131	11,558	731	8,440	4,204	48,844
N of Miss	144	2,322	116	1,743	118	1,556	39	984	417	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,122	13,927	1,187	14,725	1,122	11,292	717	8,254	4,148	48,198
N of Miss	159	2,304	134	1,955	127	1,822	53	1,170	473	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	77.1	56.1	62.3	46.1	51.4	41.4	49.6	56.3	61.9
Wrong	15.4	15.9	23.6	22.5	24.2	25.2	26.4	24.0	22.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.2	12.8	10.5	17.8	14.4	19.5	16.1	13.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	7.5	4.7	11.9	9.0	12.8	10.2	8.3	5.8
N of Valid	1,176	14,457	1,239	15,252	1,158	11,739	740	8,521	4,313	49,969
N of Miss	105	1,774	82	1,428	91	1,375	30	903	308	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	83.2	63.3	68.8	51.1	58.2	47.8	55.8	62.7	68.3
Wrong	11.7	12.4	21.8	20.7	24.4	24.1	22.5	22.2	19.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	9.2	7.1	14.1	10.6	16.9	12.5	10.4	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	5.7	3.4	10.3	7.1	12.8	9.5	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,167	14,351	1,234	15,197	1,146	11,691	741	8,497	4,288	49,736
N of Miss	114	1,880	87	1,483	103	1,423	29	927	333	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.4	67.6	68.7	50.7	51.8	44.7	45.5	64.4	65.8
Wrong	7.8	9.2	15.3	16.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	16.5	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	9.3	8.9	14.9	14.4	16.5	17.3	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	7.8	6.4	15.4	14.9	20.7	20.7	10.5	9.5
N of Valid	1,163	14,322	1,231	15,187	1,151	11,684	738	8,497	4,283	49,690
N of Miss	118	1,909	90	1,493	98	1,430	32	927	338	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.0	75.6	77.3	74.2	72.9	74.1	74.1	78.3	78.2
Wrong	8.3	10.3	15.7	15.8	16.7	18.6	18.6	18.1	14.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	5.7	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	1,165	14,340	1,232	15,188	1,153	11,689	740	8,501	4,290	49,718
N of Miss	116	1,891	89	1,492	96	1,425	30	923	331	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.9	62.3	39.8	43.6	25.7	30.8	22.2	26.7	38.9	43.0
Very difficult	15.3	14.7	18.5	18.2	14.2	13.9	9.1	10.2	14.8	14.8
Fairly easy	8.7	8.1	22.0	20.0	27.4	25.2	29.0	24.6	21.1	18.6
Very easy	3.7	3.5	13.7	10.9	27.9	24.0	35.3	32.2	18.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.5	6.0	7.3	4.8	6.0	4.5	6.1	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	1,150	14,137	1,235	15,115	1,158	11,673	739	8,473	4,282	49,398
N of Miss	131	2,094	86	1,565	91	1,441	31	951	339	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.0	62.7	40.7	43.7	25.9	30.7	22.4	26.7	39.2	43.1
Very difficult	15.6	14.1	16.6	17.5	14.4	13.7	9.7	10.3	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.7	8.6	21.8	20.0	27.6	25.0	27.2	24.5	20.8	18.7
Very easy	4.2	4.4	15.6	12.2	28.0	24.8	36.5	32.8	19.5	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.3	5.3	6.6	4.2	5.7	4.2	5.7	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	1,130	13,926	1,221	14,925	1,148	11,583	735	8,433	4,234	48,867
N of Miss	151	2,305	100	1,755	101	1,531	35	991	387	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	76.2	54.2	58.4	39.3	45.5	30.9	38.0	51.6	57.0
Sort of hard	12.3	11.9	19.2	18.9	20.7	21.2	20.5	18.8	18.0	17.4
