

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 7

### Profile Report

Counties: Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips,  
St. Francis

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	1,741	2,687	865	753
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.8	502	32.0	860	31.4	272	35.3	266
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	26.5	462	26.3	707	34.3	297	28.2	212
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.2	422	23.0	617	18.8	163	20.1	151
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	20.4	355	18.7	503	15.4	133	16.5	124
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.0	787	47.9	1,226	45.6	378	48.8	341
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	53.0	888	52.1	1,333	54.4	451	51.2	358
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.6	131	6.2	166	8.1	66	6.8	48
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	45.3	784	59.8	1,598	50.8	414	56.7	403
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.6	11	0.3	9	0.6	5	0.7	5
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	0.5	9	0.6	16	0.5	4	0.7	5
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	35.7	617	24.5	655	30.8	251	27.7	197
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.1	36	1.5	40	1.8	15	1.5	11
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	8.2	142	7.0	187	7.4	60	5.9	42
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

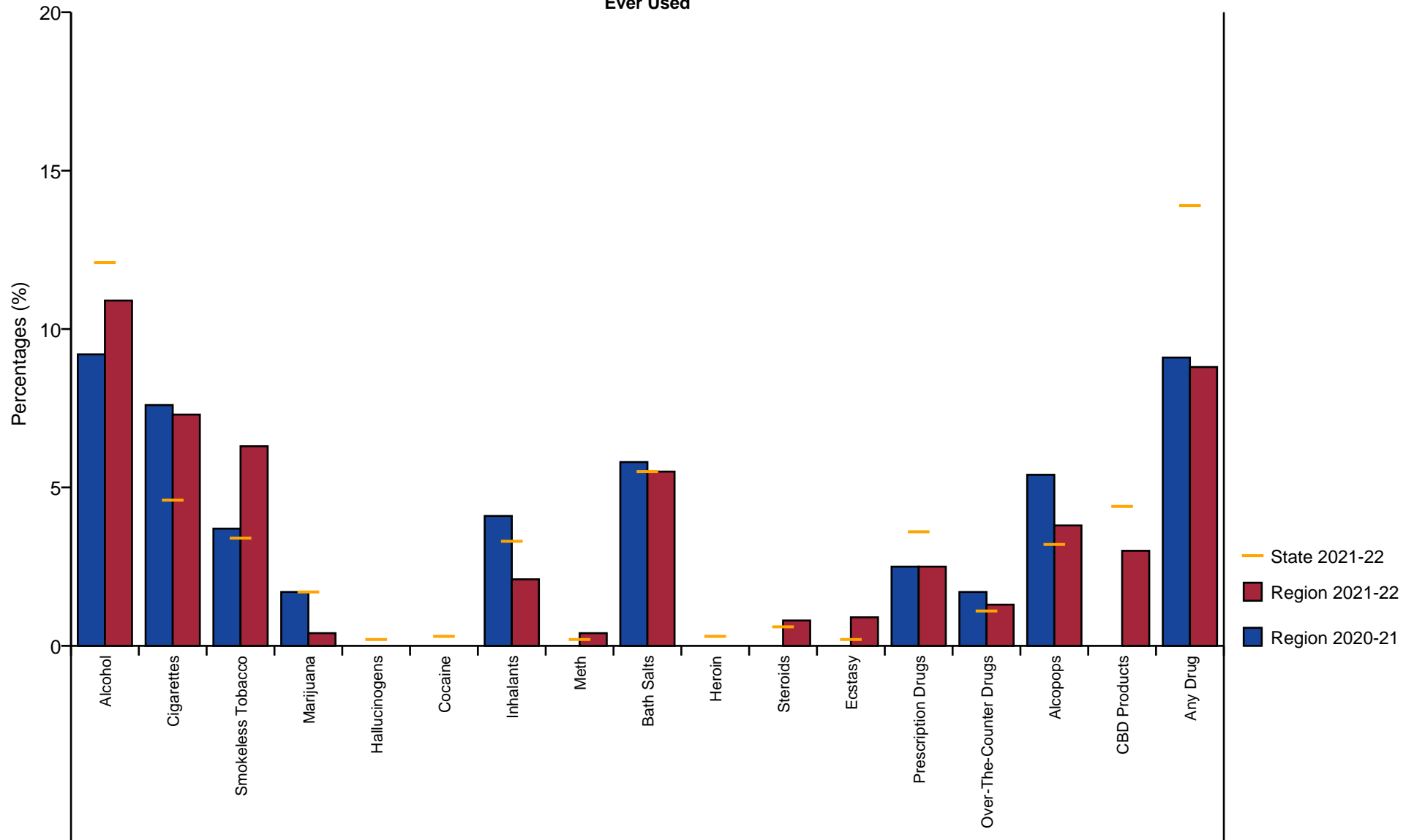
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

Ever Used

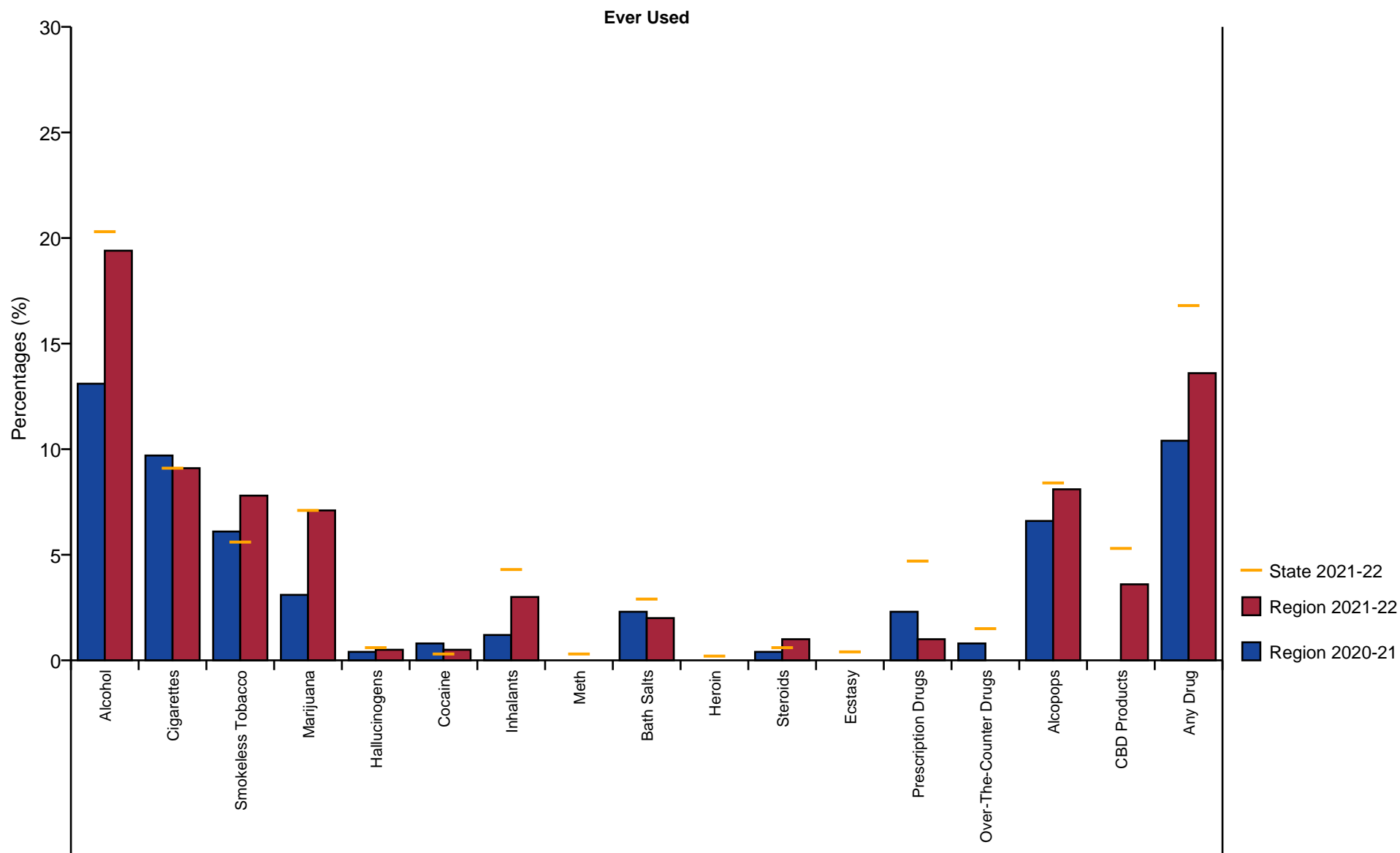


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

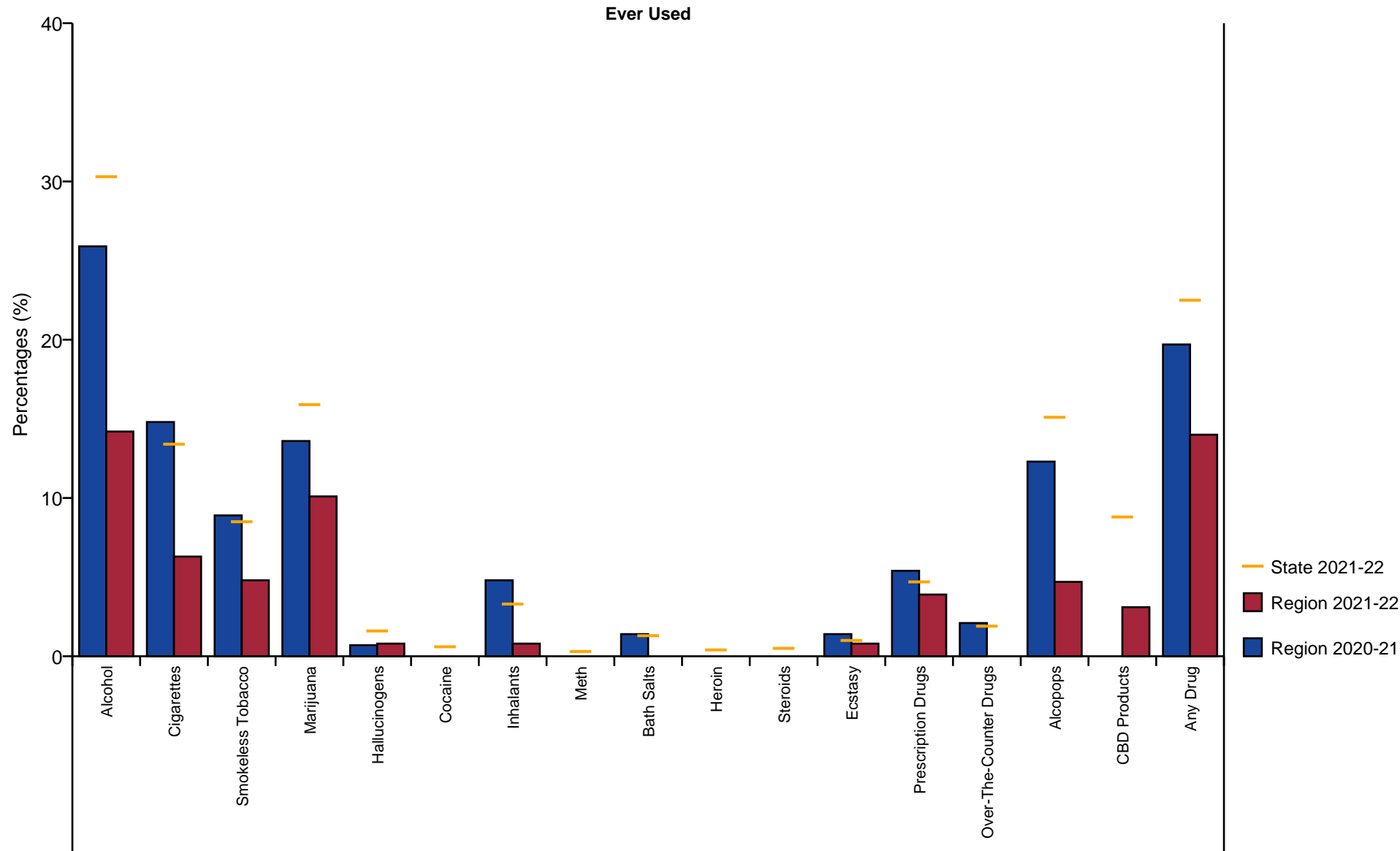


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

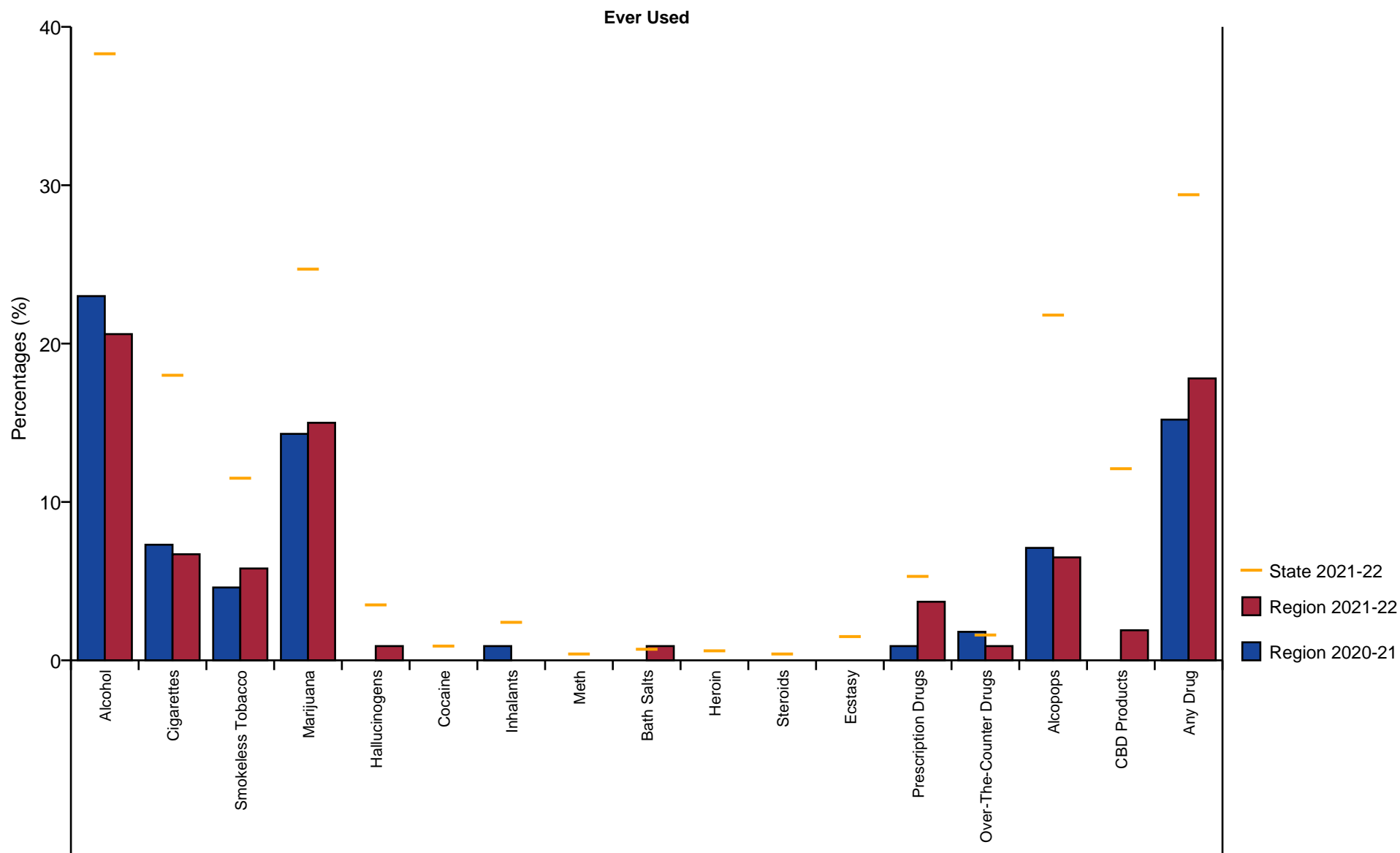
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Region 7



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.  
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

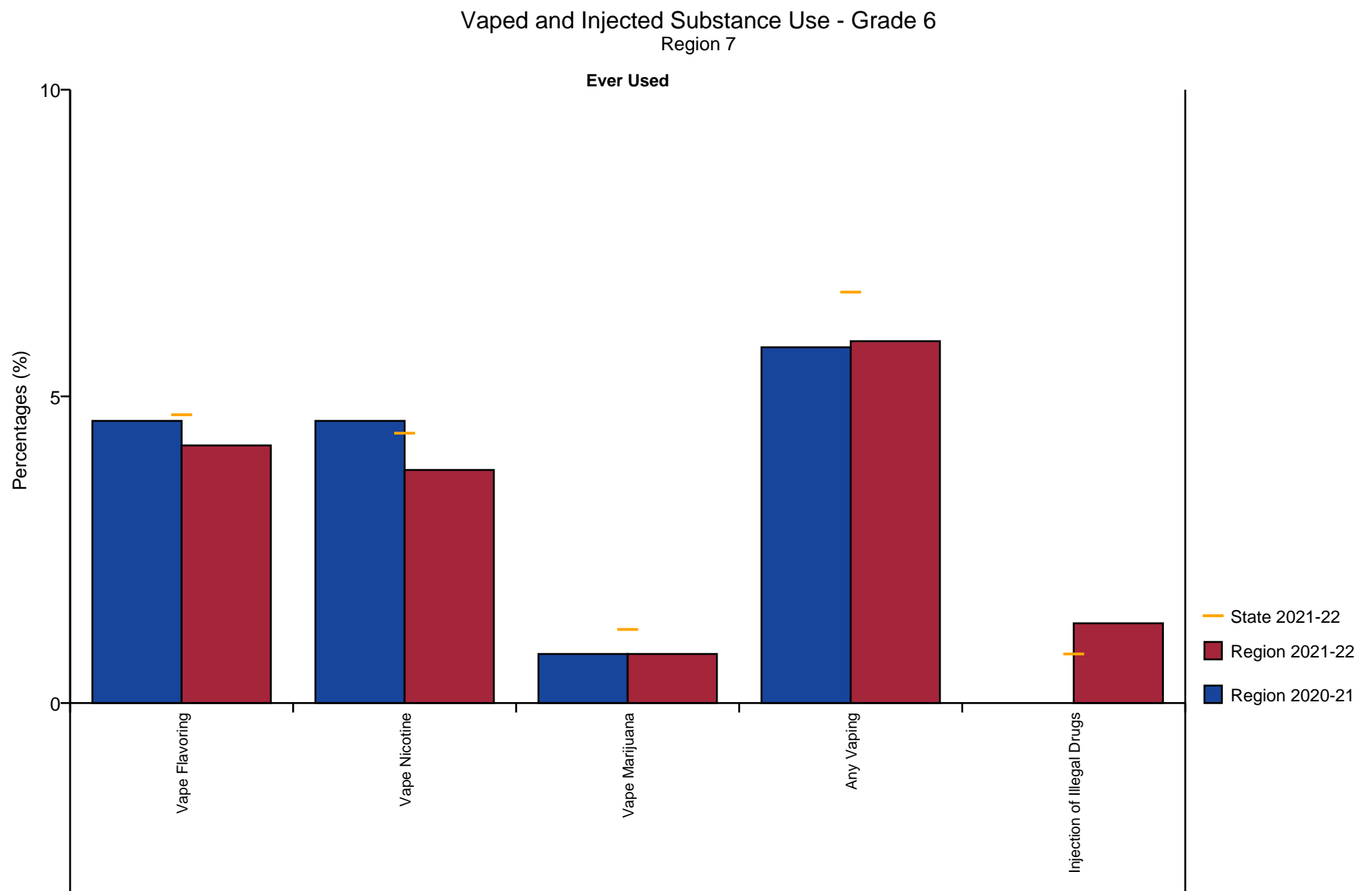
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 7



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



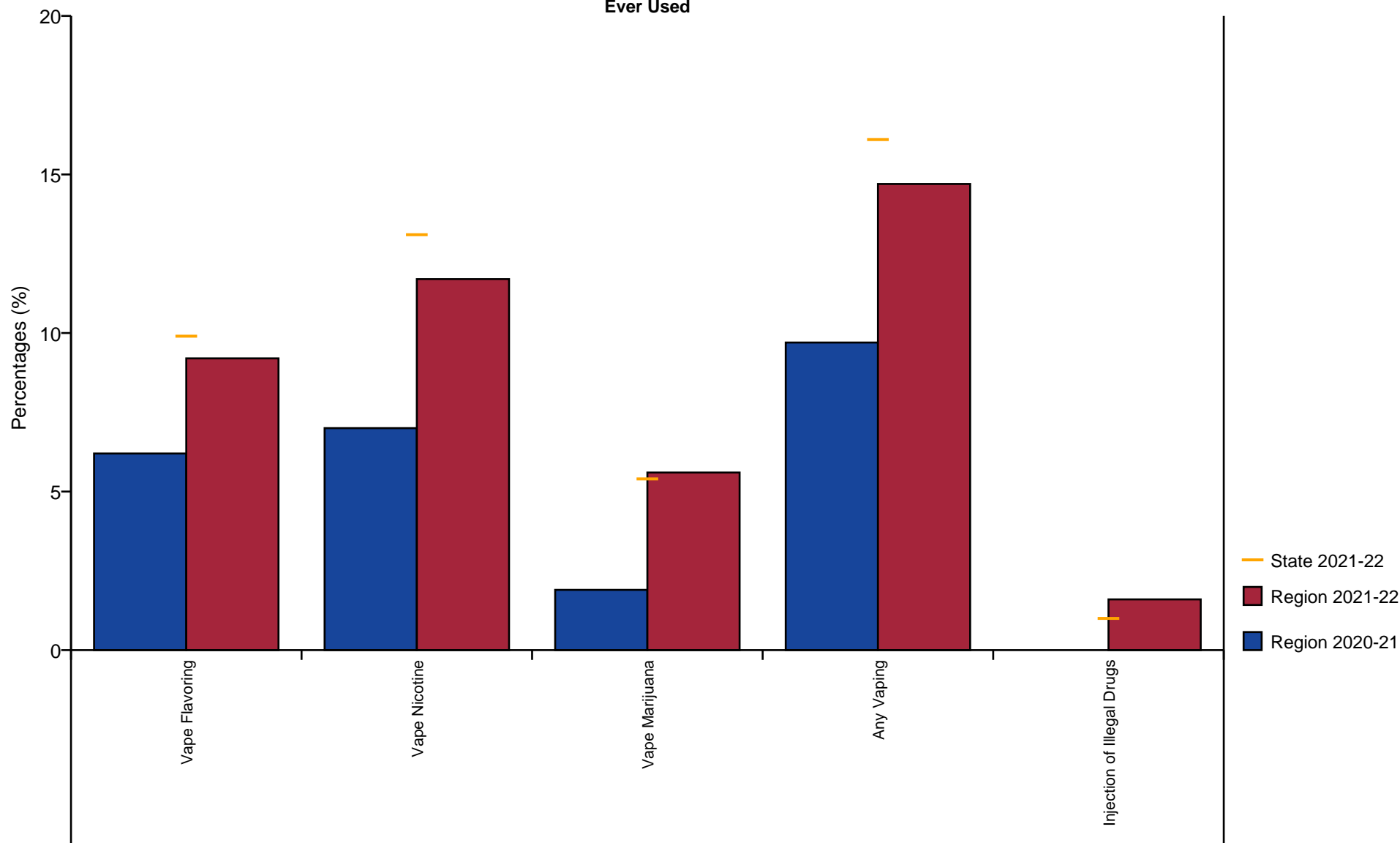
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 7

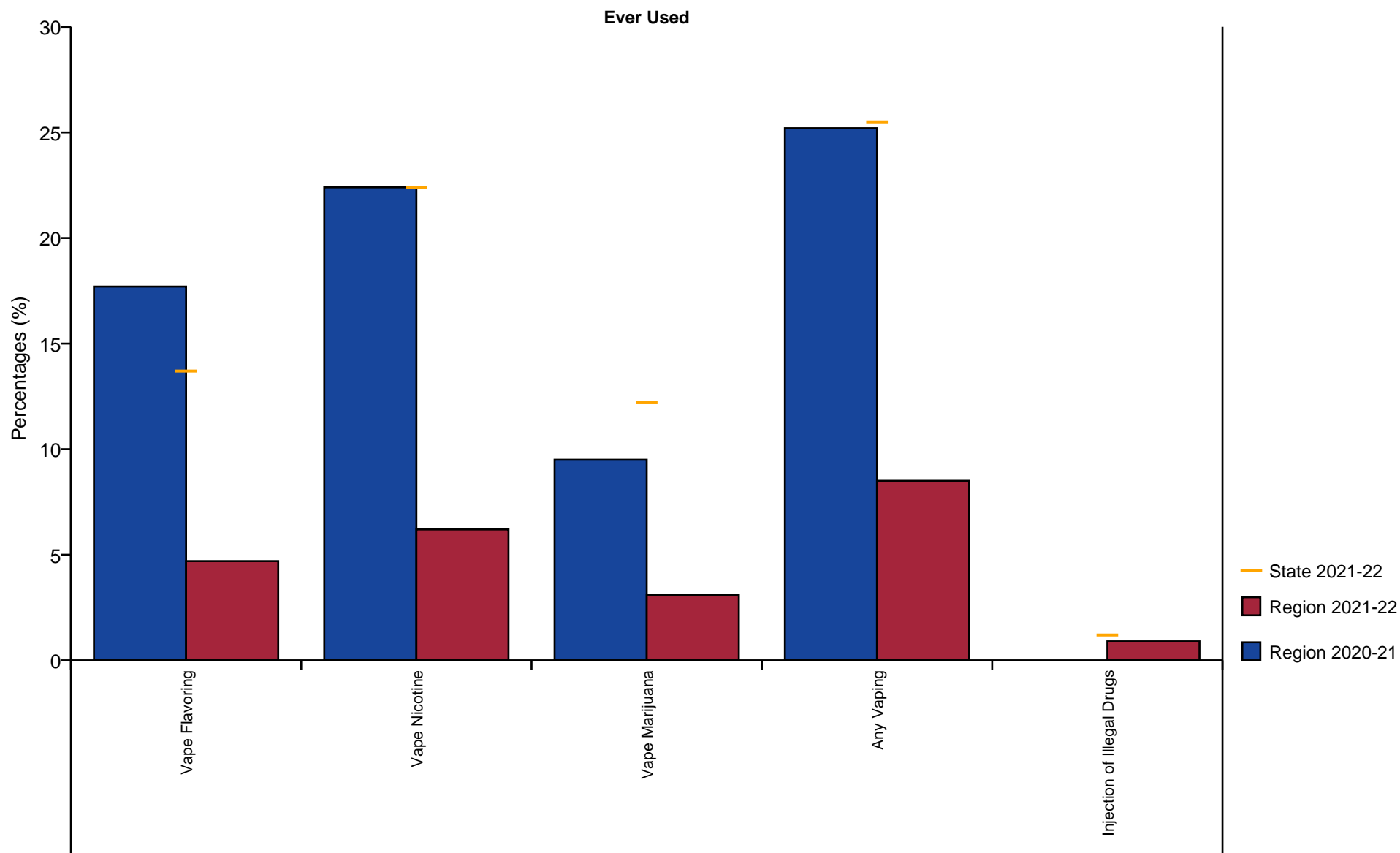
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

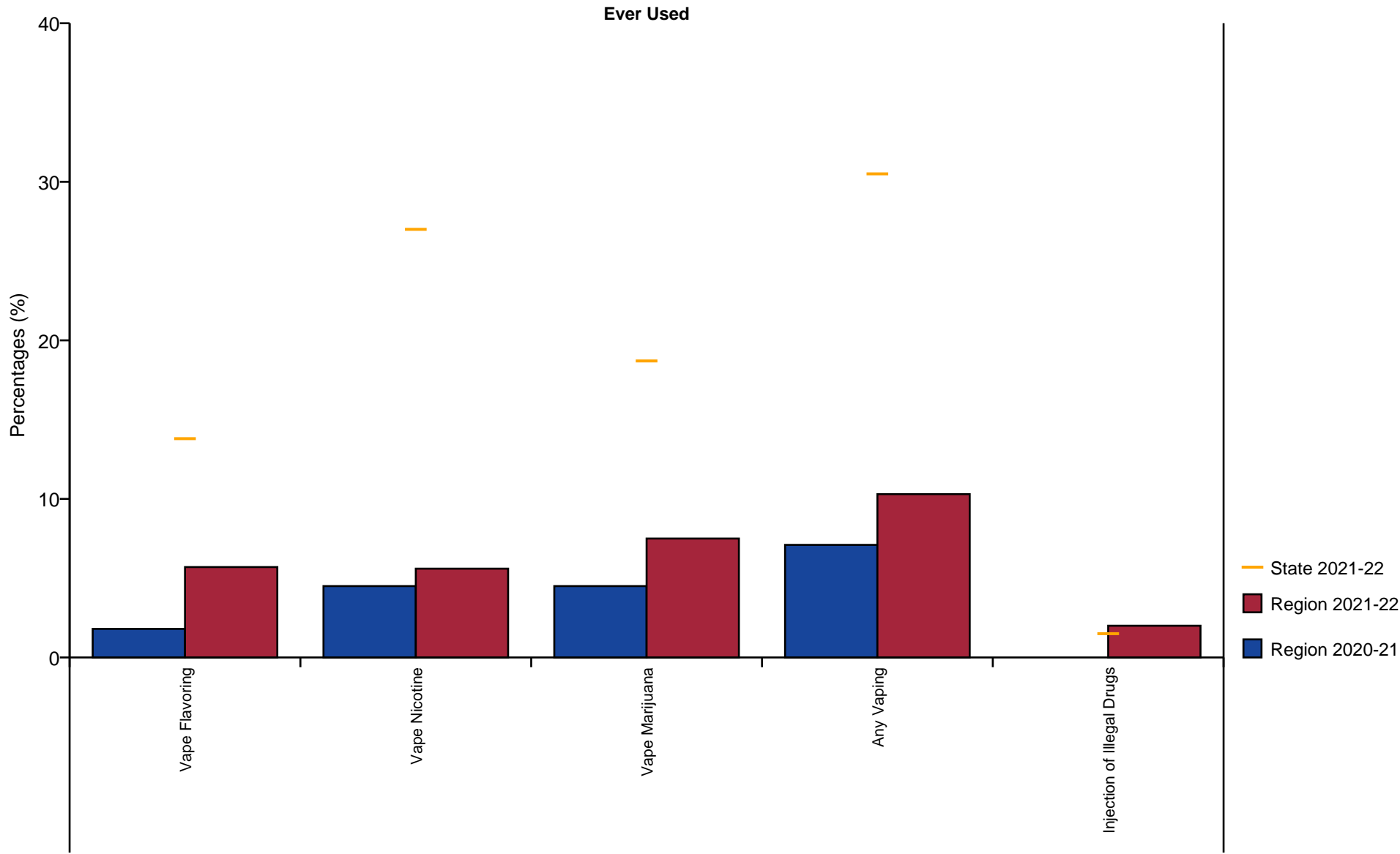
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 7



