

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 6

Profile Report

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope,
Yell

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	5,886	5,588	2,856	2,860
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.9	1,701	28.3	1,584	31.0	886	29.2	834
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	28.1	1,652	29.5	1,647	29.7	848	23.8	682
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	23.6	1,387	24.0	1,341	23.6	674	27.6	789
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	19.5	1,146	18.2	1,016	15.7	448	19.4	555
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.2	2,865	48.8	2,631	50.9	1,414	51.0	1,366
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	49.8	2,839	51.2	2,761	49.1	1,363	49.0	1,310
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	16.0	935	15.6	862	14.8	409	17.3	475
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	3.8	225	3.4	188	3.4	93	3.3	90
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.5	85	1.8	100	2.2	61	1.8	50
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.5	86	1.4	77	1.6	44	0.9	25
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	68.0	3,980	67.9	3,764	70.5	1,952	68.7	1,885
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	1.7	102	2.4	132	1.5	41	1.5	41
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	7.5	436	7.5	418	6.1	170	6.5	179
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

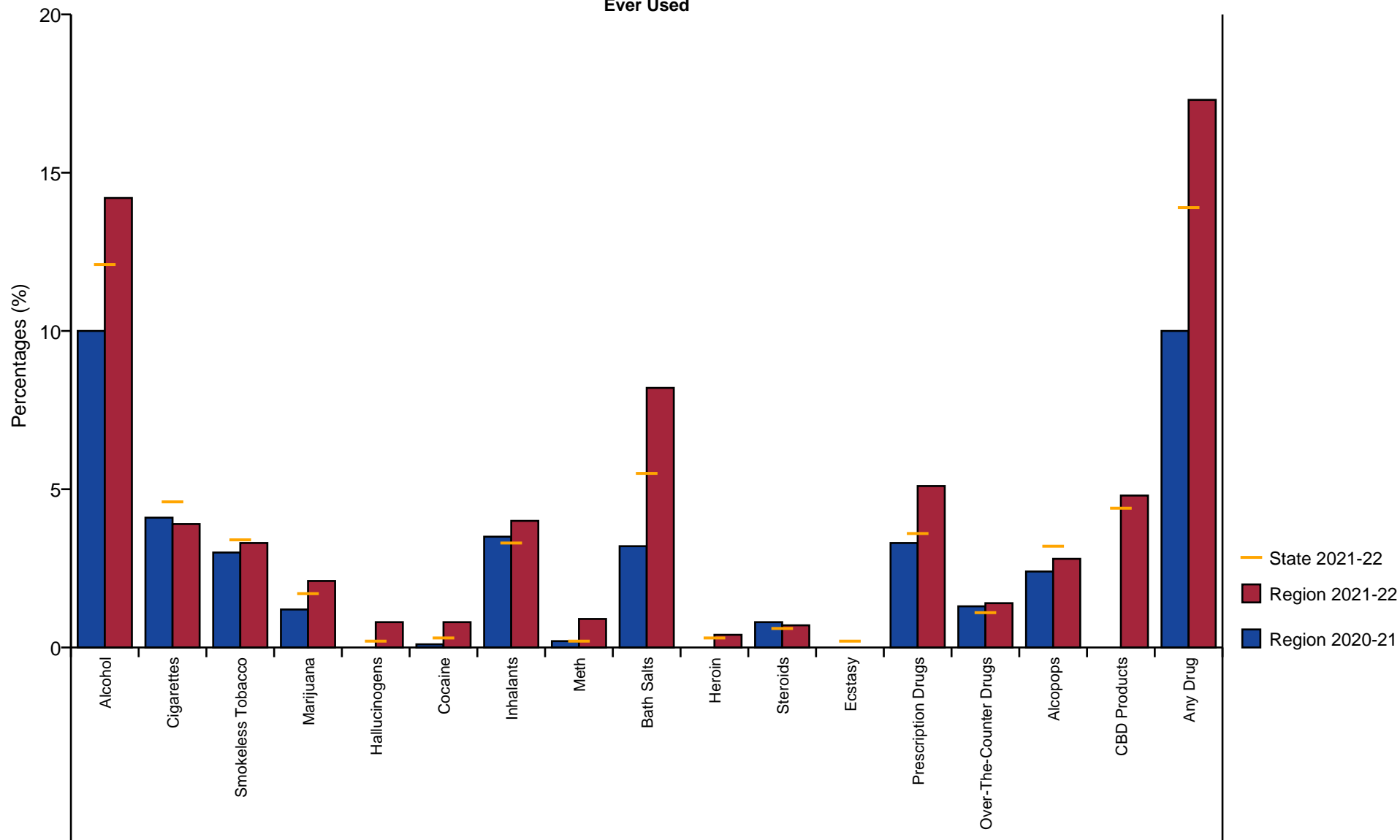
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 6

Ever Used



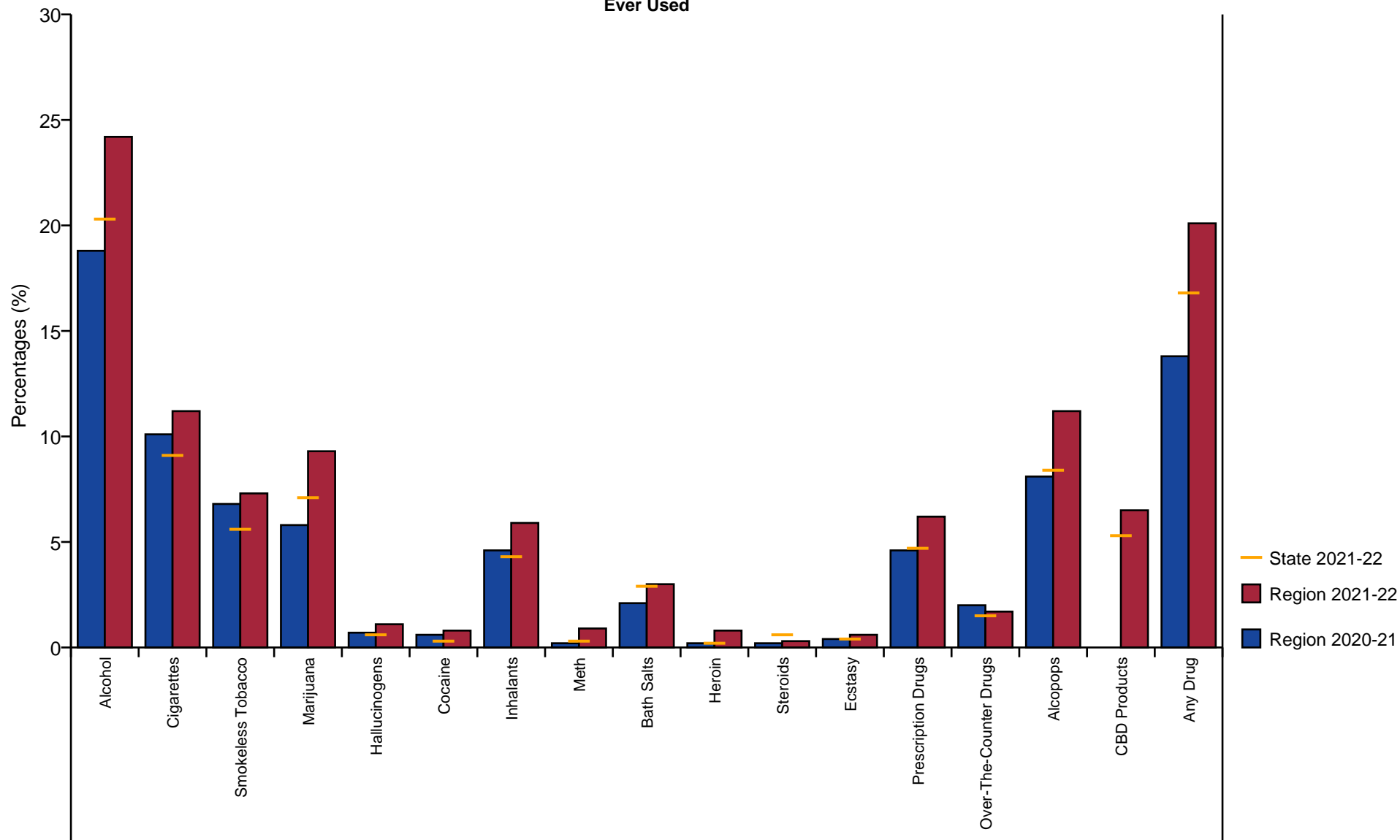
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6

Ever Used

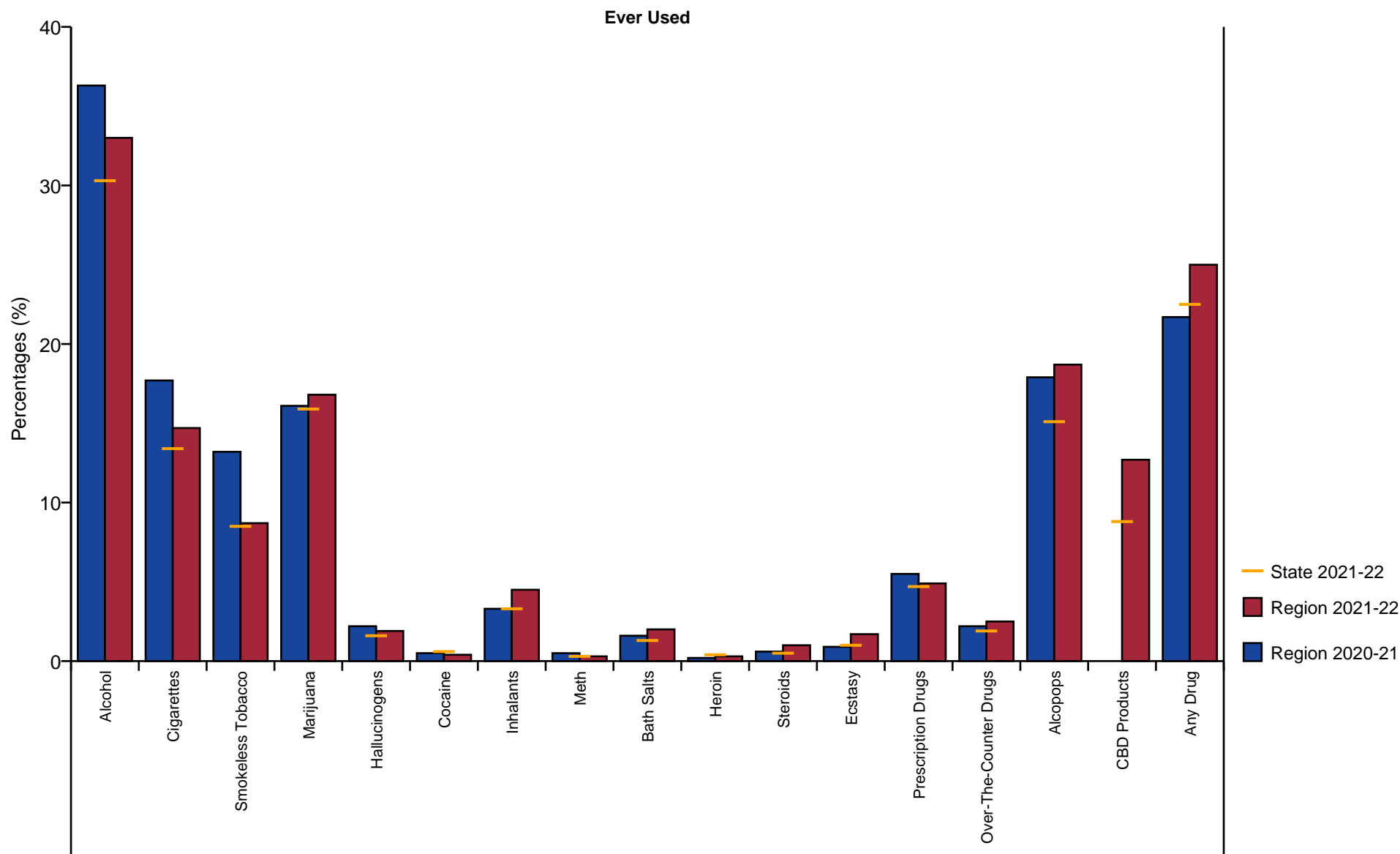


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 6

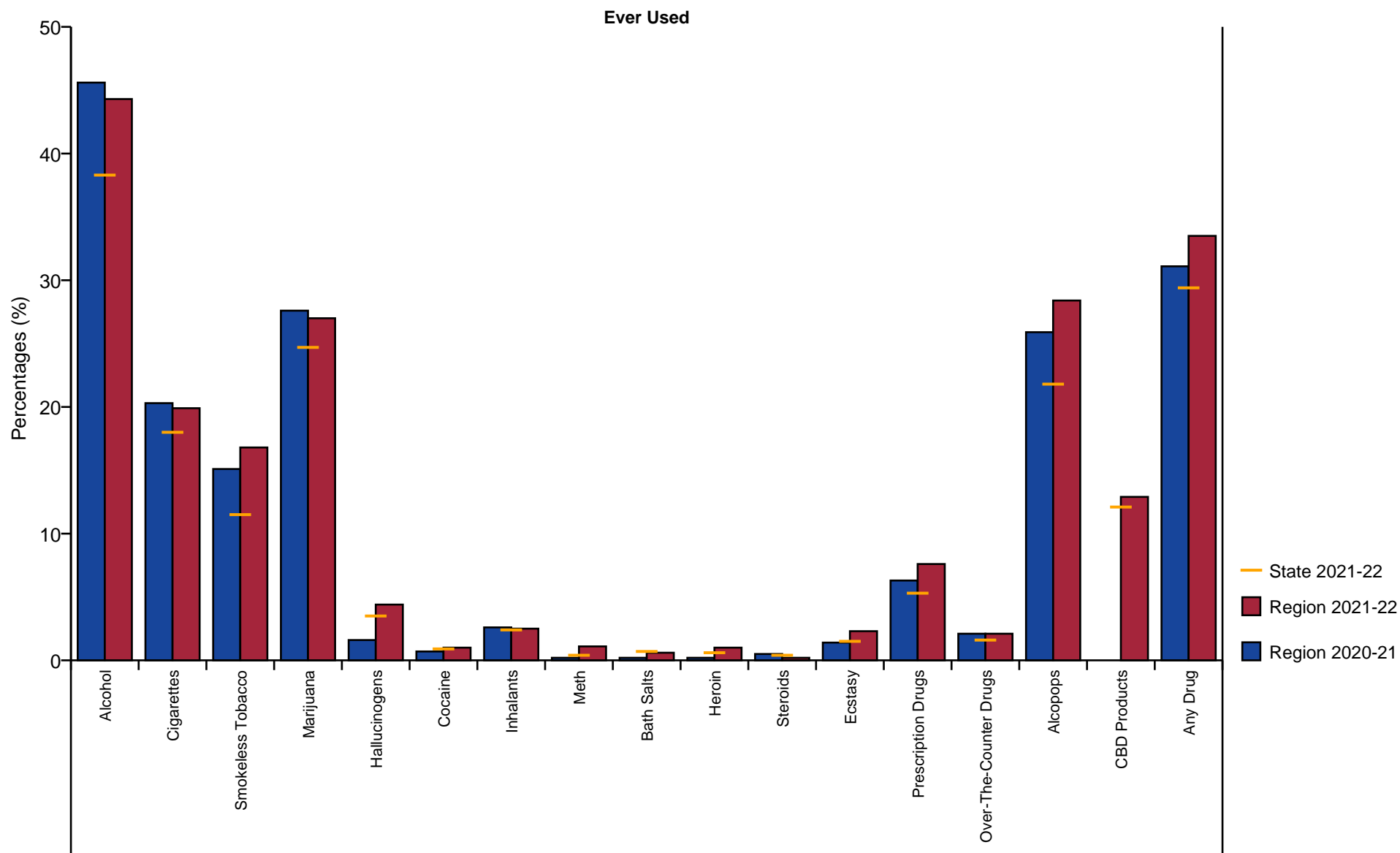


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

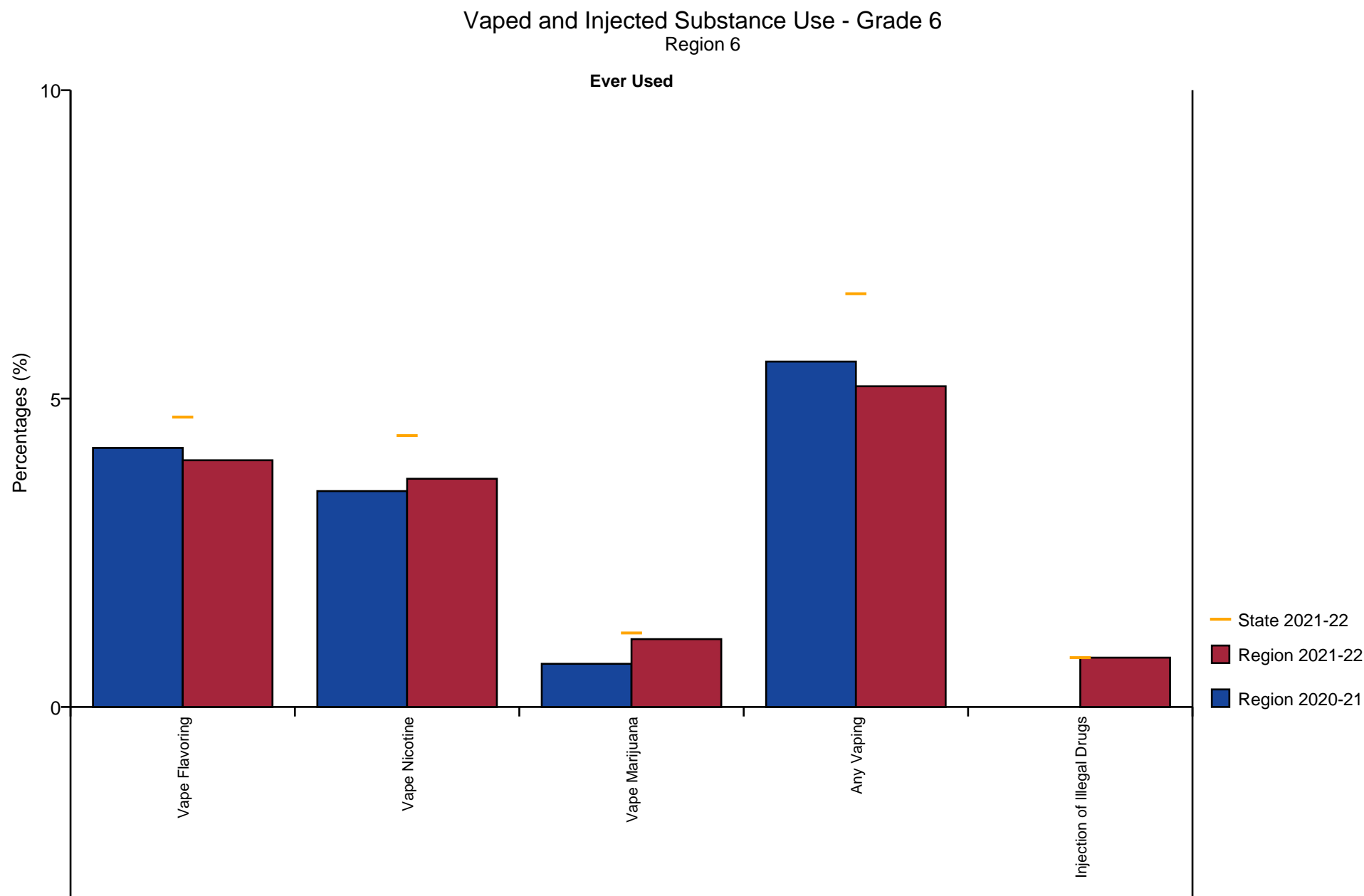
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

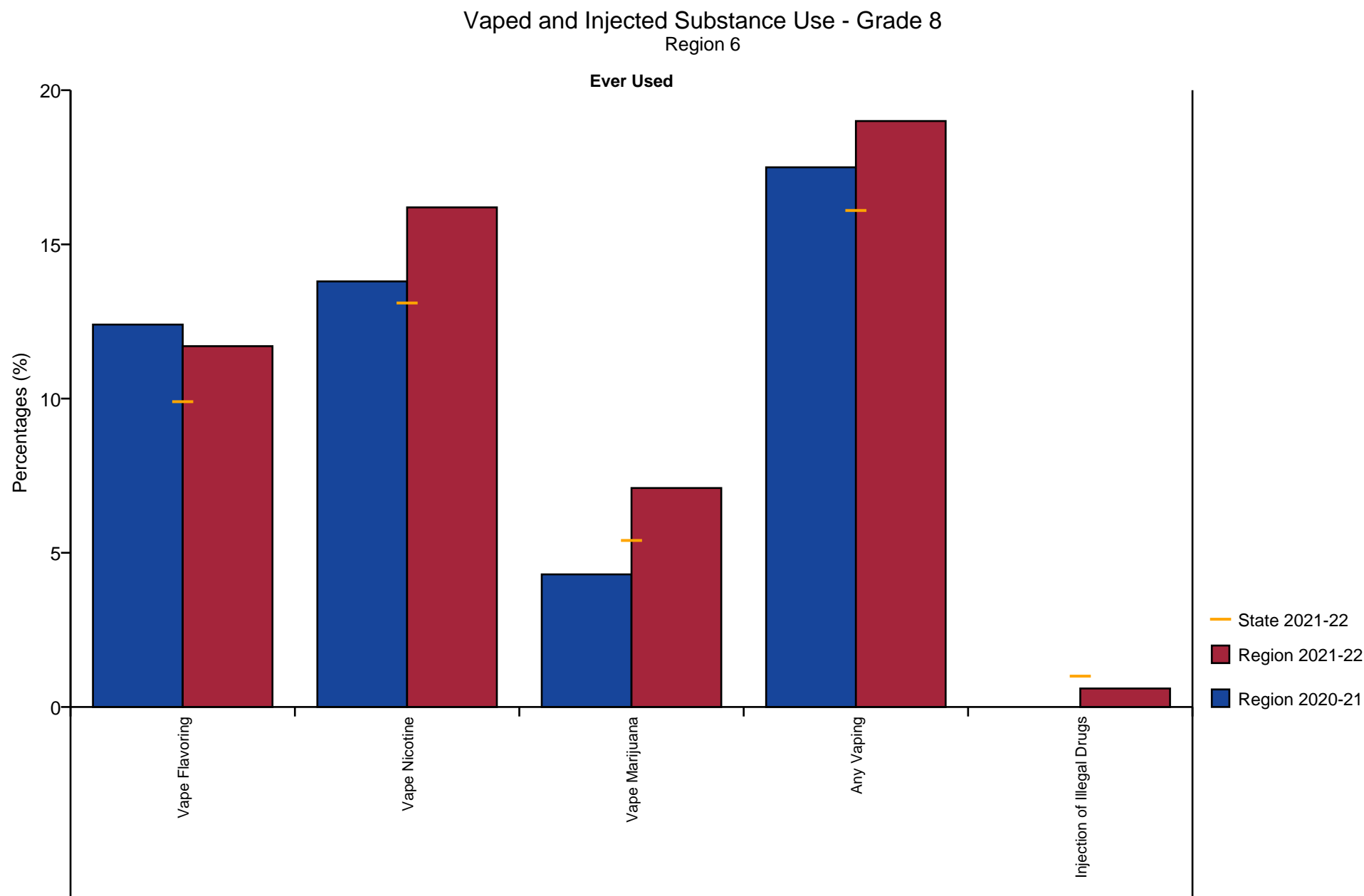
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

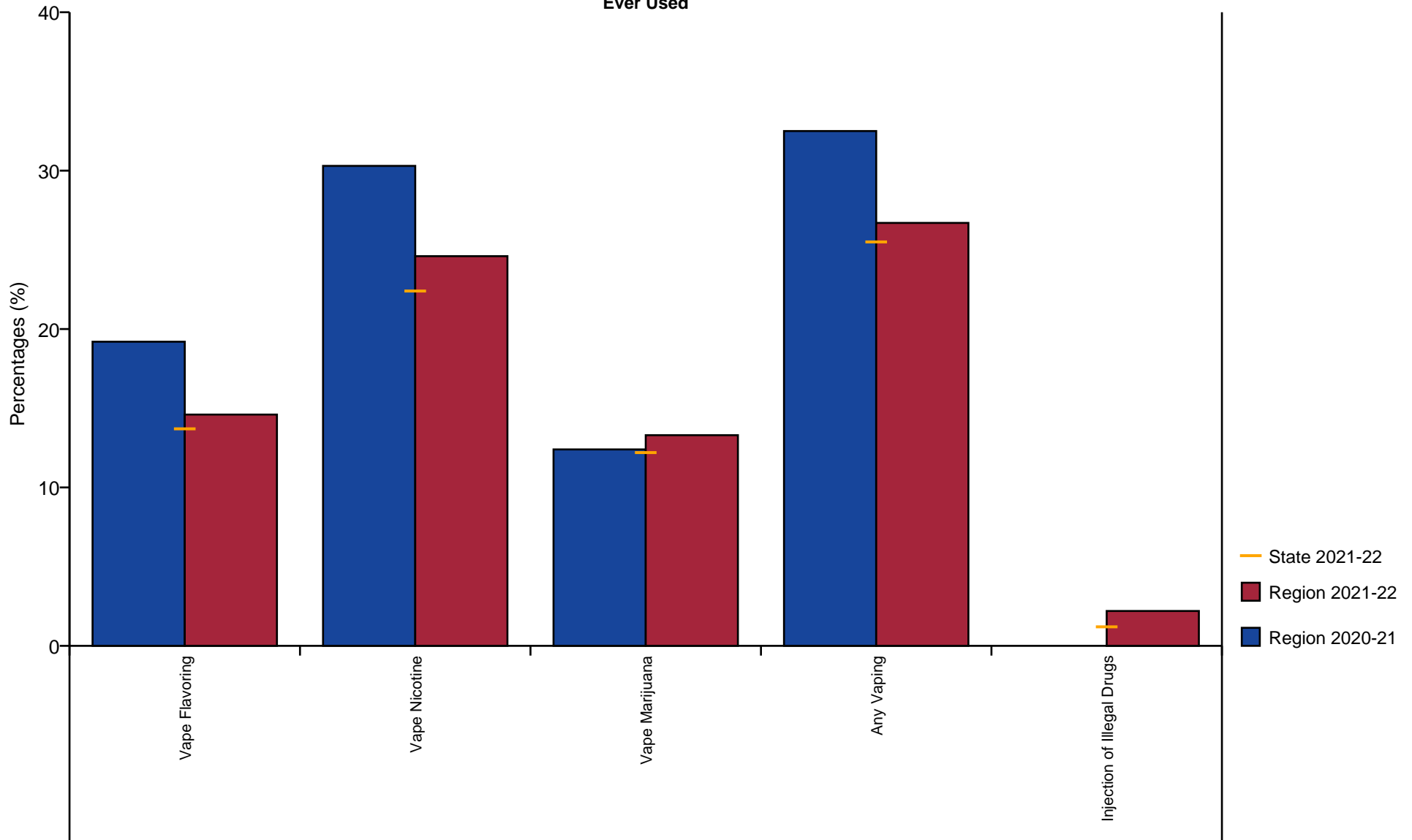


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 6

Ever Used

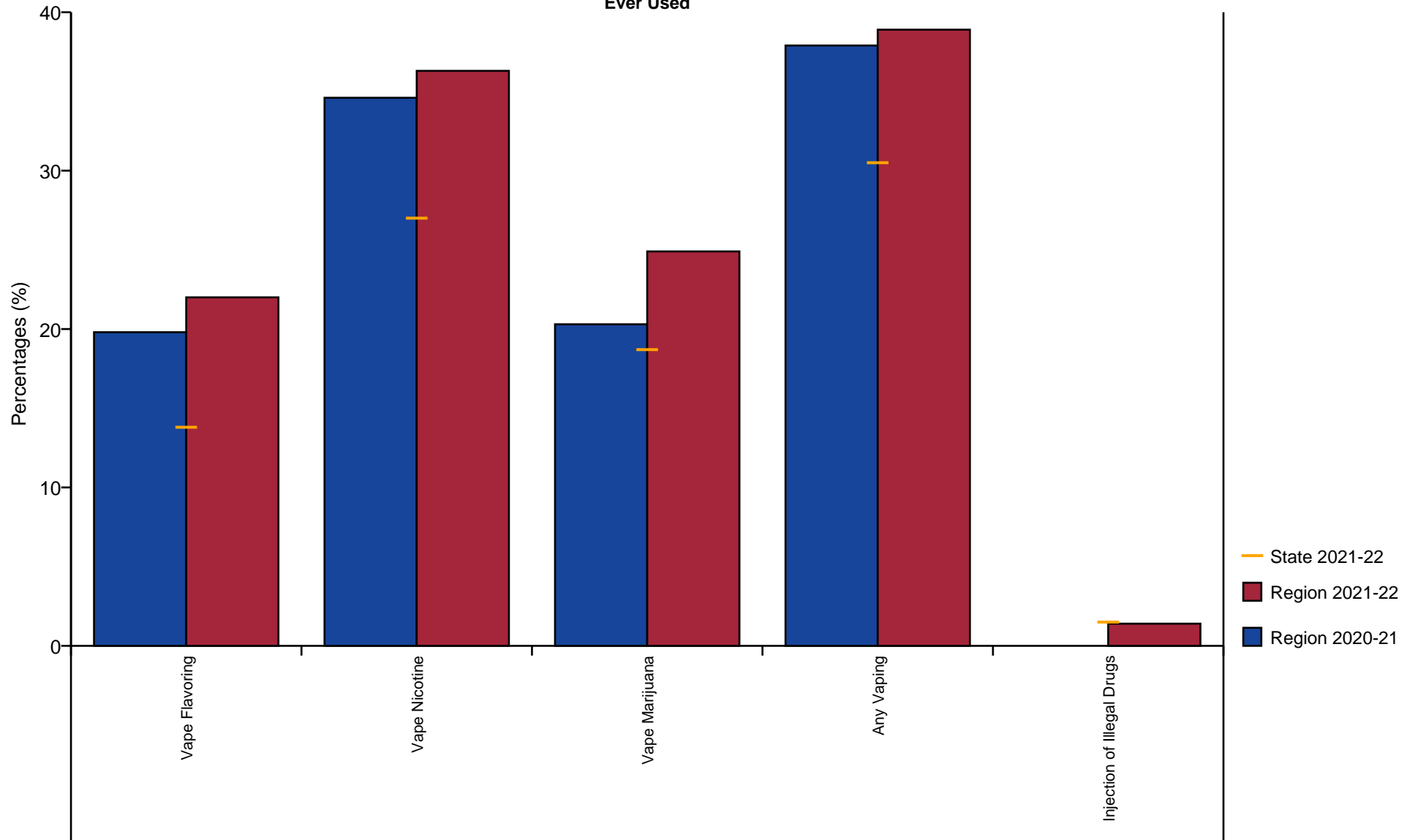


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

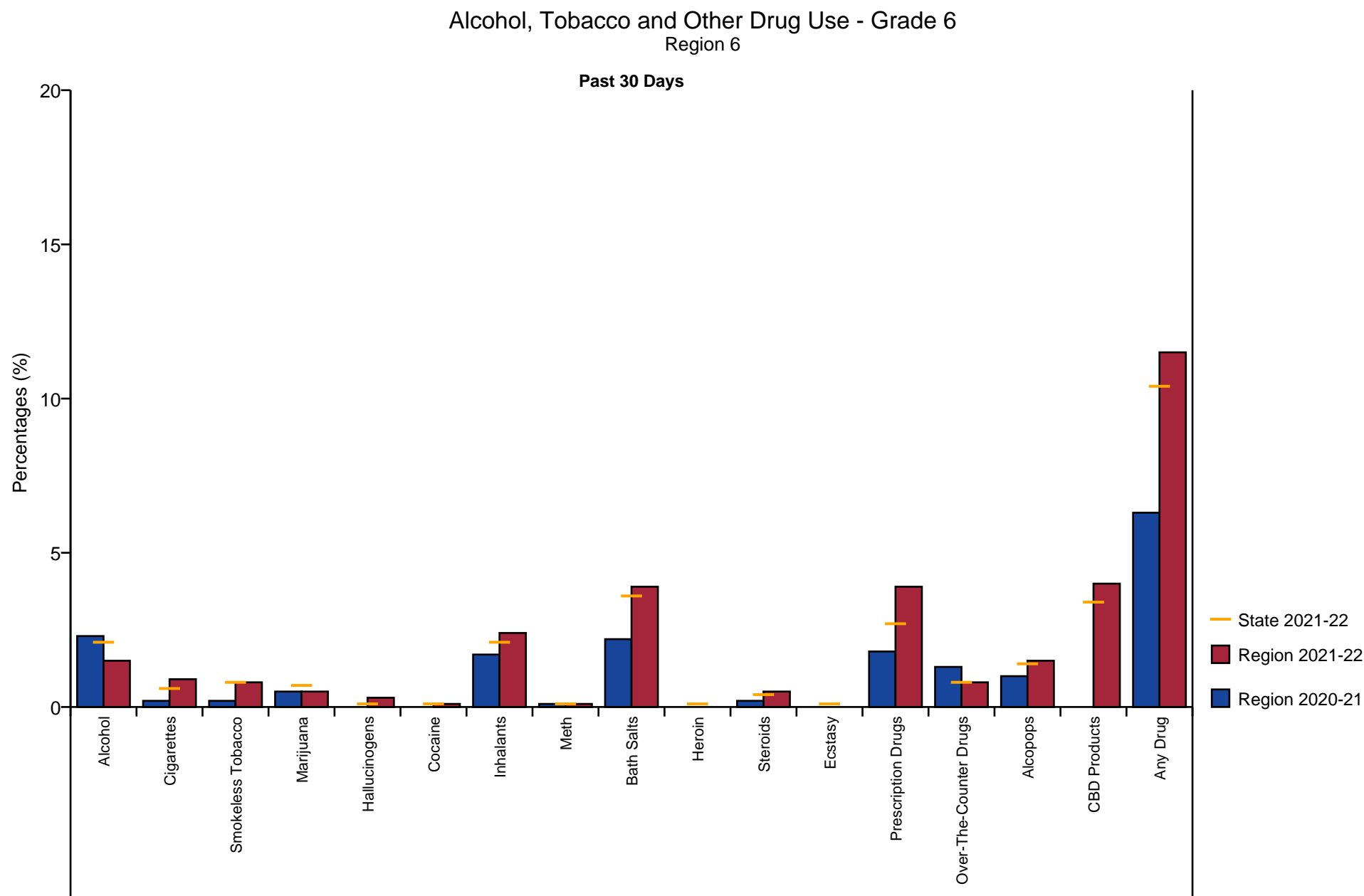
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 6

