

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 7

### Preliminary Profile Report

Counties: Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips,  
St. Francis

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	865	753	828	702
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.4	272	35.3	266	28.7	238	21.8	153
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	34.3	297	28.2	212	29.2	242	34.0	239
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	18.8	163	20.1	151	30.2	250	31.9	224
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	15.4	133	16.5	124	11.8	98	12.3	86
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	45.6	378	48.8	341	47.4	353	50.2	331
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	54.4	451	51.2	358	52.6	392	49.8	328
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	8.1	66	6.8	48	9.9	77	9.2	61
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	50.8	414	56.7	403	29.2	228	34.5	229
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.6	5	0.7	5	0.5	4	1.5	10
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.5	4	0.7	5	0.5	4	0.3	2
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	30.8	251	27.7	197	50.3	393	44.3	294
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.8	15	1.5	11	1.0	8	1.8	12
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	7.4	60	5.9	42	8.6	67	8.3	55
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	85.4	733	82.5	616	84.7	695	83.8	584
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	5.2	45	4.3	32	6.5	53	5.6	39
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	1.0	9	1.2	9	0.5	4	1.4	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	16.7	143	22.2	166	15.6	128	15.6	109
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	6.1	52	6.3	47	6.5	53	5.2	36
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	46.7	401	44.6	333	52.0	427	48.8	340
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	17.0	146	13.0	97	16.1	132	15.9	111
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.3	3	0.9	7	0.4	3	0.9	6
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	5.8	50	8.7	65	8.2	67	6.5	45
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	4.5	39	3.2	24	3.0	25	3.4	24
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.6	14	2.0	15	1.1	9	2.3	16
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	48.4	415	45.1	337	41.8	343	40.5	282
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	3.5	30	3.1	23	4.9	40	5.0	35
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	46.4	398	42.3	316	44.8	368	42.3	295
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	4.2	36	2.8	21	4.8	39	4.6	32
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.0	34	3.7	28	5.4	44	4.7	33
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

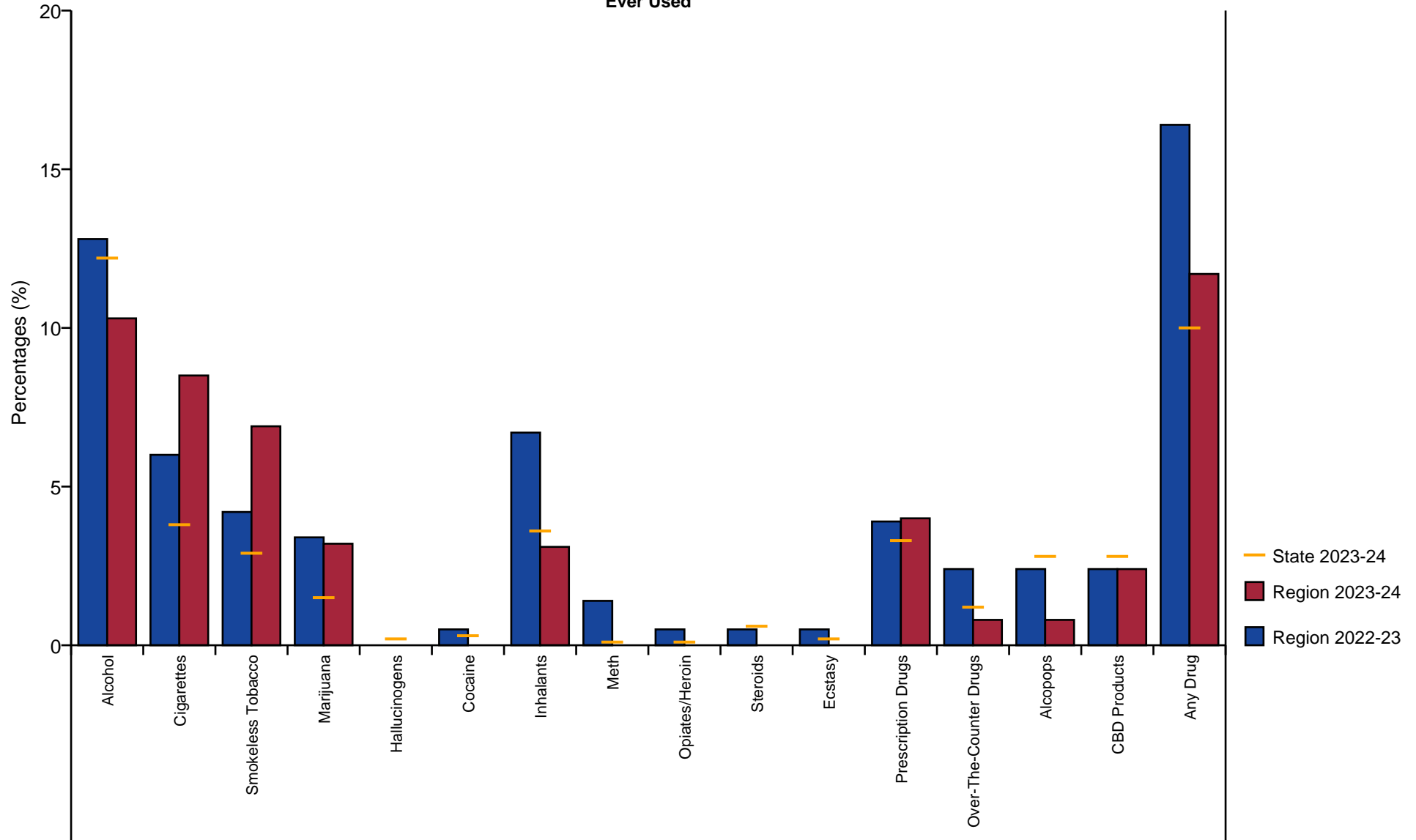
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

Ever Used

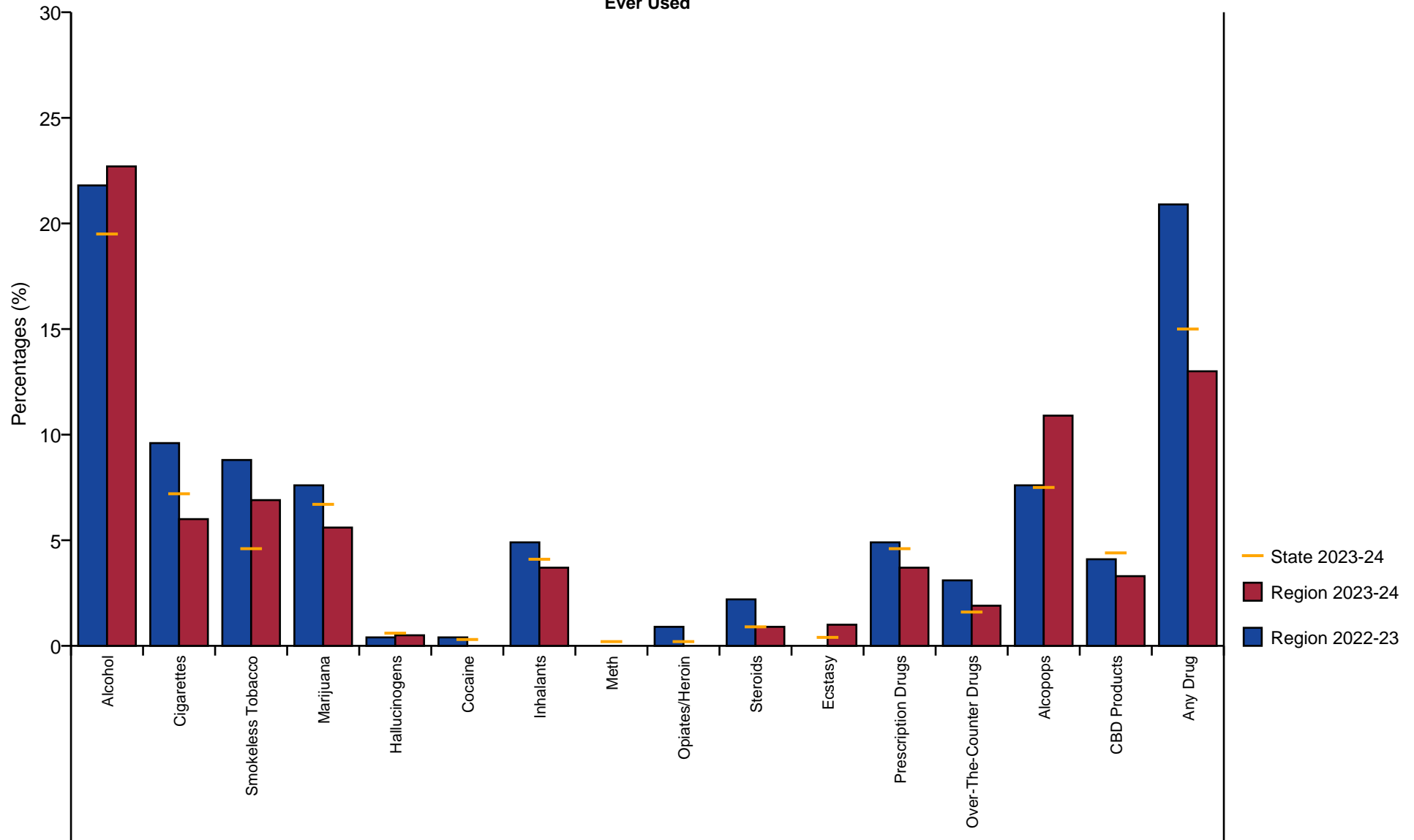


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

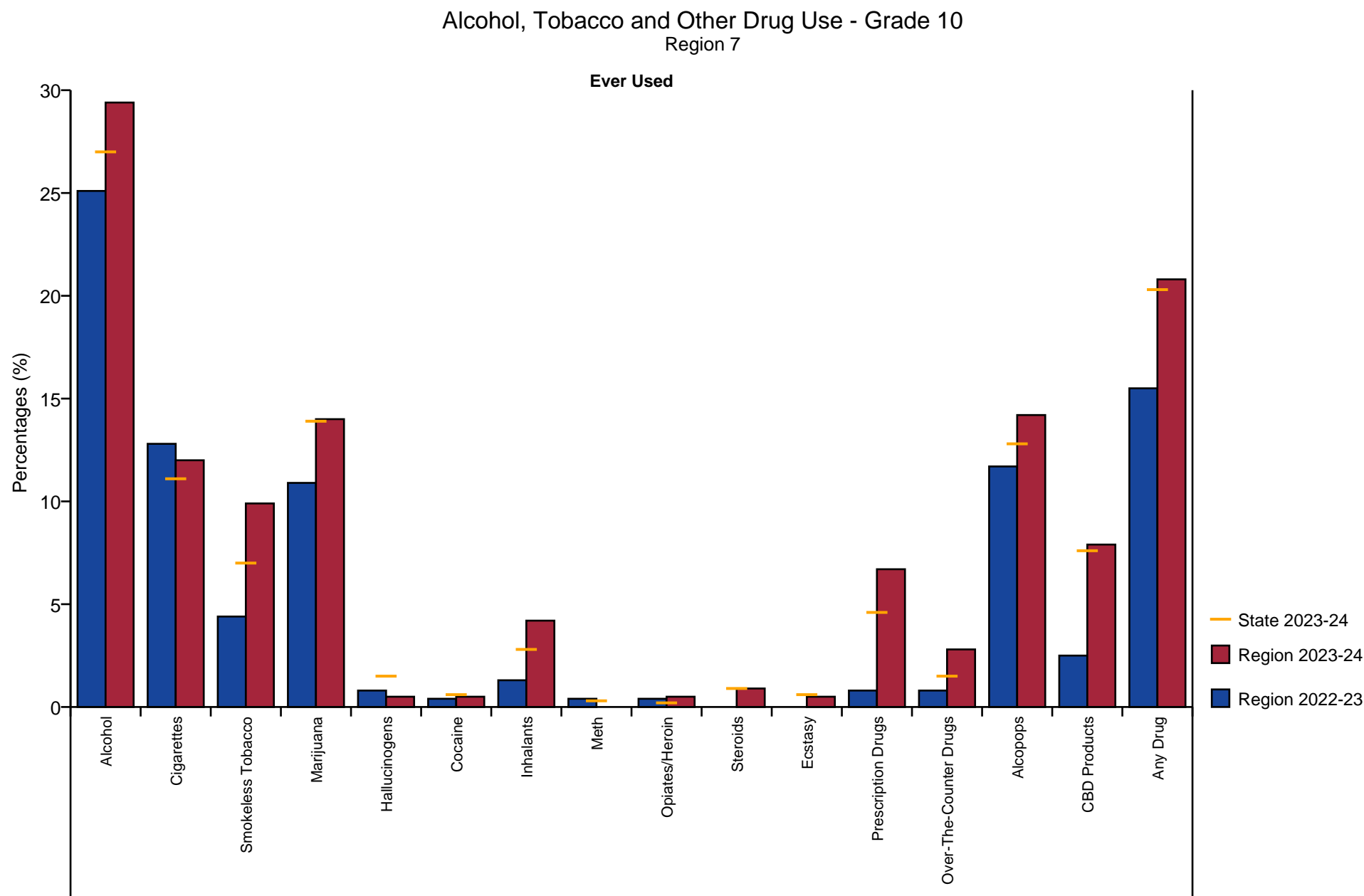
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

Ever Used



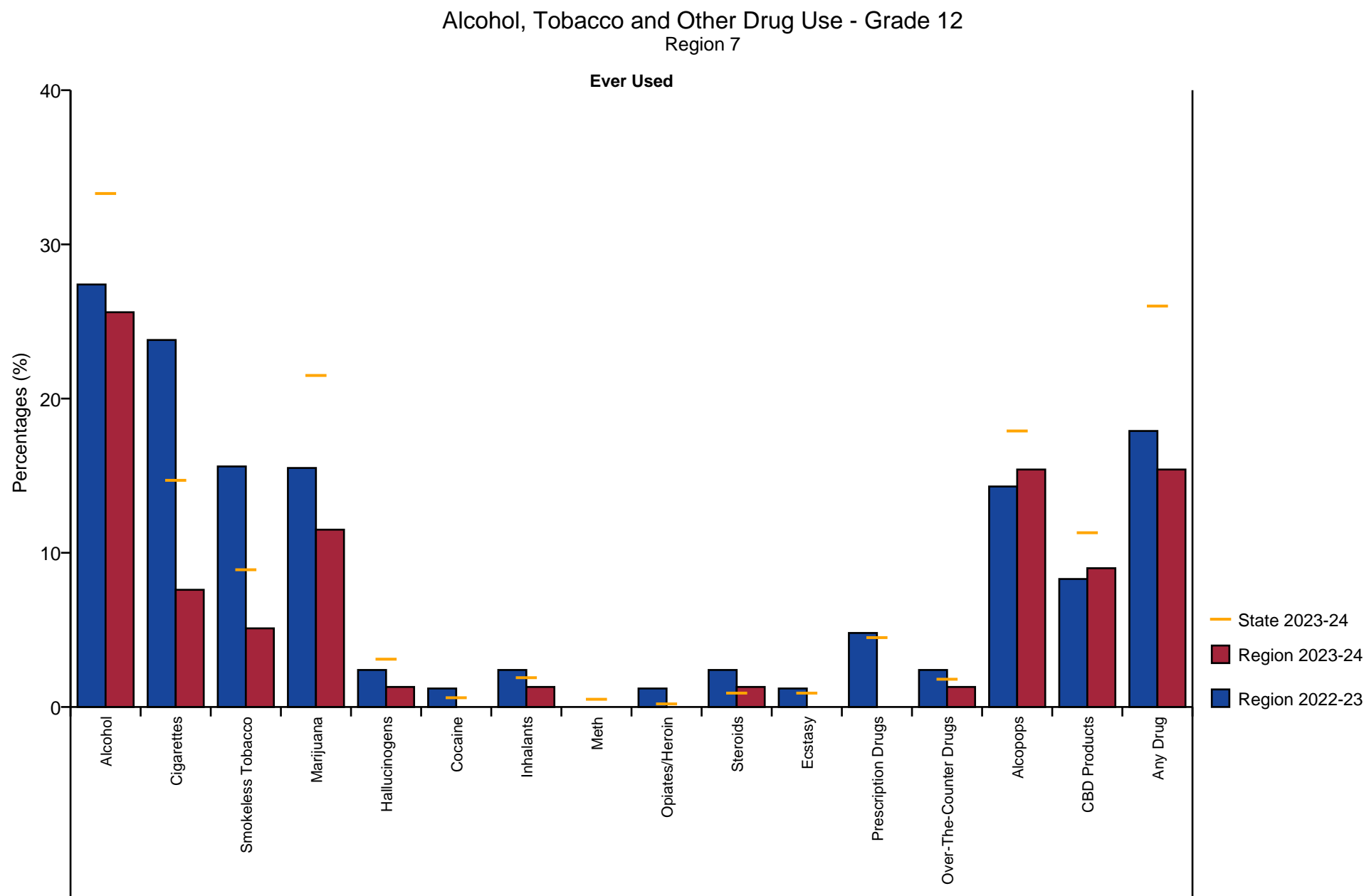
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