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

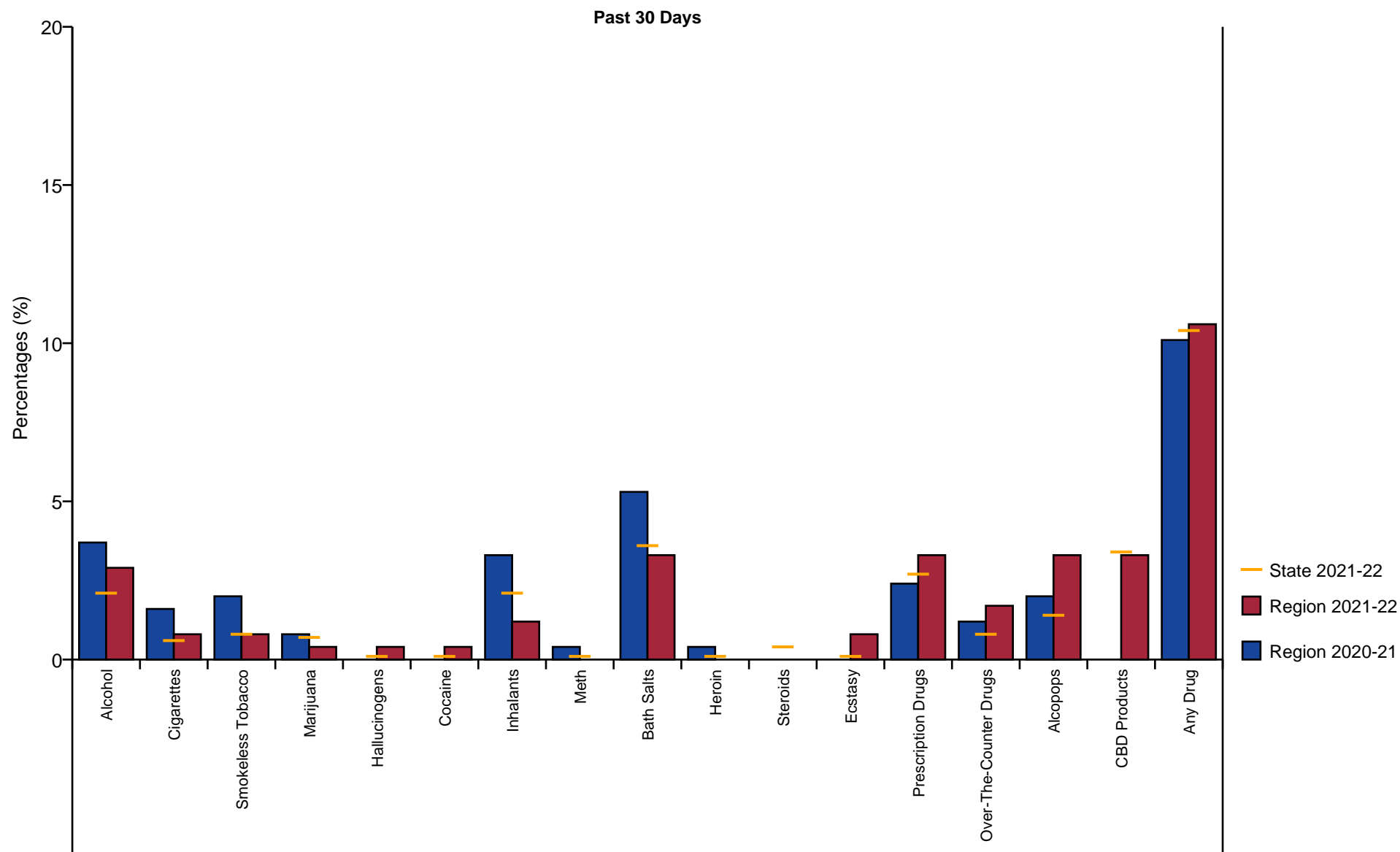
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 7



