

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 8

Profile Report

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery,
Pike

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	3,008	4,553	4,504	2,092
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.9	810	26.0	1,183	27.0	1,214	32.9	688
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	30.3	910	31.3	1,426	29.5	1,329	28.5	597
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	26.7	804	26.4	1,202	25.9	1,167	23.5	492
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	16.1	484	16.3	742	17.6	794	15.1	315
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.6	1,417	48.8	2,132	49.4	2,127	52.6	1,048
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.4	1,499	51.2	2,235	50.6	2,178	47.4	944
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	12.5	372	14.2	641	14.7	658	11.6	238
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	11.6	347	11.5	519	10.5	468	10.6	218
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.9	26	1.0	43	0.8	37	0.7	14
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.6	47	1.4	62	0.8	37	1.4	29
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	61.5	1,834	59.2	2,675	61.9	2,768	66.8	1,369
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.2	65	2.2	99	1.7	77	1.5	30
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	9.8	292	10.7	483	9.6	430	7.4	151
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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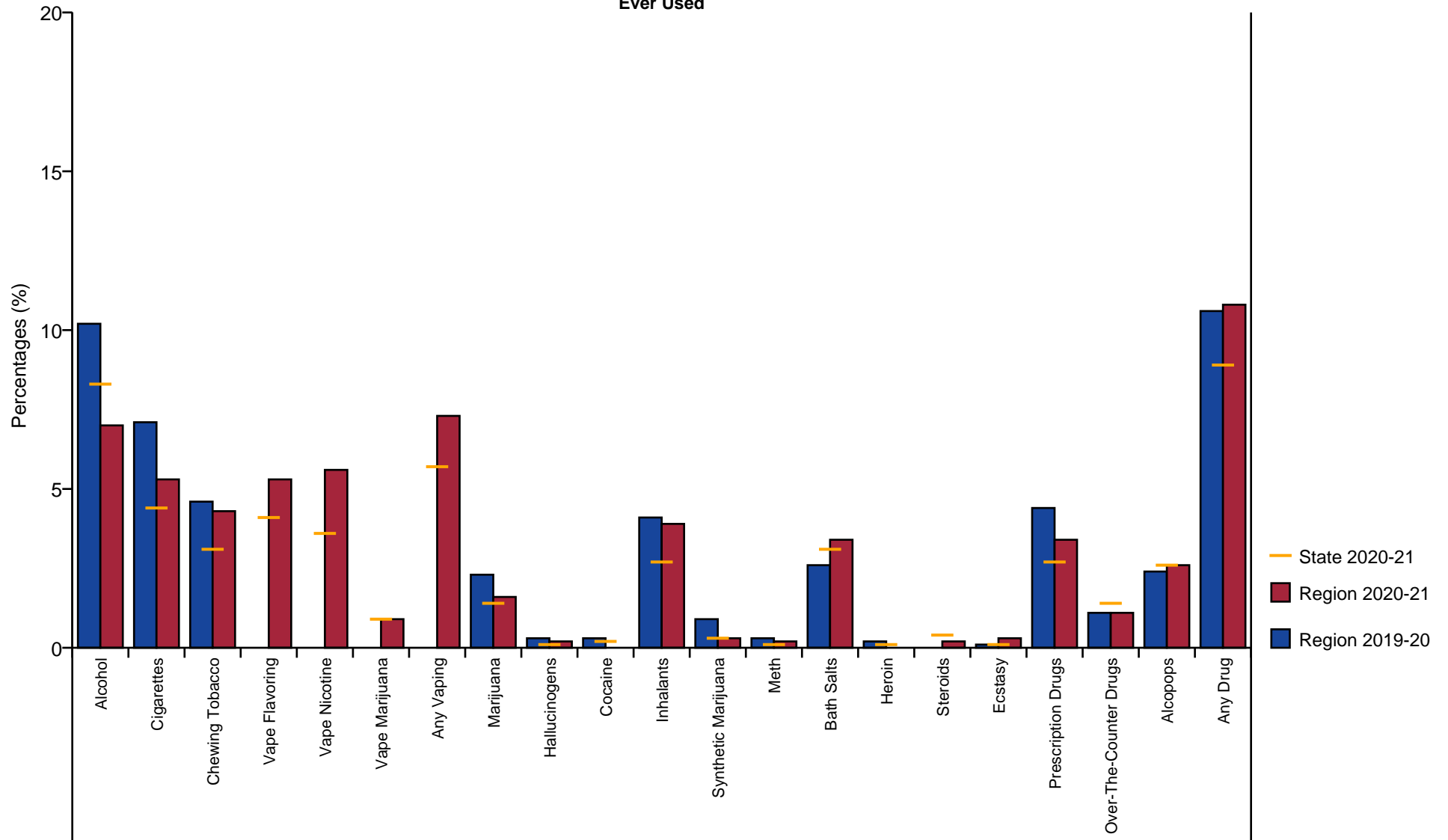
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