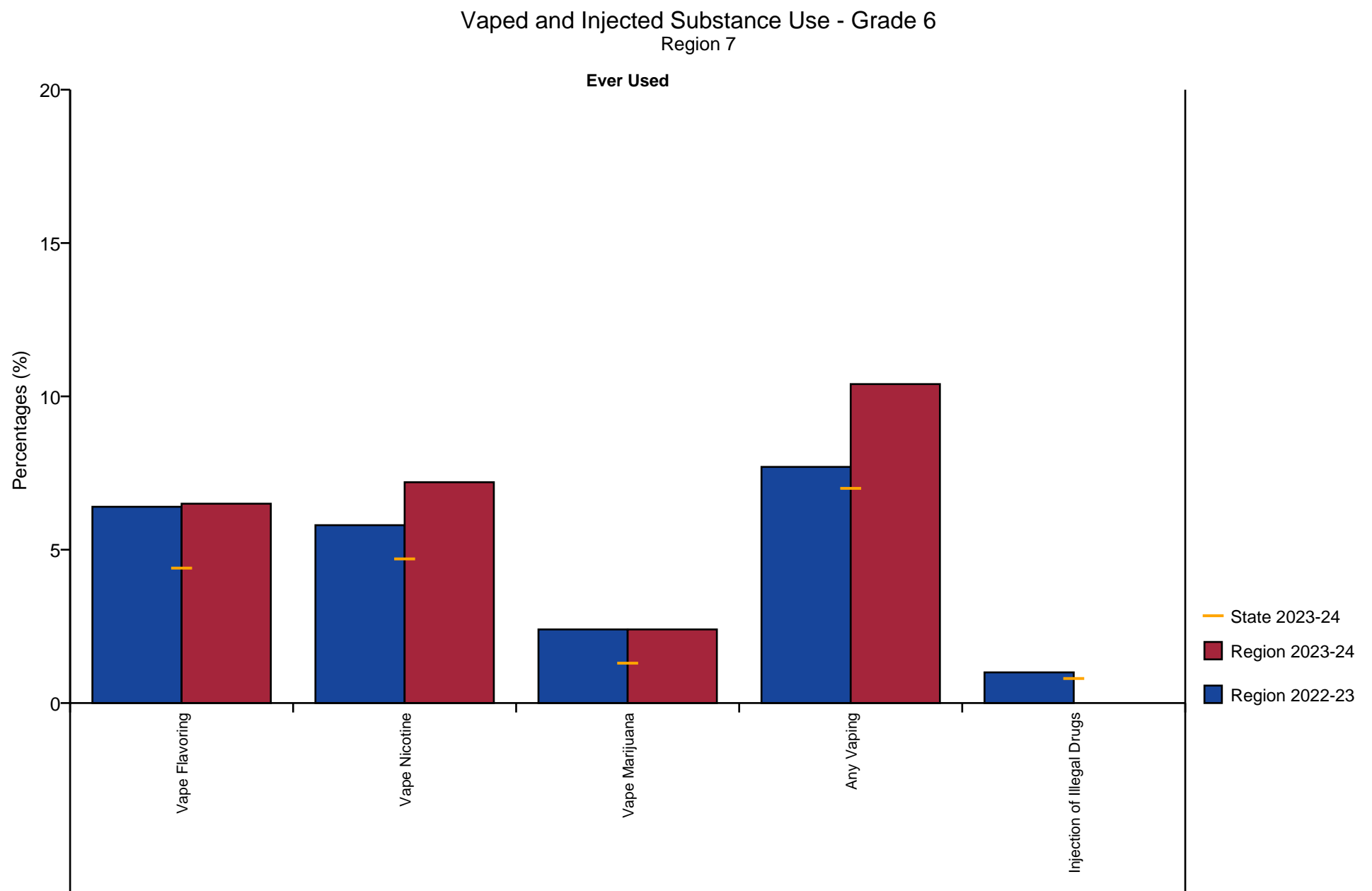




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

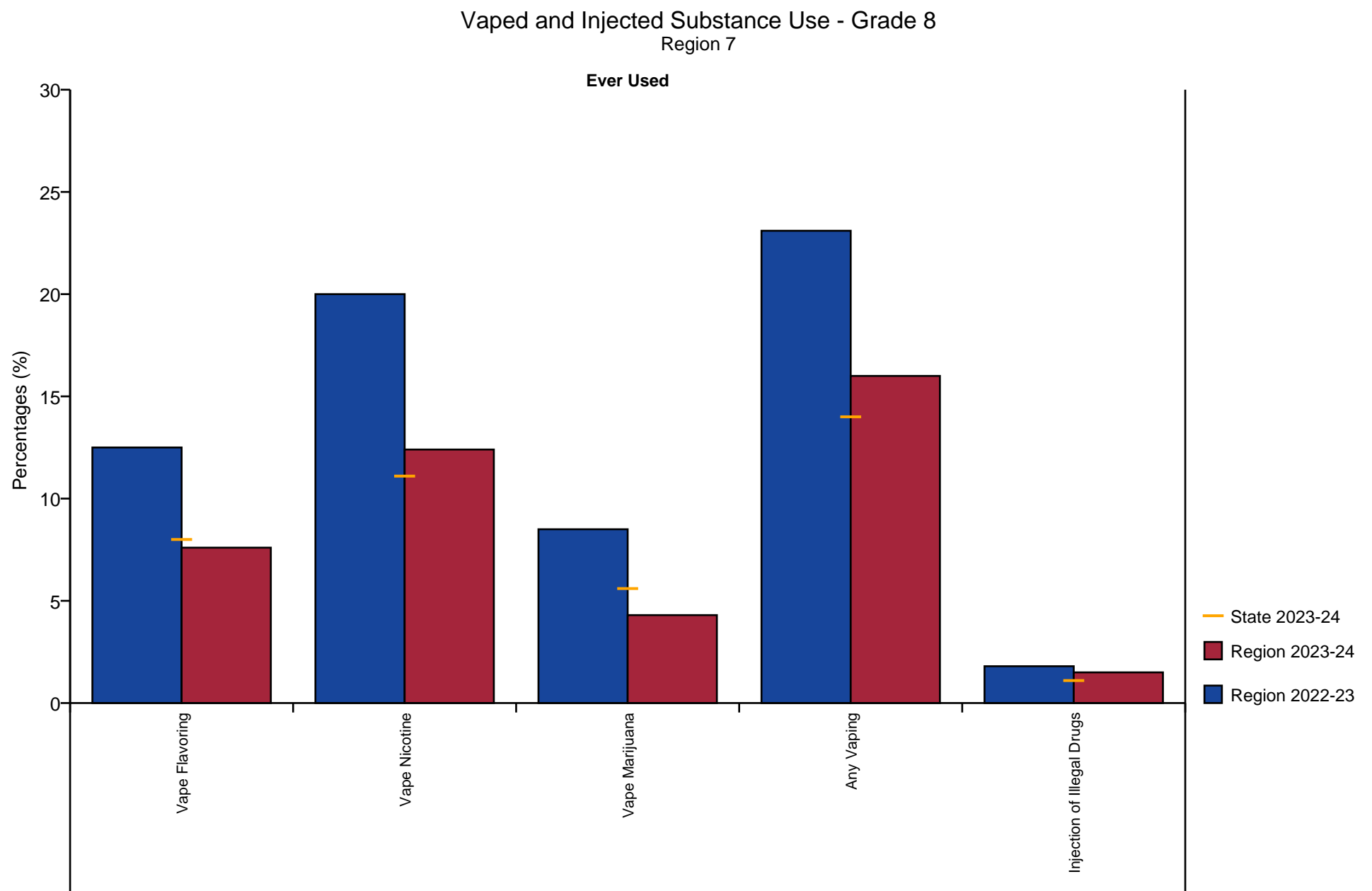


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

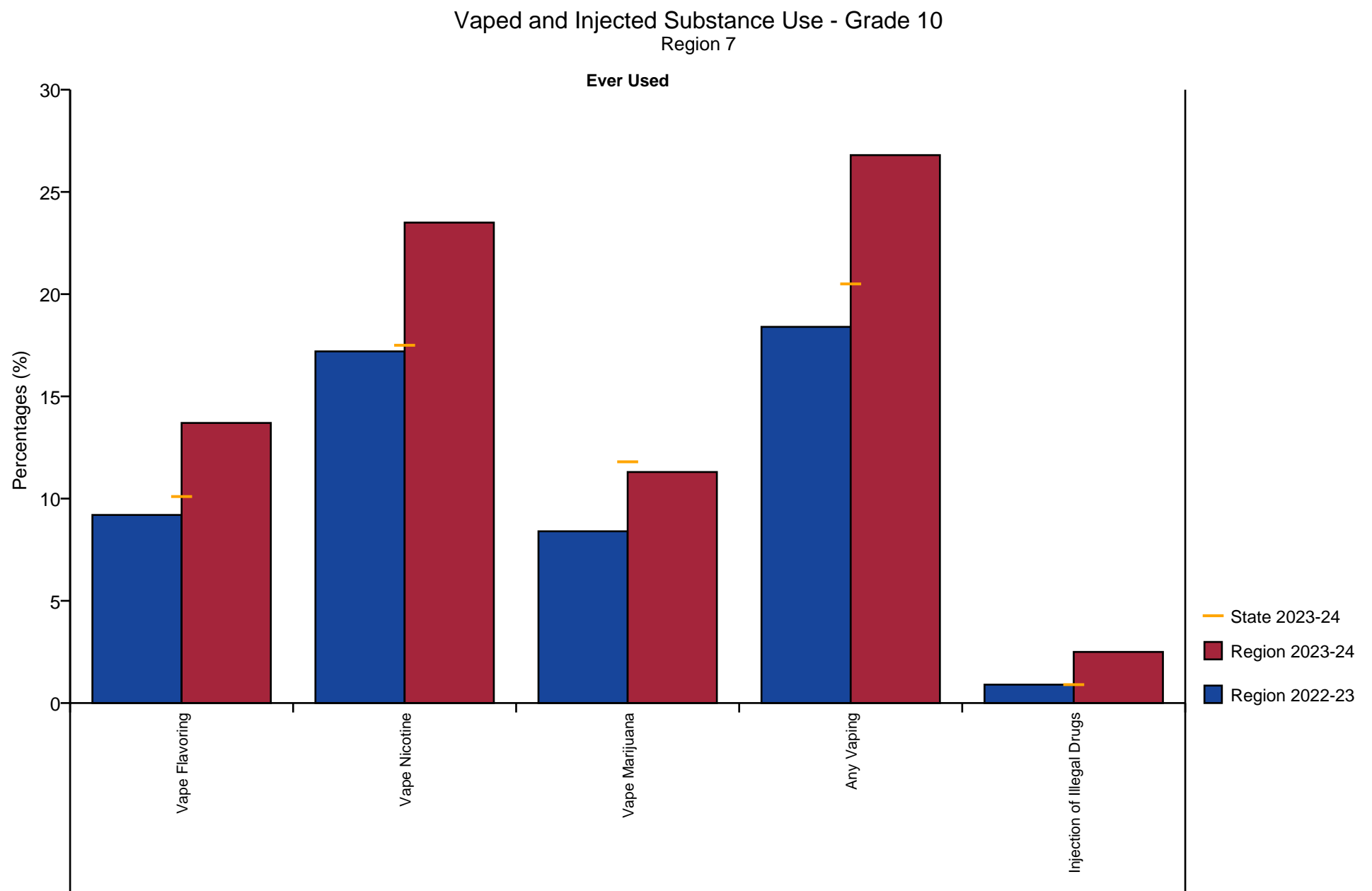


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 7

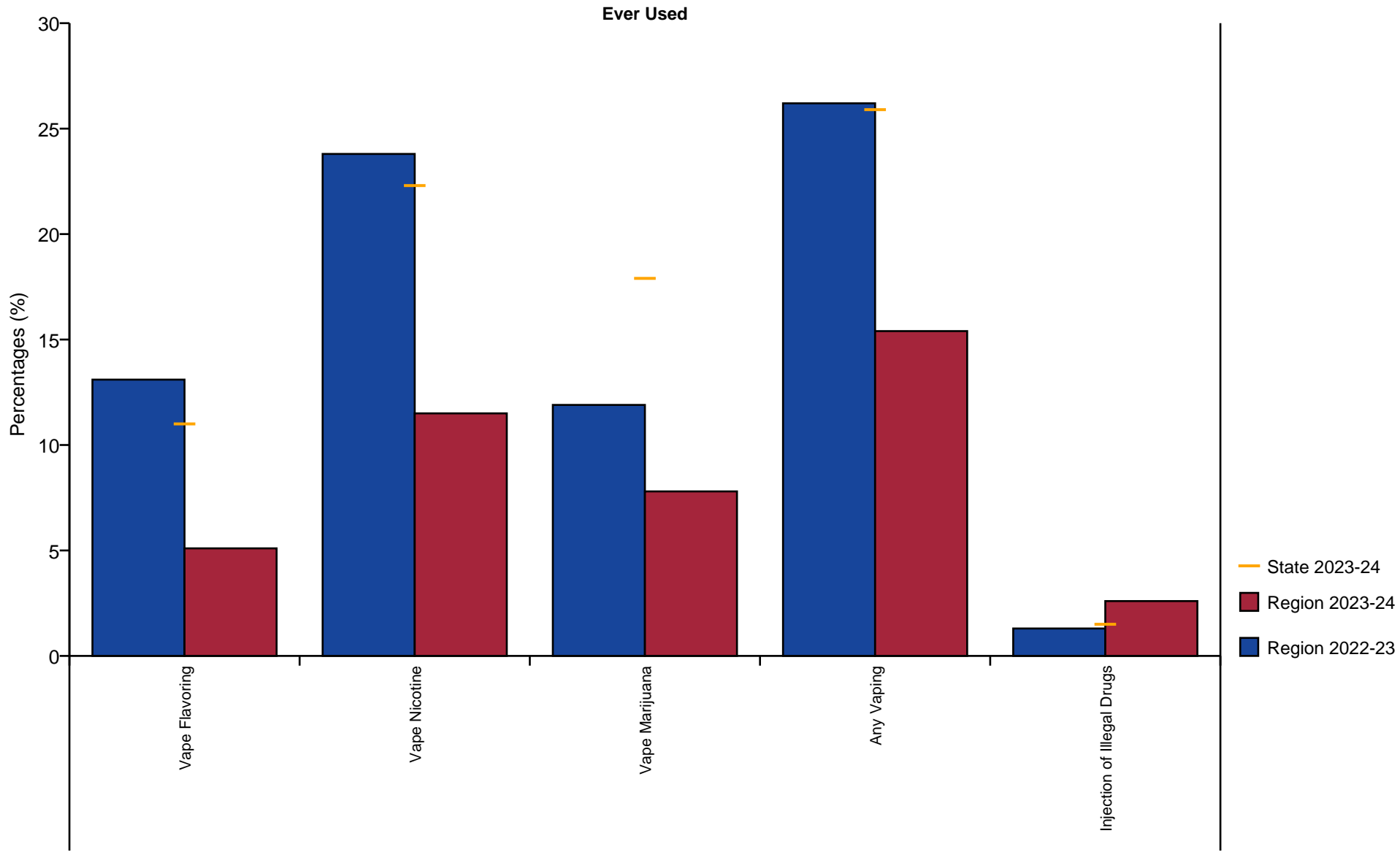
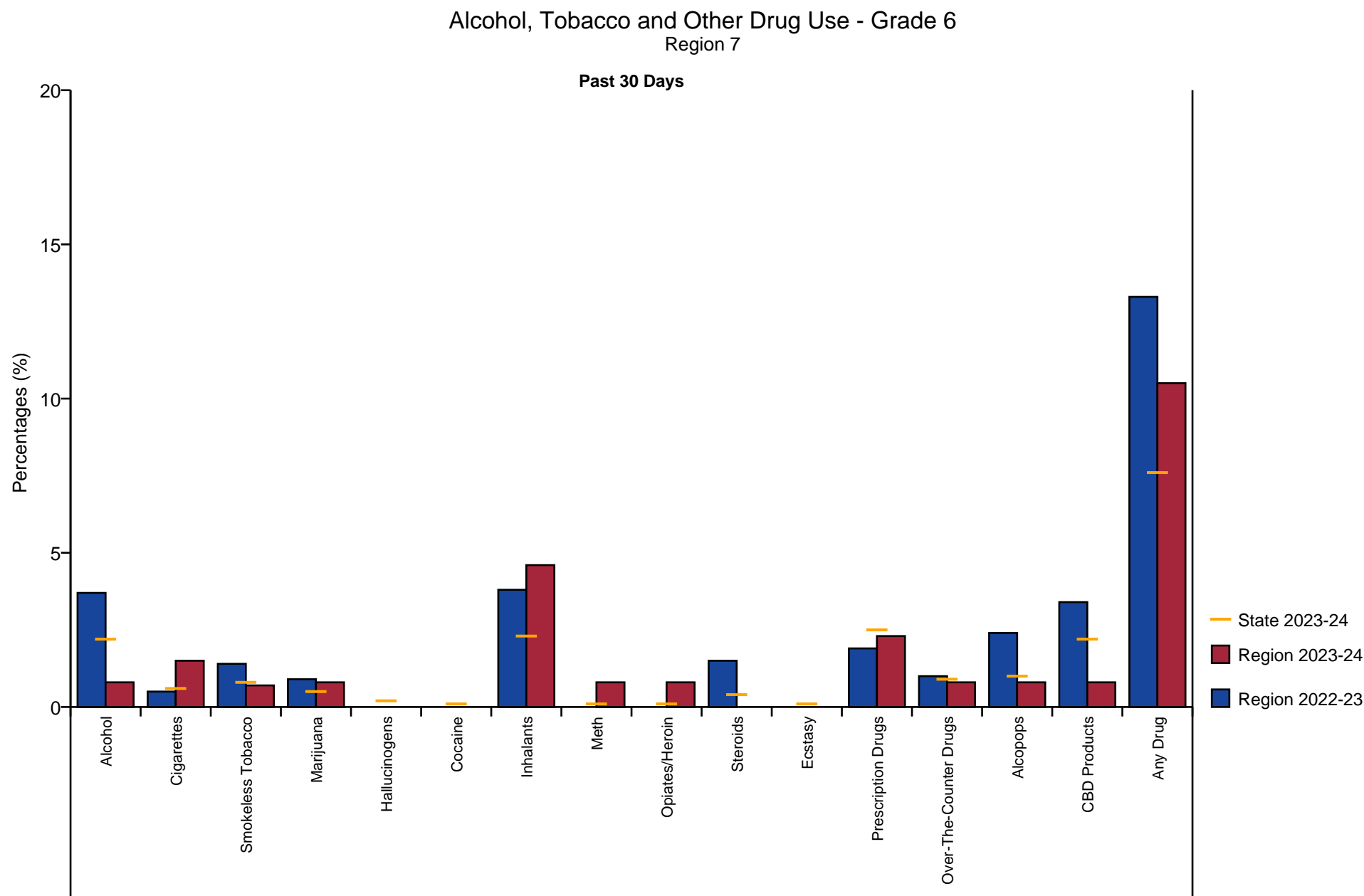
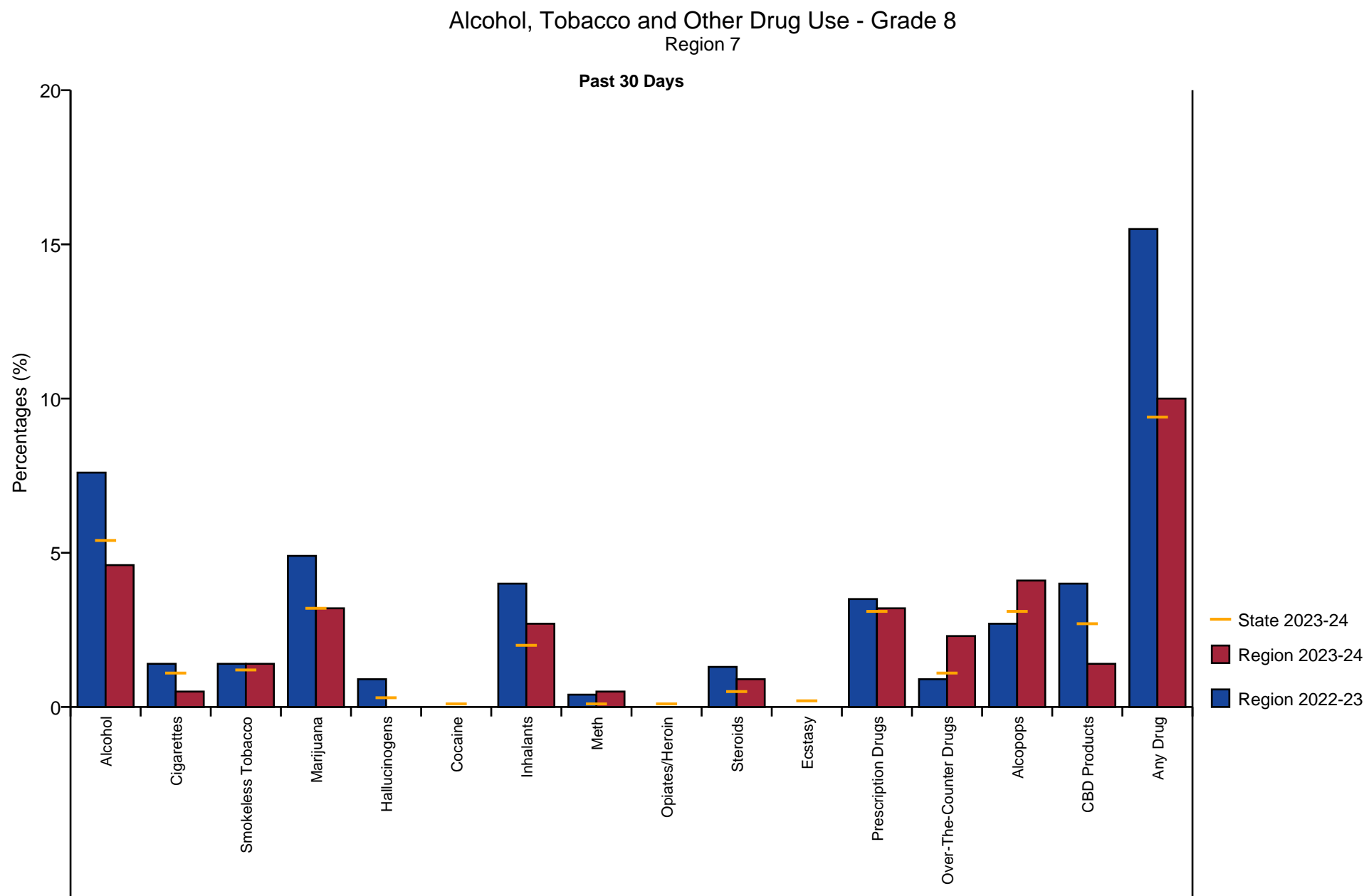


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



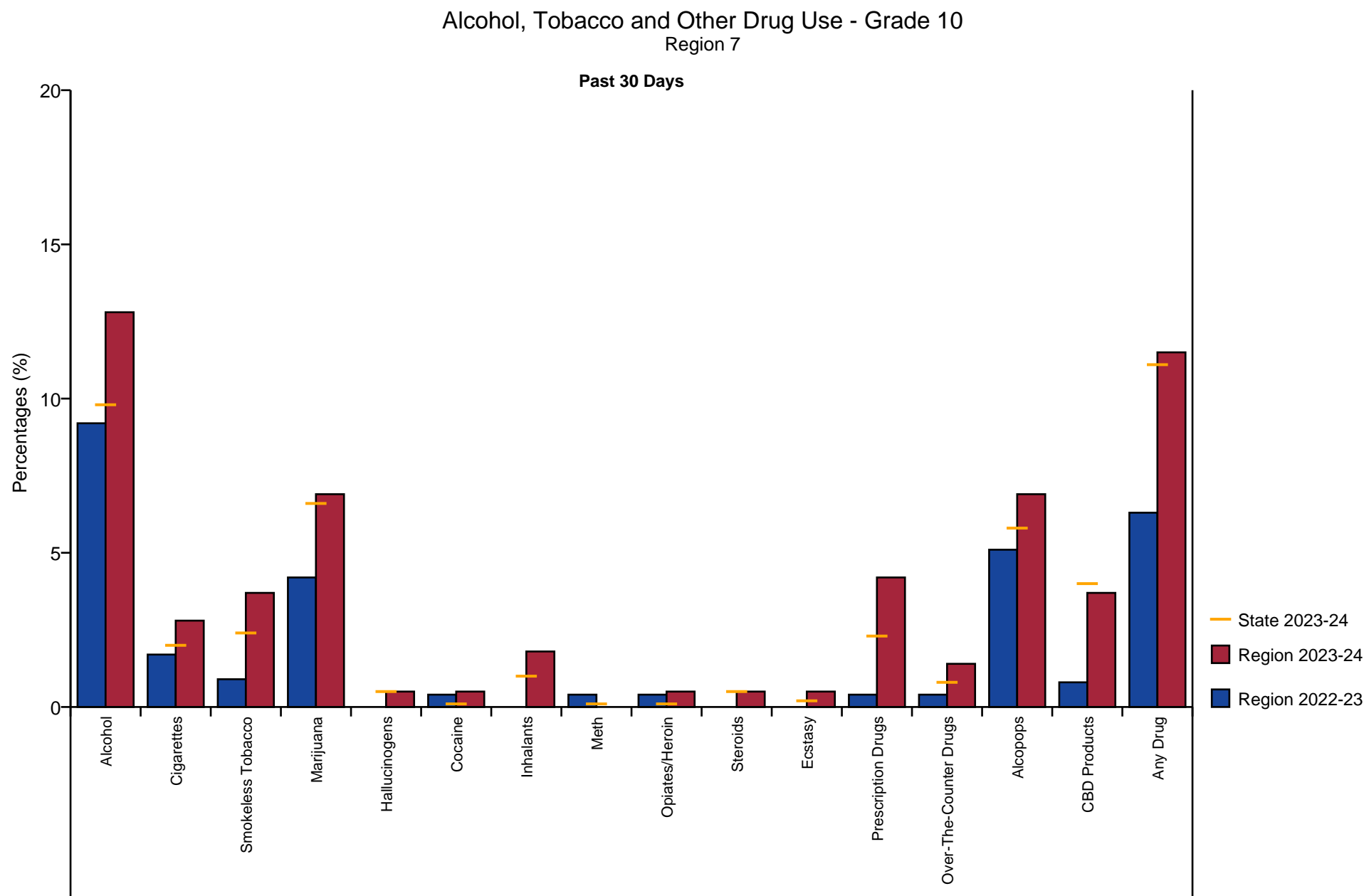
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



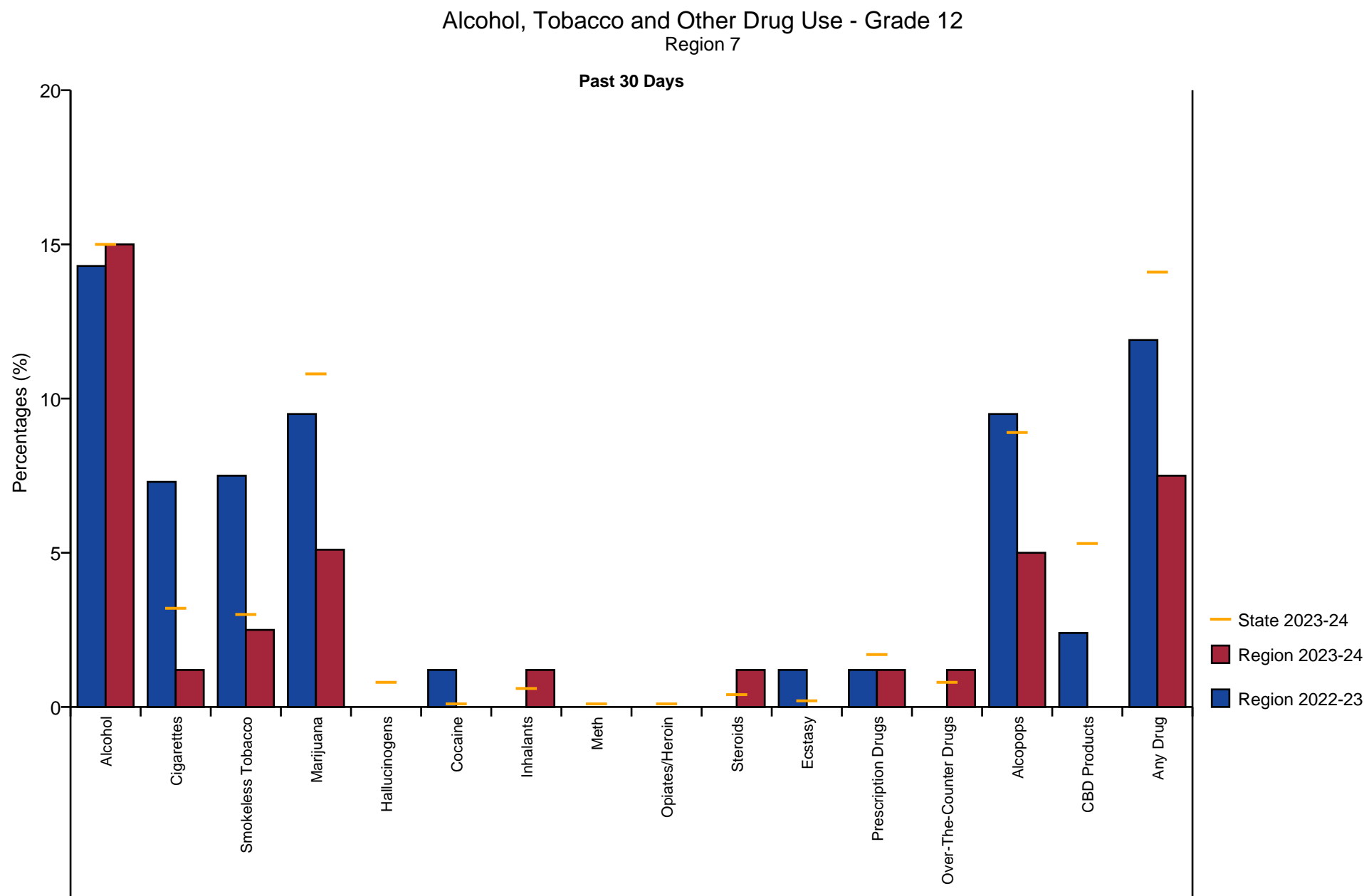
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

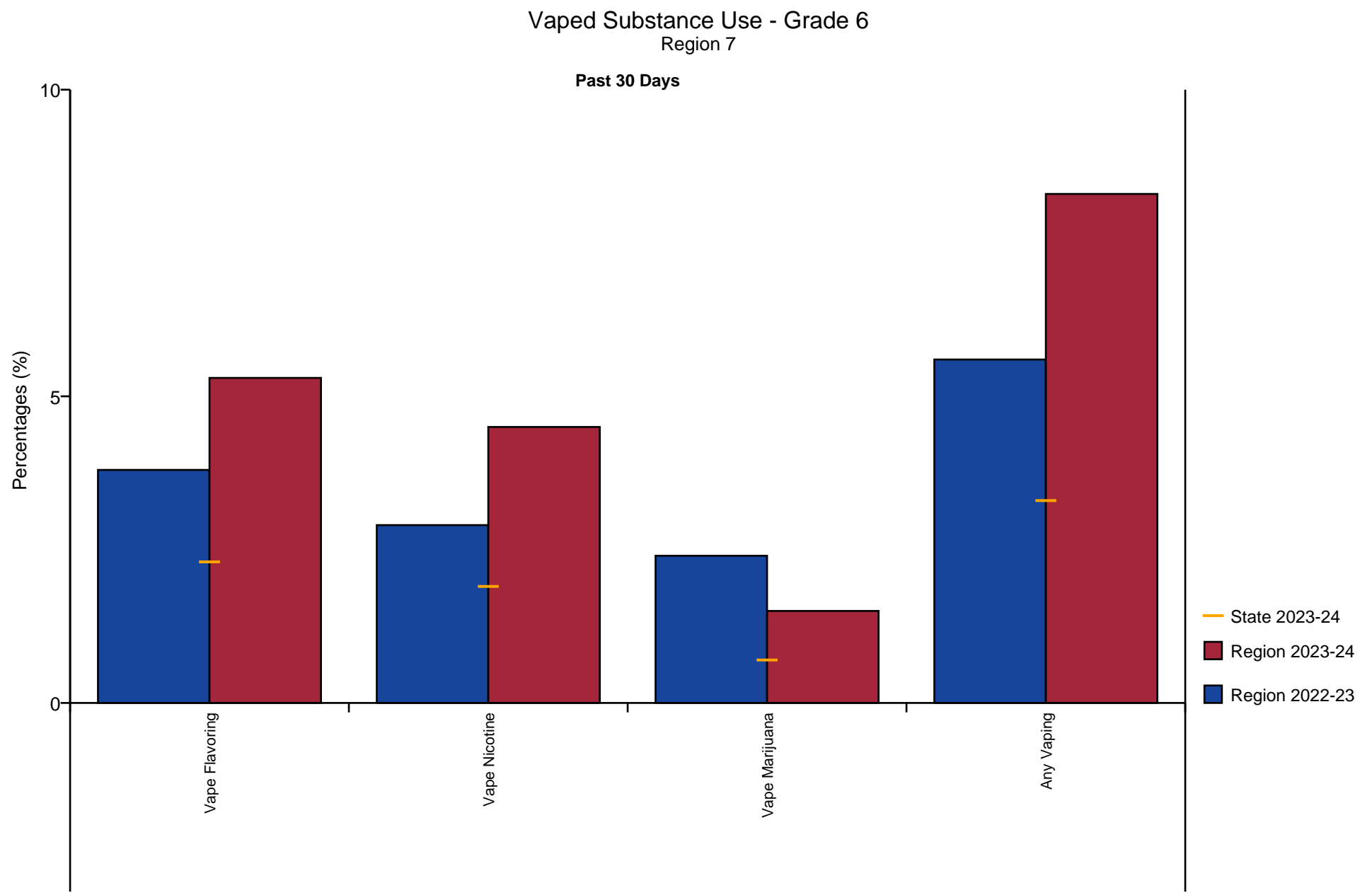




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

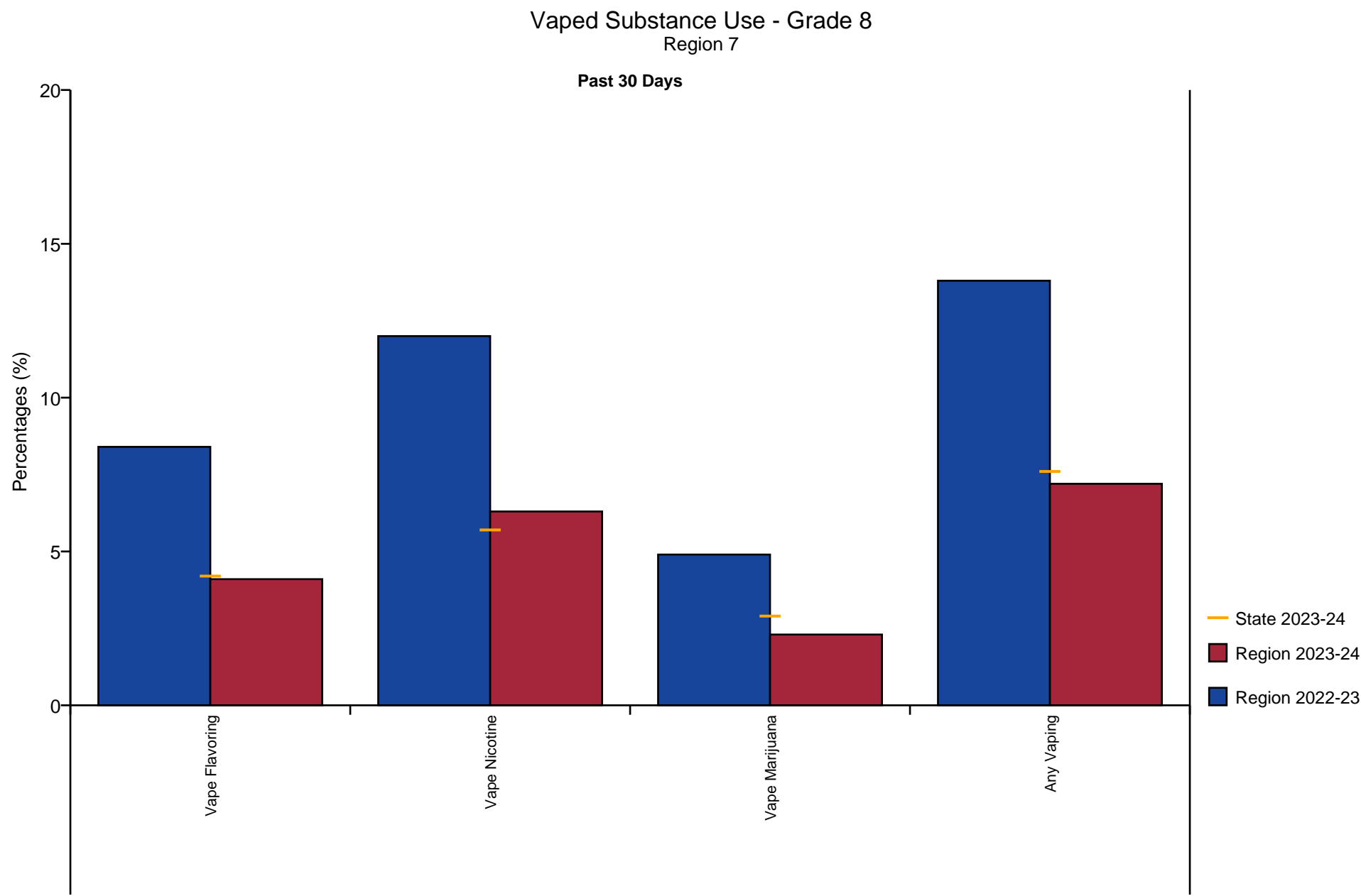


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

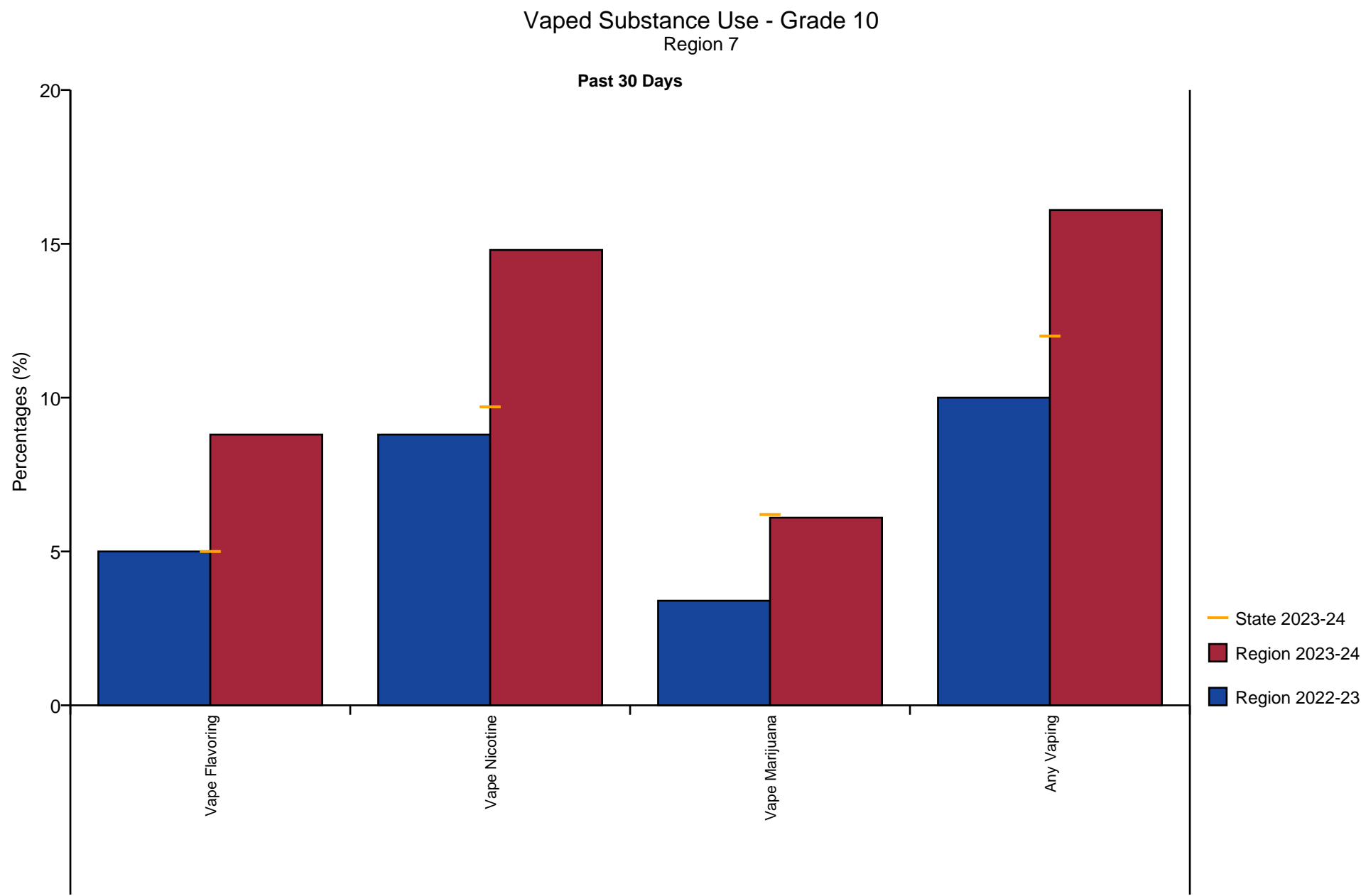


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

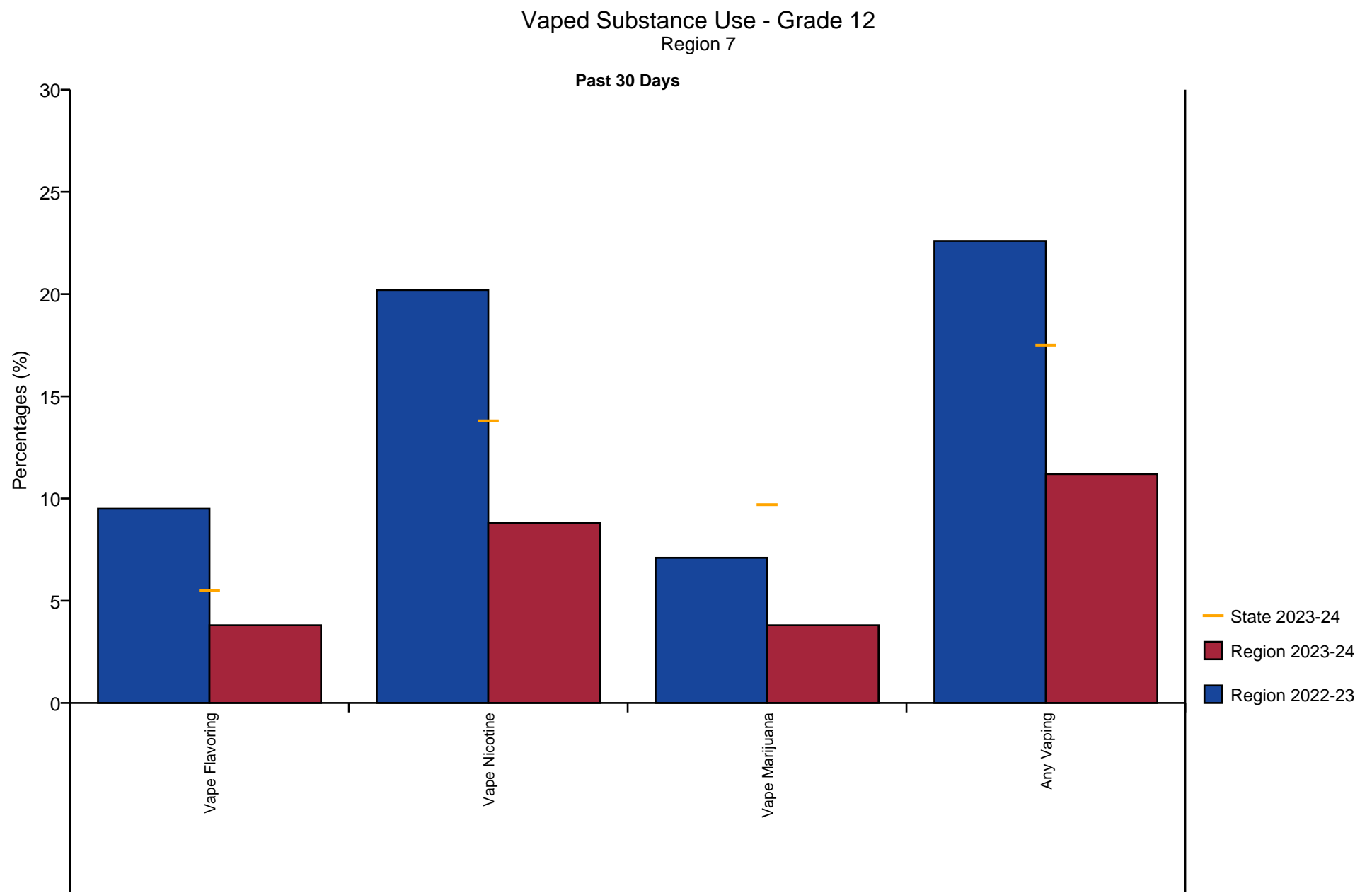
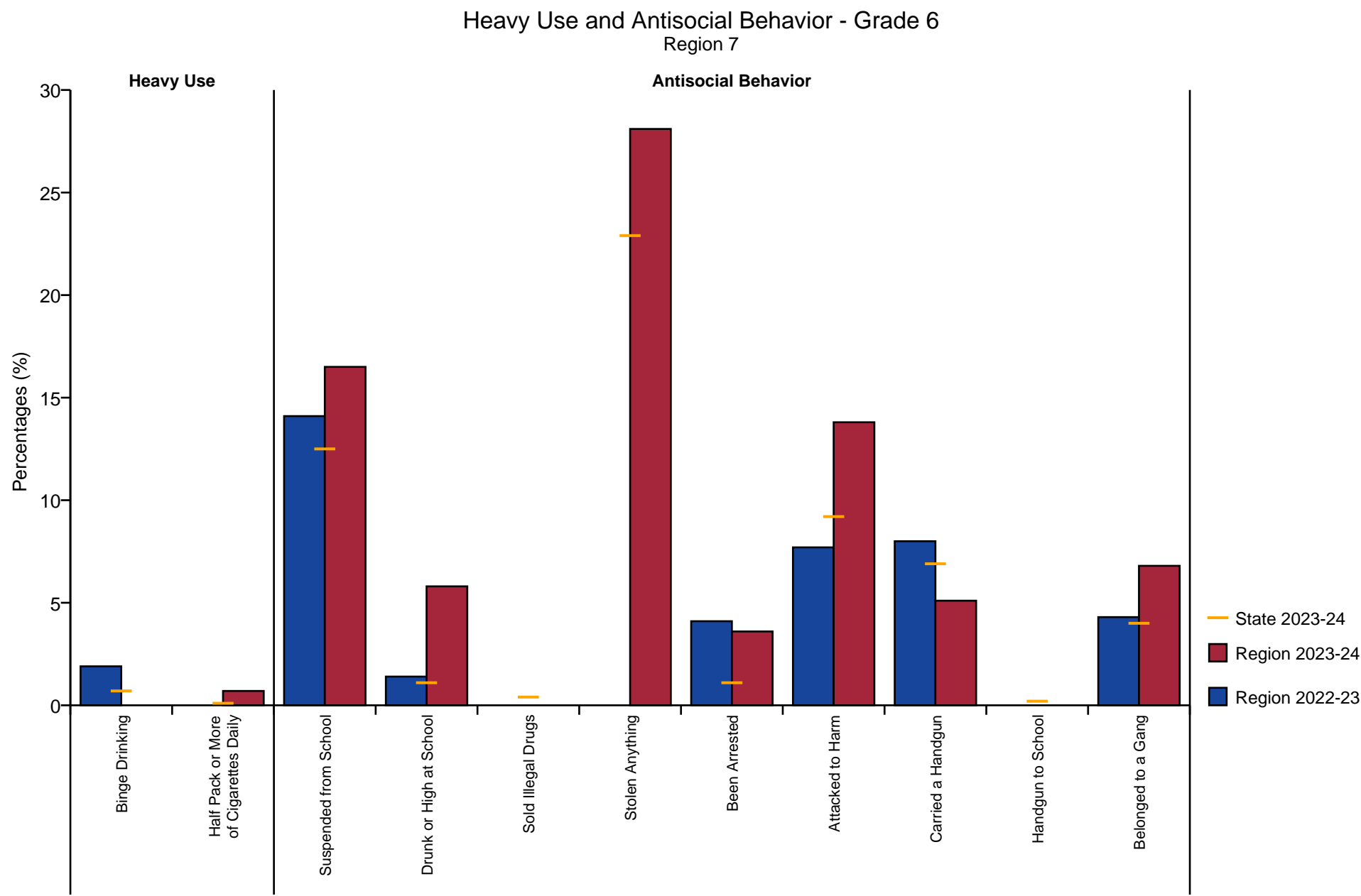
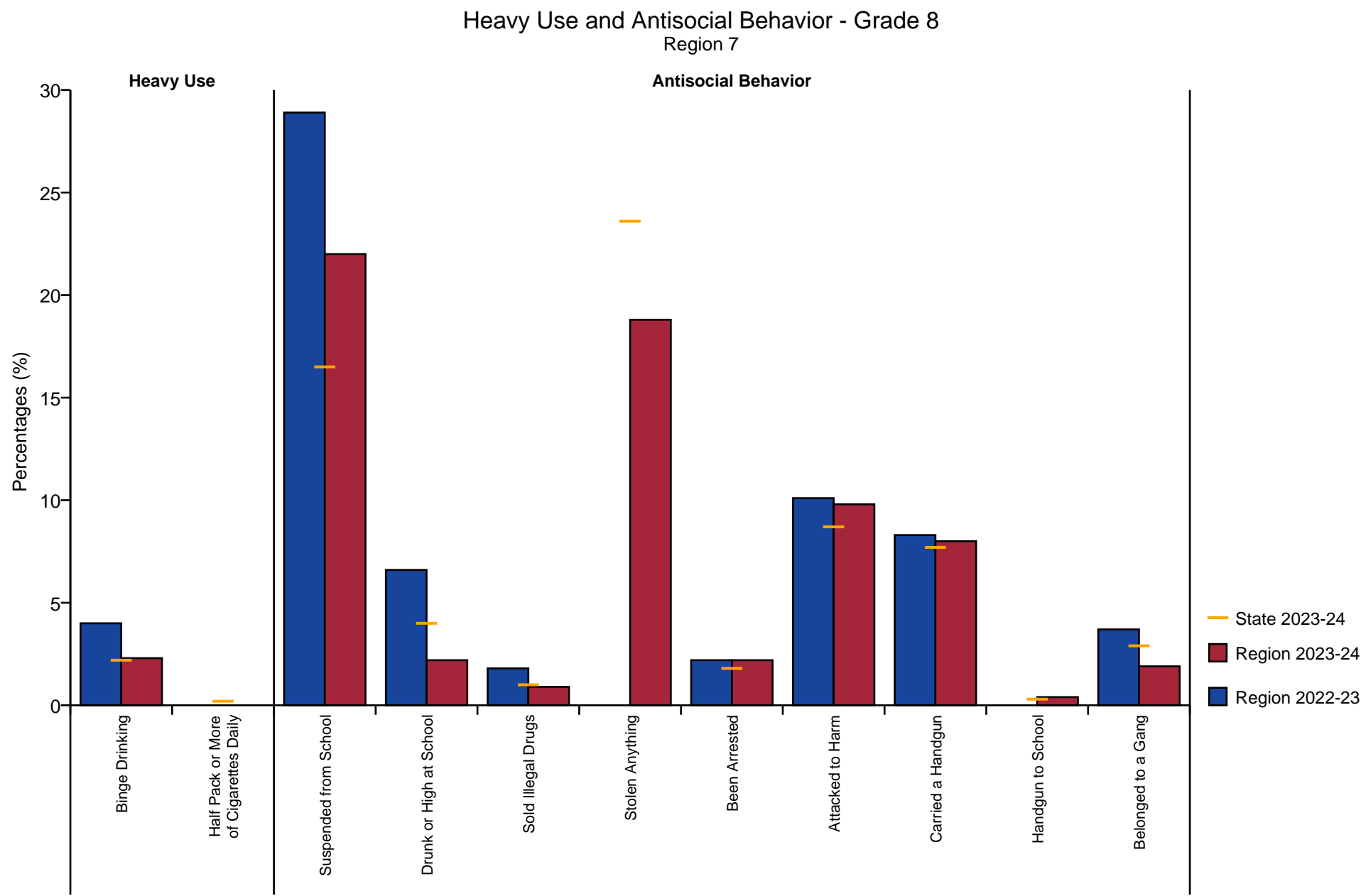