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

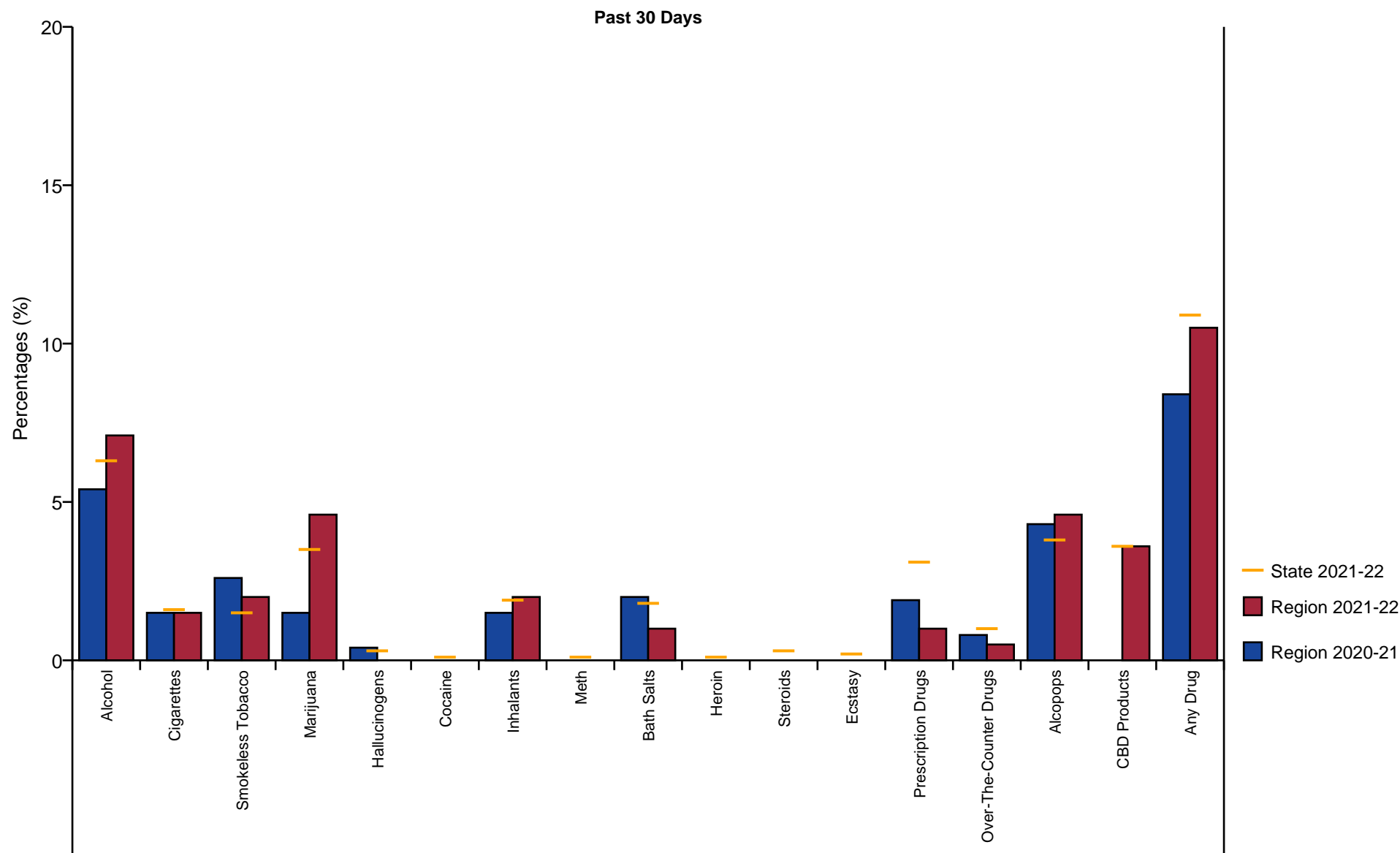


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

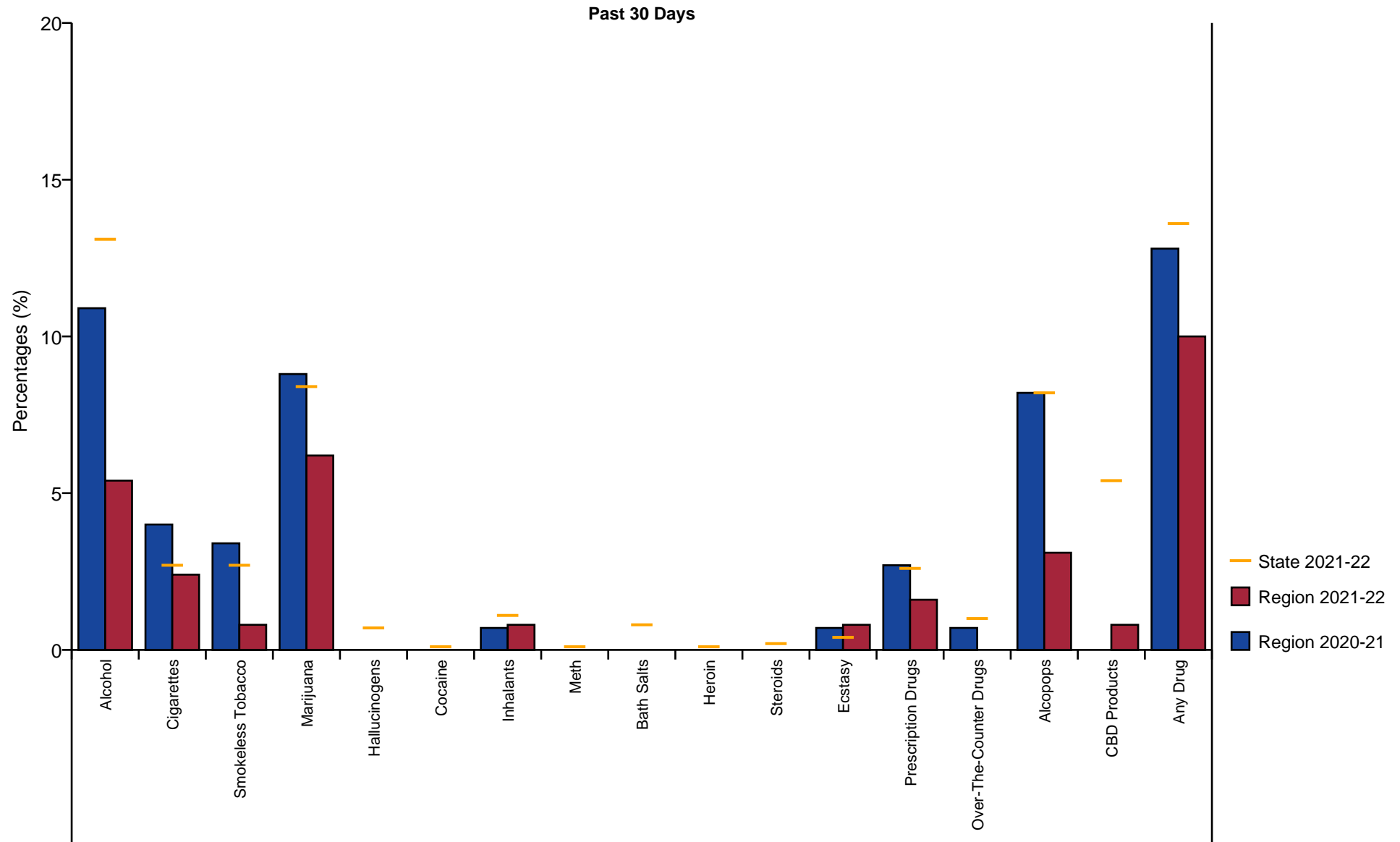


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7

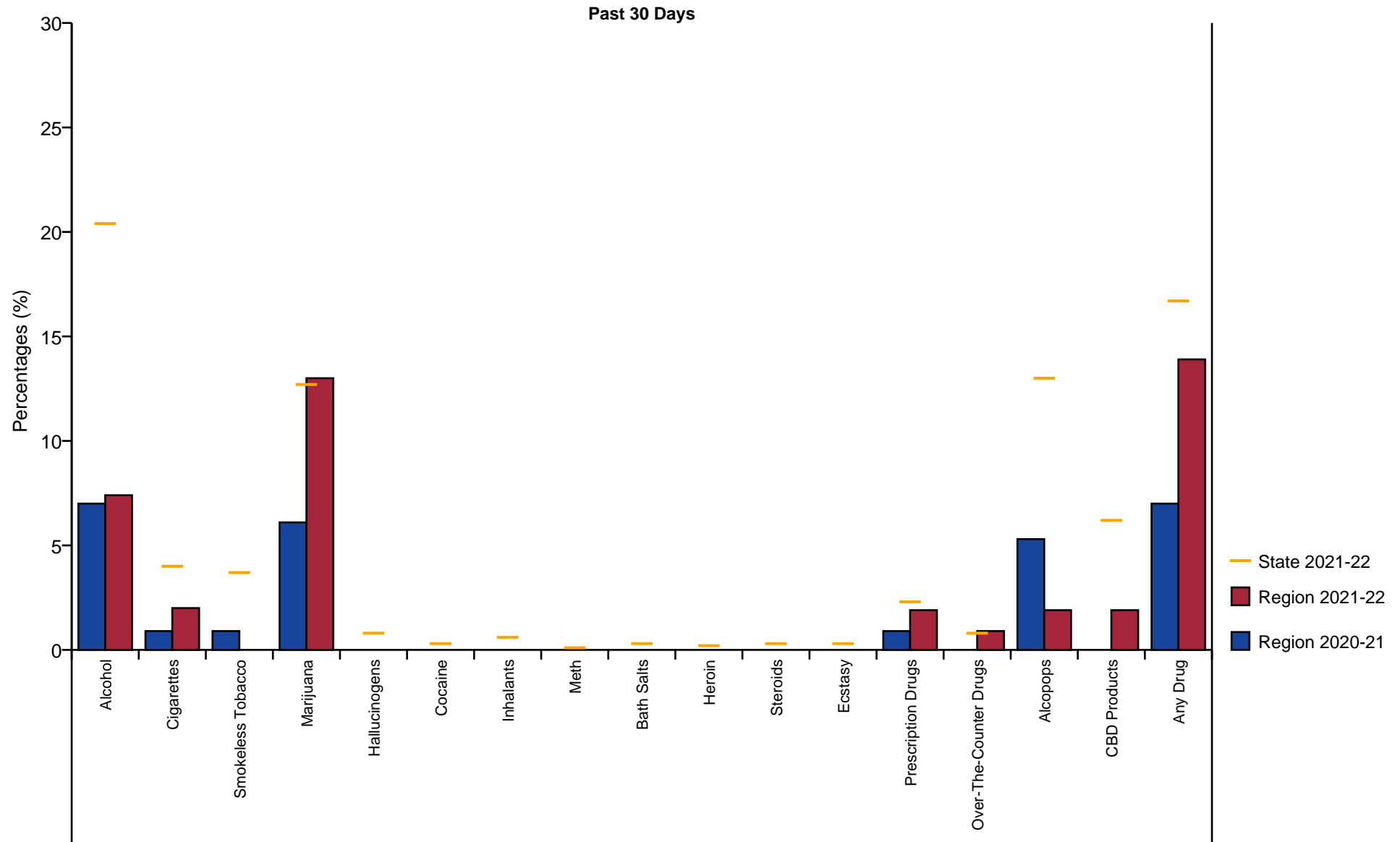


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 7



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

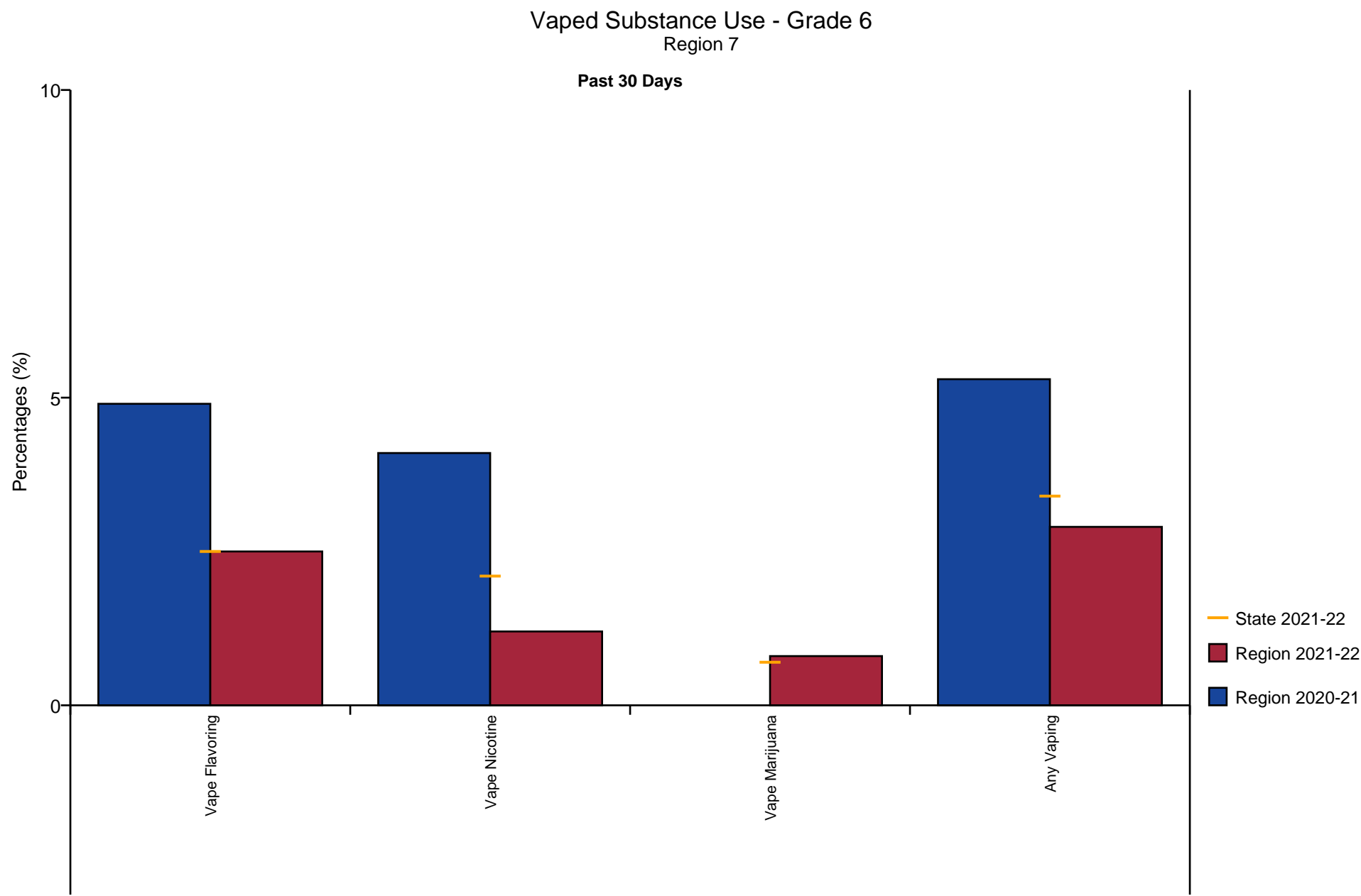




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8  
Region 7

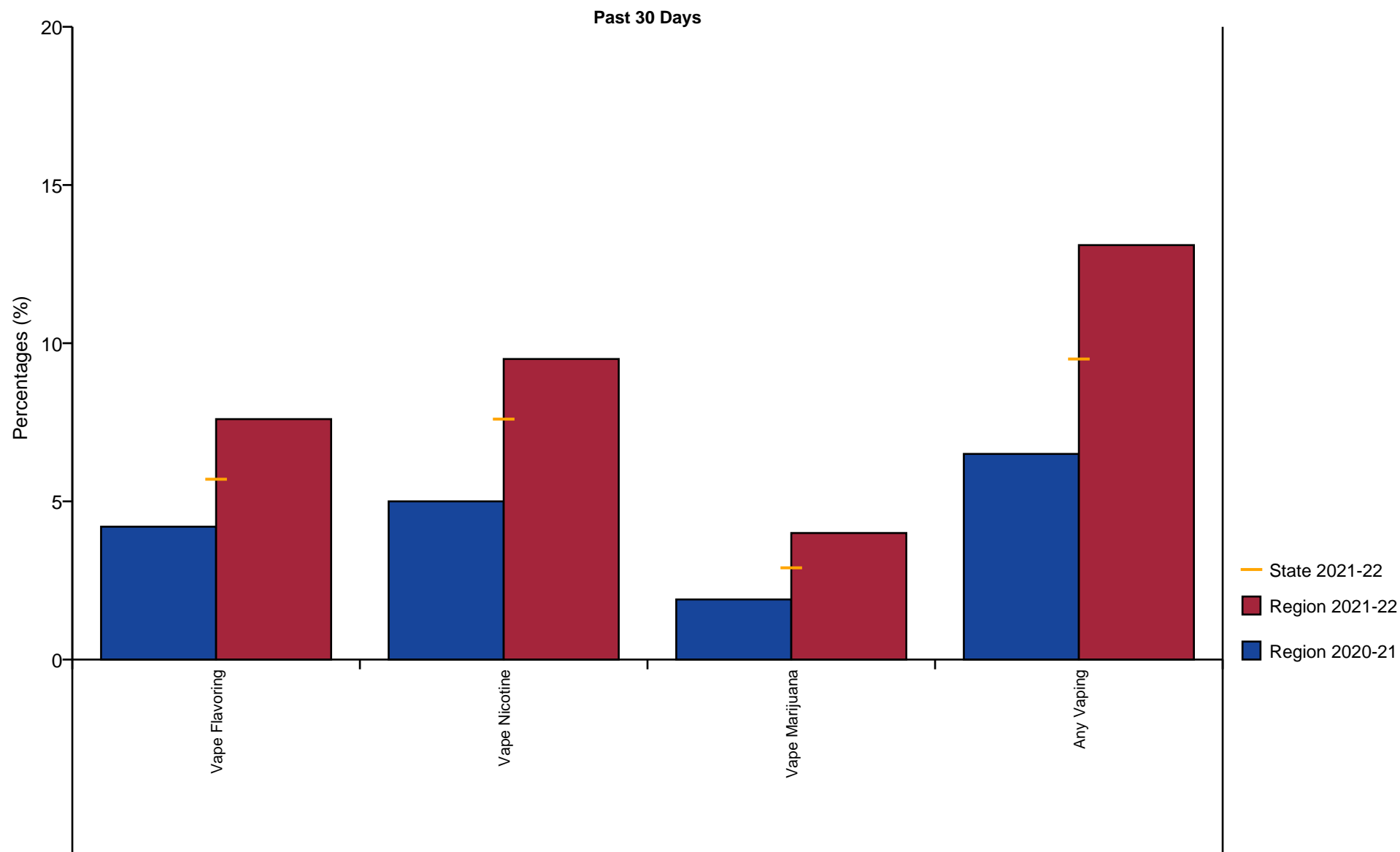


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

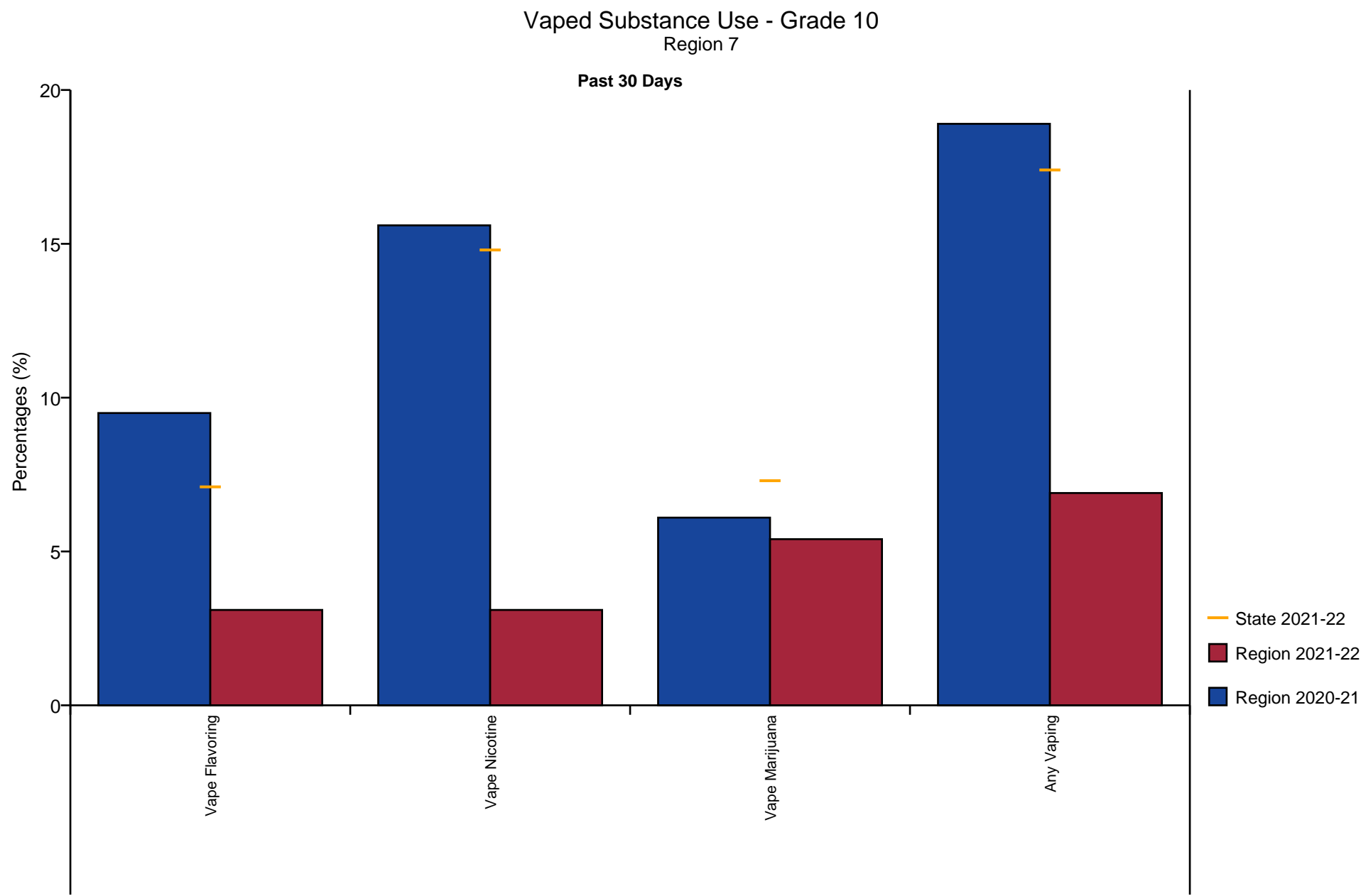


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

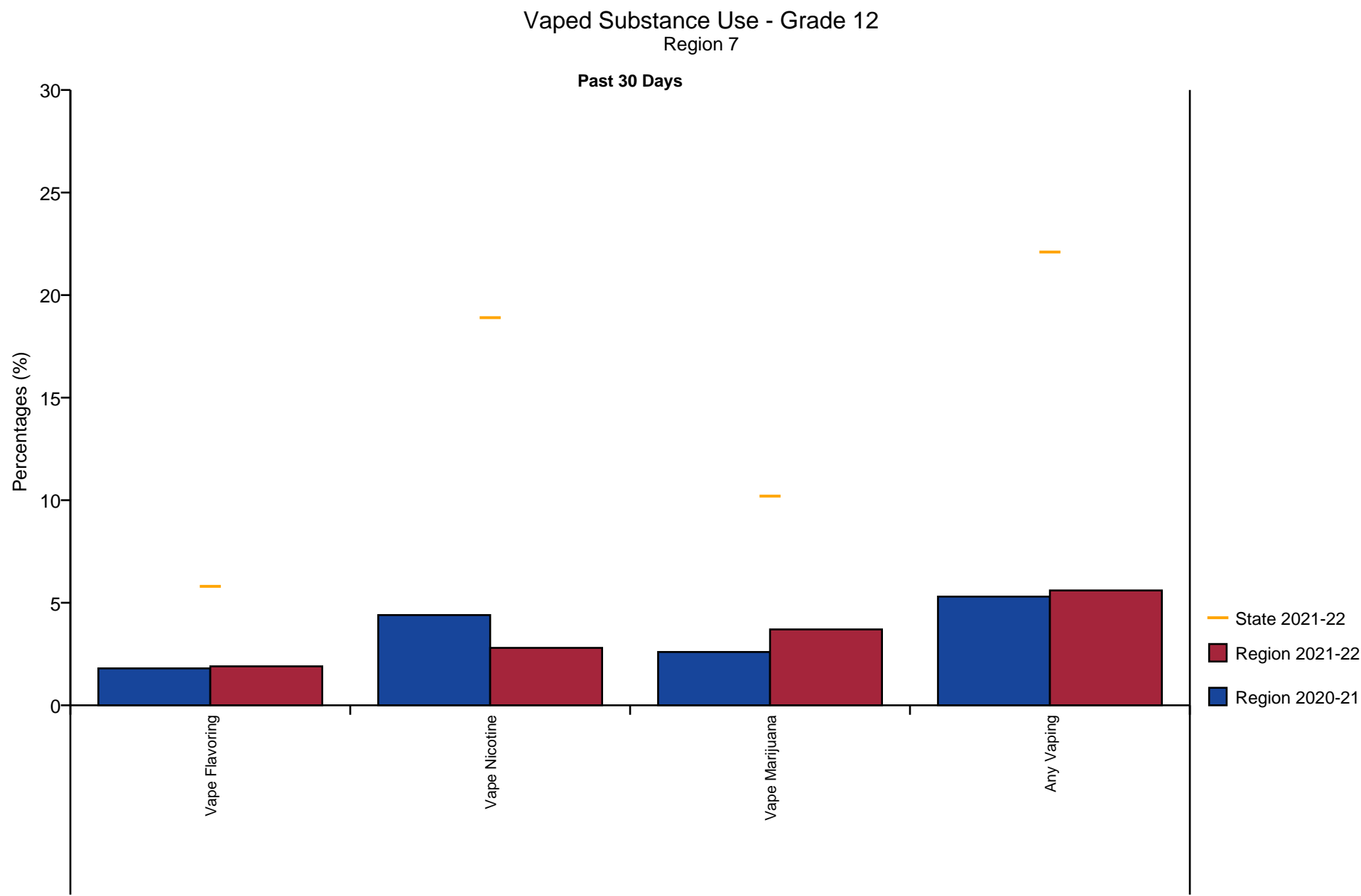


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

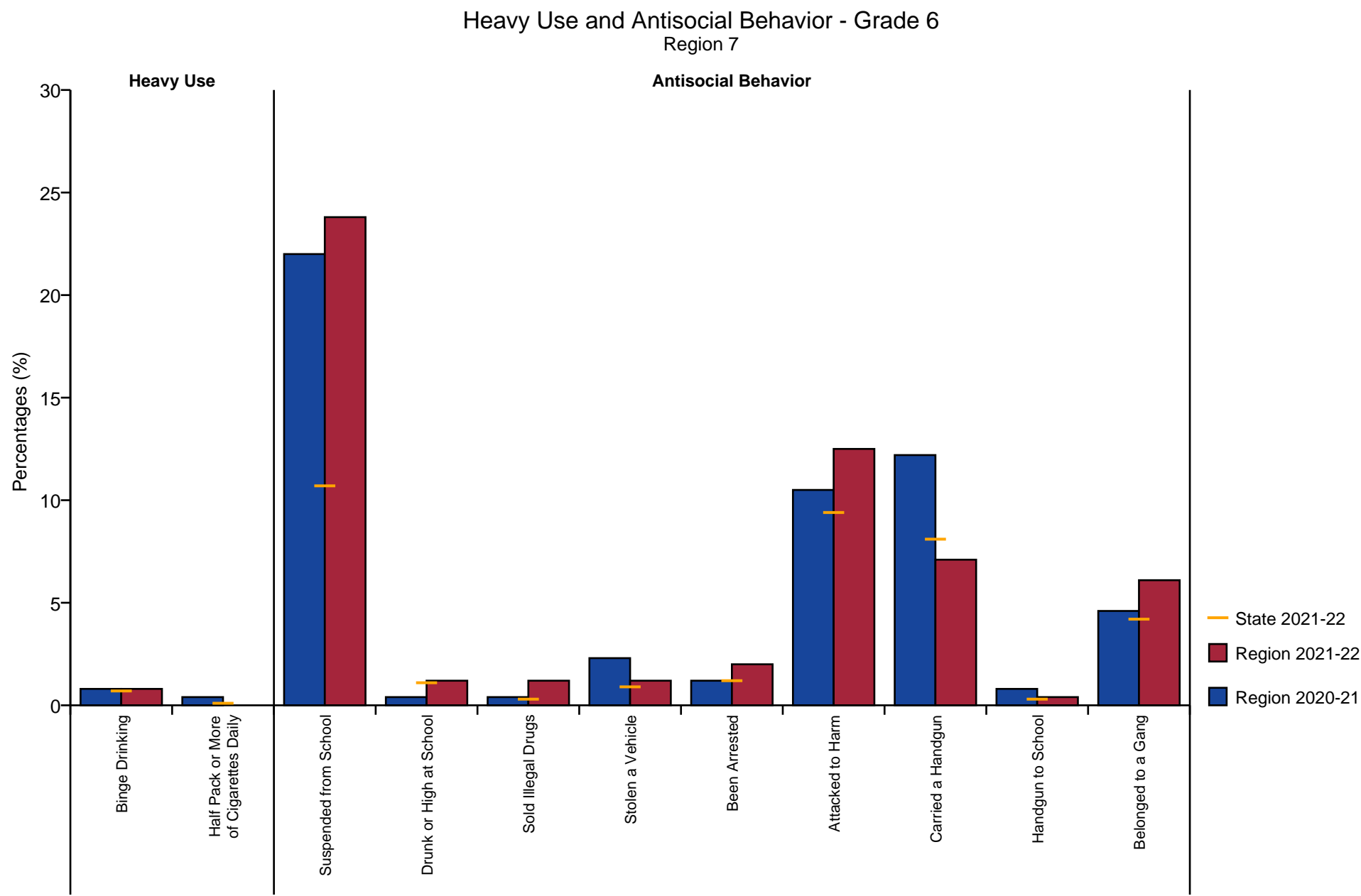


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

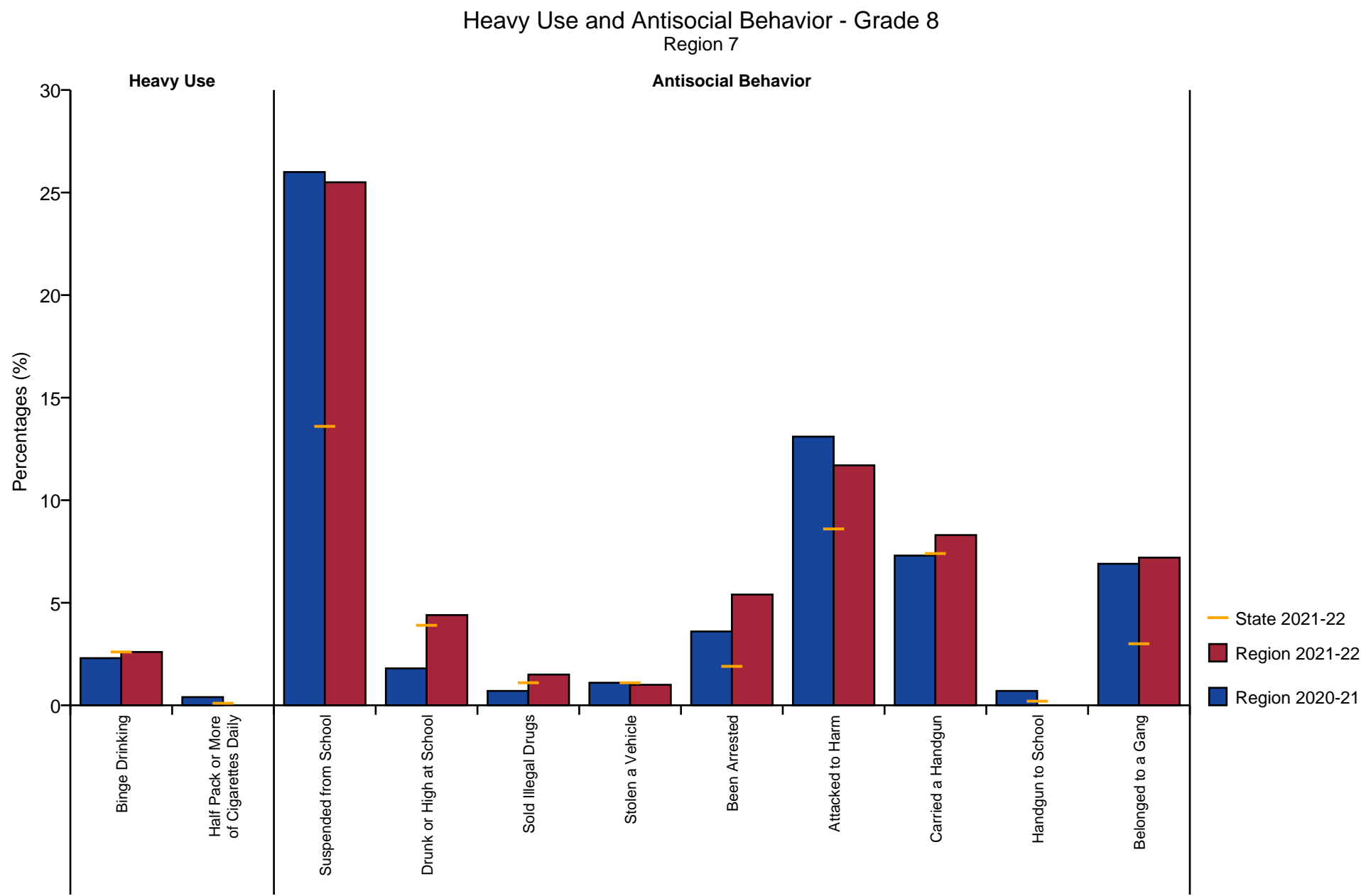


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

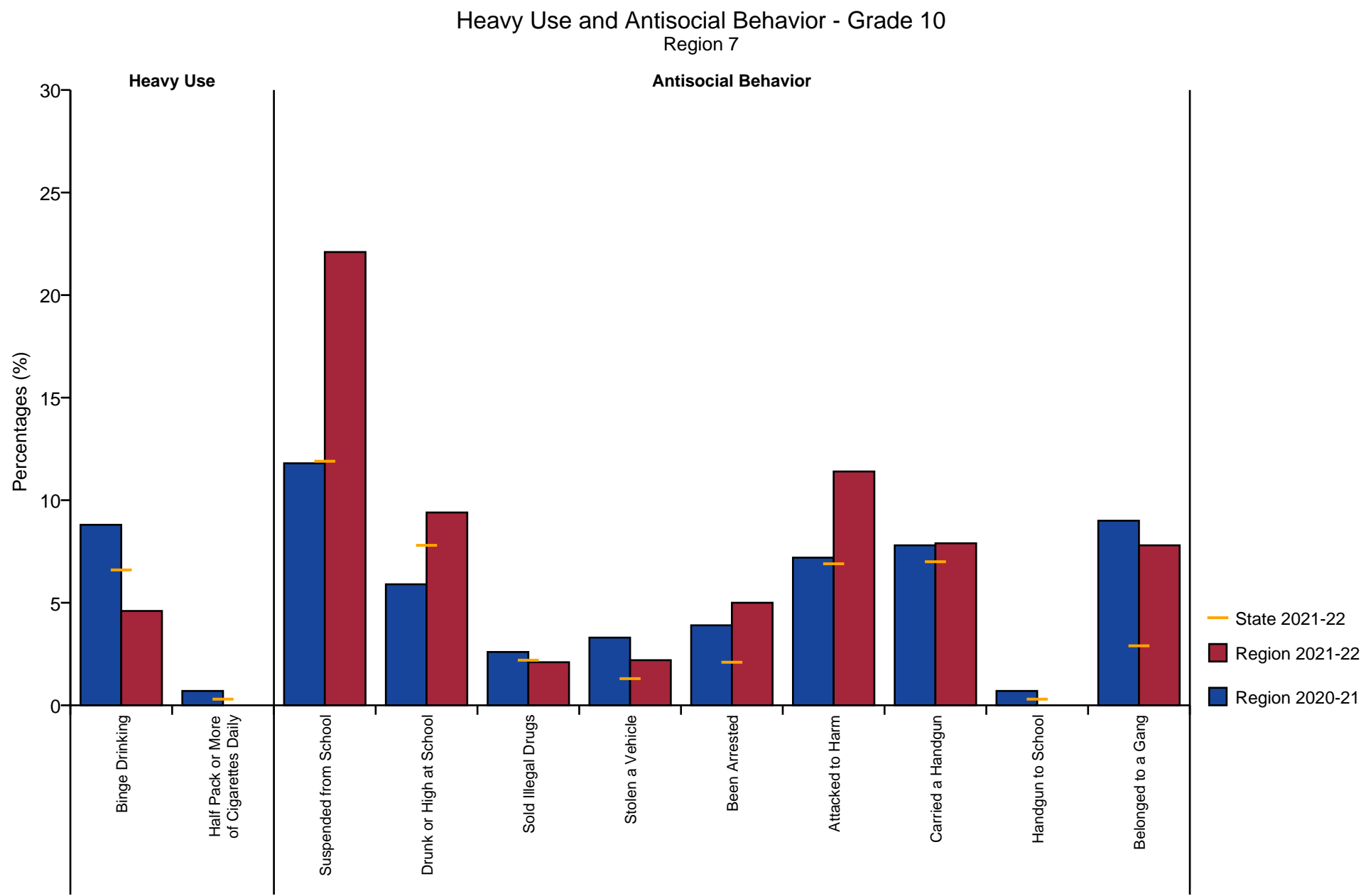


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Region 7

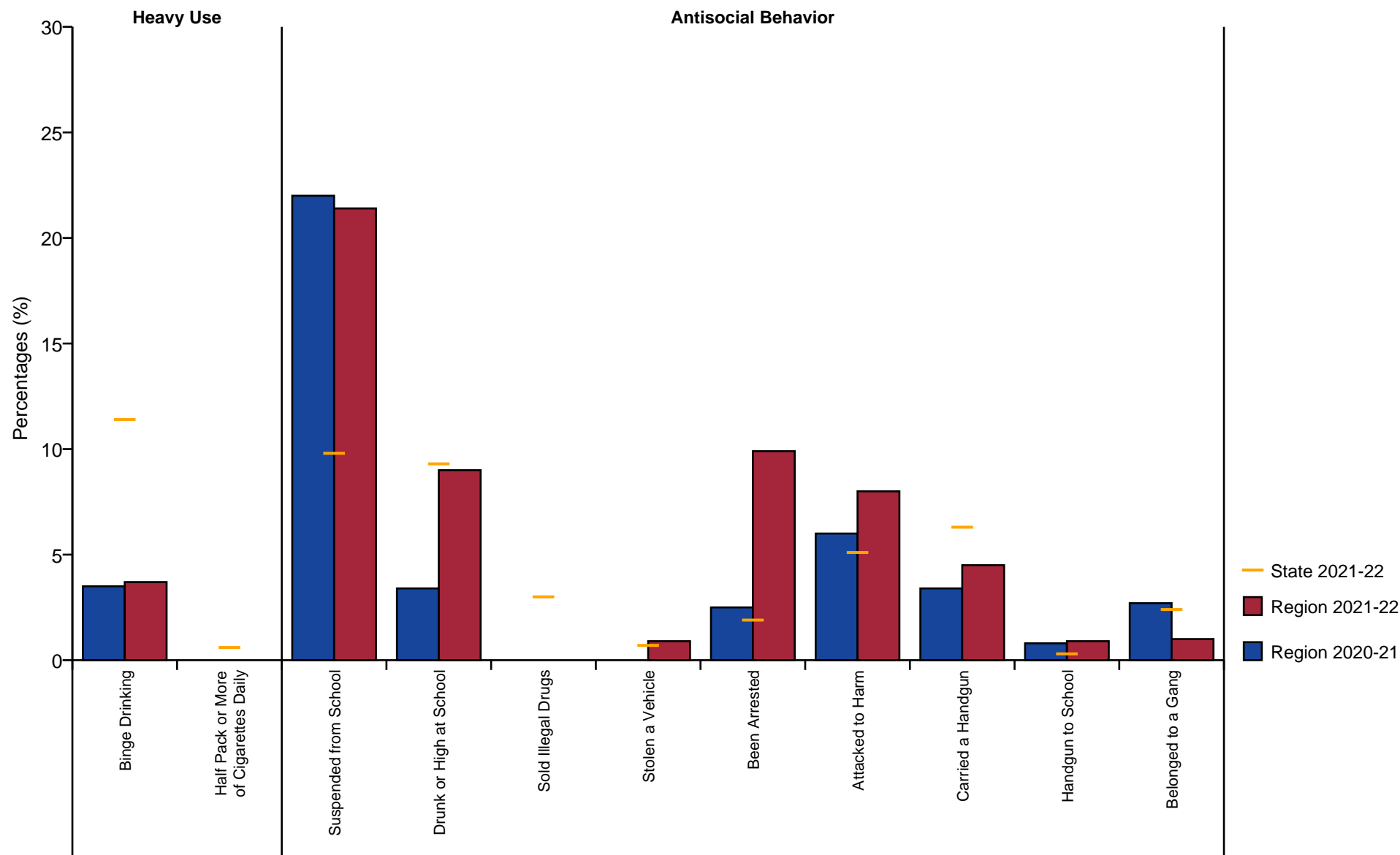
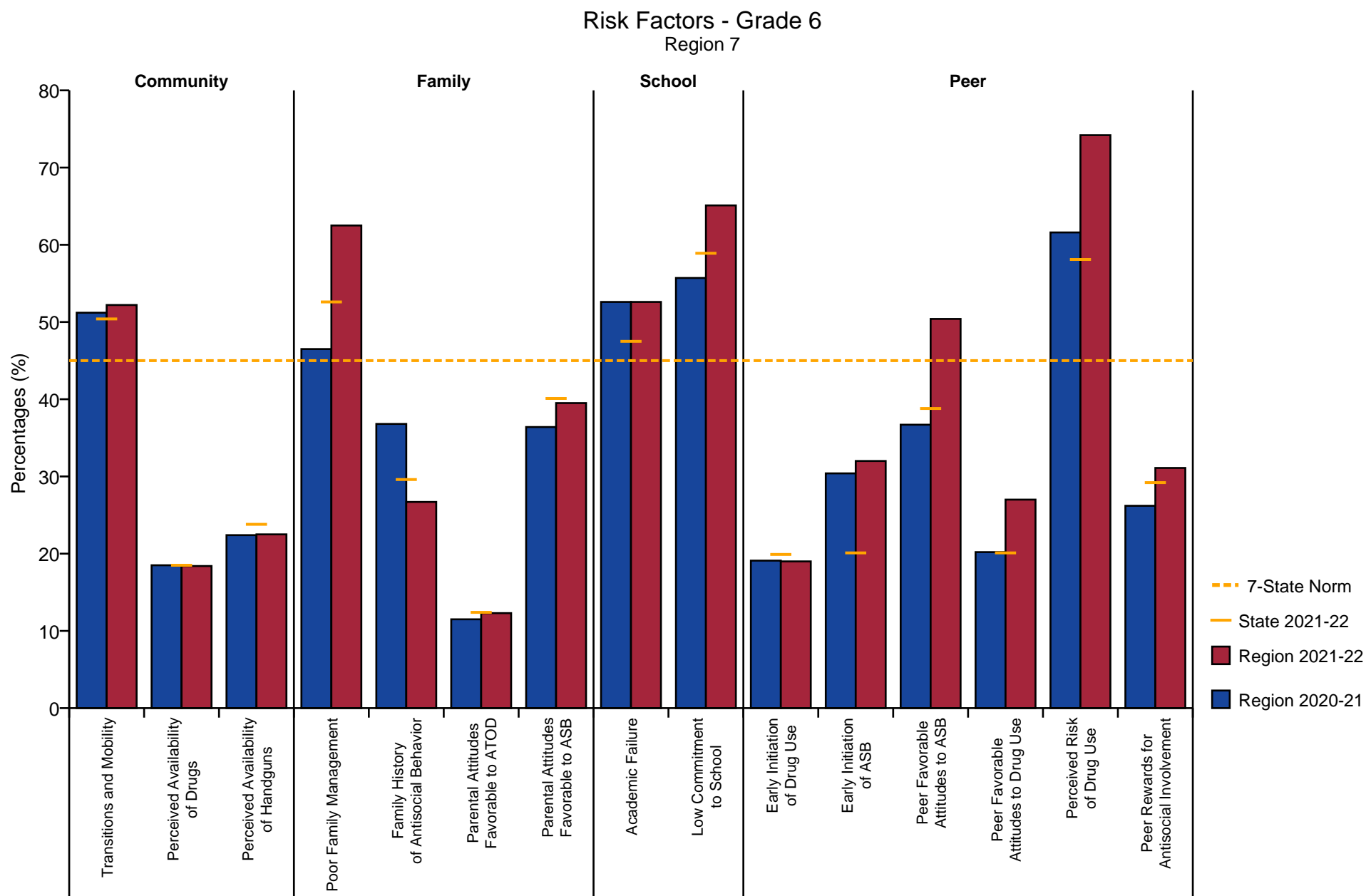


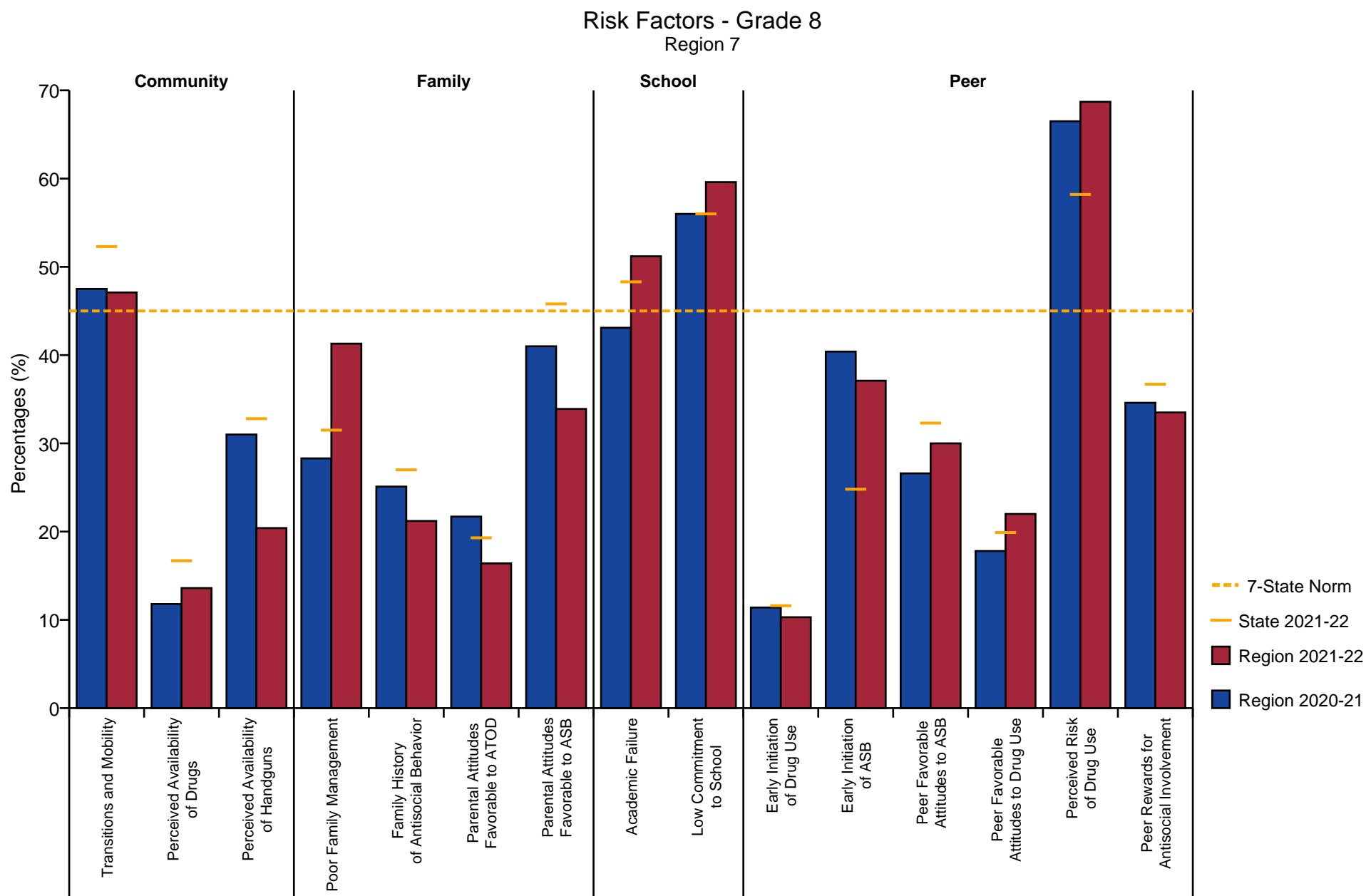
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



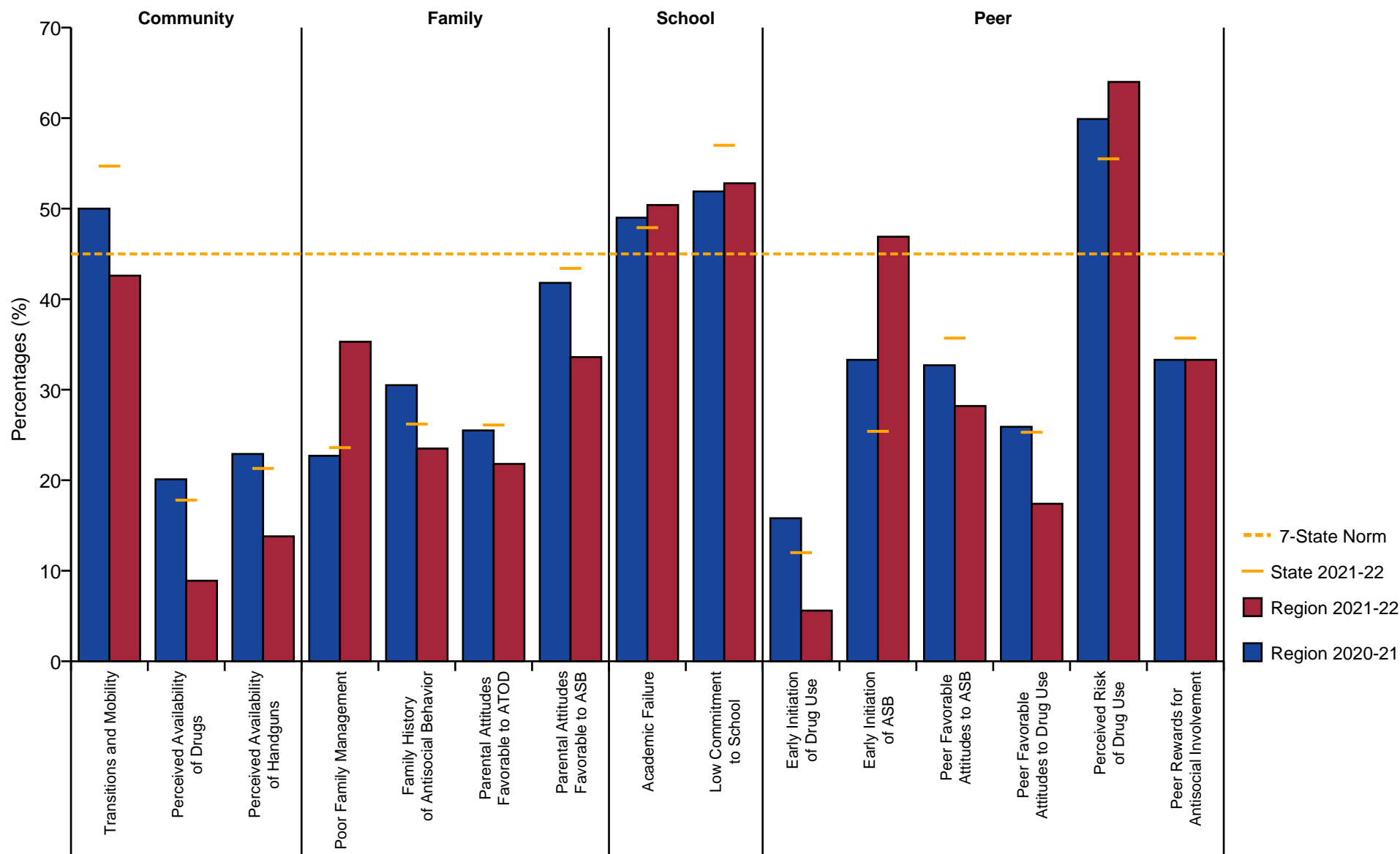
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

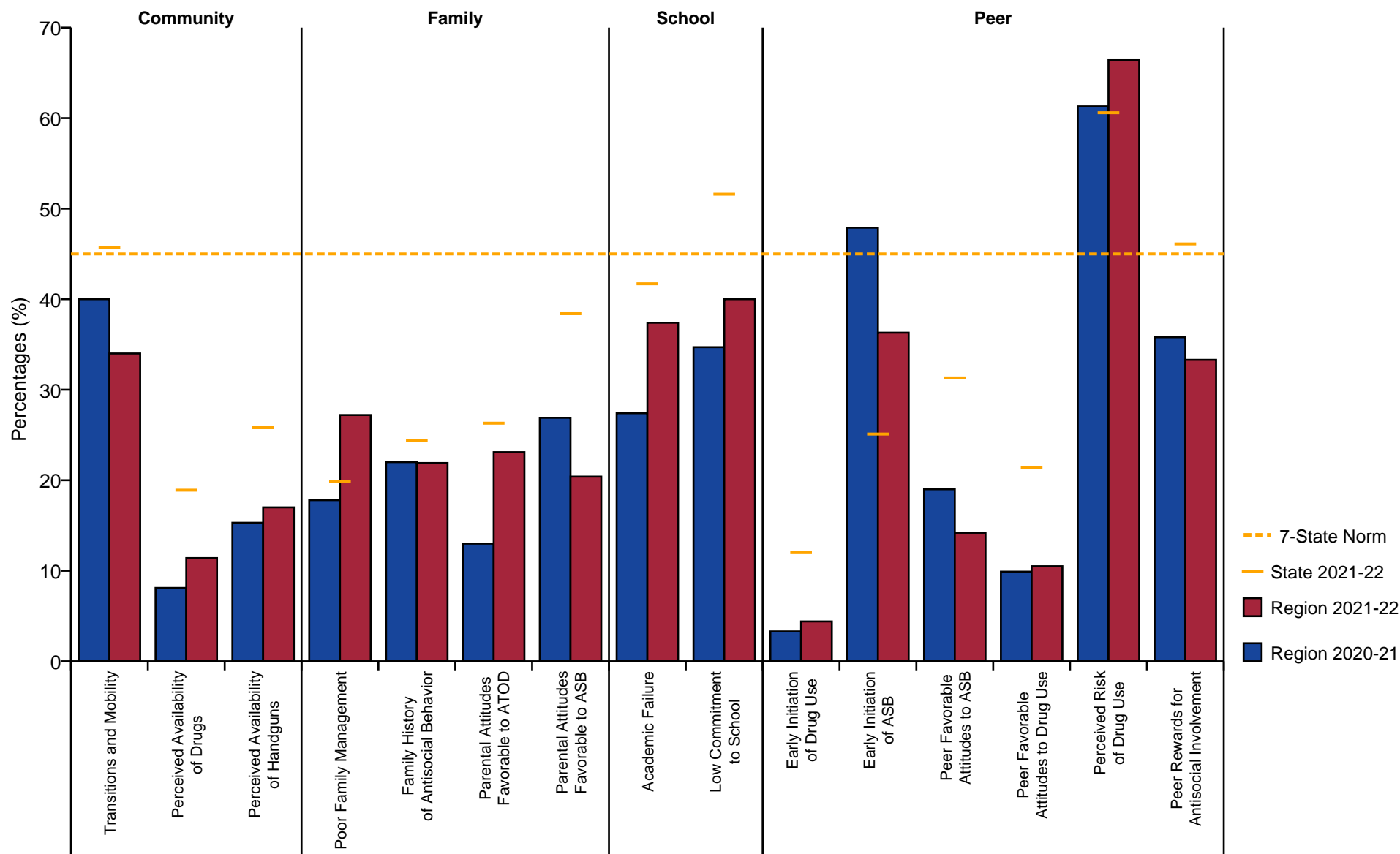
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

