

# 2022 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 3

### Profile Report

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard,  
Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>118</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	118
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	120
<b>10. 2022 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>128</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	90

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	7,331	5,304	4,621	5,180
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.0	2,123	28.8	1,526	27.7	1,281	26.8	1,389
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	26.9	1,973	32.4	1,720	28.6	1,321	31.7	1,644
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	24.5	1,799	24.9	1,319	27.0	1,249	23.9	1,240
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	19.6	1,436	13.9	739	16.7	770	17.5	907
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.1	3,531	49.9	2,509	50.7	2,187	51.3	2,428
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	49.9	3,523	50.1	2,524	49.3	2,130	48.7	2,306
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.6	699	11.5	591	11.1	484	13.0	642
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	4.2	305	3.2	162	4.2	183	2.6	129
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.7	50	0.8	40	0.5	20	0.6	29
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.4	103	1.2	60	1.0	45	0.8	40
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	73.9	5,383	74.2	3,796	74.4	3,250	73.9	3,660
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.9	137	1.6	83	1.3	57	1.5	76
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	8.3	603	7.5	386	7.5	329	7.6	376
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

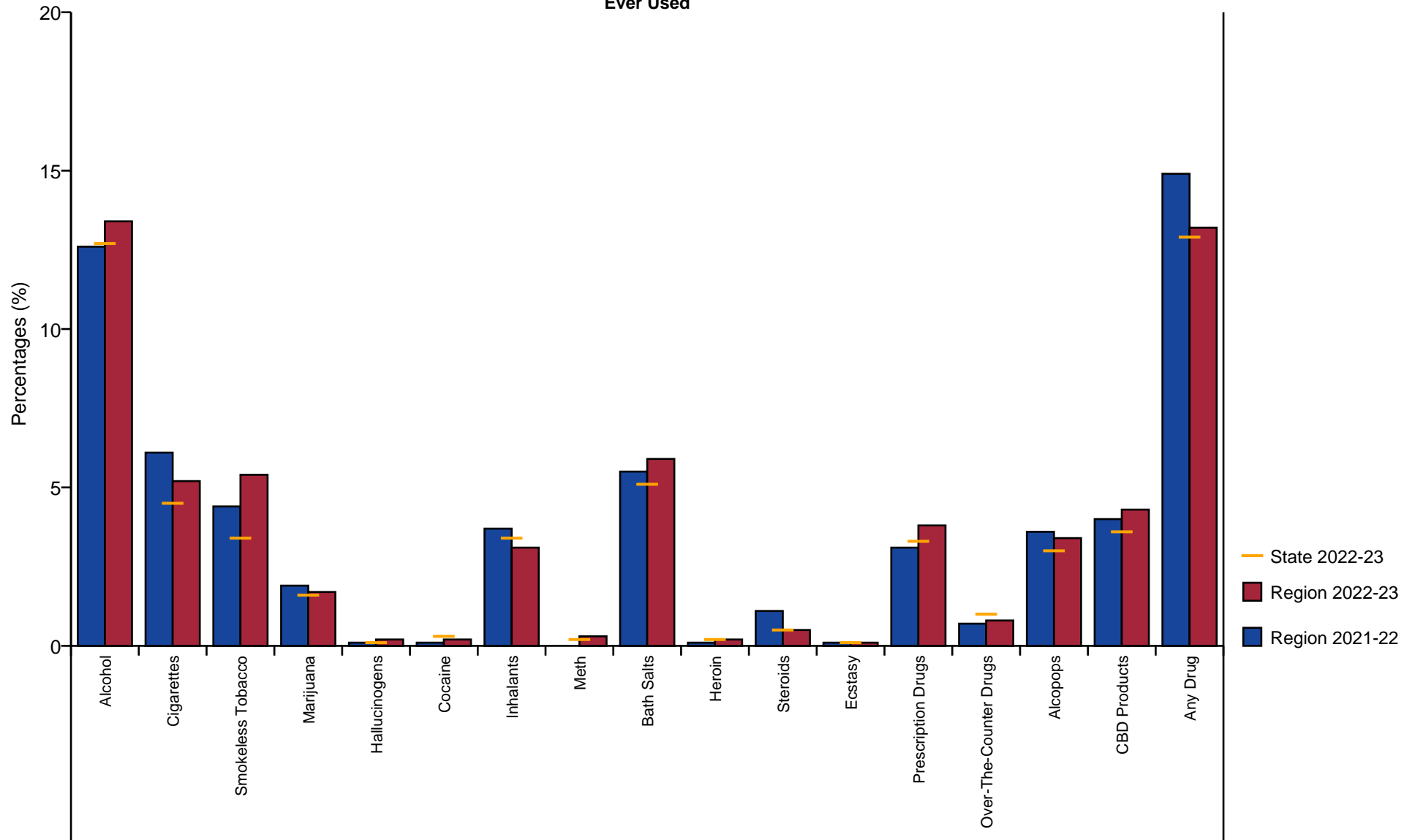
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

Ever Used

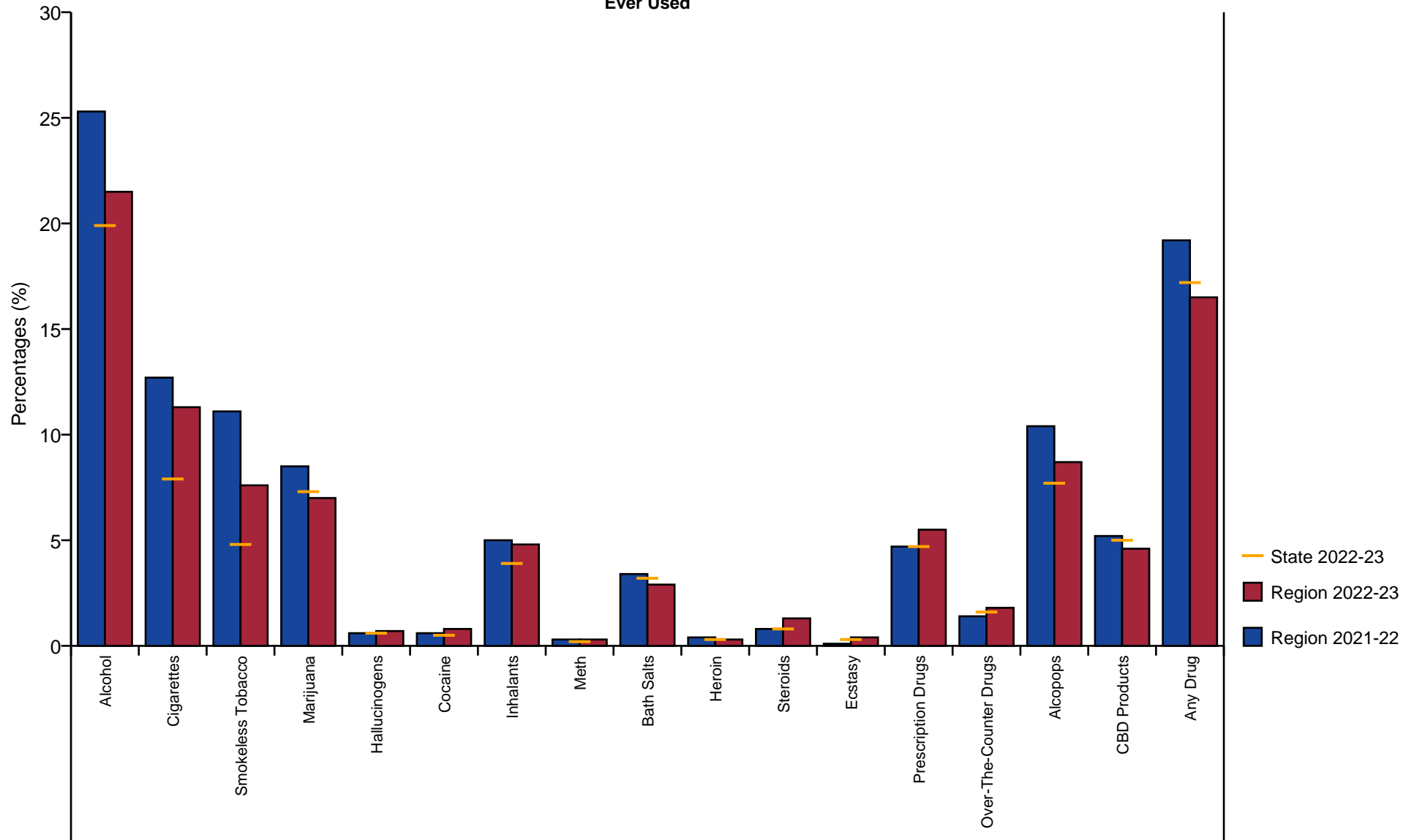


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

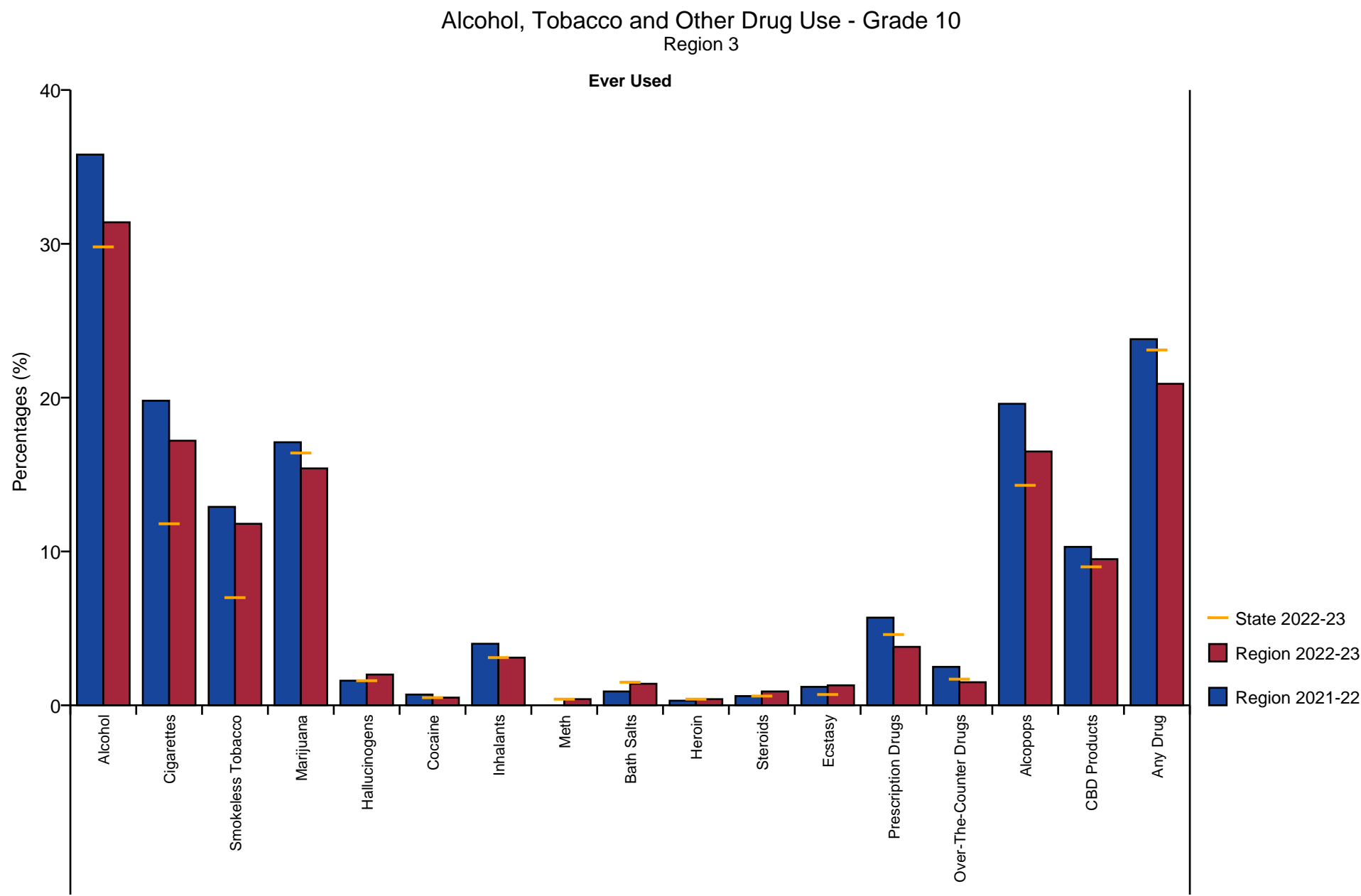
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

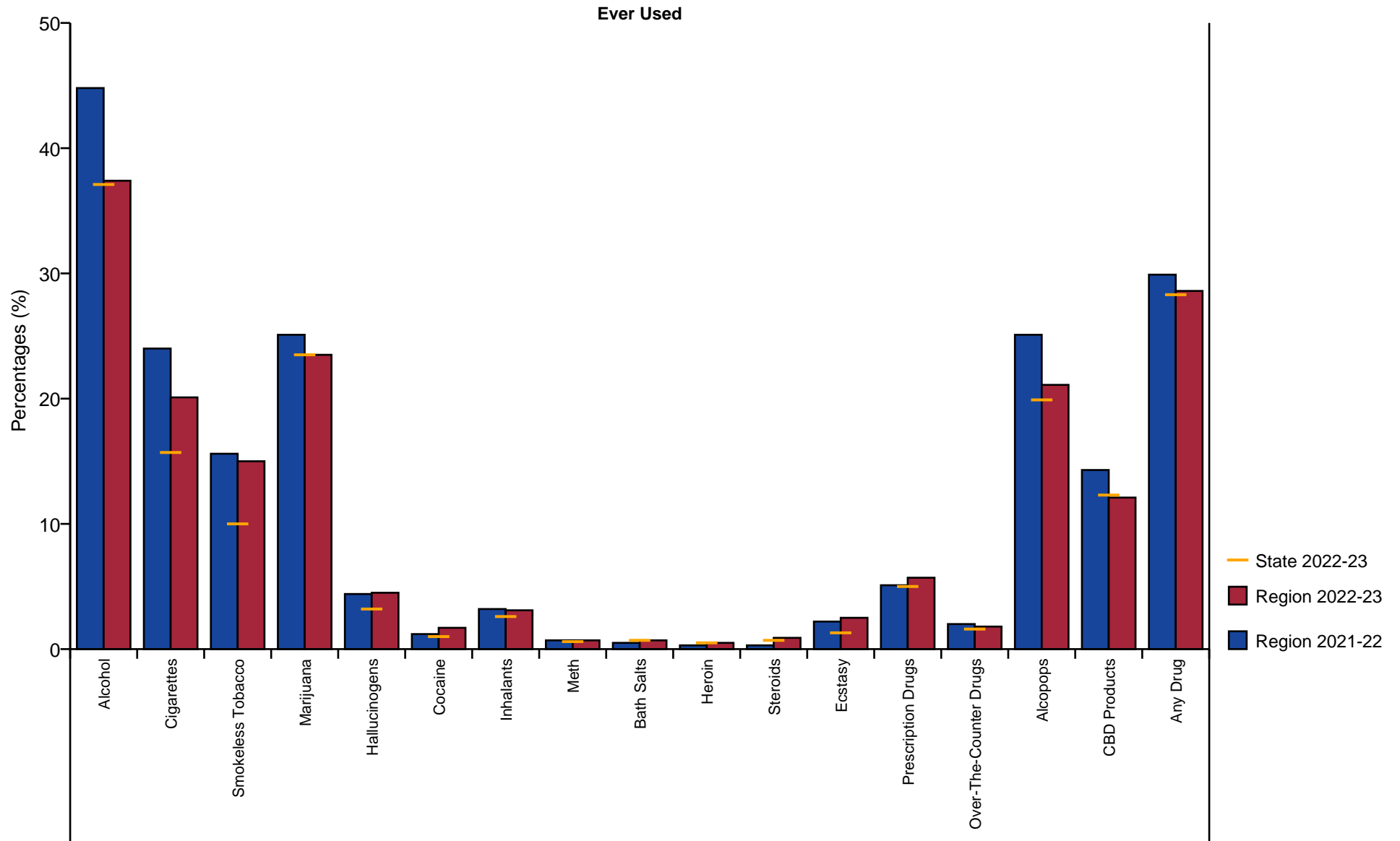
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

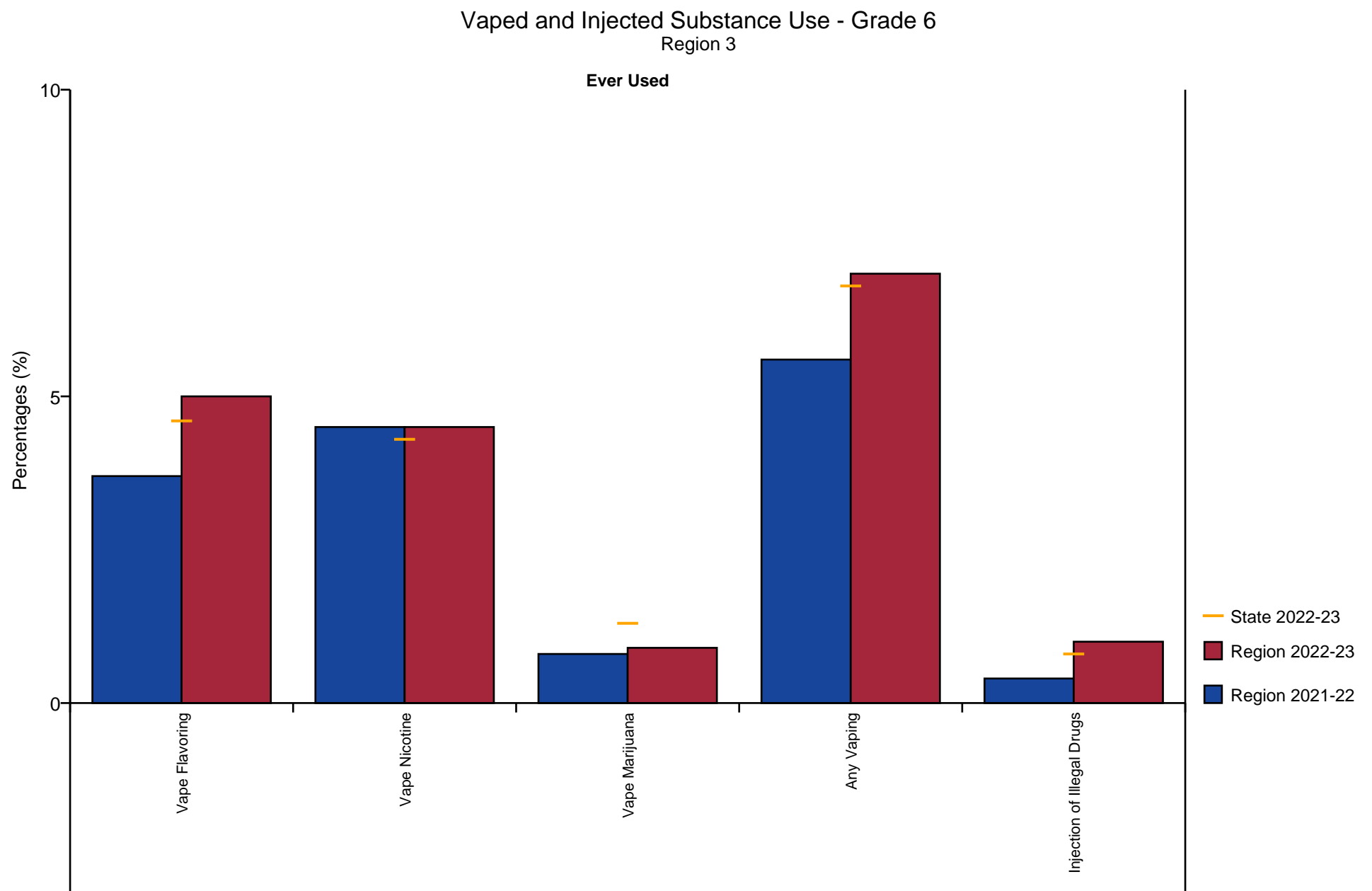


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

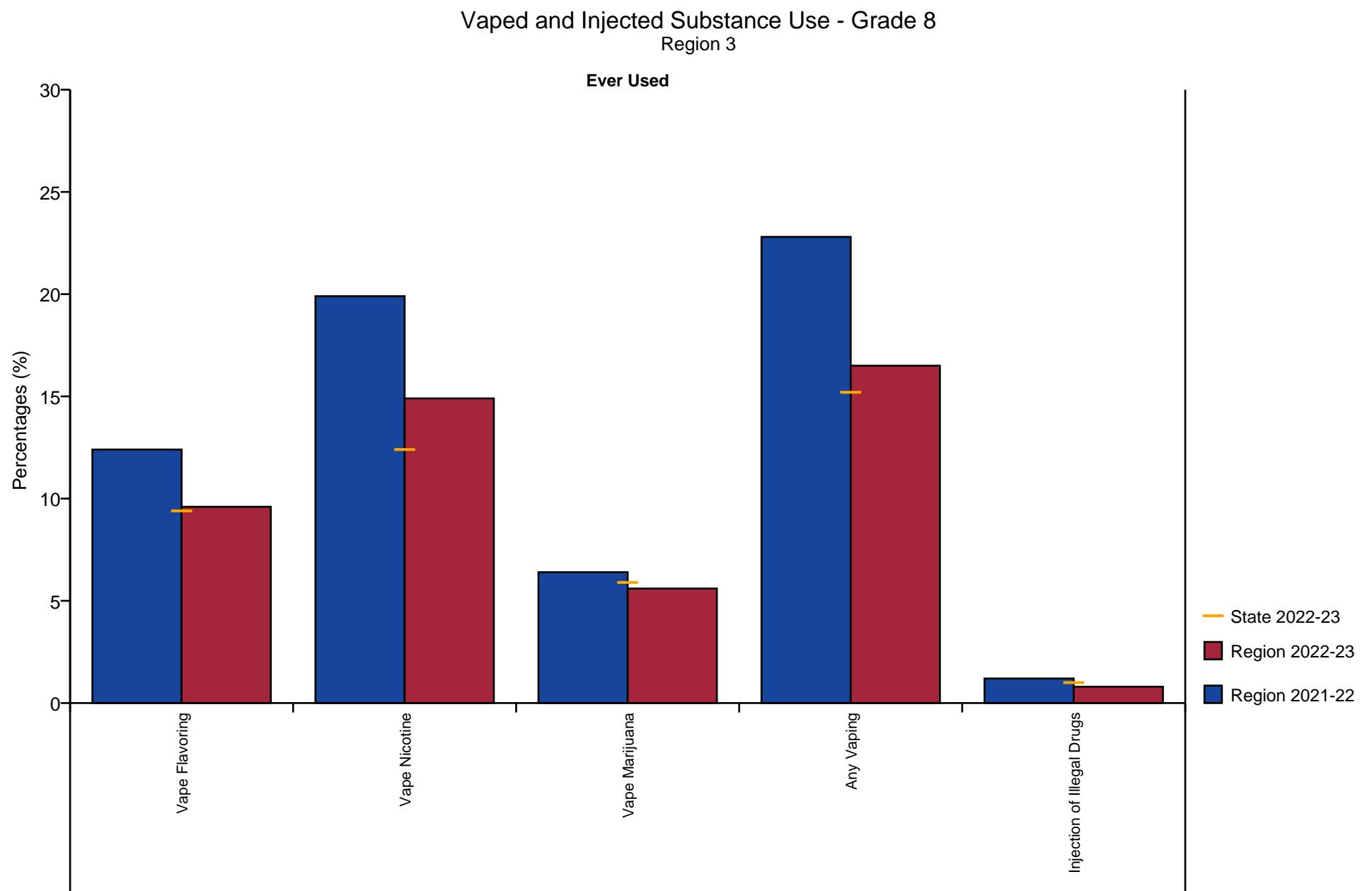


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

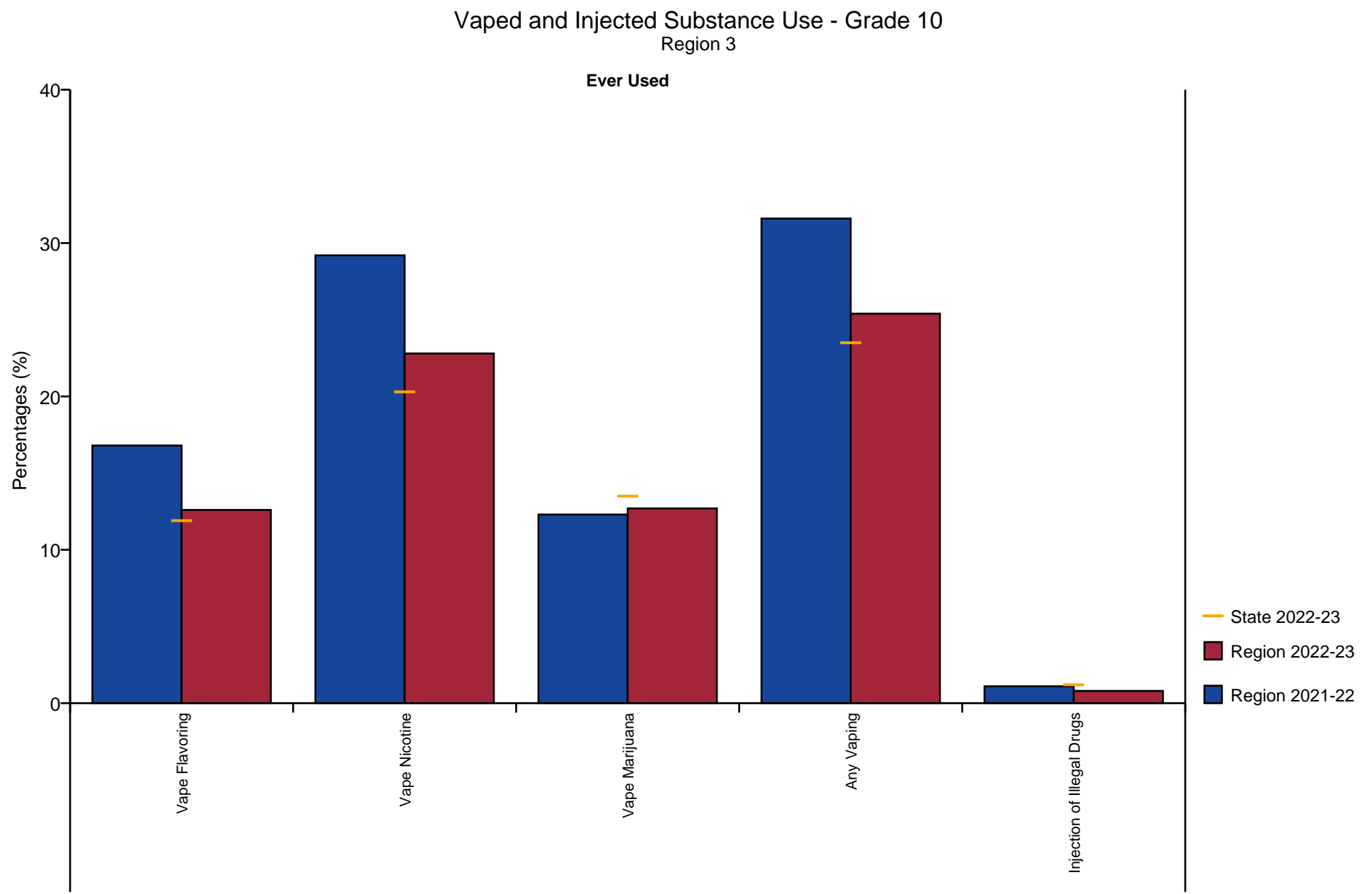


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

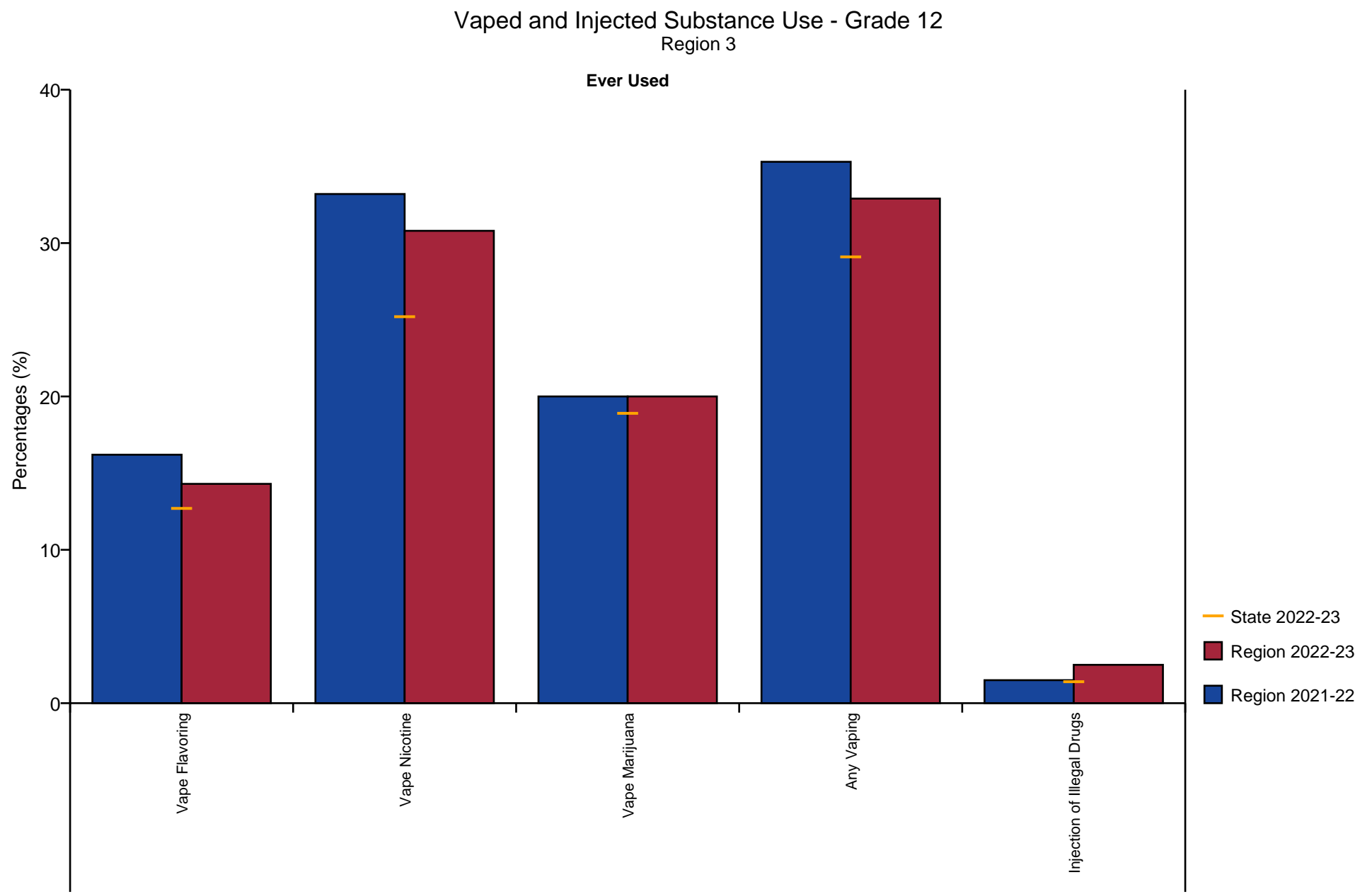
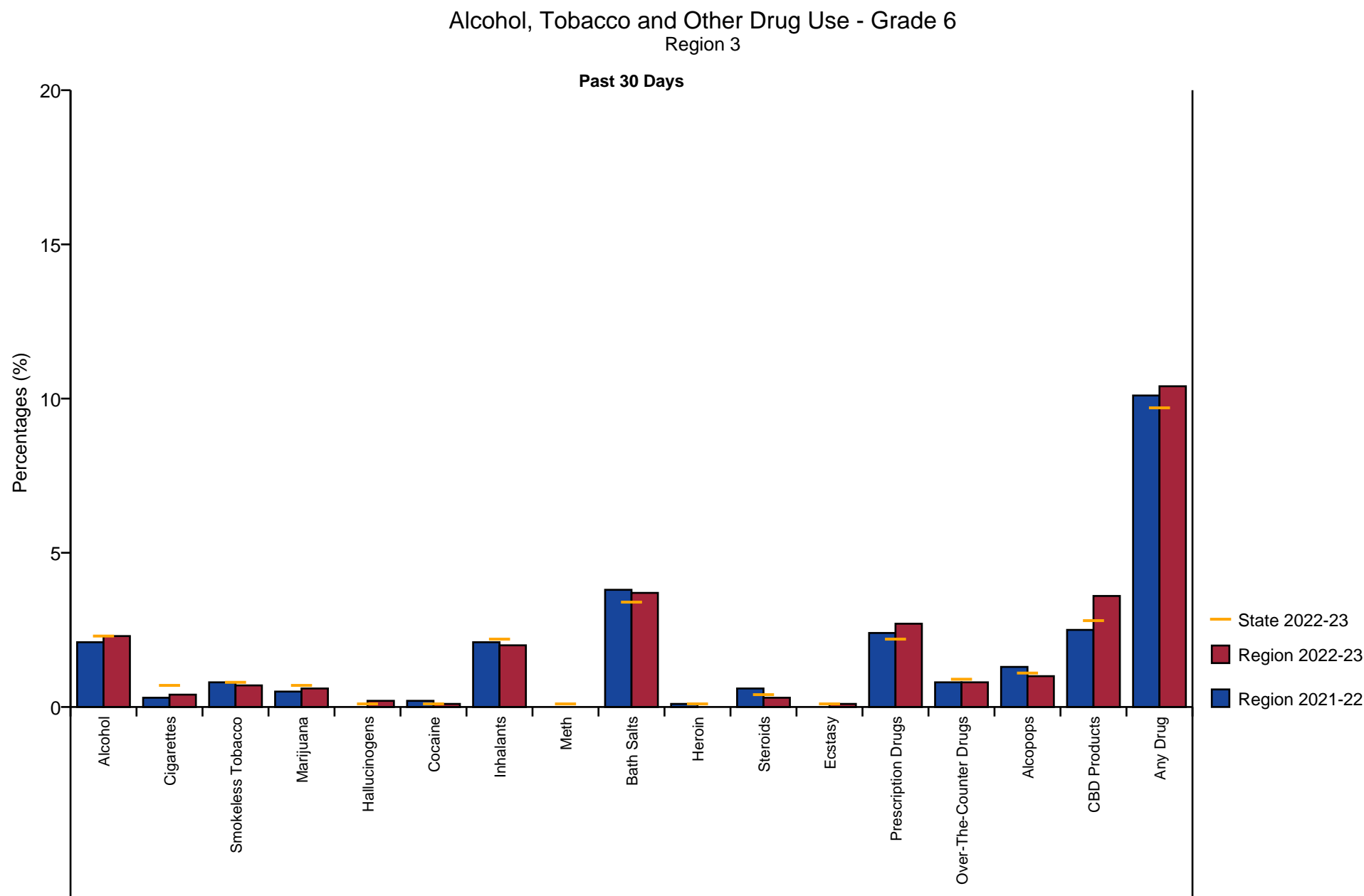


