

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 5

Profile Report

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott,
Sebastian

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	6,990	7,112	6,166	3,670
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.2	1,898	29.6	2,107	30.6	1,887	32.7	1,201
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	26.2	1,830	26.8	1,906	26.5	1,634	30.5	1,120
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	24.5	1,713	23.3	1,659	24.1	1,483	21.3	781
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	22.2	1,549	20.2	1,440	18.8	1,162	15.5	568
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.2	3,388	49.3	3,431	50.0	3,007	48.7	1,706
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	50.8	3,503	50.7	3,527	50.0	3,011	51.3	1,795
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	21.1	1,460	21.9	1,545	24.1	1,472	22.4	786
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	4.2	293	4.7	332	5.5	339	3.7	130
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	3.3	232	4.3	305	3.9	241	4.6	162
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	2.6	179	2.8	201	2.7	164	1.9	68
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	56.4	3,907	54.1	3,823	50.6	3,098	55.6	1,952
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.4	168	1.9	137	2.2	136	2.0	71
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	9.9	689	10.2	721	10.9	669	9.7	340
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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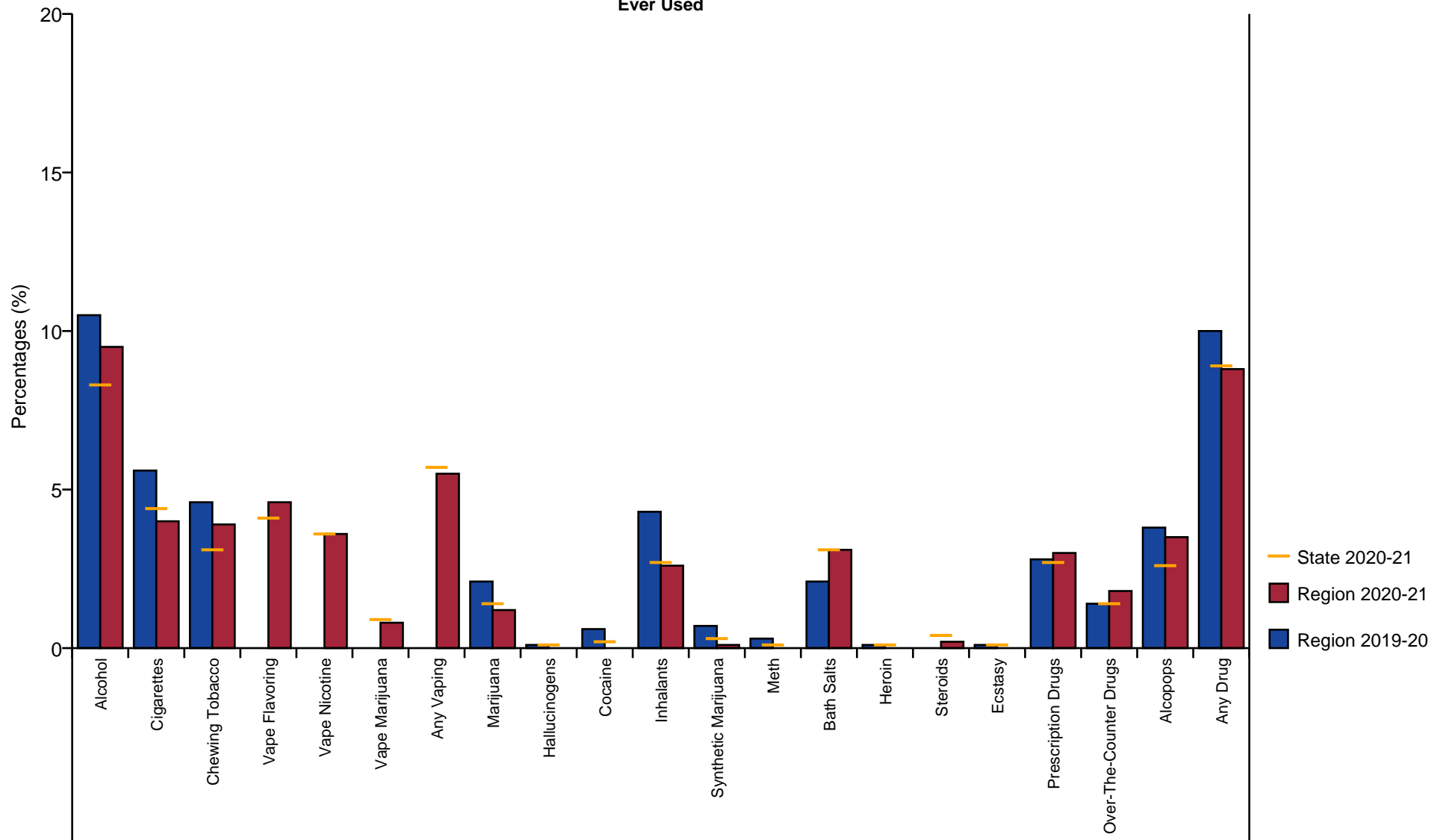
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5

Ever Used

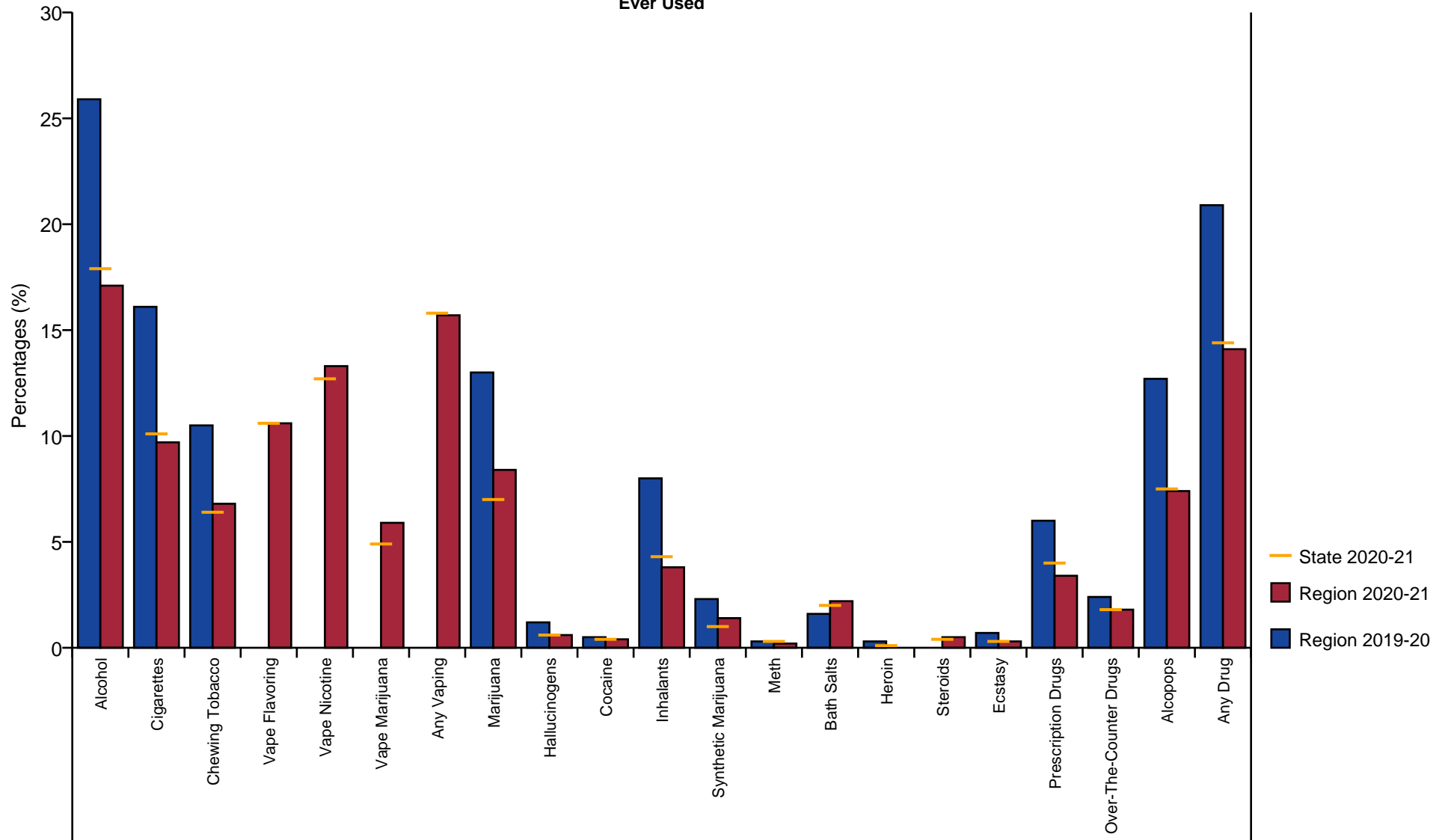


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 5

Ever Used

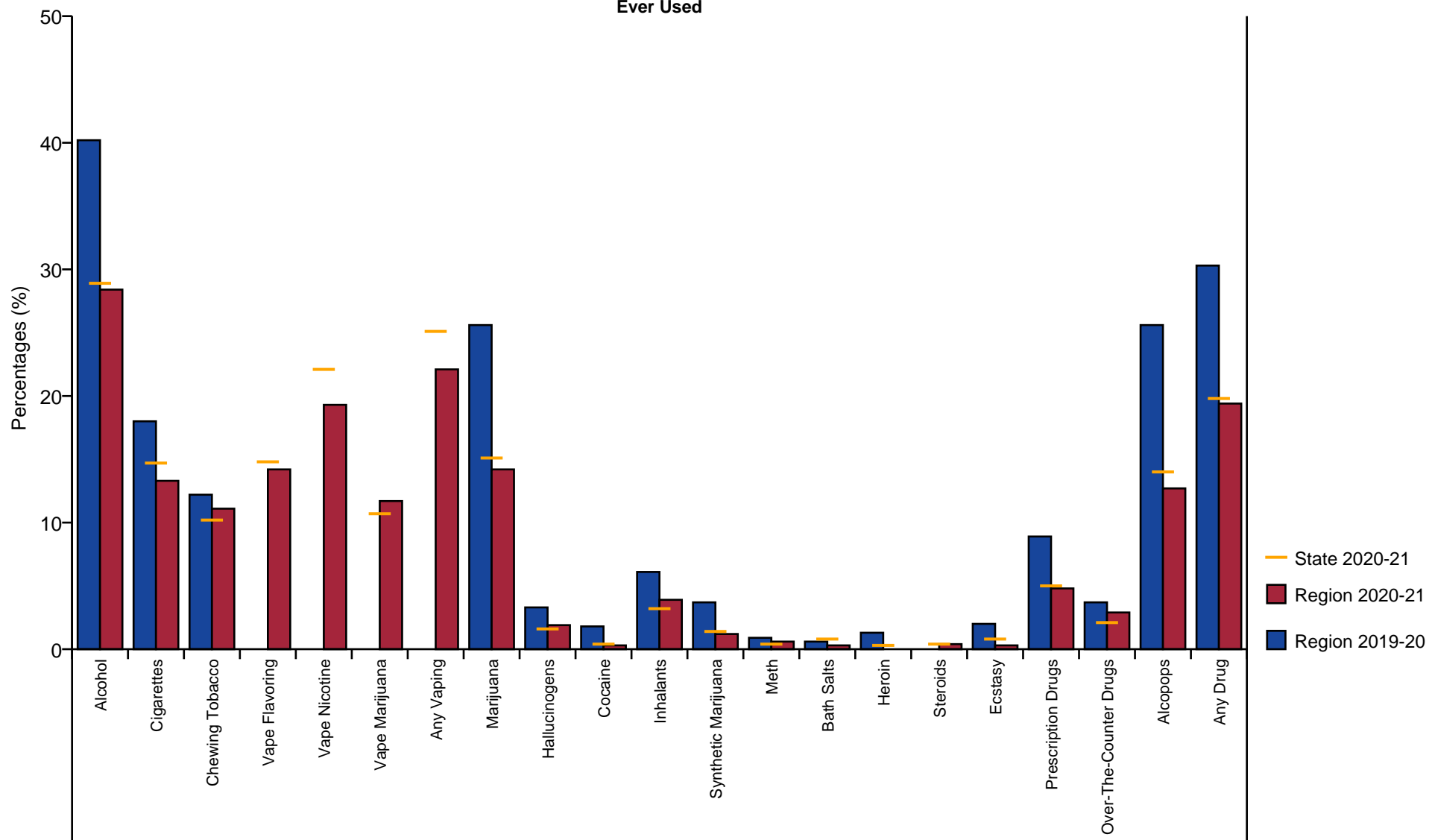


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5

Ever Used



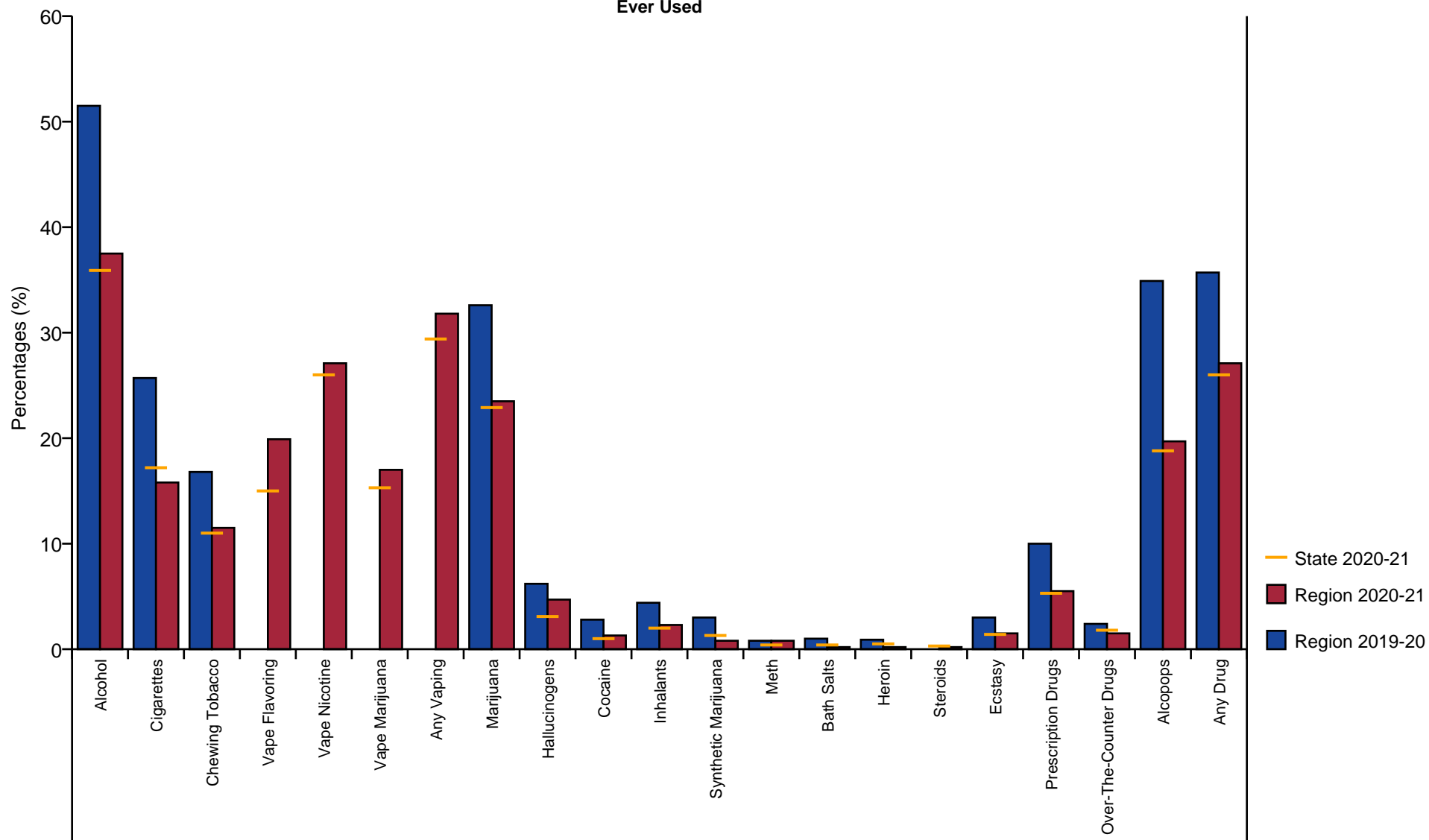
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 5