Ever Used

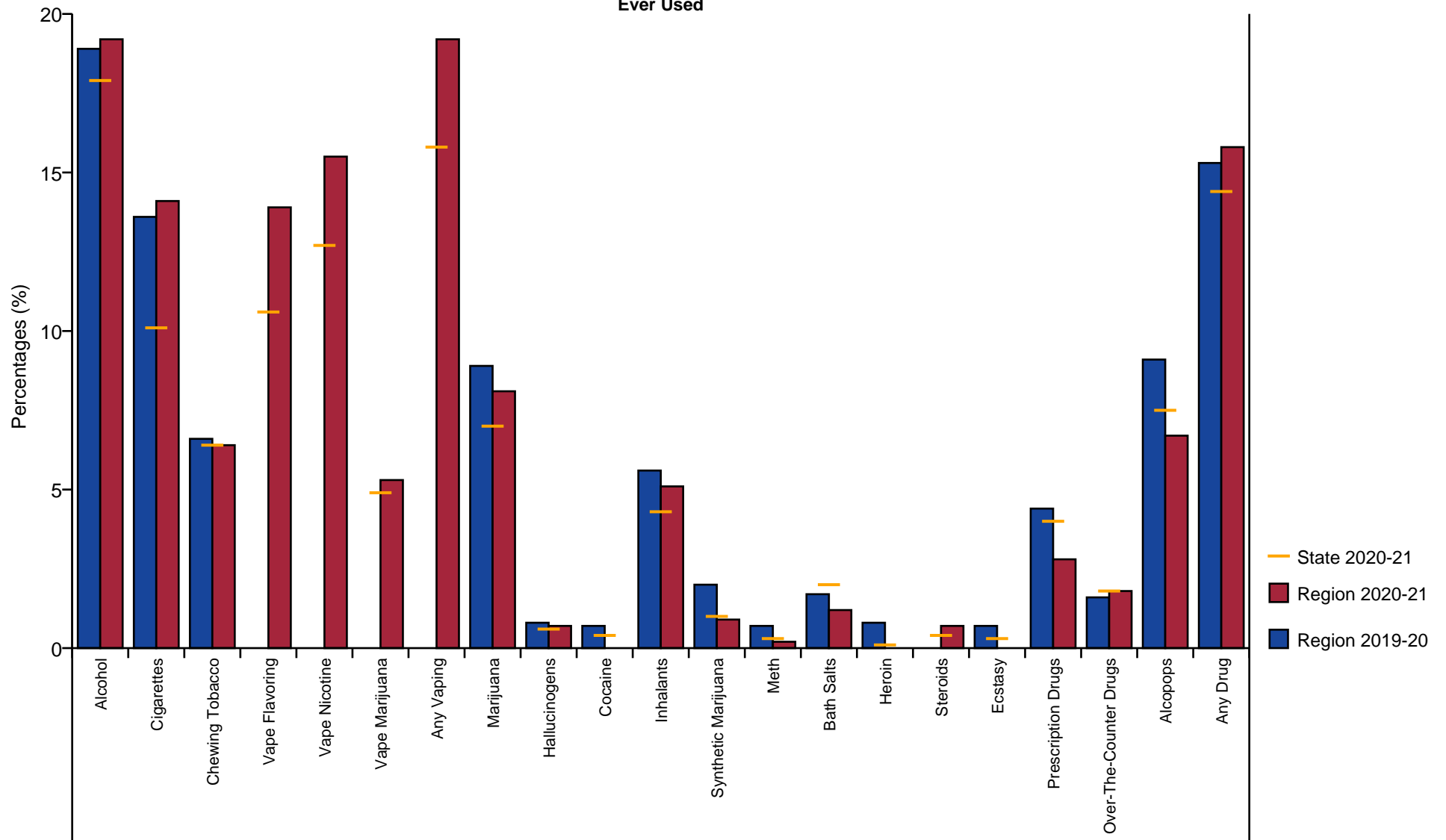


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

Ever Used

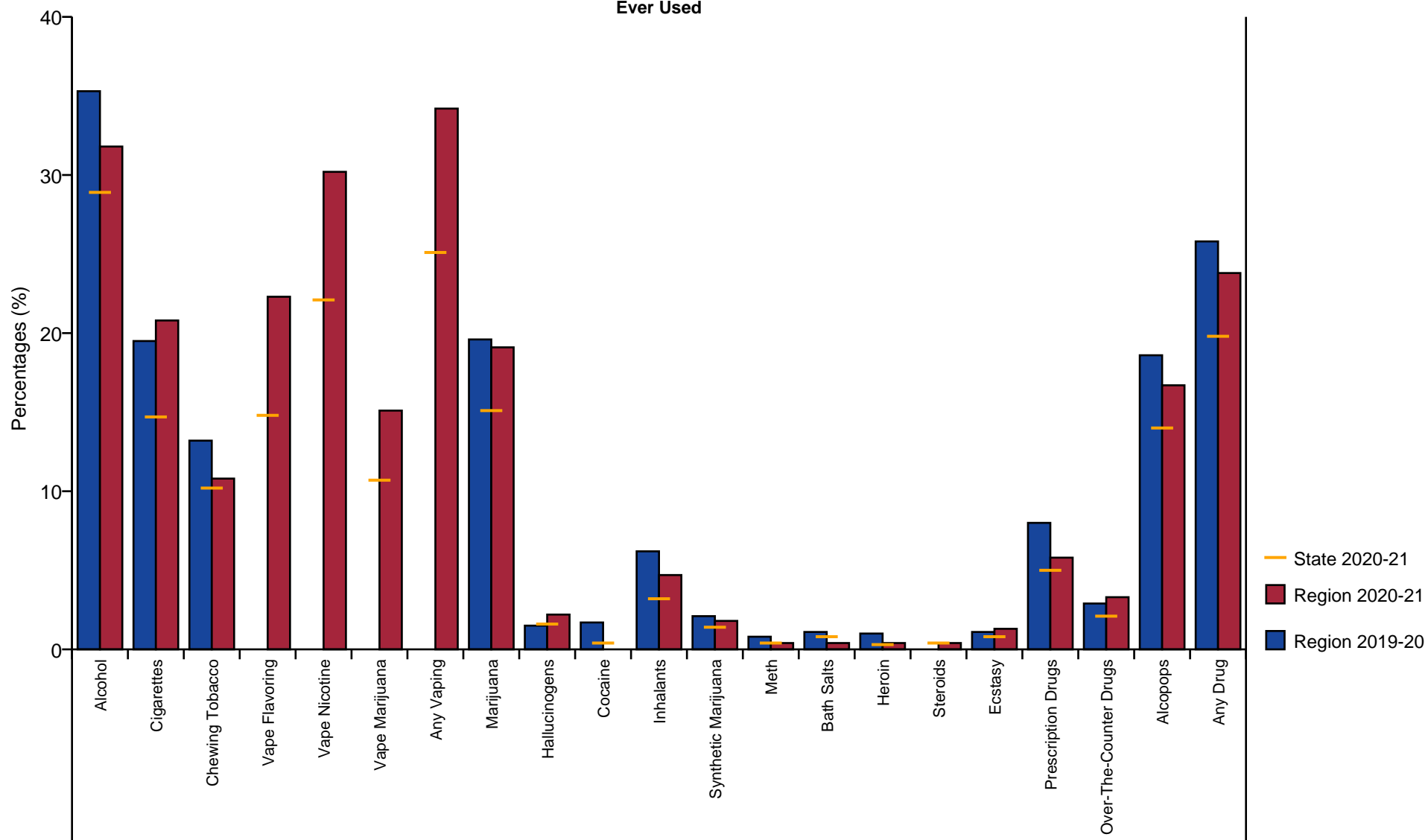


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8

Ever Used

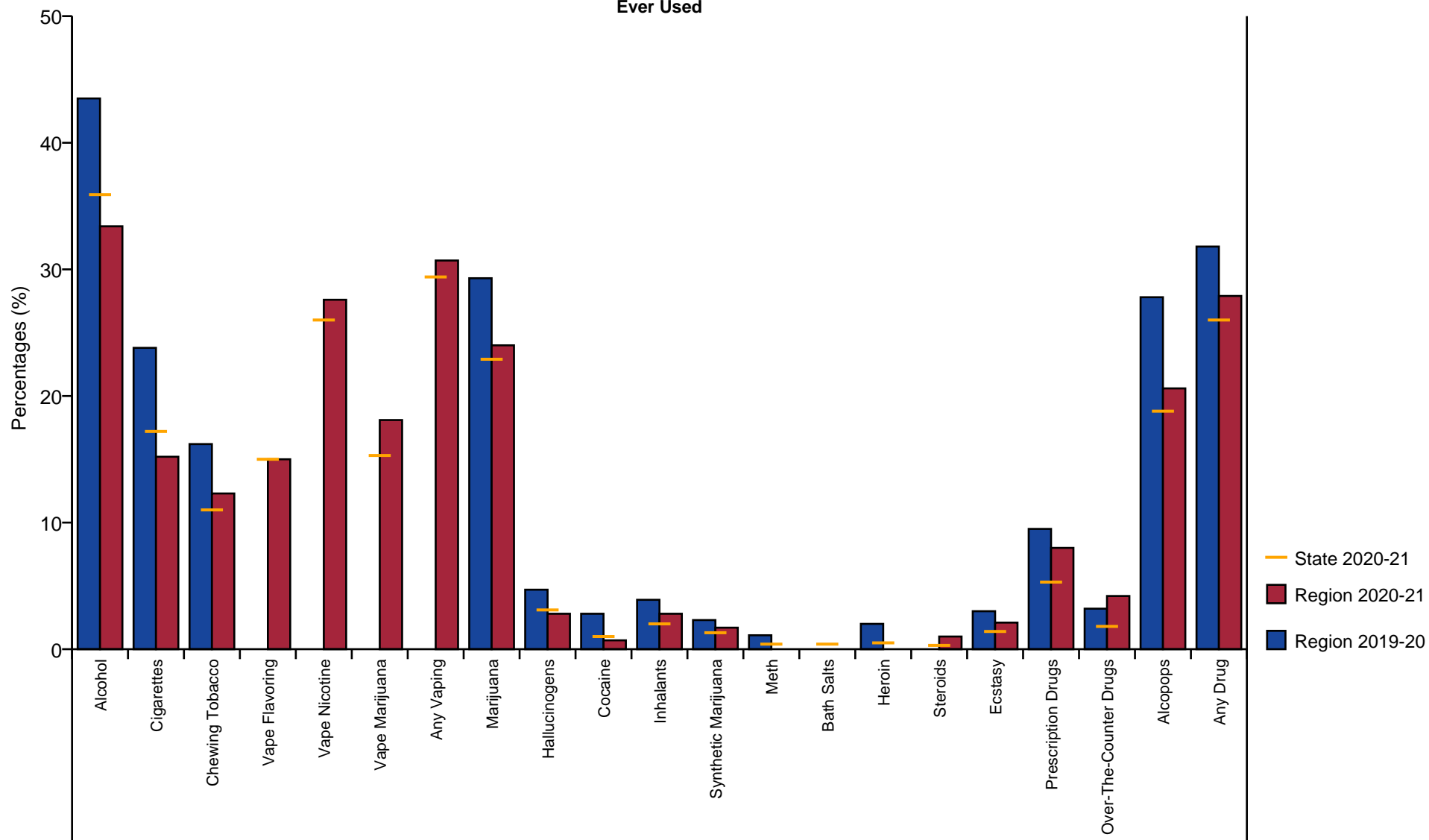


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8

Ever Used

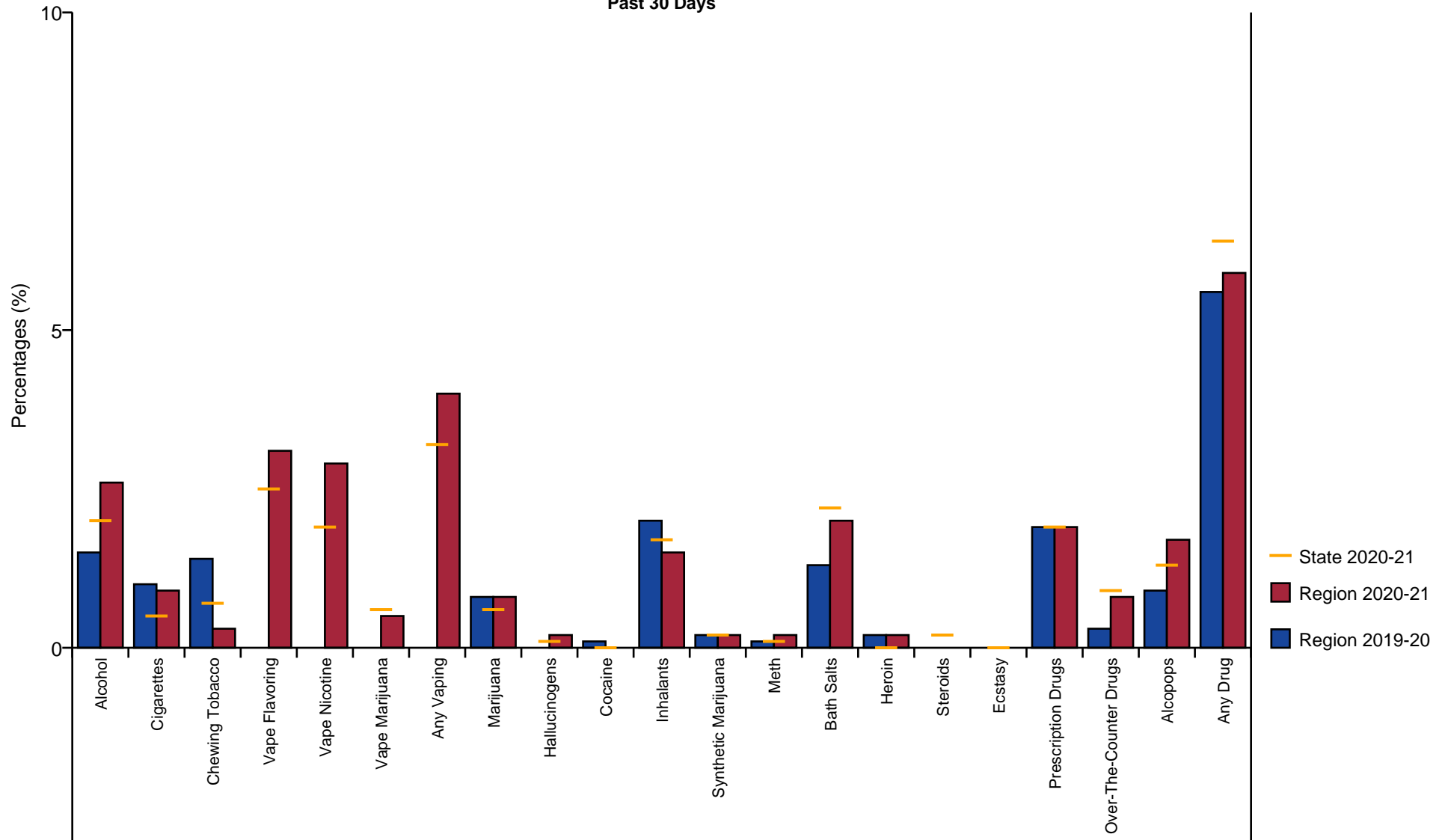


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

Past 30 Days

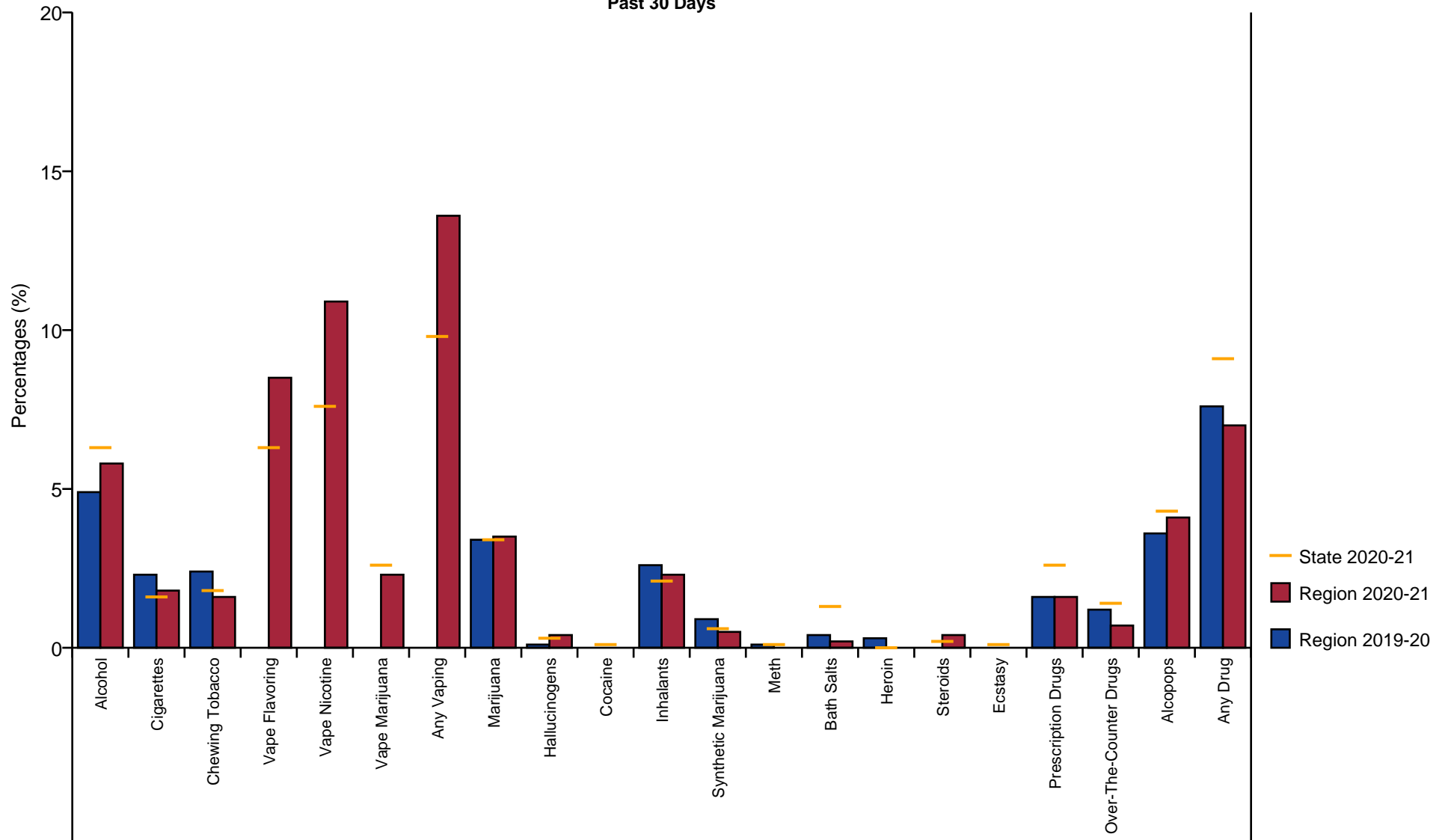


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

Past 30 Days