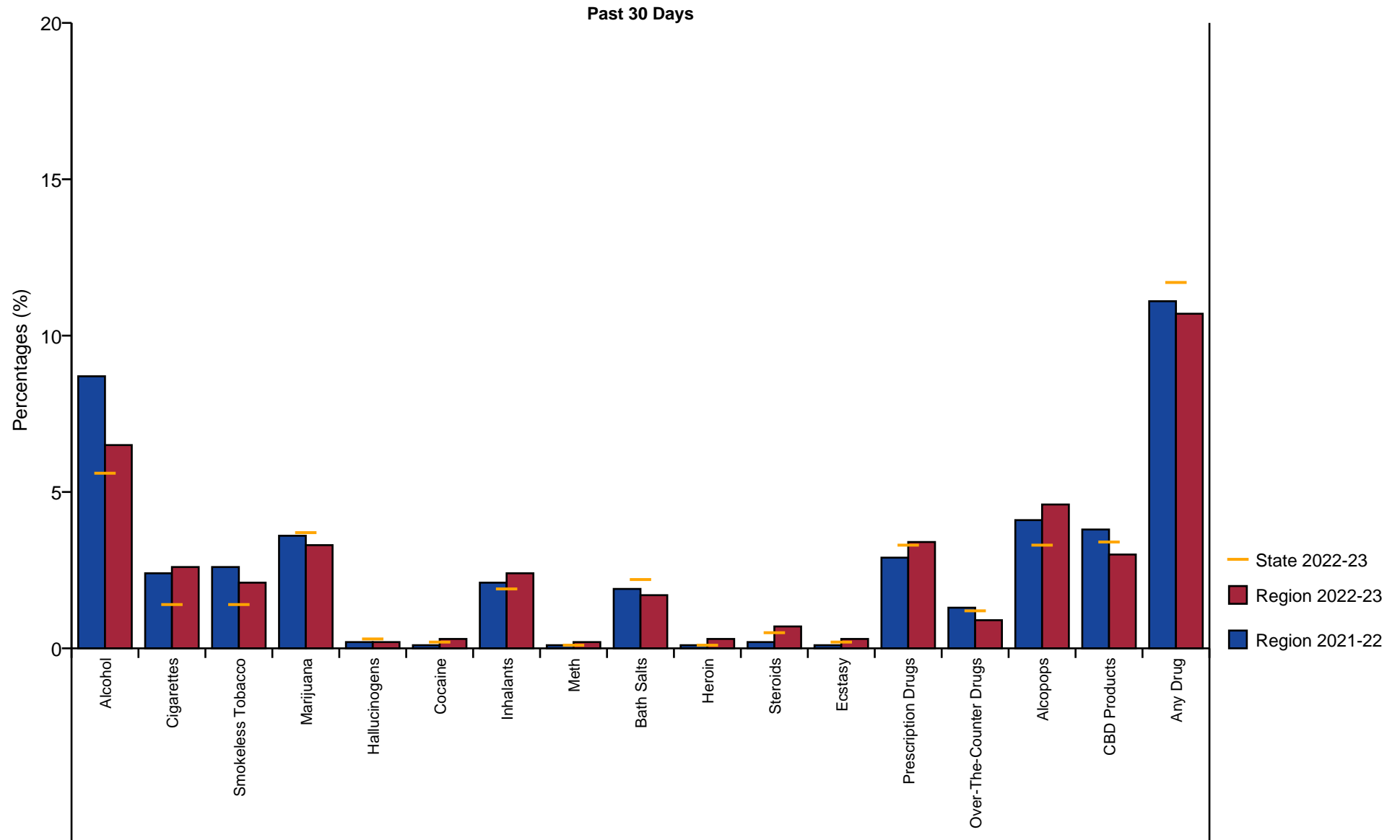
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

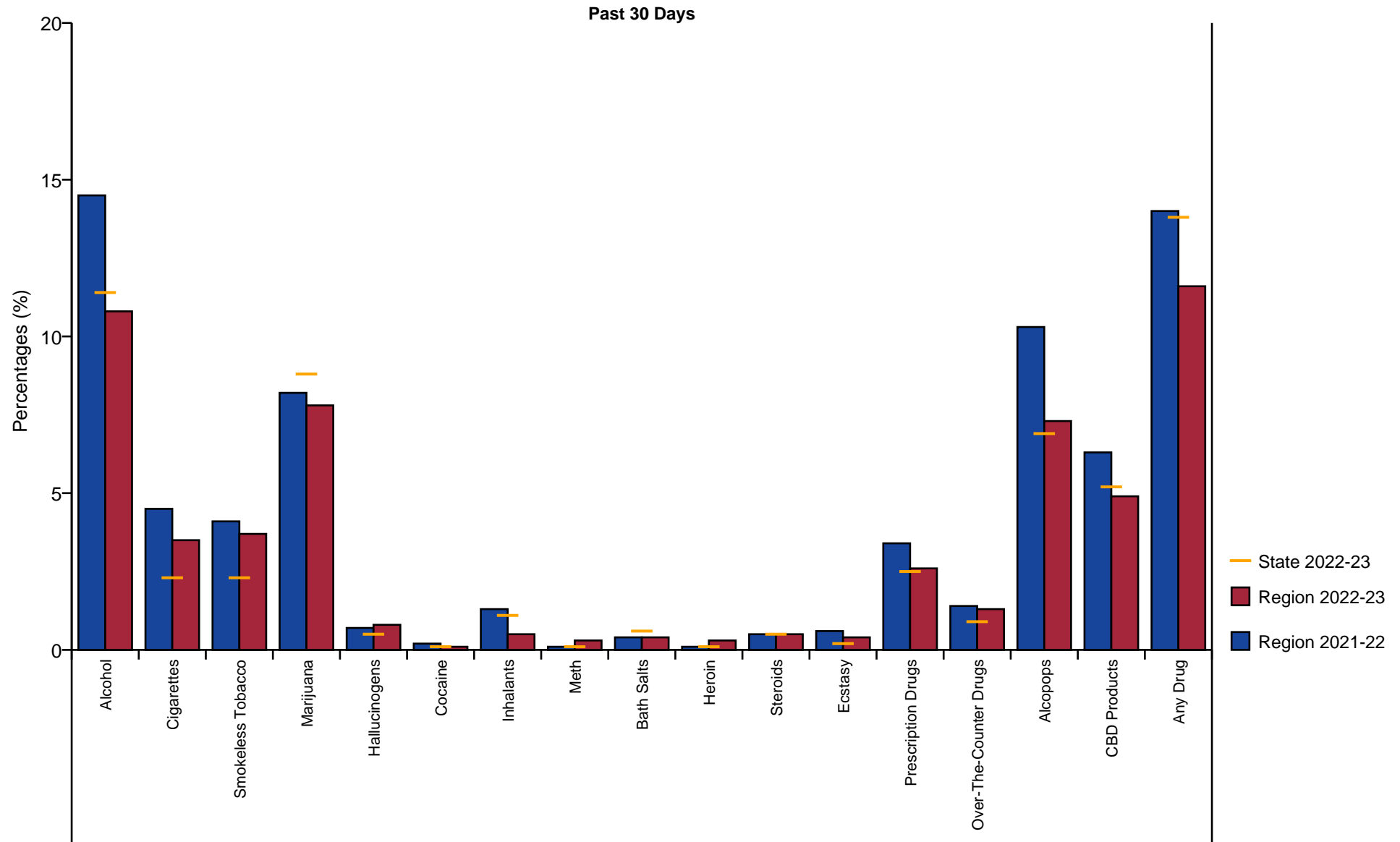
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