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

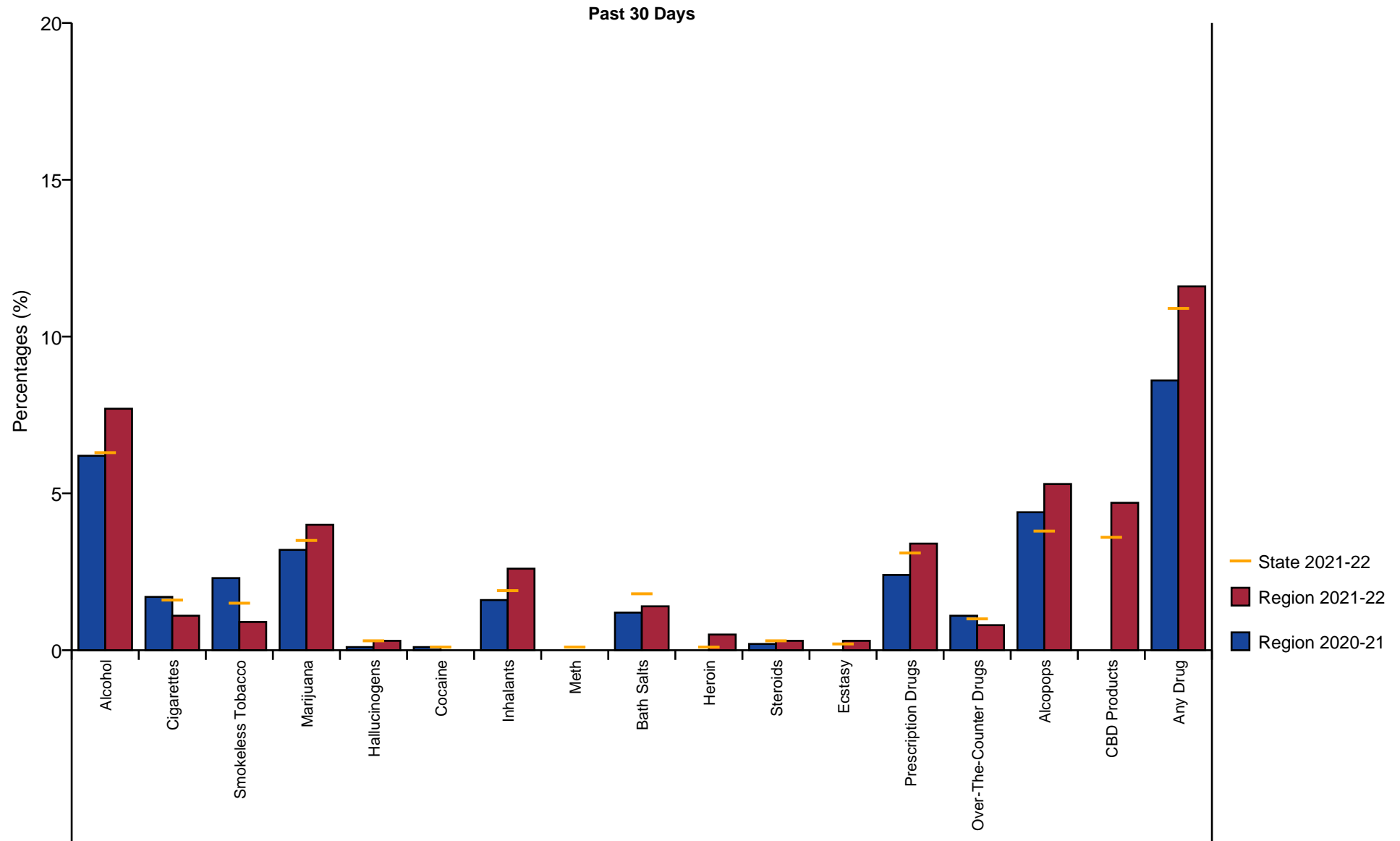
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6



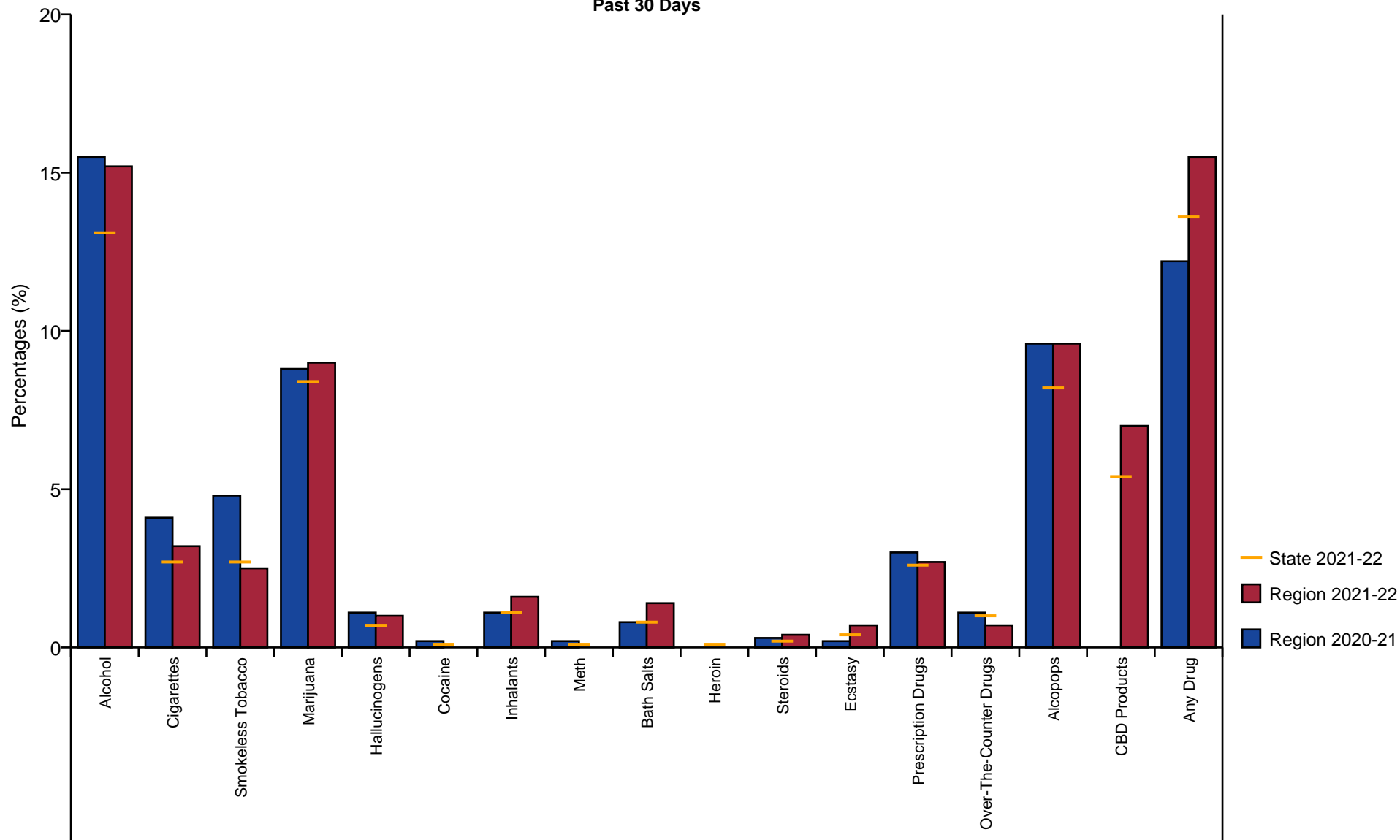
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 6