Sort of easy	7.7	6.9	15.4	14.0	22.3	19.4	24.0	22.0	16.7	14.6
Very easy	5.4	5.0	11.2	8.6	17.8	13.9	24.6	21.2	13.7	11.0
N of Valid	1,143	14,083	1,237	15,093	1,154	11,663	737	8,460	4,271	49,299
N of Miss	138	2,148	84	1,587	95	1,451	33	964	350	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.0	72.2	50.9	52.6	34.5	38.8	26.9	33.3	47.9	51.6
Sort of hard	13.6	13.2	18.2	18.3	17.0	17.8	14.8	14.1	16.1	16.0
Sort of easy	7.9	8.1	18.1	16.1	24.3	22.1	28.1	23.6	18.8	16.5
Very easy	6.4	6.5	12.9	13.0	24.2	21.3	30.3	29.0	17.2	15.9
N of Valid	1,137	14,054	1,234	15,058	1,153	11,648	737	8,453	4,261	49,213
N of Miss	144	2,177	87	1,622	96	1,466	33	971	360	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.4	92.7	85.1	85.8	76.2	76.2	70.7	70.2	82.6	82.8
Sort of hard	3.6	4.9	9.5	9.3	14.8	14.8	17.1	17.6	10.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.6	7.3	7.2	4.1	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,133	13,978	1,232	15,012	1,150	11,623	738	8,445	4,253	49,058
N of Miss	148	2,253	89	1,668	99	1,491	32	979	368	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.2	76.2	62.6	67.2	53.1	62.1	49.5	57.4	60.1	66.9
Sort of hard	13.3	11.6	15.1	15.1	19.8	16.6	17.2	16.8	16.2	14.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.7	11.7	9.8	12.9	10.9	15.9	12.7	11.6	9.7
Very easy	7.9	5.5	10.7	7.9	14.2	10.4	17.4	13.1	12.1	8.7
N of Valid	1,136	13,983	1,234	15,023	1,148	11,631	737	8,439	4,255	49,076
N of Miss	145	2,248	87	1,657	101	1,483	33	985	366	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	89.2	70.7	70.9	51.7	51.1	39.2	40.9	65.3	66.3
Sort of hard	5.5	6.1	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.4	16.3	12.8	11.5	11.1
Sort of easy	1.9	2.7	8.9	9.1	16.0	15.7	18.6	18.1	10.6	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	8.2	7.6	18.8	18.8	25.9	28.2	12.6	12.2
N of Valid	1,129	13,934	1,230	14,987	1,146	11,608	735	8,420	4,240	48,949
N of Miss	152	2,297	91	1,693	103	1,506	35	1,004	381	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.3	85.5	71.2	70.5	59.9	61.3	57.8	58.1	69.9	70.5
Sort of hard	7.0	7.3	13.1	13.4	15.2	16.9	18.9	18.3	13.1	13.3
Sort of easy	3.2	4.1	9.5	9.2	13.4	11.7	12.3	12.5	9.3	8.9
Very easy	3.5	3.0	6.2	6.9	11.4	10.1	11.0	11.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	1,135	13,961	1,227	14,994	1,148	11,611	737	8,440	4,247	49,006
N of Miss	146	2,270	94	1,686	101	1,503	33	984	374	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.0	85.4	73.6	74.9	68.3	69.2	68.3	68.3	74.0	75.4
Sort of hard	6.9	7.0	10.4	11.5	13.6	14.0	16.4	15.0	11.4	11.4
Sort of easy	4.5	4.0	7.6	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.9	8.4	7.1	6.8
Very easy	4.5	3.6	8.5	6.6	9.7	8.3	7.4	8.2	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	1,122	13,906	1,226	14,962	1,148	11,594	733	8,432	4,229	48,894
N of Miss	159	2,325	95	1,718	101	1,520	37	992	392	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	89.8	82.3	83.1	74.4	75.9	71.0	71.8	80.3	81.4
Sort of hard	6.4	6.5	10.1	10.5	14.4	14.2	16.2	16.6	11.3	11.3
Sort of easy	1.6	2.2	5.0	4.0	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.6	4.9	4.4
Very easy	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	5.0	4.0	5.2	4.9	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	1,128	13,929	1,228	14,976	1,149	11,597	735	8,428	4,240	48,930