Ever Used

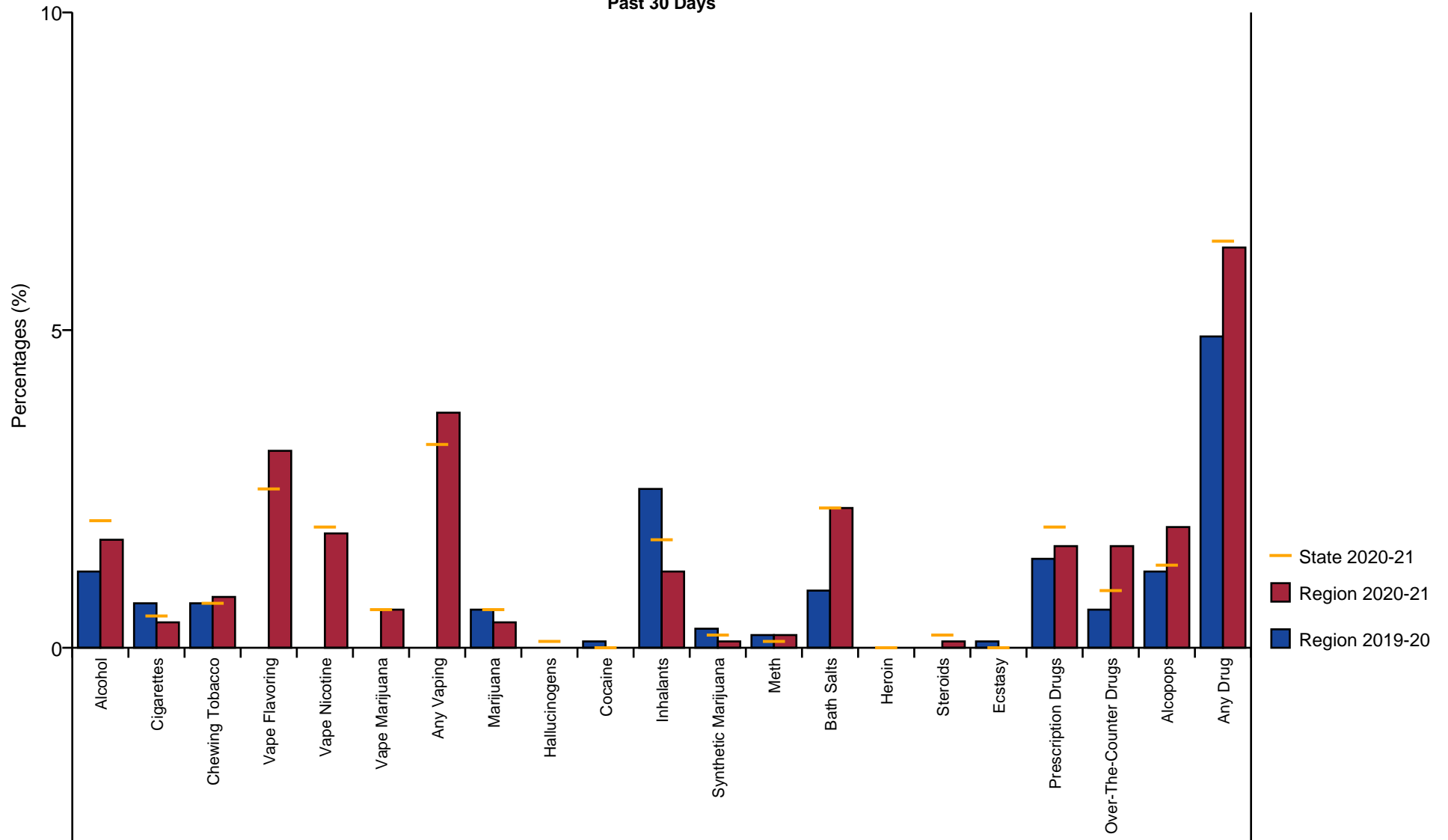


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5

Past 30 Days

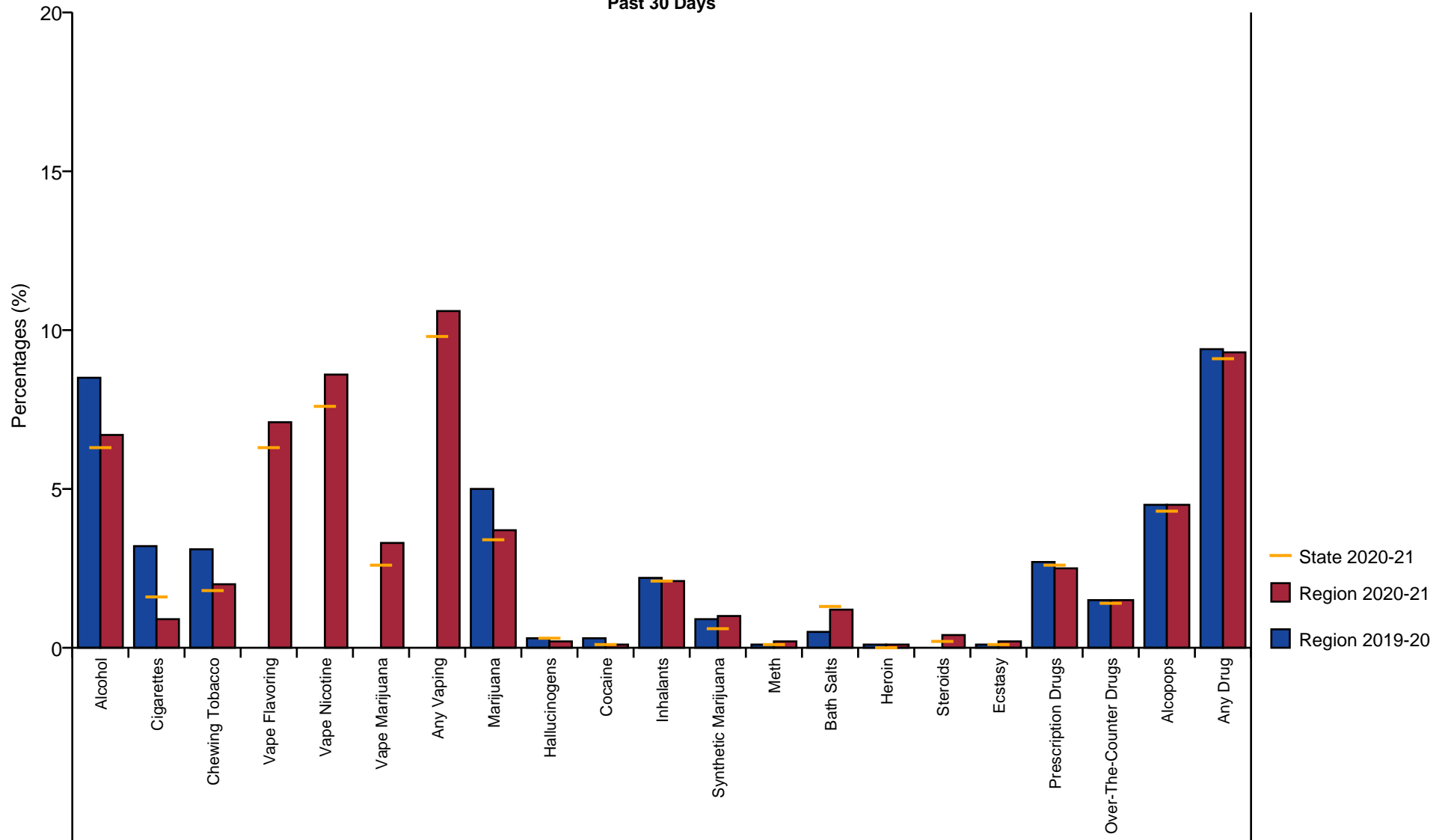


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 5

Past 30 Days

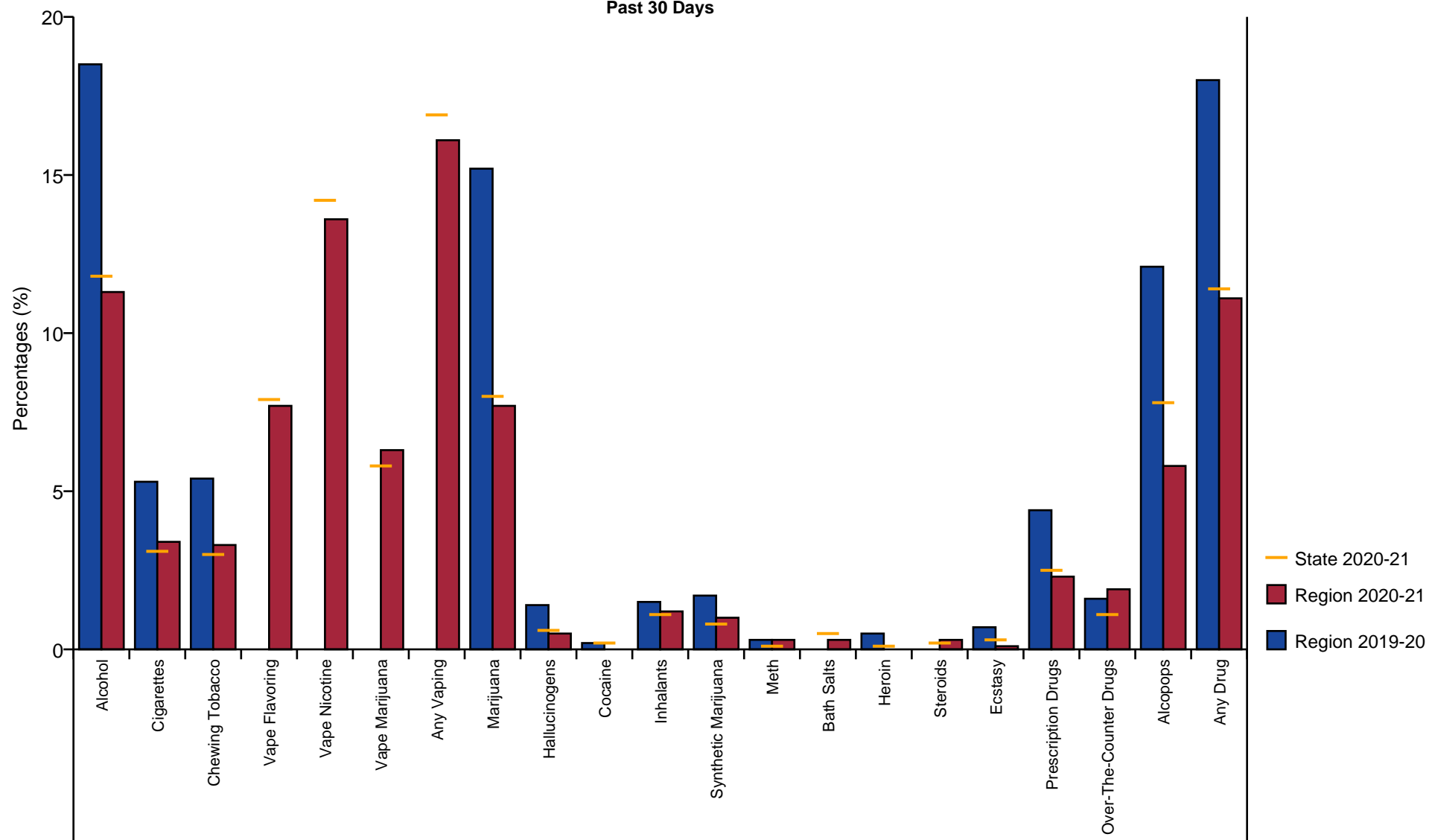


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5

Past 30 Days

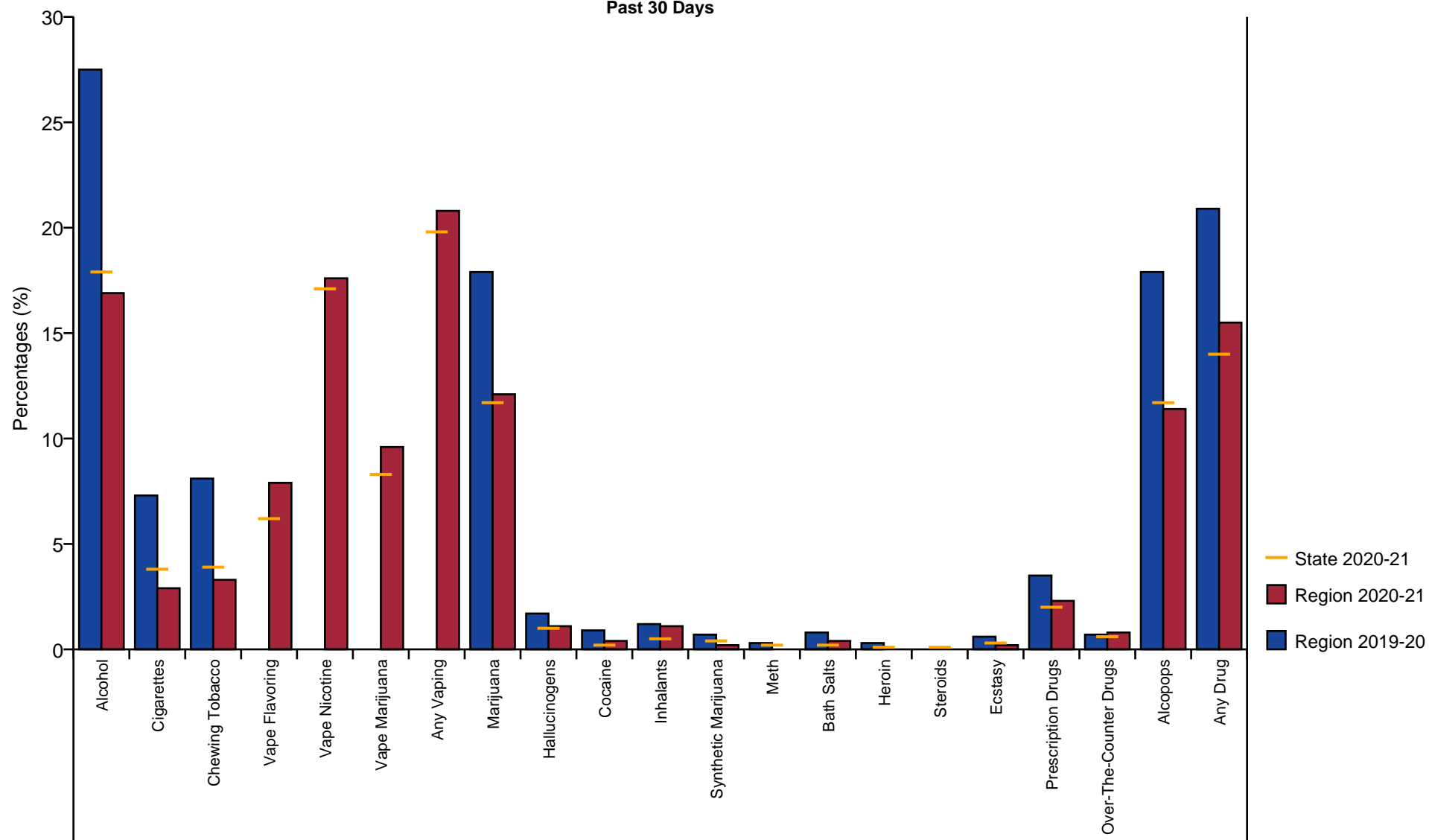


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 5

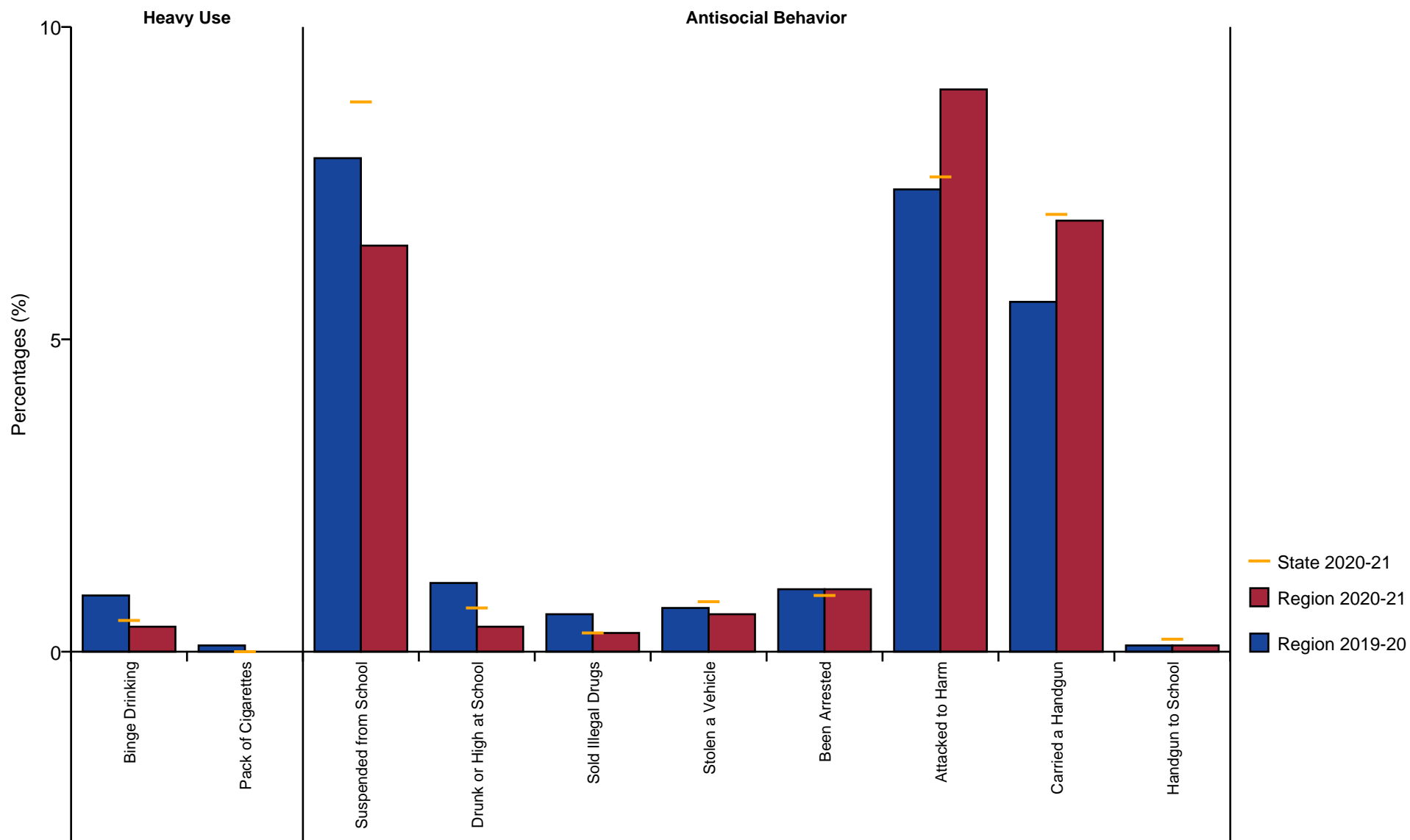


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 5

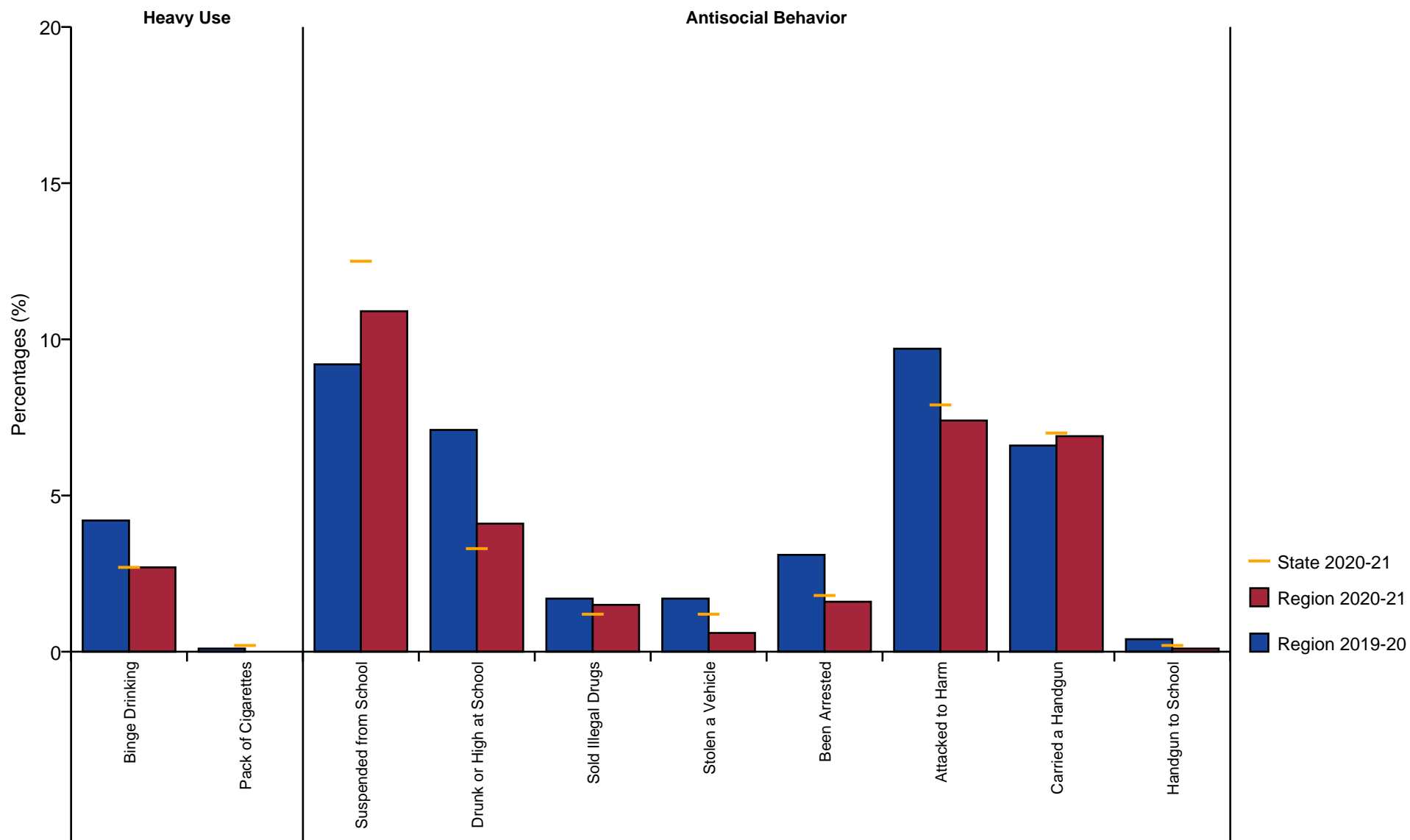


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 5

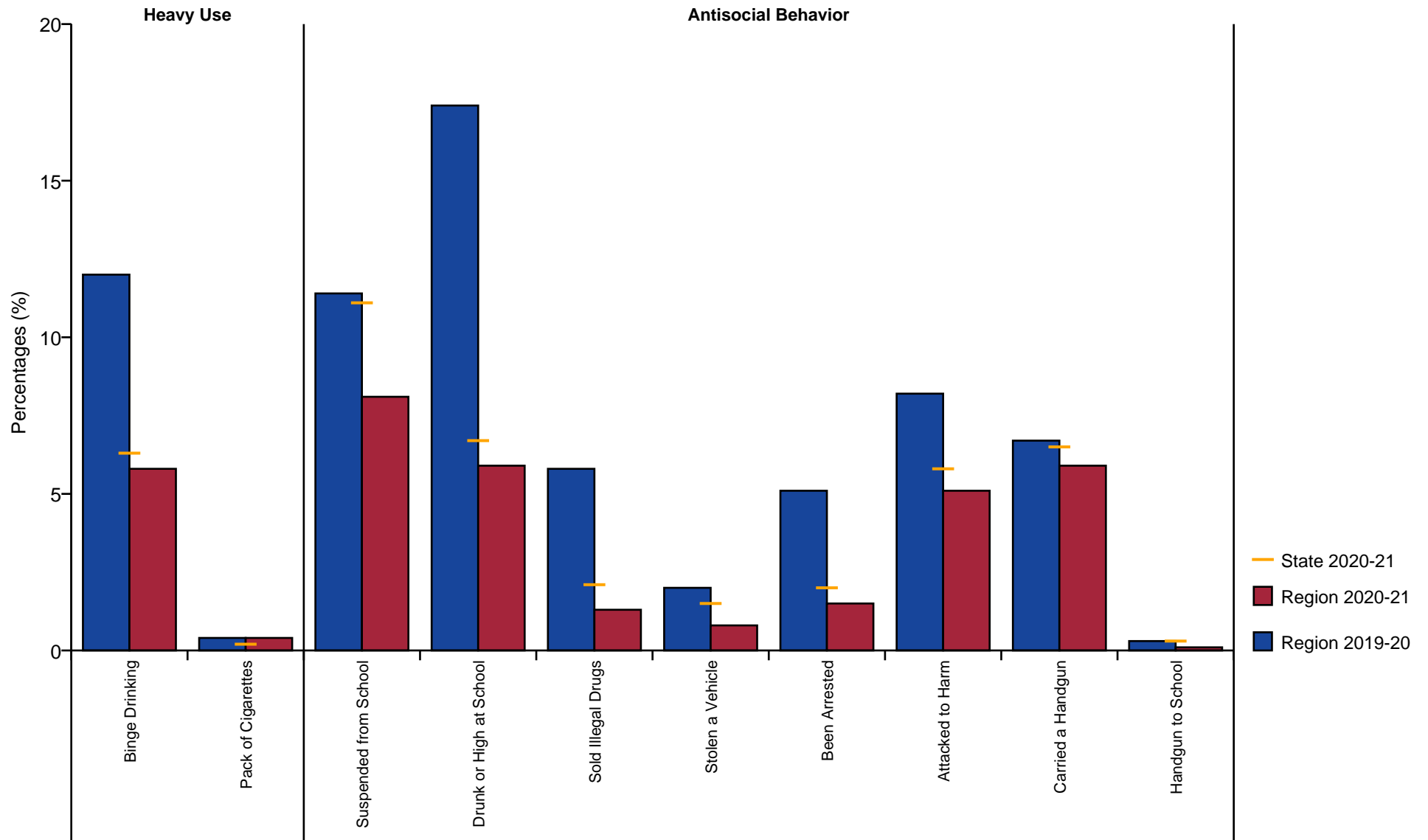


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 5

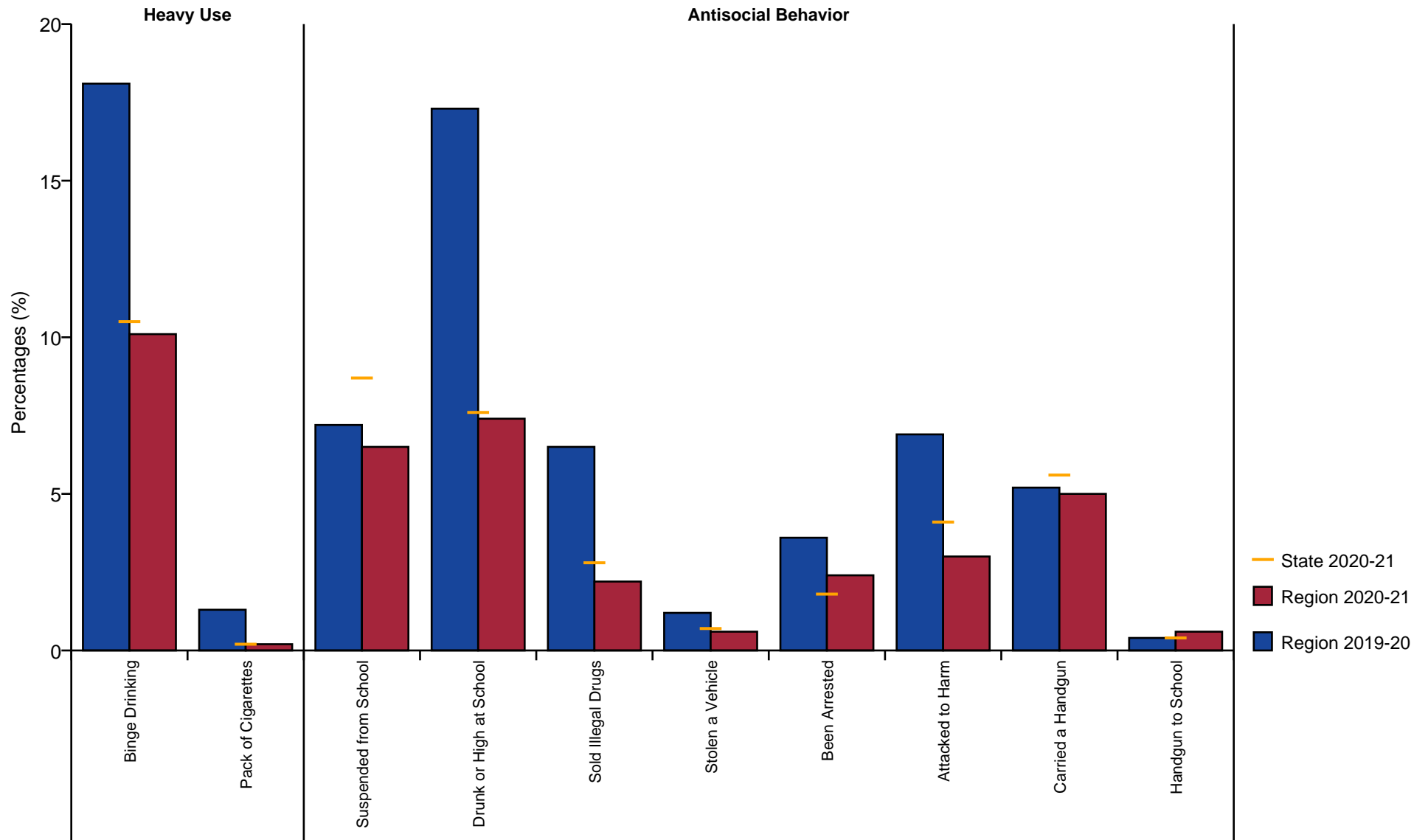
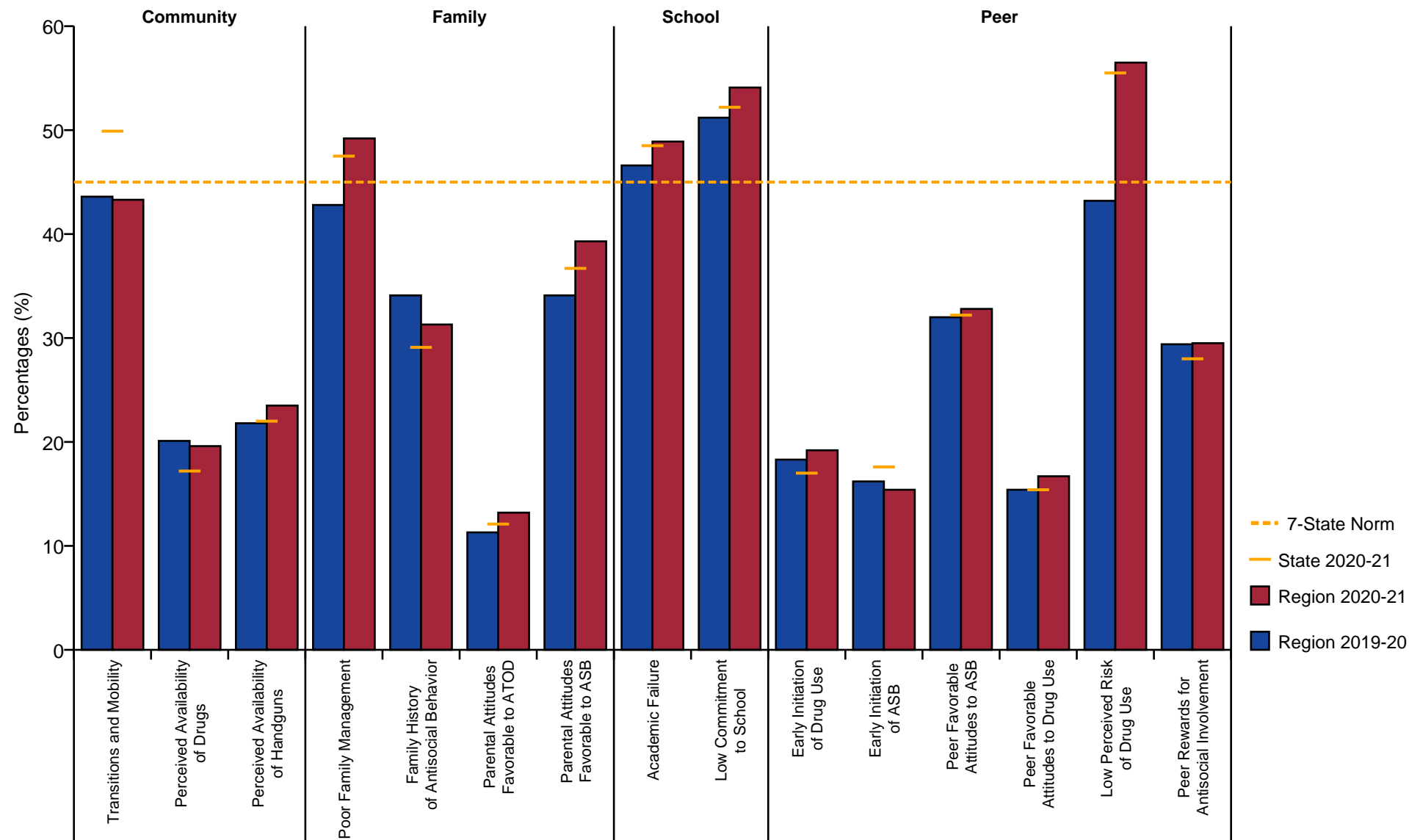


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

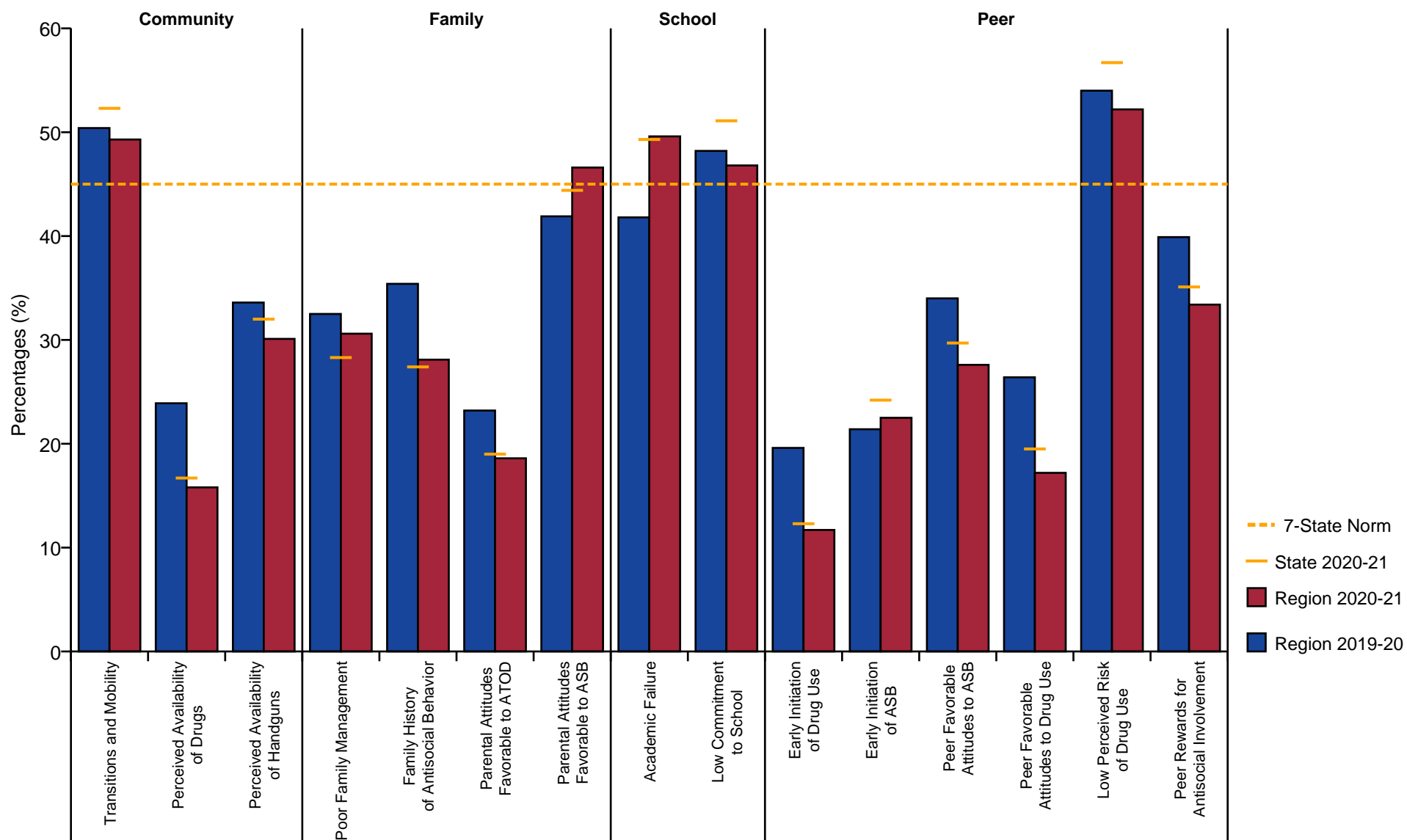
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

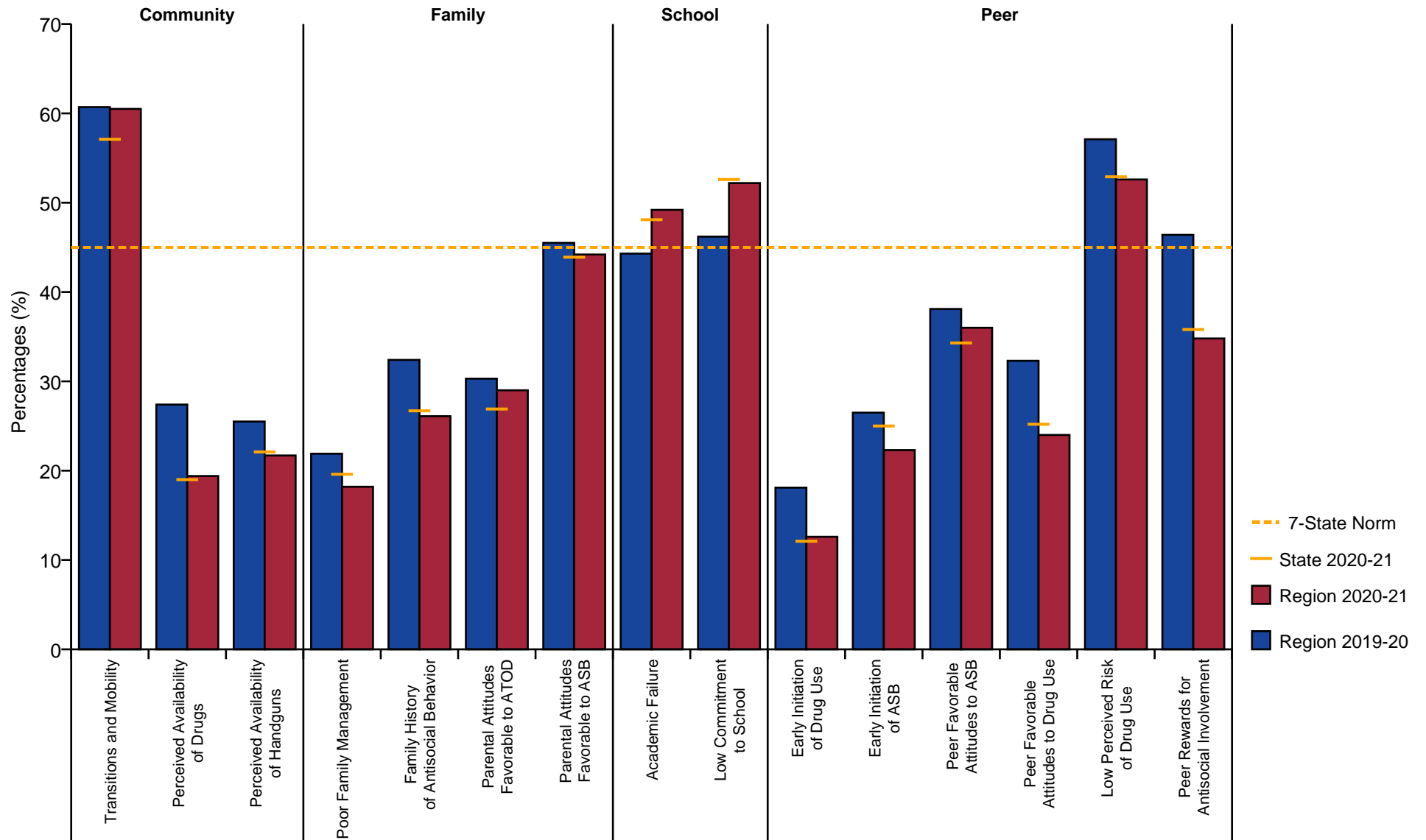
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