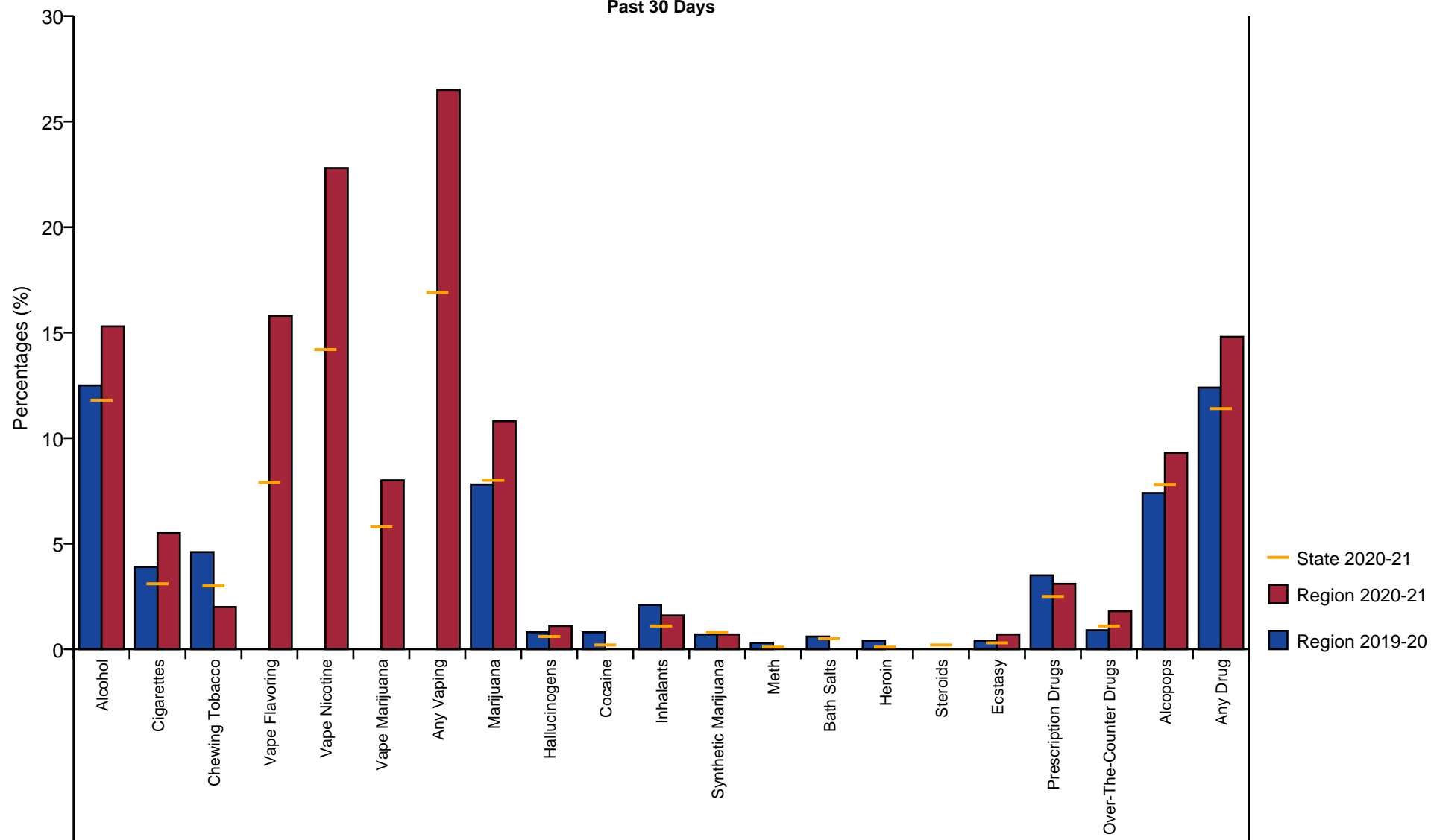


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8

Past 30 Days

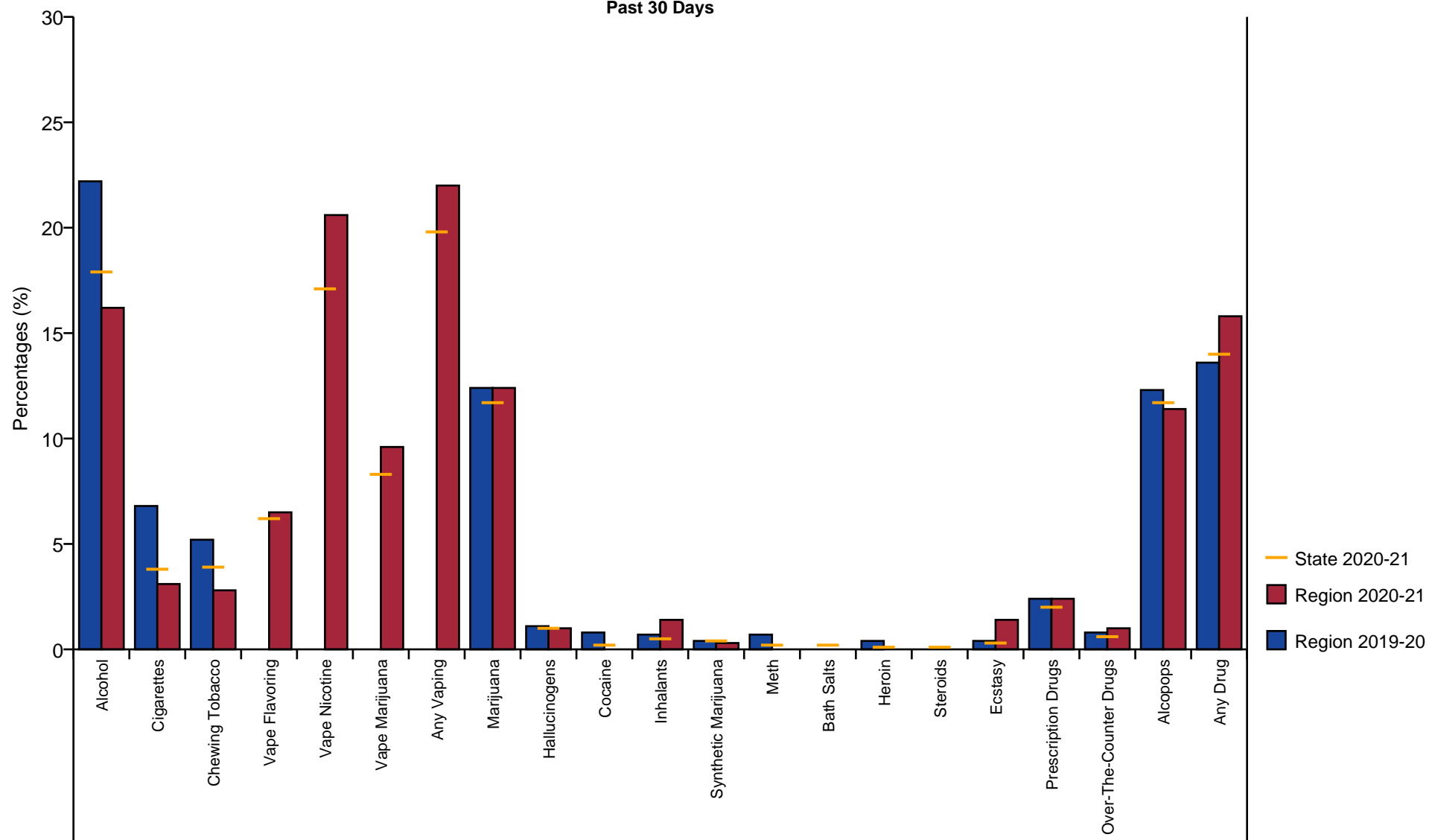


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 8

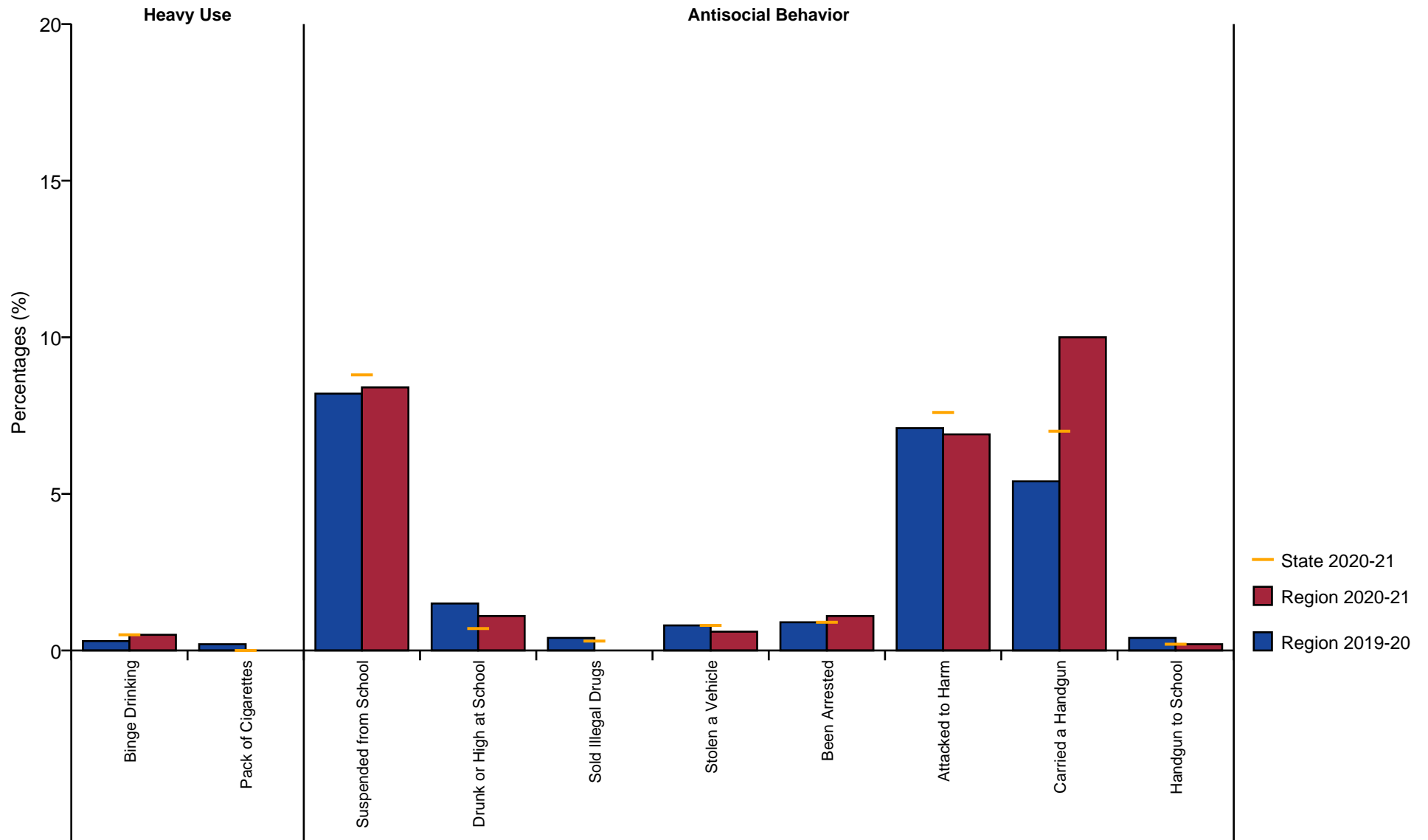


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 8

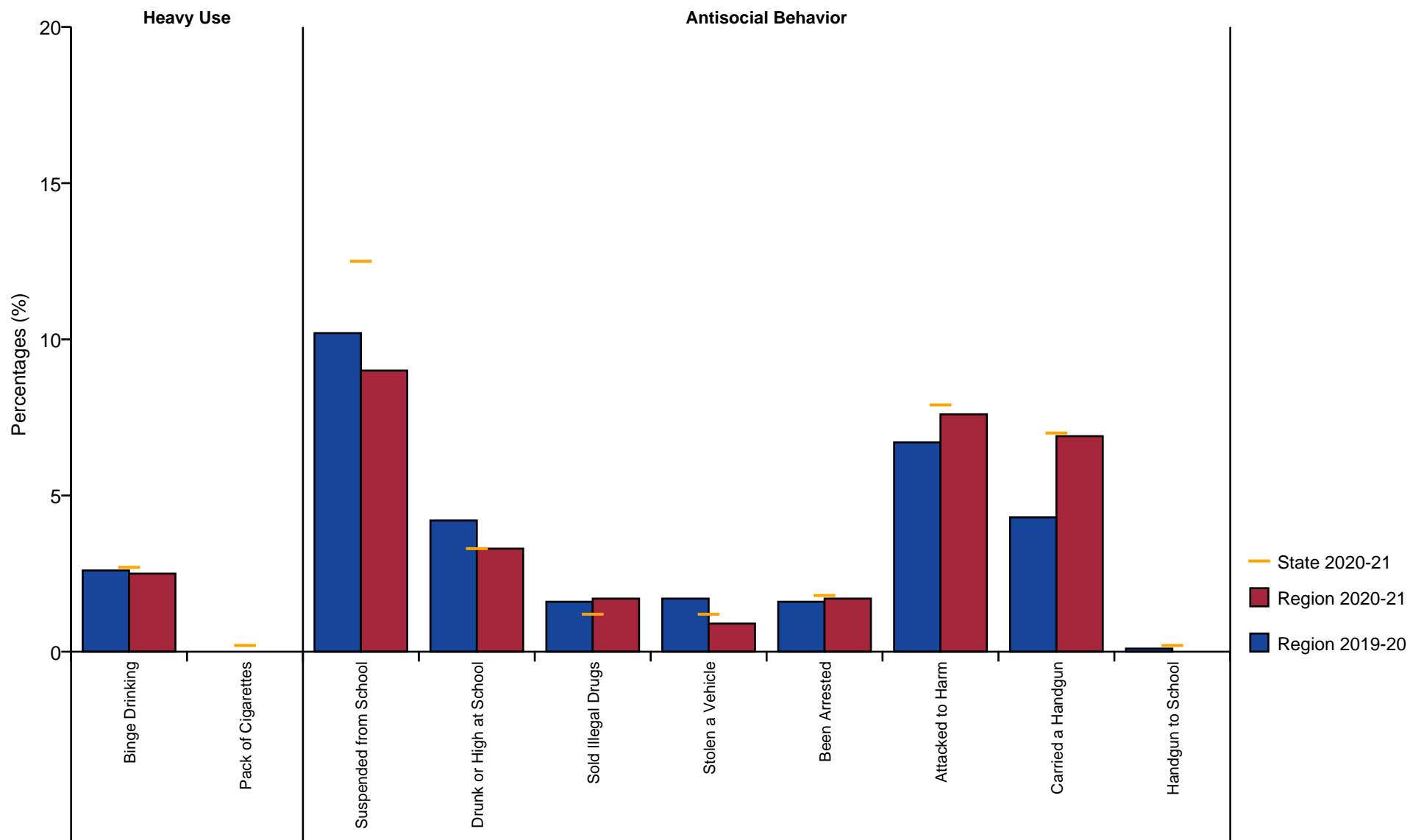


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 8

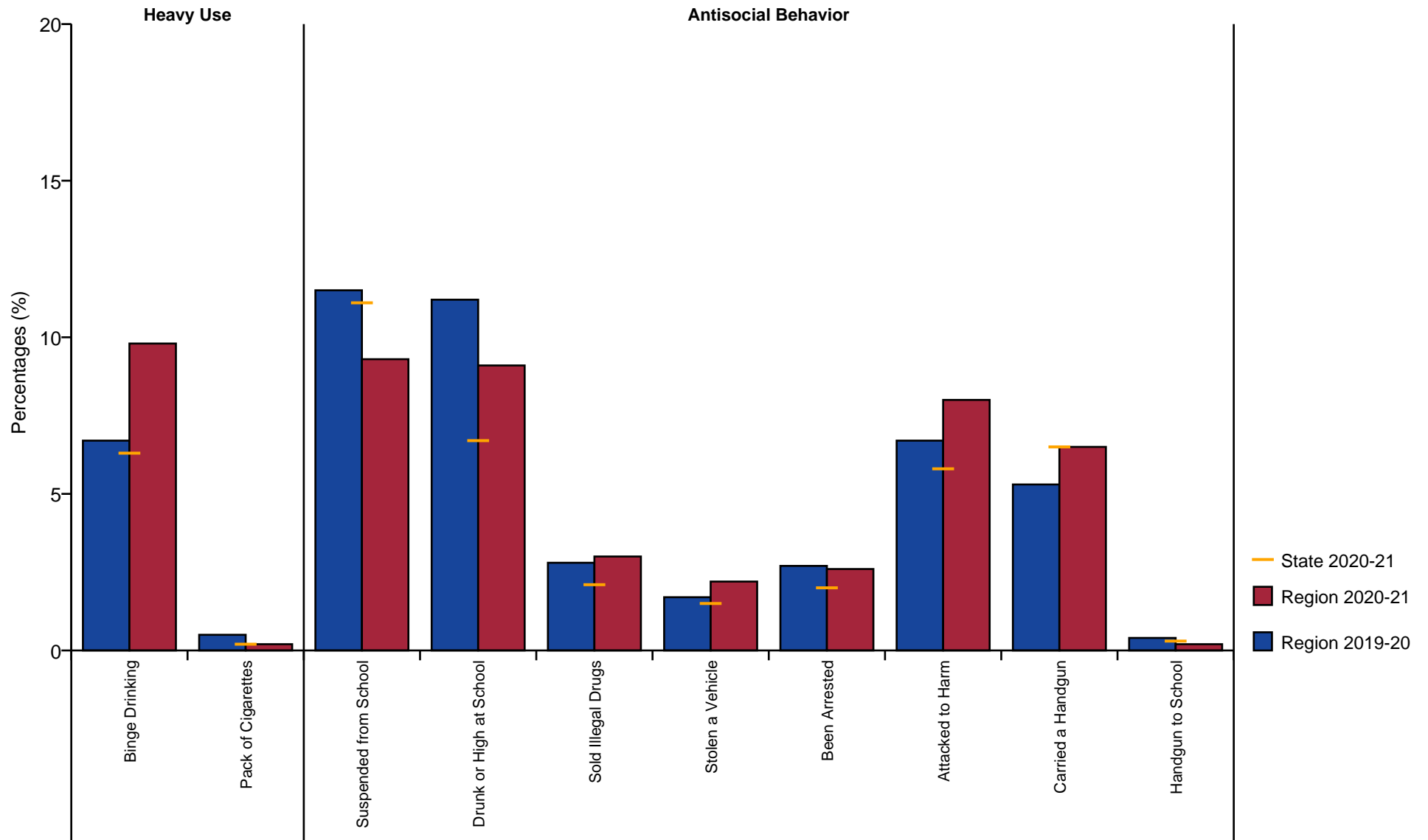


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Region 8

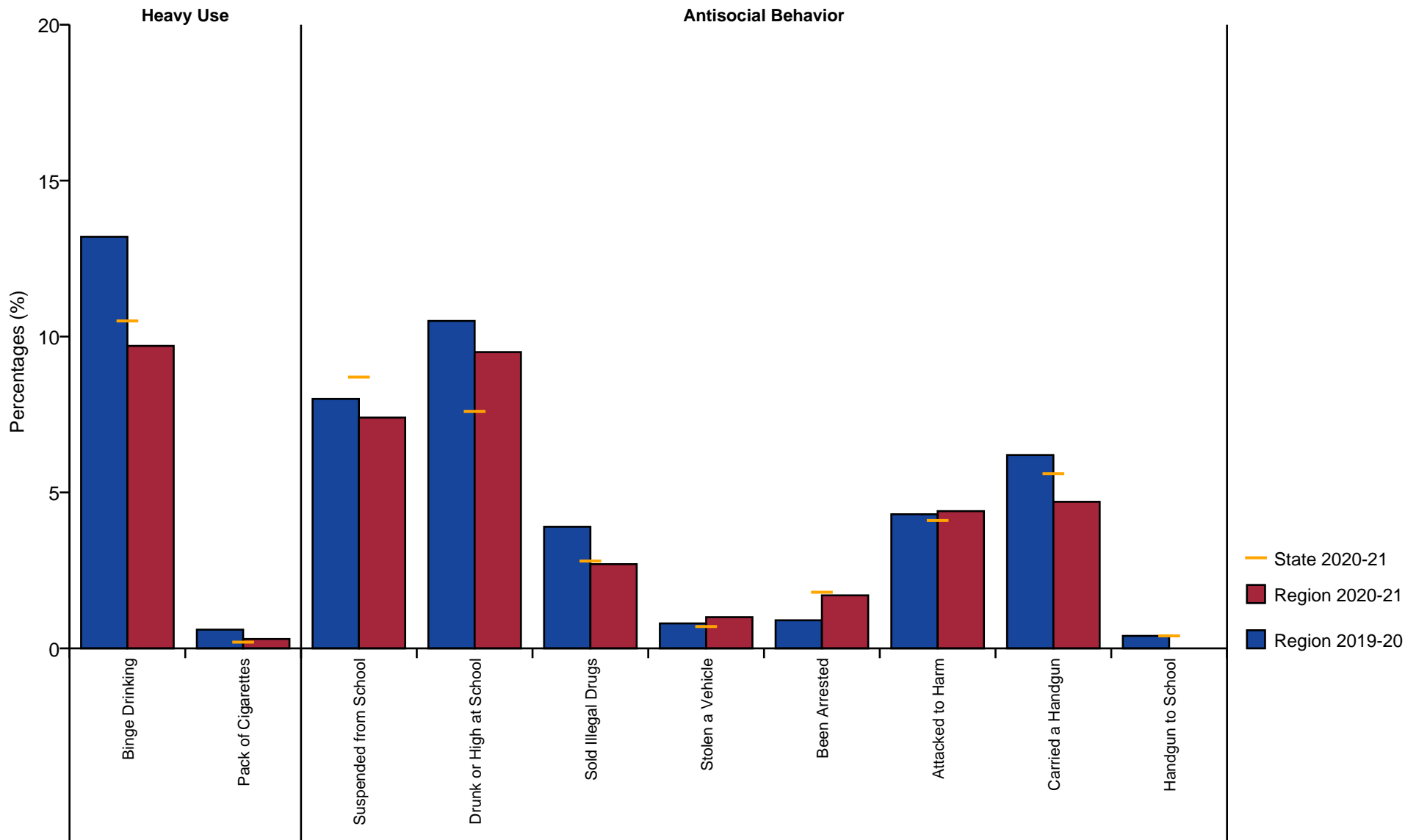
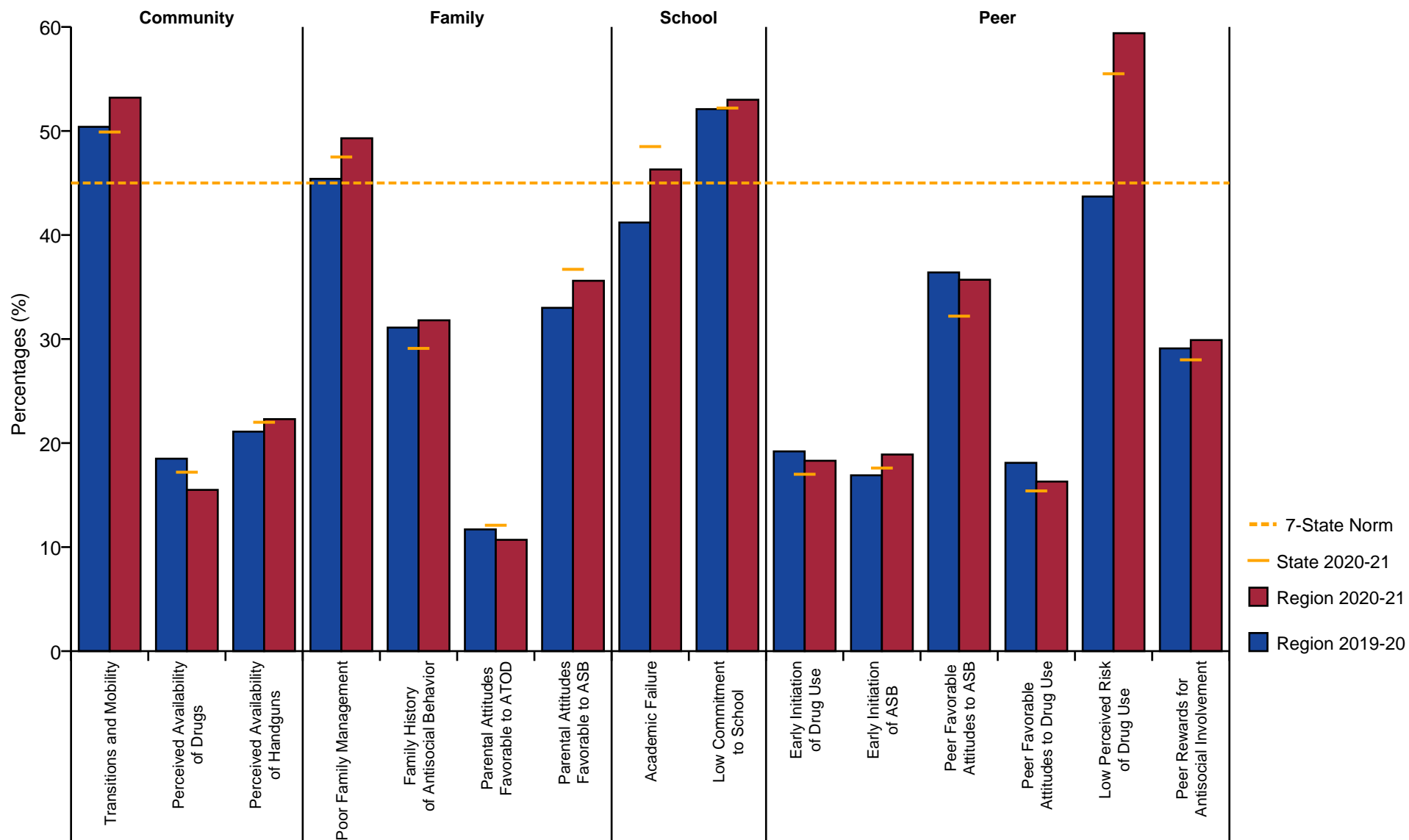