Past 30 Days

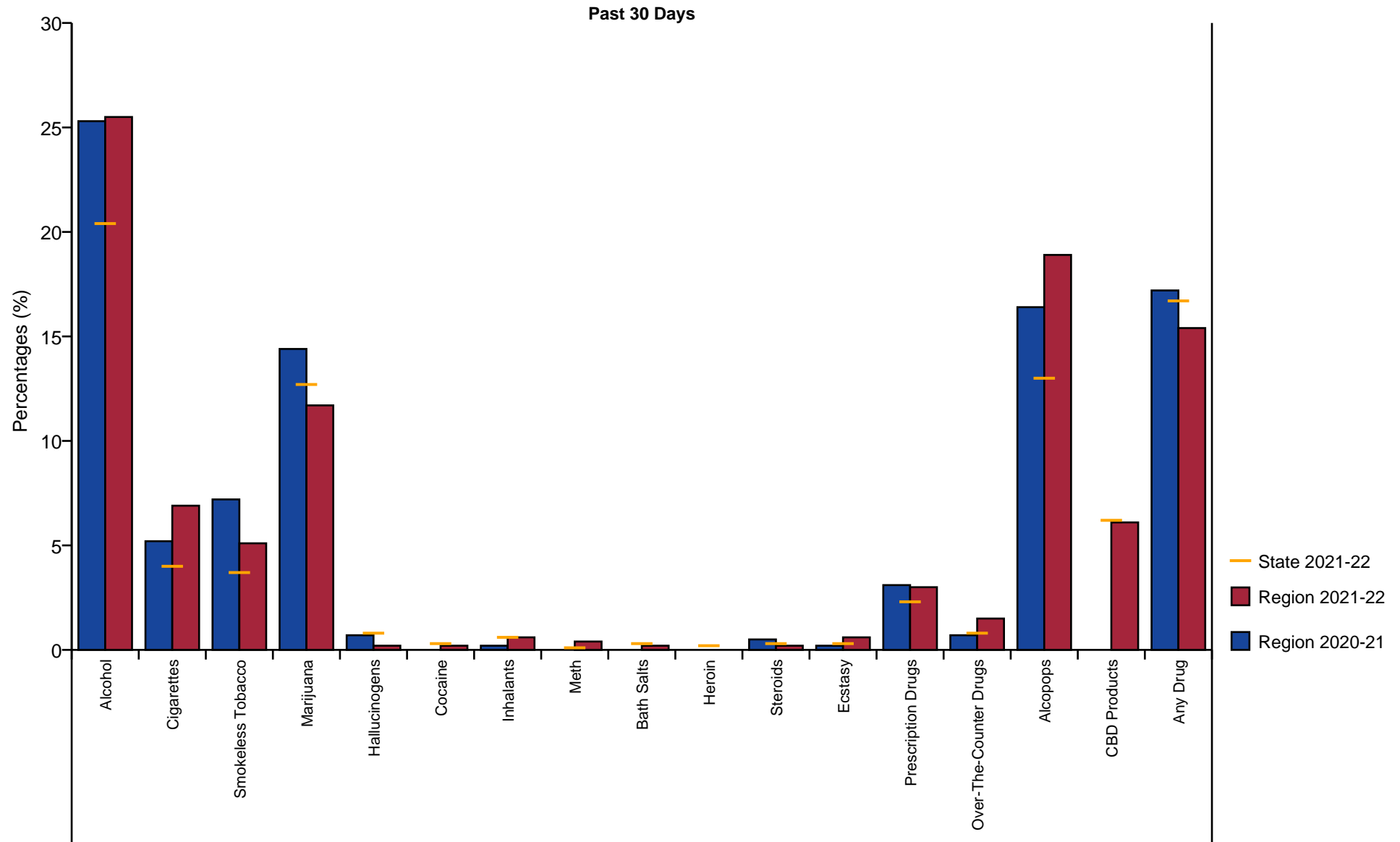


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

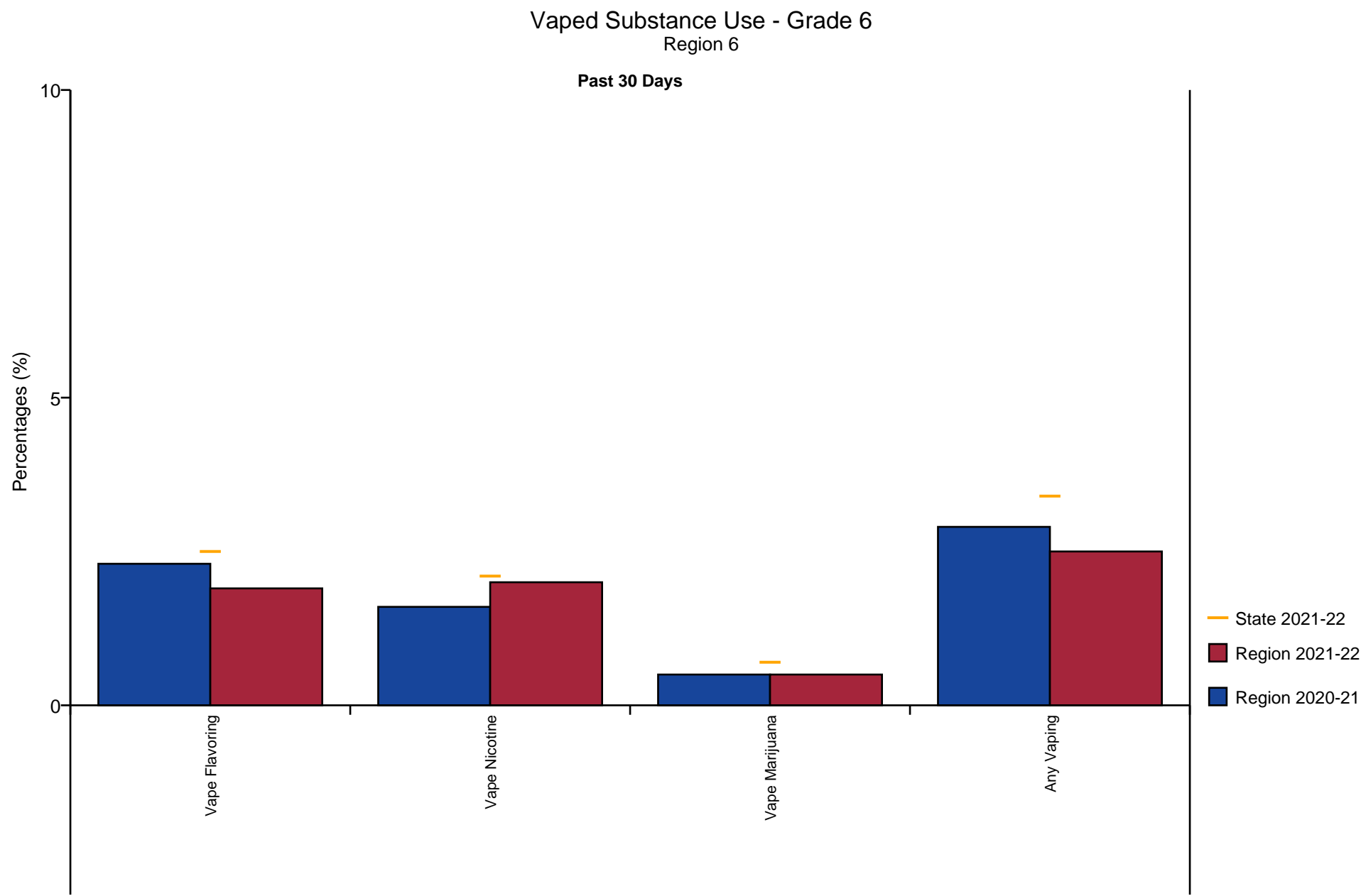


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

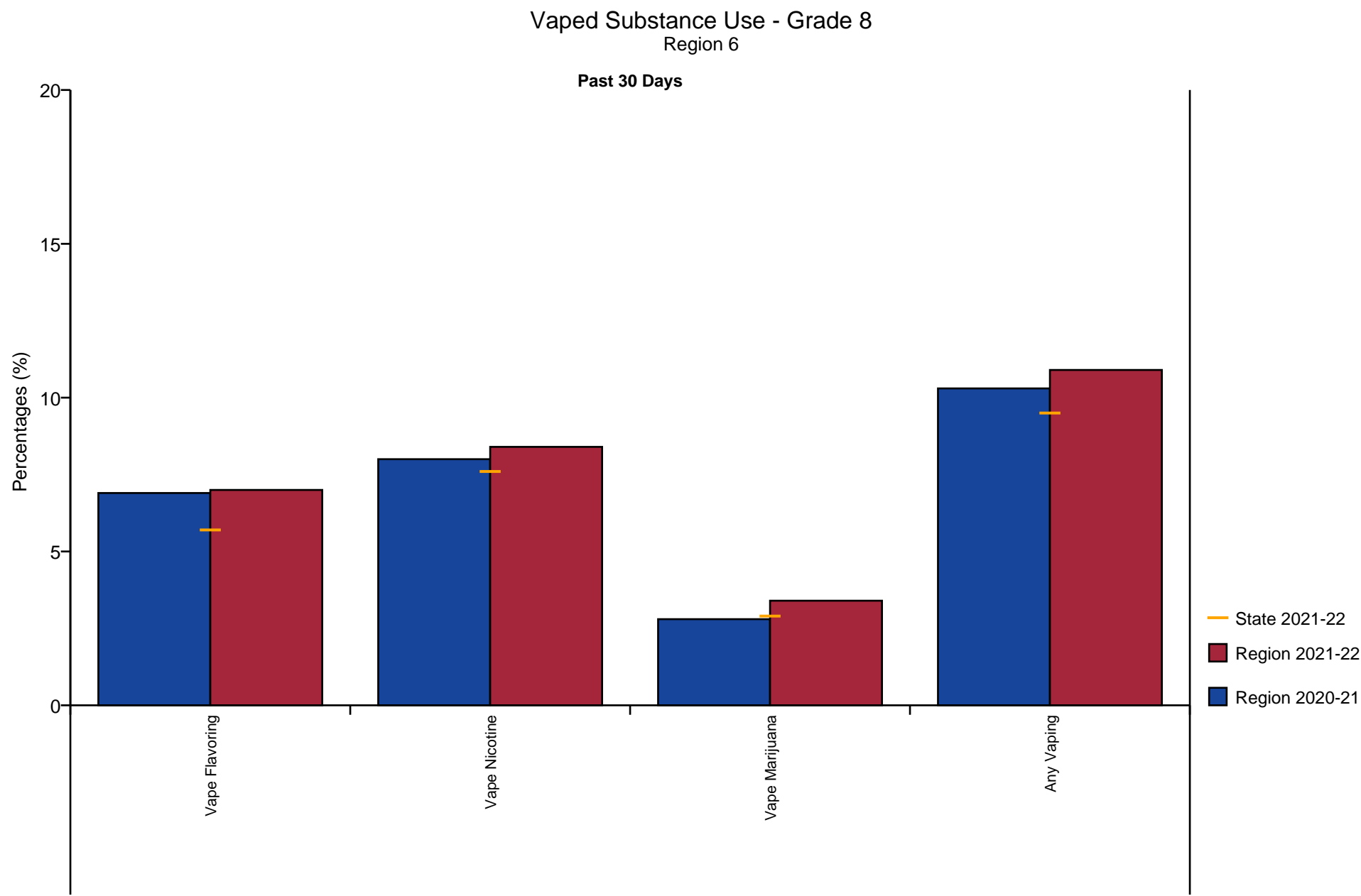


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 6

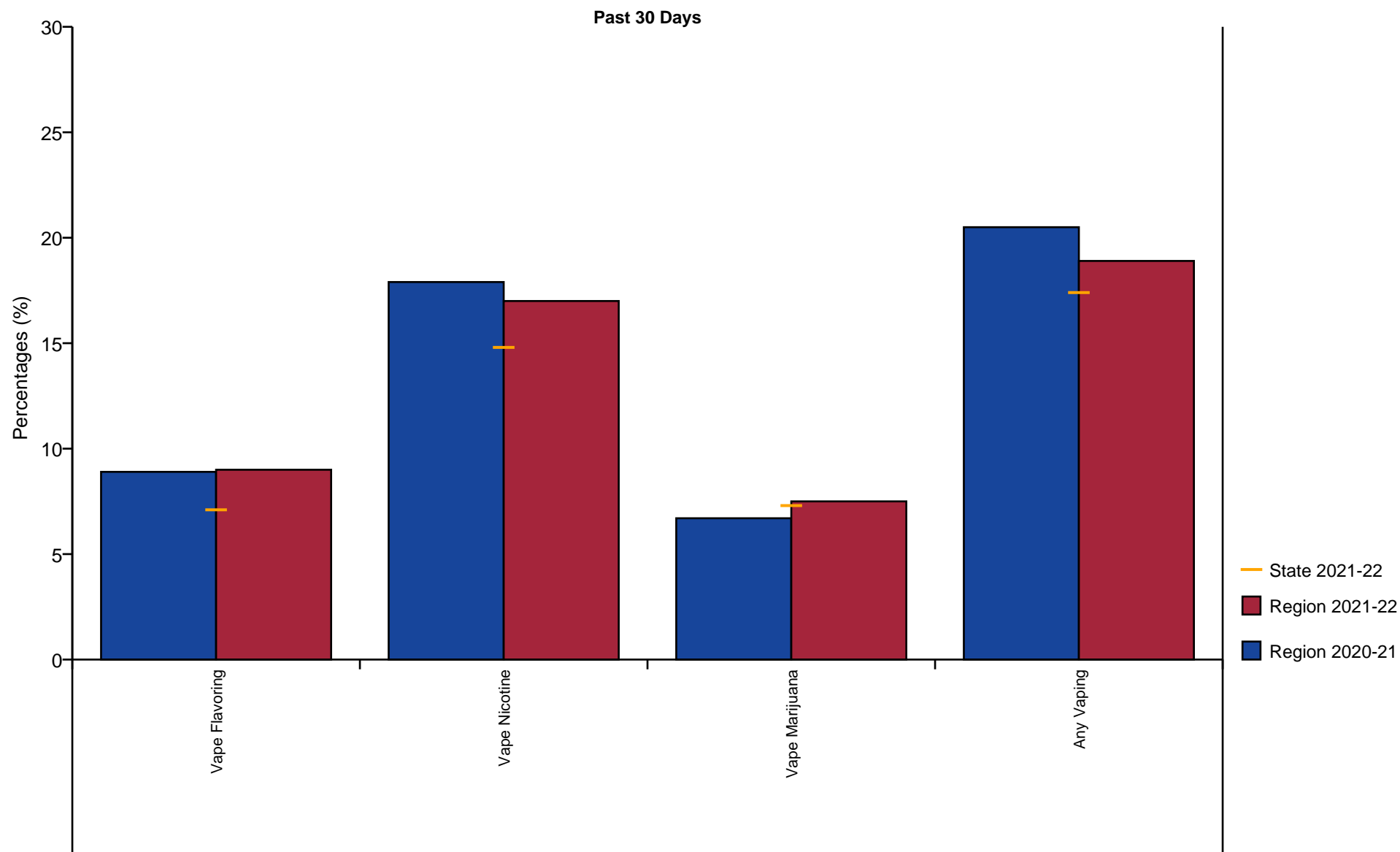


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

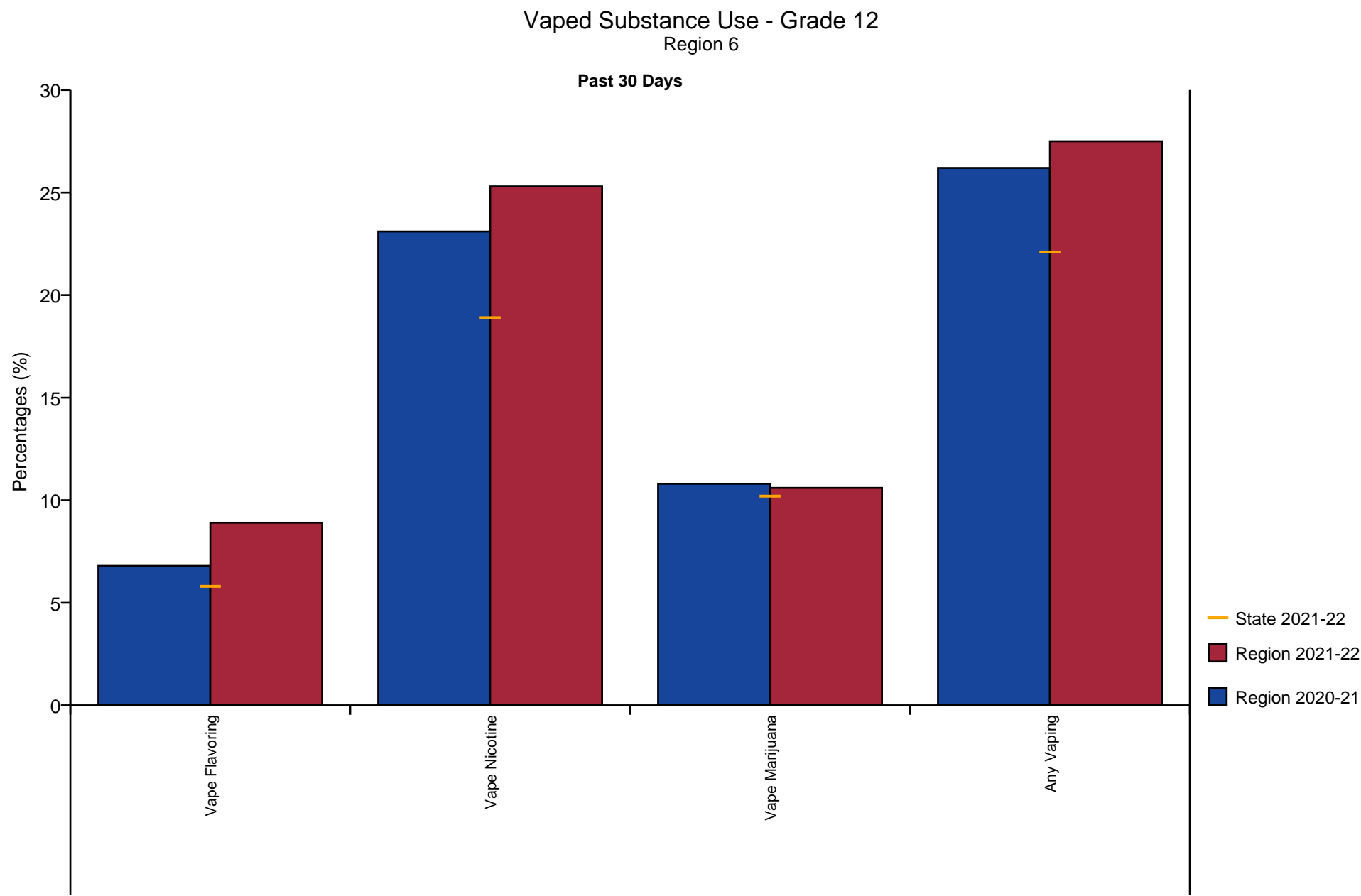


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

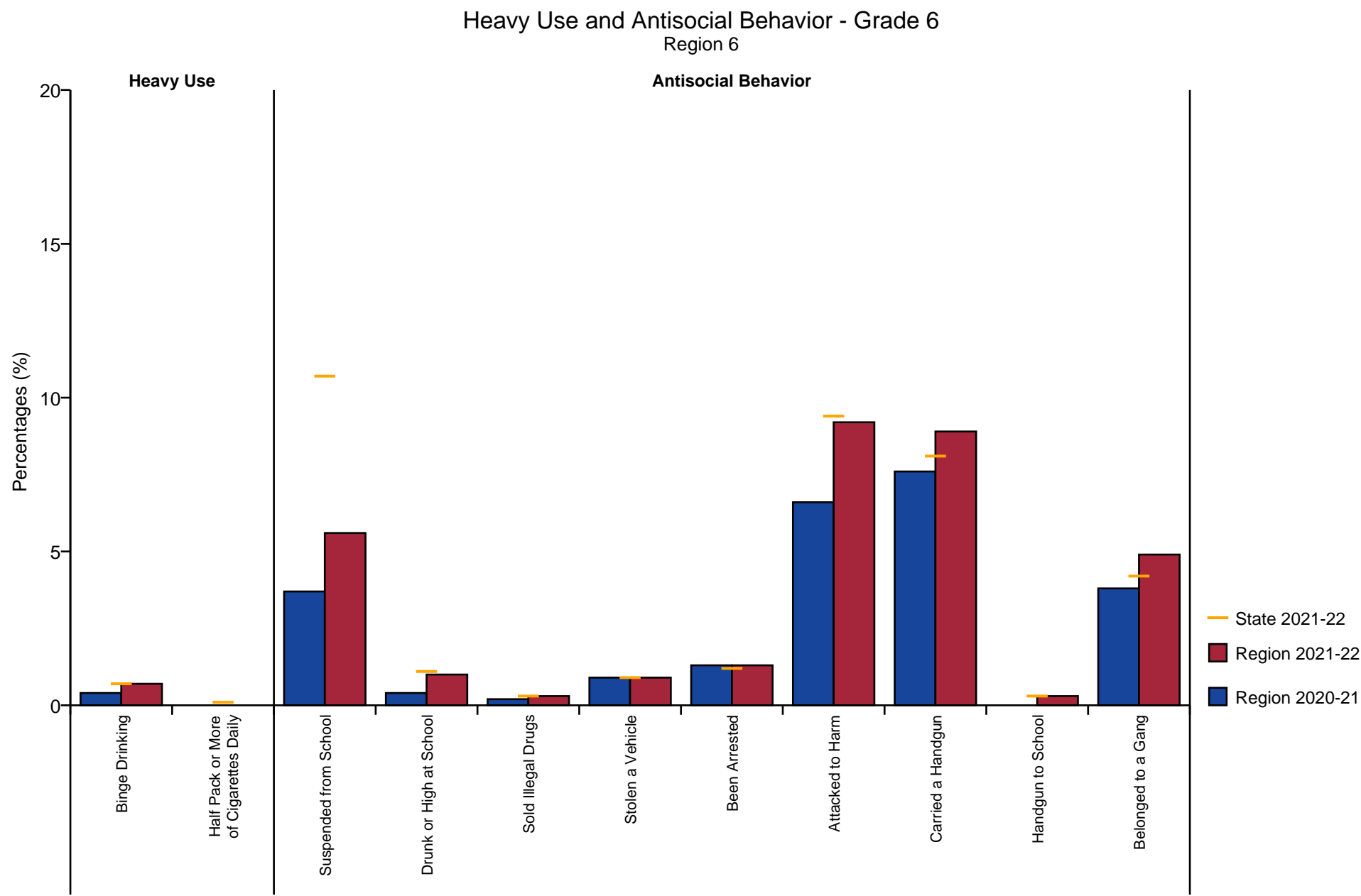


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

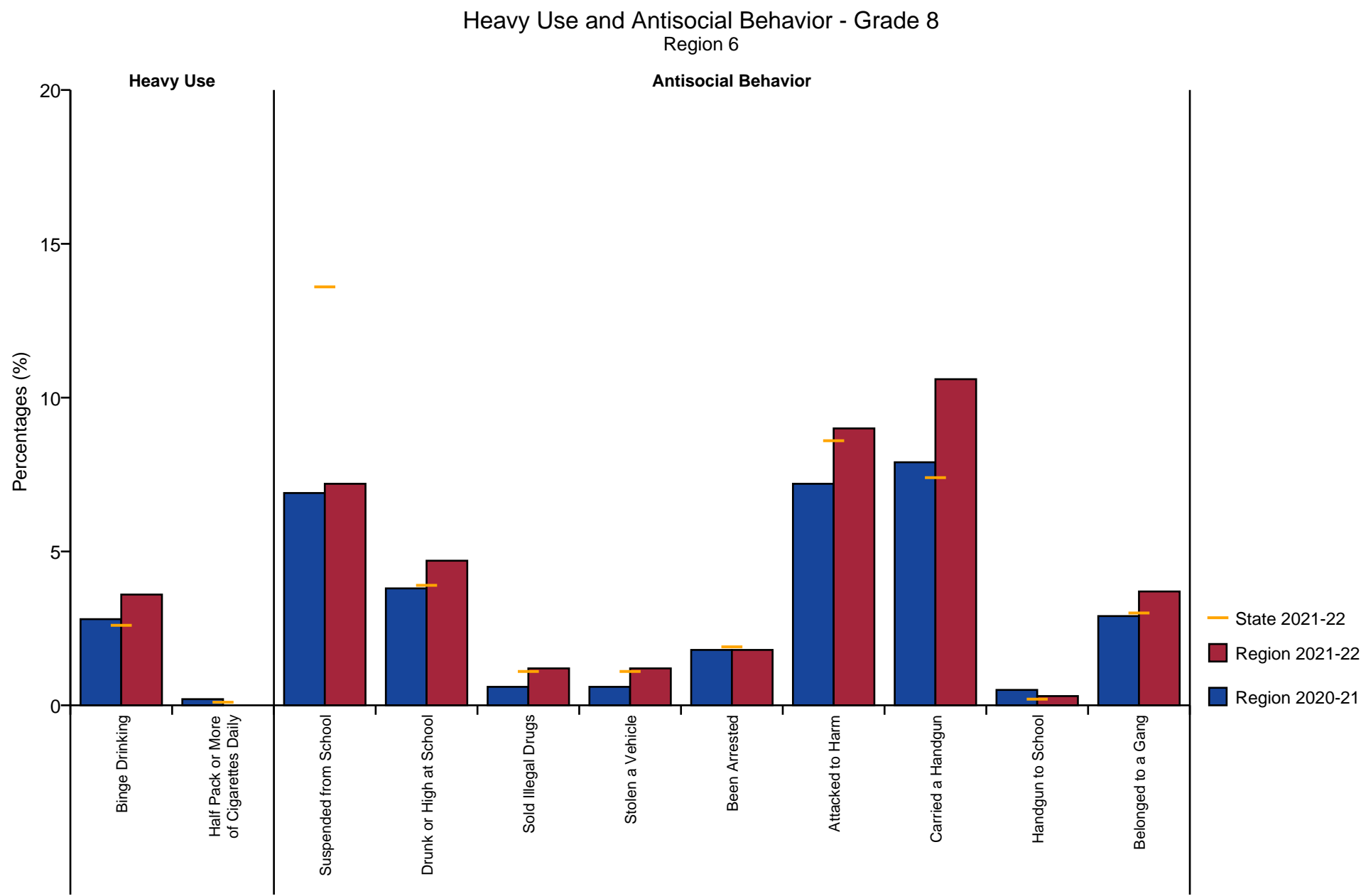


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

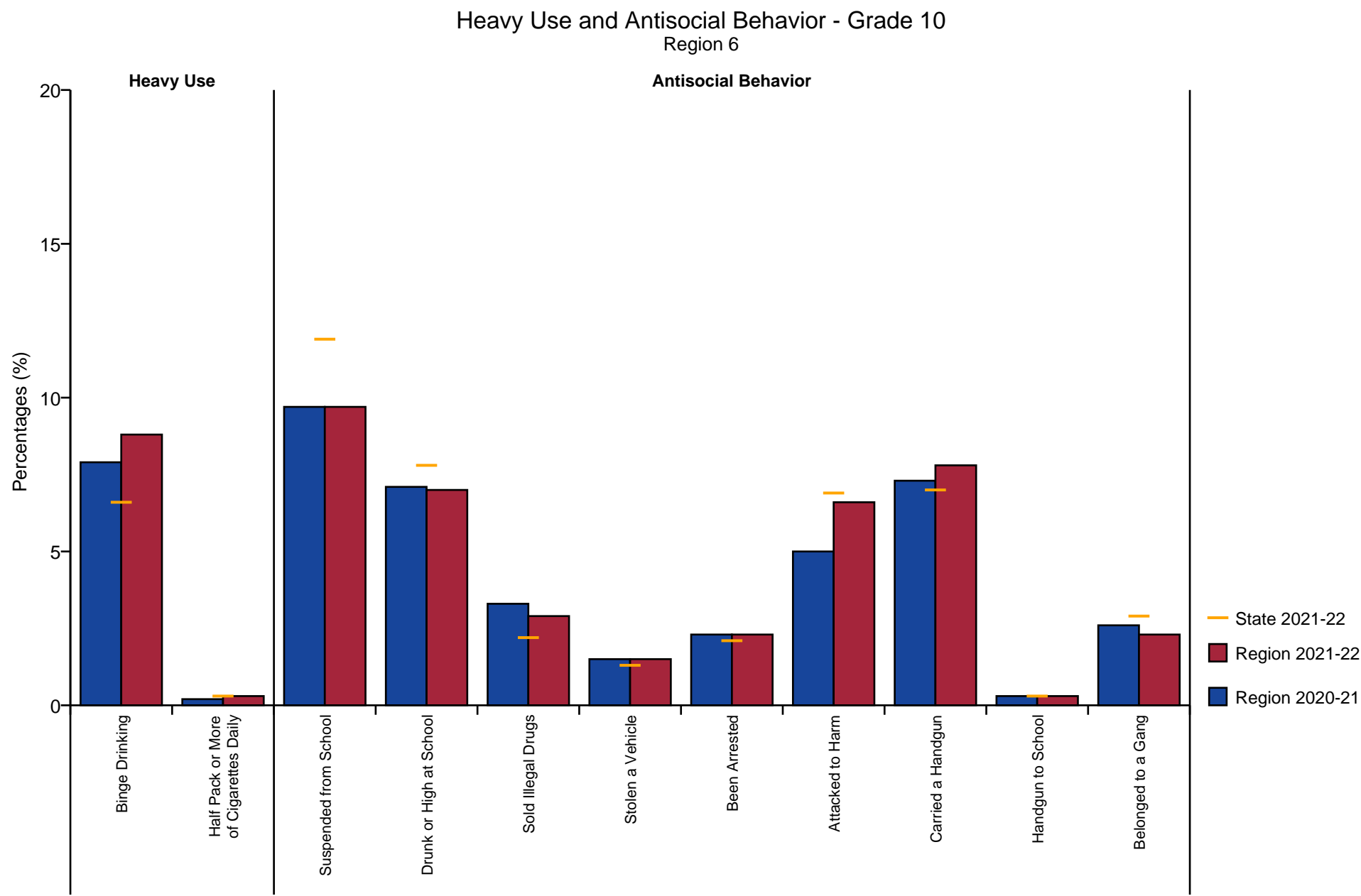


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

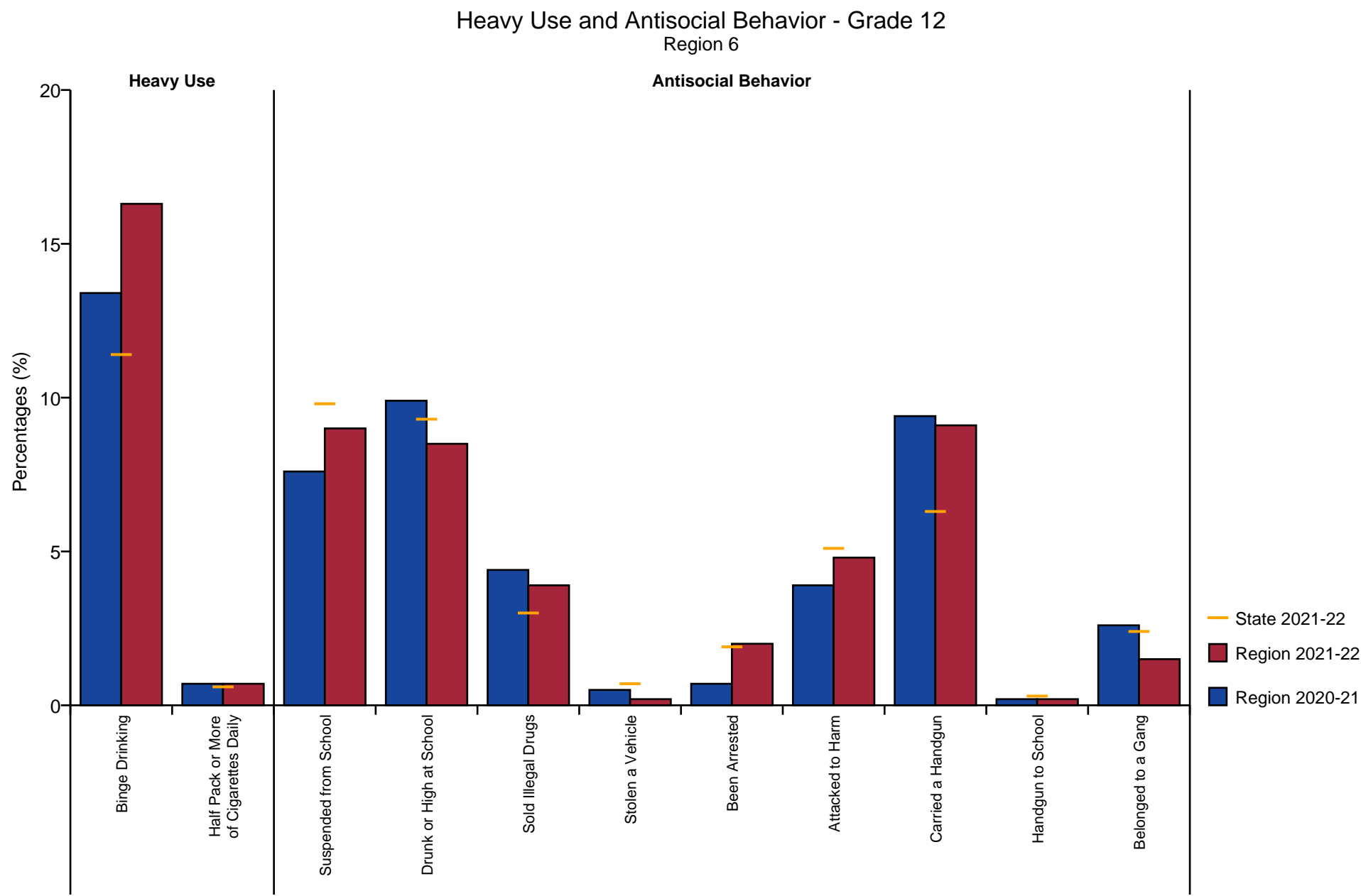
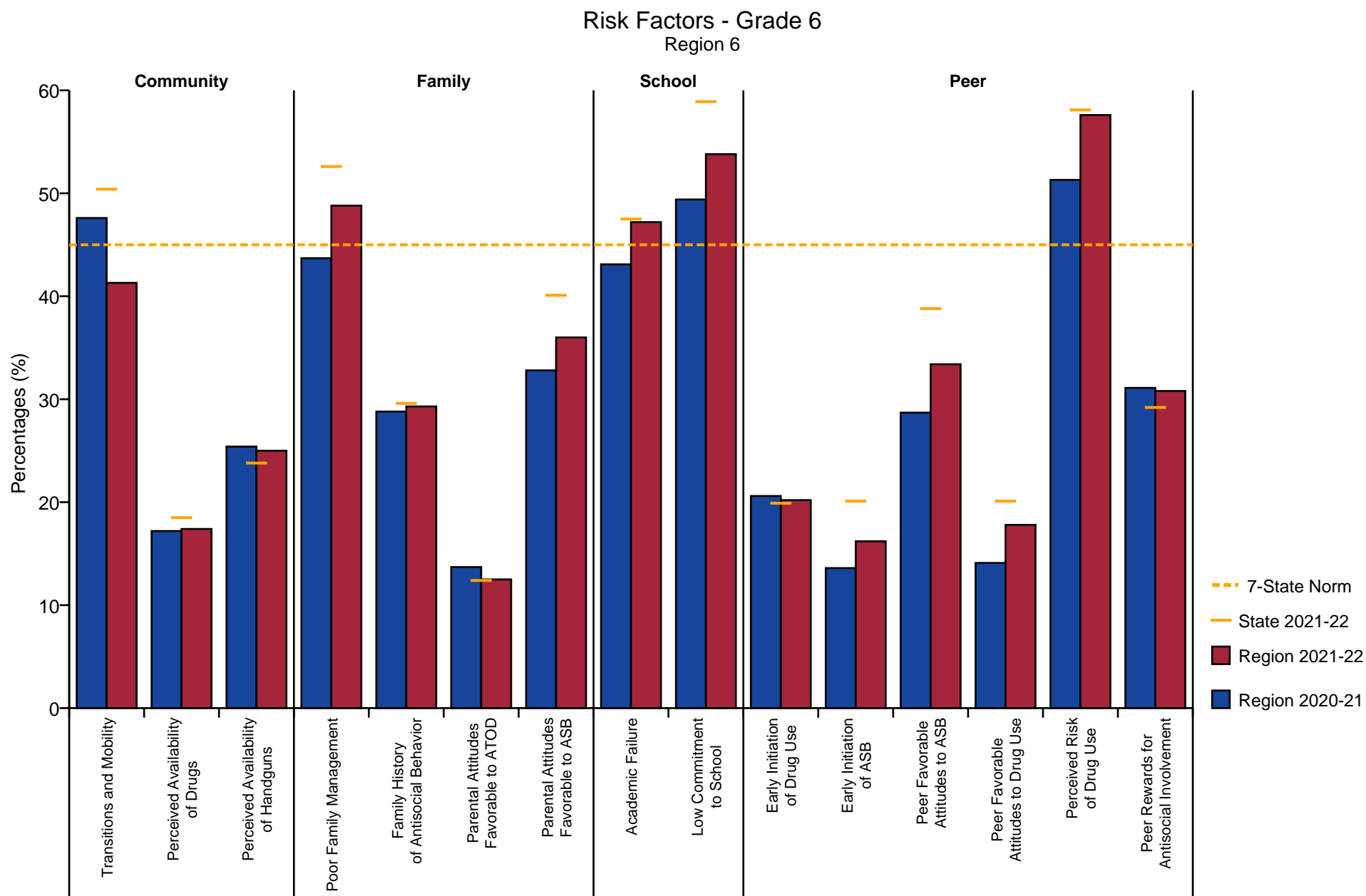


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

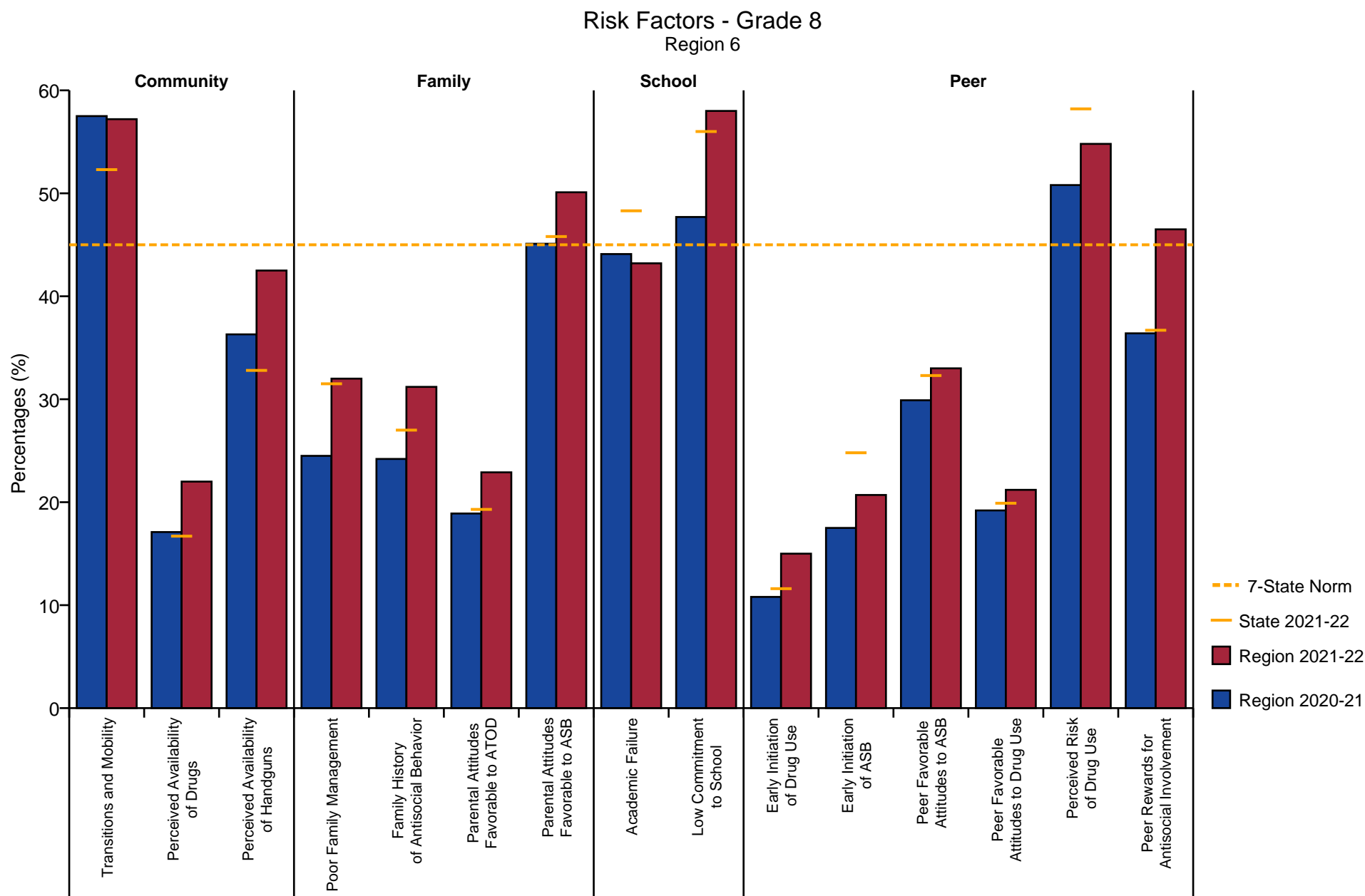
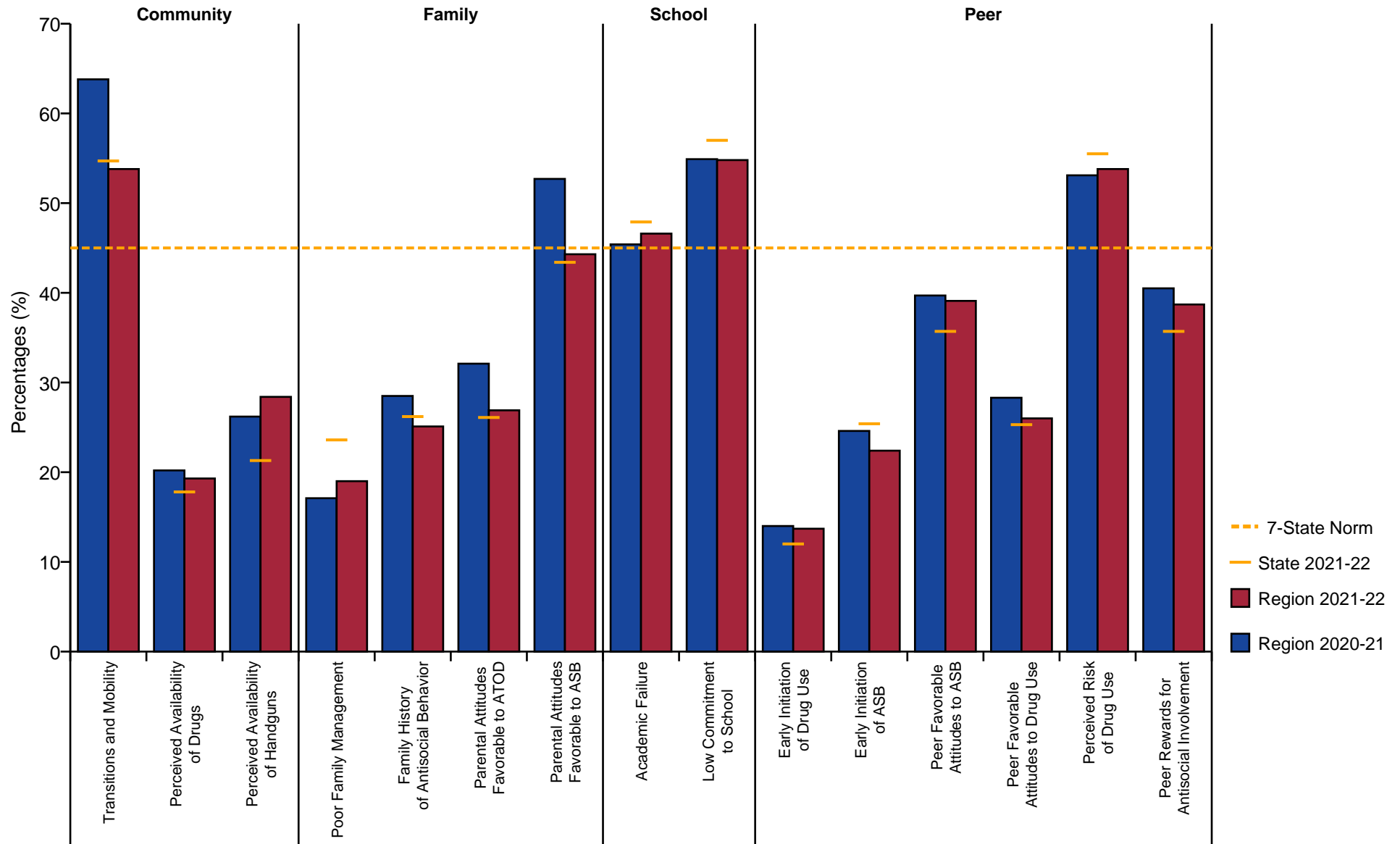


Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

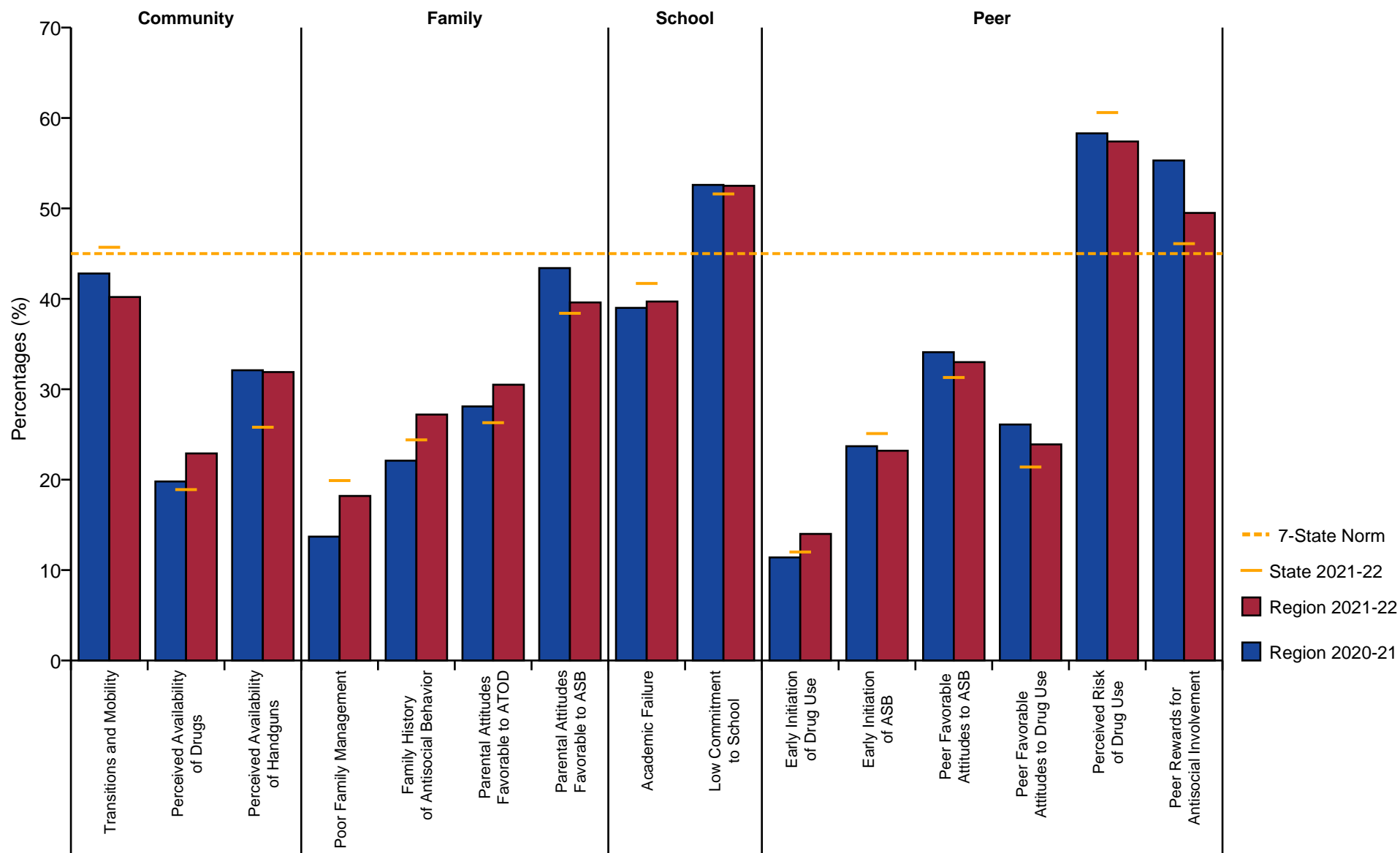
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