N of Miss	153	2,302	93	1,704	100	1,517	35	996	381	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.1	81.5	58.4	61.1	41.6	46.0	33.6	40.4	55.9	59.7
Sort of hard	8.1	8.4	11.3	12.6	11.3	11.7	11.1	9.9	10.4	10.7
Sort of easy	5.3	6.1	15.7	14.2	19.9	19.0	23.9	19.7	15.5	14.0
Very easy	4.4	4.1	14.5	12.1	27.2	23.4	31.5	30.0	18.2	15.6
N of Valid	1,130	13,903	1,226	14,976	1,150	11,623	733	8,430	4,239	48,932
N of Miss	151	2,328	95	1,704	99	1,491	37	994	382	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.6	74.8	73.1	77.9	77.2	83.8	81.9	86.4	74.8	79.9
Yes	30.4	25.2	26.9	22.1	22.8	16.2	18.1	13.6	25.2	20.1
N of Valid	1,110	13,637	1,196	14,793	1,138	11,447	731	8,332	4,175	48,209
N of Miss	171	2,594	125	1,887	111	1,667	39	1,092	446	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	94.2	92.8	94.5	95.3	95.7	95.8	96.3	94.7	95.0
Yes	4.7	5.8	7.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,110	13,637	1,196	14,793	1,138	11,447	731	8,332	4,175	48,209
N of Miss	171	2,594	125	1,887	111	1,667	39	1,092	446	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	91.9	88.0	89.9	89.7	90.9	91.5	91.2	90.5	90.9
Yes	6.8	8.1	12.0	10.1	10.3	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.1
N of Valid	1,110	13,637	1,196	14,793	1,138	11,447	731	8,332	4,175	48,209
N of Miss	171	2,594	125	1,887	111	1,667	39	1,092	446	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.4	30.1	33.7	28.9	29.7	23.5	24.1	20.4	30.9	26.4
Yes	66.6	69.9	66.3	71.1	70.3	76.5	75.9	79.6	69.1	73.6
N of Valid	1,110	13,637	1,196	14,793	1,138	11,447	731	8,332	4,175	48,209
N of Miss	171	2,594	125	1,887	111	1,667	39	1,092	446	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.0	73.5	74.5	75.4	79.3	79.4	79.6	81.3	76.3	76.8
Yes	27.0	26.5	25.5	24.6	20.7	20.6	20.4	18.7	23.7	23.2
N of Valid	1,114	13,687	1,203	14,614	1,121	11,281	712	8,215	4,150	47,797
N of Miss	167	2,544	118	2,066	128	1,833	58	1,209	471	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.2	35.2	32.5	30.9	28.2	29.8	29.7	31.2	31.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.8	34.3	30.4	32.7	30.0	31.7	29.8	30.3	31.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.3	18.2	18.0	19.8	20.6	20.4	20.0	19.7	18.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.7	8.7	8.8	10.4	9.6	10.1	9.7	8.9	8.5
7 or more times	6.8	5.6	10.4	7.8	10.7	8.6	10.4	9.1	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	1,139	13,944	1,219	14,868	1,139	11,437	724	8,320	4,221	48,569
N of Miss	142	2,287	102	1,812	110	1,677	46	1,104	400	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.1	47.7	63.2	56.0	68.1	58.8	77.3	76.8	65.6	57.9
Yes	41.9	52.3	36.8	44.0	31.9	41.2	22.7	23.2	34.4	42.1
N of Valid	1,125	13,762	1,200	14,678	1,133	11,322	722	8,232	4,180	47,994
N of Miss	156	2,469	121	2,002	116	1,792	48	1,192	441	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.7	31.6	32.1	26.4	28.9	26.2	32.3	29.7	32.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	40.2	42.3	39.3	36.4	28.3	25.3	29.1	23.7	34.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.2	17.4	17.6	24.3	27.8	30.5	24.9	29.0	20.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.1	5.8	5.5	7.6	9.0	11.6	7.9	11.4	6.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,134	13,819	1,216	14,802	1,140	11,418	722	8,296	4,212	48,335