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



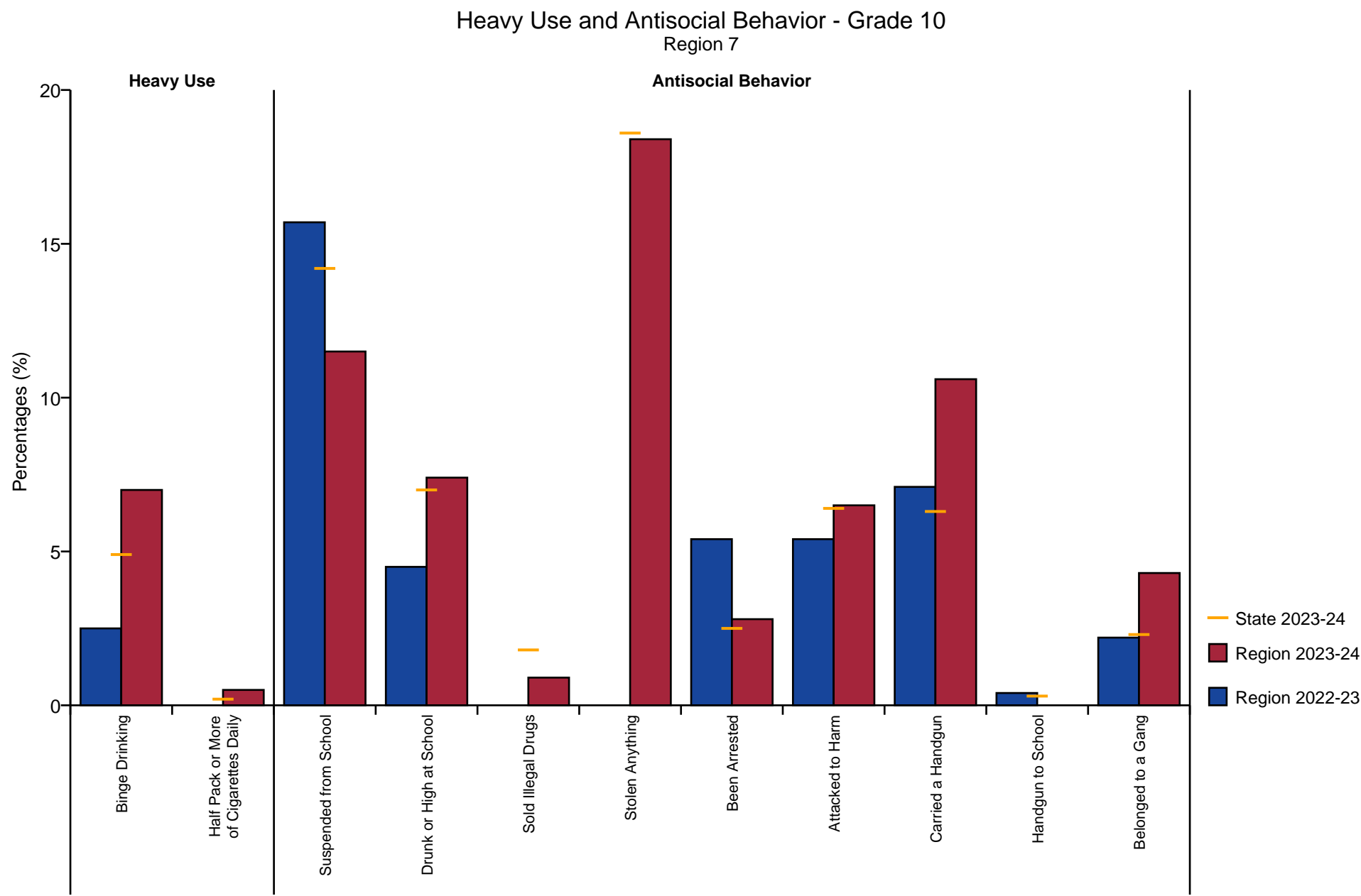
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



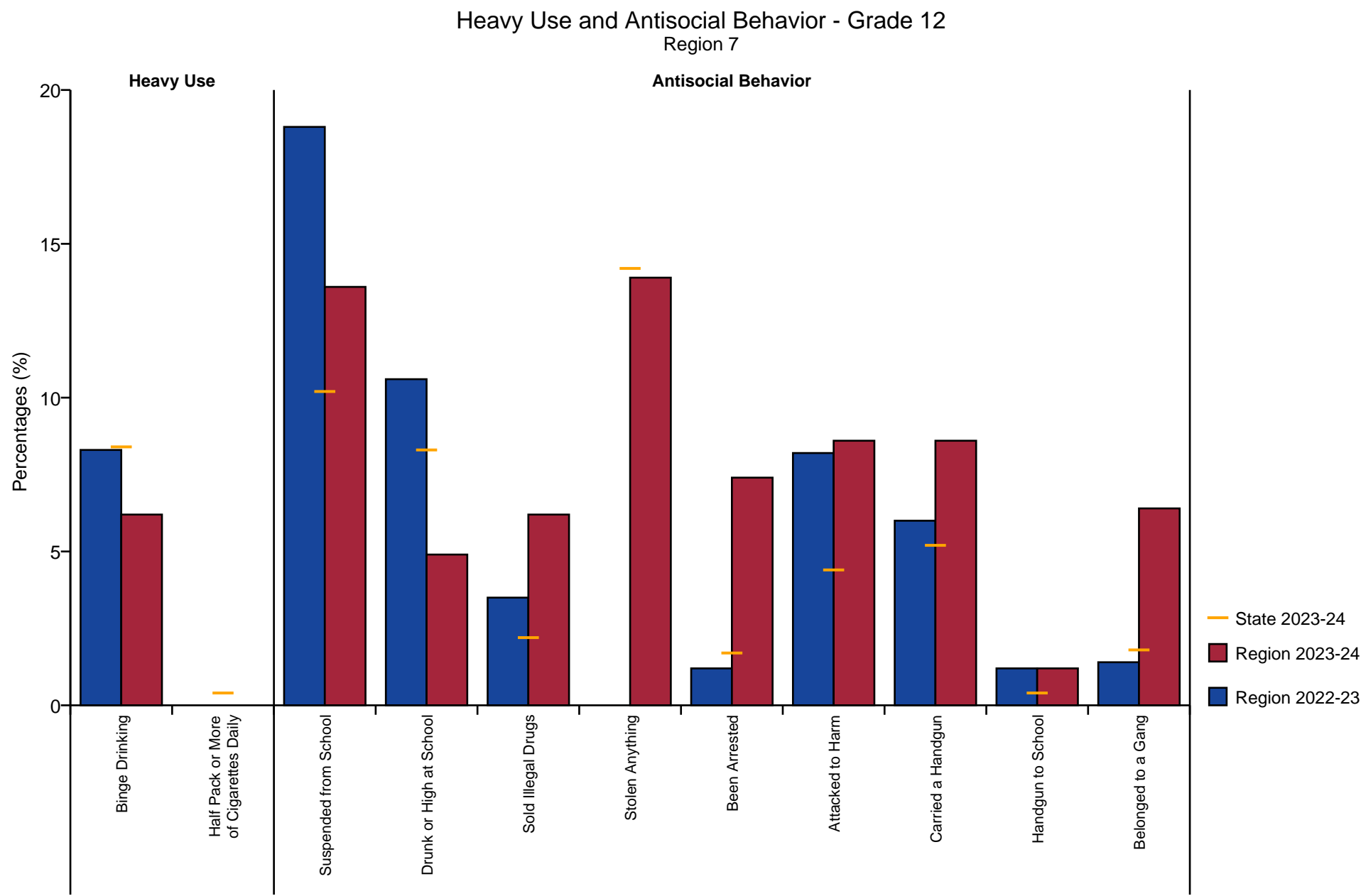
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



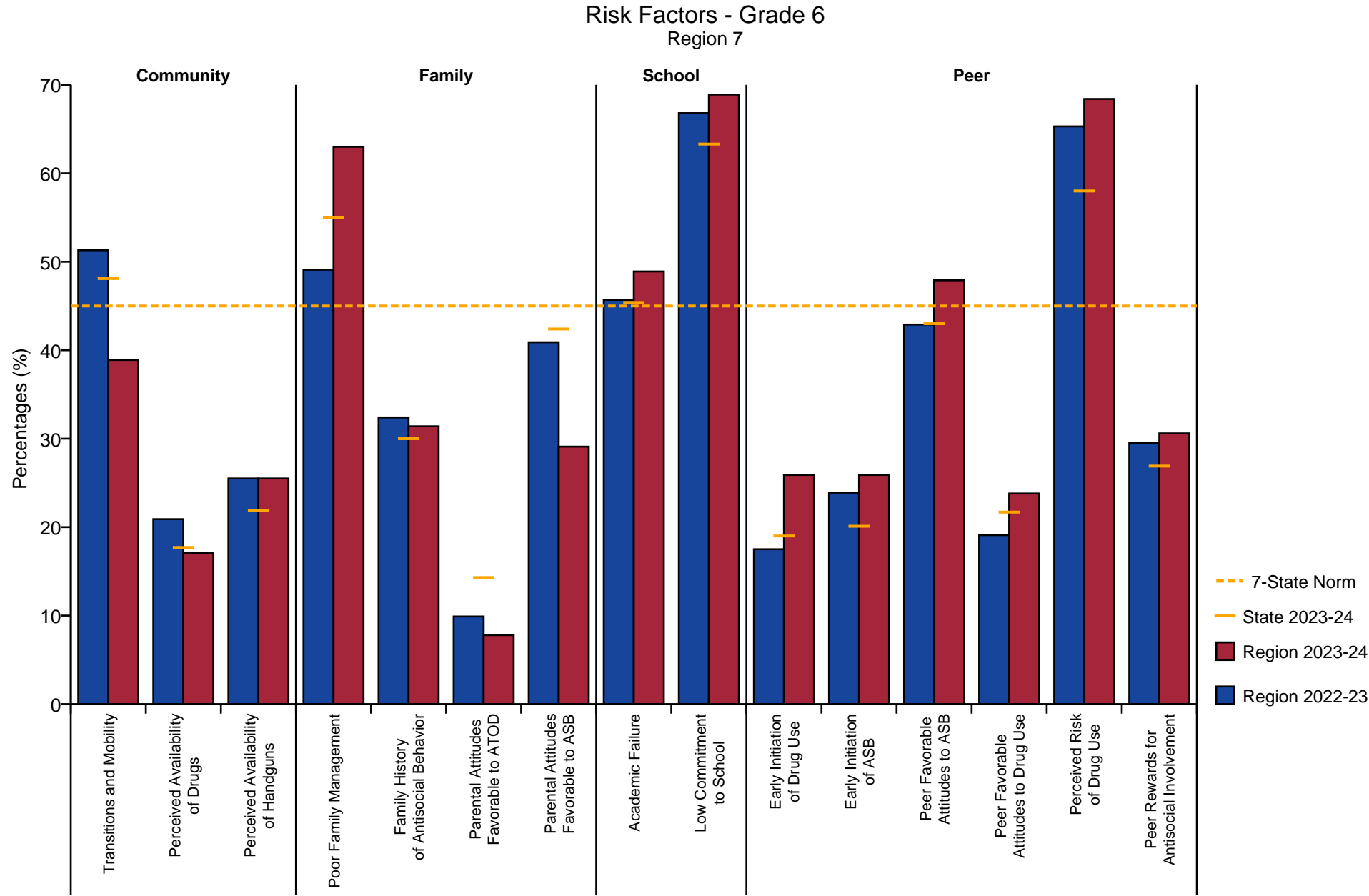
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

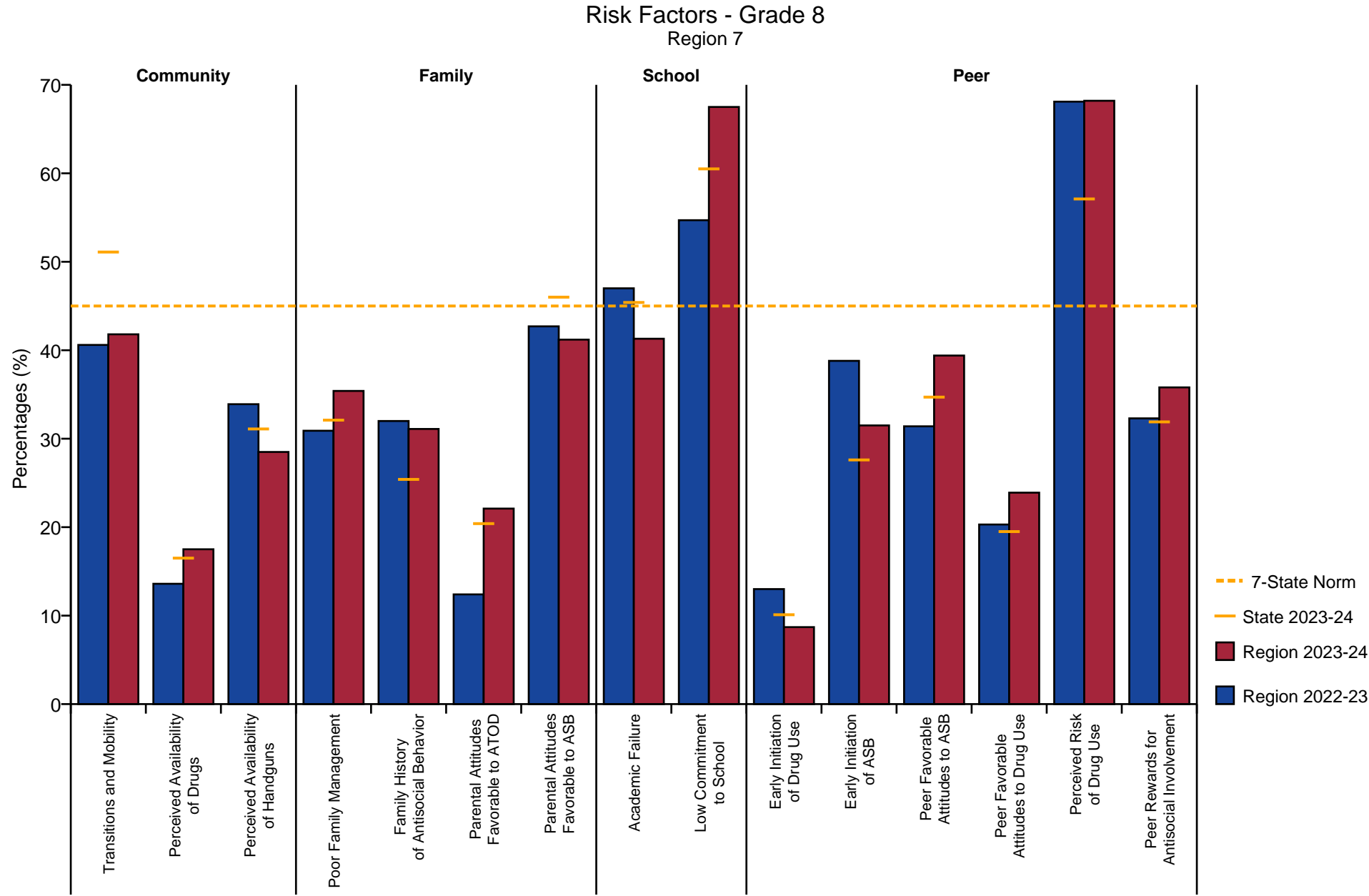
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



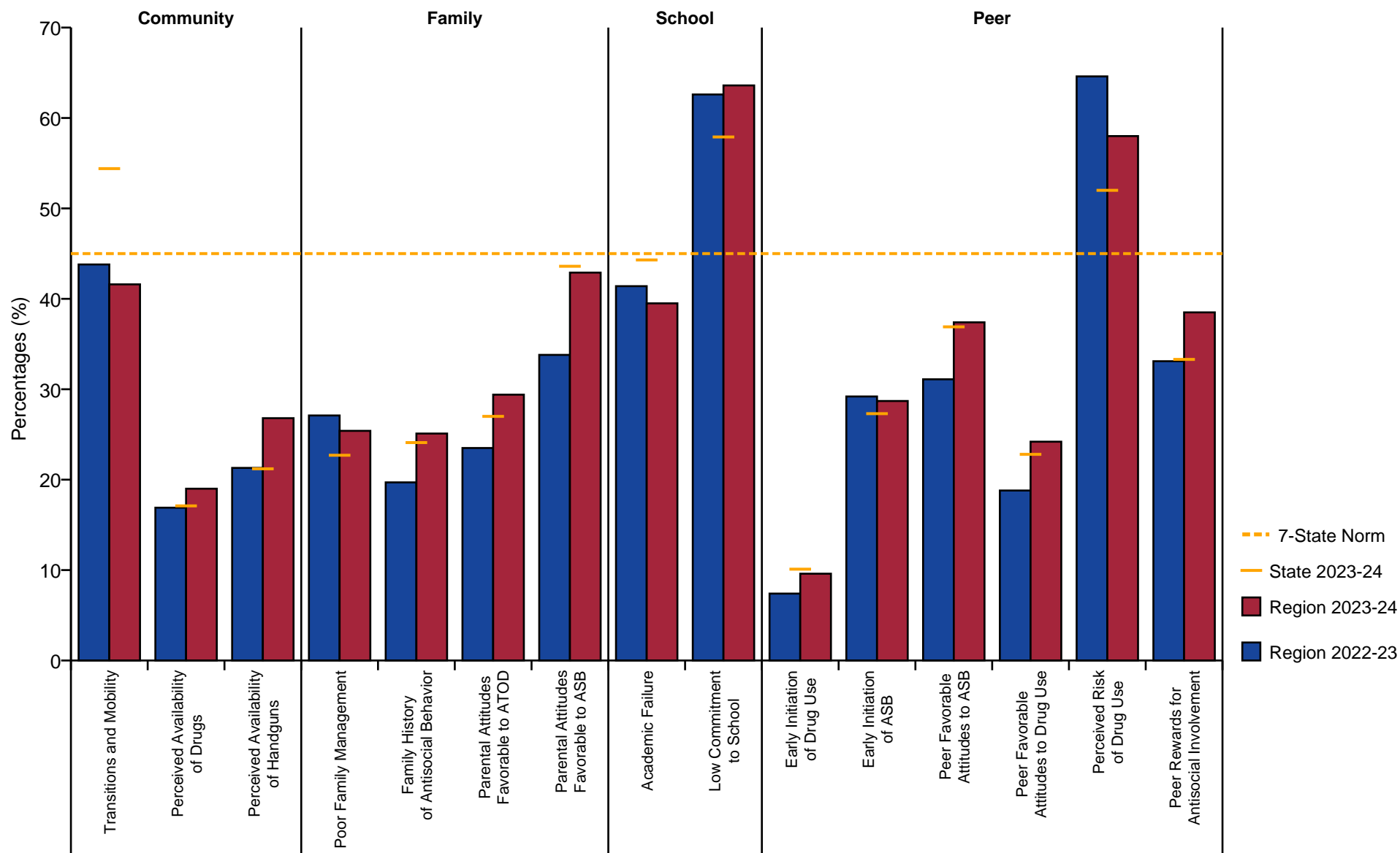
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

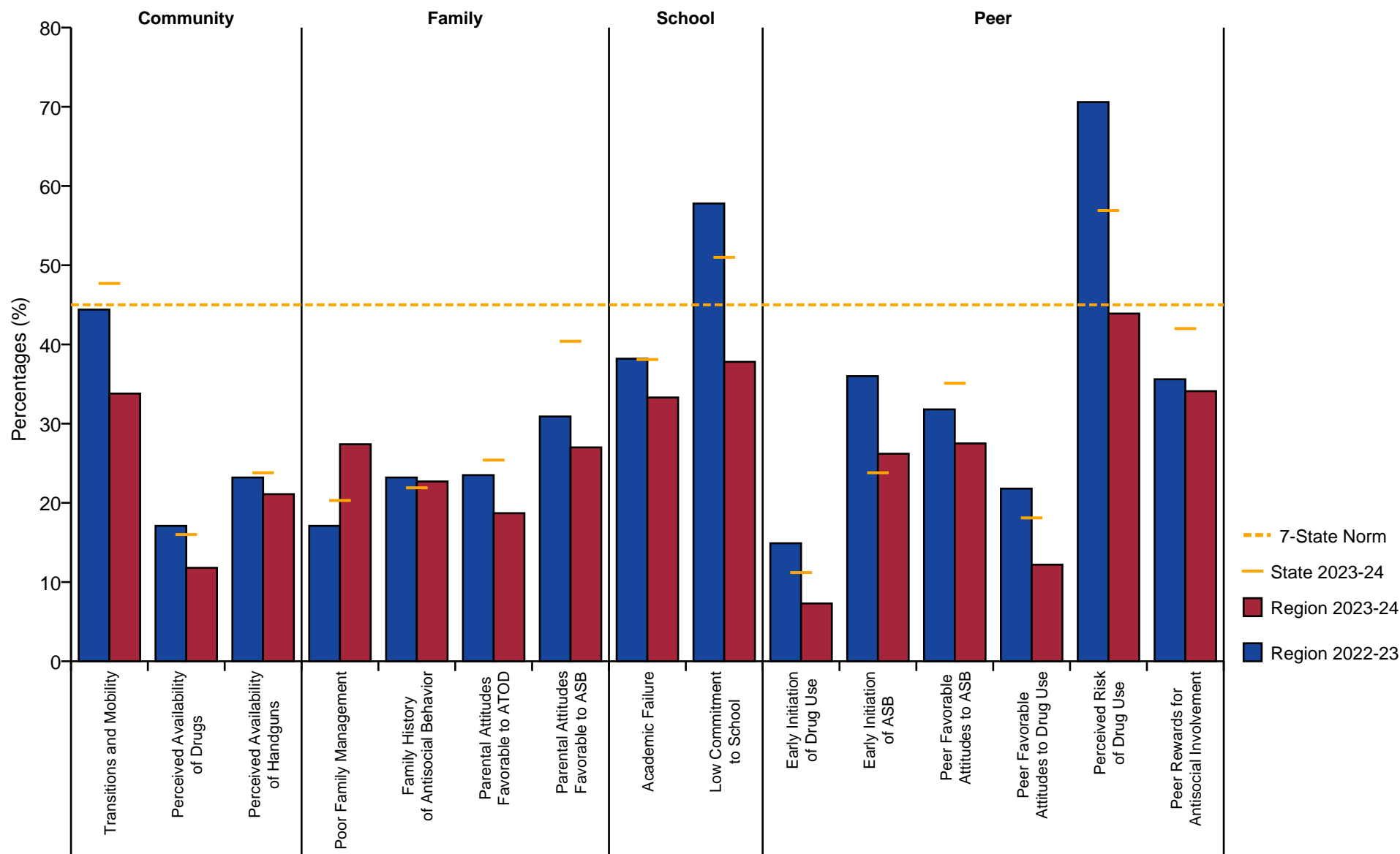
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