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

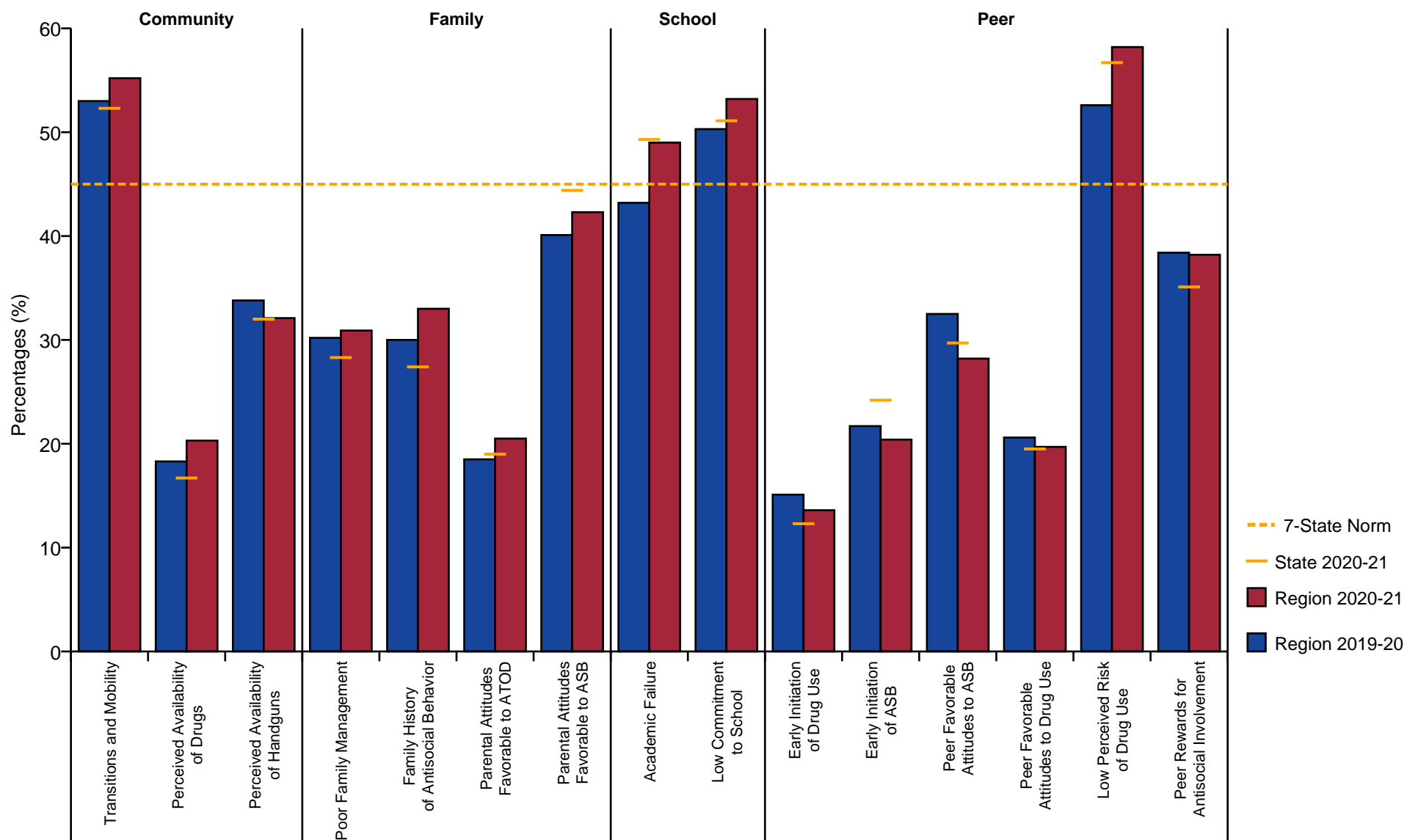
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

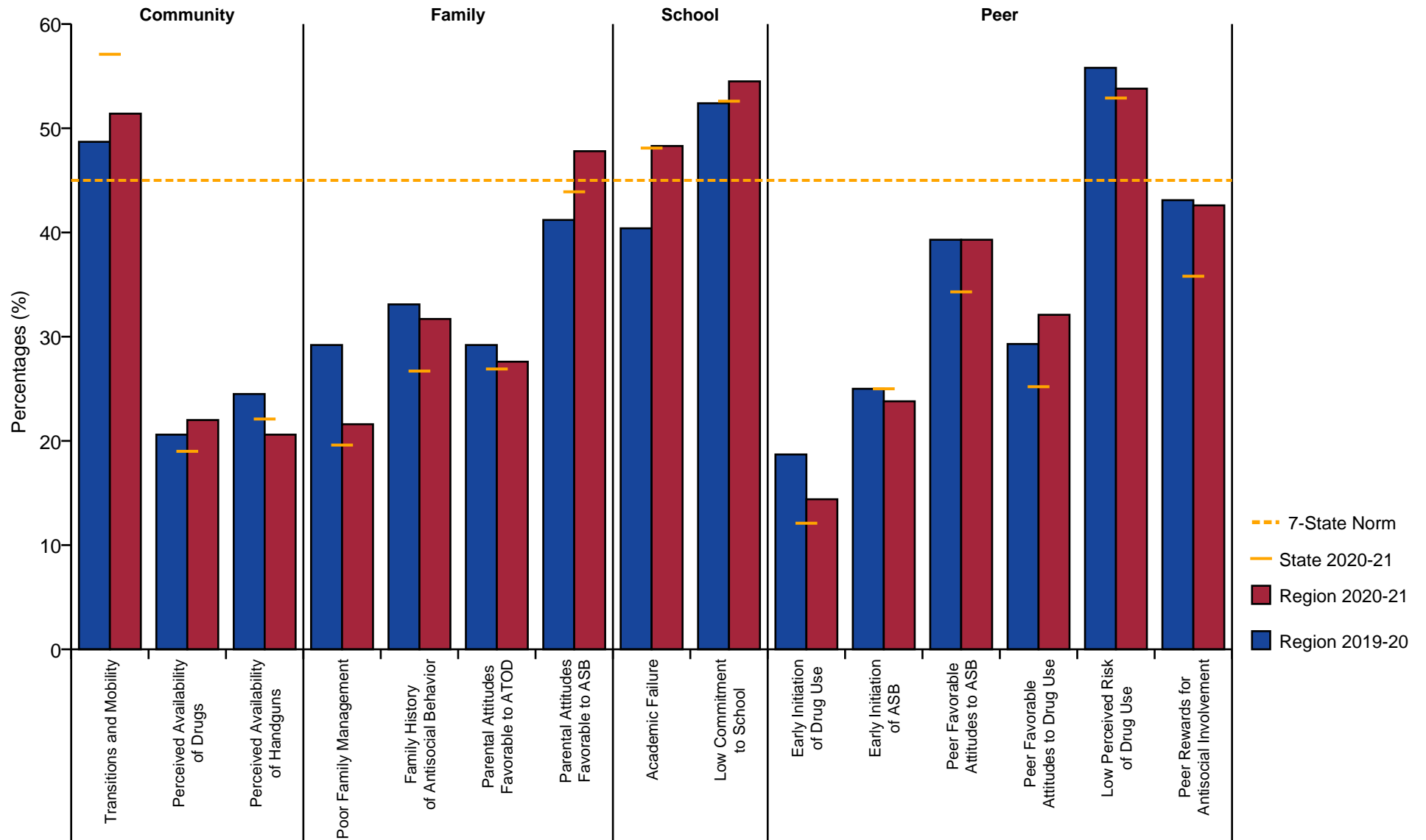
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

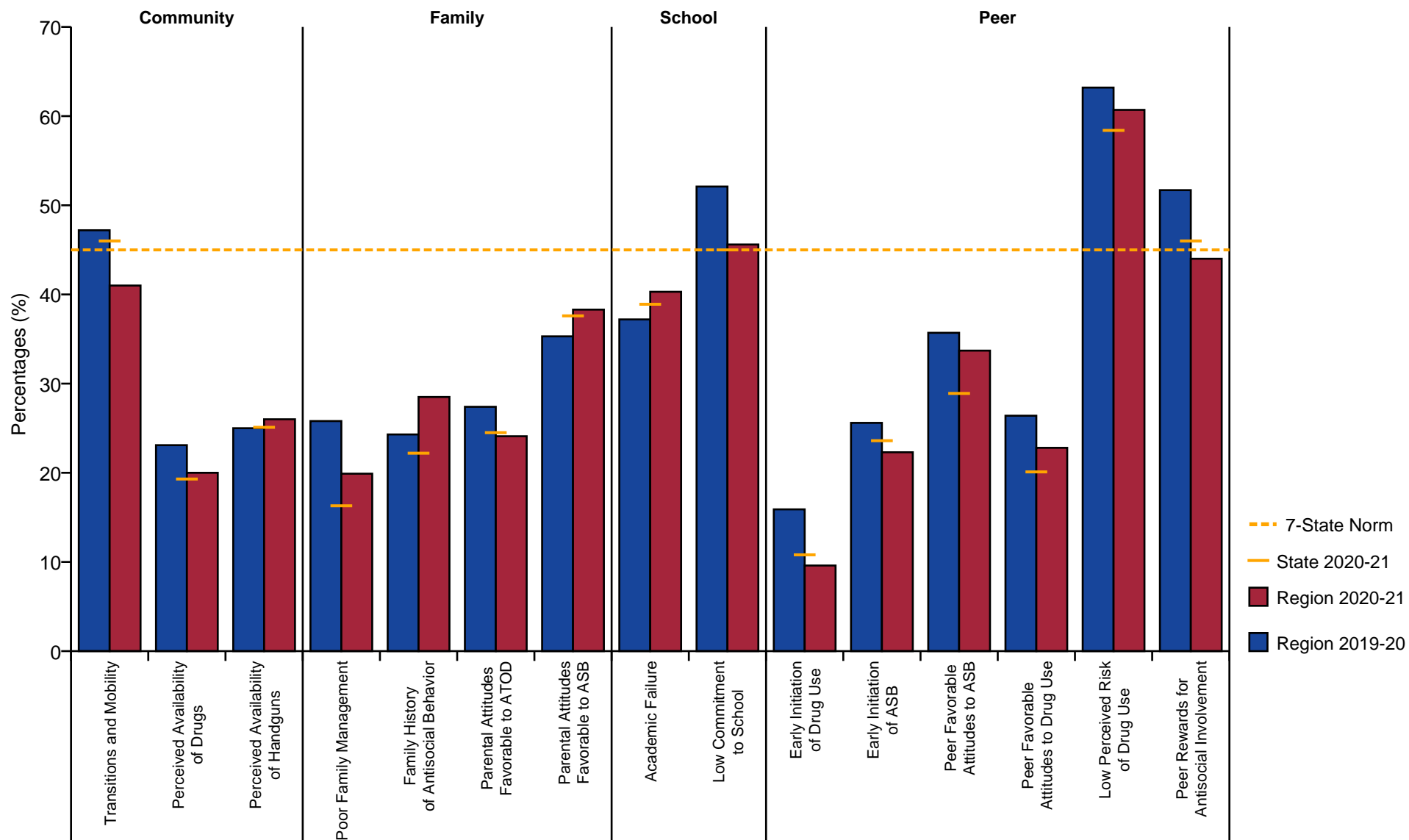
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 8

