

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 5

Profile Report

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott,
Sebastian

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	7,112	6,166	3,670	5,173
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.6	2,107	30.6	1,887	32.7	1,201	29.8	1,543
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	26.8	1,906	26.5	1,634	30.5	1,120	32.4	1,676
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	23.3	1,659	24.1	1,483	21.3	781	22.1	1,145
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	20.2	1,440	18.8	1,162	15.5	568	15.6	809
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.3	3,431	50.0	3,007	48.7	1,706	50.5	2,419
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	50.7	3,527	50.0	3,011	51.3	1,795	49.5	2,371
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	21.9	1,545	24.1	1,472	22.4	786	25.6	1,257
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	4.7	332	5.5	339	3.7	130	5.3	258
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	4.3	305	3.9	241	4.6	162	3.4	168
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	2.8	201	2.7	164	1.9	68	1.9	93
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	54.1	3,823	50.6	3,098	55.6	1,952	51.0	2,502
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	1.9	137	2.2	136	2.0	71	1.8	86
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	10.2	721	10.9	669	9.7	340	11.0	541
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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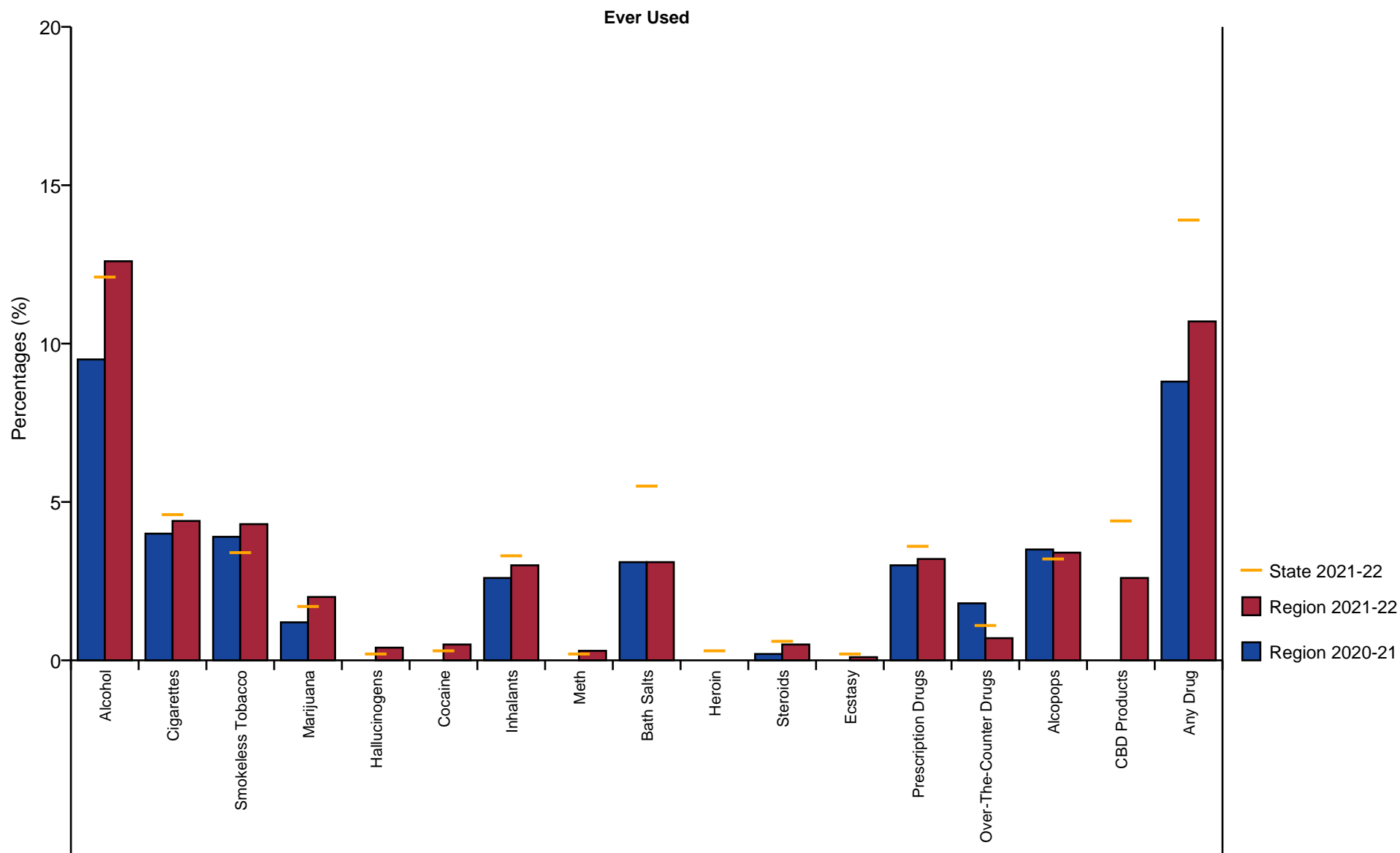
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5

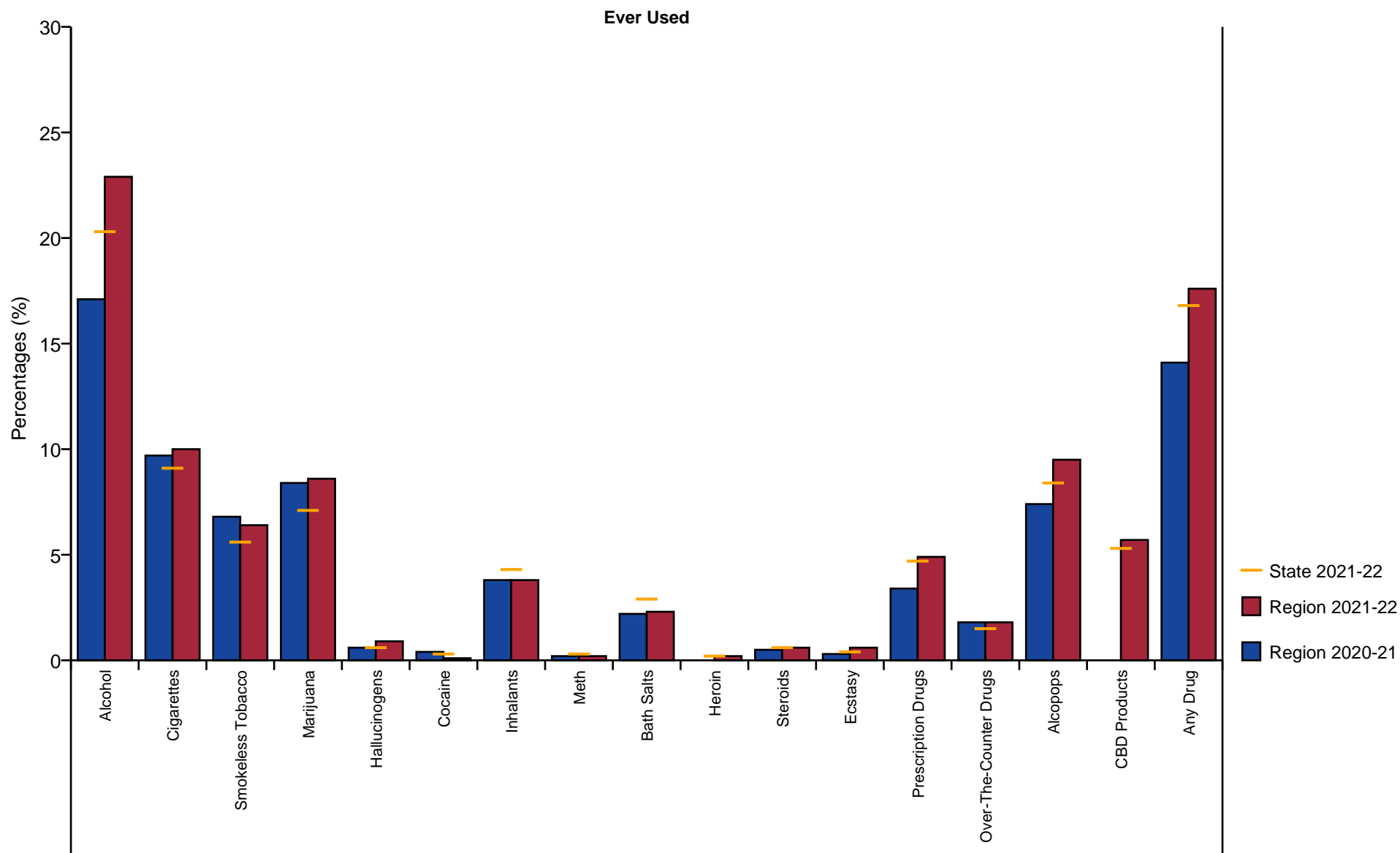


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 5

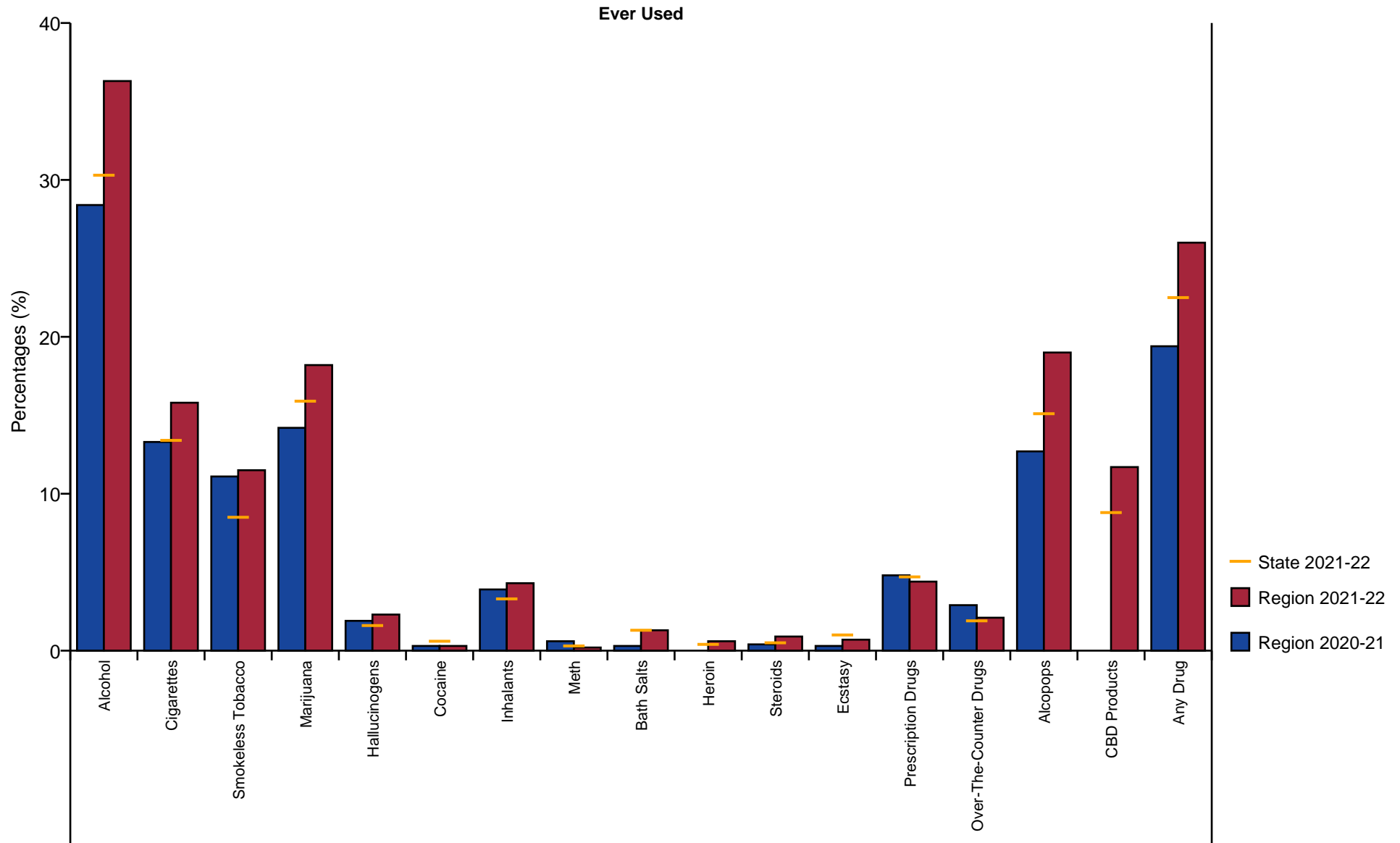


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5

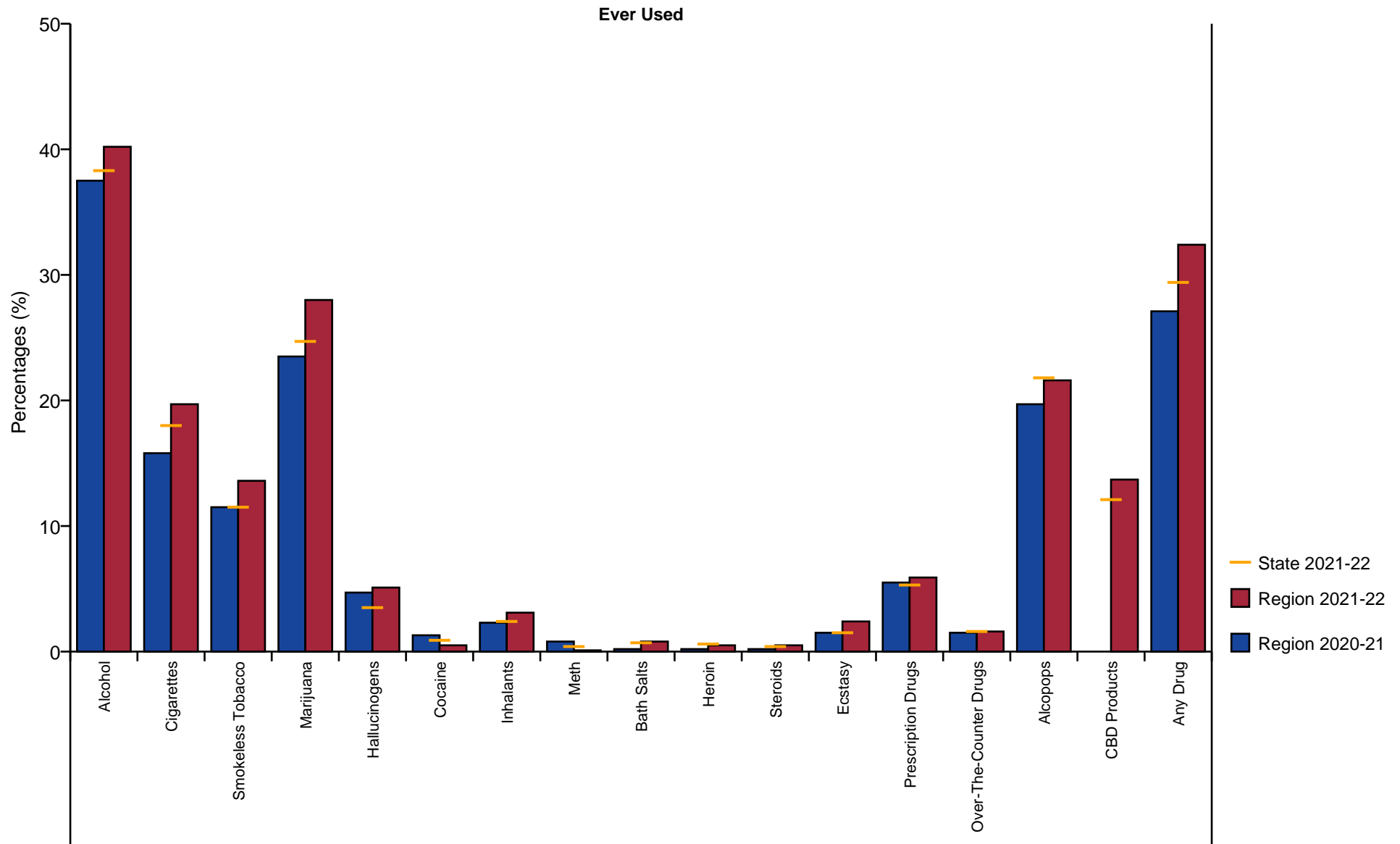


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5



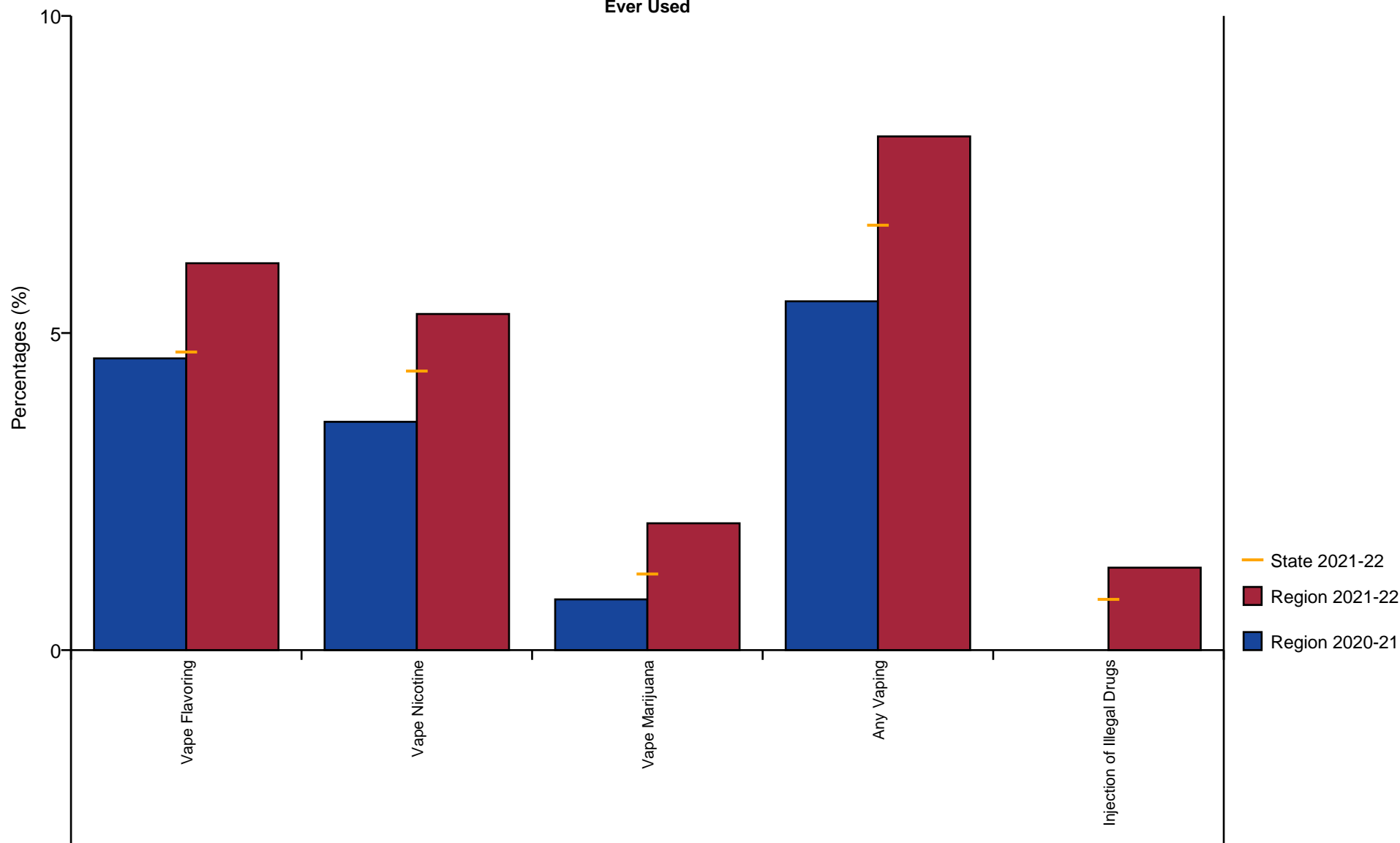
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Region 5

Ever Used

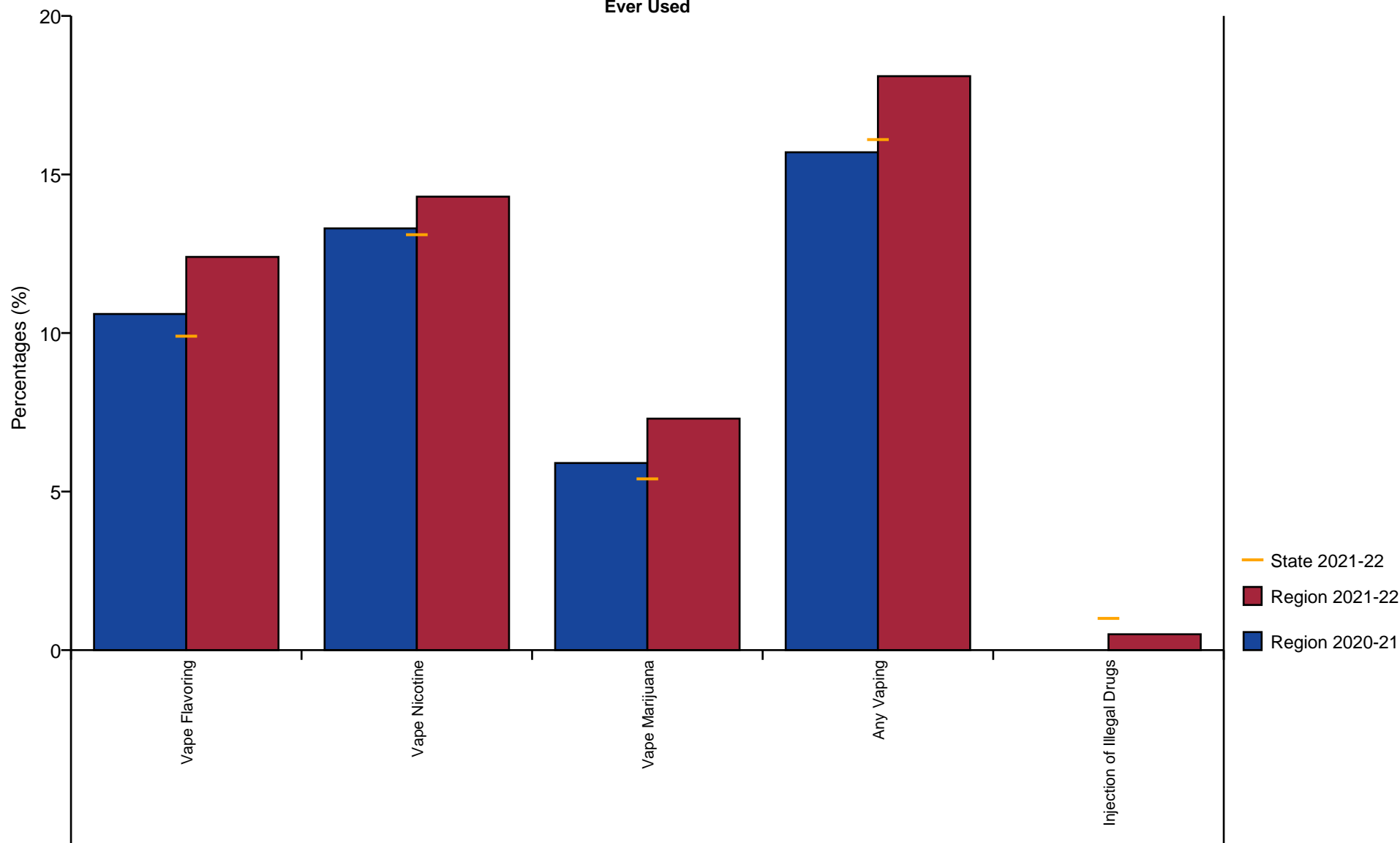


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 5

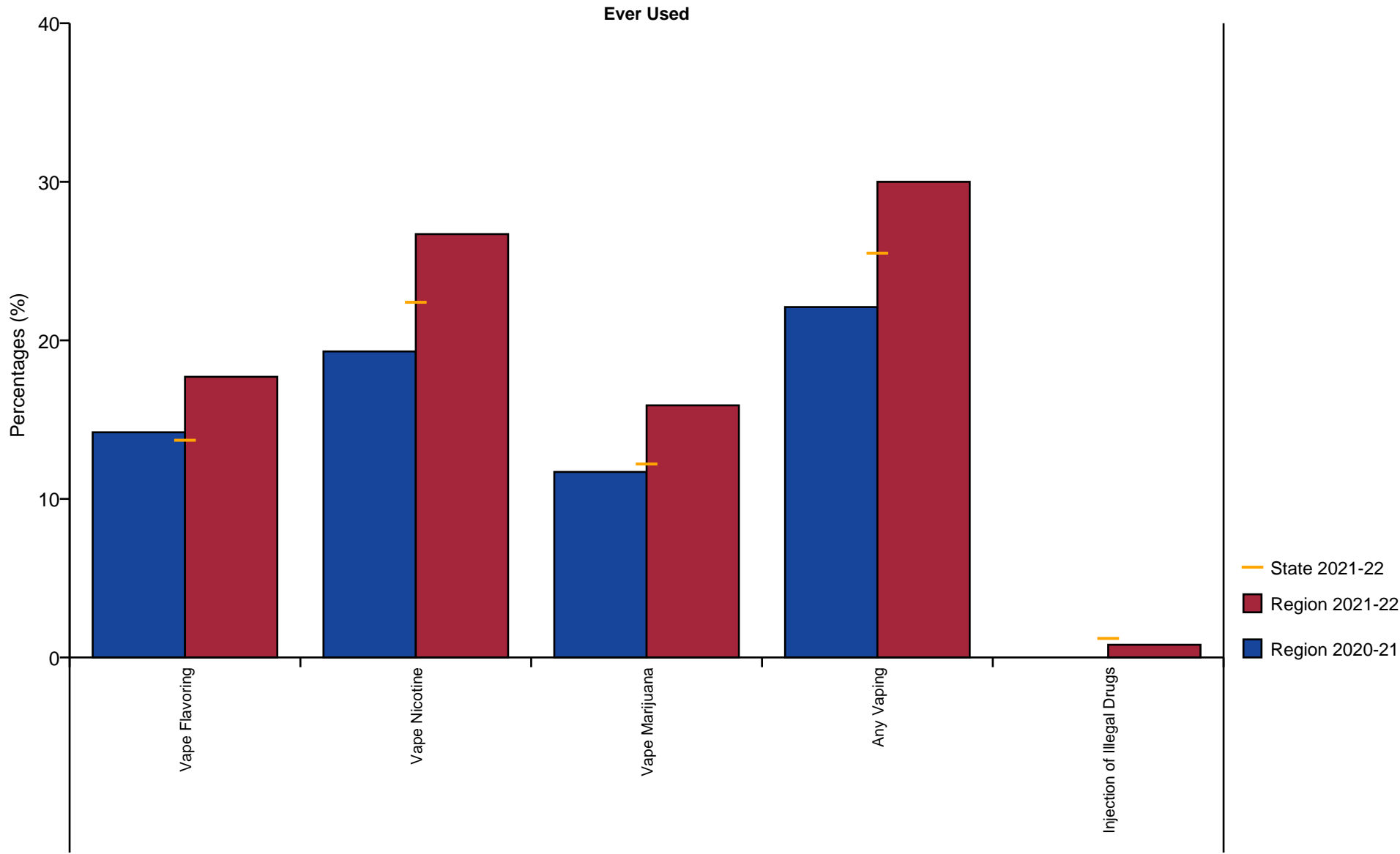
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

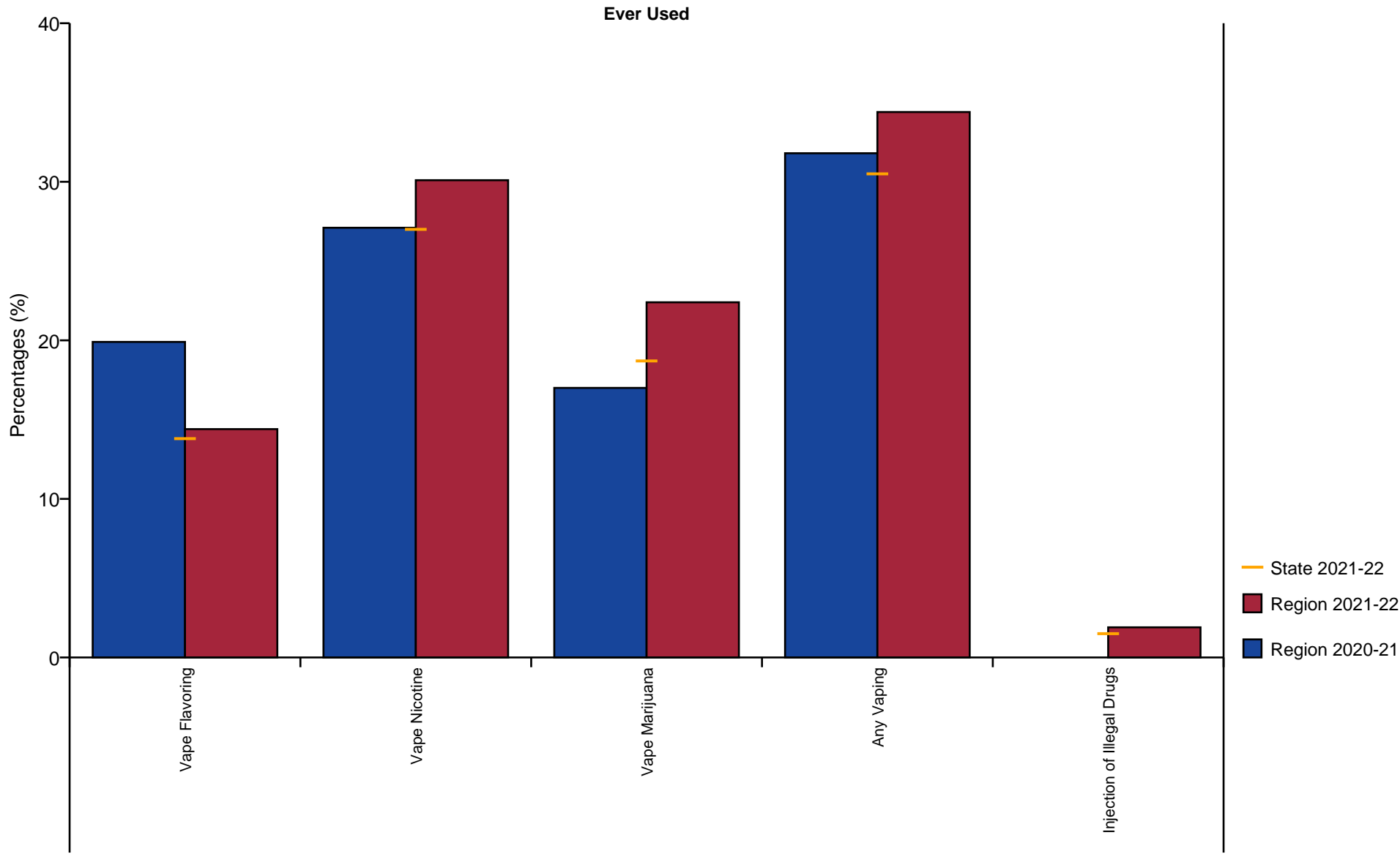
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 5