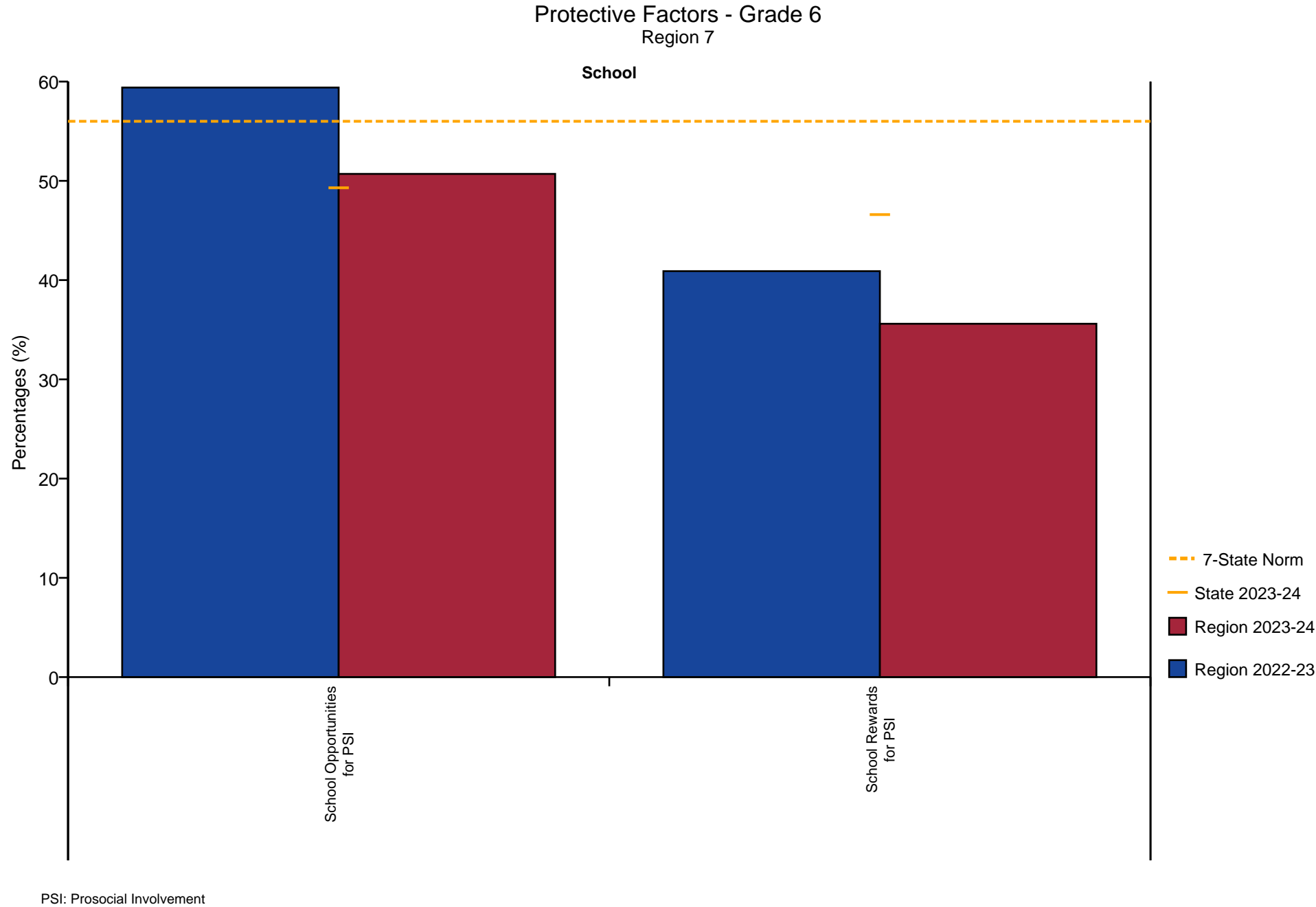


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

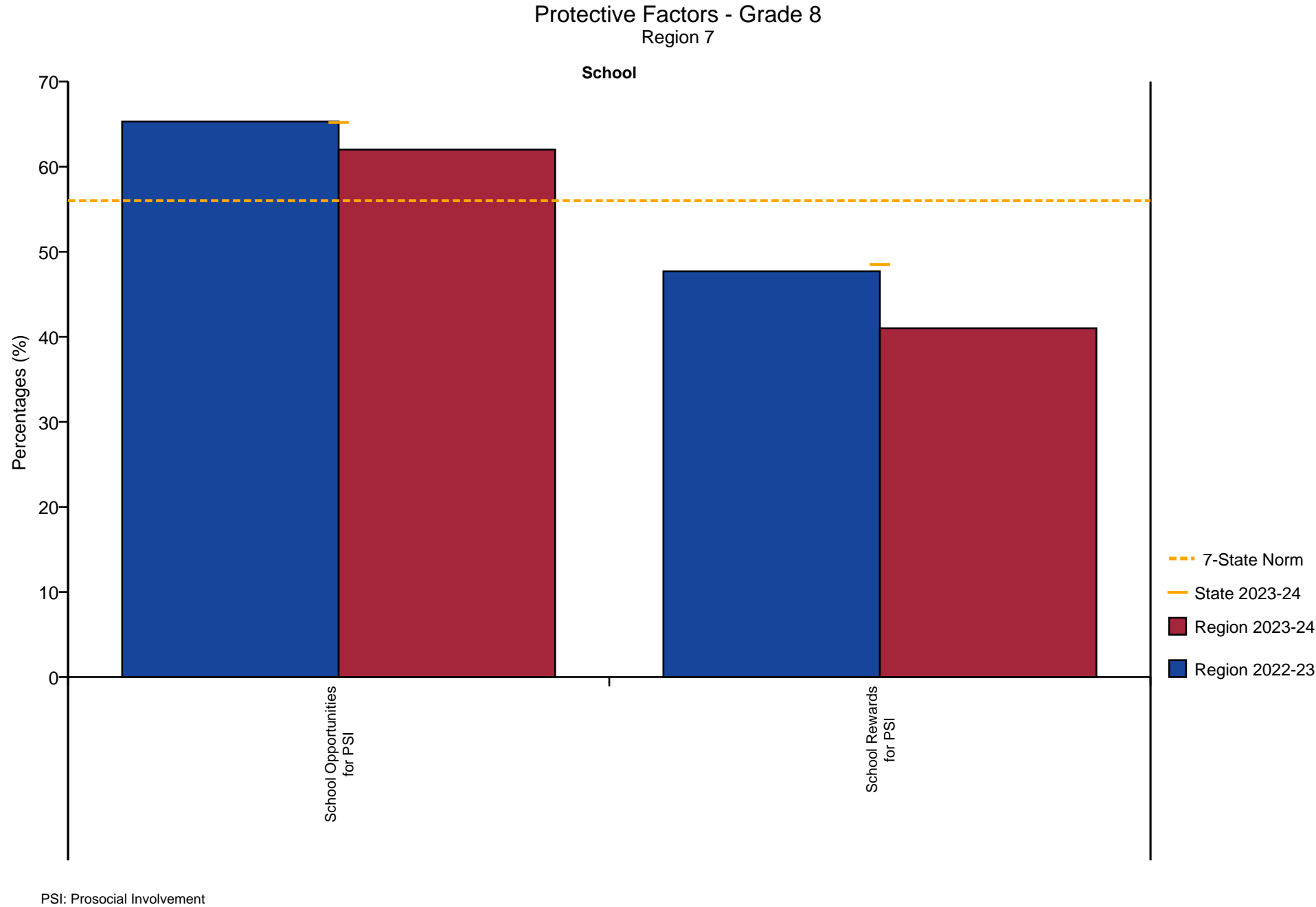


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

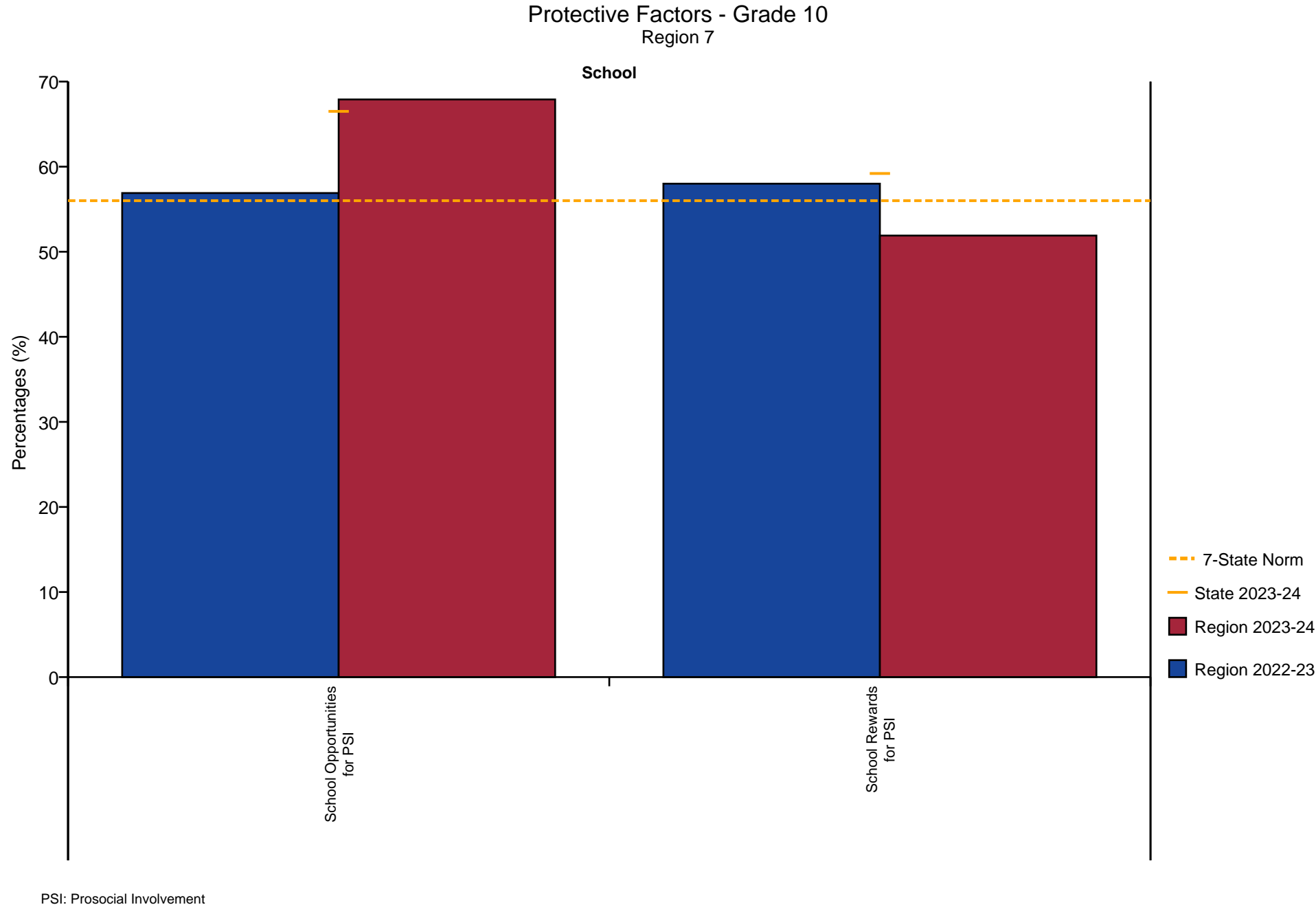


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

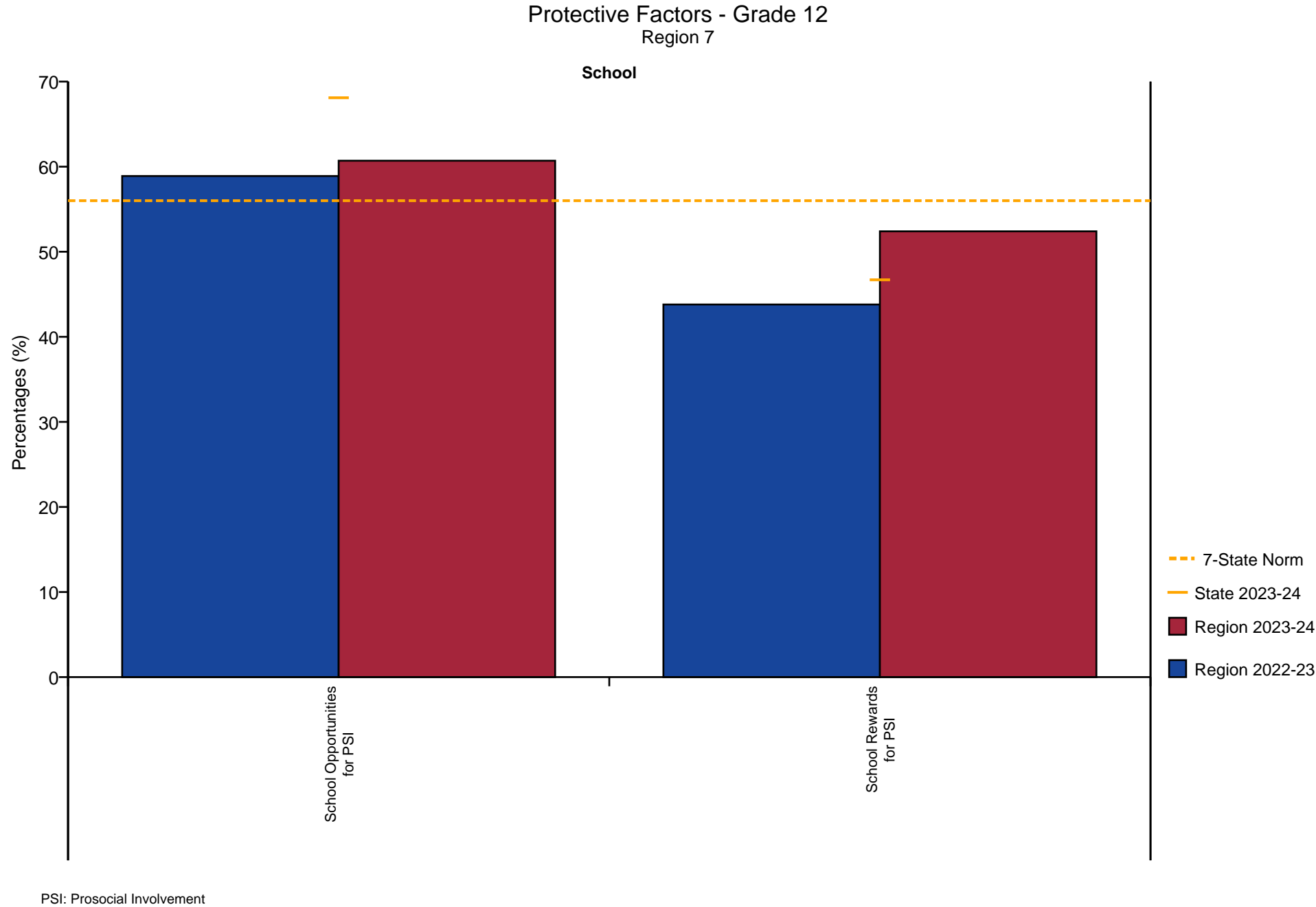


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

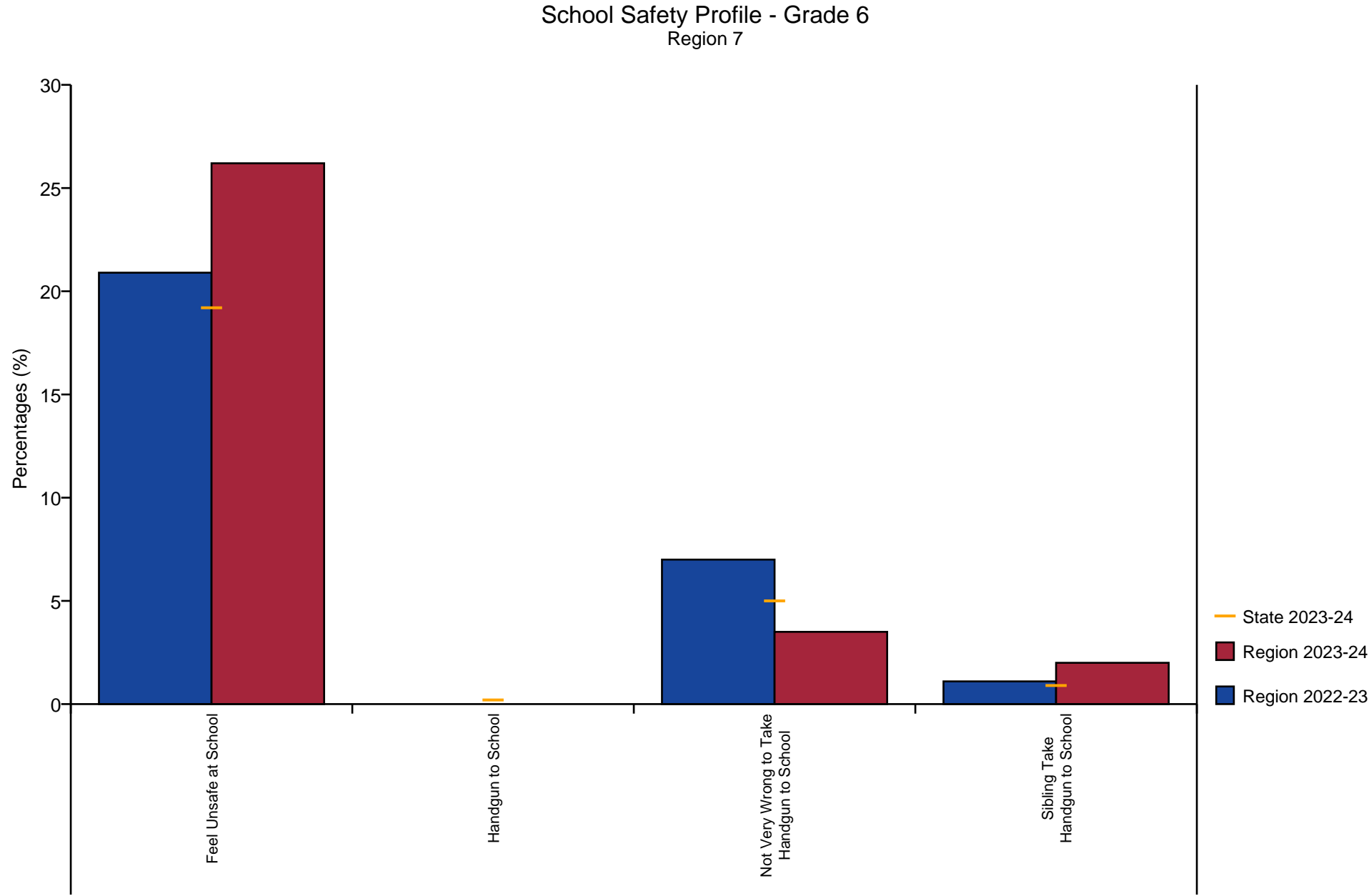




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

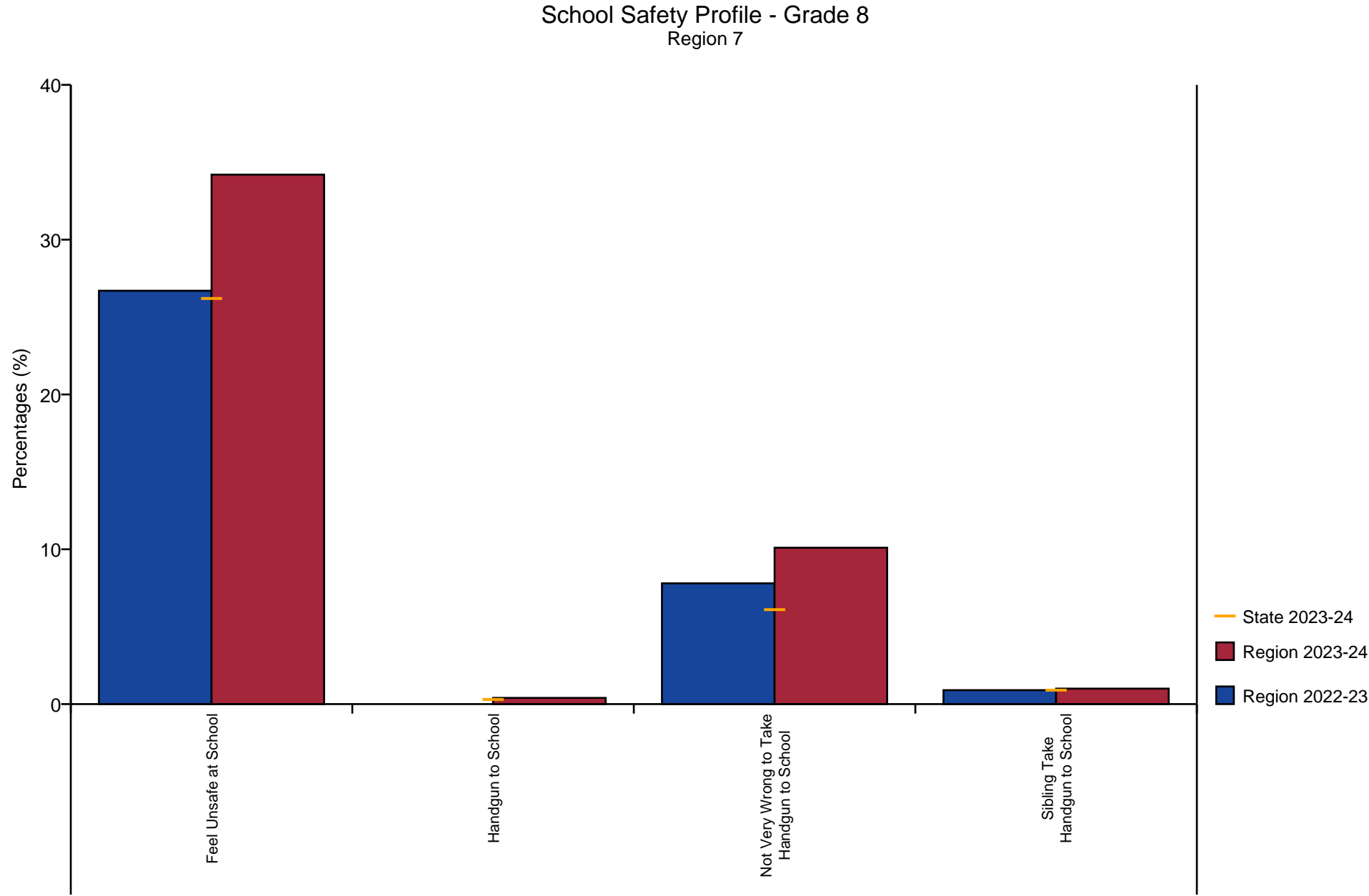


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

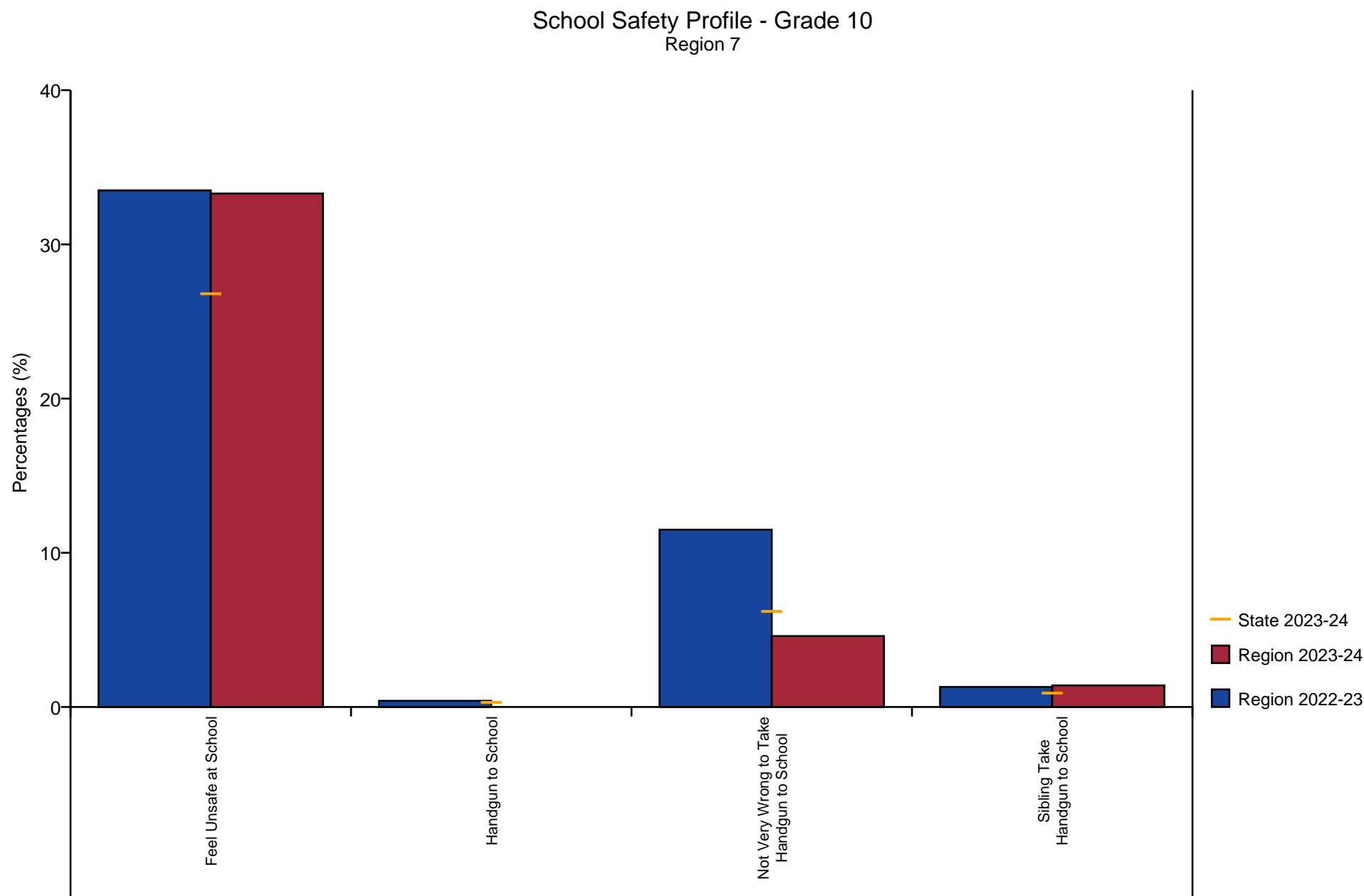


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

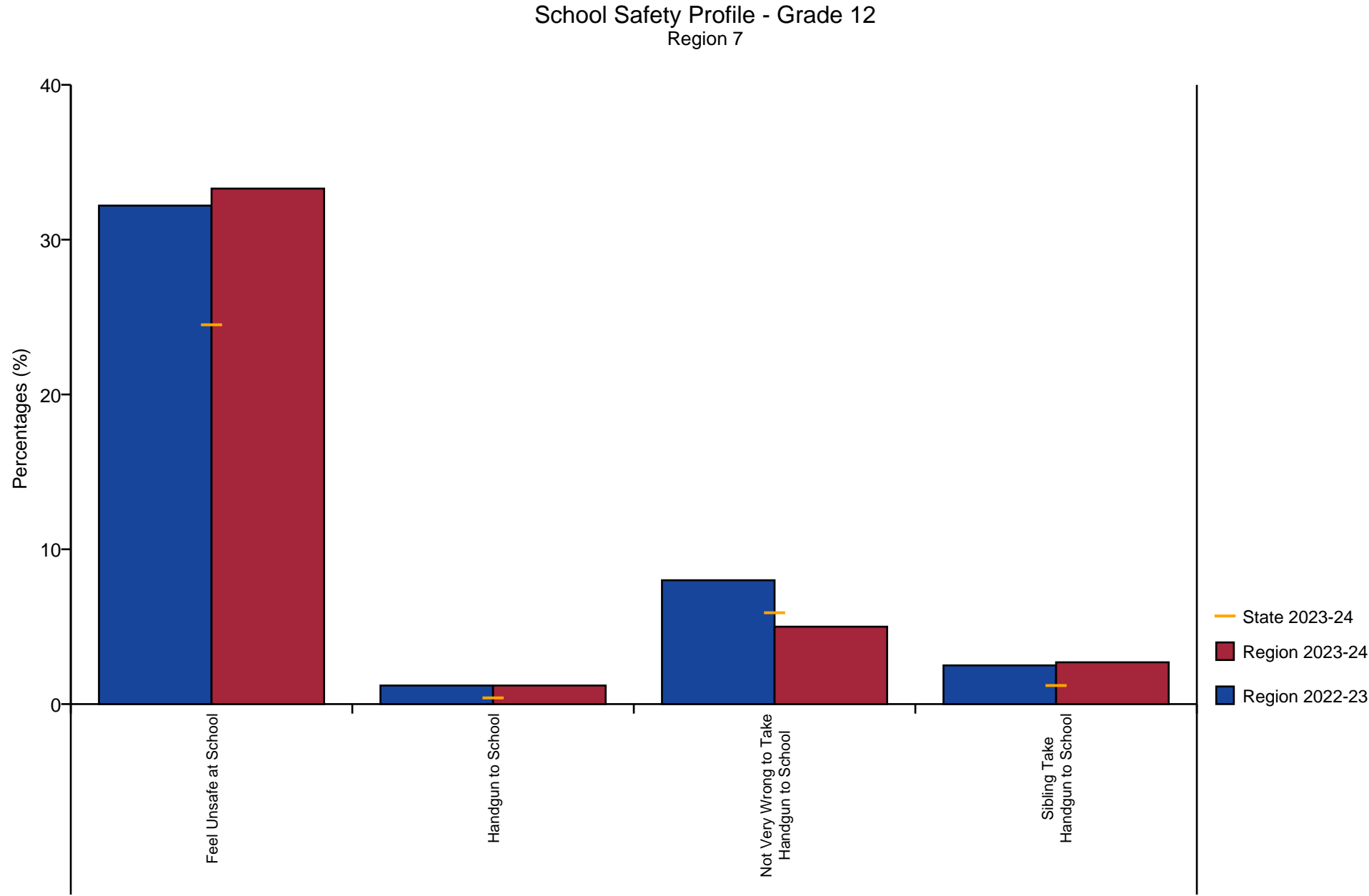
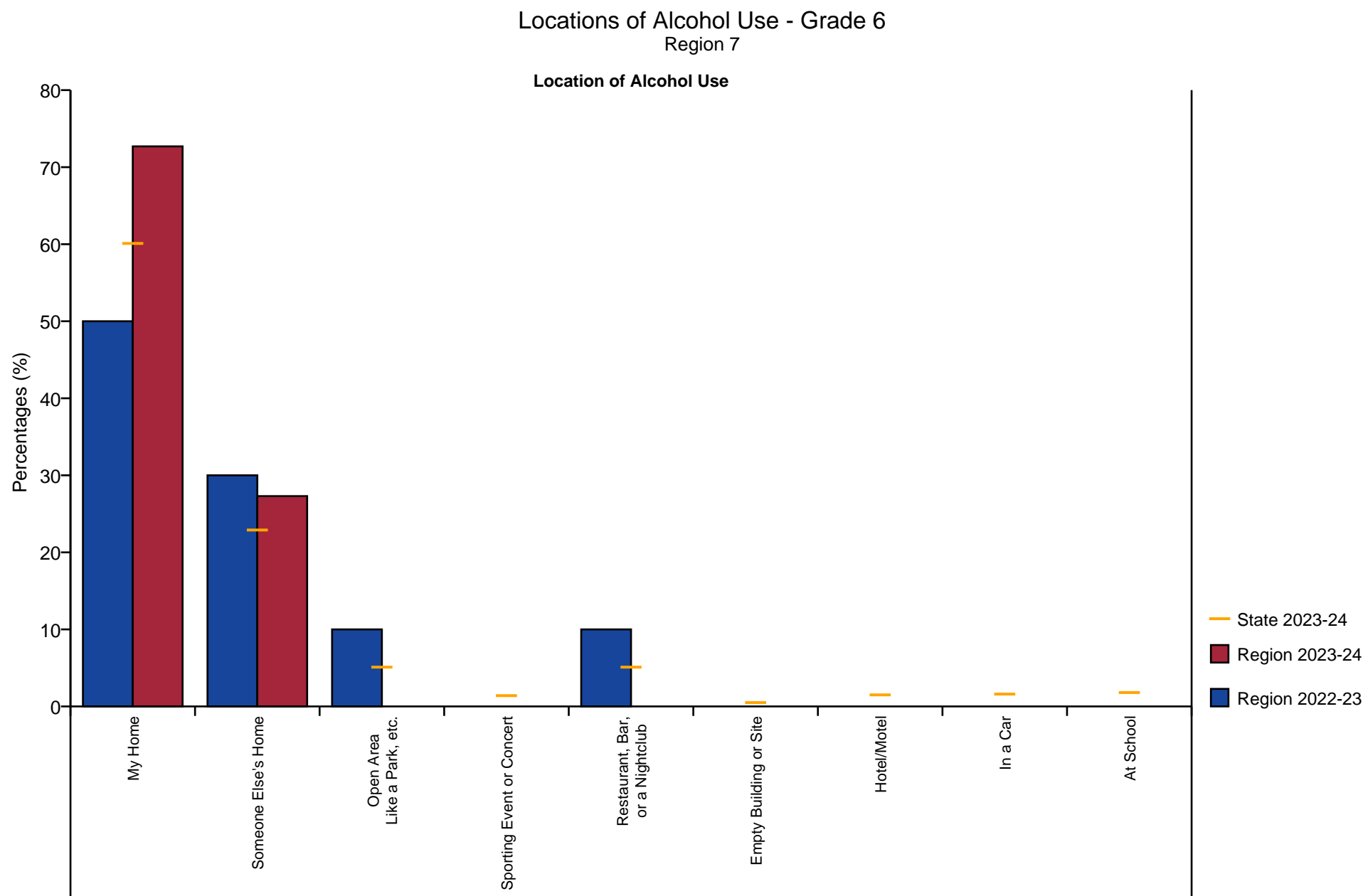
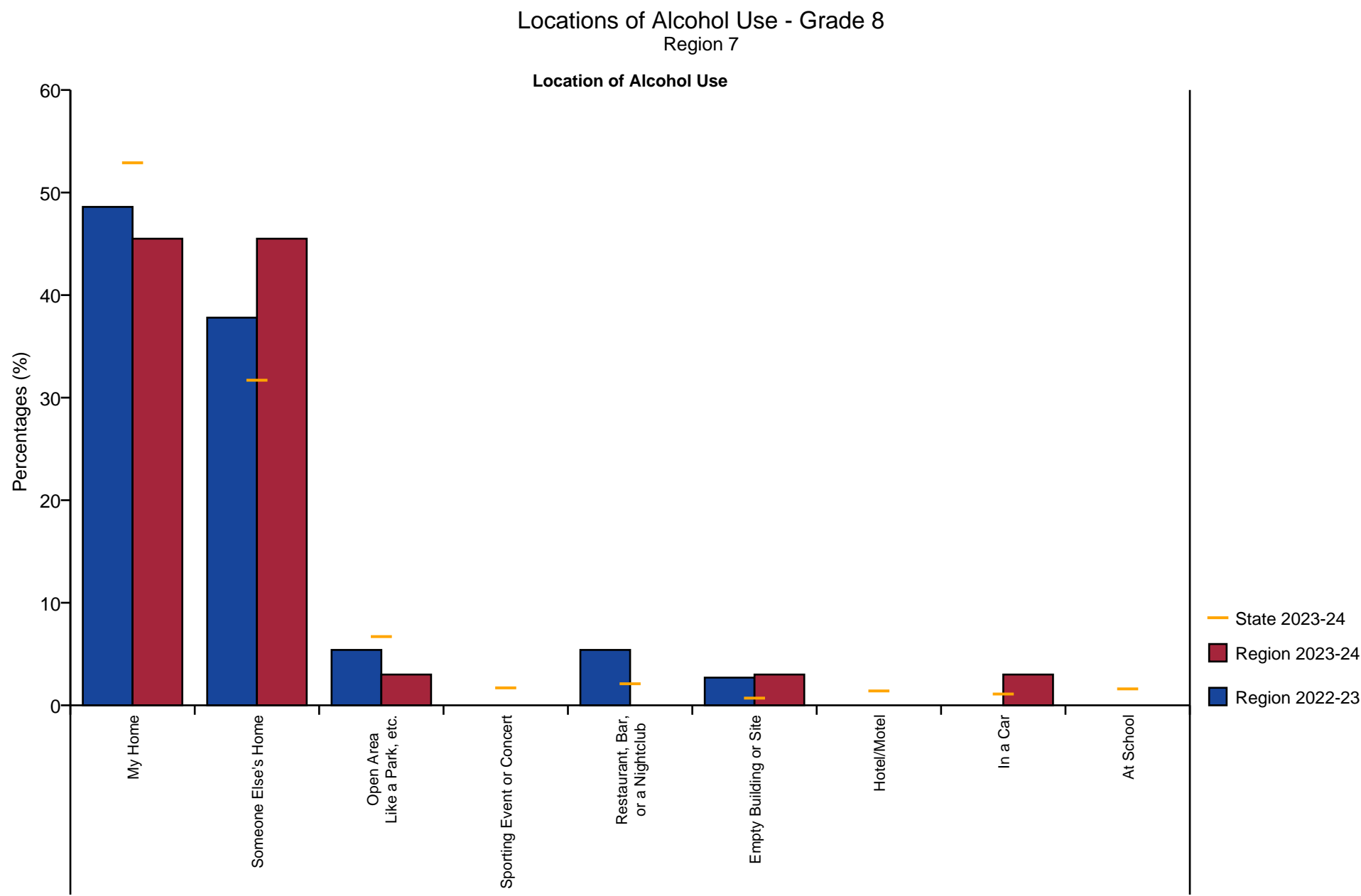