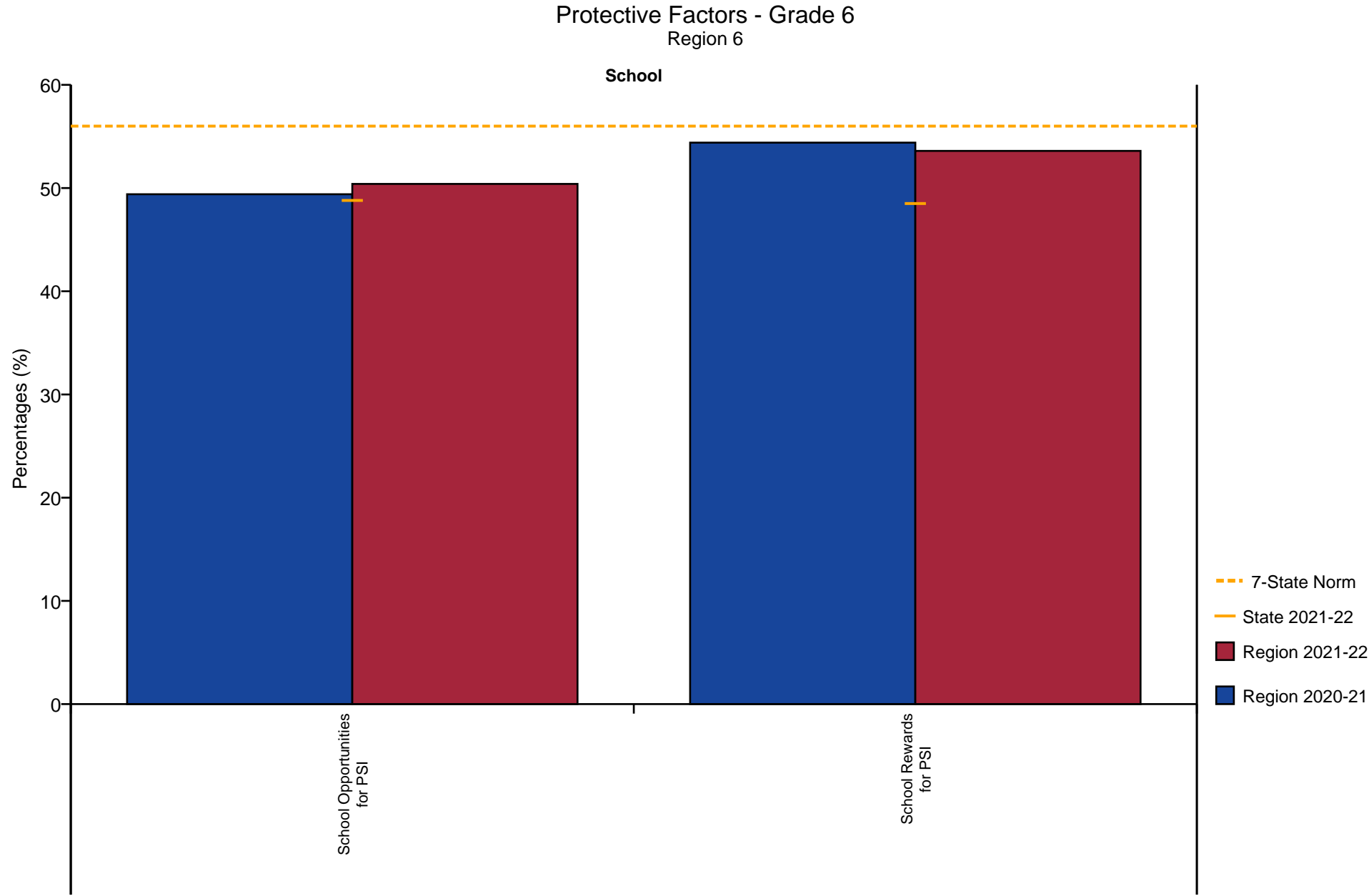


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

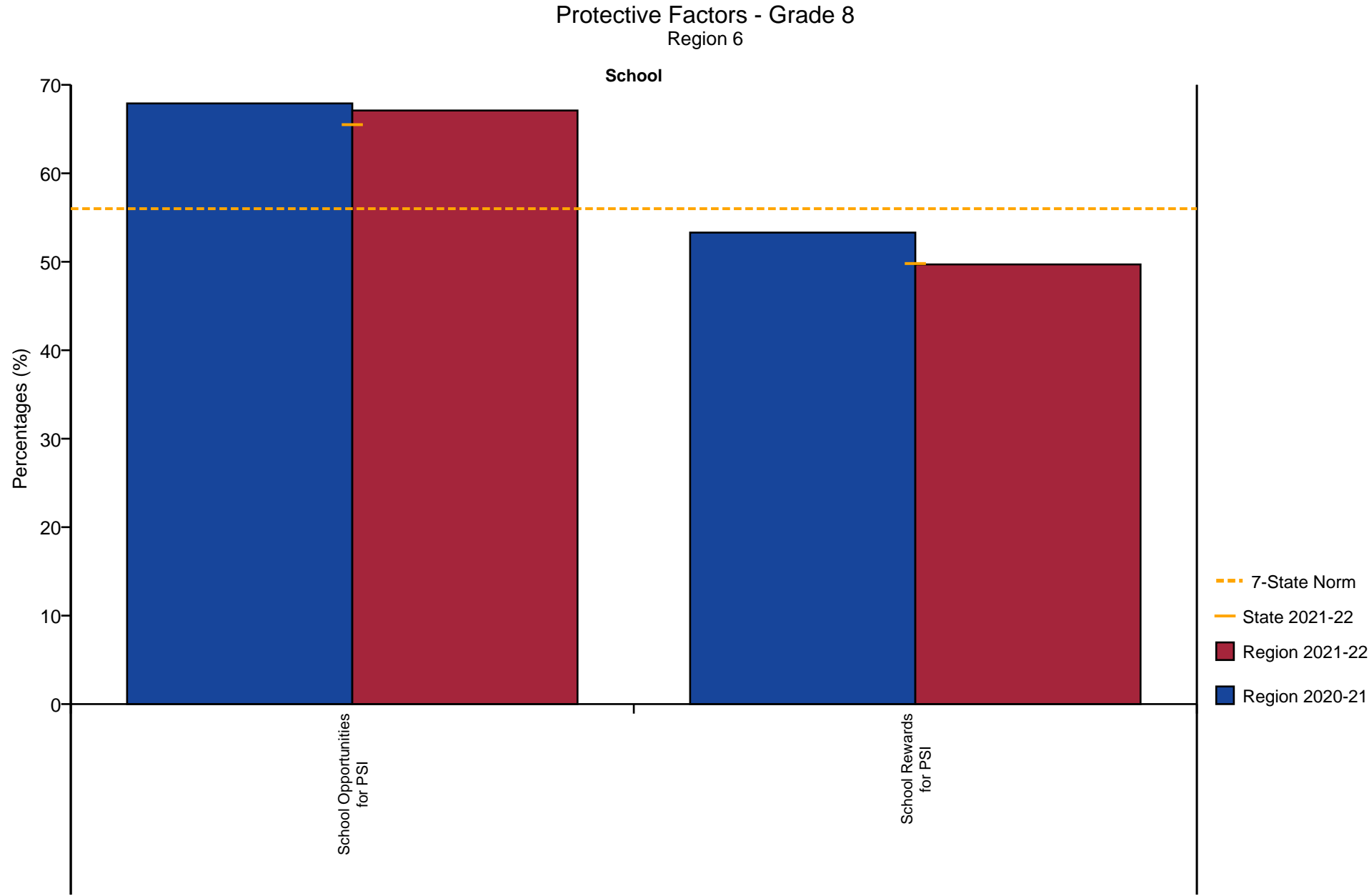


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

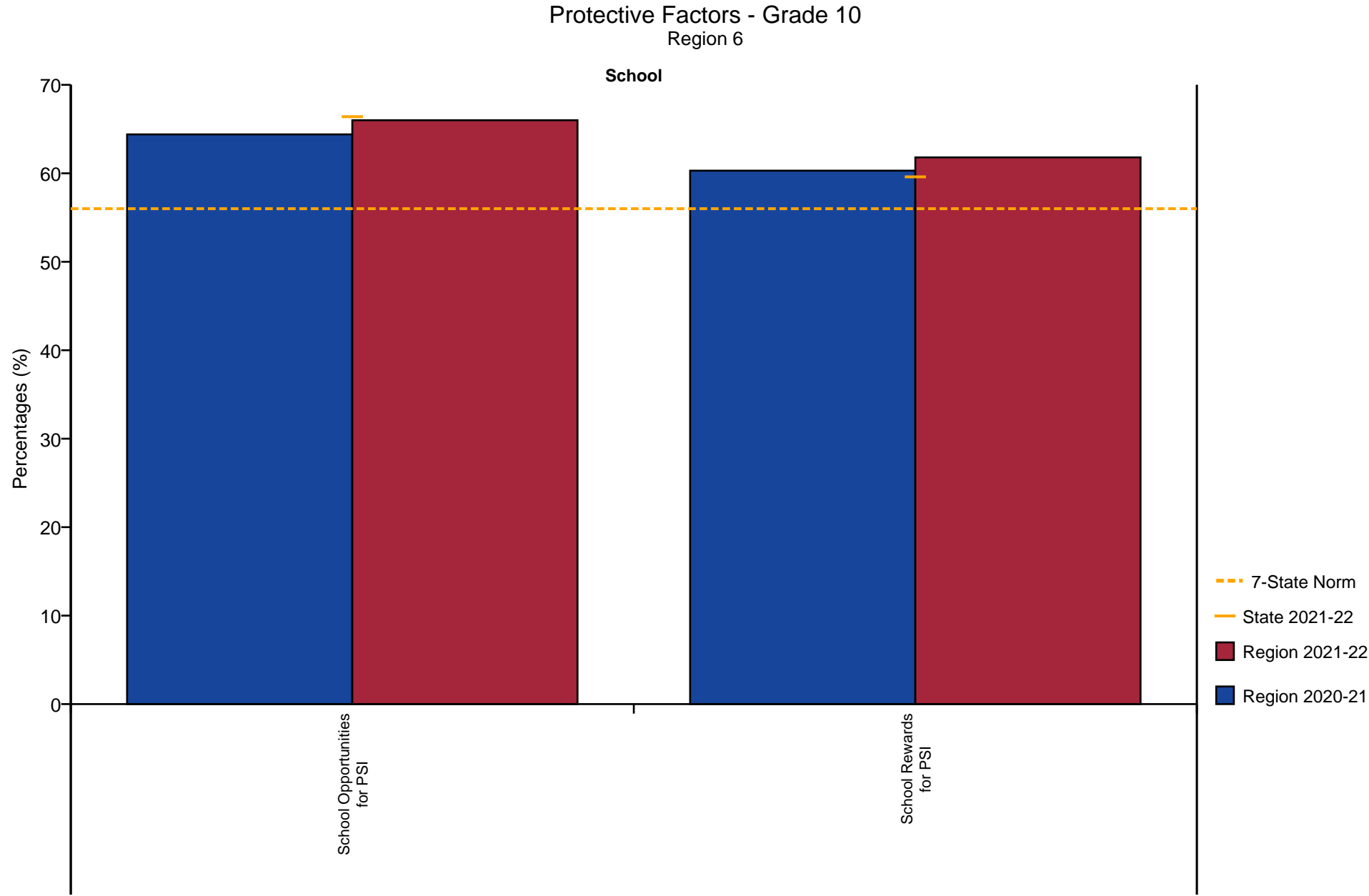


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

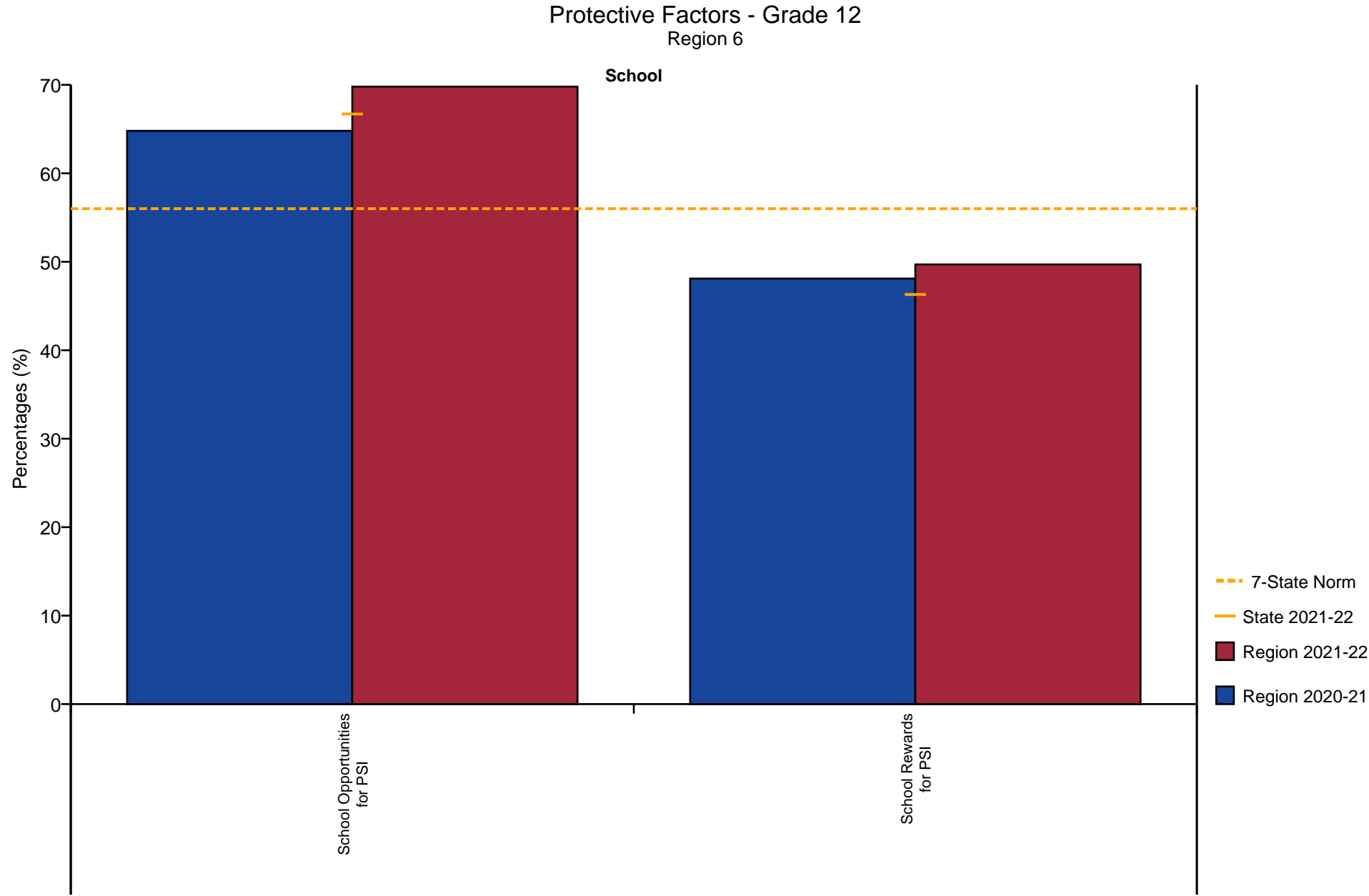


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

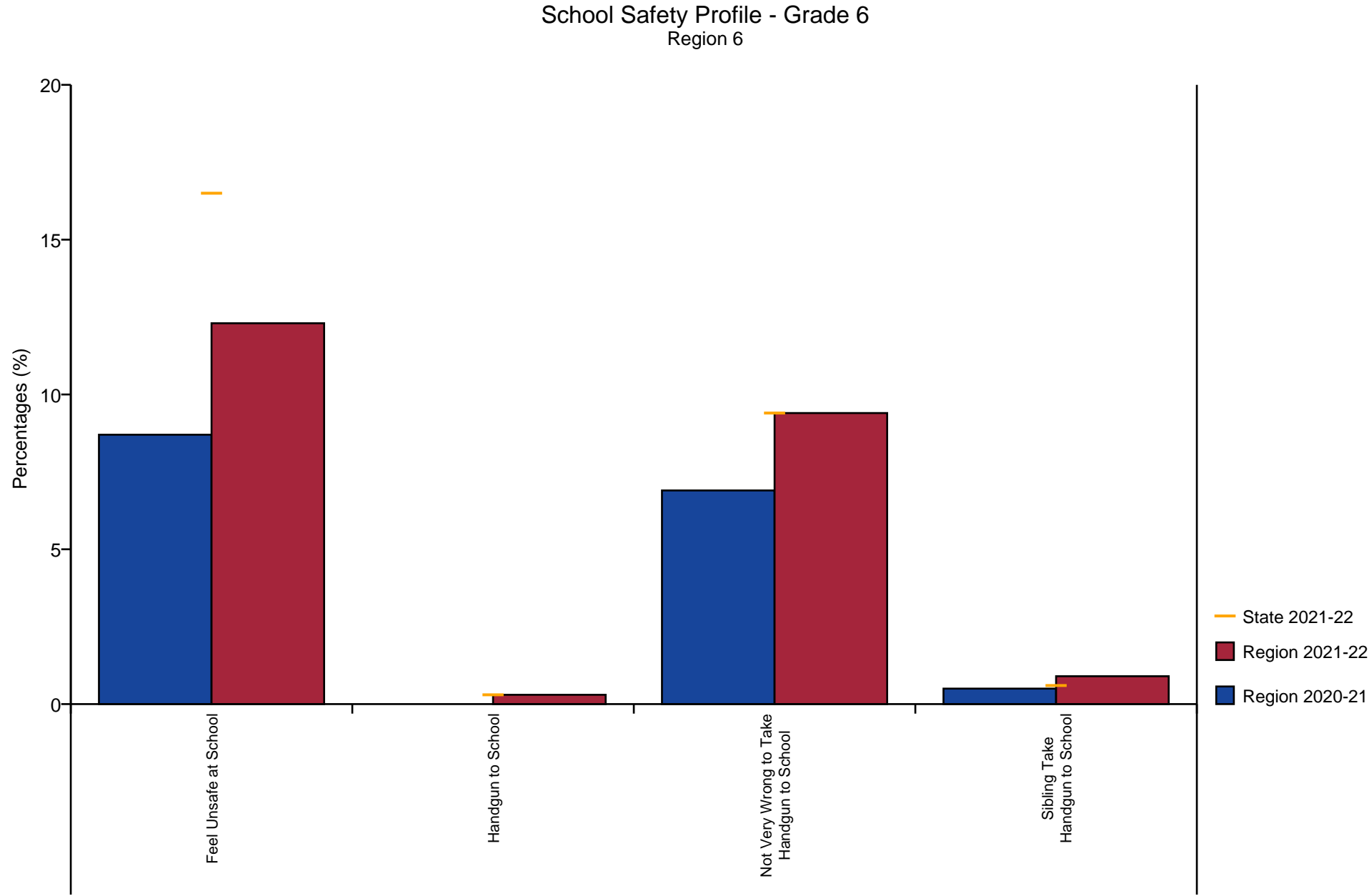


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

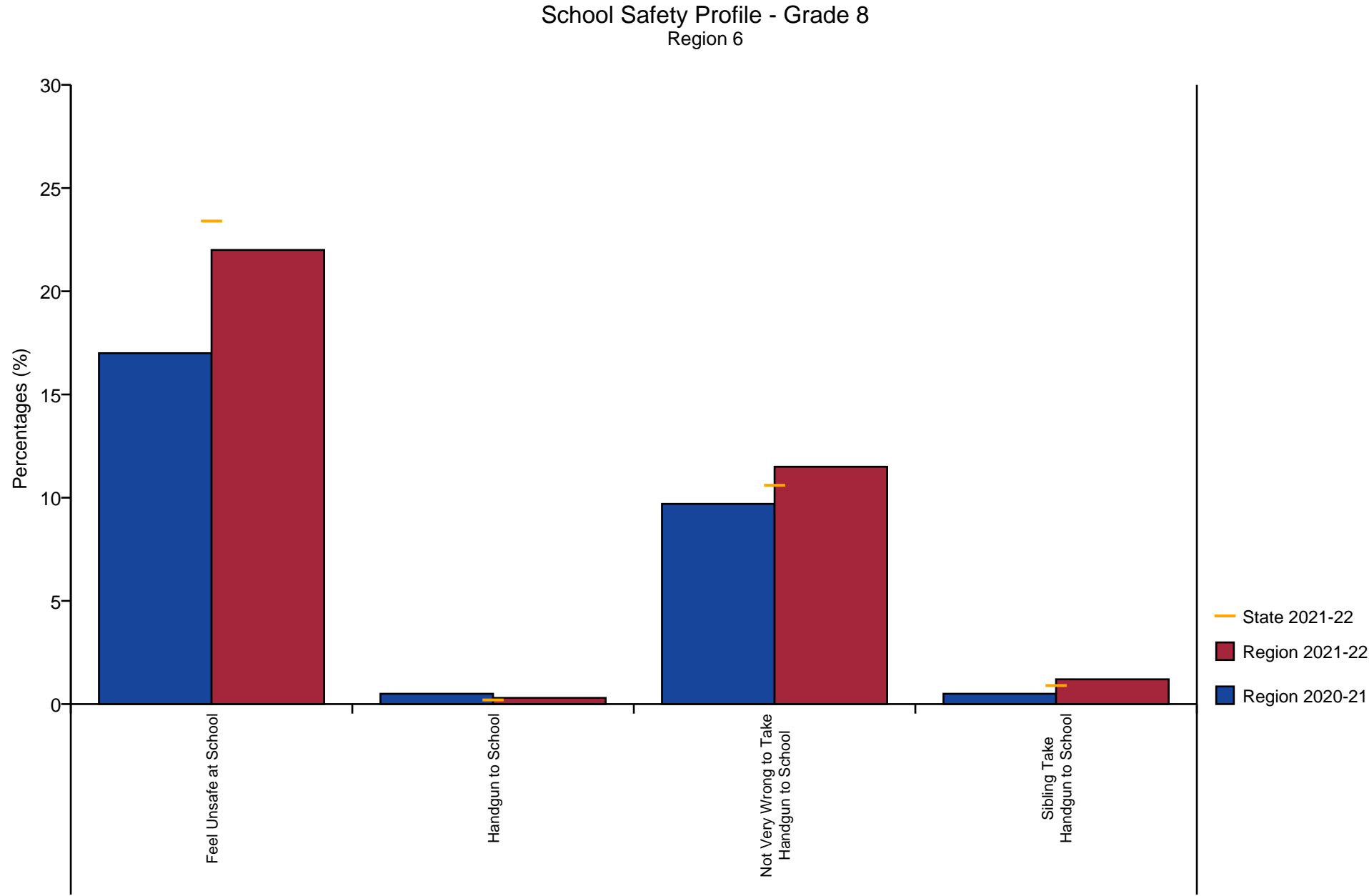


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

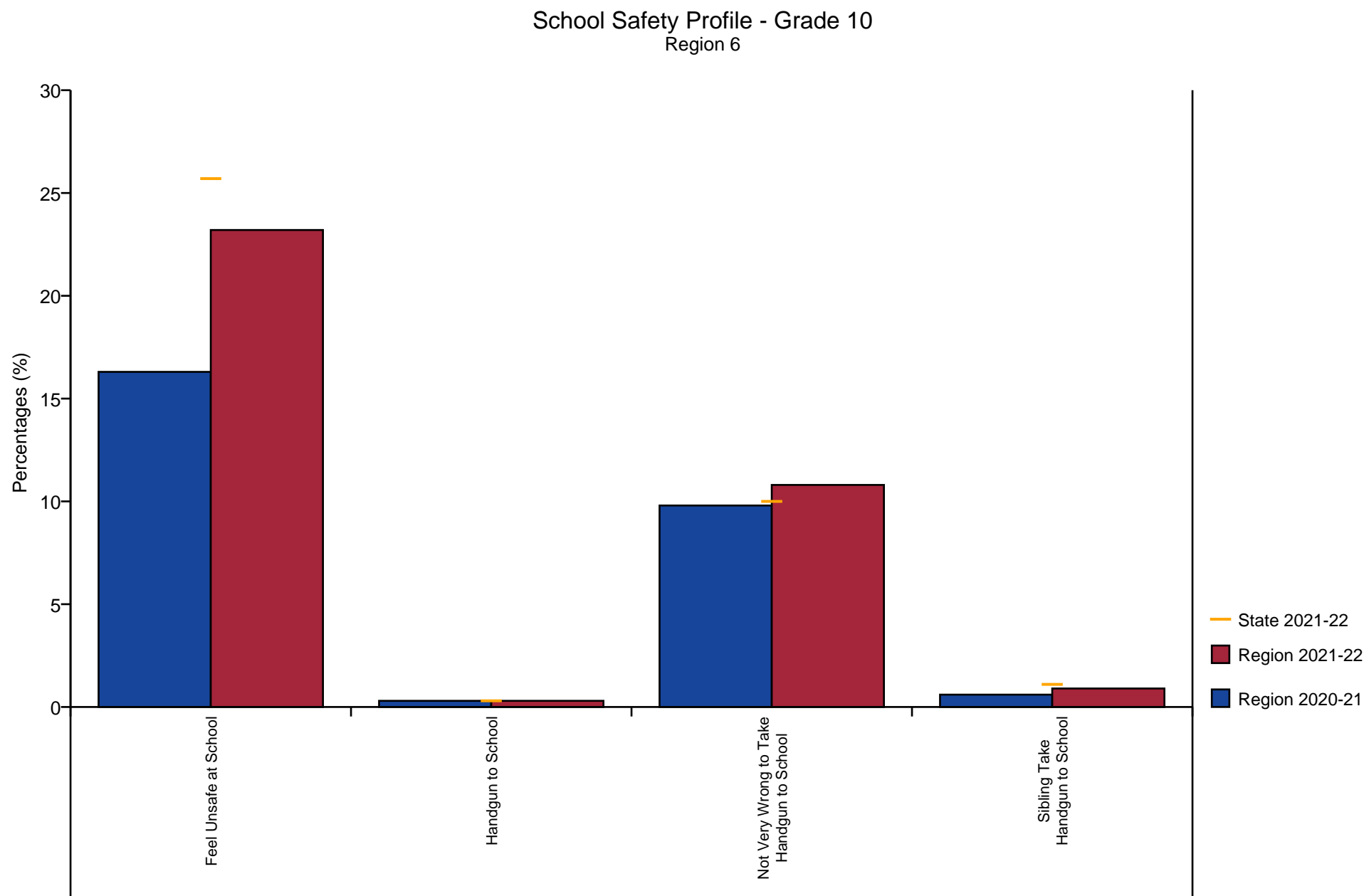


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

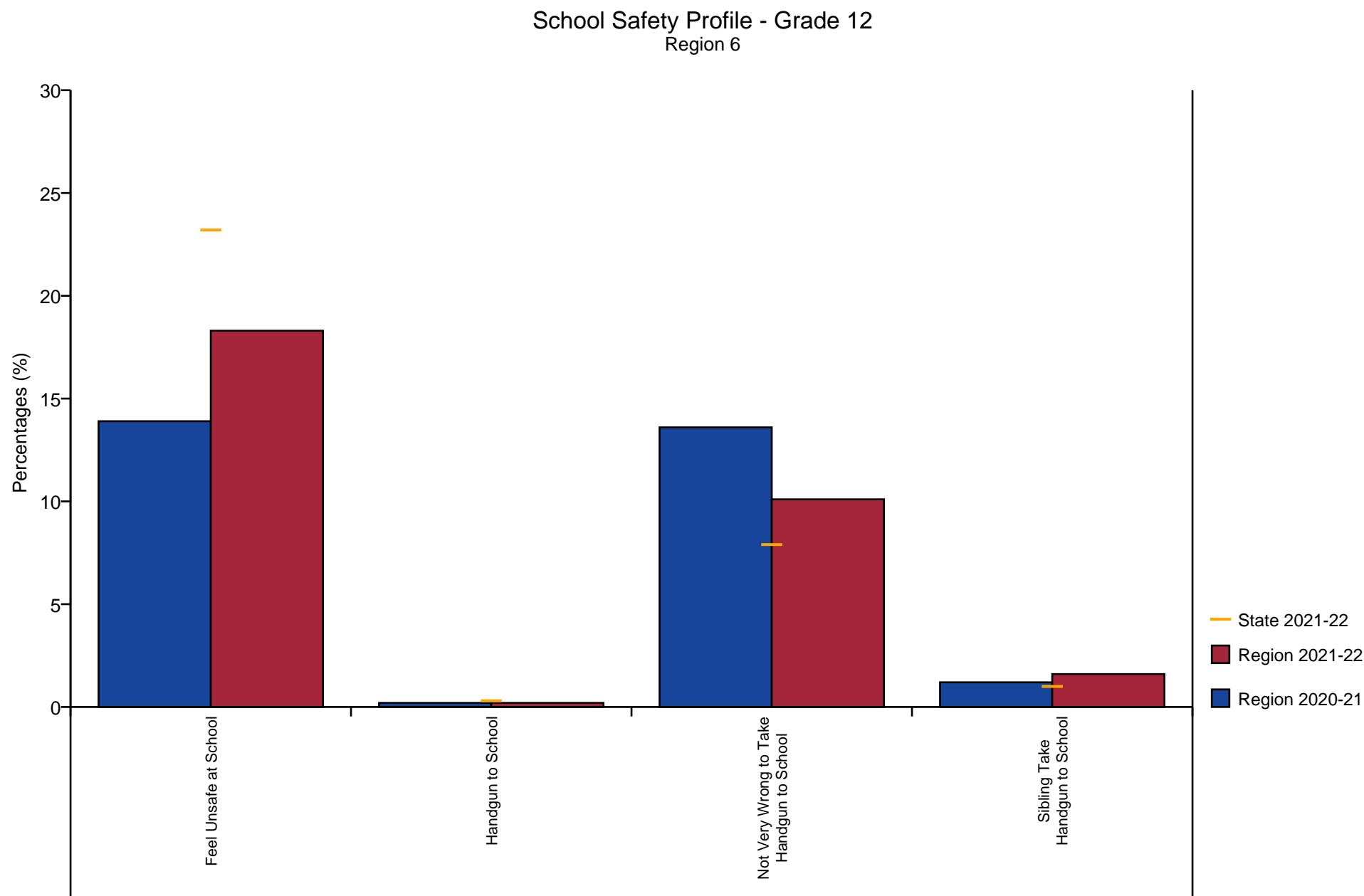
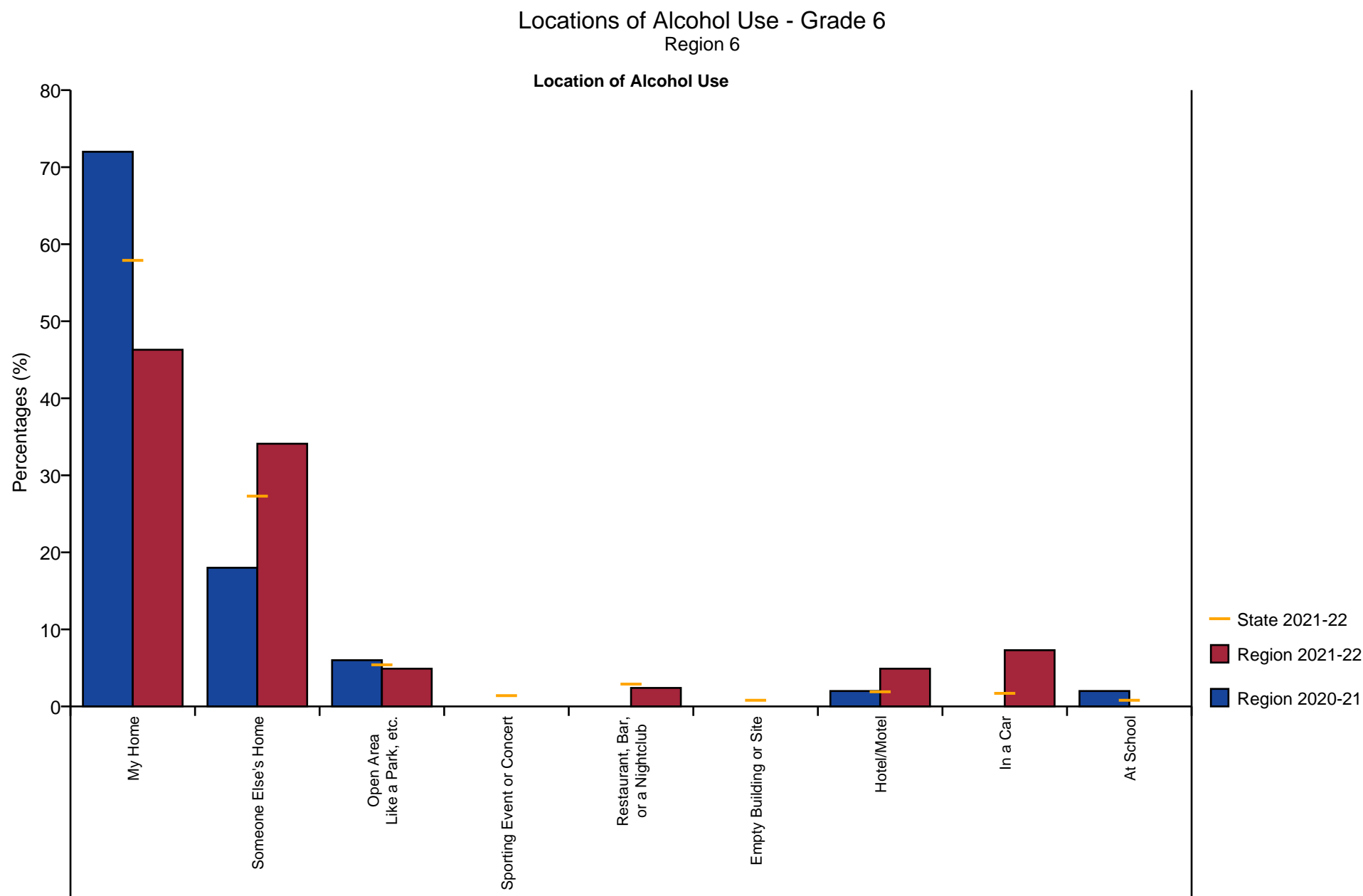
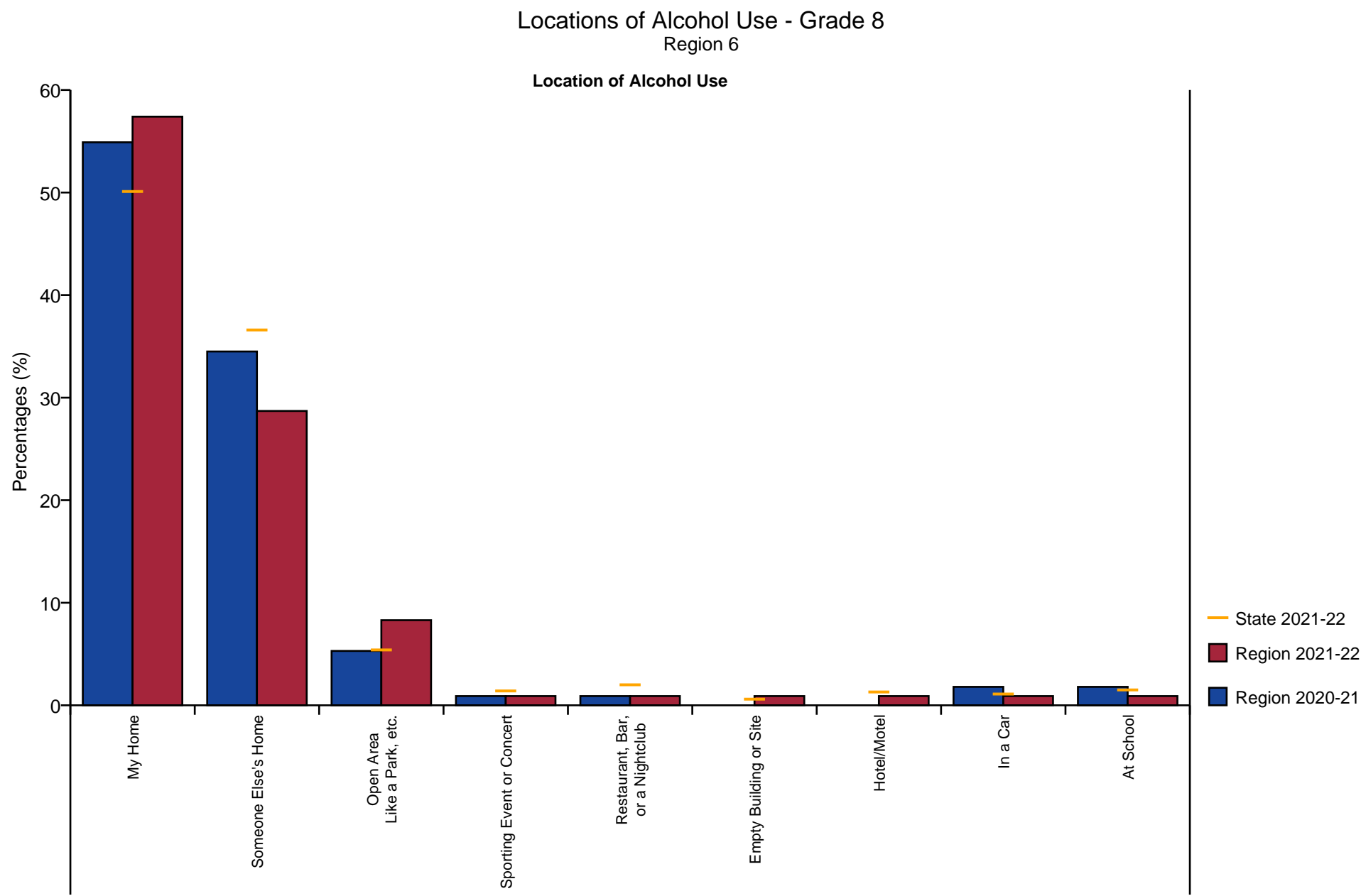