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

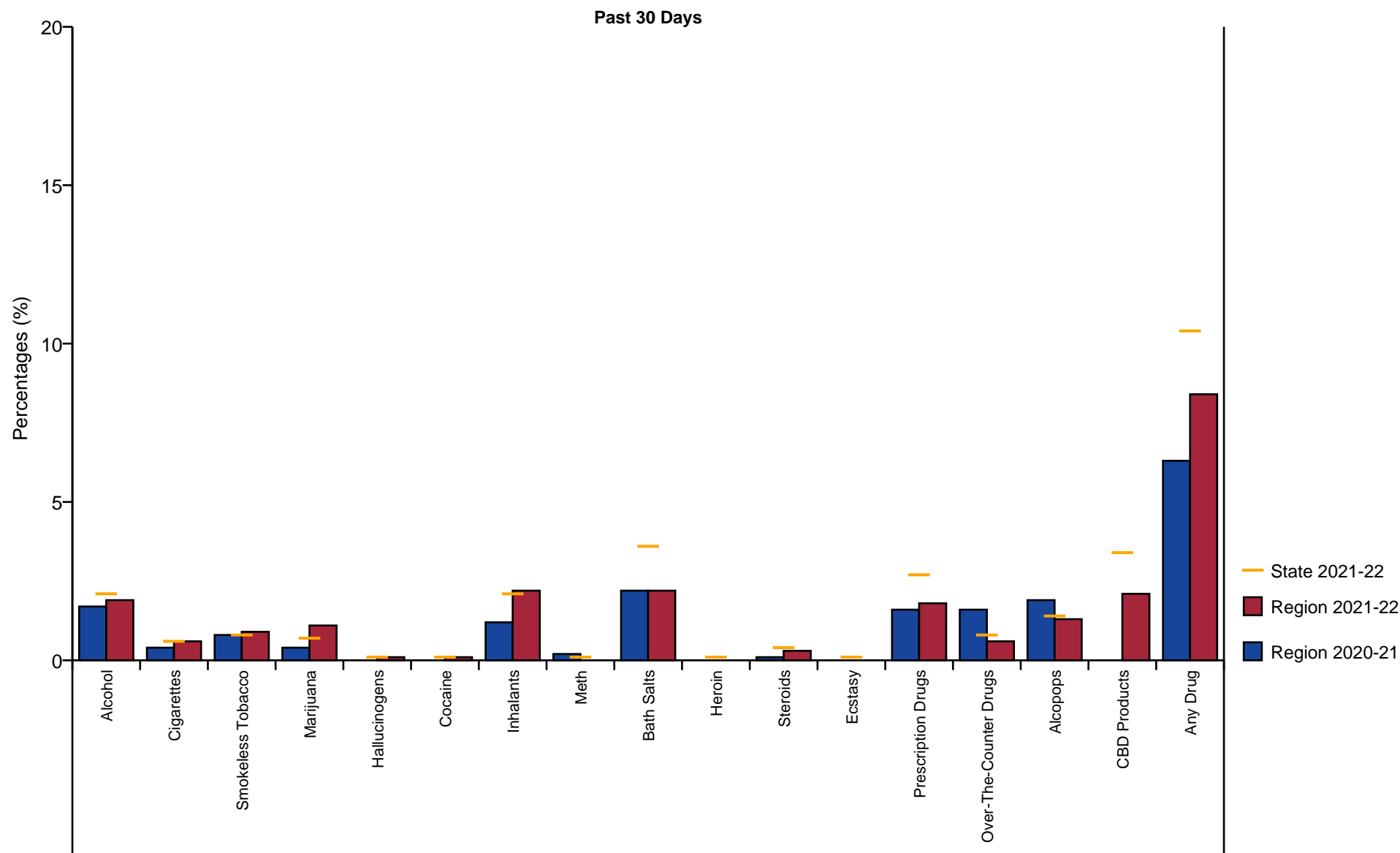
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 5



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5



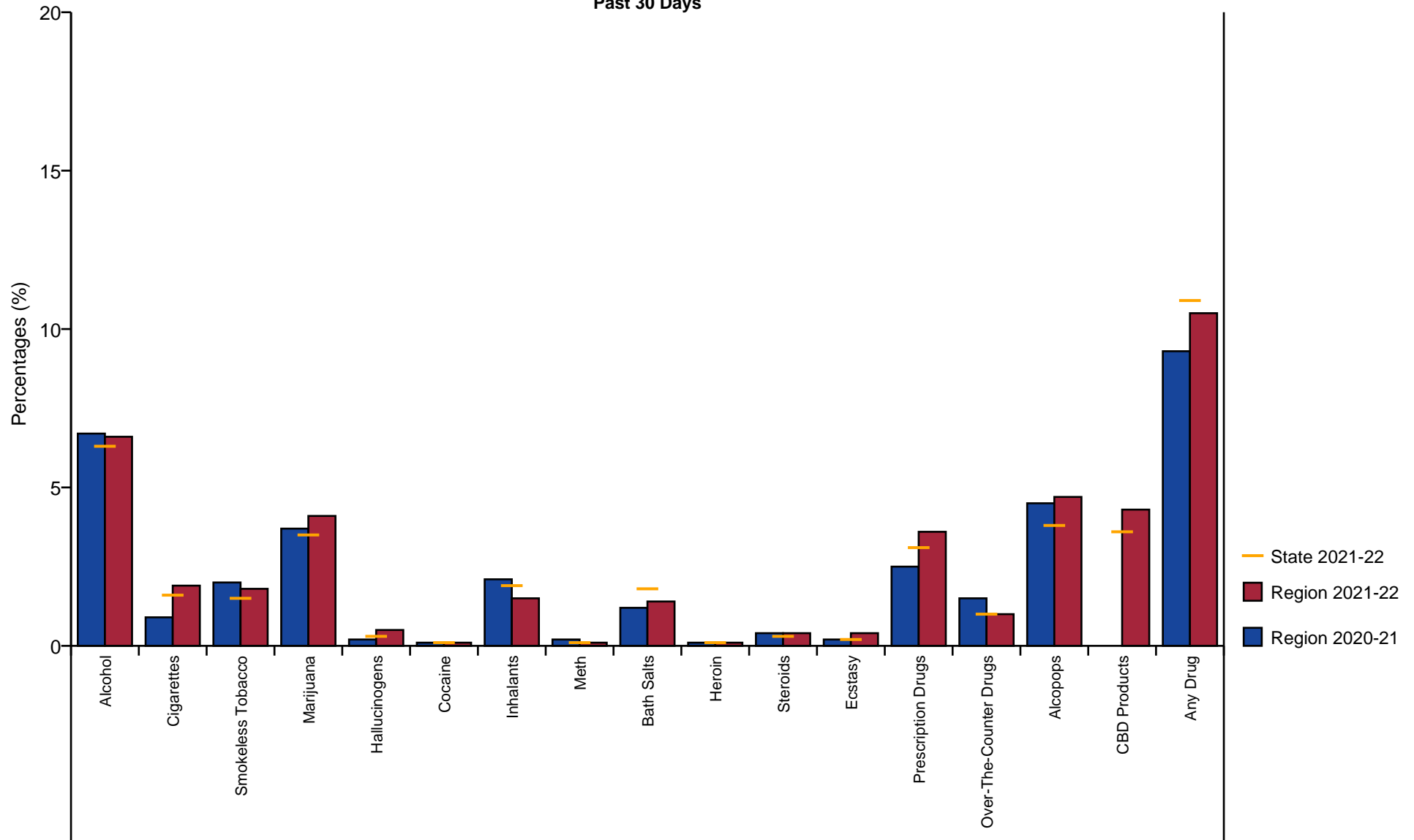
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 5