N of Miss	147	2,412	105	1,878	109	1,696	48	1,128	409	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.6	68.7	54.7	60.1	46.8	55.7	48.3	57.3	54.6	61.0
Yes	33.4	31.3	45.3	39.9	53.2	44.3	51.7	42.7	45.4	39.0
N of Valid	1,119	13,612	1,212	14,693	1,134	11,342	717	8,237	4,182	47,884
N of Miss	162	2,619	109	1,987	115	1,772	53	1,187	439	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.6	5.0	5.4
no	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.4	8.6	6.4	7.2	6.7
yes	31.0	31.9	35.8	36.9	38.2	39.2	35.3	38.7	35.1	36.3
YES!	56.9	55.4	51.4	51.1	50.7	49.1	51.8	49.3	52.7	51.5
N of Valid	1,136	13,803	1,230	14,902	1,146	11,496	730	8,379	4,242	48,580
N of Miss	145	2,428	91	1,778	103	1,618	40	1,045	379	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.2	38.5	31.4	30.9	26.5	29.1	27.6	30.9	31.0	32.6
no	37.5	34.6	38.2	39.2	41.0	40.1	37.9	37.6	38.7	37.8
yes	16.5	18.5	19.9	20.6	22.4	20.9	22.5	21.2	20.1	20.2
YES!	8.8	8.4	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.4	10.2	9.4
N of Valid	1,131	13,726	1,221	14,809	1,136	11,425	725	8,344	4,213	48,304
N of Miss	150	2,505	100	1,871	113	1,689	45	1,080	408	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.3	5.4	5.8
no	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	6.7	5.8	4.7	4.7
yes	25.0	28.2	33.3	34.2	33.7	36.3	37.3	39.1	31.9	33.8
YES!	64.8	60.6	56.1	56.3	58.1	53.7	50.8	48.9	58.1	55.6
N of Valid	1,132	13,789	1,224	14,846	1,143	11,461	730	8,365	4,229	48,461
N of Miss	149	2,442	97	1,834	106	1,653	40	1,059	392	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.3	6.4	5.4	4.6	5.8	4.8	6.4	5.7	6.2
no	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	8.4	8.2	6.9	7.0
yes	21.1	21.5	26.9	28.3	30.3	33.1	33.9	35.9	27.5	28.8
YES!	66.3	65.0	60.3	59.2	57.9	53.8	52.9	49.5	60.0	57.9
N of Valid	1,131	13,687	1,225	14,836	1,147	11,462	728	8,351	4,231	48,336
N of Miss	150	2,544	96	1,844	102	1,652	42	1,073	390	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.3	7.6	8.8	9.6	7.5	7.9
no	6.4	7.1	12.3	10.3	13.8	13.0	17.0	16.6	11.9	11.1
yes	24.1	25.2	26.8	30.4	31.5	34.1	36.0	34.7	28.9	30.6
YES!	61.4	59.6	53.5	52.4	48.4	45.3	38.2	39.1	51.6	50.5
N of Valid	1,128	13,739	1,226	14,842	1,145	11,459	728	8,357	4,227	48,397
N of Miss	153	2,492	95	1,838	104	1,655	42	1,067	394	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.8	8.8	8.2	9.2	10.0	12.4	12.4	8.8	9.0
no	7.1	9.4	15.4	15.1	16.8	17.2	23.4	20.6	14.9	14.9
yes	33.1	33.0	35.1	36.6	37.4	38.4	35.0	37.1	35.2	36.1
YES!	53.8	50.8	40.7	40.1	36.6	34.4	29.3	29.9	41.1	40.0
N of Valid	1,132	13,779	1,226	14,849	1,148	11,467	728	8,351	4,234	48,446
N of Miss	149	2,452	95	1,831	101	1,647	42	1,073	387	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.5
no	5.8	6.3	8.3	7.5	5.9	7.6	9.6	9.5	7.2	7.5
yes	27.4	27.6	31.0	33.3	32.7	35.2	36.9	36.2	31.5	32.6
YES!	62.1	60.7	55.1	54.5	56.8	51.5	47.3	47.3	56.1	54.3
N of Valid	1,133	13,761	1,224	14,848	1,145	11,476	727	8,357	4,229	48,442
N of Miss	148	2,470	97	1,832	104	1,638	43	1,067	392	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	79.0	64.2	67.4	54.3	57.5	48.9	50.8	63.2	65.5
Yes	15.8	16.9	31.0	27.9	40.7	37.6	45.0	44.0	31.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,140	13,815	1,228	14,844	1,150	11,476	724	8,345	4,242	48,480