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



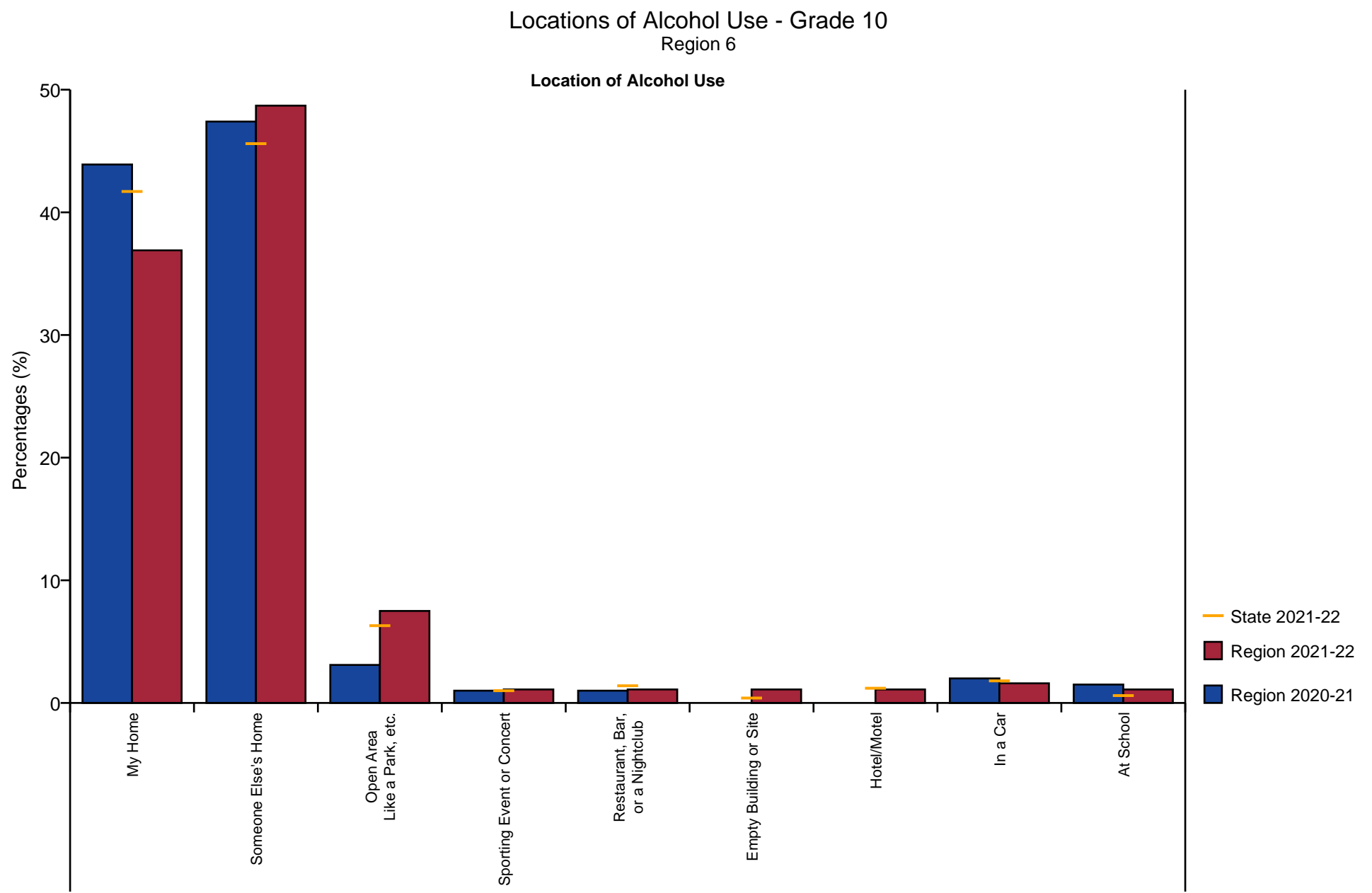
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



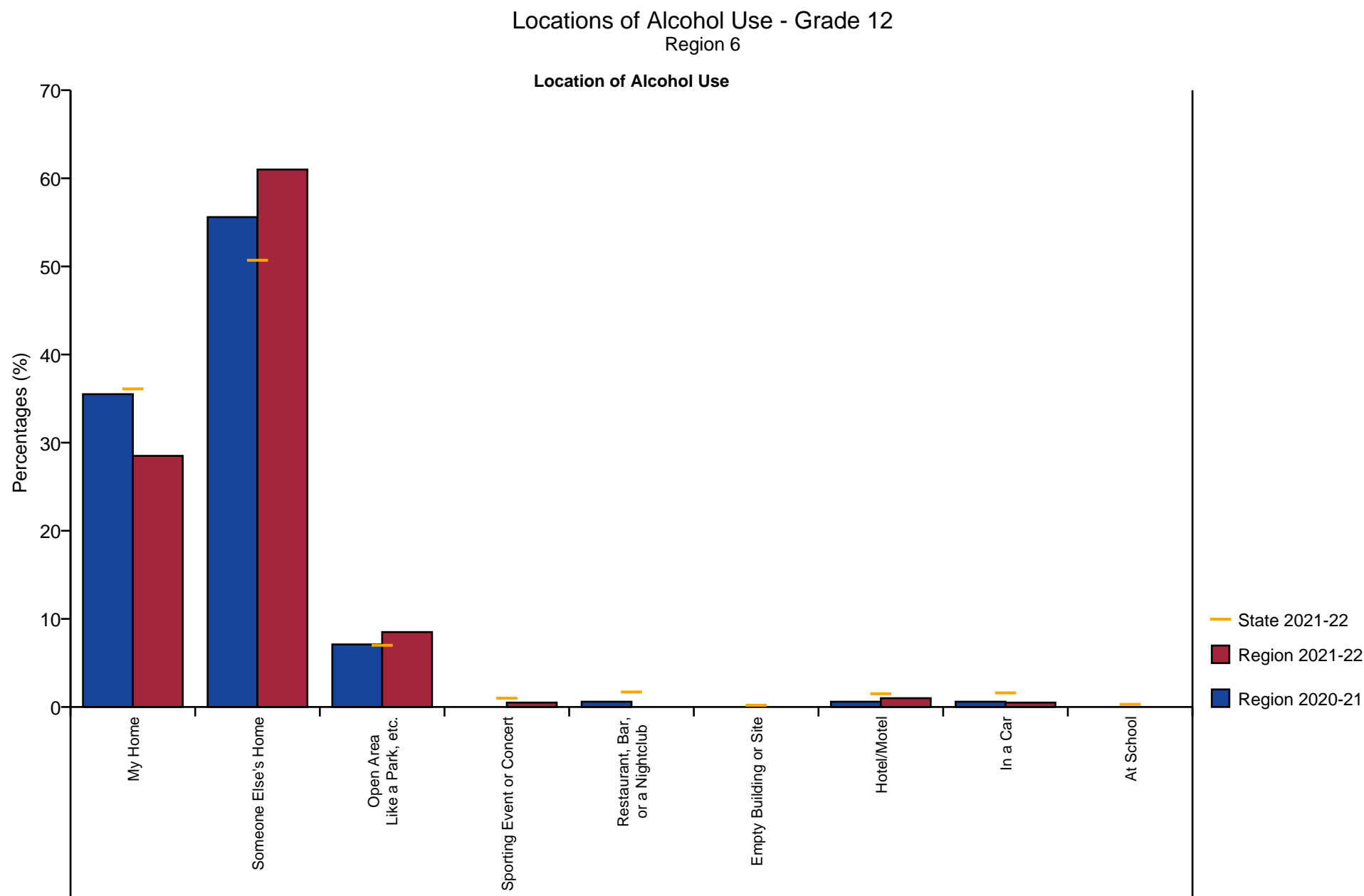
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	9.9	10.0	14.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	20.4	22.0	18.8	24.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	38.4	39.3	36.3	33.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	50.6	49.8	45.6	44.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	26.7	28.4	24.4	27.8
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	6.3	4.1	3.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	12.6	13.0	10.1	11.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	18.0	18.7	17.7	14.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	31.4	24.7	20.3	19.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	15.2	14.7	11.7	11.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	4.6	3.0	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	8.3	7.5	6.8	7.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	14.0	10.9	13.2	8.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	17.8	15.8	15.1	16.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	2.5	1.2	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	6.1	8.0	5.8	9.3
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	17.8	19.1	16.1	16.8
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	29.2	26.6	27.6	27.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	11.7	12.9	10.2	12.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	3.8	3.1	1.6	4.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	6.2	3.5	4.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.2	6.9	4.6	5.9
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.5
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	4.4	5.7	3.6	4.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	4.1	3.2	8.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.9	2.0	3.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	1.4	0.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	3.6	3.3	5.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	5.7	5.9	4.6	6.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	7.3	7.3	5.5	4.9
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	8.9	8.8	6.3	7.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
	MTF	15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	5.7	6.2	4.7	5.8
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	9.9	10.9	8.1	11.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
	MTF	18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	22.4	22.1	17.9	18.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
	MTF	35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	31.2	31.1	25.9	28.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
	MTF	50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	14.8	15.6	11.5	14.4
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.1	13.7	10.0	17.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	14.2	16.8	13.8	20.1
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	22.9	23.8	21.7	25.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	32.0	29.8	31.1	33.5
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	17.9	20.2	17.2	23.3
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.4	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.2	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.8	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.3	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	34.6	36.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	17.8	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	12.4	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	20.3	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.6	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	17.5	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	32.5	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	37.9	38.9
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	20.6	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	5.4	6.9	6.2	7.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	15.0	17.0	15.5	15.2
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	24.0	23.5	25.3	25.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	10.0	11.4	10.2	11.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	3.9	5.2	4.1	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	7.2	6.6	5.2	6.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	5.5	4.3	4.8	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	6.0	7.2	7.2	5.1
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	6.2	8.1	8.8	9.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	11.7	10.7	14.4	11.7
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.4
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.2	2.2	3.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	2.2	1.8	3.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.4
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	13.8	15.3	16.4	18.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	5.4	6.7	6.5	8.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	7.1	6.3	11.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	6.6	8.2	8.6	11.6
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	8.3	11.3	12.2	15.5
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	13.7	13.1	17.2	15.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	7.9	9.6	10.1	13.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.8	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.1	25.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.5	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	26.2	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	6.7	9.6	7.9	8.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	14.3	14.0	13.4	16.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.1	6.2	4.9	6.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.4	6.7	3.7	5.6
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	8.8	8.4	6.9	7.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	7.8	8.9	9.7	9.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	6.2	5.1	7.6	9.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	3.3	4.7	3.8	4.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	7.3	7.7	7.1	7.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	4.6	5.5	4.5	5.0
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.4	3.0	4.4	3.9
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.3	6.8	6.6	9.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	5.9	6.0	7.2	9.0
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	5.6	6.3	5.0	6.6
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	5.3	5.9	6.0	7.6
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.7	4.6	7.6	8.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	4.2	4.9	7.9	10.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	5.3	4.7	7.3	7.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	5.5	5.1	9.4	9.1
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	5.1	4.8	7.9	9.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.9
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.4	48.2	47.6	41.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	54.3	52.4	57.5	57.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	58.8	59.7	63.8	53.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	47.3	46.0	42.8	40.2
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	51.5	51.9	53.7	48.4
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.4	19.0	17.2	17.4
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	16.6	18.1	17.1	22.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	21.2	21.5	20.2	19.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	27.2	23.8	19.8	22.9
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	19.7	20.3	18.3	20.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	26.4	28.0	25.4	25.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	38.2	38.9	36.3	42.5
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	28.2	29.5	26.2	28.4
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	32.9	32.3	32.1	31.9
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	31.4	32.3	29.9	31.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	38.3	42.3	43.7	48.8
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	25.5	27.3	24.5	32.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	19.3	21.2	17.1	19.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	20.5	18.6	13.7	18.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	26.6	27.9	26.7	30.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	27.4	31.8	28.8	29.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	27.2	29.3	24.2	31.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	29.2	30.7	28.5	25.1
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	26.9	26.8	22.1	27.2
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	27.7	29.8	26.3	28.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.3	12.5	13.7	12.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	19.4	19.2	18.9	22.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	28.8	28.5	32.1	26.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	29.6	24.8	28.1	30.5
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	21.6	20.9	22.0	22.6
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	27.9	31.5	32.8	36.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	39.3	41.7	45.1	50.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	44.1	39.6	52.7	44.3
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	40.6	38.1	43.4	39.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	37.4	37.7	43.0	42.5
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	40.2	40.9	43.1	47.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	39.9	40.2	44.1	43.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	37.9	37.7	45.4	46.6
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	36.0	35.1	39.0	39.7
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	38.7	38.8	43.3	44.6
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.3	50.2	49.4	53.8
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	45.9	47.2	47.7	58.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	45.3	47.0	54.9	54.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	46.1	47.0	52.6	52.5
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	44.8	48.0	50.7	54.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.5	19.3	20.6	20.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	13.8	14.7	10.8	15.0
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	15.4	14.9	14.0	13.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	18.7	15.9	11.4	14.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	15.6	16.3	14.7	16.0
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.4	14.3	13.6	16.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	17.7	17.9	17.5	20.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	21.9	21.2	24.6	22.4
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	20.9	20.8	23.7	23.2
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	18.1	18.2	19.0	20.4
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.8	33.0	28.7	33.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	28.9	30.5	29.9	33.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.8	37.3	39.7	39.1
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	33.7	36.9	34.1	33.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	31.5	34.0	32.5	34.8
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.1	17.5	14.1	17.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	17.7	20.2	19.2	21.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	27.9	28.9	28.3	26.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	28.3	25.5	26.1	23.9
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	21.1	22.5	20.9	22.1
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	36.0	37.4	51.3	57.6
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	48.6	49.8	50.8	54.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	47.8	47.3	53.1	53.8
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	59.9	57.3	58.3	57.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	46.9	47.2	52.7	55.8
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	27.7	31.1	31.1	30.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	39.5	39.0	36.4	46.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	41.2	44.3	40.5	38.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	54.8	54.5	55.3	49.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	39.5	40.9	38.7	40.5
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.1	53.9	49.4	50.4
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	68.9	66.3	67.9	67.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	72.5	66.2	64.4	66.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	68.0	67.2	64.8	69.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	65.0	63.0	60.9	62.5
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	54.2	51.3	54.4	53.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	50.3	48.1	53.3	49.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	62.7	60.5	60.3	61.8
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	42.7	45.3	48.1	49.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	52.9	51.5	54.5	54.2
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.6	8.7	43.7	44.0
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	6.2	15.8	54.2	23.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	6.3	16.9	58.5	18.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	5.9	12.5	56.7	25.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	5.4	13.4	52.9	28.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	90.6	7.5	0.9	1.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	88.5	8.1	2.7	0.7
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	89.2	8.2	2.1	0.5
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	89.9	7.7	1.8	0.6
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	89.6	7.9	1.8	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.3	0.9	3.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.3	1.2	4.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	94.0	0.9	5.1
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	93.8	1.6	4.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.4	1.1	4.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	46.3	34.1	4.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.9	7.3	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	57.4	28.7	8.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	36.9	48.7	7.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	28.5	61.0	8.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	38.6	48.1	7.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.6
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.5	92.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	87.3	82.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	71.1	72.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	59.5	60.3
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	81.2	78.2
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.9	2.7
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	3.8	5.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	11.1	10.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	18.7	22.5
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	7.2	9.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.9	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	6.8	6.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	10.4	9.6
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	4.2	4.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	4.3	4.2
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.8	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	10.8	9.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	10.7	9.4
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	6.4	6.8
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.8	3.5
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	6.2	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	3.1	4.2
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.0	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	2.0	4.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	6.2	6.3
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	4.5	5.6
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	3.2	4.3
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	2.6	4.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	6.8	5.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	8.5	8.9
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	4.2	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.3	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	95.5	93.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	88.3	90.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	88.7	85.5
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	93.3	92.1
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.9	4.3
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.8
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	4.2	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	6.9	4.7
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.6	2.1
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	4.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	2.4	5.5
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.9	2.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.5	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.4	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	3.4	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.9	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.6	3.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	4.0	3.5
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.3	96.8	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	86.3	89.0	86.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	71.8	75.8	79.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	67.8	70.8	70.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	81.6	85.3	84.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.1	3.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	4.4	7.8	10.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.3	2.3	2.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.6	1.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	4.7	2.4	4.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.7	3.7	4.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.6	5.3	5.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.1	4.3	5.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.0	3.4	4.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	9.6	7.8	10.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	22.3	18.6	16.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	21.0	20.4	19.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	13.0	10.4	11.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.4	2.1	3.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.9	4.8	2.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	3.4	5.0	3.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.4	2.8	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.8	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	94.2	92.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	85.1	86.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	77.1	78.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	90.7	89.5
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.8	2.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	8.3	7.9
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.8	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.7	3.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.9	3.9
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.7	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	2.1	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	1.7	4.6
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.2	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	2.1	1.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.3	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	4.0	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.7	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.1	3.9
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	7.9	6.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	11.7	10.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	5.1	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.3
	state	97.9
8	region	93.9
	state	94.8
10	region	88.2
	state	89.9
12	region	82.2
	state	86.0
Combined	region	91.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.7
10	region	1.7
	state	2.2
12	region	6.2
	state	4.9
Combined	region	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.9
	state	1.2
10	region	3.9
	state	2.7
12	region	3.5
	state	2.9
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.5
10	region	1.3
	state	1.1
12	region	3.1
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	1.3
	state	0.6
10	region	1.3
	state	1.3
12	region	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	1.1
10	region	2.0
	state	1.5
12	region	1.2
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.8
	state	1.4
8	region	2.2
	state	2.9
10	region	5.2
	state	5.1
12	region	7.6
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.4	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.3	97.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	96.3	97.8
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	95.9	95.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.8	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.7	2.3
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.9	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.9	14.0	14.6	13.8
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.4	10.3	12.9	11.6
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.6
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.0	13.0	13.4	12.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.0	13.6
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

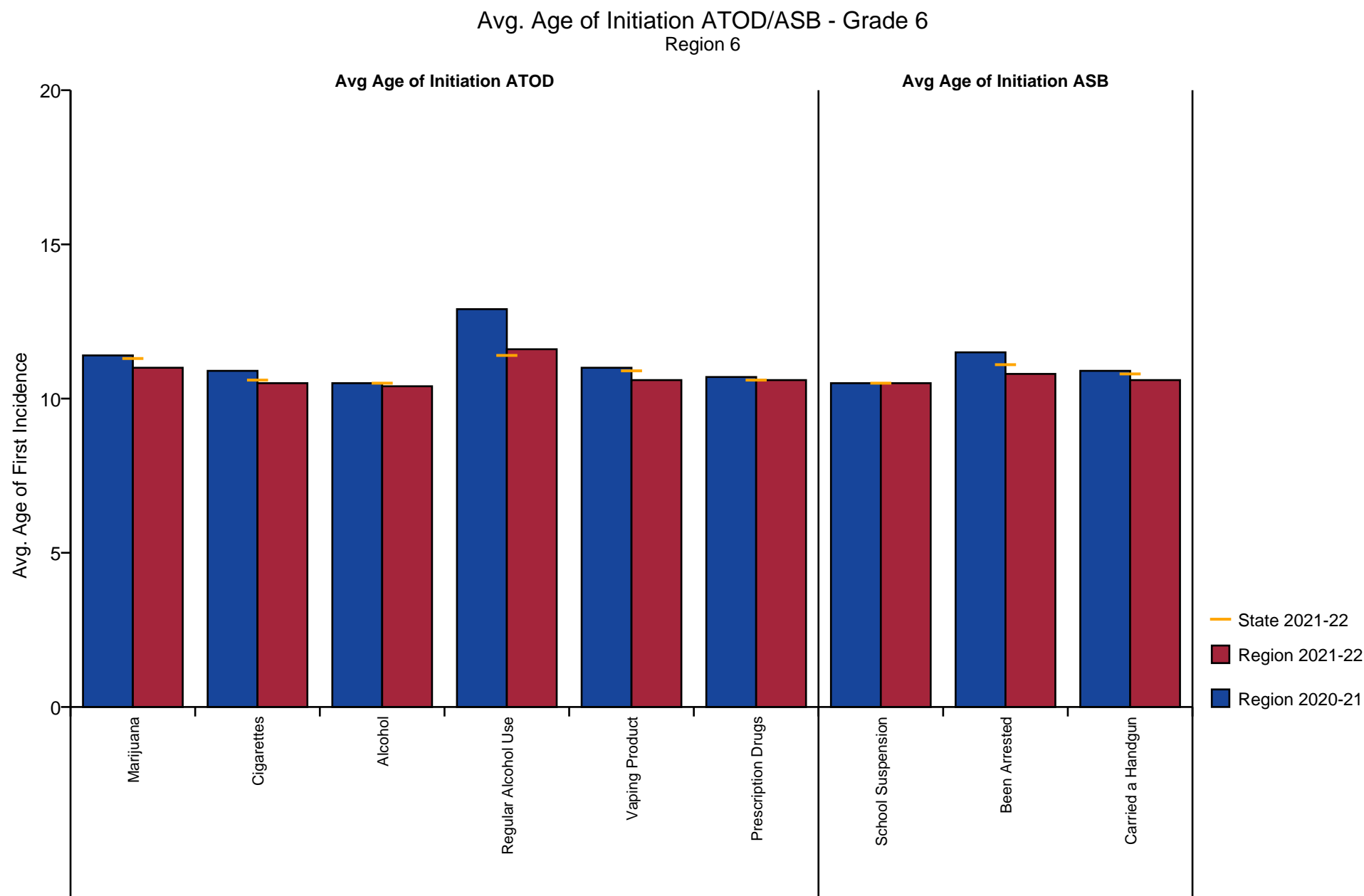
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	11.5	11.5	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.3	13.4	13.9	13.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.3	14.1	14.8	13.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

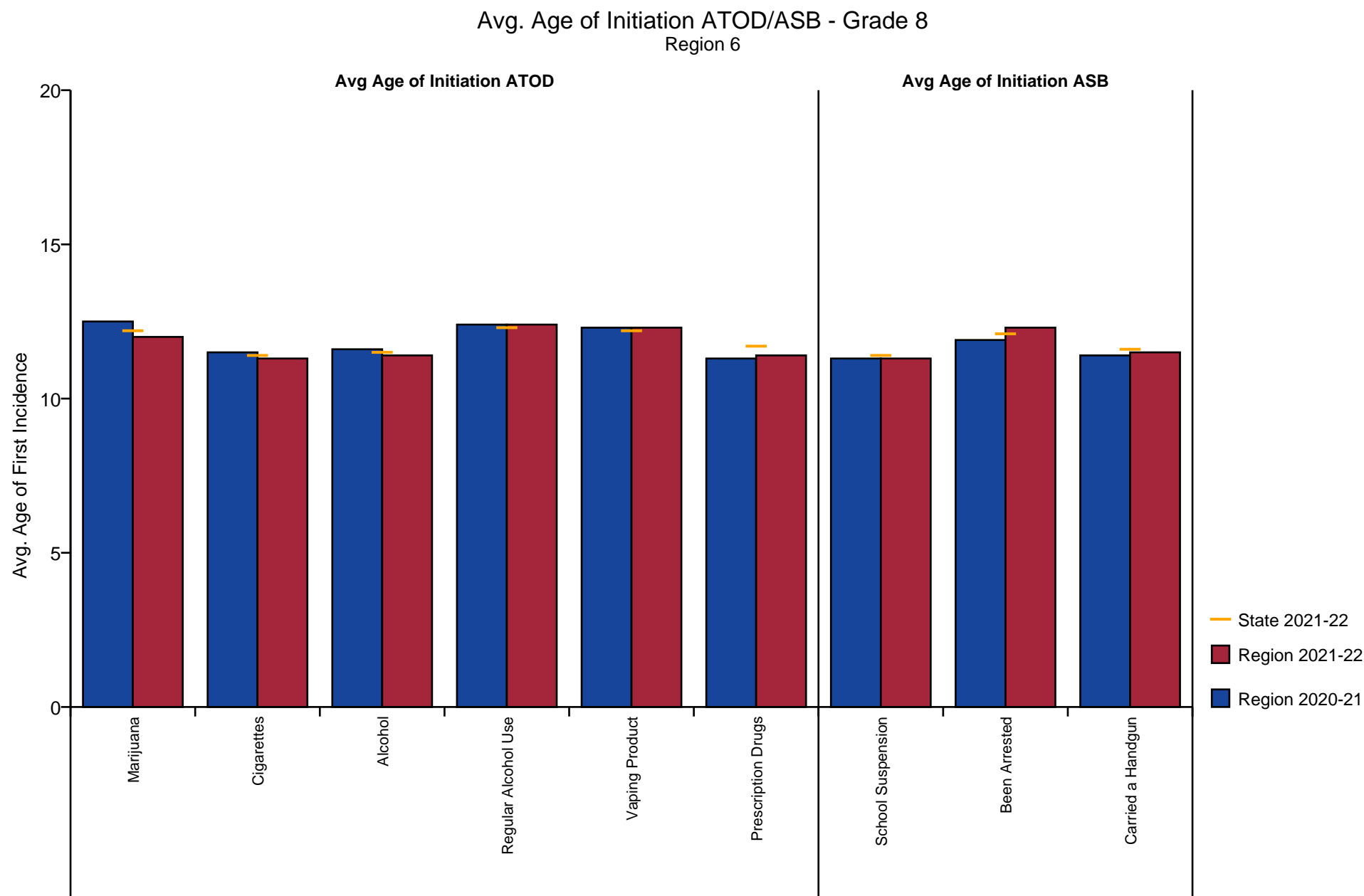
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	12.9	13.6	14.7	13.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.8	12.0	12.2	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



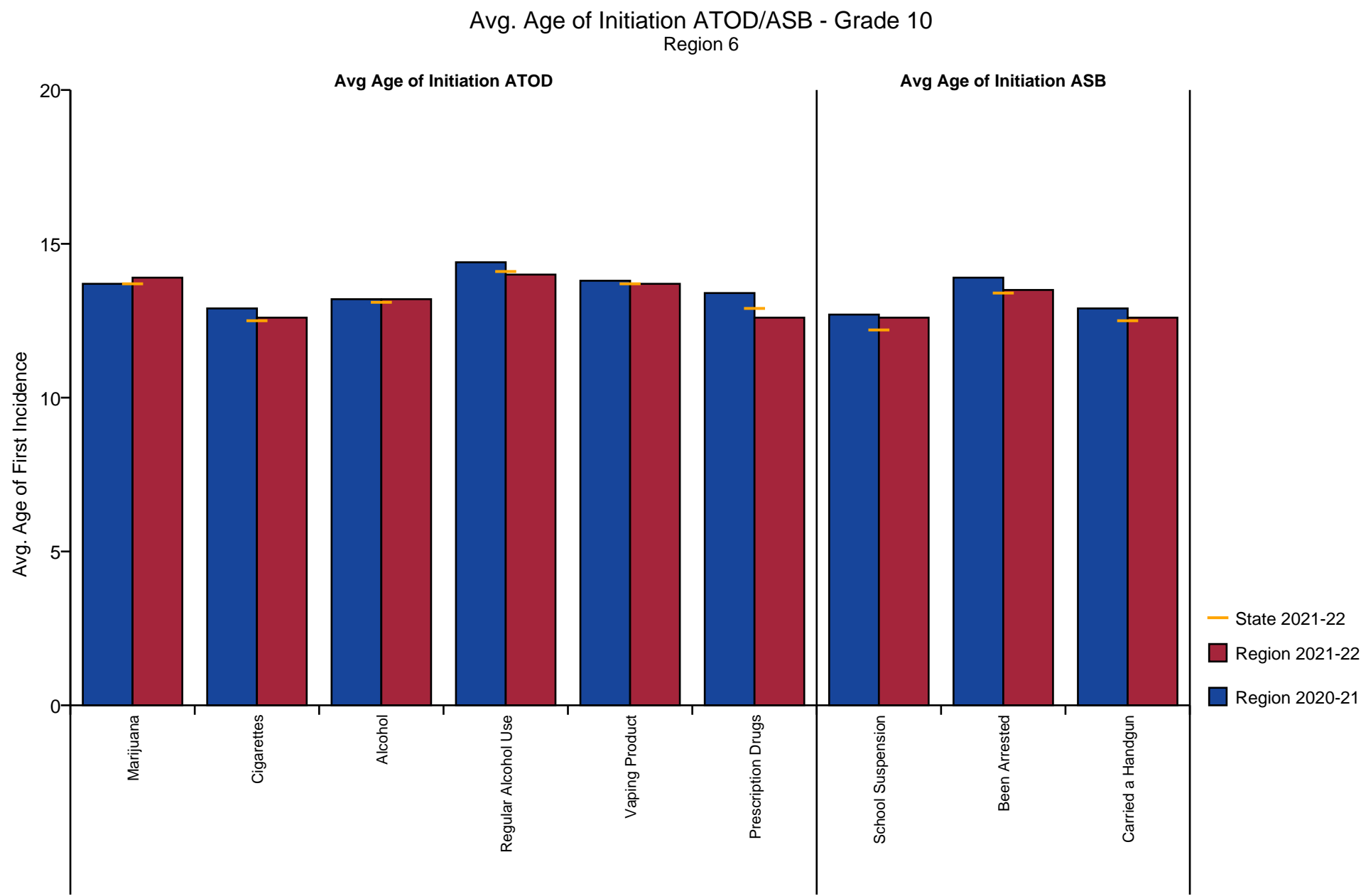
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