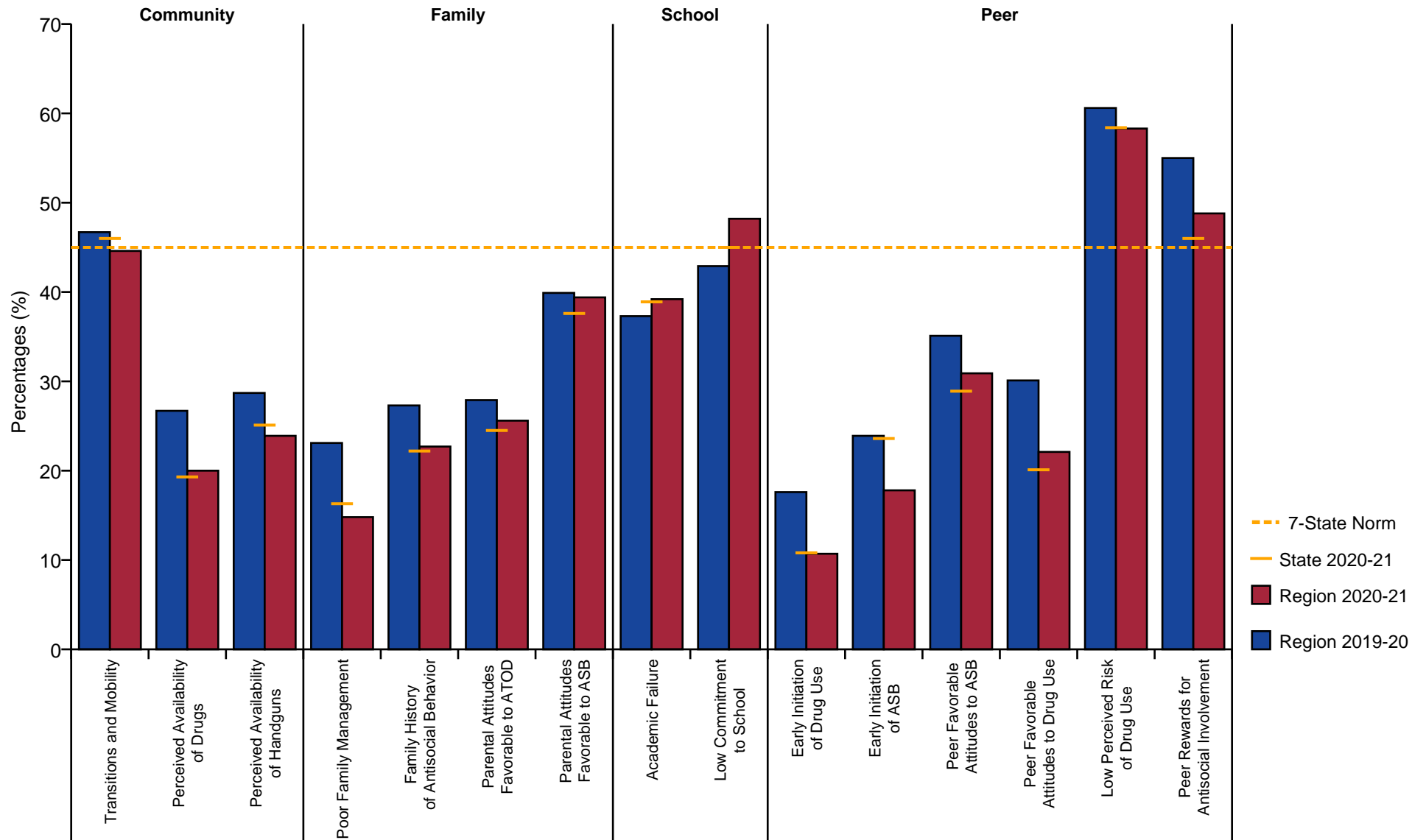
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 5