N of Miss	141	2,416	93	1,836	99	1,638	46	1,079	379	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	90.5	80.5	81.5	69.7	71.4	64.6	65.1	77.7	78.8
Yes	4.9	5.4	14.8	13.8	25.2	23.7	29.3	29.6	17.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,133	13,754	1,219	14,789	1,148	11,432	726	8,340	4,226	48,315
N of Miss	148	2,477	102	1,891	101	1,682	44	1,084	395	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	87.1	76.7	81.4	68.7	75.9	64.5	71.3	75.3	80.0
Yes	8.9	8.8	18.5	14.0	26.0	19.2	29.2	23.4	19.8	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,135	13,754	1,221	14,767	1,139	11,417	726	8,329	4,221	48,267
N of Miss	146	2,477	100	1,913	110	1,697	44	1,095	400	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.3	94.3	94.4	93.7	94.1	92.8	93.7	94.3	94.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,135	13,748	1,222	14,744	1,145	11,419	725	8,324	4,227	48,235
N of Miss	146	2,483	99	1,936	104	1,695	45	1,100	394	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	79.0	75.0	74.7	73.9	74.2	72.2	74.9	76.2	75.9
Yes	13.6	16.8	20.1	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.6	19.8	18.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,129	13,702	1,218	14,755	1,143	11,420	726	8,329	4,216	48,206
N of Miss	152	2,529	103	1,925	106	1,694	44	1,095	405	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.6	84.2	69.3	74.4	61.9	67.3	58.5	64.3	69.5	73.8
Yes	11.6	11.7	25.9	20.9	33.0	27.9	35.3	30.5	25.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	2,266	27,468	2,438	29,550	2,286	22,868	1,452	16,676	8,442	96,562
N of Miss	296	4,994	204	3,810	212	3,360	88	2,172	800	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	93.2	89.9	90.8	86.7	88.5	84.4	87.1	89.0	90.3
Yes	3.1	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.1	6.6	9.2	7.5	6.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.9	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,128	13,690	1,215	14,724	1,145	11,420	725	8,321	4,213	48,155
N of Miss	153	2,541	106	1,956	104	1,694	45	1,103	408	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	90.0	83.3	85.7	77.4	81.7	71.2	76.6	80.9	84.4
Wrong	8.6	7.1	10.9	10.0	14.6	12.1	16.7	14.4	12.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.2	4.9	3.4	5.6	4.7	9.4	6.8	5.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,132	13,794	1,226	14,862	1,146	11,461	725	8,348	4,229	48,465
N of Miss	149	2,437	95	1,818	103	1,653	45	1,076	392	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.2	88.5	91.1	82.3	87.3	76.8	81.9	86.0	89.5
Wrong	4.7	4.4	8.3	6.9	13.6	9.7	15.6	12.7	10.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.9	2.1	5.2	3.9	2.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	1,129	13,752	1,225	14,833	1,144	11,442	724	8,334	4,222	48,361
N of Miss	152	2,479	96	1,847	105	1,672	46	1,090	399	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.9	88.4	89.3	80.6	82.2	72.1	74.6	85.0	86.7
Wrong	3.9	3.6	5.8	6.5	9.2	9.5	12.6	12.7	7.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	4.0	2.8	6.4	5.4	8.9	7.7	4.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.9	6.5	5.1	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	1,129	13,725	1,220	14,808	1,141	11,417	723	8,328	4,213	48,278
N of Miss	152	2,506	101	1,872	108	1,697	47	1,096	408	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.8	93.0	93.0	90.8	91.6	89.4	90.0	92.3	92.7