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



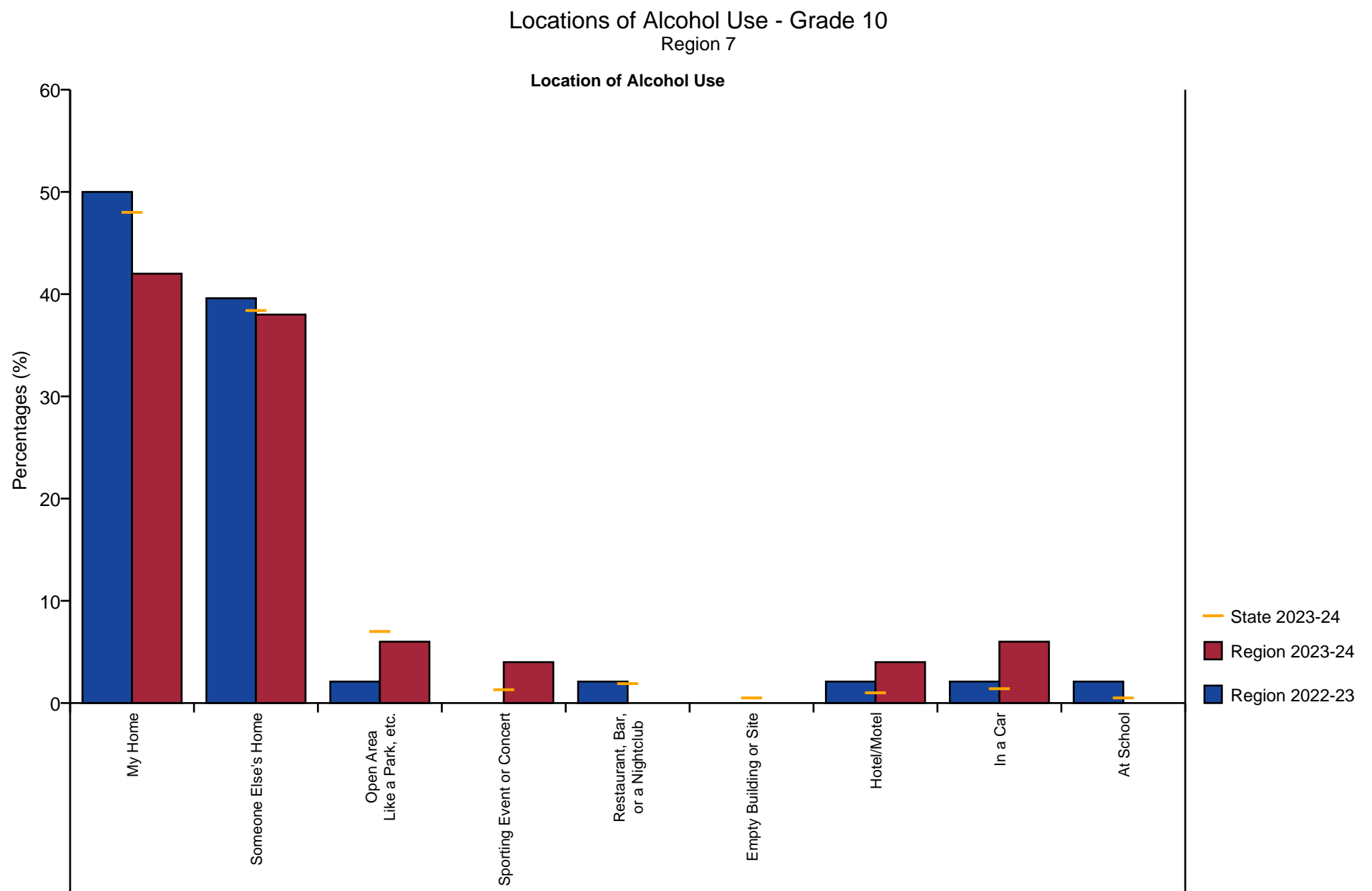
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



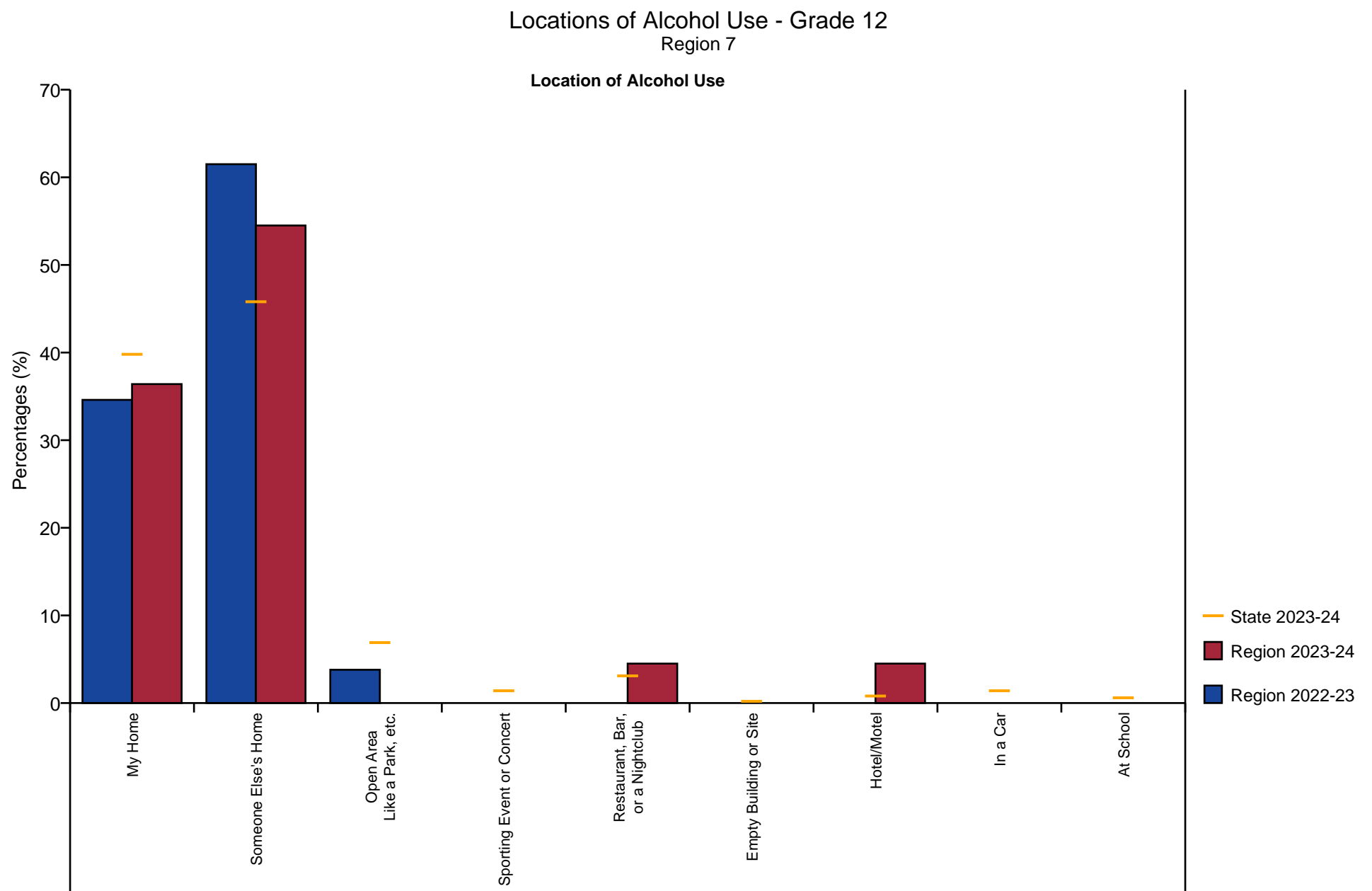
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.2	10.9	12.8	10.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	13.1	19.4	21.8	22.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	25.9	14.2	25.1	29.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	23.0	20.6	27.4	25.6
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.6	7.3	6.0	8.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	9.7	9.1	9.6	6.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	14.8	6.3	12.8	12.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	7.3	6.7	23.8	7.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	6.3	4.2	6.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.1	7.8	8.8	6.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	8.9	4.8	4.4	9.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	4.6	5.8	15.6	5.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	0.4	3.4	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.1	7.1	7.6	5.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	13.6	10.1	10.9	14.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	14.3	15.0	15.5	11.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.3
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.1	2.1	6.7	3.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	1.2	3.0	4.9	3.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	4.8	0.8	1.3	4.2
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	0.9	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.4	1.0	2.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	2.3	1.0	4.9	3.7
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.4	3.9	0.8	6.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	0.9	3.7	4.8	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.3	2.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	0.8	0.0	3.1	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.1	0.0	0.8	2.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.4	3.8	2.4	0.8
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	6.6	8.1	7.6	10.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	12.3	4.7	11.7	14.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	7.1	6.5	14.3	15.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.4
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	3.6	4.1	3.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	3.1	2.5	7.9
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	1.9	8.3	9.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.1	8.8	16.4	11.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	10.4	13.6	20.9	13.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	19.7	14.0	15.5	20.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	15.2	17.8	17.9	15.4
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	4.2	6.4	6.5
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	6.2	9.2	12.5	7.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	17.7	4.7	9.2	13.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	1.8	5.7	13.1	5.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	3.8	5.8	7.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	7.0	11.7	20.0	12.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	22.4	6.2	17.2	23.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	4.5	5.6	23.8	11.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.9	5.6	8.5	4.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	9.5	3.1	8.4	11.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	4.5	7.5	11.9	7.8
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.8	5.9	7.7	10.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	9.7	14.7	23.1	16.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	25.2	8.5	18.4	26.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	7.1	10.3	26.2	15.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.5
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	2.9	3.7	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.4	7.1	7.6	4.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	10.9	5.4	9.2	12.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	7.0	7.4	14.3	15.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	4.0	2.4	1.7	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	0.9	2.0	7.3	1.2
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	3.4	0.8	0.9	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	0.9	0.0	7.5	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	1.5	4.6	4.9	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	8.8	6.2	4.2	6.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	6.1	13.0	9.5	5.1
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.3	1.2	3.8	4.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	1.5	2.0	4.0	2.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	3.3	1.9	2.3
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	1.9	1.0	3.5	3.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.7	1.6	0.4	4.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.2
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.3
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.3	2.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.3	4.6	2.7	4.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	8.2	3.1	5.1	6.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	5.3	1.9	9.5	5.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.3	3.4	0.8
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.6	4.0	1.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	3.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.1	10.6	13.3	10.5
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.4	10.5	15.5	10.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	12.8	10.0	6.3	11.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	7.0	13.9	11.9	7.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.9	2.5	3.8	5.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	4.2	7.6	8.4	4.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	9.5	3.1	5.0	8.8
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	1.8	1.9	9.5	3.8
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.1	1.2	2.9	4.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	5.0	9.5	12.0	6.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	15.6	3.1	8.8	14.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	4.4	2.8	20.2	8.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.9	4.0	4.9	2.3
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	6.1	5.4	3.4	6.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	2.6	3.7	7.1	3.8
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	2.9	5.6	8.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.5	13.1	13.8	7.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	18.9	6.9	10.0	16.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	5.3	5.6	22.6	11.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	2.6	4.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	8.8	4.6	2.5	7.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	3.5	3.7	8.3	6.2
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	22.0	23.8	14.1	16.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	26.0	25.5	28.9	22.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	11.8	22.1	15.7	11.5
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	22.0	21.4	18.8	13.6
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.2	1.4	5.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	1.8	4.4	6.6	2.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	5.9	9.4	4.5	7.4
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	3.4	9.0	10.6	4.9
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.0	4.1	3.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	3.6	5.4	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	3.9	5.0	5.4	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	2.5	9.9	1.2	7.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	12.5	7.7	13.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	13.1	11.7	10.1	9.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	7.2	11.4	5.4	6.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	6.0	8.0	8.2	8.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.2	7.1	8.0	5.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	7.8	7.9	7.1	10.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	3.4	4.5	6.0	8.6
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	6.1	4.3	6.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	6.9	7.2	3.7	1.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	9.0	7.8	2.2	4.3
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	2.7	1.0	1.4	6.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.2	52.2	51.3	38.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	47.5	47.1	40.6	41.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	50.0	42.6	43.8	41.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	40.0	34.0	44.4	33.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.5	18.4	20.9	17.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	11.8	13.6	13.6	17.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	20.1	8.9	16.9	19.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	8.1	11.4	17.1	11.8
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	22.4	22.5	25.5	25.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	31.0	20.4	33.9	28.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	22.9	13.8	21.3	26.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	15.3	17.0	23.2	21.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	46.5	62.5	49.1	63.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	28.3	41.3	30.9	35.4
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	22.7	35.3	27.1	25.4
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	17.8	27.2	17.1	27.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.8	26.7	32.4	31.4
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	25.1	21.2	32.0	31.1
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	30.5	23.5	19.7	25.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.0	21.9	23.2	22.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	12.3	9.9	7.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	21.7	16.4	12.4	22.1
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	25.5	21.8	23.5	29.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	13.0	23.1	23.5	18.7
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.4	39.5	40.9	29.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	41.0	33.9	42.7	41.2
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	41.8	33.6	33.8	42.9
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	26.9	20.4	30.9	27.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	52.6	52.6	45.7	48.9
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	43.1	51.2	47.0	41.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	49.0	50.4	41.4	39.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	27.4	37.4	38.2	33.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	55.7	65.1	66.8	68.9
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	56.0	59.6	54.7	67.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	51.9	52.8	62.6	63.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	34.7	40.0	57.8	37.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>63.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	19.1	19.0	17.5	25.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.4	10.3	13.0	8.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	15.8	5.6	7.4	9.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	3.3	4.4	14.9	7.3
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	30.4	32.0	23.9	25.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	40.4	37.1	38.8	31.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	33.3	46.9	29.2	28.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	47.9	36.3	36.0	26.2
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.7	50.4	42.9	47.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	26.6	30.0	31.4	39.4
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	32.7	28.2	31.1	37.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	19.0	14.2	31.8	27.5
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	20.2	27.0	19.1	23.8
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	17.8	22.0	20.3	23.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	25.9	17.4	18.8	24.2
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	9.9	10.5	21.8	12.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	61.6	74.2	65.3	68.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	66.5	68.7	68.1	68.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	59.9	64.0	64.6	58.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	61.3	66.4	70.6	43.9
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>61.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	26.2	31.1	29.5	30.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	34.6	33.5	32.3	35.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	33.3	33.3	33.1	38.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	35.8	33.3	35.6	34.1
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.6	45.1	59.4	50.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	54.8	54.0	65.3	62.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	56.6	59.9	56.9	67.9
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	59.3	53.9	58.9	60.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>61.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.



Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	61.0	46.7	40.9	35.6
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	52.8	46.4	47.7	41.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	53.5	62.6	58.0	51.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	49.6	53.0	43.8	52.4
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.9	19.3	55.9	17.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	13.0	21.2	52.4	13.4
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	9.4	23.9	56.3	10.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	9.5	23.8	51.2	15.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	10.1	22.0	54.2	13.7
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	96.5	2.8	0.7	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	89.9	7.5	0.9	1.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	95.4	3.7	0.0	0.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	95.0	3.8	0.0	1.2
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	93.7	4.8	0.4	1.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.0	2.0	3.0
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.8	1.0	4.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	94.8	1.4	3.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	94.7	2.7	2.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.8	1.6	3.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	45.5	45.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	42.0	38.0	6.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	36.4	54.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	44.8	42.2	3.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.6	3.4	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	93.8	93.2	95.5	92.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	90.0	85.3	83.9	83.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	74.8	83.5	80.1	75.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	87.0	81.1	67.9	70.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>81.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.9	0.9	7.1	1.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	3.2	3.8	7.8	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	11.2	5.5	6.4	11.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	3.7	9.4	9.5	11.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.6	2.3	3.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	7.0	1.6	3.4	3.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	0.0	3.8	2.4	3.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	2.2	3.2	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.8	2.4	1.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	3.6	6.0	6.5	5.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	7.7	3.1	5.5	7.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	1.9	1.9	8.3	7.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.8	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	0.8	4.3	4.6	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	6.3	3.1	4.7	5.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	0.8	1.6	3.2	2.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	4.2	0.8	4.7	3.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	2.8	5.7	6.0	7.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.5	1.5	0.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	3.2	4.9	2.8	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	7.0	7.9	4.7	4.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	4.6	9.4	7.1	3.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.9	96.4	94.7	95.5
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	94.4	94.6	95.0	98.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	93.1	92.7	94.9	91.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	98.1	91.5	82.5	91.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	4.9	1.6	1.3	3.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	0.9	1.9	7.5	1.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	4.2	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	2.2	2.7	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.6	3.8	1.8	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.8	4.8	2.5	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	0.9	7.5	5.0	6.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.3	97.3	95.9	93.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	93.9	90.8	82.6	92.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	81.3	92.7	90.1	79.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	94.5	91.3	74.4	87.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.1	2.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.9	0.0	1.7	5.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	2.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.0	3.7	1.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.5	2.6	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	1.6	3.3	5.0	1.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	3.6	3.2	2.1	5.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.2
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	2.5	5.4	12.8	4.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	15.1	1.6	7.7	12.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	1.8	3.8	11.0	6.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	3.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.6	3.3	1.8	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.6	2.4	2.1	3.4
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	1.8	2.9	8.5	3.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.3	97.3	96.4	93.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	93.6	90.8	93.9	95.1
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	87.5	87.4	91.5	87.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	84.5	82.5	83.8	85.3
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>91.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	5.6	2.5	2.1	3.3
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	5.5	8.7	5.0	6.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.5	0.0	0.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.8	3.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.4	1.6	2.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	2.3	1.0	5.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.6	4.9	2.3	3.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	5.6	7.6	5.9	4.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	7.3	5.8	8.8	4.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.7	95.9	95.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	91.4	93.5	96.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	88.6	91.9	89.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	91.6	88.8	90.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.4	0.9	2.9
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.8	3.8	2.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.6	2.1	1.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	0.0	2.5	1.3
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.6	0.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.2	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.8	1.3	3.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	0.9	1.2	2.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.6	2.6
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	4.8	3.3	2.5
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	4.9	5.6	5.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.6	7.5	3.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.2	98.6	98.4	97.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.0	99.5	98.2	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	97.2	95.9	99.1	95.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	98.1	96.2	97.5	98.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>97.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	12.2	10.2	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.5	15.2	14.8	15.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.4	11.3	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	12.6	13.5	13.3	14.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.7	13.1	13.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	15.4	15.3	13.7	15.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	11.9	12.3	10.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.7	14.1	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	16.4	15.6	14.7	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	14.0	13.8	13.3	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.2	15.3	13.8	15.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.5	13.2	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.4	13.6	12.2	13.1
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	0.0	14.2	16.3	14.8
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.4	12.1	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.2	11.8	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.6	12.6	13.5	12.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

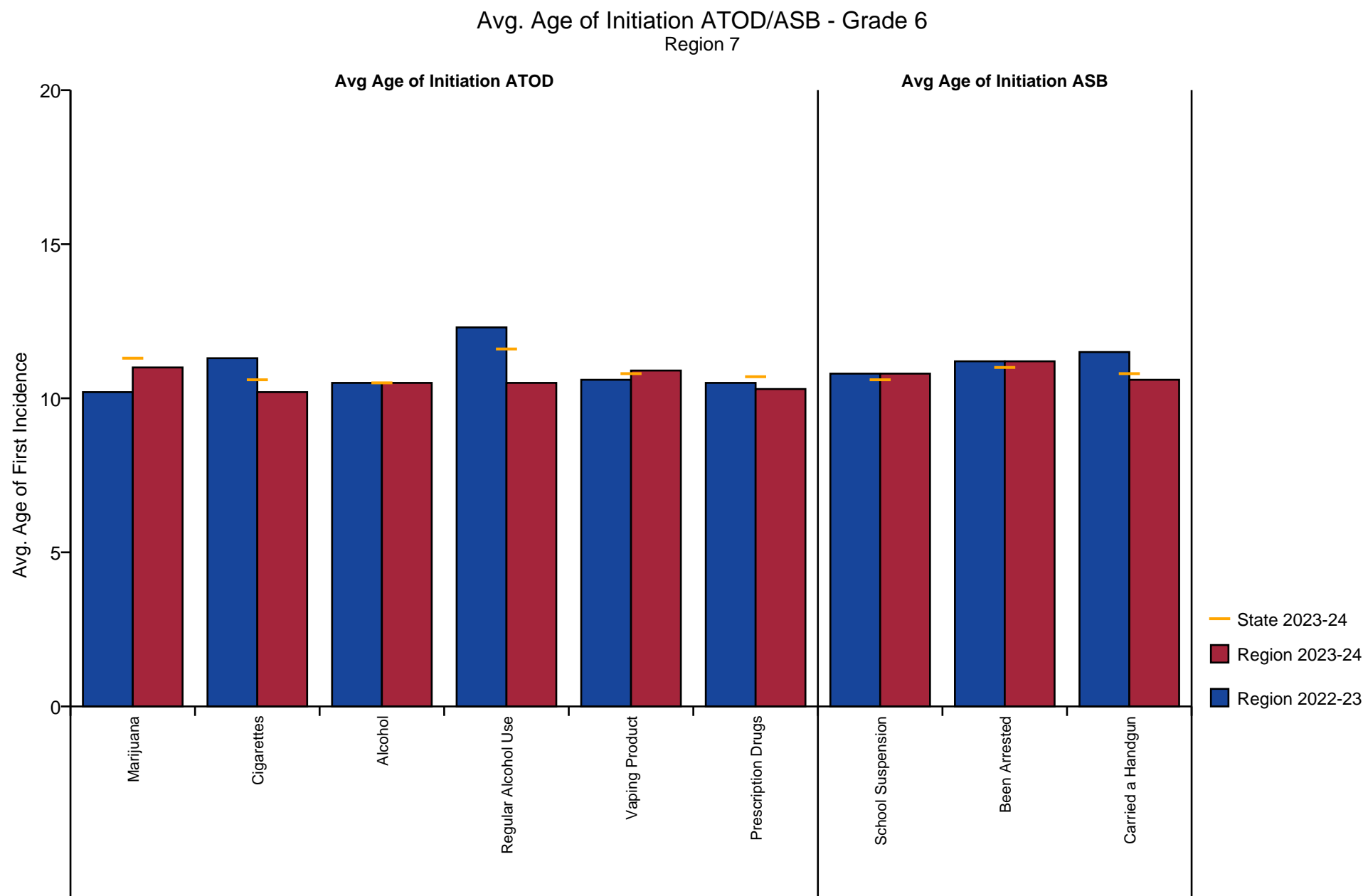
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.2	11.2	11.2
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.6
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	14.3	13.9	14.4	14.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	15.0	15.5	13.7	15.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.9	11.5	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.2	11.6	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.3	13.8	12.2	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.8	14.6	13.3	15.7
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

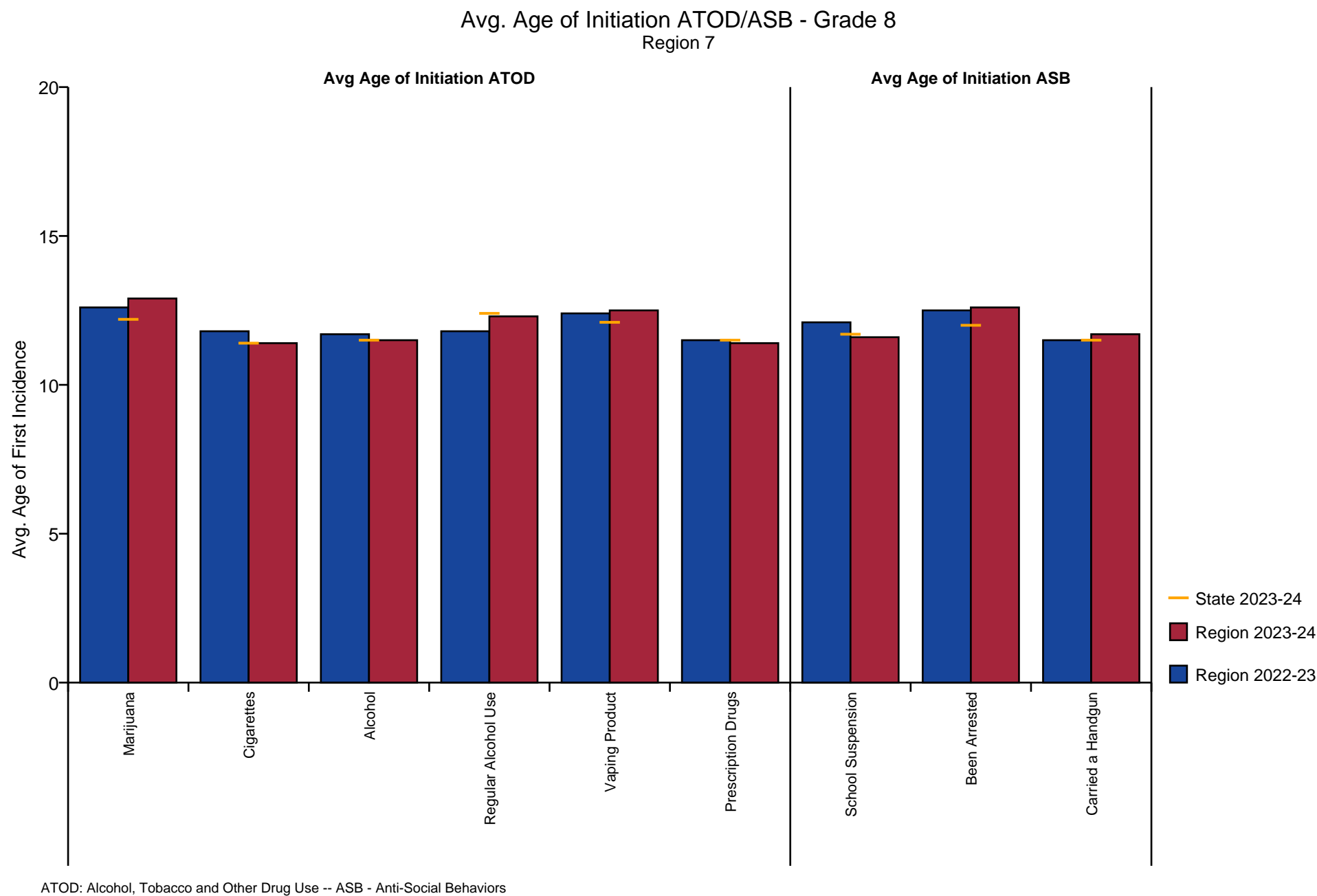
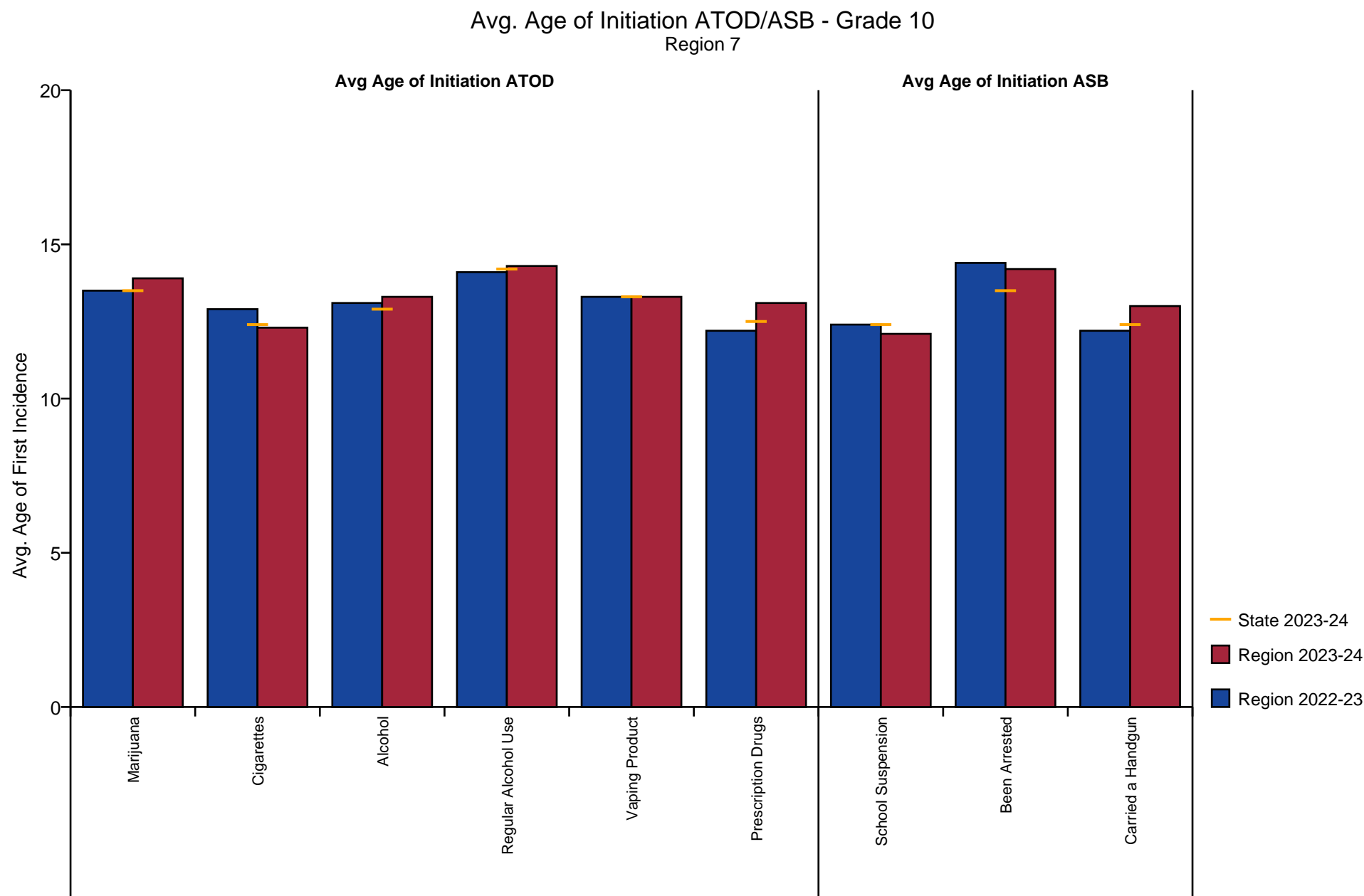