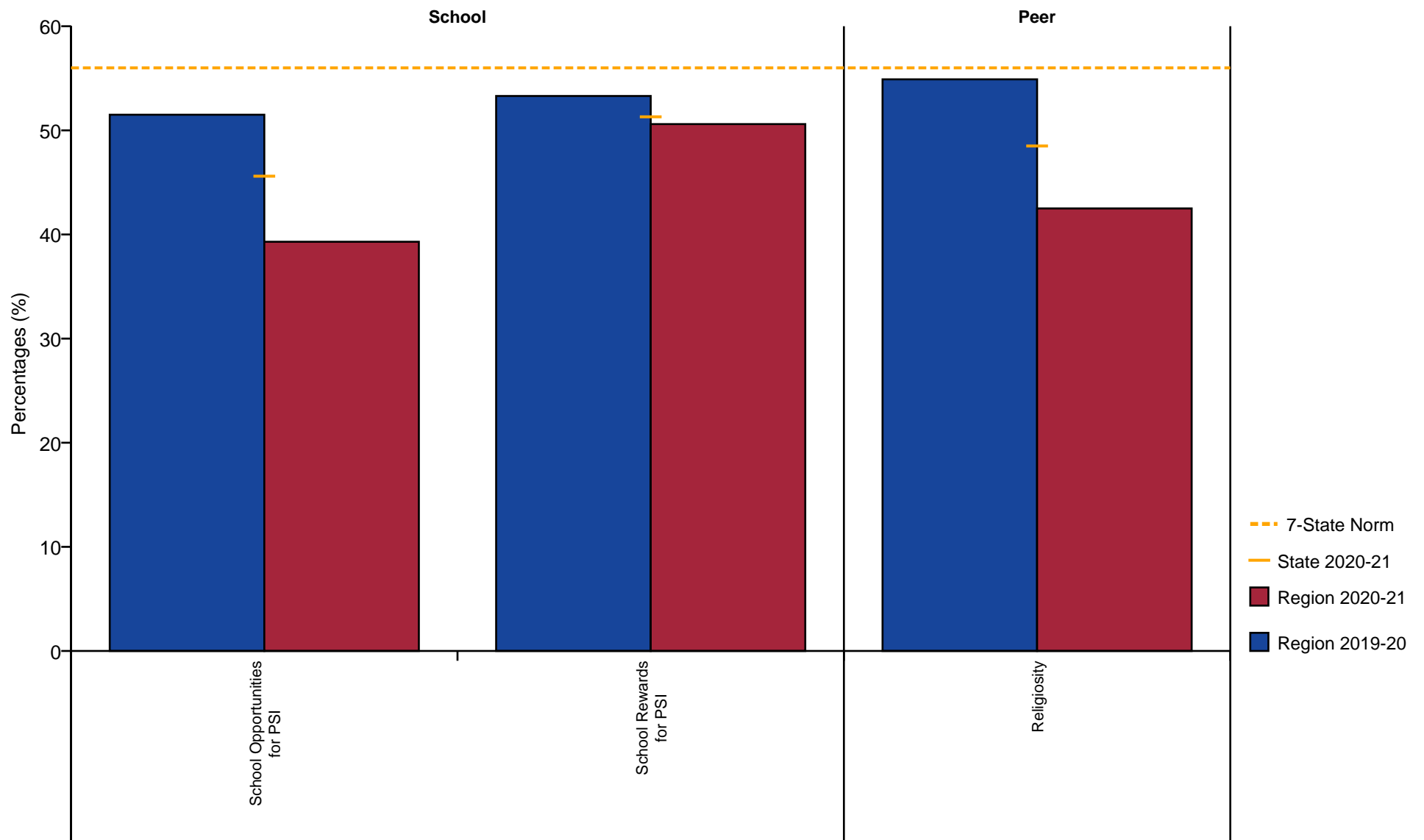


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 5

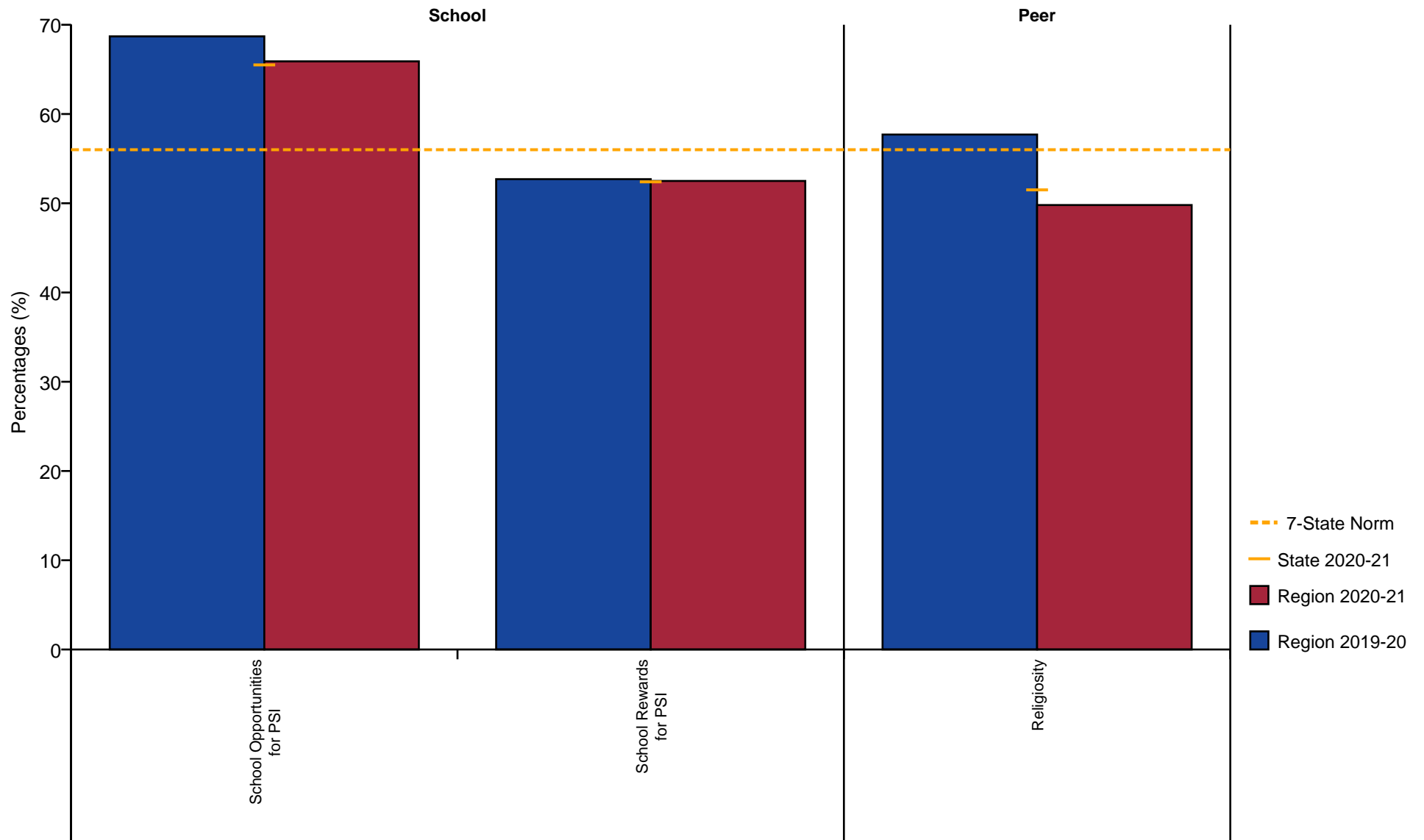


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 5

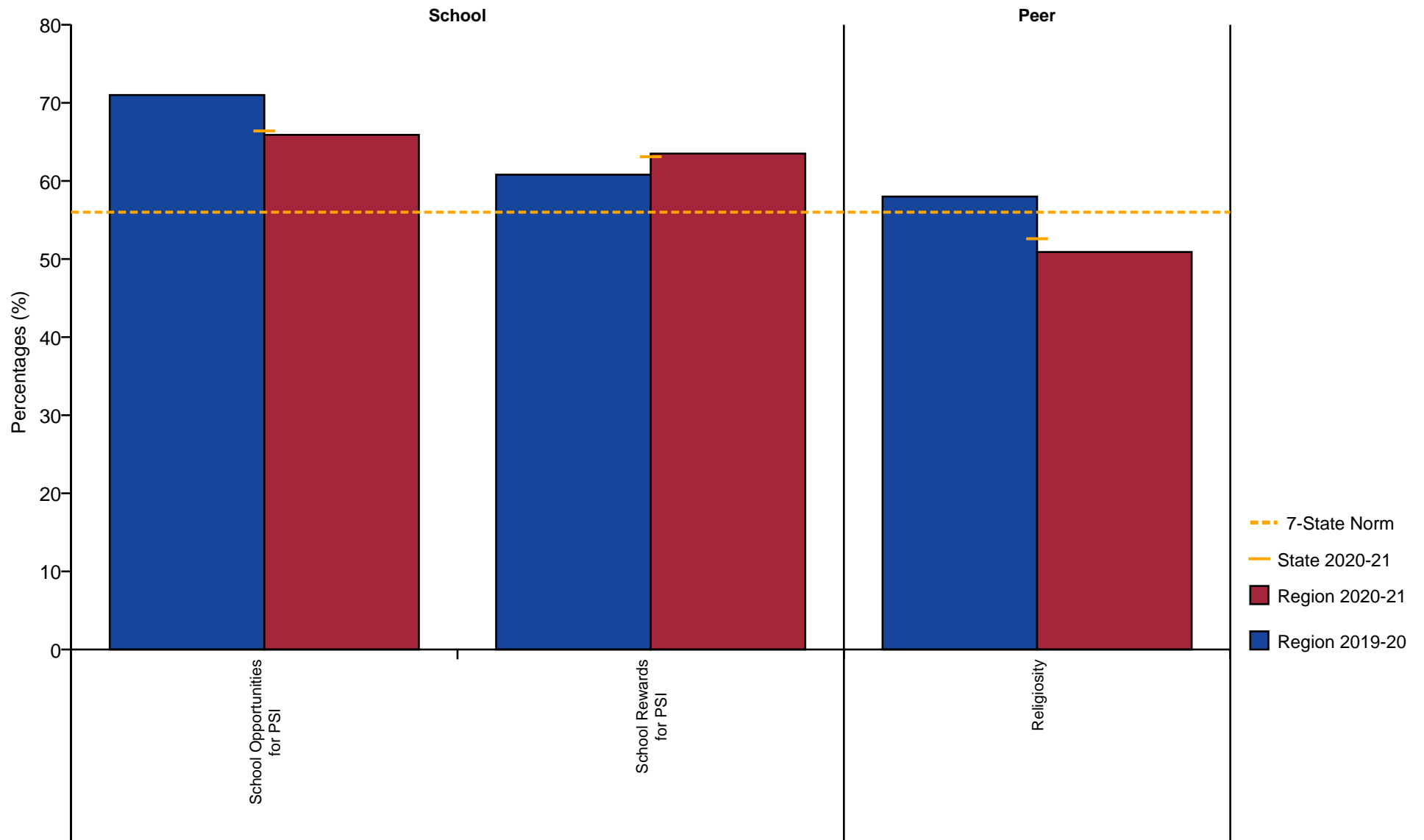


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 5

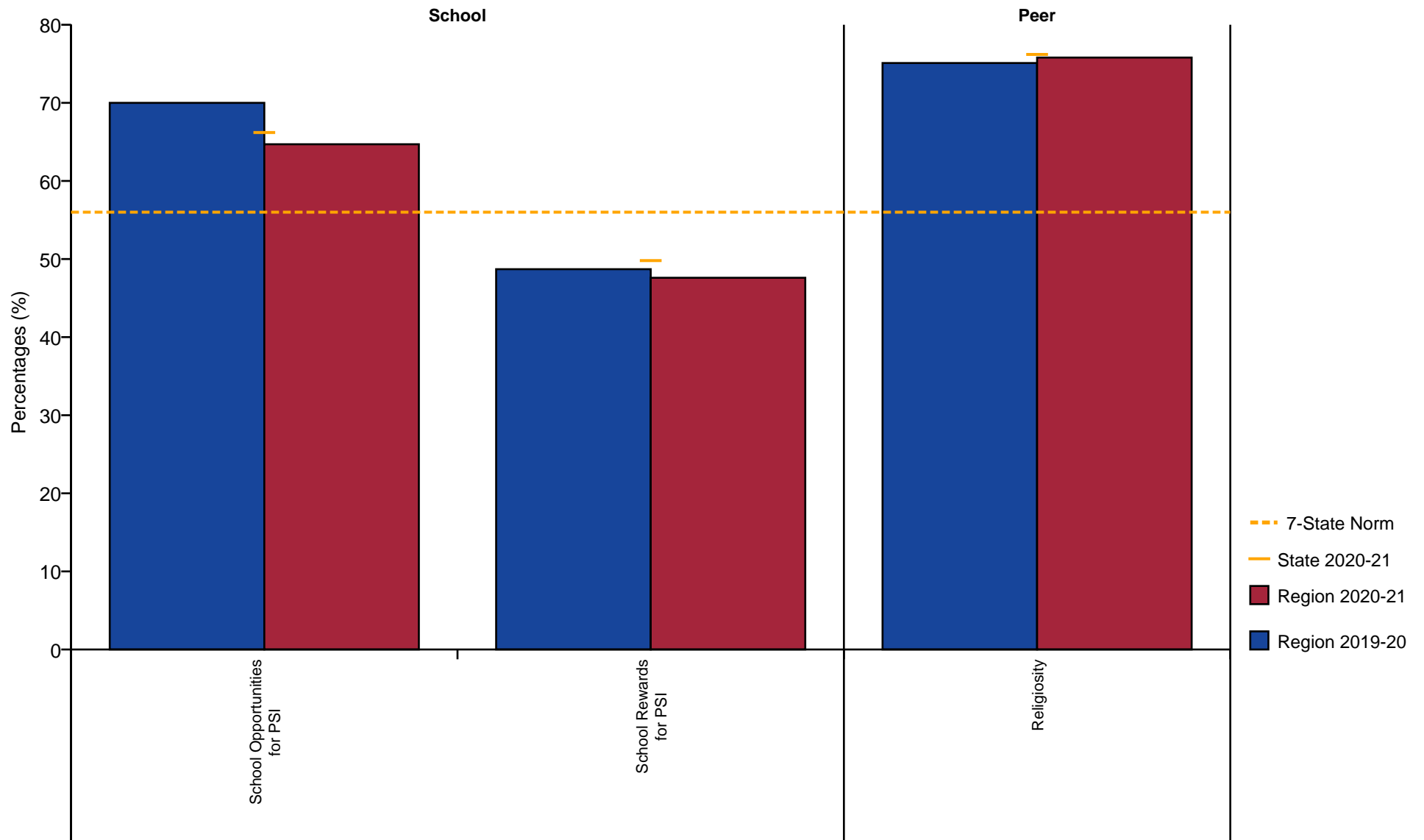


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 5

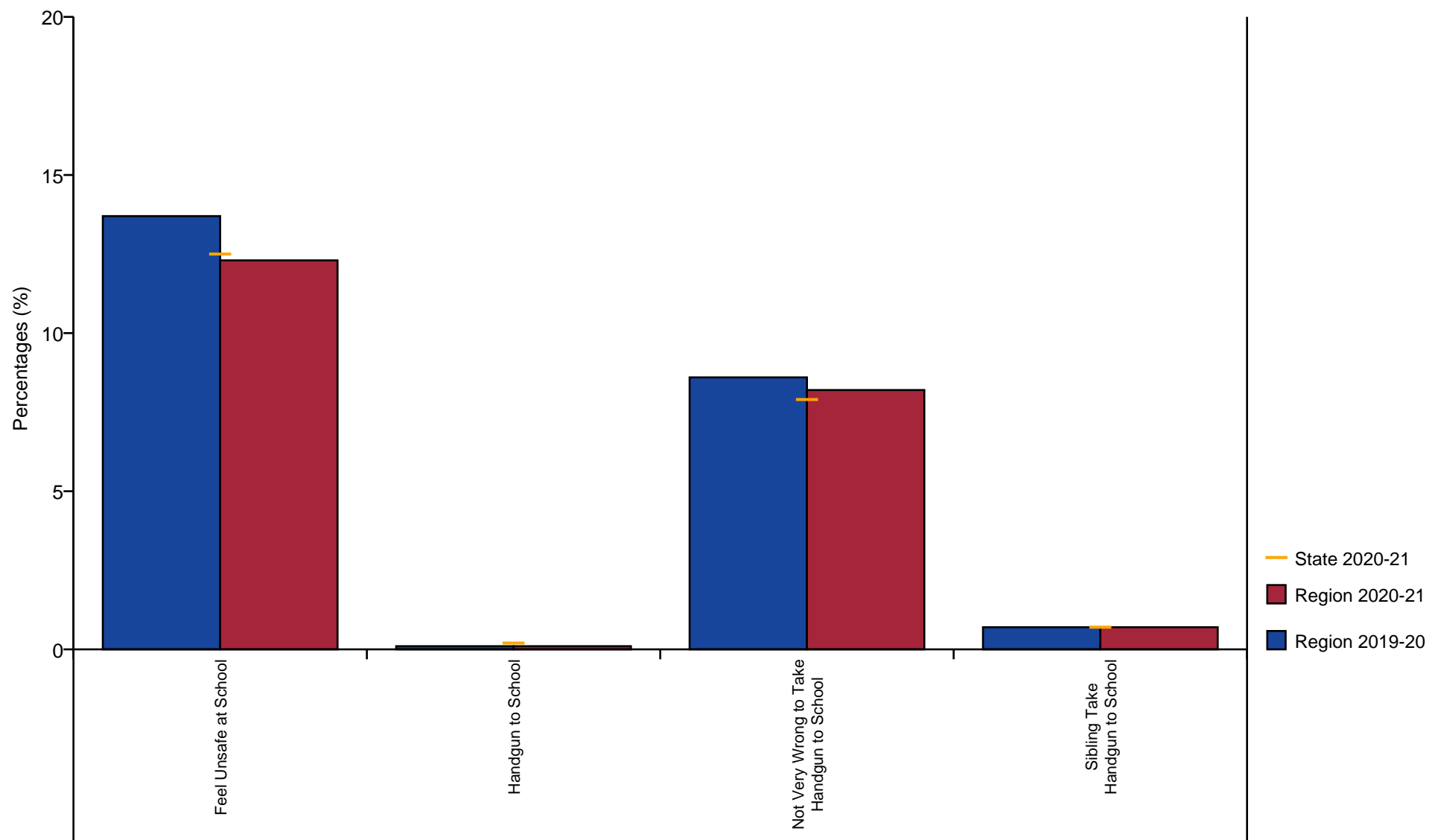


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 5

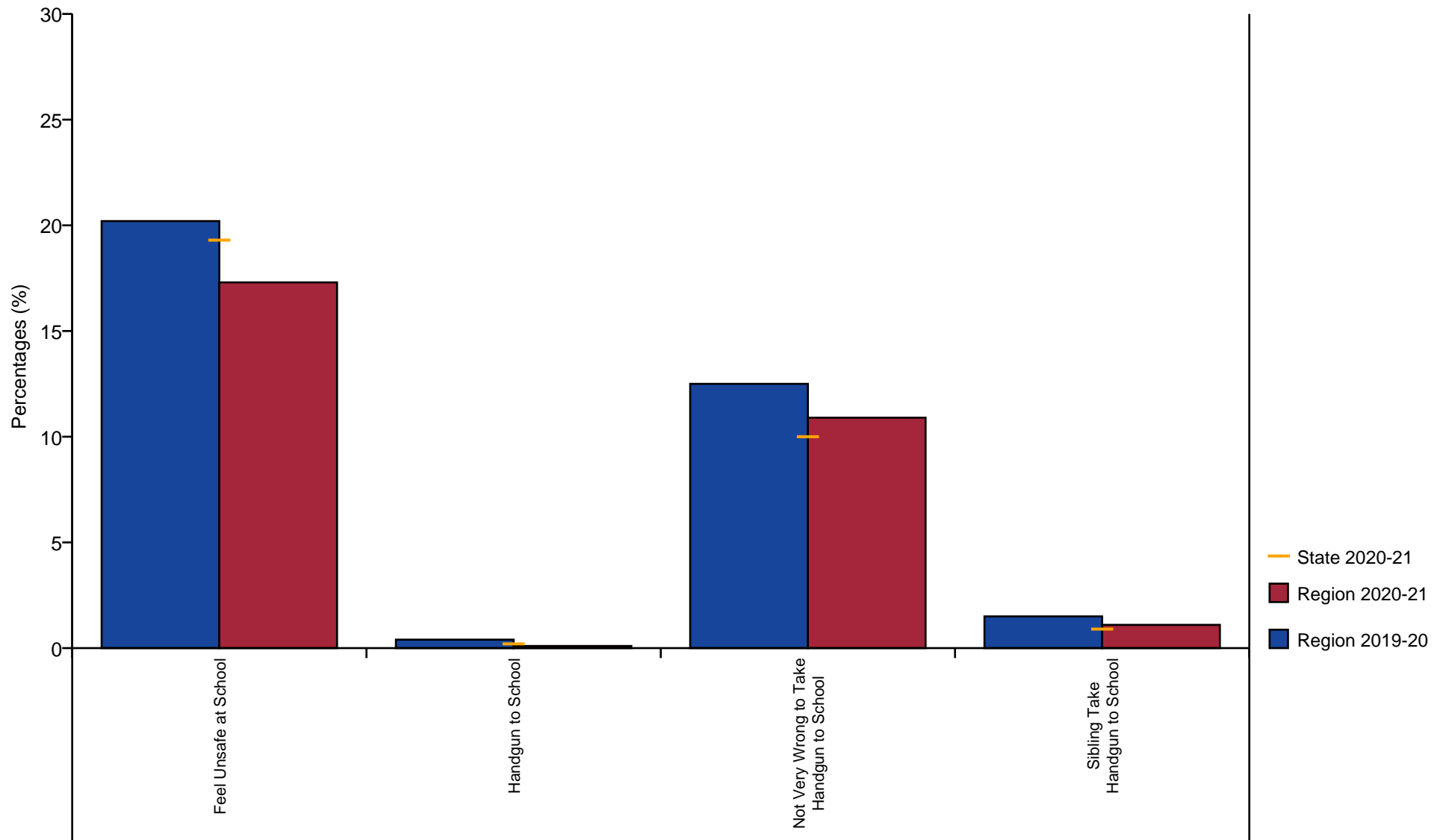


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 5

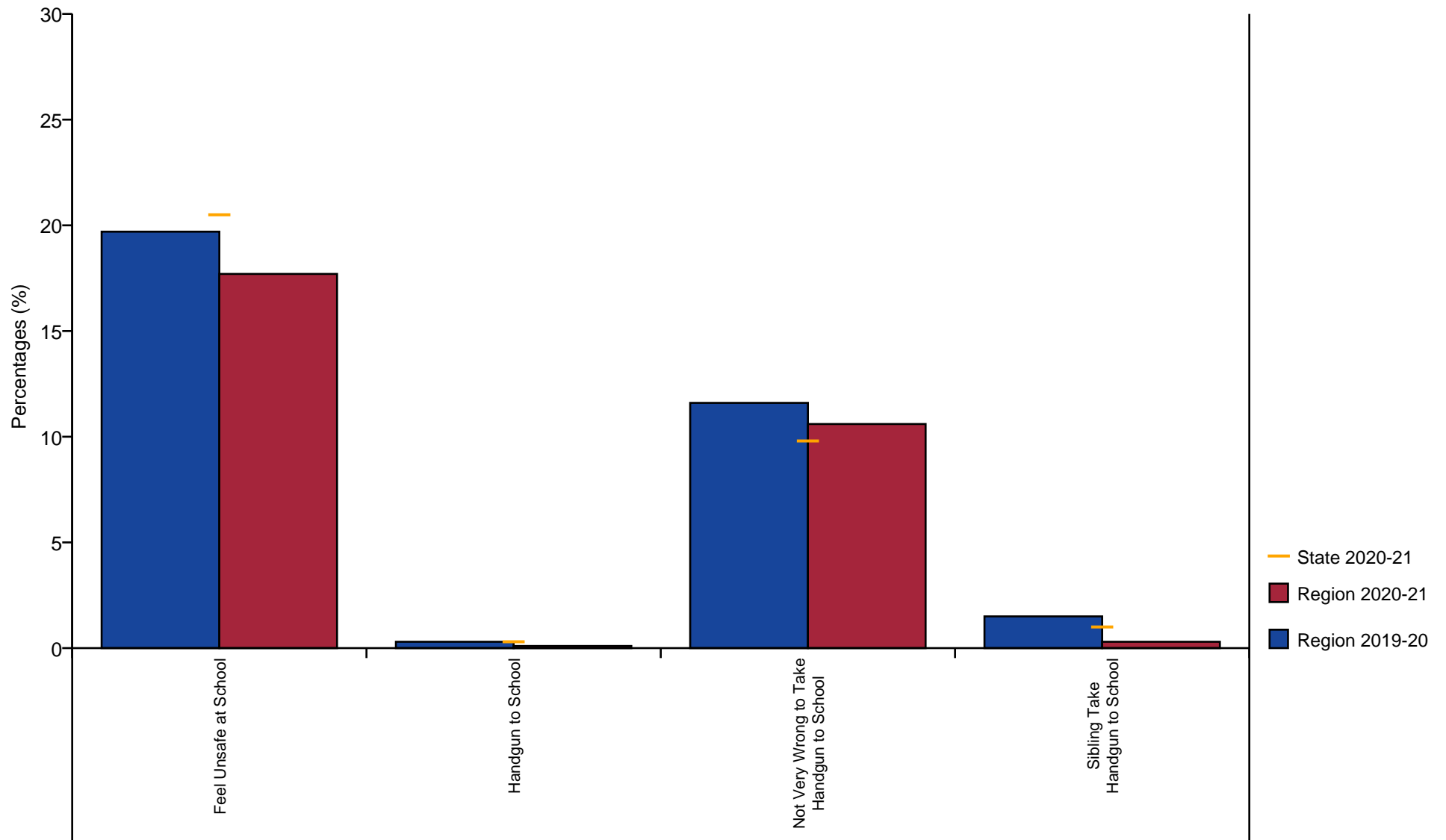


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 5

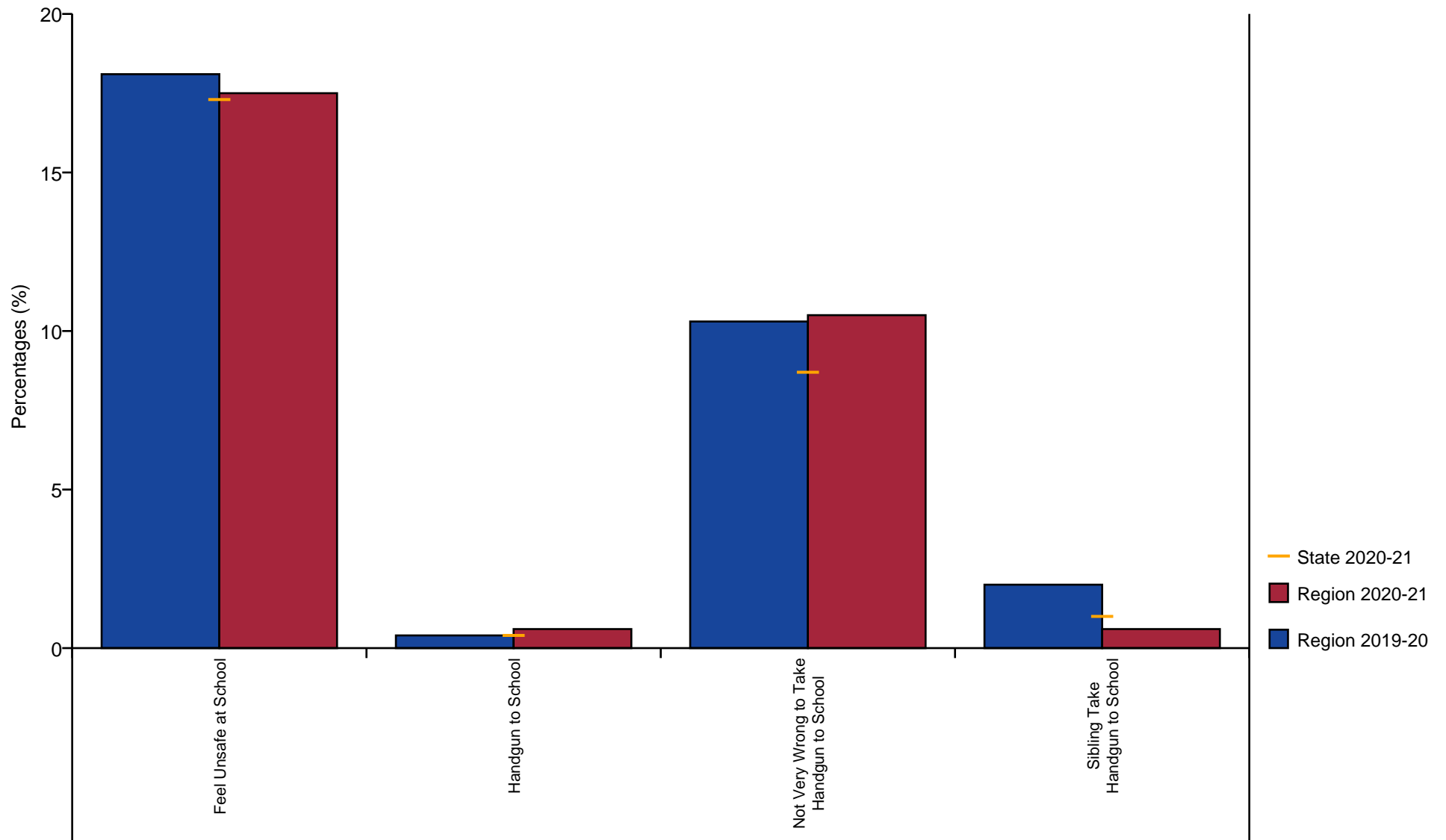
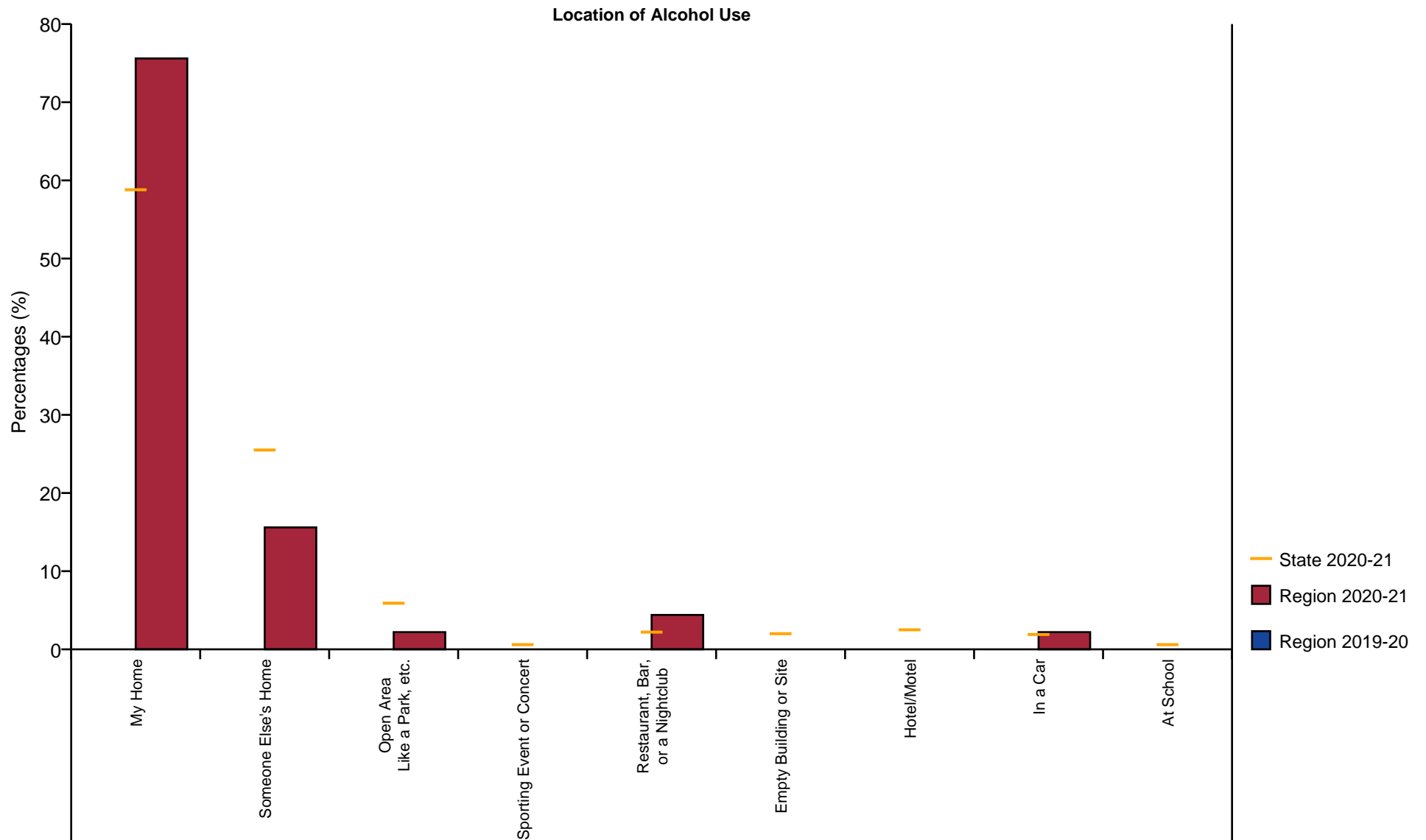


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 5

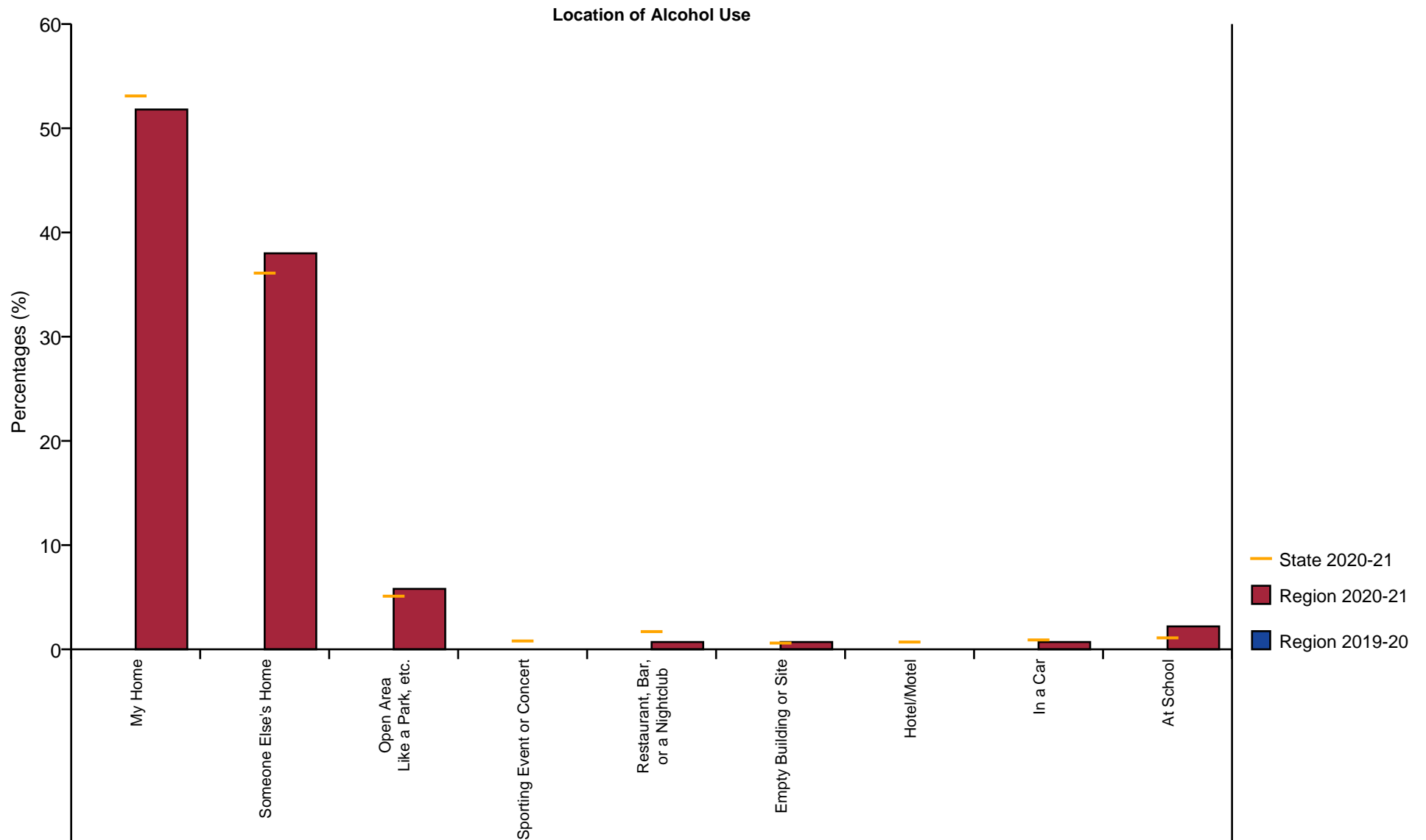


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 5

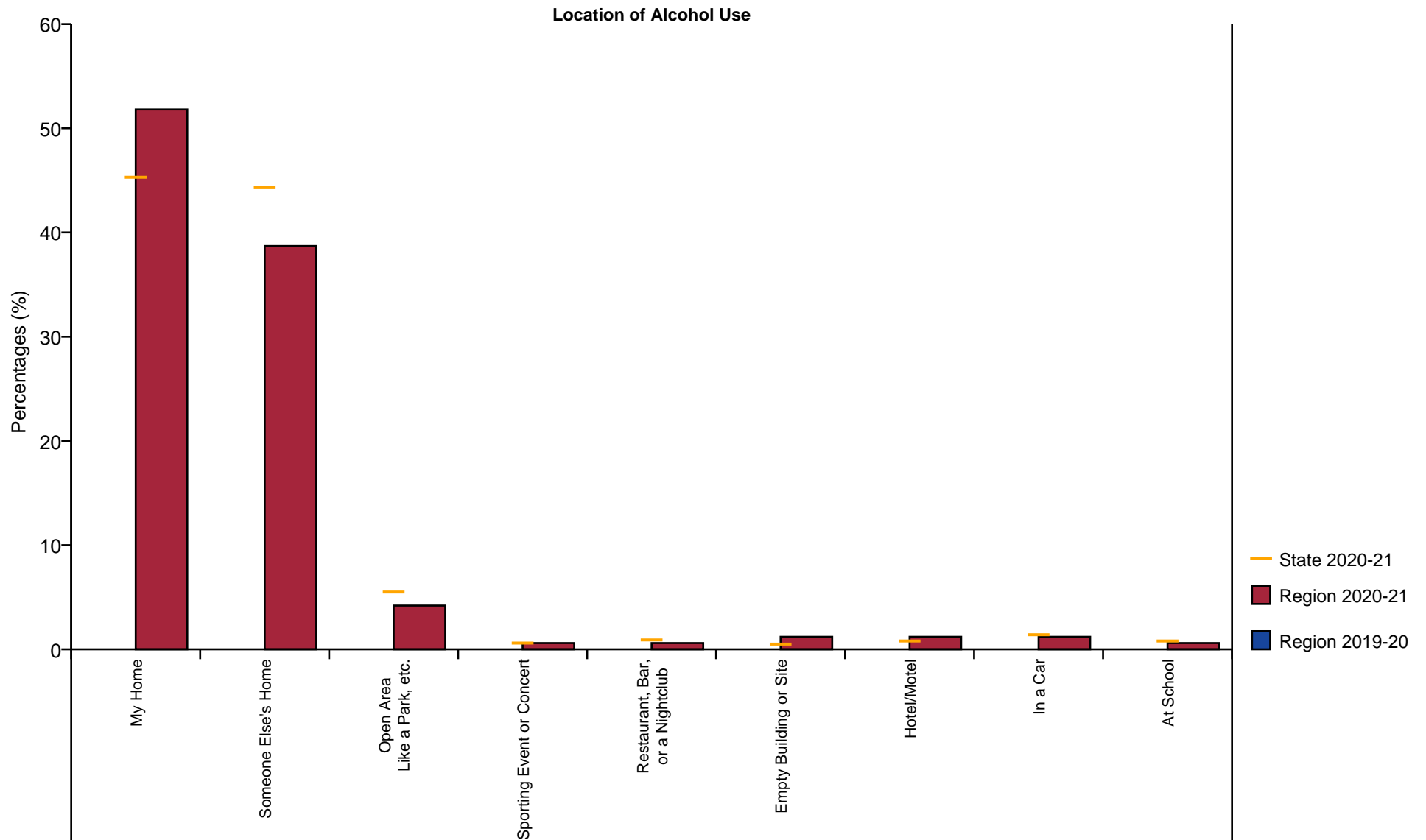


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 5

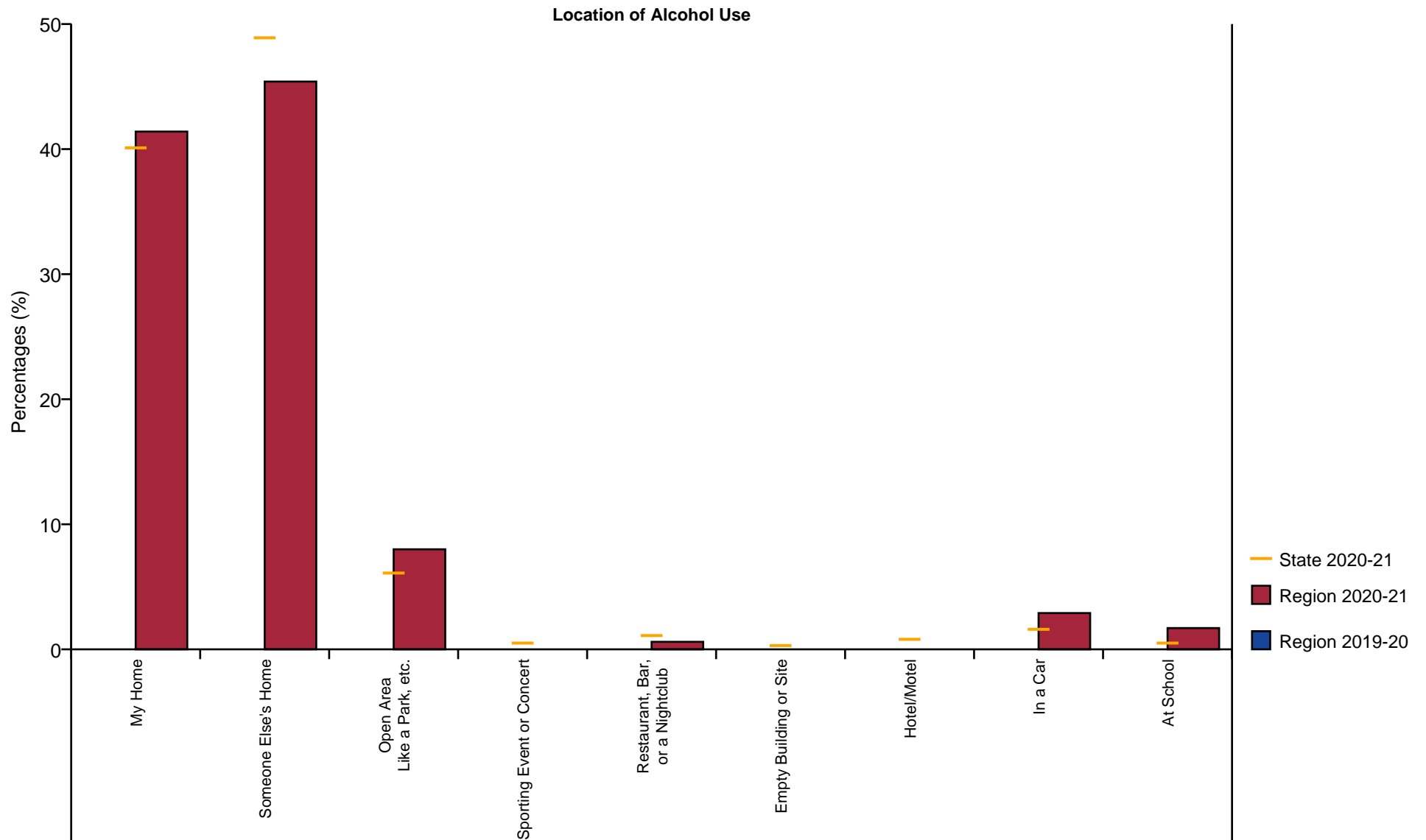


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 5



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.8	9.7	10.5	9.5
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	23.1	23.0	25.9	17.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	44.6	39.8	40.2	28.4
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	57.2	54.4	51.5	37.5
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	32.9	28.9	29.4	20.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.6	5.3	5.6	4.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.3	15.5	16.1	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	25.9	21.0	18.0	13.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	35.0	29.9	25.7	15.8
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	20.3	16.5	15.1	9.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.3	4.2	4.6	3.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.8	9.9	10.5	6.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	15.6	16.4	12.2	11.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	21.8	19.1	16.8	11.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	13.7	11.4	10.3	7.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	10.3	8.4	13.0	8.4
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.6	22.5	25.6	14.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	37.1	31.2	32.6	23.5
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	16.7	14.0	16.4	9.6
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	6.1	3.4	6.2	4.7
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.3
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.6
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	6.1	7.7	8.0	3.8
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	6.0	4.8	6.1	3.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	4.6	4.2	4.4	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	5.2	5.3	5.7	3.2
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.2
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	3.7	2.5	3.0	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.1
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.1	2.2	2.8	3.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	5.4	5.6	6.0	3.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	10.9	9.8	8.9	4.8
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	14.2	10.2	10.0	5.5
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	8.3	6.4	6.5	3.9
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.9
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.5	3.2	2.4	1.5
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.0
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.5	4.0	3.8	3.5
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	12.7	11.9	12.7	7.4
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	26.6	23.8	25.6	12.7
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	37.4	35.1	34.9	19.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	region	19.5	16.7	17.3	9.1
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.1	8.5	10.0	8.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	17.3	18.3	20.9	14.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	27.2	27.4	30.3	19.4
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	40.8	34.7	35.7	27.1
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	22.8	20.5	22.6	15.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	7.0	6.3	8.5	6.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	19.6	14.9	18.5	11.3
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	28.8	24.5	27.5	16.9
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	13.6	10.4	12.2	7.6
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.3	3.7	3.2	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	6.6	6.2	5.3	3.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	14.1	8.7	7.3	2.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	5.9	4.3	3.7	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	5.6	5.5	5.4	3.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	9.9	8.6	8.1	3.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	4.8	4.2	3.8	2.1
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.6	3.8	5.0	3.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.6	13.2	15.2	7.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	18.6	14.3	17.9	12.1
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	8.1	7.0	8.5	4.8
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	4.6	4.0	4.4	2.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	5.7	3.1	3.5	2.3
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	13.4	9.7	12.1	5.8
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	17.8	15.1	17.9	11.4
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	8.9	6.8	7.9	5.0
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.2	4.1	4.9	6.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	13.5	15.4	18.0	11.1
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	21.0	16.4	20.9	15.5
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	11.2	10.4	12.2	9.7
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.7	3.5	4.2	2.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	12.2	9.7	12.0	5.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	17.4	14.7	18.1	10.1
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	8.0	6.3	7.7	3.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.6	5.0	7.9	6.5
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	7.8	8.7	9.2	10.9
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	9.3	9.8	11.4	8.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	7.3	5.9	7.2	6.5
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	7.8	7.3	8.9	8.2
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	5.1	4.8	7.1	4.1
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	11.4	11.7	17.4	5.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	14.7	13.5	17.3	7.4
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	7.7	6.9	9.7	3.8
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.2	4.2	5.8	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	6.8	4.7	6.5	2.2
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	3.0	2.4	3.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	4.2	3.7	5.1	1.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	3.2	2.2	3.1	1.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.3	5.7	7.4	9.0
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	6.8	7.0	9.7	7.4
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	8.6	7.3	8.2	5.1
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	6.4	5.2	6.9	3.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	7.0	6.3	8.1	6.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	5.0	4.4	6.6	6.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.9
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.4
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	43.4	45.3	43.6	43.3
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	48.1	50.3	50.4	49.3
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	56.6	57.8	60.7	60.5
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	46.4	46.1	46.7	44.6
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	48.5	49.5	50.1	49.0
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	19.1	20.2	20.1	19.6
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	20.5	20.2	23.9	15.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	27.3	26.0	27.4	19.4
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	35.0	29.1	26.7	20.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	25.0	23.2	24.1	18.4
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	23.7	24.8	21.8	23.5
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	33.8	33.5	33.6	30.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	25.5	26.1	25.5	21.7
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	32.8	29.7	28.7	23.9
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	28.8	28.6	27.1	25.2
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.6	40.7	42.8	49.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	25.9	26.9	32.5	30.6
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	23.8	23.5	21.9	18.2
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	21.1	20.1	23.1	14.8
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	28.0	28.9	31.2	31.4
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	33.3	32.3	34.1	31.3
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	29.6	32.1	35.4	28.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	33.4	33.5	32.4	26.1
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	31.9	30.7	27.3	22.7
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	32.1	32.2	32.7	27.9
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.5	10.7	11.3	13.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	20.1	21.4	23.2	18.6
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	30.0	29.7	30.3	29.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	32.9	26.9	27.9	25.6
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	22.9	21.0	22.1	20.1
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.3	30.2	34.1	39.3
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	38.5	43.7	41.9	46.6
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	44.1	42.8	45.5	44.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	40.1	39.6	39.9	39.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	37.7	38.5	40.0	42.6
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.3	43.7	46.6	48.9
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	39.9	42.9	41.8	49.6
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	40.6	39.5	44.3	49.2
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	39.0	38.3	37.3	39.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	40.5	41.4	42.9	47.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.6	45.2	51.2	54.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	41.1	41.8	48.2	46.8
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	43.8	45.8	46.2	52.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	42.6	41.1	42.9	48.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	41.7	43.6	47.6	50.5
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	22.0	17.9	18.3	19.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	17.1	16.8	19.6	11.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	20.5	19.3	18.1	12.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	21.6	17.3	17.6	10.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	20.3	17.8	18.5	14.2
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.5	13.1	16.2	15.4
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	18.2	20.1	21.4	22.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	22.2	22.4	26.5	22.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	24.6	21.3	23.9	17.8
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	19.9	18.8	21.5	19.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.8	28.9	32.0	32.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	27.7	28.6	34.0	27.6
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	37.1	35.7	38.1	36.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	32.9	34.9	35.1	30.9
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	31.2	31.6	34.6	31.6
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.8	13.8	15.4	16.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	22.0	20.6	26.4	17.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	31.9	31.3	32.3	24.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	32.3	28.9	30.1	22.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	25.3	22.6	25.1	19.2
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.0	39.1	43.2	56.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	51.7	52.7	54.0	52.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	56.2	51.9	57.1	52.6
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	63.9	57.3	60.6	58.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	52.8	49.3	52.7	54.6
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.7	28.1	29.4	29.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	36.7	38.1	39.9	33.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	44.1	41.5	46.4	34.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	54.8	52.8	55.0	48.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	40.1	38.9	41.1	34.8
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	49.2	50.9	51.5	39.3
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	68.9	70.3	68.7	65.9
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	71.6	73.5	71.0	65.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	67.4	73.2	70.0	64.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	64.0	65.9	64.3	57.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	54.3	53.3	53.3	50.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	54.1	50.6	52.7	52.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	62.5	59.6	60.8	63.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	46.8	48.6	48.7	47.6
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	54.6	53.1	54.1	53.5
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	58.4	53.5	54.9	42.5
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	65.2	59.5	57.7	49.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	58.5	58.8	58.0	50.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	77.9	77.6	75.1	75.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	64.5	61.3	60.2	51.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.3	9.0	45.0	42.7
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	2.8	14.5	57.0	25.7
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	5.3	12.4	58.9	23.4
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	4.7	12.8	59.4	23.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	3.8	12.0	53.9	30.4
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.8	6.3	1.2	0.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	89.1	9.0	1.6	0.3
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	89.4	7.9	1.9	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	89.5	7.7	1.8	0.9
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.1	7.7	1.6	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.9	0.7	3.3
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.1	1.1	3.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.9	0.3	5.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	93.2	0.6	6.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.8	0.7	4.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	75.6	15.6	2.2	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	51.8	38.0	5.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.2
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	51.8	38.7	4.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	41.4	45.4	8.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.7
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	50.4	38.7	5.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.3
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.0
	state	95.0
8	region	86.8
	state	86.8
10	region	77.0
	state	76.5
12	region	67.8
	state	69.9
Combined	region	84.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	1.2
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	1.1
8	region	4.4
	state	3.9
10	region	7.5
	state	8.2
12	region	15.6
	state	14.4
Combined	region	5.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	2.5
	state	2.0
10	region	4.8
	state	5.3
12	region	7.1
	state	6.6
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.5
	state	1.3
10	region	3.2
	state	2.5
12	region	2.3
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	1.6
8	region	4.5
	state	4.3
10	region	6.8
	state	7.1
12	region	9.3
	state	8.9
Combined	region	4.8
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.9
8	region	3.1
	state	3.2
10	region	5.2
	state	5.1
12	region	4.6
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.8
8	region	2.7
	state	2.3
10	region	2.8
	state	3.5
12	region	4.1
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	1.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.6
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	2.0
8	region	3.1
	state	3.3
10	region	4.9
	state	5.3
12	region	5.6
	state	5.6
Combined	region	3.4
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.9
	state	97.3
8	region	94.5
	state	94.9
10	region	92.6
	state	92.4
12	region	91.4
	state	91.2
Combined	region	94.7
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	0.6
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.6
8	region	1.6
	state	1.7
10	region	3.0
	state	3.3
12	region	4.6
	state	5.0
Combined	region	2.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	1.9
	state	1.5
10	region	2.4
	state	2.6
12	region	1.7
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.6
10	region	0.8
	state	0.6
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	0.1
	state	0.3
10	region	0.1
	state	0.5
12	region	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.7
8	region	1.5
	state	1.4
10	region	2.5
	state	2.0
12	region	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.3
	state	1.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	1.0
	state	0.6
12	region	0.6
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	2.0
8	region	2.9
	state	2.5
10	region	2.3
	state	2.7
12	region	2.1
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.3
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.4	97.3
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	82.9	89.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	72.3	84.5
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	66.1	78.4
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	81.3	89.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	4.8	5.8
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	2.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	6.3	3.5
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.3	3.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.9	3.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.6	3.1
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.6	2.5
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	11.5	7.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	19.5	12.4
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	20.3	14.3
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	12.0	7.4
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.7	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.7	2.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	2.2	2.3
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.3	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.2	98.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	89.0	93.4
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	76.2	88.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	70.0	80.3
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	84.8	91.9
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.3	1.8
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	7.5	3.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	12.3	8.5
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.9	2.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.9	1.8
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	6.2	3.2
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	5.5	3.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	3.4	1.8
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.7	1.7
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.6	3.9
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.7	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.6	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.7	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.4	2.9
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	4.8	2.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	8.1	6.5
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	10.7	9.4
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.9	4.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.2
	state	99.1
8	region	98.1
	state	98.0
10	region	96.6
	state	97.0
12	region	95.8
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	0.4
10	region	0.1
	state	0.5
12	region	1.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.7
10	region	0.8
	state	1.0
12	region	0.6
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.3
10	region	0.1
	state	0.3
12	region	0.6
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	1.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.2
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.5
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.4
10	region	1.1
	state	0.9
12	region	1.0
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.9	13.8	13.7	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.7
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	11.6	12.4	11.6
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.3	13.1	13.3	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	12.3	12.8	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.6	13.4	14.1	14.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 5