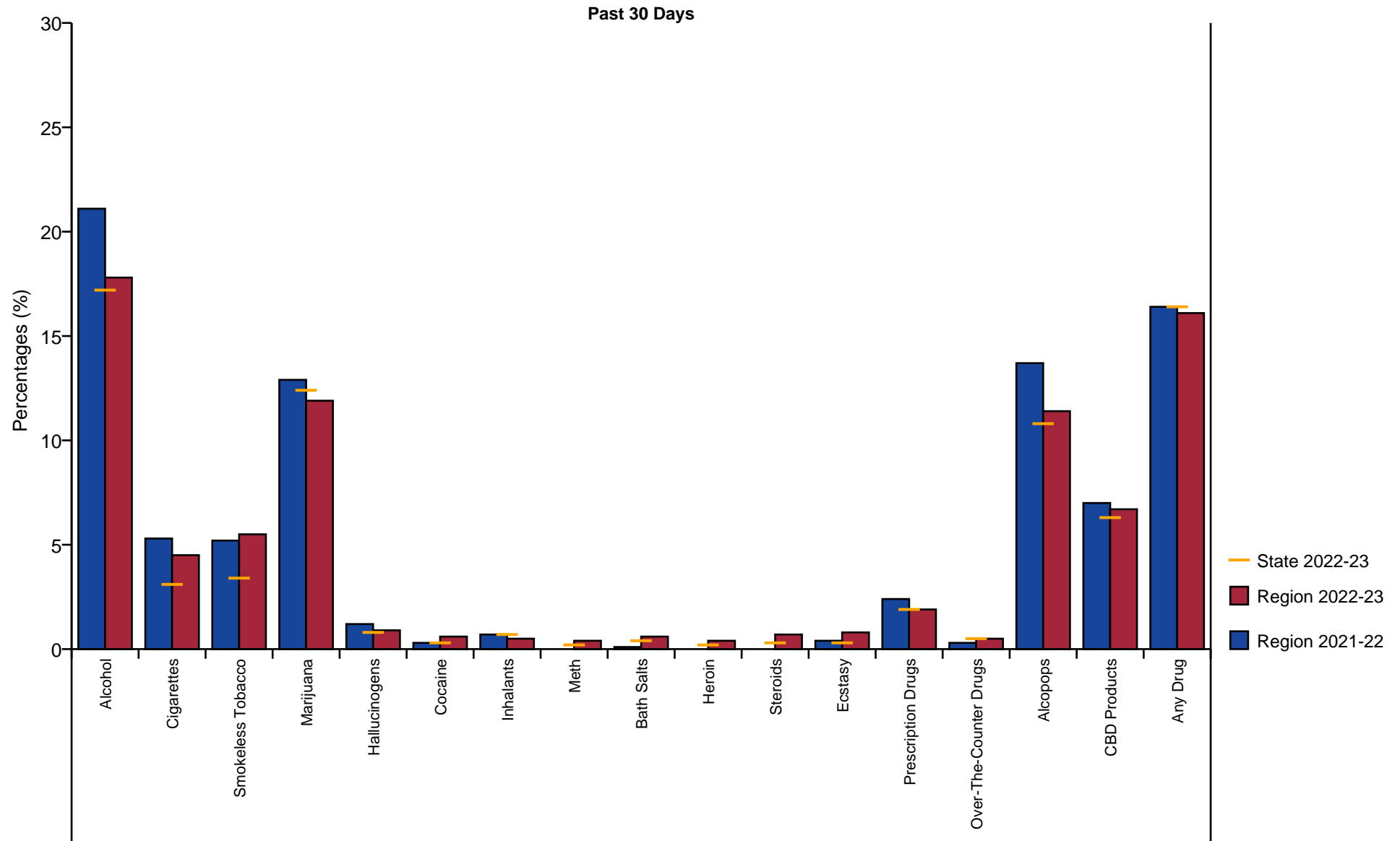


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

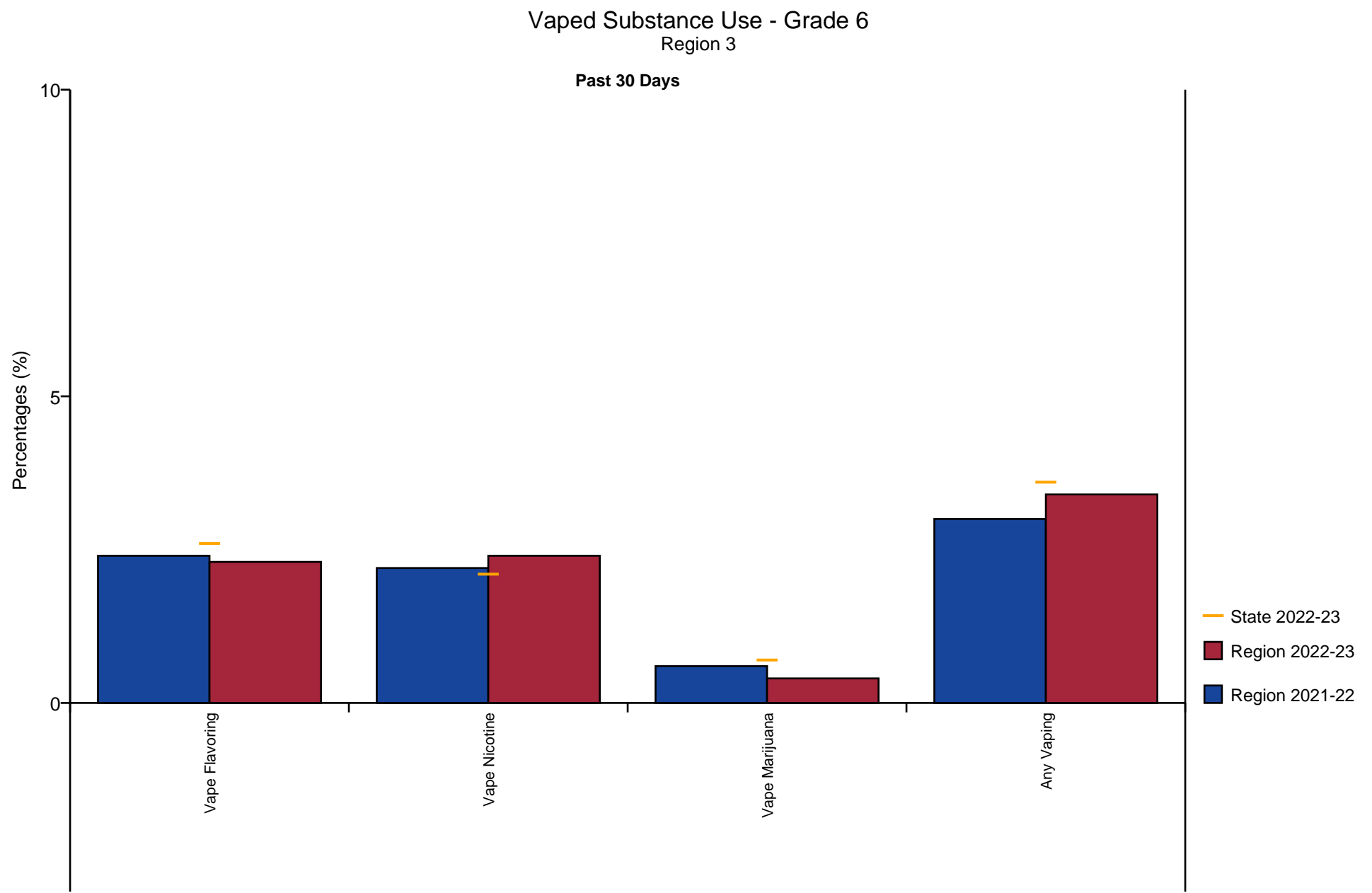


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

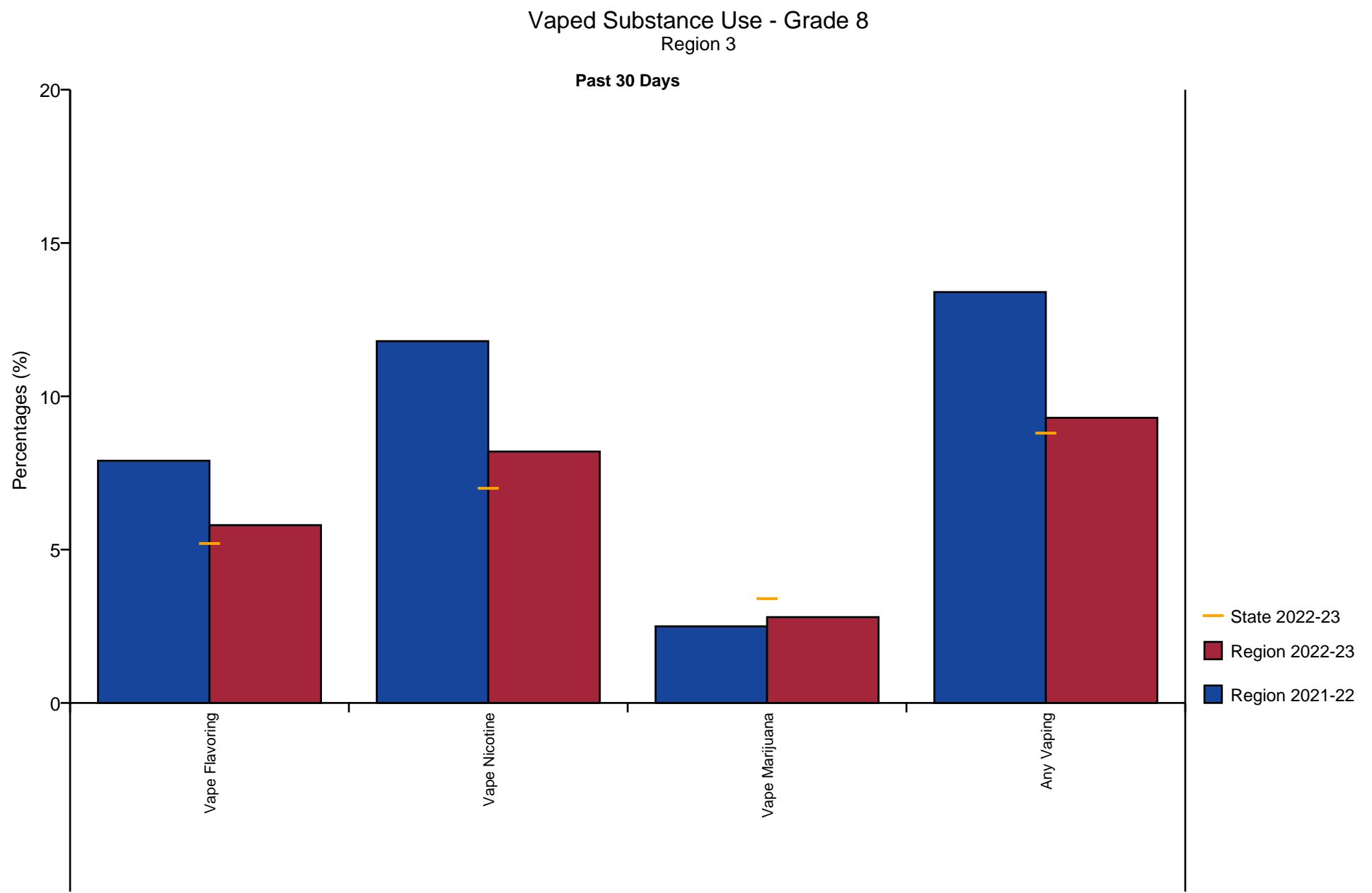


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

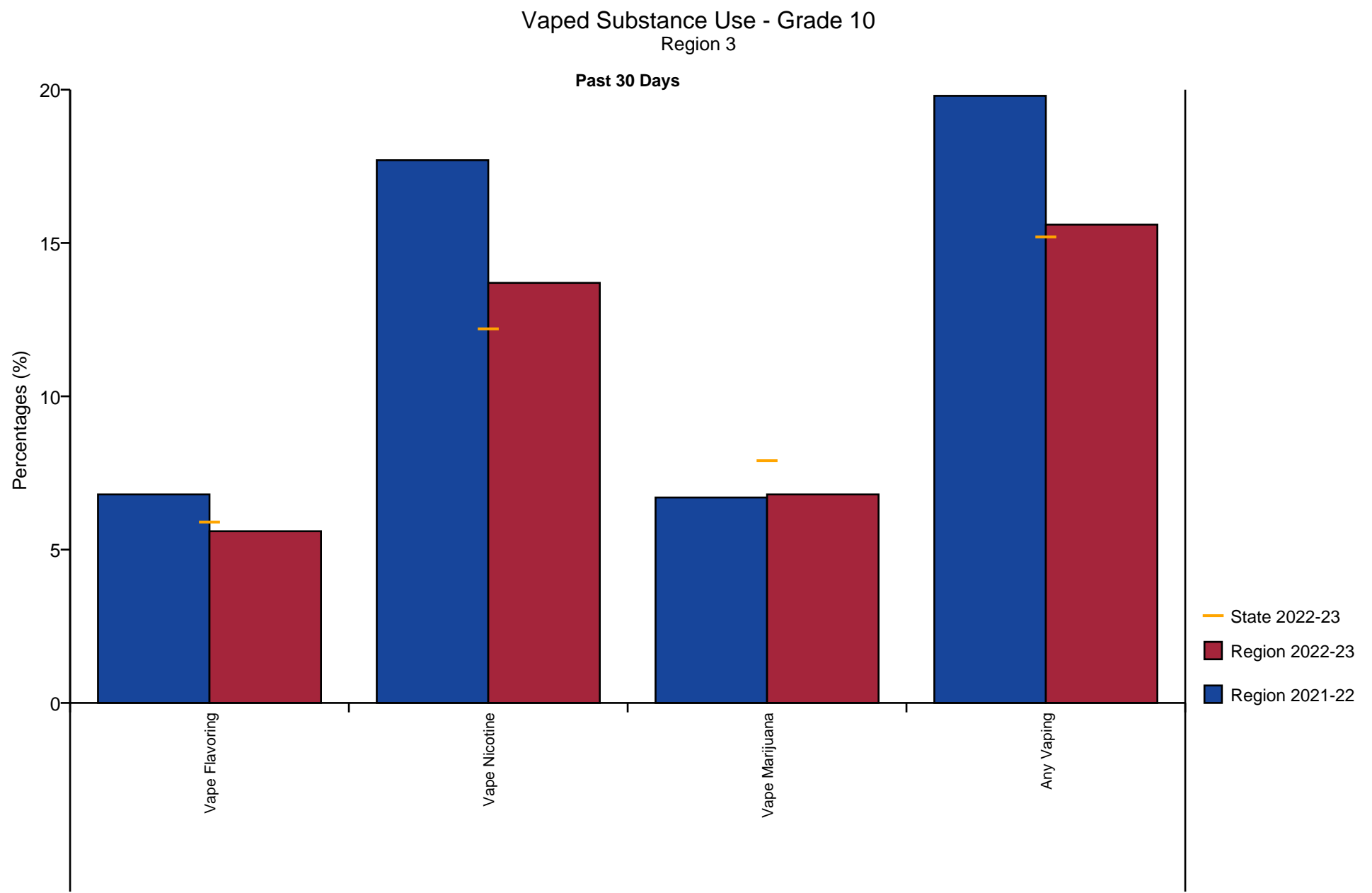


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 3

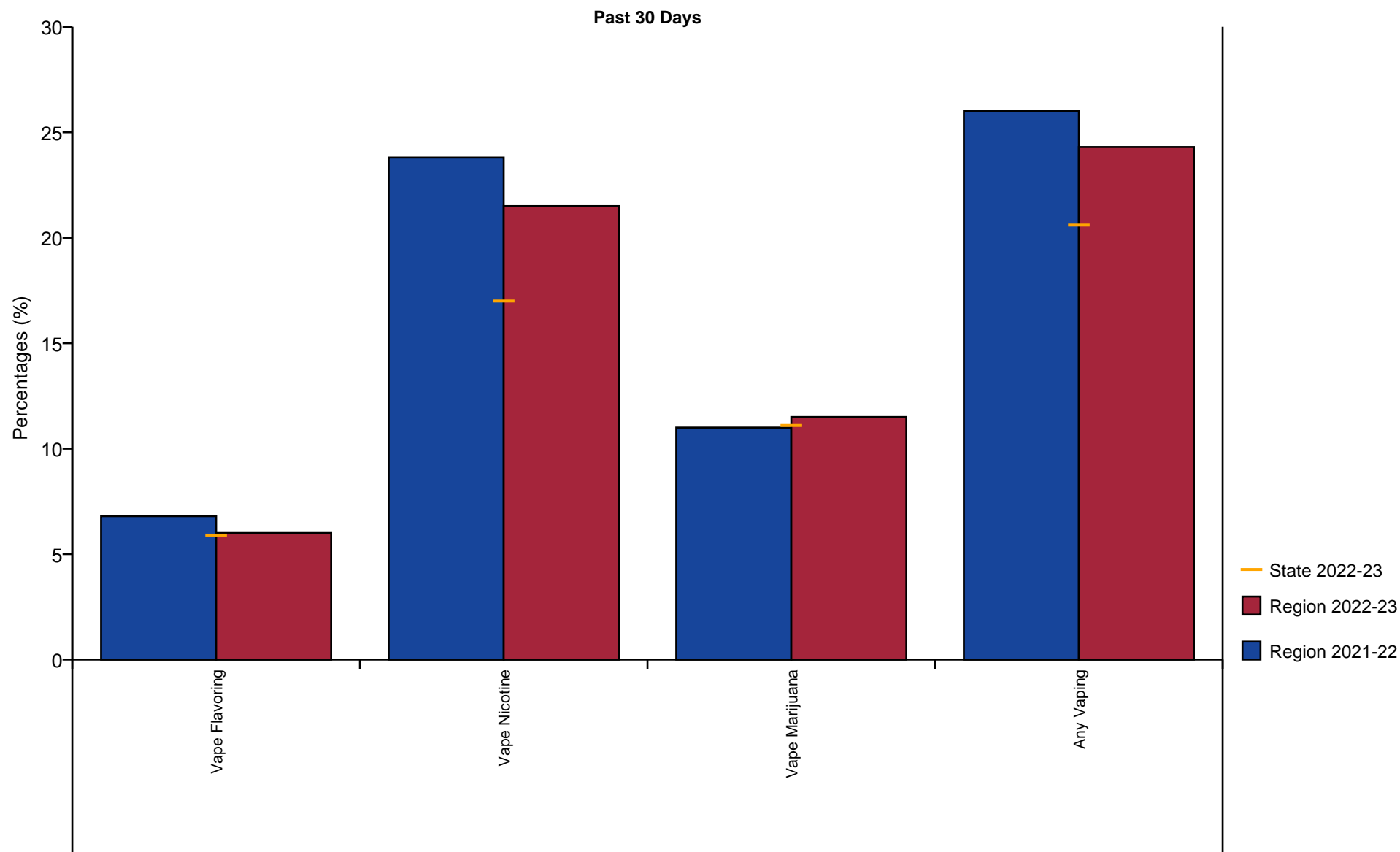


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

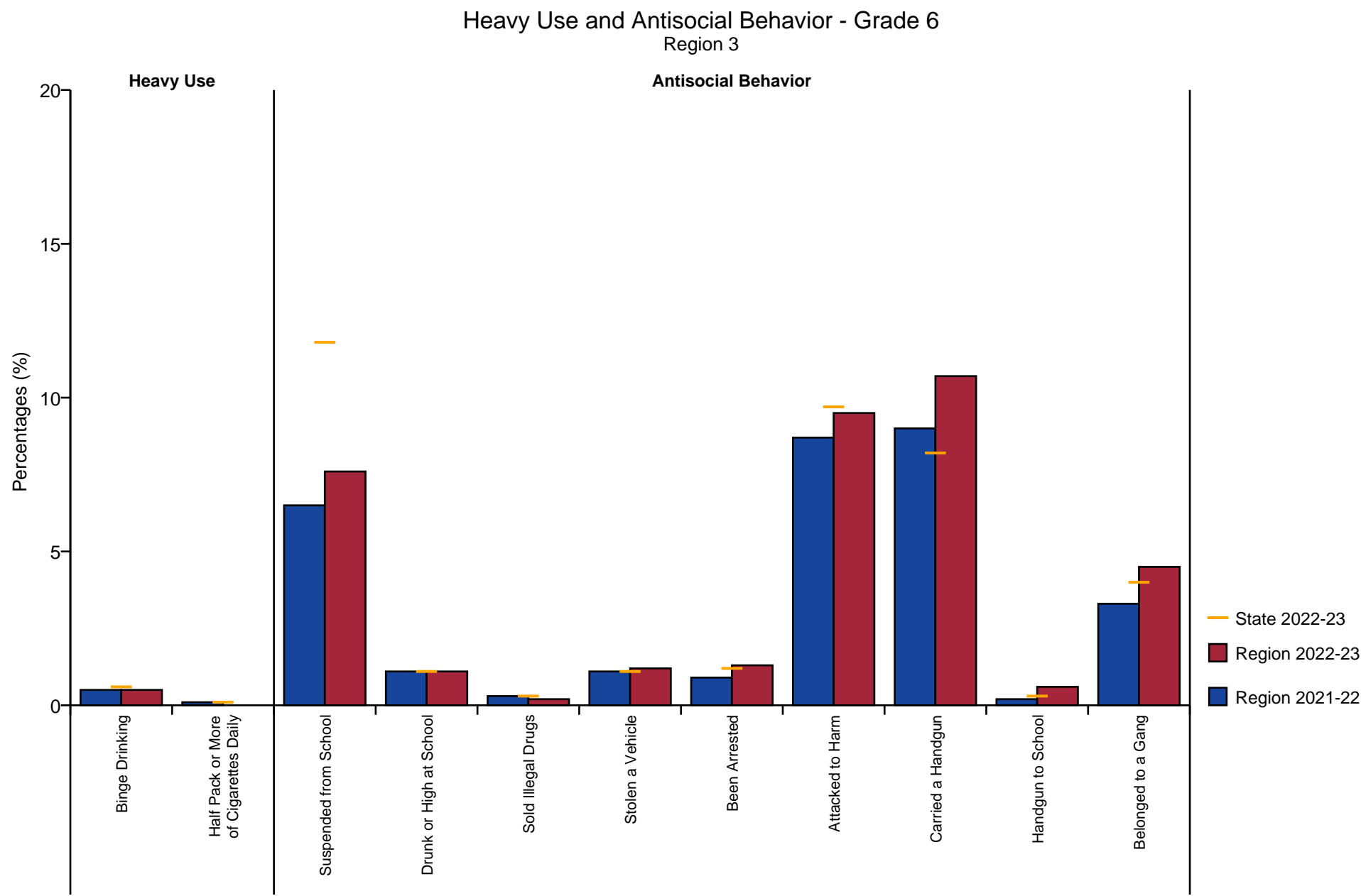


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

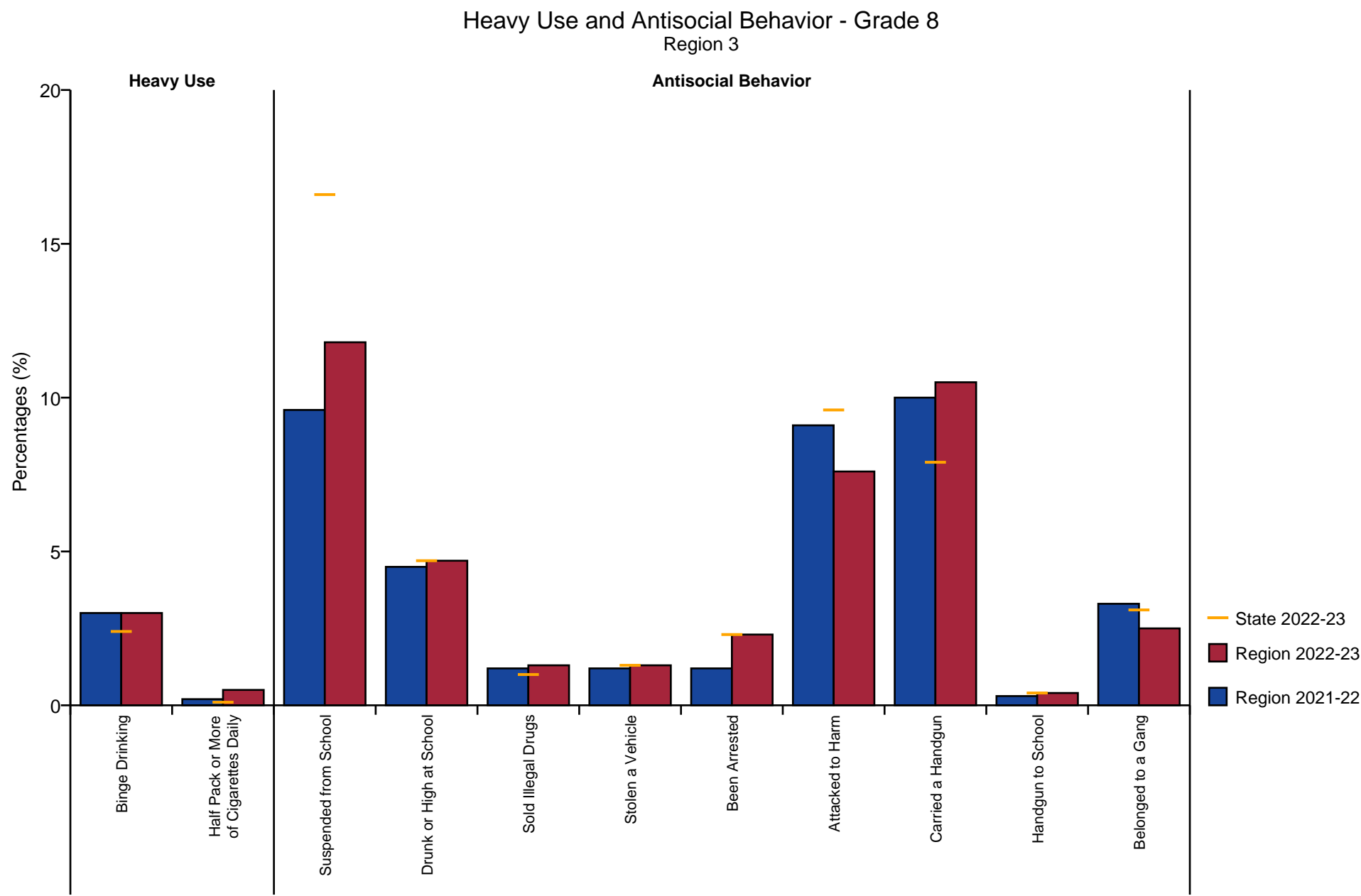




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

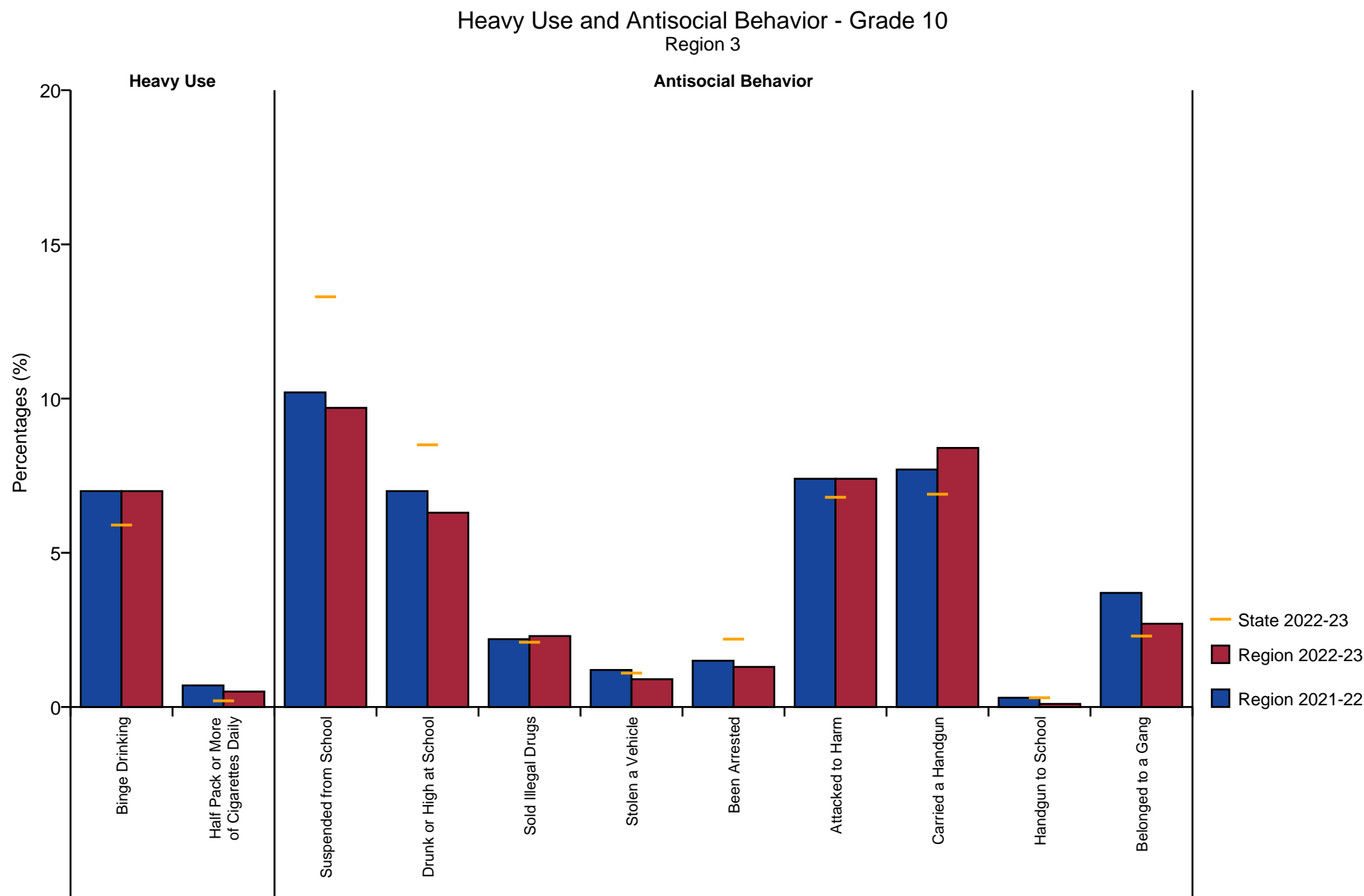


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

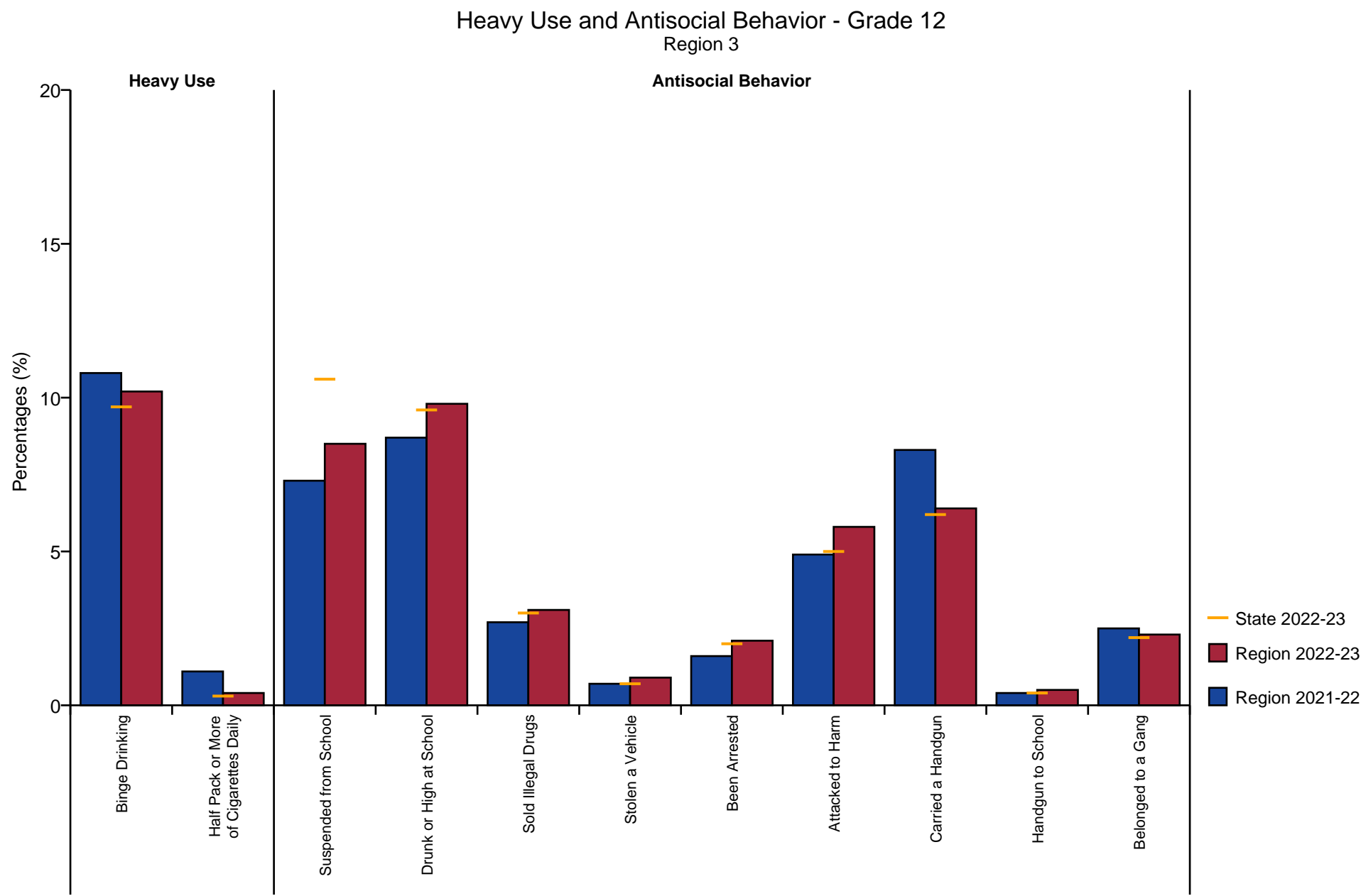
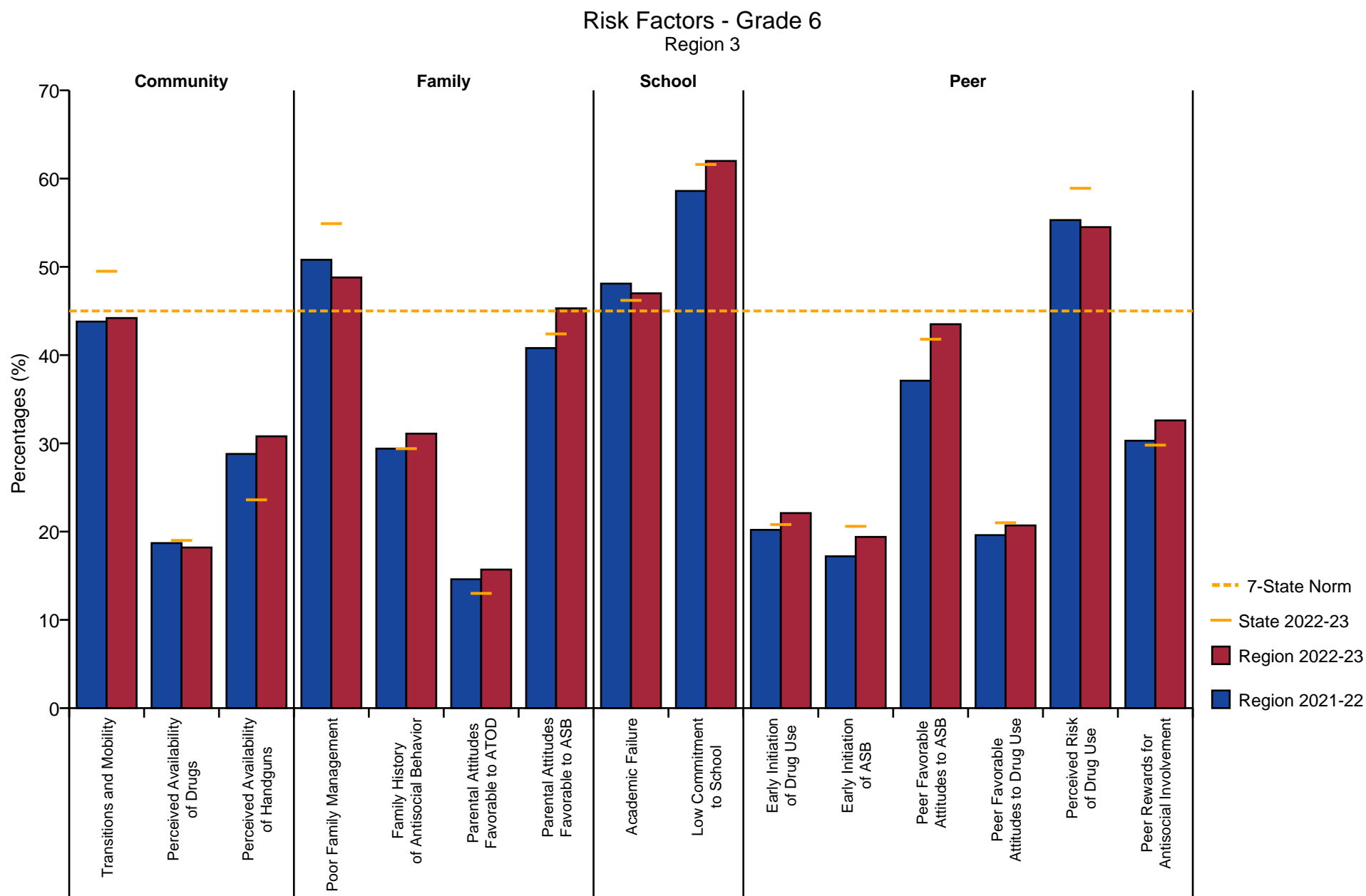
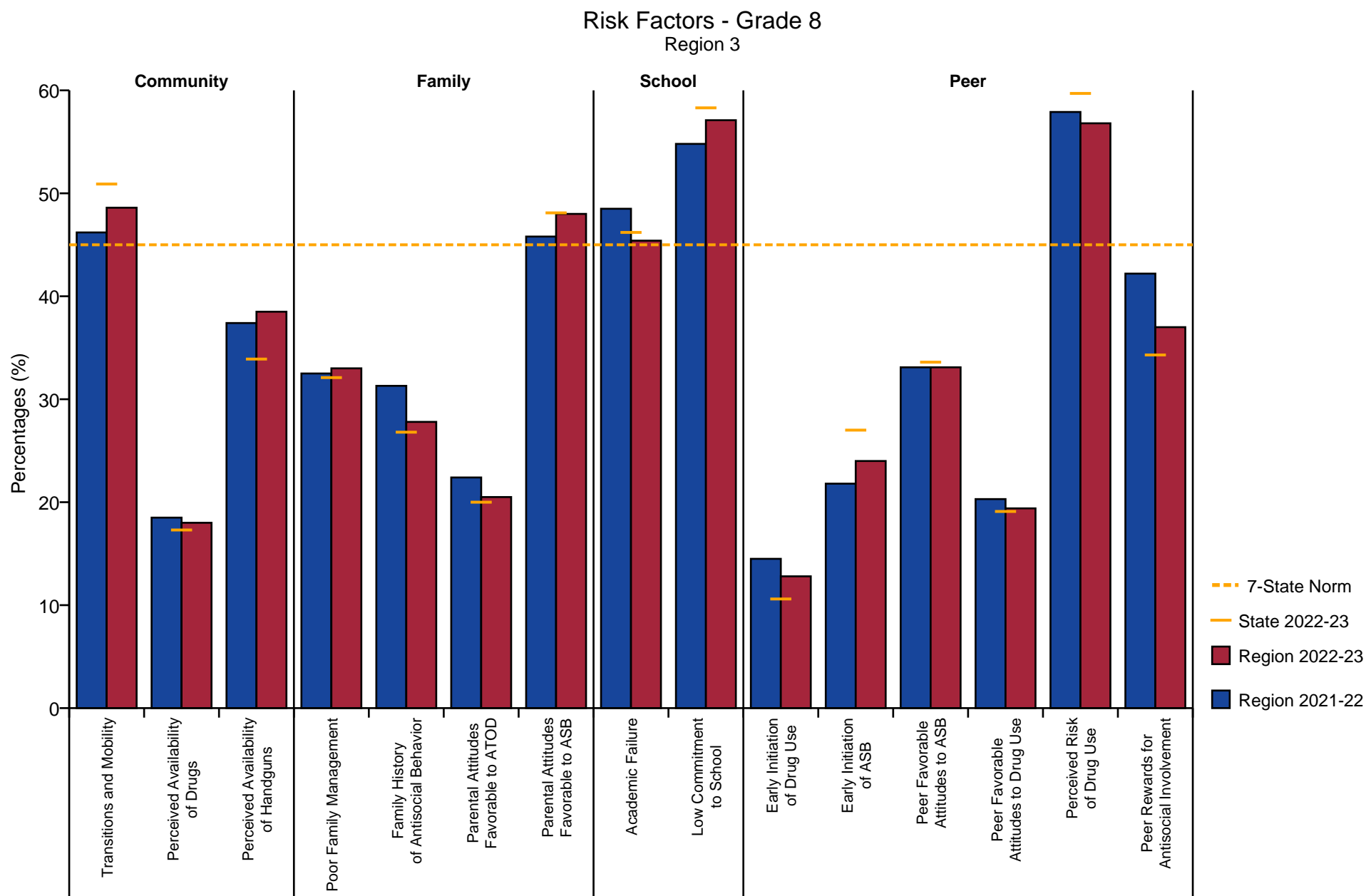


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



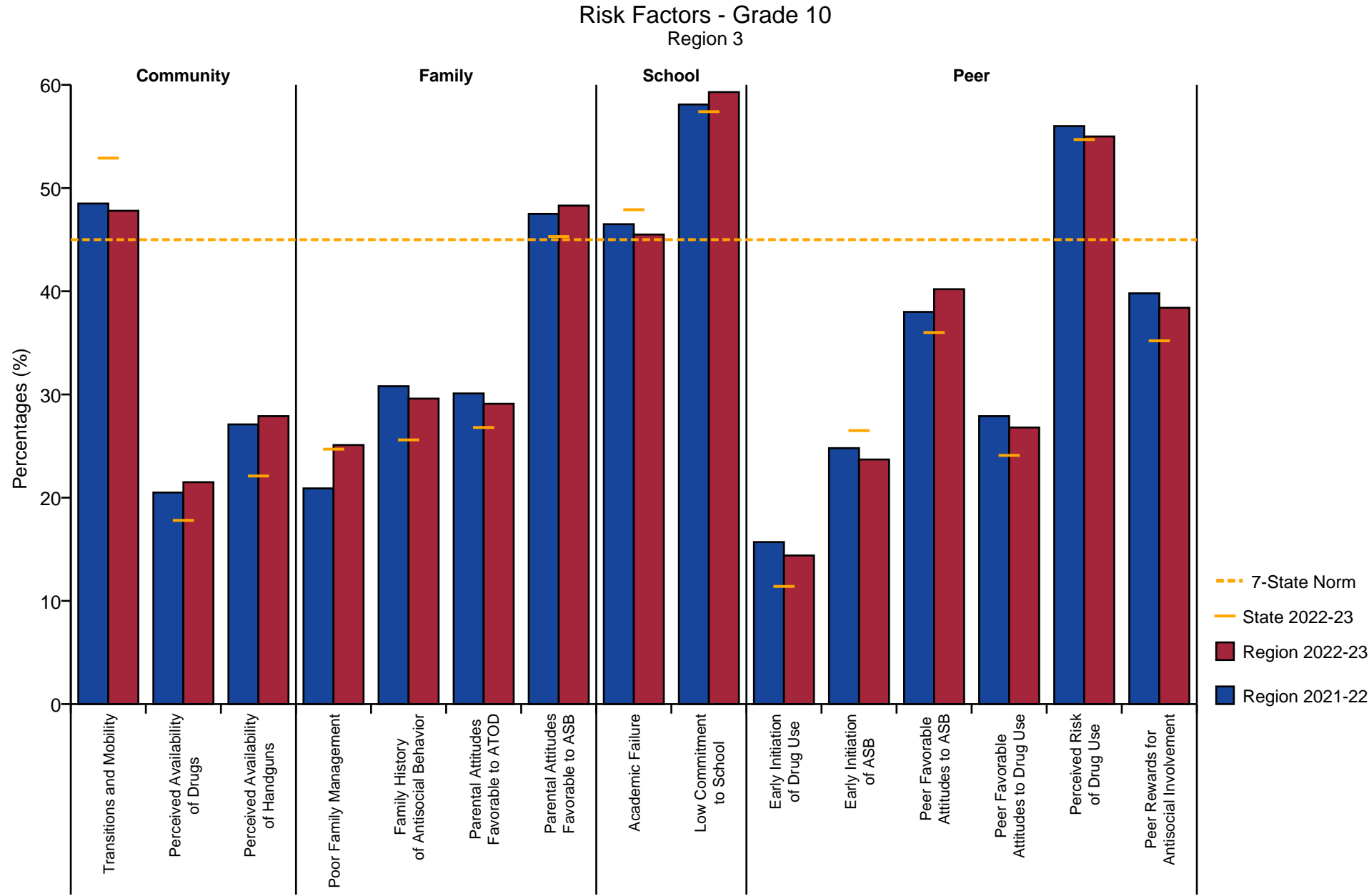
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

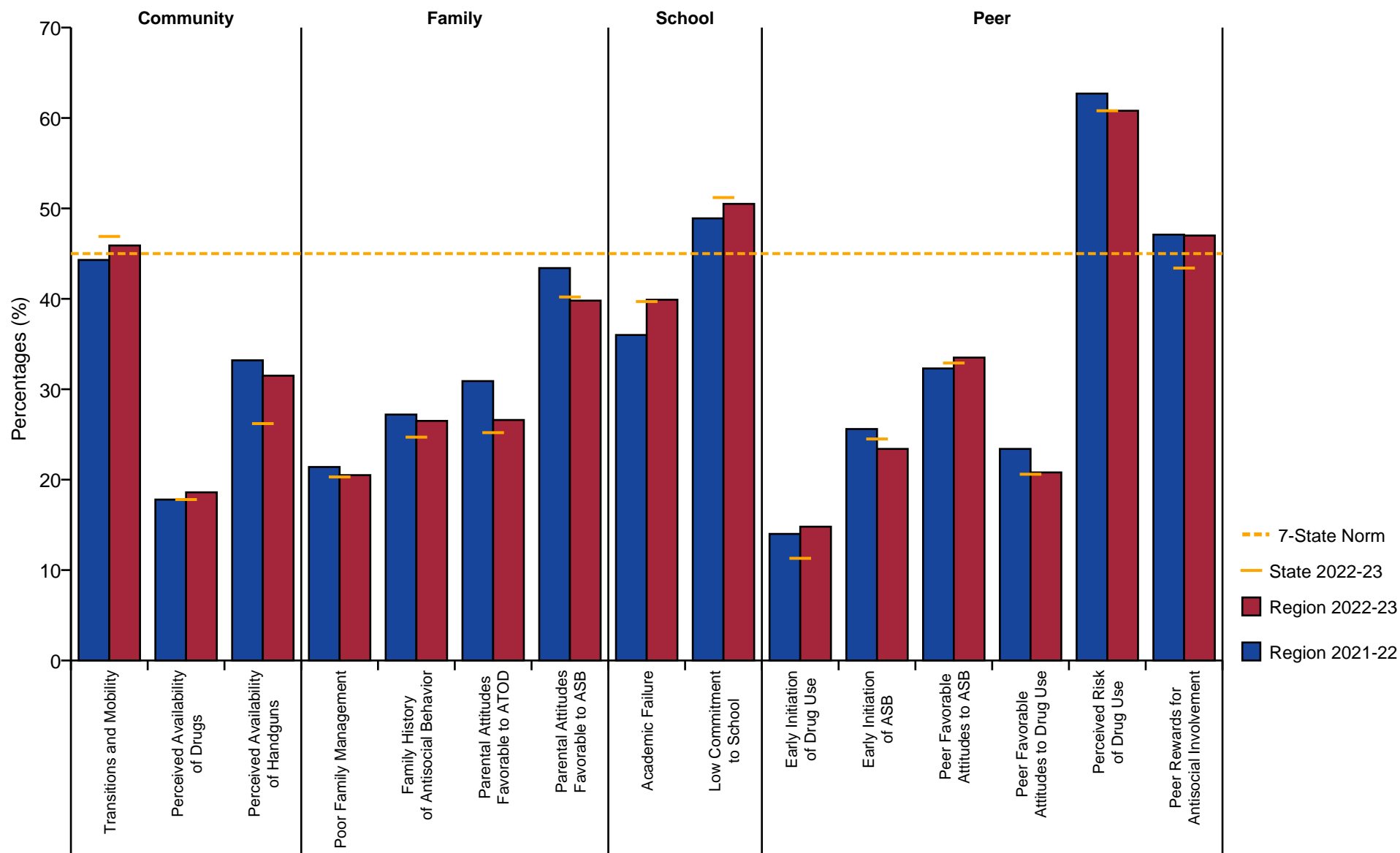
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