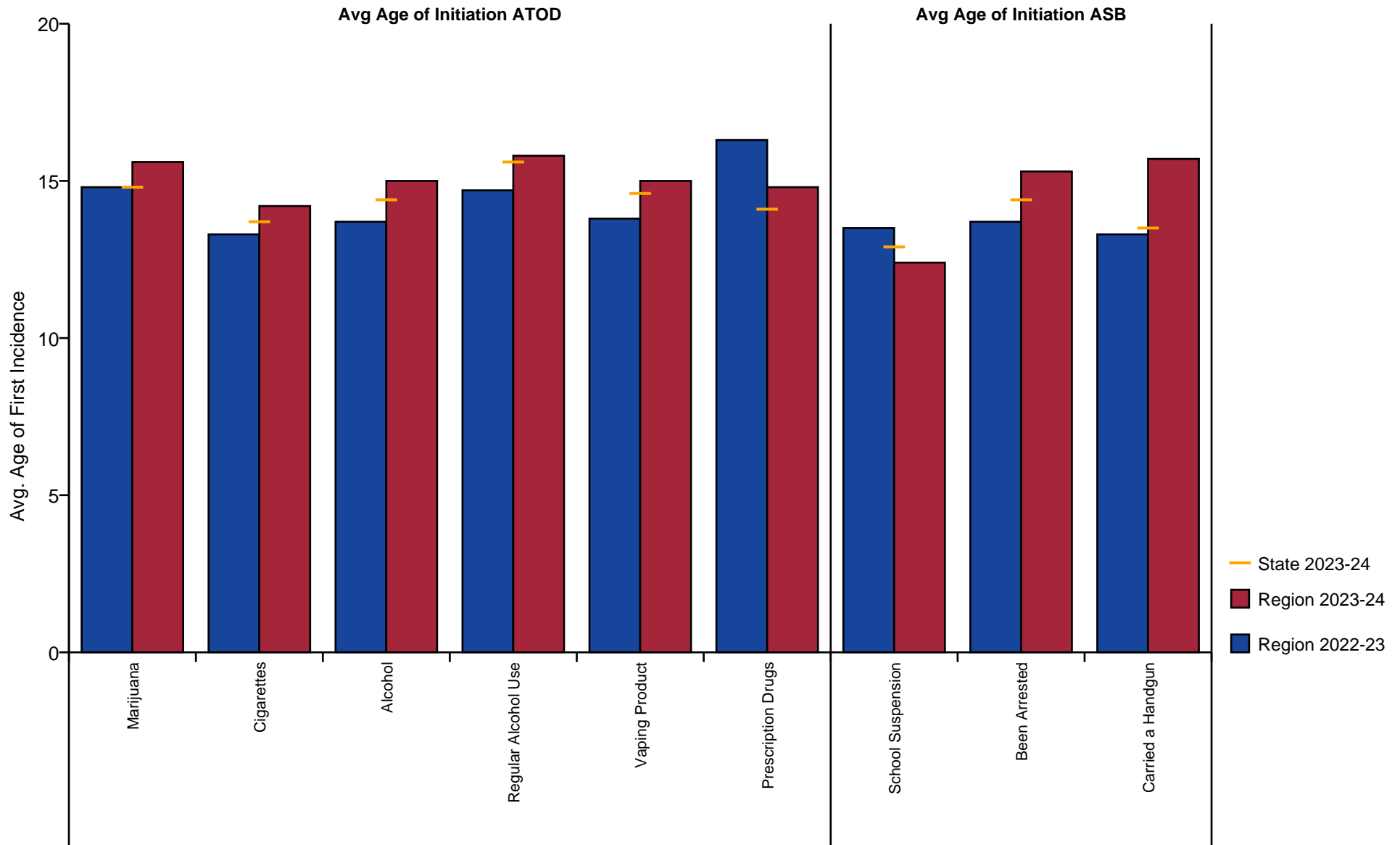
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.6	7.3	6.0	8.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	9.7	9.1	9.6	6.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	14.8	6.3	12.8	12.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	7.3	6.7	23.8	7.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	6.3	4.2	6.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.1	7.8	8.8	6.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	8.9	4.8	4.4	9.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	4.6	5.8	15.6	5.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	3.8	5.8	7.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	7.0	11.7	20.0	12.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	22.4	6.2	17.2	23.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	4.5	5.6	23.8	11.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	4.0	2.4	1.7	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	0.9	2.0	7.3	1.2
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.4	0.8	0.9	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	0.9	0.0	7.5	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.1	1.2	2.9	4.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	5.0	9.5	12.0	6.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	15.6	3.1	8.8	14.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	4.4	2.8	20.2	8.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	51.9	8.9	1.5	10.4	27.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	48.6	11.3	2.7	5.0	32.4
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	58.6	8.8	2.8	4.2	25.6
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	60.5	6.2	4.9	2.5	25.9
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	54.1	9.3	2.8	5.5	28.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	23.5	21.3	32.4	16.9	5.9
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	32.6	22.6	27.6	11.8	5.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	40.7	30.8	16.8	6.1	5.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	48.1	22.2	13.6	8.6	7.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	35.3	25.0	23.3	10.6	5.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	82.6	7.6	3.5	2.8	3.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	71.8	9.7	8.8	5.3	4.4
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	55.7	13.2	8.7	10.0	12.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	63.4	11.0	6.1	7.3	12.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	67.9	10.6	7.3	6.5	7.7
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	82.4	10.6	4.9	2.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	69.4	21.4	7.0	2.2
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	58.3	23.4	15.1	3.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	67.1	14.6	14.6	3.7
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	68.3	18.9	10.1	2.7
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	91.9	2.9	1.5	0.7	2.9
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	89.7	4.5	2.7	1.8	1.3
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	82.2	3.7	2.3	2.7	9.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	88.9	1.2	1.2	2.5	6.2
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	87.6	3.5	2.1	2.0	4.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.8	13.5	21.1	33.1	7.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	23.0	14.9	21.6	36.5	4.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	16.1	21.1	22.9	31.7	8.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	22.0	12.2	30.5	32.9	2.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	20.9	16.3	23.1	33.7	6.0
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.2	9.9	19.8	36.6	8.4
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	22.1	14.4	24.3	31.5	7.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	16.0	18.7	22.4	33.3	9.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	22.2	13.6	23.5	38.3	2.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	20.7	14.9	22.7	34.0	7.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.9	7.0	11.6	43.4	10.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	20.8	10.4	14.5	46.6	7.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	13.3	8.3	22.0	46.3	10.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	20.7	3.7	22.0	51.2	2.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	19.7	8.2	17.4	46.5	8.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.1	3.1	7.8	31.0	31.0
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	21.8	2.3	7.7	55.0	13.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	13.4	0.0	5.1	65.0	16.6
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	19.5	0.0	3.7	67.1	9.8
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	19.8	1.4	6.3	55.1	17.4
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.9	3.8	6.2	31.5	31.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	20.7	2.3	3.6	50.5	23.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	12.8	0.9	3.2	56.0	27.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	19.5	0.0	4.9	59.8	15.9
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	19.2	1.8	4.1	49.7	25.2
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	4.0	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.6	6.2	2.9	0.5	2.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	76.5	6.1	4.2	1.4	11.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	88.5	1.3	2.6	0.0	7.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	85.0	5.1	2.9	0.8	6.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.7	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	88.7	2.8	0.9	2.4	5.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	92.2	5.2	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	93.3	2.7	0.6	1.1	2.2
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.5	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	92.4	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	86.3	3.8	3.3	0.9	5.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	94.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.8	3.1	1.9	1.0	3.2
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	89.6	4.8	1.6	0.8	3.2
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.0	8.5	3.3	0.5	3.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	73.2	7.5	4.7	1.4	13.1
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	84.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	9.0
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	81.6	6.8	3.2	1.0	7.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.7	4.1	0.5	0.0	1.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	85.2	2.8	3.2	0.5	8.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	91.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	90.9	3.1	1.2	0.2	4.6
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.9	0.9	2.8	0.9	1.4
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	96.2	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.5
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.9	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	91.2	2.8	2.3	0.9	2.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	96.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	94.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.7
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.7	3.8	1.5	0.8	2.3
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.8	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	83.9	2.8	4.1	0.5	8.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	88.8	2.5	0.0	1.2	7.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	89.1	3.4	2.0	0.6	4.9
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	93.4	95.7	92.9	92.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	91.1	87.8	79.7	86.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	78.3	86.1	83.8	79.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	92.2	94.1	75.0	88.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	2.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	3.7	4.8	8.6	5.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	10.1	3.5	4.7	7.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	4.9	2.0	3.8	8.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	1.7	5.1	3.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	5.3	8.5	12.2	4.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	12.3	4.3	8.9	11.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	1.9	2.0	15.0	6.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.4	2.1	5.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.3	1.0	3.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.2	0.9	2.1	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	1.9	3.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	2.2	0.9	2.1	1.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	1.9	1.0	2.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>



Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	1.7	3.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	2.4	4.8	5.9	3.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	3.6	1.7	3.4	3.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	1.9	4.0	5.0	4.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	0.9	2.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	5.8	0.0	2.6	3.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	1.0	1.0	1.2	6.7
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.9	4.3	2.1	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	0.0	1.0	2.5	4.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.8	5.3	8.8	6.1	14.0
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	46.8	16.7	13.8	12.3	10.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	32.1	12.3	24.1	18.4	13.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	44.0	13.3	17.3	21.3	4.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	44.9	12.6	16.9	14.4	11.3
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.5	2.7	10.9	7.3	14.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	45.5	15.8	14.4	13.9	10.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	32.4	10.5	23.8	20.5	12.9
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	42.9	14.3	16.9	22.1	3.9
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	44.1	11.4	17.4	16.0	11.2
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	78.9	3.7	9.2	8.3
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	65.8	10.1	15.1	9.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	50.5	11.4	15.7	22.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	56.2	5.5	13.7	24.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	61.6	8.8	14.0	15.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.0	15.0	3.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	69.8	26.0	4.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	67.1	29.0	3.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	70.7	26.7	2.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	71.1	25.3	3.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.9	9.9	27.7	19.8	27.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	16.7	16.7	24.2	19.2	23.2
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	19.2	20.7	25.8	15.5	18.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	21.3	13.3	22.7	16.0	26.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	17.9	16.5	25.2	17.5	22.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.9	5.9	5.9	20.8	52.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	11.4	15.0	19.2	17.1	37.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	12.2	16.0	19.7	19.7	32.4
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	17.6	6.8	14.9	12.2	48.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	13.1	12.7	16.5	18.1	39.6
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.7	9.8	16.7	15.7	42.2
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	23.9	17.0	24.5	6.9	27.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	24.1	22.2	18.4	11.8	23.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	17.6	16.2	17.6	18.9	29.7
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.7	17.5	20.0	11.8	29.0
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.8	5.9	9.9	13.9	54.5
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.3	11.9	14.4	15.5	49.0
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	12.8	8.1	21.3	13.7	44.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	17.3	6.7	9.3	12.0	54.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	12.7	8.8	15.5	14.1	48.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.8	8.9	16.8	17.8	35.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	18.9	16.3	13.7	18.4	32.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	17.1	18.0	24.2	16.1	24.6
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	21.3	16.0	21.3	12.0	29.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	18.9	15.6	19.1	16.6	29.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.7	6.9	14.7	8.8	55.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	17.0	10.8	9.3	17.0	45.9
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	16.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	39.6
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	17.3	2.7	14.7	10.7	54.7
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	16.3	10.5	12.9	13.9	46.5
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	134	0.8	131	0.8	131	2.3	131	0.8	129	0.8	129
Grade 8	0.5	218	4.6	218	3.2	219	3.2	219	0.5	218	0.0	218
Grade 10	2.8	215	12.8	218	6.9	216	4.2	215	0.0	215	0.5	217
Grade 12	1.2	80	15.0	80	5.1	79	1.2	80	0.0	80	0.0	80
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>644</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.4	123	47.6	126	43.1	116	65.6	122	55.1	89	56.2	89
Grade 8	68.7	214	56.5	214	40.6	212	72.0	211	70.2	171	72.3	191
Grade 10	79.7	202	58.8	204	39.5	195	79.5	195	81.1	159	84.0	181
Grade 12	72.0	82	70.9	79	42.5	80	73.3	75	76.8	69	78.4	74
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>535</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	103	100.0	103	99.0	102	99.0	102	100.0	102	99.0	103
Grade 8	99.5	193	94.9	198	98.5	194	98.5	195	100.0	194	100.0	194
Grade 10	98.6	212	92.4	211	93.3	210	98.6	211	99.1	211	99.0	210
Grade 12	98.7	75	93.3	75	90.7	75	96.0	75	98.7	75	98.7	75
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>582</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.8	120	90.8	120	96.7	120	96.7	120	100.0	117	98.3	118
Grade 8	89.3	206	79.8	208	88.3	205	96.1	205	98.0	205	97.6	205
Grade 10	81.1	206	72.9	210	74.3	206	92.3	209	96.2	208	95.7	209
Grade 12	86.8	76	88.2	76	73.3	75	90.7	75	97.4	76	97.3	75
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>607</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.6	306	7.8	306	4.2	306	2.6	305	0.0	305	0.3	305
Female	1.7	300	8.3	302	4.7	301	3.3	301	0.7	298	0.3	300
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>605</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.4	292	52.5	295	41.1	285	67.9	290	66.0	247	67.8	264
Female	76.6	291	62.4	290	39.9	283	78.3	277	79.3	213	81.8	242
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>506</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	275	96.0	277	95.6	275	98.9	275	99.6	275	99.6	276
Female	99.3	273	93.4	274	95.2	271	97.4	273	99.3	272	98.9	271
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>547</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.3	286	80.9	288	84.2	284	94.4	286	96.5	284	96.5	286
Female	89.5	285	78.5	289	80.7	285	93.4	286	98.6	285	97.2	284
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>570</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	45.8	50.9	51.1	50.6	49.8	49.6	56.8	48.8	50.2	50.2
Female	54.2	49.1	48.9	49.4	50.2	50.4	43.2	51.2	49.8	49.8
N of Valid	144	13,155	225	13,525	209	10,582	81	6,951	659	44,213
N of Miss	9	997	14	1,031	15	893	5	561	43	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	16.3
12	44.1	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.4
13	3.9	2.7	49.2	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	44.9	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.6	59.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.1	41.8	0.0	0.7	11.8	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	54.7	60.1	7.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.7	37.1	5.0	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.1	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,866	236	14,279	221	11,309	86	7,410	695	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	3	277	3	166	0	102	7	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	15.8
N of Valid	153	14,152	239	14,556	224	11,475	86	7,512	702	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	78.5	89.2	78.1	91.2	75.9	91.6	76.5	90.9	77.4
Yes	7.3	21.5	10.8	21.9	8.8	24.1	8.4	23.5	9.1	22.6
N of Valid	137	13,420	232	14,139	216	11,023	83	7,228	668	45,810
N of Miss	16	732	7	417	8	452	3	284	34	1,885



Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.7	79.9	56.9	80.8	61.7	83.5	38.4	83.2	57.2	81.6
Yes	38.3	20.1	43.1	19.2	38.3	16.5	61.6	16.8	42.8	18.4
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.7	97.1	97.7	96.8	97.7	97.0
Yes	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	95.8	93.8	98.2	95.2	90.7	96.0	95.4	94.6
Yes	6.7	6.0	4.2	6.2	1.8	4.8	9.3	4.0	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.6	39.5	47.3	35.3	41.0	30.9	61.6	28.2	45.8	34.3
Yes	58.4	60.5	52.7	64.7	59.0	69.1	38.4	71.8	54.2	65.7
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.5	99.2	97.7	99.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	2.0	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	78.9	90.4	80.6	95.9	84.3	96.5	88.1	93.4	82.2
Yes	7.4	21.1	9.6	19.4	4.1	15.7	3.5	11.9	6.6	17.8
N of Valid	149	13,653	239	14,212	222	11,156	86	7,360	696	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	2	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.9	11.6	16.4	13.1	16.2	15.7	23.3	17.7	16.2	14.0
Yes	88.1	88.4	83.6	86.9	83.8	84.3	76.7	82.3	83.8	86.0
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.2	95.8	93.4	91.9	93.4	96.5	94.0	94.4	93.8
Yes	5.3	5.8	4.2	6.6	8.1	6.6	3.5	6.0	5.6	6.2
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	99.3	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	97.7	99.4	98.6	99.4
Yes	2.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	85.6	84.5	87.5	85.6	89.1	88.4	90.1	84.4	87.7
Yes	19.9	14.4	15.5	12.5	14.4	10.9	11.6	9.9	15.6	12.3
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	94.7	94.5	95.3	95.9	96.1	96.5	96.6	94.8	95.5
Yes	7.3	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.0	36.5	50.8	39.1	47.7	41.5	75.6	42.5	51.2	39.4
Yes	57.0	63.5	49.2	60.9	52.3	58.5	24.4	57.5	48.8	60.6
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	86.6	85.3	84.7	82.9	84.4	81.4	85.4	84.1	85.3
Yes	14.6	13.4	14.7	15.3	17.1	15.6	18.6	14.6	15.9	14.7
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	91.6	91.6	92.8	94.6	93.5	96.5	94.8	93.5	92.9
Yes	6.6	8.4	8.4	7.2	5.4	6.5	3.5	5.2	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	94.4	96.2	95.2	96.8	96.3	96.5	97.0	96.6	95.5
Yes	3.3	5.6	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	97.3	97.9	97.6	99.1	98.0	97.7	97.1	97.7	97.5
Yes	4.6	2.7	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.3	50.1	58.4	51.3	58.1	52.8	68.6	56.1	59.5	52.0
Yes	41.7	49.9	41.6	48.7	41.9	47.2	31.4	43.9	40.5	48.0
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.2	94.5	95.3	93.7	95.5	96.5	96.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	3.3	4.8	5.5	4.7	6.3	4.5	3.5	3.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.7	53.2	55.5	53.0	62.6	56.4	68.6	59.2	57.7	54.8
Yes	52.3	46.8	44.5	47.0	37.4	43.6	31.4	40.8	42.3	45.2
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	95.2	95.8	95.3	95.0	95.4	94.2	96.4	95.4	95.5
Yes	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.8	3.6	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	95.6	95.8	96.3	94.6	95.8	96.5	95.6	95.3	95.9
Yes	5.3	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.4	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	151	14,058	238	14,493	222	11,421	86	7,464	697	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.9	12.0	8.5	11.5	9.8	11.8	10.1	11.0	9.2
no	25.3	35.6	32.1	36.9	31.2	32.9	37.6	30.0	31.0	34.5
yes	62.3	48.5	48.3	49.3	49.1	49.3	43.5	50.1	51.0	49.2
YES!	4.1	7.0	7.7	5.2	8.3	8.0	7.1	9.8	7.0	7.1
N of Valid	146	13,633	234	14,231	218	11,112	85	7,241	683	46,217
N of Miss	7	519	5	325	6	363	1	271	19	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	10.1	12.1	8.6	12.4	9.8	13.4	9.5	11.4	9.5
no	34.0	44.7	39.2	47.5	48.6	46.9	46.3	43.0	42.0	45.8
yes	50.7	38.1	40.1	38.8	31.2	38.9	32.9	40.8	38.6	38.9
YES!	7.6	7.1	8.6	5.1	7.8	4.4	7.3	6.7	8.0	5.8
N of Valid	144	13,493	232	14,085	218	10,980	82	7,175	676	45,733
N of Miss	9	659	7	471	6	495	4	337	26	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	4.1	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.9	6.8	5.7
no	18.5	19.0	27.0	26.7	31.3	30.0	19.0	25.7	25.6	25.0
yes	50.7	54.1	49.4	53.7	49.3	52.1	50.0	53.4	49.7	53.4
YES!	21.9	22.8	18.0	14.0	12.4	10.9	25.0	13.9	17.9	15.8
N of Valid	146	13,568	233	14,124	217	11,025	84	7,201	680	45,918
N of Miss	7	584	6	432	7	450	2	311	22	1,777



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
no	11.5	8.8	9.0	6.3	5.5	5.4	19.0	6.4	9.7	6.8
yes	52.7	44.4	41.5	45.5	43.8	45.2	41.7	47.4	44.7	45.4
YES!	31.1	44.2	47.4	46.5	49.3	47.3	36.9	43.8	43.2	45.6
N of Valid	148	13,618	234	14,200	217	11,051	84	7,216	683	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	5	356	7	424	2	296	19	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.5	5.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	8.4	4.1	5.1	3.8
no	17.2	14.4	22.2	19.6	20.2	19.4	21.7	16.4	20.4	17.5
yes	53.1	51.5	54.3	55.6	56.9	57.2	45.8	57.6	53.8	55.1
YES!	24.8	30.5	17.9	21.2	19.3	19.4	24.1	21.9	20.6	23.6
N of Valid	145	13,536	234	14,153	218	11,032	83	7,214	680	45,935
N of Miss	8	616	5	403	6	443	3	298	22	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	6.1	13.0	7.8	9.4	8.1	9.5	7.4	10.1	7.3
no	19.3	13.1	21.2	18.4	23.9	18.6	23.8	17.1	22.0	16.7
yes	55.9	48.9	52.4	57.1	56.3	58.9	51.2	58.1	54.2	55.3
YES!	17.9	31.8	13.4	16.7	10.3	14.4	15.5	17.4	13.7	20.7
N of Valid	145	13,453	231	14,039	213	10,982	84	7,199	673	45,673
N of Miss	8	699	8	517	11	493	2	313	29	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	16.0	9.8	23.8	16.3	26.3	21.3	26.2	22.6	23.2	16.6
no	38.9	37.4	43.4	47.0	48.8	48.3	31.0	45.6	42.6	44.2
yes	37.5	39.3	28.1	29.9	18.0	25.2	27.4	25.8	26.8	30.9
YES!	7.6	13.6	4.7	6.8	6.9	5.2	15.5	6.0	7.4	8.3
N of Valid	144	13,524	235	14,115	217	11,010	84	7,202	680	45,851
N of Miss	9	628	4	441	7	465	2	310	22	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	13.4	10.5	17.8	12.7	10.8	12.6	13.7	11.0
no	35.4	33.9	41.4	41.6	44.4	42.8	32.5	37.5	40.0	39.0
yes	41.7	44.5	35.8	40.7	31.3	38.2	41.0	42.2	36.3	41.4
YES!	13.2	12.4	9.5	7.3	6.5	6.2	15.7	7.7	10.1	8.6
N of Valid	144	13,348	232	14,080	214	10,999	83	7,202	673	45,629
N of Miss	9	804	7	476	10	476	3	310	29	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.7	8.4	9.0	8.5	6.9	8.6	4.8	6.3	9.0	8.2
no	32.2	33.4	28.6	32.2	28.2	31.4	22.6	26.2	28.5	31.4
yes	37.1	44.3	47.4	44.9	44.4	45.5	52.4	49.7	44.9	45.6
YES!	16.1	13.8	15.0	14.4	20.4	14.5	20.2	17.8	17.6	14.8
N of Valid	143	13,397	234	14,106	216	11,028	84	7,211	677	45,742
N of Miss	10	755	5	450	8	447	2	301	25	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.2	6.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.7	3.7
no	17.4	15.6	18.0	17.0	19.7	14.9	18.3	13.9	18.5	15.6
yes	64.6	54.7	60.9	62.8	61.5	66.0	52.4	64.8	60.9	61.5
YES!	13.2	25.5	14.2	16.6	15.6	15.7	26.8	17.9	16.0	19.2
N of Valid	144	13,459	233	14,082	218	10,996	82	7,203	677	45,740
N of Miss	9	693	6	474	6	479	4	309	25	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.7	8.0	18.9	10.7	16.6	12.5	10.8	11.1	16.3	10.4
Rarely	21.3	15.2	21.9	20.0	25.3	21.5	12.0	20.6	21.7	19.0
Sometimes	37.3	37.6	40.3	40.0	38.2	40.2	51.8	41.1	40.4	39.5
Often	12.7	22.9	12.9	21.3	14.3	20.3	21.7	21.6	14.3	21.6
Almost always	14.0	16.2	6.0	8.1	5.5	5.5	3.6	5.7	7.3	9.5
N of Valid	150	13,687	233	14,257	217	11,085	83	7,225	683	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	6	299	7	390	3	287	19	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.8	9.3	4.3	4.2	5.5	3.3	1.2	4.0	5.7	5.5
Rarely	14.9	25.7	10.9	19.2	9.6	15.8	13.3	18.0	11.6	20.1
Sometimes	28.4	31.0	26.5	33.6	33.0	35.8	49.4	38.1	31.8	34.1
Often	18.2	18.6	27.0	24.6	28.9	27.1	24.1	25.2	25.3	23.5
Almost always	27.7	15.4	31.3	18.4	22.9	18.0	12.0	14.7	25.5	16.8
N of Valid	148	13,586	230	14,139	218	11,025	83	7,178	679	45,928
N of Miss	5	566	9	417	6	450	3	334	23	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
Rarely	3.4	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.8
Sometimes	10.7	8.7	12.1	15.4	18.9	18.9	19.8	19.7	14.9	14.9
Often	23.5	23.8	33.8	34.7	32.7	35.6	18.5	36.3	29.4	31.9
Almost always	62.4	65.2	51.1	46.1	43.8	41.2	59.3	38.9	52.2	49.4
N of Valid	149	13,605	231	14,194	217	11,063	81	7,208	678	46,070
N of Miss	4	547	8	362	7	412	5	304	24	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.9	5.0	8.9	6.3	6.0	7.9	8.5	7.3	7.9	6.5
Rarely	12.3	13.1	16.5	22.2	30.3	27.5	29.3	28.6	21.6	21.8
Sometimes	37.7	32.7	42.4	40.6	44.0	41.2	35.4	42.1	41.0	38.6
Often	24.0	30.1	22.3	22.6	13.8	18.9	14.6	17.8	19.0	23.2
Almost always	17.1	19.2	9.8	8.3	6.0	4.4	12.2	4.2	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	146	13,385	224	13,924	218	10,850	82	7,002	670	45,161
N of Miss	7	767	15	632	6	625	4	510	32	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	4.0	2.0	1.3	3.2	1.4	4.0	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	16.8	11.3	15.6	16.0	13.2	16.1	14.3	16.0	14.9	14.6
Mostly Bs	29.5	36.5	46.3	37.8	40.2	36.2	52.4	35.9	41.4	36.7
Mostly As	48.3	49.0	36.4	42.0	43.8	42.6	33.3	44.9	41.0	44.7
N of Valid	149	13,541	231	14,128	219	10,995	84	7,146	683	45,810
N of Miss	4	611	8	428	5	480	2	366	19	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	32.9	26.4	10.4	11.6	7.8	6.6	15.5	6.6	15.1	14.0
Quite important	24.2	28.5	21.3	20.3	13.8	15.0	11.9	15.1	18.4	20.7
Fairly important	26.2	27.3	28.7	35.6	33.6	35.2	31.0	37.4	30.0	33.3
Slightly important	13.4	14.7	32.6	26.7	34.6	34.0	38.1	33.1	29.7	25.9
Not at all important	3.4	3.2	7.0	5.7	10.1	9.1	3.6	7.8	6.8	6.1
N of Valid	149	13,579	230	14,147	217	11,006	84	7,156	680	45,888
N of Miss	4	573	9	409	7	469	2	356	22	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	51.4	51.1	50.2	54.4	53.6	57.5	56.0	48.8	52.3	53.3
1	18.9	14.3	17.3	13.4	14.5	13.5	13.1	15.9	16.3	14.1
2	9.5	10.8	11.3	10.2	11.8	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.0	10.5
3	6.1	9.4	6.5	8.8	9.1	7.4	9.5	9.2	7.6	8.7
4-5	8.8	9.6	9.5	8.5	8.2	7.0	9.5	8.6	8.9	8.5
6-10	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.3	1.8	3.0	1.2	4.1	2.8	3.4
11 or more	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	148	13,507	231	14,153	220	10,993	84	7,160	683	45,813
N of Miss	5	645	8	403	4	482	2	352	19	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	88.9	80.8	79.0	74.7	71.7	85.4	72.9	80.6	79.2
Little chance	5.5	6.1	9.6	10.9	12.7	13.9	7.3	14.7	9.5	10.8
Some chance	5.5	2.9	6.1	6.2	7.7	8.9	1.2	8.0	5.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.9	3.1	3.0	2.8
Very good chance	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	145	13,504	229	14,089	221	10,879	82	7,084	677	45,556
N of Miss	8	648	10	467	3	596	4	428	25	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.5	6.7	16.3	10.5	16.9	13.5	5.0	13.2	13.2	10.5
Little chance	8.2	9.5	11.0	15.7	16.9	18.5	13.8	17.1	12.6	14.8
Some chance	17.8	19.1	22.5	25.7	25.1	27.3	26.2	27.5	22.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	29.5	33.9	28.6	29.7	22.4	26.2	27.5	27.1	26.6	29.7
Very good chance	37.0	30.8	21.6	18.3	18.7	14.6	27.5	15.0	24.7	20.6
N of Valid	146	13,493	227	13,987	219	10,796	80	7,027	672	45,303
N of Miss	7	659	12	569	5	679	6	485	30	2,392



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.1	86.4	69.0	73.5	60.6	59.4	58.5	55.6	68.0	71.2
Little chance	7.0	7.2	14.8	12.3	12.4	15.2	15.9	15.7	12.5	12.0
Some chance	5.6	3.6	8.3	8.1	16.5	13.2	11.0	15.1	10.7	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	4.8	4.6	6.0	8.8	11.0	9.8	5.4	5.6
Very good chance	2.1	0.8	3.1	1.4	4.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	142	13,431	229	14,029	218	10,832	82	7,060	671	45,352
N of Miss	11	721	10	527	6	643	4	452	31	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	20.1	11.3	22.9	14.7	22.4	16.7	15.9	16.3	21.3	14.4
Little chance	15.3	12.3	13.7	18.7	16.0	20.0	12.2	17.3	14.6	16.9
Some chance	18.8	22.8	26.4	28.8	31.1	30.5	31.7	30.1	26.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	22.2	28.4	22.5	24.0	18.7	22.1	22.0	24.0	21.1	24.8
Very good chance	23.6	25.2	14.5	13.8	11.9	10.7	18.3	12.3	16.1	16.2
N of Valid	144	13,458	227	14,003	219	10,828	82	7,052	672	45,341
N of Miss	9	694	12	553	5	647	4	460	30	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	89.9	75.1	73.7	56.6	59.0	59.3	54.4	69.3	71.9
Little chance	4.9	4.6	10.5	9.7	10.4	12.2	9.9	13.0	9.2	9.3
Some chance	2.8	2.5	7.0	7.1	13.1	12.0	11.1	13.5	8.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.8	4.4	5.7	11.8	9.7	8.6	11.0	6.8	6.3
Very good chance	4.9	1.2	3.1	3.8	8.1	7.1	11.1	8.1	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	144	13,376	229	14,005	221	10,850	81	7,063	675	45,294
N of Miss	9	776	10	551	3	625	5	449	27	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	82.3	75.2	76.3	65.9	72.2	68.3	72.5	72.6	76.5
Little chance	6.9	7.9	9.6	9.9	15.0	12.3	9.8	12.3	10.8	10.3
Some chance	3.5	4.4	8.3	6.5	6.8	7.6	9.8	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.3	7.3	3.8	4.3	3.5
Very good chance	4.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	7.7	3.7	4.9	2.8	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	144	13,374	230	14,009	220	10,842	82	7,058	676	45,283
N of Miss	9	778	9	547	4	633	4	454	26	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	85.8	71.8	70.6	55.7	59.1	63.4	56.5	67.9	70.1
Little chance	7.6	6.1	9.7	10.4	13.2	11.8	11.0	13.0	10.6	9.8
Some chance	3.5	3.4	8.8	7.5	8.7	10.9	6.1	12.3	7.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.6	5.3	6.4	10.0	9.5	7.3	10.0	6.5	6.6
Very good chance	3.5	2.0	4.4	5.2	12.3	8.7	12.2	8.2	7.7	5.6
N of Valid	144	13,400	227	14,027	219	10,863	82	7,069	672	45,359
N of Miss	9	752	12	529	5	612	4	443	30	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	69.9	73.5	65.8	66.3	69.5	66.1	72.0	70.8	68.6	69.1
Little chance	13.3	15.4	18.9	16.7	12.7	16.4	15.9	15.3	15.3	16.0
Some chance	7.0	5.7	7.5	8.8	7.3	9.9	4.9	8.1	7.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.7	3.9	5.0	7.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.8	3.9
Very good chance	6.3	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	2.4	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	143	13,423	228	14,039	220	10,851	82	7,064	673	45,377
N of Miss	10	729	11	517	4	624	4	448	29	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.8	98.4	93.9	93.6	86.7	85.9	79.3	77.2	89.8	90.7
10 or younger	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.7	0.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.8	3.6	1.2	3.5	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.2	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	4.9	5.4	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.3	4.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	145	13,596	230	14,090	218	10,875	82	7,071	675	45,632
N of Miss	8	556	9	466	6	600	4	441	27	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.8	95.6	91.3	92.1	87.6	88.0	84.0	83.7	88.7	90.8
10 or younger	8.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	1.2	2.9	4.0	3.1
11	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	4.9	2.4	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.5	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,524	229	14,014	217	10,818	81	7,034	670	45,390
N of Miss	10	628	10	542	7	657	5	478	32	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.3	82.7	74.1	74.6	63.4	67.9	64.6	60.7	70.4	73.3
10 or younger	14.7	11.9	9.6	9.4	5.1	6.7	1.2	4.4	8.2	8.7
11	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	1.2	3.1	3.1
12	2.8	1.1	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.8	2.4	3.8	3.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.5	9.7	5.9	8.5	5.2	5.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	6.9	2.4	6.5	2.1	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	8.5	7.4	2.4	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	9.8	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	143	13,525	228	14,042	216	10,838	82	7,061	669	45,466
N of Miss	10	627	11	514	8	637	4	451	33	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	98.4	96.1	95.9	90.4	92.3	87.7	85.9	93.4	94.2
10 or younger	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	3.7	1.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.5	4.3	1.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	141	13,536	230	14,057	219	10,828	81	7,059	671	45,480
N of Miss	12	616	9	499	5	647	5	453	31	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.7	85.3	71.9	78.1	78.4	77.6	79.0	80.6	76.8	80.5
10 or younger	9.0	8.3	9.2	6.5	7.3	6.2	8.6	4.8	8.5	6.7
11	6.2	4.7	4.8	3.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	3.9	3.2
12	2.8	1.4	6.1	5.3	2.8	2.7	0.0	2.6	3.6	3.1
13	1.4	0.1	5.3	5.4	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.8	4.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	145	13,569	228	14,077	218	10,868	81	7,077	672	45,591
N of Miss	8	583	11	479	6	607	5	435	30	2,104