Wrong	3.5	3.8	5.6	5.2	6.8	6.3	8.6	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,129	13,752	1,220	14,813	1,136	11,430	724	8,325	4,209	48,320
N of Miss	152	2,479	101	1,867	113	1,684	46	1,099	412	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	85.6	84.2	83.6	83.2	84.1	84.6	85.3	84.9	84.6
Wrong	10.7	12.1	11.8	13.6	14.0	13.3	12.8	12.2	12.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,128	13,716	1,224	14,816	1,140	11,430	726	8,337	4,218	48,299
N of Miss	153	2,515	97	1,864	109	1,684	44	1,087	403	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.9	80.0	81.4	77.5	80.5	77.8	80.4	80.5	82.3
Wrong	10.2	10.3	12.6	13.5	15.2	13.8	16.0	14.3	13.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	5.9	4.1	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,127	13,729	1,224	14,832	1,144	11,443	726	8,338	4,221	48,342
N of Miss	154	2,502	97	1,848	105	1,671	44	1,086	400	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	64.6	57.5	58.0	56.5	60.4	60.3	65.6	59.6	61.8
Wrong	22.7	22.8	24.7	25.6	25.6	24.4	25.7	22.2	24.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.3	10.5	13.9	13.8	15.2	12.9	11.2	10.3	12.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,130	13,715	1,220	14,807	1,141	11,419	723	8,321	4,214	48,262
N of Miss	151	2,516	101	1,873	108	1,695	47	1,103	407	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.1	81.5	69.2	72.9	62.2	65.6	56.7	60.4	68.6	71.4
1	7.9	8.4	10.7	10.5	10.3	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.8	10.0
2	4.7	4.5	7.8	6.1	8.6	8.0	9.2	8.9	7.4	6.6
3-4	1.7	2.5	6.0	5.2	9.7	7.1	10.6	8.6	6.6	5.5
5+	3.6	3.1	6.4	5.4	9.2	8.2	13.0	12.0	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,130	13,708	1,219	14,829	1,144	11,440	725	8,353	4,218	48,330
N of Miss	151	2,523	102	1,851	105	1,674	45	1,071	403	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.5	92.2	83.7	86.2	77.7	81.6	75.1	78.2	82.6	85.4
1	5.2	4.4	7.0	6.6	9.9	7.7	8.7	7.7	7.6	6.4
2	1.2	1.6	4.5	3.0	5.6	4.3	6.8	5.4	4.3	3.4
3-4	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.8	3.4	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,124	13,625	1,212	14,768	1,141	11,390	723	8,311	4,200	48,094
N of Miss	157	2,606	109	1,912	108	1,724	47	1,113	421	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.9	88.9	80.5	83.4	76.5	81.0	77.5	80.5	81.1	83.9
1	5.2	6.2	9.4	7.9	9.6	7.8	8.6	7.0	8.2	7.2
2	3.1	2.3	4.7	3.6	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.6
3-4	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	3.3	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	1,124	13,659	1,221	14,780	1,144	11,430	725	8,331	4,214	48,200
N of Miss	157	2,572	100	1,900	105	1,684	45	1,093	407	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.2	67.0	52.3	55.5	45.1	48.7	42.1	45.1	52.6	55.3
1	13.6	14.0	14.6	14.7	13.5	12.6	9.3	10.1	13.1	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	9.7	9.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	8.9
3-4	4.6	4.9	7.8	8.0	9.7	9.9	13.0	10.2	8.4	7.9
5+	6.7	7.0	15.6	12.8	20.8	18.6	25.7	25.0	16.4	14.6
N of Valid	1,126	13,652	1,221	14,808	1,143	11,413	724	8,324	4,214	48,197
N of Miss	155	2,579	100	1,872	106	1,701	46	1,100	407	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	32.3	31.0	29.8	26.9	29.3	26.6	38.9	29.9	31.9	28.5
Safe	54.4	53.7	56.0	57.6	54.1	56.0	47.8	52.8	53.6	55.3