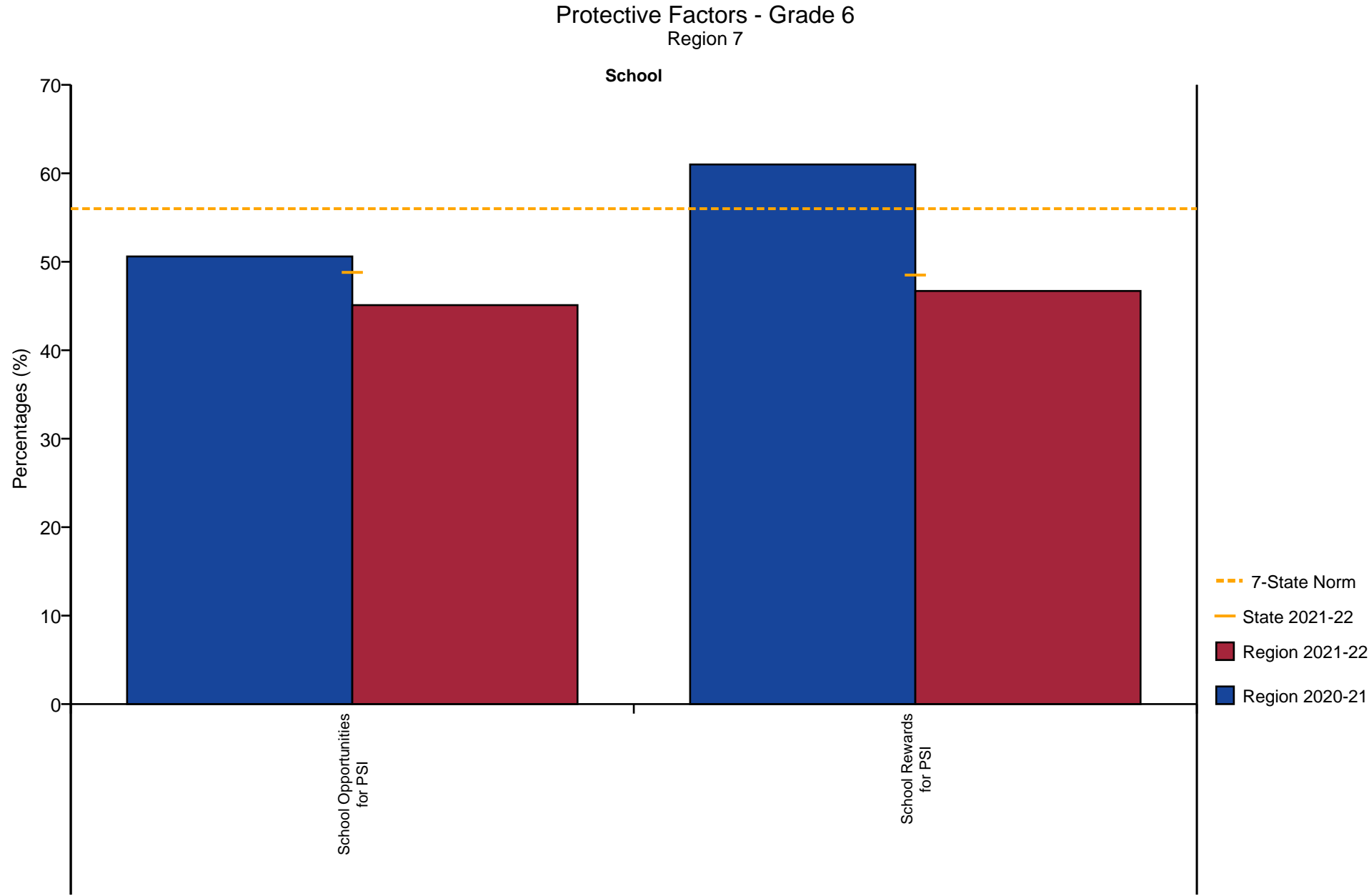


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

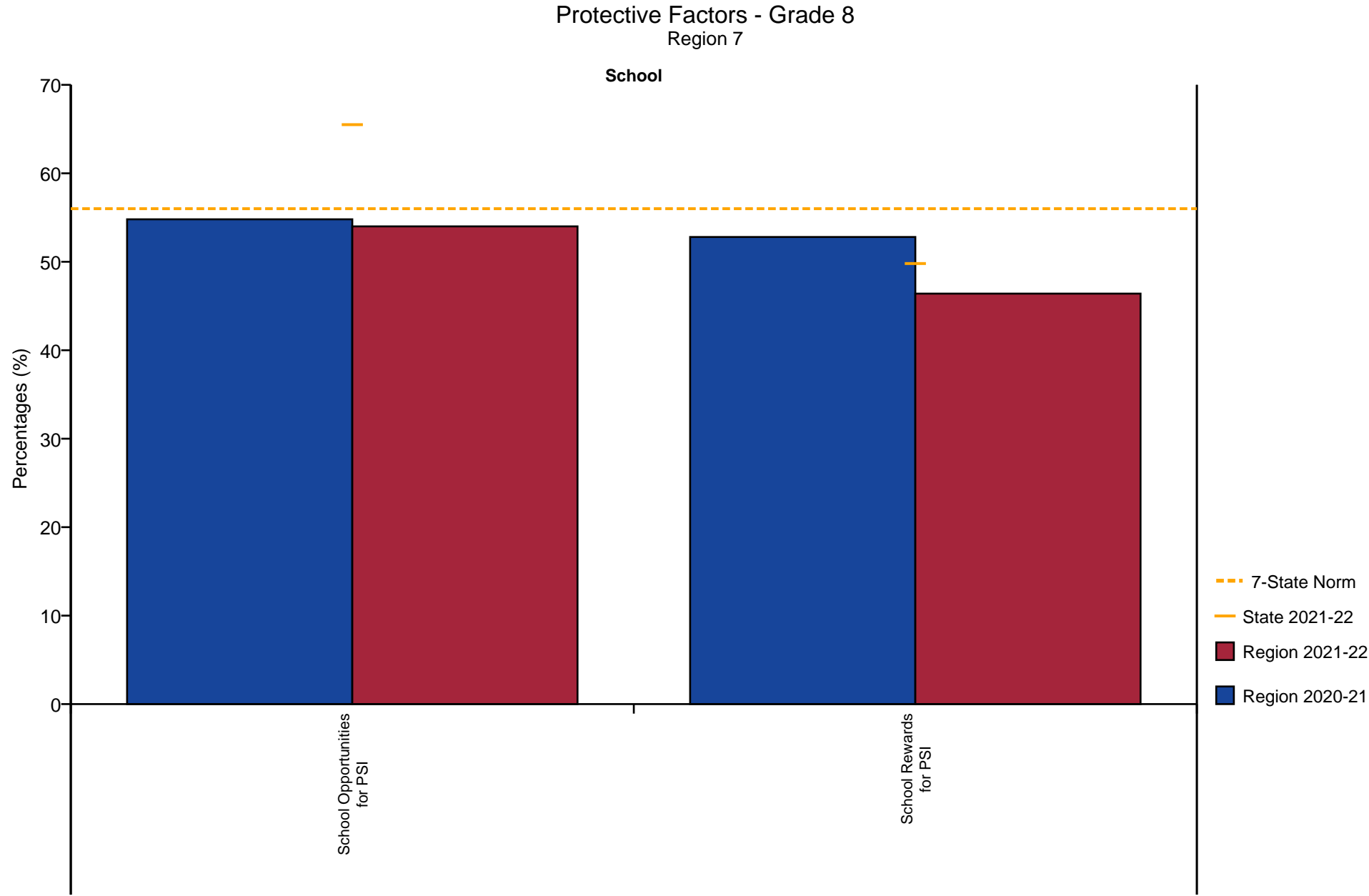


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

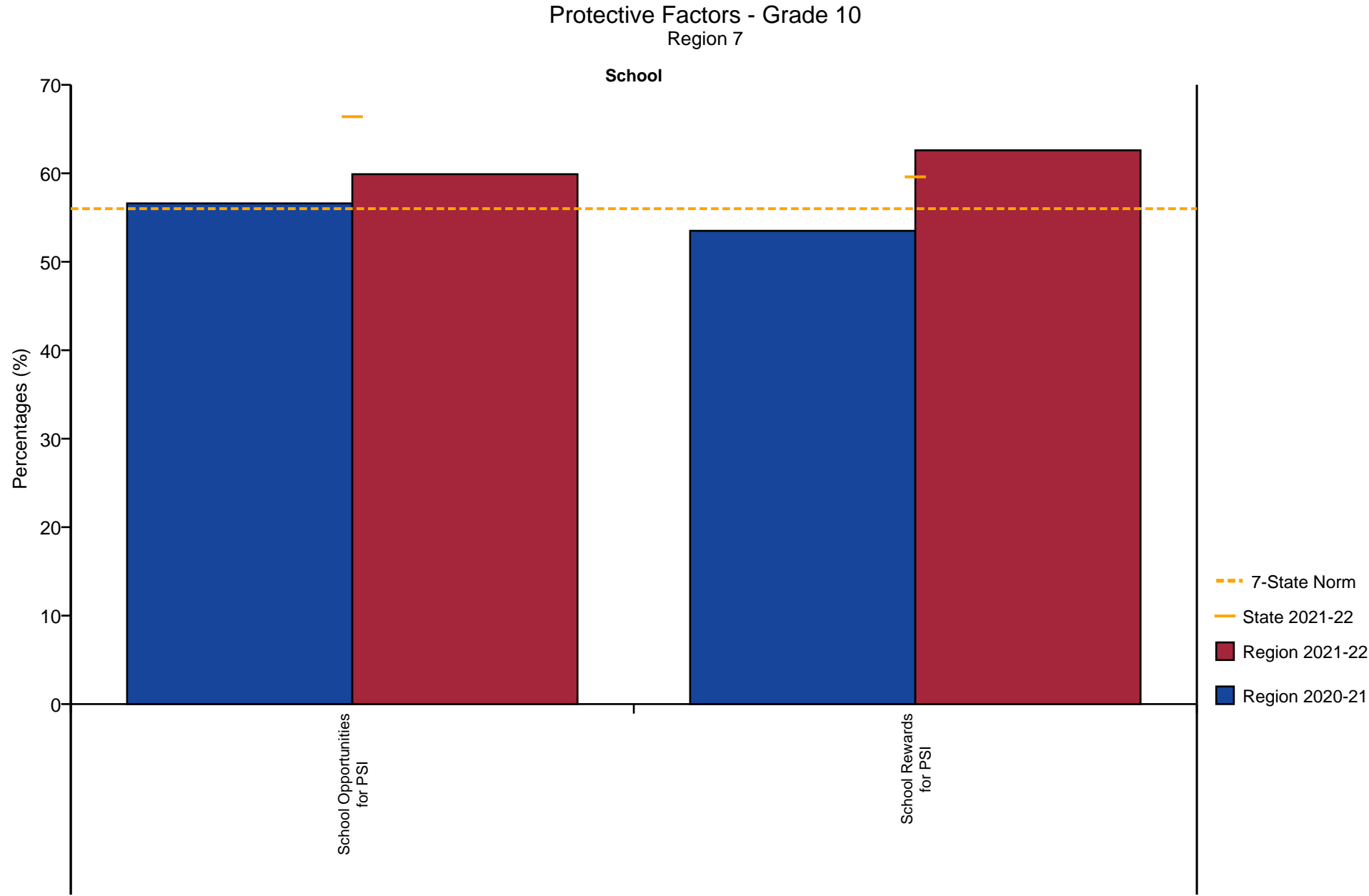


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

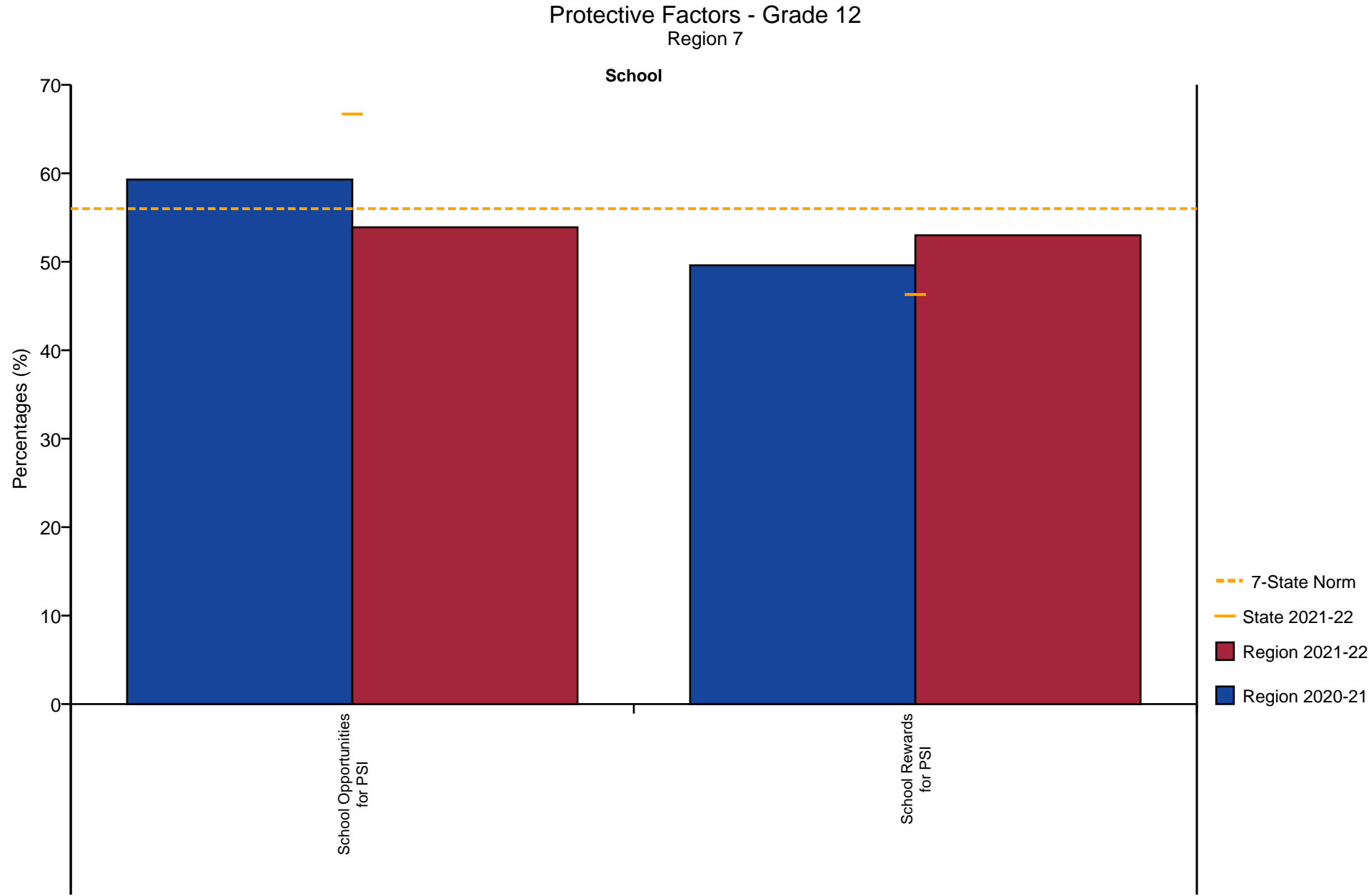


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

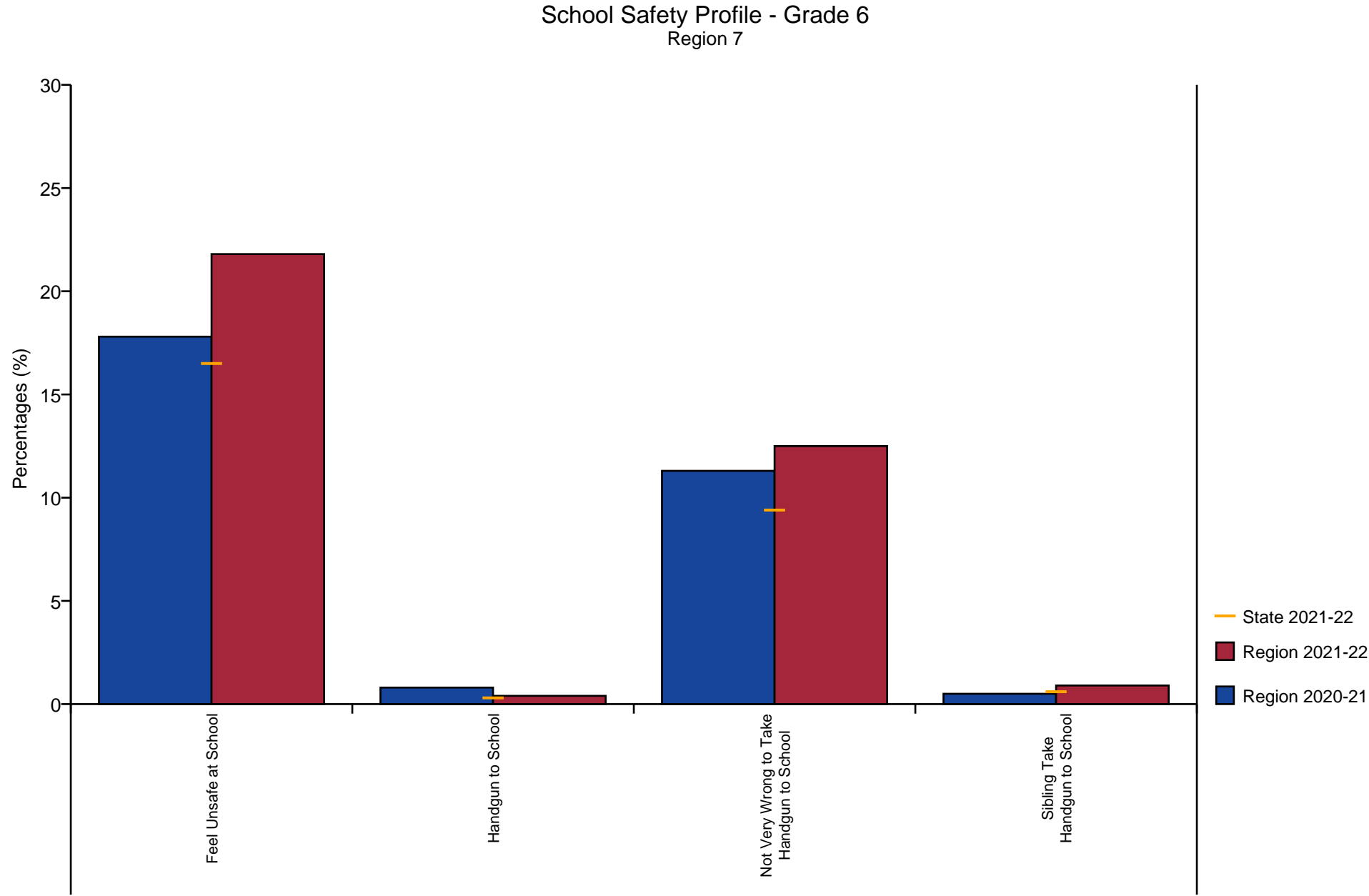




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

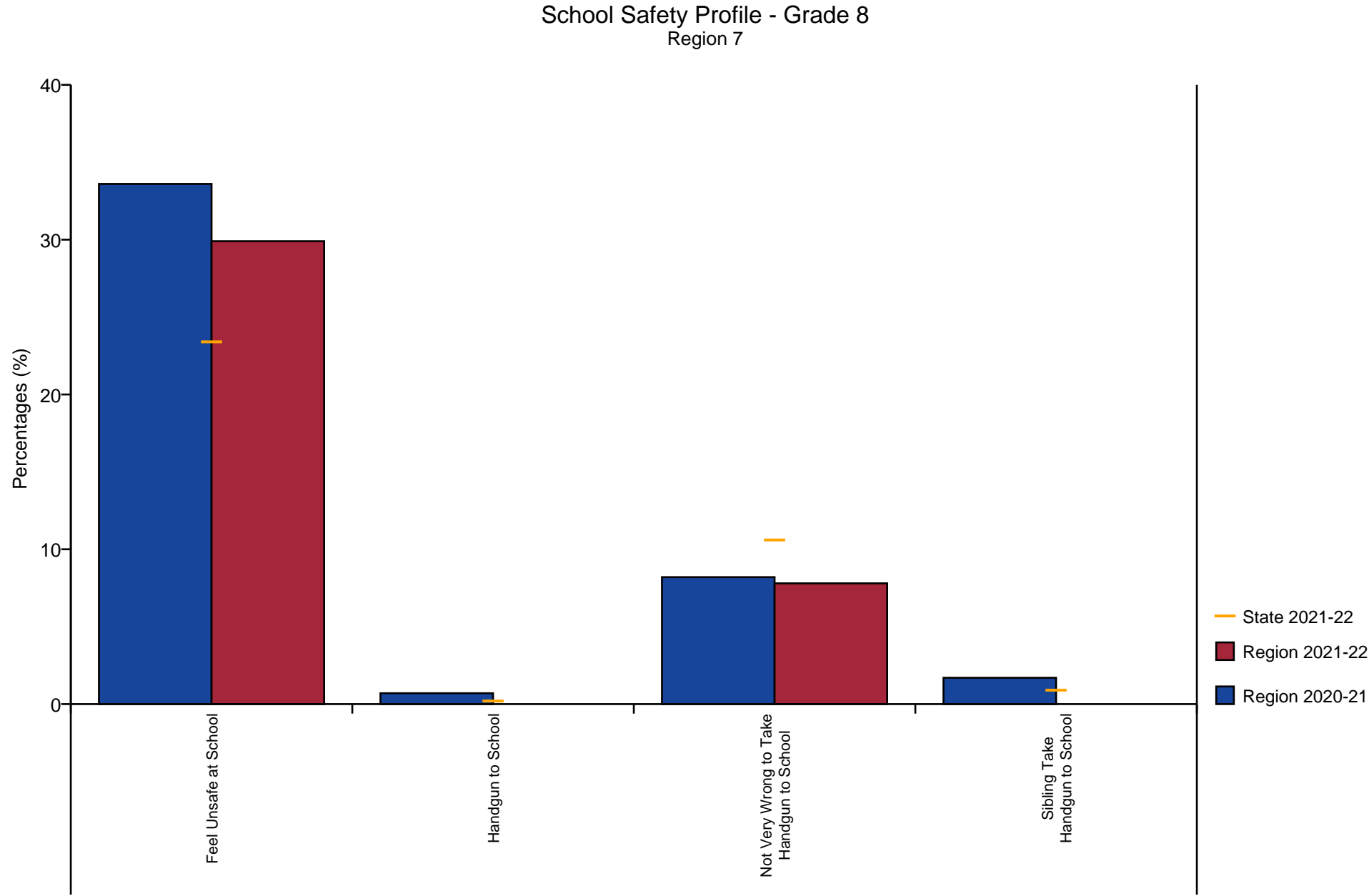


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

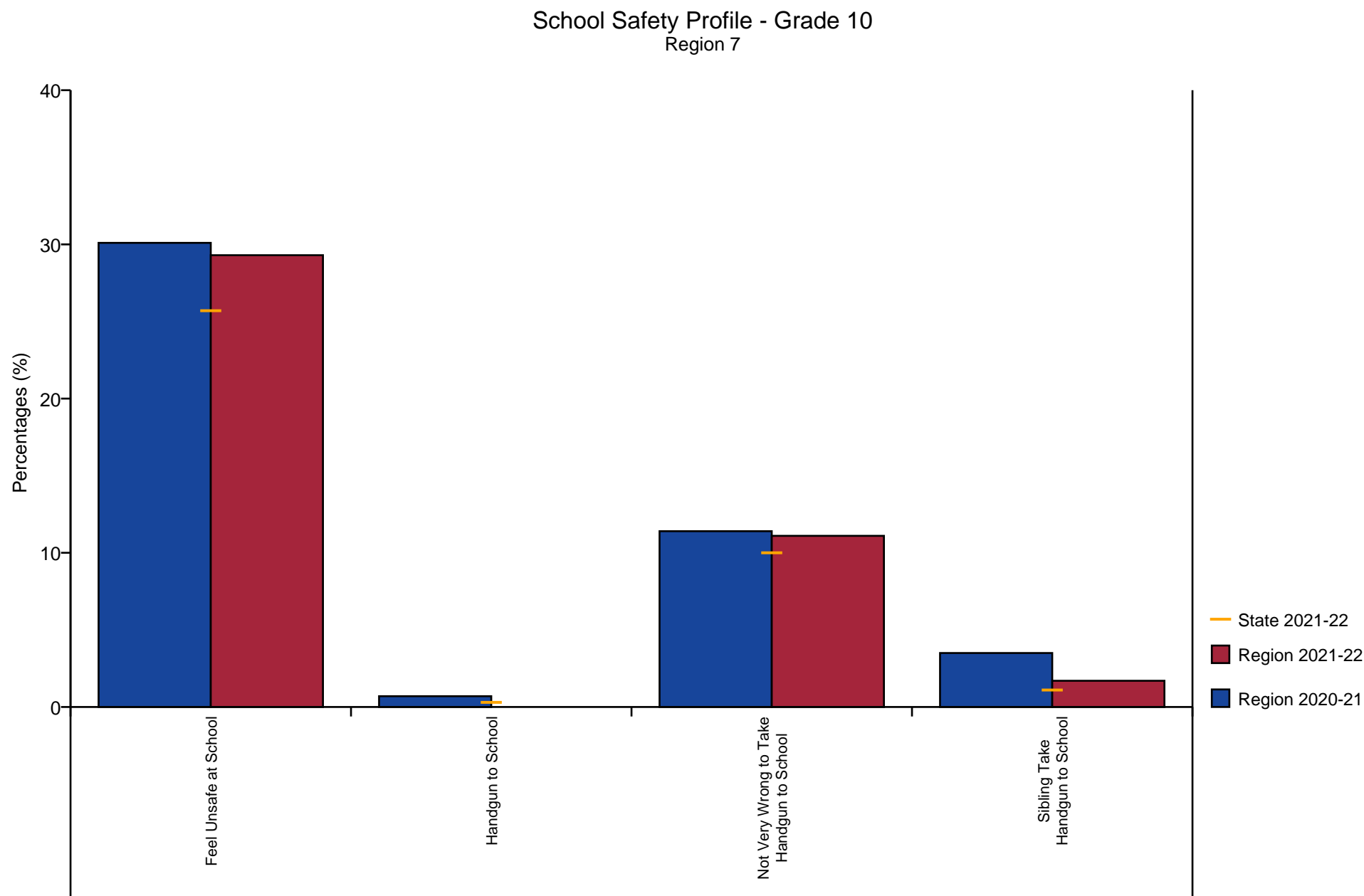


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

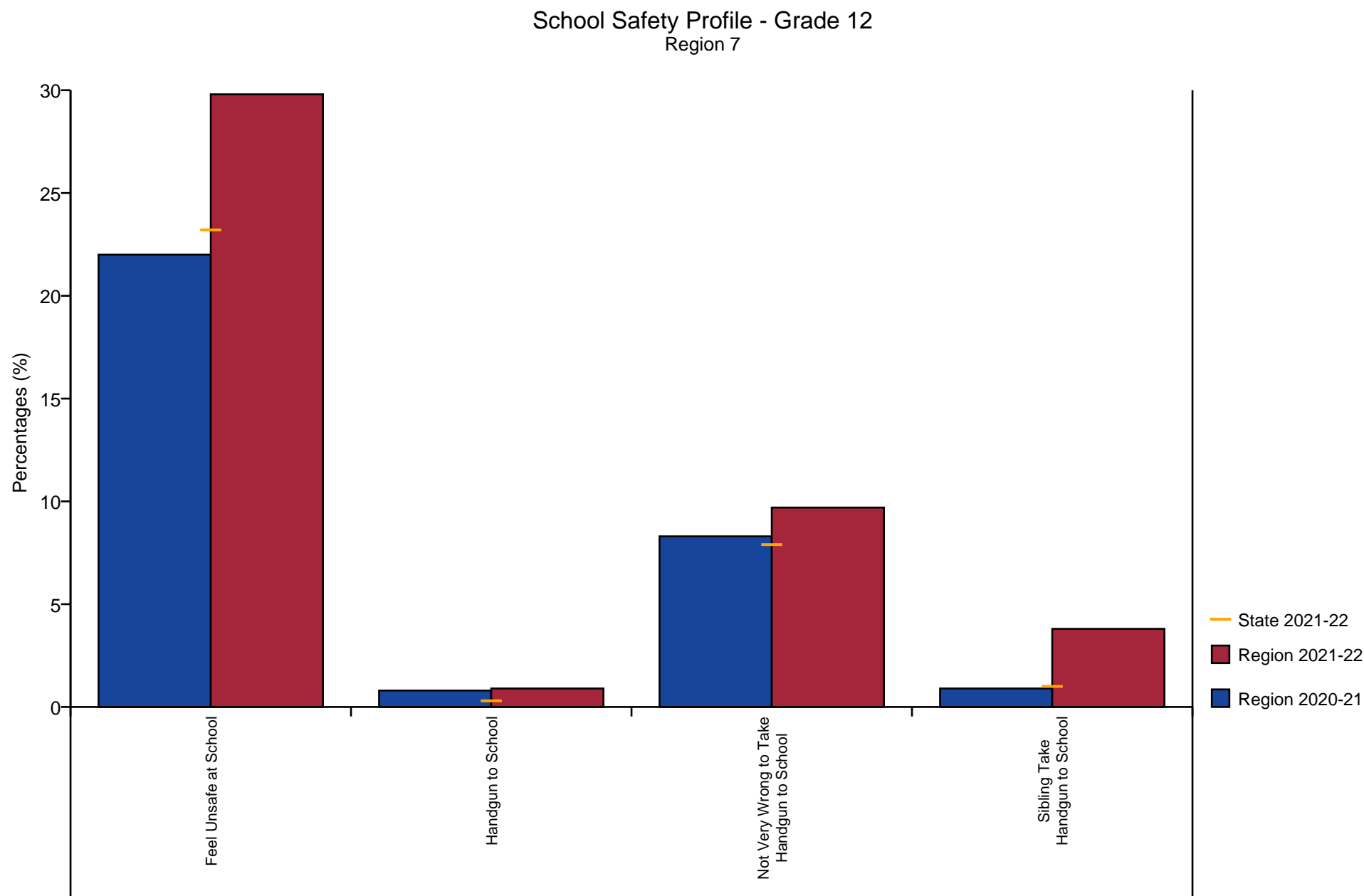
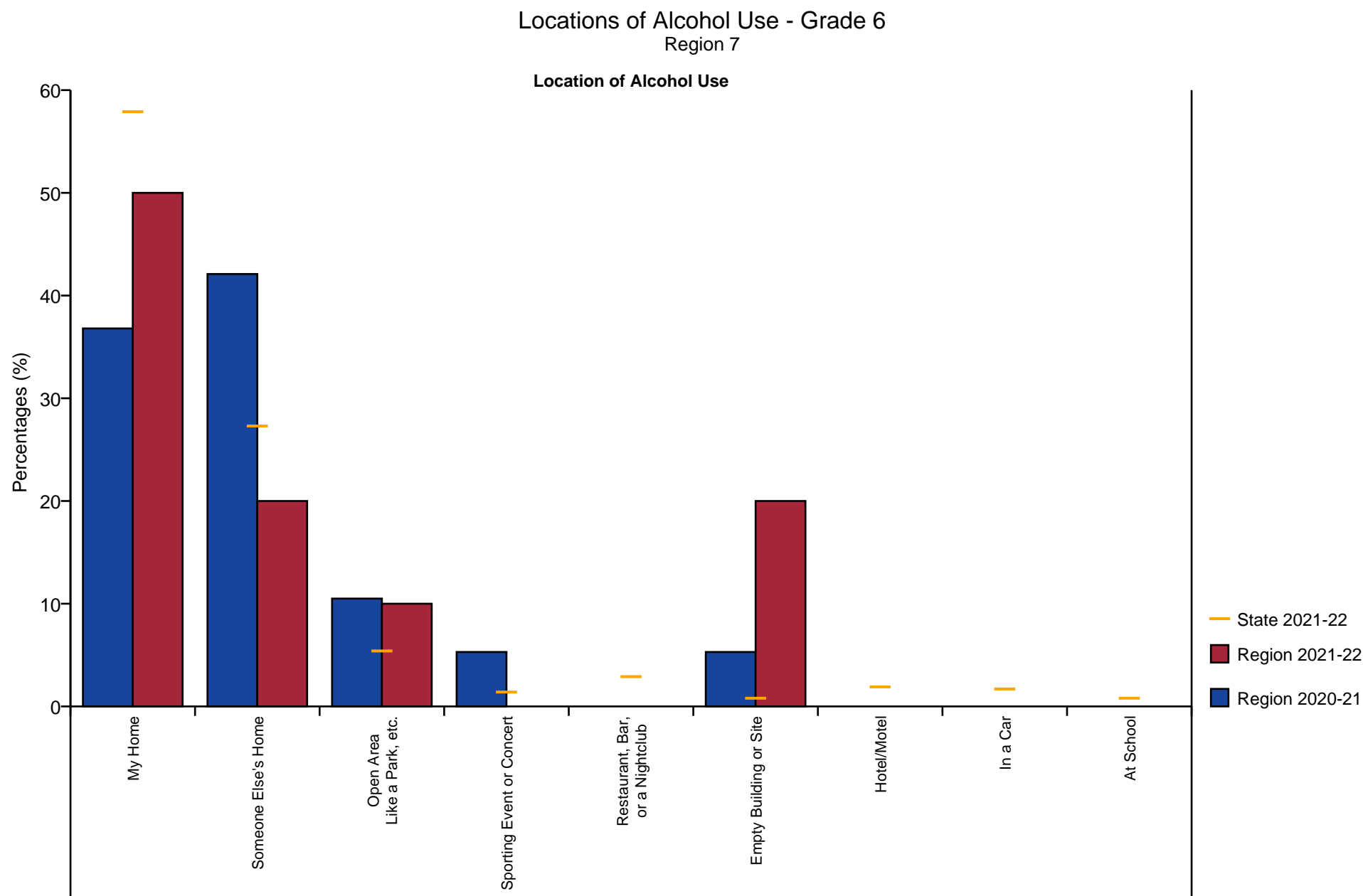
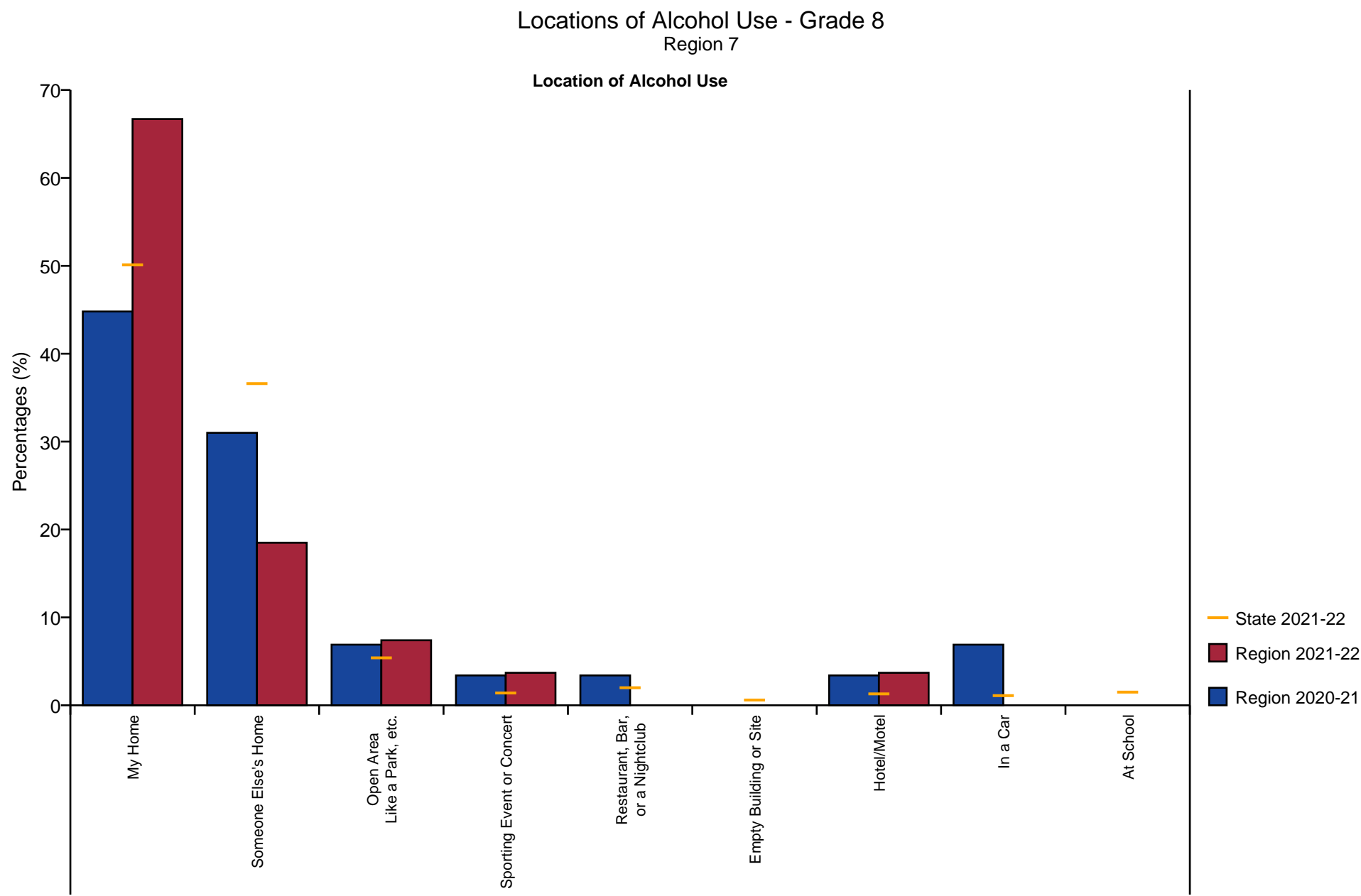