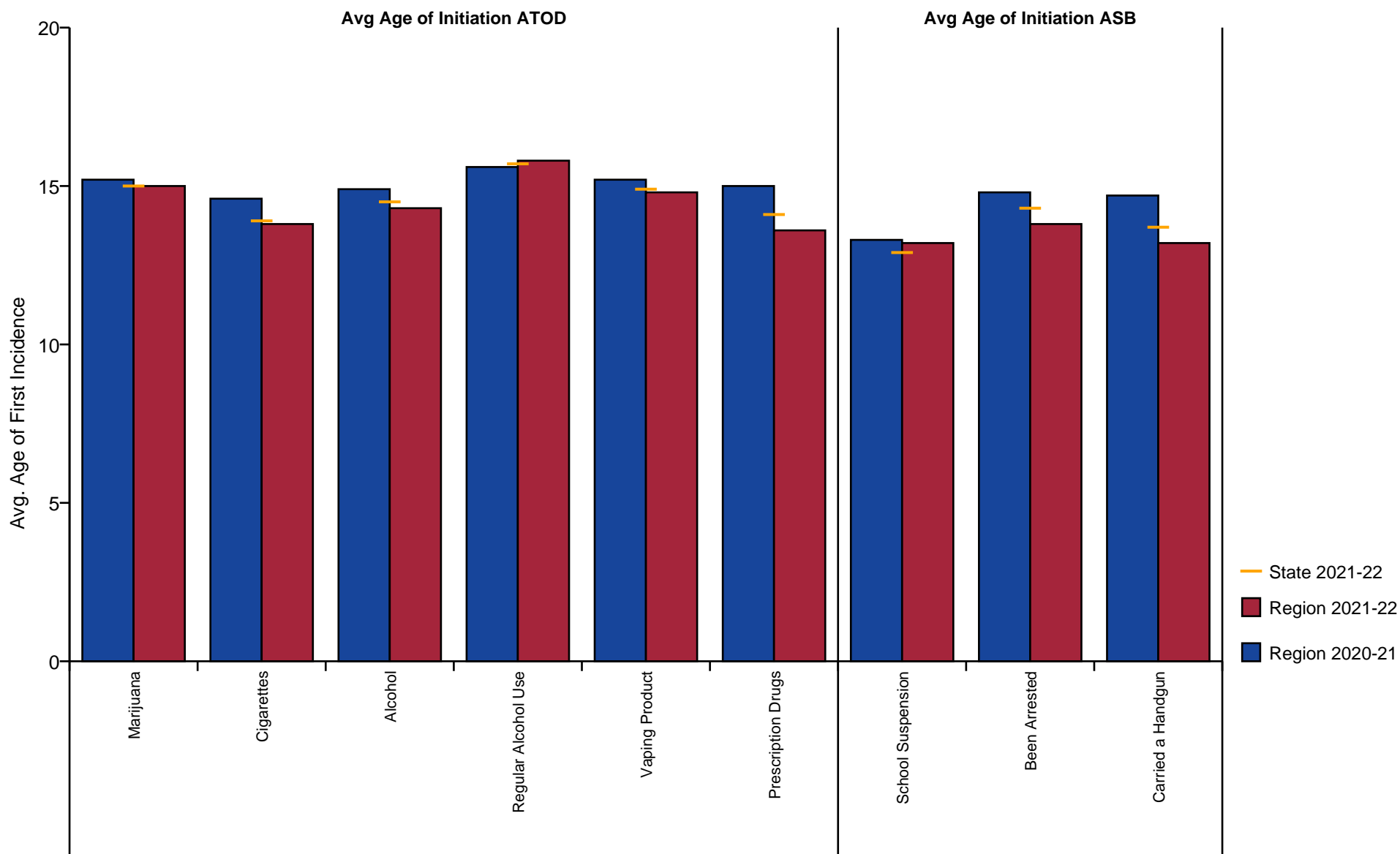
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	6.3	4.1	3.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	12.6	13.0	10.1	11.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	18.0	18.7	17.7	14.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	31.4	24.7	20.3	19.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	15.2	14.7	11.7	11.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	4.6	3.0	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	8.3	7.5	6.8	7.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	14.0	10.9	13.2	8.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	17.8	15.8	15.1	16.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.8	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.3	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	34.6	36.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	17.8	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.9	5.2	4.1	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	7.2	6.6	5.2	6.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	5.5	4.3	4.8	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	6.0	7.2	7.2	5.1
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.1	25.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	61.1	10.9	2.6	2.6	22.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	63.6	9.9	3.8	5.0	17.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	68.7	8.3	1.9	5.5	15.6
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	72.4	8.9	2.0	3.4	13.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	66.1	9.6	2.6	4.1	17.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	20.6	15.0	30.2	21.2	13.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	15.9	19.1	32.8	22.4	9.8
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	32.4	25.5	23.4	13.0	5.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	33.0	25.9	23.9	14.0	3.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	25.2	21.0	27.7	17.8	8.3
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.0	6.6	2.7	2.9	1.8
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	55.2	12.4	11.3	12.4	8.7
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	49.1	14.1	11.8	11.4	13.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	45.7	14.0	14.0	14.6	11.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	60.4	11.6	9.5	9.8	8.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.8	8.4	2.9	0.9
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	67.2	17.2	11.8	3.7
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	54.6	23.6	14.0	7.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	50.6	22.0	19.7	7.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	66.4	17.4	11.4	4.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	83.9	6.1	2.9	1.4	5.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	76.6	6.7	2.5	1.8	12.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	69.1	5.4	5.2	1.5	18.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	82.5	4.9	2.6	1.2	8.7
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.1	8.3	18.1	47.3	9.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	13.3	18.6	24.7	39.3	4.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	11.0	23.1	27.8	33.8	4.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	11.4	25.1	26.1	32.8	4.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	13.4	18.2	23.9	38.7	5.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.8	11.2	19.9	39.7	12.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	14.2	18.0	28.0	34.4	5.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	12.6	25.0	26.9	30.0	5.5
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	13.4	27.2	24.4	29.5	5.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	14.3	19.8	24.7	33.7	7.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	5.9	11.7	52.4	13.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	11.5	9.0	19.5	53.7	6.3
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	10.5	12.5	25.9	46.0	5.1
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	10.0	16.3	23.4	45.1	5.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	12.3	10.5	19.9	49.5	7.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	83.8	6.4	2.5	1.6	5.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	75.4	5.3	3.2	1.8	14.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	63.7	4.9	4.0	3.0	24.3
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	81.0	4.5	2.4	1.6	10.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.9	1.9	1.6	0.8	3.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	86.7	4.1	1.8	0.7	6.7
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	75.1	7.2	3.2	1.7	12.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	89.3	3.2	1.6	0.8	5.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	88.3	4.8	2.3	1.2	3.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	85.4	4.5	2.7	0.8	6.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	78.0	5.9	2.5	1.9	11.7
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	87.6	4.1	1.9	1.1	5.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.8	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	81.0	7.3	2.9	2.3	6.5
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	73.3	6.0	3.6	1.7	15.5
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	61.1	6.4	3.6	2.5	26.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	78.8	5.4	2.6	1.7	11.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.6	3.5	1.2	0.3	3.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	83.0	6.1	1.9	0.8	8.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	74.7	4.0	2.5	0.6	18.3
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	87.7	3.7	1.3	0.5	6.8
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.6	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	92.5	2.3	1.8	1.0	2.4
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.4	3.6	0.6	0.6	5.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	94.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.0
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.0	4.3	0.9	0.5	1.2
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	91.0	3.7	0.7	0.5	4.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.2	4.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	93.5	3.0	0.9	0.3	2.3
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	89.1	5.5	1.5	0.3	3.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	81.1	7.0	2.2	1.1	8.7
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	72.5	5.3	2.5	0.8	19.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	86.0	4.7	1.6	0.5	7.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.9	95.2
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	84.8	83.1
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	69.1	76.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	65.7	66.5
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	81.3	81.3
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	7.7	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	15.3	9.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	12.9	12.0
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	8.7	7.0
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	6.2	9.3
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	15.1	14.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	17.1	18.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	8.7	10.3
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	2.7	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	5.7	5.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	7.1	4.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.4	3.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	4.1	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	3.6	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.5	3.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	8.4	5.4
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	9.0	4.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	4.7	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.7	4.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	8.8	7.2
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	9.3	10.3
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	5.0	5.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	5.3	3.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	9.6	7.3
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	9.5	5.4
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	5.8	4.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	4.0	3.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	6.0	7.2
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	2.2	2.8
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.7	15.3	5.8	3.4	9.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	39.7	19.8	21.0	13.8	5.7
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	28.7	12.9	25.4	28.0	4.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	20.8	9.3	23.1	43.1	3.7
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	40.1	14.5	18.4	20.7	6.2
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.5	14.3	6.3	4.1	8.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	40.0	18.7	21.8	14.2	5.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	28.6	12.6	23.8	30.8	4.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	21.8	8.2	24.9	41.8	3.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	40.5	13.7	18.7	21.6	5.6
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	84.8	7.2	4.4	3.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	55.1	14.5	14.9	15.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	42.0	8.8	20.7	28.5
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	32.2	8.4	20.6	38.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	55.1	9.7	14.8	20.5
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.0	13.2	3.8
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	69.7	25.7	4.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	67.2	27.6	5.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	57.4	38.2	4.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	70.2	25.3	4.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	34.7	53.0	8.5	3.7
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	31.6	54.5	10.7	3.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	30.9	53.6	11.7	3.7
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	33.5	52.7	9.7	4.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	32.7	53.5	10.2	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	13.8	66.1	8.7	11.3
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	10.2	66.9	12.9	10.0
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	10.5	67.9	13.6	8.0
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	15.7	65.8	13.3	5.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	12.4	66.7	12.0	8.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	67.0	10.0	23.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	60.3	15.2	24.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	60.8	15.4	23.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	65.4	16.9	17.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	63.4	14.1	22.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	22.7	12.9	46.4	14.4	3.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	16.2	19.0	48.7	10.6	5.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	13.2	18.1	50.4	13.3	5.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	14.1	15.7	56.7	9.1	4.4
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	16.8	16.4	50.1	12.1	4.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	34.3	21.9	24.3	13.1	6.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	40.7	21.5	23.6	9.8	4.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	41.3	21.7	21.4	11.5	4.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	37.0	19.4	24.4	13.5	5.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	38.3	21.3	23.4	11.9	5.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	37.3	27.3	22.9	7.6	5.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	46.5	27.0	19.2	5.7	1.5
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	47.2	25.7	18.1	6.1	2.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	44.4	22.0	21.8	7.7	4.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	43.7	25.7	20.5	6.8	3.4
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	49.4	23.4	13.6	8.5	5.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	56.2	22.3	12.2	6.8	2.5
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	57.8	19.5	13.4	6.6	2.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	57.6	18.4	14.7	5.7	3.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	55.0	21.1	13.4	7.0	3.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	61.0	39.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	56.3	43.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	55.9	44.1
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	62.0	38.0
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	58.7	41.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	14.2	25.5	22.7	23.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	21.0	13.9	27.3	19.8	18.0
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	19.4	18.2	29.7	15.9	16.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	20.2	13.7	29.0	16.1	21.0
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	18.5	15.1	27.8	18.8	19.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.3	10.6	15.3	17.6	46.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	15.6	9.7	18.8	15.6	40.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	13.9	12.1	20.6	18.1	35.4
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	12.2	10.2	20.7	18.1	38.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	13.0	10.7	18.7	17.3	40.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.2	13.1	18.1	16.4	33.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	25.0	19.8	16.0	14.4	24.8
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	23.6	21.6	20.4	13.1	21.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	20.8	19.0	19.6	14.5	26.1
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	22.2	18.3	18.5	14.6	26.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.2	6.7	12.5	16.5	54.1
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	15.6	8.7	13.9	17.5	44.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	14.0	9.0	18.4	20.4	38.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	11.4	11.6	16.8	16.2	44.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	12.8	8.8	15.4	17.7	45.2
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	13.1	18.7	17.5	34.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.1	13.3	22.7	16.4	29.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	21.1	15.2	22.5	14.7	26.5
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	17.4	17.2	20.6	15.4	29.5
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	18.2	14.6	21.1	16.0	30.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.4	9.6	12.2	14.5	50.2
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	19.3	10.0	13.0	14.0	43.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.1	12.4	15.2	14.4	39.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	14.7	11.3	14.5	14.7	44.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	16.4	10.8	13.7	14.4	44.7
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	770	1.5	755	0.5	754	3.9	743
Grade 8	1.1	655	7.7	650	4.0	651	3.4	648
Grade 10	3.2	743	15.2	738	9.0	735	2.7	733
Grade 12	6.9	534	25.5	530	11.7	531	3.0	529
Combined	2.8	2,702	11.5	2,673	5.9	2,671	3.3	2,653

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.3	727	60.9	723	53.7	668	75.7	690
Grade 8	83.1	635	65.3	639	48.3	609	82.9	613
Grade 10	86.5	728	63.6	729	38.4	718	85.2	708
Grade 12	86.5	525	63.7	523	32.1	520	86.3	512
Combined	82.9	2,615	63.3	2,614	43.6	2,515	82.2	2,523

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	687	95.9	688	98.8	685	98.0	687
Grade 8	96.7	606	93.9	607	94.4	602	96.9	604
Grade 10	97.0	670	92.8	671	91.4	665	97.6	670
Grade 12	93.1	505	88.8	509	87.3	505	97.4	505
Combined	96.6	2,468	93.1	2,475	93.4	2,457	97.5	2,466

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.6	725	92.7	726	96.8	720	97.0	722
Grade 8	87.8	616	84.1	629	84.5	620	93.1	622
Grade 10	82.4	700	74.9	704	71.5	698	91.3	701
Grade 12	73.6	518	70.1	519	60.1	519	91.9	517
Combined	85.7	2,559	81.2	2,578	79.5	2,557	93.4	2,562

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.2	1,294	10.6	1,270	5.8	1,267	2.4	1,260
Female	2.3	1,238	12.2	1,233	6.1	1,233	4.4	1,222
Combined	2.8	2,532	11.4	2,503	5.9	2,500	3.4	2,482

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.4	1,238	61.1	1,236	42.9	1,193	81.7	1,190
Female	84.2	1,212	66.3	1,211	45.1	1,164	83.4	1,176
Combined	83.3	2,450	63.7	2,447	44.0	2,357	82.5	2,366

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

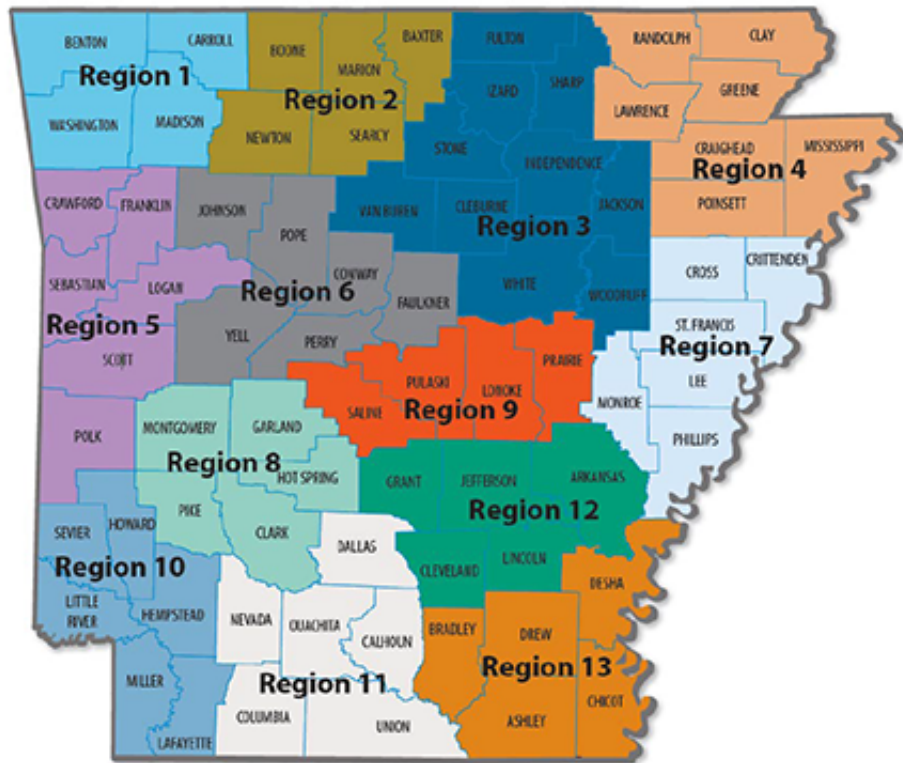
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.3	1,178	93.3	1,180	93.6	1,172	98.1	1,177
Female	96.9	1,138	93.4	1,142	93.2	1,136	96.7	1,139
Combined	96.6	2,316	93.4	2,322	93.4	2,308	97.4	2,316

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	1,216	81.3	1,224	80.4	1,214	93.7	1,217
Female	85.7	1,181	80.9	1,191	78.2	1,181	92.8	1,182
Combined	85.6	2,397	81.1	2,415	79.3	2,395	93.2	2,399

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

$O(1)$ time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Very hard	Very easy
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
○ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
○ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
○ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
○ No					
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.					
	No	Yes			
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?					
○ Never					
○ 1 or 2 times					
○ 3 or 4 times					
○ 5 or 6 times					
○ 7 or more times					
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?					
○ Never					
○ 1 or 2 times					
○ 3 or 4 times					
○ 5 or 6 times					
○ 7 or more times					
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?					
○ No					
○ Yes					
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?					
○ Never					
○ 1 or 2 times					
○ 3 or 4 times					
○ 5 or 6 times					
○ 7 or more times					
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?					
○ No					
○ Yes					
104. The rules in my family are clear.					
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.					
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.					
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.					
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?					
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.					
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?					