Not safe	9.0	11.4	11.2	12.2	12.5	13.6	9.7	13.0	10.7	12.4
Very not safe	4.3	3.9	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	1,082	13,127	1,183	14,232	1,108	10,996	701	7,985	4,074	46,340
N of Miss	199	3,104	138	2,448	141	2,118	69	1,439	547	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	14.6	14.7	13.0	12.3	14.8	14.9	11.5	17.0	13.7	14.4
At a school	64.0	63.2	65.0	65.9	62.7	62.9	66.1	61.6	64.3	63.7
No preference	10.1	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.1	14.2	15.3	15.1	12.9	13.0
I don't know	11.4	11.5	10.0	8.8	7.5	7.9	7.1	6.3	9.2	8.9
N of Valid	1,110	13,454	1,206	14,570	1,136	11,259	714	8,194	4,166	47,477
N of Miss	171	2,777	115	2,110	113	1,855	56	1,230	455	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	59.3	59.6	65.0	61.1	63.3	57.0	63.0	61.8	62.7	59.8
No	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.3	15.5	16.0	17.2	18.6	14.0	14.2
I don't know	28.0	28.4	23.2	26.6	21.2	27.0	19.8	19.7	23.3	26.0
N of Valid	1,081	13,201	1,190	14,360	1,115	11,095	702	8,051	4,088	46,707
N of Miss	200	3,030	131	2,320	134	2,019	68	1,373	533	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	20.8	25.1	17.8	18.7	13.4	15.1	11.0	14.2	16.2	18.9
Somewhat better	15.1	16.1	15.1	17.6	14.8	17.1	11.2	16.4	14.3	16.9
Stayed the same	50.0	43.5	49.4	46.6	55.6	50.4	59.6	52.6	53.0	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.7	11.2	14.1	12.7	11.4	12.8	13.1	12.0	12.0	12.2
Much worse	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	1,091	13,222	1,202	14,501	1,139	11,230	716	8,177	4,148	47,130
N of Miss	190	3,009	119	2,179	110	1,884	54	1,247	473	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.1	28.7	39.1	33.5	42.4	36.3	39.1	35.6	38.2	33.2
Rarely	19.1	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.2	20.6	20.6	18.9	21.1	20.3
Sometimes	25.4	25.6	23.8	25.1	20.4	23.6	23.3	23.6	23.2	24.6
Often	15.9	16.6	10.7	13.6	10.9	14.0	11.9	15.0	12.4	14.8
Always	7.5	9.9	4.1	5.9	4.0	5.5	5.1	6.9	5.2	7.1
N of Valid	1,104	13,391	1,211	14,631	1,145	11,318	724	8,248	4,184	47,588
N of Miss	177	2,840	110	2,049	104	1,796	46	1,176	437	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.9	32.8	48.1	41.0	49.1	43.4	46.8	42.9	45.2	39.6
Rarely	24.2	25.9	23.5	26.5	26.9	25.2	23.9	22.9	24.7	25.4
Sometimes	25.0	25.4	20.7	22.0	16.9	20.7	20.2	21.1	20.7	22.5
Often	10.9	10.7	5.3	7.3	5.1	7.5	6.5	8.9	6.9	8.6
Always	3.0	5.2	2.3	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.5	3.9
N of Valid	1,093	13,252	1,206	14,581	1,143	11,282	724	8,232	4,166	47,347
N of Miss	188	2,979	115	2,099	106	1,832	46	1,192	455	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.9	38.1	56.3	45.3	57.1	49.3	55.0	50.1	53.6	45.1
Rarely	21.7	20.2	20.5	20.1	16.9	17.0	19.3	17.2	19.6	18.9
Sometimes	19.1	19.0	13.5	16.7	14.8	17.0	14.5	15.8	15.5	17.3
Often	7.8	12.1	5.9	10.4	7.3	10.1	6.1	9.7	6.8	10.7
Always	5.6	10.5	3.8	7.5	3.9	6.6	5.1	7.2	4.5	8.1
N of Valid	1,096	13,291	1,205	14,585	1,140	11,278	725	8,230	4,166	47,384
N of Miss	185	2,940	116	2,095	109	1,836	45	1,194	455	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.0	59.2	61.0	58.7	56.5	56.0	58.7	56.0	58.8	57.7
Yes	41.0	40.8	39.0	41.3	43.5	44.0	41.3	44.0	41.2	42.3
N of Valid	1,088	13,018	1,179	14,204	1,122	11,021	707	8,012	4,096	46,255