Past 30 Days

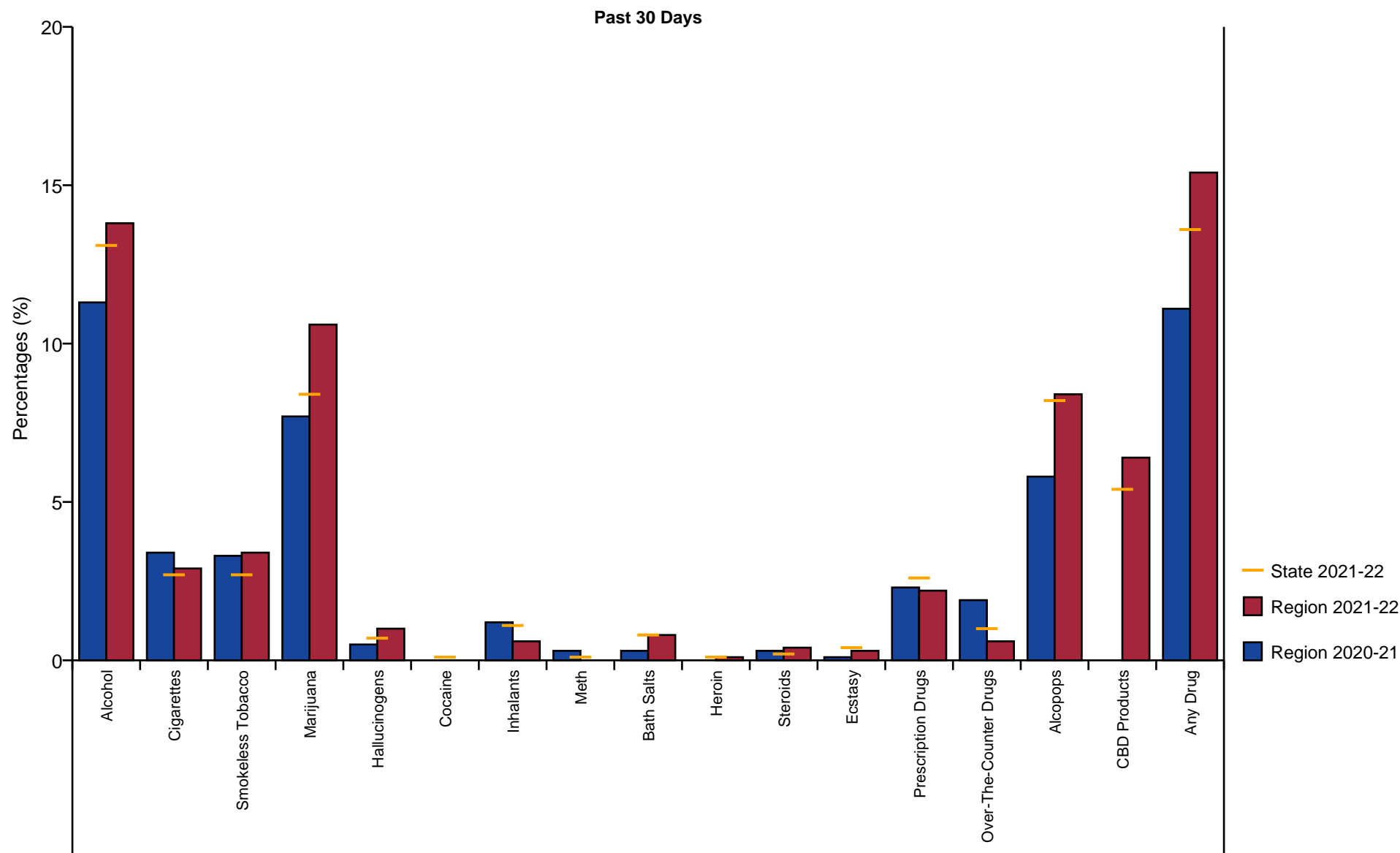


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5

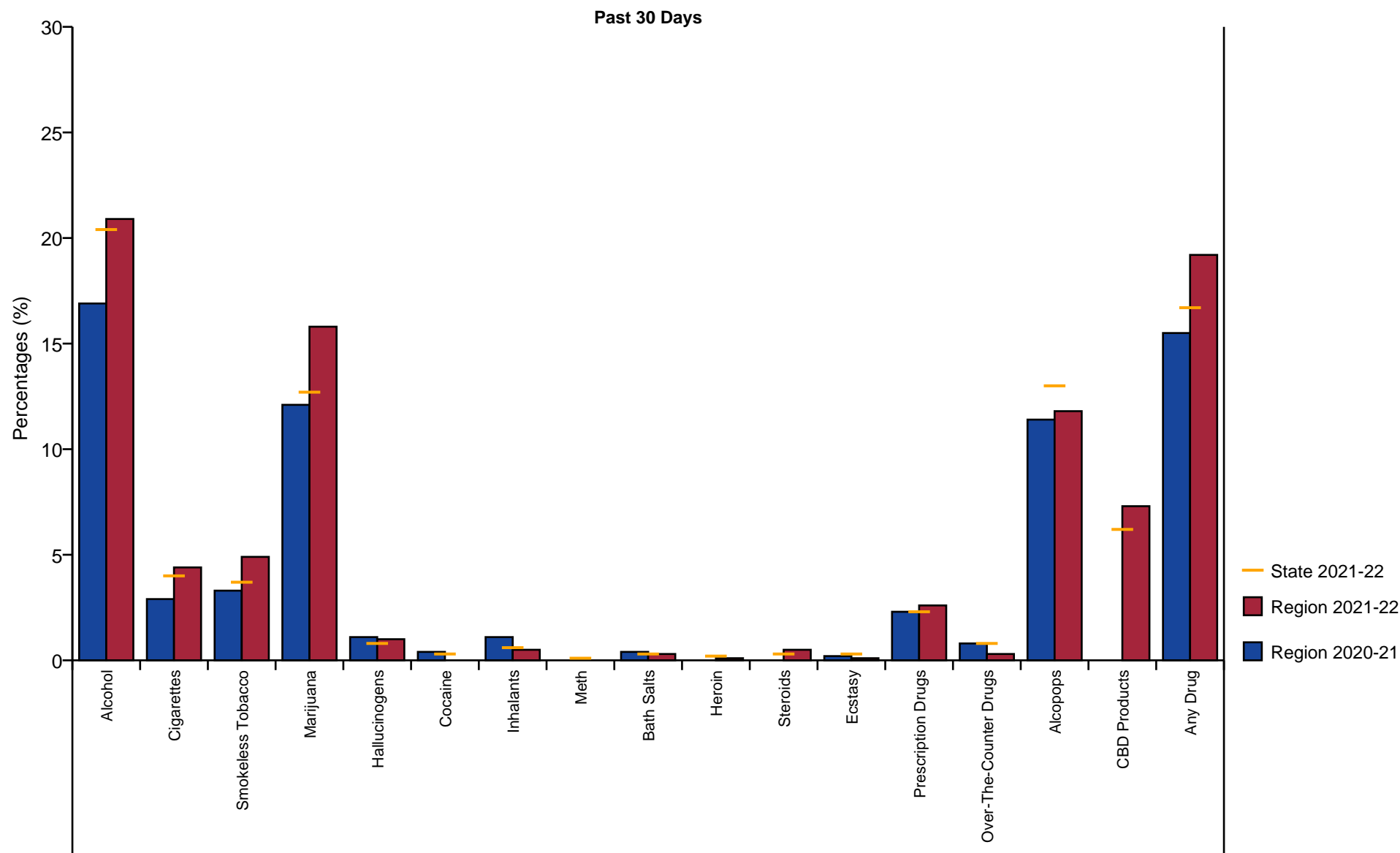


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

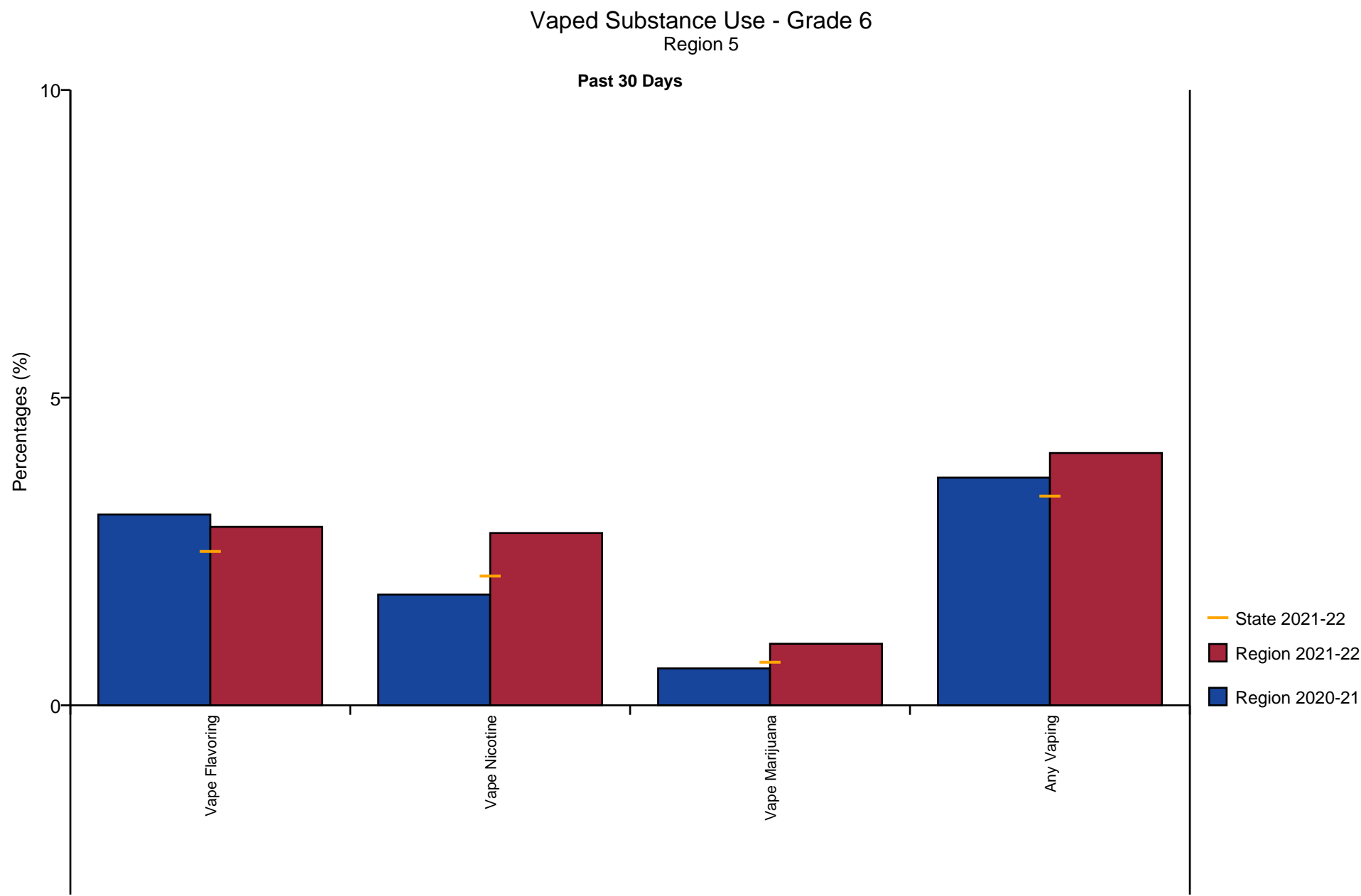


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

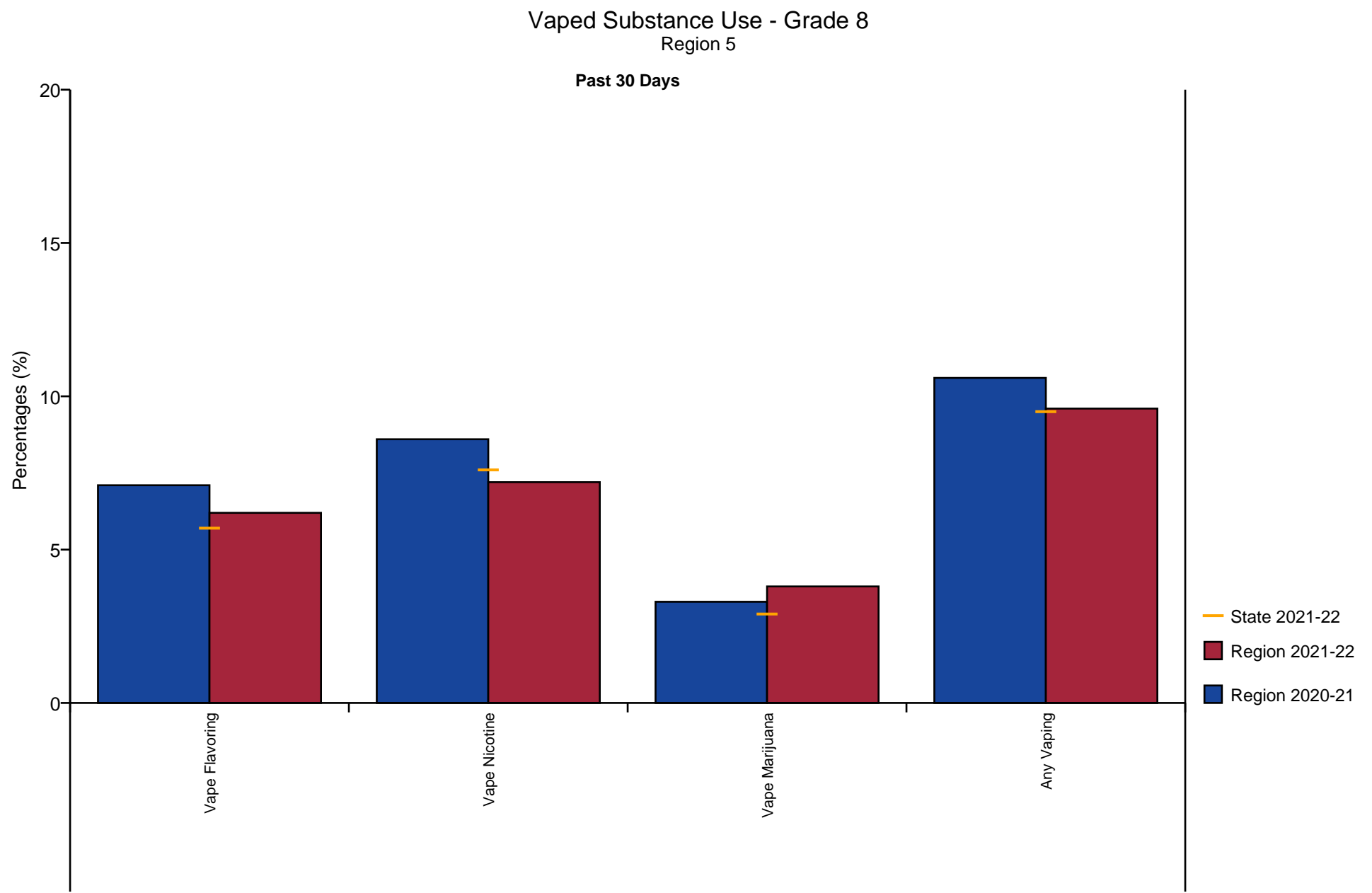


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

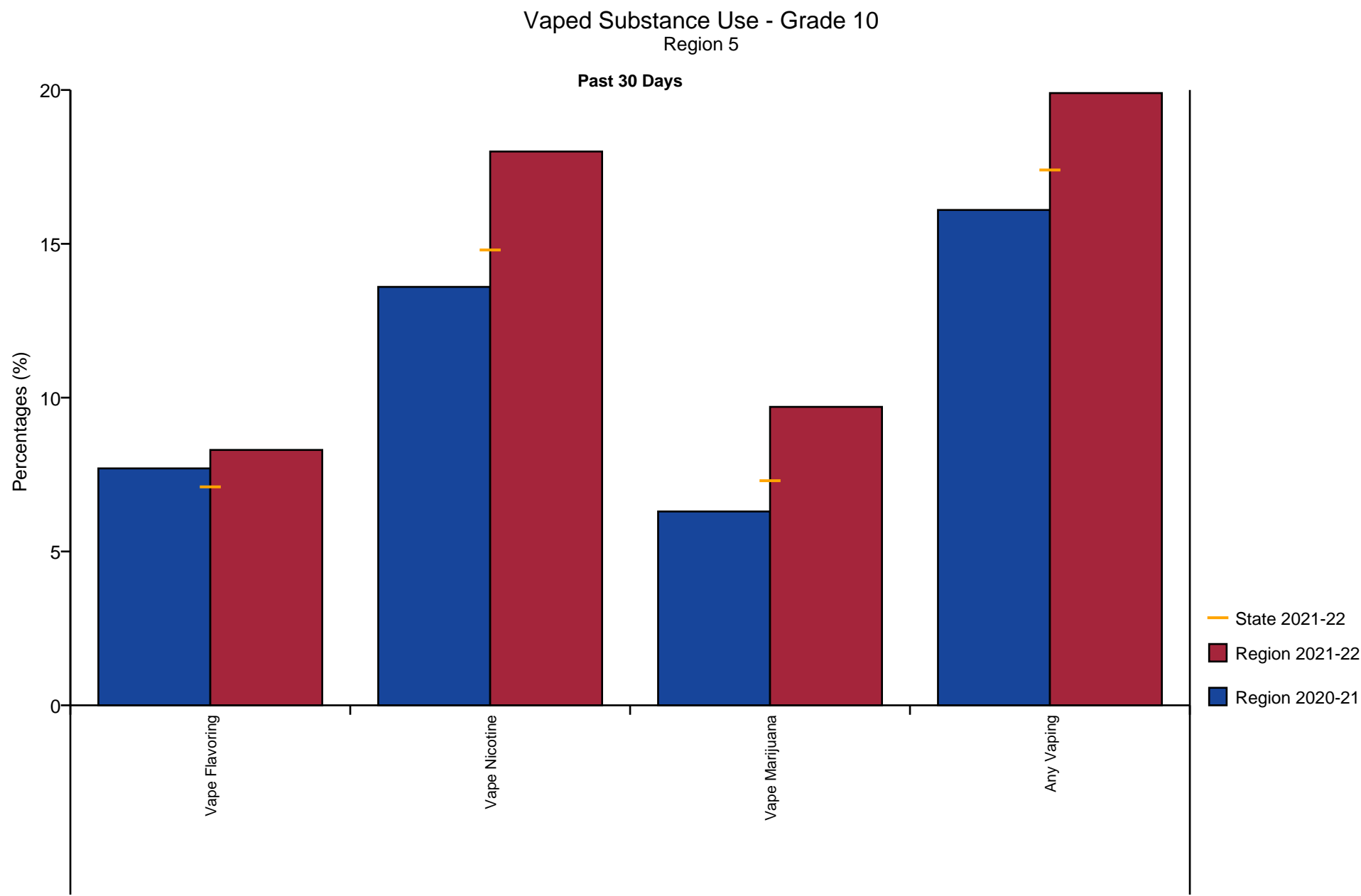


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 5

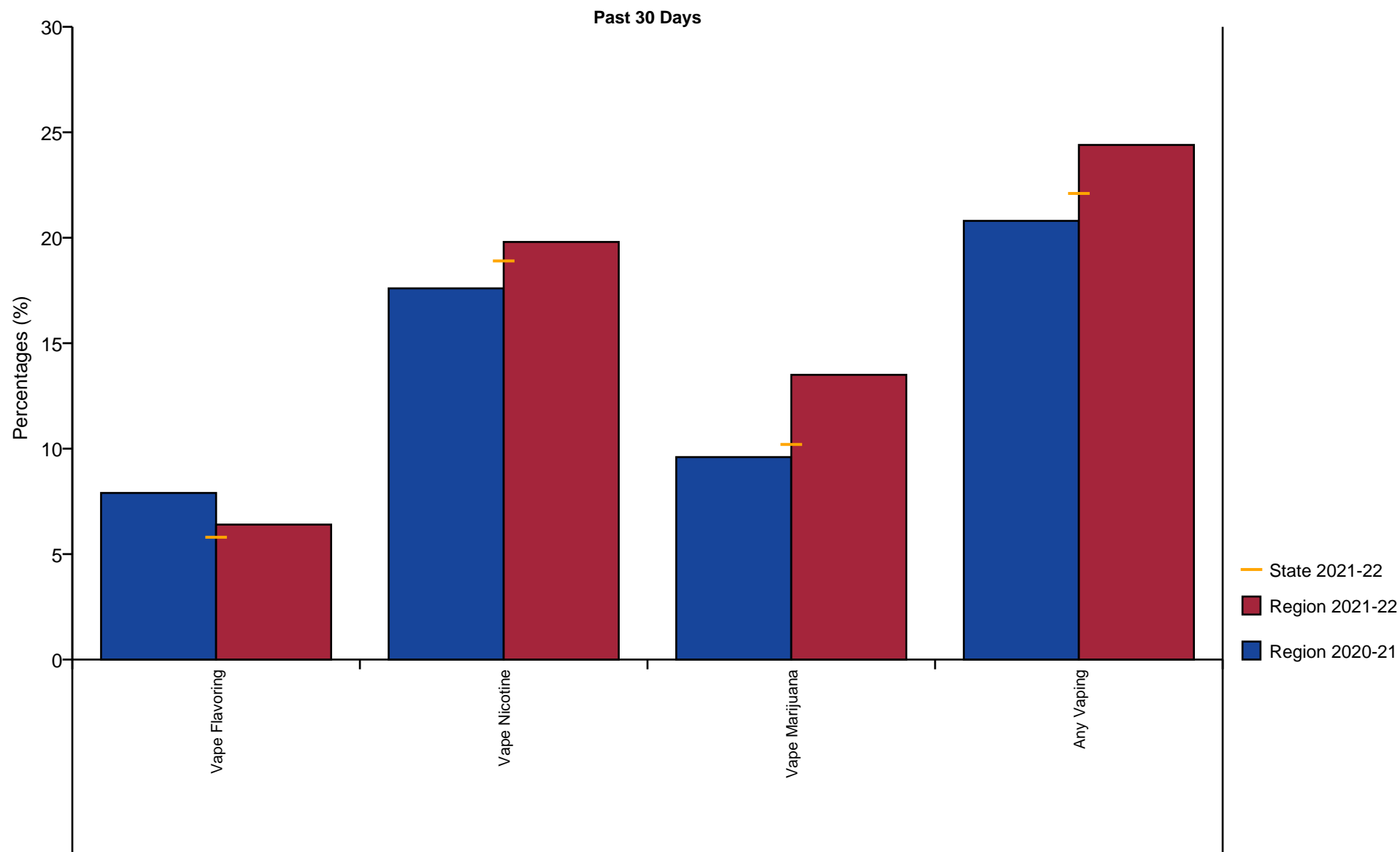


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

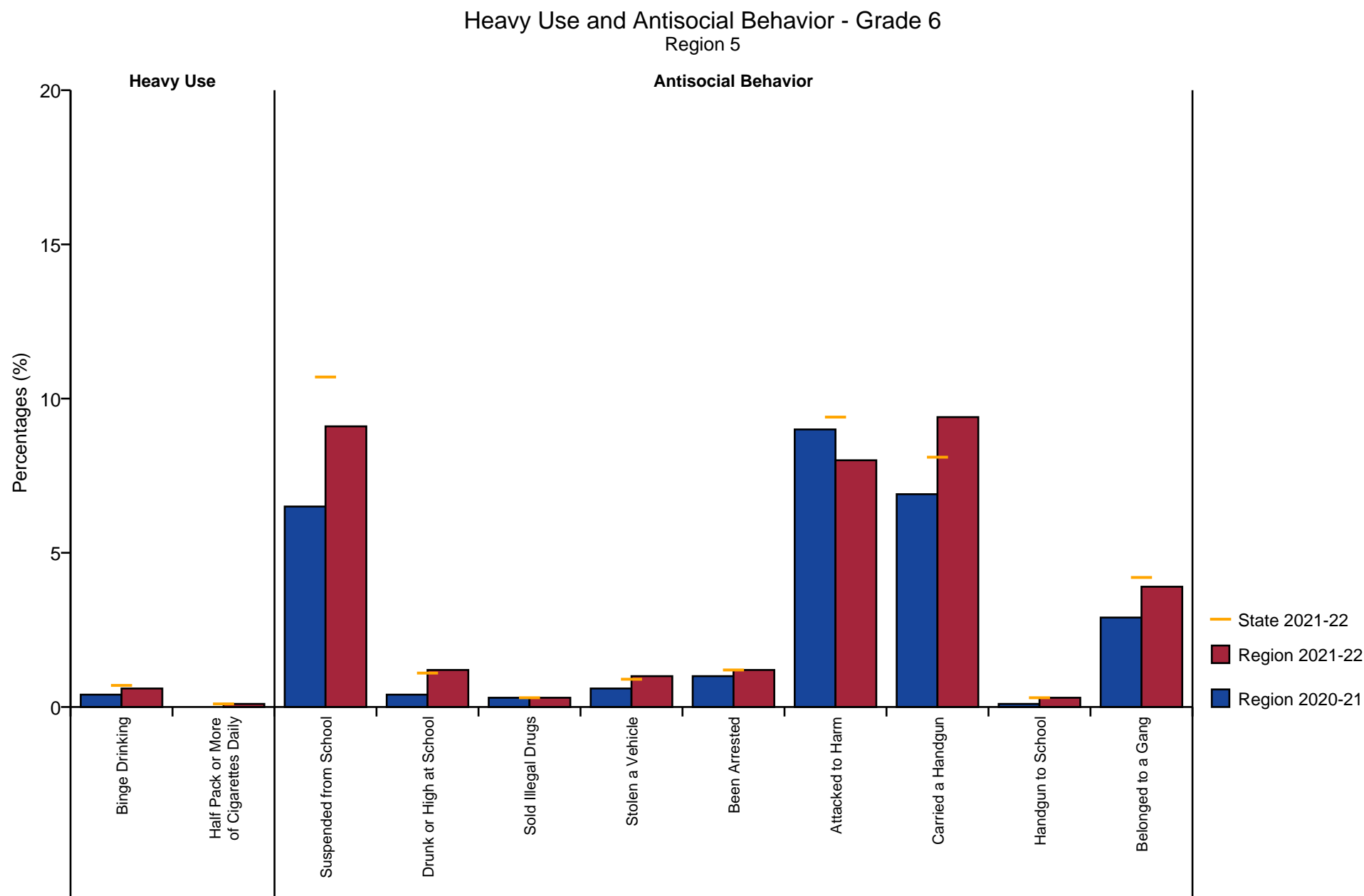


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

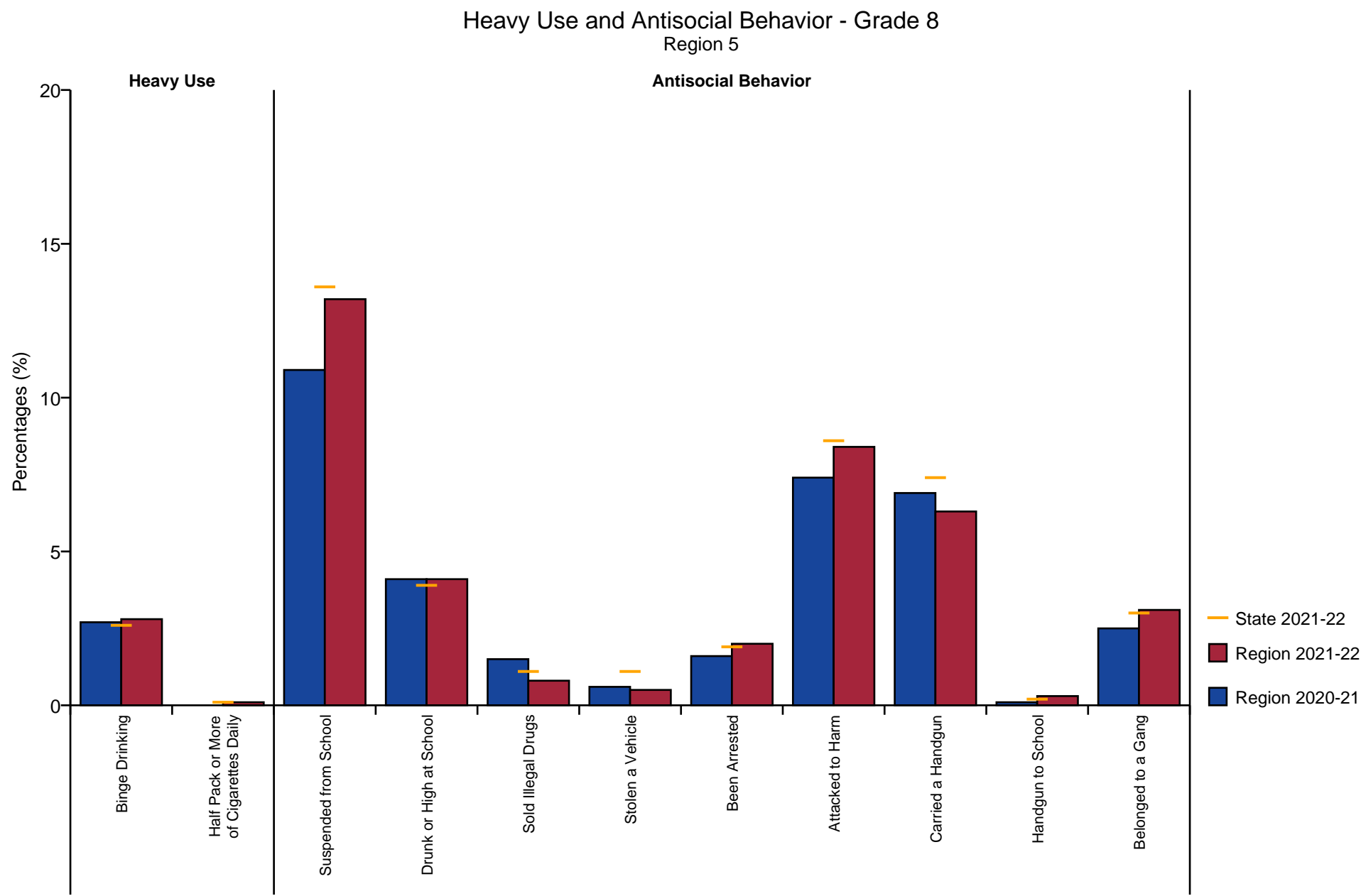


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

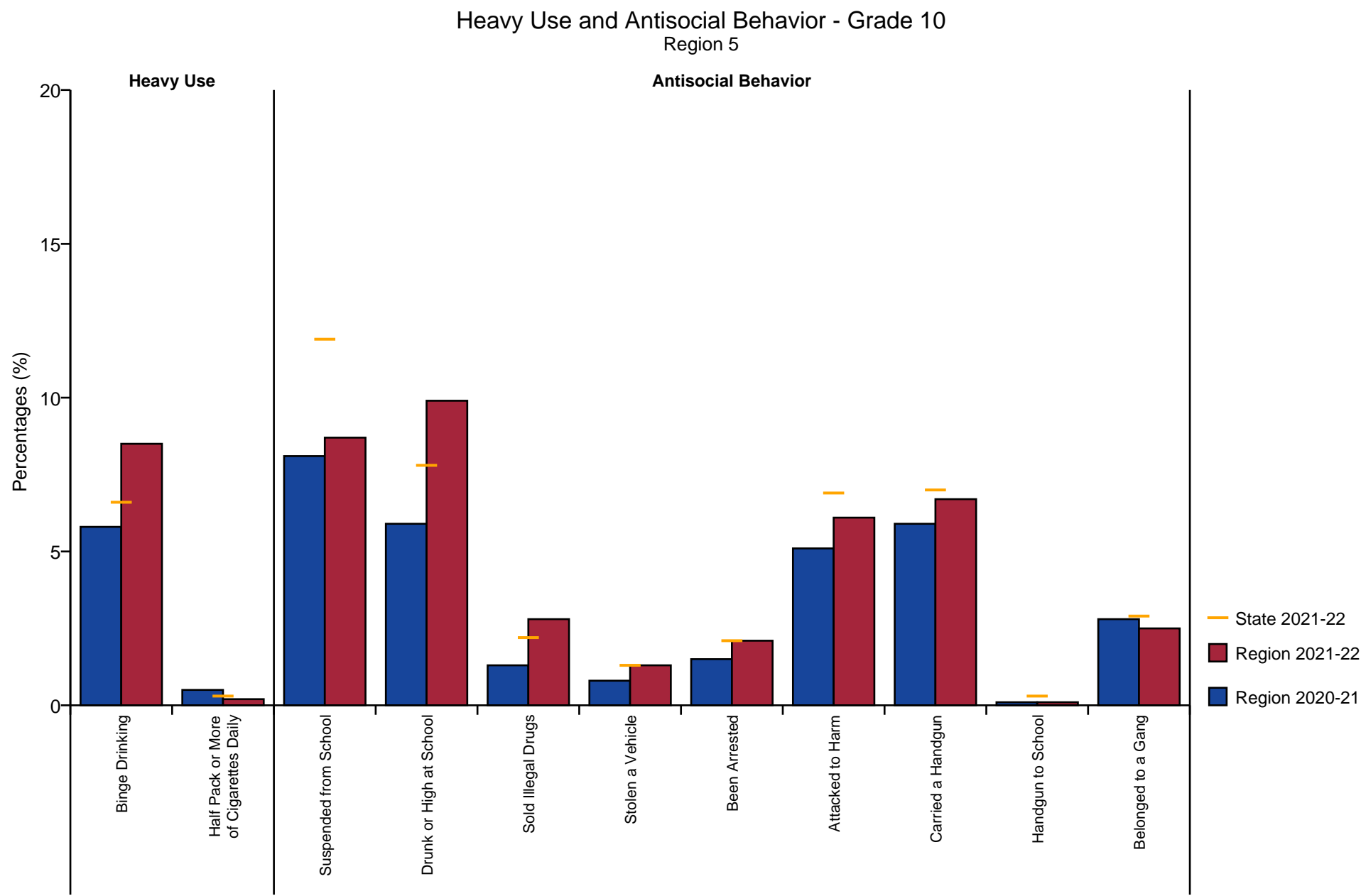


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

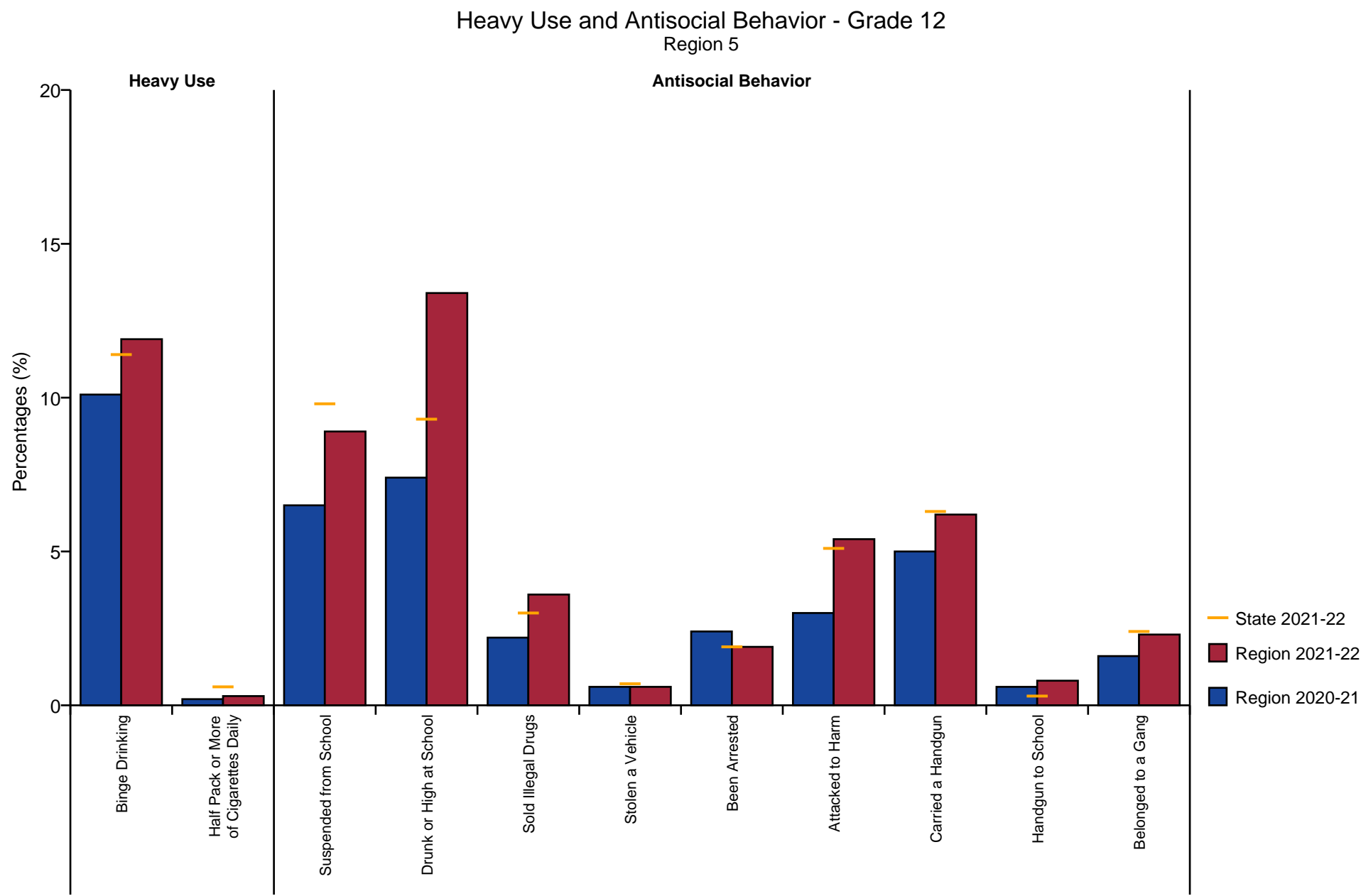
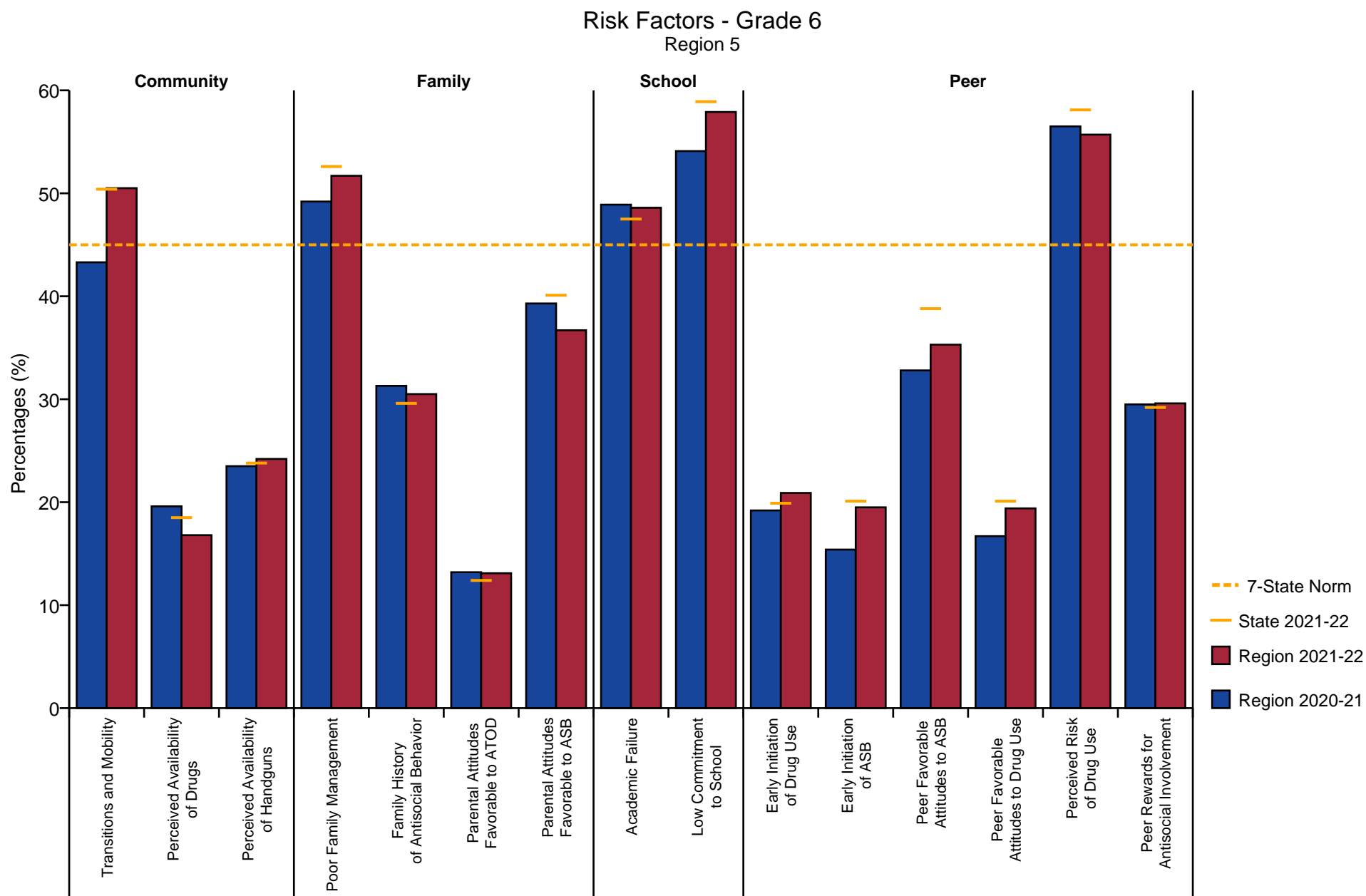


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

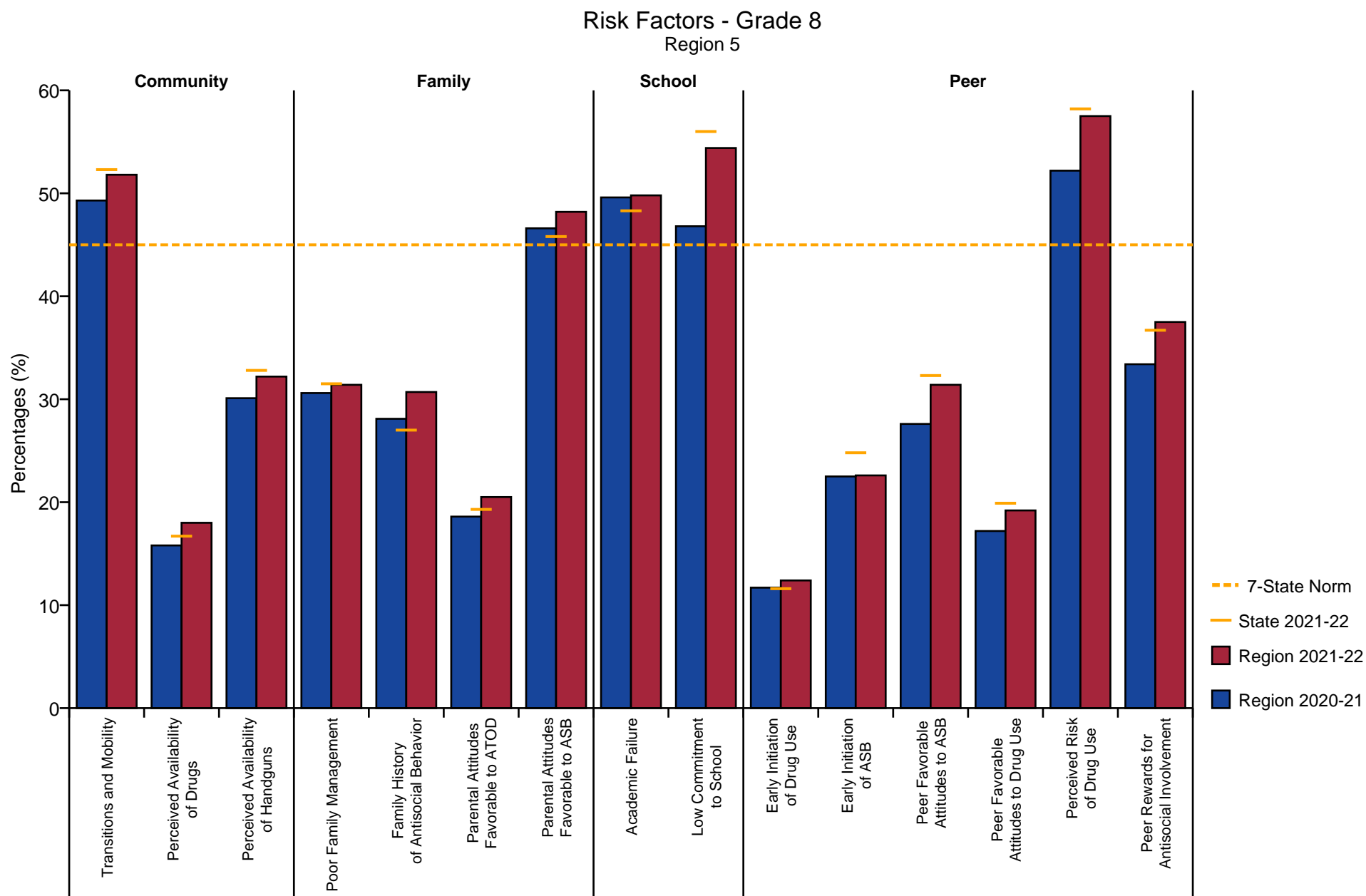
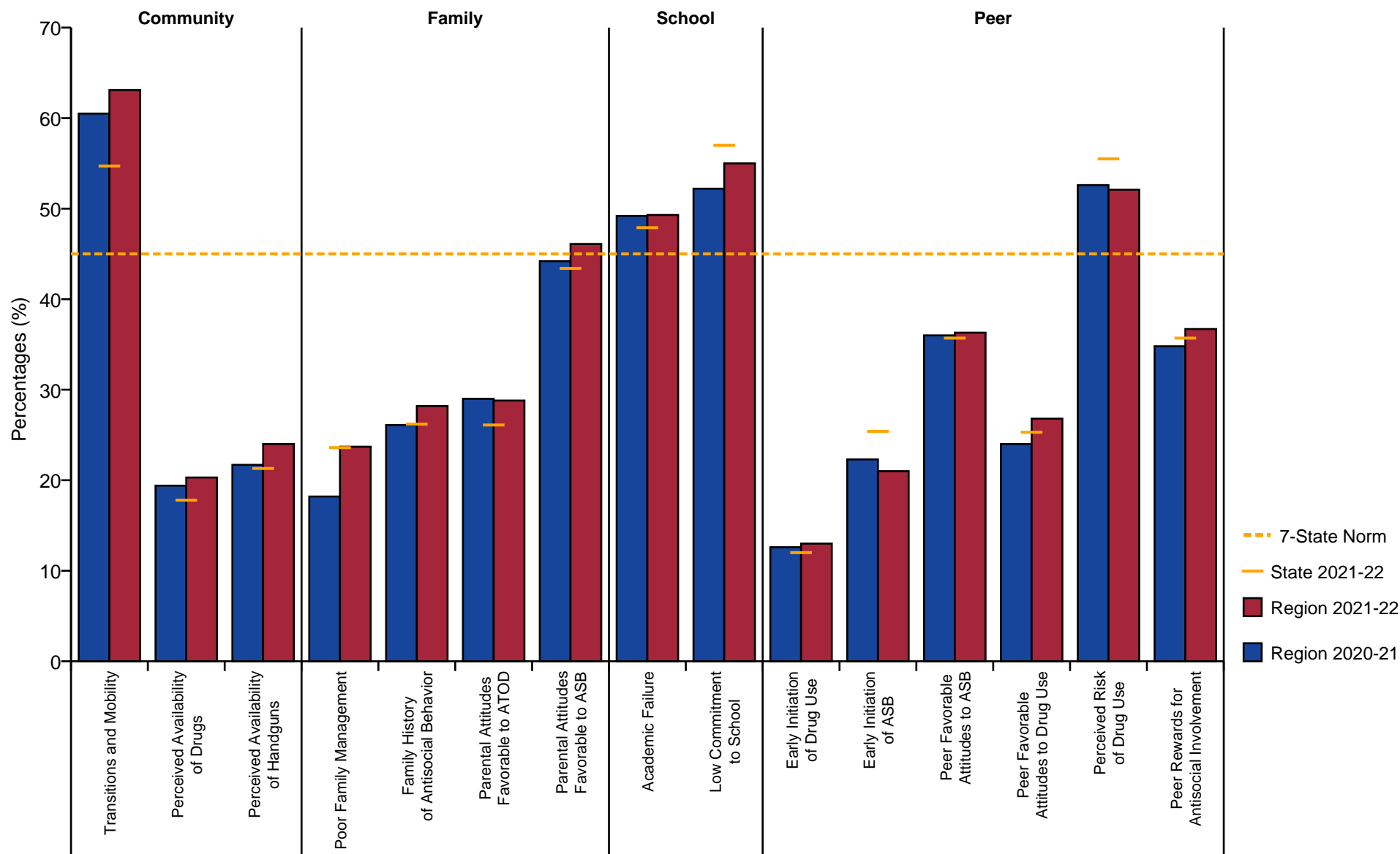


Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

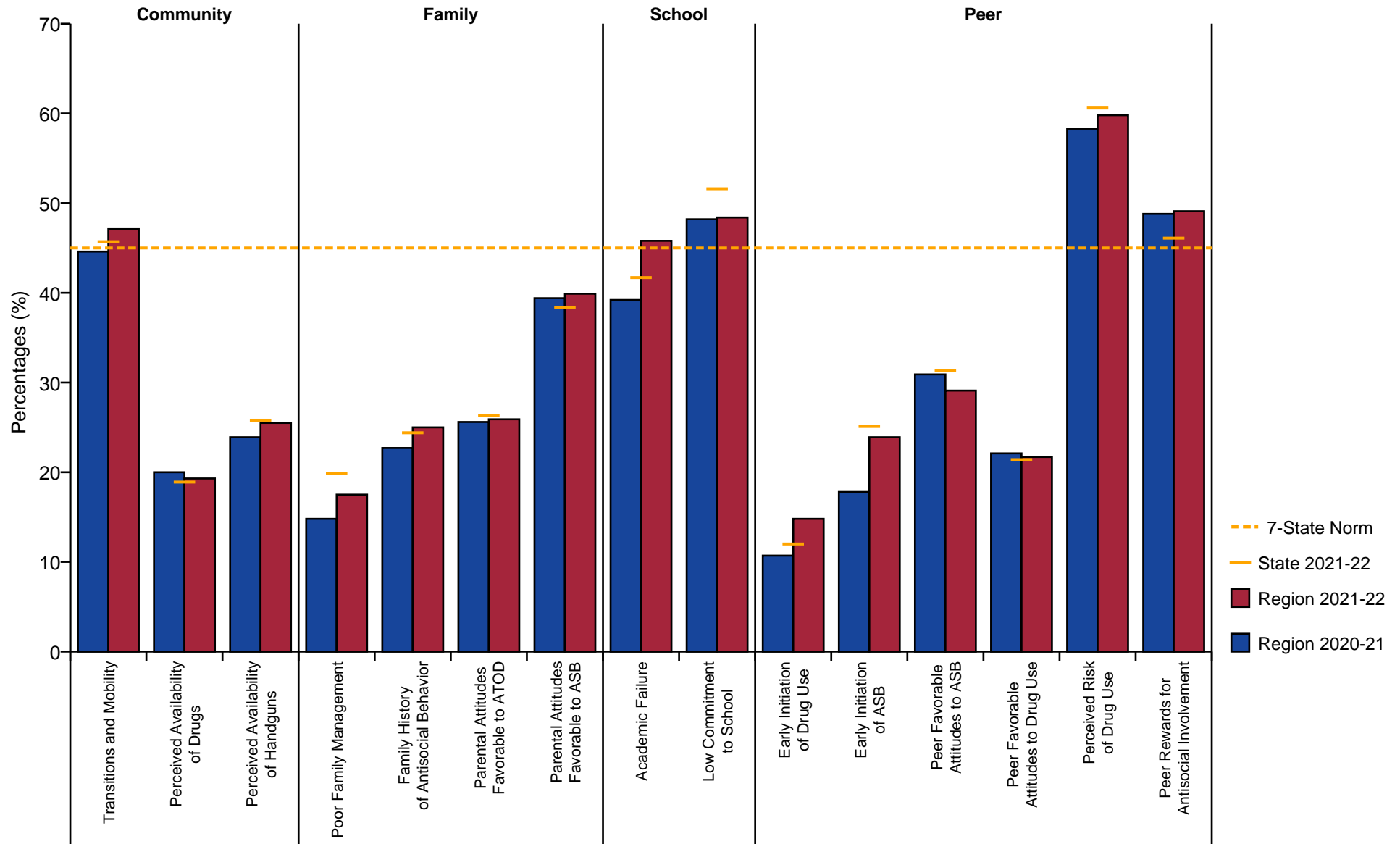
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