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	98.8	96.1	97.7	95.9	96.8	91.4	97.3	95.7	97.8
10 or younger	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
13	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,523	228	14,077	217	10,845	81	7,065	669	45,510
N of Miss	10	629	11	479	7	630	5	447	33	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	92.2	91.6	91.0	87.7	91.9	89.0	92.6	90.0	91.8
10 or younger	4.2	4.4	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.5	0.0	1.8	2.5	3.2
11	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.5
12	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.7	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.2	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	143	13,477	225	14,019	219	10,822	82	7,060	669	45,378
N of Miss	10	675	14	537	5	653	4	452	33	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.1	94.4	88.6	87.5	79.4	81.4	81.2	76.6	85.1	86.4
10 or younger	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.6
11	4.9	2.3	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.7
12	2.1	0.7	3.9	3.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	6.4	4.7	8.8	4.4	3.7	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.3	3.4	1.2	4.5	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	3.8	4.6	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	142	13,504	229	14,045	218	10,855	80	7,068	669	45,472
N of Miss	11	648	10	511	6	620	6	444	33	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	97.5	96.1	95.7	95.4	95.4	95.1	94.6	96.1	96.0
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4
11	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	144	13,507	230	14,051	217	10,861	82	7,078	673	45,497
N of Miss	9	645	9	505	7	614	4	434	29	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.9	54.0	46.7	47.6	53.4	51.5	56.8	58.3	51.6	52.1
Wrong	35.5	36.3	35.4	40.7	37.9	36.9	30.9	31.7	35.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	10.6	8.5	15.7	10.7	8.2	10.7	9.9	9.2	11.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	141	13,615	229	14,125	219	10,911	81	7,084	670	45,735
N of Miss	12	537	10	431	5	564	5	428	32	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	35.7	39.3	34.7	31.7	37.5	34.9	50.6	43.1	37.8	36.5
Wrong	33.6	39.5	38.7	40.7	38.4	40.1	33.3	36.0	36.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	24.3	17.8	22.7	24.0	21.8	22.4	12.3	18.7	21.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	6.4	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.2	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	140	13,403	225	13,948	216	10,790	81	7,017	662	45,158
N of Miss	13	749	14	608	8	685	5	495	40	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	79.4	66.1	71.4	67.9	70.8	69.5	75.1	70.7	74.2
Wrong	7.7	14.6	23.9	21.0	22.0	21.8	17.1	19.1	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.3	4.2	7.8	5.9	7.8	6.0	9.8	4.8	7.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.7	1.1	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	143	13,532	230	14,058	218	10,855	82	7,067	673	45,512
N of Miss	10	620	9	498	6	620	4	445	29	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	65.8	48.3	52.3	48.4	46.0	57.3	46.0	53.1	53.9
Wrong	25.2	26.3	37.0	34.7	35.2	37.4	31.7	34.0	33.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.7	6.2	11.3	11.1	15.5	14.2	8.5	17.3	11.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	3.5	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	143	13,551	230	14,089	219	10,886	82	7,076	674	45,602
N of Miss	10	601	9	467	5	589	4	436	28	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	85.6	68.6	71.4	56.2	57.8	64.2	52.9	67.0	69.5
Wrong	11.9	10.0	19.7	19.7	22.4	26.3	18.5	25.5	18.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.3	9.6	7.2	16.9	12.8	11.1	16.9	11.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	4.6	3.1	6.2	4.7	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	143	13,552	229	14,098	219	10,889	81	7,066	672	45,605
N of Miss	10	600	10	458	5	586	5	446	30	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	95.0	89.9	93.9	95.4	93.8	95.0	94.1	93.7	94.2
Wrong	2.8	3.4	7.5	4.6	3.7	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	143	13,507	228	14,086	218	10,869	80	7,059	669	45,521
N of Miss	10	645	11	470	6	606	6	453	33	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	86.7	75.2	75.7	64.7	65.7	81.7	63.5	74.6	74.7
Wrong	7.9	10.7	20.4	19.5	27.5	25.7	9.8	24.9	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.8	6.9	6.8	4.9	9.0	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	140	13,564	230	14,121	218	10,900	82	7,078	670	45,663
N of Miss	13	588	9	435	6	575	4	434	32	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	90.0	70.7	75.4	60.6	59.9	57.3	51.7	69.3	72.4
Wrong	8.4	7.3	19.2	16.1	22.9	22.2	17.1	21.9	17.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.7	6.6	6.2	11.0	12.3	17.1	17.5	8.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	3.5	2.3	5.5	5.5	8.5	8.9	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	143	13,514	229	14,037	218	10,853	82	7,057	672	45,461
N of Miss	10	638	10	519	6	622	4	455	30	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	91.4	83.8	83.6	79.4	78.8	82.7	78.9	82.8	84.1
Wrong	10.6	6.5	11.4	13.2	17.0	17.4	11.1	17.2	13.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	141	13,547	229	14,098	218	10,890	81	7,075	669	45,610
N of Miss	12	605	10	458	6	585	5	437	33	2,085



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	95.0	88.7	91.2	90.3	88.0	91.5	87.6	90.6	91.0
Wrong	5.6	3.7	9.1	7.3	8.8	10.1	3.7	10.2	7.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	143	13,522	230	14,094	217	10,895	82	7,082	672	45,593
N of Miss	10	630	9	462	7	580	4	430	30	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.7	69.4	72.9	58.3	61.4	67.1	57.3	68.3	71.5
Wrong	10.6	10.3	21.4	18.8	23.4	24.0	14.6	23.5	18.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.7	7.0	6.5	15.1	11.4	14.6	14.3	10.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	142	13,542	229	14,101	218	10,896	82	7,083	671	45,622
N of Miss	11	610	10	455	6	579	4	429	31	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.5	87.5	78.0	83.5	88.5	85.8	86.4	89.8	83.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	12.2	9.7	18.5	12.9	7.3	11.0	11.1	8.2	12.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,494	227	14,043	218	10,791	81	6,997	665	45,325
N of Miss	14	658	12	513	6	684	5	515	37	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.9	93.1	92.0	92.3	89.4	93.7	91.4	94.8	91.7	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	3.2	1.7	6.2	1.4	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	137	13,450	225	13,979	217	10,763	81	6,986	660	45,178
N of Miss	16	702	14	577	7	712	5	526	42	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.2	93.8	97.8	98.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.7	1.0	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,458	225	13,996	218	10,767	81	6,993	662	45,214
N of Miss	15	694	14	560	6	708	5	519	40	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	71.9	77.1	81.2	76.4	81.6	81.4	86.1	85.8	80.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	21.5	16.7	12.1	16.3	12.4	12.2	11.4	9.0	14.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.3	0.0	2.7	3.5	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1
10+ times	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	135	13,429	224	13,955	217	10,732	79	6,972	655	45,088
N of Miss	18	723	15	601	7	743	7	540	47	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	58.8	41.6	43.5	34.4	32.0	32.0	30.9	34.2	41.3	35.9
1 or 2 times	18.4	24.8	19.7	21.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	15.5	18.7	20.8
3 to 5 times	8.1	15.0	13.5	16.4	20.1	16.0	11.1	14.5	14.3	15.6
6 to 9 times	2.2	5.6	3.6	6.2	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.0	5.2	6.5
10+ times	12.5	13.0	19.7	21.3	22.8	26.8	30.9	27.8	20.6	21.2
N of Valid	136	13,373	223	13,976	219	10,764	81	6,984	659	45,097
N of Miss	17	779	16	580	5	711	5	528	43	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	98.9	97.8	98.2	97.2	97.5	92.6	98.3	96.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	3.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.1	6.2	1.5	2.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,421	225	13,960	216	10,729	81	6,975	660	45,085
N of Miss	15	731	14	596	8	746	5	537	42	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.2	90.8	90.2	91.3	93.5	93.6	91.4	95.6	90.6	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.2	6.7	6.2	6.5	4.6	4.7	6.2	3.3	5.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	5.1	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	138	13,472	225	13,997	217	10,764	81	6,988	661	45,221
N of Miss	15	680	14	559	7	711	5	524	41	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	98.9	97.8	96.0	92.6	93.0	95.1	91.7	95.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	4.3	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	138	13,451	226	13,999	217	10,755	81	6,987	662	45,192
N of Miss	15	701	13	557	7	720	5	525	40	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,444	226	13,992	216	10,760	80	6,986	660	45,182
N of Miss	15	708	13	564	8	715	6	526	42	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.9	95.3	89.7	89.4	82.2	85.3	88.9	82.1	87.6	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.9	2.8	4.5	5.0	3.7	5.1	1.2	4.5	3.5	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.8	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.1	2.0	0.7
10+ times	2.9	0.7	1.3	2.9	9.1	6.5	6.2	9.9	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	136	13,431	224	13,985	219	10,766	81	6,994	660	45,176
N of Miss	17	721	15	571	5	709	5	518	42	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	94.3	96.3	95.5	94.7	96.6	92.3	97.1	94.3	95.7
No, but would like to	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.3	3.8	1.3	3.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	133	12,760	216	13,433	208	10,361	78	6,681	635	43,235
N of Miss	20	1,392	23	1,123	16	1,114	8	831	67	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.7	21.2	19.0	19.7	16.7	22.4	26.2	26.4	19.3	21.8
Yes	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.1	6.2	1.7	3.7	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	76.6	75.6	78.3	77.7	79.5	75.5	67.5	71.9	77.0	75.7
N of Valid	137	13,148	221	13,784	210	10,572	80	6,839	648	44,343
N of Miss	16	1,004	18	772	14	903	6	673	54	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.8	20.5	22.0	13.4	12.8	11.3	22.0	11.6	20.1	14.8
Slight risk	6.0	6.6	8.1	5.8	6.0	5.2	6.1	5.1	6.7	5.8
Moderate risk	19.5	16.3	21.5	17.4	19.3	17.8	13.4	16.3	19.4	17.0
Great risk	39.1	51.0	44.4	58.7	54.6	60.8	58.5	62.6	48.5	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.5	4.0	4.5	7.3	5.0	0.0	4.4	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	133	13,386	223	13,966	218	10,763	82	6,981	656	45,096
N of Miss	20	766	16	590	6	712	4	531	46	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.0	23.5	28.8	22.7	28.7	29.2	29.3	37.9	28.7	26.9
Slight risk	22.0	20.0	27.9	26.8	25.9	29.3	26.8	26.3	25.9	25.3
Moderate risk	15.2	20.2	19.4	21.2	16.2	17.3	22.0	14.4	17.8	18.9
Great risk	22.7	25.9	19.4	22.9	19.4	18.3	19.5	16.2	20.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.3	4.5	6.5	9.7	5.8	2.4	5.2	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	132	13,261	222	13,828	216	10,629	82	6,905	652	44,623
N of Miss	21	891	17	728	8	846	4	607	50	3,072



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.0	22.1	24.5	17.5	21.9	19.2	25.0	24.0	24.4	20.3
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	20.9	14.1	19.5	19.7	20.0	23.4	18.1	15.2
Moderate risk	16.7	19.2	21.4	24.4	21.9	25.9	28.8	23.7	21.5	23.1
Great risk	34.1	39.3	29.1	37.1	28.8	29.3	22.5	23.6	29.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.9	4.1	6.8	7.9	5.9	3.8	5.3	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	132	13,139	220	13,765	215	10,618	80	6,907	647	44,429
N of Miss	21	1,013	19	791	9	857	6	605	55	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.1	22.5	25.7	16.4	16.9	14.9	19.8	14.9	23.1	17.6
Slight risk	17.8	15.1	16.2	16.8	21.5	17.3	8.6	16.2	17.4	16.3
Moderate risk	14.1	21.5	23.4	26.0	23.7	27.3	18.5	28.3	21.0	25.4
Great risk	30.4	35.4	31.1	36.5	31.1	35.9	50.6	36.1	33.3	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.4	3.6	4.3	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	135	13,303	222	13,910	219	10,734	81	6,963	657	44,910
N of Miss	18	849	17	646	5	741	5	549	45	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.3	21.5	23.0	14.5	13.8	12.6	23.5	13.4	21.3	16.0
Slight risk	3.8	8.6	13.1	9.2	11.5	10.7	2.5	12.1	9.3	9.8
Moderate risk	21.8	19.5	19.4	23.8	23.4	26.8	23.5	27.0	21.7	23.7
Great risk	37.6	44.5	41.4	47.8	43.6	44.8	46.9	42.8	42.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.9	3.2	4.7	7.8	5.1	3.7	4.8	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	133	13,295	222	13,910	218	10,739	81	6,974	654	44,918
N of Miss	20	857	17	646	6	736	5	538	48	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.8	21.2	20.2	13.4	12.9	11.1	20.0	11.2	18.7	14.8
Slight risk	6.8	5.0	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.4
Moderate risk	15.8	12.9	18.4	15.4	9.7	15.5	13.8	15.7	14.4	14.7
Great risk	44.4	51.7	49.8	58.0	61.8	60.4	55.0	60.6	53.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.2	5.4	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.9
N of Valid	133	13,255	223	13,885	217	10,726	80	6,964	653	44,830
N of Miss	20	897	16	671	7	749	6	548	49	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.8	21.0	20.3	13.3	12.6	11.0	20.7	11.1	18.9	14.7
Slight risk	6.8	3.6	7.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	1.2	3.4	5.2	3.6
Moderate risk	8.3	10.9	11.7	13.8	13.1	14.8	13.4	14.6	11.7	13.3
Great risk	49.2	54.7	53.2	61.6	60.7	63.2	57.3	63.0	55.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.8	7.2	7.5	10.3	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.8	8.3
N of Valid	132	13,199	222	13,866	214	10,708	82	6,970	650	44,743
N of Miss	21	953	17	690	10	767	4	542	52	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.8	20.8	23.0	14.3	16.1	13.0	22.0	13.2	20.9	15.7
Slight risk	13.5	9.3	14.9	13.6	21.1	15.8	12.2	17.3	16.3	13.4
Moderate risk	21.1	19.0	21.6	24.4	22.9	28.5	30.5	30.6	23.1	24.7
Great risk	33.1	42.6	36.5	42.0	31.7	37.1	32.9	33.5	33.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.3	4.1	5.7	8.3	5.6	2.4	5.4	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	133	13,259	222	13,899	218	10,720	82	6,973	655	44,851
N of Miss	20	893	17	657	6	755	4	539	47	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.2	21.2	22.1	14.8	16.0	13.8	22.2	14.4	20.7	16.4
Slight risk	9.9	9.4	14.4	14.0	18.7	18.3	13.6	21.3	14.9	14.8
Moderate risk	19.8	19.4	24.3	25.3	22.4	27.8	23.5	27.5	22.7	24.5
Great risk	36.6	37.5	31.5	37.6	33.3	32.6	38.3	30.0	34.0	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	12.5	7.7	8.3	9.6	7.5	2.5	6.8	7.8	9.1
N of Valid	131	13,222	222	13,875	219	10,735	81	6,966	653	44,798
N of Miss	22	930	17	681	5	740	5	546	49	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.9	21.1	20.8	13.8	13.3	12.2	20.7	12.6	19.7	15.4
Slight risk	7.0	4.8	10.4	6.5	8.3	8.1	3.7	9.5	8.2	6.9
Moderate risk	11.6	13.2	14.5	18.8	22.0	23.8	22.0	26.2	17.4	19.5
Great risk	43.4	47.9	46.6	52.2	46.3	48.0	51.2	44.7	46.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	13.1	7.7	8.8	10.1	7.9	2.4	7.0	8.3	9.5
N of Valid	129	13,201	221	13,857	218	10,727	82	6,963	650	44,748
N of Miss	24	951	18	699	6	748	4	549	52	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.1	21.1	21.8	13.3	13.4	11.1	19.5	11.0	19.8	14.7
Slight risk	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Moderate risk	7.8	6.5	7.7	6.3	5.1	4.8	3.7	4.4	6.3	5.7
Great risk	31.0	39.7	55.0	60.1	65.0	68.6	67.1	70.9	55.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.0	30.5	13.2	18.6	16.6	14.1	9.8	12.4	17.4	20.0
N of Valid	129	13,069	220	13,881	217	10,737	82	6,974	648	44,661
N of Miss	24	1,083	19	675	7	738	4	538	54	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.9	21.0	20.7	13.2	12.8	11.1	19.5	11.1	19.2	14.7
Slight risk	3.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	6.2	5.5	3.6	5.5	3.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.2
Great risk	31.5	36.0	50.5	52.2	56.0	63.0	59.8	66.8	49.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.5	35.7	23.0	27.4	27.1	19.8	15.9	16.2	25.2	26.3
N of Valid	130	13,028	222	13,873	218	10,737	82	6,973	652	44,611
N of Miss	23	1,124	17	683	6	738	4	539	50	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	97.1	93.1	95.4	90.1	93.0	94.9	91.1	92.3	94.7
Once or twice	3.8	2.2	6.4	3.5	5.6	4.5	1.3	5.3	5.0	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,733	218	13,393	213	10,190	78	6,587	640	42,903
N of Miss	22	1,419	21	1,163	11	1,285	8	925	62	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.8	96.3	97.6	97.5	97.0	97.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	136	12,953	220	13,642	217	10,419	80	6,744	653	43,758
N of Miss	17	1,199	19	914	7	1,056	6	768	49	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.5	96.2	94.0	92.8	88.0	88.9	92.4	85.3	91.3	91.7
Once or twice	4.7	3.0	5.5	5.5	7.8	7.4	5.1	9.0	6.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.0	1.3	3.4	1.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	129	12,910	217	13,587	217	10,401	79	6,711	642	43,609
N of Miss	24	1,242	22	969	7	1,074	7	801	60	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.4	99.5	98.9	97.2	98.0	98.8	96.8	98.5	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	13,018	218	13,647	215	10,423	80	6,739	647	43,827
N of Miss	19	1,134	21	909	9	1,052	6	773	55	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.9	60.8	48.6	59.2	58.6	64.3	60.5	67.4	54.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.9	8.9	11.3	9.2	8.8	8.1	6.2	7.9	9.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.2	4.9	2.6	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	10.4	3.4	5.0	4.6	4.2	5.0	2.5	5.4	5.5	4.5
I don't know	27.4	24.5	32.4	24.5	25.6	20.4	25.9	16.7	28.3	22.3
N of Valid	135	13,102	222	13,770	215	10,561	81	6,862	653	44,295
N of Miss	18	1,050	17	786	9	914	5	650	49	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	23.5	30.9	32.6	29.8	40.7	39.0	48.1	46.2	35.3	34.9
Rarely	21.3	19.6	22.6	22.2	30.8	23.2	22.2	21.0	25.0	21.5
Sometimes	32.4	25.8	27.6	26.6	16.8	23.5	13.6	20.1	23.3	24.6
Often	16.9	15.2	11.8	15.0	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.2	10.6	13.0
Almost always	5.9	8.5	5.4	6.4	5.6	3.9	7.4	3.5	5.8	6.0
N of Valid	136	13,016	221	13,726	214	10,471	81	6,769	652	43,982
N of Miss	17	1,136	18	830	10	1,004	5	743	50	3,713



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.6	87.3	86.1	85.4	80.2	84.7	78.5	83.9	82.9	85.6
1 time	3.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	3.8	5.1	5.0	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.8	5.3	4.7	7.1	5.3	11.4	6.3	6.1	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	5.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	5.7	2.7	5.1	3.1	4.4	2.7
N of Valid	136	12,898	209	13,542	212	10,338	79	6,726	636	43,504
N of Miss	17	1,254	30	1,014	12	1,137	7	786	66	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.0	54.1	52.6	58.3	32.1	42.9	29.1	27.7	44.0	48.6
0 times	39.1	44.3	45.0	40.0	60.4	54.5	65.8	67.0	51.4	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	3.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	138	12,922	209	13,563	212	10,407	79	6,794	638	43,686
N of Miss	15	1,230	30	993	12	1,068	7	718	64	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	97.8	95.4	94.6	87.2	90.2	85.0	85.0	92.1	93.0
1-2	0.8	1.8	2.3	4.1	8.3	6.7	8.8	9.0	4.8	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	131	13,147	218	13,746	218	10,528	80	6,807	647	44,228
N of Miss	22	1,005	21	810	6	947	6	705	55	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	96.8	96.8	93.1	93.4	94.9	89.2	95.8	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	2.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.5	4.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	131	13,108	219	13,708	216	10,499	79	6,795	645	44,110
N of Miss	22	1,044	20	848	8	976	7	717	57	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	131	12,963	219	13,697	214	10,494	80	6,796	644	43,950
N of Miss	22	1,189	20	859	10	981	6	716	58	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	131	13,061	219	13,678	216	10,480	80	6,782	646	44,001
N of Miss	22	1,091	20	878	8	995	6	730	56	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	97.7	97.3	98.0	98.2	99.0	98.8	99.4	97.4	98.4
1-2	3.8	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	131	13,078	219	13,722	217	10,512	80	6,801	647	44,113
N of Miss	22	1,074	20	834	7	963	6	711	55	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	129	12,930	218	13,685	215	10,481	80	6,787	642	43,883
N of Miss	24	1,222	21	871	9	994	6	725	60	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	129	12,908	218	13,660	217	10,482	80	6,775	644	43,825
N of Miss	24	1,244	21	896	7	993	6	737	58	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	12,778	217	13,641	215	10,483	80	6,781	638	43,683
N of Miss	27	1,374	22	915	9	992	6	731	64	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	12,907	219	13,670	213	10,471	80	6,783	640	43,831
N of Miss	25	1,245	20	886	11	1,004	6	729	62	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	96.8	96.9	95.8	97.7	98.8	98.3	96.9	97.5
1-2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	131	12,974	219	13,688	215	10,483	80	6,793	645	43,938
N of Miss	22	1,178	20	868	9	992	6	719	57	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	97.7	98.9	98.6	99.2	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	131	12,979	219	13,675	217	10,479	80	6,781	647	43,914
N of Miss	22	1,173	20	881	7	996	6	731	55	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.7	97.8	93.0	95.1	93.8	91.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	5.0	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,990	218	13,663	214	10,458	80	6,770	643	43,881
N of Miss	22	1,162	21	893	10	1,017	6	742	59	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	95.9	96.9	93.1	94.2	95.0	91.1	95.5	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.3	4.6	3.9	5.0	5.5	3.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,981	219	13,648	216	10,476	80	6,786	646	43,891
N of Miss	22	1,171	20	908	8	999	6	726	56	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	97.8	98.6	97.3	96.3	96.0	100.0	94.7	98.1	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	129	12,809	216	13,598	216	10,452	80	6,765	641	43,624
N of Miss	24	1,343	23	958	8	1,023	6	747	61	4,071



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	98.1	93.7	94.3	85.2	90.3	91.2	86.2	90.9	93.2
1-2	3.0	1.1	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	1.2	3.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	1.5	0.3	1.8	1.6	8.3	4.8	7.5	8.3	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	132	13,065	221	13,724	216	10,509	80	6,809	649	44,107
N of Miss	21	1,087	18	832	8	966	6	703	53	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	97.7	97.1	93.9	93.8	96.2	90.3	96.4	95.9
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.3	3.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.0	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	130	13,011	221	13,696	214	10,489	79	6,801	644	43,997
N of Miss	23	1,141	18	860	10	986	7	711	58	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	97.7	95.9	95.8	91.2	95.0	96.2	94.5	94.1	96.0
1-2	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.3
10+	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	131	13,009	221	13,680	216	10,488	79	6,798	647	43,975
N of Miss	22	1,143	18	876	8	987	7	714	55	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.7	87.8	77.3	80.5	70.6	73.0	74.4	66.7	77.1	78.8
1-2	7.1	8.7	11.1	10.5	10.3	10.6	3.8	9.5	9.1	9.8
3-5	1.6	2.0	6.0	4.2	9.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	6.5	4.7
6-9	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.7	5.1	4.0	2.2	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.0	7.5	6.8	10.3	12.6	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	126	12,974	216	13,640	214	10,445	78	6,765	634	43,824
N of Miss	27	1,178	23	916	10	1,030	8	747	68	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	98.5	94.4	93.3	86.0	86.1	88.5	78.5	91.3	90.8
1-2	2.4	0.9	3.7	3.0	5.1	4.5	2.6	5.6	3.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	3.7	2.5	5.1	3.2	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.9	3.7	5.7	3.8	10.6	2.0	3.7
N of Valid	126	12,918	216	13,621	215	10,418	78	6,758	635	43,715
N of Miss	27	1,234	23	935	9	1,057	8	754	67	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.7	96.9	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,796	215	13,584	214	10,418	78	6,748	631	43,546
N of Miss	29	1,356	24	972	10	1,057	8	764	71	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,867	216	13,569	211	10,407	78	6,744	629	43,587
N of Miss	29	1,285	23	987	13	1,068	8	768	73	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	96.3	95.9	95.8	97.2	98.7	98.1	96.5	96.7
1-2	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	128	12,896	215	13,614	214	10,426	78	6,752	635	43,688
N of Miss	25	1,256	24	942	10	1,049	8	760	67	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	12,778	214	13,572	211	10,416	78	6,752	626	43,518
N of Miss	30	1,374	25	984	13	1,059	8	760	76	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,753	215	13,556	211	10,390	78	6,744	628	43,443
N of Miss	29	1,399	24	1,000	13	1,085	8	768	74	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,668	210	13,479	210	10,364	77	6,730	619	43,241
N of Miss	31	1,484	29	1,077	14	1,111	9	782	83	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	12,758	214	13,532	212	10,375	78	6,737	627	43,402
N of Miss	30	1,394	25	1,024	12	1,100	8	775	75	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.7	96.3	95.4	93.3	95.4	100.0	95.5	95.7	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	124	12,822	215	13,559	210	10,402	78	6,749	627	43,532
N of Miss	29	1,330	24	997	14	1,073	8	763	75	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	98.1	98.4	97.2	98.5	98.7	98.2	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	125	12,818	211	13,572	214	10,388	78	6,744	628	43,522
N of Miss	28	1,334	28	984	10	1,087	8	768	74	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	97.2	89.1	92.5	85.8	87.2	84.6	82.1	89.4	91.0
1-2	0.8	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.7	4.2	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.7	1.8	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.4	4.2	3.8	6.4	7.5	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	123	12,828	211	13,550	212	10,388	78	6,734	624	43,500
N of Miss	30	1,324	28	1,006	12	1,087	8	778	78	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.2	96.7	95.6	92.1	92.4	91.0	88.7	94.6	94.3
1-2	0.8	1.3	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	7.7	3.6	3.2	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
10+	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.8	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	124	12,727	213	13,546	214	10,380	78	6,731	629	43,384
N of Miss	29	1,425	26	1,010	10	1,095	8	781	73	4,311



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	95.3	87.6	88.9	76.5	82.5	88.5	77.7	85.0	87.5
1-2	4.0	2.7	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.0	1.3	5.0	5.1	4.1
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+	1.6	0.9	2.9	3.6	11.7	8.3	7.7	12.4	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	125	12,856	210	13,547	213	10,400	78	6,736	626	43,539
N of Miss	28	1,296	29	1,009	11	1,075	8	776	76	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.7	95.7	94.4	88.7	88.2	92.2	82.1	93.3	92.3
1-2	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.2	4.0	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.8	5.2	5.3	1.3	9.4	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	124	12,846	211	13,541	212	10,387	77	6,748	624	43,522
N of Miss	29	1,306	28	1,015	12	1,088	9	764	78	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.5	95.6	92.4	92.0	86.3	89.9	94.9	89.0	90.8	92.1
1-2	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	0.0	3.5	3.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	5.7	3.7	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	123	12,835	210	13,547	211	10,382	78	6,744	622	43,508
N of Miss	30	1,317	29	1,009	13	1,093	8	768	80	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.4	95.1	97.2	90.8	94.7	91.7	91.4	94.0	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.0	1.8
Twice	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	4.2	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	115	12,335	205	13,130	207	9,978	72	6,423	599	41,866
N of Miss	38	1,817	34	1,426	17	1,497	14	1,089	103	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.0	94.2	84.5	88.0	76.3	79.7	71.4	71.0	81.4	85.2
at my home	6.6	3.5	7.0	6.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	11.5	8.3	7.1
at someone elses home	2.5	1.3	7.0	3.8	9.0	7.8	15.6	13.3	7.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,549	213	13,354	211	10,232	77	6,645	623	42,780
N of Miss	31	1,603	26	1,202	13	1,243	9	867	79	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	23.2	34.6	26.2	33.5	32.6	35.1	34.8	31.8	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	12.6	8.3	11.7	14.5	14.6	17.5	7.8	19.4	12.4	14.2
Strongly disapprove	47.9	56.3	36.9	48.2	31.6	39.8	46.8	36.6	38.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	17.6	12.2	16.8	11.1	20.3	10.2	10.4	9.1	17.4	10.9
N of Valid	119	12,561	214	13,438	212	10,257	77	6,647	622	42,903
N of Miss	34	1,591	25	1,118	12	1,218	9	865	80	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.8	5.8	16.1	12.5	24.2	20.5	29.9	29.3	19.0	15.1
Yes	92.2	94.2	83.9	87.5	75.8	79.5	70.1	70.7	81.0	84.9
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.4	98.7	98.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	96.2	96.1	88.4	92.3	88.3	85.9	93.0	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.9	11.6	7.7	11.7	14.1	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.7	98.2	96.1	96.5	96.1	93.9	97.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	6.1	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.8	97.6	98.2	100.0	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.4	94.3	95.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	91.5	93.9	94.8
Yes	2.6	2.6	5.7	4.7	7.7	6.7	7.8	8.5	6.1	5.2
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.9	97.2	97.2	94.7	96.0	97.4	96.5	96.4	97.3
Yes	2.6	1.1	2.8	2.8	5.3	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	97.2	97.8	96.6	96.7	92.2	96.3	96.6	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.4	3.3	7.8	3.7	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	94.3	96.5	95.7	94.9	96.1	92.9	95.9	96.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	5.7	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.9	7.1	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	115	12,389	211	13,248	207	10,151	77	6,620	610	42,408
N of Miss	38	1,763	28	1,308	17	1,324	9	892	92	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.5	2.2	1.5	4.0	8.5	6.1	8.1	8.7	5.3	4.7
Yes	95.5	97.8	98.5	96.0	91.5	93.9	91.9	91.3	94.7	95.3
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.7	98.6	98.6	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.6	97.6	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.5	98.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	98.9
Yes	2.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.6	98.2	97.7	97.6	93.2	96.9	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	6.8	3.1	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	111	12,257	206	13,073	213	10,103	74	6,531	604	41,964
N of Miss	42	1,895	33	1,483	11	1,372	12	981	98	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.2	3.6	7.8	8.5	20.8	13.2	13.0	17.1	12.6	9.5
Yes	93.8	96.4	92.2	91.5	79.2	86.8	87.0	82.9	87.4	90.5
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.4	94.7	98.8	97.4	96.4	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	5.3	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.7	97.6	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	98.5	97.2	94.2	96.7	94.8	96.7	96.4	97.4
Yes	2.7	1.6	1.5	2.8	5.8	3.3	5.2	3.3	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	95.6	94.2	87.4	90.7	93.5	89.1	93.0	93.8
Yes	1.8	1.7	4.4	5.8	12.6	9.3	6.5	10.9	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	96.1	98.8	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.1	96.6	98.2	96.6	97.4	96.1	96.8	96.8	98.0
Yes	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	113	12,243	206	13,106	207	10,088	77	6,569	603	42,006
N of Miss	40	1,909	33	1,450	17	1,387	9	943	99	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.7	5.7	13.5	12.0	20.1	16.5	12.0	20.7	14.4	12.6
Yes	92.3	94.3	86.5	88.0	79.9	83.5	88.0	79.3	85.6	87.4
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.2	94.7	94.4	92.8	93.2	92.0	92.7	94.4	94.7
Yes	1.7	2.8	5.3	5.6	7.2	6.8	8.0	7.3	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	98.3	95.7	94.7	88.5	91.4	93.3	88.9	93.1	94.1
Yes	3.4	1.7	4.3	5.3	11.5	8.6	6.7	11.1	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	98.6	97.6	97.1	97.0	97.3	96.5	98.0	97.8
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	98.7	98.6	98.4	97.6	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.0	98.6
Yes	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.1	97.8	98.6	97.0	100.0	97.0	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	95.6	96.0	94.7	96.9	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.3	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.0	93.3	95.5	96.6	96.8
Yes	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	6.7	4.5	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.1	98.1	96.0	96.4	98.0	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	117	12,436	208	13,209	209	10,115	75	6,536	609	42,296
N of Miss	36	1,716	31	1,347	15	1,360	11	976	93	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	99.1	96.5	97.2	92.6	94.3	94.3	90.9	95.2	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,947	198	12,753	204	9,748	70	6,286	585	40,734
N of Miss	40	2,205	41	1,803	20	1,727	16	1,226	117	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.3	1.6	4.9	5.4	12.3	10.6	14.7	16.2	9.0	7.2
Yes	93.7	98.4	95.1	94.6	87.7	89.4	85.3	83.8	91.0	92.8
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	96.7	97.2	93.3	94.3	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.8	6.7	5.7	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	98.7	99.1	97.5	97.3	97.0	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.0	99.3	98.1	98.3	97.3	97.1	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.2	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.6	97.2	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	98.9	97.0	97.2	95.3	95.0	96.0	92.3	95.8	96.4
Yes	5.4	1.1	3.0	2.8	4.7	5.0	4.0	7.7	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	111	12,192	203	13,113	211	10,088	75	6,505	600	41,898
N of Miss	42	1,960	36	1,443	13	1,387	11	1,007	102	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.4	2.1	3.5	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.2	13.9	7.0	6.6
Yes	95.6	97.9	96.5	94.8	89.0	90.7	90.8	86.1	93.0	93.4
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	97.1	97.7	97.4	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	98.1	97.2	98.7	96.8	99.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.3	3.2	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.6	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.9	96.2	98.5	97.4	98.5	97.8	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	97.5	97.4	94.7	95.9	96.1	93.8	96.3	96.9
Yes	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.9	6.2	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	114	12,152	202	13,109	209	10,072	76	6,496	601	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	37	1,447	15	1,403	10	1,016	101	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.6	4.8	2.0	1.3	2.3	3.0	1.6
Yes	97.3	99.1	98.0	98.4	95.2	98.0	98.7	97.7	97.0	98.4
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.7	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,136	203	13,059	210	10,071	75	6,517	599	41,783
N of Miss	42	2,016	36	1,497	14	1,404	11	995	103	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.9	97.5	99.1	97.4	98.5	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.5	0.9	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	116	11,970	201	12,842	204	9,827	76	6,345	597	40,984
N of Miss	37	2,182	38	1,714	20	1,648	10	1,167	105	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	78.9	63.5	65.6	51.4	57.0	73.7	54.4	62.9	65.7
Wrong	15.8	15.4	16.3	22.0	21.4	23.8	14.5	24.2	17.8	20.9
A little bit wrong	8.3	4.2	14.4	8.8	18.1	12.6	5.3	13.5	13.4	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.6	5.8	3.6	9.0	6.7	6.6	7.9	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	120	12,467	208	13,334	210	10,219	76	6,591	614	42,611
N of Miss	33	1,685	31	1,222	14	1,256	10	921	88	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	84.8	69.9	72.1	63.1	61.7	69.7	57.9	70.2	71.1
Wrong	12.5	11.7	19.4	19.3	18.0	23.2	17.1	22.9	17.3	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.8	6.1	11.7	9.5	7.9	11.4	8.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.5	7.3	5.6	5.3	7.8	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	120	12,411	206	13,286	206	10,181	76	6,585	608	42,463
N of Miss	33	1,741	33	1,270	18	1,294	10	927	94	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	87.9	70.7	72.2	56.8	57.9	62.7	50.1	68.2	69.9
Wrong	10.0	8.3	17.6	15.9	17.5	18.3	10.7	17.4	15.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	6.8	7.4	12.1	13.0	8.0	15.8	7.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	4.9	4.5	13.6	10.8	18.7	16.7	8.9	7.0
N of Valid	120	12,367	205	13,250	206	10,173	75	6,577	606	42,367
N of Miss	33	1,785	34	1,306	18	1,302	11	935	96	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.0	81.5	79.0	75.1	75.4	78.7	76.5	80.1	80.1
Wrong	9.2	9.7	14.6	15.5	17.2	17.4	12.0	16.6	14.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	1.5	3.7	6.2	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	120	12,404	205	13,274	209	10,172	75	6,578	609	42,428
N of Miss	33	1,748	34	1,282	15	1,303	11	934	93	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	91.9	88.8	87.9	88.0	88.0	93.3	90.3	89.8	89.5
Wrong	5.9	6.4	8.8	9.5	7.7	9.3	4.0	7.6	7.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	118	12,303	205	13,280	209	10,187	75	6,590	607	42,360
N of Miss	35	1,849	34	1,276	15	1,288	11	922	95	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.5	89.3	88.3	88.5	88.0	92.1	90.2	90.1	89.8
Wrong	6.8	5.9	8.8	9.3	7.7	9.4	5.3	7.7	7.6	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	117	12,274	205	13,254	208	10,166	76	6,580	606	42,274
N of Miss	36	1,878	34	1,302	16	1,309	10	932	96	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	83.9	68.4	71.8	55.9	62.6	78.9	60.0	69.4	71.3
Wrong	4.1	11.6	15.0	18.6	23.2	22.5	14.5	22.5	15.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.2	12.6	6.9	11.8	10.0	1.3	11.6	9.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	3.9	2.7	9.0	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	3.3
N of Valid	122	12,534	206	13,364	211	10,238	76	6,606	615	42,742
N of Miss	31	1,618	33	1,192	13	1,237	10	906	87	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.5	74.0	77.1	59.9	66.7	78.9	62.2	72.6	75.6
Wrong	8.3	8.8	18.6	16.6	23.6	20.8	11.8	21.7	17.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.9	4.9	4.3	10.8	8.1	3.9	9.8	6.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.0	5.7	4.4	5.3	6.3	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	121	12,496	204	13,349	212	10,216	76	6,594	613	42,655
N of Miss	32	1,656	35	1,207	12	1,259	10	918	89	5,040