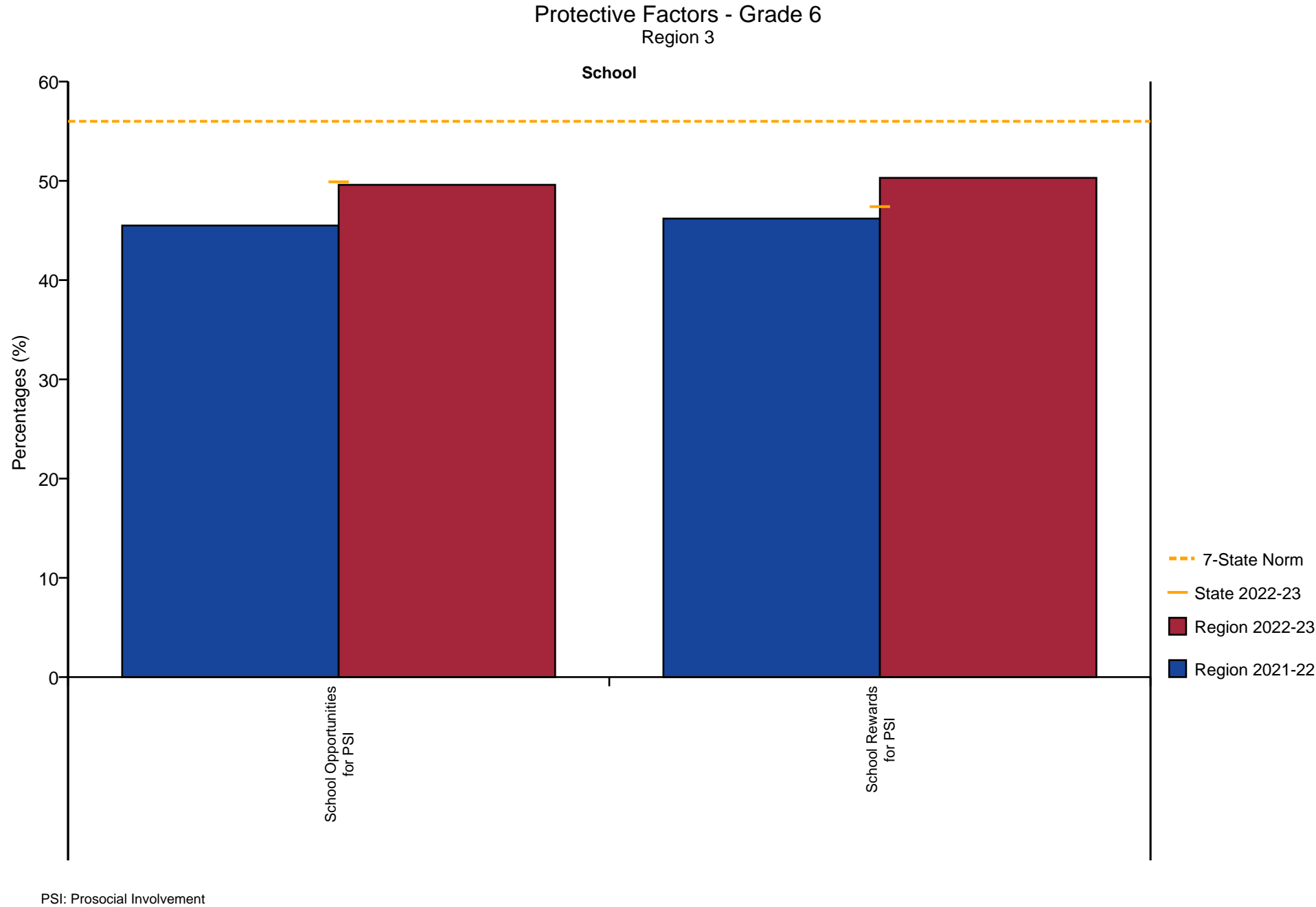


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

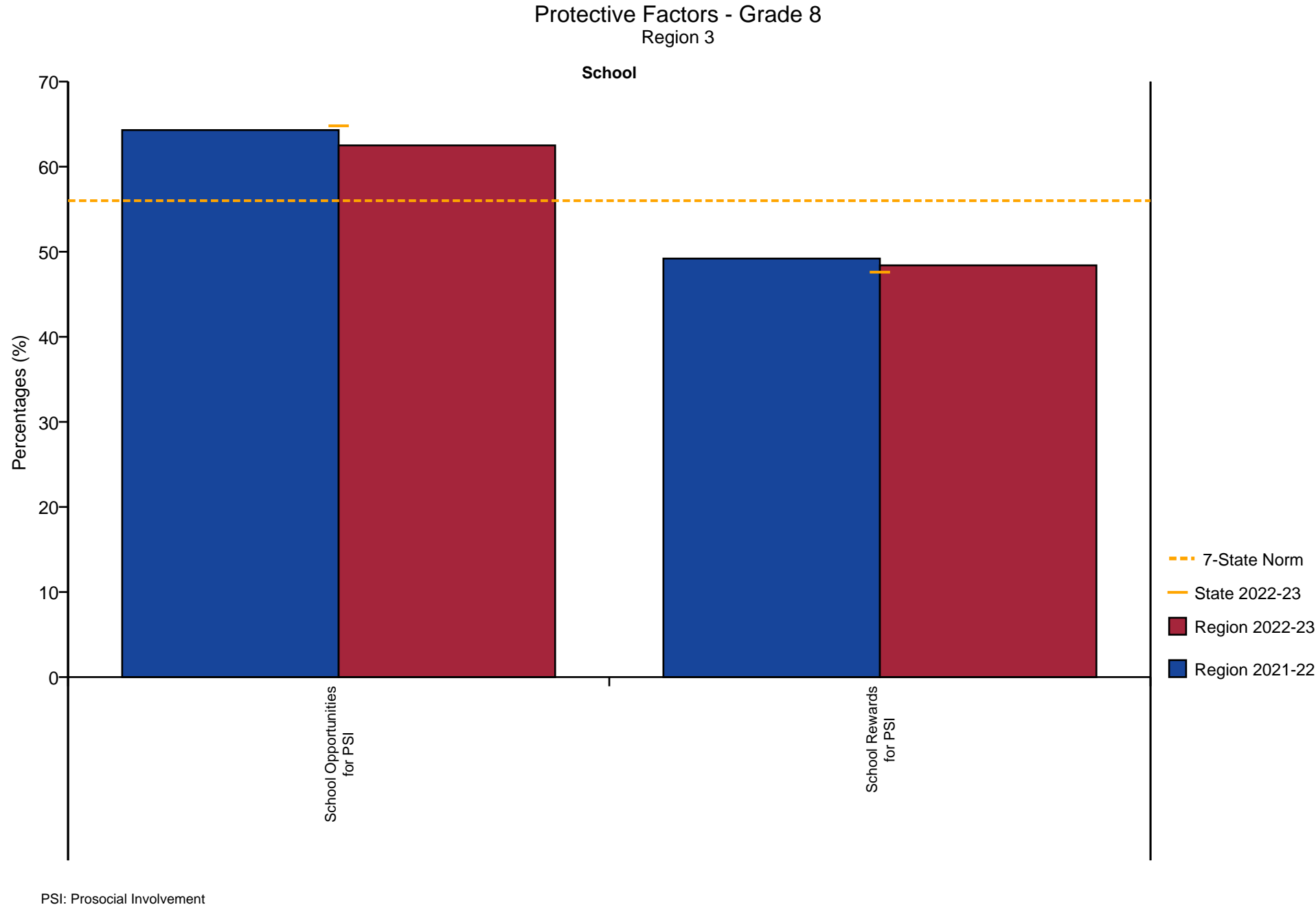




Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

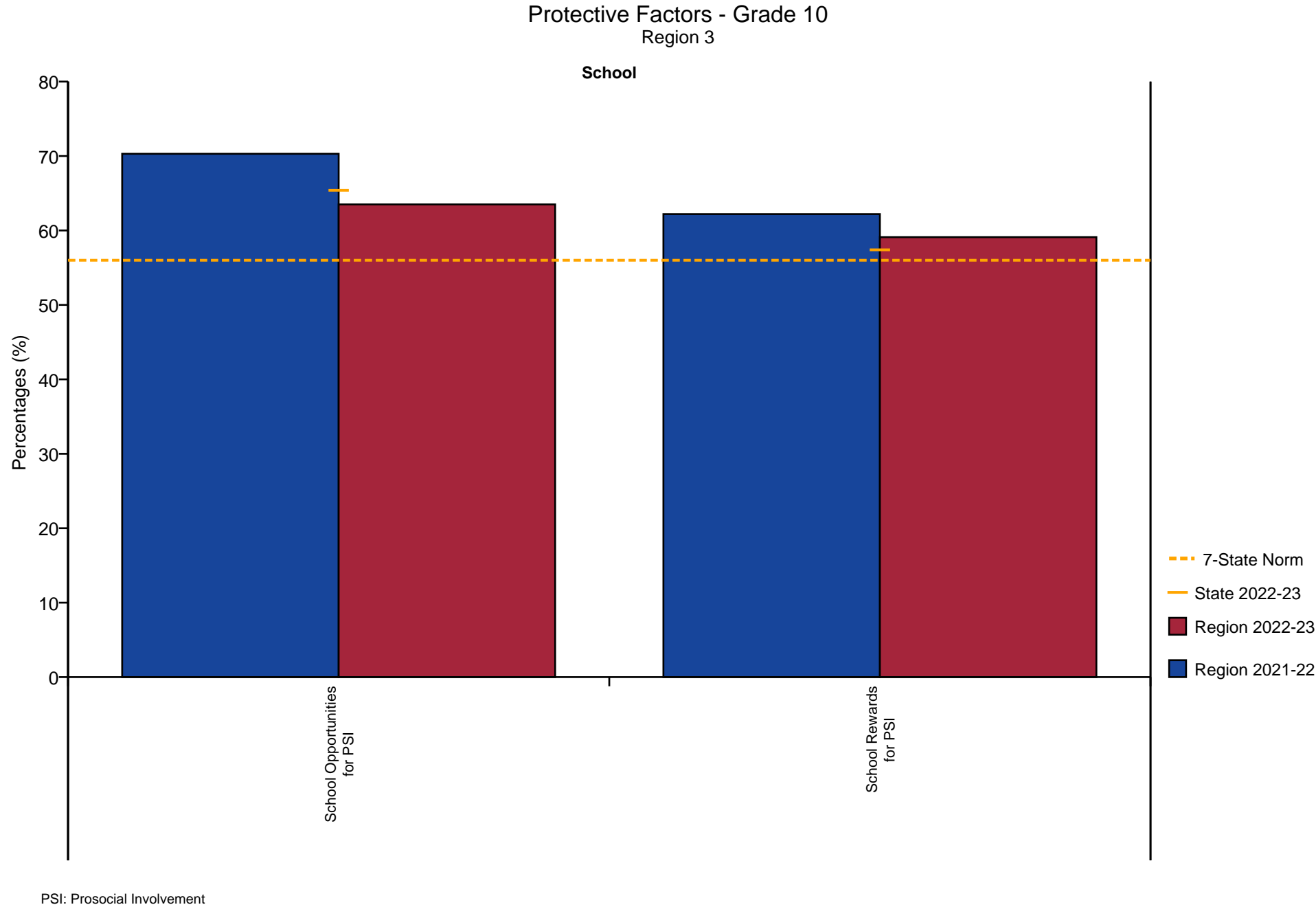


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

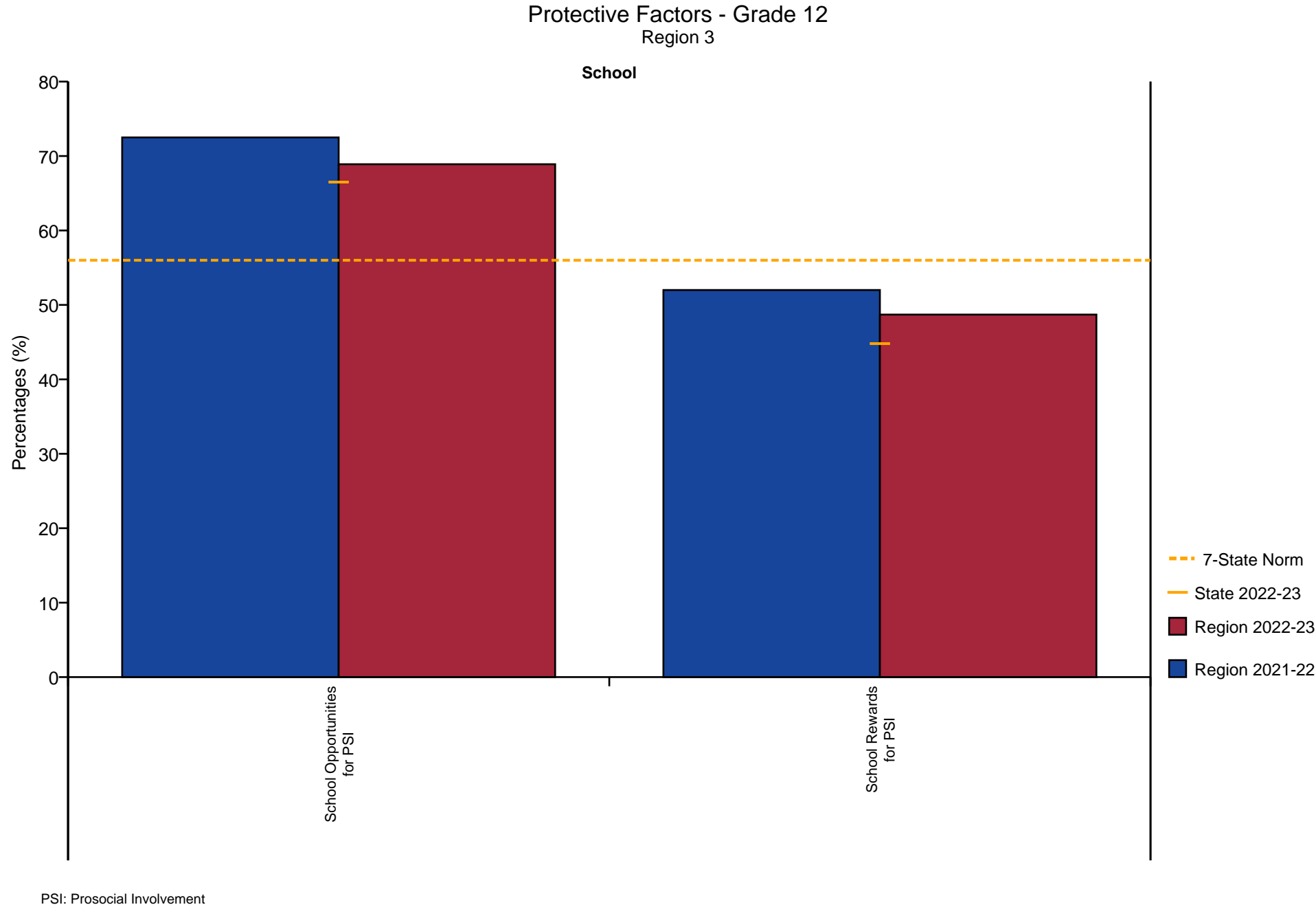


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

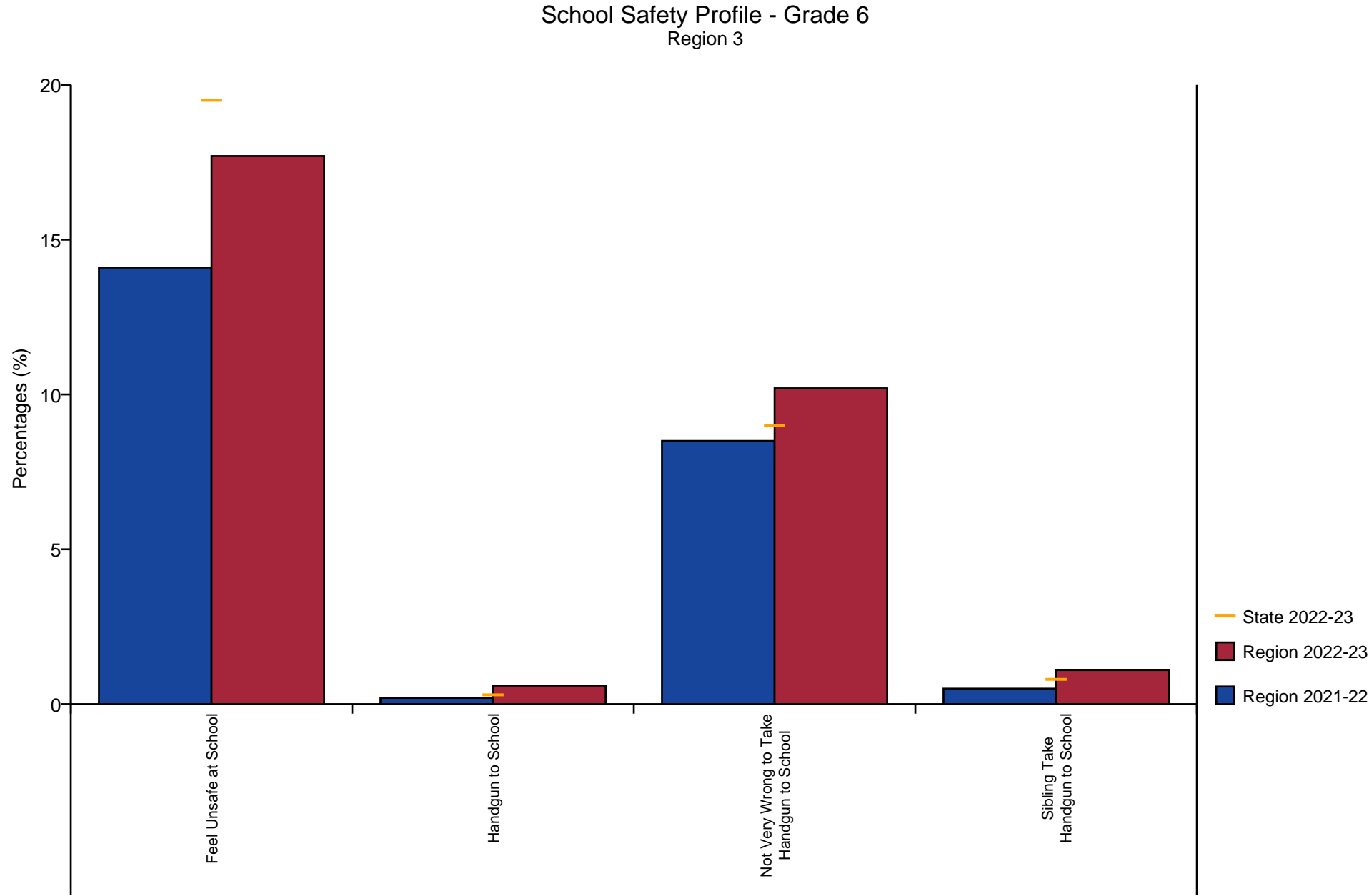


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

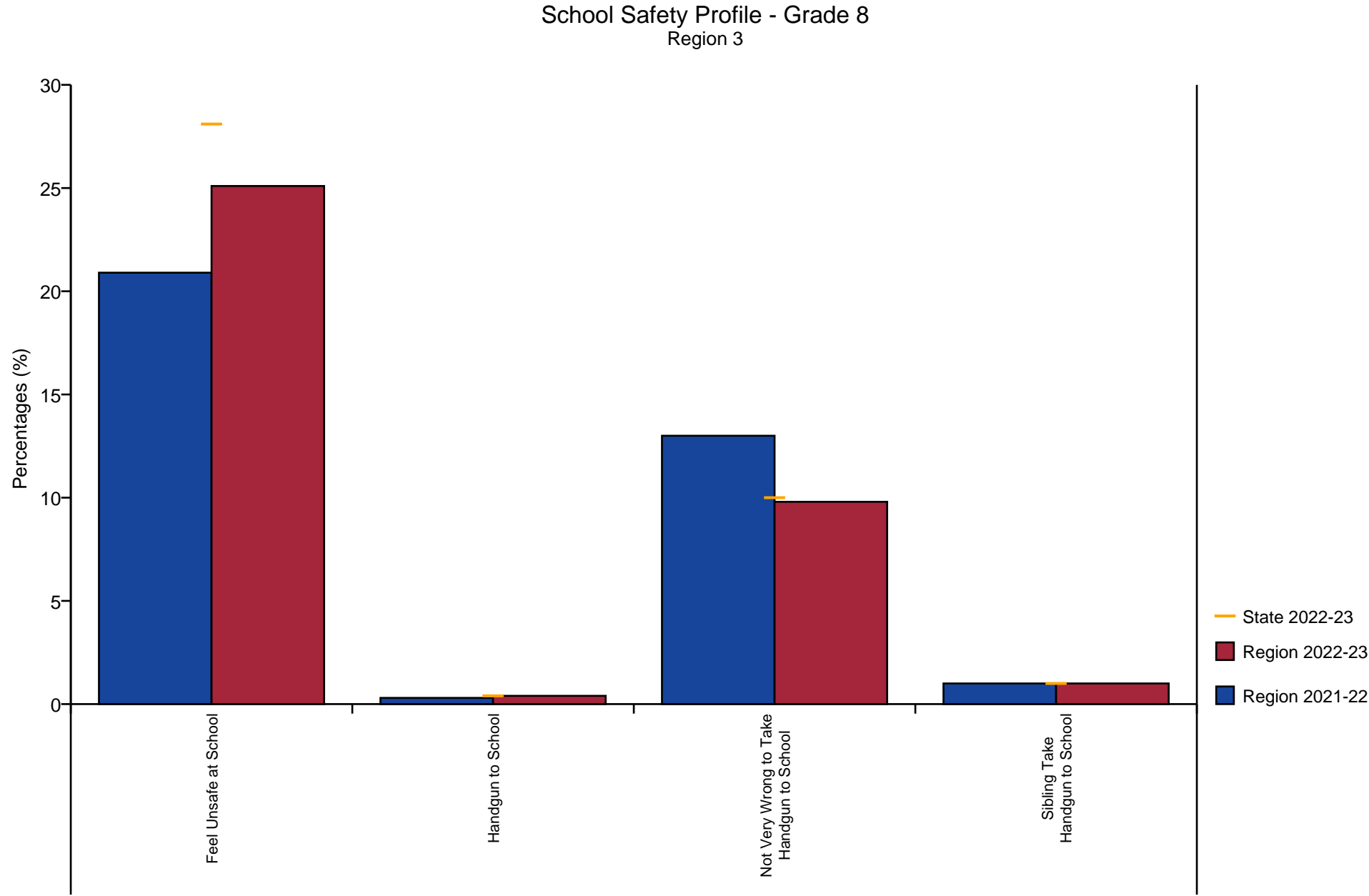


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

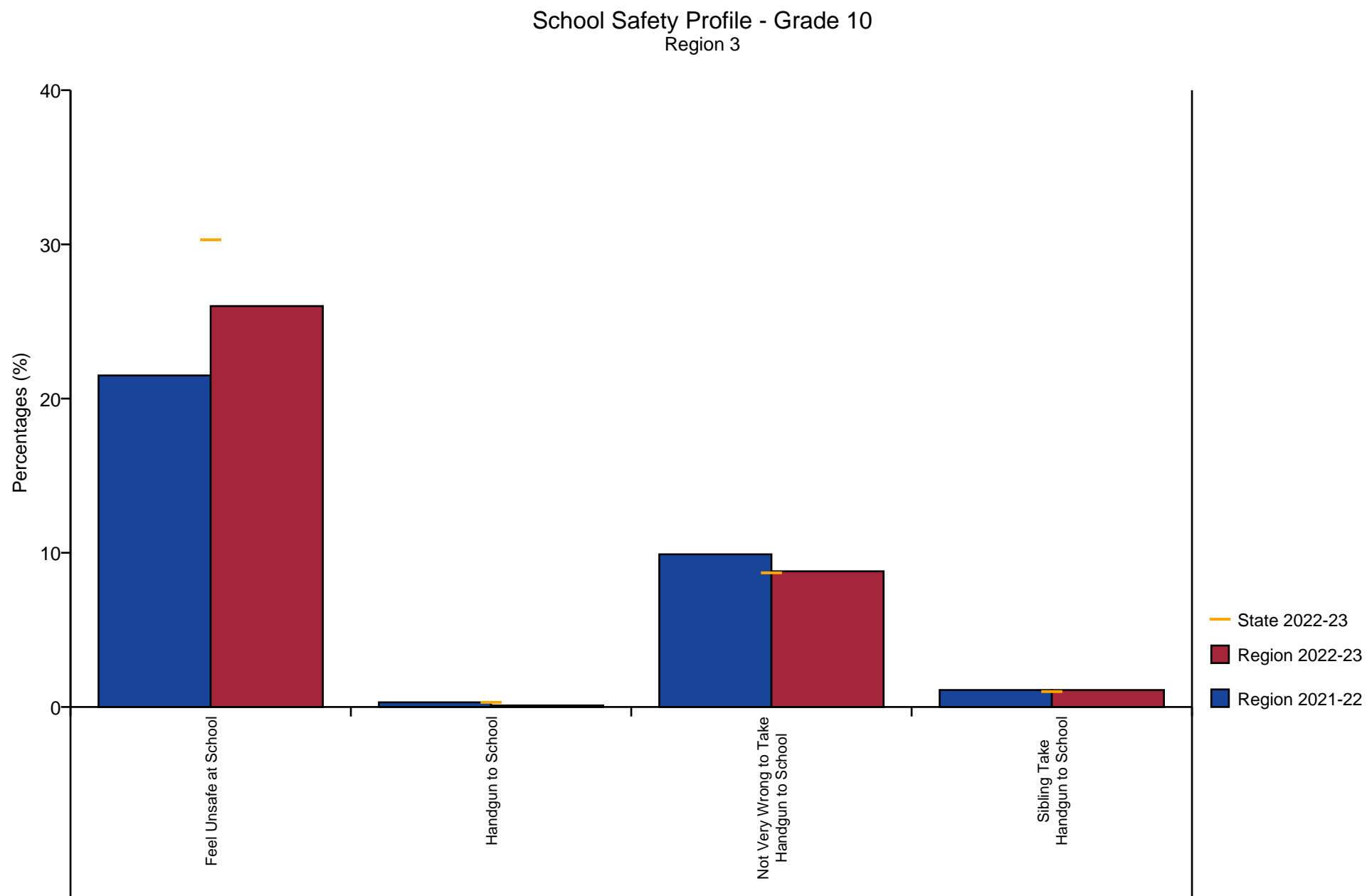


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

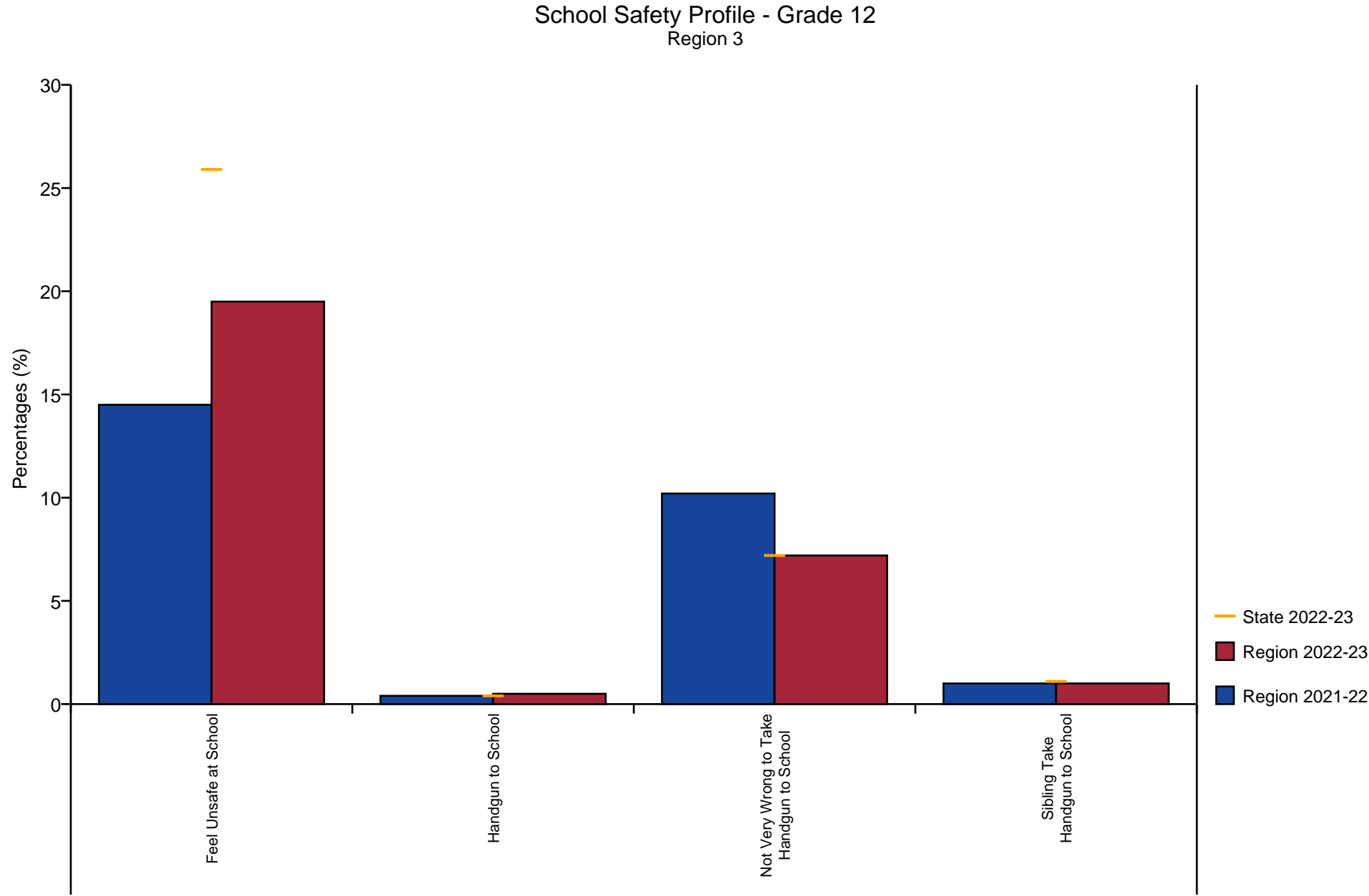
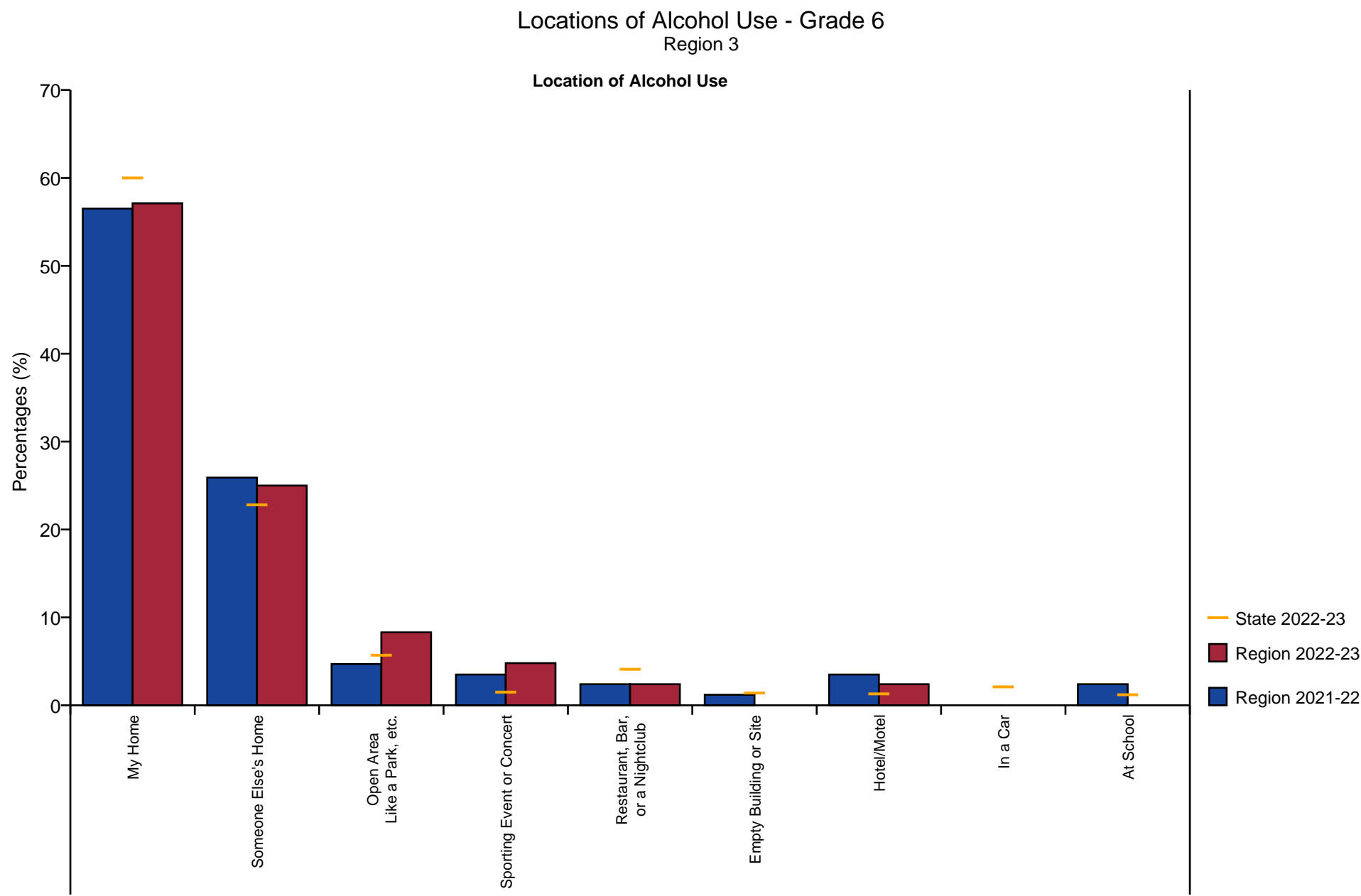
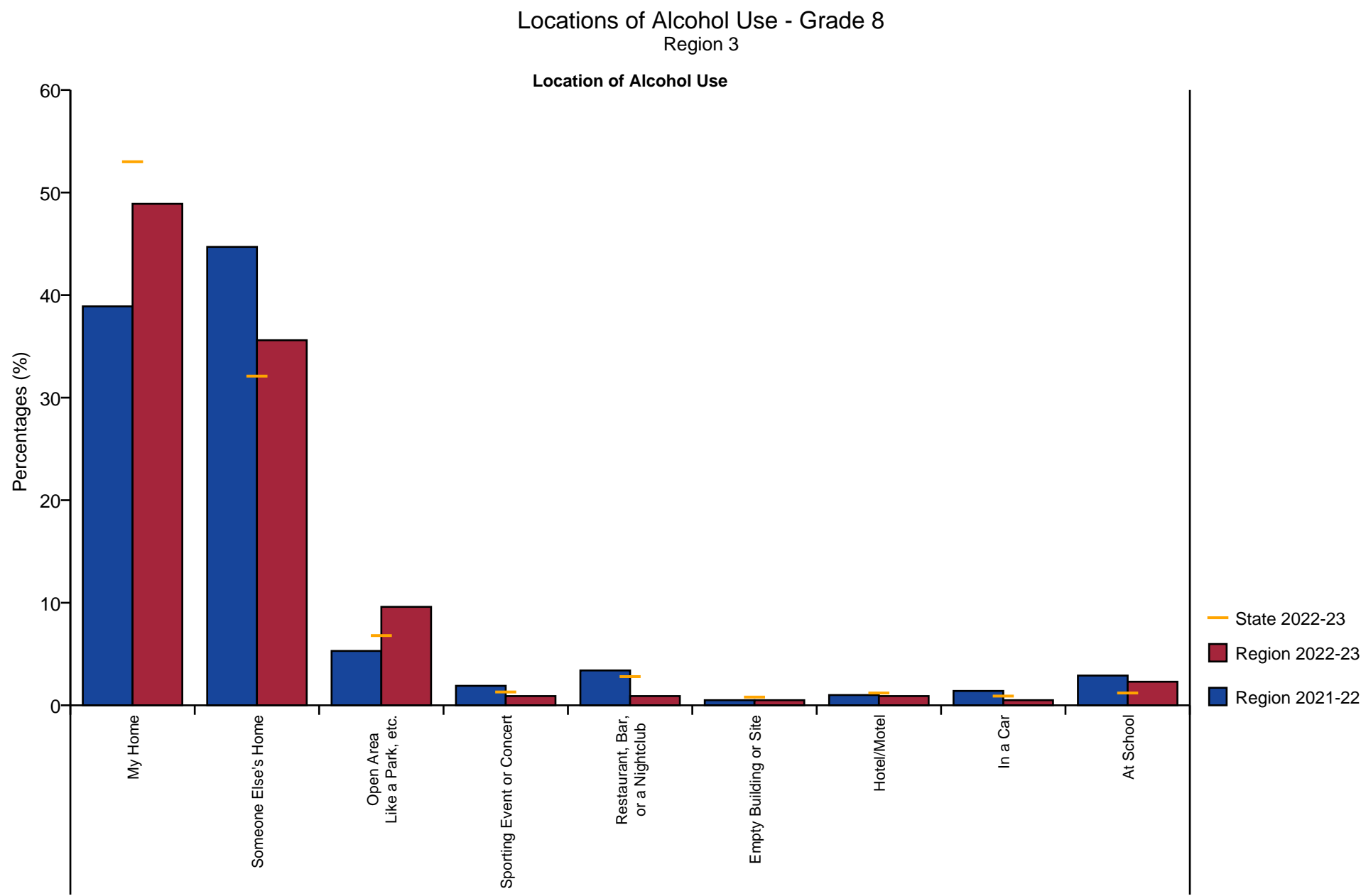