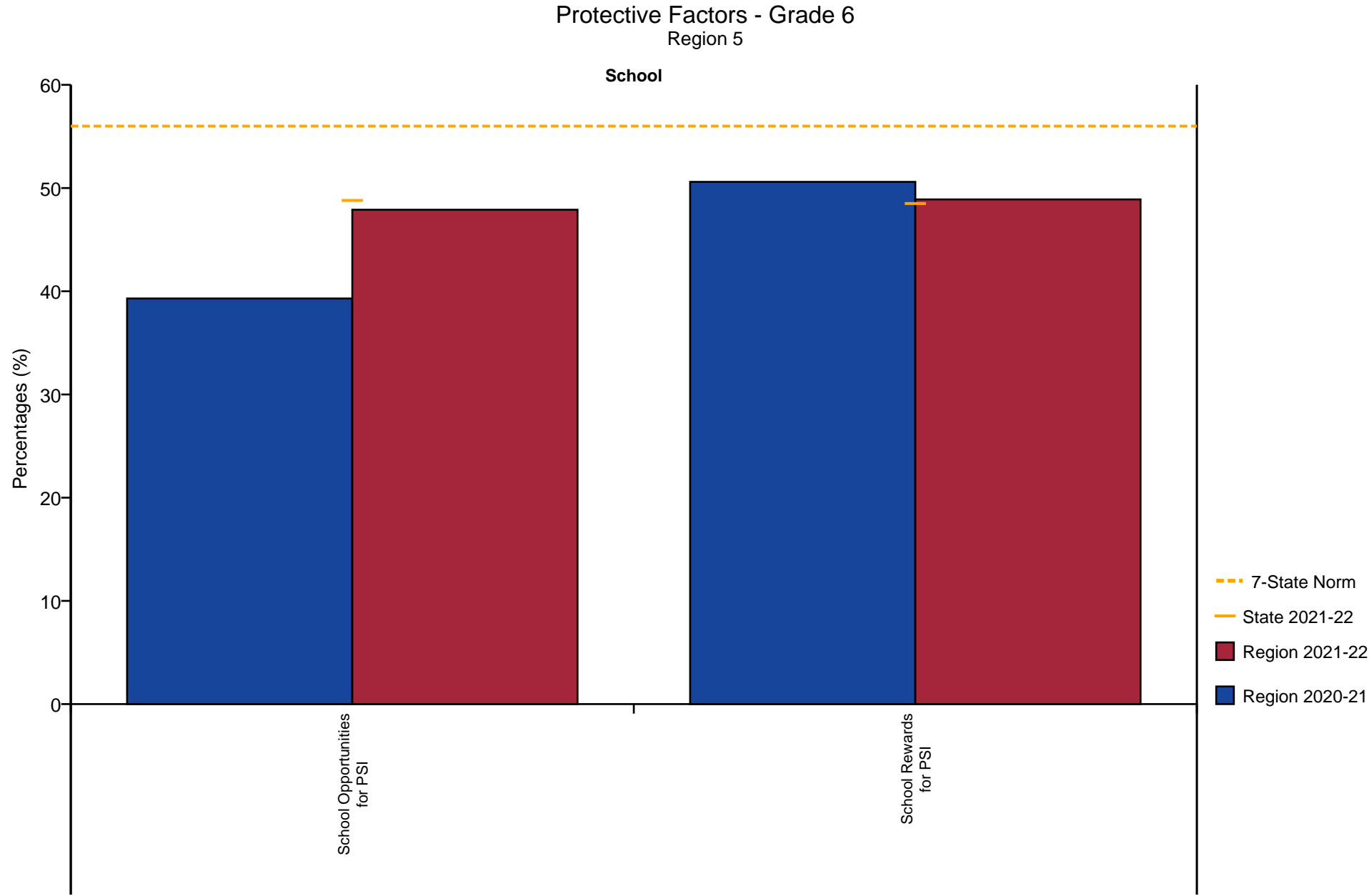


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

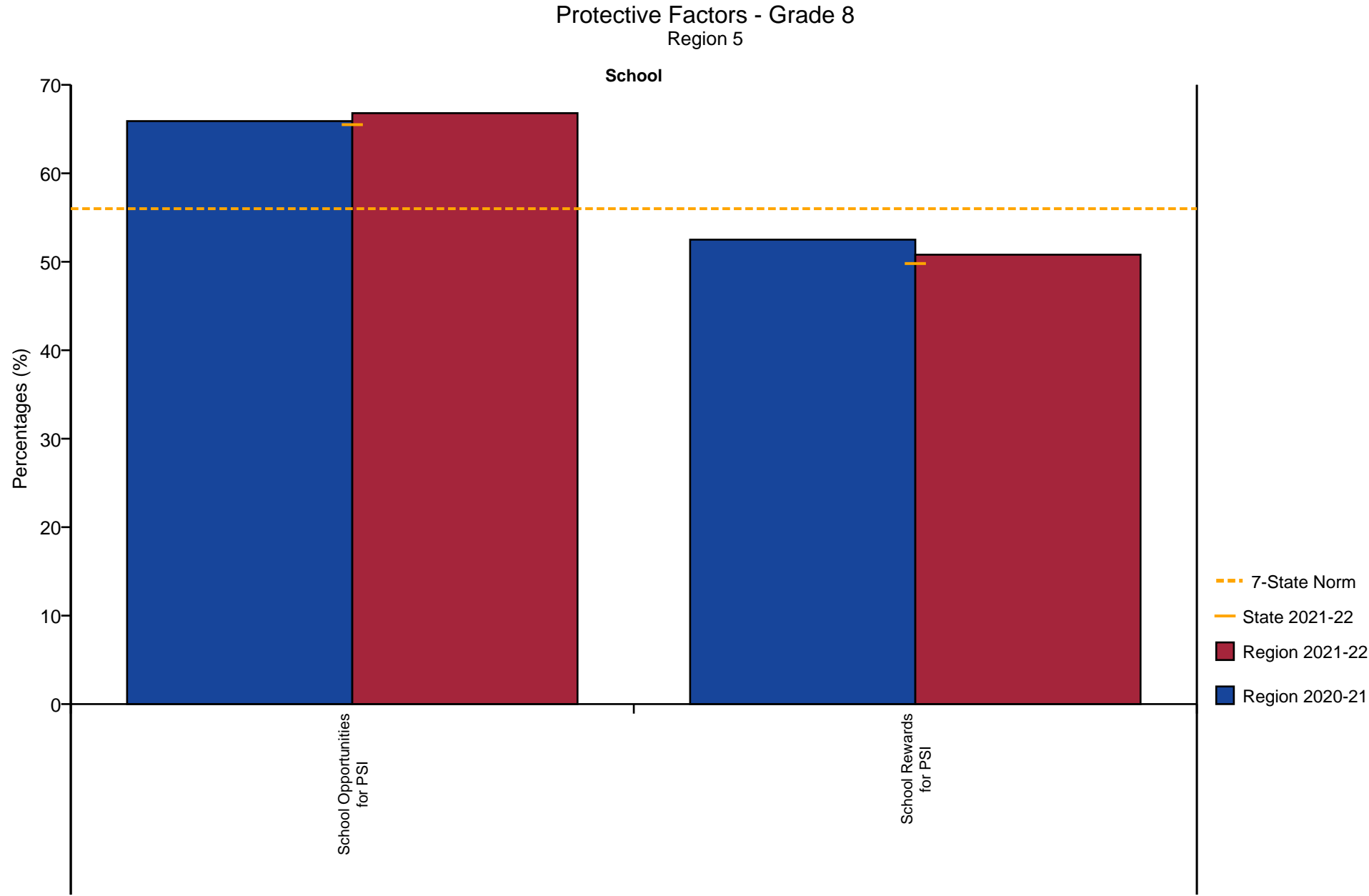


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

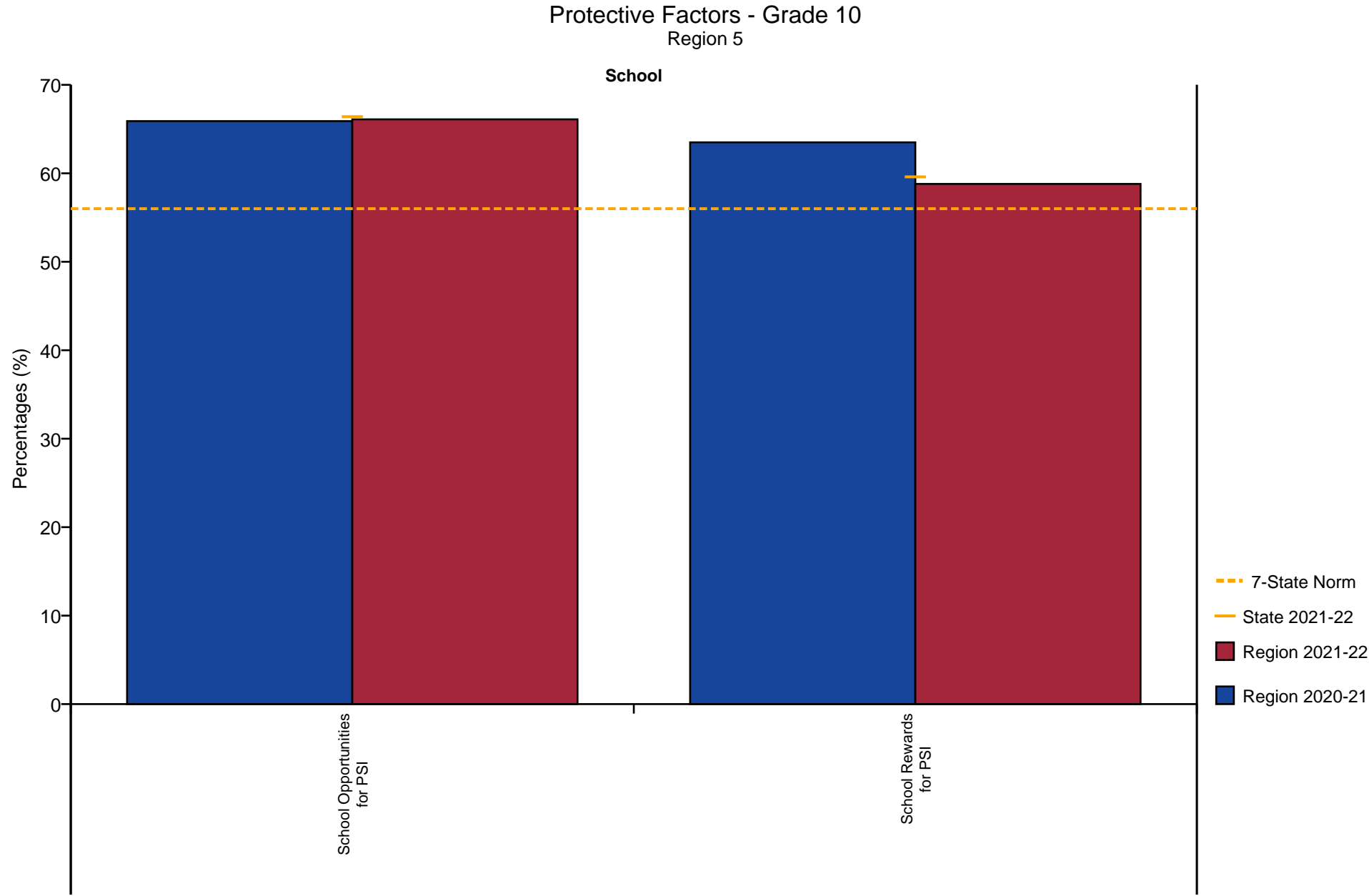


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 5

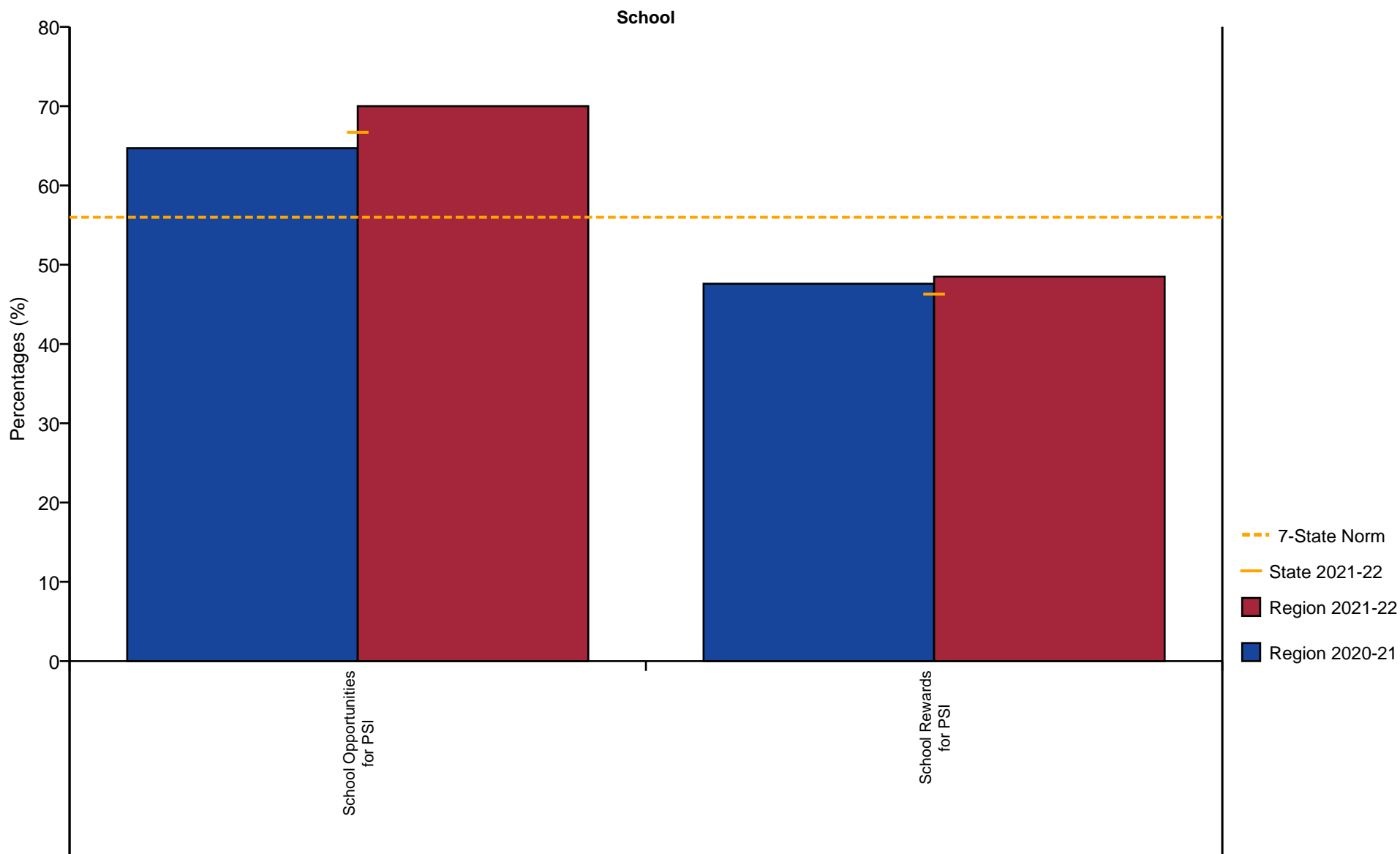


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

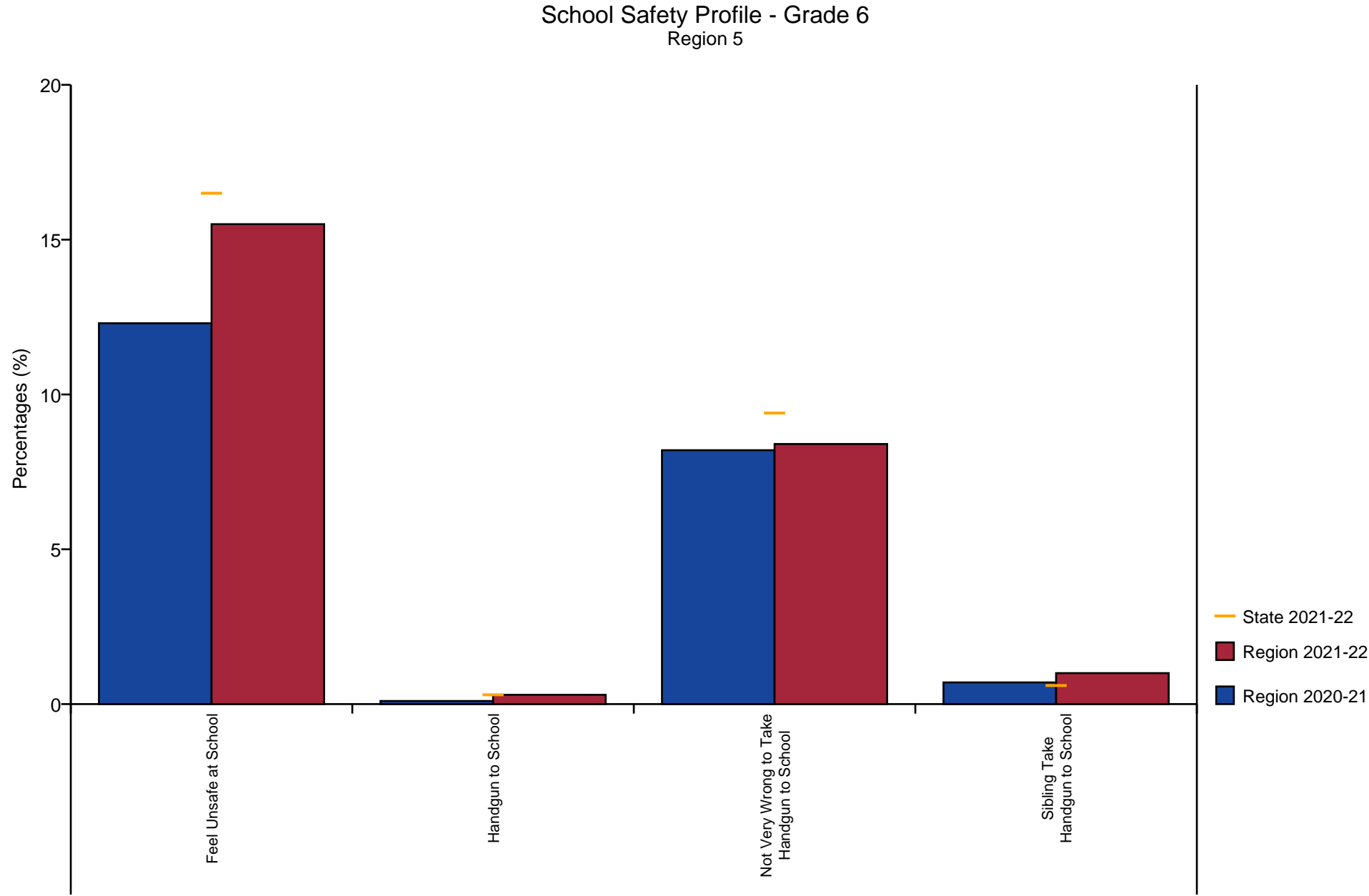


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

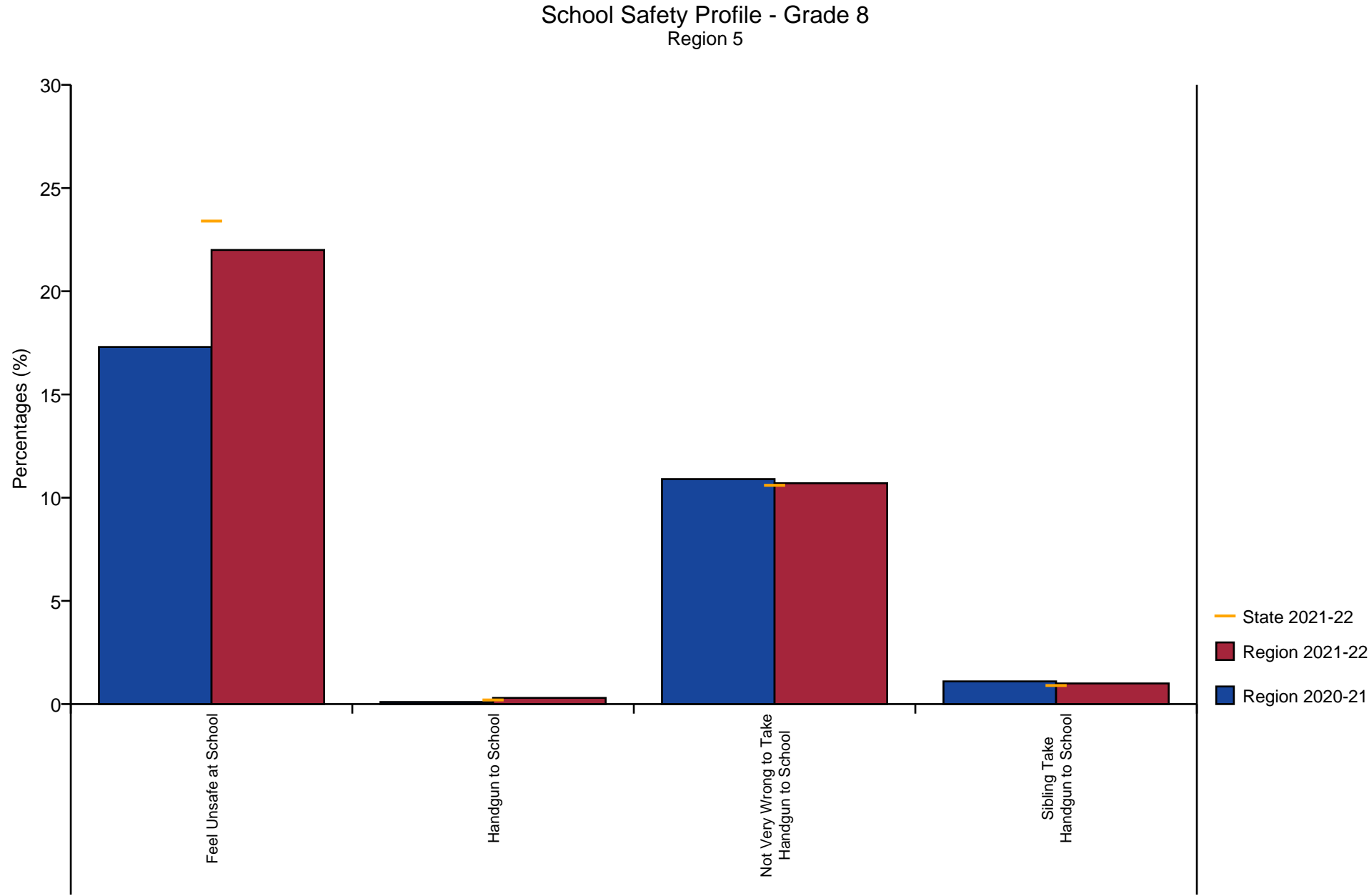


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

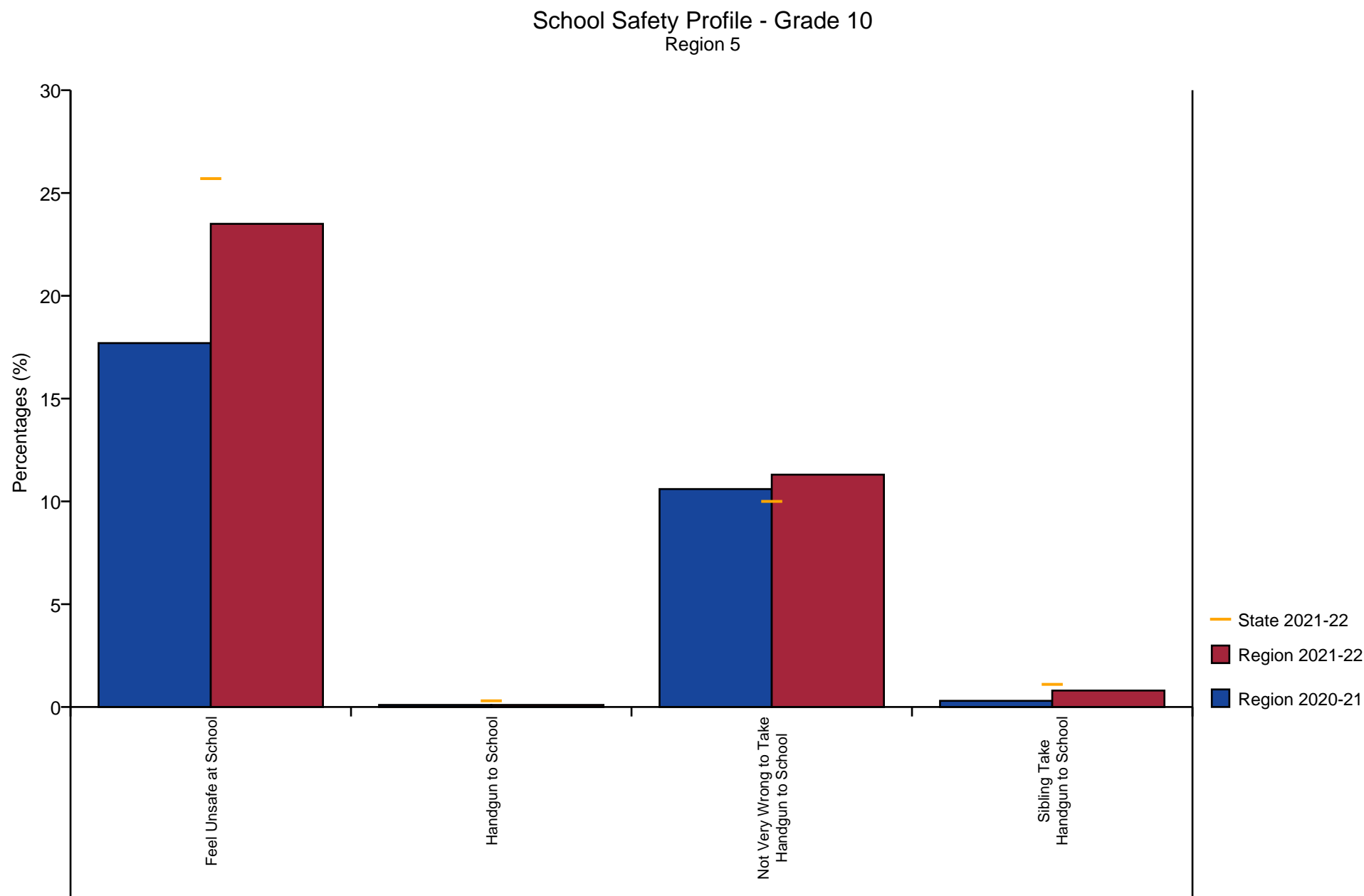


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

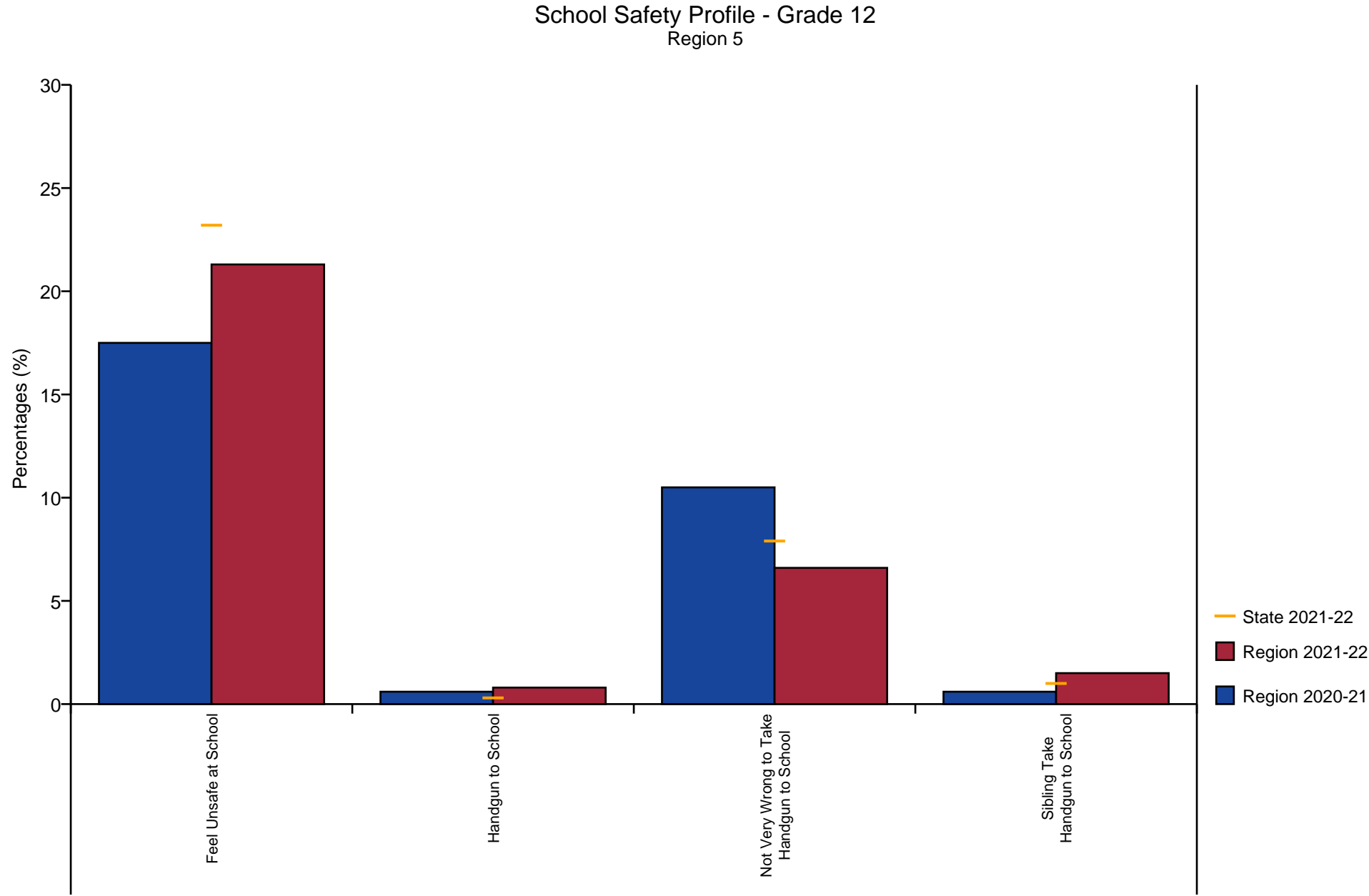
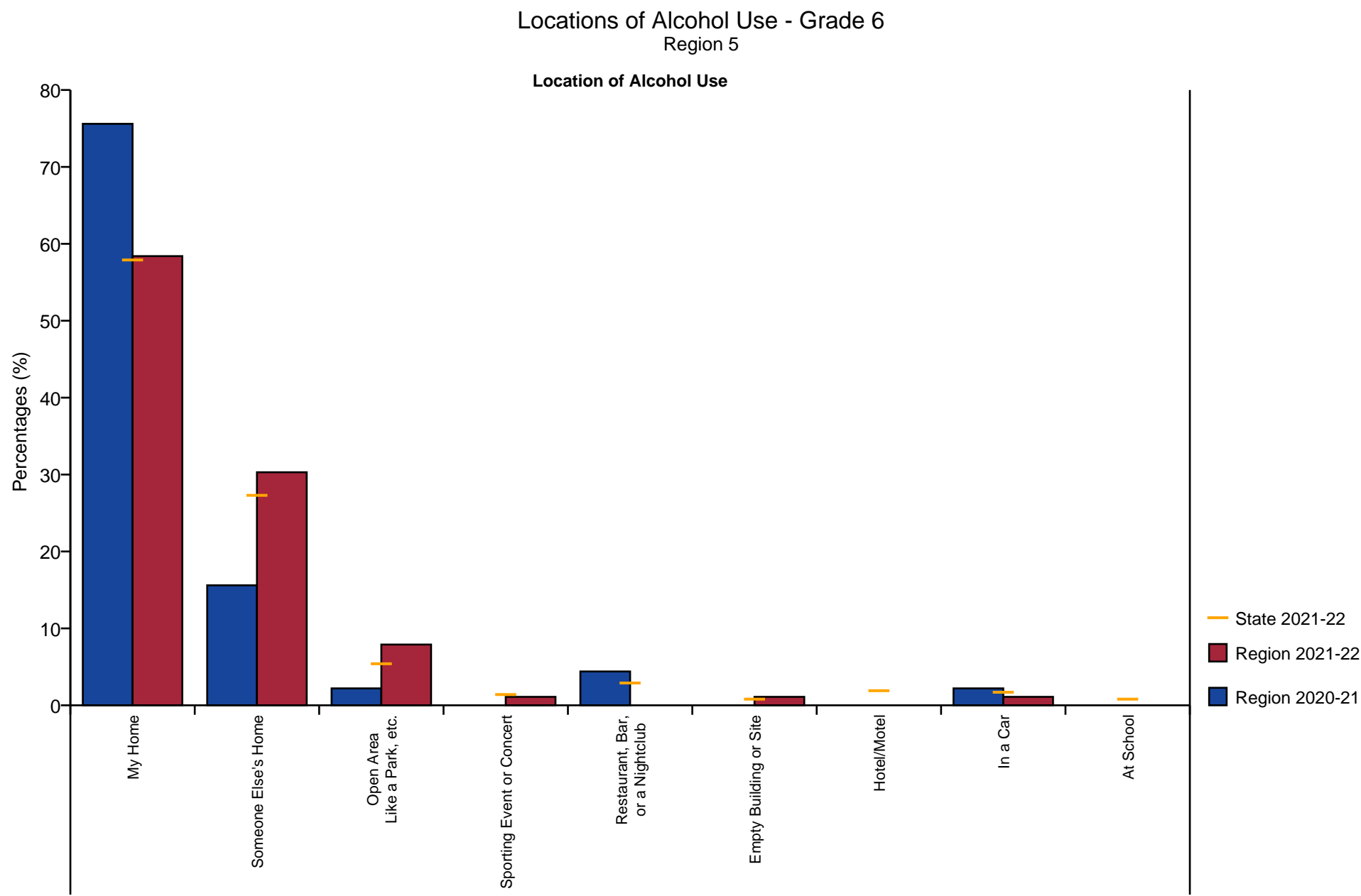
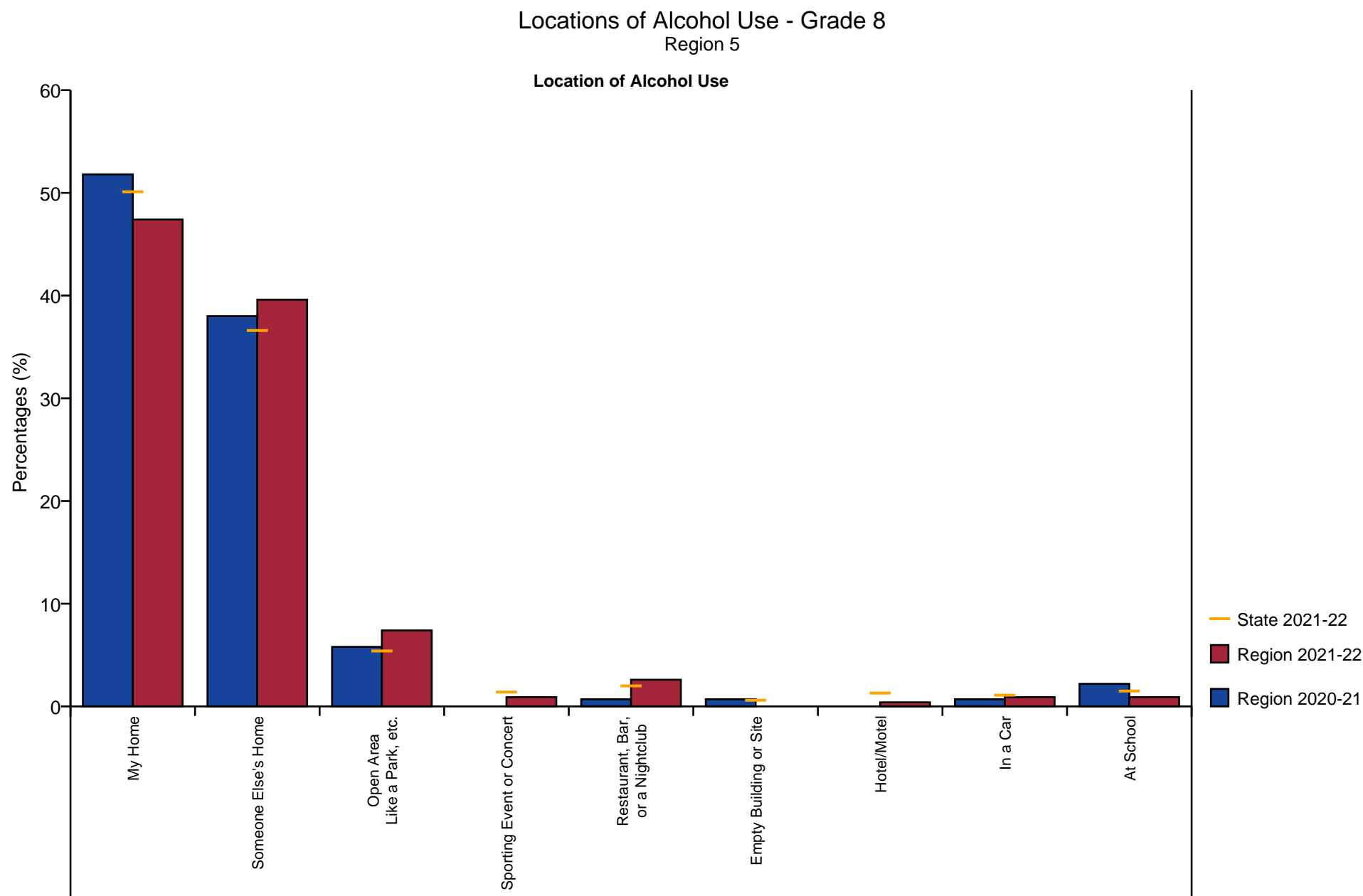