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.8	50.9	53.5	50.6	47.6	49.1	53.2	49.5	51.0	50.1
Female	49.2	49.1	46.5	49.4	52.4	50.9	46.8	50.5	49.0	49.9
N of Valid	773	15,231	636	15,472	737	12,181	530	8,827	2,676	51,711
N of Miss	61	1,000	46	1,208	52	933	25	597	184	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.5	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.5
12	43.9	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.8
13	2.2	2.9	59.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	17.4
14	0.1	0.0	38.2	41.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.1	57.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	16.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.2	38.3	0.5	0.5	11.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	60.8	64.5	12.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.8	32.9	7.2	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	817	15,943	678	16,378	782	12,917	551	9,312	2,828	54,550
N of Miss	17	288	4	302	7	197	4	112	32	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.4	17.0
N of Valid	834	16,231	682	16,680	789	13,114	555	9,424	2,860	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	79.9	85.7	79.0	82.5	79.0	79.4	80.7	82.8	79.5
Yes	17.0	20.1	14.3	21.0	17.5	21.0	20.6	19.3	17.2	20.5
N of Valid	786	15,253	664	16,195	767	12,588	544	9,106	2,761	53,142
N of Miss	48	978	18	485	22	526	11	318	99	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	80.4	90.3	80.7	93.7	82.8	95.1	82.3	93.5	81.4
Yes	5.1	19.6	9.7	19.3	6.3	17.2	4.9	17.7	6.5	18.6
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	98.5	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.2	97.3
Yes	2.7	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.0	93.2	94.3	95.6	94.9	98.0	96.3	95.3	94.7
Yes	4.9	6.0	6.8	5.7	4.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.6	38.0	16.8	34.1	15.3	29.8	12.6	27.4	16.9	33.1
Yes	78.4	62.0	83.2	65.9	84.7	70.2	87.4	72.6	83.1	66.9
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.9	99.1	98.1	99.4	97.8	99.6	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	80.0	87.8	82.0	88.6	85.5	92.1	90.0	87.5	83.6
Yes	17.0	20.0	12.2	18.0	11.4	14.5	7.9	10.0	12.5	16.4
N of Valid	810	15,723	679	16,295	773	12,842	547	9,234	2,809	54,094
N of Miss	24	508	3	385	16	272	8	190	51	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.3
Some high school	2.5	3.3	3.1	5.0	12.4	11.3	16.2	15.7	8.1	7.9
Completed high school	8.6	9.3	14.2	14.3	14.2	17.3	17.7	19.2	13.3	14.4
Some college	6.3	7.4	10.5	9.7	14.1	12.3	12.2	13.3	10.7	10.3
Completed college	22.7	21.6	32.0	25.5	27.0	26.8	28.2	26.6	27.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.7	9.9	8.7	11.3	12.7	12.0	10.9	11.6	10.3	11.1
Don't know	45.6	42.3	26.1	29.1	16.5	16.3	8.0	8.7	25.4	26.3
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	789	15,552	675	16,412	781	12,942	549	9,310	2,794	54,216
N of Miss	45	679	7	268	8	172	6	114	66	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.5	12.5	14.3	14.4	14.0	15.5	13.4	16.8	13.5	14.5
Yes	87.5	87.5	85.7	85.6	86.0	84.5	86.6	83.2	86.5	85.5
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	94.0	92.8	93.2	92.9	93.5	95.7	94.0	93.2	93.6
Yes	7.7	6.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.5	4.3	6.0	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	85.4	90.0	86.8	89.8	88.7	91.7	90.1	89.5	87.4
Yes	12.7	14.6	10.0	13.2	10.2	11.3	8.3	9.9	10.5	12.6
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	94.5	96.2	95.7	95.9	96.2	98.0	96.5	96.4	95.6
Yes	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.2	38.4	32.3	41.6	36.8	41.1	36.1	41.8	34.2	40.6
Yes	67.8	61.6	67.7	58.4	63.2	58.9	63.9	58.2	65.8	59.4
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	85.7	85.9	84.1	83.1	84.4	89.1	86.7	85.5	85.1
Yes	15.0	14.3	14.1	15.9	16.9	15.6	10.9	13.3	14.5	14.9
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	91.0	93.5	92.3	93.4	93.5	96.9	94.6	93.1	92.6
Yes	9.9	9.0	6.5	7.7	6.6	6.5	3.1	5.4	6.9	7.4
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	96.8	95.5	96.6	96.3	97.6	96.7	96.7	95.6
Yes	4.0	5.5	3.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.3	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.1	98.1	97.6	98.1	97.9	96.7	97.2	97.6	97.4
Yes	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.8	50.8	53.3	51.0	50.7	52.9	54.5	57.0	51.8	52.4
Yes	50.2	49.2	46.7	49.0	49.3	47.1	45.5	43.0	48.2	47.6
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	94.8	94.0	94.4	94.3	95.0	97.1	96.3	94.6	95.0
Yes	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.0	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	52.8	50.4	53.4	56.9	55.4	59.8	59.9	55.0	54.8
Yes	46.1	47.2	49.6	46.6	43.1	44.6	40.2	40.1	45.0	45.2
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.8	95.0	94.5	95.3	95.6	97.6	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	6.8	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	95.6	97.1	96.0	97.1	95.9	96.7	95.7	96.9	95.8
Yes	3.1	4.4	2.9	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.2
N of Valid	829	16,088	679	16,597	785	13,052	552	9,363	2,845	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	3	83	4	62	3	61	15	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.2	10.1	8.0	11.4	8.9	9.8
no	37.6	36.2	38.9	36.9	33.2	33.7	29.3	30.8	35.0	34.9
yes	47.5	47.4	46.8	48.1	50.6	47.9	49.4	47.5	48.6	47.8
YES!	5.7	7.1	5.3	5.8	7.0	8.3	13.3	10.3	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	793	15,633	664	16,284	772	12,770	549	9,155	2,778	53,842
N of Miss	41	598	18	396	17	344	6	269	82	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.0	10.2
no	46.0	45.1	47.3	48.7	48.1	46.8	43.6	43.6	46.4	46.3
yes	37.0	37.9	38.9	37.2	37.3	37.7	38.6	38.9	37.9	37.8
YES!	7.0	7.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	787	15,504	666	16,153	769	12,660	544	9,087	2,766	53,404
N of Miss	47	727	16	527	20	454	11	337	94	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.8	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.4	5.4	5.8
no	13.9	17.9	26.9	26.1	28.5	29.7	24.7	25.5	23.2	24.4
yes	59.3	54.4	55.2	53.4	54.3	51.2	52.1	52.1	55.5	53.0
YES!	23.9	23.9	12.2	14.6	10.5	12.2	16.1	15.1	15.8	16.8
N of Valid	796	15,564	665	16,195	771	12,684	547	9,111	2,779	53,554
N of Miss	38	667	17	485	18	430	8	313	81	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.2
no	11.2	10.9	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.0	3.3	6.9	7.2	7.8
yes	43.1	45.0	43.3	44.7	44.6	44.2	44.6	45.8	43.9	44.9
YES!	43.7	41.3	47.8	46.9	47.7	47.8	50.3	44.7	47.1	45.1
N of Valid	798	15,636	669	16,229	771	12,725	549	9,132	2,787	53,722
N of Miss	36	595	13	451	18	389	6	292	73	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.6	4.1	3.2	3.6
no	12.6	13.2	17.1	18.1	18.4	18.4	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.5
yes	46.7	51.1	53.6	54.6	56.4	56.7	54.9	55.5	52.7	54.3
YES!	38.7	32.7	25.1	23.5	21.2	21.0	26.1	24.1	28.1	25.7
N of Valid	788	15,542	661	16,169	768	12,696	548	9,115	2,765	53,522
N of Miss	46	689	21	511	21	418	7	309	95	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	5.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.4	5.9	6.9	5.4	6.3
no	8.7	11.6	15.8	17.0	16.9	18.4	12.5	16.3	13.4	15.6
yes	43.7	48.3	54.2	56.0	58.5	57.7	56.7	58.3	52.9	54.6
YES!	44.0	35.2	23.8	20.6	18.2	16.5	25.0	18.5	28.2	23.5
N of Valid	778	15,463	660	16,078	762	12,642	545	9,082	2,745	53,265
N of Miss	56	768	22	602	27	472	10	342	115	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	9.3	16.2	16.9	22.1	22.6	26.0	25.3	17.1	17.5
no	36.8	36.8	49.3	46.9	50.7	48.9	41.8	45.3	44.6	44.2
yes	42.2	39.7	30.3	29.4	22.5	23.9	26.4	24.3	30.8	30.2
YES!	14.2	14.1	4.2	6.8	4.7	4.6	5.9	5.2	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	794	15,506	661	16,155	764	12,670	546	9,119	2,765	53,450
N of Miss	40	725	21	525	25	444	9	305	95	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.1	12.1	13.0	10.5	11.4
no	32.9	33.8	43.6	41.5	41.8	44.2	37.9	38.5	38.9	39.4
yes	45.7	44.3	39.2	39.7	40.8	36.5	40.7	40.8	41.8	40.5
YES!	13.5	12.6	6.9	7.5	5.1	6.1	9.3	7.6	8.7	8.7
N of Valid	779	15,349	663	16,104	765	12,657	538	9,095	2,745	53,205
N of Miss	55	882	19	576	24	457	17	329	115	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.9	9.0	6.0	6.4	8.0	8.1
no	36.4	34.8	31.7	33.8	33.3	32.1	29.7	28.3	33.1	32.7
yes	43.6	44.0	46.4	44.9	40.8	45.3	47.6	47.2	44.3	45.1
YES!	12.9	13.1	13.7	13.2	16.0	13.5	16.7	18.1	14.7	14.1
N of Valid	769	15,338	657	16,135	768	12,673	546	9,109	2,740	53,255
N of Miss	65	893	25	545	21	441	9	315	120	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.5
no	14.3	16.0	15.0	16.3	13.7	15.1	12.6	13.9	14.0	15.5
yes	52.3	54.2	59.9	61.2	65.5	65.1	64.9	63.7	60.3	60.5
YES!	29.4	25.9	22.5	18.9	17.8	16.8	19.6	18.8	22.6	20.4
N of Valid	792	15,444	658	16,123	771	12,669	547	9,105	2,768	53,341
N of Miss	42	787	24	557	18	445	8	319	92	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.4	7.3	9.0	9.4	13.1	11.9	12.8	11.4	10.1	9.7
Rarely	13.0	14.3	19.1	18.3	18.2	21.5	19.0	21.3	17.1	18.4
Sometimes	36.7	36.2	39.0	40.1	40.7	40.5	36.8	39.9	38.4	39.0
Often	22.3	22.8	24.5	22.9	22.0	20.3	24.5	20.9	23.2	21.9
Almost always	21.7	19.4	8.5	9.3	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.5	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	803	15,729	670	16,278	769	12,750	546	9,141	2,788	53,898
N of Miss	31	502	12	402	20	364	9	283	72	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.8	10.8	3.9	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	6.0	6.2
Rarely	31.8	26.8	21.7	21.1	20.1	17.5	19.1	18.0	23.6	21.4
Sometimes	30.1	32.5	31.7	36.0	34.3	36.1	37.8	37.9	33.2	35.3
Often	14.5	16.5	27.8	22.4	25.3	25.8	21.8	24.6	22.1	21.9
Almost always	11.8	13.4	14.9	15.5	17.1	16.9	17.2	15.4	15.1	15.2
N of Valid	795	15,579	665	16,171	767	12,676	545	9,093	2,772	53,519
N of Miss	39	652	17	509	22	438	10	331	88	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.2
Sometimes	6.4	8.5	14.6	15.1	21.1	19.6	21.8	19.6	15.5	15.0
Often	21.4	22.8	35.3	32.5	33.0	34.6	33.2	36.2	30.3	30.8
Almost always	69.5	66.1	45.7	48.3	40.7	40.4	37.9	39.1	49.6	50.0
N of Valid	798	15,638	665	16,241	772	12,726	546	9,124	2,781	53,729
N of Miss	36	593	17	439	17	388	9	300	79	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.5	4.5	5.9	6.1	8.1	8.2	6.8	8.3	6.3	6.5
Rarely	8.8	11.3	23.9	20.7	27.3	28.2	30.1	28.6	21.7	21.1
Sometimes	29.4	31.7	40.8	39.8	42.7	41.1	37.9	40.9	37.5	37.9
Often	33.2	30.3	21.9	23.8	17.0	17.5	18.6	17.4	23.2	23.1
Almost always	24.1	22.2	7.4	9.7	4.8	5.0	6.6	4.7	11.4	11.4
N of Valid	798	15,342	661	15,924	763	12,448	544	8,914	2,766	52,628
N of Miss	36	889	21	756	26	666	11	510	94	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.2
Mostly D's	1.8	3.1	2.9	4.7	3.9	5.7	2.4	4.5	2.8	4.4
Mostly C's	10.3	12.3	13.8	16.9	15.1	19.0	13.9	17.5	13.2	16.2
Mostly B's	36.7	37.0	31.0	36.1	36.8	34.7	32.8	34.1	34.6	35.7
Mostly A's	50.0	45.8	49.6	39.6	43.0	38.4	49.9	42.2	48.0	41.6
N of Valid	790	15,508	661	16,120	767	12,616	545	9,044	2,763	53,288
N of Miss	44	723	21	560	22	498	10	380	97	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	31.7	31.9	13.8	13.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.3	15.9	16.3
Quite important	29.5	28.2	19.8	21.5	15.9	15.2	17.2	15.0	21.0	20.9
Fairly important	24.2	25.0	37.4	34.7	36.2	34.4	31.6	34.5	32.1	31.7
Slightly important	12.3	12.3	24.6	24.8	32.8	35.1	36.2	34.9	25.5	25.3
Not at all important	2.4	2.6	4.5	5.3	8.2	8.0	7.5	9.3	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	807	15,609	668	16,152	769	12,646	547	9,067	2,791	53,474
N of Miss	27	622	14	528	20	468	8	357	69	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.0	51.7	51.4	55.6	57.1	58.4	39.3	50.9	49.0	54.3
1	16.0	13.4	17.4	13.3	14.5	12.8	14.9	14.1	15.7	13.3
2	14.0	10.2	11.7	10.1	9.7	9.6	15.8	11.0	12.6	10.2
3	9.3	8.9	7.7	8.1	8.4	7.1	13.2	9.0	9.4	8.3
4-5	8.1	9.5	8.9	8.3	6.5	7.5	10.6	8.5	8.3	8.5
6-10	4.3	4.0	1.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.5
11 or more	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	794	15,569	665	16,155	764	12,639	545	9,063	2,768	53,426
N of Miss	40	662	17	525	25	475	10	361	92	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	87.6	66.0	75.3	70.2	72.5	66.6	72.8	73.3	77.8
Little chance	7.1	6.6	15.5	12.8	16.4	14.3	19.6	14.8	14.1	11.7
Some chance	3.4	3.2	11.9	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	5.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	792	15,530	665	16,118	764	12,588	542	9,036	2,763	53,272
N of Miss	42	701	17	562	25	526	13	388	97	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.7	6.4	13.7	11.2	16.0	13.2	12.4	12.9	12.1	10.6
Little chance	8.7	9.1	21.0	17.1	20.5	19.6	20.2	17.7	17.2	15.5
Some chance	15.7	19.3	26.1	24.6	27.5	26.9	29.8	27.8	24.2	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.4	32.2	25.2	29.0	21.8	25.6	22.0	26.0	26.3	28.6
Very good chance	34.5	33.1	13.9	18.0	14.2	14.7	15.6	15.6	20.2	21.2
N of Valid	791	15,508	662	16,003	756	12,455	540	8,963	2,749	52,929
N of Miss	43	723	20	677	33	659	15	461	111	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	85.0	60.4	68.6	51.4	56.0	45.9	51.5	62.0	67.5
Little chance	8.2	8.2	18.2	14.1	16.9	15.9	17.7	16.5	14.9	13.2
Some chance	4.4	3.5	10.5	9.1	15.2	14.3	15.8	15.5	11.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.1	8.0	5.9	13.0	10.1	15.5	11.6	9.0	6.8
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.7	5.2	4.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	788	15,433	664	16,043	763	12,528	543	9,012	2,758	53,016
N of Miss	46	798	18	637	26	586	12	412	102	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	10.2	12.3	13.4	12.7	14.1	11.1	13.8	11.4	12.7
Little chance	9.5	11.4	18.5	17.3	14.5	17.7	15.4	15.6	14.2	15.4
Some chance	20.8	21.3	27.9	27.5	34.3	30.5	30.9	29.5	28.2	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.1	28.1	26.4	25.4	25.1	24.1	26.9	26.1	26.6	26.0
Very good chance	31.9	29.1	14.9	16.4	13.4	13.6	15.7	15.0	19.5	19.2
N of Valid	789	15,458	664	16,048	761	12,519	540	9,009	2,754	53,034
N of Miss	45	773	18	632	28	595	15	415	106	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.5	88.5	60.4	69.7	53.9	55.8	47.1	50.4	64.6	68.6
Little chance	4.6	5.3	14.5	10.7	13.1	12.9	17.1	14.6	11.8	10.3
Some chance	1.8	2.7	11.0	7.9	12.1	12.4	14.4	14.1	9.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	8.6	6.5	10.8	10.3	12.3	11.8	8.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.6	5.4	5.2	10.1	8.7	9.0	9.0	6.2	5.6
N of Valid	783	15,381	662	15,991	762	12,514	543	9,011	2,750	52,897
N of Miss	51	850	20	689	27	600	12	413	110	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.4	80.2	64.8	73.4	66.0	70.6	65.6	71.0	68.6	74.3
Little chance	11.6	9.1	14.5	11.2	15.9	13.1	15.0	13.4	14.2	11.4
Some chance	5.6	4.4	10.3	6.9	9.7	8.2	10.4	8.3	8.8	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.8	6.2	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.6	3.9
Very good chance	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	783	15,364	661	16,022	761	12,525	541	9,002	2,746	52,913
N of Miss	51	867	21	658	28	589	14	422	114	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	84.4	55.2	64.3	49.1	53.7	45.7	52.0	60.4	65.6
Little chance	6.6	6.8	12.4	11.5	14.1	12.9	14.0	13.3	11.6	10.7
Some chance	2.7	3.6	11.3	9.3	11.8	12.1	14.0	13.6	9.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.8	12.4	7.9	11.4	10.8	14.6	10.9	9.8	7.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.5	8.7	7.0	13.6	10.5	11.6	10.2	8.7	7.0
N of Valid	785	15,422	663	16,050	764	12,552	541	9,017	2,753	53,041
N of Miss	49	809	19	630	25	562	14	407	107	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	77.9	62.7	69.3	69.3	70.6	73.1	72.4	71.4	72.6
Little chance	12.3	12.4	18.5	15.4	14.7	15.8	16.1	15.6	15.2	14.6
Some chance	3.7	5.3	11.1	8.4	9.2	8.0	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.3	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.3
Very good chance	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	789	15,457	664	16,075	763	12,551	540	9,020	2,756	53,103
N of Miss	45	774	18	605	26	563	15	404	104	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	91.7	93.3	82.0	83.5	71.2	73.6	87.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	5.5	4.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.4	4.6	5.5	5.6	2.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	8.7	6.5	2.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	798	15,615	666	16,124	763	12,577	541	9,019	2,768	53,335
N of Miss	36	616	16	556	26	537	14	405	92	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	94.6	86.9	89.7	83.1	85.3	76.5	80.2	86.1	88.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.4	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.6
11	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	3.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.2	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.8	3.8	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	795	15,539	659	16,053	759	12,512	537	8,970	2,750	53,074
N of Miss	39	692	23	627	30	602	18	454	110	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.2	82.0	67.8	73.2	61.9	63.6	50.9	54.9	66.7	70.4
10 or younger	12.9	12.1	11.6	9.7	6.5	6.6	5.9	4.5	9.4	8.8
11	4.6	4.3	5.0	3.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.2
12	1.0	1.2	7.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	7.1	7.6	6.1	5.9	3.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	8.9	10.0	8.3	4.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	10.0	10.1	2.5	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.3	9.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	789	15,508	665	16,096	759	12,523	542	8,988	2,755	53,115
N of Miss	45	723	17	584	30	591	13	436	105	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	98.4	93.4	95.4	88.9	89.0	75.5	81.8	90.0	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	8.5	6.2	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.7	6.5	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	792	15,563	667	16,113	760	12,537	542	9,005	2,761	53,218
N of Miss	42	668	15	567	29	577	13	419	99	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	86.5	86.7	81.1	83.5	80.0	82.3	79.7	86.5	82.2
10 or younger	4.8	8.2	5.4	7.0	3.7	5.7	3.5	4.8	4.4	6.7
11	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.3	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.9
12	0.5	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.2	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	799	15,590	664	16,123	762	12,564	542	9,012	2,767	53,289
N of Miss	35	641	18	557	27	550	13	412	93	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	97.7	97.8	97.0	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.6	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	793	15,564	663	16,105	763	12,562	543	9,021	2,762	53,252
N of Miss	41	667	19	575	26	552	12	403	98	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.5	91.0	88.8	91.4	90.0	91.6	89.6	92.5	89.5	91.5
10 or younger	6.3	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.6	4.0	3.0
11	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	789	15,523	663	16,044	761	12,527	539	8,999	2,752	53,093
N of Miss	45	708	19	636	28	587	16	425	108	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	94.8	81.4	85.5	72.3	75.7	64.3	70.8	79.5	83.4
10 or younger	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.4	0.8	4.8	4.1	3.5	2.8	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	7.3	7.2	7.7	6.3	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	7.1	5.9	9.8	6.6	4.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	7.7	7.0	2.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	793	15,557	665	16,104	765	12,544	543	9,018	2,766	53,223
N of Miss	41	674	17	576	24	570	12	406	94	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	97.0	94.7	95.4	92.9	93.6	92.3	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	790	15,531	663	16,118	764	12,571	542	9,024	2,759	53,244
N of Miss	44	700	19	562	25	543	13	400	101	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.6	88.5	89.4	89.2	90.0	89.9	92.1	89.6	90.4
Wrong	7.5	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	5.8	7.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	802	15,677	668	16,185	770	12,616	544	9,040	2,784	53,518
N of Miss	32	554	14	495	19	498	11	384	76	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	64.0	59.2	57.2	59.4	58.5	66.9	65.9	63.2	61.0
Wrong	27.3	30.4	33.6	35.1	31.8	32.9	25.7	26.5	29.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	6.2	6.9	8.3	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	794	15,554	664	16,049	761	12,513	540	8,978	2,759	53,094
N of Miss	40	677	18	631	28	601	15	446	101	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.0	46.0	31.6	35.7	35.1	39.1	45.4	49.7	41.1	41.9
Wrong	33.1	36.8	42.6	39.6	37.4	36.6	34.4	31.9	36.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.5	14.5	21.3	21.7	23.9	21.6	17.4	16.7	18.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.7	4.5	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	785	15,509	662	16,037	763	12,517	540	8,983	2,750	53,046
N of Miss	49	722	20	643	26	597	15	441	110	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	81.6	73.3	73.7	72.8	73.1	78.3	77.8	77.0	76.6
Wrong	13.2	13.3	19.6	19.5	20.5	20.2	17.8	16.7	17.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.7	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	788	15,592	662	16,092	764	12,554	544	9,018	2,758	53,256
N of Miss	46	639	20	588	25	560	11	406	102	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.2	70.2	55.0	55.6	47.6	49.1	47.9	50.6	57.4	57.5
Wrong	19.0	23.3	31.6	32.1	34.6	34.2	32.0	30.1	28.9	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.1	11.5	10.5	15.0	14.1	17.9	16.1	11.8	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	798	15,604	667	16,130	765	12,581	543	9,022	2,773	53,337
N of Miss	36	627	15	550	24	533	12	402	87	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	86.5	67.9	70.8	54.9	56.2	46.8	51.9	65.5	68.8
Wrong	9.4	9.4	21.1	19.5	22.9	23.6	21.5	22.4	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	8.5	7.7	17.5	16.0	23.6	19.3	12.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.0	4.7	4.2	8.1	6.4	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	799	15,613	667	16,144	761	12,577	543	9,027	2,770	53,361
N of Miss	35	618	15	536	28	537	12	397	90	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	87.8	73.8	76.5	68.2	67.8	61.1	66.2	74.6	76.0
Wrong	7.3	9.8	19.8	18.2	22.0	22.9	24.5	21.5	17.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	5.7	4.3	6.6	7.0	10.7	8.6	5.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	795	15,610	665	16,153	760	12,577	542	9,026	2,762	53,366
N of Miss	39	621	17	527	29	537	13	398	98	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	91.1	76.9	75.7	59.0	58.2	47.5	50.4	70.9	71.8
Wrong	5.3	6.4	13.0	14.1	18.2	19.4	22.1	18.4	14.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	6.6	7.2	14.5	13.8	17.3	17.3	9.3	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	3.5	3.0	8.4	8.6	13.2	13.9	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	790	15,536	662	16,070	754	12,505	539	8,980	2,745	53,091
N of Miss	44	695	20	610	35	609	16	444	115	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.3	86.0	84.8	80.1	79.5	81.4	80.5	85.5	85.0
Wrong	5.4	6.0	10.5	11.9	16.1	16.1	15.3	15.0	11.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	790	15,611	664	16,134	763	12,564	542	9,009	2,759	53,318
N of Miss	44	620	18	546	26	550	13	415	101	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.8	65.9	63.1	66.2	72.9	72.3	82.3	80.9	68.6	70.1
Wrong	14.1	14.4	19.3	17.6	15.4	16.4	11.0	12.3	15.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	7.6	5.9	6.5	5.5	4.0	4.0	2.2	2.6	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	19.4	13.8	11.0	10.7	7.7	7.3	4.4	4.2	11.0	9.6
N of Valid	721	14,701	643	15,744	753	12,411	543	8,969	2,660	51,825
N of Miss	113	1,530	39	936	36	703	12	455	200	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	95.7	90.8	91.1	89.1	87.8	88.6	88.0	91.5	91.1
Wrong	2.8	3.4	7.5	7.4	8.7	9.8	8.5	8.6	6.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	794	15,564	664	16,129	760	12,565	543	9,018	2,761	53,276
N of Miss	40	667	18	551	29	549	12	406	99	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	86.1	67.2	69.4	54.6	57.2	50.6	54.7	66.4	68.9
Wrong	8.4	9.7	17.2	18.9	23.6	22.6	22.0	20.8	17.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.0	11.8	8.7	14.0	14.6	19.7	17.0	11.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	3.7	2.9	7.9	5.6	7.7	7.5	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	794	15,607	667	16,151	764	12,582	542	9,015	2,767	53,355
N of Miss	40	624	15	529	25	532	13	409	93	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	89.3	92.8	86.4	90.3	88.1	91.0	90.2	92.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	4.6	8.4	5.7	10.4	7.8	9.1	7.6	7.7	6.3	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	789	15,543	664	16,087	760	12,467	542	8,956	2,755	53,053
N of Miss	45	688	18	593	29	647	13	468	105	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	91.9	89.4	92.6	92.2	93.0	90.9	93.7	91.0	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.9	6.8	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.2	2.5	5.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	778	15,471	660	16,001	755	12,409	538	8,927	2,731	52,808
N of Miss	56	760	22	679	34	705	17	497	129	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.9	97.1	97.8	96.1	97.0	98.1	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	777	15,460	654	15,980	753	12,422	537	8,925	2,721	52,787
N of Miss	57	771	28	700	36	692	18	499	139	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.7	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	782	15,505	661	16,049	752	12,442	540	8,934	2,735	52,930
N of Miss	52	726	21	631	37	672	15	490	125	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.3	43.6	33.3	36.4	29.9	33.0	32.6	34.1	32.8	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.7	25.4	20.7	23.0	20.3	20.1	18.1	16.0	21.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	15.5	13.2	15.7	15.8	16.5	15.4	14.8	15.2	15.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.8	6.9	6.8	5.4	7.2	6.2	6.0
10+ times	16.9	12.9	23.4	19.0	26.4	24.6	29.1	27.6	23.5	20.0
N of Valid	774	15,390	663	16,024	757	12,439	540	8,936	2,734	52,789
N of Miss	60	841	19	656	32	675	15	488	126	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	98.2	98.1	97.7	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	786	15,430	654	15,976	754	12,400	542	8,909	2,736	52,715
N of Miss	48	801	28	704	35	714	13	515	124	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	90.6	91.0	91.4	93.4	93.1	95.2	94.9	92.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	5.8	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	783	15,467	658	16,018	757	12,429	542	8,925	2,740	52,839
N of Miss	51	764	24	662	32	685	13	499	120	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	95.3	96.1	93.0	92.2	91.5	90.7	95.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	782	15,474	665	16,008	754	12,423	539	8,926	2,740	52,831
N of Miss	52	757	17	672	35	691	16	498	120	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	777	15,468	657	16,002	757	12,424	538	8,919	2,729	52,813
N of Miss	57	763	25	678	32	690	17	505	131	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	95.2	83.9	87.1	76.6	79.7	69.1	76.6	82.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.9	6.1	5.3	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.2	5.2	3.1	2.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	5.8	4.1	12.3	9.5	18.9	13.8	8.7	6.1
N of Valid	780	15,450	659	16,006	757	12,440	541	8,929	2,737	52,825
N of Miss	54	781	23	674	32	674	14	495	123	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.7	94.2	95.3	96.6	95.6	97.3	96.4	95.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	758	14,687	654	15,293	742	11,912	527	8,534	2,681	50,426
N of Miss	76	1,544	28	1,387	47	1,202	28	890	179	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.9	17.9	14.9	17.2	18.6	19.2	21.5	23.2	18.1	18.9
Yes	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.0	78.7	81.9	80.0	79.4	78.2	76.8	74.5	79.1	78.3
N of Valid	769	15,138	656	15,769	752	12,245	534	8,773	2,711	51,925
N of Miss	65	1,093	26	911	37	869	21	651	149	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.3	18.3	9.4	12.6	8.1	10.7	7.0	10.8	10.5	13.5
Slight risk	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.1
Moderate risk	16.2	15.9	19.4	17.7	18.3	16.6	14.4	16.0	17.2	16.6
Great risk	55.0	53.1	60.6	59.4	65.3	62.7	69.5	63.5	62.1	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	6.0	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	780	15,402	660	15,987	753	12,408	541	8,914	2,734	52,711
N of Miss	54	829	22	693	36	706	14	510	126	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	22.1	20.1	23.7	32.4	33.5	38.9	41.2	26.7	28.5
Slight risk	22.1	20.4	28.6	26.1	26.8	27.5	27.1	25.4	26.0	24.6
Moderate risk	19.0	19.5	20.4	20.0	18.3	16.3	14.8	13.4	18.3	17.9
Great risk	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	18.6	17.5	16.4	15.2	22.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	11.3	5.7	6.6	3.9	5.1	2.8	4.7	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	768	15,274	646	15,805	747	12,227	535	8,763	2,696	52,069
N of Miss	66	957	36	875	42	887	20	661	164	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.3	20.6	15.1	18.4	20.2	23.2	23.5	28.5	18.8	21.9
Slight risk	8.5	9.6	12.7	14.5	22.4	21.3	25.8	23.3	16.8	16.2
Moderate risk	20.8	19.4	25.8	24.0	23.1	23.6	21.6	21.9	22.8	22.2
Great risk	40.1	38.6	40.7	36.5	29.9	26.7	26.3	21.7	34.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.7	5.7	6.7	4.4	5.2	2.8	4.6	7.0	7.5
N of Valid	764	15,162	648	15,786	746	12,259	532	8,817	2,690	52,024
N of Miss	70	1,069	34	894	43	855	23	607	170	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.6	21.0	13.6	16.4	13.3	15.8	12.3	15.5	14.7	17.5
Slight risk	17.9	16.5	20.0	18.3	21.9	18.8	23.0	19.7	20.6	18.1
Moderate risk	22.2	21.9	27.9	26.3	30.2	27.6	27.1	27.0	26.8	25.4
Great risk	34.6	35.1	35.3	35.0	31.5	33.8	34.8	33.8	33.9	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	775	15,317	660	15,932	752	12,354	538	8,871	2,725	52,474
N of Miss	59	914	22	748	37	760	17	553	135	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	19.9	12.2	14.2	10.4	13.0	9.6	13.4	12.6	15.5
Slight risk	9.6	9.6	10.5	10.8	13.2	13.0	17.2	14.7	12.3	11.6
Moderate risk	22.0	20.9	27.4	25.2	29.0	26.8	29.1	28.1	26.7	24.8
Great risk	44.1	43.6	46.6	45.3	44.5	43.1	40.6	39.8	44.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	6.0	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	771	15,296	657	15,929	752	12,368	540	8,889	2,720	52,482
N of Miss	63	935	25	751	37	746	15	535	140	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.0	9.9	12.6	8.7	10.6	6.7	10.4	10.9	13.7
Slight risk	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.6
Moderate risk	13.7	13.1	16.3	15.6	18.1	16.3	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.0
Great risk	54.4	53.7	61.0	58.9	61.7	60.2	67.1	62.2	60.6	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.0	6.7	7.1	6.2	6.8	4.8	6.9	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	766	15,273	657	15,914	755	12,357	538	8,879	2,716	52,423
N of Miss	68	958	25	766	34	757	17	545	144	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.0	9.5	12.6	8.0	10.6	6.1	10.1	10.6	13.6
Slight risk	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	5.4	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	11.8	11.3	13.4	14.7	15.3	15.7	13.8	14.3	13.5	13.9
Great risk	57.5	56.7	67.1	61.6	64.5	62.0	71.1	64.3	64.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	9.3	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.0	5.4	7.5	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	763	15,210	656	15,888	753	12,327	537	8,861	2,709	52,286
N of Miss	71	1,021	26	792	36	787	18	563	151	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	19.1	13.3	14.6	11.0	14.2	11.4	14.7	13.4	15.8
Slight risk	8.3	10.7	18.6	16.4	23.1	21.1	25.1	21.0	18.2	16.6
Moderate risk	18.1	19.5	24.7	25.6	27.8	27.6	26.1	28.2	23.9	24.8
Great risk	47.3	42.2	39.3	37.8	33.8	32.6	32.8	31.2	38.7	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	8.5	4.1	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	774	15,282	652	15,917	752	12,355	537	8,885	2,715	52,439
N of Miss	60	949	30	763	37	759	18	539	145	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.5	14.2	14.8	12.6	15.2	13.4	16.4	14.3	16.5
Slight risk	11.2	10.9	18.0	17.4	25.0	22.6	27.2	22.8	19.8	17.6
Moderate risk	19.9	20.9	28.0	26.7	26.9	27.6	24.4	26.7	24.7	25.2
Great risk	39.7	36.4	34.4	33.4	30.0	28.4	29.5	28.1	33.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	12.4	5.5	7.6	5.5	6.1	5.4	6.0	7.4	8.4
N of Valid	770	15,247	657	15,920	751	12,367	536	8,882	2,714	52,416
N of Miss	64	984	25	760	38	747	19	542	146	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	19.1	11.5	13.6	10.5	12.8	10.0	13.2	12.3	14.9
Slight risk	5.9	5.9	9.0	8.3	12.5	11.4	16.3	12.1	10.5	9.0
Moderate risk	11.7	13.7	19.5	20.7	25.9	25.0	23.4	25.7	19.9	20.5
Great risk	52.4	48.4	53.7	49.3	46.0	44.6	45.1	42.7	49.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.9	6.3	8.1	5.1	6.3	5.2	6.4	7.8	8.8
N of Valid	767	15,258	655	15,911	752	12,362	539	8,882	2,713	52,413
N of Miss	67	973	27	769	37	752	16	542	147	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	96.6	92.7	94.4	91.3	91.5	83.2	88.5	91.6	93.4
Once or twice	2.9	2.5	5.6	4.1	5.7	5.2	8.6	6.5	5.4	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.5	4.8	2.3	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	767	14,699	640	15,329	733	11,766	523	8,518	2,663	50,312
N of Miss	67	1,532	42	1,351	56	1,348	32	906	197	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.5	97.5	97.3	94.9	96.3	97.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	770	14,943	647	15,561	747	11,990	533	8,649	2,697	51,143
N of Miss	64	1,288	35	1,119	42	1,124	22	775	163	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.4	88.8	90.9	85.3	86.6	80.1	82.0	88.2	89.7
Once or twice	2.7	3.8	8.7	6.9	9.3	8.7	10.2	10.7	7.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.8	2.5	4.9	3.9	2.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	769	14,911	654	15,522	743	11,946	532	8,618	2,698	50,997
N of Miss	65	1,320	28	1,158	46	1,168	23	806	162	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.4	96.8	97.3	93.1	96.0	97.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	770	14,972	655	15,573	743	12,012	534	8,619	2,702	51,176
N of Miss	64	1,259	27	1,107	46	1,102	21	805	158	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.1	59.8	63.6	61.3	68.7	65.2	72.4	68.5	66.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	9.2	9.9	9.0	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.1	4.7
I don't know	22.8	25.2	17.6	22.2	15.6	18.0	13.2	14.6	17.7	20.8
N of Valid	769	15,119	654	15,726	748	12,183	537	8,798	2,708	51,826
N of Miss	65	1,112	28	954	41	931	18	626	152	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.6	32.5	15.9	31.3	32.4	42.1	33.0	48.4	25.2	37.1
Rarely	15.0	20.2	19.1	23.3	25.5	23.5	25.9	21.1	21.0	22.1
Sometimes	30.2	24.8	32.8	25.6	23.4	21.0	23.9	18.9	27.7	23.1
Often	21.2	13.9	22.4	13.6	13.0	9.3	14.0	8.2	17.8	11.8
Almost always	13.0	8.5	9.8	6.3	5.6	4.1	3.2	3.4	8.3	5.9
N of Valid	775	15,025	655	15,664	744	12,075	536	8,667	2,710	51,431
N of Miss	59	1,206	27	1,016	45	1,039	19	757	150	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	89.8	87.9	88.9	86.2	83.7	83.5	83.5	81.8	86.6	85.3
1 time	4.9	5.0	3.3	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.3	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	738	14,833	629	15,495	719	11,935	528	8,615	2,614	50,878
N of Miss	96	1,398	53	1,185	70	1,179	27	809	246	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	52.1	60.4	56.9	36.7	42.5	20.3	26.0	43.5	46.8
0 times	45.7	46.4	38.5	41.3	58.5	54.2	71.6	66.7	52.7	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	731	14,855	626	15,495	720	11,992	528	8,677	2,605	51,019
N of Miss	103	1,376	56	1,185	69	1,122	27	747	255	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	97.9	92.3	93.7	84.8	86.9	74.5	79.6	88.5	90.9
1-2	1.3	1.8	5.7	4.7	10.3	9.0	12.3	12.4	7.0	6.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.4	8.1	4.6	2.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	755	15,100	650	15,693	738	12,111	530	8,736	2,673	51,640
N of Miss	79	1,131	32	987	51	1,003	25	688	187	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.0	96.5	91.0	91.6	88.3	87.3	94.1	94.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	6.0	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	754	15,084	651	15,668	735	12,089	531	8,725	2,671	51,566
N of Miss	80	1,147	31	1,012	54	1,025	24	699	189	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	750	14,976	645	15,631	736	12,084	529	8,727	2,660	51,418
N of Miss	84	1,255	37	1,049	53	1,030	26	697	200	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	749	15,020	644	15,614	728	12,062	529	8,719	2,650	51,415
N of Miss	85	1,211	38	1,066	61	1,052	26	705	210	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	97.4	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	756	15,059	646	15,656	737	12,085	531	8,729	2,670	51,529
N of Miss	78	1,172	36	1,024	52	1,029	24	695	190	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	749	14,959	646	15,603	736	12,062	529	8,707	2,660	51,331
N of Miss	85	1,272	36	1,077	53	1,052	26	717	200	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.4	98.6	98.2	98.6	99.2	99.8	99.7	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	744	14,893	645	15,599	735	12,065	529	8,705	2,653	51,262
N of Miss	90	1,338	37	1,081	54	1,049	26	719	207	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	742	14,858	644	15,592	733	12,053	529	8,700	2,648	51,203
N of Miss	92	1,373	38	1,088	56	1,061	26	724	212	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	736	14,801	642	15,585	732	12,071	530	8,721	2,640	51,178
N of Miss	98	1,430	40	1,095	57	1,043	25	703	220	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	747	14,910	642	15,572	732	12,054	529	8,706	2,650	51,242
N of Miss	87	1,321	40	1,108	57	1,060	26	718	210	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	97.3	96.6	96.9	97.3	97.4	97.0	97.7	96.7	97.3
1-2	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	743	14,934	648	15,624	733	12,072	529	8,709	2,653	51,339
N of Miss	91	1,297	34	1,056	56	1,042	26	715	207	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	749	14,956	651	15,613	733	12,059	527	8,717	2,660	51,345
N of Miss	85	1,275	31	1,067	56	1,055	28	707	200	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.4	97.4	91.2	93.4	83.7	88.6	93.3	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.7	6.0	4.0	8.1	6.6	4.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.5	2.6	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	741	14,927	645	15,580	729	12,035	528	8,694	2,643	51,236
N of Miss	93	1,304	37	1,100	60	1,079	27	730	217	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.6	94.7	96.2	90.4	91.8	81.1	87.0	91.9	94.3
1-2	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.8	6.8	5.5	10.4	8.1	5.2	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.7	5.3	2.9	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	747	14,944	643	15,580	732	12,055	530	8,705	2,652	51,284
N of Miss	87	1,287	39	1,100	57	1,059	25	719	208	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.4	93.0	94.6	93.9	93.8	94.6	95.6
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	726	14,737	636	15,502	730	12,028	528	8,689	2,620	50,956
N of Miss	108	1,494	46	1,178	59	1,086	27	735	240	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	91.6	92.4	83.0	85.2	74.7	81.1	87.7	90.4
1-2	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.2	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.4	0.4	3.4	2.4	8.2	7.1	18.3	11.8	6.8	4.5
N of Valid	753	15,023	651	15,649	734	12,080	530	8,725	2,668	51,477
N of Miss	81	1,208	31	1,031	55	1,034	25	699	192	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.6	97.1	92.5	92.7	89.4	89.8	94.9	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.3	5.9	3.8	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	754	14,993	650	15,632	735	12,068	528	8,710	2,667	51,403