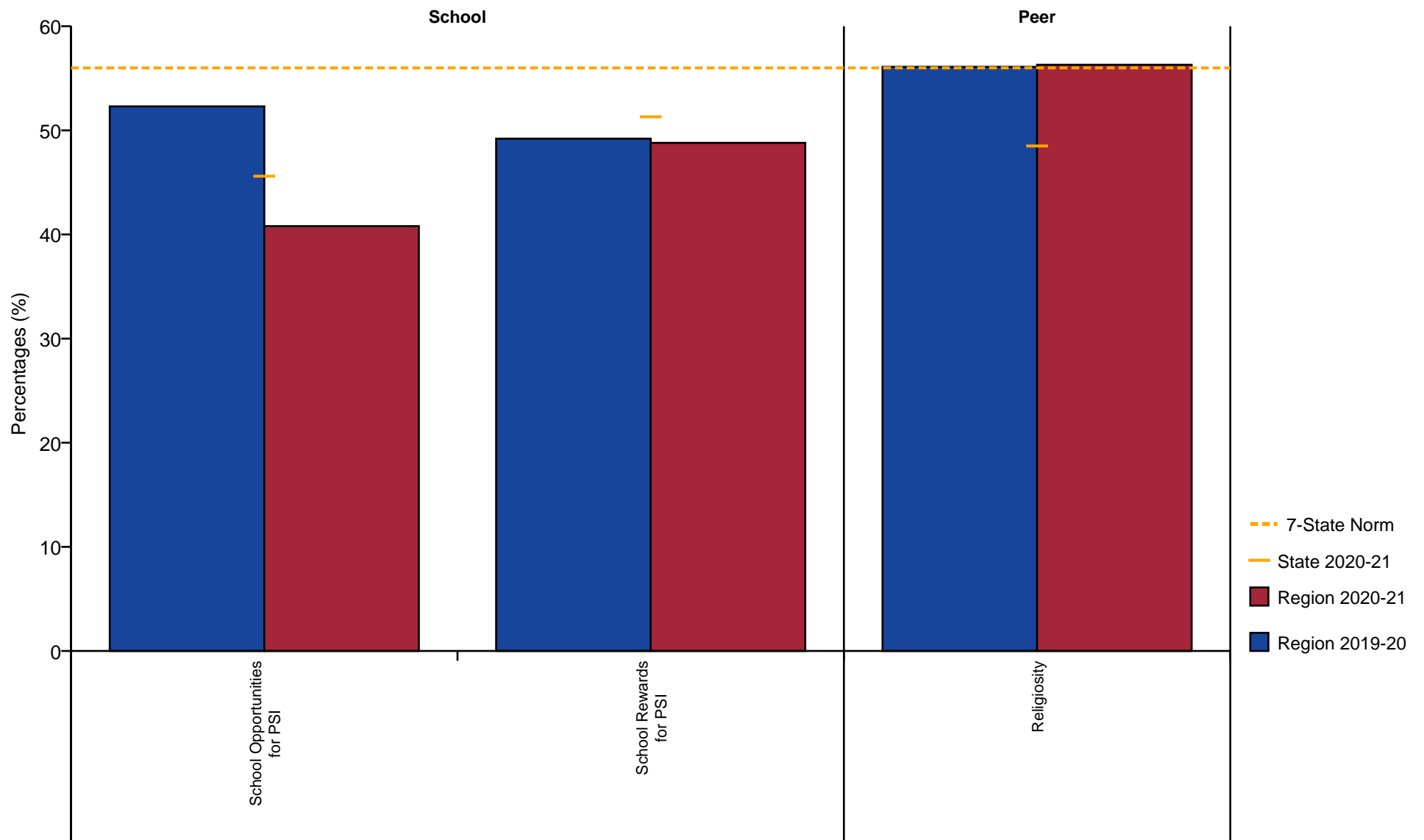


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 8

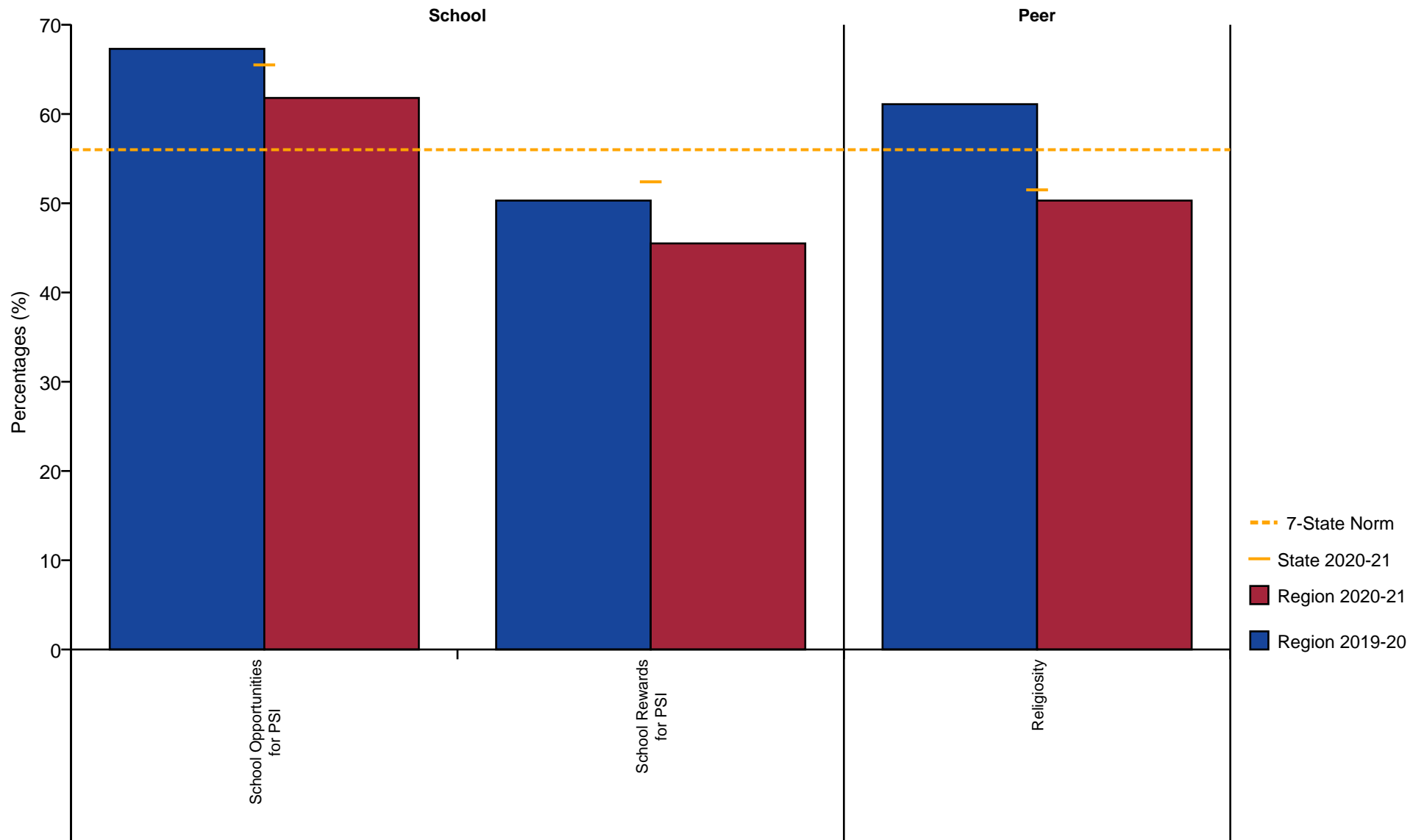


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 8

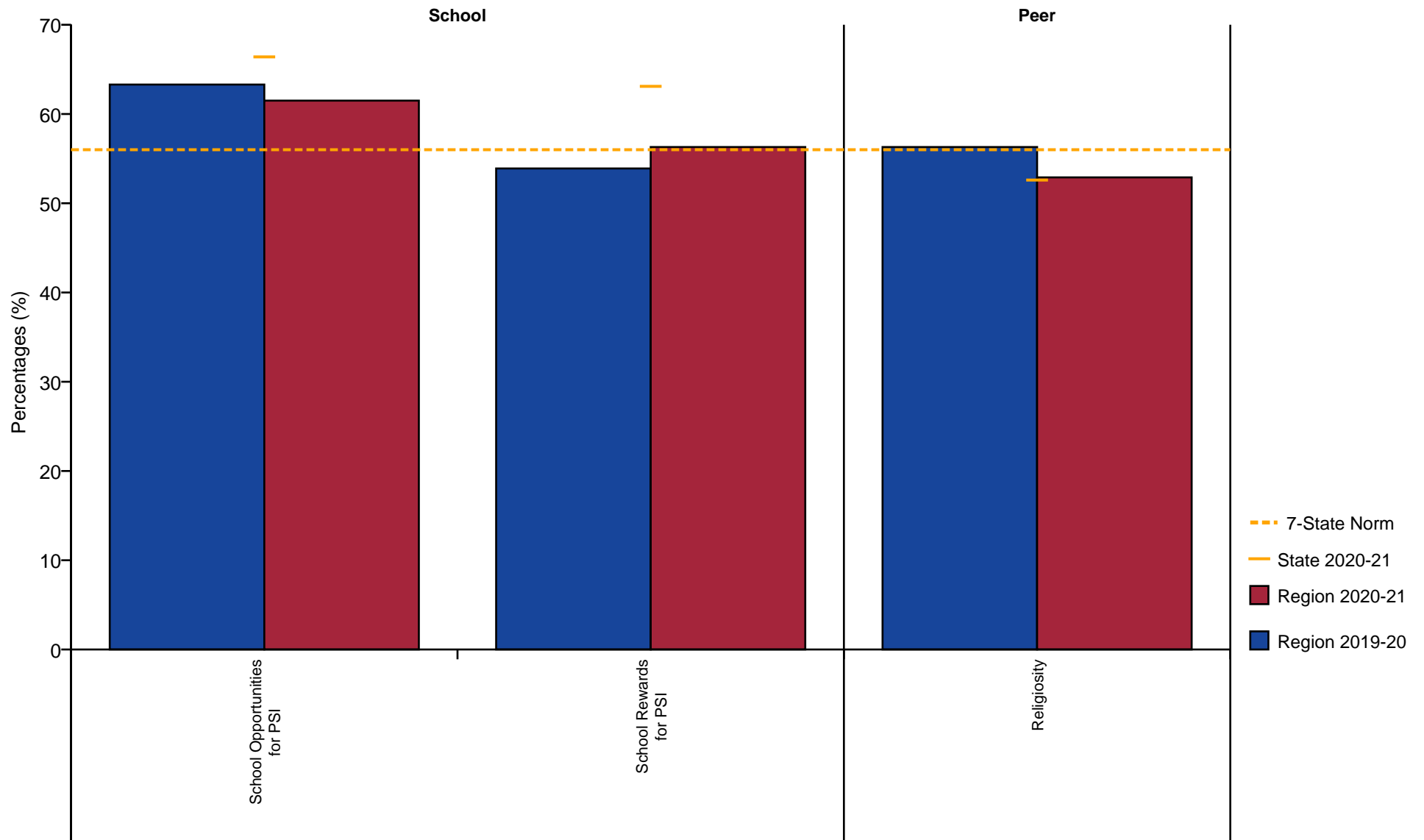


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 8

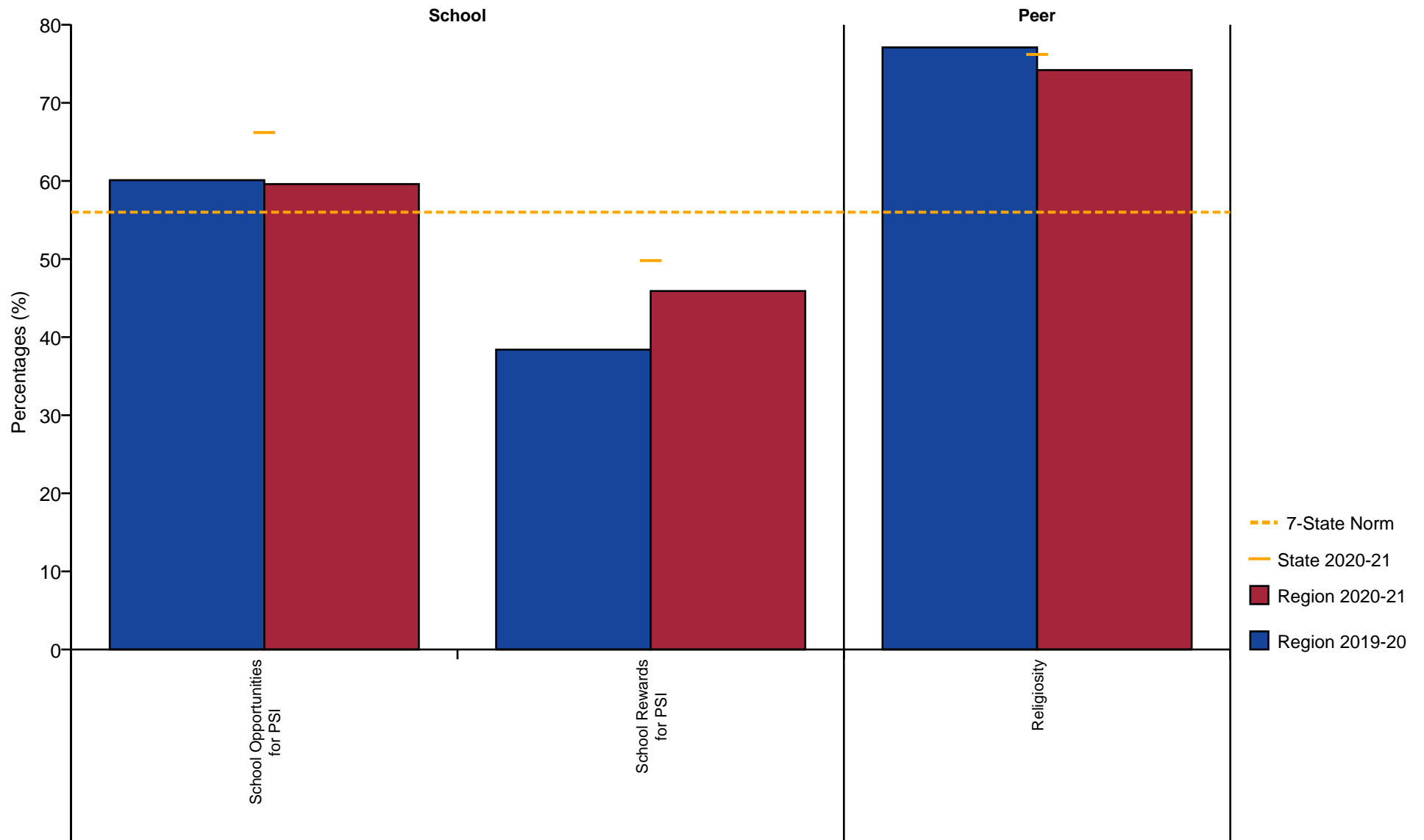


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 8

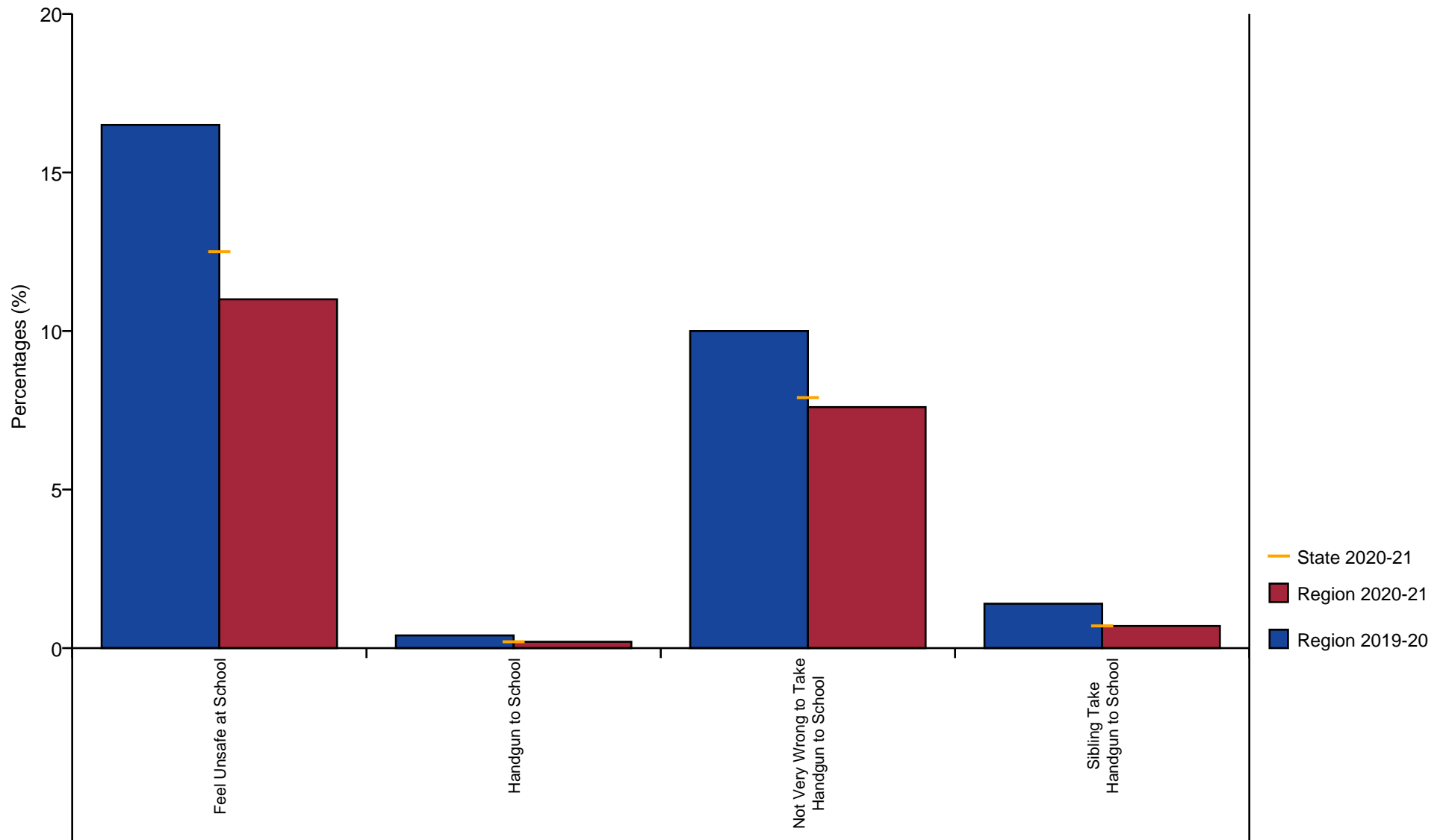