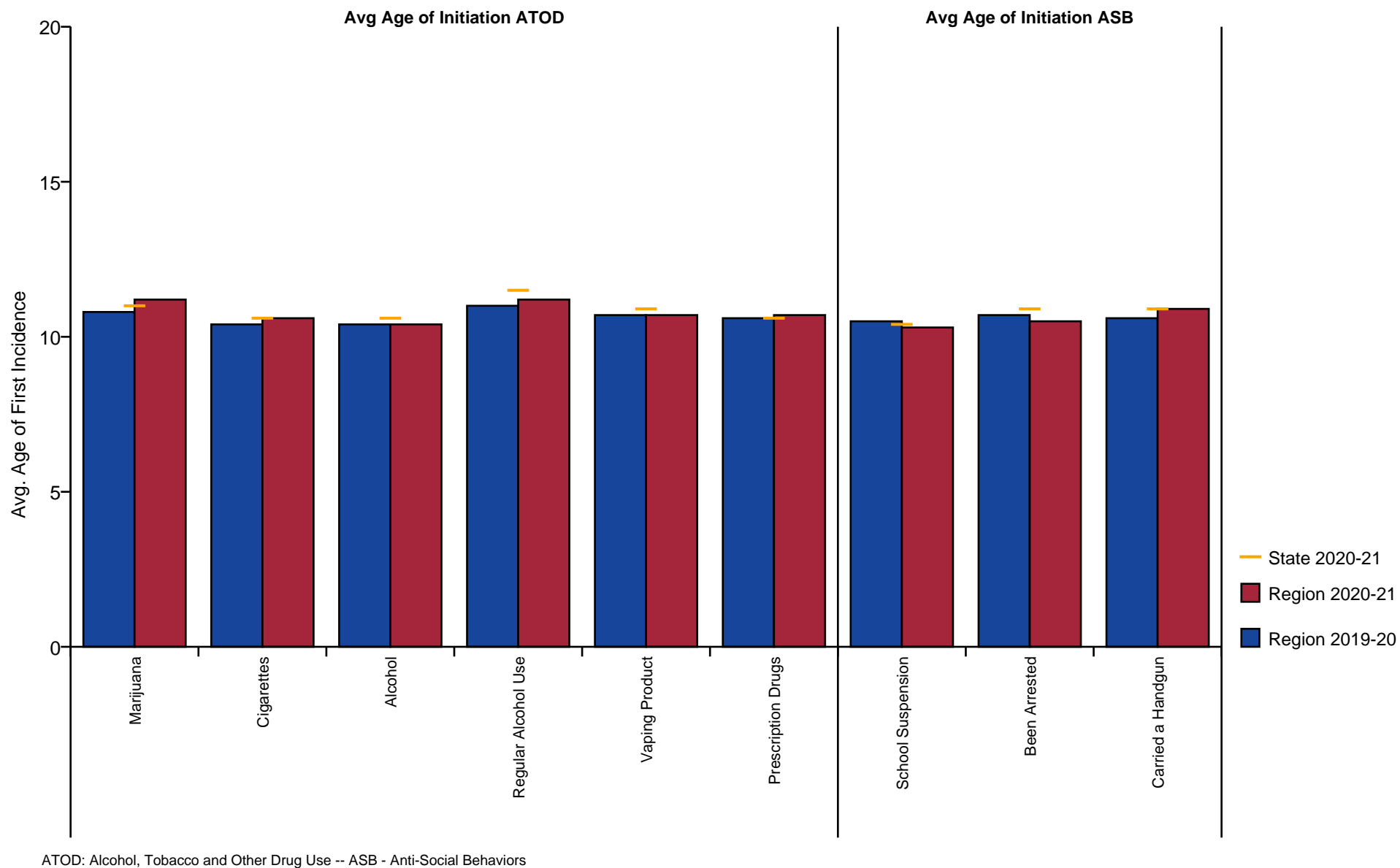


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 5

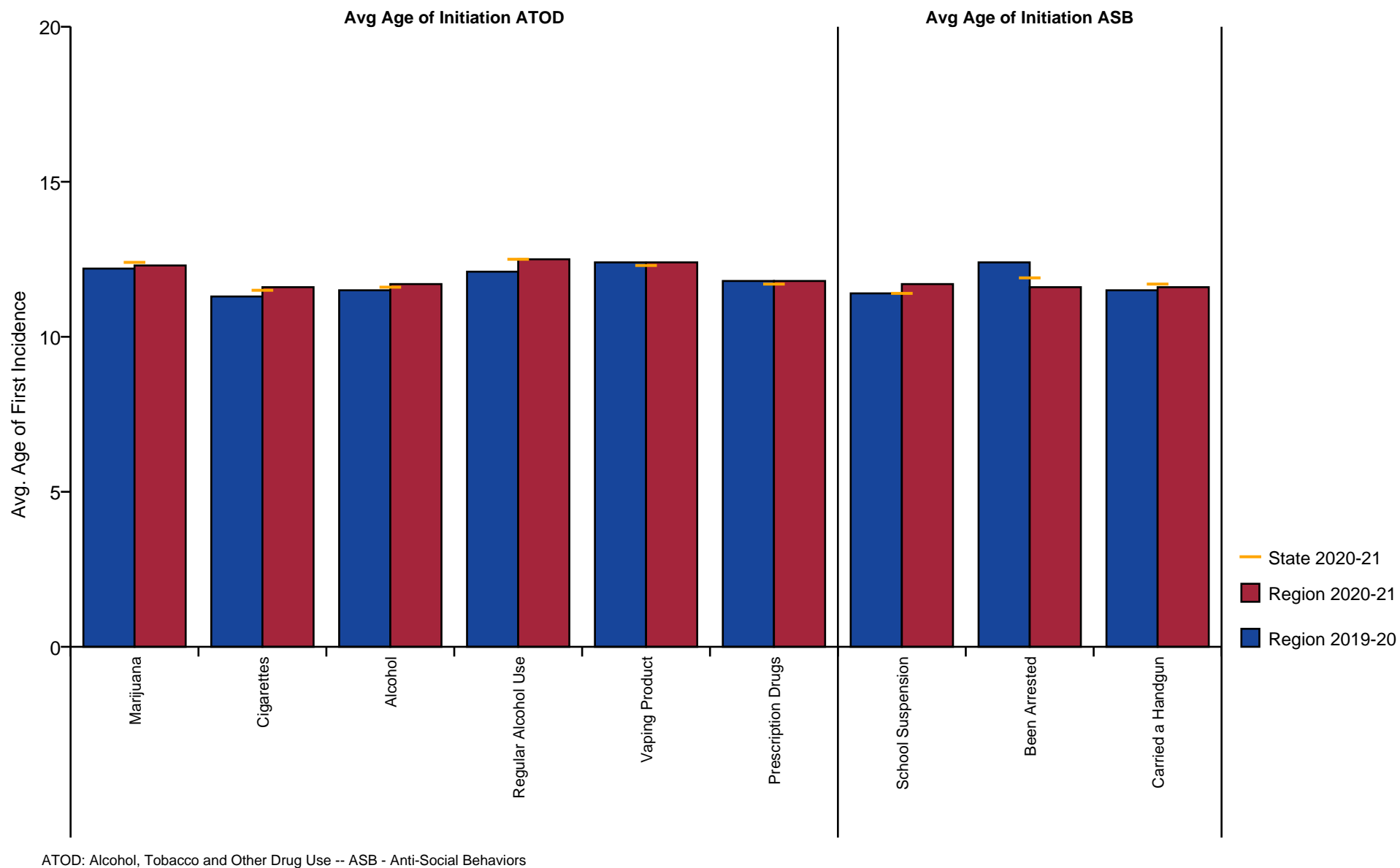


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 5

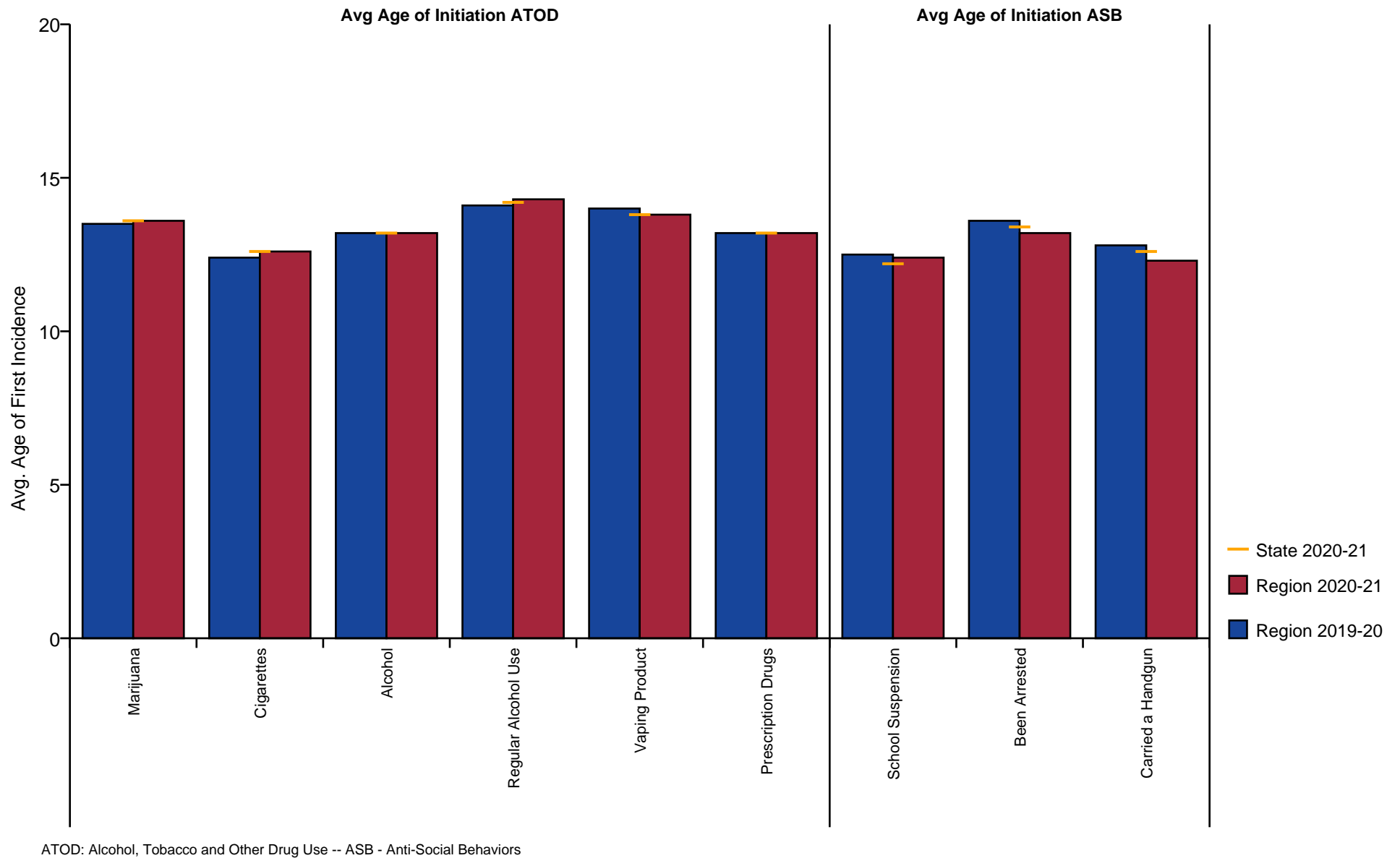


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 5

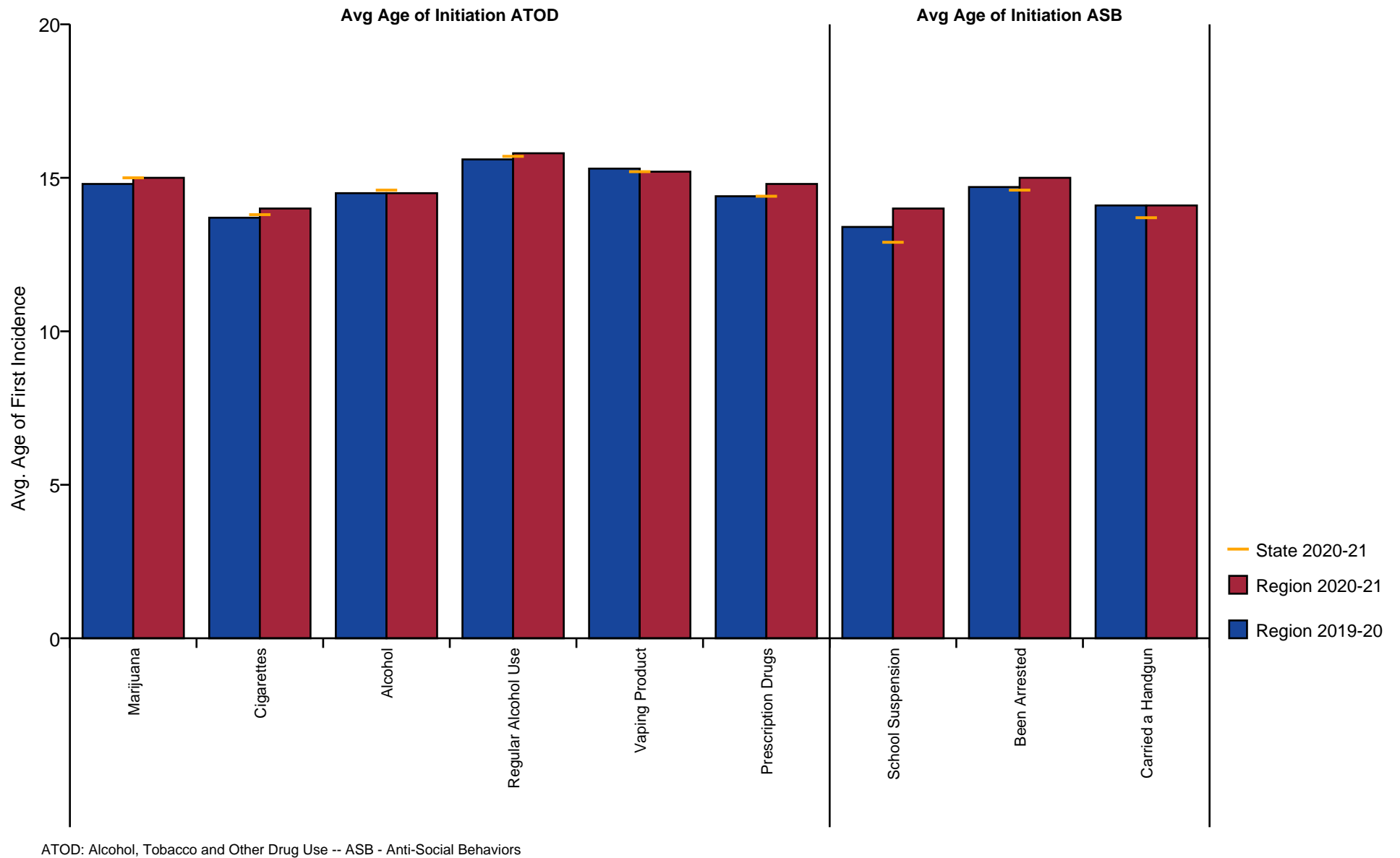


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.6	5.3	5.6	4.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.3	15.5	16.1	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	25.9	21.0	18.0	13.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	35.0	29.9	25.7	15.8
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	20.3	16.5	15.1	9.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.3	4.2	4.6	3.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.8	9.9	10.5	6.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	15.6	16.4	12.2	11.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	21.8	19.1	16.8	11.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	13.7	11.4	10.3	7.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.3	3.7	3.2	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	6.6	6.2	5.3	3.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	14.1	8.7	7.3	2.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	5.9	4.3	3.7	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	5.6	5.5	5.4	3.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	9.9	8.6	8.1	3.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	4.8	4.2	3.8	2.1
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	58.0	9.0	1.7	4.2	27.1
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	62.2	8.0	2.4	4.7	22.7
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	67.4	9.3	1.4	5.1	16.8
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	71.7	9.4	2.1	5.8	11.0
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	63.4	8.8	1.9	4.8	21.1
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	24.7	14.8	29.1	19.9	11.5
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	30.8	21.3	26.4	14.0	7.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	47.7	21.5	19.6	7.6	3.7
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	54.7	17.7	21.5	3.6	2.5
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	35.9	18.6	25.1	13.0	7.3
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.2	6.2	3.0	3.0	1.5
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	65.7	12.1	9.0	7.4	5.8
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	53.3	13.8	11.1	12.3	9.6
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	50.6	12.7	13.7	11.8	11.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	67.4	10.6	8.2	7.7	6.0
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.0	8.5	2.0	0.5
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	71.3	18.9	6.9	2.8
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	56.8	24.3	12.9	6.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	56.2	21.9	14.5	7.4
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	71.7	17.1	7.7	3.4
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.8	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	86.7	5.5	2.9	0.6	4.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	82.9	5.8	2.0	1.6	7.7
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	77.7	7.1	2.4	1.5	11.3
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	87.9	4.6	2.0	0.8	4.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.3	9.9	18.1	45.6	8.2
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	14.3	16.2	26.4	39.4	3.7
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.0	22.2	28.7	34.3	2.8
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	11.5	23.8	24.8	36.1	3.7
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	14.7	16.6	23.9	39.8	5.0
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.6	10.1	22.0	38.7	10.6
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	14.6	15.2	27.7	36.2	6.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	13.1	25.2	28.9	28.9	3.9
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	10.9	24.7	29.5	30.2	4.6
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	15.0	17.1	26.4	34.6	6.9
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.7	4.7	13.0	53.0	10.5
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	13.2	7.0	20.7	51.9	7.0
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	9.7	11.2	25.5	49.2	4.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	9.1	13.2	24.3	48.6	4.8
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	13.7	8.1	19.8	51.2	7.3
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	86.7	5.2	3.5	0.8	3.9
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	80.7	5.2	2.8	1.1	10.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	72.9	5.7	5.1	2.5	13.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	86.5	4.1	2.7	1.0	5.7
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.1
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	88.3	3.5	2.6	1.5	4.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	83.0	4.6	1.7	1.7	9.0
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	92.8	2.4	1.2	0.7	2.9
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	89.4	4.8	2.0	0.8	2.9
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	85.8	4.8	2.5	1.0	5.9
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	80.1	7.4	3.2	2.7	6.6
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	89.2	4.5	1.9	1.0	3.3
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.5	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	84.3	6.5	3.4	0.9	4.9
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	77.9	6.2	2.8	1.8	11.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	68.2	7.2	5.3	3.2	16.1
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	83.8	5.3	2.8	1.4	6.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	91.4	4.6	1.1	0.9	2.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	86.4	4.9	2.5	1.4	4.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	82.4	5.1	1.5	0.6	10.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	91.2	3.6	1.2	0.8	3.3
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	93.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.2
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	90.4	2.8	1.3	0.9	4.5
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.2
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	92.9	3.9	1.1	0.6	1.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	92.3	2.9	3.0	0.3	1.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	92.1	3.0	0.9	0.9	3.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	93.9	3.1	1.2	0.5	1.3
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	89.4	5.4	1.5	0.8	2.8
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	83.9	5.8	2.9	1.8	5.6
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	79.2	6.6	1.7	0.9	11.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	88.9	4.8	1.4	0.9	3.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.4
	state	95.2
8	region	85.2
	state	85.4
10	region	79.1
	state	77.1
12	region	73.6
	state	74.1
Combined	region	85.5
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.2
	state	0.6
10	region	1.1
	state	1.1
12	region	0.8
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.1
	state	2.6
8	region	6.6
	state	7.8
10	region	10.1
	state	10.6
12	region	11.8
	state	10.8
Combined	region	7.0
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	1.7
8	region	7.0
	state	6.5
10	region	11.0
	state	12.2
12	region	13.8
	state	13.8
Combined	region	7.1
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	3.1
	state	2.7
10	region	5.9
	state	5.2
12	region	5.3
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.2
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.7
8	region	1.8
	state	1.9
10	region	1.1
	state	2.2
12	region	1.8
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.9
8	region	3.4
	state	3.4
10	region	5.3
	state	5.0
12	region	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.2
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	1.3
8	region	4.5
	state	4.2
10	region	5.4
	state	6.4
12	region	6.5
	state	7.2
Combined	region	4.0
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.4
	state	1.4
8	region	3.8
	state	4.4
10	region	6.1
	state	6.3
12	region	5.1
	state	5.8
Combined	region	3.7
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	1.2
10	region	2.3
	state	2.5
12	region	1.8
	state	3.8
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.0	15.0	7.8	3.5	9.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	45.2	19.3	18.0	9.9	7.6
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	30.3	12.3	25.9	27.5	3.9
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	23.5	11.5	24.6	36.0	4.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	44.8	15.3	17.4	15.5	7.0
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.1	13.7	7.2	4.7	8.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	45.7	18.7	17.6	11.8	6.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	30.2	12.9	25.3	27.7	3.9
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	23.5	10.8	25.8	35.5	4.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	45.6	14.6	17.1	16.5	6.1
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.1	7.7	6.1	4.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	62.7	12.1	14.2	11.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	40.6	11.7	21.5	26.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	39.0	10.6	16.9	33.5
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	60.7	10.4	13.5	15.5
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.3	12.5	3.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	72.5	23.6	3.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	67.6	26.8	5.7
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	64.3	29.5	6.2
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	74.0	21.6	4.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	25.4	52.1	16.1	6.4
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	18.2	56.0	19.8	6.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	18.9	47.2	25.1	8.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	21.3	46.0	20.9	11.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	21.2	51.3	19.9	7.6
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.4	58.2	10.7	14.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	15.0	58.1	15.8	11.2
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	19.9	55.0	15.3	9.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	20.5	51.9	17.0	10.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	17.3	56.5	14.2	12.0
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	66.2	9.7	24.1
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	68.3	9.5	22.2
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	55.3	15.6	29.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	57.2	21.7	21.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	63.1	12.8	24.1
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	20.7	16.8	44.1	13.7	4.7
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	15.0	16.5	49.6	14.6	4.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	9.1	17.8	50.4	17.3	5.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	9.8	16.0	55.6	14.9	3.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	14.8	16.8	48.9	14.9	4.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	16.5	12.8	20.8	27.0	22.8
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	15.2	15.1	26.4	28.4	14.9
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	15.9	16.6	26.0	27.6	13.9
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	16.4	9.7	23.4	34.3	16.2
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	16.0	13.8	24.0	28.7	17.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	15.6	19.4	28.8	24.1	12.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	17.8	23.4	31.0	18.4	9.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	22.5	26.8	28.4	15.2	7.2
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	20.1	18.6	29.9	20.7	10.7
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	18.4	22.1	29.5	19.9	10.1
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	15.1	12.9	17.6	21.7	32.6
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	17.3	14.9	17.2	23.0	27.7
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	21.5	18.5	19.5	20.7	19.9
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	24.9	13.1	23.1	18.4	20.5
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	18.6	14.7	18.7	21.4	26.5
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	54.6	45.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	52.7	47.3
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	49.6	50.4
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	42.9	57.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	51.1	48.9
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	13.0	23.3	22.7	27.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	17.6	15.5	26.4	18.8	21.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	18.3	17.2	30.8	17.6	16.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	21.3	19.5	27.1	14.1	18.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.2	15.7	26.4	19.1	21.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.3	10.0	14.6	16.4	46.6
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	13.5	10.4	16.8	17.6	41.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	13.8	13.9	18.5	18.2	35.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	18.2	12.9	25.2	15.0	28.7
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.9	11.4	17.8	16.9	40.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.2	14.9	17.0	13.8	36.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	20.1	16.4	18.5	15.5	29.4
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	22.4	20.3	21.5	14.9	20.9
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	24.7	18.0	21.7	12.1	23.5
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	20.7	17.0	19.2	14.3	28.8
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.5	8.8	11.4	15.9	54.3
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	9.6	9.8	14.3	17.3	48.9
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	11.6	13.2	14.3	16.3	44.6
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	15.8	11.5	16.6	17.4	38.7
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	11.0	10.5	13.7	16.7	48.2
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.4	12.6	21.0	15.6	36.4
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	13.4	12.1	22.6	19.9	31.9
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	18.7	19.9	18.7	15.5	27.3
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	24.2	13.8	23.8	13.9	24.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.5	14.2	21.4	16.6	31.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.9	8.4	10.4	13.3	53.0
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	16.1	10.2	12.0	15.2	46.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	16.5	11.7	12.2	14.9	44.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	20.9	10.4	14.8	14.5	39.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	16.5	10.0	12.0	14.4	47.2
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	1,129	1.7	1,130	0.4	1,129	1.6	1,120
Grade 8	0.9	1,074	6.7	1,070	3.7	1,068	2.5	1,067
Grade 10	3.4	734	11.3	728	7.7	725	2.3	729
Grade 12	2.9	518	16.9	532	12.1	530	2.3	533
Combined	1.6	3,455	7.6	3,460	4.8	3,452	2.1	3,449

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.8	1,093	61.8	1,084	55.1	1,034	75.3	1,060
Grade 8	81.4	1,053	67.1	1,049	52.2	1,018	83.6	1,021
Grade 10	84.9	721	65.3	721	34.8	707	86.6	696
Grade 12	90.2	518	65.8	520	30.5	505	87.2	507
Combined	81.0	3,385	64.8	3,374	46.0	3,264	82.1	3,284