N of Miss	80	1,238	32	1,048	54	1,046	27	714	193	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.5	93.0	94.3	91.0	92.9	91.1	94.2	93.5	94.9
1-2	0.8	1.6	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	4.1	2.3	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	751	14,978	645	15,624	735	12,067	529	8,715	2,660	51,384
N of Miss	83	1,253	37	1,056	54	1,047	26	709	200	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.8	87.9	75.8	79.7	67.0	69.7	55.7	61.7	72.2	76.7
1-2	9.8	8.2	11.7	10.4	11.9	10.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	9.6
3-5	2.1	2.1	5.1	4.7	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.3	5.2	5.1
6-9	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	6.7	4.5	3.1	2.4
10+	1.1	1.0	5.6	3.5	10.3	9.1	23.0	16.5	9.1	6.3
N of Valid	747	14,927	648	15,547	725	12,011	526	8,672	2,646	51,157
N of Miss	87	1,304	34	1,133	64	1,103	29	752	214	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	90.7	92.9	83.2	84.1	73.0	75.3	87.1	89.5
1-2	1.5	0.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	5.2	6.3	6.6	4.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	2.6	1.9	7.4	6.6	14.1	11.8	5.6	4.2
N of Valid	745	14,909	646	15,530	719	11,986	526	8,658	2,636	51,083
N of Miss	89	1,322	36	1,150	70	1,128	29	766	224	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.4	98.1	98.4	95.6	96.5	98.1	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	737	14,793	640	15,514	719	11,979	527	8,661	2,623	50,947
N of Miss	97	1,438	42	1,166	70	1,135	28	763	237	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	743	14,860	636	15,493	718	11,965	523	8,657	2,620	50,975
N of Miss	91	1,371	46	1,187	71	1,149	32	767	240	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.7	94.1	95.7	95.5	96.7	97.5	97.6	95.7	96.6
1-2	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	743	14,876	645	15,521	719	11,982	527	8,662	2,634	51,041
N of Miss	91	1,355	37	1,159	70	1,132	28	762	226	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	740	14,776	638	15,478	718	11,972	527	8,660	2,623	50,886
N of Miss	94	1,455	44	1,202	71	1,142	28	764	237	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	94.5	97.0	97.1	98.0	98.7	99.4	99.3	96.3	97.1
1-2	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.3
3-5	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	732	14,725	637	15,474	713	11,963	528	8,657	2,610	50,819
N of Miss	102	1,506	45	1,206	76	1,151	27	767	250	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	724	14,540	638	15,304	709	11,815	523	8,539	2,594	50,198
N of Miss	110	1,691	44	1,376	80	1,299	32	885	266	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.3	99.0	97.7	98.5	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	721	14,656	638	15,457	716	11,948	528	8,650	2,603	50,711
N of Miss	113	1,575	44	1,223	73	1,166	27	774	257	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	728	14,726	635	15,489	713	11,950	526	8,639	2,602	50,804
N of Miss	106	1,505	47	1,191	76	1,164	29	785	258	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	93.8	95.3	95.1	95.3	92.4	94.7	94.2	95.5
1-2	1.5	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7
3-5	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	732	14,773	640	15,487	717	11,977	528	8,655	2,617	50,892
N of Miss	102	1,458	42	1,193	72	1,137	27	769	243	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.3	98.5	97.5	98.1	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	736	14,804	642	15,504	716	11,965	528	8,650	2,622	50,923
N of Miss	98	1,427	40	1,176	73	1,149	27	774	238	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	96.8	88.8	91.6	81.3	84.9	71.6	78.2	85.6	89.2
1-2	1.6	2.0	5.0	3.8	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.2	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.5
6-9	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	4.9	3.0	2.0	1.3
10+	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.5	6.6	5.2	14.8	10.0	5.3	3.5
N of Valid	738	14,807	643	15,483	715	11,959	528	8,658	2,624	50,907
N of Miss	96	1,424	39	1,197	74	1,155	27	766	236	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.6	93.5	94.7	87.3	91.2	87.1	87.9	91.0	93.0
1-2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.8	2.6
3-5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.6	4.7	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	728	14,677	635	15,449	719	11,951	526	8,637	2,608	50,714
N of Miss	106	1,554	47	1,231	70	1,163	29	787	252	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.6	83.8	86.9	75.4	77.6	63.7	73.0	81.0	84.9
1-2	1.8	2.3	6.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.3
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.3
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.2
10+	0.8	1.0	5.8	4.8	14.3	11.6	24.3	16.6	10.4	7.3
N of Valid	736	14,841	643	15,489	719	11,982	526	8,647	2,624	50,959
N of Miss	98	1,390	39	1,191	70	1,132	29	777	236	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	92.9	94.6	86.7	87.8	75.1	81.3	89.3	92.0
1-2	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.2	4.1	3.5	7.2	5.0	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.3	0.3	3.0	1.7	6.7	5.5	12.7	9.3	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	736	14,819	644	15,488	714	11,967	527	8,652	2,621	50,926
N of Miss	98	1,412	38	1,192	75	1,147	28	772	239	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	95.3	88.3	90.1	85.4	86.3	78.0	86.2	87.6	90.1
1-2	1.9	2.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.9	4.5	4.1	4.0
3-5	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
10+	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.7	6.6	5.0	11.7	5.7	5.3	3.2
N of Valid	733	14,808	642	15,485	713	11,966	528	8,661	2,616	50,920
N of Miss	101	1,423	40	1,195	76	1,148	27	763	244	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	98.1	96.5	96.5	92.1	92.8	82.3	88.4	92.9	94.7
Once	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.8	3.4	6.2	4.7	2.9	2.4
Twice	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	3.0	1.9	6.5	3.1	2.4	1.4
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	736	14,220	628	14,915	706	11,440	520	8,321	2,590	48,896
N of Miss	98	2,011	54	1,765	83	1,674	35	1,103	270	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.4	93.9	83.0	86.6	73.6	75.3	61.3	65.4	79.3	82.4
At my home	2.6	3.5	9.8	6.7	9.8	10.3	11.0	12.5	8.0	7.6
At someone else's home	1.9	1.7	4.9	4.9	12.9	11.3	23.6	17.6	9.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	735	14,402	634	15,224	707	11,755	517	8,511	2,593	49,892
N of Miss	99	1,829	48	1,456	82	1,359	38	913	267	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.5	21.6	27.6	27.3	35.6	35.2	38.0	38.3	29.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.9	9.0	15.4	14.5	20.1	18.8	21.7	19.8	16.4	14.8
Strongly disapprove	59.2	54.9	47.8	45.6	35.1	35.0	32.1	31.7	44.4	43.4
Don't know or can't say	12.5	14.5	9.2	12.6	9.2	11.0	8.3	10.2	9.9	12.4
N of Valid	737	14,467	642	15,310	716	11,802	521	8,536	2,616	50,115
N of Miss	97	1,764	40	1,370	73	1,312	34	888	244	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.6	6.5	17.1	14.2	27.5	24.8	39.7	35.3	21.8	18.1
Yes	92.4	93.5	82.9	85.8	72.5	75.2	60.3	64.7	78.2	81.9
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.2	97.3	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	94.5	95.6	89.5	89.8	77.5	82.3	90.8	92.7
Yes	1.5	1.8	5.5	4.4	10.5	10.2	22.5	17.7	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	97.2	97.9	94.0	94.8	90.4	92.1	95.5	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	2.8	2.1	6.0	5.2	9.6	7.9	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	97.1	97.3	95.8	96.6	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.7	4.2	3.4	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	93.5	95.8	90.8	93.5	90.6	91.0	93.2	94.9
Yes	3.0	2.6	6.5	4.2	9.2	6.5	9.4	9.0	6.8	5.1
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	96.5	96.5	95.4	95.0	95.8	95.9	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.4	97.5	93.7	96.0	94.4	95.5	95.7	97.2
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.6	2.5	6.3	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.3	2.8
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.5	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.6	96.0	95.9	94.5	93.9	91.1	92.3	95.0	95.3
Yes	2.8	2.4	4.0	4.1	5.5	6.1	8.9	7.7	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	724	14,186	632	15,089	697	11,703	519	8,499	2,572	49,477
N of Miss	110	2,045	50	1,591	92	1,411	36	925	288	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.7	6.7	5.2	9.8	7.5	14.5	10.3	7.9	5.9
Yes	97.4	97.3	93.3	94.8	90.2	92.5	85.5	89.7	92.1	94.1
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.7	95.7	98.4	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.3	1.6	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.2	99.0	97.6	97.9	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	4.7	3.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.8	97.4	98.0	94.5	97.1	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.0	5.5	2.9	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	97.9	98.5	98.6	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.8	97.7	96.4	96.9	96.5	96.7	97.3	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	718	14,015	627	14,958	697	11,604	512	8,446	2,554	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	55	1,722	92	1,510	43	978	306	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	3.8	13.8	11.0	20.3	18.4	29.4	22.2	15.8	12.6
Yes	96.8	96.2	86.2	89.0	79.7	81.6	70.6	77.8	84.2	87.4
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.2	89.8	94.6	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	10.2	5.4	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.7	98.8	96.0	97.3	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	95.2	96.7	94.4	95.5	94.6	95.7	96.0	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.1	89.4	92.2	84.0	86.7	81.0	85.8	88.7	91.5
Yes	1.8	1.9	10.6	7.8	16.0	13.3	19.0	14.2	11.3	8.5
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.5	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	96.1	97.7	97.3	96.5	96.2	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	713	13,986	621	14,995	694	11,646	520	8,482	2,548	49,109
N of Miss	121	2,245	61	1,685	95	1,468	35	942	312	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.8	6.0	16.9	14.5	23.9	22.9	33.5	26.2	18.7	16.0
Yes	95.2	94.0	83.1	85.5	76.1	77.1	66.5	73.8	81.3	84.0
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	93.6	93.7	91.0	91.0	88.0	90.7	93.0	93.6
Yes	1.9	2.7	6.4	6.3	9.0	9.0	12.0	9.3	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.9	90.7	92.6	86.0	87.5	81.2	85.7	89.7	91.8
Yes	1.7	2.1	9.3	7.4	14.0	12.5	18.8	14.3	10.3	8.2
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	95.9	97.3	94.7	95.6	95.4	95.8	96.5	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	4.1	2.7	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	97.0	97.2	94.6	95.4	95.2	95.9	96.7	97.1
Yes	0.4	1.0	3.0	2.8	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	95.1	95.7	92.8	93.5	89.7	92.7	94.5	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	4.9	4.3	7.2	6.5	10.3	7.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.3	96.3	92.7	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.7	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.7	7.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.4	92.8	95.8	97.2	98.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	3.1	2.6	7.2	4.2	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	723	14,216	627	15,064	699	11,628	517	8,407	2,566	49,315
N of Miss	111	2,015	55	1,616	90	1,486	38	1,017	294	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	98.9	96.6	96.8	91.7	92.9	89.9	89.7	94.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.6	5.1	3.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	710	13,883	614	14,621	689	11,227	505	8,157	2,518	47,888
N of Miss	124	2,348	68	2,059	100	1,887	50	1,267	342	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	1.9	7.4	6.1	14.0	12.9	22.0	19.3	10.5	8.8
Yes	98.7	98.1	92.6	93.9	86.0	87.1	78.0	80.7	89.5	91.2
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	99.0	97.1	96.4	92.1	92.7	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.9	3.6	7.9	7.3	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	99.0	96.5	97.5	96.1	96.6	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.0	3.5	2.5	3.9	3.4	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	97.4	98.1	95.4	96.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.9	4.6	3.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.6	99.2	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.6	97.1	97.5	97.7	97.3	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	96.1	96.5	93.9	93.6	89.2	91.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	0.7	1.4	3.9	3.5	6.1	6.4	10.8	8.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	710	13,972	623	14,965	692	11,573	519	8,436	2,544	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	59	1,715	97	1,541	36	988	316	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.1	6.1	5.2	11.8	10.1	17.8	14.0	8.8	7.0
Yes	98.3	97.9	93.9	94.8	88.2	89.9	82.2	86.0	91.2	93.0
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.3	97.8	93.8	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.2	6.2	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.1	98.8	96.1	97.3	96.5	97.1	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.9	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.7	98.9	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.1	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	97.8	97.1	94.8	94.9	92.4	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	5.2	5.1	7.6	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	714	13,924	627	14,910	693	11,567	512	8,443	2,546	48,844
N of Miss	120	2,307	55	1,770	96	1,547	43	981	314	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.7	4.9	3.4	2.3	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.2	97.8	97.3	95.1	96.6	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.0	97.7	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	704	13,909	623	14,937	691	11,558	513	8,440	2,531	48,844
N of Miss	130	2,322	59	1,743	98	1,556	42	984	329	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.0	97.8	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	726	13,927	621	14,725	683	11,292	508	8,254	2,538	48,198
N of Miss	108	2,304	61	1,955	106	1,822	47	1,170	322	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	77.1	60.4	62.3	49.1	51.4	44.5	49.6	58.9	61.9
Wrong	15.3	15.9	23.7	22.5	25.7	25.2	25.6	24.0	22.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.2	10.3	10.5	16.8	14.4	17.7	16.1	12.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.8	5.6	4.7	8.4	9.0	12.1	10.2	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	726	14,457	629	15,252	704	11,739	519	8,521	2,578	49,969
N of Miss	108	1,774	53	1,428	85	1,375	36	903	282	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	83.2	67.0	68.8	57.0	58.2	49.8	55.8	65.8	68.3
Wrong	11.0	12.4	20.8	20.7	25.4	24.1	23.7	22.2	19.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	8.4	7.1	10.1	10.6	13.5	12.5	8.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	3.7	3.4	7.4	7.1	12.9	9.5	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	725	14,351	616	15,197	700	11,691	518	8,497	2,559	49,736
N of Miss	109	1,880	66	1,483	89	1,423	37	927	301	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	86.4	68.4	68.7	53.7	51.8	42.6	45.5	64.8	65.8
Wrong	8.5	9.2	16.1	16.0	17.8	19.0	17.5	16.5	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	8.2	8.9	13.8	14.4	19.1	17.3	10.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	7.3	6.4	14.8	14.9	20.8	20.7	10.4	9.5
N of Valid	720	14,322	620	15,187	698	11,684	519	8,497	2,557	49,690
N of Miss	114	1,909	62	1,493	91	1,430	36	927	303	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	86.0	79.1	77.3	70.9	72.9	75.6	74.1	78.2	78.2
Wrong	10.5	10.3	14.0	15.8	20.4	18.6	16.2	18.1	15.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.6	6.7	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	722	14,340	622	15,188	701	11,689	517	8,501	2,562	49,718
N of Miss	112	1,891	60	1,492	88	1,425	38	923	298	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	62.3	39.7	43.6	28.7	30.8	20.8	26.7	40.1	43.0
Very difficult	15.3	14.7	19.8	18.2	12.9	13.9	9.3	10.2	14.5	14.8
Fairly easy	5.8	8.1	21.0	20.0	25.4	25.2	23.1	24.6	18.4	18.6
Very easy	3.4	3.5	13.8	10.9	28.0	24.0	43.1	32.2	20.7	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.5	5.7	7.3	4.9	6.0	3.7	6.1	6.2	8.0
N of Valid	708	14,137	632	15,115	696	11,673	515	8,473	2,551	49,398
N of Miss	126	2,094	50	1,565	93	1,441	40	951	309	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.5	62.7	40.0	43.7	28.6	30.7	21.8	26.7	40.5	43.1
Very difficult	14.3	14.1	18.7	17.5	12.6	13.7	8.2	10.3	13.7	14.4
Fairly easy	6.3	8.6	21.8	20.0	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.5	18.7	18.7
Very easy	4.1	4.4	14.2	12.2	30.8	24.8	41.8	32.8	21.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.3	5.3	6.6	4.2	5.7	3.3	5.7	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	701	13,926	620	14,925	692	11,583	514	8,433	2,527	48,867
N of Miss	133	2,305	62	1,755	97	1,531	41	991	333	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.2	76.2	51.4	58.4	42.1	45.5	32.0	38.0	52.7	57.0
Sort of hard	9.6	11.9	21.6	18.9	20.3	21.2	18.8	18.8	17.3	17.4
Sort of easy	6.9	6.9	15.3	14.0	22.1	19.4	23.0	22.0	16.4	14.6
Very easy	4.4	5.0	11.8	8.6	15.5	13.9	26.2	21.2	13.6	11.0
N of Valid	710	14,083	629	15,093	696	11,663	512	8,460	2,547	49,299
N of Miss	124	2,148	53	1,587	93	1,451	43	964	313	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.7	72.2	46.0	52.6	35.2	38.8	26.6	33.3	46.8	51.6
Sort of hard	11.0	13.2	18.1	18.3	17.5	17.8	14.6	14.1	15.3	16.0
Sort of easy	9.8	8.1	19.1	16.1	23.3	22.1	22.7	23.6	18.4	16.5
Very easy	5.5	6.5	16.8	13.0	24.0	21.3	36.1	29.0	19.5	15.9
N of Valid	707	14,054	624	15,058	696	11,648	512	8,453	2,539	49,213
N of Miss	127	2,177	58	1,622	93	1,466	43	971	321	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.7	82.2	85.8	77.6	76.2	67.0	70.2	80.6	82.8
Sort of hard	5.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	13.9	14.8	19.1	17.6	12.1	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.6	9.8	7.2	4.6	3.9
Very easy	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	700	13,978	624	15,012	693	11,623	512	8,445	2,529	49,058
N of Miss	134	2,253	58	1,668	96	1,491	43	979	331	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.0	76.2	57.5	67.2	56.9	62.1	50.9	57.4	60.8	66.9
Sort of hard	12.5	11.6	17.7	15.1	14.7	16.6	17.2	16.8	15.3	14.7
Sort of easy	6.3	6.7	12.0	9.8	15.0	10.9	15.1	12.7	11.9	9.7
Very easy	6.2	5.5	12.8	7.9	13.4	10.4	16.8	13.1	12.0	8.7
N of Valid	695	13,983	623	15,023	694	11,631	511	8,439	2,523	49,076
N of Miss	139	2,248	59	1,657	95	1,483	44	985	337	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.2	68.2	70.9	49.1	51.1	34.4	40.9	62.1	66.3
Sort of hard	5.9	6.1	11.8	12.3	13.9	14.4	13.7	12.8	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.9	2.7	9.5	9.1	18.1	15.7	20.9	18.1	12.3	10.4
Very easy	1.3	2.0	10.5	7.6	18.9	18.8	30.9	28.2	14.4	12.2
N of Valid	697	13,934	619	14,987	692	11,608	511	8,420	2,519	48,949
N of Miss	137	2,297	63	1,693	97	1,506	44	1,004	341	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.2	85.5	65.1	70.5	59.8	61.3	50.8	58.1	66.9	70.5
Sort of hard	6.0	7.3	15.3	13.4	18.0	16.9	21.6	18.3	14.7	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	11.3	9.2	11.2	11.7	14.7	12.5	10.0	8.9
Very easy	2.7	3.0	8.4	6.9	11.0	10.1	12.9	11.2	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	702	13,961	621	14,994	694	11,611	510	8,440	2,527	49,006
N of Miss	132	2,270	61	1,686	95	1,503	45	984	333	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.8	85.4	68.1	74.9	68.0	69.2	63.7	68.3	72.1	75.4
Sort of hard	6.3	7.0	15.7	11.5	14.1	14.0	16.3	15.0	12.8	11.4
Sort of easy	3.9	4.0	9.0	7.0	8.7	8.5	11.0	8.4	7.9	6.8
Very easy	4.0	3.6	7.2	6.6	9.3	8.3	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	699	13,906	623	14,962	690	11,594	510	8,432	2,522	48,894
N of Miss	135	2,325	59	1,718	99	1,520	45	992	338	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.1	89.8	78.7	83.1	74.7	75.9	67.8	71.8	78.5	81.4
Sort of hard	5.6	6.5	13.5	10.5	15.9	14.2	20.6	16.6	13.4	11.3
Sort of easy	2.9	2.2	4.8	4.0	5.8	5.9	7.1	6.6	5.0	4.4
Very easy	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	698	13,929	624	14,976	691	11,597	509	8,428	2,522	48,930
N of Miss	136	2,302	58	1,704	98	1,517	46	996	338	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.8	81.5	55.1	61.1	42.0	46.0	32.2	40.4	55.1	59.7
Sort of hard	7.2	8.4	14.5	12.6	8.8	11.7	8.4	9.9	9.7	10.7
Sort of easy	4.4	6.1	14.9	14.2	20.7	19.0	20.6	19.7	14.8	14.0
Very easy	3.6	4.1	15.5	12.1	28.5	23.4	38.8	30.0	20.5	15.6
N of Valid	697	13,903	619	14,976	695	11,623	510	8,430	2,521	48,932
N of Miss	137	2,328	63	1,704	94	1,491	45	994	339	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.6	74.8	70.1	77.9	82.4	83.8	87.0	86.4	76.8	79.9
Yes	30.4	25.2	29.9	22.1	17.6	16.2	13.0	13.6	23.2	20.1
N of Valid	682	13,637	615	14,793	689	11,447	508	8,332	2,494	48,209
N of Miss	152	2,594	67	1,887	100	1,667	47	1,092	366	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.2	93.8	94.5	96.7	95.7	97.0	96.3	95.0	95.0
Yes	7.0	5.8	6.2	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	682	13,637	615	14,793	689	11,447	508	8,332	2,494	48,209
N of Miss	152	2,594	67	1,887	100	1,667	47	1,092	366	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	91.9	88.9	89.9	89.0	90.9	88.0	91.2	89.5	90.9
Yes	8.4	8.1	11.1	10.1	11.0	9.1	12.0	8.8	10.5	9.1
N of Valid	682	13,637	615	14,793	689	11,447	508	8,332	2,494	48,209
N of Miss	152	2,594	67	1,887	100	1,667	47	1,092	366	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	37.0	30.1	37.1	28.9	25.7	23.5	22.0	20.4	30.8	26.4
Yes	63.0	69.9	62.9	71.1	74.3	76.5	78.0	79.6	69.2	73.6
N of Valid	682	13,637	615	14,793	689	11,447	508	8,332	2,494	48,209
N of Miss	152	2,594	67	1,887	100	1,667	47	1,092	366	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.7	73.5	75.2	75.4	81.7	79.4	85.9	81.3	79.9	76.8
Yes	22.3	26.5	24.8	24.6	18.3	20.6	14.1	18.7	20.1	23.2
N of Valid	691	13,687	609	14,614	672	11,281	505	8,215	2,477	47,797
N of Miss	143	2,544	73	2,066	117	1,833	50	1,209	383	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.1	35.2	31.9	30.9	33.8	29.8	34.4	31.2	35.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.3	31.4	32.7	31.0	31.7	31.6	30.3	31.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	14.7	18.2	19.1	19.8	19.0	20.4	16.5	19.7	17.3	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.7	10.5	8.8	8.6	9.6	8.8	9.7	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	4.6	5.6	7.0	7.8	7.7	8.6	8.6	9.1	6.8	7.6
N of Valid	703	13,944	617	14,868	678	11,437	509	8,320	2,507	48,569
N of Miss	131	2,287	65	1,812	111	1,677	46	1,104	353	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.3	47.7	52.9	56.0	54.2	58.8	81.0	76.8	61.0	57.9
Yes	39.7	52.3	47.1	44.0	45.8	41.2	19.0	23.2	39.0	42.1
N of Valid	698	13,762	607	14,678	672	11,322	504	8,232	2,481	47,994
N of Miss	136	2,469	75	2,002	117	1,792	51	1,192	379	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.6	31.6	27.0	26.4	29.6	26.2	32.2	29.7	31.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	38.2	42.3	28.8	36.4	23.3	25.3	17.8	23.7	27.7	33.3
3 or 4 times	15.9	17.4	31.4	24.3	30.8	30.5	31.6	29.0	26.9	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.8	7.2	7.6	10.2	11.6	12.5	11.4	8.6	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.9	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	697	13,819	612	14,802	675	11,418	506	8,296	2,490	48,335
N of Miss	137	2,412	70	1,878	114	1,696	49	1,128	370	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.4	68.7	55.8	60.1	54.8	55.7	56.0	57.3	58.8	61.0
Yes	32.6	31.3	44.2	39.9	45.2	44.3	44.0	42.7	41.2	39.0
N of Valid	690	13,612	604	14,693	677	11,342	505	8,237	2,476	47,884
N of Miss	144	2,619	78	1,987	112	1,772	50	1,187	384	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4
no	6.0	6.7	9.8	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.1	6.4	7.0	6.7
yes	28.6	31.9	33.5	36.9	39.2	39.2	39.5	38.7	34.9	36.3
YES!	59.7	55.4	50.5	51.1	49.6	49.1	50.1	49.3	52.7	51.5
N of Valid	689	13,803	612	14,902	676	11,496	509	8,379	2,486	48,580
N of Miss	145	2,428	70	1,778	113	1,618	46	1,045	374	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.4	38.5	28.0	30.9	27.9	29.1	30.3	30.9	31.6	32.6
no	34.3	34.6	42.6	39.2	38.9	40.1	41.5	37.6	39.0	37.8
yes	20.0	18.5	20.8	20.6	23.0	20.9	20.2	21.2	21.1	20.2
YES!	6.4	8.4	8.7	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.1	10.4	8.3	9.4
N of Valid	686	13,726	611	14,809	673	11,425	509	8,344	2,479	48,304
N of Miss	148	2,505	71	1,871	116	1,689	46	1,080	381	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.1	3.7	5.5	4.9	6.3	5.5	5.8
no	3.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	7.9	5.8	4.9	4.7
yes	26.6	28.2	31.1	34.2	37.2	36.3	41.7	39.1	33.7	33.8
YES!	62.7	60.6	58.2	56.3	54.7	53.7	45.6	48.9	55.9	55.6
N of Valid	691	13,789	607	14,846	674	11,461	509	8,365	2,481	48,461
N of Miss	143	2,442	75	1,834	115	1,653	46	1,059	379	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.3	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.4	5.2	6.2
no	5.0	6.1	9.5	7.0	7.7	7.3	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.0
yes	21.4	21.5	26.6	28.3	32.9	33.1	38.0	35.9	29.2	28.8
YES!	68.1	65.0	58.1	59.2	54.7	53.8	48.8	49.5	58.0	57.9
N of Valid	683	13,687	609	14,836	674	11,462	508	8,351	2,474	48,336
N of Miss	151	2,544	73	1,844	115	1,652	47	1,073	386	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.1	8.4	6.9	6.5	7.6	7.9	9.6	7.7	7.9
no	6.7	7.1	11.0	10.3	12.0	13.0	15.9	16.6	11.1	11.1
yes	24.8	25.2	28.9	30.4	34.3	34.1	35.2	34.7	30.5	30.6
YES!	60.4	59.6	51.8	52.4	47.1	45.3	41.1	39.1	50.7	50.5
N of Valid	689	13,739	610	14,842	673	11,459	509	8,357	2,481	48,397
N of Miss	145	2,492	72	1,838	116	1,655	46	1,067	379	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.8	9.4	8.2	8.1	10.0	10.7	12.4	8.4	9.0
no	5.4	9.4	12.7	15.1	16.7	17.2	20.9	20.6	13.4	14.9
yes	32.1	33.0	37.3	36.6	40.1	38.4	40.8	37.1	37.3	36.1
YES!	56.2	50.8	40.6	40.1	35.1	34.4	27.6	29.9	40.8	40.0
N of Valid	689	13,779	608	14,849	670	11,467	507	8,351	2,474	48,446
N of Miss	145	2,452	74	1,831	119	1,647	48	1,073	386	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	5.5	6.4	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	7.0	5.3	5.5
no	4.9	6.3	7.3	7.5	5.6	7.6	9.8	9.5	6.7	7.5
yes	26.2	27.6	32.7	33.3	36.4	35.2	39.0	36.2	33.2	32.6
YES!	63.4	60.7	53.6	54.5	53.6	51.5	46.3	47.3	54.8	54.3
N of Valid	688	13,761	605	14,848	676	11,476	508	8,357	2,477	48,442
N of Miss	146	2,470	77	1,832	113	1,638	47	1,067	383	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.6	79.0	63.3	67.4	57.5	57.5	42.4	50.8	61.7	65.5
Yes	17.6	16.9	32.5	27.9	37.3	37.6	53.3	44.0	33.8	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	695	13,815	610	14,844	670	11,476	507	8,345	2,482	48,480
N of Miss	139	2,416	72	1,836	119	1,638	48	1,079	378	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	90.5	78.4	81.5	74.7	71.4	64.4	65.1	77.9	78.8
Yes	5.7	5.4	17.1	13.8	20.2	23.7	31.1	29.6	17.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	687	13,754	602	14,789	663	11,432	508	8,340	2,460	48,315
N of Miss	147	2,477	80	1,891	126	1,682	47	1,084	400	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.1	87.1	78.5	81.4	76.5	75.9	68.7	71.3	78.6	80.0
Yes	8.2	8.8	17.2	14.0	18.4	19.2	27.0	23.4	17.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	687	13,754	599	14,767	667	11,417	504	8,329	2,457	48,267
N of Miss	147	2,477	83	1,913	122	1,697	51	1,095	403	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.3	94.3	94.4	94.0	94.1	93.8	93.7	94.4	94.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	688	13,748	601	14,744	667	11,419	504	8,324	2,460	48,235
N of Miss	146	2,483	81	1,936	122	1,695	51	1,100	400	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.8	79.0	74.8	74.7	75.4	74.2	76.1	74.9	76.6	75.9
Yes	16.4	16.8	21.1	20.6	19.5	20.9	19.5	19.8	19.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	688	13,702	606	14,755	666	11,420	503	8,329	2,463	48,206
N of Miss	146	2,529	76	1,925	123	1,694	52	1,095	397	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	84.2	69.7	74.4	67.2	67.3	57.4	64.3	70.2	73.8
Yes	13.2	11.7	25.7	20.9	27.6	27.9	38.2	30.5	25.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,376	27,468	1,208	29,550	1,334	22,868	1,010	16,676	4,928	96,562
N of Miss	292	4,994	156	3,810	244	3,360	100	2,172	792	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.2	89.6	90.8	87.7	88.5	87.1	87.1	89.6	90.3
Yes	2.6	2.7	5.7	4.5	7.1	6.6	8.6	7.5	5.8	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	686	13,690	598	14,724	664	11,420	502	8,321	2,450	48,155
N of Miss	148	2,541	84	1,956	125	1,694	53	1,103	410	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.0	82.7	85.7	79.0	81.7	70.5	76.6	81.0	84.4
Wrong	6.7	7.1	11.2	10.0	13.9	12.1	18.3	14.4	12.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.4	6.0	4.7	9.2	6.8	5.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	688	13,794	607	14,862	671	11,461	509	8,348	2,475	48,465
N of Miss	146	2,437	75	1,818	118	1,653	46	1,076	385	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.2	88.1	91.1	86.6	87.3	79.6	81.9	87.8	89.5
Wrong	4.1	4.4	8.6	6.9	10.4	9.7	13.5	12.7	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	4.6	3.9	2.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	687	13,752	606	14,833	670	11,442	505	8,334	2,468	48,361
N of Miss	147	2,479	76	1,847	119	1,672	50	1,090	392	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.9	86.2	89.3	82.1	82.2	73.7	74.6	85.0	86.7
Wrong	3.8	3.6	8.1	6.5	9.3	9.5	13.7	12.7	8.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	3.3	2.8	5.6	5.4	6.3	7.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.9	6.3	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	685	13,725	602	14,808	665	11,417	505	8,328	2,457	48,278
N of Miss	149	2,506	80	1,872	124	1,697	50	1,096	403	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.8	91.2	93.0	90.3	91.6	89.5	90.0	91.6	92.7
Wrong	3.1	3.8	5.6	5.2	7.3	6.3	7.9	7.8	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	687	13,752	604	14,813	670	11,430	505	8,325	2,466	48,320
N of Miss	147	2,479	78	1,867	119	1,684	50	1,099	394	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	85.6	81.1	83.6	82.6	84.1	85.5	85.3	83.7	84.6
Wrong	12.6	12.1	14.6	13.6	15.2	13.3	11.7	12.2	13.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	681	13,716	604	14,816	666	11,430	505	8,337	2,456	48,299
N of Miss	153	2,515	78	1,864	123	1,684	50	1,087	404	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	85.9	77.1	81.4	79.9	80.5	80.8	80.4	81.2	82.3
Wrong	10.4	10.3	15.0	13.5	14.0	13.8	14.9	14.3	13.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	680	13,729	607	14,832	670	11,443	505	8,338	2,462	48,342
N of Miss	154	2,502	75	1,848	119	1,671	50	1,086	398	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.5	64.6	53.1	58.0	58.5	60.4	62.5	65.6	60.5	61.8
Wrong	20.1	22.8	28.3	25.6	26.0	24.4	23.4	22.2	24.4	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.0	10.5	15.6	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.7	10.3	12.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	681	13,715	601	14,807	670	11,419	504	8,321	2,456	48,262
N of Miss	153	2,516	81	1,873	119	1,695	51	1,103	404	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.9	81.5	69.6	72.9	62.5	65.6	57.8	60.4	68.9	71.4
1	8.4	8.4	12.5	10.5	14.9	11.1	12.4	10.1	12.0	10.0
2	4.4	4.5	5.3	6.1	8.3	8.0	9.7	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	2.4	2.5	7.9	5.2	6.6	7.1	8.3	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	1.9	3.1	4.8	5.4	7.8	8.2	11.8	12.0	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	678	13,708	608	14,829	666	11,440	507	8,353	2,459	48,330
N of Miss	156	2,523	74	1,851	123	1,674	48	1,071	401	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	92.2	85.1	86.2	79.9	81.6	76.8	78.2	84.1	85.4
1	4.2	4.4	7.9	6.6	9.0	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.3	6.4
2	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.3	6.5	5.4	3.6	3.4
3-4	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.4	4.6	4.9	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	672	13,625	604	14,768	667	11,390	505	8,311	2,448	48,094
N of Miss	162	2,606	78	1,912	122	1,724	50	1,113	412	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.6	88.9	79.6	83.4	78.1	81.0	76.9	80.5	81.4	83.9
1	5.8	6.2	10.2	7.9	9.6	7.8	9.5	7.0	8.7	7.2
2	1.9	2.3	3.8	3.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4	1.8	1.2	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.2
5+	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.9	3.9	3.9	5.9	4.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	676	13,659	599	14,780	668	11,430	506	8,331	2,449	48,200
N of Miss	158	2,572	83	1,900	121	1,684	49	1,093	411	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.7	67.0	52.3	55.5	45.4	48.7	41.8	45.1	52.5	55.3
1	15.7	14.0	15.5	14.7	14.4	12.6	10.1	10.1	14.1	13.2
2	6.7	7.1	11.1	9.0	9.4	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	4.5	4.9	8.9	8.0	10.5	9.9	9.7	10.2	8.3	7.9
5+	5.5	7.0	12.2	12.8	20.4	18.6	28.3	25.0	15.9	14.6
N of Valid	674	13,652	606	14,808	668	11,413	505	8,324	2,453	48,197
N of Miss	160	2,579	76	1,872	121	1,701	50	1,100	407	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	34.7	31.0	31.6	26.9	30.9	26.6	33.5	29.9	32.7	28.5
Safe	53.0	53.7	54.5	57.6	53.6	56.0	52.7	52.8	53.5	55.3
Not safe	8.5	11.4	10.7	12.2	11.7	13.6	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.4
Very not safe	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	668	13,127	589	14,232	647	10,996	493	7,985	2,397	46,340
N of Miss	166	3,104	93	2,448	142	2,118	62	1,439	463	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	13.8	14.7	10.2	12.3	10.5	14.9	15.7	17.0	12.4	14.4
At a school	66.1	63.2	66.9	65.9	67.9	62.9	65.8	61.6	66.7	63.7
No preference	8.7	10.6	12.9	12.9	13.6	14.2	13.3	15.1	12.0	13.0
I don't know	11.3	11.5	10.0	8.8	8.0	7.9	5.2	6.3	8.9	8.9
N of Valid	679	13,454	607	14,570	660	11,259	497	8,194	2,443	47,477
N of Miss	155	2,777	75	2,110	129	1,855	58	1,230	417	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	67.0	59.6	60.3	61.1	60.8	57.0	65.4	61.8	63.4	59.8
No	10.0	12.0	15.2	12.3	15.4	16.0	16.9	18.6	14.1	14.2
I don't know	23.0	28.4	24.5	26.6	23.8	27.0	17.7	19.7	22.5	26.0
N of Valid	673	13,201	600	14,360	651	11,095	492	8,051	2,416	46,707
N of Miss	161	3,030	82	2,320	138	2,019	63	1,373	444	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	22.7	25.1	16.2	18.7	13.2	15.1	14.1	14.2	16.8	18.9
Somewhat better	12.9	16.1	19.0	17.6	18.1	17.1	15.7	16.4	16.4	16.9
Stayed the same	46.4	43.5	48.7	46.6	50.4	50.4	56.7	52.6	50.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	14.4	11.2	10.6	12.7	13.3	12.8	9.1	12.0	12.1	12.2
Much worse	3.6	4.2	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	673	13,222	606	14,501	653	11,230	497	8,177	2,429	47,130
N of Miss	161	3,009	76	2,179	136	1,884	58	1,247	431	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.3	28.7	40.7	33.5	41.3	36.3	37.0	35.6	38.3	33.2
Rarely	21.9	19.1	21.5	21.9	21.7	20.6	19.4	18.9	21.3	20.3
Sometimes	24.3	25.6	23.6	25.1	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.6	23.4	24.6
Often	13.1	16.6	9.8	13.6	11.5	14.0	13.5	15.0	11.9	14.8
Always	6.3	9.9	4.4	5.9	4.1	5.5	5.7	6.9	5.1	7.1
N of Valid	670	13,391	594	14,631	654	11,318	495	8,248	2,413	47,588
N of Miss	164	2,840	88	2,049	135	1,796	60	1,176	447	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.3	32.8	46.5	41.0	47.2	43.4	44.4	42.9	43.7	39.6
Rarely	27.3	25.9	27.0	26.5	25.7	25.2	22.0	22.9	25.7	25.4
Sometimes	22.9	25.4	19.2	22.0	18.1	20.7	21.8	21.1	20.5	22.5
Often	7.6	10.7	5.7	7.3	6.1	7.5	7.7	8.9	6.8	8.6
Always	5.0	5.2	1.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	660	13,252	593	14,581	651	11,282	495	8,232	2,399	47,347
N of Miss	174	2,979	89	2,099	138	1,832	60	1,192	461	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.4	38.1	56.2	45.3	57.8	49.3	57.6	50.1	55.0	45.1
Rarely	23.4	20.2	22.3	20.1	19.5	17.0	18.4	17.2	21.1	18.9
Sometimes	13.6	19.0	12.2	16.7	13.4	17.0	14.7	15.8	13.4	17.3
Often	8.5	12.1	6.8	10.4	6.6	10.1	5.7	9.7	7.0	10.7
Always	5.1	10.5	2.5	7.5	2.8	6.6	3.6	7.2	3.5	8.1
N of Valid	670	13,291	591	14,585	651	11,278	495	8,230	2,407	47,384
N of Miss	164	2,940	91	2,095	138	1,836	60	1,194	453	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.0	59.2	56.3	58.7	55.9	56.0	62.0	56.0	58.7	57.7
Yes	39.0	40.8	43.7	41.3	44.1	44.0	38.0	44.0	41.3	42.3
N of Valid	662	13,018	586	14,204	648	11,021	490	8,012	2,386	46,255
N of Miss	172	3,213	96	2,476	141	2,093	65	1,412	474	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	15.7	21.0	18.5	19.4	21.4	20.2	21.4	18.5	18.9
Most of the time	14.2	14.0	13.9	16.9	18.2	17.5	13.7	16.4	15.1	16.1
Some of the time	25.5	24.8	27.3	26.6	29.7	27.2	29.0	27.6	27.8	26.4
A little of the time	22.7	23.1	19.8	19.4	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.2	18.8	18.9
None of the time	23.4	22.4	18.0	18.6	16.8	17.8	21.0	19.4	19.8	19.6
N of Valid	670	13,398	596	14,664	654	11,338	496	8,259	2,416	47,659
N of Miss	164	2,833	86	2,016	135	1,776	59	1,165	444	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.3	11.7	15.6	13.3	13.9	15.0	12.2	15.2	13.0	13.6
Most of the time	10.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.1	11.6	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.6
Some of the time	15.3	14.4	18.8	16.7	20.6	19.3	20.7	20.9	18.7	17.4
A little of the time	17.6	18.1	15.6	17.5	18.1	17.7	18.1	16.6	17.3	17.5
None of the time	46.0	46.3	40.3	41.9	35.4	36.3	38.8	36.4	40.3	40.9
N of Valid	658	13,247	590	14,559	647	11,283	492	8,223	2,387	47,312
N of Miss	176	2,984	92	2,121	142	1,831	63	1,201	473	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.2	19.8	25.0	23.1	23.6	24.9	20.8	23.2	22.2	22.6
Most of the time	13.1	14.5	19.8	17.1	21.6	18.6	19.0	17.8	18.3	16.9
Some of the time	18.1	16.9	16.0	18.2	20.4	19.9	19.6	21.8	18.5	18.9
A little of the time	16.4	15.9	14.4	14.5	13.1	12.9	14.5	12.9	14.6	14.2
None of the time	33.2	32.9	24.8	27.1	21.2	23.6	26.1	24.3	26.4	27.4
N of Valid	651	13,192	592	14,552	647	11,268	495	8,225	2,385	47,237
N of Miss	183	3,039	90	2,128	142	1,846	60	1,199	475	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.2	10.2	15.6	11.6	14.0	13.5	11.4	14.1	12.8	12.1
Most of the time	6.7	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	8.8	9.4
Some of the time	12.5	12.1	13.9	14.1	18.4	16.6	16.8	17.7	15.4	14.7
A little of the time	16.5	15.7	17.5	16.0	20.4	17.5	16.2	17.2	17.7	16.5
None of the time	54.1	53.7	44.2	49.0	38.2	42.1	44.0	41.0	45.2	47.3
N of Valid	656	13,261	595	14,585	652	11,298	493	8,228	2,396	47,372
N of Miss	178	2,970	87	2,095	137	1,816	62	1,196	464	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	16.2	18.1	16.3	21.1	19.2	17.4	19.8	18.2	17.6
Most of the time	13.1	13.4	13.3	14.3	15.2	15.3	17.2	15.5	14.6	14.5
Some of the time	18.7	17.7	22.7	20.6	22.5	22.1	20.6	21.7	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	17.5	17.6	16.4	17.4	14.7	16.5	15.4	16.0	16.0	17.0
None of the time	34.8	35.1	29.5	31.4	26.5	26.9	29.5	26.8	30.1	30.6
N of Valid	647	13,092	586	14,517	645	11,279	495	8,231	2,373	47,119
N of Miss	187	3,139	96	2,163	144	1,835	60	1,193	487	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.4	14.9	19.3	16.7	18.1	17.3	14.7	17.1	16.4	16.4
Most of the time	9.6	8.5	10.0	9.6	12.4	10.8	11.3	10.1	10.8	9.7
Some of the time	12.2	11.1	13.0	12.2	15.2	14.7	14.5	15.3	13.7	13.1
A little of the time	14.5	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.7	15.1	14.4	14.5
None of the time	50.2	51.6	43.7	46.8	39.9	42.4	44.6	42.3	44.7	46.3
N of Valid	655	13,257	591	14,588	646	11,300	495	8,237	2,387	47,382
N of Miss	179	2,974	91	2,092	143	1,814	60	1,187	473	8,067