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 8

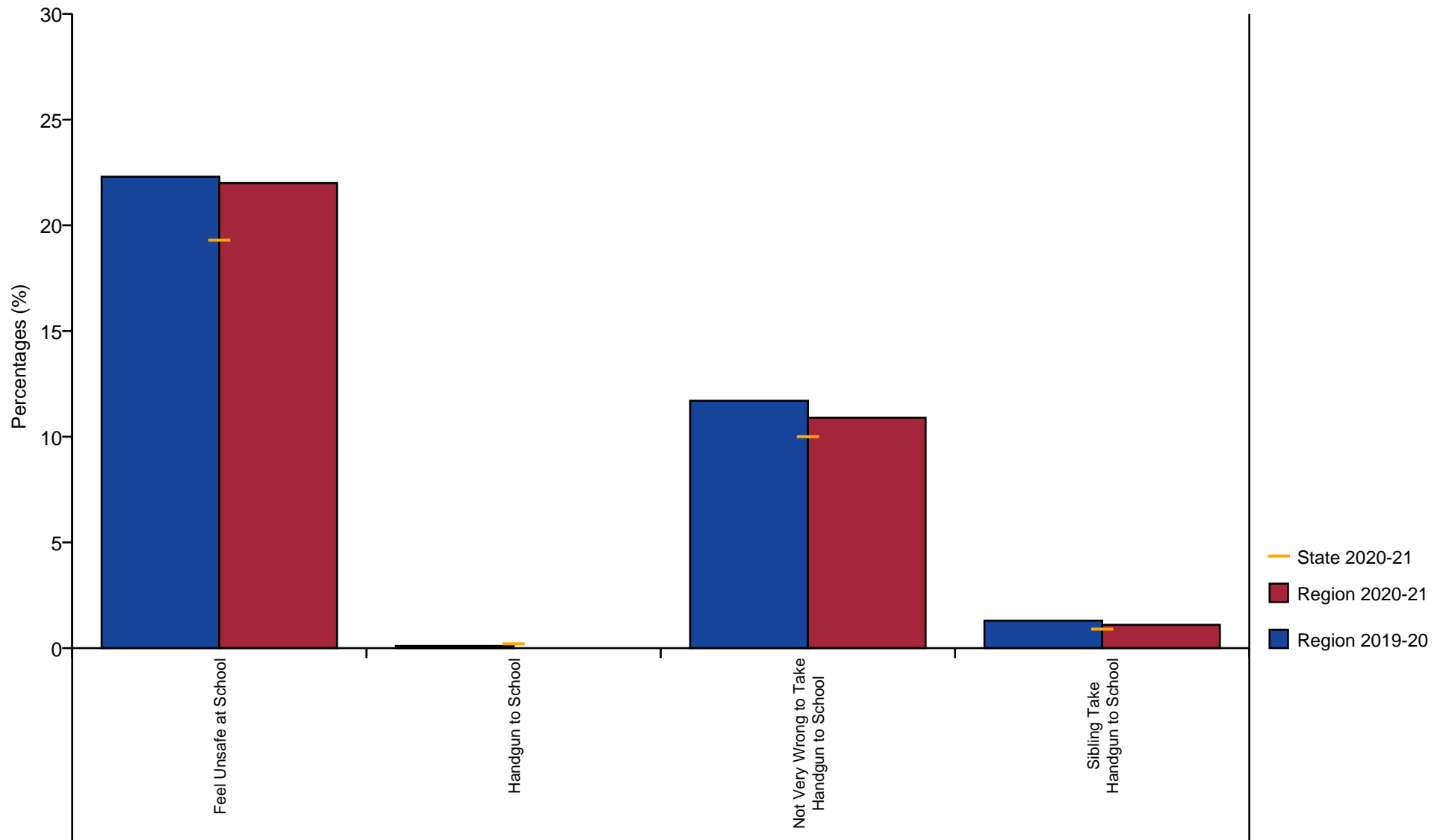


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 8

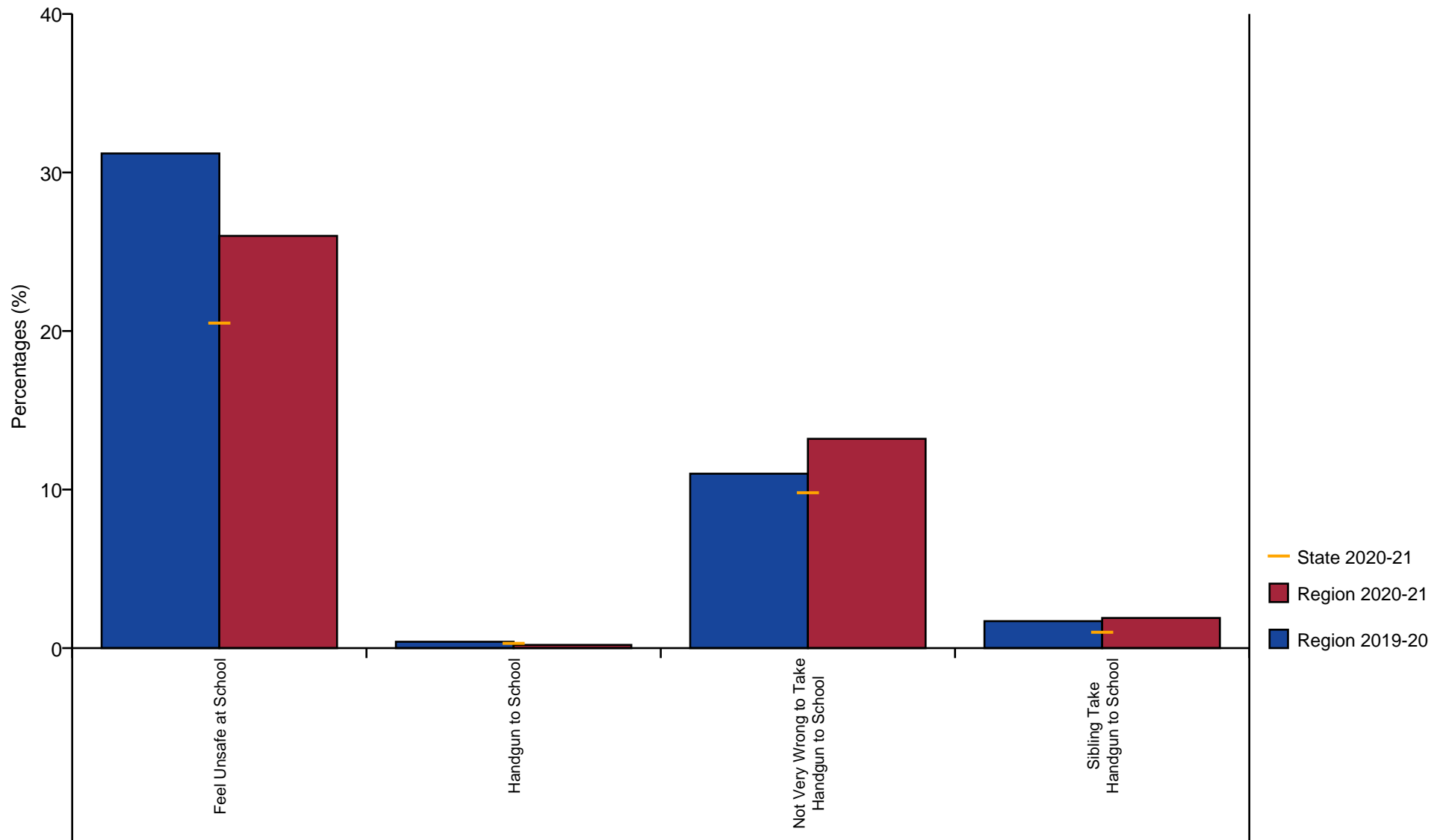


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 8

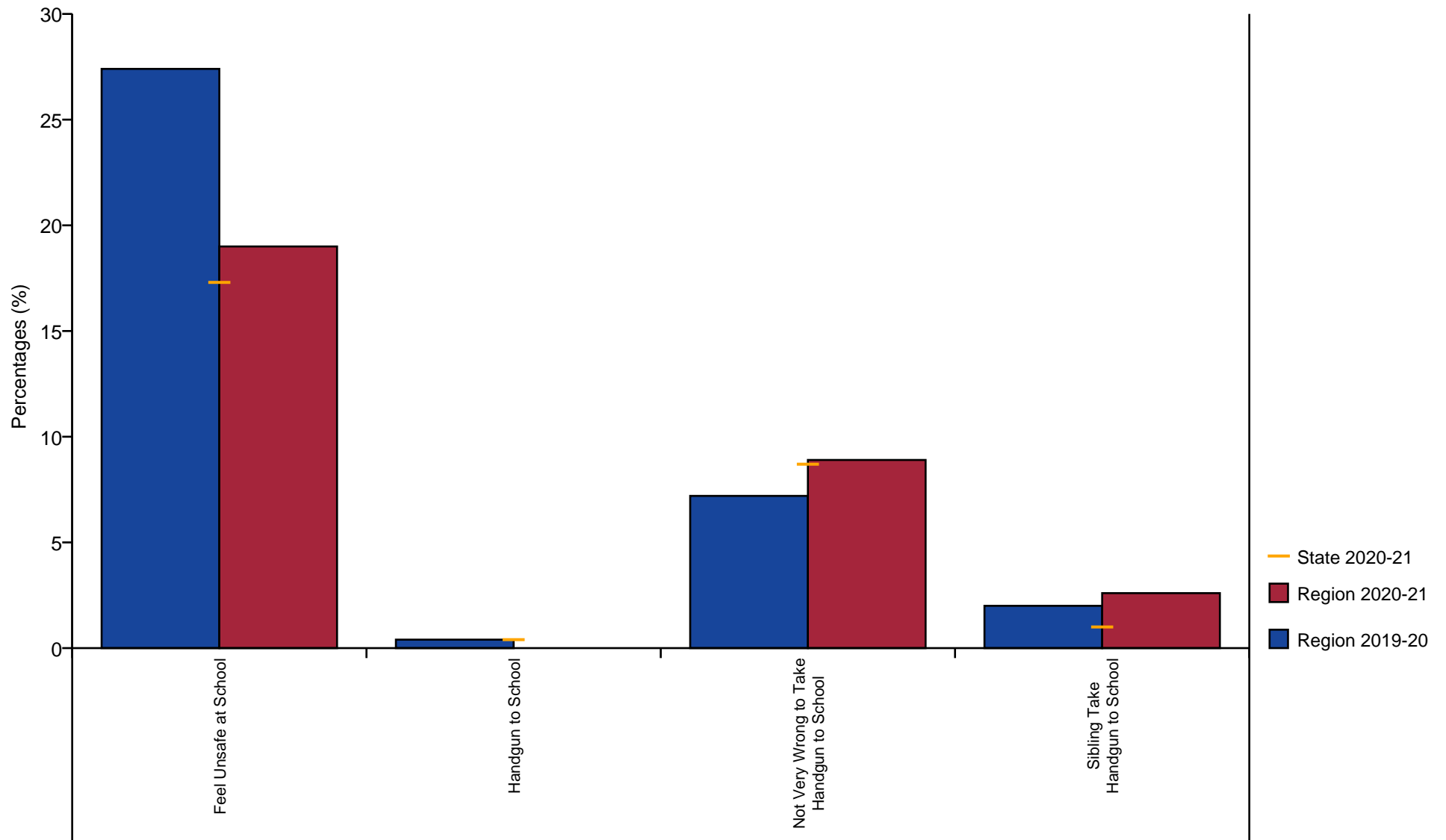
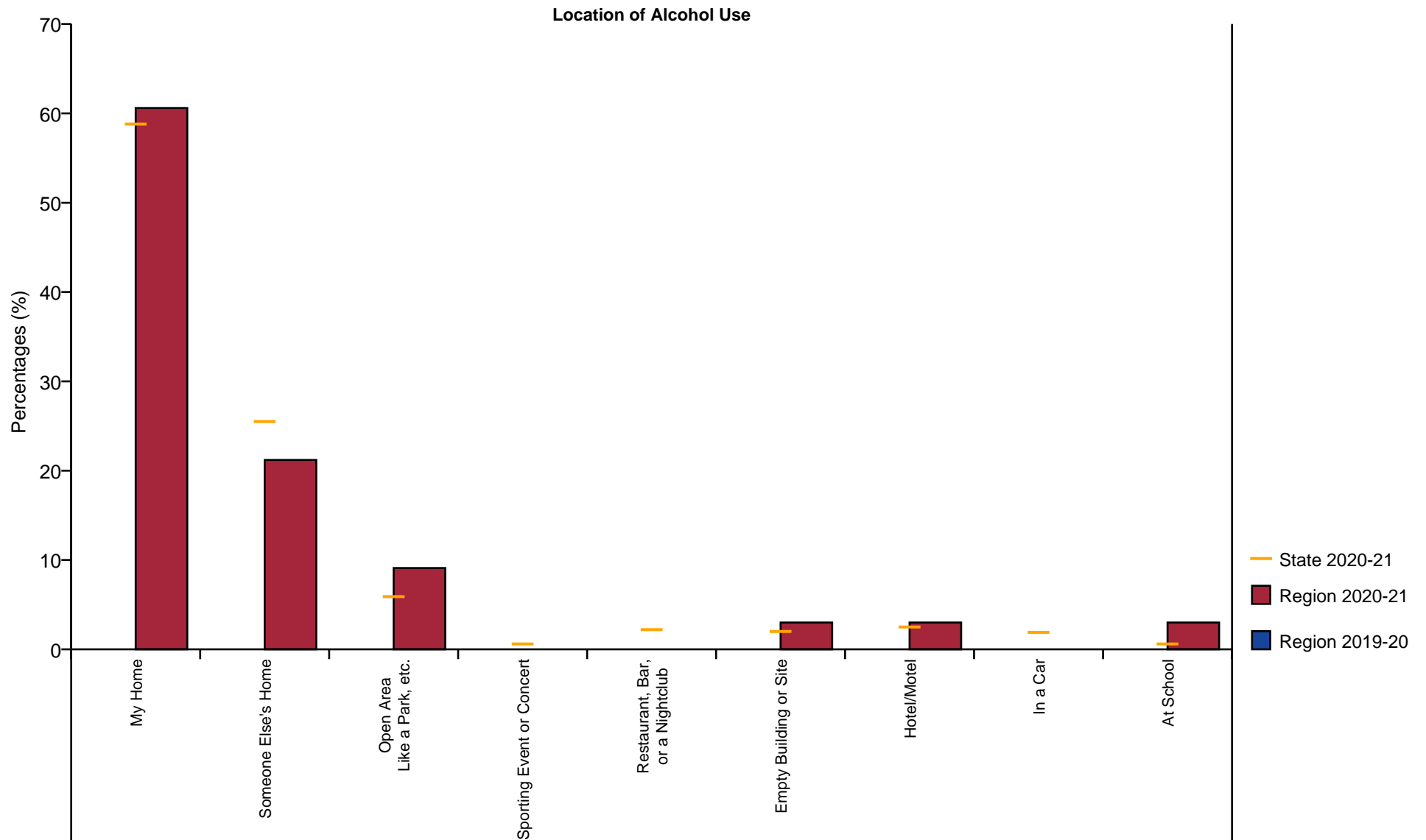


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

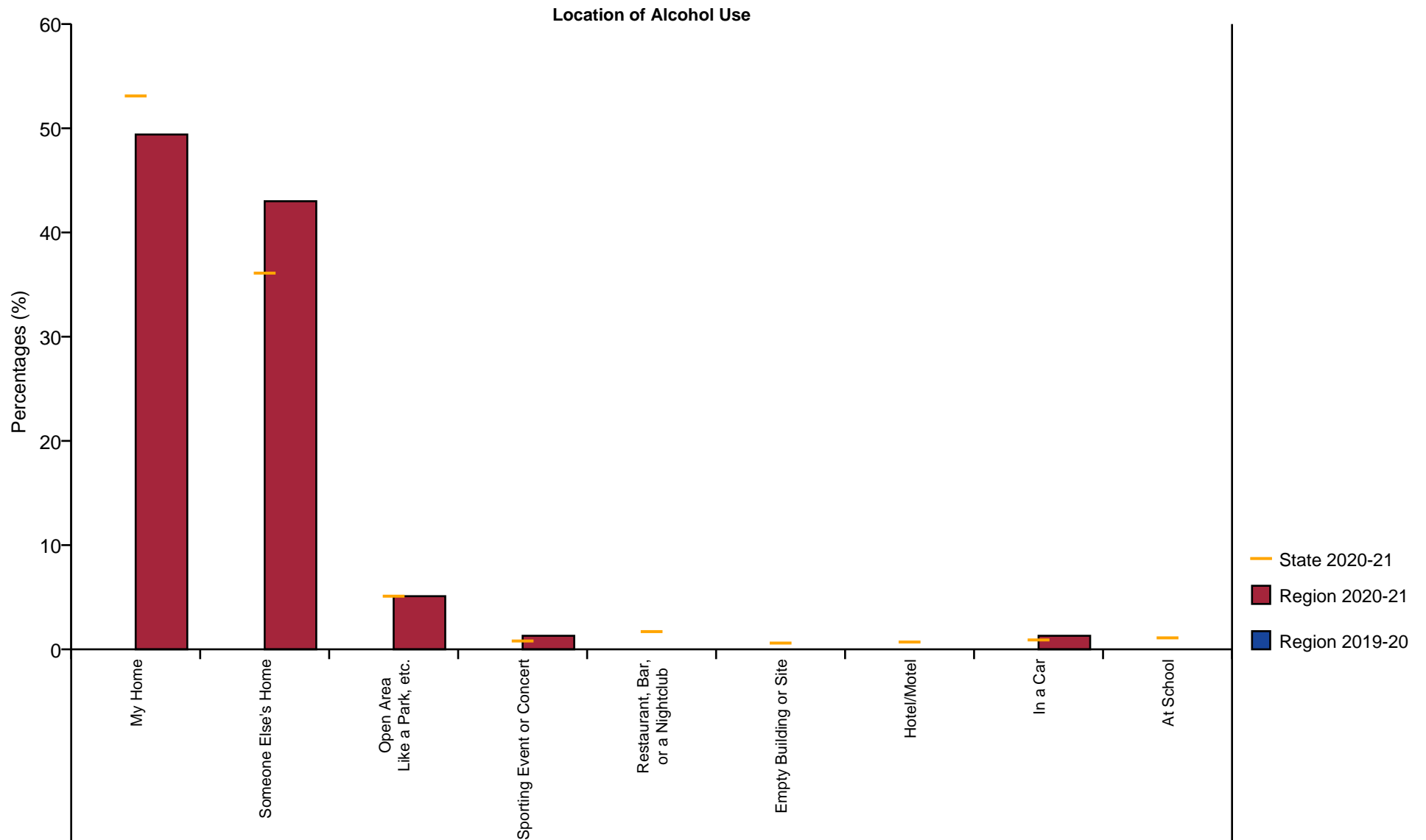
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 8