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



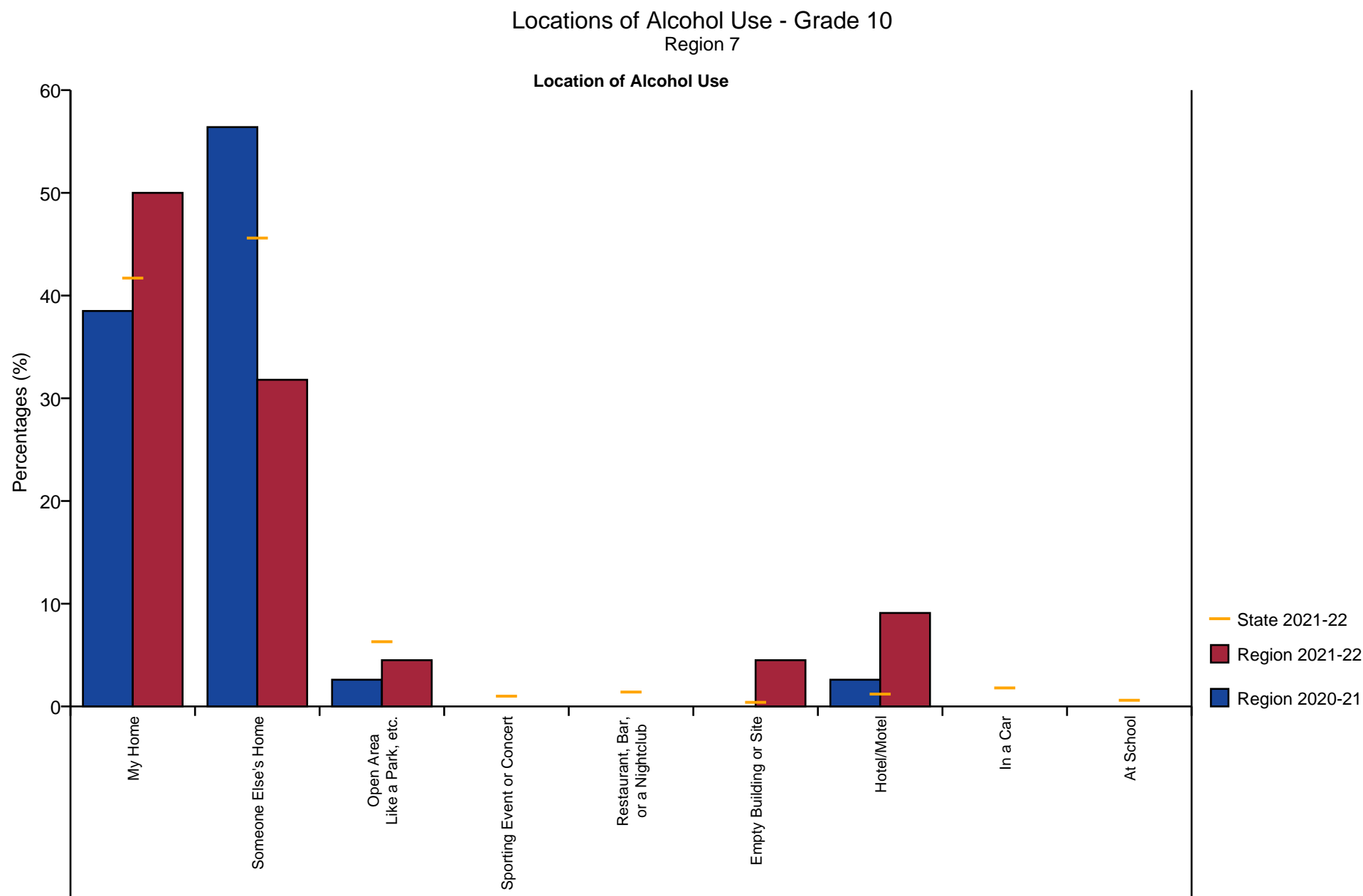
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



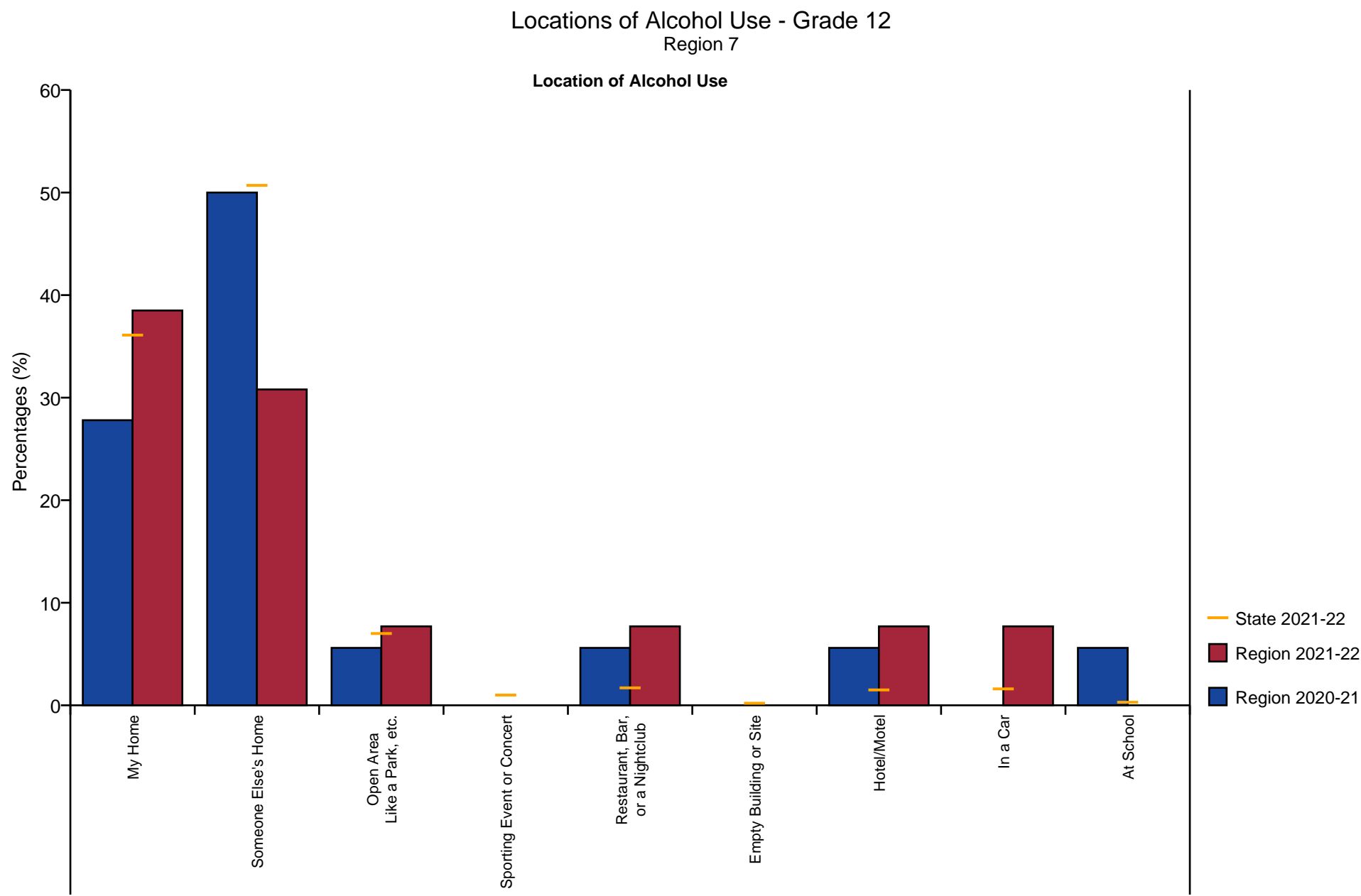
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.4	6.5	9.2	10.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	24.8	18.5	13.1	19.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	27.4	27.2	25.9	14.2
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	33.9	28.9	23.0	20.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	5.7	7.6	7.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	14.9	12.2	9.7	9.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	17.9	11.2	14.8	6.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	20.4	12.1	7.3	6.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	3.2	3.7	6.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	11.6	7.2	6.1	7.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	10.0	6.8	8.9	4.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	11.4	9.3	4.6	5.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	11.4	10.0	3.1	7.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	18.4	17.1	13.6	10.1
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	23.7	20.5	14.3	15.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	1.2	4.1	2.1
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.8	4.5	1.2	3.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	4.5	2.7	4.8	0.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	1.3	5.8	5.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.0	5.6	2.3	1.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	6.4	4.1	5.4	3.9
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	9.6	4.2	0.9	3.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.1	3.7	2.8	2.5
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.4	1.4	2.1	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.3	0.2	1.8	0.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	1.3	5.4	3.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.5	8.0	6.6	8.1
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	15.2	13.8	12.3	4.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	17.4	10.5	7.1	6.5
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	11.4	7.6	7.4	5.7
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.1	5.5	9.1	8.8
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	18.5	16.2	10.4	13.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	22.0	21.3	19.7	14.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	27.0	22.7	15.2	17.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.4	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.5	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.7	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	25.2	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.1	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	7.5	4.8	5.4	7.1
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	9.6	9.4	10.9	5.4
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	15.9	12.4	7.0	7.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	4.0	3.6	4.0	2.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	7.2	4.8	0.9	2.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	1.2	2.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	6.6	3.1	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	5.5	3.4	3.4	0.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	6.3	4.7	0.9	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	5.5	4.7	1.5	4.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	8.8	7.1	8.8	6.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	14.5	11.2	6.1	13.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.6	5.3	3.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	1.1	2.4	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.0
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.5	1.8	2.7	1.6
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.9	1.2	0.9	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.1	2.0	3.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.4	3.1	4.3	4.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	7.2	5.5	8.2	3.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	9.0	6.2	5.3	1.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.0	3.4	10.1	10.6
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	10.1	9.4	8.4	10.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	10.6	10.9	12.8	10.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	16.8	12.4	7.0	13.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.5	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.9	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	6.4	5.1	8.8	4.6
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	10.5	5.8	3.5	3.7
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.2	21.8	22.0	23.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	25.5	29.5	26.0	25.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	24.2	18.4	11.8	22.1
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	14.1	17.8	22.0	21.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	8.1	6.8	1.8	4.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	10.1	8.2	5.9	9.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	12.9	9.7	3.4	9.0
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	4.3	2.3	2.6	2.1
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	5.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.9	2.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	5.0	6.8	3.6	5.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	6.1	6.2	3.9	5.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.4	5.1	2.5	9.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.5	8.1	10.5	12.5
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	9.8	16.0	13.1	11.7
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	11.6	9.5	7.2	11.4
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	5.6	6.4	6.0	8.0
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.5	6.2	12.2	7.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	8.8	8.9	7.3	8.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	4.8	5.0	7.8	7.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	7.6	6.4	3.4	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	6.9	4.6	6.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	8.2	10.6	6.9	7.2
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	7.4	7.1	9.0	7.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	6.8	8.5	2.7	1.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	39.9	44.9	51.2	52.2
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	48.0	56.1	47.5	47.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	47.9	53.3	50.0	42.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	43.9	45.1	40.0	34.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.4	11.2	18.5	18.4
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	16.5	17.9	11.8	13.6
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	19.6	14.3	20.1	8.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	22.6	16.4	8.1	11.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.0	15.4	22.4	22.5
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	28.2	30.1	31.0	20.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	23.3	18.6	22.9	13.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	27.7	24.7	15.3	17.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	44.4	45.4	46.5	62.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	34.8	39.7	28.3	41.3
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	27.6	30.4	22.7	35.3
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	28.5	34.9	17.8	27.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>45.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.7	29.5	36.8	26.7
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	32.9	34.0	25.1	21.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	32.3	32.0	30.5	23.5
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	28.1	22.4	22.0	21.9
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	9.0	11.5	12.3
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	16.3	20.3	21.7	16.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	22.8	21.9	25.5	21.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	25.6	22.2	13.0	23.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.8	24.3	36.4	39.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	35.8	37.0	41.0	33.9
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	33.1	27.0	41.8	33.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	27.2	23.6	26.9	20.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.3	47.6	52.6	52.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	43.3	41.5	43.1	51.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	36.4	35.4	49.0	50.4
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	37.9	30.2	27.4	37.4
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>49.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.1	46.1	55.7	65.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	49.1	50.6	56.0	59.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	46.7	46.2	51.9	52.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	43.4	41.6	34.7	40.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.1	18.2	19.1	19.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	19.6	17.2	11.4	10.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	13.9	12.1	15.8	5.6
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	14.6	10.3	3.3	4.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.9	31.7	30.4	32.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	40.6	44.1	40.4	37.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	41.7	41.5	33.3	46.9
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	38.2	39.1	47.9	36.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	37.2	33.7	36.7	50.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	33.9	32.6	26.6	30.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	32.6	28.4	32.7	28.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	27.1	22.4	19.0	14.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.4	15.4	20.2	27.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	23.8	22.0	17.8	22.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	25.3	22.2	25.9	17.4
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	19.4	15.8	9.9	10.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	48.5	59.8	61.6	74.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	64.5	65.2	66.5	68.7
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	58.0	61.8	59.9	64.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	59.5	59.4	61.3	66.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>



Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.7	25.3	26.2	31.1
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	42.6	41.4	34.6	33.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	37.8	31.6	33.3	33.3
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	47.1	37.4	35.8	33.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	48.2	53.0	50.6	45.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	56.9	58.3	54.8	54.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	59.6	63.7	56.6	59.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	57.7	59.1	59.3	53.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.9	59.3	61.0	46.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	43.2	47.6	52.8	46.4
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	61.5	60.5	53.5	62.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	43.2	44.9	49.6	53.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.7	13.1	54.0	24.2
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	11.3	18.6	60.3	9.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	12.2	17.0	59.9	10.9
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	10.5	19.3	55.3	14.9
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	10.5	16.5	57.2	15.9
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	87.5	8.2	3.1	1.2
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	92.2	6.3	1.0	0.5
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	88.9	7.6	1.4	2.1
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	90.3	3.5	6.2	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	89.6	6.8	2.6	1.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.4	0.9	2.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	97.4	0.0	2.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	97.5	1.7	0.8
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	92.4	3.8	3.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	96.2	1.3	2.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	66.7	18.5	7.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	50.0	31.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	38.5	30.8	7.7	0.0	7.7	0.0	7.7	7.7	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	54.2	25.0	6.9	1.4	1.4	4.2	5.6	1.4	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	93.8	93.2
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	90.0	85.3
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	74.8	83.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	87.0	81.1
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	3.2	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	11.2	5.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	3.7	9.4
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.6	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	7.0	1.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	0.0	3.8
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.8	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	2.8	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.9	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	3.6	6.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	7.7	3.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	1.9	1.9
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	0.8	4.3
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	6.3	3.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	0.8	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	4.2	0.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	2.8	5.7
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.1	4.5
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	3.2	4.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	7.0	7.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	4.6	9.4
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.9	96.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	94.4	94.6
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	93.1	92.7
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	98.1	91.5
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	2.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	4.9	1.6
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	0.9	1.9
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.6	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	4.2	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	0.9	0.9
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.8	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.6	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	3.6	3.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.8	4.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	0.9	7.5
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.9	96.3	97.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	91.0	93.9	90.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	84.7	81.3	92.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	84.9	94.5	91.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.2	2.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	1.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.5	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	2.6	1.6	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.4	3.6	3.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	5.4	2.5	5.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	10.2	15.1	1.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	9.9	1.8	3.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.7	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	1.4	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.4	1.6	3.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.0	3.6	2.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	2.9	1.8	2.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.3	97.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	93.6	90.8
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	87.5	87.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	84.5	82.5
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	5.6	2.5
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	5.5	8.7
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.1	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	3.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.8	3.9
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.5	1.7
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	1.8	1.9
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	2.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.6	4.9
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	5.6	7.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	7.3	5.8
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	97.7
	state	97.9
8	region	91.4
	state	94.8
10	region	88.6
	state	89.9
12	region	91.6
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.9
	state	0.2
8	region	1.1
	state	0.7
10	region	2.4
	state	2.2
12	region	2.8
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.9
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	1.2
10	region	1.6
	state	2.7
12	region	0.0
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.5
10	region	0.0
	state	1.1
12	region	0.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.6
10	region	1.6
	state	1.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	2.2
	state	1.1
10	region	0.8
	state	1.5
12	region	0.9
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.4
	state	1.4
8	region	4.8
	state	2.9
10	region	4.9
	state	5.1
12	region	5.6
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.2	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.0	99.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	97.2	95.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	98.1	96.2
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.9	1.9
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	11.1	11.0	12.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.2	13.5	12.6	13.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.4	14.6	15.4	15.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.9
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.7
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.3	15.7	16.4	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.3
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.0	11.6	11.5	13.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.1	13.6	13.4	13.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	13.8	13.7	0.0	14.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.5	12.2	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

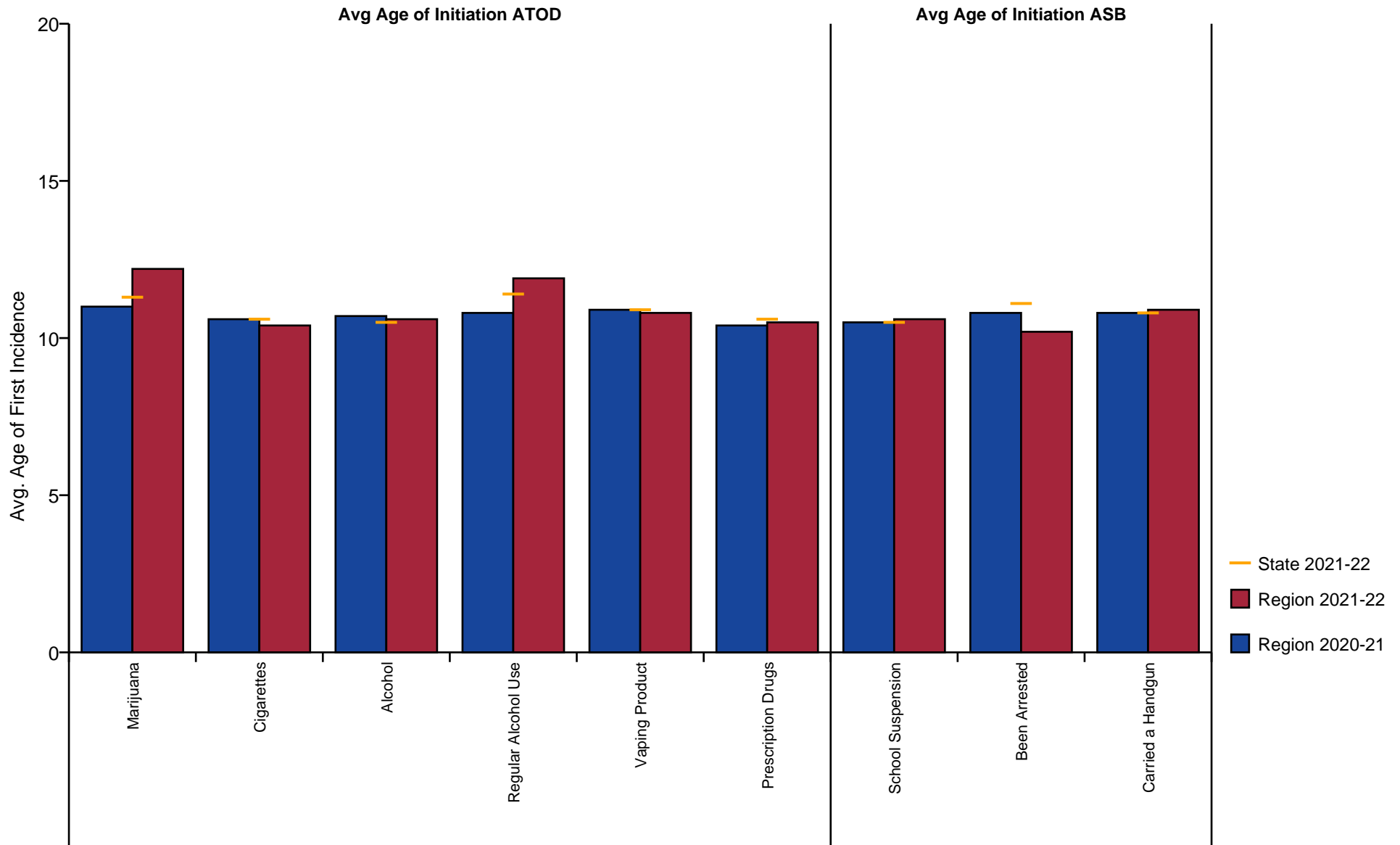
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.2	10.8	10.8	10.2
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.7	12.6	11.5	12.1
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.0	13.6	14.3	13.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.2	14.9	15.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.1	12.2	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.6	12.5	13.3	13.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

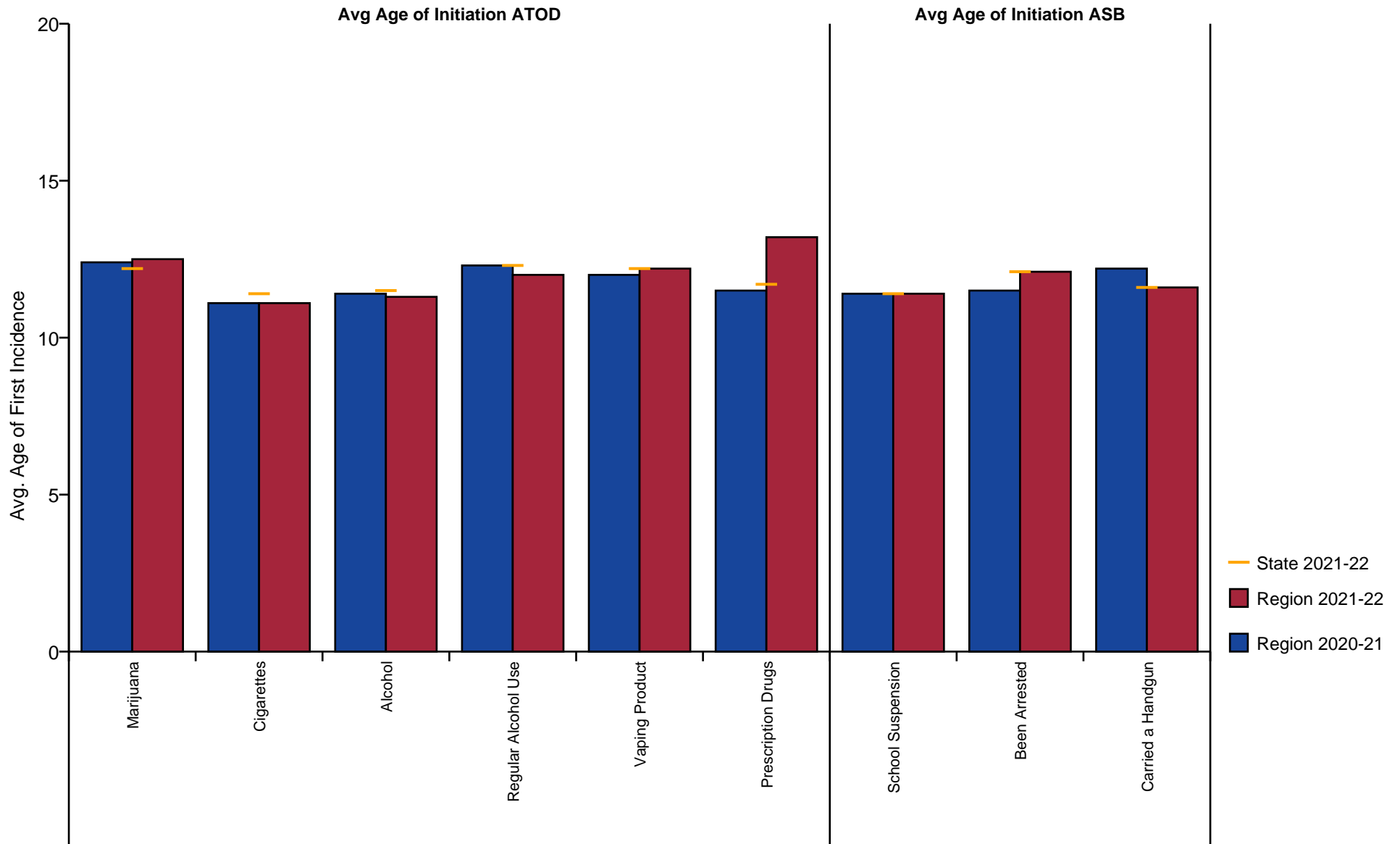
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Region 7