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	1,093	97.3	1,091	99.1	1,089	99.2	1,088
Grade 8	98.4	1,022	95.7	1,023	96.0	1,021	97.9	1,021
Grade 10	97.2	703	93.9	706	92.2	701	98.3	702
Grade 12	93.8	515	92.1	516	86.4	514	97.3	515
Combined	97.7	3,333	95.3	3,336	94.7	3,325	98.3	3,326

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	1,122	93.9	1,125	96.3	1,122	97.4	1,122
Grade 8	89.7	1,058	85.2	1,059	86.0	1,055	93.3	1,057
Grade 10	81.1	718	74.8	718	68.1	718	90.3	718
Grade 12	78.3	521	72.4	522	61.9	520	90.8	521
Combined	88.2	3,419	83.9	3,424	81.9	3,415	93.6	3,418

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	1,620	6.9	1,619	4.4	1,612	2.0	1,611
Female	1.8	1,681	8.2	1,680	4.8	1,679	2.3	1,678
Combined	1.6	3,301	7.5	3,299	4.6	3,291	2.2	3,289

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.0	1,549	61.7	1,554	44.1	1,505	80.2	1,504
Female	83.1	1,680	68.3	1,664	47.7	1,609	84.5	1,625
Combined	81.1	3,229	65.1	3,218	46.0	3,114	82.4	3,129

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.9	1,548	94.7	1,548	94.9	1,540	98.8	1,543
Female	97.5	1,630	95.7	1,634	94.5	1,630	97.8	1,629
Combined	97.7	3,178	95.2	3,182	94.7	3,170	98.3	3,172

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	1,597	83.2	1,601	81.4	1,595	93.9	1,597
Female	88.8	1,663	84.8	1,664	82.9	1,661	93.5	1,662
Combined	88.5	3,260	84.0	3,265	82.2	3,256	93.7	3,259

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

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Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS