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



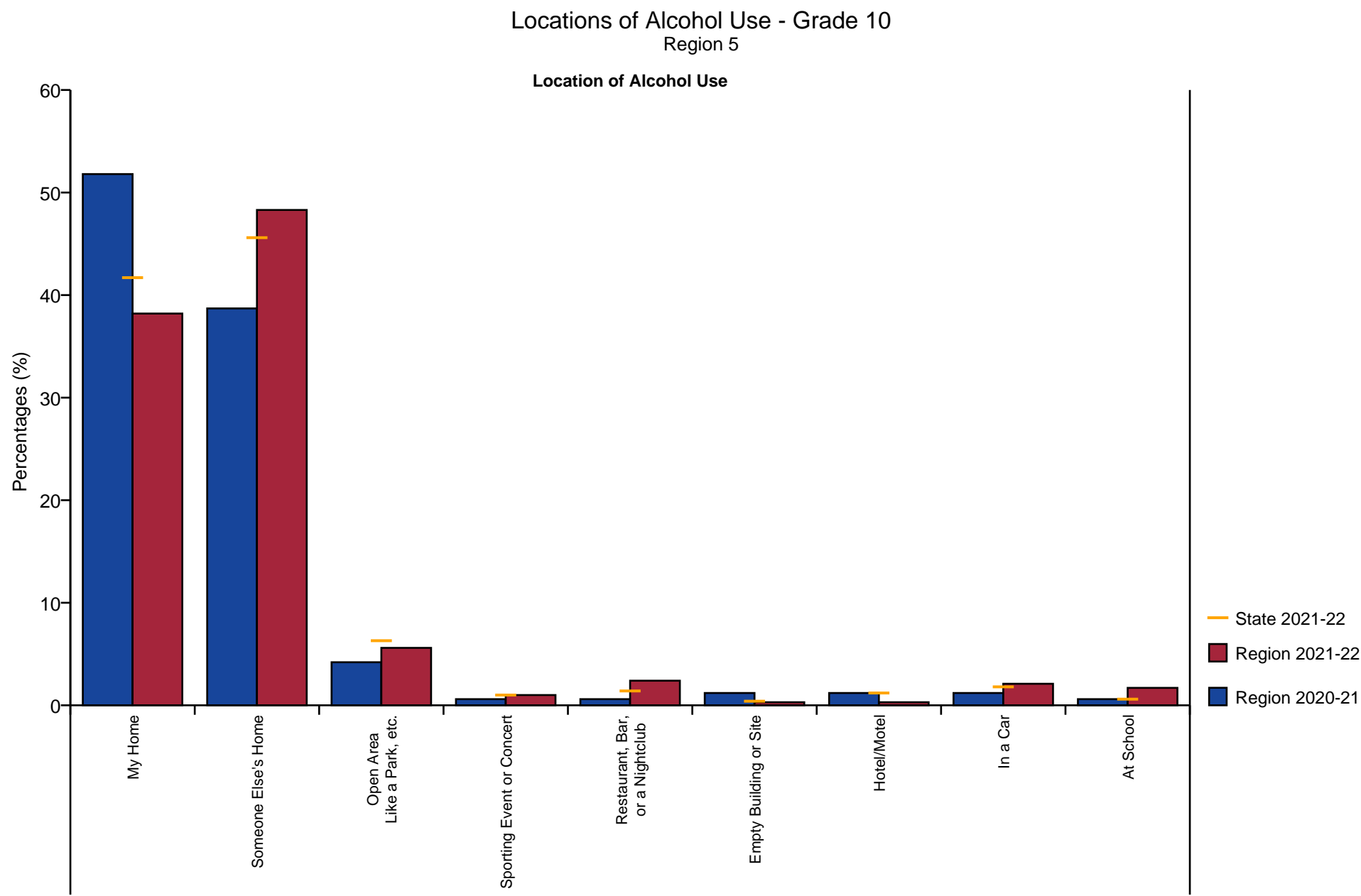
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



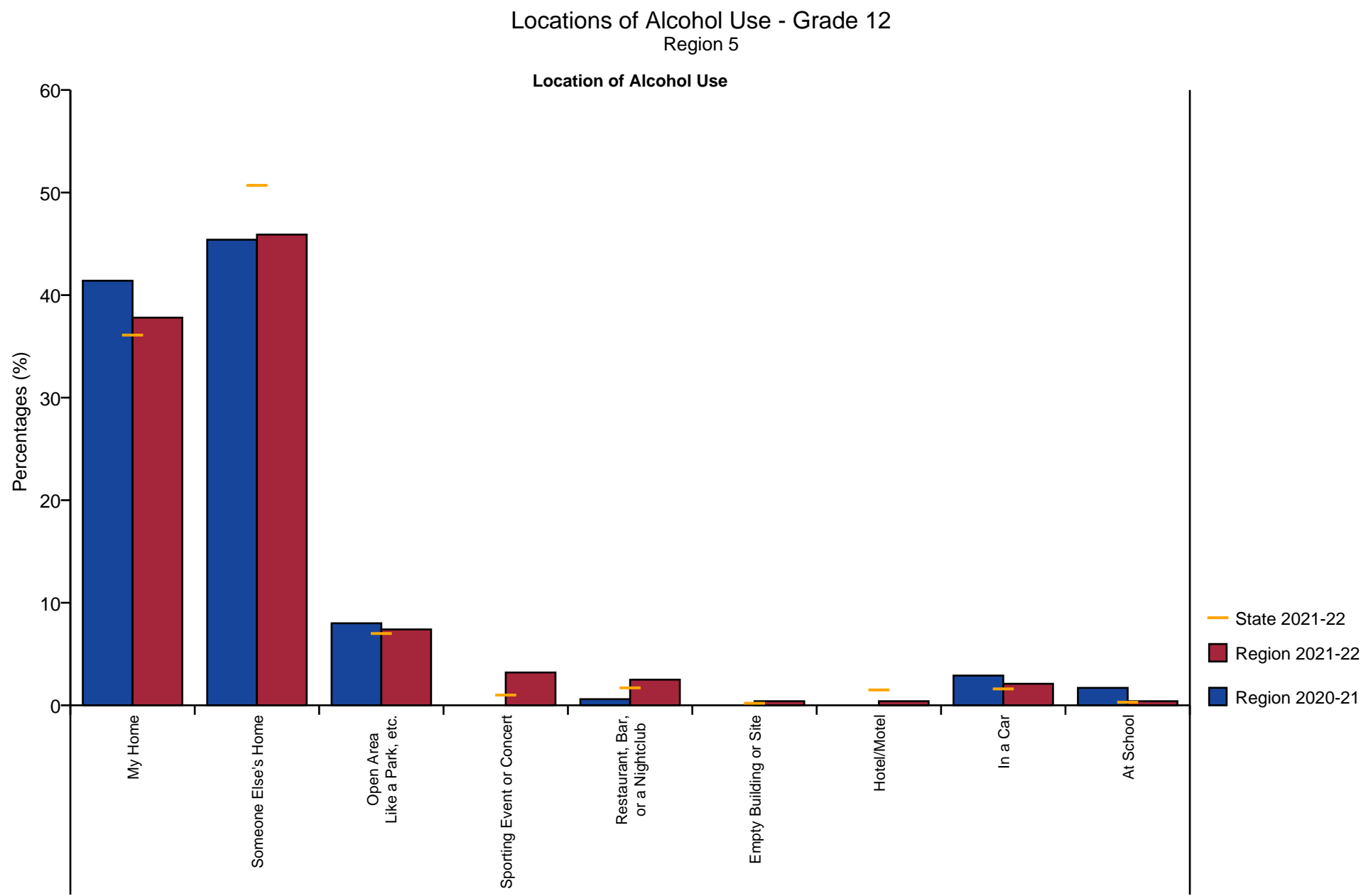
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.7	10.5	9.5	12.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	23.0	25.9	17.1	22.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	39.8	40.2	28.4	36.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	54.4	51.5	37.5	40.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	28.9	29.4	20.1	25.5
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.3	5.6	4.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	15.5	16.1	9.7	10.0
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	21.0	18.0	13.3	15.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	29.9	25.7	15.8	19.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	16.5	15.1	9.5	11.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.9	10.5	6.8	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	16.4	12.2	11.1	11.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	19.1	16.8	11.5	13.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	11.4	10.3	7.5	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	8.4	13.0	8.4	8.6
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	22.5	25.6	14.2	18.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	31.2	32.6	23.5	28.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	14.0	16.4	9.6	11.8
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	2.6	3.3	1.9	2.3
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	3.4	6.2	4.7	5.1
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	1.3	2.8	1.3	0.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.1	4.3	2.6	3.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	7.7	8.0	3.8	3.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	4.8	6.1	3.9	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	4.2	4.4	2.3	3.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	5.3	5.7	3.2	3.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	5.6	6.0	3.4	4.9
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	9.8	8.9	4.8	4.4
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	10.2	10.0	5.5	5.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.4	6.5	3.9	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.9	12.7	7.4	9.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	23.8	25.6	12.7	19.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	35.1	34.9	19.7	21.6
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	16.7	17.3	9.1	11.7
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.5	10.0	8.8	10.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	18.3	20.9	14.1	17.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	27.4	30.3	19.4	26.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	34.7	35.7	27.1	32.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	20.5	22.6	15.5	19.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.2	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.9	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.3	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	27.1	30.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.5	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.7	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.1	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	31.8	34.4
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	16.2	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.3	8.5	6.7	6.6
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	14.9	18.5	11.3	13.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	24.5	27.5	16.9	20.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	10.4	12.2	7.6	9.0
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.7	3.2	0.9	1.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	6.2	5.3	3.4	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	8.7	7.3	2.9	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	4.3	3.7	1.6	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	5.5	5.4	3.3	3.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	8.6	8.1	3.3	4.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.8	5.0	3.7	4.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	13.2	15.2	7.7	10.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	14.3	17.9	12.1	15.8
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	7.0	8.5	4.8	6.5
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	2.5	1.2	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.2
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	4.0	4.4	2.3	2.2
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.9	1.6	1.9	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	9.7	12.1	5.8	8.4
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	15.1	17.9	11.4	11.8
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	6.8	7.9	5.0	5.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.1	4.9	6.3	8.4
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	15.4	18.0	11.1	15.4
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	16.4	20.9	15.5	19.2
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	10.4	12.2	9.7	12.3
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	13.6	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.6	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.1	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	20.8	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	3.5	4.2	2.7	2.8
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	9.7	12.0	5.8	8.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	14.7	18.1	10.1	11.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	6.3	7.7	3.7	4.8
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.3
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.0	7.9	6.5	9.1
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	8.7	9.2	10.9	13.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	9.8	11.4	8.1	8.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	5.9	7.2	6.5	8.9
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	7.3	8.9	8.2	10.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	4.8	7.1	4.1	4.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	11.7	17.4	5.9	9.9
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	13.5	17.3	7.4	13.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	6.9	9.7	3.8	6.0
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	4.2	5.8	1.3	2.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.7	6.5	2.2	3.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	3.3	1.2	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.7	5.1	1.5	2.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.9	3.6	2.4	1.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.7	7.4	9.0	8.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.0	9.7	7.4	8.4
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	7.3	8.2	5.1	6.1
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	5.2	6.9	3.0	5.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	6.3	8.1	6.8	7.3
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.0	5.6	6.9	9.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	4.4	6.6	6.9	6.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	5.2	6.7	5.9	6.7
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	4.7	5.2	5.0	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	4.8	6.0	6.4	7.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.3	4.0	2.9	3.9
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	2.9	5.4	2.5	3.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	4.4	5.3	2.8	2.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	3.4	3.3	1.6	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.3	43.6	43.3	50.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	50.3	50.4	49.3	51.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	57.8	60.7	60.5	63.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	46.1	46.7	44.6	47.1
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	49.5	50.1	49.0	53.1
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	20.2	20.1	19.6	16.8
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	20.2	23.9	15.8	18.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	26.0	27.4	19.4	20.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	29.1	26.7	20.0	19.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	23.2	24.1	18.4	18.4
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	24.8	21.8	23.5	24.2
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	33.5	33.6	30.1	32.2
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	26.1	25.5	21.7	24.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	29.7	28.7	23.9	25.5
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	28.6	27.1	25.2	27.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	40.7	42.8	49.2	51.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	26.9	32.5	30.6	31.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	23.5	21.9	18.2	23.7
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	20.1	23.1	14.8	17.5
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	28.9	31.2	31.4	33.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.3	34.1	31.3	30.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	32.1	35.4	28.1	30.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	33.5	32.4	26.1	28.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	30.7	27.3	22.7	25.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	32.2	32.7	27.9	29.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	11.3	13.2	13.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	21.4	23.2	18.6	20.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	29.7	30.3	29.0	28.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	26.9	27.9	25.6	25.9
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	21.0	22.1	20.1	21.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	30.2	34.1	39.3	36.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	43.7	41.9	46.6	48.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	42.8	45.5	44.2	46.1
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	39.6	39.9	39.4	39.9
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	38.5	40.0	42.6	43.1
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.7	46.6	48.9	48.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	42.9	41.8	49.6	49.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	39.5	44.3	49.2	49.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	38.3	37.3	39.2	45.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	41.4	42.9	47.7	48.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.2	51.2	54.1	57.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	41.8	48.2	46.8	54.4
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	45.8	46.2	52.2	55.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	41.1	42.9	48.2	48.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	43.6	47.6	50.5	54.6
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.9	18.3	19.2	20.9
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	16.8	19.6	11.7	12.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	19.3	18.1	12.6	13.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	17.3	17.6	10.7	14.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	17.8	18.5	14.2	15.4
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.1	16.2	15.4	19.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	20.1	21.4	22.5	22.6
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	22.4	26.5	22.3	21.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	21.3	23.9	17.8	23.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	18.8	21.5	19.4	21.6
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.9	32.0	32.8	35.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	28.6	34.0	27.6	31.4
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.7	38.1	36.0	36.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	34.9	35.1	30.9	29.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	31.6	34.6	31.6	33.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.8	15.4	16.7	19.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	20.6	26.4	17.2	19.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	31.3	32.3	24.0	26.8
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	28.9	30.1	22.1	21.7
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	22.6	25.1	19.2	21.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	39.1	43.2	56.5	55.7
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	52.7	54.0	52.2	57.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	51.9	57.1	52.6	52.1
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	57.3	60.6	58.3	59.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	49.3	52.7	54.6	56.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.1	29.4	29.5	29.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	38.1	39.9	33.4	37.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	41.5	46.4	34.8	36.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	52.8	55.0	48.8	49.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	38.9	41.1	34.8	36.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.9	51.5	39.3	47.9
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	70.3	68.7	65.9	66.8
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	73.5	71.0	65.9	66.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	73.2	70.0	64.7	70.0
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	65.9	64.3	57.0	61.6
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.3	53.3	50.6	48.9
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	50.6	52.7	52.5	50.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	59.6	60.8	63.5	58.8
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	48.6	48.7	47.6	48.5
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	53.1	54.1	53.5	51.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.2	11.4	49.1	35.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	4.6	17.4	57.3	20.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	4.6	18.9	59.0	17.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	6.8	14.4	57.3	21.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	4.8	15.5	55.3	24.4
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.6	6.4	1.7	0.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	89.3	8.3	2.0	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	88.7	8.7	2.2	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	93.4	4.3	1.8	0.5
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.5	7.2	1.9	0.4
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.4	1.0	3.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.3	1.0	4.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	94.2	1.5	4.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.6	1.0	4.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.4	30.3	7.9	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	47.4	39.6	7.4	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	38.2	48.3	5.6	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.7
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	37.8	45.9	7.4	3.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.4
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	42.5	43.5	6.9	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.0	93.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	86.8	84.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	77.0	70.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	67.8	62.8
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	84.7	80.7
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	1.1
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	4.4	5.2
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	7.5	12.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	15.6	19.1
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	5.6	8.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	4.8	7.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	7.1	6.8
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	3.1	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.3	3.3
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	1.6	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.5	4.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	6.8	8.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	9.3	9.4
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	4.8	5.7
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	3.1	3.5
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	5.2	5.9
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	4.6	5.8
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.1	3.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	2.7	2.8
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	2.8	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	4.1	5.2
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	2.3	3.1
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	0.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	3.1	3.8
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	4.9	7.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	5.6	7.8
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	3.4	4.8
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.9	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	94.5	94.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	92.6	91.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	91.4	89.4
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	94.7	93.8
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	3.0	2.2
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	4.6	4.1
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.0	1.7
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	1.7	2.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.5	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.9	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.3	3.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	2.1	2.8
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.3	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.4	97.3	95.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	82.9	89.4	87.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	72.3	84.5	78.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	66.1	78.4	76.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	81.3	89.2	85.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.1	1.7	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	4.8	5.8	5.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.5	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	2.3	2.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	6.3	3.5	4.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.8	1.1	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	5.3	3.4	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.9	3.0	4.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.6	3.1	4.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.6	2.5	3.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	11.5	7.0	9.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	19.5	12.4	16.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	20.3	14.3	15.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	12.0	7.4	9.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	0.8	0.8	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.7	2.7	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.7	2.7	4.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	2.2	2.3	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.3	2.2	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.6	97.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	93.4	93.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	88.2	85.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	80.3	78.4
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	91.9	90.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.7	4.2
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	8.5	7.6
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.7	2.5
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.2	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.7	4.3
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.8	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.7	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	3.9	4.1
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.7	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.7	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.9	3.2
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	2.6	4.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.5	7.9
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	9.4	9.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	4.0	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	97.8
	state	97.9
8	region	93.5
	state	94.8
10	region	86.7
	state	89.9
12	region	83.9
	state	86.0
Combined	region	91.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.7
10	region	3.1
	state	2.2
12	region	5.9
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	1.8
	state	1.2
10	region	4.0
	state	2.7
12	region	4.4
	state	2.9
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.5
10	region	1.7
	state	1.1
12	region	2.3
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.8
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.6
10	region	1.8
	state	1.3
12	region	0.9
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.7
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	1.1
10	region	1.3
	state	1.5
12	region	1.9
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.2
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.0
	state	1.4
8	region	3.6
	state	2.9
10	region	6.2
	state	5.1
12	region	6.5
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.9
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.2	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.1	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	96.6	97.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	95.8	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.8	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.3
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.4	15.3	15.2	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.4
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.7
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.7	14.4	14.8	13.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.3	13.4	14.0	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

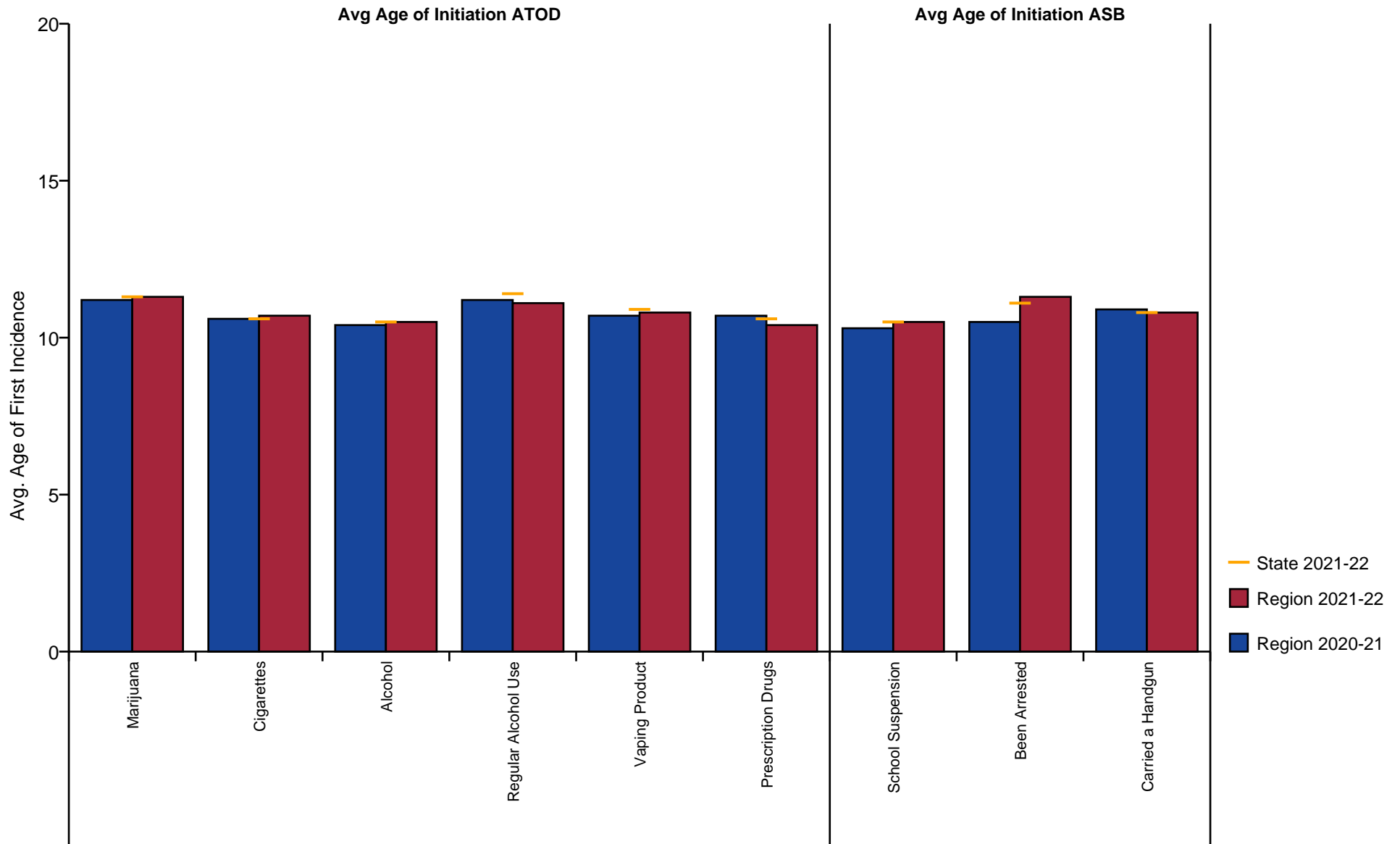
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	11.6	12.4	11.6	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.7	14.7	15.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.1	13.3	12.7	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.4	14.1	14.1	13.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

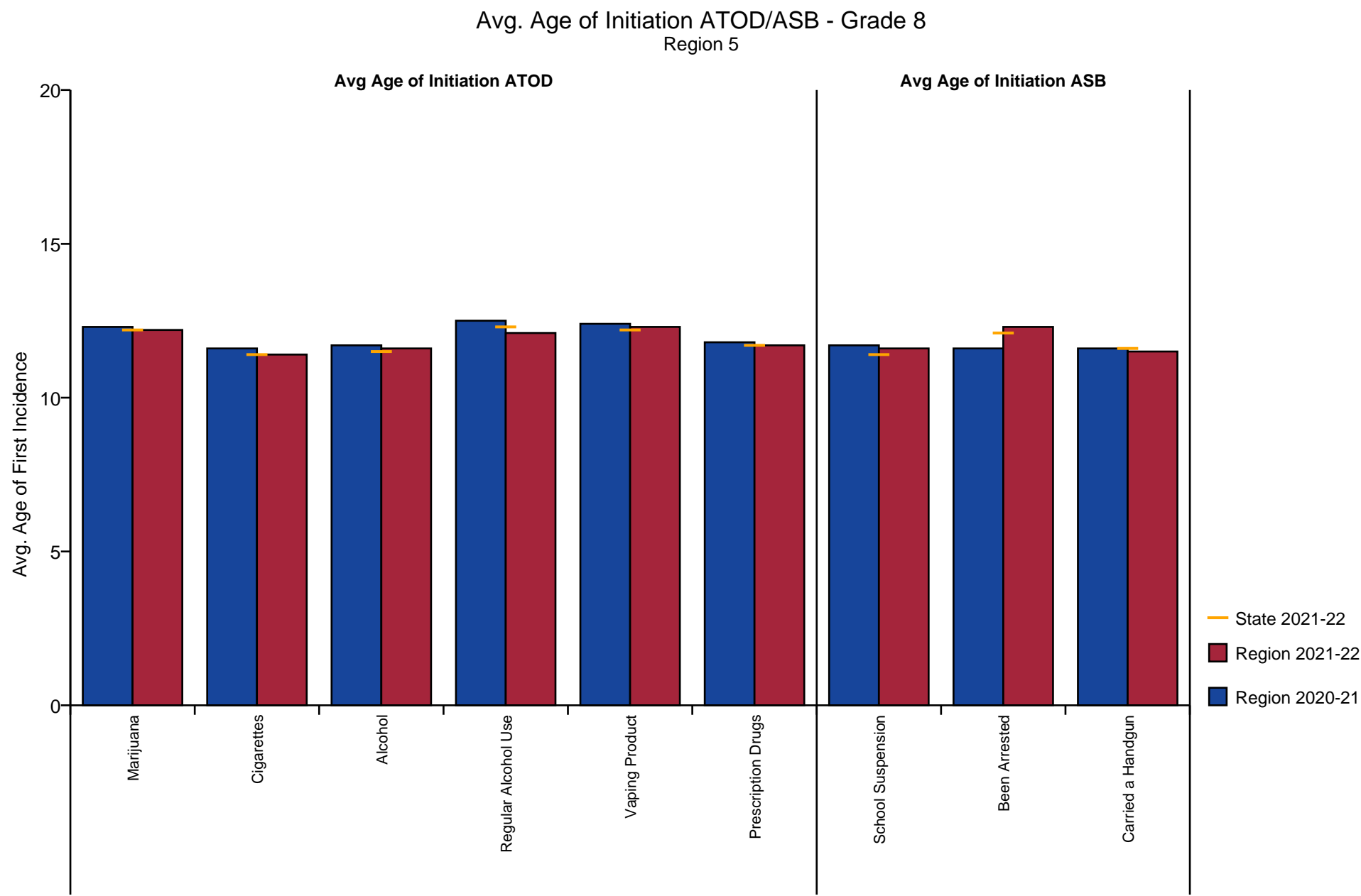
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

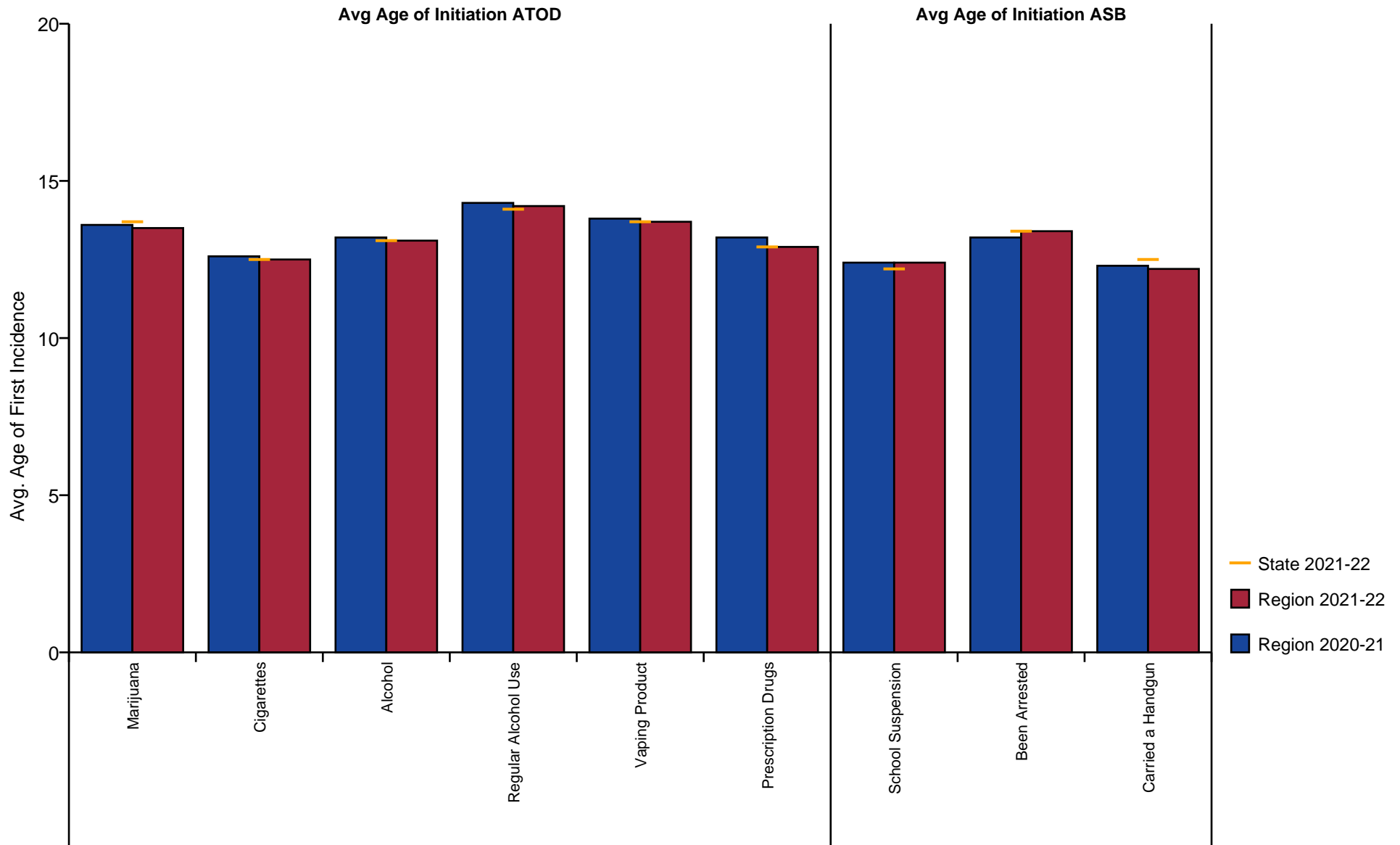
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