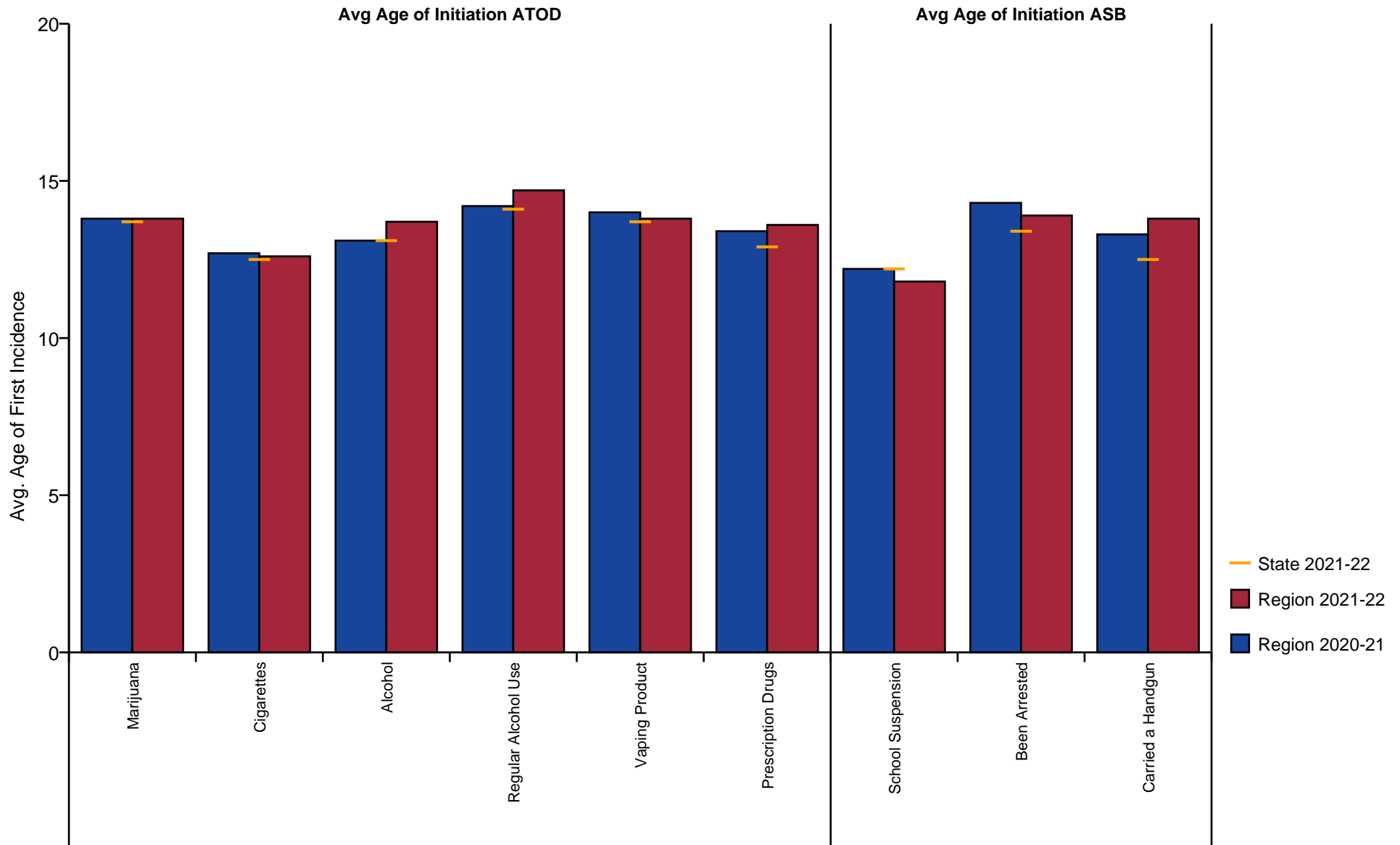


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



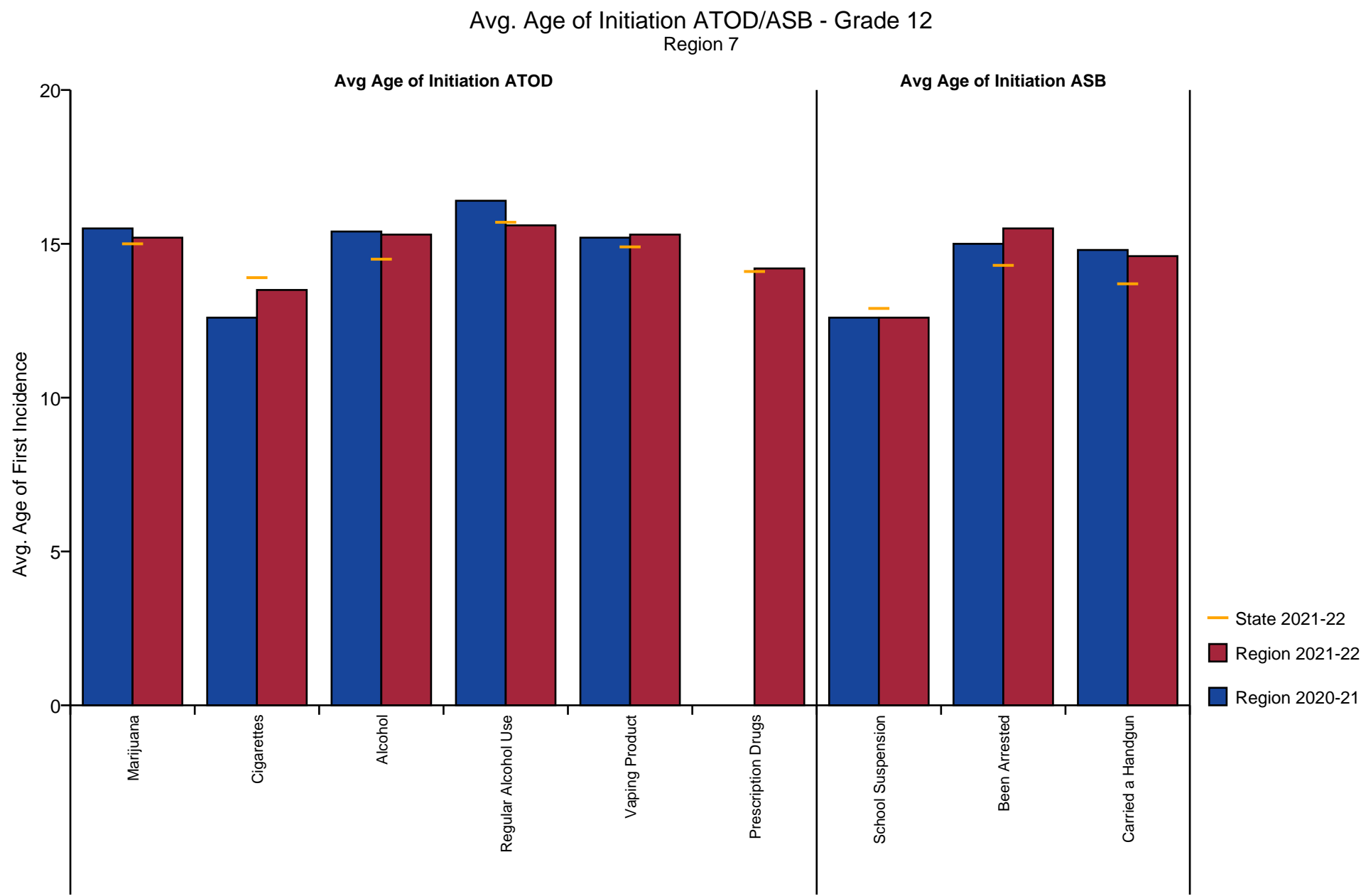
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	5.7	7.6	7.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	14.9	12.2	9.7	9.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	17.9	11.2	14.8	6.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	20.4	12.1	7.3	6.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	3.2	3.7	6.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	11.6	7.2	6.1	7.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	10.0	6.8	8.9	4.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	11.4	9.3	4.6	5.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.4	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	4.0	3.6	4.0	2.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	7.2	4.8	0.9	2.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	1.2	2.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	6.6	3.1	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	5.5	3.4	3.4	0.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	6.3	4.7	0.9	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	53.9	7.3	2.4	3.7	32.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	53.7	10.0	3.0	4.5	28.9
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	53.4	10.5	2.3	4.5	29.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	56.9	12.8	0.9	5.5	23.9
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	54.2	9.6	2.3	4.4	29.5
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	33.2	22.5	21.7	12.7	9.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	29.1	18.6	31.2	11.1	10.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	43.0	24.2	18.0	11.7	3.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	56.7	17.3	16.3	6.7	2.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	37.5	20.9	23.0	11.1	7.6
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	80.3	8.4	5.2	2.4	3.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	75.2	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	69.9	7.7	9.8	4.9	7.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	76.3	8.8	8.8	1.8	4.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	76.1	7.4	7.2	3.8	5.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	79.6	12.9	5.5	2.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	70.2	18.0	5.9	5.9
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	70.8	16.7	11.1	1.4
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	76.3	13.2	8.8	1.8
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	74.7	15.2	7.2	2.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	87.7	5.4	2.9	0.5	3.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	94.3	2.1	0.0	1.4	2.1
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	94.6	0.9	2.7	0.0	1.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	93.2	2.8	1.4	0.6	2.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	33.3	13.9	19.0	26.2	7.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	32.7	16.3	12.4	33.7	5.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	31.9	16.7	21.0	23.9	6.5
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	33.9	11.9	21.1	29.4	3.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	33.0	14.8	17.8	28.4	6.0
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	33.6	9.2	21.6	24.0	11.6
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	32.3	12.9	16.9	30.3	7.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	33.1	11.5	19.4	28.1	7.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	32.1	12.8	16.5	34.9	3.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	32.9	11.3	19.0	28.3	8.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	34.7	6.4	14.7	31.9	12.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	33.0	8.0	11.0	40.5	7.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	33.1	5.0	18.7	33.8	9.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	33.9	4.6	22.0	35.8	3.7
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	33.8	6.3	15.6	35.3	9.0
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	88.3	6.1	2.5	0.0	3.0
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	93.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	94.4	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	93.1	3.4	1.2	0.3	1.9
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	94.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	96.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	92.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	96.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	90.8	3.6	3.6	0.0	2.0
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	95.3	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	94.3	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	94.0	3.0	1.5	0.1	1.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.1	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	85.3	6.1	3.6	1.5	3.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	91.5	4.7	0.8	0.0	3.1
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	89.7	4.7	2.8	0.0	2.8
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	90.3	4.8	1.9	0.6	2.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	90.5	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	96.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	97.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	95.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.3
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.0	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.6	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.6
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	96.3	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	96.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.4	5.1	1.5	0.5	0.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	96.9	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	98.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	96.0	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	86.9	7.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	93.1	3.1	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	94.4	0.9	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	93.0	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	93.4	95.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	91.1	87.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	78.3	86.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	92.2	94.1
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.7	2.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.1	1.7
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	3.7	4.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	10.1	3.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	4.9	2.0
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.1	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	5.3	8.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	12.3	4.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	1.9	2.0
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.4	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	4.3	1.7
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.3
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.2	2.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	2.2	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	1.9	3.0
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.0	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	2.2	0.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	1.9	1.0
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.4	4.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	3.6	1.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	1.9	4.0
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	5.8	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	1.0	1.0
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.9	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.6	13.4	7.6	4.0	13.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	52.6	14.7	12.6	10.0	10.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	56.5	8.9	8.9	11.3	14.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	44.3	9.4	11.3	18.9	16.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	55.1	12.3	9.9	9.6	13.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.5	12.7	7.2	5.4	13.1
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	54.5	10.1	14.8	9.0	11.6
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	58.2	9.0	9.8	9.8	13.1
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	45.3	8.5	11.3	18.9	16.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	56.1	10.5	10.7	9.6	13.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.2	4.4	7.1	5.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	73.2	7.9	9.5	9.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	77.2	8.1	7.3	7.3
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	64.2	11.3	10.4	14.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	76.0	7.3	8.4	8.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.5	10.8	2.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	83.6	13.8	2.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	80.7	17.6	1.7
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	86.5	9.6	3.8
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	84.5	12.8	2.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	24.9	53.5	16.4	5.2
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	22.8	53.8	15.8	7.6
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	23.1	51.9	17.6	7.4
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	21.4	52.0	19.4	7.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	23.4	53.1	16.9	6.6
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	23.7	52.6	11.6	12.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	18.7	59.4	9.1	12.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	21.6	51.4	16.2	10.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	17.5	59.2	16.5	6.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	20.8	55.5	12.5	11.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	48.8	12.7	38.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	47.2	21.7	31.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	33.9	34.9	31.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	52.5	29.3	18.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	46.3	22.1	31.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	30.2	12.7	39.2	9.9	8.0
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	24.7	15.1	47.8	9.7	2.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	18.5	17.6	46.3	12.0	5.6
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	32.0	15.5	35.0	14.6	2.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	26.8	14.8	42.4	11.0	5.1
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.2	16.8	20.1	16.4	14.5
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	40.5	13.0	21.1	17.3	8.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	27.0	16.5	27.0	17.4	12.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	25.5	11.3	31.1	17.0	15.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	32.6	14.7	23.5	16.9	12.3
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.2	21.1	23.4	10.0	5.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	46.7	17.4	19.6	9.2	7.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	31.6	22.8	28.1	11.4	6.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	31.1	15.1	32.1	10.4	11.3
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	39.0	19.2	24.6	10.1	7.0
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.5	17.5	21.2	8.5	20.3
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	43.2	16.8	14.6	8.6	16.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	31.6	13.2	21.1	11.4	22.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	23.8	13.3	23.8	14.3	24.8
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	34.1	15.7	19.6	10.1	20.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.7	40.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	66.1	33.9
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	58.5	41.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	67.3	32.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	62.7	37.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.9	14.4	25.6	13.5	25.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	21.4	9.6	24.1	19.3	25.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	21.1	15.8	33.3	11.4	18.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	15.5	13.6	22.3	19.4	29.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	20.2	13.1	26.0	15.8	24.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	6.6	17.1	13.3	46.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	15.0	7.0	15.5	16.6	46.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	18.3	14.8	24.3	13.9	28.7
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	10.8	9.8	23.5	12.7	43.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	15.6	8.8	19.0	14.3	42.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.0	10.0	12.9	13.4	40.7
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	18.8	13.4	17.2	13.4	37.1
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	21.9	18.4	21.9	11.4	26.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	20.0	18.1	14.3	11.4	36.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	21.0	14.0	16.1	12.7	36.2
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.3	7.5	8.9	14.1	51.2
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	14.5	4.8	16.1	14.5	50.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	19.3	14.9	14.0	14.9	36.8
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	10.6	9.6	18.3	13.5	48.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	16.0	8.4	13.6	14.3	47.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.5	10.9	20.4	14.7	36.5
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.7	11.2	19.3	15.0	35.8
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	22.6	15.7	23.5	13.0	25.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	17.5	17.5	21.4	9.7	34.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	18.8	13.0	20.8	13.6	33.8
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.3	6.1	12.7	9.9	50.9
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	20.9	6.4	9.6	11.2	51.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	19.1	20.0	15.7	12.2	33.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	11.7	7.8	22.3	8.7	49.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	18.8	9.1	13.9	10.5	47.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	245	2.9	242	0.4	241	3.3	240
Grade 8	1.5	198	7.1	197	4.6	197	1.0	197
Grade 10	2.4	126	5.4	130	6.2	130	1.6	129
Grade 12	2.0	102	7.4	108	13.0	108	1.9	108
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>674</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	56.1	237	44.4	239	36.5	222	57.1	233
Grade 8	64.6	195	54.7	190	37.9	190	62.2	185
Grade 10	63.6	129	56.1	132	36.2	130	61.2	129
Grade 12	63.0	108	57.5	106	23.6	106	60.2	103
<b>Combined</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>650</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.5	220	97.7	220	99.5	220	97.7	220
Grade 8	97.9	188	97.4	189	93.1	189	98.9	188
Grade 10	99.2	118	96.6	119	90.8	119	98.3	119
Grade 12	95.2	104	91.3	104	85.4	103	97.1	103
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>630</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	234	93.2	234	92.7	234	94.0	234
Grade 8	90.7	193	89.7	194	86.6	194	97.9	194
Grade 10	91.9	123	89.4	123	75.0	124	90.2	122
Grade 12	92.4	105	84.9	106	68.6	105	95.2	104
<b>Combined</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>654</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	307	6.1	309	4.2	307	1.3	305
Female	0.6	316	5.3	320	5.9	321	3.1	321
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>626</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.7	300	47.0	296	34.2	295	55.6	286
Female	64.6	322	55.1	323	35.0	306	63.9	316
<b>Combined</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>602</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.6	282	97.9	283	96.5	282	99.6	282
Female	98.0	303	95.4	304	91.1	304	96.4	303
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>585</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.2	293	93.9	294	87.4	293	95.9	292
Female	93.6	314	87.0	316	79.4	316	93.3	314
<b>Combined</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>606</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	53.1	50.9	51.8	50.6	38.5	49.1	47.5	49.5	48.8	50.1
Female	46.9	49.1	48.2	49.4	61.5	50.9	52.5	50.5	51.2	49.9
N of Valid	241	15,231	197	15,472	143	12,181	118	8,827	699	51,711
N of Miss	25	1,000	15	1,208	8	933	6	597	54	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	46.7	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	15.5
12	47.1	43.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	12.8
13	5.4	2.9	46.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	45.9	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.1	54.1	58.8	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.6	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	71.1	64.5	12.0	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.3	32.9	4.5	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	261	15,943	205	16,378	148	12,917	121	9,312	735	54,550
N of Miss	5	288	7	302	3	197	3	112	18	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	17.0
N of Valid	266	16,231	212	16,680	151	13,114	124	9,424	753	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	79.9	96.1	79.0	92.0	79.0	96.7	80.7	93.3	79.5
Yes	10.0	20.1	3.9	21.0	8.0	21.0	3.3	19.3	6.7	20.5
N of Valid	241	15,253	205	16,195	150	12,588	120	9,106	716	53,142
N of Miss	25	978	7	485	1	526	4	318	37	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.2	80.4	45.7	80.7	27.5	82.8	16.9	82.3	36.7	81.4
Yes	55.8	19.6	54.3	19.3	72.5	17.2	83.1	17.7	63.3	18.6
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	97.6	99.0	97.3	98.7	97.3	99.2	97.1	99.1	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.8	2.9	0.9	2.7
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.0	95.7	94.3	99.3	94.9	97.6	96.3	96.5	94.7
Yes	5.0	6.0	4.3	5.7	0.7	5.1	2.4	3.7	3.5	5.3
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.3	38.0	54.8	34.1	74.5	29.8	81.5	27.4	65.8	33.1
Yes	37.7	62.0	45.2	65.9	25.5	70.2	18.5	72.6	34.2	66.9
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.5	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.1	2.0
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	80.0	93.8	82.0	96.0	85.5	98.4	90.0	94.5	83.6
Yes	7.7	20.0	6.2	18.0	4.0	14.5	1.6	10.0	5.5	16.4
N of Valid	260	15,723	210	16,295	149	12,842	124	9,234	743	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	2	272	0	190	10	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	6.1	4.1	2.9	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.3
Some high school	3.4	3.3	8.2	5.0	14.7	11.3	19.4	15.7	9.7	7.9
Completed high school	7.6	9.3	16.3	14.3	20.0	17.3	25.8	19.2	15.6	14.4
Some college	8.4	7.4	6.7	9.7	13.3	12.3	7.3	13.3	8.7	10.3
Completed college	19.1	21.6	24.5	25.5	26.7	26.8	27.4	26.6	23.5	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.5	9.9	9.6	11.3	8.7	12.0	7.3	11.6	9.0	11.1
Don't know	42.4	42.3	30.3	29.1	13.3	16.3	10.5	8.7	27.8	26.3
Does not apply	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	262	15,552	208	16,412	150	12,942	124	9,310	744	54,216
N of Miss	4	679	4	268	1	172	0	114	9	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.5	12.5	17.1	14.4	18.5	15.5	21.3	16.8	17.5	14.5
Yes	84.5	87.5	82.9	85.6	81.5	84.5	78.7	83.2	82.5	85.5
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	94.0	93.8	93.2	95.4	93.5	95.1	94.0	95.7	93.6
Yes	2.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	4.6	6.5	4.9	6.0	4.3	6.4
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.5	85.4	77.6	86.8	80.8	88.7	83.6	90.1	77.8	87.4
Yes	26.5	14.6	22.4	13.2	19.2	11.3	16.4	9.9	22.2	12.6
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	94.5	94.3	95.7	95.4	96.2	95.1	96.5	93.7	95.6
Yes	8.3	5.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.9	3.5	6.3	4.4
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.9	38.4	49.0	41.6	58.9	41.1	63.1	41.8	55.4	40.6
Yes	45.1	61.6	51.0	58.4	41.1	58.9	36.9	58.2	44.6	59.4
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	85.7	83.8	84.1	87.4	84.4	83.6	86.7	87.0	85.1
Yes	9.1	14.3	16.2	15.9	12.6	15.6	16.4	13.3	13.0	14.9
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.3	91.0	91.9	92.3	94.0	93.5	93.4	94.6	91.3	92.6
Yes	11.7	9.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	6.5	6.6	5.4	8.7	7.4
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	94.5	94.8	95.5	98.7	96.3	99.2	96.7	96.8	95.6
Yes	3.8	5.5	5.2	4.5	1.3	3.7	0.8	3.3	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	96.7	97.6	100.0	97.9	99.2	97.2	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.5	50.8	56.2	51.0	53.0	52.9	62.3	57.0	54.9	52.4
Yes	48.5	49.2	43.8	49.0	47.0	47.1	37.7	43.0	45.1	47.6
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	94.8	95.2	94.4	96.0	95.0	99.2	96.3	96.9	95.0
Yes	2.3	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.0	5.0	0.8	3.7	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.8	52.8	54.3	53.4	57.0	55.4	73.0	59.9	57.7	54.8
Yes	46.2	47.2	45.7	46.6	43.0	44.6	27.0	40.1	42.3	45.2
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	94.8	94.3	94.5	96.7	95.6	99.2	96.5	97.2	95.2
Yes	1.1	5.2	5.7	5.5	3.3	4.4	0.8	3.5	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	95.6	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.9	97.5	95.7	96.3	95.8
Yes	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.5	4.3	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	264	16,088	210	16,597	151	13,052	122	9,363	747	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	0	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.4	20.8	9.2	19.2	10.1	18.3	11.4	16.6	9.8
no	37.9	36.2	39.6	36.9	26.7	33.7	33.0	30.8	35.4	34.9
yes	43.0	47.4	35.8	48.1	46.6	47.9	42.6	47.5	41.6	47.8
YES!	8.2	7.1	3.8	5.8	7.5	8.3	6.1	10.3	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	256	15,633	212	16,284	146	12,770	115	9,155	729	53,842
N of Miss	10	598	0	396	5	344	9	269	24	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.5	12.8	9.8	13.1	10.8	9.6	11.3	11.7	10.2
no	34.8	45.1	43.1	48.7	36.6	46.8	33.0	43.6	37.3	46.3
yes	43.2	37.9	36.5	37.2	44.8	37.7	52.2	38.9	43.0	37.8
YES!	11.2	7.5	7.6	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	6.2	8.0	5.7
N of Valid	250	15,504	211	16,153	145	12,660	115	9,087	721	53,404
N of Miss	16	727	1	527	6	454	9	337	32	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	3.8	10.6	5.9	6.8	7.0	4.3	7.4	7.4	5.8
no	14.3	17.9	22.2	26.1	19.9	29.7	20.9	25.5	18.8	24.4
yes	52.4	54.4	45.4	53.4	52.7	51.2	51.3	52.1	50.3	53.0
YES!	27.0	23.9	21.7	14.6	20.5	12.2	23.5	15.1	23.6	16.8
N of Valid	252	15,564	207	16,195	146	12,684	115	9,111	720	53,554
N of Miss	14	667	5	485	5	430	9	313	33	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	2.8	4.8	1.7	8.2	1.9	4.3	2.6	6.2	2.2
no	16.5	10.9	10.0	6.7	8.2	6.0	11.3	6.9	12.1	7.8
yes	45.3	45.0	41.0	44.7	45.6	44.2	55.7	45.8	45.7	44.9
YES!	31.1	41.3	44.3	46.9	38.1	47.8	28.7	44.7	36.0	45.1
N of Valid	254	15,636	210	16,229	147	12,725	115	9,132	726	53,722
N of Miss	12	595	2	451	4	389	9	292	27	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.0	5.8	3.8	6.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	5.3	3.6
no	11.6	13.2	19.2	18.1	20.4	18.4	24.8	16.4	17.7	16.5
yes	49.8	51.1	49.5	54.6	56.5	56.7	55.8	55.5	52.0	54.3
YES!	33.5	32.7	25.5	23.5	17.0	21.0	15.9	24.1	25.0	25.7
N of Valid	251	15,542	208	16,169	147	12,696	113	9,115	719	53,522
N of Miss	15	689	4	511	4	418	11	309	34	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	5.0	11.3	6.4	12.2	7.4	10.5	6.9	10.5	6.3
no	13.1	11.6	18.6	17.0	17.0	18.4	19.3	16.3	16.5	15.6
yes	54.0	48.3	60.3	56.0	59.9	57.7	55.3	58.3	57.2	54.6
YES!	24.2	35.2	9.8	20.6	10.9	16.5	14.9	18.5	15.9	23.5
N of Valid	252	15,463	204	16,078	147	12,642	114	9,082	717	53,265
N of Miss	14	768	8	602	4	472	10	342	36	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.3	21.5	16.9	28.6	22.6	20.9	25.3	18.9	17.5
no	32.1	36.8	45.0	46.9	34.7	48.9	40.9	45.3	37.8	44.2
yes	40.2	39.7	23.9	29.4	29.9	23.9	27.8	24.3	31.4	30.2
YES!	17.7	14.1	9.6	6.8	6.8	4.6	10.4	5.2	11.9	8.1
N of Valid	249	15,506	209	16,155	147	12,670	115	9,119	720	53,450
N of Miss	17	725	3	525	4	444	9	305	33	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	19.2	11.3	18.4	13.1	7.8	13.0	13.8	11.4
no	30.8	33.8	28.8	41.5	33.3	44.2	28.7	38.5	30.4	39.4
yes	45.2	44.3	39.9	39.7	38.8	36.5	53.0	40.8	43.6	40.5
YES!	14.8	12.6	12.0	7.5	9.5	6.1	10.4	7.6	12.2	8.7
N of Valid	250	15,349	208	16,104	147	12,657	115	9,095	720	53,205
N of Miss	16	882	4	576	4	457	9	329	33	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.2	6.7	8.1	8.8	9.0	2.6	6.4	6.9	8.1
no	34.5	34.8	34.0	33.8	31.3	32.1	19.3	28.3	31.3	32.7
yes	38.4	44.0	44.0	44.9	46.9	45.3	56.1	47.2	44.6	45.1
YES!	19.2	13.1	15.3	13.2	12.9	13.5	21.9	18.1	17.2	14.1
N of Valid	255	15,338	209	16,135	147	12,673	114	9,109	725	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	3	545	4	441	10	315	28	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.9	9.1	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	5.7	3.5
no	22.7	16.0	18.2	16.3	17.7	15.1	16.7	13.9	19.4	15.5
yes	52.6	54.2	53.6	61.2	62.6	65.1	56.1	63.7	55.5	60.5
YES!	19.8	25.9	19.1	18.9	15.6	16.8	23.7	18.8	19.4	20.4
N of Valid	247	15,444	209	16,123	147	12,669	114	9,105	717	53,341
N of Miss	19	787	3	557	4	445	10	319	36	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.3	7.3	16.7	9.4	15.1	11.9	14.8	11.4	13.1	9.7
Rarely	16.9	14.3	19.0	18.3	20.5	21.5	20.0	21.3	18.8	18.4
Sometimes	42.5	36.2	41.0	40.1	43.8	40.5	39.1	39.9	41.8	39.0
Often	16.9	22.8	17.1	22.9	17.1	20.3	15.7	20.9	16.8	21.9
Almost always	15.4	19.4	6.2	9.3	3.4	5.9	10.4	6.5	9.5	11.0
N of Valid	254	15,729	210	16,278	146	12,750	115	9,141	725	53,898
N of Miss	12	502	2	402	5	364	9	283	28	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.9	10.8	6.3	5.0	6.2	3.7	8.0	4.1	7.8	6.2
Rarely	22.9	26.8	15.5	21.1	11.0	17.5	15.9	18.0	17.3	21.4
Sometimes	28.1	32.5	37.9	36.0	36.3	36.1	34.5	37.9	33.6	35.3
Often	17.4	16.5	17.5	22.4	28.8	25.8	24.8	24.6	20.9	21.9
Almost always	21.7	13.4	22.8	15.5	17.8	16.9	16.8	15.4	20.5	15.2
N of Valid	253	15,579	206	16,171	146	12,676	113	9,093	718	53,519
N of Miss	13	652	6	509	5	438	11	331	35	1,930



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rarely	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	1.4	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.3	3.2
Sometimes	6.2	8.5	14.4	15.1	12.9	19.6	11.4	19.6	10.7	15.0
Often	23.0	22.8	26.3	32.5	28.6	34.6	28.1	36.2	25.9	30.8
Almost always	66.0	66.1	56.5	48.3	55.1	40.4	58.8	39.1	59.9	50.0
N of Valid	256	15,638	209	16,241	147	12,726	114	9,124	726	53,729
N of Miss	10	593	3	439	4	388	10	300	27	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.3	4.5	8.1	6.1	4.3	8.2	3.8	8.3	5.0	6.5
Rarely	9.8	11.3	16.3	20.7	21.0	28.2	26.9	28.6	16.5	21.1
Sometimes	32.5	31.7	42.1	39.8	47.8	41.1	40.4	40.9	39.6	37.9
Often	28.9	30.3	21.5	23.8	18.8	17.5	17.3	17.4	23.0	23.1
Almost always	25.6	22.2	12.0	9.7	8.0	5.0	11.5	4.7	15.9	11.4
N of Valid	246	15,342	209	15,924	138	12,448	104	8,914	697	52,628
N of Miss	20	889	3	756	13	666	20	510	56	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	6.3	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.7	1.7	4.1	2.2
Mostly D's	7.5	3.1	2.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.4
Mostly C's	16.1	12.3	22.7	16.9	20.6	19.0	23.9	17.5	20.1	16.2
Mostly B's	36.2	37.0	44.1	36.1	42.6	34.7	36.7	34.1	39.9	35.7
Mostly A's	33.9	45.8	28.0	39.6	28.4	38.4	30.3	42.2	30.5	41.6
N of Valid	254	15,508	211	16,120	141	12,616	109	9,044	715	53,288
N of Miss	12	723	1	560	10	498	15	380	38	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	37.4	31.9	24.4	13.7	16.8	7.3	11.4	6.3	25.4	16.3
Quite important	24.1	28.2	17.7	21.5	14.7	15.2	17.5	15.0	19.4	20.9
Fairly important	21.4	25.0	30.1	34.7	32.9	34.4	32.5	34.5	27.9	31.7
Slightly important	12.1	12.3	20.6	24.8	30.1	35.1	34.2	34.9	21.6	25.3
Not at all important	5.1	2.6	7.2	5.3	5.6	8.0	4.4	9.3	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	257	15,609	209	16,152	143	12,646	114	9,067	723	53,474
N of Miss	9	622	3	528	8	468	10	357	30	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	40.2	51.7	48.8	55.6	58.3	58.4	62.5	50.9	49.8	54.3
1	15.7	13.4	12.9	13.3	9.0	12.8	5.4	14.1	12.0	13.3
2	13.0	10.2	7.7	10.1	7.6	9.6	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.2
3	9.8	8.9	10.0	8.1	9.7	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.6	8.3
4-5	15.0	9.5	13.4	8.3	9.7	7.5	8.9	8.5	12.5	8.5
6-10	3.9	4.0	5.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	5.4	4.2	4.6	3.5
11 or more	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	254	15,569	209	16,155	144	12,639	112	9,063	719	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	3	525	7	475	12	361	34	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	87.6	83.9	75.3	86.8	72.5	87.7	72.8	85.7	77.8
Little chance	6.4	6.6	7.8	12.8	8.3	14.3	3.5	14.8	6.7	11.7
Some chance	4.8	3.2	3.9	6.9	1.4	8.3	4.4	7.8	3.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.6	2.1	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	251	15,530	205	16,118	144	12,588	114	9,036	714	53,272
N of Miss	15	701	7	562	7	526	10	388	39	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	6.4	9.3	11.2	13.3	13.2	12.3	12.9	10.8	10.6
Little chance	11.5	9.1	13.2	17.1	10.5	19.6	6.1	17.7	10.9	15.5
Some chance	18.0	19.3	20.0	24.6	17.5	26.9	20.2	27.8	18.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.7	32.2	33.7	29.0	32.9	25.6	32.5	26.0	31.6	28.6
Very good chance	32.0	33.1	23.9	18.0	25.9	14.7	28.9	15.6	27.9	21.2
N of Valid	244	15,508	205	16,003	143	12,455	114	8,963	706	52,929
N of Miss	22	723	7	677	8	659	10	461	47	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.3	85.0	75.5	68.6	66.7	56.0	71.7	51.5	75.1	67.5
Little chance	10.8	8.2	11.8	14.1	11.1	15.9	8.8	16.5	10.8	13.2
Some chance	5.6	3.5	8.3	9.1	11.1	14.3	8.0	15.5	7.9	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.1	2.0	5.9	6.9	10.1	8.8	11.6	3.8	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	4.9	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	251	15,433	204	16,043	144	12,528	113	9,012	712	53,016
N of Miss	15	798	8	637	7	586	11	412	41	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	12.0	10.2	17.0	13.4	18.4	14.1	25.4	13.8	16.9	12.7
Little chance	17.5	11.4	15.0	17.3	14.2	17.7	14.0	15.6	15.6	15.4
Some chance	23.1	21.3	24.8	27.5	27.0	30.5	19.3	29.5	23.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	21.9	28.1	22.3	25.4	24.8	24.1	22.8	26.1	22.8	26.0
Very good chance	25.5	29.1	20.9	16.4	15.6	13.6	18.4	15.0	21.1	19.2
N of Valid	251	15,458	206	16,048	141	12,519	114	9,009	712	53,034
N of Miss	15	773	6	632	10	595	10	415	41	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	88.5	74.9	69.7	61.1	55.8	64.6	50.4	74.3	68.6
Little chance	4.8	5.3	7.9	10.7	9.7	12.9	11.5	14.6	7.8	10.3
Some chance	4.8	2.7	6.4	7.9	7.6	12.4	8.8	14.1	6.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	5.9	6.5	7.6	10.3	7.1	11.8	5.1	7.0
Very good chance	2.4	1.6	4.9	5.2	13.9	8.7	8.0	9.0	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	248	15,381	203	15,991	144	12,514	113	9,011	708	52,897
N of Miss	18	850	9	689	7	600	11	413	45	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	80.2	76.8	73.4	70.8	70.6	75.2	71.0	76.3	74.3
Little chance	9.3	9.1	5.9	11.2	9.0	13.1	8.0	13.4	8.1	11.4
Some chance	5.6	4.4	8.4	6.9	5.6	8.2	7.1	8.3	6.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.8	3.9	4.4	6.9	4.6	6.2	4.2	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	4.9	4.1	7.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	248	15,364	203	16,022	144	12,525	113	9,002	708	52,913
N of Miss	18	867	9	658	7	589	11	422	45	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.3	84.4	75.2	64.3	69.9	53.7	76.3	52.0	76.1	65.6
Little chance	8.4	6.8	5.3	11.5	7.7	12.9	8.8	13.3	7.4	10.7
Some chance	5.2	3.6	6.8	9.3	9.8	12.1	8.8	13.6	7.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	5.8	7.9	4.9	10.8	1.8	10.9	3.8	7.6
Very good chance	3.6	2.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	10.5	4.4	10.2	5.5	7.0
N of Valid	249	15,422	206	16,050	143	12,552	114	9,017	712	53,041
N of Miss	17	809	6	630	8	562	10	407	41	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	70.0	77.9	72.8	69.3	76.4	70.6	85.8	72.4	74.6	72.6
Little chance	12.4	12.4	13.1	15.4	14.6	15.8	6.2	15.6	12.1	14.6
Some chance	10.4	5.3	6.3	8.4	4.9	8.0	3.5	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.3	5.3	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3
Very good chance	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	250	15,457	206	16,075	144	12,551	113	9,020	713	53,103
N of Miss	16	774	6	605	7	563	11	404	40	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	92.6	93.3	87.5	83.5	76.8	73.6	91.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.7	2.9	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.1	4.5	3.6	4.0	1.3	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.6	3.6	5.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	6.5	0.6	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.8	5.3	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	251	15,615	204	16,124	144	12,577	112	9,019	711	53,335
N of Miss	15	616	8	556	7	537	12	405	42	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	94.6	91.7	89.7	91.7	85.3	94.7	80.2	92.7	88.5
10 or younger	5.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	1.4	3.7	0.9	2.9	3.4	3.6
11	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
12	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	3.8	0.1	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	252	15,539	204	16,053	144	12,512	113	8,970	713	53,074
N of Miss	14	692	8	627	7	602	11	454	40	2,375



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.7	82.0	71.7	73.2	72.2	63.6	71.4	54.9	75.3	70.4
10 or younger	11.6	12.1	11.2	9.7	4.2	6.6	1.8	4.5	8.4	8.8
11	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.7	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.2
12	2.8	1.2	7.8	4.9	0.7	3.0	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.4	0.1	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.7	1.8	3.7	2.8	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	6.9	7.6	2.7	5.9	2.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	8.9	5.4	8.3	2.7	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	4.5	10.1	1.1	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.6	9.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	251	15,508	205	16,096	144	12,523	112	8,988	712	53,115
N of Miss	15	723	7	584	7	591	12	436	41	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	98.4	97.1	95.4	91.7	89.0	89.5	81.8	94.8	92.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.8	2.7	0.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.2	5.3	6.2	1.4	1.3
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	6.5	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	252	15,563	204	16,113	144	12,537	114	9,005	714	53,218
N of Miss	14	668	8	567	7	577	10	419	39	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	73.3	86.5	67.8	81.1	54.9	80.0	66.7	79.7	66.9	82.2
10 or younger	16.7	8.2	12.7	7.0	16.0	5.7	7.9	4.8	14.0	6.7
11	5.6	3.7	5.9	3.3	6.9	2.3	3.5	1.5	5.6	2.9
12	3.2	1.5	5.9	3.5	5.6	3.4	4.4	2.3	4.6	2.7
13	0.8	0.1	3.9	3.7	7.6	3.4	6.1	2.9	3.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.4	4.2	2.7	5.3	3.0	2.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	2.0	3.5	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	251	15,590	205	16,123	144	12,564	114	9,012	714	53,289
N of Miss	15	641	7	557	7	550	10	412	39	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	95.1	97.8	93.7	97.0	89.4	96.8	95.1	97.7
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
11	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	253	15,564	205	16,105	143	12,562	113	9,021	714	53,252
N of Miss	13	667	7	575	8	552	11	403	39	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	91.0	91.6	91.4	92.4	91.6	93.9	92.5	92.3	91.5
10 or younger	2.4	4.5	3.5	2.9	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.0
11	4.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	252	15,523	202	16,044	144	12,527	114	8,999	712	53,093
N of Miss	14	708	10	636	7	587	10	425	41	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.9	94.8	88.2	85.5	88.9	75.7	88.6	70.8	90.8	83.4
10 or younger	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.3
11	0.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.6
12	2.0	0.8	3.9	4.1	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.4	1.4	5.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	4.2	7.2	0.0	6.3	1.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	5.9	2.6	6.6	1.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.6	7.0	0.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	254	15,557	204	16,104	144	12,544	114	9,018	716	53,223
N of Miss	12	674	8	576	7	570	10	406	37	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	97.0	97.5	95.4	95.1	93.6	96.5	93.4	96.2	95.1
10 or younger	2.4	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4
11	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	250	15,531	202	16,118	144	12,571	114	9,024	710	53,244
N of Miss	16	700	10	562	7	543	10	400	43	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.6	92.2	89.4	88.9	90.0	90.3	92.1	89.6	90.4
Wrong	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.4	7.6	7.6	3.5	5.8	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	6.2	1.7	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	256	15,677	205	16,185	144	12,616	113	9,040	718	53,518
N of Miss	10	554	7	495	7	498	11	384	35	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.9	64.0	61.8	57.2	59.2	58.5	77.2	65.9	63.8	61.0
Wrong	31.3	30.4	32.8	35.1	30.3	32.9	18.4	26.5	29.5	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.9	8.5	7.8	4.4	7.0	5.5	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	252	15,554	204	16,049	142	12,513	114	8,978	712	53,094
N of Miss	14	677	8	631	9	601	10	446	41	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	44.3	46.0	43.1	35.7	56.3	39.1	80.7	49.7	52.2	41.9
Wrong	29.6	36.8	35.3	39.6	31.7	36.6	14.0	31.9	29.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	19.8	14.5	19.1	21.7	10.6	21.6	5.3	16.7	15.4	18.7
Not at all wrong	6.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	253	15,509	204	16,037	142	12,517	114	8,983	713	53,046
N of Miss	13	722	8	643	9	597	10	441	40	2,403