N of Miss	193	3,213	142	2,476	127	2,093	63	1,412	525	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.1	15.7	19.1	18.5	22.8	21.4	19.4	21.4	18.8	18.9
Most of the time	12.9	14.0	16.1	16.9	15.3	17.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	16.1
Some of the time	26.6	24.8	25.5	26.6	27.1	27.2	28.4	27.6	26.7	26.4
A little of the time	22.3	23.1	20.6	19.4	16.5	16.1	15.2	15.2	19.0	18.9
None of the time	24.1	22.4	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.8	19.9	19.4	20.2	19.6
N of Valid	1,108	13,398	1,211	14,664	1,141	11,338	723	8,259	4,183	47,659
N of Miss	173	2,833	110	2,016	108	1,776	47	1,165	438	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.8	11.7	14.4	13.3	15.9	15.0	14.0	15.2	14.1	13.6
Most of the time	8.3	9.5	9.7	10.6	9.6	11.6	9.7	10.9	9.3	10.6
Some of the time	12.4	14.4	17.2	16.7	20.1	19.3	20.4	20.9	17.3	17.4
A little of the time	19.0	18.1	16.8	17.5	15.4	17.7	18.6	16.6	17.3	17.5
None of the time	48.4	46.3	42.0	41.9	39.0	36.3	37.3	36.4	42.0	40.9
N of Valid	1,094	13,247	1,199	14,559	1,137	11,283	721	8,223	4,151	47,312
N of Miss	187	2,984	122	2,121	112	1,831	49	1,201	470	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.6	19.8	23.6	23.1	26.3	24.9	22.4	23.2	23.3	22.6
Most of the time	14.1	14.5	16.7	17.1	17.9	18.6	18.3	17.8	16.6	16.9
Some of the time	15.7	16.9	17.3	18.2	19.4	19.9	21.8	21.8	18.2	18.9
A little of the time	15.8	15.9	14.9	14.5	11.4	12.9	12.5	12.9	13.8	14.2
None of the time	33.8	32.9	27.5	27.1	25.1	23.6	25.0	24.3	28.1	27.4
N of Valid	1,093	13,192	1,202	14,552	1,131	11,268	720	8,225	4,146	47,237
N of Miss	188	3,039	119	2,128	118	1,846	50	1,199	475	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.0	10.2	12.4	11.6	14.1	13.5	11.8	14.1	12.1	12.1
Most of the time	7.3	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.2	10.0	9.2	9.4
Some of the time	13.5	12.1	15.7	14.1	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.7	15.5	14.7
A little of the time	14.4	15.7	15.1	16.0	15.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	15.5	16.5
None of the time	54.8	53.7	47.6	49.0	43.7	42.1	43.0	41.0	47.6	47.3
N of Valid	1,094	13,261	1,205	14,585	1,141	11,298	723	8,228	4,163	47,372
N of Miss	187	2,970	116	2,095	108	1,816	47	1,196	458	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.7	16.2	17.8	16.3	19.6	19.2	17.6	19.8	17.4	17.6
Most of the time	11.2	13.4	14.6	14.3	14.5	15.3	15.8	15.5	13.9	14.5
Some of the time	17.4	17.7	18.4	20.6	20.8	22.1	21.2	21.7	19.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.6	17.6	15.9	17.4	15.6	16.5	17.6	16.0	17.1	17.0
None of the time	37.1	35.1	33.4	31.4	29.5	26.9	27.7	26.8	32.3	30.6
N of Valid	1,085	13,092	1,198	14,517	1,139	11,279	721	8,231	4,143	47,119
N of Miss	196	3,139	123	2,163	110	1,835	49	1,193	478	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.9	18.0	16.7	18.7	17.3	15.2	17.1	16.8	16.4
Most of the time	7.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	9.4	9.7
Some of the time	12.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	13.1	14.7	14.8	15.3	12.8	13.1
A little of the time	14.0	13.9	14.7	14.6	13.6	14.7	16.5	15.1	14.5	14.5
None of the time	52.1	51.6	45.9	46.8	44.3	42.4	42.7	42.3	46.5	46.3
N of Valid	1,100	13,257	1,208	14,588	1,140	11,300	722	8,237	4,170	47,382
N of Miss	181	2,974	113	2,092	109	1,814	48	1,187	451	8,067