	0	1-2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

☐ None

☒ Less than 1 a day

☐ 1 a day

☐ 4-6 a day

☐ 7-10 a day

☐ 11 or more a day

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	46.0	50.0	49.7	49.2	51.4	48.9	49.1	48.5	48.7	49.3
Female	54.0	50.0	50.3	50.8	48.6	51.1	50.9	51.5	51.3	50.7
N of Valid	1,155	13,182	1,063	12,663	733	10,127	550	6,843	3,501	42,815
N of Miss	46	655	57	686	48	510	18	292	169	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.5	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	16.7
12	40.8	43.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	13.3
13	2.5	2.4	56.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.1
14	0.1	0.0	41.0	42.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	62.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.7	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	35.8	37.5	0.5	0.5	7.8	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	67.7	64.1	10.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	30.2	33.2	4.7	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,180	13,656	1,108	13,164	774	10,509	560	7,047	3,622	44,376
N of Miss	21	181	12	185	7	128	8	88	48	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.5	15.9
N of Valid	1,201	13,837	1,120	13,349	781	10,637	568	7,135	3,670	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.3	80.3	73.6	80.8	78.8	82.4	85.6	82.9	77.8	81.4
Yes	22.7	19.7	26.4	19.2	21.2	17.6	14.4	17.1	22.2	18.6
N of Valid	1,127	13,186	1,092	12,965	763	10,407	554	7,007	3,536	43,565
N of Miss	74	651	28	384	18	230	14	128	134	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	83.3	89.9	81.7	94.5	86.0	95.0	83.7	92.5	83.5
Yes	7.6	16.7	10.1	18.3	5.5	14.0	5.0	16.3	7.5	16.5
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	97.6	93.4	97.6	91.9	96.6	91.1	96.9	93.4	97.2
Yes	4.5	2.4	6.6	2.4	8.1	3.4	8.9	3.1	6.6	2.8
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	94.1	92.4	94.6	92.1	95.1	94.1	96.8	91.8	94.9
Yes	10.0	5.9	7.6	5.4	7.9	4.9	5.9	3.2	8.2	5.1
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.0	36.4	32.6	32.8	20.7	26.0	16.8	25.1	27.4	31.1
Yes	68.0	63.6	67.4	67.2	79.3	74.0	83.2	74.9	72.6	68.9
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.3	98.8	98.6	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.9	79.4	77.0	83.0	88.0	87.3	93.8	91.0	81.0	84.2
Yes	26.1	20.6	23.0	17.0	12.0	12.7	6.2	9.0	19.0	15.8
N of Valid	1,165	13,463	1,088	13,076	769	10,467	560	7,035	3,582	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	32	273	12	170	8	100	88	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Some high school	3.4	3.2	5.8	5.2	11.2	10.4	15.5	14.8	7.7	7.4
Completed high school	10.0	9.5	16.7	13.4	16.9	16.2	16.4	18.2	14.6	13.7
Some college	8.8	9.1	12.8	12.2	15.4	14.3	14.3	15.5	12.3	12.3
Completed college	19.3	21.1	22.0	24.9	27.1	27.8	28.4	26.2	23.3	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.4	10.2	8.8	12.9	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.3	10.4	12.5
Don't know	44.6	40.9	29.0	26.1	11.7	13.0	7.2	7.0	26.8	24.4
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,160	13,426	1,112	13,183	779	10,570	566	7,088	3,617	44,267
N of Miss	41	411	8	166	2	67	2	47	53	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.9	12.6	16.0	14.1	16.3	15.4	18.3	16.6	15.8	14.4
Yes	86.1	87.4	84.0	85.9	83.7	84.6	81.7	83.4	84.2	85.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.9	92.8	92.9	94.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	93.4	93.5
Yes	6.8	6.1	7.2	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.8	86.1	87.5	88.1	90.0	89.4	92.4	91.0	88.6	88.3
Yes	13.2	13.9	12.5	11.9	10.0	10.6	7.6	9.0	11.4	11.7
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.0	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.7	97.5	97.0	96.0	96.0
Yes	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.3	38.3	38.4	39.4	37.8	39.2	37.0	40.8	38.0	39.3
Yes	61.7	61.7	61.6	60.6	62.2	60.8	63.0	59.2	62.0	60.7
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	85.9	85.4	84.7	86.2	84.6	87.5	87.1	85.7	85.4
Yes	15.1	14.1	14.6	15.3	13.8	15.4	12.5	12.9	14.3	14.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	91.9	92.7	93.4	94.5	94.2	95.6	95.2	93.4	93.4
Yes	7.8	8.1	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.8	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.0	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.7	97.3	96.2	96.3
Yes	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	98.0	98.1	97.0	97.9	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.9
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.5	50.3	49.6	49.4	51.9	51.6	63.7	56.7	51.9	51.4
Yes	51.5	49.7	50.4	50.6	48.1	48.4	36.3	43.3	48.1	48.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.7	94.9	94.7	95.8	94.9	97.0	96.2	94.9	95.0
Yes	6.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	3.8	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.4	53.2	52.2	52.8	57.7	54.7	60.4	59.0	54.7	54.4
Yes	47.6	46.8	47.8	47.2	42.3	45.3	39.6	41.0	45.3	45.6
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.8	94.7	94.6	95.6	95.3	96.7	96.6	95.0	95.1
Yes	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.6	94.2	96.0	94.9	96.0	95.4	95.9	94.8	95.9
Yes	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.1
N of Valid	1,185	13,732	1,111	13,287	777	10,592	568	7,105	3,641	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	4	45	0	30	29	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.2	6.8	8.5	10.0	8.4	13.5	10.7	9.3	9.0
no	38.3	37.4	36.3	37.4	32.1	35.4	33.2	34.0	35.6	36.4
yes	45.8	46.0	50.5	48.3	46.8	48.4	44.6	46.4	47.3	47.3
YES!	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.8	11.1	7.9	8.7	9.0	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	1,165	13,312	1,101	12,992	758	10,370	549	6,886	3,573	43,560
N of Miss	36	525	19	357	23	267	19	249	97	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.6	11.2	9.5	9.8	12.9	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.7	10.6
no	50.5	47.0	53.4	49.9	54.3	51.5	47.8	45.6	51.8	48.7
yes	32.3	34.7	33.7	35.8	29.6	33.7	35.8	38.1	32.7	35.3
YES!	4.6	7.1	3.4	4.5	3.2	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,157	13,208	1,086	12,874	750	10,293	548	6,849	3,541	43,224
N of Miss	44	629	34	475	31	344	20	286	129	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.9	7.0	5.5	8.8	6.6	5.3	4.9
no	16.6	17.8	26.4	24.4	28.9	28.9	28.2	24.7	24.0	23.5
yes	57.6	54.1	56.0	55.2	52.7	52.6	51.7	54.4	55.2	54.1
YES!	22.1	24.5	13.4	15.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	14.3	15.5	17.4
N of Valid	1,166	13,284	1,095	12,922	757	10,311	547	6,854	3,565	43,371
N of Miss	35	553	25	427	24	326	21	281	105	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.9	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.9	2.4
no	21.1	14.3	5.7	6.8	5.5	6.0	4.9	7.1	10.5	9.0
yes	44.5	45.5	48.6	45.8	45.8	45.6	48.2	46.1	46.6	45.7
YES!	28.0	36.2	44.4	45.7	47.6	46.9	45.3	44.7	39.9	43.0
N of Valid	1,156	13,317	1,102	12,969	760	10,341	550	6,872	3,568	43,499
N of Miss	45	520	18	380	21	296	18	263	102	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.1
no	11.5	13.9	16.1	17.4	11.8	16.8	16.4	16.2	13.7	16.0
yes	51.6	50.6	55.1	54.5	58.3	57.0	54.6	55.4	54.6	54.1
YES!	33.9	32.6	26.9	24.8	28.4	23.3	26.3	25.2	29.4	26.9
N of Valid	1,152	13,258	1,093	12,932	757	10,342	548	6,866	3,550	43,398
N of Miss	49	579	27	417	24	295	20	269	120	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.6	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.6
no	9.0	8.8	14.5	14.0	12.4	15.3	12.8	13.0	12.0	12.6
yes	45.0	44.8	57.0	56.8	58.9	59.1	59.4	59.2	53.9	54.1
YES!	42.7	42.7	25.7	24.0	23.4	20.4	23.1	23.5	30.4	28.8
N of Valid	1,157	13,198	1,092	12,893	752	10,278	549	6,856	3,550	43,225
N of Miss	44	639	28	456	29	359	19	279	120	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.6	13.3	15.1	19.5	20.1	25.6	23.6	14.8	15.6
no	35.4	35.2	48.5	46.5	51.7	49.6	43.5	45.3	44.1	43.6
yes	43.0	41.6	32.6	31.5	24.8	25.3	27.4	25.6	33.5	32.2
YES!	13.6	14.7	5.5	6.9	4.1	5.0	3.5	5.5	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	1,158	13,210	1,094	12,904	755	10,332	547	6,850	3,554	43,296
N of Miss	43	627	26	445	26	305	21	285	116	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.2	9.4	11.0	12.1	12.2	14.5	12.0	10.3	10.9
no	34.3	35.0	43.7	42.4	43.1	43.6	37.1	38.2	39.5	39.8
yes	43.8	43.2	40.7	39.2	38.5	37.7	42.2	42.0	41.4	40.5
YES!	13.9	12.6	6.1	7.4	6.3	6.5	6.2	7.9	8.7	8.8
N of Valid	1,145	13,066	1,093	12,885	749	10,310	550	6,856	3,537	43,117
N of Miss	56	771	27	464	32	327	18	279	133	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.2	10.2	10.4	12.5	10.3	9.5	7.7	10.4	9.6
no	37.1	36.1	37.0	35.9	33.6	34.3	27.3	28.2	34.8	34.3
yes	40.2	42.1	39.0	41.6	40.8	43.2	45.7	47.3	40.8	43.1
YES!	13.1	12.6	13.8	12.1	13.1	12.2	17.5	16.8	14.0	13.0
N of Valid	1,141	13,049	1,093	12,881	758	10,334	549	6,852	3,541	43,116
N of Miss	60	788	27	468	23	303	19	283	129	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.9	1.5	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3
no	20.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.8	15.0	15.0	14.2	17.5	15.6
yes	51.9	52.3	60.8	60.7	59.7	64.4	66.0	63.2	58.5	59.4
YES!	24.0	27.5	21.4	19.9	19.4	17.9	15.2	19.4	20.9	21.7
N of Valid	1,155	13,175	1,090	12,870	752	10,311	547	6,854	3,544	43,210
N of Miss	46	662	30	479	29	326	21	281	126	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.9	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.2	7.5	7.9
Rarely	14.5	12.5	14.1	17.4	15.5	19.7	19.3	19.1	15.3	16.7
Sometimes	35.3	34.4	41.5	38.8	38.0	39.8	35.5	38.7	37.8	37.7
Often	24.2	24.7	23.9	24.6	25.9	23.4	27.9	24.5	25.0	24.4
Almost always	20.1	22.3	14.2	11.2	10.0	7.7	7.7	8.5	14.2	13.3
N of Valid	1,166	13,392	1,103	12,995	760	10,357	549	6,882	3,578	43,626
N of Miss	35	445	17	354	21	280	19	253	92	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.5	13.7	6.4	5.6	4.2	3.8	6.2	5.4	8.2	7.6
Rarely	29.4	30.2	25.1	23.8	22.5	20.2	20.6	22.1	25.3	24.6
Sometimes	30.9	31.7	37.4	36.9	36.5	39.0	39.6	39.0	35.4	36.2
Often	16.2	13.3	20.5	20.0	23.3	22.9	22.9	21.8	20.1	18.9
Almost always	10.0	11.2	10.5	13.6	13.5	14.1	10.6	11.6	11.0	12.7
N of Valid	1,156	13,280	1,095	12,915	756	10,288	545	6,830	3,552	43,313
N of Miss	45	557	25	434	25	349	23	305	118	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7
Sometimes	7.7	7.3	13.8	13.4	19.1	18.2	21.0	18.8	14.0	13.5
Often	23.3	20.9	33.2	32.0	32.7	34.5	33.4	35.6	29.9	29.8
Almost always	66.8	69.7	49.8	51.0	42.0	43.1	41.8	41.5	52.4	53.3
N of Valid	1,157	13,321	1,095	12,959	761	10,342	548	6,870	3,561	43,492
N of Miss	44	516	25	390	20	295	20	265	109	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.8	4.0	2.8	5.8	9.5	7.7	11.5	8.4	5.9	6.1
Rarely	11.7	10.4	19.1	20.8	29.9	28.6	28.3	27.2	20.4	20.4
Sometimes	29.0	30.3	38.3	38.2	36.0	39.7	38.7	41.4	34.8	36.6
Often	29.7	29.7	25.3	24.1	19.2	18.3	18.1	17.8	24.4	23.5
Almost always	25.7	25.6	14.5	11.2	5.3	5.7	3.4	5.2	14.5	13.4
N of Valid	1,143	13,127	1,081	12,718	738	10,132	530	6,678	3,492	42,655
N of Miss	58	710	39	631	43	505	38	457	178	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.7
Mostly C's	10.3	10.8	15.7	13.8	16.8	15.8	9.4	13.6	13.2	13.3
Mostly B's	37.5	37.4	34.0	36.7	28.6	35.8	36.0	36.5	34.3	36.7
Mostly A's	48.0	48.0	46.2	45.4	49.3	44.2	51.3	47.2	48.2	46.2
N of Valid	1,168	13,306	1,099	12,940	756	10,294	542	6,822	3,565	43,362
N of Miss	33	531	21	409	25	343	26	313	105	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	33.4	36.2	18.2	15.7	7.4	6.9	6.1	7.3	19.0	18.6
Quite important	29.6	27.3	25.8	22.2	17.7	15.8	16.8	16.1	24.0	21.3
Fairly important	22.9	22.6	33.8	32.4	32.7	34.9	35.0	34.5	30.2	30.3
Slightly important	11.4	11.4	18.8	24.3	34.4	33.6	30.6	32.8	21.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	3.4	5.4	7.8	8.7	11.6	9.4	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,169	13,350	1,099	12,929	758	10,312	543	6,820	3,569	43,411
N of Miss	32	487	21	420	23	325	25	315	101	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	54.9	55.6	61.9	61.7	61.3	64.9	60.3	60.3	59.2	60.4
1	12.5	13.5	12.3	12.7	8.5	10.0	10.0	12.0	11.2	12.2
2	11.9	10.0	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.3	7.9	9.2	9.6	9.1
3	6.8	7.4	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.8
4-5	7.2	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.8	5.8	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.5
6-10	2.9	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.9
11 or more	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	4.9	1.7	4.4	1.8	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	1,170	13,307	1,102	12,940	754	10,300	541	6,815	3,567	43,362
N of Miss	31	530	18	409	27	337	27	320	103	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.6	78.0	76.6	71.7	71.6	69.8	73.6	79.1	78.6
Little chance	5.2	6.5	12.1	11.9	16.7	15.2	18.2	14.7	11.8	11.5
Some chance	3.1	2.7	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.2	6.6	7.5	5.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.7
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,154	13,214	1,094	12,875	753	10,270	543	6,792	3,544	43,151
N of Miss	47	623	26	474	28	367	25	343	126	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.2	8.2	10.7	11.8	12.3	11.3	11.1	8.6	9.7
Little chance	9.4	8.8	14.9	15.5	19.2	18.6	19.4	17.2	14.7	14.4
Some chance	18.8	17.8	25.6	25.3	30.2	27.8	29.4	28.6	24.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.4	32.3	31.5	28.2	25.8	26.6	26.1	26.2	30.1	28.8
Very good chance	33.0	34.9	19.7	20.3	12.9	14.8	13.9	16.8	21.7	23.0
N of Valid	1,154	13,232	1,091	12,804	744	10,159	541	6,739	3,530	42,934
N of Miss	47	605	29	545	37	478	27	396	140	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	85.9	71.5	69.5	54.7	55.7	47.8	51.2	68.6	68.3
Little chance	7.9	7.7	14.5	14.0	17.6	16.0	17.2	15.5	13.4	12.8
Some chance	3.9	3.3	7.6	8.9	14.8	14.3	16.7	15.6	9.3	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.7	10.1	10.5	12.0	12.3	6.4	6.7
Very good chance	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.9	3.4	6.3	5.4	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,144	13,159	1,086	12,824	752	10,236	540	6,774	3,522	42,993
N of Miss	57	678	34	525	29	401	28	361	148	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	9.7	10.5	11.4	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.7	10.2	11.1
Little chance	8.5	9.7	16.4	15.2	15.4	15.6	16.4	14.3	13.6	13.5
Some chance	20.1	18.9	23.9	26.3	26.2	29.1	27.3	29.9	23.7	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.3	27.6	28.4	27.5	29.1	27.2	29.9	27.2	27.8	27.4
Very good chance	37.3	34.0	20.9	19.6	18.1	15.9	15.3	16.9	24.8	22.8
N of Valid	1,148	13,164	1,093	12,831	752	10,221	542	6,764	3,535	42,980
N of Miss	53	673	27	518	29	416	26	371	135	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	89.8	71.5	70.5	57.0	55.5	47.1	51.1	70.9	69.8
Little chance	3.6	5.0	10.0	10.8	12.7	12.7	15.8	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	2.6	2.5	8.4	7.5	11.2	12.5	14.7	14.3	8.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	6.0	6.3	12.4	11.1	12.2	12.4	6.9	6.9
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	4.1	4.8	6.7	8.1	10.1	9.3	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,142	13,103	1,093	12,833	749	10,224	543	6,778	3,527	42,938
N of Miss	59	734	27	516	32	413	25	357	143	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.3	81.2	74.9	74.9	72.3	71.1	73.6	70.9	75.6	75.3
Little chance	9.5	8.6	11.4	11.1	14.0	13.6	12.6	13.4	11.5	11.3
Some chance	5.4	4.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.6	6.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6
Very good chance	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	1,149	13,141	1,091	12,830	748	10,248	541	6,773	3,529	42,992
N of Miss	52	696	29	519	33	389	27	362	141	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	86.4	65.7	65.3	53.3	53.4	50.6	51.7	67.4	66.8
Little chance	6.2	6.6	12.1	11.7	13.8	12.7	12.7	12.4	10.6	10.5
Some chance	3.0	3.3	9.0	8.8	11.1	11.8	13.7	13.7	8.2	8.6
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.9	7.4	7.3	12.3	11.4	11.8	11.8	7.7	7.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	5.8	6.9	9.6	10.7	11.3	10.4	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	1,153	13,153	1,095	12,851	749	10,245	542	6,779	3,539	43,028
N of Miss	48	684	25	498	32	392	26	356	131	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	82.8	74.8	73.5	74.0	71.3	73.8	75.0	77.8	76.0
Little chance	9.2	10.4	14.1	14.2	15.3	16.7	14.9	15.0	12.9	13.7
Some chance	3.1	3.4	5.6	6.9	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.6	5.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.5
Very good chance	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	1,157	13,161	1,093	12,856	751	10,248	543	6,779	3,544	43,044
N of Miss	44	676	27	493	30	389	25	356	126	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	92.3	93.0	85.5	84.2	76.8	76.1	90.6	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	4.2	4.3	5.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.6	3.0	4.6	1.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	5.9	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,165	13,299	1,097	12,870	753	10,256	542	6,782	3,557	43,207
N of Miss	36	538	23	479	28	381	26	353	113	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.1	89.2	89.1	84.1	83.9	81.7	81.4	88.7	88.5
10 or younger	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.4
11	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.1	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,162	13,238	1,091	12,810	750	10,195	540	6,746	3,543	42,989
N of Miss	39	599	29	539	31	442	28	389	127	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.6	84.4	73.1	72.8	65.8	63.9	58.3	57.7	72.4	71.9
10 or younger	11.3	9.6	8.2	9.1	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.6	8.1	7.9
11	4.8	4.5	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	3.3	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	8.6	7.4	5.5	5.3	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	6.6	8.0	6.1	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.4	9.4	6.3	7.2	3.0	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	10.4	10.0	1.8	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	8.0	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,158	13,251	1,094	12,828	748	10,221	540	6,769	3,540	43,069
N of Miss	43	586	26	521	33	416	28	366	130	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.6	96.1	95.3	90.2	89.8	86.6	84.0	94.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	4.5	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	3.7	4.9	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,162	13,247	1,090	12,841	752	10,229	539	6,781	3,543	43,098
N of Miss	39	590	30	508	29	408	29	354	127	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.0	88.4	84.3	81.1	83.6	79.7	86.7	80.7	86.7	82.9
10 or younger	6.3	8.0	4.7	7.0	4.6	5.5	1.5	4.9	4.7	6.6
11	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.3	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.6
12	0.3	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.0	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	4.4	3.7	2.6	3.7	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	3.6	3.8	1.8	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,162	13,267	1,096	12,871	756	10,246	542	6,776	3,556	43,160
N of Miss	39	570	24	478	25	391	26	359	114	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.0	97.7	97.9	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.0	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,161	13,247	1,094	12,865	754	10,243	542	6,783	3,551	43,138
N of Miss	40	590	26	484	27	394	26	352	119	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	92.1	91.9	92.2	93.1	92.6	94.1	93.4	92.6	92.4
10 or younger	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7
11	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
12	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,162	13,240	1,093	12,854	750	10,241	542	6,774	3,547	43,109
N of Miss	39	597	27	495	31	396	26	361	123	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.7	85.4	85.1	79.9	76.1	71.9	71.9	85.7	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
12	0.3	0.6	3.6	4.2	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.7	4.0	5.1	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	5.7	7.8	6.1	4.9	2.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.3	2.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	9.2	7.9	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,163	13,252	1,096	12,853	753	10,248	541	6,782	3,553	43,135
N of Miss	38	585	24	496	28	389	27	353	117	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	97.8	96.5	95.4	94.2	93.8	94.5	93.4	96.2	95.5
10 or younger	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,159	13,235	1,096	12,865	755	10,253	543	6,786	3,553	43,139
N of Miss	42	602	24	484	26	384	25	349	117	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.1	89.1	90.0	89.4	90.2	89.5	91.3	90.1	90.9
Wrong	6.3	6.0	9.0	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7	6.3	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,167	13,323	1,098	12,902	755	10,278	544	6,796	3,564	43,299
N of Miss	34	514	22	447	26	359	24	339	106	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	70.5	59.8	59.4	58.8	59.8	69.3	67.9	64.4	64.2
Wrong	26.2	25.2	34.5	33.2	33.4	31.9	26.5	26.3	30.3	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.6	5.4	6.8	6.8	7.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,159	13,210	1,086	12,809	754	10,209	540	6,749	3,539	42,977
N of Miss	42	627	34	540	27	428	28	386	131	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	49.0	52.3	39.1	39.3	39.0	39.0	49.5	50.8	43.9	45.0
Wrong	35.9	33.6	40.1	38.0	36.2	38.1	33.1	32.6	36.8	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.7	11.7	18.8	19.6	21.8	20.3	16.0	15.1	17.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,156	13,179	1,086	12,806	752	10,201	543	6,760	3,537	42,946
N of Miss	45	658	34	543	29	436	25	375	133	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.3	77.0	75.5	76.3	74.2	77.5	79.3	79.4	78.8
Wrong	11.9	10.6	18.0	18.2	19.4	19.7	17.9	16.0	16.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.8	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,160	13,260	1,094	12,872	752	10,259	542	6,780	3,548	43,171
N of Miss	41	577	26	477	29	378	26	355	122	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	75.9	60.3	58.6	47.5	49.6	50.8	51.5	61.4	60.7
Wrong	19.2	19.1	30.8	30.5	33.5	34.1	33.0	31.5	27.9	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.9	7.7	9.1	16.3	14.0	13.3	15.0	9.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,167	13,271	1,092	12,876	753	10,250	543	6,776	3,555	43,173
N of Miss	34	566	28	473	28	387	25	359	115	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	88.1	72.9	71.1	55.2	56.3	54.0	53.6	71.0	70.1
Wrong	8.9	8.5	19.4	19.2	25.4	24.1	21.9	22.4	17.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.5	6.1	7.7	14.2	15.4	16.8	18.0	8.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.0	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	1,163	13,272	1,093	12,878	755	10,261	543	6,784	3,554	43,195
N of Miss	38	565	27	471	26	376	25	351	116	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	91.1	80.5	78.8	69.7	68.9	68.9	67.9	79.9	78.5
Wrong	7.6	6.9	15.2	15.9	19.9	20.8	19.5	20.8	14.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.4	3.3	4.0	7.3	7.7	9.2	8.0	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,162	13,272	1,091	12,876	755	10,261	543	6,783	3,551	43,192
N of Miss	39	565	29	473	26	376	25	352	119	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	93.2	77.4	76.3	59.6	59.5	53.2	53.3	75.1	73.9
Wrong	4.4	4.5	14.0	13.6	20.0	18.2	16.8	18.3	12.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	5.6	6.7	12.2	13.9	18.2	16.0	7.6	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	3.0	3.3	8.2	8.4	11.8	12.4	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,163	13,258	1,094	12,866	755	10,259	543	6,776	3,555	43,159
N of Miss	38	579	26	483	26	378	25	359	115	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.1	86.6	85.8	82.2	81.0	82.5	82.1	87.5	86.6
Wrong	5.0	4.7	10.8	11.0	13.8	14.7	12.9	14.0	9.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,165	13,261	1,088	12,849	751	10,245	542	6,784	3,546	43,139
N of Miss	36	576	32	500	30	392	26	351	124	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.8	86.4	85.7	81.8	82.2	84.0	85.1	87.3	86.9
Wrong	5.8	5.4	10.4	10.7	13.7	13.4	11.9	11.7	9.8	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,163	13,184	1,094	12,845	752	10,249	544	6,783	3,553	43,061
N of Miss	38	653	26	504	29	388	24	352	117	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	96.6	92.1	91.6	88.5	87.9	86.5	88.0	92.0	91.7
Wrong	2.7	2.8	6.1	6.7	8.6	9.4	9.4	8.9	6.0	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,161	13,246	1,096	12,875	754	10,261	542	6,785	3,553	43,167
N of Miss	40	591	24	474	27	376	26	350	117	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.5	71.3	70.0	56.8	57.4	56.2	56.1	71.7	70.5
Wrong	8.5	8.0	18.9	18.4	24.3	22.4	21.9	21.8	17.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.6	6.9	8.5	12.9	14.4	14.5	15.2	7.7	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	2.8	3.0	6.0	5.7	7.4	7.0	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	1,164	13,256	1,095	12,878	753	10,274	543	6,787	3,555	43,195
N of Miss	37	581	25	471	28	363	25	348	115	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	91.2	89.1	87.5	91.9	88.9	93.5	91.3	91.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	4.8	7.0	9.2	9.3	6.4	8.4	5.4	6.9	6.6	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,156	13,218	1,088	12,773	745	10,178	539	6,724	3,528	42,893
N of Miss	45	619	32	576	36	459	29	411	142	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	93.0	93.1	93.0	94.1	93.5	95.0	94.4	93.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,151	13,148	1,083	12,730	742	10,148	538	6,695	3,514	42,721
N of Miss	50	689	37	619	39	489	30	440	156	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.8	98.7	97.9	97.8	97.2	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,152	13,140	1,084	12,716	743	10,137	535	6,700	3,514	42,693
N of Miss	49	697	36	633	38	500	33	435	156	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,155	13,174	1,083	12,751	745	10,163	540	6,722	3,523	42,810
N of Miss	46	663	37	598	36	474	28	413	147	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.4	46.5	35.6	38.5	30.7	32.6	28.6	33.5	36.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	28.0	25.8	25.3	23.4	16.4	19.4	15.8	16.4	22.8	22.1
3 to 5 times	12.6	13.0	13.8	14.9	14.6	15.7	15.8	15.1	13.9	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.3	9.4	7.1	8.0	7.3	6.0	5.7
10+ times	9.9	10.7	20.7	18.0	29.0	25.2	31.9	27.7	20.6	19.0
N of Valid	1,150	13,088	1,082	12,738	746	10,169	539	6,719	3,517	42,714
N of Miss	51	749	38	611	35	468	29	416	153	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.0	97.6	98.2	98.5	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,150	13,135	1,080	12,721	744	10,132	537	6,697	3,511	42,685
N of Miss	51	702	40	628	37	505	31	438	159	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.0	92.4	92.6	92.1	94.9	94.2	97.0	95.9	93.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.2	5.7	5.0	5.8	3.8	4.2	2.4	3.2	5.1	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,152	13,168	1,083	12,745	744	10,163	539	6,710	3,518	42,786
N of Miss	49	669	37	604	37	474	29	425	152	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.3	95.9	96.7	94.1	93.3	92.6	92.4	96.2	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.5	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.1	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,151	13,162	1,086	12,754	745	10,166	538	6,718	3,520	42,800
N of Miss	50	675	34	595	36	471	30	417	150	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,155	13,168	1,085	12,754	744	10,150	537	6,718	3,521	42,790
N of Miss	46	669	35	595	37	487	31	417	149	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	96.3	86.7	87.1	82.9	79.9	77.7	78.0	87.9	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.1	5.7	4.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.4	0.6	4.1	3.7	7.7	9.0	11.3	11.6	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,156	13,160	1,085	12,743	743	10,168	539	6,722	3,523	42,793
N of Miss	45	677	35	606	38	469	29	413	147	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.8	20.6	12.5	13.2	8.3	10.1	6.1	10.4	12.3	14.3
Slight risk	7.1	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.5	3.3	4.9	5.9	5.7
Moderate risk	15.9	14.4	15.8	16.3	14.0	16.1	16.0	14.6	15.5	15.4
Great risk	54.3	54.2	63.3	60.8	68.3	65.4	70.7	66.9	62.6	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.1	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	1,149	13,107	1,083	12,747	744	10,170	539	6,717	3,515	42,741
N of Miss	52	730	37	602	37	467	29	418	155	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	23.6	21.5	23.9	32.5	33.2	41.6	40.3	27.0	28.6
Slight risk	19.0	17.2	24.2	25.2	29.9	28.0	24.8	25.4	23.8	23.4
Moderate risk	21.9	19.6	22.7	20.3	17.3	16.6	14.0	14.3	20.0	18.3
Great risk	28.2	29.5	27.2	24.9	16.0	18.0	15.1	15.8	23.3	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,137	12,987	1,064	12,562	738	9,978	529	6,601	3,468	42,128
N of Miss	64	850	56	787	43	659	39	534	202	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.2	22.2	18.1	18.9	21.0	22.6	26.0	28.1	20.3	22.2
Slight risk	11.2	8.4	13.7	14.7	21.9	20.5	22.6	22.1	16.0	15.4
Moderate risk	17.9	17.5	23.0	22.7	24.8	24.4	22.2	22.3	21.6	21.5
Great risk	42.2	41.4	41.0	37.8	28.5	28.4	24.3	23.0	36.2	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.5	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.9	6.6
N of Valid	1,128	12,855	1,070	12,573	734	10,027	535	6,660	3,467	42,115
N of Miss	73	982	50	776	47	610	33	475	203	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.6	22.6	15.0	16.8	11.6	15.0	12.3	14.8	15.4	17.8
Slight risk	16.7	14.6	17.0	18.2	22.1	19.4	20.9	19.3	18.6	17.6
Moderate risk	22.4	20.7	28.8	26.8	28.3	28.6	28.5	27.6	26.6	25.5
Great risk	36.4	37.5	36.4	34.7	35.2	34.3	35.2	35.2	36.0	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	4.7	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,140	13,024	1,079	12,710	741	10,131	537	6,705	3,497	42,570
N of Miss	61	813	41	639	40	506	31	430	173	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	21.5	12.7	14.7	9.1	11.9	9.3	12.6	13.2	15.8
Slight risk	9.6	8.0	9.9	10.7	13.8	12.8	14.1	13.4	11.3	10.8
Moderate risk	22.3	19.1	24.4	24.5	27.0	27.1	28.3	27.8	24.9	24.0
Great risk	45.0	46.4	49.7	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.2	42.8	46.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.1	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	1,145	13,036	1,077	12,714	744	10,150	538	6,714	3,504	42,614
N of Miss	56	801	43	635	37	487	30	421	166	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.0	11.5	13.4	8.0	10.1	6.7	9.9	12.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.8	4.4	4.0	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.9
Moderate risk	14.2	11.7	14.7	14.5	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.6	14.9	13.9
Great risk	55.6	55.4	64.4	60.4	65.2	63.8	67.0	64.8	62.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	7.5	5.4	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	1,143	12,985	1,079	12,687	741	10,129	539	6,700	3,502	42,501
N of Miss	58	852	41	662	40	508	29	435	168	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	20.9	11.9	13.2	8.0	9.9	6.3	9.8	12.2	14.2
Slight risk	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	10.2	9.9	13.5	13.9	13.6	15.1	15.1	14.0	12.7	13.0
Great risk	60.2	57.7	64.9	61.8	67.6	65.0	68.8	66.3	64.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.3	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.9	6.9
N of Valid	1,137	12,974	1,077	12,679	741	10,125	538	6,700	3,493	42,478
N of Miss	64	863	43	670	40	512	30	435	177	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.3	14.3	15.5	12.0	13.6	11.5	13.7	14.7	16.5
Slight risk	9.9	9.1	16.2	16.5	22.2	20.5	23.8	20.6	16.6	15.8
Moderate risk	18.1	17.5	26.4	24.6	28.7	28.3	24.8	29.3	23.9	24.1
Great risk	45.6	44.2	39.4	38.6	34.3	33.8	36.1	32.2	39.8	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	7.8	3.7	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	1,139	13,009	1,077	12,694	743	10,148	537	6,713	3,496	42,564
N of Miss	62	828	43	655	38	489	31	422	174	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.6	21.7	14.6	16.0	13.1	14.8	10.9	14.9	15.0	17.3
Slight risk	10.1	9.4	15.2	16.9	25.2	22.2	24.7	23.3	17.1	16.9
Moderate risk	22.0	18.8	27.7	26.1	28.9	28.5	29.5	27.7	26.4	24.7
Great risk	38.7	38.5	36.2	33.6	28.9	29.8	30.2	28.3	34.6	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.6	6.3	7.4	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.7	6.9	7.8
N of Valid	1,144	13,005	1,080	12,714	743	10,155	539	6,716	3,506	42,590
N of Miss	57	832	40	635	38	482	29	419	164	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.3	13.2	14.5	9.7	12.0	9.1	12.2	13.7	15.6
Slight risk	4.7	4.9	7.0	8.2	11.2	10.9	13.2	11.9	8.1	8.4
Moderate risk	13.0	12.3	20.7	20.2	25.5	25.0	24.3	25.9	19.8	19.8
Great risk	53.0	49.5	51.9	49.4	49.2	47.0	48.6	44.2	51.2	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.0	7.0	7.7	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.8	7.3	8.1
N of Valid	1,142	13,008	1,080	12,712	740	10,144	539	6,715	3,501	42,579
N of Miss	59	829	40	637	41	493	29	420	169	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.6	95.6	95.0	96.4	95.6	98.2	96.6	96.0	95.3
No, but would like to	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,108	12,542	1,055	12,195	714	9,748	507	6,427	3,384	40,912
N of Miss	93	1,295	65	1,154	67	889	61	708	286	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.2	17.9	15.0	15.9	13.7	17.6	16.5	20.2	16.0	17.6
Yes	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.0	79.3	83.1	81.4	84.0	79.8	82.4	77.8	81.9	79.8
N of Valid	1,135	12,922	1,072	12,565	738	10,015	528	6,590	3,473	42,092
N of Miss	66	915	48	784	43	622	40	545	197	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.5	25.9	22.6	21.7	23.2	20.7	24.2	23.8	24.9	23.1
Rarely	29.0	25.6	27.6	26.8	25.9	26.7	31.2	28.4	28.3	26.7
1-2 times a month	13.2	13.0	11.3	13.5	13.6	14.3	12.1	14.9	12.5	13.8
About once a week or more	29.3	35.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	38.3	32.5	32.9	34.3	36.5
N of Valid	1,130	12,772	1,076	12,608	737	10,067	529	6,636	3,472	42,083
N of Miss	71	1,065	44	741	44	570	39	499	198	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	96.9	93.2	93.6	88.9	89.8	88.5	89.0	92.5	93.0
Once or twice	3.2	2.4	4.3	4.5	6.6	6.0	8.0	6.2	5.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,109	12,634	1,059	12,252	722	9,773	513	6,480	3,403	41,139
N of Miss	92	1,203	61	1,097	59	864	55	655	267	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	98.0	98.2	96.7	97.0	96.7	96.1	97.9	97.9
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,128	12,816	1,073	12,448	730	9,920	520	6,520	3,451	41,704
N of Miss	73	1,021	47	901	51	717	48	615	219	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	95.6	90.3	89.9	86.7	85.3	84.2	82.8	90.5	89.5
Once or twice	3.3	3.5	7.3	7.4	8.0	9.2	10.3	10.2	6.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	1.7	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,121	12,839	1,072	12,445	729	9,899	514	6,511	3,436	41,694
N of Miss	80	998	48	904	52	738	54	624	234	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.4	96.6	96.9	97.1	96.2	98.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,129	12,847	1,074	12,434	734	9,924	518	6,530	3,455	41,735
N of Miss	72	990	46	915	47	713	50	605	215	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.0	60.2	62.2	61.1	67.4	65.9	71.7	69.0	63.4	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	8.1	8.0	8.6	9.3	8.8	9.4	8.6	8.8	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.6
I don't know	27.1	26.1	22.7	23.1	16.8	18.2	11.0	14.8	21.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,144	12,947	1,080	12,603	739	10,069	534	6,627	3,497	42,246
N of Miss	57	890	40	746	42	568	34	508	173	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.7	35.0	30.8	34.8	47.7	45.5	54.7	52.8	35.9	40.2
Rarely	14.8	17.9	21.3	22.1	21.5	21.2	17.7	18.9	18.6	20.1
Sometimes	29.1	23.9	26.4	24.4	19.6	20.1	21.5	17.6	25.1	22.2
Often	19.9	13.6	14.0	12.0	7.6	9.0	3.6	7.2	13.0	11.0
Almost always	11.5	9.5	7.6	6.7	3.7	4.2	2.5	3.4	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,143	12,958	1,082	12,588	736	10,010	521	6,583	3,482	42,139
N of Miss	58	879	38	761	45	627	47	552	188	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.3	96.4	95.8	93.6	92.4	88.4	87.7	95.2	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.7
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,122	12,689	1,062	12,292	720	9,802	518	6,460	3,422	41,243
N of Miss	79	1,148	58	1,057	61	835	50	675	248	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	91.8	92.3	90.8	90.4	91.4	89.1	88.8	89.4	90.9	90.5
1 time	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
6 or more times	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,129	12,801	1,072	12,434	729	9,910	520	6,489	3,450	41,634
N of Miss	72	1,036	48	915	52	727	48	646	220	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.0	53.9	59.8	58.5	47.5	45.0	26.5	28.2	50.9	49.1
0 times	43.1	45.2	39.3	40.1	51.4	52.9	67.8	67.0	47.4	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,134	12,834	1,074	12,453	732	9,960	521	6,524	3,461	41,771
N of Miss	67	1,003	46	896	49	677	47	611	209	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.0	94.9	87.0	86.4	76.8	75.1	66.7	67.7	84.7	83.3
At my home	3.0	3.0	6.7	7.2	12.0	11.3	13.8	12.9	7.7	7.8
At someone else's home	0.6	1.3	4.9	4.9	9.0	11.0	15.1	15.8	5.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,117	12,554	1,054	12,278	724	9,861	523	6,504	3,418	41,197
N of Miss	84	1,283	66	1,071	57	776	45	631	252	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.0	19.1	25.5	25.8	31.8	33.0	36.2	34.7	26.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	7.8	15.8	15.4	18.9	19.7	21.9	20.9	15.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.6	58.5	45.2	45.0	40.3	36.7	33.5	34.6	46.8	45.5
Don't know or can't say	14.0	14.6	13.5	13.7	9.0	10.6	8.4	9.8	11.9	12.6
N of Valid	1,127	12,615	1,059	12,332	724	9,879	525	6,498	3,435	41,324
N of Miss	74	1,222	61	1,017	57	758	43	637	235	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.0	93.3	93.7	88.7	88.2	83.1	82.1	92.4	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	5.9	5.0	8.4	8.8	11.3	12.3	5.8	6.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.1	3.7	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,130	12,774	1,070	12,447	728	9,926	532	6,534	3,460	41,681
N of Miss	71	1,063	50	902	53	711	36	601	210	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	96.3	96.6	92.3	92.0	87.9	88.3	95.2	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	5.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.9	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,129	12,739	1,068	12,416	725	9,914	530	6,521	3,452	41,590
N of Miss	72	1,098	52	933	56	723	38	614	218	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,126	12,693	1,068	12,427	728	9,915	532	6,535	3,454	41,570
N of Miss	75	1,144	52	922	53	722	36	600	216	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,129	12,720	1,066	12,421	728	9,908	532	6,532	3,455	41,581