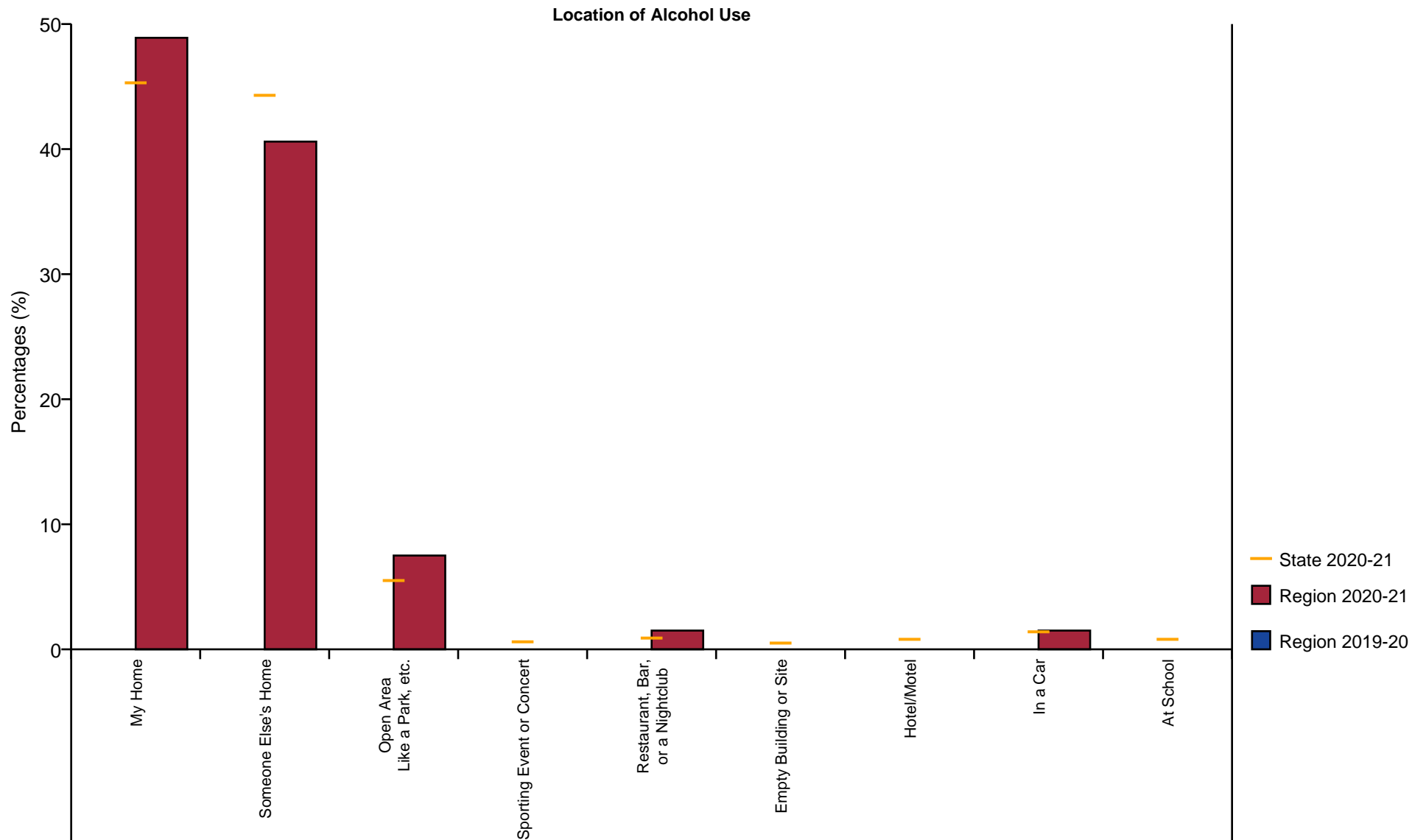


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 8

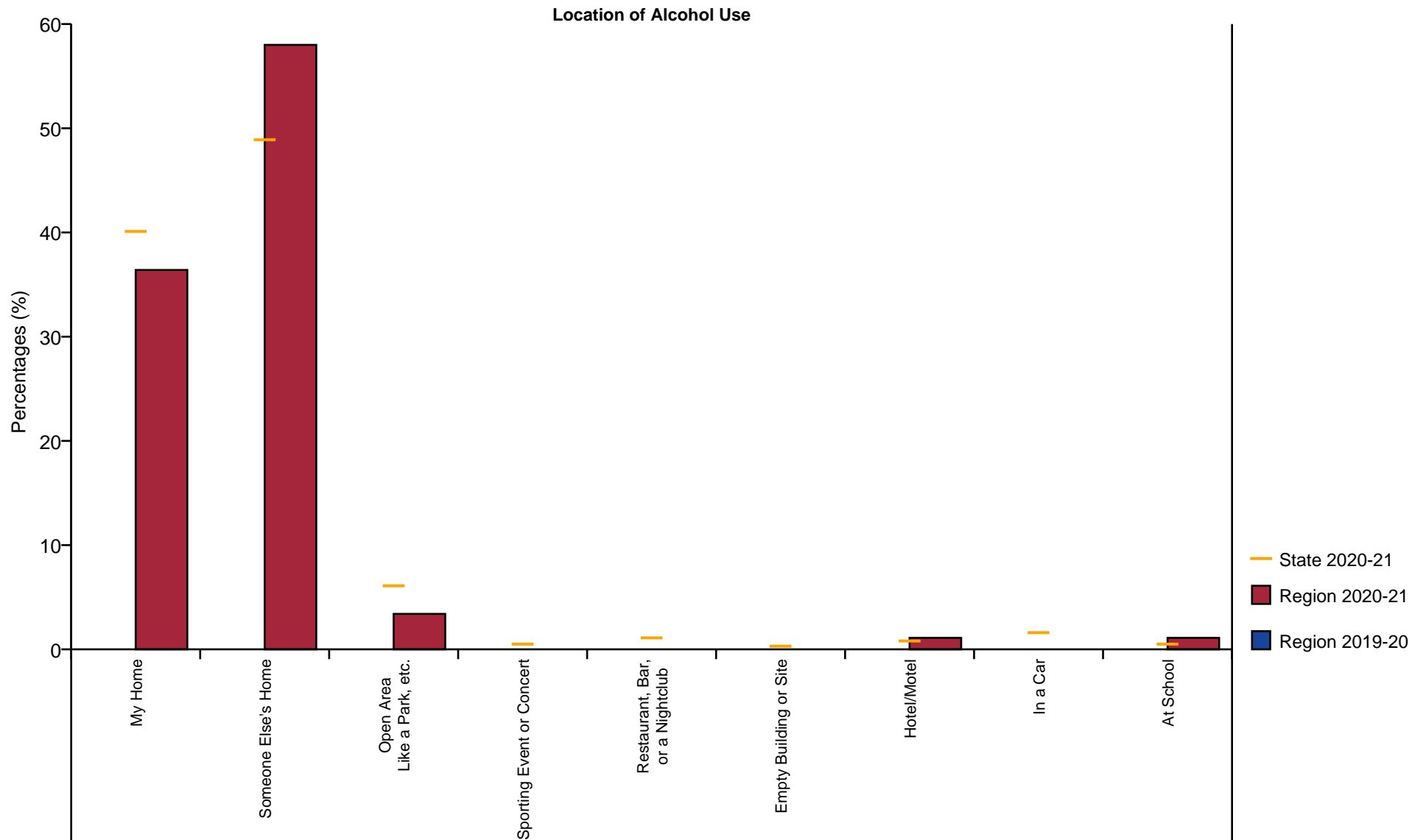


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.4	9.6	10.2	7.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	23.6	24.5	18.9	19.2
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	39.2	35.0	35.3	31.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	45.2	51.0	43.5	33.4
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	26.7	27.6	24.9	20.2
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.0	6.2	7.1	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.8	14.6	13.6	14.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	24.8	18.5	19.5	20.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	30.8	30.2	23.8	15.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	18.1	15.9	15.1	12.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	12.4	7.0	6.6	6.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	15.8	11.7	13.2	10.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	22.7	16.1	16.2	12.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	12.8	8.9	9.4	7.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	11.0	11.4	8.9	8.1
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	19.4	22.1	19.6	19.1
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	25.8	30.8	29.3	24.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	13.0	14.9	13.3	10.8
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.2
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	2.3	4.5	4.7	2.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	1.8	2.0	2.8	0.7
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	4.3	4.1	3.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	6.7	7.1	5.6	5.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.4	4.5	6.2	4.7
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	5.1	2.6	3.9	2.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.3
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.8
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.4
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.1
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.6	4.0	4.4	3.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	7.8	6.4	4.4	2.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	12.1	9.8	8.0	5.8
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	10.2	11.0	9.5	8.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	7.8	7.4	6.2	4.5
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.2	3.5	3.2	4.2
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.3
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	14.1	11.2	9.1	6.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	22.5	20.4	18.6	16.7
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	24.8	30.2	27.8	20.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	region	14.7	14.6	12.9	9.7
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.9	11.1	10.6	10.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	18.4	20.5	15.3	15.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	25.0	26.5	25.8	23.8
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	29.2	33.4	31.8	27.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	18.6	21.7	19.5	17.8
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	7.3	6.5	4.9	5.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	15.6	11.6	12.5	15.3
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	22.8	23.9	22.2	16.2
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	10.3	9.4	8.8	8.5
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.1	2.4	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	8.0	4.0	3.9	5.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	12.2	8.9	6.8	3.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	5.6	3.6	3.1	2.5
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.9	2.0	2.4	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	5.4	3.3	4.6	2.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	11.8	8.7	5.2	2.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	5.2	3.3	3.2	1.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.9	4.9	3.4	3.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.5	10.1	7.8	10.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	13.1	15.1	12.4	12.4
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.5	6.9	5.3	5.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.3
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.4
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	5.2	3.8	3.6	4.1
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	9.8	7.1	7.4	9.3
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	13.2	12.0	12.3	11.4
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.6
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.9	7.3	5.6	5.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	9.7	9.7	7.6	7.0
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	15.0	13.1	12.4	14.8
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	15.6	17.3	13.6	15.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	10.4	11.2	9.3	9.7
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	8.9	7.1	6.7	9.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	12.5	12.9	13.2	9.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.1	6.9	8.2	8.4
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	12.7	11.9	10.2	9.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	10.3	10.1	11.5	9.3
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	7.0	9.9	8.0	7.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	10.2	9.8	9.6	8.6
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	5.8	6.2	4.2	3.3
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	12.0	9.5	11.2	9.1
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	9.6	12.5	10.5	9.5
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.7	6.9	6.4	4.8
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	5.4	3.8	2.8	3.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	4.2	4.7	3.9	2.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	8.0	7.4	6.7	7.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	6.8	5.7	6.7	8.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	7.5	6.4	4.3	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	7.2	6.5	6.4	7.0
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.5	4.4	5.4	10.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	5.4	5.1	4.3	6.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	6.4	5.3	5.3	6.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	8.1	5.8	6.2	4.7
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	6.4	5.1	5.2	7.5
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.3	49.7	50.4	53.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	50.9	53.1	53.0	55.2
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	51.8	48.7	48.7	51.4
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	43.4	51.2	47.2	41.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	48.9	50.8	50.1	51.6
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.6	19.1	18.5	15.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	20.8	21.4	18.3	20.3
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	26.6	22.3	20.6	22.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	27.3	26.6	23.1	20.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	22.2	21.9	19.8	19.1
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	19.3	25.0	21.1	22.3
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	34.0	35.0	33.8	32.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	28.7	25.3	24.5	20.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	33.0	32.2	25.0	26.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	28.5	29.5	26.4	25.3
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.3	43.7	45.4	49.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	28.8	29.4	30.2	30.9
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	27.5	25.9	29.2	21.6
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	26.6	23.1	25.8	19.9
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	31.8	30.9	33.3	33.1
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.4	34.9	31.1	31.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	32.2	32.5	30.0	33.0
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	32.8	34.2	33.1	31.7
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	31.8	32.8	24.3	28.5
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	30.4	33.6	30.1	31.6
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	12.1	11.7	10.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	18.1	21.7	18.5	20.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	27.1	29.6	29.2	27.6
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	25.4	30.3	27.4	24.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	19.5	22.8	20.9	19.4
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.6	30.4	33.0	35.6
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	37.5	43.1	40.1	42.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	43.2	42.1	41.2	47.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	36.3	39.9	35.3	38.3
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	36.5	39.1	37.6	40.8
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.5	39.1	41.2	46.3
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	42.1	43.6	43.2	49.0
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	43.5	44.7	40.4	48.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	38.1	37.0	37.2	40.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	41.9	41.7	40.9	46.6
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.1	49.5	52.1	53.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	45.0	49.6	50.3	53.2
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	51.5	46.2	52.4	54.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	47.0	47.5	52.1	45.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	47.3	48.3	51.6	52.3
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	17.8	18.9	19.2	18.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	17.7	17.2	15.1	13.6
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	19.7	15.7	18.7	14.4
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	20.5	18.2	15.9	9.6
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	18.7	17.4	17.3	14.7
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	17.0	14.4	16.9	18.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	24.8	22.6	21.7	20.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	25.4	26.1	25.0	23.8
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	28.4	30.2	25.6	22.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	23.4	22.6	21.9	21.0
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	30.8	31.4	36.4	35.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	28.1	30.2	32.5	28.2
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	36.3	35.1	39.3	39.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	32.4	36.6	35.7	33.7
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	31.7	32.8	35.9	34.1
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.5	17.2	18.1	16.3
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	22.3	23.0	20.6	19.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	30.7	29.5	29.3	32.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	26.5	29.4	26.4	22.8
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	22.8	24.2	23.2	21.9
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	45.1	42.0	43.7	59.4
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	57.3	53.9	52.6	58.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	54.4	57.6	55.8	53.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	62.0	62.1	63.2	60.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	54.0	53.1	52.8	57.9
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.1	28.5	29.1	29.9
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	42.0	42.6	38.4	38.2
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	43.6	43.9	43.1	42.6
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	50.2	51.7	51.7	44.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	40.0	40.8	39.4	37.4
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	50.1	57.0	52.3	40.8
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	66.4	68.2	67.3	61.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	62.2	65.8	63.3	61.5
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	64.8	58.0	60.1	59.6
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	60.6	63.0	60.9	54.5
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.7	50.1	49.2	48.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	47.8	46.7	50.3	45.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	53.9	54.4	53.9	56.3
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	47.5	37.4	38.4	45.9
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	49.3	48.1	48.8	49.2
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	57.8	54.4	56.1	56.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	65.4	59.9	61.1	50.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	61.3	57.8	56.3	52.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	84.3	76.9	77.1	74.2
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	65.3	60.7	61.3	56.5
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.0	8.0	44.1	44.9
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	5.8	16.1	55.9	22.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	5.9	20.1	57.7	16.3
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	5.6	13.4	59.5	21.6
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	4.9	14.0	53.0	28.1
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.4	5.1	1.3	1.2
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	89.1	8.1	2.2	0.5
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	86.8	9.1	3.4	0.6
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	91.1	6.3	2.0	0.7
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.0	7.1	2.2	0.8
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.0	0.7	5.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.9	1.1	4.0
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.0	1.9	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	88.6	2.6	8.8
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	93.2	1.3	5.4
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	60.6	21.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	49.4	43.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	48.9	40.6	7.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	36.4	58.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	46.8	43.8	6.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.2
	state	95.0
8	region	86.2
	state	86.8
10	region	72.9
	state	76.5
12	region	72.2
	state	69.9
Combined	region	84.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.0
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	1.1
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	1.1
8	region	4.9
	state	3.9
10	region	11.0
	state	8.2
12	region	16.1
	state	14.4
Combined	region	6.7
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	2.0
	state	2.0
10	region	5.3
	state	5.3
12	region	5.5
	state	6.6
Combined	region	2.8
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	2.3
	state	1.3
10	region	3.4
	state	2.5
12	region	1.8
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.6
	state	1.6
8	region	2.9
	state	4.3
10	region	8.9
	state	7.1
12	region	7.7
	state	8.9
Combined	region	4.6
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	0.9
8	region	2.7
	state	3.2
10	region	4.8
	state	5.1
12	region	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.8
8	region	0.9
	state	2.3
10	region	3.7
	state	3.5
12	region	2.6
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.7
	state	0.7
12	region	1.5
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	2.0
8	region	3.1
	state	3.3
10	region	7.3
	state	5.3
12	region	5.5
	state	5.6
Combined	region	4.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.2
	state	97.3
8	region	92.9
	state	94.9
10	region	89.4
	state	92.4
12	region	92.3
	state	91.2
Combined	region	93.4
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.4
12	region	1.1
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.6
8	region	2.4
	state	1.7
10	region	4.4
	state	3.3
12	region	5.5
	state	5.0
Combined	region	2.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.6
8	region	2.2
	state	1.5
10	region	3.9
	state	2.6
12	region	2.2
	state	2.0
Combined	region	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.6
10	region	0.7
	state	0.6
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.7
8	region	1.6
	state	1.4
10	region	3.2
	state	2.0
12	region	1.5
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	0.7
10	region	1.6
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	0.9
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.6
12	region	1.1
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	2.0
8	region	2.9
	state	2.5
10	region	4.2
	state	2.7
12	region	1.8
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.7
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	95.9	95.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	85.8	87.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	76.7	75.5
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	71.1	82.8
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	83.8	86.6
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	5.6	5.5
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	3.9	1.8
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.8	4.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	4.2	5.9
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.2	3.7
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.5	2.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	10.1	10.2
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	18.8	18.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	18.7	11.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	11.7	9.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.1	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.3	6.2
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	4.6	2.9
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.8	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.7	97.5
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	90.7	91.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	82.3	83.7
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	74.0	79.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	87.3	89.9
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.8	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	6.2	4.1
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	12.1	6.9
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.6	2.4
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.8	3.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	4.5	2.6
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.3	1.5
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.1	3.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.6	3.3
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.7	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.6	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.5	2.2
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.7	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	5.3	5.0
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	6.4	7.8
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	10.4	9.5
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.8	5.5
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.2
	state	99.1
8	region	98.6
	state	98.0
10	region	95.0
	state	97.0
12	region	95.3
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.4
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.5
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.4
10	region	1.4
	state	0.5
12	region	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.7
10	region	1.4
	state	1.0
12	region	1.1
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.4
12	region	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.5
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.5
	state	0.7
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.4
10	region	0.5
	state	0.9
12	region	2.2
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.3	13.3	13.4	14.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.4
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.9	10.7	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.8	14.2	13.9	14.1
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.0	15.7	15.5	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	11.1	10.5	11.1
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.6
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.6	15.0	14.3	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.9
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	12.3	13.2	13.0	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.4	11.1	11.4
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.3
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.1	14.9	13.8	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	12.7	13.2	12.7	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.1
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 8