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

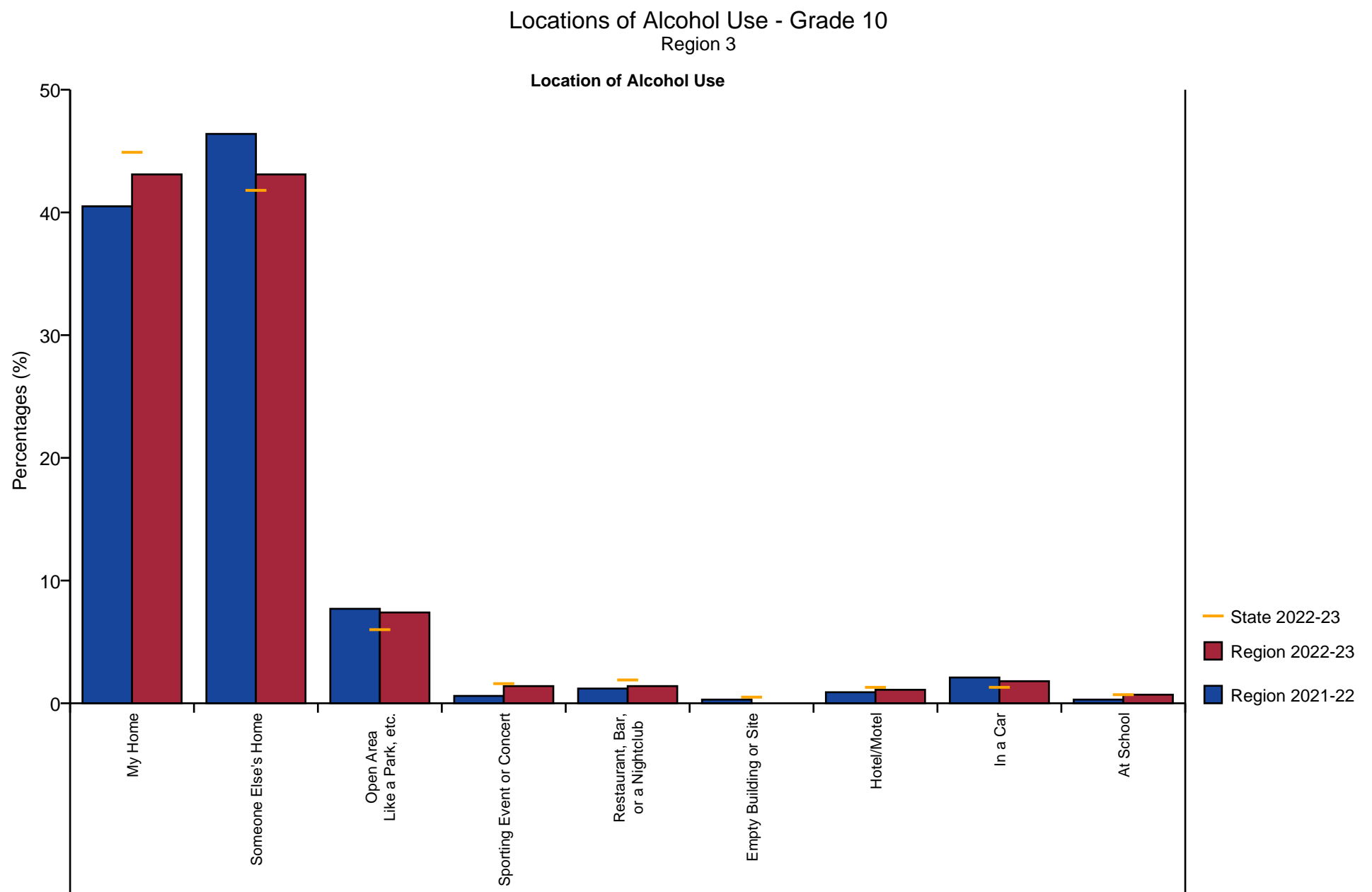
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

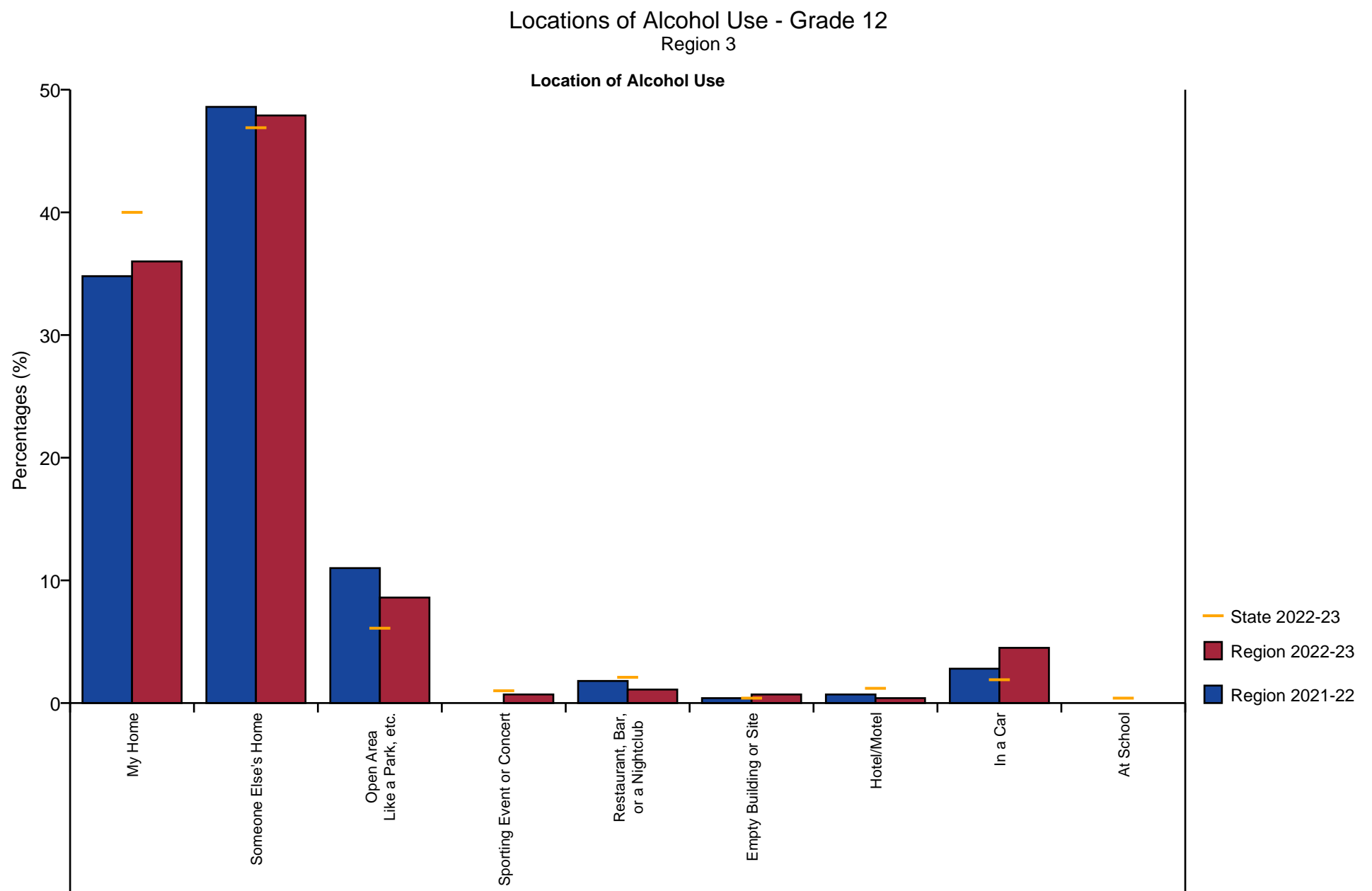


Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	9.4	12.6	13.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	24.2	21.7	25.3	21.5
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	38.8	32.6	35.8	31.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	49.5	38.4	44.8	37.4
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.6	15.5	12.7	11.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	25.4	20.4	19.8	17.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	34.1	24.5	24.0	20.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	12.4	11.1	11.1	7.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	17.0	15.7	12.9	11.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	22.8	17.9	15.6	15.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	18.6	16.0	17.1	15.4
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	30.3	21.9	25.1	23.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.5
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	7.5	5.4	5.0	4.8
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	6.0	4.1	4.0	3.1
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	3.6	2.3	3.2	3.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.5	2.0	3.4	2.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.5
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.6	5.5	4.7	5.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	7.5	6.0	5.7	3.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	10.1	4.9	5.1	5.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.8
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	4.5	1.8	2.0	1.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.3	2.7	3.6	3.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	11.3	10.9	10.4	8.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	23.5	17.3	19.6	16.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	32.9	22.7	25.1	21.1
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.8	8.8	14.9	13.2
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	16.9	16.6	19.2	16.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	24.1	20.7	23.8	20.9
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	32.3	24.8	29.9	28.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.1	3.7	5.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	14.3	12.4	9.6
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	17.2	16.8	12.6
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	15.5	16.2	14.3
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	17.6	19.9	14.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	27.6	29.2	22.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	30.4	33.2	30.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	6.3	6.4	5.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	11.3	12.3	12.7
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	15.5	20.0	20.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	7.2	5.6	7.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	21.3	22.8	16.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	30.3	31.6	25.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	32.1	35.3	32.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	7.0	8.2	8.7	6.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	14.3	12.8	14.5	10.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	25.1	19.7	21.1	17.8
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	7.5	3.8	4.5	3.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	12.1	6.0	5.3	4.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	5.1	3.3	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	6.5	4.2	4.1	3.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	9.2	7.5	5.2	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	8.6	7.3	8.2	7.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	13.8	11.6	12.9	11.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	2.1	3.8	3.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.9	2.4	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	1.9	3.8	2.9	3.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.6
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.1	1.6	2.4	1.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.9	5.6	4.1	4.6
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	10.0	9.7	10.3	7.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	15.4	11.9	13.7	11.4
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.2	7.3	10.1	10.4
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	7.5	11.1	11.1	10.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	12.2	10.3	14.0	11.6
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	16.2	13.2	16.4	16.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	8.6	7.9	5.8
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	9.5	6.8	5.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	7.9	6.8	6.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	11.2	11.8	8.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	18.5	17.7	13.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	19.9	23.8	21.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	3.9	2.5	2.8
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	5.4	6.7	6.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	8.7	11.0	11.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.0	3.0	3.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	13.6	13.4	9.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	20.8	19.8	15.6
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	22.3	26.0	24.3
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	9.5	6.6	7.0	7.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	15.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.4
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.9	7.5	6.5	7.6
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	10.6	8.9	9.6	11.8
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	7.7	9.1	10.2	9.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	5.7	8.0	7.3	8.5
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	8.7	7.2	7.0	6.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	12.2	8.0	8.7	9.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	4.6	3.7	2.7	3.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.1	6.7	8.7	9.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	7.8	7.9	9.1	7.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	5.6	6.0	7.4	7.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.4	8.3	9.0	10.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	5.5	8.4	10.0	10.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.7	8.2	7.7	8.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	5.6	7.1	8.3	6.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.6	3.8	3.3	4.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	2.9	2.3	3.7	2.7
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.3
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.1	43.4	43.8	44.2
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	44.8	47.1	46.2	48.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	47.7	48.3	48.5	47.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	43.3	45.4	44.3	45.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.9	18.1	18.7	18.2
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	19.2	19.4	18.5	18.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	24.9	19.3	20.5	21.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	26.0	21.1	17.8	18.6
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	26.6	26.5	28.8	30.8
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	38.4	37.7	37.4	38.5
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	32.3	29.1	27.1	27.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	31.8	28.2	33.2	31.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	41.6	47.6	50.8	48.8
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	29.2	28.0	32.5	33.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	23.4	21.1	20.9	25.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	25.1	19.2	21.4	20.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.7	30.7	29.4	31.1
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	32.0	33.1	31.3	27.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	36.0	30.4	30.8	29.6
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	32.7	25.8	27.2	26.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.1	13.5	14.6	15.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	20.3	23.8	22.4	20.5
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	29.6	28.9	30.1	29.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	33.3	28.0	30.9	26.6
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	34.2	36.6	40.8	45.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	41.5	48.6	45.8	48.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	44.3	46.8	47.5	48.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	37.2	39.1	43.4	39.8
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.2	49.0	48.1	47.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	45.6	49.4	48.5	45.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	39.3	47.7	46.5	45.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	38.3	39.5	36.0	39.9
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>44.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.0	50.2	58.6	62.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	48.5	50.9	54.8	57.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	49.6	54.1	58.1	59.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	51.0	41.8	48.9	50.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>57.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	17.6	18.8	20.2	22.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	18.6	16.7	14.5	12.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	17.5	14.0	15.7	14.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	19.3	12.8	14.0	14.8
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	14.1	18.4	17.2	19.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	20.4	20.5	21.8	24.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	23.2	22.7	24.8	23.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	22.5	22.7	25.6	23.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.5	28.8	37.1	43.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	30.6	32.3	33.1	33.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	34.7	36.6	38.0	40.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	35.3	28.8	32.3	33.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.1	15.9	19.6	20.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	21.0	23.2	20.3	19.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	29.0	26.6	27.9	26.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	28.2	21.2	23.4	20.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	39.0	56.0	55.3	54.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	47.7	59.1	57.9	56.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	52.5	53.7	56.0	55.0
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	62.9	56.1	62.7	60.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>56.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	28.5	31.7	30.3	32.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	37.7	41.4	42.2	37.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	43.9	38.8	39.8	38.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	54.4	44.8	47.1	47.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>37.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.2	44.3	45.5	49.6
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	69.7	64.7	64.3	62.5
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	66.4	66.7	70.3	63.5
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	62.9	68.6	72.5	68.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	50.8	49.7	46.2	50.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	52.7	52.2	49.2	48.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	59.3	61.3	62.2	59.1
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	44.9	54.8	52.0	48.7
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>51.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.9	11.8	46.3	36.1
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	7.4	17.7	54.3	20.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	7.3	18.7	58.2	15.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	6.7	12.8	58.3	22.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	6.8	15.5	53.8	23.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	89.8	7.4	1.9	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	91.2	6.9	1.6	0.3
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	92.8	5.0	1.6	0.6
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	90.8	6.8	1.8	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.2	1.1	4.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	94.5	1.1	4.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.8	1.0	5.2
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.1	1.1	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	57.1	25.0	8.3	4.8	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	48.9	35.6	9.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.3
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	43.1	43.1	7.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	36.0	47.9	8.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	4.5	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	43.7	40.9	8.4	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.8
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	93.5	92.8
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	82.7	84.8
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	71.2	76.3
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	61.7	67.6
	state	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>81.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	3.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	4.0	4.5
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	13.5	10.4
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	19.5	17.3
	state	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	3.0	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	5.6	5.3
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	8.7	7.6
	state	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.5	2.3
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.0	3.1
	state	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	3.5
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	5.3	4.7
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	6.2	6.2
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	8.5	6.6
	state	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	3.0
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	6.7	5.7
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.4	3.2
	state	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	3.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	4.8	4.3
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.9	4.0
	state	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.4	1.8
	state	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	5.6	4.6
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	7.2	5.6
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	9.5	7.8
	state	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.2	97.3
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	93.3	94.3
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	88.4	90.6
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	85.9	89.5
	state	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>93.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	2.9	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.8	2.8
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	6.4	3.8
	state	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	3.2	2.7
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	4.2	3.2
	state	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.3	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.6	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.9	2.4
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	4.0	3.4
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	3.7	3.4
	state	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.0	96.5	96.1
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	85.2	85.0	89.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	78.0	76.2	82.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	75.7	73.0	76.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>87.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.4	2.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	4.9	7.0	5.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.3	0.3	0.7
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	4.5	3.4	3.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.1	2.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.5	4.7	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.8	5.3	4.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	5.0	4.5	5.3
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	2.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	11.4	10.1	6.9
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	17.1	16.0	12.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	15.1	19.2	14.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.7	2.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	2.4	2.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.1	3.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.6	4.8	3.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	4.9	4.6	4.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.6	98.5
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	93.1	93.8
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	86.1	87.3
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	80.6	83.0
	state	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>91.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.7	3.1
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	7.1	7.5
	state	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.8	2.4
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	2.0	2.5
	state	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.3	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.0	2.5
	state	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>



Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.5	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.6	2.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.3	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	4.3	3.4
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.1	8.0
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	10.2	6.6
	state	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	98.3
	state	97.4
8	region	94.6
	state	94.2
10	region	88.9
	state	89.1
12	region	85.2
	state	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.8
10	region	2.6
	state	2.5
12	region	6.5
	state	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.2
	state	1.6
10	region	3.6
	state	3.5
12	region	3.3
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.9
	state	0.5
10	region	1.4
	state	1.2
12	region	1.8
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	1.0
	state	1.3
12	region	0.7
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.5
8	region	1.4
	state	1.0
10	region	2.3
	state	1.8
12	region	1.8
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.2
	state	1.8
8	region	3.1
	state	3.2
10	region	5.6
	state	4.7
12	region	5.2
	state	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.0	99.2
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.8	97.9
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	96.6	96.8
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.3	96.0
	state	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.2	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.9
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	11.7	10.6	10.7
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.4	12.8	13.1	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

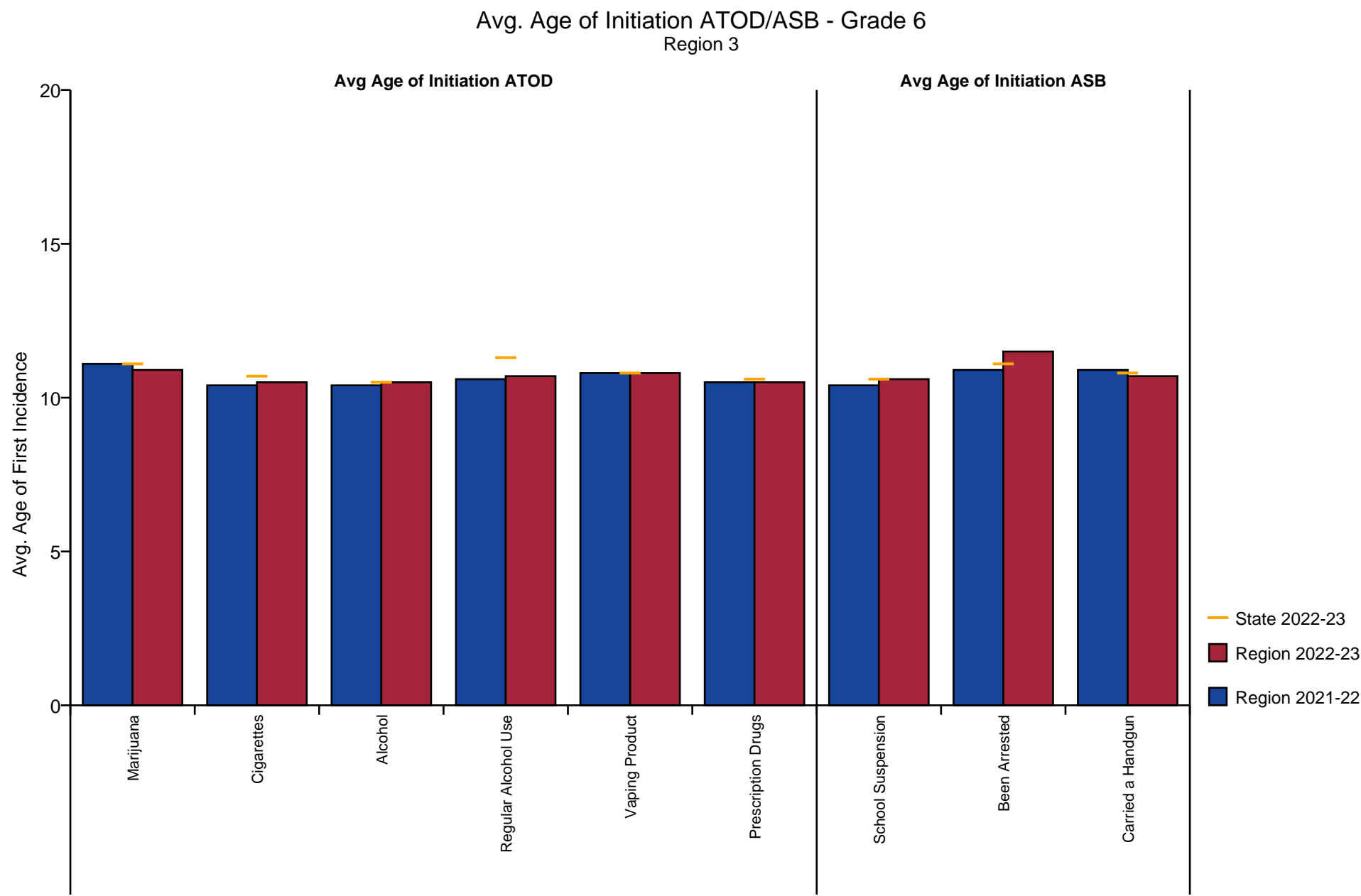
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	11.5	10.9	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>



Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.6	13.1	13.7	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

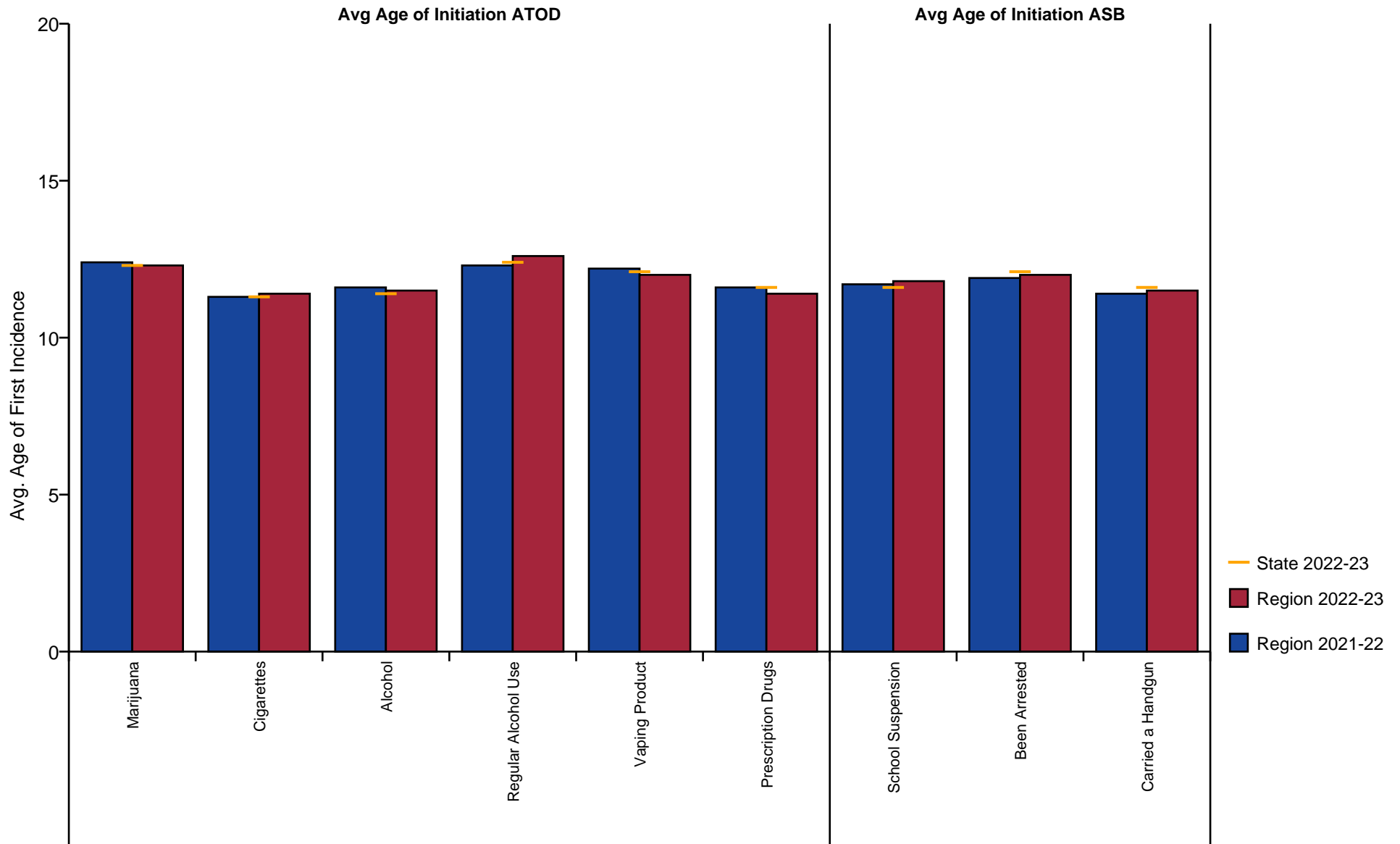
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

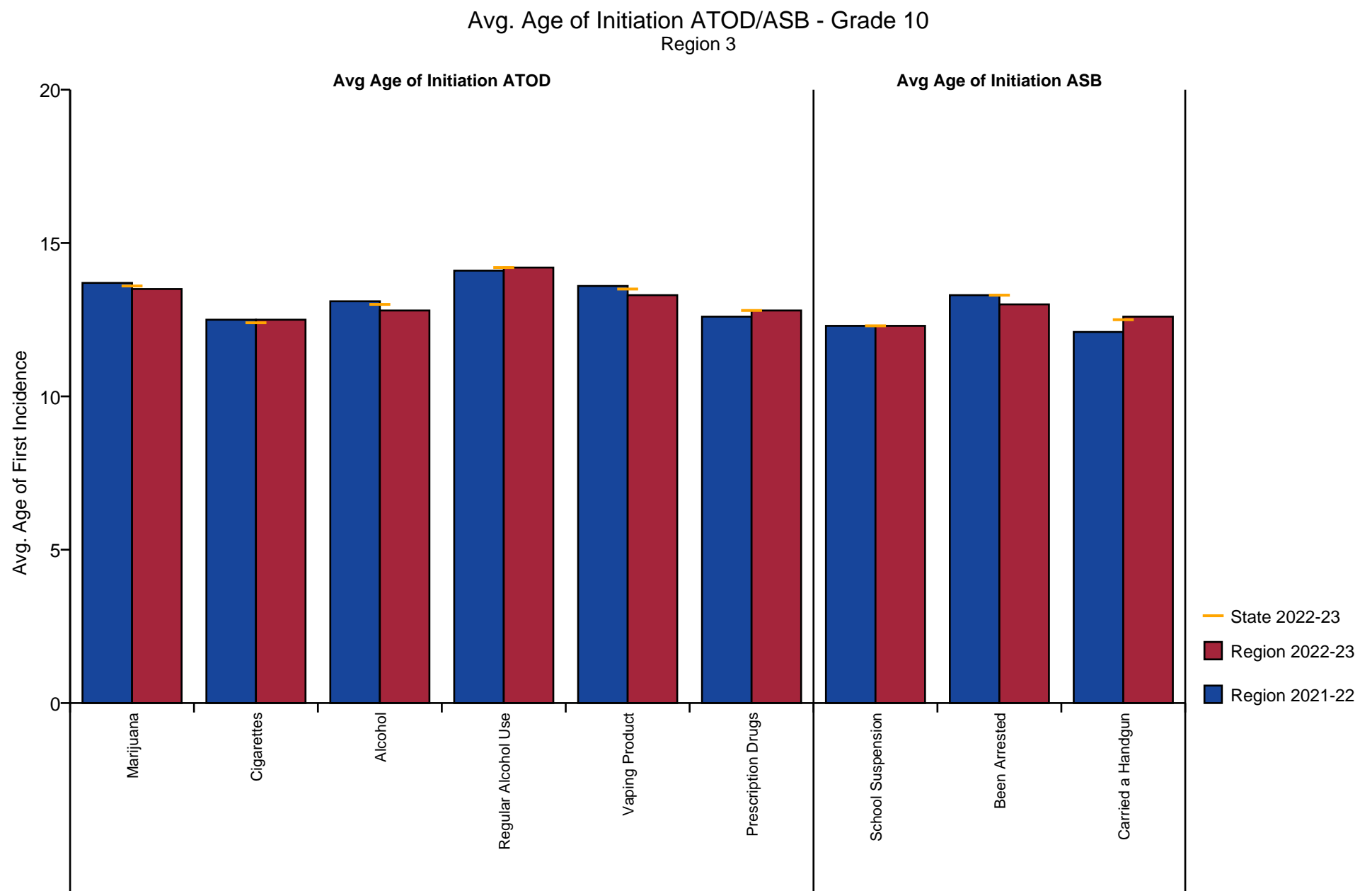
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

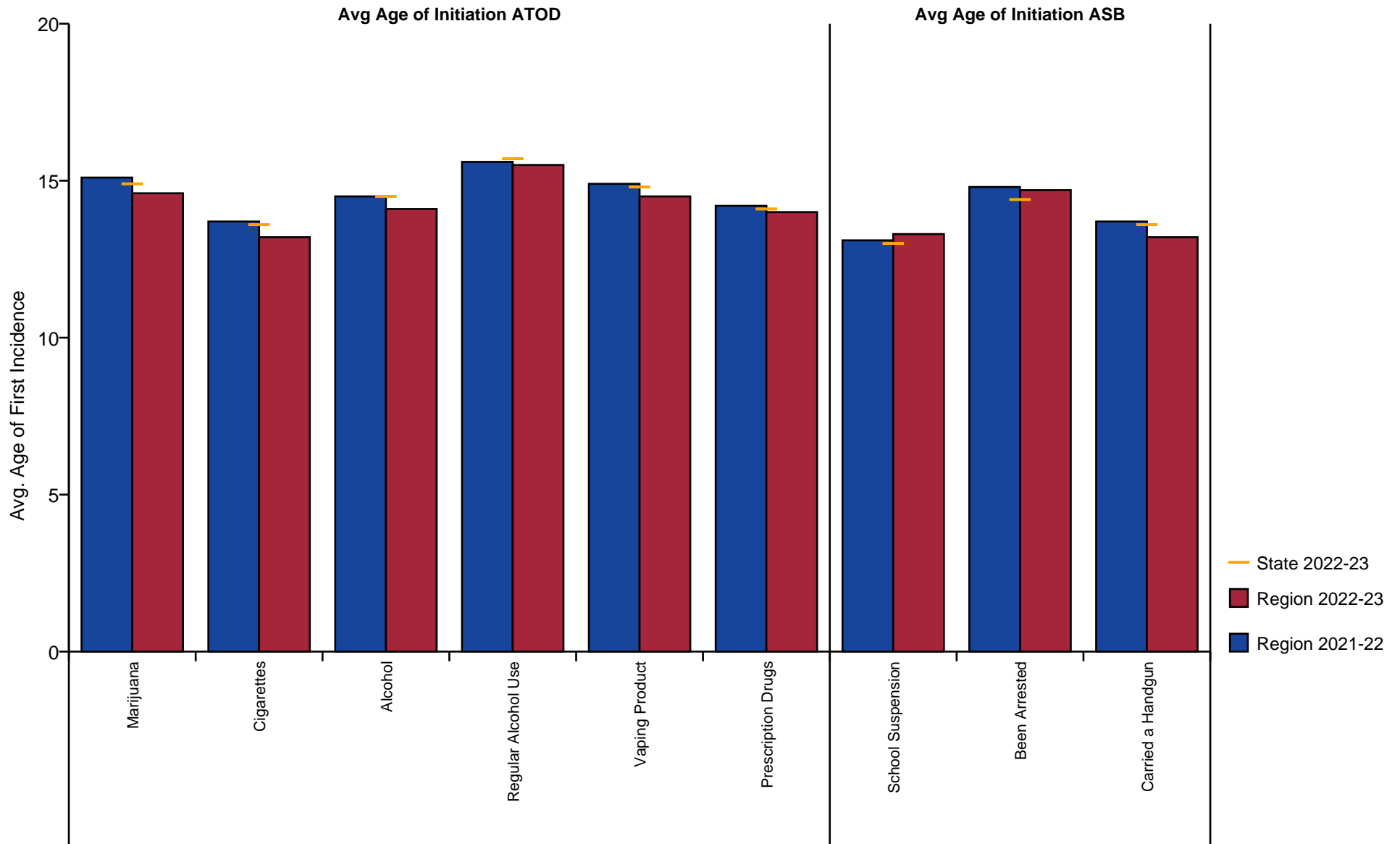
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.6	15.5	12.7	11.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	25.4	20.4	19.8	17.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	34.1	24.5	24.0	20.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	12.4	11.1	11.1	7.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	17.0	15.7	12.9	11.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	22.8	17.9	15.6	15.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	17.6	19.9	14.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	27.6	29.2	22.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	30.4	33.2	30.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	7.5	3.8	4.5	3.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	12.1	6.0	5.3	4.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	5.1	3.3	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	6.5	4.2	4.1	3.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	9.2	7.5	5.2	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	11.2	11.8	8.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	18.5	17.7	13.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	19.9	23.8	21.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.3	10.4	2.8	4.5	24.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	60.8	9.4	4.2	4.6	20.8
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	64.9	9.4	3.4	6.0	16.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	67.1	8.7	3.1	5.9	15.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	62.0	9.6	3.4	5.1	19.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	26.4	17.9	27.7	18.0	10.1
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	24.6	20.3	25.7	19.6	9.7
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	32.0	22.2	28.5	12.9	4.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	39.0	22.5	24.8	8.9	4.9
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	29.4	20.5	26.8	15.7	7.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1



## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.8	8.1	3.2	2.7	2.3
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	66.3	11.4	7.9	8.1	6.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	51.3	14.1	12.1	11.2	11.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	51.6	13.1	14.6	11.4	9.4
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	64.8	11.4	8.8	8.0	7.0
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.8	8.9	3.0	1.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	71.5	18.0	8.1	2.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	56.8	23.6	14.2	5.5
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	55.8	21.7	15.7	6.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	69.3	17.6	9.5	3.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.2	3.5	0.9	0.3	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	87.3	5.1	1.6	0.7	5.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	79.9	6.0	1.8	1.3	11.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	75.3	4.9	3.6	0.7	15.6
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	85.3	4.9	1.8	0.7	7.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.8	11.2	21.3	42.9	8.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	13.3	15.4	24.5	42.1	4.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	13.3	18.8	30.7	33.4	3.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	13.9	19.1	28.7	34.8	3.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	14.1	15.7	25.9	39.0	5.3
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.0	11.6	24.3	34.0	13.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	13.5	16.6	25.7	37.5	6.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	14.3	23.6	28.8	28.3	4.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	15.4	24.2	27.4	28.5	4.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	15.0	18.3	26.4	32.8	7.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.0	6.1	13.7	50.5	13.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	12.3	8.4	18.6	53.7	6.9
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	10.8	12.1	26.6	45.3	5.2
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	12.7	12.1	27.1	42.8	5.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	13.0	9.3	20.7	48.9	8.0
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.2
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.1	4.9	1.9	1.5	6.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	77.2	5.2	2.6	1.9	13.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	69.2	5.5	3.0	1.5	20.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	83.2	4.3	2.0	1.3	9.2
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	2.4
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	87.3	3.1	2.0	1.0	6.6
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	80.0	4.8	2.3	1.5	11.4
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.4	2.3	1.3	0.6	4.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	90.4	3.1	1.8	0.9	3.8
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	87.4	4.6	2.1	0.9	5.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	85.7	4.9	1.1	0.8	7.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	90.1	3.8	1.5	0.7	4.0
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.0	3.9	1.2	0.4	1.5
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	83.5	5.5	2.3	1.5	7.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	74.6	6.4	2.7	2.3	14.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	67.1	5.9	2.5	1.9	22.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	81.1	5.4	2.1	1.5	10.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	91.8	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	86.3	3.0	1.3	1.2	8.3
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	78.5	3.9	2.2	0.7	14.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	89.7	2.8	1.2	0.7	5.6
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.2	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	93.2	2.9	1.0	0.4	2.5
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.5	3.5	2.6	0.5	4.9
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.3	1.8	0.9	0.2	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.2	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	94.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	2.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	94.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	2.5
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	95.2	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	90.7	3.7	1.5	0.9	3.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	84.4	4.0	1.4	1.3	8.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	75.7	4.3	3.1	0.7	16.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	88.2	3.6	1.4	0.8	6.1
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6



Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.0	94.0
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	80.4	85.1
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	71.3	78.2
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	67.9	72.0
	state	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>83.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.6	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	3.4
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	7.9	5.7
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	10.4	7.7
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	11.1	9.2
	state	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	10.0	7.4
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	16.0	11.8
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	18.2	17.9
	state	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.9	3.5
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.0	2.9
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	5.3	3.4
	state	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.5
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.8	2.6
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	5.3	3.5
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	3.7	3.0
	state	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	5.7	4.1
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	7.1	6.9
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	8.5	7.9
	state	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	5.8	4.9
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	6.3	5.4
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	7.7	5.3
	state	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.7	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	4.2	4.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	5.6	5.4
	state	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.9	15.9	7.5	3.1	9.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	44.3	16.7	21.2	12.6	5.3
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	29.6	11.3	25.3	29.4	4.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	26.6	10.2	23.1	37.6	2.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	42.8	14.0	18.9	18.6	5.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.7	14.9	9.5	4.1	7.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	44.6	16.8	20.1	13.6	4.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	29.7	11.9	24.7	29.5	4.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	26.1	10.0	22.6	38.2	3.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	42.7	13.9	18.9	19.4	5.1
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.5	8.8	7.1	3.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	59.8	12.2	14.4	13.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	41.9	11.8	18.8	27.5
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	39.5	9.0	18.0	33.5
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	57.4	10.6	14.1	17.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.7	14.7	4.6
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	71.5	23.5	5.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	63.1	32.5	4.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	61.7	33.0	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	70.2	25.0	4.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	33.4	47.8	14.5	4.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	31.2	52.3	12.5	3.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	30.4	51.6	14.0	3.9
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	39.9	45.9	11.2	3.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	33.2	49.8	13.2	3.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	18.6	57.9	11.1	12.4
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	14.8	62.0	13.0	10.2
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	14.9	63.1	14.8	7.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	15.4	62.0	17.6	5.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	15.9	61.2	13.7	9.2
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	58.1	13.2	28.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	64.6	11.7	23.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	61.6	15.5	22.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	64.7	18.2	17.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	62.2	14.2	23.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	26.9	16.5	44.0	9.2	3.4
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	19.1	14.7	50.7	10.9	4.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	14.6	15.4	52.1	13.4	4.5
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.6	13.8	52.6	12.1	4.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	19.6	15.2	49.6	11.3	4.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0



Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.6	20.5	20.9	11.2	6.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	52.9	20.4	15.4	7.6	3.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	58.7	18.5	14.2	5.8	2.9
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	55.6	15.9	18.1	7.5	2.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	51.5	19.2	17.1	8.1	4.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	46.5	22.2	20.0	7.4	3.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	61.2	20.0	12.4	4.1	2.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	65.5	17.2	11.5	3.7	2.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	61.5	16.7	15.1	4.9	1.8
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	58.4	19.3	14.7	5.0	2.6
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	65.7	17.7	8.7	3.4	4.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	72.7	11.7	7.3	4.7	3.6
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	75.1	10.7	8.3	3.6	2.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	72.4	13.1	9.6	3.3	1.6
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	71.4	13.3	8.3	3.9	3.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	65.0	35.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	66.0	34.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	63.1	36.9
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	65.0	35.0
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	64.8	35.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	12.5	23.8	24.5	22.1
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	20.0	15.8	27.0	18.0	19.1
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	23.6	18.5	25.2	14.3	18.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	21.6	13.8	30.0	13.8	21.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	20.4	15.2	26.2	18.1	20.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	9.3	15.7	17.9	46.4
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	13.6	10.6	16.7	16.8	42.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	15.0	11.4	18.0	17.6	38.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	14.1	8.3	19.4	18.1	40.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.2	10.0	17.2	17.5	42.0
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.8	15.0	19.1	16.1	29.9
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	24.8	16.4	19.8	14.3	24.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	27.5	18.5	19.0	11.2	23.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	24.9	16.9	21.3	10.9	26.0
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.1	16.6	19.7	13.4	26.1
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.3	7.1	12.1	18.1	52.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	12.0	8.9	13.4	15.9	49.8
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	14.3	8.9	15.9	16.1	44.8
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	13.2	7.1	16.6	17.2	45.9
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	12.3	8.1	14.2	16.8	48.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.2	13.2	20.0	17.9	32.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	17.1	14.1	20.1	17.3	31.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	20.8	16.6	18.4	17.0	27.2
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	19.3	15.0	20.8	14.7	30.3
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	18.2	14.6	19.8	16.9	30.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	6.7	12.5	14.3	50.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	18.1	10.4	12.0	13.5	46.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	17.5	11.6	13.6	14.1	43.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	15.6	8.0	14.3	16.0	46.1
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	16.9	9.3	12.9	14.3	46.6
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	1,304	2.3	1,321	0.6	1,323	2.7	1,313
Grade 8	2.6	1,512	6.5	1,527	3.3	1,529	3.4	1,525
Grade 10	3.5	1,169	10.8	1,181	7.8	1,181	2.6	1,185
Grade 12	4.5	836	17.8	848	11.9	847	1.9	848
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4,821</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4,877</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4,871</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.4	1,258	64.0	1,262	56.9	1,182	77.0	1,205
Grade 8	81.3	1,502	64.3	1,495	49.9	1,446	80.9	1,443
Grade 10	82.5	1,161	62.0	1,162	37.3	1,131	83.6	1,131
Grade 12	83.7	829	60.2	831	30.5	817	83.3	806
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>4,585</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	1,251	96.8	1,249	98.5	1,247	98.6	1,246
Grade 8	97.5	1,457	94.8	1,462	94.9	1,458	98.2	1,456
Grade 10	95.8	1,130	93.8	1,132	91.7	1,130	98.0	1,129
Grade 12	93.7	830	92.2	830	88.1	830	98.3	831
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>4,668</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>4,673</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>4,662</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	1,293	91.9	1,295	96.3	1,293	97.1	1,294
Grade 8	87.9	1,491	84.1	1,493	85.9	1,492	91.9	1,493
Grade 10	79.7	1,158	74.1	1,163	72.2	1,159	91.2	1,157
Grade 12	73.3	831	72.6	835	64.9	833	93.3	833
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>4,773</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>4,777</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.0	2,266	8.1	2,285	4.7	2,286	2.1	2,282
Female	2.1	2,154	8.7	2,181	5.7	2,183	3.5	2,181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4,420</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4,466</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4,463</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.5	2,214	59.7	2,214	43.1	2,134	79.0	2,113
Female	82.9	2,143	67.4	2,141	48.3	2,069	83.9	2,089
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>4,357</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>4,355</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>4,202</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	2,171	94.8	2,176	94.6	2,173	98.3	2,171
Female	97.1	2,112	94.7	2,112	93.5	2,107	98.3	2,107
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>4,278</b>

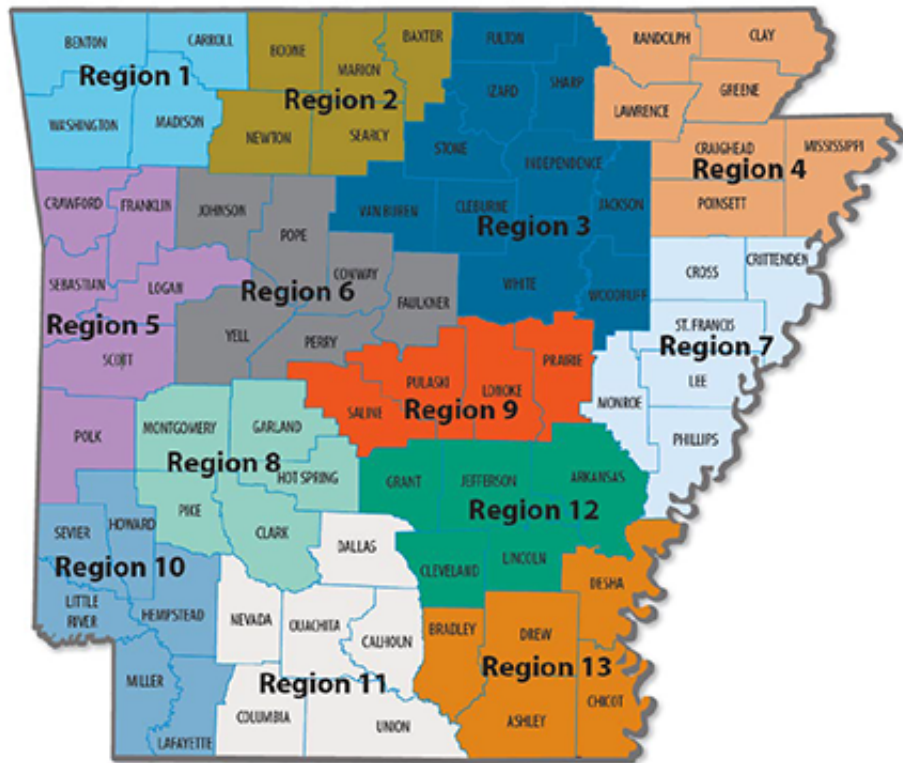
Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.8	2,226	81.5	2,234	82.5	2,227	94.4	2,228
Female	86.2	2,146	82.4	2,150	81.9	2,147	92.8	2,146
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>4,374</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>4,374</b>



## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]









79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.7	50.5	52.8	50.6	52.5	49.5	49.3	48.7	51.3	50.0
Female	50.3	49.5	47.2	49.4	47.5	50.5	50.7	51.3	48.7	50.0
N of Valid	1,263	13,982	1,490	14,932	1,142	11,879	839	7,800	4,734	48,593
N of Miss	126	1,132	154	1,301	98	1,107	68	644	446	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	50.8	54.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.6
12	44.9	42.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.2
13	4.0	2.5	51.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	45.3	41.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	54.7	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	41.8	40.4	0.7	0.5	10.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	61.6	62.5	11.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.3	35.1	6.2	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,364	14,838	1,612	15,955	1,219	12,788	898	8,357	5,093	51,938
N of Miss	25	276	32	278	21	198	9	87	87	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.5	16.0
N of Valid	1,389	15,114	1,644	16,233	1,240	12,986	907	8,444	5,180	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	80.0	86.2	77.5	86.7	77.5	86.7	78.4	87.1	78.4
Yes	11.2	20.0	13.8	22.5	13.3	22.5	13.3	21.6	12.9	21.6
N of Valid	1,300	14,303	1,605	15,781	1,199	12,449	881	8,191	4,985	50,724
N of Miss	89	811	39	452	41	537	26	253	195	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	79.3	92.3	79.6	94.7	81.3	94.5	82.9	93.8	80.4
Yes	5.5	20.7	7.7	20.4	5.3	18.7	5.5	17.1	6.2	19.6
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.5	97.0	98.3	96.7	98.2	97.0
Yes	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	3.3	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.6	94.2	93.9	95.8	95.3	97.0	96.3	94.9	94.6
Yes	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.1	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.6	38.5	12.9	36.7	9.5	31.3	9.0	28.2	11.9	34.5
Yes	85.4	61.5	87.1	63.3	90.5	68.7	91.0	71.8	88.1	65.5
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.7	99.2	97.8	99.3	97.9	99.3	98.2	99.1	97.9
Yes	1.5	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.1	80.0	89.3	80.5	91.4	85.3	93.4	88.8	90.0	82.9
Yes	12.9	20.0	10.7	19.5	8.6	14.7	6.6	11.2	10.0	17.1
N of Valid	1,353	14,606	1,632	15,883	1,227	12,677	897	8,321	5,109	51,487
N of Miss	36	508	12	350	13	309	10	123	71	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	1.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.5
Some high school	2.0	2.7	4.6	4.7	11.3	10.9	16.7	15.8	7.7	7.5
Completed high school	9.9	9.6	13.8	13.6	16.9	16.9	17.3	19.1	14.1	14.2
Some college	7.6	7.1	10.8	10.5	11.9	11.6	15.2	12.9	11.0	10.2
Completed college	23.5	22.7	26.0	25.0	29.8	26.7	27.7	25.0	26.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.4	10.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	12.0	10.1	11.7	11.1	11.3
Don't know	40.8	41.2	27.4	29.2	15.9	17.5	9.1	10.1	24.9	26.6
Does not apply	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	1,339	14,521	1,613	15,969	1,224	12,797	902	8,338	5,078	51,625
N of Miss	50	593	31	264	16	189	5	106	102	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.7	12.0	15.7	13.7	16.8	15.6	20.7	16.9	16.3	14.2
Yes	86.3	88.0	84.3	86.3	83.2	84.4	79.3	83.1	83.7	85.8
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314



Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.7	92.1	93.4	91.8	93.4	93.4	94.4	92.2	93.7
Yes	8.0	6.3	7.9	6.6	8.2	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.3
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.7	85.9	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.3	89.3	90.2	87.4	87.6
Yes	13.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	11.9	11.7	10.7	9.8	12.6	12.4
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.6	96.8	95.1	97.3	96.1	97.7	96.9	96.7	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.4	3.2	4.9	2.7	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	36.8	38.2	40.1	40.5	40.9	41.5	44.4	43.0	40.2	40.5
Yes	63.2	61.8	59.9	59.5	59.1	58.5	55.6	57.0	59.8	59.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.7	85.5	81.2	84.4	82.4	84.8	83.9	85.7	82.1	85.0
Yes	18.3	14.5	18.8	15.6	17.6	15.2	16.1	14.3	17.9	15.0
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	91.4	90.8	92.6	91.6	93.2	93.4	94.8	91.4	92.8
Yes	9.2	8.6	9.2	7.4	8.4	6.8	6.6	5.2	8.6	7.2
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.5	96.9	95.1	96.7	96.2	97.4	97.2	96.6	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.5	3.1	4.9	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.8	96.8	97.6	97.8	97.3	97.1	97.4
Yes	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.6	50.3	53.0	49.1	53.4	52.1	60.9	57.0	53.8	51.5
Yes	49.4	49.7	47.0	50.9	46.6	47.9	39.1	43.0	46.2	48.5
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.6	93.8	94.9	95.2	95.5	96.1	96.5	94.5	95.2
Yes	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.5	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.8	52.5	55.3	52.1	56.1	55.0	60.9	58.5	55.8	54.0
Yes	47.2	47.5	44.7	47.9	43.9	45.0	39.1	41.5	44.2	46.0
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.6	94.4	95.0	94.6	95.5	97.4	97.0	94.7	95.3
Yes	6.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.5	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.4	96.6	96.0	96.4	95.8	94.2	95.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	1,368	14,957	1,634	16,164	1,238	12,945	900	8,397	5,140	52,463
N of Miss	21	157	10	69	2	41	7	47	40	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	12.7	10.3	9.5	11.3	10.4	9.6
no	37.0	35.5	39.8	38.0	33.3	34.4	31.9	30.9	36.1	35.3
yes	46.4	48.3	46.0	48.1	46.3	47.8	48.1	47.9	46.6	48.1
YES!	6.1	7.3	5.0	5.0	7.7	7.4	10.5	9.9	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	1,331	14,493	1,594	15,824	1,216	12,688	886	8,207	5,027	51,212
N of Miss	58	621	50	409	24	298	21	237	153	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.9	10.1	10.3	11.2	9.4	9.8
no	42.5	43.8	49.6	47.5	44.7	46.5	39.3	42.7	44.7	45.4
yes	39.8	38.8	36.5	39.0	41.5	38.4	42.1	39.8	39.6	38.9
YES!	7.9	7.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,318	14,347	1,566	15,636	1,206	12,570	883	8,158	4,973	50,711
N of Miss	71	767	78	597	34	416	24	286	207	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.3	6.6	5.8	8.6	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.0
no	19.1	18.6	28.1	27.0	31.4	30.0	27.6	26.6	26.4	25.3
yes	55.0	53.7	52.2	52.7	49.6	50.5	51.1	52.0	52.1	52.3
YES!	22.2	23.3	13.1	14.5	10.4	12.1	15.1	14.4	15.2	16.4
N of Valid	1,321	14,448	1,577	15,709	1,206	12,611	879	8,173	4,983	50,941
N of Miss	68	666	67	524	34	375	28	271	197	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.2
no	10.6	9.5	6.3	6.6	5.6	6.1	4.8	6.4	7.0	7.3
yes	41.8	44.8	42.2	45.9	45.0	44.6	45.6	46.2	43.4	45.4
YES!	45.5	42.9	50.2	45.6	47.6	47.4	48.0	45.2	47.9	45.2
N of Valid	1,325	14,517	1,581	15,794	1,210	12,647	883	8,177	4,999	51,135
N of Miss	64	597	63	439	30	339	24	267	181	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8
no	14.3	13.9	18.6	19.1	21.3	19.4	16.1	17.3	17.7	17.4
yes	55.0	52.4	54.0	54.9	55.8	57.0	56.5	56.0	55.1	54.9
YES!	27.6	30.4	23.0	22.1	18.0	19.3	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.9
N of Valid	1,305	14,380	1,582	15,699	1,209	12,610	880	8,146	4,976	50,835
N of Miss	84	734	62	534	31	376	27	298	204	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.1	7.4	8.6	7.3	9.5	6.7	8.0	6.8	8.0
no	11.8	13.4	17.7	19.6	18.7	20.9	12.8	17.9	15.5	17.9
yes	46.3	49.3	54.3	55.7	58.2	56.7	58.3	56.9	53.8	54.3
YES!	36.1	31.2	20.6	16.1	15.9	13.0	22.1	17.2	23.8	19.8
N of Valid	1,314	14,359	1,579	15,603	1,205	12,558	881	8,131	4,979	50,651
N of Miss	75	755	65	630	35	428	26	313	201	2,126



Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.9	17.1	16.9	22.0	22.6	23.3	25.7	17.0	17.8
no	35.7	36.1	47.4	47.0	47.2	49.3	42.7	44.7	43.4	44.1
yes	41.7	39.9	29.6	29.3	26.3	23.7	28.3	24.3	31.8	30.1
YES!	14.6	14.1	6.0	6.9	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.3	7.8	8.0
N of Valid	1,318	14,371	1,573	15,671	1,211	12,570	879	8,156	4,981	50,768
N of Miss	71	743	71	562	29	416	28	288	199	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.3	10.8	10.6	13.5	13.4	13.0	13.4	11.3	11.4
no	32.9	32.8	42.8	41.9	46.7	43.7	38.8	37.8	40.4	39.1
yes	46.8	45.1	39.5	40.3	33.4	36.7	40.2	41.2	40.1	40.9
YES!	11.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	6.3	6.2	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,301	14,246	1,564	15,650	1,203	12,567	884	8,147	4,952	50,610
N of Miss	88	868	80	583	37	419	23	297	228	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.8	9.8	8.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	6.4	9.1	8.3
no	34.5	33.7	30.6	32.7	31.9	33.0	28.6	28.2	31.6	32.3
yes	43.4	43.6	44.9	45.1	44.8	44.7	46.6	47.2	44.8	44.9
YES!	12.6	13.9	14.6	14.0	14.3	13.3	17.4	18.2	14.5	14.5
N of Valid	1,309	14,259	1,570	15,695	1,207	12,611	885	8,159	4,971	50,724
N of Miss	80	855	74	538	33	375	22	285	209	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6
no	16.1	15.9	19.9	17.2	14.8	15.7	13.8	14.7	16.6	16.1
yes	56.4	54.4	58.7	61.8	64.5	64.6	63.2	64.0	60.3	60.8
YES!	23.5	25.4	17.9	17.7	17.5	16.4	20.1	18.0	19.7	19.6
N of Valid	1,311	14,308	1,574	15,676	1,206	12,589	881	8,155	4,972	50,728
N of Miss	78	806	70	557	34	397	26	289	208	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.9	7.6	12.4	9.7	13.0	11.6	14.6	11.2	11.7	9.8
Rarely	14.0	14.4	19.3	19.1	23.2	21.4	19.4	20.5	18.8	18.6
Sometimes	34.5	36.4	36.6	39.4	38.0	40.8	37.9	40.4	36.6	39.1
Often	24.9	24.1	23.2	22.9	20.5	20.4	20.8	21.6	22.6	22.4
Almost always	18.6	17.5	8.5	8.9	5.4	5.8	7.2	6.3	10.2	10.2
N of Valid	1,346	14,591	1,593	15,832	1,212	12,667	883	8,192	5,034	51,282
N of Miss	43	523	51	401	28	319	24	252	146	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.2	9.9	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.7
Rarely	28.7	27.4	20.3	20.0	16.1	16.6	19.7	18.5	21.4	21.0
Sometimes	31.2	31.6	34.9	35.5	34.6	36.1	37.5	37.9	34.3	34.9
Often	15.7	16.7	20.9	23.4	27.7	26.6	21.8	24.7	21.3	22.5
Almost always	14.2	14.5	19.4	16.6	18.4	17.3	16.9	14.6	17.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,337	14,475	1,580	15,726	1,204	12,586	878	8,138	4,999	50,925
N of Miss	52	639	64	507	36	400	29	306	181	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.9	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.0
Sometimes	9.0	8.5	14.2	15.5	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.2	15.1	15.3
Often	21.2	23.8	31.8	33.8	35.5	35.5	33.3	36.1	30.1	31.8
Almost always	67.7	65.2	49.9	46.9	39.4	39.6	40.7	38.6	50.5	49.0
N of Valid	1,338	14,509	1,587	15,775	1,210	12,640	881	8,171	5,016	51,095
N of Miss	51	605	57	458	30	346	26	273	164	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	4.7	8.0	6.2	8.9	8.1	8.1	8.5	7.5	6.6
Rarely	12.2	11.8	22.2	22.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	28.7	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	31.7	32.8	39.2	40.8	40.2	41.2	40.7	40.8	37.7	38.7
Often	31.3	30.5	21.7	22.4	16.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	22.1	22.6
Almost always	19.5	20.1	9.0	8.4	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.5	10.0	10.3
N of Valid	1,305	14,220	1,558	15,521	1,195	12,404	864	7,998	4,922	50,143
N of Miss	84	894	86	712	45	582	43	446	258	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.2	2.5	4.7	3.9	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.6
Mostly C's	10.3	11.5	14.9	15.9	16.4	18.7	15.1	16.4	14.1	15.4
Mostly B's	40.6	36.3	36.0	37.6	33.3	34.9	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.3
Mostly A's	45.3	48.3	42.5	41.4	43.8	39.9	45.7	43.7	44.1	43.3
N of Valid	1,335	14,451	1,583	15,742	1,211	12,554	878	8,129	5,007	50,876
N of Miss	54	663	61	491	29	432	29	315	173	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.8	28.9	11.8	12.7	5.5	6.9	5.1	6.3	13.4	14.9
Quite important	26.8	27.6	19.4	20.5	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.4	19.3	20.1
Fairly important	28.0	26.9	35.4	35.2	35.3	36.5	32.7	35.6	32.9	33.2
Slightly important	13.5	13.5	27.9	26.3	35.4	34.0	39.5	35.0	27.9	25.9
Not at all important	3.9	3.2	5.5	5.2	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.7	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,338	14,529	1,586	15,783	1,211	12,585	879	8,126	5,014	51,023
N of Miss	51	585	58	450	29	401	28	318	166	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	48.2	51.5	58.2	54.7	60.1	58.7	51.4	51.3	54.8	54.2
1	15.6	13.3	12.3	12.9	13.8	12.7	17.5	15.4	14.4	13.4
2	10.9	9.9	9.3	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.7	11.0	9.7	9.8
3	8.9	9.0	7.9	8.4	6.6	7.2	10.4	8.8	8.3	8.4
4-5	11.0	10.3	8.0	8.9	6.5	7.6	6.5	8.2	8.2	8.9
6-10	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6
11 or more	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	1,327	14,453	1,575	15,756	1,208	12,602	874	8,131	4,984	50,942
N of Miss	62	661	69	477	32	384	33	313	196	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	87.3	74.5	77.7	65.5	73.1	68.5	74.2	74.8	78.8
Little chance	6.5	7.4	12.6	11.1	17.3	14.0	14.9	13.6	12.5	11.2
Some chance	3.5	3.0	6.9	6.4	10.4	7.9	11.5	7.5	7.6	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.6	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,331	14,451	1,566	15,687	1,204	12,564	866	8,077	4,967	50,779
N of Miss	58	663	78	546	36	422	41	367	213	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	6.9	12.3	10.9	14.7	13.0	13.8	13.1	11.5	10.6
Little chance	10.6	9.6	17.5	16.4	22.5	18.4	17.9	17.1	16.9	15.1
Some chance	20.8	19.6	25.2	25.4	27.6	28.0	29.2	27.8	25.3	24.8
Pretty good chance	31.1	32.7	27.6	29.6	23.5	26.3	24.9	26.0	27.1	29.1
Very good chance	31.1	31.1	17.4	17.8	11.7	14.3	14.4	16.1	19.2	20.4
N of Valid	1,331	14,401	1,559	15,565	1,194	12,470	857	7,984	4,941	50,420
N of Miss	58	713	85	668	46	516	50	460	239	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	85.0	70.1	71.8	52.1	57.6	51.2	54.7	66.1	69.3
Little chance	9.0	8.3	13.2	13.0	18.1	15.7	17.0	15.7	13.9	12.7
Some chance	3.6	3.7	7.8	8.1	14.6	13.6	16.9	14.5	9.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.2	5.4	11.6	9.6	10.4	10.5	7.4	6.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.6	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,325	14,375	1,566	15,639	1,202	12,508	863	8,038	4,956	50,560
N of Miss	64	739	78	594	38	478	44	406	224	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	11.1	11.0	14.0	12.9	14.9	10.1	14.9	10.9	13.6
Little chance	11.2	11.6	16.8	17.7	18.0	18.0	15.7	16.5	15.4	15.9
Some chance	20.6	22.1	26.4	27.9	29.0	30.3	32.4	30.0	26.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.5	28.0	27.0	24.8	25.6	23.6	27.5	24.6	27.2	25.4
Very good chance	30.5	27.2	18.7	15.5	14.5	13.2	14.2	14.1	20.1	18.0
N of Valid	1,328	14,369	1,566	15,605	1,197	12,496	864	8,040	4,955	50,510
N of Miss	61	745	78	628	43	490	43	404	225	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	88.2	71.5	71.9	54.8	56.2	52.8	53.3	68.7	69.7
Little chance	5.9	5.8	10.8	9.9	13.5	12.1	13.1	12.9	10.5	9.8
Some chance	2.2	2.8	7.0	7.5	13.6	12.4	13.5	12.2	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	6.8	6.3	11.4	10.9	12.2	11.7	7.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	3.9	4.4	6.8	8.4	8.4	9.8	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,325	14,341	1,563	15,605	1,195	12,510	864	8,042	4,947	50,498
N of Miss	64	773	81	628	45	476	43	402	233	2,279



Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.3	80.3	71.0	74.4	68.2	71.4	67.2	71.6	71.3	74.9
Little chance	11.4	9.0	12.5	10.6	14.7	12.1	15.9	13.0	13.3	10.9
Some chance	5.0	4.5	7.1	6.7	9.5	8.1	9.4	8.1	7.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,325	14,338	1,557	15,592	1,194	12,487	864	8,043	4,940	50,460
N of Miss	64	776	87	641	46	499	43	401	240	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.8	84.6	66.3	68.1	51.3	56.6	51.6	55.0	64.8	67.9
Little chance	8.1	7.1	11.4	10.6	14.1	12.0	13.1	12.4	11.4	10.3
Some chance	3.2	3.7	7.9	7.8	12.1	11.6	14.6	12.4	8.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.4	8.1	7.2	11.2	10.3	11.4	10.0	8.0	7.1
Very good chance	2.3	2.2	6.3	6.3	11.2	9.4	9.4	10.1	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	1,324	14,368	1,564	15,630	1,202	12,539	863	8,057	4,953	50,594
N of Miss	65	746	80	603	38	447	44	387	227	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.7	76.5	66.3	67.7	65.2	68.2	69.9	71.5	69.7	70.9
Little chance	12.2	13.3	17.0	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.3
Some chance	5.3	5.5	8.0	8.3	11.1	9.3	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.4	5.2	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	1,328	14,397	1,570	15,638	1,201	12,533	864	8,055	4,963	50,623
N of Miss	61	717	74	595	39	453	43	389	217	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.0	94.0	93.2	84.7	83.6	75.8	75.5	89.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	1.8	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	6.5	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	4.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,340	14,552	1,569	15,693	1,204	12,550	865	8,075	4,978	50,870
N of Miss	49	562	75	540	36	436	42	369	202	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	95.0	87.3	90.8	80.9	86.8	78.1	82.5	86.0	89.7
10 or younger	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.7	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.3
12	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.7	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3
13	0.1	0.0	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,334	14,478	1,557	15,617	1,199	12,489	855	8,018	4,945	50,602
N of Miss	55	636	87	616	41	497	52	426	235	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.8	80.9	71.5	74.0	63.1	64.6	56.2	57.2	69.0	71.0
10 or younger	13.4	13.0	10.9	10.3	9.0	7.2	6.0	4.6	10.3	9.4
11	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.4	3.3
12	1.5	1.2	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.5	3.6	4.3	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	7.3	7.3	6.3	5.0	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.9	3.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.9	8.4	9.2	1.8	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	8.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,333	14,498	1,570	15,635	1,204	12,512	861	8,042	4,968	50,687
N of Miss	56	616	74	598	36	474	46	402	212	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.2	95.0	96.0	87.3	90.2	82.1	83.8	91.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	5.0	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.2	6.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,338	14,492	1,569	15,659	1,205	12,509	858	8,050	4,970	50,710
N of Miss	51	622	75	574	35	477	49	394	210	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.8	86.3	84.6	78.7	82.8	78.4	82.9	80.6	85.3	81.1
10 or younger	6.3	7.8	4.3	6.9	4.8	6.1	3.2	4.5	4.8	6.6
11	2.4	4.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.9
12	1.1	1.5	3.1	4.6	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	3.8	5.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.3	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,339	14,519	1,570	15,669	1,206	12,543	863	8,059	4,978	50,790
N of Miss	50	595	74	564	34	443	44	385	202	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	97.7	97.4	98.2	96.9	97.7	97.1	98.0	97.6
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,336	14,496	1,569	15,652	1,204	12,532	861	8,059	4,970	50,739
N of Miss	53	618	75	581	36	454	46	385	210	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	90.8	88.5	91.0	89.7	91.7	91.1	92.0	89.2	91.3
10 or younger	6.8	4.8	4.4	3.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.0	4.6	3.2
11	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,333	14,472	1,563	15,632	1,201	12,498	862	8,045	4,959	50,647
N of Miss	56	642	81	601	39	488	45	399	221	2,130



Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	94.1	84.2	87.0	75.5	78.4	70.3	73.9	82.2	84.8
10 or younger	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.7
12	0.9	0.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	2.7	2.1	1.3	3.2	2.3
13	0.3	0.1	4.5	4.2	5.6	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	5.8	6.1	6.5	4.8	2.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.7	7.0	6.0	2.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	5.7	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	4.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,339	14,503	1,567	15,667	1,207	12,538	863	8,053	4,976	50,761
N of Miss	50	611	77	566	33	448	44	391	204	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	97.5	94.9	95.4	93.8	93.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	95.4
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,338	14,477	1,568	15,680	1,204	12,552	863	8,067	4,973	50,776
N of Miss	51	637	76	553	36	434	44	377	207	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	91.0	90.2	90.0	91.2	91.3	92.8	92.8	90.8	91.1
Wrong	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,341	14,583	1,579	15,748	1,210	12,599	865	8,084	4,995	51,014
N of Miss	48	531	65	485	30	387	42	360	185	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	59.5	60.1	52.9	58.5	55.3	66.0	63.6	62.3	57.1
Wrong	28.7	33.0	32.2	37.1	32.5	33.7	25.5	27.1	30.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	6.5	6.8	9.2	8.2	9.9	8.0	8.4	6.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,328	14,449	1,564	15,593	1,200	12,487	862	8,027	4,954	50,556
N of Miss	61	665	80	640	40	499	45	417	226	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	42.3	43.3	36.2	34.3	35.3	38.1	46.4	47.2	39.4	39.9
Wrong	37.5	38.0	36.7	40.4	36.6	37.4	31.3	32.7	35.9	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.8	15.6	23.5	22.0	25.5	21.6	20.1	17.9	21.6	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,323	14,432	1,565	15,600	1,201	12,500	862	8,028	4,951	50,560
N of Miss	66	682	79	633	39	486	45	416	229	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	80.8	73.7	72.3	70.6	72.6	75.1	77.0	75.0	75.6
Wrong	14.4	13.9	19.8	20.6	21.9	20.2	18.3	17.4	18.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,337	14,510	1,573	15,683	1,205	12,536	865	8,057	4,980	50,786
N of Miss	52	604	71	550	35	450	42	387	200	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.6	67.0	57.8	54.6	45.9	48.2	48.6	49.3	55.7	55.7
Wrong	26.3	25.6	30.3	33.0	34.2	34.4	33.2	30.7	30.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.4	5.8	10.2	10.5	16.6	15.0	15.3	16.8	11.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,340	14,515	1,576	15,689	1,208	12,559	865	8,064	4,989	50,827
N of Miss	49	599	68	544	32	427	42	380	191	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	85.7	70.6	71.7	56.7	58.1	50.7	53.7	67.7	69.5
Wrong	9.8	9.9	18.5	18.9	22.4	23.4	25.4	22.6	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	9.1	7.6	16.2	14.7	17.2	17.0	10.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	4.7	3.8	6.7	6.6	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	1,336	14,515	1,569	15,684	1,209	12,564	866	8,072	4,980	50,835
N of Miss	53	599	75	549	31	422	41	372	200	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.6	75.3	77.6	62.3	68.7	64.5	66.0	73.6	76.4
Wrong	9.9	10.1	18.7	17.6	26.0	22.5	22.5	22.0	18.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	4.7	3.8	9.4	7.0	9.0	8.5	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,339	14,536	1,576	15,711	1,206	12,562	867	8,067	4,988	50,876
N of Miss	50	578	68	522	34	424	40	377	192	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.1	78.0	76.0	58.6	58.3	56.4	51.8	73.3	71.8
Wrong	5.3	7.1	12.9	14.5	19.8	19.4	15.0	17.8	12.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.8	5.7	6.6	13.5	14.0	14.8	16.9	8.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	3.4	2.9	8.2	8.2	13.8	13.6	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,333	14,462	1,568	15,612	1,204	12,501	861	8,021	4,966	50,596
N of Miss	56	652	76	621	36	485	46	423	214	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	91.9	88.0	84.7	80.8	79.7	83.5	80.8	87.0	84.9
Wrong	4.5	6.2	9.2	12.2	14.8	15.6	13.3	15.0	10.0	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,336	14,512	1,570	15,688	1,206	12,552	865	8,062	4,977	50,814
N of Miss	53	602	74	545	34	434	42	382	203	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.8	65.7	66.7	64.6	73.1	69.7	81.4	77.7	69.9	68.3
Wrong	14.8	15.0	16.4	18.0	17.4	17.2	11.8	13.7	15.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	5.1	2.3	3.2	4.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	16.1	13.5	11.1	11.8	5.4	8.0	4.5	5.5	9.8	10.3
N of Valid	1,246	13,515	1,545	15,201	1,194	12,316	859	7,939	4,844	48,971
N of Miss	143	1,599	99	1,032	46	670	48	505	336	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.3	93.1	91.6	88.8	88.6	88.6	88.5	92.2	91.4
Wrong	2.6	3.7	5.5	6.9	9.3	9.0	9.3	8.5	6.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,340	14,499	1,570	15,681	1,208	12,567	867	8,070	4,985	50,817
N of Miss	49	615	74	552	32	419	40	374	195	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.3	71.5	71.4	56.8	59.5	55.8	56.8	69.3	70.1
Wrong	8.9	10.2	18.0	18.5	23.6	22.5	21.7	21.1	17.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	8.1	7.7	14.2	13.4	15.7	15.3	9.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	5.5	4.6	6.7	6.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,336	14,534	1,573	15,703	1,208	12,576	865	8,063	4,982	50,876
N of Miss	53	580	71	530	32	410	42	381	198	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	88.2	88.2	83.4	90.3	86.7	91.5	89.4	90.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.7	9.1	9.8	12.6	8.5	10.4	6.6	8.5	8.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	1,336	14,496	1,564	15,618	1,196	12,503	859	7,998	4,955	50,615
N of Miss	53	618	80	615	44	483	48	446	225	2,162



Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.3	91.8	89.5	92.1	91.6	93.1	93.6	93.8	90.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.9	4.8	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.7	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	1,333	14,435	1,560	15,547	1,196	12,458	861	7,974	4,950	50,414
N of Miss	56	679	84	686	44	528	46	470	230	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.7	97.9	96.9	97.0	98.4	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,335	14,410	1,557	15,530	1,195	12,439	859	7,985	4,946	50,364
N of Miss	54	704	87	703	45	547	48	459	234	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,335	14,472	1,563	15,581	1,195	12,472	859	7,983	4,952	50,508
N of Miss	54	642	81	652	45	514	48	461	228	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.0	43.0	32.9	35.5	27.6	32.7	31.9	34.3	33.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.8	24.8	18.9	23.1	16.0	18.4	13.8	14.8	18.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.0	14.3	16.5	16.1	15.2	15.2	13.8	15.0	15.0	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.1	7.1	5.7	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.7	6.8	6.3
10+ times	17.1	12.8	24.6	19.5	33.1	26.4	33.3	28.3	26.2	20.7
N of Valid	1,325	14,346	1,562	15,566	1,198	12,469	856	7,987	4,941	50,368
N of Miss	64	768	82	667	42	517	51	457	239	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	97.7	97.7	98.7	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,333	14,391	1,549	15,520	1,194	12,415	859	7,966	4,935	50,292
N of Miss	56	723	95	713	46	571	48	478	245	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.5	90.3	92.4	90.4	92.6	93.2	94.2	95.0	92.2	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.8	6.9	5.4	7.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	3.8	5.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,332	14,438	1,561	15,592	1,198	12,461	860	7,994	4,951	50,485
N of Miss	57	676	83	641	42	525	47	450	229	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	95.3	95.3	93.7	91.5	90.2	90.4	95.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.7	3.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,335	14,428	1,562	15,579	1,197	12,463	857	7,992	4,951	50,462
N of Miss	54	686	82	654	43	523	50	452	229	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,331	14,419	1,565	15,558	1,194	12,456	861	7,983	4,951	50,416
N of Miss	58	695	79	675	46	530	46	461	229	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	95.0	87.3	88.6	79.9	82.5	75.3	79.1	85.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.5	2.9	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	5.3	3.6	11.0	7.7	15.6	11.6	7.3	5.1
N of Valid	1,328	14,408	1,558	15,569	1,195	12,456	861	7,987	4,942	50,420
N of Miss	61	706	86	664	45	530	46	457	238	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.1	95.2	95.3	94.9	96.4	95.6	96.4	94.8	95.4
No, but would like to	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,254	13,585	1,490	14,941	1,147	11,931	824	7,660	4,715	48,117
N of Miss	135	1,529	154	1,292	93	1,055	83	784	465	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.5	19.9	18.5	18.4	21.2	21.0	25.0	24.3	20.8	20.4
Yes	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.1	77.1	79.5	78.8	76.6	76.8	72.8	73.8	77.0	77.0
N of Valid	1,301	14,093	1,534	15,326	1,191	12,246	843	7,839	4,869	49,504
N of Miss	88	1,021	110	907	49	740	64	605	311	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.8	19.6	11.1	13.5	9.5	11.2	10.9	12.0	11.7	14.4
Slight risk	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.5	7.4	5.9	4.9	5.5	6.9	6.5
Moderate risk	16.8	16.5	16.5	18.1	18.7	17.4	18.8	16.0	17.5	17.2
Great risk	55.4	50.9	61.7	57.4	61.2	61.5	62.3	62.3	60.0	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,330	14,355	1,562	15,543	1,199	12,454	856	7,980	4,947	50,332
N of Miss	59	759	82	690	41	532	51	464	233	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.2	23.7	22.6	23.5	33.4	33.5	40.9	41.4	27.5	28.8
Slight risk	19.5	21.1	24.2	27.0	26.6	27.2	25.9	24.4	23.8	25.0
Moderate risk	21.0	19.7	20.9	21.0	17.1	16.9	13.3	13.7	18.7	18.5
Great risk	30.2	25.5	25.8	22.3	18.6	17.6	16.0	15.5	23.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.0	6.6	6.2	4.2	4.8	4.0	5.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	1,315	14,233	1,548	15,373	1,181	12,270	851	7,871	4,895	49,747
N of Miss	74	881	96	860	59	716	56	573	285	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	22.0	17.7	18.5	22.4	22.9	27.5	28.4	20.7	22.1
Slight risk	8.9	9.8	13.8	15.2	20.0	20.6	24.3	23.4	15.8	16.3
Moderate risk	20.5	20.8	23.9	24.7	25.5	24.9	21.5	21.0	22.9	23.0
Great risk	42.5	36.9	38.2	35.2	27.5	26.7	22.7	22.3	34.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.5	6.4	6.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.9	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	1,305	14,101	1,539	15,319	1,190	12,308	852	7,902	4,886	49,630
N of Miss	84	1,013	105	914	50	678	55	542	294	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.9	16.8	17.1	15.6	15.7	17.4	16.4	16.6	18.0
Slight risk	17.4	16.0	17.5	18.1	21.4	18.1	21.2	18.1	19.1	17.5
Moderate risk	23.8	22.1	26.7	26.7	28.7	28.7	27.8	27.7	26.6	26.0
Great risk	37.3	35.0	35.0	33.9	31.5	33.8	30.6	33.8	34.0	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,322	14,280	1,556	15,485	1,196	12,400	857	7,952	4,931	50,117
N of Miss	67	834	88	748	44	586	50	492	249	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.1	13.7	14.9	12.4	13.1	14.9	14.2	14.4	16.1
Slight risk	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	14.6	12.4	12.5	13.6	11.5	11.4
Moderate risk	23.4	20.9	23.7	24.5	28.9	27.1	27.9	26.8	25.6	24.5
Great risk	45.1	42.6	48.0	45.2	40.7	43.4	41.1	41.0	44.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.6	4.1	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,325	14,252	1,559	15,486	1,193	12,414	854	7,954	4,931	50,106
N of Miss	64	862	85	747	47	572	53	490	249	2,671



Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.7	20.3	11.6	13.5	9.0	11.0	10.2	11.1	11.8	14.4
Slight risk	5.3	5.0	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.5
Moderate risk	12.9	13.0	14.3	15.7	13.4	16.0	14.0	14.6	13.6	14.8
Great risk	57.3	52.8	61.0	57.7	65.7	60.6	64.3	61.6	61.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.9	6.9	7.2	5.5	6.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	7.6
N of Valid	1,322	14,246	1,550	15,452	1,197	12,403	857	7,950	4,926	50,051
N of Miss	67	868	94	781	43	583	50	494	254	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.4	20.1	11.8	13.6	9.0	10.9	9.8	11.1	11.7	14.4
Slight risk	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	10.6	11.3	11.8	14.1	12.6	15.3	12.3	13.6	11.7	13.5
Great risk	62.4	55.8	65.1	60.7	68.3	63.0	67.2	64.0	65.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.9	6.7	7.4	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.1	7.7
N of Valid	1,315	14,190	1,554	15,426	1,187	12,376	856	7,935	4,912	49,927
N of Miss	74	924	90	807	53	610	51	509	268	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.4	13.3	15.1	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.7	14.1	16.2
Slight risk	11.2	10.6	15.4	15.5	18.8	18.8	19.1	18.7	15.7	15.4
Moderate risk	21.3	20.7	24.5	25.3	30.7	28.6	28.7	28.1	25.9	25.3
Great risk	42.9	40.3	42.1	38.6	33.4	34.1	34.8	33.5	39.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.0	4.7	5.5	3.7	4.6	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	1,325	14,261	1,557	15,486	1,194	12,400	857	7,963	4,933	50,110
N of Miss	64	853	87	747	46	586	50	481	247	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.0	20.9	13.5	15.3	14.3	14.9	15.4	15.9	15.0	16.9
Slight risk	11.6	10.7	16.6	16.9	23.6	21.7	24.2	22.2	18.3	17.2
Moderate risk	24.3	21.0	25.7	26.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	27.3	26.4	25.5
Great risk	34.0	35.7	37.5	33.3	28.3	29.3	28.5	28.8	32.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	11.8	6.6	7.9	4.9	6.0	4.6	5.7	7.6	8.2
N of Valid	1,320	14,240	1,554	15,480	1,193	12,403	857	7,961	4,924	50,084
N of Miss	69	874	90	753	47	583	50	483	256	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.0	20.4	12.3	14.2	10.8	12.7	12.7	13.4	13.0	15.5
Slight risk	6.1	5.8	8.4	7.9	12.1	10.2	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.3
Moderate risk	13.7	14.0	18.6	19.4	26.6	24.4	27.1	25.0	20.7	20.0
Great risk	50.5	47.4	53.7	50.2	45.3	46.2	42.8	44.7	48.9	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.4	6.9	8.3	5.2	6.5	5.3	6.2	8.0	8.7
N of Valid	1,321	14,226	1,558	15,469	1,194	12,414	856	7,965	4,929	50,074
N of Miss	68	888	86	764	46	572	51	479	251	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	96.6	92.4	95.2	88.2	93.0	85.0	90.0	90.7	94.2
Once or twice	4.3	2.7	5.4	3.6	6.4	4.3	6.6	5.6	5.6	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.6	4.1	2.3	1.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.8	1.3	1.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1,266	13,680	1,482	14,844	1,143	11,847	831	7,630	4,722	48,001
N of Miss	123	1,434	162	1,389	97	1,139	76	814	458	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	97.9	98.6	96.3	97.7	94.5	96.6	97.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	1,304	13,962	1,516	15,135	1,178	12,090	840	7,746	4,838	48,933
N of Miss	85	1,152	128	1,098	62	896	67	698	342	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	95.5	88.7	92.1	82.8	88.2	79.9	84.3	87.4	90.9
Once or twice	4.5	3.7	7.5	5.9	10.7	8.1	10.3	9.4	7.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	3.5	1.9	5.3	3.7	2.4	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.0
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,303	13,945	1,514	15,091	1,160	12,046	831	7,718	4,808	48,800
N of Miss	86	1,169	130	1,142	80	940	76	726	372	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	97.4	98.6	96.5	97.7	95.5	96.9	97.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,304	14,001	1,512	15,171	1,169	12,111	836	7,747	4,821	49,030
N of Miss	85	1,113	132	1,062	71	875	71	697	359	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.3	58.5	60.8	61.1	64.9	64.6	67.1	67.2	62.0	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.4	9.8	9.4	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.5	4.2	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.8
I don't know	24.9	25.6	20.8	23.2	16.3	18.8	15.2	15.7	19.9	21.6
N of Valid	1,303	14,069	1,535	15,292	1,187	12,279	849	7,857	4,874	49,497
N of Miss	86	1,045	109	941	53	707	58	587	306	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	26.4	31.2	24.6	29.3	32.0	38.9	39.0	46.6	29.4	34.9
Rarely	17.9	19.3	20.3	22.8	22.2	23.9	22.5	21.4	20.5	21.8
Sometimes	27.7	26.3	25.7	26.7	28.5	23.2	24.8	19.9	26.8	24.6
Often	18.0	14.8	19.6	14.5	12.9	9.9	8.9	8.3	15.7	12.5
Almost always	10.1	8.4	9.7	6.7	4.4	4.1	4.9	3.8	7.7	6.1
N of Valid	1,309	14,013	1,529	15,251	1,179	12,194	844	7,777	4,861	49,235
N of Miss	80	1,101	115	982	61	792	63	667	319	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.8	86.9	86.7	85.3	85.7	83.1	83.6	82.2	86.5	84.7
1 time	4.5	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.7	6.1	4.5	5.2	4.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.1	3.7	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.4	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,307	13,946	1,514	15,097	1,180	12,126	842	7,737	4,843	48,906
N of Miss	82	1,168	130	1,136	60	860	65	707	337	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.1	53.8	54.2	57.5	35.8	43.7	23.2	27.1	42.9	48.2
0 times	50.0	44.7	43.7	40.6	61.7	53.3	70.2	66.6	54.4	49.1
1 time	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,309	13,954	1,523	15,132	1,184	12,193	848	7,789	4,864	49,068
N of Miss	80	1,160	121	1,101	56	793	59	655	316	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.7	93.5	94.4	89.2	88.6	82.2	82.8	91.6	92.0
1-2	2.0	1.9	4.6	4.3	5.8	7.6	9.6	10.2	5.1	5.4
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.3	4.5	3.9	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,321	14,050	1,527	15,229	1,181	12,228	848	7,813	4,877	49,320
N of Miss	68	1,064	117	1,004	59	758	59	631	303	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.7	96.3	92.2	91.2	88.1	87.6	94.8	94.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.2	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,323	14,017	1,529	15,203	1,181	12,219	847	7,803	4,880	49,242
N of Miss	66	1,097	115	1,030	59	767	60	641	300	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,310	13,890	1,525	15,176	1,182	12,201	848	7,809	4,865	49,076
N of Miss	79	1,224	119	1,057	58	785	59	635	315	3,701



Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,321	13,969	1,524	15,170	1,179	12,166	845	7,788	4,869	49,093
N of Miss	68	1,145	120	1,063	61	820	62	656	311	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	97.6	98.1	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.3	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,322	13,988	1,528	15,208	1,181	12,217	847	7,808	4,878	49,221
N of Miss	67	1,126	116	1,025	59	769	60	636	302	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,312	13,847	1,522	15,146	1,179	12,172	847	7,793	4,860	48,958
N of Miss	77	1,267	122	1,087	61	814	60	651	320	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	96.6	98.3	97.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,300	13,799	1,521	15,139	1,180	12,181	846	7,797	4,847	48,916
N of Miss	89	1,315	123	1,094	60	805	61	647	333	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,304	13,752	1,525	15,112	1,179	12,168	846	7,796	4,854	48,828
N of Miss	85	1,362	119	1,121	61	818	61	648	326	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,295	13,699	1,523	15,103	1,179	12,188	845	7,788	4,842	48,778
N of Miss	94	1,415	121	1,130	61	798	62	656	338	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,310	13,785	1,520	15,110	1,181	12,177	846	7,799	4,857	48,871
N of Miss	79	1,329	124	1,123	59	809	61	645	323	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	96.6	96.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.1	97.2	97.4
1-2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,313	13,829	1,525	15,156	1,185	12,195	848	7,801	4,871	48,981
N of Miss	76	1,285	119	1,077	55	791	59	643	309	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,312	13,841	1,520	15,136	1,182	12,183	846	7,800	4,860	48,960
N of Miss	77	1,273	124	1,097	58	803	61	644	320	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.0	97.6	93.0	94.1	89.8	90.3	95.5	96.1
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.7	5.9	5.3	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,316	13,839	1,516	15,120	1,182	12,154	846	7,786	4,860	48,899
N of Miss	73	1,275	128	1,113	58	832	61	658	320	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	95.4	96.7	92.7	93.1	88.6	89.2	94.5	95.2
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.6	2.4	4.2	4.6	7.1	6.6	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,313	13,846	1,516	15,120	1,184	12,187	843	7,791	4,856	48,944
N of Miss	76	1,268	128	1,113	56	799	64	653	324	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	97.0	96.6	95.1	94.8	93.3	93.7	95.7	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,286	13,582	1,514	15,018	1,179	12,040	846	7,696	4,825	48,336
N of Miss	103	1,532	130	1,215	61	946	61	748	355	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	91.8	93.0	86.3	87.8	78.5	83.0	89.7	91.5
1-2	1.6	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.5	0.3	2.9	2.2	8.3	6.1	14.7	10.5	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	1,318	13,923	1,529	15,199	1,186	12,219	850	7,816	4,883	49,157
N of Miss	71	1,191	115	1,034	54	767	57	628	297	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.2	96.6	93.2	92.1	88.5	88.9	95.3	95.0
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.9	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.6	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,315	13,857	1,524	15,174	1,185	12,208	849	7,807	4,873	49,046
N of Miss	74	1,257	120	1,059	55	778	58	637	307	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	94.2	94.8	94.4	94.1	94.0	94.1	95.2	95.3
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,317	13,869	1,524	15,172	1,186	12,199	849	7,801	4,876	49,041
N of Miss	72	1,245	120	1,061	54	787	58	643	304	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.6	87.3	78.5	80.1	68.6	70.2	62.6	62.9	75.5	77.0
1-2	9.4	8.6	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.5	8.8	10.1	9.8	10.1
3-5	2.2	2.3	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.8	5.2	7.3	4.6	4.9
6-9	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.7	3.3	5.1	4.4	2.3	2.2
10+	1.5	1.2	5.2	3.4	10.8	8.3	18.4	15.2	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,313	13,866	1,523	15,144	1,177	12,155	844	7,774	4,857	48,939
N of Miss	76	1,248	121	1,089	63	831	63	670	323	3,838



Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.4	93.0	92.7	84.6	83.6	76.5	76.5	89.5	89.5
1-2	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	5.3	7.0	5.7	3.4	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.2	0.3	2.7	2.3	7.0	6.9	12.0	11.7	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	1,309	13,812	1,513	15,117	1,178	12,137	842	7,767	4,842	48,833
N of Miss	80	1,302	131	1,116	62	849	65	677	338	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.5	96.8	98.4	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,299	13,694	1,514	15,107	1,173	12,129	841	7,764	4,827	48,694
N of Miss	90	1,420	130	1,126	67	857	66	680	353	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,300	13,750	1,512	15,083	1,180	12,132	843	7,756	4,835	48,721
N of Miss	89	1,364	132	1,150	60	854	64	688	345	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.6	95.2	96.1	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,304	13,779	1,522	15,121	1,177	12,148	841	7,770	4,844	48,818
N of Miss	85	1,335	122	1,112	63	838	66	674	336	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,297	13,693	1,510	15,082	1,177	12,122	841	7,751	4,825	48,648
N of Miss	92	1,421	134	1,151	63	864	66	693	355	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.1	94.9	97.1	96.8	98.6	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,293	13,642	1,515	15,052	1,174	12,116	841	7,759	4,823	48,569
N of Miss	96	1,472	129	1,181	66	870	66	685	357	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,284	13,490	1,490	14,907	1,157	11,960	833	7,677	4,764	48,034
N of Miss	105	1,624	154	1,326	83	1,026	74	767	416	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	97.5	98.7	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,291	13,561	1,513	15,021	1,175	12,102	841	7,746	4,820	48,430
N of Miss	98	1,553	131	1,212	65	884	66	698	360	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,300	13,651	1,516	15,050	1,170	12,132	843	7,752	4,829	48,585
N of Miss	89	1,463	128	1,183	70	854	64	692	351	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.7	94.5	95.3	96.2	95.4	94.3	95.0	95.3	95.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,298	13,688	1,514	15,071	1,176	12,132	840	7,761	4,828	48,652
N of Miss	91	1,426	130	1,162	64	854	67	683	352	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,302	13,720	1,516	15,056	1,177	12,128	841	7,755	4,836	48,659
N of Miss	87	1,394	128	1,177	63	858	66	689	344	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.0	91.3	92.3	83.5	85.7	78.9	80.1	88.7	90.1
1-2	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	0.7	0.3	2.8	1.5	6.2	4.4	11.6	8.9	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,301	13,718	1,514	15,062	1,177	12,116	844	7,749	4,836	48,645
N of Miss	88	1,396	130	1,171	63	870	63	695	344	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	95.4	95.0	90.5	91.0	87.9	87.7	93.0	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	4.4	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,289	13,559	1,509	14,950	1,173	12,000	841	7,655	4,812	48,164
N of Miss	100	1,555	135	1,283	67	986	66	789	368	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	95.7	85.1	87.6	77.2	79.7	69.2	74.8	83.2	85.9
1-2	2.2	2.3	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.3	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0
10+	1.2	1.0	6.7	4.5	13.1	9.8	20.8	14.9	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,299	13,707	1,513	15,053	1,176	12,126	842	7,760	4,830	48,646
N of Miss	90	1,407	131	1,180	64	860	65	684	350	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	94.4	94.1	87.3	86.5	80.0	81.1	91.4	91.4
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.0	6.6	6.2	11.4	9.9	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	1,300	13,705	1,513	15,043	1,171	12,109	841	7,755	4,825	48,612
N of Miss	89	1,409	131	1,190	69	877	66	689	355	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.0	95.4	90.4	90.6	87.4	88.1	85.7	87.3	90.1	90.8
1-2	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.8
3-5	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.9	0.9	3.8	2.7	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.2	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,304	13,725	1,513	15,064	1,169	12,117	842	7,757	4,828	48,663
N of Miss	85	1,389	131	1,169	71	869	65	687	352	4,114



Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	96.3	96.9	92.9	93.6	89.0	90.2	94.9	95.4
Once	0.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.6	4.9	3.9	2.0	2.1
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.8
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1,248	13,167	1,448	14,482	1,124	11,598	811	7,463	4,631	46,710
N of Miss	141	1,947	196	1,751	116	1,388	96	981	549	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.3	93.6	85.4	87.1	75.6	76.9	68.1	67.1	82.1	83.2
At my home	3.8	3.8	7.1	6.9	10.5	10.3	11.5	13.2	7.8	7.9
At someone else's home	1.7	1.5	5.2	4.2	10.5	9.6	15.3	15.4	7.3	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,263	13,388	1,500	14,782	1,158	11,886	837	7,629	4,758	47,685
N of Miss	126	1,726	144	1,451	82	1,100	70	815	422	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.0	22.6	27.7	27.0	35.2	34.7	36.8	37.0	29.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.1	9.0	15.5	15.1	18.5	19.0	20.8	18.8	15.5	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.2	54.8	46.1	45.3	37.0	35.4	33.7	33.8	45.2	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.7	13.6	10.7	12.7	9.3	10.9	8.7	10.3	10.3	12.1
N of Valid	1,271	13,389	1,487	14,853	1,169	11,928	826	7,623	4,753	47,793
N of Miss	118	1,725	157	1,380	71	1,058	81	821	427	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.2	6.6	15.2	13.1	23.7	23.2	32.4	33.4	18.2	17.1
Yes	92.8	93.4	84.8	86.9	76.3	76.8	67.6	66.6	81.8	82.9
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	95.5	96.1	89.6	91.2	82.7	84.1	92.5	93.6
Yes	1.9	1.7	4.5	3.9	10.4	8.8	17.3	15.9	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.4	94.7	95.7	92.4	93.0	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	5.3	4.3	7.6	7.0	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.4	98.6	97.7	97.6	96.9	96.6	98.3	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.2	95.3	95.5	93.8	93.2	93.4	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.8	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.8	6.6	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.0	97.3	94.3	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.7	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.1	3.0	2.7	5.7	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.7	97.8	95.7	96.0	96.0	95.3	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.6	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	95.4	96.0	94.4	94.3	92.2	92.9	95.2	95.5
Yes	2.3	2.4	4.6	4.0	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	1,242	13,219	1,478	14,676	1,158	11,860	834	7,629	4,712	47,384
N of Miss	147	1,895	166	1,557	82	1,126	73	815	468	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.9	5.7	4.6	9.4	6.9	10.5	9.0	6.7	5.4
Yes	97.3	97.1	94.3	95.4	90.6	93.1	89.5	91.0	93.3	94.6
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.3	97.2	98.3	96.2	97.3	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.8	1.7	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.5	99.1	97.3	98.4	96.8	97.7	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871



Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.0	98.8	97.6	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	97.6	97.6	96.6	97.1	96.6	96.8	97.3	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	1,237	13,050	1,469	14,557	1,144	11,752	825	7,547	4,675	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	175	1,676	96	1,234	82	897	505	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.9	3.8	11.0	9.8	17.3	15.5	23.8	20.2	12.9	11.2
Yes	96.1	96.2	89.0	90.2	82.7	84.5	76.2	79.8	87.1	88.8
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.1	98.4	95.0	95.5	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.6	5.0	4.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.9	96.5	97.8	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	96.0	97.0	95.1	96.1	94.7	95.7	96.0	97.0
Yes	2.2	1.6	4.0	3.0	4.9	3.9	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	93.1	93.4	87.4	88.9	85.5	87.2	91.7	92.6
Yes	1.7	1.8	6.9	6.6	12.6	11.1	14.5	12.8	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.2	97.8	96.5	96.9	95.4	96.2	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.8	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,244	13,062	1,478	14,577	1,142	11,782	825	7,568	4,689	46,989
N of Miss	145	2,052	166	1,656	98	1,204	82	876	491	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.0	6.1	14.9	13.5	21.8	19.7	28.0	24.7	16.5	14.8
Yes	94.0	93.9	85.1	86.5	78.2	80.3	72.0	75.3	83.5	85.2
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.1	94.3	94.0	92.3	91.9	90.8	90.9	93.8	93.8
Yes	3.4	2.9	5.7	6.0	7.7	8.1	9.2	9.1	6.2	6.2
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	92.6	93.7	88.2	89.9	82.1	86.6	91.1	92.8
Yes	2.1	2.0	7.4	6.3	11.8	10.1	17.9	13.4	8.9	7.2
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	96.2	96.6	96.1	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	97.4	97.4	96.5	96.5	97.0	96.7	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.8	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	95.9	96.2	93.1	94.3	92.1	93.3	95.1	95.9
Yes	2.0	1.6	4.1	3.8	6.9	5.7	7.9	6.7	4.9	4.1
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482



Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.5	95.1	96.4	94.6	95.4	94.7	95.5	95.6	96.6
Yes	2.4	1.5	4.9	3.6	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.9	95.8	97.5	94.6	95.7	97.5	98.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.1	4.2	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,251	13,241	1,479	14,704	1,153	11,795	826	7,555	4,709	47,295
N of Miss	138	1,873	165	1,529	87	1,191	81	889	471	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	97.1	96.5	93.4	92.8	89.5	89.7	95.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.4	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,222	12,773	1,428	14,195	1,112	11,431	810	7,345	4,572	45,744
N of Miss	167	2,341	216	2,038	128	1,555	97	1,099	608	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.5	2.2	6.2	6.3	12.7	13.0	17.0	18.8	8.4	8.8
Yes	98.5	97.8	93.8	93.7	87.3	87.0	83.0	81.2	91.6	91.2
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.9	96.4	92.5	92.7	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.6	7.5	7.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	98.6	97.6	96.8	97.5	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	96.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.5	97.2	97.3	97.5	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	96.6	96.6	92.0	93.9	93.4	91.9	95.6	95.7
Yes	1.0	1.7	3.4	3.4	8.0	6.1	6.6	8.1	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	1,238	13,017	1,474	14,523	1,143	11,759	824	7,539	4,679	46,838
N of Miss	151	2,097	170	1,710	97	1,227	83	905	501	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.6	5.4	5.8	11.1	10.9	14.8	14.9	7.5	7.6
Yes	98.3	97.4	94.6	94.2	88.9	89.1	85.2	85.1	92.5	92.4
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.2	97.4	97.5	93.5	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.5	6.5	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.8	98.4	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.7	98.1	98.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.2	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.6	99.0	97.7	98.2	98.2	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	96.9	96.8	94.4	95.3	94.8	94.0	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.2	5.6	4.7	5.2	6.0	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	1,241	12,926	1,463	14,450	1,151	11,642	827	7,450	4,682	46,468
N of Miss	148	2,188	181	1,783	89	1,344	80	994	498	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	97.9	98.0	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004



Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,252	12,994	1,473	14,511	1,143	11,733	826	7,535	4,694	46,773
N of Miss	137	2,120	171	1,722	97	1,253	81	909	486	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.8	97.5	98.6	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,244	12,842	1,452	14,251	1,128	11,434	804	7,296	4,628	45,823
N of Miss	145	2,272	192	1,982	112	1,552	103	1,148	552	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.7	77.0	60.9	63.1	49.4	53.9	49.1	52.4	59.8	63.0
Wrong	17.2	16.3	23.2	23.0	24.7	24.3	23.5	23.6	22.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	4.8	10.3	9.7	15.4	13.8	16.8	14.6	11.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	5.6	4.2	10.5	8.0	10.7	9.4	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	1,295	13,392	1,493	14,803	1,163	11,926	835	7,622	4,786	47,743
N of Miss	94	1,722	151	1,430	77	1,060	72	822	394	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	83.2	67.7	70.4	56.2	60.5	50.9	56.5	65.9	69.3
Wrong	13.8	12.6	20.3	20.1	23.5	23.2	22.4	22.6	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	7.8	6.6	10.4	9.7	16.1	12.3	8.6	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	4.2	3.0	9.9	6.6	10.6	8.6	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	1,293	13,297	1,491	14,757	1,158	11,876	831	7,604	4,773	47,534
N of Miss	96	1,817	153	1,476	82	1,110	76	840	407	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.2	71.2	69.2	53.0	52.6	48.6	46.3	67.2	66.1
Wrong	9.2	9.3	14.6	16.4	19.2	18.6	16.3	16.3	14.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.8	7.9	8.3	14.2	14.0	16.3	17.1	9.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	6.2	6.2	13.6	14.8	18.7	20.3	8.8	9.3
N of Valid	1,293	13,291	1,492	14,738	1,159	11,868	833	7,609	4,777	47,506
N of Miss	96	1,823	152	1,495	81	1,118	74	835	403	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	86.0	79.1	78.1	74.6	73.9	78.9	75.5	79.5	78.8
Wrong	12.3	10.5	12.8	15.5	16.6	17.4	14.4	17.1	13.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.8	5.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,294	13,301	1,493	14,752	1,157	11,876	833	7,615	4,777	47,544
N of Miss	95	1,813	151	1,481	83	1,110	74	829	403	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.9	63.1	44.3	44.0	29.6	31.9	26.6	27.6	42.8	43.6
Very difficult	15.9	15.1	16.7	18.2	11.3	13.7	10.2	10.7	14.0	15.0
Fairly easy	7.5	8.2	21.2	19.6	25.3	26.1	23.1	24.9	18.9	18.9
Very easy	3.1	3.4	12.6	11.3	29.4	22.8	37.6	31.4	18.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.2	5.3	7.0	4.4	5.5	2.5	5.4	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	1,254	13,116	1,482	14,663	1,159	11,859	832	7,598	4,727	47,236
N of Miss	135	1,998	162	1,570	81	1,127	75	846	453	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.7	63.4	44.6	44.1	29.7	31.6	26.1	27.3	42.7	43.6
Very difficult	14.9	14.5	16.8	17.4	11.9	13.6	10.0	10.8	13.9	14.6
Fairly easy	9.5	9.2	20.1	19.6	24.7	25.4	22.6	24.3	18.9	19.0
Very easy	4.1	4.1	13.6	12.7	29.5	24.0	38.2	32.5	19.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.8	4.8	6.2	4.2	5.3	3.0	5.1	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	1,227	12,920	1,467	14,551	1,152	11,779	827	7,558	4,673	46,808
N of Miss	162	2,194	177	1,682	88	1,207	80	886	507	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.6	75.8	55.1	57.6	40.6	45.8	36.0	38.4	53.6	56.6
Sort of hard	11.1	12.3	17.6	19.8	20.1	21.5	18.0	19.3	16.5	18.0
Sort of easy	8.7	7.1	16.6	14.2	21.7	19.1	21.7	22.6	16.6	14.8
Very easy	4.7	4.8	10.6	8.5	17.7	13.7	24.3	19.6	13.2	10.6
N of Valid	1,260	13,083	1,478	14,628	1,159	11,845	835	7,592	4,732	47,148
N of Miss	129	2,031	166	1,605	81	1,141	72	852	448	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.6	71.9	52.8	52.4	37.5	39.7	31.8	33.4	50.4	51.6
Sort of hard	14.2	13.9	16.2	18.2	16.9	17.2	16.4	15.7	15.9	16.4
Sort of easy	9.0	8.3	17.2	16.2	21.4	22.4	23.0	22.7	17.1	16.6
Very easy	5.2	5.9	13.7	13.1	24.2	20.6	28.8	28.1	16.7	15.4
N of Valid	1,261	13,032	1,477	14,603	1,153	11,843	834	7,573	4,725	47,051
N of Miss	128	2,082	167	1,630	87	1,143	73	871	455	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.9	92.5	84.7	84.6	74.3	76.0	70.8	70.2	82.1	82.3
Sort of hard	4.3	5.3	10.0	10.2	16.0	14.6	17.5	17.5	11.3	11.1
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.1	7.0	7.2	4.2	4.1
Very easy	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.7	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,256	12,981	1,475	14,562	1,155	11,811	830	7,566	4,716	46,920
N of Miss	133	2,133	169	1,671	85	1,175	77	878	464	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	69.2	76.4	61.5	66.1	55.9	61.6	52.9	56.7	60.6	66.3
Sort of hard	14.7	12.1	14.2	15.4	16.2	16.3	15.5	17.0	15.1	15.0
Sort of easy	8.8	6.6	12.6	10.5	13.8	11.7	14.9	13.1	12.3	10.1
Very easy	7.3	4.9	11.7	8.0	14.1	10.4	16.6	13.2	12.0	8.6
N of Valid	1,255	12,981	1,477	14,573	1,156	11,816	831	7,558	4,719	46,928
N of Miss	134	2,133	167	1,660	84	1,170	76	886	461	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	88.6	71.1	69.5	48.3	50.0	41.4	40.8	65.3	65.2
Sort of hard	5.6	6.3	12.0	12.7	16.3	14.2	14.4	12.7	11.8	11.3
Sort of easy	2.9	2.9	9.2	9.8	17.2	17.2	17.6	18.1	11.0	11.1
Very easy	1.7	2.1	7.7	8.1	18.2	18.6	26.7	28.4	12.0	12.4
N of Valid	1,259	12,946	1,474	14,535	1,155	11,809	829	7,550	4,717	46,840
N of Miss	130	2,168	170	1,698	85	1,177	78	894	463	5,937



Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.9	84.9	70.5	70.2	58.9	60.9	59.6	58.7	69.6	70.1
Sort of hard	8.8	8.0	13.5	13.6	19.3	17.6	15.9	18.1	14.1	13.8
Sort of easy	3.6	4.3	8.6	9.1	12.9	12.3	12.1	12.1	8.9	9.1
Very easy	2.7	2.8	7.4	7.1	8.9	9.2	12.4	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	1,253	12,949	1,472	14,564	1,148	11,810	832	7,574	4,705	46,897
N of Miss	136	2,165	172	1,669	92	1,176	75	870	475	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.0	85.0	72.3	74.0	66.0	67.2	67.1	66.6	73.0	74.2
Sort of hard	7.0	7.1	11.6	11.6	16.9	14.1	14.6	14.9	12.2	11.5
Sort of easy	4.4	4.1	7.7	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.8	9.1	7.4	7.4
Very easy	4.6	3.7	8.4	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.5	9.3	7.4	6.9
N of Valid	1,251	12,846	1,471	14,460	1,152	11,680	831	7,479	4,705	46,465
N of Miss	138	2,268	173	1,773	88	1,306	76	965	475	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.0	89.2	81.5	81.7	71.1	74.0	68.8	70.8	78.4	80.0
Sort of hard	8.0	7.2	11.7	11.6	18.1	15.2	18.3	15.8	13.4	11.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.3	4.4	4.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.6	5.1	5.0
Very easy	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.9	6.0	5.8	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	1,251	12,907	1,476	14,553	1,154	11,804	830	7,567	4,711	46,831
N of Miss	138	2,207	168	1,680	86	1,182	77	877	469	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.5	81.0	59.8	60.5	41.9	46.1	39.5	40.5	57.4	59.3
Sort of hard	8.8	9.0	12.2	12.6	11.8	12.1	9.0	10.1	10.6	11.1
Sort of easy	7.1	5.9	14.4	14.4	18.8	19.5	18.0	19.9	14.1	14.2
Very easy	3.7	4.1	13.6	12.5	27.5	22.2	33.5	29.4	17.9	15.4
N of Valid	1,257	12,924	1,463	14,539	1,151	11,793	830	7,560	4,701	46,816
N of Miss	132	2,190	181	1,694	89	1,193	77	884	479	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.3	73.2	72.2	76.1	73.1	82.1	80.3	85.7	73.1	78.4
Yes	30.7	26.8	27.8	23.9	26.9	17.9	19.7	14.3	26.9	21.6
N of Valid	1,220	12,682	1,451	14,353	1,139	11,649	814	7,479	4,624	46,163
N of Miss	169	2,432	193	1,880	101	1,337	93	965	556	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	93.4	94.3	94.1	94.7	95.6	97.4	96.4	94.4	94.7
Yes	7.9	6.6	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.4	2.6	3.6	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	1,220	12,682	1,451	14,353	1,139	11,649	814	7,479	4,624	46,163
N of Miss	169	2,432	193	1,880	101	1,337	93	965	556	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	92.4	89.2	89.4	88.5	90.0	90.7	91.3	90.2	90.7
Yes	7.5	7.6	10.8	10.6	11.5	10.0	9.3	8.7	9.8	9.3
N of Valid	1,220	12,682	1,451	14,353	1,139	11,649	814	7,479	4,624	46,163
N of Miss	169	2,432	193	1,880	101	1,337	93	965	556	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.7	31.2	34.9	30.6	34.0	25.2	25.3	21.0	33.2	27.9
Yes	64.3	68.8	65.1	69.4	66.0	74.8	74.7	79.0	66.8	72.1
N of Valid	1,220	12,682	1,451	14,353	1,139	11,649	814	7,479	4,624	46,163
N of Miss	169	2,432	193	1,880	101	1,337	93	965	556	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.1	73.7	75.3	76.3	78.7	79.0	80.8	81.7	76.5	77.1
Yes	26.9	26.3	24.7	23.7	21.3	21.0	19.2	18.3	23.5	22.9
N of Valid	1,227	12,732	1,440	14,181	1,117	11,476	804	7,341	4,588	45,730
N of Miss	162	2,382	204	2,052	123	1,510	103	1,103	592	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.1	35.5	28.9	29.9	29.0	29.9	31.1	30.3	30.7	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.2	34.9	32.6	34.1	31.2	31.9	29.2	30.0	32.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.3	18.3	20.5	20.0	18.6	20.1	19.0	20.2	19.2	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	9.3	8.8	11.9	9.8	10.3	10.3	9.3	8.5
7 or more times	5.9	5.3	8.7	7.2	9.3	8.3	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	1,257	12,951	1,458	14,362	1,134	11,670	822	7,446	4,671	46,429
N of Miss	132	2,163	186	1,871	106	1,316	85	998	509	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.1	48.3	61.7	58.1	70.5	61.5	74.8	75.1	65.4	58.9
Yes	40.9	51.7	38.3	41.9	29.5	38.5	25.2	24.9	34.6	41.1
N of Valid	1,247	12,767	1,453	14,205	1,121	11,566	815	7,364	4,636	45,902
N of Miss	142	2,347	191	2,028	119	1,420	92	1,080	544	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.5	32.6	29.6	27.1	29.8	27.0	31.2	28.9	32.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	41.5	42.1	37.9	37.4	28.5	25.3	27.4	24.3	34.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.2	16.9	21.0	22.9	27.2	30.3	28.0	28.8	21.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.4	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.1	11.2	7.1	12.0	6.6	8.7
7 or more times	3.4	2.7	4.4	4.8	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,244	12,855	1,448	14,318	1,129	11,616	818	7,423	4,639	46,212
N of Miss	145	2,259	196	1,915	111	1,370	89	1,021	541	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.9	68.6	52.9	60.0	46.2	54.7	48.2	55.7	53.4	60.3
Yes	36.1	31.4	47.1	40.0	53.8	45.3	51.8	44.3	46.6	39.7
N of Valid	1,245	12,707	1,451	14,206	1,120	11,530	814	7,389	4,630	45,832
N of Miss	144	2,407	193	2,027	120	1,456	93	1,055	550	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.5
no	6.4	6.4	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.8
yes	33.9	34.2	35.0	38.2	34.8	39.2	39.3	38.1	35.4	37.3
YES!	55.5	53.4	51.2	49.7	51.2	48.3	49.1	49.6	52.0	50.3
N of Valid	1,255	12,868	1,464	14,396	1,136	11,702	827	7,504	4,682	46,470
N of Miss	134	2,246	180	1,837	104	1,284	80	940	498	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.5	38.0	32.0	30.5	27.8	29.0	31.3	30.6	32.9	32.2
no	33.1	34.6	38.2	39.9	37.4	38.6	38.0	38.6	36.6	37.9
yes	19.6	18.8	19.7	20.8	22.6	22.2	21.4	20.8	20.7	20.6
YES!	7.7	8.6	10.1	8.8	12.2	10.2	9.2	9.9	9.8	9.3
N of Valid	1,242	12,796	1,458	14,296	1,127	11,630	823	7,475	4,650	46,197
N of Miss	147	2,318	186	1,937	113	1,356	84	969	530	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	7.3	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.0
no	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.2	6.4	4.6	4.9
yes	28.8	28.9	32.9	34.4	35.3	37.2	37.9	37.9	33.3	34.1
YES!	61.9	58.9	56.6	55.9	54.5	52.7	49.5	49.5	56.3	54.9
N of Valid	1,248	12,847	1,457	14,351	1,133	11,672	829	7,494	4,667	46,364
N of Miss	141	2,267	187	1,882	107	1,314	78	950	513	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	7.9	6.7	5.5	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4
no	4.1	5.8	7.5	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.2	8.1	6.5	7.1
yes	23.0	22.7	25.7	28.4	32.2	32.7	34.1	35.0	28.0	29.0
YES!	66.7	63.6	60.1	58.9	55.1	53.8	51.5	50.5	59.1	57.5
N of Valid	1,239	12,755	1,457	14,331	1,132	11,656	829	7,488	4,657	46,230
N of Miss	150	2,359	187	1,902	108	1,330	78	956	523	6,547



Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.4	7.9	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.2	9.7	7.8	8.1
no	5.6	7.3	9.7	9.7	13.0	13.1	15.6	16.1	10.5	10.9
yes	24.3	25.9	28.6	31.8	33.7	34.7	37.3	35.0	30.2	31.4
YES!	63.6	58.4	53.8	51.5	45.3	44.2	37.9	39.2	51.5	49.6
N of Valid	1,247	12,786	1,461	14,340	1,132	11,660	828	7,488	4,668	46,274
N of Miss	142	2,328	183	1,893	108	1,326	79	956	512	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	10.6	8.2	12.4	10.7	13.5	13.9	10.3	9.7
no	9.9	10.8	16.0	16.9	19.3	19.7	22.5	22.1	16.3	16.7
yes	32.7	34.3	32.4	36.5	35.6	37.9	36.2	35.7	33.9	36.1
YES!	51.4	47.1	41.0	38.4	32.7	31.7	27.8	28.2	39.4	37.5
N of Valid	1,246	12,841	1,459	14,329	1,133	11,662	827	7,502	4,665	46,334
N of Miss	143	2,273	185	1,904	107	1,324	80	942	515	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	6.0	6.4	4.9	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.7	5.8
no	6.6	6.9	8.4	8.0	6.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.8
yes	27.3	29.4	30.3	33.3	35.2	35.4	37.1	36.2	31.9	33.2
YES!	62.0	57.7	54.9	53.9	52.0	50.5	48.4	48.5	54.9	53.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,805	1,461	14,345	1,132	11,671	827	7,493	4,667	46,314
N of Miss	142	2,309	183	1,888	108	1,315	80	951	513	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.3	78.7	67.3	67.7	56.0	58.4	52.5	52.3	64.6	65.9
Yes	17.9	16.9	27.7	27.7	39.6	36.9	42.5	42.3	30.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,257	12,840	1,457	14,355	1,130	11,680	831	7,508	4,675	46,383
N of Miss	132	2,274	187	1,878	110	1,306	76	936	505	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	89.8	81.3	81.2	71.9	72.0	67.7	65.4	78.8	78.7
Yes	5.7	5.9	13.7	14.2	23.8	23.3	27.0	29.2	16.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,255	12,780	1,455	14,296	1,123	11,648	830	7,490	4,663	46,214
N of Miss	134	2,334	189	1,937	117	1,338	77	954	517	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.6	87.7	79.8	82.4	72.2	77.9	69.4	72.8	77.7	81.2
Yes	9.6	8.0	15.2	13.0	23.3	17.5	25.4	21.9	17.5	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,254	12,753	1,456	14,286	1,127	11,633	831	7,492	4,668	46,164
N of Miss	135	2,361	188	1,947	113	1,353	76	952	512	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.9	94.0	94.4	94.5	94.4	93.8	93.6	94.1	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,257	12,756	1,452	14,265	1,122	11,623	826	7,482	4,657	46,126
N of Miss	132	2,358	192	1,968	118	1,363	81	962	523	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.0	79.0	77.1	74.2	75.9	74.1	74.5	73.9	77.4	75.4
Yes	14.2	16.7	17.8	21.2	19.7	21.2	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,250	12,732	1,448	14,259	1,122	11,624	830	7,489	4,650	46,104
N of Miss	139	2,382	196	1,974	118	1,362	77	955	530	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.7	83.1	71.5	74.3	63.1	68.2	61.7	64.4	70.2	73.6
Yes	14.7	12.5	23.5	21.1	32.5	27.1	33.0	30.1	25.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	2,506	25,514	2,902	28,588	2,252	23,318	1,662	14,996	9,322	92,416
N of Miss	272	4,714	386	3,878	228	2,654	152	1,892	1,038	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.1	89.9	90.9	88.2	89.1	87.1	87.2	89.6	90.5
Yes	3.0	2.6	5.0	4.5	7.4	6.2	7.6	7.5	5.5	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,249	12,721	1,456	14,263	1,128	11,638	829	7,479	4,662	46,101
N of Miss	140	2,393	188	1,970	112	1,348	78	965	518	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	89.6	84.3	85.5	79.9	81.9	75.9	77.9	82.8	84.5
Wrong	8.7	7.5	10.5	10.2	14.0	12.3	16.3	14.1	11.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	4.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,249	12,836	1,462	14,342	1,132	11,680	830	7,496	4,673	46,354
N of Miss	140	2,278	182	1,891	108	1,306	77	948	507	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	93.8	89.4	91.2	84.9	87.4	79.0	82.7	87.2	89.6
Wrong	6.3	4.8	8.0	6.8	11.0	9.7	14.7	12.3	9.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.0	4.6	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,251	12,819	1,457	14,305	1,130	11,656	830	7,483	4,668	46,263
N of Miss	138	2,295	187	1,928	110	1,330	77	961	512	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.8	88.6	88.6	79.7	81.5	75.4	75.1	85.7	86.3
Wrong	3.9	3.5	6.3	7.0	11.9	10.2	12.7	11.6	8.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.1	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.6	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	3.4	2.8	5.8	5.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,770	1,458	14,278	1,130	11,646	830	7,479	4,665	46,173
N of Miss	142	2,344	186	1,955	110	1,340	77	965	515	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.5	92.9	93.1	91.2	91.4	89.0	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.1	6.7	6.3	9.3	7.4	6.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,246	12,783	1,456	14,278	1,129	11,657	831	7,477	4,662	46,195
N of Miss	143	2,331	188	1,955	111	1,329	76	967	518	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	83.1	82.9	80.5	81.3	81.9	84.5	84.4	83.1	82.2
Wrong	14.0	13.9	14.2	16.0	15.5	14.7	13.1	12.6	14.3	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,247	12,782	1,451	14,283	1,129	11,654	830	7,479	4,657	46,198
N of Miss	142	2,332	193	1,950	111	1,332	77	965	523	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	84.6	80.7	80.4	77.9	79.2	76.8	79.8	80.3	81.1
Wrong	10.8	11.0	14.9	14.3	15.2	14.8	17.4	14.7	14.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,249	12,787	1,458	14,312	1,133	11,666	831	7,493	4,671	46,258
N of Miss	140	2,327	186	1,921	107	1,320	76	951	509	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	62.8	55.9	56.8	54.6	58.9	63.7	63.9	58.1	60.1
Wrong	26.2	23.8	25.2	25.8	25.5	24.6	21.8	22.5	24.9	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.9	15.8	14.7	17.1	13.9	11.6	11.4	14.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,248	12,780	1,458	14,294	1,131	11,650	827	7,476	4,664	46,200
N of Miss	141	2,334	186	1,939	109	1,336	80	968	516	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.6	81.9	72.4	72.1	61.6	64.8	59.5	60.0	69.7	71.0
1	10.2	8.3	10.6	10.8	13.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	11.2	10.2
2	4.5	4.1	6.6	6.4	8.5	7.9	9.5	9.0	7.0	6.6
3-4	2.3	2.7	4.7	5.0	7.6	7.0	8.9	8.8	5.5	5.5
5+	2.3	2.9	5.6	5.7	9.2	8.8	11.2	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,250	12,813	1,459	14,318	1,133	11,694	830	7,499	4,672	46,324
N of Miss	139	2,301	185	1,915	107	1,292	77	945	508	6,453



Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	92.7	84.9	86.6	81.2	82.8	76.9	78.6	84.9	86.0
1	3.9	4.2	7.2	6.3	7.9	7.2	8.7	7.5	6.8	6.1
2	1.3	1.5	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.1	6.6	5.2	3.7	3.3
3-4	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.1
5+	0.5	0.9	2.7	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,246	12,739	1,455	14,256	1,125	11,644	824	7,474	4,650	46,113
N of Miss	143	2,375	189	1,977	115	1,342	83	970	530	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.6	89.5	81.9	83.7	78.8	81.7	77.4	80.6	82.7	84.3
1	5.6	6.1	9.1	7.8	9.6	7.6	8.7	7.0	8.2	7.1
2	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.1	6.3	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.2
5+	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.7	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,249	12,766	1,455	14,270	1,133	11,657	829	7,492	4,666	46,185
N of Miss	140	2,348	189	1,963	107	1,329	78	952	514	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.9	67.8	54.8	54.9	45.9	48.0	45.4	45.1	54.5	55.1
1	15.3	13.7	13.7	14.6	12.0	12.8	10.4	10.5	13.1	13.2
2	6.7	6.9	10.6	9.4	11.7	10.6	11.0	10.0	9.9	9.1
3-4	5.0	4.9	8.0	8.1	10.5	9.6	9.8	10.4	8.1	8.0
5+	5.1	6.7	13.0	12.9	19.9	19.1	23.5	24.1	14.4	14.6
N of Valid	1,248	12,777	1,455	14,275	1,134	11,670	829	7,490	4,666	46,212
N of Miss	141	2,337	189	1,958	106	1,316	78	954	514	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	33.4	29.9	31.2	25.2	30.4	25.0	39.9	29.8	33.2	27.2
Safe	47.8	50.4	52.3	54.5	51.6	54.7	45.9	52.4	49.8	53.1
Not safe	14.5	14.8	12.5	16.1	14.0	15.5	11.2	13.6	13.2	15.2
Very not safe	4.3	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.0	4.2	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,187	12,272	1,399	13,756	1,094	11,191	789	7,173	4,469	44,392
N of Miss	202	2,842	245	2,477	146	1,795	118	1,271	711	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	18.6	18.8	14.8	15.7	14.9	16.8	15.4	17.2	15.9	17.1
At a school	57.9	56.0	62.0	60.7	63.1	60.2	62.0	62.1	61.2	59.5
No preference	11.1	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.8	14.9	17.6	15.3	13.7	13.9
I don't know	12.4	12.9	10.2	9.9	7.3	8.2	5.1	5.5	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	1,236	12,620	1,439	14,113	1,116	11,457	807	7,344	4,598	45,534
N of Miss	153	2,494	205	2,120	124	1,529	100	1,100	582	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	58.1	58.5	64.6	60.6	61.6	58.4	64.7	62.2	62.2	59.7
No	13.2	12.8	11.7	12.4	15.5	15.7	18.2	18.3	14.2	14.3
I don't know	28.7	28.7	23.6	26.9	22.9	25.9	17.1	19.5	23.7	26.0
N of Valid	1,206	12,338	1,414	13,880	1,103	11,290	795	7,213	4,518	44,721
N of Miss	183	2,776	230	2,353	137	1,696	112	1,231	662	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	26.9	28.2	19.1	19.9	14.6	16.5	16.6	15.8	19.6	20.7
Somewhat better	16.5	15.6	14.7	16.9	15.4	16.3	13.8	16.4	15.2	16.3
Stayed the same	44.0	43.5	50.7	47.9	52.1	50.6	52.6	51.7	49.6	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.2	9.4	10.9	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.1	11.5	11.3	11.0
Much worse	3.4	3.2	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	1,205	12,372	1,426	13,977	1,111	11,450	813	7,332	4,555	45,131
N of Miss	184	2,742	218	2,256	129	1,536	94	1,112	625	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.6	37.5	52.9	44.1	58.7	48.6	55.6	48.4	51.5	44.1
Rarely	20.5	21.6	20.4	22.9	18.5	21.1	15.9	19.2	19.2	21.4
Sometimes	20.9	21.6	15.4	19.8	14.2	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.1	19.9
Often	11.2	11.7	7.6	9.0	5.8	8.1	7.5	8.8	8.1	9.5
Always	6.8	7.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	4.4	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	1,232	12,528	1,433	14,085	1,120	11,511	817	7,418	4,602	45,542
N of Miss	157	2,586	211	2,148	120	1,475	90	1,026	578	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.5	43.7	61.2	52.3	65.5	56.4	61.5	55.3	58.4	51.5
Rarely	22.2	23.4	20.0	23.0	17.2	21.1	16.7	19.8	19.3	22.1
Sometimes	20.0	19.9	12.4	16.6	11.5	15.2	15.1	15.9	14.7	17.0
Often	7.4	8.1	4.1	5.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.0	6.2
Always	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	1,210	12,396	1,432	14,013	1,120	11,477	816	7,400	4,578	45,286
N of Miss	179	2,718	212	2,220	120	1,509	91	1,044	602	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	65.7	58.4	72.7	64.3	75.1	67.8	72.4	65.7	71.4	63.8
Rarely	17.7	17.9	11.7	15.8	10.7	14.2	13.1	14.4	13.3	15.7
Sometimes	8.7	11.8	7.3	10.5	8.3	10.2	9.6	11.4	8.3	10.9
Often	3.4	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.6	4.5	3.3	5.2	3.9	5.2
Always	4.5	6.2	3.6	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	3.3	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	1,223	12,426	1,432	14,006	1,117	11,469	815	7,386	4,587	45,287
N of Miss	166	2,688	212	2,227	123	1,517	92	1,058	593	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.0	65.5	66.0	64.7	63.1	61.0	65.0	60.8	64.8	63.4
Yes	35.0	34.5	34.0	35.3	36.9	39.0	35.0	39.2	35.2	36.6
N of Valid	1,204	12,135	1,397	13,676	1,096	11,175	797	7,194	4,494	44,180
N of Miss	185	2,979	247	2,557	144	1,811	110	1,250	686	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	16.4	20.0	17.7	23.6	21.3	21.6	20.4	20.4	18.7
Most of the time	12.5	13.5	15.8	17.1	18.5	18.0	13.8	17.3	15.2	16.4
Some of the time	23.8	26.1	27.0	27.5	25.2	27.5	30.0	28.8	26.2	27.3
A little of the time	24.5	22.8	18.0	18.9	14.3	15.5	13.8	14.4	18.1	18.3
None of the time	22.1	21.2	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.8	21.0	19.1	20.1	19.3
N of Valid	1,242	12,602	1,442	14,127	1,125	11,552	821	7,435	4,630	45,716
N of Miss	147	2,512	202	2,106	115	1,434	86	1,009	550	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	12.0	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.2	13.0
Most of the time	9.3	9.0	10.6	10.1	11.4	11.1	8.3	10.9	10.0	10.2
Some of the time	15.7	15.1	16.7	16.9	18.0	19.1	19.4	20.5	17.2	17.5
A little of the time	17.9	18.3	16.8	18.3	17.6	17.9	18.1	17.7	17.5	18.1
None of the time	46.4	45.6	42.4	42.4	38.0	37.6	40.1	36.9	42.0	41.2
N of Valid	1,229	12,498	1,438	14,033	1,115	11,484	818	7,403	4,600	45,418
N of Miss	160	2,616	206	2,200	125	1,502	89	1,041	580	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.8	20.3	24.8	22.8	27.5	25.1	24.9	23.1	24.1	22.7
Most of the time	15.0	14.8	16.4	17.3	18.5	18.4	16.9	18.6	16.6	17.1
Some of the time	19.1	17.6	19.8	18.8	19.0	19.8	21.3	21.1	19.7	19.1
A little of the time	16.1	15.7	14.3	14.6	11.2	13.3	10.9	12.9	13.4	14.3
None of the time	29.9	31.6	24.7	26.4	23.9	23.3	26.0	24.3	26.1	26.7
N of Valid	1,223	12,398	1,435	14,002	1,118	11,463	816	7,399	4,592	45,262
N of Miss	166	2,716	209	2,231	122	1,523	91	1,045	588	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.3	10.2	12.0	10.4	14.3	12.7	13.2	12.3	12.3	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	8.9	7.9	8.9	9.1	7.1	9.3	8.1	8.3
Some of the time	12.1	12.2	13.4	13.9	15.9	16.3	16.6	17.3	14.2	14.6
A little of the time	18.1	16.6	15.9	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.2	18.0	16.8	17.2
None of the time	52.4	53.6	49.8	50.7	44.8	44.7	45.9	43.1	48.6	48.7
N of Valid	1,234	12,507	1,438	14,056	1,118	11,505	819	7,418	4,609	45,486
N of Miss	155	2,607	206	2,177	122	1,481	88	1,026	571	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.2	16.4	17.1	15.7	20.8	18.8	19.3	18.1	18.2	17.1
Most of the time	13.2	13.2	14.1	14.1	16.6	15.6	15.0	16.5	14.6	14.6
Some of the time	20.0	18.7	20.1	20.8	18.4	21.7	20.8	21.8	19.8	20.6
A little of the time	17.9	18.0	17.3	18.2	17.0	16.5	14.7	15.7	16.9	17.3
None of the time	32.7	33.7	31.4	31.2	27.2	27.3	30.3	27.9	30.5	30.3
N of Valid	1,213	12,304	1,436	13,984	1,120	11,487	819	7,411	4,588	45,186
N of Miss	176	2,810	208	2,249	120	1,499	88	1,033	592	7,591



Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	14.9	18.1	15.5	17.5	16.6	15.6	15.3	16.9	15.6
Most of the time	6.7	8.1	10.4	10.0	11.6	10.5	8.0	10.5	9.3	9.7
Some of the time	12.5	10.9	12.0	11.9	13.6	14.1	14.3	15.5	12.9	12.8
A little of the time	14.3	14.8	13.5	15.0	14.1	15.1	16.0	14.8	14.3	14.9
None of the time	50.6	51.3	46.0	47.6	43.3	43.7	46.1	44.0	46.6	47.0
N of Valid	1,233	12,509	1,440	14,056	1,123	11,509	820	7,417	4,616	45,491
N of Miss	156	2,605	204	2,177	117	1,477	87	1,027	564	7,286