N of Miss	72	1,117	54	928	53	729	36	603	215	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	97.9	97.9	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.5	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,129	12,742	1,067	12,431	729	9,919	533	6,536	3,458	41,628
N of Miss	72	1,095	53	918	52	718	35	599	212	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,123	12,698	1,067	12,411	726	9,911	533	6,529	3,449	41,549
N of Miss	78	1,139	53	938	55	726	35	606	221	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,125	12,693	1,065	12,415	729	9,917	534	6,535	3,453	41,560
N of Miss	76	1,144	55	934	52	720	34	600	217	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	98.8	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	98.8	98.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,124	12,673	1,067	12,410	728	9,919	533	6,533	3,452	41,535
N of Miss	77	1,164	53	939	53	718	35	602	218	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,119	12,663	1,064	12,410	728	9,906	534	6,528	3,445	41,507
N of Miss	82	1,174	56	939	53	731	34	607	225	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,113	12,608	1,068	12,385	728	9,898	534	6,523	3,443	41,414
N of Miss	88	1,229	52	964	53	739	34	612	227	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,121	12,654	1,067	12,414	728	9,906	534	6,528	3,450	41,502
N of Miss	80	1,183	53	935	53	731	34	607	220	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	97.5	97.4	97.7	97.5	97.7	98.0	97.9	97.8
1-2	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,120	12,672	1,067	12,415	729	9,904	533	6,529	3,449	41,520
N of Miss	81	1,165	53	934	52	733	35	606	221	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	98.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.9
1-2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,125	12,682	1,066	12,406	728	9,907	533	6,525	3,452	41,520
N of Miss	76	1,155	54	943	53	730	35	610	218	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.3	97.3	94.2	93.7	89.9	89.5	96.3	95.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.2	6.6	6.7	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,123	12,692	1,065	12,386	726	9,891	533	6,527	3,447	41,496
N of Miss	78	1,145	55	963	55	746	35	608	223	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.7	95.5	95.7	94.2	92.2	88.6	88.3	95.0	94.6
1-2	1.4	1.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	5.3	8.1	8.0	3.5	3.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,122	12,672	1,064	12,385	724	9,894	533	6,522	3,443	41,473
N of Miss	79	1,165	56	964	57	743	35	613	227	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	91.4	92.4	86.4	85.8	82.4	82.9	91.2	91.1
1-2	1.1	1.2	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	4.8	6.1	10.5	9.7	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,124	12,726	1,070	12,428	728	9,928	533	6,537	3,455	41,619
N of Miss	77	1,111	50	921	53	709	35	598	215	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	96.7	97.4	93.7	94.2	90.4	91.7	96.0	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.6	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.3	4.5	2.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	1,123	12,684	1,069	12,404	727	9,907	531	6,530	3,450	41,525
N of Miss	78	1,153	51	945	54	730	37	605	220	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.5	92.9	93.7	92.3	92.1	92.1	93.8	93.9	94.5
1-2	2.4	1.6	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,125	12,690	1,066	12,405	728	9,904	531	6,533	3,450	41,532
N of Miss	76	1,147	54	944	53	733	37	602	220	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.5	91.7	82.9	82.1	71.6	71.1	62.5	64.1	79.9	79.6
1-2	6.3	5.8	8.5	9.4	10.7	10.9	11.4	10.6	8.7	8.8
3-5	2.4	1.5	4.5	4.0	7.6	7.0	8.7	7.7	5.1	4.5
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.1	2.1
10+	0.6	0.6	2.4	3.0	5.8	7.6	13.6	13.4	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,123	12,658	1,064	12,362	726	9,875	528	6,496	3,441	41,391
N of Miss	78	1,179	56	987	55	762	40	639	229	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	91.6	93.0	85.8	84.9	76.5	77.1	90.4	90.3
1-2	1.0	0.9	4.2	3.0	4.6	4.9	6.6	6.2	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.9	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	6.0	6.1	11.6	10.4	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	1,123	12,635	1,063	12,321	720	9,847	527	6,480	3,433	41,283
N of Miss	78	1,202	57	1,028	61	790	41	655	237	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.4	95.3	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,121	12,612	1,063	12,339	723	9,869	528	6,492	3,435	41,312
N of Miss	80	1,225	57	1,010	58	768	40	643	235	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	98.7	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,118	12,626	1,063	12,345	726	9,871	526	6,494	3,433	41,336
N of Miss	83	1,211	57	1,004	55	766	42	641	237	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.3	96.2	95.7	96.1	96.8	97.7	98.0	96.8	96.8
1-2	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,117	12,632	1,062	12,344	724	9,881	528	6,499	3,431	41,356
N of Miss	84	1,205	58	1,005	57	756	40	636	239	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	98.6	99.0	98.8	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.2	99.0
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,122	12,618	1,060	12,324	725	9,867	528	6,491	3,435	41,300
N of Miss	79	1,219	60	1,025	56	770	40	644	235	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,120	12,617	1,059	12,332	724	9,869	527	6,494	3,430	41,312
N of Miss	81	1,220	61	1,017	57	768	41	641	240	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.9	97.8	98.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,118	12,583	1,060	12,339	725	9,867	527	6,496	3,430	41,285
N of Miss	83	1,254	60	1,010	56	770	41	639	240	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,117	12,587	1,060	12,319	723	9,862	528	6,498	3,428	41,266
N of Miss	84	1,250	60	1,030	58	775	40	637	242	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,111	12,559	1,063	12,326	723	9,856	527	6,494	3,424	41,235
N of Miss	90	1,278	57	1,023	58	781	41	641	246	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,113	12,579	1,058	12,334	724	9,875	526	6,500	3,421	41,288
N of Miss	88	1,258	62	1,015	57	762	42	635	249	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.3	96.6	96.0	95.2	95.0	94.5	94.7	96.1	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,116	12,594	1,060	12,332	725	9,877	528	6,494	3,429	41,297
N of Miss	85	1,243	60	1,017	56	760	40	641	241	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.6	98.2	98.2	97.1	97.9	98.5	98.2	98.0	98.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,117	12,599	1,063	12,336	724	9,872	527	6,494	3,431	41,301
N of Miss	84	1,238	57	1,013	57	765	41	641	239	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.4	92.6	92.5	87.3	86.0	80.3	81.2	90.9	90.7
1-2	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.6	3.2	4.3	8.0	7.9	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	1,120	12,599	1,060	12,319	724	9,863	527	6,485	3,431	41,266
N of Miss	81	1,238	60	1,030	57	774	41	650	239	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.4	86.7	87.3	80.7	77.9	72.9	74.0	86.5	85.7
1-2	1.7	2.1	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.6	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.8	5.1	3.5	2.7	2.4
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.3
10+	0.6	0.6	3.9	4.2	10.2	10.6	13.9	14.6	5.7	6.3
N of Valid	1,123	12,612	1,063	12,325	724	9,862	527	6,488	3,437	41,287
N of Miss	78	1,225	57	1,024	57	775	41	647	233	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	94.1	95.1	88.3	89.3	83.0	84.7	92.8	93.3
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.3	4.1	4.0	9.0	6.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,118	12,604	1,059	12,314	724	9,866	525	6,482	3,426	41,266
N of Miss	83	1,233	61	1,035	57	771	43	653	244	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	95.9	89.4	89.4	85.8	85.2	80.1	85.0	89.2	89.7
1-2	2.7	2.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	7.4	5.5	4.5	4.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.7	5.9	4.9	6.6	5.4	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,125	12,598	1,061	12,330	725	9,868	527	6,492	3,438	41,288
N of Miss	76	1,239	59	1,019	56	769	41	643	232	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.6	8.6	8.8	5.3	5.6
Yes	97.9	97.3	94.5	94.9	92.6	92.4	91.4	91.2	94.7	94.4
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.3	97.0	96.7	95.4	95.0	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.6	5.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.1	98.5	97.6	97.4	98.3	98.0	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.5	98.6	97.5	98.0	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.0	97.1	97.5	97.7	97.3	97.9	97.2	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,976	1,025	11,908	706	9,611	523	6,362	3,332	39,857
N of Miss	123	1,861	95	1,441	75	1,026	45	773	338	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	3.1	10.6	10.6	15.5	17.6	21.6	20.5	10.8	11.6
Yes	97.3	96.9	89.4	89.4	84.5	82.4	78.4	79.5	89.2	88.4
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.3	94.2	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	5.8	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	97.7	99.0	96.5	97.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	96.6	96.9	97.0	96.1	96.9	96.3	97.5	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	93.0	92.6	87.6	86.7	85.7	86.0	92.6	91.9
Yes	1.1	1.4	7.0	7.4	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.6	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	97.3	97.5	97.3	96.4	97.7	96.5	97.8	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.3	3.5	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	1,065	11,854	1,015	11,824	702	9,557	518	6,319	3,300	39,554
N of Miss	136	1,983	105	1,525	79	1,080	50	816	370	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.6	4.8	14.8	14.6	20.9	22.9	26.4	25.9	14.5	15.4
Yes	95.4	95.2	85.2	85.4	79.1	77.1	73.6	74.1	85.5	84.6
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.4	93.4	92.2	89.9	89.4	88.2	89.2	93.0	92.6
Yes	3.1	2.6	6.6	7.8	10.1	10.6	11.8	10.8	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	93.0	93.5	89.0	87.8	86.2	86.2	92.9	92.4
Yes	1.7	1.7	7.0	6.5	11.0	12.2	13.8	13.8	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	96.9	97.3	94.1	94.8	94.7	95.0	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	3.1	2.7	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.1	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	96.6	96.6	94.7	95.0	95.7	95.1	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	95.5	95.8	94.6	93.6	93.5	92.8	96.0	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.2	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.2	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	96.2	95.6	93.9	93.7	94.9	94.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	1.4	1.4	3.8	4.4	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	97.7	97.5	98.2	96.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,089	12,105	1,033	11,910	700	9,551	508	6,279	3,330	39,845
N of Miss	112	1,732	87	1,439	81	1,086	60	856	340	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	96.7	96.9	93.9	93.6	90.1	91.2	95.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.2	5.3	4.1	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,081	12,012	1,020	11,752	694	9,391	505	6,170	3,300	39,325
N of Miss	120	1,825	100	1,597	87	1,246	63	965	370	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	2.0	6.6	6.3	11.8	13.0	19.7	18.8	8.1	8.7
Yes	98.6	98.0	93.4	93.7	88.2	87.0	80.3	81.2	91.9	91.3
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.2	98.8	96.3	95.8	91.5	91.9	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.2	3.7	4.2	8.5	8.1	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.2	99.0	96.8	97.4	96.3	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.3	98.4	96.1	97.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.4	98.7	98.1	97.3	97.1	98.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	97.4	96.3	93.5	93.6	90.6	90.9	96.0	95.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.7	6.5	6.4	9.4	9.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,068	11,913	1,019	11,877	697	9,594	519	6,340	3,303	39,724
N of Miss	133	1,924	101	1,472	84	1,043	49	795	367	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.0	5.0	13.2	13.2	23.0	23.5	32.2	30.1	15.3	15.9
Yes	96.0	95.0	86.8	86.8	77.0	76.5	67.8	69.9	84.7	84.1
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	95.6	96.1	92.5	91.8	84.4	85.6	94.4	94.2
Yes	0.7	1.1	4.4	3.9	7.5	8.2	15.6	14.4	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.5	98.0	95.2	94.7	92.9	93.4	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.5	2.0	4.8	5.3	7.1	6.6	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.7	96.8	97.5	97.7	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	95.5	95.7	93.2	92.9	90.7	91.1	95.2	95.1
Yes	1.8	1.6	4.5	4.3	6.8	7.1	9.3	8.9	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	96.9	96.8	94.8	94.9	95.4	96.3	96.9	96.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	97.3	97.7	97.2	96.5	95.9	96.7	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	96.9	96.7	95.1	94.7	94.4	94.4	96.6	96.3
Yes	1.5	2.0	3.1	3.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,068	11,986	1,029	11,930	708	9,637	518	6,353	3,323	39,906
N of Miss	133	1,851	91	1,419	73	1,000	50	782	347	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.1	98.0	96.6	97.0	95.8	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,083	11,984	1,037	11,952	711	9,657	523	6,373	3,354	39,966
N of Miss	118	1,853	83	1,397	70	980	45	762	316	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	79.8	61.7	61.8	51.7	50.1	46.4	48.4	62.7	62.4
Wrong	15.6	14.3	23.5	23.4	23.1	24.9	26.1	25.2	21.2	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.2	10.0	10.0	14.8	15.7	14.8	15.5	10.0	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	4.8	4.7	10.4	9.2	12.8	10.9	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,125	12,554	1,059	12,256	718	9,807	522	6,442	3,424	41,059
N of Miss	76	1,283	61	1,093	63	830	46	693	246	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.5	70.1	69.8	57.5	58.2	56.4	56.7	70.3	69.8
Wrong	11.0	10.6	19.6	20.1	23.5	23.2	21.9	22.0	17.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	6.7	6.4	11.0	11.4	13.1	12.3	7.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	3.6	3.7	7.9	7.2	8.6	9.0	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,122	12,528	1,058	12,234	718	9,790	521	6,422	3,419	40,974
N of Miss	79	1,309	62	1,115	63	847	47	713	251	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	88.6	69.6	68.8	51.3	51.9	43.1	45.1	67.8	67.1
Wrong	7.9	7.6	16.4	16.1	16.9	18.0	18.8	18.0	14.1	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	8.2	8.3	16.3	15.1	16.0	16.0	9.3	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.5	5.8	6.7	15.6	15.1	22.1	21.0	8.8	9.4
N of Valid	1,122	12,513	1,055	12,230	718	9,792	520	6,427	3,415	40,962
N of Miss	79	1,324	65	1,119	63	845	48	708	255	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	88.5	80.3	78.6	74.7	73.0	70.1	74.1	80.3	79.6
Wrong	8.9	8.6	13.0	15.1	15.6	18.0	20.7	17.8	13.4	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	4.4	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,122	12,507	1,057	12,234	718	9,798	521	6,434	3,418	40,973
N of Miss	79	1,330	63	1,115	63	839	47	701	252	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.0	65.2	45.2	45.4	30.3	29.8	23.5	25.9	44.8	44.5
Very difficult	15.0	13.8	19.3	18.8	12.3	14.7	11.5	11.7	15.3	15.2
Fairly easy	7.8	6.8	18.0	18.8	25.9	26.4	24.6	25.7	17.4	18.1
Very easy	3.5	3.0	9.9	10.4	27.5	24.1	36.0	31.1	15.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.3	7.6	6.6	3.9	5.0	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.5
N of Valid	1,100	12,186	1,044	12,083	713	9,712	520	6,396	3,377	40,377
N of Miss	101	1,651	76	1,266	68	925	48	739	293	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.1	66.2	45.7	45.9	30.2	29.7	23.5	26.0	45.6	44.9
Very difficult	13.7	13.4	18.7	18.0	12.9	14.3	10.8	11.4	14.6	14.7
Fairly easy	7.2	6.9	17.6	18.8	25.3	26.1	25.8	25.7	17.1	18.1
Very easy	4.7	3.6	11.8	11.4	27.7	25.2	35.5	31.6	16.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.9	6.3	5.9	3.9	4.7	4.4	5.3	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	1,091	12,082	1,037	12,023	712	9,683	519	6,381	3,359	40,169
N of Miss	110	1,755	83	1,326	69	954	49	754	311	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.8	78.1	60.0	59.2	40.6	43.6	35.6	38.1	57.3	57.8
Sort of hard	11.1	10.4	18.6	18.3	24.4	21.5	19.7	18.5	17.5	16.7
Sort of easy	7.7	6.9	13.3	13.6	21.3	20.2	22.7	22.5	14.6	14.6
Very easy	5.4	4.6	8.2	8.8	13.8	14.6	22.0	21.0	10.6	10.9
N of Valid	1,093	12,066	1,040	12,048	710	9,689	519	6,383	3,362	40,186
N of Miss	108	1,771	80	1,301	71	948	49	752	308	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.4	74.0	54.5	52.4	32.2	36.9	30.0	32.9	51.5	52.0
Sort of hard	13.0	11.9	17.3	17.3	18.0	17.1	15.6	14.2	15.8	15.1
Sort of easy	8.8	8.3	16.9	16.5	24.5	22.7	24.0	23.6	17.0	16.7
Very easy	6.8	5.8	11.3	13.8	25.3	23.3	30.4	29.4	15.8	16.2
N of Valid	1,091	12,025	1,032	12,004	711	9,664	520	6,374	3,354	40,067
N of Miss	110	1,812	88	1,345	70	973	48	761	316	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.8	93.7	86.4	86.9	74.0	75.3	66.3	69.4	82.7	83.3
Sort of hard	5.0	4.2	9.1	8.6	16.5	15.1	18.1	17.6	10.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.9	5.6	5.8	9.1	7.0	4.0	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.8	6.6	6.0	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	1,088	11,997	1,036	12,009	711	9,690	519	6,380	3,354	40,076
N of Miss	113	1,840	84	1,340	70	947	49	755	316	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.5	78.0	69.9	68.0	63.5	60.9	57.0	58.6	68.7	67.8
Sort of hard	11.6	10.9	14.7	14.3	14.8	17.0	19.1	16.3	14.4	14.3
Sort of easy	6.4	6.4	8.6	9.6	12.7	11.6	11.4	12.3	9.2	9.5
Very easy	5.4	4.7	6.8	8.1	9.0	10.5	12.5	12.8	7.7	8.4
N of Valid	1,091	11,995	1,037	12,009	710	9,668	519	6,375	3,357	40,047
N of Miss	110	1,842	83	1,340	71	969	49	760	313	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.6	90.8	73.2	72.4	46.3	50.3	40.3	40.7	67.4	67.5
Sort of hard	6.8	5.1	10.8	11.3	14.3	13.2	13.9	12.6	10.7	10.1
Sort of easy	2.9	2.4	8.2	8.8	16.7	17.0	15.0	17.8	9.3	10.3
Very easy	1.7	1.7	7.7	7.5	22.7	19.5	30.8	29.0	12.5	12.1
N of Valid	1,083	11,966	1,034	11,987	708	9,660	519	6,367	3,344	39,980
N of Miss	118	1,871	86	1,362	73	977	49	768	326	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.9	86.3	72.8	70.9	53.7	58.0	55.7	55.9	69.7	70.0
Sort of hard	8.8	7.3	12.3	12.5	20.0	17.2	17.0	18.4	13.5	13.0
Sort of easy	4.2	3.5	8.2	9.5	13.7	13.7	15.2	13.2	9.2	9.3
Very easy	3.0	2.8	6.7	7.2	12.6	11.1	12.1	12.4	7.6	7.7
N of Valid	1,084	11,983	1,034	12,011	709	9,665	519	6,373	3,346	40,032
N of Miss	117	1,854	86	1,338	72	972	49	762	324	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	92.5	84.2	83.1	69.2	70.6	65.8	67.7	80.1	80.4
Sort of hard	6.1	4.4	8.8	9.1	16.5	15.0	16.5	16.7	10.7	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.9	4.4	4.6	8.7	8.4	9.6	8.3	5.4	5.3
Very easy	1.4	1.2	2.6	3.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	7.3	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	1,084	11,969	1,034	12,013	711	9,677	520	6,367	3,349	40,026
N of Miss	117	1,868	86	1,336	70	960	48	768	321	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.4	91.8	86.8	85.8	74.5	75.9	71.2	73.1	82.9	83.2
Sort of hard	6.7	5.3	8.7	8.7	15.4	14.8	16.5	16.1	10.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	3.7	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.7	6.3	4.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	1,084	11,968	1,037	12,010	709	9,669	520	6,381	3,350	40,028
N of Miss	117	1,869	83	1,339	72	968	48	754	320	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.1	84.0	62.7	62.7	40.6	43.9	39.0	40.0	60.7	60.9
Sort of hard	7.7	7.7	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4
Sort of easy	6.1	5.0	14.2	13.7	21.5	20.4	16.9	19.4	13.5	13.6
Very easy	4.1	3.4	11.0	11.8	26.2	23.8	33.5	30.1	15.5	15.1
N of Valid	1,086	11,970	1,036	12,023	710	9,676	520	6,381	3,352	40,050
N of Miss	115	1,867	84	1,326	71	961	48	754	318	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.3	75.4	77.3	79.0	83.5	85.0	88.5	88.1	77.7	80.8
Yes	30.7	24.6	22.7	21.0	16.5	15.0	11.5	11.9	22.3	19.2
N of Valid	1,088	11,849	1,025	11,802	703	9,550	511	6,286	3,327	39,487
N of Miss	113	1,988	95	1,547	78	1,087	57	849	343	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.8	93.5	95.0	95.7	95.9	97.1	96.8	94.0	95.1
Yes	8.0	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	6.0	4.9
N of Valid	1,088	11,849	1,025	11,802	703	9,550	511	6,286	3,327	39,487
N of Miss	113	1,988	95	1,547	78	1,087	57	849	343	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	91.1	87.1	89.0	85.6	88.0	88.5	89.9	87.7	89.5
Yes	10.8	8.9	12.9	11.0	14.4	12.0	11.5	10.1	12.3	10.5
N of Valid	1,088	11,849	1,025	11,802	703	9,550	511	6,286	3,327	39,487
N of Miss	113	1,988	95	1,547	78	1,087	57	849	343	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.8	29.6	30.6	28.0	26.6	23.7	21.7	19.8	30.1	26.1
Yes	64.2	70.4	69.4	72.0	73.4	76.3	78.3	80.2	69.9	73.9
N of Valid	1,088	11,849	1,025	11,802	703	9,550	511	6,286	3,327	39,487
N of Miss	113	1,988	95	1,547	78	1,087	57	849	343	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	72.9	76.0	75.8	77.1	78.5	82.2	81.4	76.2	76.5
Yes	27.1	27.1	24.0	24.2	22.9	21.5	17.8	18.6	23.8	23.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,791	1,018	11,704	693	9,386	501	6,183	3,290	39,064
N of Miss	123	2,046	102	1,645	88	1,251	67	952	380	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.4	35.5	30.1	30.3	30.1	29.7	33.0	30.3	32.6	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.0	34.0	34.7	33.1	32.8	31.2	32.2	31.2	32.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.8	18.1	16.9	19.9	17.7	20.1	14.7	19.1	17.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.4	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.2	10.6	9.9	8.4	8.7
7 or more times	8.5	5.9	9.3	7.6	10.2	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.3	7.7
N of Valid	1,092	11,989	1,029	11,876	705	9,548	509	6,262	3,335	39,675
N of Miss	109	1,848	91	1,473	76	1,089	59	873	335	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.2	48.5	59.7	57.6	45.0	58.1	78.7	78.2	60.6	58.2
Yes	36.8	51.5	40.3	42.4	55.0	41.9	21.3	21.8	39.4	41.8
N of Valid	1,079	11,845	1,017	11,741	702	9,454	506	6,164	3,304	39,204
N of Miss	122	1,992	103	1,608	79	1,183	62	971	366	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.2	31.9	22.6	23.4	17.0	23.0	22.4	25.4	27.8	26.2
1 or 2 times	33.4	41.9	44.2	37.3	30.1	24.6	28.3	24.4	35.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.4	17.0	19.7	25.3	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.2	22.3	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.7	6.0	7.7	8.2	12.4	13.1	10.5	11.6	9.1	9.3
7 or more times	3.3	3.2	5.8	5.8	8.0	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,088	11,921	1,027	11,849	702	9,510	505	6,245	3,322	39,525
N of Miss	113	1,916	93	1,500	79	1,127	63	890	348	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.7	70.1	59.7	61.6	55.3	56.0	59.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
Yes	32.3	29.9	40.3	38.4	44.7	44.0	40.4	40.4	38.6	37.5
N of Valid	1,075	11,803	1,012	11,736	694	9,456	503	6,198	3,284	39,193
N of Miss	126	2,034	108	1,613	87	1,181	65	937	386	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.1
no	6.2	6.4	8.5	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.0	5.8	6.9	6.6
yes	33.6	31.1	38.1	36.5	37.0	38.7	42.6	37.8	37.1	35.6
YES!	56.0	57.9	50.0	52.5	52.7	51.3	48.8	52.0	52.3	53.8
N of Valid	1,092	11,916	1,027	11,933	708	9,623	516	6,324	3,343	39,796
N of Miss	109	1,921	93	1,416	73	1,014	52	811	327	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	36.9	39.3	25.8	29.7	27.1	26.6	26.7	29.6	29.8	31.8
no	34.7	35.2	39.3	39.9	40.1	40.6	41.5	39.3	38.3	38.6
yes	19.4	17.4	24.8	20.8	21.6	22.1	21.7	20.9	21.9	20.1
YES!	8.9	8.0	10.1	9.7	11.3	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,080	11,870	1,022	11,867	709	9,589	516	6,303	3,327	39,629
N of Miss	121	1,967	98	1,482	72	1,048	52	832	343	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	5.1	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.2	4.8	4.6
yes	31.3	27.3	33.6	34.0	38.0	37.9	42.1	38.5	35.1	33.6
YES!	60.2	62.9	59.0	58.1	54.6	54.4	47.7	50.7	56.7	57.5
N of Valid	1,090	11,925	1,024	11,899	707	9,597	516	6,314	3,337	39,735
N of Miss	111	1,912	96	1,450	74	1,040	52	821	333	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	5.8	5.6	4.5	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.7
no	7.9	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.0
yes	22.5	20.9	29.3	27.1	28.9	31.9	36.9	34.2	28.2	27.5
YES!	65.3	66.9	58.7	61.5	60.5	57.2	50.7	53.3	60.0	60.7
N of Valid	1,082	11,833	1,020	11,878	707	9,589	515	6,295	3,324	39,595
N of Miss	119	2,004	100	1,471	74	1,048	53	840	346	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	8.2	5.3	6.3
no	6.6	6.0	8.1	10.0	18.2	13.7	18.6	16.5	11.4	10.7
yes	24.7	23.0	29.4	29.1	32.4	34.5	33.9	34.3	29.2	29.4
YES!	64.2	64.9	56.7	55.1	43.7	46.3	41.7	41.0	54.0	53.6
N of Valid	1,086	11,873	1,020	11,881	709	9,601	516	6,307	3,331	39,662
N of Miss	115	1,964	100	1,468	72	1,036	52	828	339	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.4	6.1	5.5	3.4	5.6	7.0	9.4	4.8	5.8
no	7.8	6.9	11.8	11.5	13.0	14.1	15.9	16.7	11.4	11.6
yes	32.7	30.9	36.6	35.9	39.5	39.1	38.4	38.1	36.2	35.5
YES!	55.9	57.7	45.5	47.1	44.1	41.1	38.8	35.8	47.6	47.1
N of Valid	1,087	11,915	1,022	11,912	708	9,602	516	6,311	3,333	39,740
N of Miss	114	1,922	98	1,437	73	1,035	52	824	337	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.7	4.3	5.3	3.7	4.1
no	7.8	6.5	7.4	8.1	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.2	7.5	7.5
yes	27.1	26.2	32.4	31.9	34.0	35.3	39.7	35.6	32.1	31.6
YES!	62.0	63.1	55.6	56.2	56.4	53.6	48.1	50.8	56.7	56.8
N of Valid	1,086	11,898	1,023	11,906	709	9,604	516	6,313	3,334	39,721
N of Miss	115	1,939	97	1,443	72	1,033	52	822	336	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.7	79.9	64.4	66.4	55.3	56.3	49.4	51.1	64.8	65.6
Yes	17.9	15.8	31.8	29.1	39.0	38.4	44.4	43.1	30.8	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.4	5.7	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,082	11,940	1,022	11,904	707	9,597	514	6,311	3,325	39,752
N of Miss	119	1,897	98	1,445	74	1,040	54	824	345	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.1	91.0	81.2	81.1	70.2	71.1	67.2	66.8	79.9	79.4
Yes	5.5	4.7	15.0	14.4	24.2	23.5	26.6	27.5	15.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,084	11,907	1,021	11,895	707	9,580	515	6,305	3,327	39,687
N of Miss	117	1,930	99	1,454	74	1,057	53	830	343	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.3	87.0	79.7	80.1	71.1	73.5	71.4	71.0	78.7	79.1
Yes	10.4	8.8	16.5	15.4	23.4	21.2	22.4	23.2	16.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,086	11,910	1,021	11,872	705	9,571	514	6,297	3,326	39,650
N of Miss	115	1,927	99	1,477	76	1,066	54	838	344	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.1	95.1	94.7	93.9	93.7	93.2	93.3	94.8	94.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.7	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,083	11,887	1,019	11,859	706	9,568	514	6,298	3,322	39,612
N of Miss	118	1,950	101	1,490	75	1,069	54	837	348	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	80.3	75.7	75.3	74.3	73.5	78.3	74.8	77.3	76.3
Yes	16.3	15.5	20.4	20.2	20.2	21.1	15.5	19.4	18.3	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,080	11,882	1,014	11,860	704	9,572	515	6,300	3,313	39,614
N of Miss	121	1,955	106	1,489	77	1,065	53	835	357	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.3	85.1	72.5	74.0	67.6	66.3	64.3	65.3	74.0	74.1
Yes	12.5	10.7	23.6	21.5	26.8	28.4	29.5	28.9	21.6	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	2,172	23,818	2,040	23,780	1,412	19,160	1,030	12,602	6,654	79,360
N of Miss	230	3,856	200	2,918	150	2,114	106	1,668	686	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.4	91.2	90.5	88.1	87.4	85.2	86.2	90.4	90.0
Yes	3.1	2.3	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.2	8.5	8.0	5.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,085	11,899	1,021	11,869	704	9,575	515	6,305	3,325	39,648
N of Miss	116	1,938	99	1,480	77	1,062	53	830	345	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	90.3	86.0	85.6	80.7	81.0	75.8	77.2	84.4	84.6
Wrong	8.0	7.1	9.7	10.1	13.2	12.9	16.3	14.5	10.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.1	5.0	4.7	5.8	6.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,091	11,945	1,023	11,929	706	9,587	516	6,314	3,336	39,775
N of Miss	110	1,892	97	1,420	75	1,050	52	821	334	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.4	91.3	91.3	87.9	86.6	82.1	82.9	90.3	89.8
Wrong	4.4	4.5	7.1	6.7	9.2	10.2	11.7	12.2	7.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	5.4	3.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	1,093	11,934	1,022	11,916	703	9,572	515	6,306	3,333	39,728
N of Miss	108	1,903	98	1,433	78	1,065	53	829	337	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.7	89.8	89.3	81.0	81.8	72.8	76.6	87.1	87.4
Wrong	3.9	3.1	6.2	6.6	11.1	10.0	13.6	12.0	7.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.6	5.6	5.3	8.0	7.3	3.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	5.6	4.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,089	11,912	1,021	11,906	701	9,570	514	6,304	3,325	39,692
N of Miss	112	1,925	99	1,443	80	1,067	54	831	345	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.2	92.0	92.8	93.2	91.4	89.9	91.2	92.8	92.9
Wrong	4.4	3.6	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	7.4	6.8	5.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,088	11,917	1,021	11,905	702	9,577	515	6,306	3,326	39,705
N of Miss	113	1,920	99	1,444	79	1,060	53	829	344	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	87.4	83.6	83.9	85.8	83.8	86.4	86.8	85.2	85.4
Wrong	13.0	10.9	13.9	13.3	12.2	13.8	12.1	11.4	13.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,087	11,904	1,022	11,906	705	9,577	514	6,306	3,328	39,693
N of Miss	114	1,933	98	1,443	76	1,060	54	829	342	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.9	82.1	82.3	82.7	80.1	80.0	81.4	83.4	83.3
Wrong	10.6	8.9	12.3	12.8	11.9	14.5	15.9	13.8	12.2	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	4.9	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	1,089	11,910	1,023	11,918	704	9,583	515	6,310	3,331	39,721
N of Miss	112	1,927	97	1,431	77	1,054	53	825	339	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	67.8	57.0	59.7	59.3	60.1	64.3	65.9	61.2	63.2
Wrong	23.3	21.4	27.4	25.5	23.5	24.4	21.6	22.5	24.4	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.6	8.8	13.0	12.3	14.8	13.2	12.1	10.0	12.1	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,088	11,910	1,023	11,909	705	9,577	513	6,294	3,329	39,690
N of Miss	113	1,927	97	1,440	76	1,060	55	841	341	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.0	81.1	70.9	71.9	64.9	64.7	61.7	61.3	71.2	71.2
1	10.2	9.1	13.6	11.1	11.7	11.9	9.1	11.6	11.4	10.7
2	3.9	4.4	6.4	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.6	6.3	6.8
3-4	3.2	2.8	4.1	5.0	8.7	7.0	9.7	7.9	5.7	5.3
5+	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.0	6.9	8.1	10.5	10.7	5.5	6.0
N of Valid	1,091	11,909	1,023	11,921	709	9,601	514	6,311	3,337	39,742
N of Miss	110	1,928	97	1,428	72	1,036	54	824	333	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.8	91.1	84.4	85.0	79.8	80.1	78.4	78.3	84.6	84.6
1	6.3	5.3	9.1	7.7	8.7	8.0	8.9	8.0	8.1	7.1
2	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.7	6.0	5.7	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.5	4.5	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,077	11,841	1,015	11,885	704	9,560	514	6,287	3,310	39,573
N of Miss	124	1,996	105	1,464	77	1,077	54	848	360	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.0	88.6	82.4	82.6	79.0	79.5	81.4	80.8	83.0	83.4
1	8.0	6.9	9.6	8.5	9.8	8.5	8.1	6.9	8.9	7.8
2	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.3
5+	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,081	11,846	1,021	11,895	705	9,585	516	6,313	3,323	39,639
N of Miss	120	1,991	99	1,454	76	1,052	52	822	347	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	62.2	65.3	52.6	52.6	45.7	45.8	47.5	45.7	53.5	53.6
1	17.1	15.7	15.2	15.6	15.5	14.1	8.8	11.1	14.9	14.6
2	7.8	7.3	11.3	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.3
3-4	5.4	4.9	7.9	8.3	11.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	8.2	8.2
5+	7.4	6.8	13.0	13.3	18.0	19.6	22.8	22.4	13.8	14.3
N of Valid	1,083	11,875	1,021	11,895	705	9,585	514	6,307	3,323	39,662
N of Miss	118	1,962	99	1,454	76	1,052	54	828	347	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	25.4	24.4	18.2	19.7	18.9	17.5	21.3	20.1	21.2	20.7
Safe	52.1	51.7	56.0	53.0	47.2	49.0	46.0	45.3	51.3	50.4
Not safe	16.1	16.9	19.8	20.2	25.1	24.2	20.9	23.8	19.9	20.7
Very not safe	6.4	7.0	6.0	7.2	8.7	9.3	11.9	10.8	7.6	8.2
N of Valid	1,061	11,555	985	11,459	688	9,255	494	6,081	3,228	38,350
N of Miss	140	2,282	135	1,890	93	1,382	74	1,054	442	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.4	17.1	15.0	16.9	19.9	20.6	20.5	23.7	17.3	18.9
At a school	58.2	60.1	58.1	59.1	55.0	54.6	51.9	53.8	56.5	57.5
No preference	10.7	10.2	15.8	13.6	15.3	15.3	17.0	14.1	14.2	13.1
I don't know	14.7	12.5	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.5	10.7	8.4	12.0	10.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,776	1,009	11,727	698	9,440	507	6,191	3,292	39,134
N of Miss	123	2,061	111	1,622	83	1,197	61	944	378	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	66.2	60.1	68.3	57.9	55.3	54.7	57.2	58.9	63.1	57.9
No	9.7	11.6	9.5	13.5	15.6	16.2	21.7	19.2	12.8	14.5
I don't know	24.1	28.3	22.2	28.6	29.0	29.1	21.1	21.9	24.1	27.6
N of Valid	1,049	11,561	989	11,553	692	9,311	502	6,089	3,232	38,514
N of Miss	152	2,276	131	1,796	89	1,326	66	1,046	438	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	20.7	23.0	15.0	15.9	9.1	12.3	9.8	11.3	14.8	16.4
Somewhat better	16.8	15.8	16.5	17.9	17.8	17.3	16.0	16.4	16.8	16.9
Stayed the same	44.1	44.4	49.6	48.1	50.4	51.6	55.6	56.5	48.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.7	12.7	14.6	13.7	17.3	14.4	14.9	11.9	14.9	13.3
Much worse	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.5	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	1,062	11,599	1,004	11,677	695	9,451	511	6,187	3,272	38,914
N of Miss	139	2,238	116	1,672	86	1,186	57	948	398	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	16.5	16.6	15.2	16.7	15.9	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.5
Rarely	12.8	11.6	15.1	14.0	16.6	14.1	9.7	11.8	13.8	13.0
Sometimes	20.8	21.9	26.4	24.3	26.0	23.9	23.4	21.7	24.0	23.1
Often	27.0	25.8	28.4	27.4	27.6	28.2	34.3	29.8	28.7	27.5
Always	22.8	24.1	14.9	17.6	13.9	17.4	16.2	20.7	17.5	20.0
N of Valid	1,070	11,728	1,005	11,773	699	9,523	513	6,255	3,287	39,279
N of Miss	131	2,109	115	1,576	82	1,114	55	880	383	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.6	15.9	17.8	19.5	22.5	20.8	20.1	20.3	18.4	18.8
Rarely	19.4	18.2	23.4	21.3	26.8	21.9	18.6	18.5	22.1	20.1
Sometimes	28.8	29.2	31.0	29.8	28.4	28.5	29.9	29.4	29.5	29.2
Often	24.1	22.2	18.4	19.8	15.2	19.4	20.7	19.6	19.9	20.4
Always	12.2	14.5	9.5	9.7	7.2	9.4	10.7	12.3	10.1	11.5
N of Valid	1,067	11,637	1,001	11,721	698	9,503	512	6,242	3,278	39,103
N of Miss	134	2,200	119	1,628	83	1,134	56	893	392	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.1	16.4	17.3	19.0	21.5	23.7	24.9	26.5	18.6	20.6
Rarely	12.9	12.5	14.9	14.2	18.5	16.8	13.1	14.6	14.7	14.4
Sometimes	17.6	16.8	17.2	18.7	19.5	18.9	23.1	19.5	18.7	18.3
Often	21.7	20.1	23.0	21.9	20.7	19.7	18.4	17.8	21.4	20.2
Always	32.6	34.2	27.7	26.1	19.9	21.0	20.5	21.5	26.5	26.5
N of Valid	1,066	11,639	1,001	11,726	699	9,506	511	6,247	3,277	39,118
N of Miss	135	2,198	119	1,623	82	1,131	57	888	393	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	54.7	52.7	52.6	49.6	49.7	42.9	49.0	51.1	52.0
Yes	45.4	45.3	47.3	47.4	50.4	50.3	57.1	51.0	48.9	48.0
N of Valid	1,046	11,440	978	11,446	674	9,232	499	6,064	3,197	38,182
N of Miss	155	2,397	142	1,903	107	1,405	69	1,071	473	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	13.6	17.6	17.6	18.3	19.5	21.3	19.4	17.2	17.1
Most of the time	13.0	11.6	15.5	15.0	17.2	16.6	19.5	15.9	15.7	14.5
Some of the time	23.3	23.9	26.4	26.1	30.8	28.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	26.3
A little of the time	22.7	24.3	18.8	19.2	17.6	16.6	14.1	16.4	19.1	19.6
None of the time	27.0	26.7	21.7	22.2	16.2	18.9	18.0	20.6	21.7	22.5
N of Valid	1,070	11,751	1,009	11,784	699	9,533	512	6,251	3,290	39,319
N of Miss	131	2,086	111	1,565	82	1,104	56	884	380	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.3	11.5	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.4	18.2	14.6	13.9	13.3
Most of the time	10.0	8.3	10.4	10.7	13.9	12.3	12.9	12.0	11.4	10.6
Some of the time	14.6	13.7	16.8	15.8	18.5	19.5	25.2	20.9	17.8	16.9
A little of the time	16.4	16.6	17.6	17.3	18.2	17.7	15.0	16.2	16.9	17.0
None of the time	46.6	50.0	41.6	42.7	35.7	36.1	28.7	36.3	40.0	42.3
N of Valid	1,066	11,662	999	11,725	698	9,485	512	6,242	3,275	39,114
N of Miss	135	2,175	121	1,624	83	1,152	56	893	395	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	22.4	23.5	24.7	21.8	20.7	21.1
Most of the time	14.9	12.8	16.4	16.5	20.3	18.4	18.0	18.0	17.0	16.1
Some of the time	17.0	16.0	18.5	17.3	21.5	20.2	21.7	21.6	19.2	18.3
A little of the time	13.8	15.5	15.5	14.7	14.9	14.1	12.1	13.7	14.3	14.7
None of the time	36.1	38.1	29.4	29.2	20.9	23.8	23.5	24.8	28.8	29.9
N of Valid	1,054	11,607	1,004	11,721	693	9,493	511	6,234	3,262	39,055
N of Miss	147	2,230	116	1,628	88	1,144	57	901	408	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.9	9.6	11.5	11.6	12.7	15.8	13.0	11.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.8	7.2	9.8	9.4	13.2	10.4	11.5	9.5	10.5	9.0
Some of the time	11.4	11.4	14.3	13.0	14.3	17.0	16.6	17.0	13.7	14.1
A little of the time	15.9	15.8	17.3	15.8	16.3	16.4	17.4	17.6	16.7	16.2
None of the time	54.3	55.8	48.9	50.4	44.6	43.5	38.7	42.9	48.2	49.1
N of Valid	1,069	11,676	1,006	11,743	698	9,514	512	6,243	3,285	39,176
N of Miss	132	2,161	114	1,606	83	1,123	56	892	385	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.3	13.4	15.4	18.7	18.2	24.2	18.6	16.5	16.3
Most of the time	12.6	12.6	12.1	13.9	19.9	15.7	13.8	15.0	14.2	14.1
Some of the time	21.0	17.2	22.6	19.6	18.7	21.7	23.8	22.6	21.4	19.9
A little of the time	15.6	17.1	19.9	18.1	15.5	17.1	13.9	15.9	16.6	17.2
None of the time	36.4	38.9	31.9	33.0	27.3	27.3	24.4	28.0	31.2	32.6
N of Valid	1,053	11,545	1,005	11,708	697	9,494	509	6,238	3,264	38,985
N of Miss	148	2,292	115	1,641	84	1,143	59	897	406	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.9	13.0	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.7	20.9	15.3	16.5	15.2
Most of the time	8.4	7.6	10.2	9.4	11.7	10.2	10.4	9.6	10.0	9.1
Some of the time	10.4	10.2	12.0	11.5	12.2	14.3	14.8	15.6	12.0	12.5
A little of the time	13.3	13.4	15.2	13.6	14.9	14.9	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.0
None of the time	53.0	55.8	46.5	49.3	44.7	43.9	39.5	45.0	47.2	49.2
N of Valid	1,069	11,678	1,008	11,762	698	9,524	512	6,249	3,287	39,213
N of Miss	132	2,159	112	1,587	83	1,113	56	886	383	5,745