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	81.6	70.6	73.7	71.5	73.1	86.0	77.8	75.8	76.6
Wrong	12.2	13.3	16.7	19.5	17.4	20.2	8.8	16.7	14.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.7	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.2	5.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.4	5.4	1.6	4.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.3
N of Valid	254	15,592	204	16,092	144	12,554	114	9,018	716	53,256
N of Miss	12	639	8	588	7	560	10	406	37	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	70.2	62.9	55.6	62.5	49.1	73.7	50.6	64.3	57.5
Wrong	29.5	23.3	23.4	32.1	24.3	34.2	20.2	30.1	25.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.1	13.2	10.5	11.1	14.1	5.3	16.1	8.9	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	3.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	254	15,604	205	16,130	144	12,581	114	9,022	717	53,337
N of Miss	12	627	7	550	7	533	10	402	36	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.5	72.2	70.8	66.7	56.2	77.2	51.9	76.0	68.8
Wrong	8.7	9.4	16.6	19.5	21.5	23.6	14.9	22.4	14.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.2	8.8	7.7	8.3	16.0	6.1	19.3	7.1	10.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	3.5	4.2	1.8	6.4	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	254	15,613	205	16,144	144	12,577	114	9,027	717	53,361
N of Miss	12	618	7	536	7	537	10	397	36	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	87.8	76.2	76.5	79.9	67.8	78.9	66.2	78.9	76.0
Wrong	15.7	9.8	19.9	18.2	15.3	22.9	13.2	21.5	16.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.8	1.9	4.3	3.5	7.0	6.1	8.6	3.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.8	3.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	255	15,610	206	16,153	144	12,577	114	9,026	719	53,366
N of Miss	11	621	6	527	7	537	10	398	34	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	91.1	74.4	75.7	60.8	58.2	62.8	50.4	74.2	71.8
Wrong	9.9	6.4	15.3	14.1	12.6	19.4	15.0	18.4	12.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	6.9	7.2	17.5	13.8	12.4	17.3	8.0	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	3.4	3.0	9.1	8.6	9.7	13.9	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	253	15,536	203	16,070	143	12,505	113	8,980	712	53,091
N of Miss	13	695	9	610	8	609	11	444	41	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	92.3	86.7	84.8	84.0	79.5	89.5	80.5	87.0	85.0
Wrong	8.3	6.0	9.4	11.9	12.5	16.1	8.8	15.0	9.5	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.4	0.9	3.4	2.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	254	15,611	203	16,134	144	12,564	114	9,009	715	53,318
N of Miss	12	620	9	546	7	550	10	415	38	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	55.7	65.9	57.3	66.2	72.3	72.3	82.3	80.9	63.8	70.1
Wrong	19.3	14.4	19.6	17.6	18.4	16.4	10.6	12.3	17.8	15.5
A little bit wrong	9.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.6	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.0	13.8	17.1	10.7	5.7	7.3	5.3	4.2	12.5	9.6
N of Valid	244	14,701	199	15,744	141	12,411	113	8,969	697	51,825
N of Miss	22	1,530	13	936	10	703	11	455	56	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	95.7	91.7	91.1	88.1	87.8	93.9	88.0	91.4	91.1
Wrong	5.9	3.4	6.4	7.4	10.5	9.8	5.3	8.6	6.8	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	256	15,564	204	16,129	143	12,565	114	9,018	717	53,276
N of Miss	10	667	8	551	8	549	10	406	36	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	86.1	70.2	69.4	70.8	57.2	76.3	54.7	74.7	68.9
Wrong	12.9	9.7	18.0	18.9	16.7	22.6	13.2	20.8	15.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.0	5.9	8.7	11.1	14.6	8.8	17.0	7.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	5.9	2.9	1.4	5.6	1.8	7.5	2.9	3.8
N of Valid	255	15,607	205	16,151	144	12,582	114	9,015	718	53,355
N of Miss	11	624	7	529	7	532	10	409	35	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.2	89.3	74.5	86.4	77.9	88.1	78.6	90.2	76.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	19.1	8.4	12.7	10.4	15.7	9.1	12.5	7.7	15.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.5	7.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	7.1	1.6	4.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.4
10+ times	1.6	0.5	3.4	0.6	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.5
N of Valid	256	15,543	204	16,087	140	12,467	112	8,956	712	53,053
N of Miss	10	688	8	593	11	647	12	468	41	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.9	91.9	91.7	92.6	92.1	93.0	95.5	93.7	92.8	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.9	2.9	3.8	1.4	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	4.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	253	15,471	204	16,001	140	12,409	112	8,927	709	52,808
N of Miss	13	760	8	679	11	705	12	497	44	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.7	98.5	98.9	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	255	15,460	203	15,980	140	12,422	112	8,925	710	52,787
N of Miss	11	771	9	700	11	692	12	499	43	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.7	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	256	15,505	205	16,049	139	12,442	111	8,934	711	52,930
N of Miss	10	726	7	631	12	672	13	490	42	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.8	43.6	37.7	36.4	45.3	33.0	52.7	34.1	46.3	37.3
1 to 2 times	19.5	25.4	31.9	23.0	17.3	20.1	19.6	16.0	22.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.3	13.2	13.7	15.8	15.1	15.4	9.8	15.2	13.2	14.9
6 to 9 times	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.8	7.2	6.8	2.7	7.2	5.5	6.0
10+ times	10.2	12.9	11.8	19.0	15.1	24.6	15.2	27.6	12.4	20.0
N of Valid	256	15,390	204	16,024	139	12,439	112	8,936	711	52,789
N of Miss	10	841	8	656	12	675	12	488	42	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	94.6	98.1	95.0	97.9	90.1	98.1	95.2	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	4.0	1.5	4.3	1.7	9.0	1.5	3.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	254	15,430	202	15,976	140	12,400	111	8,909	707	52,715
N of Miss	12	801	10	704	11	714	13	515	46	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.5	90.6	88.3	91.4	88.6	93.1	92.0	94.9	88.6	92.1
1 to 2 times	11.0	7.0	8.3	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.5	3.8	8.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	255	15,467	205	16,018	140	12,429	112	8,925	712	52,839
N of Miss	11	764	7	662	11	685	12	499	41	2,610



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	95.6	96.1	90.6	92.2	91.0	90.7	95.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.5	5.0	3.9	7.2	3.8	2.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	255	15,474	203	16,008	139	12,423	111	8,926	708	52,831
N of Miss	11	757	9	672	12	691	13	498	45	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	256	15,468	203	16,002	140	12,424	112	8,919	711	52,813
N of Miss	10	763	9	678	11	690	12	505	42	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	95.2	87.7	87.1	94.3	79.7	94.6	76.6	93.2	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	5.4	5.3	2.1	6.2	0.9	5.1	2.8	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	2.9	2.4	0.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	3.4	4.1	2.1	9.5	1.8	13.8	2.0	6.1
N of Valid	255	15,450	204	16,006	140	12,440	112	8,929	711	52,825
N of Miss	11	781	8	674	11	674	12	495	42	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.7	90.3	95.3	91.4	95.6	99.0	96.4	92.6	95.1
No, but would like to	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.6	5.6	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	4.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	5.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	244	14,687	195	15,293	128	11,912	105	8,534	672	50,426
N of Miss	22	1,544	17	1,387	23	1,202	19	890	81	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.0	17.9	15.7	17.2	33.1	19.2	30.6	23.2	22.5	18.9
Yes	5.6	3.5	7.1	2.8	7.9	2.6	1.9	2.3	5.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.4	78.7	77.2	80.0	59.1	78.2	67.6	74.5	71.6	78.3
N of Valid	252	15,138	197	15,769	127	12,245	108	8,773	684	51,925
N of Miss	14	1,093	15	911	24	869	16	651	69	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.2	18.3	29.1	12.6	27.3	10.7	31.5	10.8	29.9	13.5
Slight risk	9.9	6.7	4.9	6.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	5.6	6.9	6.1
Moderate risk	15.4	15.9	14.8	17.7	11.5	16.6	10.8	16.0	13.7	16.6
Great risk	37.2	53.1	47.3	59.4	47.5	62.7	50.5	63.5	44.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.0	3.9	4.3	7.2	4.0	2.7	4.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	253	15,402	203	15,987	139	12,408	111	8,914	706	52,711
N of Miss	13	829	9	693	12	706	13	510	47	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.1	22.1	34.7	23.7	38.4	33.5	51.4	41.2	37.8	28.5
Slight risk	22.5	20.4	24.6	26.1	21.7	27.5	22.9	25.4	23.0	24.6
Moderate risk	14.9	19.5	13.6	20.0	19.6	16.3	11.0	13.4	14.8	17.9
Great risk	17.7	26.7	22.6	23.7	14.5	17.5	11.9	15.2	17.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.3	4.5	6.6	5.8	5.1	2.8	4.7	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	249	15,274	199	15,805	138	12,227	109	8,763	695	52,069
N of Miss	17	957	13	875	13	887	15	661	58	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.3	20.6	35.1	18.4	35.3	23.2	45.4	28.5	36.1	21.9
Slight risk	13.3	9.6	13.9	14.5	19.9	21.3	18.5	23.3	15.5	16.2
Moderate risk	18.9	19.4	16.8	24.0	21.3	23.6	18.5	21.9	18.7	22.2
Great risk	22.1	38.6	29.7	36.5	18.4	26.7	14.8	21.7	22.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	11.7	4.5	6.7	5.1	5.2	2.8	4.6	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	249	15,162	202	15,786	136	12,259	108	8,817	695	52,024
N of Miss	17	1,069	10	894	15	855	16	607	58	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.3	21.0	32.0	16.4	30.2	15.8	31.8	15.5	32.1	17.5
Slight risk	19.4	16.5	11.0	18.3	11.5	18.8	9.1	19.7	13.8	18.1
Moderate risk	16.7	21.9	19.5	26.3	26.6	27.6	17.3	27.0	19.5	25.4
Great risk	25.4	35.1	32.5	35.0	26.6	33.8	38.2	33.8	29.7	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	252	15,317	200	15,932	139	12,354	110	8,871	701	52,474
N of Miss	14	914	12	748	12	760	14	553	52	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	32.5	19.9	30.3	14.2	29.0	13.0	32.1	13.4	31.1	15.5
Slight risk	11.1	9.6	10.0	10.8	10.9	13.0	6.4	14.7	10.0	11.6
Moderate risk	17.1	20.9	15.9	25.2	18.8	26.8	16.5	28.1	17.0	24.8
Great risk	32.9	43.6	38.3	45.3	37.0	43.1	40.4	39.8	36.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	252	15,296	201	15,929	138	12,368	109	8,889	700	52,482
N of Miss	14	935	11	751	13	746	15	535	53	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	32.7	19.0	28.4	12.6	29.7	10.6	32.1	10.4	30.8	13.7
Slight risk	7.2	5.2	6.5	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.6	5.6
Moderate risk	13.1	13.1	9.5	15.6	12.3	16.3	11.9	15.3	11.7	15.0
Great risk	39.8	53.7	47.8	58.9	44.9	60.2	45.0	62.2	43.9	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.8	5.5	6.9	7.0	7.6
N of Valid	251	15,273	201	15,914	138	12,357	109	8,879	699	52,423
N of Miss	15	958	11	766	13	757	15	545	54	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.1	19.0	28.5	12.6	29.5	10.6	33.3	10.1	31.1	13.6
Slight risk	4.4	3.7	5.5	3.9	2.2	4.6	2.8	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	11.6	11.3	12.5	14.7	11.5	15.7	6.5	14.3	11.0	13.9
Great risk	42.6	56.7	45.0	61.6	49.6	62.0	52.8	64.3	46.3	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	4.6	7.5	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	251	15,210	200	15,888	139	12,327	108	8,861	698	52,286
N of Miss	15	1,021	12	792	12	787	16	563	55	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.3	19.1	32.7	14.6	31.9	14.2	33.9	14.7	33.0	15.8
Slight risk	13.9	10.7	16.3	16.4	16.7	21.1	11.9	21.0	14.8	16.6
Moderate risk	19.0	19.5	12.4	25.6	21.0	27.6	21.1	28.2	17.8	24.8
Great risk	26.2	42.2	33.7	37.8	23.9	32.6	29.4	31.2	28.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	4.6	3.7	4.9	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	252	15,282	202	15,917	138	12,355	109	8,885	701	52,439
N of Miss	14	949	10	763	13	759	15	539	52	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.6	19.5	32.3	14.8	33.1	15.2	32.1	16.4	32.9	16.5
Slight risk	9.2	10.9	12.9	17.4	11.5	22.6	12.8	22.8	11.3	17.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.9	16.9	26.7	19.4	27.6	16.5	26.7	19.0	25.2
Great risk	24.0	36.4	30.3	33.4	28.1	28.4	34.9	28.1	28.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.4	7.5	7.6	7.9	6.1	3.7	6.0	8.4	8.4
N of Valid	250	15,247	201	15,920	139	12,367	109	8,882	699	52,416
N of Miss	16	984	11	760	12	747	15	542	54	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.7	19.1	33.0	13.6	33.1	12.8	33.9	13.2	33.8	14.9
Slight risk	6.4	5.9	8.0	8.3	5.0	11.4	4.6	12.1	6.3	9.0
Moderate risk	14.7	13.7	11.0	20.7	18.7	25.0	22.0	25.7	15.6	20.5
Great risk	31.9	48.4	40.5	49.3	33.8	44.6	35.8	42.7	35.3	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.9	7.5	8.1	9.4	6.3	3.7	6.4	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	251	15,258	200	15,911	139	12,362	109	8,882	699	52,413
N of Miss	15	973	12	769	12	752	15	542	54	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	96.6	92.2	94.4	95.2	91.5	94.2	88.5	93.6	93.4
Once or twice	4.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	4.0	5.2	2.9	6.5	4.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	237	14,699	193	15,329	124	11,766	104	8,518	658	50,312
N of Miss	29	1,532	19	1,351	27	1,348	20	906	95	5,137



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.0	98.5	99.2	97.3	100.0	96.3	99.0	98.0
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	244	14,943	198	15,561	126	11,990	103	8,649	671	51,143
N of Miss	22	1,288	14	1,119	25	1,124	21	775	82	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	95.4	90.9	90.9	93.7	86.6	93.3	82.0	92.4	89.7
Once or twice	6.1	3.8	8.1	6.9	4.7	8.7	4.8	10.7	6.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.0	3.9	0.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	2.7	0.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	245	14,911	198	15,522	127	11,946	104	8,618	674	50,997
N of Miss	21	1,320	14	1,158	24	1,168	20	806	79	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.4	97.6	97.3	98.0	96.0	98.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	245	14,972	198	15,573	126	12,012	102	8,619	671	51,176
N of Miss	21	1,259	14	1,107	25	1,102	22	805	82	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.9	59.8	53.7	61.3	53.4	65.2	56.9	68.5	54.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.3	9.2	10.0	9.0	10.5	9.1	12.8	8.6	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.9	2.7	2.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.7
I don't know	32.7	25.2	28.9	22.2	29.3	18.0	23.9	14.6	29.5	20.8
N of Valid	245	15,119	201	15,726	133	12,183	109	8,798	688	51,826
N of Miss	21	1,112	11	954	18	931	15	626	65	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.2	32.5	29.1	31.3	43.0	42.1	56.7	48.4	37.5	37.1
Rarely	22.5	20.2	18.6	23.3	24.2	23.5	17.3	21.1	20.9	22.1
Sometimes	21.7	24.8	31.2	25.6	18.0	21.0	16.3	18.9	23.0	23.1
Often	12.7	13.9	11.1	13.6	11.7	9.3	6.7	8.2	11.1	11.8
Almost always	9.8	8.5	10.1	6.3	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.4	7.6	5.9
N of Valid	244	15,025	199	15,664	128	12,075	104	8,667	675	51,431
N of Miss	22	1,206	13	1,016	23	1,039	20	757	78	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.2	87.9	83.9	86.2	82.0	83.5	84.9	81.8	83.8	85.3
1 time	7.3	5.0	4.5	5.1	2.3	5.3	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	5.5	4.6	10.2	6.3	4.7	6.3	5.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	3.2	2.5	5.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	1.9	4.2	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	247	14,833	199	15,495	128	11,935	106	8,615	680	50,878
N of Miss	19	1,398	13	1,185	23	1,179	18	809	73	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.8	52.1	48.5	56.9	46.9	42.5	36.4	26.0	45.7	46.8
0 times	50.0	46.4	48.0	41.3	48.4	54.2	60.7	66.7	50.8	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	248	14,855	200	15,495	128	11,992	107	8,677	683	51,019
N of Miss	18	1,376	12	1,185	23	1,122	17	747	70	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	92.9	93.7	94.6	86.9	92.6	79.6	94.7	90.9
1-2	2.5	1.8	6.1	4.7	3.1	9.0	5.6	12.4	4.1	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	4.6	0.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	242	15,100	197	15,693	130	12,111	108	8,736	677	51,640
N of Miss	24	1,131	15	987	21	1,003	16	688	76	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	95.4	96.5	93.8	91.6	87.0	87.3	95.3	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	3.6	5.6	4.6	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.5
10+	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	241	15,084	197	15,668	130	12,089	108	8,725	676	51,566
N of Miss	25	1,147	15	1,012	21	1,025	16	699	77	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	242	14,976	196	15,631	130	12,084	107	8,727	675	51,418
N of Miss	24	1,255	16	1,049	21	1,030	17	697	78	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	15,020	197	15,614	130	12,062	108	8,719	678	51,415
N of Miss	23	1,211	15	1,066	21	1,052	16	705	75	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	97.9	98.0	98.1	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	242	15,059	196	15,656	129	12,085	108	8,729	675	51,529
N of Miss	24	1,172	16	1,024	22	1,029	16	695	78	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	242	14,959	197	15,603	130	12,062	108	8,707	677	51,331
N of Miss	24	1,272	15	1,077	21	1,052	16	717	76	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	99.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.2
1-2	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	242	14,893	195	15,599	130	12,065	108	8,705	675	51,262
N of Miss	24	1,338	17	1,081	21	1,049	16	719	78	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	241	14,858	196	15,592	129	12,053	108	8,700	674	51,203
N of Miss	25	1,373	16	1,088	22	1,061	16	724	79	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	240	14,801	196	15,585	130	12,071	108	8,721	674	51,178
N of Miss	26	1,430	16	1,095	21	1,043	16	703	79	4,271



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	14,910	195	15,572	130	12,054	108	8,706	674	51,242
N of Miss	25	1,321	17	1,108	21	1,060	16	718	79	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	99.0	96.9	98.4	97.4	98.1	97.7	97.9	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6
3-5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	240	14,934	197	15,624	129	12,072	108	8,709	674	51,339
N of Miss	26	1,297	15	1,056	22	1,042	16	715	79	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.2	99.5	99.0	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	240	14,956	197	15,613	129	12,059	108	8,717	674	51,345
N of Miss	26	1,275	15	1,067	22	1,055	16	707	79	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	97.4	97.4	95.4	93.4	96.3	88.6	97.5	95.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	4.0	3.7	6.6	1.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	240	14,927	196	15,580	130	12,035	107	8,694	673	51,236
N of Miss	26	1,304	16	1,100	21	1,079	17	730	80	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	98.6	95.4	96.2	96.9	91.8	98.1	87.0	96.6	94.3
1-2	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.5	5.5	0.0	8.1	2.1	3.9
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	241	14,944	196	15,580	130	12,055	108	8,705	675	51,284
N of Miss	25	1,287	16	1,100	21	1,059	16	719	78	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.4	99.2	94.6	98.1	93.8	97.3	95.6
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	1.3	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	240	14,737	194	15,502	129	12,028	108	8,689	671	50,956
N of Miss	26	1,494	18	1,178	22	1,086	16	735	82	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	97.9	90.5	92.4	96.9	85.2	97.2	81.1	95.7	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.0	3.2	0.8	4.8	0.0	4.2	1.3	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.3	7.1	1.9	11.8	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	245	15,023	199	15,649	130	12,080	108	8,725	682	51,477
N of Miss	21	1,208	13	1,031	21	1,034	16	699	71	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.0	97.1	94.6	92.7	96.3	89.8	96.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.9	1.9	4.0	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	3.8	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	242	14,993	199	15,632	129	12,068	108	8,710	678	51,403
N of Miss	24	1,238	13	1,048	22	1,046	16	714	75	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.5	92.4	94.3	96.9	92.9	98.1	94.2	96.0	94.9
1-2	1.2	1.6	5.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	242	14,978	197	15,624	129	12,067	108	8,715	676	51,384
N of Miss	24	1,253	15	1,056	22	1,047	16	709	77	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.1	87.9	80.6	79.7	85.8	69.7	79.4	61.7	84.4	76.7
1-2	8.4	8.2	10.7	10.4	7.1	10.6	7.5	9.0	8.7	9.6
3-5	0.4	2.1	4.6	4.7	3.9	7.0	6.5	8.3	3.3	5.1
6-9	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.6	1.9	4.5	1.5	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.5	2.4	9.1	4.7	16.5	2.1	6.3
N of Valid	238	14,927	196	15,547	127	12,011	107	8,672	668	51,157
N of Miss	28	1,304	16	1,133	24	1,103	17	752	85	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	98.3	92.9	92.9	89.9	84.1	85.0	75.3	93.4	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.6	3.1	6.2	5.2	2.8	6.6	2.7	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	3.1	6.6	7.5	11.8	2.2	4.2
N of Valid	236	14,909	197	15,530	129	11,986	107	8,658	669	51,083
N of Miss	30	1,322	15	1,150	22	1,128	17	766	84	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.4	99.1	96.5	99.5	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	235	14,793	196	15,514	129	11,979	106	8,661	666	50,947
N of Miss	31	1,438	16	1,166	22	1,135	18	763	87	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	236	14,860	197	15,493	129	11,965	107	8,657	669	50,975
N of Miss	30	1,371	15	1,187	22	1,149	17	767	84	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	96.7	97.0	95.7	99.2	96.7	100.0	97.6	98.2	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	237	14,876	198	15,521	129	11,982	107	8,662	671	51,041
N of Miss	29	1,355	14	1,159	22	1,132	17	762	82	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	238	14,776	197	15,478	128	11,972	106	8,660	669	50,886
N of Miss	28	1,455	15	1,202	23	1,142	18	764	84	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	94.5	98.0	97.1	100.0	98.7	99.1	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	3.8	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3
3-5	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	236	14,725	196	15,474	129	11,963	107	8,657	668	50,819
N of Miss	30	1,506	16	1,206	22	1,151	17	767	85	4,630



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	234	14,540	193	15,304	128	11,815	105	8,539	660	50,198
N of Miss	32	1,691	19	1,376	23	1,299	19	885	93	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	234	14,656	197	15,457	129	11,948	107	8,650	667	50,711
N of Miss	32	1,575	15	1,223	22	1,166	17	774	86	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	237	14,726	197	15,489	129	11,950	107	8,639	670	50,804
N of Miss	29	1,505	15	1,191	22	1,164	17	785	83	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	96.4	99.0	95.3	96.1	95.3	96.3	94.7	97.5	95.5
1-2	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.7
3-5	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.4
N of Valid	237	14,773	196	15,487	129	11,977	107	8,655	669	50,892
N of Miss	29	1,458	16	1,193	22	1,137	17	769	84	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	99.1	98.4	99.4	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	238	14,804	197	15,504	126	11,965	107	8,650	668	50,923
N of Miss	28	1,427	15	1,176	25	1,149	17	774	85	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.8	91.9	91.6	95.3	84.9	93.5	78.2	94.3	89.2
1-2	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.6	4.4	3.7	4.1	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.6	2.2	0.0	3.7	0.9	4.7	1.5	2.5
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.6	1.3
10+	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	5.2	1.9	10.0	1.0	3.5
N of Valid	236	14,807	197	15,483	129	11,959	107	8,658	669	50,907
N of Miss	30	1,424	15	1,197	22	1,155	17	766	84	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	95.6	96.4	94.7	96.9	91.2	98.1	87.9	97.0	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.8	3.2	0.0	3.7	1.2	2.6
3-5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7
10+	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.8	1.9	4.0	1.0	2.3
N of Valid	236	14,677	197	15,449	128	11,951	107	8,637	668	50,714
N of Miss	30	1,554	15	1,231	23	1,163	17	787	85	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	95.6	88.3	86.9	93.8	77.6	94.4	73.0	93.1	84.9
1-2	2.1	2.3	6.1	4.8	3.1	5.6	1.9	5.2	3.4	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.5	1.2	2.3
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.2
10+	0.4	1.0	3.0	4.8	3.1	11.6	1.9	16.6	1.9	7.3
N of Valid	236	14,841	197	15,489	128	11,982	107	8,647	668	50,959
N of Miss	30	1,390	15	1,191	23	1,132	17	777	85	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	94.4	94.6	96.9	87.8	92.5	81.3	96.3	92.0
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.0	3.5	2.8	5.0	1.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.3	5.5	2.8	9.3	1.2	3.5
N of Valid	237	14,819	197	15,488	129	11,967	107	8,652	670	50,926
N of Miss	29	1,412	15	1,192	22	1,147	17	772	83	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.3	90.8	90.1	95.3	86.3	94.3	86.2	94.0	90.1
1-2	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.4	3.1	4.9	2.8	4.5	3.0	4.0
3-5	0.8	0.8	3.6	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9
10+	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.7	0.8	5.0	1.9	5.7	1.3	3.2
N of Valid	237	14,808	196	15,485	129	11,966	106	8,661	668	50,920
N of Miss	29	1,423	16	1,195	22	1,148	18	763	85	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.8	98.1	96.2	96.5	92.8	92.8	92.9	88.4	95.7	94.7
Once	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.6	3.4	5.1	4.7	2.7	2.4
Twice	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.0	3.1	0.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.6	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	226	14,220	186	14,915	111	11,440	99	8,321	622	48,896
N of Miss	40	2,011	26	1,765	40	1,674	25	1,103	131	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.7	93.9	85.9	86.6	82.3	75.3	87.7	65.4	89.0	82.4
At my home	2.2	3.5	9.4	6.7	8.9	10.3	4.7	12.5	6.0	7.6
At someone else's home	0.9	1.7	2.6	4.9	5.6	11.3	3.8	17.6	2.8	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	231	14,402	191	15,224	124	11,755	106	8,511	652	49,892
N of Miss	35	1,829	21	1,456	27	1,359	18	913	101	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.4	21.6	35.6	27.3	40.0	35.2	40.4	38.3	34.2	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	9.0	13.1	14.5	17.5	18.8	12.5	19.8	12.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	43.2	54.9	27.2	45.6	29.2	35.0	32.7	31.7	34.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	20.1	14.5	24.1	12.6	13.3	11.0	14.4	10.2	19.1	12.4
N of Valid	234	14,467	191	15,310	120	11,802	104	8,536	649	50,115
N of Miss	32	1,764	21	1,370	31	1,312	20	888	104	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.8	6.5	14.7	14.2	16.5	24.8	18.9	35.3	13.0	18.1
Yes	93.2	93.5	85.3	85.8	83.5	75.2	81.1	64.7	87.0	81.9
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.1	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	96.2	95.6	94.5	89.8	90.6	82.3	95.8	92.7
Yes	1.4	1.8	3.8	4.4	5.5	10.2	9.4	17.7	4.2	7.3
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.4	97.9	98.4	94.8	96.2	92.1	98.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	5.2	3.8	7.9	1.4	3.4
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.8	98.7	97.6	97.3	100.0	96.6	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.7	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.4	94.0	95.8	96.9	93.5	98.1	91.0	96.7	94.9
Yes	1.8	2.6	6.0	4.2	3.1	6.5	1.9	9.0	3.3	5.1
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	95.7	96.5	96.9	95.0	100.0	95.9	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.1	4.3	3.5	3.1	5.0	0.0	4.1	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.4	97.5	99.2	96.0	94.3	95.5	98.4	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	0.8	4.0	5.7	4.5	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.4	98.9	99.1	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	97.6	95.1	95.9	92.1	93.9	90.6	92.3	93.9	95.3
Yes	4.5	2.4	4.9	4.1	7.9	6.1	9.4	7.7	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	222	14,186	184	15,089	127	11,703	106	8,499	639	49,477
N of Miss	44	2,045	28	1,591	24	1,411	18	925	114	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.6	2.7	5.4	5.2	7.3	7.5	8.5	10.3	5.6	5.9
Yes	96.4	97.3	94.6	94.8	92.7	92.5	91.5	89.7	94.4	94.1
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.0	98.4	97.9	98.1	96.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.1	97.1	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.9	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.5	99.2	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.4	99.0	98.1	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	96.2	97.7	95.2	96.9	92.5	96.7	95.9	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.7	3.8	2.3	4.8	3.1	7.5	3.3	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	224	14,015	185	14,958	124	11,604	106	8,446	639	49,023
N of Miss	42	2,216	27	1,722	27	1,510	18	978	114	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	3.8	9.2	11.0	7.3	18.4	8.7	22.2	6.5	12.6
Yes	97.3	96.2	90.8	89.0	92.7	81.6	91.3	77.8	93.5	87.4
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	94.6	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.4	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.2	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	96.7	96.7	96.8	95.5	100.0	95.7	98.3	96.7
Yes	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.5	0.0	4.3	1.7	3.3
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.1	94.6	92.2	98.4	86.7	96.2	85.8	97.0	91.5
Yes	1.4	1.9	5.4	7.8	1.6	13.3	3.8	14.2	3.0	8.5
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.4	99.5	98.4	98.7	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.7	97.6	96.5	97.1	96.5	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	219	13,986	184	14,995	124	11,646	104	8,482	631	49,109
N of Miss	47	2,245	28	1,685	27	1,468	20	942	122	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.3	6.0	12.2	14.5	13.9	22.9	5.9	26.2	8.7	16.0
Yes	95.7	94.0	87.8	85.5	86.1	77.1	94.1	73.8	91.3	84.0
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	97.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	95.2	93.7	96.5	91.0	98.0	90.7	97.0	93.6
Yes	1.7	2.7	4.8	6.3	3.5	9.0	2.0	9.3	3.0	6.4
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.9	91.5	92.6	95.7	87.5	98.0	85.7	95.7	91.8
Yes	1.7	2.1	8.5	7.4	4.3	12.5	2.0	14.3	4.3	8.2
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.9	97.3	98.3	95.6	100.0	95.8	98.7	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.1	2.7	1.7	4.4	0.0	4.2	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	97.4	98.5	99.1	97.9	97.0	98.2	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	2.1	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	96.8	97.2	99.1	95.4	99.0	95.9	98.3	97.1
Yes	1.3	1.0	3.2	2.8	0.9	4.6	1.0	4.1	1.7	2.9
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	95.2	95.7	98.3	93.5	96.0	92.7	97.0	95.5
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.8	4.3	1.7	6.5	4.0	7.3	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.3	96.3	100.0	94.7	99.0	94.8	98.4	96.3
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.7	3.7	0.0	5.3	1.0	5.2	1.6	3.7
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.9	98.6	95.7	97.4	99.0	95.8	98.6	98.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	4.3	2.6	1.0	4.2	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	230	14,216	189	15,064	115	11,628	101	8,407	635	49,315
N of Miss	36	2,015	23	1,616	36	1,486	23	1,017	118	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	96.2	96.8	95.6	92.9	92.9	89.7	96.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	0.9	3.2	2.0	4.3	1.1	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	222	13,883	182	14,621	114	11,227	98	8,157	616	47,888
N of Miss	44	2,348	30	2,059	37	1,887	26	1,267	137	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	1.9	9.2	6.1	12.6	12.9	17.5	19.3	8.9	8.8
Yes	97.3	98.1	90.8	93.9	87.4	87.1	82.5	80.7	91.1	91.2
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.4	99.0	97.5	96.4	91.3	92.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.5	3.6	8.7	7.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.2	97.5	99.0	96.6	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.0	3.4	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.1	99.0	96.7	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.0	3.3	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	98.1	96.1	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.5	98.1	97.3	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	95.1	96.5	92.4	93.6	94.2	91.3	95.4	95.5
Yes	2.3	1.4	4.9	3.5	7.6	6.4	5.8	8.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	219	13,972	185	14,965	119	11,573	103	8,436	626	48,946
N of Miss	47	2,259	27	1,715	32	1,541	21	988	127	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.1	8.6	5.2	11.4	10.1	8.4	14.0	6.9	7.0
Yes	97.7	97.9	91.4	94.8	88.6	89.9	91.6	86.0	93.1	93.0
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.9	99.3	97.6	97.8	97.2	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.4	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	95.2	97.1	95.1	94.9	94.4	93.8	96.2	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.4	4.8	2.9	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.2	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	219	13,924	186	14,910	123	11,567	107	8,443	635	48,844
N of Miss	47	2,307	26	1,770	28	1,547	17	981	118	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.8	4.1	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.1
Yes	98.6	98.9	99.5	98.2	95.9	97.3	96.2	96.6	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.1	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	222	13,909	187	14,937	122	11,558	105	8,440	636	48,844
N of Miss	44	2,322	25	1,743	29	1,556	19	984	117	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.0	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	230	13,927	188	14,725	109	11,292	100	8,254	627	48,198
N of Miss	36	2,304	24	1,955	42	1,822	24	1,170	126	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	77.1	69.1	62.3	66.7	51.4	70.8	49.6	71.7	61.9
Wrong	16.2	15.9	20.6	22.5	22.8	25.2	14.2	24.0	18.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.2	6.2	10.5	5.7	14.4	7.5	16.1	5.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	9.0	7.5	10.2	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	234	14,457	194	15,252	123	11,739	106	8,521	657	49,969
N of Miss	32	1,774	18	1,428	28	1,375	18	903	96	5,480