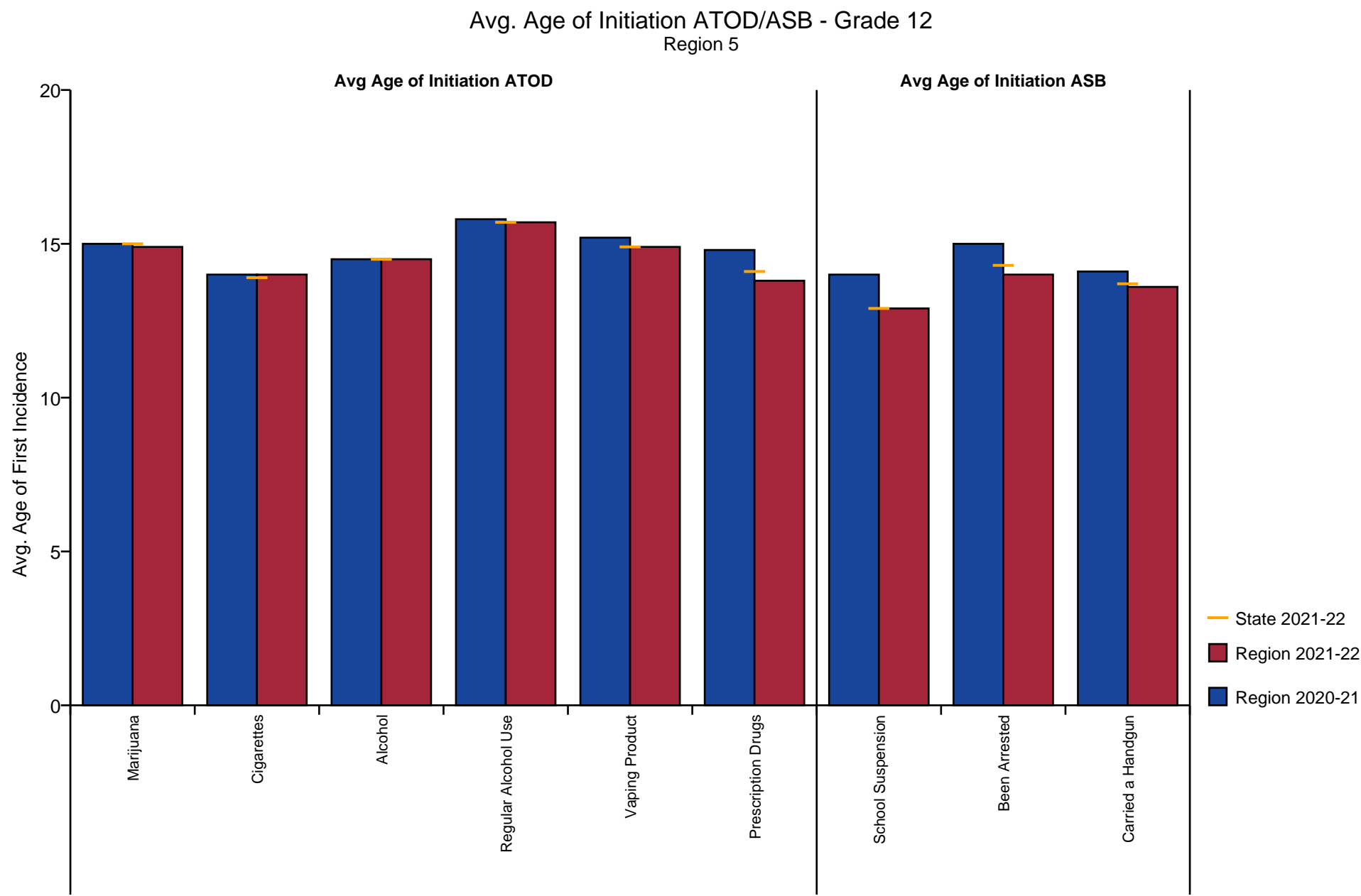
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.3	5.6	4.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	15.5	16.1	9.7	10.0
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	21.0	18.0	13.3	15.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	29.9	25.7	15.8	19.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	16.5	15.1	9.5	11.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.9	10.5	6.8	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	16.4	12.2	11.1	11.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	19.1	16.8	11.5	13.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	11.4	10.3	7.5	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.3	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	27.1	30.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.5	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.7	3.2	0.9	1.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	6.2	5.3	3.4	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	8.7	7.3	2.9	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	4.3	3.7	1.6	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	5.5	5.4	3.3	3.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	8.6	8.1	3.3	4.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	13.6	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.6	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	61.2	8.5	2.4	3.4	24.5
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	61.9	9.2	2.8	4.7	21.4
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	67.5	9.1	2.5	4.7	16.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	67.1	9.7	2.7	7.5	13.0
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	63.7	9.0	2.6	4.8	19.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	27.2	19.8	28.3	14.2	10.5
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	25.5	22.6	29.3	15.9	6.6
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	40.3	23.0	23.2	9.7	3.8
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	46.9	19.1	20.7	9.2	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	32.5	21.3	26.4	13.0	6.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.9	6.3	3.6	3.0	2.2
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	62.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	52.8	13.0	12.1	11.5	10.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	48.1	13.5	14.1	12.5	11.8
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	64.6	10.5	9.3	8.3	7.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.9	8.8	3.3	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	69.0	18.6	9.8	2.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	55.7	23.0	15.5	5.8
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	52.1	21.5	17.0	9.4
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	68.7	17.1	10.2	3.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.5	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	86.2	5.0	3.4	1.0	4.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	75.9	6.8	3.5	1.6	12.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	74.3	6.8	3.2	1.9	13.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	84.5	5.1	2.7	1.1	6.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.9	10.9	18.4	44.2	7.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	11.7	17.3	28.4	38.1	4.5
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	11.7	22.1	27.5	34.9	3.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	12.8	20.7	29.8	33.3	3.4
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	14.0	17.0	25.5	38.5	5.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.0	11.1	21.1	38.1	10.8
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	11.5	19.4	30.0	32.8	6.3
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	13.4	25.0	27.4	29.2	5.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	14.2	24.2	28.3	29.4	4.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	14.5	18.9	26.5	33.1	7.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.8	5.8	13.0	51.0	11.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	10.5	7.8	24.1	51.3	6.3
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	10.2	11.1	27.4	46.1	5.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	10.7	13.1	25.4	46.4	4.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	12.9	8.8	21.7	49.3	7.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.2
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.7	5.1	2.6	1.5	5.1
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	73.3	6.1	3.6	2.5	14.6
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	69.9	7.4	4.1	2.0	16.7
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	83.2	5.0	2.5	1.5	7.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.7	3.2	1.4	0.6	2.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	84.1	3.8	2.5	1.6	8.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	77.6	5.8	2.9	2.0	11.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	90.0	3.2	1.5	0.9	4.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.9	3.4	1.5	0.2	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.6	5.7	2.1	1.2	3.4
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	82.3	5.8	3.5	1.9	6.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	85.6	4.5	2.1	1.0	6.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	88.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	3.9
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.9	4.4	1.6	0.6	1.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	81.9	7.3	3.0	1.7	6.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	70.0	7.2	3.5	2.5	16.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	65.6	7.6	4.2	2.6	20.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	79.7	6.5	2.9	1.7	9.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.8	3.5	1.2	0.7	1.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	82.0	4.8	3.3	1.1	8.8
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	80.2	5.5	2.2	0.9	11.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	89.8	3.6	1.6	0.7	4.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.2	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	90.3	3.0	1.8	1.1	3.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	86.5	4.4	1.7	1.0	6.4
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	94.2	2.3	1.0	0.6	2.0
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.8	3.3	1.2	0.6	1.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	91.7	3.2	1.6	0.7	2.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	93.6	2.0	1.0	0.4	3.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	94.3	2.7	1.1	0.5	1.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.4	4.5	1.8	1.1	2.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	80.1	4.8	3.1	1.6	10.5
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	75.6	6.5	2.7	1.6	13.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	87.4	4.4	1.9	1.0	5.3
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.4	92.1
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	85.2	83.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	79.1	73.2
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	73.6	70.8
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	85.5	81.8
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.1	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	6.6	7.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	10.1	11.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	11.8	10.5
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	7.0	7.6
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	7.0	8.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	11.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	13.8	14.6
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	7.1	8.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	3.1	3.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	5.9	5.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	5.3	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.2	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.8	1.5
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	1.1	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	1.8	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.4	4.6
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	5.3	6.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.3	6.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.2	4.4
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.5	4.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	5.4	8.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	6.5	10.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	4.0	5.6
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.8	4.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	6.1	7.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	5.1	7.3
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	3.7	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	1.8	4.4
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.9	15.1	8.1	3.9	9.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	39.2	18.7	21.5	14.2	6.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	25.2	12.1	28.3	29.6	4.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	23.2	10.8	24.0	37.2	4.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	40.5	15.0	19.5	18.2	6.8
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.0	14.2	8.1	4.1	9.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	39.2	17.7	22.0	15.0	6.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	25.6	11.5	28.0	30.3	4.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	23.9	10.3	24.3	37.0	4.4
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	41.0	14.2	19.7	18.7	6.5
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.1	10.4	5.4	4.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	56.0	14.3	15.7	14.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	38.5	11.6	20.7	29.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	36.8	9.3	21.8	32.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	56.1	11.8	14.8	17.3
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.7	13.4	3.9
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	70.7	24.5	4.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	63.3	31.9	4.8
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	62.2	33.5	4.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	71.1	24.4	4.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.9	54.6	11.4	4.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	26.5	59.1	11.2	3.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	29.2	55.9	12.6	2.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	32.6	52.2	11.5	3.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	29.0	56.0	11.6	3.3
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	13.3	63.8	10.6	12.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	10.5	68.7	13.3	7.5
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	14.0	62.8	15.3	7.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	14.6	64.8	14.8	5.7
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	12.7	65.4	13.2	8.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	64.9	9.6	25.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	70.4	9.2	20.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	58.8	12.6	28.6
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	68.8	15.6	15.6
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	66.0	11.1	22.9
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.2	15.4	44.3	10.8	4.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	16.4	18.2	48.2	13.2	3.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	12.7	18.4	51.1	13.6	4.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	12.8	17.1	49.1	14.2	6.8
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	17.5	17.3	47.9	12.8	4.5
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	28.8	21.0	25.3	15.3	9.6
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	33.9	22.8	26.1	12.1	5.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	40.0	19.7	24.0	11.8	4.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	35.7	20.9	23.9	13.0	6.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	34.1	21.3	25.0	13.1	6.5
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	34.6	27.3	23.7	9.1	5.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	41.7	27.9	22.1	6.1	2.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	48.0	24.5	18.0	7.1	2.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	43.9	25.6	18.9	8.2	3.4
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	41.5	26.6	21.1	7.5	3.3
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	42.6	21.9	17.0	9.7	8.7
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	48.6	21.6	14.9	8.7	6.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	54.1	18.3	14.3	7.6	5.7
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	51.6	18.1	15.8	8.4	6.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	48.6	20.4	15.5	8.7	6.8
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	60.9	39.1
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	56.0	44.0
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	53.9	46.1
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	53.1	46.9
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	56.4	43.6
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.8	14.7	24.5	23.5	22.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	17.9	18.3	28.0	19.1	16.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	22.2	19.7	26.3	16.8	14.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	22.7	17.6	28.7	15.0	16.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	18.8	17.5	26.8	19.2	17.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.0	8.4	15.7	18.9	46.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	13.5	11.3	17.5	20.5	37.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	16.3	12.3	18.7	18.5	34.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	16.0	12.8	22.0	16.8	32.4
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	13.9	10.9	18.0	19.0	38.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.7	12.8	17.8	14.3	36.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	24.3	16.8	18.9	15.4	24.6
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	27.1	18.3	19.7	12.8	22.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	24.8	19.4	22.9	12.4	20.5
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.4	16.4	19.4	14.0	26.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.7	8.2	10.1	16.0	56.1
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	11.0	10.0	13.8	17.8	47.4
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	12.9	10.9	17.9	17.7	40.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	14.8	11.6	18.2	17.2	38.3
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	11.6	9.9	14.4	17.2	46.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.0	13.4	17.5	17.9	35.2
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	16.1	15.5	21.4	17.8	29.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	19.6	16.9	21.5	16.4	25.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	21.8	16.6	22.8	16.8	22.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	17.7	15.4	20.6	17.4	28.9
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.4	8.1	10.5	13.4	52.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	17.2	10.6	12.7	15.9	43.5
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.4	11.5	14.8	15.5	39.7
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	20.4	10.4	14.9	16.5	37.8
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	17.5	10.1	12.9	15.2	44.3
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,449	1.9	1,441	1.1	1,446	1.8	1,435
Grade 8	1.9	1,615	6.6	1,631	4.1	1,627	3.6	1,625
Grade 10	2.9	1,068	13.8	1,071	10.6	1,069	2.2	1,067
Grade 12	4.4	758	20.9	771	15.8	771	2.6	767
Combined	2.1	4,890	9.0	4,914	6.5	4,913	2.6	4,894

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.7	1,399	61.2	1,410	52.5	1,345	74.3	1,353
Grade 8	84.3	1,577	66.3	1,580	47.6	1,520	83.6	1,520
Grade 10	85.7	1,058	65.4	1,053	36.2	1,022	85.8	1,024
Grade 12	85.2	761	63.8	760	31.4	746	86.2	737
Combined	81.9	4,795	64.2	4,803	43.9	4,633	81.8	4,634

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	1,325	96.8	1,324	98.6	1,325	98.8	1,324
Grade 8	98.5	1,567	95.4	1,566	95.5	1,564	98.1	1,562
Grade 10	97.3	1,014	93.2	1,016	89.8	1,013	98.3	1,010
Grade 12	96.1	741	91.1	740	87.8	738	97.8	740
Combined	97.7	4,647	94.6	4,646	93.9	4,640	98.3	4,636

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	1,388	92.5	1,399	94.7	1,386	96.2	1,389
Grade 8	88.8	1,604	84.0	1,605	83.7	1,600	92.1	1,601
Grade 10	81.3	1,035	74.6	1,036	69.8	1,032	90.9	1,031
Grade 12	79.1	756	72.3	758	62.2	756	92.2	756
Combined	87.4	4,783	82.6	4,798	80.5	4,774	93.1	4,777

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	2,277	8.0	2,276	5.9	2,279	2.3	2,262
Female	1.5	2,267	10.3	2,285	7.3	2,284	2.9	2,279
Combined	2.1	4,544	9.1	4,561	6.6	4,563	2.6	4,541

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.5	2,211	61.6	2,224	42.6	2,148	80.2	2,148
Female	83.5	2,241	67.2	2,239	45.5	2,151	83.8	2,160
Combined	82.0	4,452	64.4	4,463	44.1	4,299	82.0	4,308

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	2,125	94.7	2,124	93.6	2,122	98.5	2,115
Female	98.0	2,182	94.8	2,182	94.2	2,178	98.2	2,181
Combined	97.7	4,307	94.8	4,306	93.9	4,300	98.3	4,296

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.3	2,204	81.7	2,213	80.1	2,201	93.3	2,197
Female	88.6	2,232	83.1	2,237	80.8	2,226	92.9	2,233
Combined	87.5	4,436	82.4	4,450	80.5	4,427	93.1	4,430