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.5	77.7	76.1	57.8	61.7	61.3	53.5	71.3	73.4
Wrong	6.6	6.5	14.6	13.8	19.0	17.5	14.7	17.7	14.5	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.8	3.9	6.3	12.3	11.6	10.7	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	3.9	3.8	10.9	9.2	13.3	14.3	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	121	12,465	206	13,336	211	10,206	75	6,588	613	42,595
N of Miss	32	1,687	33	1,220	13	1,269	11	924	89	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	90.4	87.9	84.3	80.8	81.1	84.2	82.0	85.9	85.0
Wrong	5.0	7.2	8.2	11.8	14.6	14.2	9.2	13.5	9.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.9	1.4	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	119	12,477	207	13,345	213	10,211	76	6,594	615	42,627
N of Miss	34	1,675	32	1,211	11	1,264	10	918	87	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	93.7	90.2	90.4	91.0	90.4	92.1	91.8	91.0	91.6
Wrong	5.9	4.9	6.8	7.8	6.6	7.7	3.9	6.7	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.6	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	119	12,381	205	13,332	212	10,219	76	6,593	612	42,525
N of Miss	34	1,771	34	1,224	12	1,256	10	919	90	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	94.1	90.2	90.4	90.5	90.3	93.4	91.8	91.1	91.7
Wrong	6.7	4.6	7.3	7.8	6.2	7.8	3.9	6.7	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	119	12,362	205	13,300	210	10,202	76	6,597	610	42,461
N of Miss	34	1,790	34	1,256	14	1,273	10	915	92	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.8	63.4	46.8	45.8	32.1	33.0	44.0	29.9	44.9	45.4
Very difficult	5.3	14.8	16.7	17.7	12.3	14.4	13.3	11.4	12.6	15.1
Fairly easy	8.8	7.9	13.8	18.9	24.1	24.6	17.3	23.9	16.9	17.9
Very easy	6.1	3.2	12.3	10.0	18.4	21.2	21.3	29.0	14.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	10.7	10.3	7.6	13.2	6.8	4.0	5.8	11.3	8.0
N of Valid	114	12,260	203	13,199	212	10,152	75	6,554	604	42,165
N of Miss	39	1,892	36	1,357	12	1,323	11	958	98	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	64.0	45.5	45.1	32.4	32.5	42.9	29.4	44.1	45.1
Very difficult	2.7	13.9	15.8	17.0	10.5	14.0	14.3	10.8	11.4	14.4
Fairly easy	10.9	8.5	14.4	19.6	23.8	24.9	16.9	23.8	17.4	18.3
Very easy	7.3	4.2	13.9	11.8	20.5	22.4	22.1	30.3	16.0	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	9.4	10.4	6.6	12.9	6.3	3.9	5.7	11.2	7.2
N of Valid	110	12,101	202	13,059	210	10,074	77	6,515	599	41,749
N of Miss	43	2,051	37	1,497	14	1,401	9	997	103	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.8	77.1	66.7	59.7	54.5	45.7	54.7	40.8	63.2	58.4
Sort of hard	8.0	11.6	11.4	18.7	16.3	21.6	14.7	19.2	12.9	17.4
Sort of easy	8.0	6.8	13.4	13.3	15.3	19.3	14.7	21.9	13.2	14.2
Very easy	5.3	4.4	8.5	8.4	13.9	13.3	16.0	18.2	10.7	9.9
N of Valid	113	12,210	201	13,181	209	10,115	75	6,539	598	42,045
N of Miss	40	1,942	38	1,375	15	1,360	11	973	104	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.0	73.6	59.7	54.1	47.1	41.0	50.0	36.4	57.8	53.9
Sort of hard	9.1	12.9	10.4	17.5	13.8	17.9	13.2	14.8	11.7	15.8
Sort of easy	6.4	7.8	12.9	15.3	16.7	20.9	15.8	23.4	13.4	15.7
Very easy	4.5	5.6	16.9	13.1	22.4	20.2	21.1	25.3	17.1	14.5
N of Valid	110	12,168	201	13,162	210	10,108	76	6,538	597	41,976
N of Miss	43	1,984	38	1,394	14	1,367	10	974	105	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.9	92.4	85.4	85.4	78.6	75.5	78.7	71.1	83.2	82.8
Sort of hard	6.4	5.0	10.1	9.8	11.9	15.7	10.7	17.3	10.1	11.0
Sort of easy	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.0	4.8	5.2	2.7	7.2	2.9	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.8	4.8	3.5	8.0	4.3	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	110	12,118	199	13,133	210	10,089	75	6,532	594	41,872
N of Miss	43	2,034	40	1,423	14	1,386	11	980	108	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	78.1	71.5	68.9	58.4	61.5	64.5	59.1	66.6	68.3
Sort of hard	12.7	11.4	11.0	14.7	14.8	17.3	14.5	17.1	13.1	14.7
Sort of easy	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.3	12.4	11.0	9.2	12.6	9.4	9.3
Very easy	4.5	4.4	10.5	7.1	14.4	10.2	11.8	11.2	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	110	12,133	200	13,129	209	10,098	76	6,525	595	41,885
N of Miss	43	2,019	39	1,427	15	1,377	10	987	107	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.1	88.7	77.0	71.2	53.6	52.1	52.6	44.0	67.7	67.4
Sort of hard	3.7	6.5	9.0	12.2	19.1	14.9	13.2	13.7	12.1	11.5
Sort of easy	4.6	2.8	7.0	9.3	11.5	16.0	10.5	18.0	8.6	10.4
Very easy	3.7	2.0	7.0	7.2	15.8	17.0	23.7	24.3	11.6	10.7
N of Valid	109	12,077	200	13,130	209	10,086	76	6,522	594	41,815
N of Miss	44	2,075	39	1,426	15	1,389	10	990	108	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.5	85.4	76.6	72.1	62.5	61.9	69.7	60.5	72.1	71.7
Sort of hard	11.0	7.9	11.9	13.4	13.0	17.5	13.2	18.3	12.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.7	3.8	6.5	8.1	13.5	11.7	3.9	11.7	8.1	8.3
Very easy	1.8	3.0	5.0	6.3	11.1	8.9	13.2	9.5	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	109	12,097	201	13,124	208	10,096	76	6,531	594	41,848
N of Miss	44	2,055	38	1,432	16	1,379	10	981	108	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	89.9	82.1	81.8	72.1	72.7	77.6	69.8	80.0	80.1
Sort of hard	6.4	6.6	11.9	11.4	13.5	16.0	10.5	16.4	11.3	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	2.5	4.3	9.6	6.8	3.9	8.0	4.7	4.9
Very easy	0.9	1.3	3.5	2.5	4.8	4.5	7.9	5.7	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	109	12,059	201	13,116	208	10,079	76	6,525	594	41,779
N of Miss	44	2,093	38	1,440	16	1,396	10	987	108	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.9	80.8	65.8	62.0	50.5	47.5	56.2	43.0	61.6	60.9
Sort of hard	3.7	8.6	10.1	12.2	11.4	12.6	5.5	10.6	8.8	11.0
Sort of easy	9.2	6.2	15.1	14.1	15.7	18.0	13.7	19.6	14.0	13.6
Very easy	8.3	4.4	9.0	11.8	22.4	21.9	24.7	26.7	15.6	14.4
N of Valid	109	12,068	199	13,074	210	10,075	73	6,515	591	41,732
N of Miss	44	2,084	40	1,482	14	1,400	13	997	111	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	73.2	77.0	76.8	85.0	81.4	65.3	83.6	78.0	77.9
Yes	24.8	26.8	23.0	23.2	15.0	18.6	34.7	16.4	22.0	22.1
N of Valid	105	11,936	200	12,968	206	9,971	75	6,428	586	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	39	1,588	18	1,504	11	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.2	93.5	93.7	91.7	95.1	93.3	96.0	92.7	94.3
Yes	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	8.3	4.9	6.7	4.0	7.3	5.7
N of Valid	105	11,936	200	12,968	206	9,971	75	6,428	586	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	39	1,588	18	1,504	11	1,084	116	6,392



Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	92.1	93.5	89.6	89.8	89.9	90.7	90.9	91.5	90.6
Yes	8.6	7.9	6.5	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.1	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	105	11,936	200	12,968	206	9,971	75	6,428	586	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	39	1,588	18	1,504	11	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.6	31.1	29.5	30.4	21.8	25.6	40.0	22.8	28.0	28.3
Yes	71.4	68.9	70.5	69.6	78.2	74.4	60.0	77.2	72.0	71.7
N of Valid	105	11,936	200	12,968	206	9,971	75	6,428	586	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	39	1,588	18	1,504	11	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.7	76.2	78.1	77.6	85.0	81.2	85.1	82.7	81.3	78.8
Yes	22.3	23.8	21.9	22.4	15.0	18.8	14.9	17.3	18.7	21.2
N of Valid	112	11,869	201	12,887	206	9,823	74	6,316	593	40,895
N of Miss	41	2,283	38	1,669	18	1,652	12	1,196	109	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.7	38.0	36.2	31.3	34.3	29.9	35.1	30.0	37.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	31.6	35.6	28.6	34.1	32.4	32.2	25.7	30.2	30.2	33.5
3 or 4 times	12.3	16.1	23.6	20.0	18.6	19.8	21.6	20.8	19.4	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.0	5.8	8.0	7.9	8.6	10.1	12.2	9.8	8.5	8.1
7 or more times	4.4	4.5	3.5	6.7	6.2	8.0	5.4	9.3	4.9	6.8
N of Valid	114	12,084	199	13,062	210	9,975	74	6,399	597	41,520
N of Miss	39	2,068	40	1,494	14	1,500	12	1,113	105	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.0	47.7	69.5	56.5	72.1	59.2	78.1	74.8	69.1	57.4
Yes	43.0	52.3	30.5	43.5	27.9	40.8	21.9	25.2	30.9	42.6
N of Valid	114	11,919	197	12,939	208	9,876	73	6,319	592	41,053
N of Miss	39	2,233	42	1,617	16	1,599	13	1,193	110	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	54.5	33.3	42.0	27.1	38.3	27.2	50.0	28.6	44.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	20.5	41.6	27.0	36.5	20.1	24.7	20.8	22.4	22.6	32.9
3 or 4 times	16.1	17.3	21.5	23.8	27.8	30.0	18.1	29.7	22.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	8.0	5.5	7.5	7.7	8.6	12.1	6.9	12.7	7.9	8.9
7 or more times	0.9	2.4	2.0	4.9	5.3	6.1	4.2	6.6	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	112	11,992	200	13,026	209	9,939	72	6,380	593	41,337
N of Miss	41	2,160	39	1,530	15	1,536	14	1,132	109	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	54	6,002	97	6,569	102	5,379	40	3,788	293	21,738
N of Miss	99	8,150	142	7,987	122	6,096	46	3,724	409	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	827	11	870	14	638	0	467	33	2,802
N of Miss	145	13,325	228	13,686	210	10,837	86	7,045	669	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	2	166	7	115	2	84	11	535
N of Miss	153	13,982	237	14,390	217	11,360	84	7,428	691	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	10	569	5	565	8	331	1	157	24	1,622
N of Miss	143	13,583	234	13,991	216	11,144	85	7,355	678	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	427	6	519	15	474	2	310	23	1,730
N of Miss	153	13,725	233	14,037	209	11,001	84	7,202	679	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	32	3,293	52	3,701	67	2,743	16	1,582	167	11,319
N of Miss	121	10,859	187	10,855	157	8,732	70	5,930	535	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	24	2,298	46	2,149	31	1,358	13	632	114	6,437
N of Miss	129	11,854	193	12,407	193	10,117	73	6,880	588	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.8	67.2	57.4	58.4	52.2	53.0	61.1	53.8	58.1	58.9
Yes	31.2	32.8	42.6	41.6	47.8	47.0	38.9	46.2	41.9	41.1
N of Valid	109	11,796	195	12,896	207	9,871	72	6,338	583	40,901
N of Miss	44	2,356	44	1,660	17	1,604	14	1,174	119	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	6.7	7.6	5.3	8.1	5.1	14.7	6.1	9.3	5.8
no	2.8	6.3	5.6	6.6	3.8	6.0	4.0	6.1	4.2	6.3
yes	43.9	33.8	31.8	38.9	43.1	40.2	37.3	40.5	38.7	38.0
YES!	42.1	53.3	55.1	49.2	45.0	48.6	44.0	47.2	47.7	49.9
N of Valid	107	12,006	198	13,064	211	10,026	75	6,444	591	41,540
N of Miss	46	2,146	41	1,492	13	1,449	11	1,068	111	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	43.4	37.7	32.8	31.0	27.1	28.3	37.3	30.1	33.3	32.1
no	25.5	35.6	42.8	38.8	36.7	40.1	34.7	39.8	36.5	38.3
yes	19.8	18.1	15.4	20.9	26.7	21.9	22.7	21.1	21.1	20.4
YES!	11.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	5.3	9.1	9.1	9.2
N of Valid	106	11,944	201	13,021	210	9,991	75	6,422	592	41,378
N of Miss	47	2,208	38	1,535	14	1,484	11	1,090	110	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.4	7.5	9.0	5.8	9.0	5.7	20.3	7.0	11.0	6.5
no	5.7	5.1	3.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	1.4	6.2	3.7	4.9
yes	33.3	28.1	31.8	34.1	34.6	36.0	28.4	38.7	32.7	33.5
YES!	48.6	59.3	56.2	55.5	52.1	54.2	50.0	48.1	52.6	55.1
N of Valid	105	11,968	201	13,040	211	9,988	74	6,422	591	41,418
N of Miss	48	2,184	38	1,516	13	1,487	12	1,090	111	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.2	8.3	8.5	6.2	8.6	5.7	20.0	6.9	11.2	6.8
no	6.7	5.4	3.0	5.8	7.1	6.1	6.7	7.6	5.6	6.1
yes	27.6	20.1	28.6	28.1	33.8	32.1	22.7	36.2	29.5	28.0
YES!	50.5	66.3	59.8	59.8	50.5	56.1	50.7	49.3	53.7	59.1
N of Valid	105	11,900	199	13,013	210	9,988	75	6,421	589	41,322
N of Miss	48	2,252	40	1,543	14	1,487	11	1,091	113	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.5	9.2	12.0	7.3	9.1	7.0	20.0	9.7	12.6	8.1
no	6.8	6.6	14.5	9.2	11.5	11.5	8.0	15.1	11.2	10.0
yes	23.3	25.4	26.5	32.1	34.4	34.4	36.0	36.0	30.0	31.3
YES!	54.4	58.9	47.0	51.3	45.0	47.0	36.0	39.2	46.2	50.6
N of Valid	103	11,928	200	13,016	209	9,994	75	6,422	587	41,360
N of Miss	50	2,224	39	1,540	15	1,481	11	1,090	115	6,335



Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.5	10.5	9.3	15.0	10.6	25.7	13.8	14.0	10.1
no	11.4	11.7	17.0	16.6	21.3	19.8	18.9	23.2	17.7	17.0
yes	28.6	33.0	36.5	36.8	33.8	37.5	28.4	36.0	33.1	35.8
YES!	49.5	46.8	36.0	37.3	30.0	32.2	27.0	27.0	35.2	37.2
N of Valid	105	11,968	200	13,035	207	10,005	74	6,427	586	41,435
N of Miss	48	2,184	39	1,521	17	1,470	12	1,085	116	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.5	6.7	8.1	5.6	7.7	5.6	16.0	7.6	9.7	6.2
no	6.7	6.6	6.1	7.3	5.3	7.7	5.3	8.8	5.8	7.4
yes	30.8	28.2	35.4	33.8	32.7	35.4	30.7	37.2	33.0	33.1
YES!	50.0	58.5	50.5	53.4	54.3	51.3	48.0	46.5	51.5	53.3
N of Valid	104	11,935	198	13,029	208	10,008	75	6,425	585	41,397
N of Miss	49	2,217	41	1,527	16	1,467	11	1,087	117	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.5	78.2	63.3	69.1	59.2	59.6	60.0	54.1	63.9	67.1
Yes	19.6	17.4	32.1	26.4	36.0	35.1	37.3	40.8	32.0	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.7	5.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	102	11,986	196	13,000	211	9,973	75	6,423	584	41,382
N of Miss	51	2,166	43	1,556	13	1,502	11	1,089	118	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	89.7	80.9	81.7	74.0	73.4	70.7	66.9	78.2	79.7
Yes	9.8	6.0	14.4	13.8	22.1	21.4	26.7	28.0	18.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	102	11,945	194	12,959	208	9,964	75	6,414	579	41,282
N of Miss	51	2,207	45	1,597	16	1,511	11	1,098	123	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.1	87.7	79.4	83.3	77.5	78.4	76.0	74.7	79.6	82.1
Yes	9.9	8.1	16.0	12.2	19.1	16.3	21.3	20.2	16.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.3	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	101	11,924	194	12,941	209	9,941	75	6,411	579	41,217
N of Miss	52	2,228	45	1,615	15	1,534	11	1,101	123	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.8	93.9	94.7	93.7	94.8	94.4
Yes	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	100	11,911	194	12,934	210	9,945	75	6,399	579	41,189
N of Miss	53	2,241	45	1,622	14	1,530	11	1,113	123	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.0	77.9	72.7	75.2	73.1	74.3	72.0	75.1	74.7	75.7
Yes	13.0	17.7	22.7	20.3	23.1	20.5	25.3	19.8	21.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	100	11,891	194	12,928	208	9,943	75	6,400	577	41,162
N of Miss	53	2,261	45	1,628	16	1,532	11	1,112	125	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.0	82.5	69.8	75.9	67.1	69.6	70.7	66.4	71.1	74.8
Yes	15.0	13.2	26.0	19.6	29.0	25.2	26.7	28.5	25.3	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	200	23,854	384	25,878	420	19,948	150	12,824	1,154	82,504
N of Miss	106	4,450	94	3,234	28	3,002	22	2,200	250	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.1	91.7	91.4	91.9	89.1	83.8	88.0	90.8	90.8
Yes	4.0	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.6	13.5	7.0	5.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.8	5.3	2.7	5.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	100	11,870	193	12,889	210	9,924	74	6,393	577	41,076
N of Miss	53	2,282	46	1,667	14	1,551	12	1,119	125	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	88.0	80.3	84.1	76.8	80.2	88.0	76.8	82.5	83.2
Wrong	5.8	8.7	14.6	11.6	15.6	13.6	5.3	15.3	12.3	11.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	4.5	3.4	7.1	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	103	11,988	198	13,008	211	9,974	75	6,405	587	41,375
N of Miss	50	2,164	41	1,548	13	1,501	11	1,107	115	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.2	92.2	90.6	84.9	85.9	92.0	81.5	90.1	89.1
Wrong	2.9	4.4	7.3	7.5	13.7	10.9	6.7	13.3	8.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	3.5	0.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	103	11,976	193	12,997	212	9,959	75	6,391	583	41,323
N of Miss	50	2,176	46	1,559	12	1,516	11	1,121	119	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	92.3	89.2	81.0	82.1	78.7	75.8	86.9	87.0
Wrong	3.9	3.4	6.2	6.9	12.4	10.3	12.0	12.6	8.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.7	5.7	5.3	4.0	7.3	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	5.3	4.3	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	102	11,929	194	12,960	210	9,942	75	6,393	581	41,224
N of Miss	51	2,223	45	1,596	14	1,533	11	1,119	121	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.7	92.8	92.8	91.5	91.4	93.3	90.4	93.0	92.6
Wrong	2.9	3.8	5.6	5.4	7.1	6.6	2.7	7.4	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	102	11,953	195	12,987	211	9,954	75	6,394	583	41,288
N of Miss	51	2,199	44	1,569	13	1,521	11	1,118	119	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	97.2	96.9	96.6	92.4	95.6	97.3	95.4	95.0	96.3
Wrong	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.0	6.7	3.8	1.3	3.9	4.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	103	11,911	194	12,965	210	9,953	75	6,395	582	41,224
N of Miss	50	2,241	45	1,591	14	1,522	11	1,117	120	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	97.1	96.4	96.6	91.9	95.5	97.3	95.3	95.2	96.3
Wrong	2.0	2.3	3.6	2.9	7.1	3.8	1.3	3.9	4.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	102	11,875	194	12,946	211	9,951	75	6,391	582	41,163
N of Miss	51	2,277	45	1,610	13	1,524	11	1,121	120	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	81.8	83.9	80.1	79.6	81.2	89.3	82.8	83.7	81.3
Wrong	8.7	14.9	13.5	16.1	17.5	15.4	8.0	13.9	13.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	103	11,908	193	12,950	211	9,933	75	6,389	582	41,180
N of Miss	50	2,244	46	1,606	13	1,542	11	1,123	120	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	83.9	80.8	79.9	74.2	78.5	87.8	79.4	81.2	80.6
Wrong	7.8	11.5	12.4	14.7	19.1	15.7	10.8	15.3	13.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.3	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	0.0	4.2	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	103	11,915	193	12,965	209	9,939	74	6,386	579	41,205
N of Miss	50	2,237	46	1,591	15	1,536	12	1,126	123	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.6	62.9	63.0	58.8	61.0	60.4	75.3	63.3	65.2	61.1
Wrong	16.7	24.0	24.5	25.6	21.9	25.0	15.1	24.4	21.0	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.8	10.7	9.9	13.1	15.7	12.6	8.2	10.8	12.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	102	11,890	192	12,932	210	9,893	73	6,372	577	41,087
N of Miss	51	2,262	47	1,624	14	1,582	13	1,140	125	6,608



Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.8	82.6	74.1	74.9	64.5	68.2	61.3	64.3	70.2	73.9
1	8.7	8.5	10.4	10.0	11.8	10.6	9.3	10.0	10.5	9.7
2	1.0	3.7	6.7	6.0	5.2	7.9	8.0	8.5	5.3	6.2
3-4	3.8	2.4	5.7	4.5	5.7	6.3	9.3	7.2	5.8	4.8
5+	5.8	2.8	3.1	4.5	12.8	7.0	12.0	10.0	8.2	5.5
N of Valid	104	11,947	193	12,965	211	9,958	75	6,402	583	41,272
N of Miss	49	2,205	46	1,591	13	1,517	11	1,110	119	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	93.3	87.0	88.6	75.1	84.7	81.1	81.6	83.2	87.9
1	2.9	3.9	7.8	5.7	11.3	6.3	5.4	7.1	7.9	5.6
2	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	7.0	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.3	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.7
5+	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.3	2.5	6.8	3.5	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	103	11,874	192	12,906	213	9,941	74	6,394	582	41,115
N of Miss	50	2,278	47	1,650	11	1,534	12	1,118	120	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.5	89.4	82.1	84.2	78.3	82.3	81.3	82.1	81.6	84.9
1	2.9	6.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	7.5	2.7	6.3	6.8	7.0
2	4.8	2.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	8.0	4.6	4.4	3.4
3-4	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.2	4.7	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.1
5+	3.8	1.3	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.4	8.0	4.0	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	104	11,879	195	12,940	212	9,949	75	6,403	586	41,171
N of Miss	49	2,273	44	1,616	12	1,526	11	1,109	116	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	75.7	69.1	55.7	58.0	50.7	51.2	52.7	49.8	57.0	58.3
1	10.7	13.5	12.9	13.9	11.8	13.1	9.5	10.4	11.7	13.0
2	1.9	6.5	9.8	9.3	5.2	10.1	8.1	9.8	6.5	8.8
3-4	3.9	4.8	6.7	7.6	12.8	9.0	5.4	10.0	8.2	7.5
5+	7.8	6.1	14.9	11.2	19.4	16.6	24.3	20.1	16.5	12.4
N of Valid	103	11,890	194	12,914	211	9,952	74	6,393	582	41,149
N of Miss	50	2,262	45	1,642	13	1,523	12	1,119	120	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	47.4	54.9	54.7	60.2	51.3	60.2	61.3	62.6	53.1	59.1
No	17.9	14.3	16.7	13.4	17.3	14.4	20.0	15.8	17.5	14.3
I don't know	34.7	30.9	28.6	26.4	31.5	25.4	18.7	21.5	29.3	26.7
N of Valid	95	11,221	192	12,366	197	9,421	75	6,058	559	39,066
N of Miss	58	2,931	47	2,190	27	2,054	11	1,454	143	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.9	14.6	16.7	16.5	19.2	18.2	21.3	18.0	17.9	16.6
Most of the time	9.9	14.6	16.7	17.7	20.7	19.3	13.3	18.2	16.5	17.3
Some of the time	27.7	28.5	24.2	30.1	25.8	30.3	22.7	31.3	25.2	29.9
A little of the time	19.8	25.5	19.2	20.3	15.5	16.7	16.0	16.3	17.5	20.3
None of the time	27.7	16.8	23.2	15.4	18.8	15.5	26.7	16.2	22.8	16.0
N of Valid	101	11,915	198	13,005	213	9,919	75	6,382	587	41,221
N of Miss	52	2,237	41	1,551	11	1,556	11	1,130	115	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.2	11.8	17.6	11.2	13.1	11.5
Most of the time	5.9	9.9	15.0	10.9	16.0	11.7	6.8	11.7	12.7	10.9
Some of the time	5.9	15.8	19.2	18.6	19.7	20.2	14.9	21.9	16.5	18.7
A little of the time	20.8	21.7	17.1	20.0	19.7	19.7	12.2	19.4	18.1	20.3
None of the time	52.5	41.3	37.3	38.9	32.4	36.6	48.6	35.7	39.6	38.6
N of Valid	101	11,768	193	12,912	213	9,862	74	6,347	581	40,889
N of Miss	52	2,384	46	1,644	11	1,613	12	1,165	121	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.7	19.5	23.9	21.2	24.1	21.9	17.6	20.2	21.7	20.7
Most of the time	9.8	15.8	17.0	18.6	22.2	19.5	16.2	18.9	17.5	18.1
Some of the time	16.7	18.3	24.5	20.5	18.4	21.2	17.6	22.6	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	15.7	17.2	6.9	16.0	11.8	14.8	18.9	15.0	11.8	15.9
None of the time	42.2	29.3	27.7	23.7	23.6	22.7	29.7	23.4	29.0	25.0
N of Valid	102	11,690	188	12,869	212	9,835	74	6,354	576	40,748
N of Miss	51	2,462	51	1,687	12	1,640	12	1,158	126	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.8	9.3	9.3	9.2	12.8	9.6	17.3	9.4	12.7	9.4
Most of the time	5.9	7.8	11.9	8.3	8.1	8.5	6.7	8.2	8.8	8.2
Some of the time	9.9	12.9	14.4	14.5	21.3	16.3	9.3	17.9	15.5	15.0
A little of the time	13.9	18.5	15.5	18.5	13.7	19.4	12.0	20.1	14.1	19.0
None of the time	54.5	51.5	49.0	49.6	44.1	46.2	54.7	44.4	48.9	48.5
N of Valid	101	11,775	194	12,918	211	9,861	75	6,361	581	40,915
N of Miss	52	2,377	45	1,638	13	1,614	11	1,151	121	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.8	17.5	18.9	14.6	17.1	16.4	21.3	15.8	18.9	16.0
Most of the time	8.9	15.3	16.3	16.4	18.0	16.1	16.0	16.8	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	16.8	19.7	13.7	23.2	24.2	24.1	21.3	24.2	19.1	22.6
A little of the time	17.8	18.9	18.4	18.9	16.1	18.8	12.0	18.1	16.6	18.8
None of the time	35.6	28.6	32.6	26.9	24.6	24.6	29.3	25.2	29.8	26.6
N of Valid	101	11,609	190	12,812	211	9,868	75	6,348	577	40,637
N of Miss	52	2,543	49	1,744	13	1,607	11	1,164	125	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.7	14.1	17.0	13.9	16.5	13.7	17.3	12.1	16.3	13.6
Most of the time	6.9	9.0	10.8	9.9	14.6	9.5	2.7	9.4	10.5	9.5
Some of the time	14.7	11.3	9.3	12.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	16.1	12.9	13.2
A little of the time	8.8	16.1	17.0	16.6	14.6	16.8	10.7	17.7	13.9	16.7
None of the time	55.9	49.6	45.9	47.1	39.6	45.3	54.7	44.8	46.5	47.0
N of Valid	102	11,793	194	12,931	212	9,876	75	6,362	583	40,962
N of Miss	51	2,359	45	1,625	12	1,599	11	1,150	119	6,733