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.5	83.2	77.7	68.8	68.3	58.2	73.3	55.8	74.8	68.3
Wrong	18.8	12.4	13.0	20.7	23.6	24.1	19.0	22.2	18.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	7.3	7.1	4.9	10.6	4.8	12.5	5.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.4	3.3	7.1	2.9	9.5	2.1	4.7
N of Valid	234	14,351	193	15,197	123	11,691	105	8,497	655	49,736
N of Miss	32	1,880	19	1,483	28	1,423	19	927	98	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	86.4	71.6	68.7	62.1	51.8	55.2	45.5	70.6	65.8
Wrong	11.5	9.2	14.9	16.0	12.9	19.0	13.3	16.5	13.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	8.2	8.9	12.9	14.4	15.2	17.3	9.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	5.2	6.4	12.1	14.9	16.2	20.7	7.3	9.5
N of Valid	234	14,322	194	15,187	124	11,684	105	8,497	657	49,690
N of Miss	32	1,909	18	1,493	27	1,430	19	927	96	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	86.0	86.1	77.3	77.0	72.9	82.7	74.1	82.1	78.2
Wrong	12.8	10.3	11.9	15.8	13.1	18.6	12.5	18.1	12.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.3	1.0	4.6	6.6	5.4	2.9	5.2	3.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	234	14,340	194	15,188	122	11,689	104	8,501	654	49,718
N of Miss	32	1,891	18	1,492	29	1,425	20	923	99	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	62.3	52.6	43.6	56.5	30.8	44.3	26.7	55.1	43.0
Very difficult	13.4	14.7	14.7	18.2	8.9	13.9	9.4	10.2	12.3	14.8
Fairly easy	7.6	8.1	12.6	20.0	8.9	25.2	11.3	24.6	9.9	18.6
Very easy	4.0	3.5	10.0	10.9	11.3	24.0	18.9	32.2	9.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.5	10.0	7.3	14.5	6.0	16.0	6.1	13.0	8.0
N of Valid	224	14,137	190	15,115	124	11,673	106	8,473	644	49,398
N of Miss	42	2,094	22	1,565	27	1,441	18	951	109	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.5	62.7	54.5	43.7	58.2	30.7	45.3	26.7	56.1	43.1
Very difficult	12.7	14.1	10.1	17.5	9.0	13.7	8.5	10.3	10.5	14.4
Fairly easy	7.2	8.6	14.8	20.0	9.8	25.0	11.3	24.5	10.7	18.7
Very easy	5.4	4.4	9.0	12.2	9.8	24.8	18.9	32.8	9.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.3	11.6	6.6	13.1	5.7	16.0	5.7	13.2	7.3
N of Valid	221	13,926	189	14,925	122	11,583	106	8,433	638	48,867
N of Miss	45	2,305	23	1,755	29	1,531	18	991	115	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.9	76.2	75.1	58.4	72.4	45.5	61.0	38.0	72.6	57.0
Sort of hard	11.4	11.9	8.3	18.9	11.4	21.2	11.4	18.8	10.5	17.4
Sort of easy	9.2	6.9	8.8	14.0	8.1	19.4	13.3	22.0	9.6	14.6
Very easy	3.5	5.0	7.8	8.6	8.1	13.9	14.3	21.2	7.4	11.0
N of Valid	228	14,083	193	15,093	123	11,663	105	8,460	649	49,299
N of Miss	38	2,148	19	1,587	28	1,451	19	964	104	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.0	72.2	68.6	52.6	64.2	38.8	56.7	33.3	68.1	51.6
Sort of hard	12.3	13.2	10.5	18.3	12.2	17.8	11.5	14.1	11.6	16.0
Sort of easy	7.0	8.1	14.7	16.1	9.8	22.1	14.4	23.6	11.0	16.5
Very easy	5.7	6.5	6.3	13.0	13.8	21.3	17.3	29.0	9.3	15.9
N of Valid	228	14,054	191	15,058	123	11,648	104	8,453	646	49,213
N of Miss	38	2,177	21	1,622	28	1,466	20	971	107	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.7	91.6	85.8	86.2	76.2	81.0	70.2	89.0	82.8
Sort of hard	4.8	4.9	5.8	9.3	8.9	14.8	11.4	17.6	7.0	10.8
Sort of easy	1.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	5.6	3.8	7.2	2.6	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.8	4.9	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	228	13,978	191	15,012	123	11,623	105	8,445	647	49,058
N of Miss	38	2,253	21	1,668	28	1,491	19	979	106	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.5	76.2	79.6	67.2	75.6	62.1	76.4	57.4	77.6	66.9
Sort of hard	11.9	11.6	6.3	15.1	10.6	16.6	6.6	16.8	9.1	14.7
Sort of easy	5.3	6.7	8.9	9.8	6.5	10.9	7.5	12.7	7.0	9.7
Very easy	5.3	5.5	5.2	7.9	7.3	10.4	9.4	13.1	6.3	8.7
N of Valid	227	13,983	191	15,023	123	11,631	106	8,439	647	49,076
N of Miss	39	2,248	21	1,657	28	1,483	18	985	106	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	89.2	80.1	70.9	69.1	51.1	53.3	40.9	77.2	66.3
Sort of hard	4.0	6.1	6.8	12.3	8.9	14.4	9.5	12.8	6.7	11.1
Sort of easy	3.6	2.7	6.3	9.1	8.9	15.7	14.3	18.1	7.1	10.4
Very easy	2.2	2.0	6.8	7.6	13.0	18.8	22.9	28.2	9.0	12.2
N of Valid	225	13,934	191	14,987	123	11,608	105	8,420	644	48,949
N of Miss	41	2,297	21	1,693	28	1,506	19	1,004	109	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.1	85.5	82.2	70.5	82.9	61.3	71.7	58.1	82.7	70.5
Sort of hard	4.4	7.3	6.8	13.4	9.8	16.9	14.2	18.3	7.7	13.3
Sort of easy	4.8	4.1	6.8	9.2	3.3	11.7	7.5	12.5	5.6	8.9
Very easy	2.6	3.0	4.2	6.9	4.1	10.1	6.6	11.2	4.0	7.3
N of Valid	227	13,961	191	14,994	123	11,611	106	8,440	647	49,006
N of Miss	39	2,270	21	1,686	28	1,503	18	984	106	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.1	85.4	85.9	74.9	82.9	69.2	81.1	68.3	83.9	75.4
Sort of hard	7.1	7.0	6.3	11.5	8.9	14.0	8.5	15.0	7.4	11.4
Sort of easy	5.8	4.0	4.7	7.0	5.7	8.5	4.7	8.4	5.3	6.8
Very easy	3.1	3.6	3.1	6.6	2.4	8.3	5.7	8.2	3.4	6.4
N of Valid	226	13,906	191	14,962	123	11,594	106	8,432	646	48,894
N of Miss	40	2,325	21	1,718	28	1,520	18	992	107	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.8	88.4	83.1	88.6	75.9	83.0	71.8	88.1	81.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	6.3	10.5	6.5	14.2	10.4	16.6	7.1	11.3
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	5.9	3.8	6.6	3.4	4.4
Very easy	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.4	0.8	4.0	2.8	4.9	1.4	2.9
N of Valid	226	13,929	190	14,976	123	11,597	106	8,428	645	48,930
N of Miss	40	2,302	22	1,704	28	1,517	18	996	108	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.2	81.5	73.2	61.1	77.2	46.0	64.2	40.4	76.0	59.7
Sort of hard	4.4	8.4	7.9	12.6	8.1	11.7	11.3	9.9	7.3	10.7
Sort of easy	7.1	6.1	9.5	14.2	7.3	19.0	10.4	19.7	8.4	14.0
Very easy	5.3	4.1	9.5	12.1	7.3	23.4	14.2	30.0	8.4	15.6
N of Valid	226	13,903	190	14,976	123	11,623	106	8,430	645	48,932
N of Miss	40	2,328	22	1,704	28	1,491	18	994	108	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	74.8	73.0	77.9	81.6	83.8	84.3	86.4	76.8	79.9
Yes	26.0	25.2	27.0	22.1	18.4	16.2	15.7	13.6	23.2	20.1
N of Valid	219	13,637	189	14,793	114	11,447	102	8,332	624	48,209
N of Miss	47	2,594	23	1,887	37	1,667	22	1,092	129	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.5	91.2	95.7	95.1	96.3	93.8	95.0
Yes	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	8.8	4.3	4.9	3.7	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	219	13,637	189	14,793	114	11,447	102	8,332	624	48,209
N of Miss	47	2,594	23	1,887	37	1,667	22	1,092	129	7,240



Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.9	89.9	89.9	95.6	90.9	88.2	91.2	91.3	90.9
Yes	8.2	8.1	10.1	10.1	4.4	9.1	11.8	8.8	8.7	9.1
N of Valid	219	13,637	189	14,793	114	11,447	102	8,332	624	48,209
N of Miss	47	2,594	23	1,887	37	1,667	22	1,092	129	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.2	30.1	32.8	28.9	25.4	23.5	24.5	20.4	28.8	26.4
Yes	70.8	69.9	67.2	71.1	74.6	76.5	75.5	79.6	71.2	73.6
N of Valid	219	13,637	189	14,793	114	11,447	102	8,332	624	48,209
N of Miss	47	2,594	23	1,887	37	1,667	22	1,092	129	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.1	73.5	70.7	75.4	81.6	79.4	85.4	81.3	74.2	76.8
Yes	31.9	26.5	29.3	24.6	18.4	20.6	14.6	18.7	25.8	23.2
N of Valid	216	13,687	188	14,614	114	11,281	103	8,215	621	47,797
N of Miss	50	2,544	24	2,066	37	1,833	21	1,209	132	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.9	35.2	33.5	30.9	29.6	29.8	46.6	31.2	34.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.5	34.3	26.2	32.7	27.0	31.7	17.5	30.3	27.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.0	18.2	26.7	19.8	27.0	20.4	22.3	19.7	23.3	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.7	7.3	8.8	7.8	9.6	6.8	9.7	7.4	8.5
7 or more times	7.1	5.6	6.3	7.8	8.7	8.6	6.8	9.1	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	226	13,944	191	14,868	115	11,437	103	8,320	635	48,569
N of Miss	40	2,287	21	1,812	36	1,677	21	1,104	118	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.4	47.7	63.4	56.0	67.5	58.8	79.4	76.8	65.7	57.9
Yes	39.6	52.3	36.6	44.0	32.5	41.2	20.6	23.2	34.3	42.1
N of Valid	222	13,762	186	14,678	117	11,322	102	8,232	627	47,994
N of Miss	44	2,469	26	2,002	34	1,792	22	1,192	126	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.6	31.6	39.5	26.4	41.0	26.2	51.5	29.7	42.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	30.5	42.3	23.7	36.4	21.4	25.3	24.3	23.7	25.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.0	17.4	24.2	24.3	25.6	30.5	16.5	29.0	20.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.6	6.8	11.6	5.8	11.4	6.3	8.7
7 or more times	3.6	2.9	6.3	5.2	5.1	6.5	1.9	6.2	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	223	13,819	190	14,802	117	11,418	103	8,296	633	48,335
N of Miss	43	2,412	22	1,878	34	1,696	21	1,128	120	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.8	68.7	68.5	60.1	73.7	55.7	71.6	57.3	70.8	61.0
Yes	29.2	31.3	31.5	39.9	26.3	44.3	28.4	42.7	29.2	39.0
N of Valid	216	13,612	184	14,693	114	11,342	102	8,237	616	47,884
N of Miss	50	2,619	28	1,987	37	1,772	22	1,187	137	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	6.0	10.7	4.8	15.0	5.4	11.3	5.6	12.2	5.4
no	5.9	6.7	5.9	7.2	5.8	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.7
yes	36.4	31.9	38.5	36.9	37.5	39.2	37.7	38.7	37.4	36.3
YES!	45.5	55.4	44.9	51.1	41.7	49.1	45.3	49.3	44.5	51.5
N of Valid	220	13,803	187	14,902	120	11,496	106	8,379	633	48,580
N of Miss	46	2,428	25	1,778	31	1,618	18	1,045	120	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	42.9	38.5	41.9	30.9	37.8	29.1	46.7	30.9	42.3	32.6
no	30.1	34.6	29.6	39.2	31.1	40.1	25.7	37.6	29.4	37.8
yes	17.4	18.5	19.9	20.6	21.0	20.9	22.9	21.2	19.7	20.2
YES!	9.6	8.4	8.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	4.8	10.4	8.6	9.4
N of Valid	219	13,726	186	14,809	119	11,425	105	8,344	629	48,304
N of Miss	47	2,505	26	1,871	32	1,689	19	1,080	124	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	6.5	10.8	5.1	19.3	5.5	13.2	6.3	12.4	5.8
no	6.0	4.7	3.8	4.4	0.8	4.6	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.7
yes	33.5	28.2	31.2	34.2	32.8	36.3	34.0	39.1	32.8	33.8
YES!	50.9	60.6	54.3	56.3	47.1	53.7	45.3	48.9	50.2	55.6
N of Valid	218	13,789	186	14,846	119	11,461	106	8,365	629	48,461
N of Miss	48	2,442	26	1,834	32	1,653	18	1,059	124	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.6	7.3	12.4	5.4	18.5	5.8	13.2	6.4	14.1	6.2
no	6.5	6.1	4.3	7.0	2.5	7.3	10.4	8.2	5.8	7.0
yes	23.4	21.5	30.1	28.3	35.3	33.1	28.3	35.9	28.5	28.8
YES!	56.5	65.0	53.2	59.2	43.7	53.8	48.1	49.5	51.7	57.9
N of Valid	214	13,687	186	14,836	119	11,462	106	8,351	625	48,336
N of Miss	52	2,544	26	1,844	32	1,652	18	1,073	128	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.1	8.1	17.1	6.9	21.0	7.6	18.9	9.6	16.7	7.9
no	7.2	7.1	10.2	10.3	21.0	13.0	22.6	16.6	13.2	11.1
yes	27.0	25.2	29.9	30.4	31.9	34.1	29.2	34.7	29.2	30.6
YES!	52.7	59.6	42.8	52.4	26.1	45.3	29.2	39.1	40.9	50.5
N of Valid	222	13,739	187	14,842	119	11,459	106	8,357	634	48,397
N of Miss	44	2,492	25	1,838	32	1,655	18	1,067	119	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.8	14.4	8.2	17.6	10.0	18.3	12.4	12.8	9.0
no	9.0	9.4	14.4	15.1	16.0	17.2	22.1	20.6	14.1	14.9
yes	37.1	33.0	31.0	36.6	39.5	38.4	32.7	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	47.5	50.8	40.1	40.1	26.9	34.4	26.9	29.9	38.0	40.0
N of Valid	221	13,779	187	14,849	119	11,467	104	8,351	631	48,446
N of Miss	45	2,452	25	1,831	32	1,647	20	1,073	122	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	5.5	10.2	4.7	15.1	5.7	12.4	7.0	11.1	5.5
no	7.7	6.3	4.3	7.5	5.9	7.6	13.3	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	29.0	27.6	32.1	33.3	36.1	35.2	31.4	36.2	31.6	32.6
YES!	54.3	60.7	53.5	54.5	42.9	51.5	42.9	47.3	50.0	54.3
N of Valid	221	13,761	187	14,848	119	11,476	105	8,357	632	48,442
N of Miss	45	2,470	25	1,832	32	1,638	19	1,067	121	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.7	79.0	77.7	67.4	68.1	57.5	62.5	50.8	75.5	65.5
Yes	13.6	16.9	19.7	27.9	31.1	37.6	33.7	44.0	22.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.7	4.7	0.8	4.8	3.8	5.2	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	221	13,815	188	14,844	119	11,476	104	8,345	632	48,480
N of Miss	45	2,416	24	1,836	32	1,638	20	1,079	121	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	90.5	85.7	81.5	73.1	71.4	67.6	65.1	83.1	78.8
Yes	3.6	5.4	11.1	13.8	26.1	23.7	28.6	29.6	14.2	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.7	0.8	4.9	3.8	5.3	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	221	13,754	189	14,789	119	11,432	105	8,340	634	48,315
N of Miss	45	2,477	23	1,891	32	1,682	19	1,084	119	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.4	87.1	85.7	81.4	84.7	75.9	83.8	71.3	85.8	80.0
Yes	9.9	8.8	11.6	14.0	14.4	19.2	12.4	23.4	11.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.9	3.8	5.3	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	222	13,754	189	14,767	118	11,417	105	8,329	634	48,267
N of Miss	44	2,477	23	1,913	33	1,697	19	1,095	119	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	95.3	97.4	94.4	97.5	94.1	92.4	93.7	96.2	94.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	3.8	1.0	1.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.8	3.8	5.2	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	221	13,748	189	14,744	118	11,419	105	8,324	633	48,235
N of Miss	45	2,483	23	1,936	33	1,695	19	1,100	120	7,214



Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.6	79.0	72.0	74.7	67.2	74.2	69.5	74.9	72.6	75.9
Yes	19.6	16.8	25.4	20.6	31.1	20.9	26.7	19.8	24.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.7	1.7	4.8	3.8	5.3	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	219	13,702	189	14,755	119	11,420	105	8,329	632	48,206
N of Miss	47	2,529	23	1,925	32	1,694	19	1,095	121	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.5	84.2	83.6	74.4	80.7	67.3	86.5	64.3	84.5	73.8
Yes	10.8	11.7	13.8	20.9	17.6	27.9	9.6	30.5	12.8	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.7	1.7	4.8	3.8	5.2	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	444	27,468	378	29,550	238	22,868	208	16,676	1,268	96,562
N of Miss	88	4,994	46	3,810	64	3,360	40	2,172	238	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.2	93.1	90.8	96.6	88.5	87.4	87.1	92.7	90.3
Yes	4.5	2.7	3.7	4.5	1.7	6.6	8.7	7.5	4.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.7	1.7	4.9	3.9	5.3	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	221	13,690	189	14,724	119	11,420	103	8,321	632	48,155
N of Miss	45	2,541	23	1,956	32	1,694	21	1,103	121	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	90.0	89.4	85.7	89.9	81.7	84.6	76.6	89.2	84.4
Wrong	6.8	7.1	7.9	10.0	6.7	12.1	6.7	14.4	7.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.2	0.5	3.4	2.5	4.7	5.8	6.8	2.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	220	13,794	189	14,862	119	11,461	104	8,348	632	48,465
N of Miss	46	2,437	23	1,818	32	1,653	20	1,076	121	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.2	92.0	91.1	93.2	87.3	86.5	81.9	91.7	89.5
Wrong	6.4	4.4	5.9	6.9	5.9	9.7	8.7	12.7	6.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	1.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	220	13,752	188	14,833	118	11,442	104	8,334	630	48,361
N of Miss	46	2,479	24	1,847	33	1,672	20	1,090	123	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.9	88.9	89.3	80.7	82.2	73.8	74.6	86.5	86.7
Wrong	5.9	3.6	4.2	6.5	10.1	9.5	11.7	12.7	7.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	5.8	2.8	6.7	5.4	8.7	7.7	4.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.9	5.8	5.1	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	220	13,725	189	14,808	119	11,417	103	8,328	631	48,278
N of Miss	46	2,506	23	1,872	32	1,697	21	1,096	122	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	94.8	94.7	93.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	90.0	92.1	92.7
Wrong	7.3	3.8	4.3	5.2	6.7	6.3	5.8	7.8	6.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	220	13,752	188	14,813	119	11,430	103	8,325	630	48,320
N of Miss	46	2,479	24	1,867	32	1,684	21	1,099	123	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.6	88.3	83.6	86.6	84.1	89.3	85.3	87.3	84.6
Wrong	10.5	12.1	10.1	13.6	10.9	13.3	6.8	12.2	9.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	219	13,716	188	14,816	119	11,430	103	8,337	629	48,299
N of Miss	47	2,515	24	1,864	32	1,684	21	1,087	124	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.9	87.8	81.4	85.7	80.5	85.4	80.4	86.6	82.3
Wrong	7.3	10.3	6.4	13.5	11.8	13.8	9.7	14.3	8.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.7	4.8	4.1	0.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	219	13,729	188	14,832	119	11,443	103	8,338	629	48,342
N of Miss	47	2,502	24	1,848	32	1,671	21	1,086	124	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	64.6	67.6	58.0	73.9	60.4	83.5	65.6	70.1	61.8
Wrong	21.0	22.8	21.3	25.6	18.5	24.4	8.7	22.2	18.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.4	10.5	9.0	13.8	6.7	12.9	3.9	10.3	8.6	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	0.8	2.3	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	219	13,715	188	14,807	119	11,419	103	8,321	629	48,262
N of Miss	47	2,516	24	1,873	32	1,695	21	1,103	124	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.4	81.5	78.4	72.9	74.4	65.6	66.0	60.4	76.7	71.4
1	6.3	8.4	7.4	10.5	3.4	11.1	5.7	10.1	6.0	10.0
2	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.7	8.0	6.6	8.9	5.7	6.6
3-4	5.9	2.5	3.7	5.2	7.7	7.1	8.5	8.6	6.0	5.5
5+	1.8	3.1	5.3	5.4	6.8	8.2	13.2	12.0	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	221	13,708	190	14,829	117	11,440	106	8,353	634	48,330
N of Miss	45	2,523	22	1,851	34	1,674	18	1,071	119	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	92.2	86.2	86.2	86.4	81.6	77.4	78.2	87.0	85.4
1	2.8	4.4	6.3	6.6	3.4	7.7	3.8	7.7	4.1	6.4
2	2.3	1.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.6	5.4	3.5	3.4
3-4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.9	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.2
5+	1.4	1.0	3.7	2.2	2.5	3.4	7.5	4.9	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	218	13,625	189	14,768	118	11,390	106	8,311	631	48,094
N of Miss	48	2,606	23	1,912	33	1,724	18	1,113	122	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	88.9	86.3	83.4	84.7	81.0	81.1	80.5	87.4	83.9
1	3.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	5.1	7.8	1.9	7.0	4.1	7.2
2	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.7	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.2	5.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.9	0.8	3.9	8.5	4.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	219	13,659	190	14,780	118	11,430	106	8,331	633	48,200
N of Miss	47	2,572	22	1,900	33	1,684	18	1,093	120	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	72.1	67.0	64.7	55.5	66.1	48.7	60.4	45.1	66.8	55.3
1	10.5	14.0	8.9	14.7	7.6	12.6	5.7	10.1	8.7	13.2
2	6.4	7.1	7.9	9.0	9.3	10.3	4.7	9.7	7.1	8.9
3-4	5.9	4.9	7.4	8.0	4.2	9.9	9.4	10.2	6.6	7.9
5+	5.0	7.0	11.1	12.8	12.7	18.6	19.8	25.0	10.7	14.6
N of Valid	219	13,652	190	14,808	118	11,413	106	8,324	633	48,197
N of Miss	47	2,579	22	1,872	33	1,701	18	1,100	120	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	24.9	31.0	22.8	26.9	23.1	26.6	21.4	29.9	23.4	28.5
Safe	53.5	53.7	53.8	57.6	51.9	56.0	52.0	52.8	53.1	55.3
Not safe	16.4	11.4	15.8	12.2	17.6	13.6	19.4	13.0	16.9	12.4
Very not safe	5.2	3.9	7.6	3.4	7.4	3.8	7.1	4.2	6.6	3.8
N of Valid	213	13,127	184	14,232	108	10,996	98	7,985	603	46,340
N of Miss	53	3,104	28	2,448	43	2,118	26	1,439	150	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	23.7	14.7	18.7	12.3	21.6	14.9	17.5	17.0	20.8	14.4
At a school	52.6	63.2	59.4	65.9	51.4	62.9	59.2	61.6	55.5	63.7
No preference	11.6	10.6	9.1	12.9	16.2	14.2	16.5	15.1	12.5	13.0
I don't know	12.1	11.5	12.8	8.8	10.8	7.9	6.8	6.3	11.2	8.9
N of Valid	215	13,454	187	14,570	111	11,259	103	8,194	616	47,477
N of Miss	51	2,777	25	2,110	40	1,855	21	1,230	137	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	48.8	59.6	47.2	61.1	33.9	57.0	52.5	61.8	46.3	59.8
No	12.7	12.0	21.7	12.3	34.9	16.0	29.3	18.6	22.1	14.2
I don't know	38.5	28.4	31.1	26.6	31.2	27.0	18.2	19.7	31.6	26.0
N of Valid	213	13,201	180	14,360	109	11,095	99	8,051	601	46,707
N of Miss	53	3,030	32	2,320	42	2,019	25	1,373	152	8,742



Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	30.2	25.1	24.7	18.7	18.5	15.1	32.0	14.2	26.8	18.9
Somewhat better	12.7	16.1	15.1	17.6	17.6	17.1	15.5	16.4	14.8	16.9
Stayed the same	39.2	43.5	47.8	46.6	46.3	50.4	35.0	52.6	42.4	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.9	11.2	9.7	12.7	12.0	12.8	14.6	12.0	11.0	12.2
Much worse	8.0	4.2	2.7	4.3	5.6	4.6	2.9	4.8	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	212	13,222	186	14,501	108	11,230	103	8,177	609	47,130
N of Miss	54	3,009	26	2,179	43	1,884	21	1,247	144	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.2	28.7	40.5	33.5	27.0	36.3	25.5	35.6	32.6	33.2
Rarely	16.8	19.1	13.0	21.9	16.5	20.6	11.3	18.9	14.7	20.3
Sometimes	20.1	25.6	21.1	25.1	27.0	23.6	31.1	23.6	23.5	24.6
Often	16.4	16.6	17.3	13.6	17.4	14.0	17.0	15.0	16.9	14.8
Always	14.5	9.9	8.1	5.9	12.2	5.5	15.1	6.9	12.3	7.1
N of Valid	214	13,391	185	14,631	115	11,318	106	8,248	620	47,588
N of Miss	52	2,840	27	2,049	36	1,796	18	1,176	133	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.2	32.8	46.7	41.0	31.6	43.4	31.1	42.9	39.0	39.6
Rarely	21.1	25.9	17.4	26.5	22.8	25.2	15.1	22.9	19.2	25.4
Sometimes	23.4	25.4	19.6	22.0	28.1	20.7	32.1	21.1	24.6	22.5
Often	10.0	10.7	9.2	7.3	11.4	7.5	10.4	8.9	10.1	8.6
Always	5.3	5.2	7.1	3.2	6.1	3.2	11.3	4.2	7.0	3.9
N of Valid	209	13,252	184	14,581	114	11,282	106	8,232	613	47,347
N of Miss	57	2,979	28	2,099	37	1,832	18	1,192	140	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.5	38.1	43.2	45.3	31.6	49.3	23.8	50.1	34.1	45.1
Rarely	17.5	20.2	16.8	20.1	13.2	17.0	13.3	17.2	15.7	18.9
Sometimes	21.2	19.0	14.6	16.7	21.1	17.0	23.8	15.8	19.6	17.3
Often	8.5	12.1	8.6	10.4	11.4	10.1	14.3	9.7	10.1	10.7
Always	20.3	10.5	16.8	7.5	22.8	6.6	24.8	7.2	20.5	8.1
N of Valid	212	13,291	185	14,585	114	11,278	105	8,230	616	47,384
N of Miss	54	2,940	27	2,095	37	1,836	19	1,194	137	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.7	59.2	66.1	58.7	58.5	56.0	67.3	56.0	62.7	57.7
Yes	40.3	40.8	33.9	41.3	41.5	44.0	32.7	44.0	37.3	42.3
N of Valid	206	13,018	180	14,204	106	11,021	98	8,012	590	46,255
N of Miss	60	3,213	32	2,476	45	2,093	26	1,412	163	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.9	15.7	21.4	18.5	21.1	21.4	15.5	21.4	20.2	18.9
Most of the time	14.4	14.0	9.6	16.9	15.8	17.5	13.6	16.4	13.1	16.1
Some of the time	25.6	24.8	24.1	26.6	33.3	27.2	22.3	27.6	26.0	26.4
A little of the time	13.5	23.1	19.3	19.4	11.4	16.1	19.4	15.2	15.8	18.9
None of the time	25.6	22.4	25.7	18.6	18.4	17.8	29.1	19.4	24.9	19.6
N of Valid	215	13,398	187	14,664	114	11,338	103	8,259	619	47,659
N of Miss	51	2,833	25	2,016	37	1,776	21	1,165	134	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	11.7	15.0	13.3	18.3	15.0	10.8	15.2	15.6	13.6
Most of the time	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.6	14.8	11.6	9.8	10.9	8.8	10.6
Some of the time	17.1	14.4	15.5	16.7	24.3	19.3	23.5	20.9	19.0	17.4
A little of the time	13.3	18.1	16.6	17.5	13.9	17.7	12.7	16.6	14.3	17.5
None of the time	46.0	46.3	46.0	41.9	28.7	36.3	43.1	36.4	42.3	40.9
N of Valid	211	13,247	187	14,559	115	11,283	102	8,223	615	47,312
N of Miss	55	2,984	25	2,121	36	1,831	22	1,201	138	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.0	19.8	18.8	23.1	21.9	24.9	20.0	23.2	21.0	22.6
Most of the time	10.0	14.5	13.4	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.8	14.0	16.9
Some of the time	12.9	16.9	17.2	18.2	21.9	19.9	14.3	21.8	16.1	18.9
A little of the time	13.4	15.9	13.4	14.5	11.4	12.9	11.4	12.9	12.7	14.2
None of the time	40.7	32.9	37.1	27.1	26.3	23.6	36.2	24.3	36.2	27.4
N of Valid	209	13,192	186	14,552	114	11,268	105	8,225	614	47,237
N of Miss	57	3,039	26	2,128	37	1,846	19	1,199	139	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.3	10.2	14.5	11.6	19.3	13.5	10.6	14.1	16.0	12.1
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	4.8	9.3	14.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	8.4	9.4
Some of the time	8.9	12.1	16.1	14.1	14.0	16.6	18.3	17.7	13.6	14.7
A little of the time	14.1	15.7	14.5	16.0	14.9	17.5	13.5	17.2	14.3	16.5
None of the time	51.2	53.7	50.0	49.0	36.8	42.1	48.1	41.0	47.6	47.3
N of Valid	213	13,261	186	14,585	114	11,298	104	8,228	617	47,372
N of Miss	53	2,970	26	2,095	37	1,816	20	1,196	136	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.5	16.2	18.7	16.3	22.6	19.2	17.5	19.8	18.8	17.6
Most of the time	10.9	13.4	11.2	14.3	15.7	15.3	17.5	15.5	13.0	14.5
Some of the time	20.4	17.7	19.3	20.6	23.5	22.1	21.4	21.7	20.8	20.4
A little of the time	14.7	17.6	15.0	17.4	13.0	16.5	9.7	16.0	13.6	17.0
None of the time	36.5	35.1	35.8	31.4	25.2	26.9	34.0	26.8	33.8	30.6
N of Valid	211	13,092	187	14,517	115	11,279	103	8,231	616	47,119
N of Miss	55	3,139	25	2,163	36	1,835	21	1,193	137	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.3	14.9	20.9	16.7	19.1	17.3	11.7	17.1	18.8	16.4
Most of the time	6.1	8.5	6.4	9.6	20.0	10.8	7.8	10.1	9.1	9.7
Some of the time	12.7	11.1	9.6	12.2	15.7	14.7	22.3	15.3	13.9	13.1
A little of the time	9.9	13.9	11.2	14.6	12.2	14.7	8.7	15.1	10.5	14.5
None of the time	50.9	51.6	51.9	46.8	33.0	42.4	49.5	42.3	47.6	46.3
N of Valid	212	13,257	187	14,588	115	11,300	103	8,237	617	47,382
N of Miss	54	2,974	25	2,092	36	1,814	21	1,187	136	8,067