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.6	50.9	50.8	50.6	51.8	49.1	49.7	49.5	50.5	50.1
Female	50.4	49.1	49.2	49.4	48.2	50.9	50.3	50.5	49.5	49.9
N of Valid	1,436	15,231	1,557	15,472	1,057	12,181	740	8,827	4,790	51,711
N of Miss	107	1,000	119	1,208	88	933	69	597	383	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	54.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	15.5
12	42.8	43.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.8
13	2.6	2.9	56.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	40.3	41.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.1	60.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.7	38.3	0.1	0.5	8.4	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	68.0	64.5	10.9	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	29.6	32.9	4.7	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,520	15,943	1,647	16,378	1,128	12,917	797	9,312	5,092	54,550
N of Miss	23	288	29	302	17	197	12	112	81	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	17.0
N of Valid	1,543	16,231	1,676	16,680	1,145	13,114	809	9,424	5,173	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.1	79.9	72.6	79.0	76.1	79.0	77.5	80.7	74.6	79.5
Yes	25.9	20.1	27.4	21.0	23.9	21.0	22.5	19.3	25.4	20.5
N of Valid	1,443	15,253	1,626	16,195	1,096	12,588	779	9,106	4,944	53,142
N of Miss	100	978	50	485	49	526	30	318	229	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.5	80.4	88.6	80.7	91.4	82.8	90.6	82.3	89.5	81.4
Yes	11.5	19.6	11.4	19.3	8.6	17.2	9.4	17.7	10.5	18.6
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	97.6	94.9	97.3	93.7	97.3	94.4	97.1	94.4	97.3
Yes	5.5	2.4	5.1	2.7	6.3	2.7	5.6	2.9	5.6	2.7
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.4	94.0	90.0	94.3	90.6	94.9	93.4	96.3	90.5	94.7
Yes	10.6	6.0	10.0	5.7	9.4	5.1	6.6	3.7	9.5	5.3
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	37.1	38.0	31.1	34.1	24.9	29.8	19.2	27.4	29.6	33.1
Yes	62.9	62.0	68.9	65.9	75.1	70.2	80.8	72.6	70.4	66.9
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	97.9	99.1	98.1	99.1	97.8	98.9	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.7	80.0	76.4	82.0	83.3	85.5	87.7	90.0	78.9	83.6
Yes	26.3	20.0	23.6	18.0	16.7	14.5	12.3	10.0	21.1	16.4
N of Valid	1,488	15,723	1,634	16,295	1,123	12,842	790	9,234	5,035	54,094
N of Miss	55	508	42	385	22	272	19	190	138	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.7	4.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.3
Some high school	2.9	3.3	6.7	5.0	8.8	11.3	16.4	15.7	7.6	7.9
Completed high school	11.3	9.3	15.1	14.3	19.3	17.3	24.1	19.2	16.3	14.4
Some college	7.8	7.4	11.6	9.7	12.9	12.3	12.5	13.3	10.9	10.3
Completed college	21.4	21.6	21.8	25.5	28.1	26.8	23.4	26.6	23.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	9.9	9.5	11.3	10.9	12.0	10.3	11.6	9.5	11.1
Don't know	42.3	42.3	31.0	29.1	15.3	16.3	8.0	8.7	27.2	26.3
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,483	15,552	1,659	16,412	1,130	12,942	798	9,310	5,070	54,216
N of Miss	60	679	17	268	15	172	11	114	103	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.9	12.5	15.2	14.4	16.8	15.5	17.0	16.8	15.2	14.5
Yes	87.1	87.5	84.8	85.6	83.2	84.5	83.0	83.2	84.8	85.5
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.0	93.3	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.5	94.0	93.7	93.6
Yes	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.8	85.4	86.9	86.8	88.6	88.7	89.9	90.1	87.7	87.4
Yes	13.2	14.6	13.1	13.2	11.4	11.3	10.1	9.9	12.3	12.6
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.5	95.4	95.7	96.2	96.2	97.1	96.5	95.6	95.6
Yes	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.6	38.4	43.2	41.6	38.5	41.1	42.4	41.8	41.0	40.6
Yes	60.4	61.6	56.8	58.4	61.5	58.9	57.6	58.2	59.0	59.4
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.2	85.7	83.9	84.1	85.7	84.4	84.4	86.7	85.1	85.1
Yes	13.8	14.3	16.1	15.9	14.3	15.6	15.6	13.3	14.9	14.9
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.7	91.0	91.3	92.3	93.0	93.5	94.5	94.6	92.0	92.6
Yes	9.3	9.0	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.5	5.4	8.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.3	96.3	98.4	96.7	95.2	95.6
Yes	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.7	3.7	1.6	3.3	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.1	96.5	97.6	98.1	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	97.4
Yes	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.0	50.8	50.9	51.0	52.5	52.9	59.0	57.0	51.9	52.4
Yes	51.0	49.2	49.1	49.0	47.5	47.1	41.0	43.0	48.1	47.6
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.8	93.7	94.4	94.9	95.0	95.6	96.3	94.5	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.2	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.4	52.8	50.9	53.4	56.4	55.4	59.9	59.9	53.4	54.8
Yes	49.6	47.2	49.1	46.6	43.6	44.6	40.1	40.1	46.6	45.2
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	93.8	94.5	95.2	95.6	95.2	96.5	94.6	95.2
Yes	5.2	5.2	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.5	95.9	95.8	95.7	95.1	95.8
Yes	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	1,530	16,088	1,672	16,597	1,135	13,052	800	9,363	5,137	55,100
N of Miss	13	143	4	83	10	62	9	61	36	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.4	7.8	9.2	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.4	8.4	9.8
no	33.4	36.2	37.2	36.9	35.0	33.7	28.5	30.8	34.2	34.9
yes	51.7	47.4	48.6	48.1	46.9	47.9	50.3	47.5	49.4	47.8
YES!	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.8	9.0	8.3	10.3	10.3	8.0	7.5
N of Valid	1,484	15,633	1,656	16,284	1,123	12,770	796	9,155	5,059	53,842
N of Miss	59	598	20	396	22	344	13	269	114	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.5	10.2	9.8	13.1	10.8	11.7	11.3	10.6	10.2
no	45.7	45.1	50.3	48.7	49.5	46.8	42.3	43.6	47.5	46.3
yes	37.9	37.9	35.9	37.2	33.5	37.7	39.4	38.9	36.5	37.8
YES!	7.7	7.5	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.4	5.7
N of Valid	1,471	15,504	1,639	16,153	1,112	12,660	787	9,087	5,009	53,404
N of Miss	72	727	37	527	33	454	22	337	164	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.9	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.4	5.8	5.8
no	19.1	17.9	26.5	26.1	33.2	29.7	24.4	25.5	25.5	24.4
yes	51.1	54.4	52.7	53.4	47.5	51.2	53.4	52.1	51.2	53.0
YES!	25.9	23.9	15.2	14.6	11.9	12.2	14.8	15.1	17.5	16.8
N of Valid	1,473	15,564	1,643	16,195	1,115	12,684	790	9,111	5,021	53,554
N of Miss	70	667	33	485	30	430	19	313	152	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	10.4	10.9	8.1	6.7	5.0	6.0	6.8	6.9	7.9	7.8
yes	45.6	45.0	44.4	44.7	39.5	44.2	41.5	45.8	43.2	44.9
YES!	41.2	41.3	46.0	46.9	54.0	47.8	49.3	44.7	46.9	45.1
N of Valid	1,482	15,636	1,651	16,229	1,123	12,725	795	9,132	5,051	53,722
N of Miss	61	595	25	451	22	389	14	292	122	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.6
no	13.1	13.2	15.0	18.1	17.7	18.4	16.0	16.4	15.2	16.5
yes	50.6	51.1	55.3	54.6	55.8	56.7	54.7	55.5	54.0	54.3
YES!	33.4	32.7	26.4	23.5	23.6	21.0	26.1	24.1	27.8	25.7
N of Valid	1,483	15,542	1,650	16,169	1,118	12,696	793	9,115	5,044	53,522
N of Miss	60	689	26	511	27	418	16	309	129	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	5.0	4.6	6.4	4.6	7.4	6.8	6.9	4.8	6.3
no	11.4	11.6	17.4	17.0	18.9	18.4	14.4	16.3	15.5	15.6
yes	49.1	48.3	57.3	56.0	59.0	57.7	57.3	58.3	55.3	54.6
YES!	35.4	35.2	20.7	20.6	17.5	16.5	21.4	18.5	24.4	23.5
N of Valid	1,469	15,463	1,640	16,078	1,117	12,642	789	9,082	5,015	53,265
N of Miss	74	768	36	602	28	472	20	342	158	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.3	17.5	16.9	22.8	22.6	23.9	25.3	17.5	17.5
no	40.0	36.8	47.2	46.9	48.7	48.9	44.2	45.3	45.0	44.2
yes	36.6	39.7	28.4	29.4	23.4	23.9	26.0	24.3	29.3	30.2
YES!	13.4	14.1	6.8	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.2	8.2	8.1
N of Valid	1,476	15,506	1,649	16,155	1,116	12,670	792	9,119	5,033	53,450
N of Miss	67	725	27	525	29	444	17	305	140	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	9.8	11.3	12.3	13.1	11.0	13.0	9.9	11.4
no	33.8	33.8	41.5	41.5	44.1	44.2	37.9	38.5	39.3	39.4
yes	45.1	44.3	40.5	39.7	36.6	36.5	43.7	40.8	41.5	40.5
YES!	13.6	12.6	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.1	7.4	7.6	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	1,462	15,349	1,639	16,104	1,113	12,657	789	9,095	5,003	53,205
N of Miss	81	882	37	576	32	457	20	329	170	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	9.8	9.0	7.8	6.4	8.7	8.1
no	35.9	34.8	36.4	33.8	34.8	32.1	30.1	28.3	34.9	32.7
yes	42.2	44.0	41.9	44.9	42.3	45.3	44.2	47.2	42.4	45.1
YES!	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.5	17.8	18.1	14.0	14.1
N of Valid	1,468	15,338	1,645	16,135	1,117	12,673	790	9,109	5,020	53,255
N of Miss	75	893	31	545	28	441	19	315	153	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5
no	18.0	16.0	15.8	16.3	14.6	15.1	13.2	13.9	15.8	15.5
yes	54.5	54.2	62.2	61.2	66.0	65.1	63.9	63.7	61.1	60.5
YES!	23.7	25.9	19.3	18.9	16.4	16.8	19.2	18.8	19.9	20.4
N of Valid	1,465	15,444	1,645	16,123	1,119	12,669	793	9,105	5,022	53,341
N of Miss	78	787	31	557	26	445	16	319	151	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.3	7.3	9.2	9.4	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.4	9.2	9.7
Rarely	15.4	14.3	16.6	18.3	20.8	21.5	19.8	21.3	17.7	18.4
Sometimes	36.2	36.2	40.6	40.1	39.8	40.5	38.6	39.9	38.8	39.0
Often	21.9	22.8	23.6	22.9	23.2	20.3	22.2	20.9	22.8	21.9
Almost always	19.2	19.4	9.9	9.3	5.7	5.9	8.3	6.5	11.5	11.0
N of Valid	1,495	15,729	1,655	16,278	1,124	12,750	796	9,141	5,070	53,898
N of Miss	48	502	21	402	21	364	13	283	103	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.0	10.8	5.7	5.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	6.5	6.2
Rarely	26.7	26.8	21.9	21.1	18.4	17.5	19.7	18.0	22.2	21.4
Sometimes	31.0	32.5	33.7	36.0	36.6	36.1	38.0	37.9	34.2	35.3
Often	16.3	16.5	23.6	22.4	26.0	25.8	24.4	24.6	22.1	21.9
Almost always	15.1	13.4	15.1	15.5	15.6	16.9	13.9	15.4	15.0	15.2
N of Valid	1,488	15,579	1,646	16,171	1,116	12,676	790	9,093	5,040	53,519
N of Miss	55	652	30	509	29	438	19	331	133	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	2.5	2.0	4.0	3.2	5.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.2
Sometimes	8.1	8.5	14.6	15.1	19.8	19.6	22.7	19.6	15.1	15.0
Often	23.2	22.8	32.5	32.5	36.2	34.6	36.1	36.2	31.1	30.8
Almost always	65.6	66.1	47.8	48.3	37.6	40.4	36.1	39.1	48.9	50.0
N of Valid	1,495	15,638	1,653	16,241	1,120	12,726	796	9,124	5,064	53,729
N of Miss	48	593	23	439	25	388	13	300	109	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.1	4.5	5.7	6.1	8.1	8.2	11.2	8.3	6.6	6.5
Rarely	11.7	11.3	18.3	20.7	26.9	28.2	28.2	28.6	19.8	21.1
Sometimes	32.0	31.7	38.5	39.8	40.5	41.1	39.6	40.9	37.2	37.9
Often	29.4	30.3	27.1	23.8	19.4	17.5	16.0	17.4	24.3	23.1
Almost always	22.9	22.2	10.4	9.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	12.1	11.4
N of Valid	1,473	15,342	1,629	15,924	1,097	12,448	780	8,914	4,979	52,628
N of Miss	70	889	47	756	48	666	29	510	194	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	2.2	2.2
Mostly D's	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4
Mostly C's	11.7	12.3	17.2	16.9	18.5	19.0	21.7	17.5	16.6	16.2
Mostly B's	40.9	37.0	35.4	36.1	31.7	34.7	30.7	34.1	35.5	35.7
Mostly A's	42.8	45.8	40.6	39.6	42.1	38.4	39.5	42.2	41.4	41.6
N of Valid	1,499	15,508	1,643	16,120	1,118	12,616	792	9,044	5,052	53,288
N of Miss	44	723	33	560	27	498	17	380	121	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	32.9	31.9	14.6	13.7	6.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	17.0	16.3
Quite important	29.8	28.2	25.3	21.5	16.8	15.2	16.1	15.0	23.3	20.9
Fairly important	22.9	25.0	35.4	34.7	34.1	34.4	36.5	34.5	31.6	31.7
Slightly important	11.9	12.3	20.2	24.8	34.6	35.1	30.9	34.9	22.6	25.3
Not at all important	2.5	2.6	4.5	5.3	8.0	8.0	9.6	9.3	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	1,491	15,609	1,647	16,152	1,118	12,646	794	9,067	5,050	53,474
N of Miss	52	622	29	528	27	468	15	357	123	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	53.1	51.7	57.0	55.6	61.0	58.4	58.8	50.9	57.0	54.3
1	12.8	13.4	12.5	13.3	12.3	12.8	10.5	14.1	12.2	13.3
2	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	7.8	9.6	9.5	11.0	9.5	10.2
3	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.1	7.5	9.0	8.2	8.3
4-5	9.5	9.5	7.4	8.3	6.6	7.5	7.6	8.5	7.9	8.5
6-10	3.5	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.5
11 or more	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	1,491	15,569	1,647	16,155	1,115	12,639	788	9,063	5,041	53,426
N of Miss	52	662	29	525	30	475	21	361	132	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	87.6	74.3	75.3	70.4	72.5	71.7	72.8	77.3	77.8
Little chance	6.3	6.6	13.3	12.8	15.4	14.3	14.4	14.8	11.9	11.7
Some chance	3.2	3.2	7.8	6.9	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,485	15,530	1,641	16,118	1,112	12,588	792	9,036	5,030	53,272
N of Miss	58	701	35	562	33	526	17	388	143	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	6.4	12.3	11.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	12.9	10.9	10.6
Little chance	8.8	9.1	18.4	17.1	19.7	19.6	17.5	17.7	15.7	15.5
Some chance	18.6	19.3	24.6	24.6	29.3	26.9	27.4	27.8	24.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.7	32.2	28.7	29.0	24.9	25.6	29.1	26.0	28.8	28.6
Very good chance	34.4	33.1	16.0	18.0	13.4	14.7	12.6	15.6	20.4	21.2
N of Valid	1,484	15,508	1,628	16,003	1,104	12,455	784	8,963	5,000	52,929
N of Miss	59	723	48	677	41	659	25	461	173	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	85.0	67.7	68.6	55.5	56.0	48.2	51.5	67.1	67.5
Little chance	8.9	8.2	14.1	14.1	17.5	15.9	16.1	16.5	13.6	13.2
Some chance	3.2	3.5	9.3	9.1	12.5	14.3	16.9	15.5	9.4	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.1	6.5	5.9	10.7	10.1	13.0	11.6	7.2	6.8
Very good chance	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	1,479	15,433	1,633	16,043	1,106	12,528	787	9,012	5,005	53,016
N of Miss	64	798	43	637	39	586	22	412	168	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	10.2	12.6	13.4	11.2	14.1	12.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Little chance	10.7	11.4	17.6	17.3	18.6	17.7	15.0	15.6	15.4	15.4
Some chance	20.9	21.3	26.5	27.5	31.2	30.5	25.6	29.5	25.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.0	28.1	27.0	25.4	25.6	24.1	32.4	26.1	28.1	26.0
Very good chance	29.8	29.1	16.3	16.4	13.5	13.6	14.7	15.0	19.4	19.2
N of Valid	1,476	15,458	1,635	16,048	1,110	12,519	789	9,009	5,010	53,034
N of Miss	67	773	41	632	35	595	20	415	163	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	88.5	68.3	69.7	55.1	55.8	46.4	50.4	68.1	68.6
Little chance	4.9	5.3	11.3	10.7	12.8	12.9	14.2	14.6	10.2	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	8.0	7.9	12.4	12.4	13.8	14.1	8.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	7.2	6.5	10.8	10.3	14.8	11.8	7.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.6	5.2	5.2	8.9	8.7	10.8	9.0	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	1,476	15,381	1,630	15,991	1,106	12,514	789	9,011	5,001	52,897
N of Miss	67	850	46	689	39	600	20	413	172	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	80.2	71.6	73.4	69.3	70.6	70.5	71.0	73.2	74.3
Little chance	10.0	9.1	12.4	11.2	14.7	13.1	12.3	13.4	12.2	11.4
Some chance	4.2	4.4	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	6.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.8	4.2	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,477	15,364	1,634	16,022	1,109	12,525	789	9,002	5,009	52,913
N of Miss	66	867	42	658	36	589	20	422	164	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	84.4	62.3	64.3	52.8	53.7	48.1	52.0	64.6	65.6
Little chance	6.3	6.8	11.2	11.5	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.3	10.5	10.7
Some chance	3.6	3.6	10.3	9.3	12.1	12.1	14.1	13.6	9.3	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	8.7	7.9	11.5	10.8	12.5	10.9	8.3	7.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.5	7.5	7.0	10.6	10.5	11.8	10.2	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	1,483	15,422	1,636	16,050	1,108	12,552	790	9,017	5,017	53,041
N of Miss	60	809	40	630	37	562	19	407	156	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	77.9	68.5	69.3	68.8	70.6	71.7	72.4	72.2	72.6
Little chance	12.4	12.4	15.2	15.4	17.4	15.8	15.7	15.6	14.9	14.6
Some chance	4.9	5.3	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.3	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.3
Very good chance	1.1	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	1,481	15,457	1,642	16,075	1,109	12,551	792	9,020	5,024	53,103
N of Miss	62	774	34	605	36	563	17	404	149	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	93.2	93.3	81.7	83.5	70.6	73.6	88.7	89.1
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	5.1	4.5	2.9	4.0	1.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6	7.3	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	6.8	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,493	15,615	1,646	16,124	1,107	12,577	790	9,019	5,036	53,335
N of Miss	50	616	30	556	38	537	19	405	137	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	94.6	88.0	89.7	83.8	85.3	76.6	80.2	87.1	88.5
10 or younger	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.6
11	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	4.6	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,489	15,539	1,639	16,053	1,099	12,512	783	8,970	5,010	53,074
N of Miss	54	692	37	627	46	602	26	454	163	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.3	82.0	72.7	73.2	56.3	63.6	51.1	54.9	68.3	70.4
10 or younger	12.6	12.1	9.6	9.7	8.4	6.6	5.2	4.5	9.5	8.8
11	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	3.4	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	5.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.7	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	9.0	7.6	6.2	5.9	3.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.4	8.9	7.9	8.3	3.8	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0	11.5	10.1	2.4	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.3	9.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,479	15,508	1,645	16,096	1,093	12,523	784	8,988	5,001	53,115
N of Miss	64	723	31	584	52	591	25	436	172	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	95.7	95.4	87.8	89.0	81.7	81.8	92.6	92.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	5.8	6.2	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.6	6.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,484	15,563	1,650	16,113	1,103	12,537	787	9,005	5,024	53,218
N of Miss	59	668	26	567	42	577	22	419	149	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.1	86.5	82.7	81.1	84.7	80.0	80.5	79.7	84.4	82.2
10 or younger	7.2	8.2	5.6	7.0	4.2	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.7
11	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.3	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,492	15,590	1,647	16,123	1,106	12,564	791	9,012	5,036	53,289
N of Miss	51	641	29	557	39	550	18	412	137	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	97.6	97.8	96.5	97.0	96.1	96.8	97.5	97.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,487	15,564	1,645	16,105	1,106	12,562	788	9,021	5,026	53,252
N of Miss	56	667	31	575	39	552	21	403	147	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	91.0	92.4	91.4	92.4	91.6	92.0	92.5	91.6	91.5
10 or younger	5.2	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.0
11	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6
12	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,488	15,523	1,642	16,044	1,099	12,527	788	8,999	5,017	53,093
N of Miss	55	708	34	636	46	587	21	425	156	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	94.8	83.6	85.5	71.4	75.7	66.5	70.8	81.3	83.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3
11	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	0.9	0.8	4.9	4.1	3.7	2.8	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	6.9	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.0	2.6	4.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	8.9	7.2	7.1	6.3	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.1	5.9	7.1	6.6	2.5	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	7.6	7.0	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,483	15,557	1,647	16,104	1,101	12,544	788	9,018	5,019	53,223
N of Miss	60	674	29	576	44	570	21	406	154	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	97.0	94.9	95.4	94.7	93.6	92.3	93.4	95.2	95.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,488	15,531	1,646	16,118	1,105	12,571	790	9,024	5,029	53,244
N of Miss	55	700	30	562	40	543	19	400	144	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	90.6	89.3	89.4	88.7	90.0	93.4	92.1	90.5	90.4
Wrong	6.4	7.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	7.6	4.3	5.8	7.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,496	15,677	1,649	16,185	1,111	12,616	791	9,040	5,047	53,518
N of Miss	47	554	27	495	34	498	18	384	126	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	64.0	59.9	57.2	56.5	58.5	67.0	65.9	63.3	61.0
Wrong	25.1	30.4	32.2	35.1	35.0	32.9	26.7	26.5	29.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.8	5.8	7.0	6.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,491	15,554	1,636	16,049	1,101	12,513	789	8,978	5,017	53,094
N of Miss	52	677	40	631	44	601	20	446	156	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	50.8	46.0	35.4	35.7	37.4	39.1	47.3	49.7	42.3	41.9
Wrong	31.4	36.8	39.7	39.6	37.5	36.6	32.1	31.9	35.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.5	14.5	21.3	21.7	22.7	21.6	18.2	16.7	19.4	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,486	15,509	1,631	16,037	1,100	12,517	786	8,983	5,003	53,046
N of Miss	57	722	45	643	45	597	23	441	170	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	81.6	75.1	73.7	72.6	73.1	77.4	77.8	77.4	76.6
Wrong	12.3	13.3	18.5	19.5	21.0	20.2	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,492	15,592	1,644	16,092	1,107	12,554	787	9,018	5,030	53,256
N of Miss	51	639	32	588	38	560	22	406	143	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.0	70.2	55.9	55.6	47.5	49.1	51.6	50.6	58.5	57.5
Wrong	22.2	23.3	32.3	32.1	36.5	34.2	31.5	30.1	30.1	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	5.1	10.0	10.5	13.9	14.1	13.7	16.1	9.6	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,494	15,604	1,645	16,130	1,106	12,581	788	9,022	5,033	53,337
N of Miss	49	627	31	550	39	533	21	402	140	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.5	70.0	70.8	55.0	56.2	51.3	51.9	68.8	68.8
Wrong	8.5	9.4	20.3	19.5	23.6	23.6	22.3	22.4	17.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	7.7	7.7	17.3	16.0	18.7	19.3	10.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	4.2	7.7	6.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,493	15,613	1,647	16,144	1,107	12,577	788	9,027	5,035	53,361
N of Miss	50	618	29	536	38	537	21	397	138	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	87.8	77.9	76.5	67.3	67.8	68.0	66.2	77.4	76.0
Wrong	8.0	9.8	16.7	18.2	23.4	22.9	20.9	21.5	16.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	4.5	4.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	8.6	4.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.3	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,493	15,610	1,648	16,153	1,108	12,577	791	9,026	5,040	53,366
N of Miss	50	621	28	527	37	537	18	398	133	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.1	75.0	75.7	58.2	58.2	48.5	50.4	72.3	71.8
Wrong	6.0	6.4	14.6	14.1	18.6	19.4	19.0	18.4	13.6	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.6	7.4	7.2	13.0	13.8	16.6	17.3	8.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	3.1	3.0	10.2	8.6	15.9	13.9	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	1,489	15,536	1,638	16,070	1,104	12,505	784	8,980	5,015	53,091
N of Miss	54	695	38	610	41	609	25	444	158	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	92.3	86.1	84.8	79.9	79.5	81.7	80.5	86.2	85.0
Wrong	5.1	6.0	11.2	11.9	16.1	16.1	14.1	15.0	10.9	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,497	15,611	1,649	16,134	1,107	12,564	789	9,009	5,042	53,318
N of Miss	46	620	27	546	38	550	20	415	131	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	65.9	70.1	66.2	74.0	72.3	83.9	80.9	74.8	70.1
Wrong	11.9	14.4	16.7	17.6	16.3	16.4	11.0	12.3	14.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.9	5.9	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.6	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	8.6	13.8	7.9	10.7	5.5	7.3	2.7	4.2	6.8	9.6
N of Valid	1,437	14,701	1,608	15,744	1,089	12,411	783	8,969	4,917	51,825
N of Miss	106	1,530	68	936	56	703	26	455	256	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	95.7	92.0	91.1	88.0	87.8	88.7	88.0	91.9	91.1
Wrong	2.8	3.4	6.4	7.4	9.8	9.8	6.8	8.6	6.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,494	15,564	1,647	16,129	1,108	12,565	791	9,018	5,040	53,276
N of Miss	49	667	29	551	37	549	18	406	133	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.1	69.0	69.4	55.7	57.2	52.1	54.7	68.7	68.9
Wrong	8.8	9.7	18.6	18.9	23.0	22.6	21.5	20.8	17.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.0	9.8	8.7	15.5	14.6	17.0	17.0	10.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.9	5.8	5.6	9.4	7.5	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	1,495	15,607	1,647	16,151	1,111	12,582	789	9,015	5,042	53,355
N of Miss	48	624	29	529	34	532	20	409	131	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	89.3	86.8	86.4	91.3	88.1	91.1	90.2	89.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	7.6	8.4	10.6	10.4	7.6	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,490	15,543	1,646	16,087	1,097	12,467	787	8,956	5,020	53,053
N of Miss	53	688	30	593	48	647	22	468	153	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	91.9	93.7	92.6	93.3	93.0	93.8	93.7	92.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.9	4.9	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,489	15,471	1,638	16,001	1,091	12,409	786	8,927	5,004	52,808
N of Miss	54	760	38	679	54	705	23	497	169	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.9	97.2	97.8	96.4	97.0	98.5	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,489	15,460	1,635	15,980	1,090	12,422	784	8,925	4,998	52,787
N of Miss	54	771	41	700	55	692	25	499	175	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.1	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,489	15,505	1,643	16,049	1,094	12,442	782	8,934	5,008	52,930
N of Miss	54	726	33	631	51	672	27	490	165	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.5	43.6	33.3	36.4	27.7	33.0	31.3	34.1	36.0	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.4	25.4	22.6	23.0	17.1	20.1	16.5	16.0	21.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.6	13.2	16.6	15.8	16.3	15.4	14.5	15.2	15.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.2	4.9	6.5	5.8	7.2	6.8	8.4	7.2	6.0	6.0
10+ times	12.2	12.9	20.9	19.0	31.6	24.6	29.3	27.6	22.0	20.0
N of Valid	1,481	15,390	1,635	16,024	1,092	12,439	786	8,936	4,994	52,789
N of Miss	62	841	41	656	53	675	23	488	179	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.0	98.1	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,478	15,430	1,637	15,976	1,089	12,400	781	8,909	4,985	52,715
N of Miss	65	801	39	704	56	714	28	515	188	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	90.6	91.6	91.4	93.9	93.1	94.6	94.9	92.7	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.3	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.8	5.5	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,486	15,467	1,640	16,018	1,093	12,429	784	8,925	5,003	52,839
N of Miss	57	764	36	662	52	685	25	499	170	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	95.9	96.1	90.1	92.2	86.6	90.7	94.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.5	4.4	3.9	5.2	3.8	2.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.9	4.7	2.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,488	15,474	1,642	16,008	1,093	12,423	785	8,926	5,008	52,831
N of Miss	55	757	34	672	52	691	24	498	165	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,487	15,468	1,638	16,002	1,093	12,424	783	8,919	5,001	52,813
N of Miss	56	763	38	678	52	690	26	505	172	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	95.2	86.2	87.1	75.9	79.7	74.3	76.6	84.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.9	5.0	5.3	6.8	6.2	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.8	4.4	4.1	12.2	9.5	13.9	13.8	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	1,483	15,450	1,640	16,006	1,095	12,440	785	8,929	5,003	52,825
N of Miss	60	781	36	674	50	674	24	495	170	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	93.7	95.2	95.3	96.1	95.6	96.5	96.4	95.0	95.1
No, but would like to	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,416	14,687	1,573	15,293	1,059	11,912	751	8,534	4,799	50,426
N of Miss	127	1,544	103	1,387	86	1,202	58	890	374	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.9	17.9	14.1	17.2	16.7	19.2	20.5	23.2	16.5	18.9
Yes	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.3	78.7	83.3	80.0	80.9	78.2	77.2	74.5	80.9	78.3
N of Valid	1,469	15,138	1,625	15,769	1,083	12,245	776	8,773	4,953	51,925
N of Miss	74	1,093	51	911	62	869	33	651	220	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	18.3	9.9	12.6	8.0	10.7	8.2	10.8	11.6	13.5
Slight risk	5.9	6.7	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.7	6.1
Moderate risk	16.2	15.9	18.1	17.7	14.7	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.6	16.6
Great risk	54.3	53.1	62.9	59.4	68.3	62.7	65.8	63.5	62.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	6.0	3.8	4.3	3.2	4.0	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,483	15,402	1,640	15,987	1,093	12,408	784	8,914	5,000	52,711
N of Miss	60	829	36	693	52	706	25	510	173	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	22.1	22.6	23.7	32.5	33.5	41.6	41.2	27.2	28.5
Slight risk	22.2	20.4	26.6	26.1	28.5	27.5	24.9	25.4	25.5	24.6
Moderate risk	20.5	19.5	22.9	20.0	16.0	16.3	14.2	13.4	19.3	17.9
Great risk	27.2	26.7	21.7	23.7	18.6	17.5	16.2	15.2	21.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.3	6.1	6.6	4.4	5.1	3.1	4.7	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,481	15,274	1,619	15,805	1,069	12,227	770	8,763	4,939	52,069
N of Miss	62	957	57	875	76	887	39	661	234	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.1	20.6	15.6	18.4	20.4	23.2	28.5	28.5	20.0	21.9
Slight risk	9.6	9.6	15.6	14.5	23.2	21.3	23.1	23.3	16.7	16.2
Moderate risk	19.6	19.4	26.4	24.0	23.7	23.6	22.4	21.9	23.2	22.2
Great risk	40.7	38.6	36.5	36.5	28.4	26.7	22.9	21.7	33.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.7	6.0	6.7	4.4	5.2	3.1	4.6	6.3	7.5
N of Valid	1,456	15,162	1,619	15,786	1,078	12,259	778	8,817	4,931	52,024
N of Miss	87	1,069	57	894	67	855	31	607	242	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	21.0	13.6	16.4	12.9	15.8	13.6	15.5	15.3	17.5
Slight risk	17.0	16.5	19.0	18.3	20.7	18.8	21.6	19.7	19.2	18.1
Moderate risk	21.8	21.9	28.0	26.3	28.4	27.6	25.9	27.0	25.9	25.4
Great risk	36.4	35.1	36.2	35.0	35.1	33.8	36.2	33.8	36.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	1,482	15,317	1,632	15,932	1,084	12,354	781	8,871	4,979	52,474
N of Miss	61	914	44	748	61	760	28	553	194	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.5	19.9	11.2	14.2	10.4	13.0	10.5	13.4	13.3	15.5
Slight risk	10.0	9.6	10.5	10.8	14.0	13.0	14.3	14.7	11.7	11.6
Moderate risk	20.3	20.9	27.4	25.2	28.8	26.8	30.2	28.1	26.0	24.8
Great risk	44.9	43.6	47.1	45.3	43.4	43.1	42.1	39.8	44.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	6.0	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	1,479	15,296	1,631	15,929	1,091	12,368	781	8,889	4,982	52,482
N of Miss	64	935	45	751	54	746	28	535	191	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.2	19.0	9.7	12.6	6.9	10.6	8.4	10.4	11.4	13.7
Slight risk	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.6
Moderate risk	11.7	13.1	16.4	15.6	17.1	16.3	14.2	15.3	14.8	15.0
Great risk	56.3	53.7	61.3	58.9	63.8	60.2	67.0	62.2	61.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	9.0	7.0	7.1	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.9	7.6
N of Valid	1,477	15,273	1,635	15,914	1,086	12,357	782	8,879	4,980	52,423
N of Miss	66	958	41	766	59	757	27	545	193	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	19.0	9.7	12.6	7.3	10.6	8.1	10.1	11.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.6	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.0
Moderate risk	10.4	11.3	15.4	14.7	16.0	15.7	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.9
Great risk	59.0	56.7	64.1	61.6	65.8	62.0	68.5	64.3	63.7	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.3	6.8	7.3	6.1	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.1	7.8
N of Valid	1,473	15,210	1,629	15,888	1,083	12,327	782	8,861	4,967	52,286
N of Miss	70	1,021	47	792	62	787	27	563	206	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.9	19.1	11.7	14.6	11.7	14.2	12.8	14.7	14.0	15.8
Slight risk	10.9	10.7	17.3	16.4	22.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	17.0	16.6
Moderate risk	18.4	19.5	28.4	25.6	27.5	27.6	29.8	28.2	25.5	24.8
Great risk	44.2	42.2	38.1	37.8	34.9	32.6	33.3	31.2	38.5	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.5	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.9	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,480	15,282	1,638	15,917	1,089	12,355	783	8,885	4,990	52,439
N of Miss	63	949	38	763	56	759	26	539	183	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.0	19.5	11.5	14.8	13.4	15.2	14.2	16.4	14.5	16.5
Slight risk	11.1	10.9	19.4	17.4	25.0	22.6	24.2	22.8	18.9	17.6
Moderate risk	21.1	20.9	30.0	26.7	27.4	27.6	28.3	26.7	26.5	25.2
Great risk	38.1	36.4	32.8	33.4	29.2	28.4	29.4	28.1	33.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	12.4	6.3	7.6	5.0	6.1	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.4
N of Valid	1,477	15,247	1,638	15,920	1,087	12,367	782	8,882	4,984	52,416
N of Miss	66	984	38	760	58	747	27	542	189	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.8	19.1	10.5	13.6	10.2	12.8	10.7	13.2	12.9	14.9
Slight risk	5.8	5.9	7.8	8.3	11.1	11.4	13.1	12.1	8.8	9.0
Moderate risk	13.0	13.7	24.1	20.7	27.4	25.0	25.4	25.7	21.7	20.5
Great risk	51.0	48.4	51.3	49.3	46.1	44.6	46.4	42.7	49.3	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	12.9	6.3	8.1	5.3	6.3	4.3	6.4	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	1,480	15,258	1,634	15,911	1,085	12,362	786	8,882	4,985	52,413
N of Miss	63	973	42	769	60	752	23	542	188	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.6	93.6	94.4	88.5	91.5	86.4	88.5	92.0	93.4
Once or twice	3.8	2.5	4.8	4.1	6.3	5.2	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,418	14,699	1,571	15,329	1,035	11,766	748	8,518	4,772	50,312
N of Miss	125	1,532	105	1,351	110	1,348	61	906	401	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.2	98.5	96.6	97.3	95.1	96.3	97.6	98.0
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,454	14,943	1,608	15,561	1,057	11,990	759	8,649	4,878	51,143
N of Miss	89	1,288	68	1,119	88	1,124	50	775	295	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	95.4	90.0	90.9	84.2	86.6	80.3	82.0	88.9	89.7
Once or twice	3.9	3.8	7.6	6.9	10.3	8.7	12.2	10.7	7.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.5	4.6	3.9	1.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,448	14,911	1,607	15,522	1,057	11,946	757	8,618	4,869	50,997
N of Miss	95	1,320	69	1,158	88	1,168	52	806	304	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.4	97.1	97.3	95.6	96.0	97.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,449	14,972	1,615	15,573	1,068	12,012	758	8,619	4,890	51,176
N of Miss	94	1,259	61	1,107	77	1,102	51	805	283	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.2	59.8	61.9	61.3	67.5	65.2	67.1	68.5	63.7	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.7	8.6	9.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	7.5	5.5	4.8	4.7
I don't know	24.5	25.2	21.4	22.2	16.2	18.0	13.0	14.6	19.9	20.8
N of Valid	1,464	15,119	1,625	15,726	1,080	12,183	776	8,798	4,945	51,826
N of Miss	79	1,112	51	954	65	931	33	626	228	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	27.2	32.5	25.5	31.3	40.3	42.1	46.9	48.4	32.5	37.1
Rarely	19.8	20.2	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.5	19.1	21.1	21.3	22.1
Sometimes	28.3	24.8	29.3	25.6	23.2	21.0	20.7	18.9	26.4	23.1
Often	14.2	13.9	15.9	13.6	9.7	9.3	9.2	8.2	13.0	11.8
Almost always	10.5	8.5	6.6	6.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,466	15,025	1,622	15,664	1,073	12,075	764	8,667	4,925	51,431
N of Miss	77	1,206	54	1,016	72	1,039	45	757	248	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.5	87.9	85.0	86.2	80.9	83.5	81.0	81.8	84.3	85.3
1 time	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.3	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.6	5.5	4.6	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,465	14,833	1,605	15,495	1,053	11,935	763	8,615	4,886	50,878
N of Miss	78	1,398	71	1,185	92	1,179	46	809	287	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.8	52.1	59.3	56.9	45.6	42.5	28.6	26.0	49.0	46.8
0 times	48.1	46.4	39.1	41.3	50.7	54.2	62.9	66.7	48.0	50.1
1 time	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.4	1.2	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.8	2.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,466	14,855	1,608	15,495	1,058	11,992	762	8,677	4,894	51,019
N of Miss	77	1,376	68	1,185	87	1,122	47	747	279	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.9	93.4	93.7	86.2	86.9	79.1	79.6	91.0	90.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	5.0	4.7	8.4	9.0	12.7	12.4	6.0	6.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.4	5.2	4.6	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,441	15,100	1,631	15,693	1,071	12,111	771	8,736	4,914	51,640
N of Miss	102	1,131	45	987	74	1,003	38	688	259	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	95.9	96.5	89.4	91.6	84.2	87.3	93.5	94.6
1-2	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.9	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	4.6	2.6	7.0	4.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,446	15,084	1,627	15,668	1,069	12,089	771	8,725	4,913	51,566
N of Miss	97	1,147	49	1,012	76	1,025	38	699	260	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,433	14,976	1,625	15,631	1,069	12,084	772	8,727	4,899	51,418
N of Miss	110	1,255	51	1,049	76	1,030	37	697	274	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,437	15,020	1,623	15,614	1,068	12,062	770	8,719	4,898	51,415
N of Miss	106	1,211	53	1,066	77	1,052	39	705	275	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.1	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,444	15,059	1,629	15,656	1,068	12,085	772	8,729	4,913	51,529
N of Miss	99	1,172	47	1,024	77	1,029	37	695	260	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,435	14,959	1,623	15,603	1,066	12,062	771	8,707	4,895	51,331
N of Miss	108	1,272	53	1,077	79	1,052	38	717	278	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	96.4	98.6	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.2
1-2	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,427	14,893	1,626	15,599	1,066	12,065	770	8,705	4,889	51,262
N of Miss	116	1,338	50	1,081	79	1,049	39	719	284	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,427	14,858	1,624	15,592	1,069	12,053	767	8,700	4,887	51,203
N of Miss	116	1,373	52	1,088	76	1,061	42	724	286	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,423	14,801	1,623	15,585	1,070	12,071	772	8,721	4,888	51,178
N of Miss	120	1,430	53	1,095	75	1,043	37	703	285	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,434	14,910	1,622	15,572	1,065	12,054	771	8,706	4,892	51,242
N of Miss	109	1,321	54	1,108	80	1,060	38	718	281	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.3	96.4	96.9	97.8	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,435	14,934	1,625	15,624	1,067	12,072	767	8,709	4,894	51,339
N of Miss	108	1,297	51	1,056	78	1,042	42	715	279	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,432	14,956	1,621	15,613	1,068	12,059	769	8,717	4,890	51,345
N of Miss	111	1,275	55	1,067	77	1,055	40	707	283	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.2	97.4	91.5	93.4	88.1	88.6	95.2	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.7	5.2	4.0	7.3	6.6	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,438	14,927	1,614	15,580	1,064	12,035	766	8,694	4,882	51,236
N of Miss	105	1,304	62	1,100	81	1,079	43	730	291	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	95.3	96.2	91.6	91.8	88.2	87.0	94.4	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.2	3.9	2.8	5.4	5.5	7.5	8.1	4.0	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,434	14,944	1,621	15,580	1,066	12,055	769	8,705	4,890	51,284
N of Miss	109	1,287	55	1,100	79	1,059	40	719	283	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	95.7	96.4	93.6	94.6	92.7	93.8	95.4	95.6
1-2	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,413	14,737	1,616	15,502	1,063	12,028	768	8,689	4,860	50,956
N of Miss	130	1,494	60	1,178	82	1,086	41	735	313	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.9	92.8	92.4	82.0	85.2	80.2	81.1	89.8	90.4
1-2	1.9	1.3	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.8	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.4	8.8	7.1	11.2	11.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,442	15,023	1,627	15,649	1,068	12,080	769	8,725	4,906	51,477
N of Miss	101	1,208	49	1,031	77	1,034	40	699	267	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.2	97.1	90.3	92.7	86.5	89.8	94.2	95.5
1-2	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	3.8	2.3	6.4	3.8	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,443	14,993	1,620	15,632	1,066	12,068	769	8,710	4,898	51,403
N of Miss	100	1,238	56	1,048	79	1,046	40	714	275	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.5	93.8	94.3	91.7	92.9	93.6	94.2	94.3	94.9
1-2	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,444	14,978	1,622	15,624	1,065	12,067	767	8,715	4,898	51,384
N of Miss	99	1,253	54	1,056	80	1,047	42	709	275	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.4	87.9	77.1	79.7	63.7	69.7	59.8	61.7	74.5	76.7
1-2	8.7	8.2	11.3	10.4	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.0	10.3	9.6
3-5	1.7	2.1	6.0	4.7	8.9	7.0	8.0	8.3	5.7	5.1
6-9	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	5.0	3.6	5.4	4.5	2.9	2.4
10+	1.3	1.0	3.6	3.5	11.3	9.1	17.0	16.5	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	1,433	14,927	1,623	15,547	1,058	12,011	763	8,672	4,877	51,157
N of Miss	110	1,304	53	1,133	87	1,103	46	752	296	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.3	91.4	92.9	81.8	84.1	72.0	75.3	88.2	89.5
1-2	1.4	0.9	3.9	3.1	5.1	5.2	6.6	6.6	3.9	3.6
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	8.7	6.6	14.3	11.8	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	1,430	14,909	1,621	15,530	1,058	11,986	760	8,658	4,869	51,083
N of Miss	113	1,322	55	1,150	87	1,128	49	766	304	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.4	97.7	98.4	94.9	96.5	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,424	14,793	1,625	15,514	1,054	11,979	763	8,661	4,866	50,947
N of Miss	119	1,438	51	1,166	91	1,135	46	763	307	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,431	14,860	1,614	15,493	1,056	11,965	763	8,657	4,864	50,975
N of Miss	112	1,371	62	1,187	89	1,149	46	767	309	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.7	96.2	95.7	95.7	96.7	96.9	97.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,429	14,876	1,622	15,521	1,058	11,982	764	8,662	4,873	51,041
N of Miss	114	1,355	54	1,159	87	1,132	45	762	300	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,418	14,776	1,612	15,478	1,057	11,972	764	8,660	4,851	50,886
N of Miss	125	1,455	64	1,202	88	1,142	45	764	322	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	94.5	97.7	97.1	98.7	98.7	99.2	99.3	97.9	97.1
1-2	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,412	14,725	1,613	15,474	1,052	11,963	761	8,657	4,838	50,819
N of Miss	131	1,506	63	1,206	93	1,151	48	767	335	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,401	14,540	1,592	15,304	1,043	11,815	748	8,539	4,784	50,198
N of Miss	142	1,691	84	1,376	102	1,299	61	885	389	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.0	97.6	98.5	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,405	14,656	1,610	15,457	1,052	11,948	762	8,650	4,829	50,711
N of Miss	138	1,575	66	1,223	93	1,166	47	774	344	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,413	14,726	1,615	15,489	1,054	11,950	760	8,639	4,842	50,804
N of Miss	130	1,505	61	1,191	91	1,164	49	785	331	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	95.1	95.3	95.6	95.3	94.1	94.7	95.6	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,416	14,773	1,620	15,487	1,057	11,977	763	8,655	4,856	50,892
N of Miss	127	1,458	56	1,193	88	1,137	46	769	317	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	98.2	98.5	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,421	14,804	1,622	15,504	1,052	11,965	763	8,650	4,858	50,923
N of Miss	122	1,427	54	1,176	93	1,149	46	774	315	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.8	90.5	91.6	81.0	84.9	78.4	78.2	88.3	89.2
1-2	1.9	2.0	4.1	3.8	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.7	2.2	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.7	2.9	2.5
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.5	6.6	5.2	9.2	10.0	3.5	3.5
N of Valid	1,425	14,807	1,616	15,483	1,053	11,959	760	8,658	4,854	50,907
N of Miss	118	1,424	60	1,197	92	1,155	49	766	319	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	95.6	94.3	94.7	88.3	91.2	86.3	87.9	92.6	93.0
1-2	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.8	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,416	14,677	1,614	15,449	1,050	11,951	760	8,637	4,840	50,714
N of Miss	127	1,554	62	1,231	95	1,163	49	787	333	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	95.6	85.7	86.9	73.3	77.6	69.9	73.0	83.2	84.9
1-2	2.8	2.3	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.6	7.4	5.2	5.0	4.3
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.3
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
10+	1.2	1.0	5.1	4.8	14.6	11.6	16.7	16.6	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	1,427	14,841	1,615	15,489	1,056	11,982	760	8,647	4,858	50,959
N of Miss	116	1,390	61	1,191	89	1,132	49	777	315	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.8	92.7	94.6	84.1	87.8	77.6	81.3	90.0	92.0
1-2	1.4	0.6	3.2	2.2	3.8	3.5	5.8	5.0	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.7	8.0	5.5	11.8	9.3	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	1,426	14,819	1,615	15,488	1,056	11,967	763	8,652	4,860	50,926
N of Miss	117	1,412	61	1,192	89	1,147	46	772	313	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.9	95.3	87.6	90.1	82.3	86.3	85.6	86.2	88.0	90.1
1-2	3.4	2.7	5.7	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.0
3-5	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
10+	1.1	0.9	3.4	2.7	6.5	5.0	6.8	5.7	3.9	3.2
N of Valid	1,424	14,808	1,616	15,485	1,054	11,966	763	8,661	4,857	50,920
N of Miss	119	1,423	60	1,195	91	1,148	46	763	316	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.6	98.1	95.8	96.5	91.7	92.8	88.6	88.4	94.3	94.7
Once	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	4.5	3.4	5.1	4.7	2.9	2.4
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,386	14,220	1,564	14,915	1,028	11,440	744	8,321	4,722	48,896
N of Miss	157	2,011	112	1,765	117	1,674	65	1,103	451	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	93.9	85.6	86.6	72.1	75.3	62.7	65.4	81.4	82.4
At my home	3.7	3.5	6.8	6.7	10.7	10.3	14.1	12.5	7.9	7.6
At someone else's home	1.9	1.7	5.7	4.9	13.5	11.3	17.2	17.6	8.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,395	14,402	1,598	15,224	1,031	11,755	758	8,511	4,782	49,892
N of Miss	148	1,829	78	1,456	114	1,359	51	913	391	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.1	21.6	26.3	27.3	30.8	35.2	38.0	38.3	27.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.2	9.0	16.5	14.5	19.5	18.8	20.5	19.8	15.9	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.4	54.9	46.9	45.6	39.9	35.0	33.0	31.7	45.4	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.3	14.5	10.3	12.6	9.8	11.0	8.4	10.2	11.1	12.4
N of Valid	1,397	14,467	1,601	15,310	1,045	11,802	760	8,536	4,803	50,115
N of Miss	146	1,764	75	1,370	100	1,312	49	888	370	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.9	6.5	15.3	14.2	29.1	24.8	37.2	35.3	19.3	18.1
Yes	93.1	93.5	84.7	85.8	70.9	75.2	62.8	64.7	80.7	81.9
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	98.0	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	94.8	95.6	87.4	89.8	80.9	82.3	91.8	92.7
Yes	2.2	1.8	5.2	4.4	12.6	10.2	19.1	17.7	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.4	97.9	92.5	94.8	93.2	92.1	96.6	96.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.1	7.5	5.2	6.8	7.9	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.6	98.7	97.4	97.3	96.7	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	95.4	95.8	91.8	93.5	90.6	91.0	94.3	94.9
Yes	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.2	8.2	6.5	9.4	9.0	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.5	96.5	94.1	95.0	94.2	95.9	96.4	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.5	3.5	5.9	5.0	5.8	4.1	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	97.2	97.5	95.6	96.0	94.8	95.5	96.9	97.2
Yes	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.5	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.6	96.2	95.9	92.7	93.9	92.2	92.3	95.2	95.3
Yes	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.1	7.3	6.1	7.8	7.7	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,369	14,186	1,591	15,089	1,032	11,703	753	8,499	4,745	49,477
N of Miss	174	2,045	85	1,591	113	1,411	56	925	428	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	2.7	5.9	5.2	8.1	7.5	10.6	10.3	6.2	5.9
Yes	97.1	97.3	94.1	94.8	91.9	92.5	89.4	89.7	93.8	94.1
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.4	98.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.8	97.9	95.9	96.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	4.1	3.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.8	97.5	98.0	97.6	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.8	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	97.3	97.7	96.5	96.9	97.2	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,356	14,015	1,582	14,958	1,022	11,604	748	8,446	4,708	49,023
N of Miss	187	2,216	94	1,722	123	1,510	61	978	465	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	3.8	12.9	11.0	22.0	18.4	23.4	22.2	14.1	12.6
Yes	95.8	96.2	87.1	89.0	78.0	81.6	76.6	77.8	85.9	87.4
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	97.1	98.2	94.3	94.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.9	1.8	5.7	5.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	97.2	98.8	95.3	97.3	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.2	4.7	2.7	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.7	96.7	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.1	90.3	92.2	83.7	86.7	84.3	85.8	90.2	91.5
Yes	1.8	1.9	9.7	7.8	16.3	13.3	15.7	14.2	9.8	8.5
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.0	98.5	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.3	97.7	95.5	96.5	97.2	96.5	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,353	13,986	1,585	14,995	1,026	11,646	752	8,482	4,716	49,109
N of Miss	190	2,245	91	1,685	119	1,468	57	942	457	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.9	6.0	16.4	14.5	26.8	22.9	29.2	26.2	18.2	16.0
Yes	92.1	94.0	83.6	85.5	73.2	77.1	70.8	73.8	81.8	84.0
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	92.4	93.7	89.0	91.0	89.5	90.7	92.4	93.6
Yes	3.3	2.7	7.6	6.3	11.0	9.0	10.5	9.3	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.9	91.5	92.6	87.2	87.5	85.4	85.7	91.3	91.8
Yes	2.8	2.1	8.5	7.4	12.8	12.5	14.6	14.3	8.7	8.2
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	96.3	97.3	94.7	95.6	95.3	95.8	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.6	3.7	2.7	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.5	98.5	97.7	97.9	97.5	98.2	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	95.4	97.2	93.1	95.4	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.0	4.6	2.8	6.9	4.6	6.0	4.1	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	95.1	95.7	91.3	93.5	90.0	92.7	94.4	95.5
Yes	1.8	1.4	4.9	4.3	8.7	6.5	10.0	7.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	95.5	96.3	93.0	94.7	92.7	94.8	95.3	96.3
Yes	1.9	1.4	4.5	3.7	7.0	5.3	7.3	5.2	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.6	98.1	97.4	95.6	95.8	98.3	98.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.2	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,375	14,216	1,592	15,064	1,029	11,628	749	8,407	4,745	49,315
N of Miss	168	2,015	84	1,616	116	1,486	60	1,017	428	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.9	95.8	96.8	91.1	92.9	87.5	89.7	94.3	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,346	13,883	1,539	14,621	990	11,227	722	8,157	4,597	47,888
N of Miss	197	2,348	137	2,059	155	1,887	87	1,267	576	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	1.9	6.7	6.1	15.0	12.9	21.6	19.3	9.7	8.8
Yes	97.4	98.1	93.3	93.9	85.0	87.1	78.4	80.7	90.3	91.2
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.0	95.8	96.4	92.4	92.7	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0	4.2	3.6	7.6	7.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.4	99.0	96.9	97.5	95.7	96.6	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.5	4.3	3.4	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.2	97.6	98.1	95.9	96.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.8	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.6	97.6	97.5	96.8	97.3	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	95.8	96.5	92.1	93.6	90.2	91.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	1.3	1.4	4.2	3.5	7.9	6.4	9.8	8.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,362	13,972	1,587	14,965	1,019	11,573	747	8,436	4,715	48,946
N of Miss	181	2,259	89	1,715	126	1,541	62	988	458	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.1	6.5	5.2	13.3	10.1	16.1	14.0	8.3	7.0
Yes	97.8	97.9	93.5	94.8	86.7	89.9	83.9	86.0	91.7	93.0
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.3	96.9	97.8	94.1	95.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.1	2.2	5.9	4.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.2	98.8	96.0	97.3	95.6	97.1	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.2	4.0	2.7	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.9	97.7	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	96.4	97.1	93.8	94.9	93.5	93.8	96.1	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	6.2	5.1	6.5	6.2	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,348	13,924	1,578	14,910	1,019	11,567	750	8,443	4,695	48,844
N of Miss	195	2,307	98	1,770	126	1,547	59	981	478	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.3	96.9	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,354	13,909	1,579	14,937	1,017	11,558	748	8,440	4,698	48,844
N of Miss	189	2,322	97	1,743	128	1,556	61	984	475	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.1	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,347	13,927	1,564	14,725	1,010	11,292	739	8,254	4,660	48,198
N of Miss	196	2,304	112	1,955	135	1,822	70	1,170	513	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	77.1	60.3	62.3	48.4	51.4	47.5	49.6	60.3	61.9
Wrong	16.4	15.9	23.7	22.5	26.3	25.2	24.8	24.0	22.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	5.2	10.5	10.5	15.2	14.4	15.4	16.1	10.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	5.4	4.7	10.2	9.0	12.3	10.2	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	1,399	14,457	1,605	15,252	1,036	11,739	758	8,521	4,798	49,969
N of Miss	144	1,774	71	1,428	109	1,375	51	903	375	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.2	67.6	68.8	55.2	58.2	53.3	55.8	67.3	68.3
Wrong	11.4	12.4	21.1	20.7	26.1	24.1	25.8	22.2	20.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	7.5	7.1	10.7	10.6	11.4	12.5	7.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	3.7	3.4	8.0	7.1	9.5	9.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,388	14,351	1,604	15,197	1,035	11,691	756	8,497	4,783	49,736
N of Miss	155	1,880	72	1,483	110	1,423	53	927	390	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.4	67.3	68.7	49.1	51.8	42.6	45.5	65.2	65.8
Wrong	7.8	9.2	16.4	16.0	20.6	19.0	19.6	16.5	15.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	9.6	8.9	13.6	14.4	15.5	17.3	9.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	6.8	6.4	16.7	14.9	22.4	20.7	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	1,386	14,322	1,600	15,187	1,032	11,684	756	8,497	4,774	49,690
N of Miss	157	1,909	76	1,493	113	1,430	53	927	399	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	76.1	77.3	70.6	72.9	73.7	74.1	77.6	78.2
Wrong	9.4	10.3	16.0	15.8	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.1	15.4	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	5.1	4.6	6.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,389	14,340	1,601	15,188	1,031	11,689	756	8,501	4,777	49,718
N of Miss	154	1,891	75	1,492	114	1,425	53	923	396	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.9	62.3	39.2	43.6	25.2	30.8	23.2	26.7	40.5	43.0
Very difficult	15.1	14.7	18.7	18.2	12.1	13.9	10.8	10.2	15.0	14.8
Fairly easy	8.1	8.1	21.5	20.0	28.3	25.2	24.0	24.6	19.5	18.6
Very easy	3.9	3.5	14.2	10.9	29.6	24.0	37.2	32.2	18.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.5	6.4	7.3	4.8	6.0	4.9	6.1	6.8	8.0
N of Valid	1,375	14,137	1,591	15,115	1,032	11,673	751	8,473	4,749	49,398
N of Miss	168	2,094	85	1,565	113	1,441	58	951	424	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.0	62.7	39.2	43.7	25.6	30.7	23.9	26.7	41.0	43.1
Very difficult	14.2	14.1	17.7	17.5	11.5	13.7	10.3	10.3	14.2	14.4
Fairly easy	8.1	8.6	22.0	20.0	28.0	25.0	24.3	24.5	19.7	18.7
Very easy	4.1	4.4	15.0	12.2	30.3	24.8	37.0	32.8	18.7	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.3	6.2	6.6	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	1,362	13,926	1,569	14,925	1,026	11,583	748	8,433	4,705	48,867
N of Miss	181	2,305	107	1,755	119	1,531	61	991	468	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.6	76.2	54.7	58.4	39.8	45.5	36.8	38.0	55.2	57.0
Sort of hard	11.8	11.9	20.1	18.9	22.0	21.2	16.4	18.8	17.5	17.4
Sort of easy	5.4	6.9	15.6	14.0	20.3	19.4	23.8	22.0	15.0	14.6
Very easy	5.2	5.0	9.7	8.6	17.9	13.9	23.0	21.2	12.3	11.0
N of Valid	1,370	14,083	1,591	15,093	1,029	11,663	751	8,460	4,741	49,299
N of Miss	173	2,148	85	1,587	116	1,451	58	964	432	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.2	72.2	49.0	52.6	33.0	38.8	31.5	33.3	49.4	51.6
Sort of hard	14.8	13.2	19.6	18.3	18.8	17.8	14.1	14.1	17.2	16.0
Sort of easy	7.2	8.1	17.6	16.1	23.4	22.1	26.4	23.6	17.2	16.5
Very easy	5.9	6.5	13.7	13.0	24.8	21.3	28.1	29.0	16.1	15.9
N of Valid	1,366	14,054	1,593	15,058	1,027	11,648	747	8,453	4,733	49,213
N of Miss	177	2,177	83	1,622	118	1,466	62	971	440	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.1	92.7	85.6	85.8	74.3	76.2	67.9	70.2	82.5	82.8
Sort of hard	4.4	4.9	9.2	9.3	15.2	14.8	17.9	17.6	10.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	6.2	5.6	8.2	7.2	4.1	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	4.4	3.4	6.0	4.9	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,359	13,978	1,585	15,012	1,022	11,623	748	8,445	4,714	49,058
N of Miss	184	2,253	91	1,668	123	1,491	61	979	459	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.8	76.2	67.8	67.2	59.9	62.1	56.7	57.4	66.6	66.9
Sort of hard	12.2	11.6	15.0	15.1	16.1	16.6	17.8	16.8	14.9	14.7
Sort of easy	6.0	6.7	8.8	9.8	12.1	10.9	12.3	12.7	9.3	9.7
Very easy	5.9	5.5	8.3	7.9	11.9	10.4	13.2	13.1	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	1,366	13,983	1,583	15,023	1,025	11,631	748	8,439	4,722	49,076
N of Miss	177	2,248	93	1,657	120	1,483	61	985	451	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.0	89.2	67.7	70.9	45.3	51.1	37.2	40.9	64.1	66.3
Sort of hard	6.4	6.1	12.7	12.3	14.8	14.4	10.9	12.8	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.8	2.7	11.0	9.1	17.6	15.7	20.5	18.1	11.6	10.4
Very easy	1.8	2.0	8.6	7.6	22.3	18.8	31.3	28.2	13.2	12.2
N of Valid	1,357	13,934	1,586	14,987	1,022	11,608	750	8,420	4,715	48,949
N of Miss	186	2,297	90	1,693	123	1,506	59	1,004	458	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.3	85.5	69.3	70.5	57.3	61.3	57.1	58.1	69.4	70.5
Sort of hard	7.9	7.3	13.9	13.4	19.2	16.9	17.0	18.3	13.8	13.3
Sort of easy	3.5	4.1	9.7	9.2	12.3	11.7	14.7	12.5	9.2	8.9
Very easy	3.4	3.0	7.2	6.9	11.2	10.1	11.2	11.2	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,361	13,961	1,584	14,994	1,025	11,611	749	8,440	4,719	49,006
N of Miss	182	2,270	92	1,686	120	1,503	60	984	454	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.1	85.4	73.2	74.9	66.4	69.2	66.9	68.3	74.5	75.4
Sort of hard	6.8	7.0	13.0	11.5	15.8	14.0	14.7	15.0	12.1	11.4
Sort of easy	3.6	4.0	6.9	7.0	8.2	8.5	9.4	8.4	6.6	6.8
Very easy	3.5	3.6	6.9	6.6	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.2	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,359	13,906	1,579	14,962	1,016	11,594	747	8,432	4,701	48,894
N of Miss	184	2,325	97	1,718	129	1,520	62	992	472	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.8	81.3	83.1	71.6	75.9	69.5	71.8	79.9	81.4
Sort of hard	6.5	6.5	11.6	10.5	16.6	14.2	17.2	16.6	12.1	11.3
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	4.2	4.0	6.3	5.9	7.4	6.6	4.5	4.4
Very easy	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.4	5.5	4.0	5.9	4.9	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	1,365	13,929	1,581	14,976	1,022	11,597	748	8,428	4,716	48,930
N of Miss	178	2,302	95	1,704	123	1,517	61	996	457	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.1	81.5	56.0	61.1	38.5	46.0	36.8	40.4	56.1	59.7
Sort of hard	10.4	8.4	14.3	12.6	11.6	11.7	9.3	9.9	11.8	10.7
Sort of easy	5.4	6.1	15.7	14.2	20.7	19.0	21.8	19.7	14.8	14.0
Very easy	4.1	4.1	14.0	12.1	29.1	23.4	32.0	30.0	17.3	15.6
N of Valid	1,360	13,903	1,588	14,976	1,023	11,623	749	8,430	4,720	48,932
N of Miss	183	2,328	88	1,704	122	1,491	60	994	453	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.1	74.8	73.1	77.9	85.1	83.8	87.0	86.4	76.8	79.9
Yes	30.9	25.2	26.9	22.1	14.9	16.2	13.0	13.6	23.2	20.1
N of Valid	1,320	13,637	1,566	14,793	1,016	11,447	746	8,332	4,648	48,209
N of Miss	223	2,594	110	1,887	129	1,667	63	1,092	525	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	94.2	92.8	94.5	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.3	93.7	95.0
Yes	7.9	5.8	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,320	13,637	1,566	14,793	1,016	11,447	746	8,332	4,648	48,209
N of Miss	223	2,594	110	1,887	129	1,667	63	1,092	525	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.9	87.3	89.9	89.6	90.9	90.1	91.2	89.2	90.9
Yes	9.5	8.1	12.7	10.1	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.8	10.8	9.1
N of Valid	1,320	13,637	1,566	14,793	1,016	11,447	746	8,332	4,648	48,209
N of Miss	223	2,594	110	1,887	129	1,667	63	1,092	525	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.2	30.1	34.8	28.9	23.3	23.5	21.4	20.4	30.3	26.4
Yes	64.8	69.9	65.2	71.1	76.7	76.5	78.6	79.6	69.7	73.6
N of Valid	1,320	13,637	1,566	14,793	1,016	11,447	746	8,332	4,648	48,209
N of Miss	223	2,594	110	1,887	129	1,667	63	1,092	525	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.0	73.5	77.9	75.4	77.8	79.4	81.0	81.3	78.1	76.8
Yes	23.0	26.5	22.1	24.6	22.2	20.6	19.0	18.7	21.9	23.2
N of Valid	1,338	13,687	1,551	14,614	1,003	11,281	727	8,215	4,619	47,797
N of Miss	205	2,544	125	2,066	142	1,833	82	1,209	554	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.9	35.2	31.2	30.9	28.3	29.8	29.4	31.2	31.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.3	31.0	32.7	32.1	31.7	34.0	30.3	32.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.4	18.2	19.5	19.8	19.6	20.4	18.0	19.7	18.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.7	9.1	8.8	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.7	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	5.9	5.6	9.1	7.8	10.3	8.6	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	1,362	13,944	1,575	14,868	1,015	11,437	739	8,320	4,691	48,569
N of Miss	181	2,287	101	1,812	130	1,677	70	1,104	482	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.9	47.7	55.7	56.0	43.9	58.8	76.2	76.8	52.7	57.9
Yes	57.1	52.3	44.3	44.0	56.1	41.2	23.8	23.2	47.3	42.1
N of Valid	1,345	13,762	1,567	14,678	1,008	11,322	728	8,232	4,648	47,994
N of Miss	198	2,469	109	2,002	137	1,792	81	1,192	525	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.2	31.6	22.8	26.4	20.5	26.2	24.3	29.7	25.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	46.2	42.3	40.7	36.4	29.8	25.3	28.0	23.7	37.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.1	17.4	21.3	24.3	30.8	30.5	30.9	29.0	22.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.8	9.2	7.6	12.2	11.6	9.8	11.4	8.8	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.9	6.0	5.2	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.2	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	1,345	13,819	1,572	14,802	1,010	11,418	738	8,296	4,665	48,335
N of Miss	198	2,412	104	1,878	135	1,696	71	1,128	508	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.9	68.7	55.7	60.1	52.6	55.7	54.3	57.3	58.3	61.0
Yes	32.1	31.3	44.3	39.9	47.4	44.3	45.7	42.7	41.7	39.0
N of Valid	1,320	13,612	1,563	14,693	1,005	11,342	736	8,237	4,624	47,884
N of Miss	223	2,619	113	1,987	140	1,772	73	1,187	549	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.6	4.6	5.4
no	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	6.4	6.5	6.7
yes	30.8	31.9	37.3	36.9	40.0	39.2	39.0	38.7	36.3	36.3
YES!	57.3	55.4	51.7	51.1	48.9	49.1	51.4	49.3	52.6	51.5
N of Valid	1,336	13,803	1,578	14,902	1,017	11,496	743	8,379	4,674	48,580
N of Miss	207	2,428	98	1,778	128	1,618	66	1,045	499	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.4	38.5	28.7	30.9	26.9	29.1	26.0	30.9	30.4	32.6
no	36.9	34.6	41.3	39.2	41.5	40.1	38.3	37.6	39.6	37.8
yes	17.6	18.5	19.9	20.6	21.5	20.9	22.9	21.2	20.1	20.2
YES!	8.1	8.4	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.8	12.9	10.4	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	1,325	13,726	1,571	14,809	1,013	11,425	739	8,344	4,648	48,304
N of Miss	218	2,505	105	1,871	132	1,689	70	1,080	525	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.5	3.8	5.1	3.7	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.8	5.8
no	4.3	4.7	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.7
yes	28.1	28.2	34.9	34.2	37.9	36.3	41.3	39.1	34.6	33.8
YES!	61.1	60.6	55.9	56.3	53.7	53.7	49.1	48.9	55.8	55.6
N of Valid	1,336	13,789	1,571	14,846	1,017	11,461	745	8,365	4,669	48,461
N of Miss	207	2,442	105	1,834	128	1,653	64	1,059	504	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	7.3	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.2
no	6.3	6.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.4	8.2	6.9	7.0
yes	19.8	21.5	28.8	28.3	34.8	33.1	36.1	35.9	28.7	28.8
YES!	66.2	65.0	59.2	59.2	54.0	53.8	51.0	49.5	58.7	57.9
N of Valid	1,323	13,687	1,572	14,836	1,013	11,462	745	8,351	4,653	48,336
N of Miss	220	2,544	104	1,844	132	1,652	64	1,073	520	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.1	5.3	6.9	5.6	7.6	6.8	9.6	6.4	7.9
no	6.7	7.1	10.0	10.3	13.5	13.0	13.3	16.6	10.3	11.1
yes	26.3	25.2	32.0	30.4	32.5	34.1	37.4	34.7	31.3	30.6
YES!	59.2	59.6	52.7	52.4	48.4	45.3	42.4	39.1	52.0	50.5
N of Valid	1,327	13,739	1,573	14,842	1,016	11,459	745	8,357	4,661	48,397
N of Miss	216	2,492	103	1,838	129	1,655	64	1,067	512	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	6.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	10.0	10.9	12.4	8.3	9.0
no	10.6	9.4	17.3	15.1	18.8	17.2	21.9	20.6	16.5	14.9
yes	33.8	33.0	35.9	36.6	36.5	38.4	36.2	37.1	35.5	36.1
YES!	48.7	50.8	38.9	40.1	36.1	34.4	31.0	29.9	39.8	40.0
N of Valid	1,327	13,779	1,572	14,849	1,018	11,467	745	8,351	4,662	48,446
N of Miss	216	2,452	104	1,831	127	1,647	64	1,073	511	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.0	4.7	5.5
no	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.3	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	25.8	27.6	34.2	33.3	37.8	35.2	36.4	36.2	33.0	32.6
YES!	62.3	60.7	54.9	54.5	50.1	51.5	49.0	47.3	55.0	54.3
N of Valid	1,328	13,761	1,573	14,848	1,015	11,476	745	8,357	4,661	48,442
N of Miss	215	2,470	103	1,832	130	1,638	64	1,067	512	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.2	79.0	63.6	67.4	54.8	57.5	50.4	50.8	63.5	65.5
Yes	18.6	16.9	31.7	27.9	40.4	37.6	45.3	44.0	32.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,326	13,815	1,570	14,844	1,018	11,476	740	8,345	4,654	48,480
N of Miss	217	2,416	106	1,836	127	1,638	69	1,079	519	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.2	90.5	79.4	81.5	68.6	71.4	63.9	65.1	77.7	78.8
Yes	6.1	5.4	15.8	13.8	26.6	23.7	31.8	29.6	17.9	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,329	13,754	1,562	14,789	1,016	11,432	740	8,340	4,647	48,315
N of Miss	214	2,477	114	1,891	129	1,682	69	1,084	526	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.2	87.1	79.9	81.4	75.3	75.9	69.4	71.3	79.0	80.0
Yes	9.8	8.8	15.2	14.0	19.8	19.2	26.1	23.4	16.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,325	13,754	1,555	14,767	1,017	11,417	739	8,329	4,636	48,267
N of Miss	218	2,477	121	1,913	128	1,697	70	1,095	537	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	95.3	94.3	94.4	94.5	94.1	94.2	93.7	94.6	94.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,328	13,748	1,558	14,744	1,016	11,419	740	8,324	4,642	48,235
N of Miss	215	2,483	118	1,936	129	1,695	69	1,100	531	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	79.0	74.3	74.7	77.1	74.2	74.4	74.9	76.6	75.9
Yes	16.0	16.8	20.7	20.6	18.3	20.9	21.3	19.8	18.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,324	13,702	1,558	14,755	1,013	11,420	741	8,329	4,636	48,206
N of Miss	219	2,529	118	1,925	132	1,694	68	1,095	537	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.7	84.2	70.7	74.4	63.3	67.3	62.2	64.3	71.1	73.8
Yes	13.4	11.7	24.5	20.9	31.9	27.9	33.5	30.5	24.4	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	2,660	27,468	3,118	29,550	2,030	22,868	1,480	16,676	9,288	96,562
N of Miss	426	4,994	234	3,810	260	3,360	138	2,172	1,058	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.2	90.2	90.8	86.7	88.5	87.0	87.1	90.0	90.3
Yes	2.5	2.7	4.9	4.5	8.6	6.6	8.4	7.5	5.6	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,325	13,690	1,557	14,724	1,015	11,420	740	8,321	4,637	48,155
N of Miss	218	2,541	119	1,956	130	1,694	69	1,103	536	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.0	84.7	85.7	80.9	81.7	78.2	76.6	84.3	84.4
Wrong	6.9	7.1	10.7	10.0	12.3	12.1	12.8	14.4	10.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.4	5.6	4.7	7.3	6.8	4.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,324	13,794	1,566	14,862	1,016	11,461	740	8,348	4,646	48,465
N of Miss	219	2,437	110	1,818	129	1,653	69	1,076	527	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.2	91.6	91.1	87.6	87.3	82.9	81.9	89.9	89.5
Wrong	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.9	9.8	9.7	13.2	12.7	7.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,325	13,752	1,567	14,833	1,014	11,442	741	8,334	4,647	48,361
N of Miss	218	2,479	109	1,847	131	1,672	68	1,090	526	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.9	88.7	89.3	80.7	82.2	74.0	74.6	86.5	86.7
Wrong	3.2	3.6	6.8	6.5	9.2	9.5	13.8	12.7	7.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	6.1	5.4	8.0	7.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.2	5.1	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	1,325	13,725	1,564	14,808	1,013	11,417	738	8,328	4,640	48,278
N of Miss	218	2,506	112	1,872	132	1,697	71	1,096	533	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.8	92.4	93.0	92.8	91.6	90.5	90.0	93.2	92.7
Wrong	2.6	3.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	6.3	7.3	7.8	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,324	13,752	1,562	14,813	1,010	11,430	740	8,325	4,636	48,320
N of Miss	219	2,479	114	1,867	135	1,684	69	1,099	537	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	85.6	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.1	87.2	85.3	85.7	84.6
Wrong	9.2	12.1	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.3	11.3	12.2	12.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,318	13,716	1,564	14,816	1,013	11,430	741	8,337	4,636	48,299
N of Miss	225	2,515	112	1,864	132	1,684	68	1,087	537	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	85.9	82.3	81.4	80.7	80.5	81.3	80.4	83.5	82.3
Wrong	9.4	10.3	13.0	13.5	13.0	13.8	15.0	14.3	12.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,325	13,729	1,567	14,832	1,016	11,443	739	8,338	4,647	48,342
N of Miss	218	2,502	109	1,848	129	1,671	70	1,086	526	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	64.6	54.7	58.0	57.6	60.4	64.5	65.6	60.6	61.8
Wrong	21.0	22.8	27.7	25.6	24.3	24.4	21.7	22.2	24.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.3	10.5	14.6	13.8	15.8	12.9	11.4	10.3	12.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,322	13,715	1,566	14,807	1,010	11,419	739	8,321	4,637	48,262
N of Miss	221	2,516	110	1,873	135	1,695	70	1,103	536	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.4	81.5	70.3	72.9	62.9	65.6	58.2	60.4	69.9	71.4
1	8.4	8.4	12.0	10.5	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.1	10.7	10.0
2	5.6	4.5	5.9	6.1	8.2	8.0	9.8	8.9	6.9	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.5	5.9	5.2	8.2	7.1	10.4	8.6	6.0	5.5
5+	2.7	3.1	5.9	5.4	9.2	8.2	10.6	12.0	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,314	13,708	1,564	14,829	1,014	11,440	742	8,353	4,634	48,330
N of Miss	229	2,523	112	1,851	131	1,674	67	1,071	539	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.3	92.2	83.7	86.2	79.7	81.6	77.2	78.2	84.0	85.4
1	5.9	4.4	8.3	6.6	9.1	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.8	6.4
2	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.4	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.0	4.9	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	1,313	13,625	1,563	14,768	1,005	11,390	733	8,311	4,614	48,094
N of Miss	230	2,606	113	1,912	140	1,724	76	1,113	559	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.9	88.9	82.1	83.4	78.8	81.0	79.5	80.5	82.9	83.9
1	6.5	6.2	9.0	7.9	9.0	7.8	8.1	7.0	8.1	7.2
2	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.3	2.2
5+	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	1,313	13,659	1,562	14,780	1,012	11,430	742	8,331	4,629	48,200
N of Miss	230	2,572	114	1,900	133	1,684	67	1,093	544	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.7	67.0	51.2	55.5	44.2	48.7	43.0	45.1	52.7	55.3
1	14.4	14.0	15.9	14.7	13.3	12.6	10.2	10.1	14.0	13.2
2	7.5	7.1	10.5	9.0	9.7	10.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	8.9
3-4	4.4	4.9	8.6	8.0	11.6	9.9	10.8	10.2	8.4	7.9
5+	7.1	7.0	13.9	12.8	21.2	18.6	25.1	25.0	15.4	14.6
N of Valid	1,309	13,652	1,564	14,808	1,012	11,413	742	8,324	4,627	48,197
N of Miss	234	2,579	112	1,872	133	1,701	67	1,100	546	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.9	31.0	26.5	26.9	29.2	26.6	32.6	29.9	29.0	28.5
Safe	54.6	53.7	59.1	57.6	55.9	56.0	52.2	52.8	56.0	55.3
Not safe	11.4	11.4	11.2	12.2	12.6	13.6	11.5	13.0	11.6	12.4
Very not safe	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	1,270	13,127	1,512	14,232	991	10,996	715	7,985	4,488	46,340
N of Miss	273	3,104	164	2,448	154	2,118	94	1,439	685	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	13.3	14.7	10.5	12.3	14.0	14.9	14.6	17.0	12.7	14.4
At a school	63.8	63.2	68.7	65.9	62.8	62.9	64.8	61.6	65.4	63.7
No preference	10.6	10.6	13.3	12.9	15.3	14.2	14.8	15.1	13.2	13.0
I don't know	12.2	11.5	7.5	8.8	7.9	7.9	5.7	6.3	8.6	8.9
N of Valid	1,297	13,454	1,547	14,570	1,008	11,259	731	8,194	4,583	47,477
N of Miss	246	2,777	129	2,110	137	1,855	78	1,230	590	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	64.9	59.6	70.4	61.1	58.8	57.0	68.8	61.8	66.0	59.8
No	9.6	12.0	9.2	12.3	12.6	16.0	15.6	18.6	11.1	14.2
I don't know	25.5	28.4	20.4	26.6	28.6	27.0	15.6	19.7	22.9	26.0
N of Valid	1,275	13,201	1,529	14,360	986	11,095	719	8,051	4,509	46,707
N of Miss	268	3,030	147	2,320	159	2,019	90	1,373	664	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.2	25.1	16.4	18.7	12.7	15.1	12.8	14.2	17.5	18.9
Somewhat better	15.4	16.1	18.2	17.6	18.4	17.1	17.1	16.4	17.3	16.9
Stayed the same	44.3	43.5	48.2	46.6	51.1	50.4	49.1	52.6	47.9	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.8	11.2	13.2	12.7	13.6	12.8	14.2	12.0	12.8	12.2
Much worse	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.6	6.8	4.8	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	1,260	13,222	1,553	14,501	1,003	11,230	725	8,177	4,541	47,130
N of Miss	283	3,009	123	2,179	142	1,884	84	1,247	632	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.8	28.7	33.9	33.5	40.0	36.3	35.7	35.6	34.1	33.2
Rarely	21.0	19.1	22.8	21.9	19.7	20.6	20.9	18.9	21.3	20.3
Sometimes	25.3	25.6	26.1	25.1	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.6	25.0	24.6
Often	15.3	16.6	12.1	13.6	11.8	14.0	13.0	15.0	13.1	14.8
Always	9.6	9.9	5.2	5.9	4.6	5.5	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	1,278	13,391	1,550	14,631	1,001	11,318	736	8,248	4,565	47,588
N of Miss	265	2,840	126	2,049	144	1,796	73	1,176	608	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.6	32.8	41.7	41.0	48.0	43.4	43.9	42.9	41.5	39.6
Rarely	27.3	25.9	27.9	26.5	24.5	25.2	25.6	22.9	26.6	25.4
Sometimes	23.7	25.4	22.1	22.0	18.0	20.7	18.9	21.1	21.1	22.5
Often	9.1	10.7	6.1	7.3	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.9	7.5	8.6
Always	5.3	5.2	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	1,273	13,252	1,546	14,581	999	11,282	735	8,232	4,553	47,347
N of Miss	270	2,979	130	2,099	146	1,832	74	1,192	620	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.6	38.1	48.6	45.3	54.1	49.3	51.6	50.1	48.6	45.1
Rarely	21.9	20.2	21.6	20.1	18.3	17.0	18.1	17.2	20.4	18.9
Sometimes	17.0	19.0	14.9	16.7	14.3	17.0	15.8	15.8	15.5	17.3
Often	9.7	12.1	8.7	10.4	7.6	10.1	8.4	9.7	8.7	10.7
Always	8.7	10.5	6.2	7.5	5.7	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	1,269	13,291	1,546	14,585	1,001	11,278	735	8,230	4,551	47,384
N of Miss	274	2,940	130	2,095	144	1,836	74	1,194	622	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.9	59.2	56.0	58.7	53.9	56.0	53.1	56.0	56.4	57.7
Yes	39.1	40.8	44.0	41.3	46.1	44.0	46.9	44.0	43.6	42.3
N of Valid	1,253	13,018	1,521	14,204	983	11,021	712	8,012	4,469	46,255
N of Miss	290	3,213	155	2,476	162	2,093	97	1,412	704	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.8	15.7	17.9	18.5	22.2	21.4	22.7	21.4	18.8	18.9
Most of the time	14.7	14.0	18.3	16.9	19.7	17.5	17.6	16.4	17.5	16.1
Some of the time	24.5	24.8	28.0	26.6	26.3	27.2	28.7	27.6	26.8	26.4
A little of the time	23.5	23.1	19.1	19.4	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.2	19.2	18.9
None of the time	22.5	22.4	16.7	18.6	14.9	17.8	16.1	19.4	17.8	19.6
N of Valid	1,276	13,398	1,553	14,664	1,003	11,338	735	8,259	4,567	47,659
N of Miss	267	2,833	123	2,016	142	1,776	74	1,165	606	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.0	11.7	13.5	13.3	16.3	15.0	16.0	15.2	13.9	13.6
Most of the time	8.4	9.5	11.3	10.6	12.3	11.6	12.8	10.9	10.9	10.6
Some of the time	15.7	14.4	17.5	16.7	18.7	19.3	22.0	20.9	18.0	17.4
A little of the time	18.9	18.1	20.5	17.5	18.5	17.7	16.8	16.6	19.0	17.5
None of the time	46.0	46.3	37.2	41.9	34.2	36.3	32.4	36.4	38.2	40.9
N of Valid	1,268	13,247	1,544	14,559	997	11,283	732	8,223	4,541	47,312
N of Miss	275	2,984	132	2,121	148	1,831	77	1,201	632	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.7	19.8	24.3	23.1	27.1	24.9	24.8	23.2	23.4	22.6
Most of the time	12.8	14.5	16.8	17.1	18.3	18.6	19.4	17.8	16.4	16.9
Some of the time	17.8	16.9	18.9	18.2	19.7	19.9	22.9	21.8	19.4	18.9
A little of the time	14.3	15.9	15.4	14.5	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	14.2
None of the time	36.4	32.9	24.6	27.1	22.0	23.6	20.5	24.3	26.7	27.4
N of Valid	1,270	13,192	1,542	14,552	999	11,268	733	8,225	4,544	47,237
N of Miss	273	3,039	134	2,128	146	1,846	76	1,199	629	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.7	10.2	11.0	11.6	12.9	13.5	14.8	14.1	11.6	12.1
Most of the time	8.2	8.3	10.0	9.3	10.9	10.4	11.6	10.0	9.9	9.4
Some of the time	10.1	12.1	13.8	14.1	17.9	16.6	18.2	17.7	14.4	14.7
A little of the time	16.0	15.7	17.8	16.0	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.5
None of the time	56.1	53.7	47.4	49.0	40.6	42.1	38.3	41.0	46.8	47.3
N of Valid	1,272	13,261	1,551	14,585	1,003	11,298	732	8,228	4,558	47,372
N of Miss	271	2,970	125	2,095	142	1,816	77	1,196	615	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.0	16.2	16.1	16.3	19.6	19.2	21.8	19.8	17.7	17.6
Most of the time	13.4	13.4	15.5	14.3	16.9	15.3	16.6	15.5	15.4	14.5
Some of the time	17.5	17.7	21.4	20.6	21.5	22.1	22.8	21.7	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	17.9	17.6	17.8	17.4	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.0	17.4	17.0
None of the time	35.2	35.1	29.3	31.4	25.6	26.9	22.0	26.8	28.9	30.6
N of Valid	1,254	13,092	1,545	14,517	1,000	11,279	731	8,231	4,530	47,119
N of Miss	289	3,139	131	2,163	145	1,835	78	1,193	643	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.4	14.9	17.2	16.7	18.4	17.3	20.4	17.1	17.5	16.4
Most of the time	8.1	8.5	10.6	9.6	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.7
Some of the time	10.5	11.1	12.7	12.2	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.3	12.9	13.1
A little of the time	13.4	13.9	15.9	14.6	15.5	14.7	16.5	15.1	15.2	14.5
None of the time	52.7	51.6	43.5	46.8	39.7	42.4	37.8	42.3	44.3	46.3
N of Valid	1,270	13,257	1,550	14,588	999	11,300	732	8,237	4,551	47,382
N of Miss	273	2,974	126	2,092	146	1,814	77	1,187	622	8,067