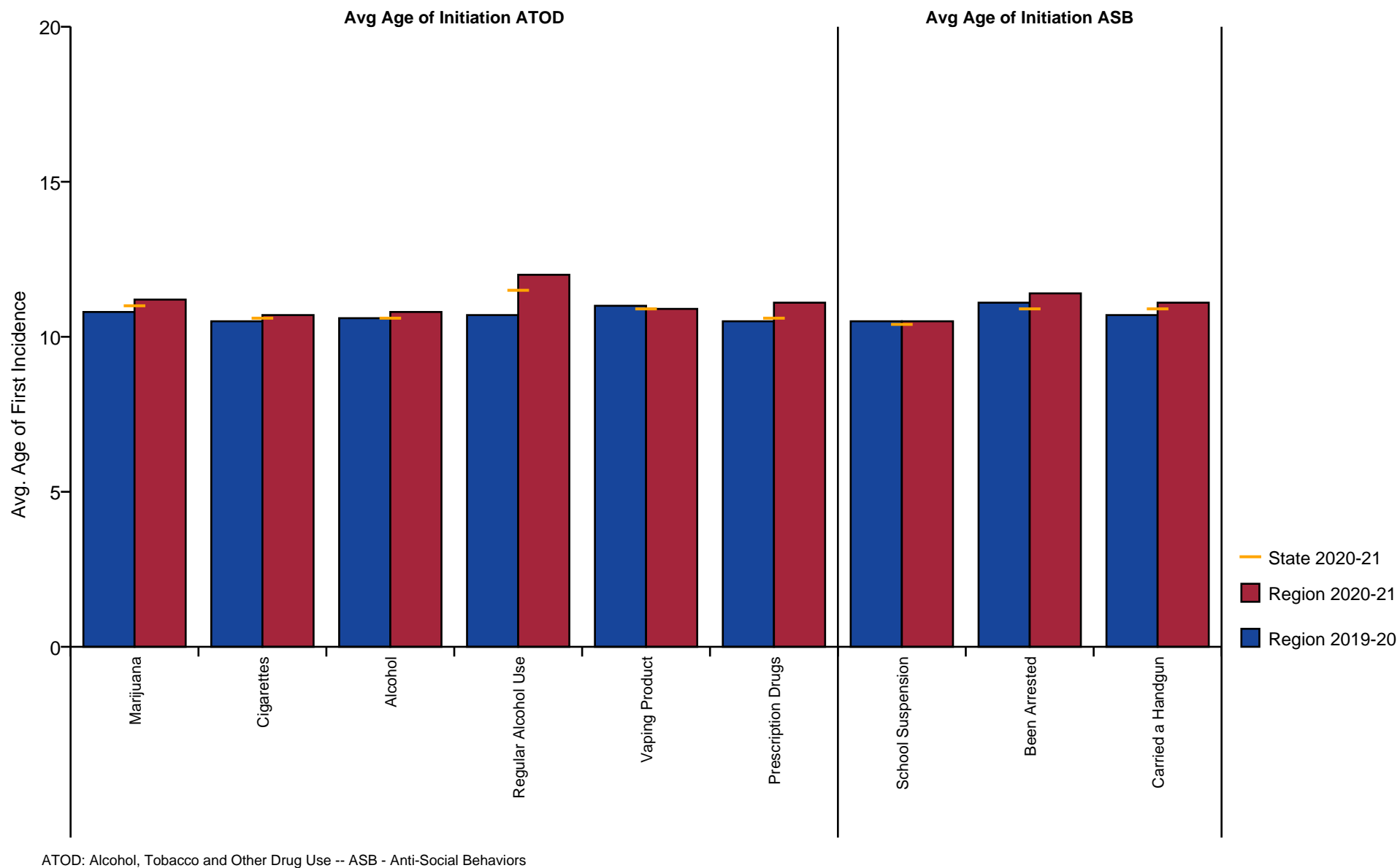


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 8

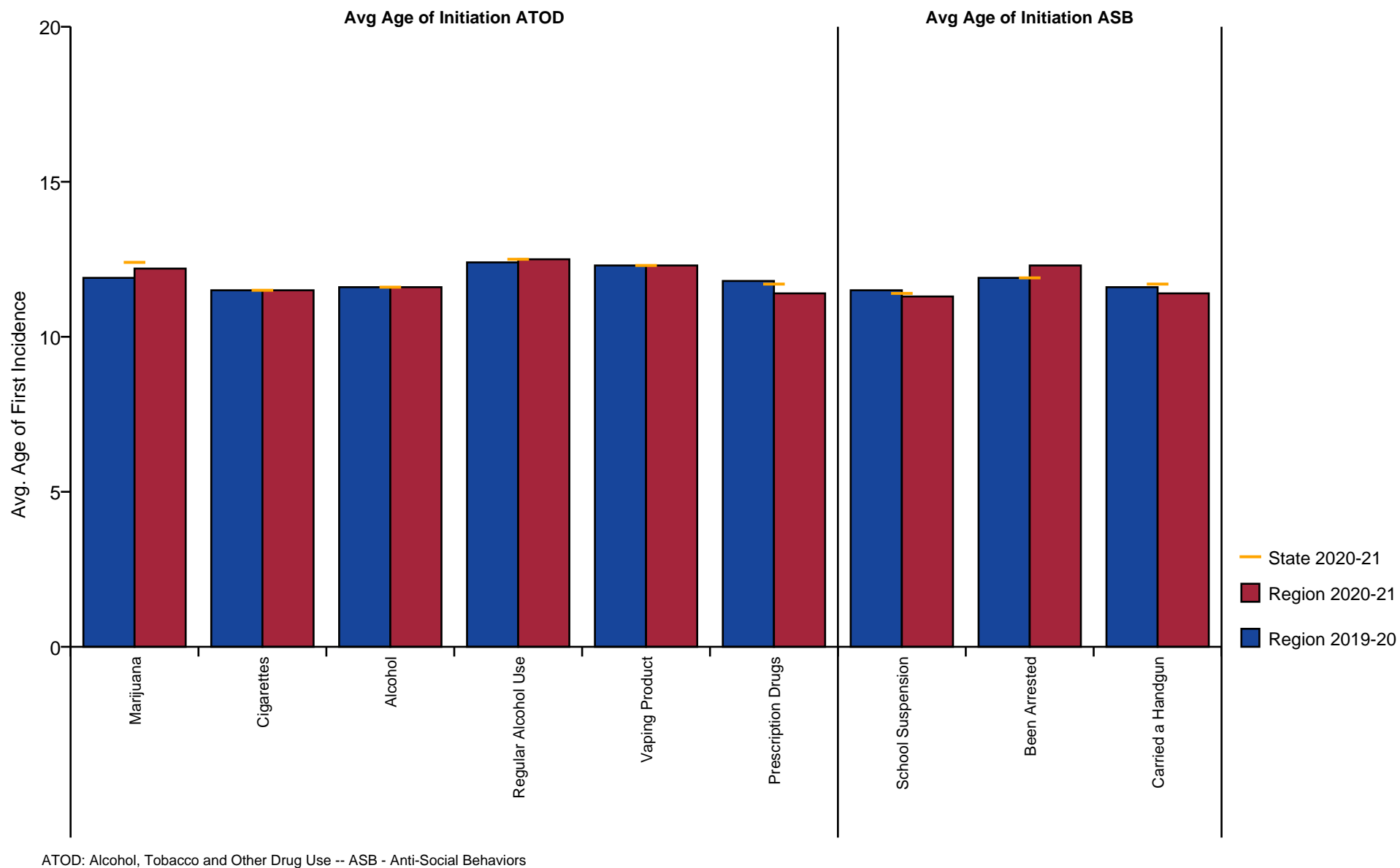


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 8

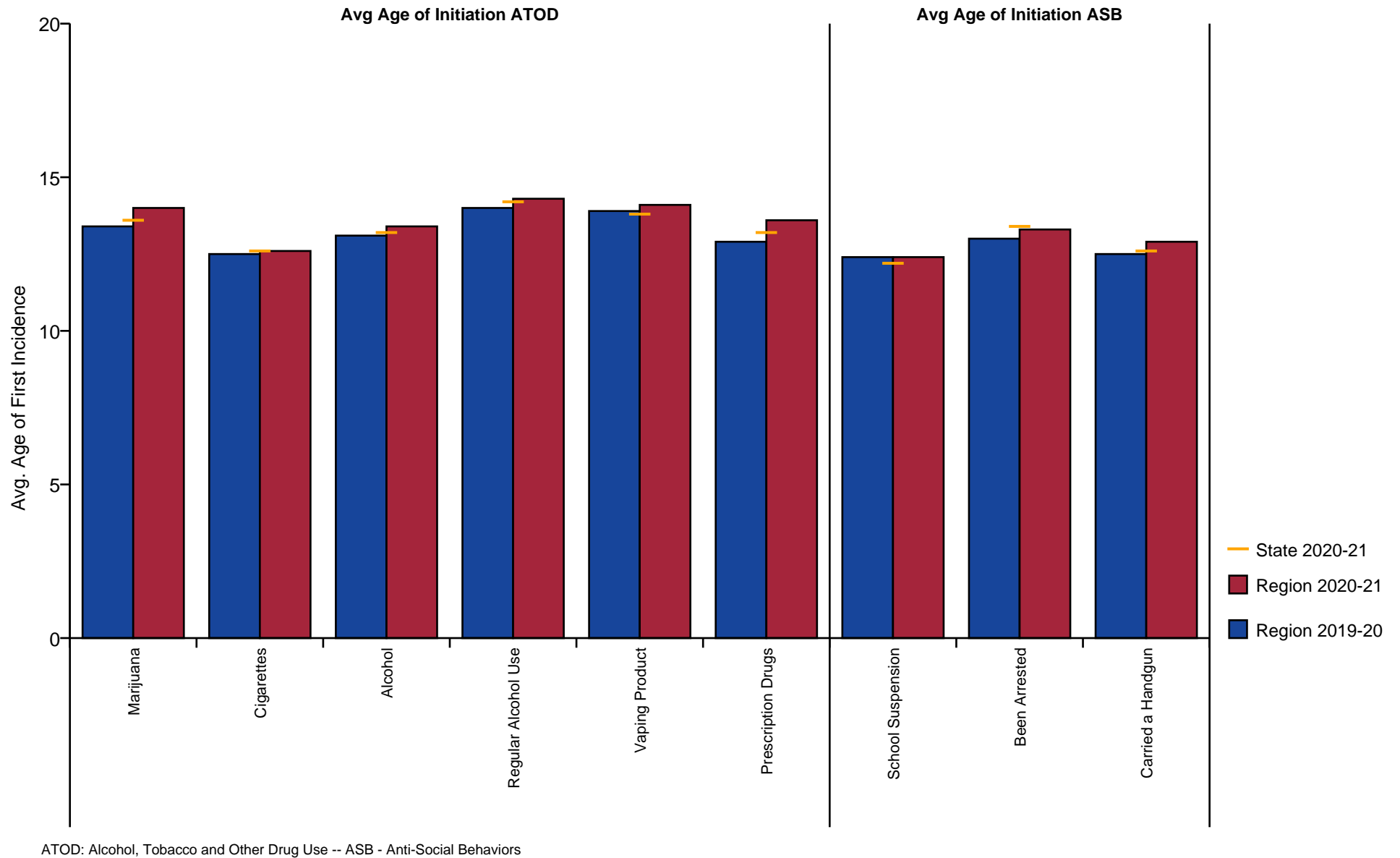


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 8

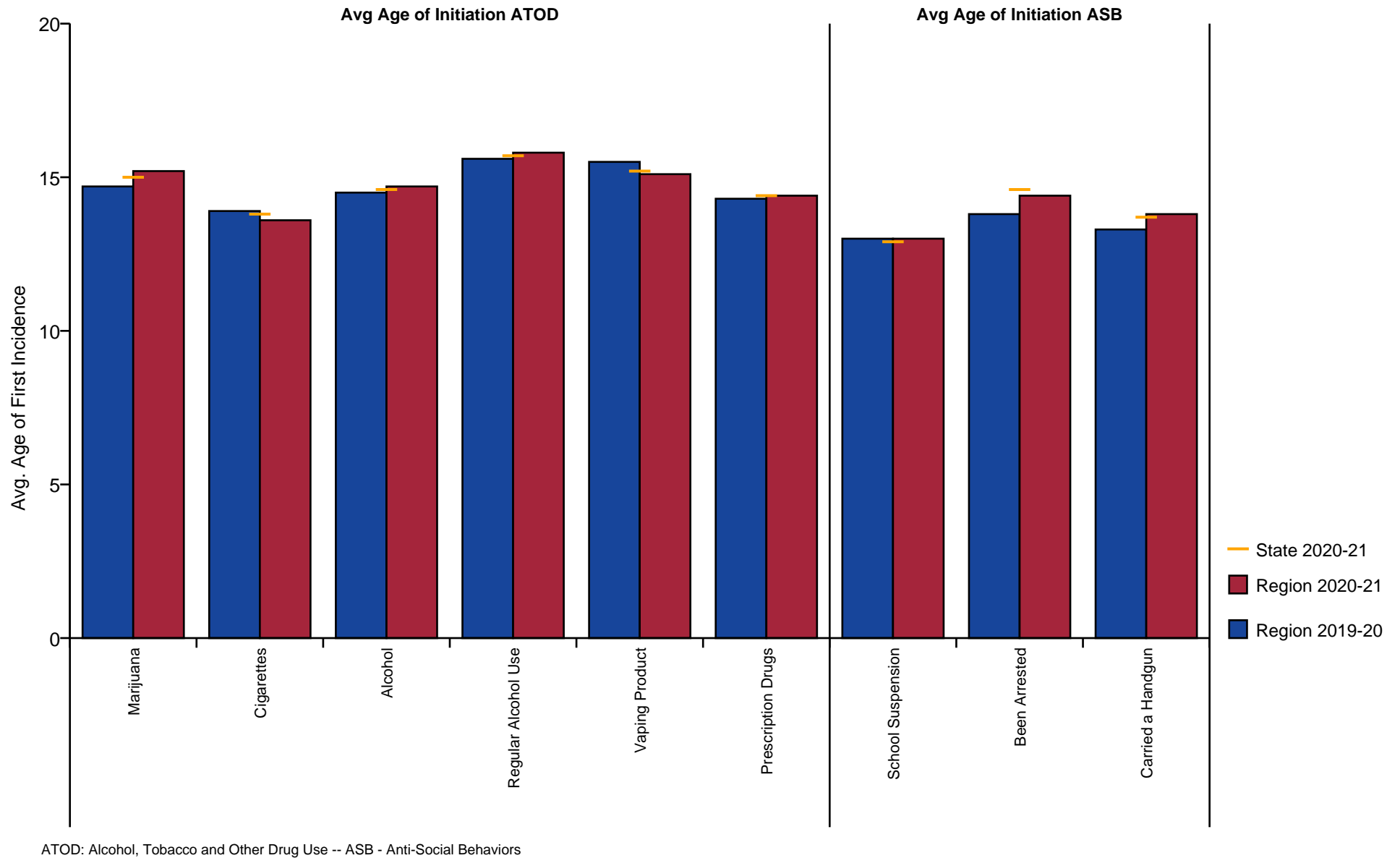


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.0	6.2	7.1	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.8	14.6	13.6	14.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	24.8	18.5	19.5	20.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	30.8	30.2	23.8	15.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	18.1	15.9	15.1	12.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	12.4	7.0	6.6	6.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	15.8	11.7	13.2	10.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	22.7	16.1	16.2	12.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	12.8	8.9	9.4	7.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.1	2.4	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	8.0	4.0	3.9	5.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	12.2	8.9	6.8	3.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	5.6	3.6	3.1	2.5
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.9	2.0	2.4	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	5.4	3.3	4.6	2.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	11.8	8.7	5.2	2.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	5.2	3.3	3.2	1.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	60.1	7.6	2.1	4.3	25.9
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	57.3	11.5	3.3	4.2	23.7
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	63.1	9.3	3.7	6.7	17.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	63.3	10.2	2.7	5.4	18.4
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	60.4	9.5	2.9	5.0	22.1
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	39.6	16.3	24.6	11.7	7.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	40.2	20.5	24.1	11.4	3.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	54.5	19.3	16.4	6.6	3.3
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	57.2	16.8	17.8	5.1	3.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	45.8	18.3	21.6	9.4	4.9
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.0	6.5	5.0	1.8	1.7
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	62.1	12.3	10.9	7.6	7.1
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	46.2	11.0	14.4	13.6	14.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	55.0	9.9	16.2	11.3	7.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	64.8	9.7	10.6	7.7	7.2
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.9	8.4	5.5	1.2
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	69.8	16.6	9.4	4.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	52.8	20.8	18.9	7.6
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	55.6	20.9	15.9	7.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	68.7	15.5	11.3	4.5
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.7	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.8
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	85.3	6.1	2.8	1.2	4.7
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	71.8	8.2	5.2	2.6	12.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	78.5	4.7	3.4	2.0	11.4
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	84.3	5.4	2.9	1.3	6.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.3	12.5	15.2	41.0	9.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	17.5	16.6	25.1	36.9	3.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	16.8	21.0	28.5	31.1	2.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	17.1	18.8	30.9	29.9	3.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	18.9	16.6	23.5	35.9	5.2
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.1	13.4	15.3	36.9	11.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	18.5	18.2	24.6	33.2	5.5
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	16.8	23.3	29.1	26.9	3.9
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	16.4	25.2	28.9	25.5	4.0
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	19.3	18.8	23.2	31.8	6.9
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.2	7.3	13.2	45.1	12.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	16.3	8.9	19.1	50.3	5.4
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	14.5	10.6	27.2	43.6	4.1
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	12.1	16.5	24.2	42.8	4.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	17.2	9.9	19.8	45.9	7.2
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	1.2
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	84.5	5.5	2.3	1.9	5.8
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	69.8	7.6	6.7	1.8	14.1
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	72.4	7.7	2.4	2.1	15.4
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	82.6	5.5	2.7	1.5	7.6
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	84.9	6.4	2.7	0.9	5.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	81.9	4.9	2.1	1.7	9.4
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	92.0	2.8	1.5	0.5	3.2
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	3.4	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	86.1	8.6	1.8	0.5	3.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	77.7	8.7	6.0	1.6	6.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	85.0	6.3	2.4	1.0	5.2
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	86.9	6.6	2.5	0.8	3.3
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.7	4.5	0.8	0.6	1.4
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	80.8	8.5	2.6	1.9	6.2
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	65.8	9.3	7.6	2.4	14.9
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	69.3	7.0	2.8	2.4	18.5
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	79.6	7.1	3.2	1.7	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	89.1	5.1	1.8	0.9	3.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	77.2	7.8	2.7	2.0	10.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	79.4	5.5	2.1	1.7	11.3
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	87.5	4.7	1.7	1.0	5.1
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	92.0	3.6	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	90.4	2.7	2.1	3.1	1.7
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	95.9	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	91.5	6.0	0.5	0.5	1.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	84.2	9.1	2.7	1.3	2.7
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	93.5	2.4	2.4	0.7	1.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	91.9	4.9	1.2	0.7	1.3
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	86.4	7.2	2.1	0.9	3.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	73.5	9.7	3.3	2.0	11.5
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	78.0	4.1	3.1	2.1	12.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	85.3	5.8	2.0	1.2	5.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.6
	state	95.2
8	region	82.9
	state	85.4
10	region	70.9
	state	77.1
12	region	75.5
	state	74.1
Combined	region	82.9
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.6
	state	1.1
12	region	2.2
	state	1.8
Combined	region	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	1.1
	state	0.4
10	region	0.2
	state	0.4
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.9
	state	2.6
8	region	10.1
	state	7.8
10	region	15.0
	state	10.6
12	region	12.4
	state	10.8
Combined	region	9.2
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.5
	state	1.7
8	region	8.8
	state	6.5
10	region	16.6
	state	12.2
12	region	14.6
	state	13.8
Combined	region	9.4
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	0.4
8	region	4.0
	state	2.7
10	region	6.5
	state	5.2
12	region	5.5
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.8
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.1
	state	0.7
8	region	2.2
	state	1.9
10	region	3.0
	state	2.2
12	region	0.7
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.9
8	region	2.9
	state	3.4
10	region	7.4
	state	5.0
12	region	2.6
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.4
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.1
	state	1.3
8	region	4.2
	state	4.2
10	region	8.8
	state	6.4
12	region	6.6
	state	7.2
Combined	region	4.9
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	1.4
8	region	5.2
	state	4.4
10	region	8.5
	state	6.3
12	region	5.8
	state	5.8
Combined	region	5.0
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.6
	state	1.2
10	region	4.4
	state	2.5
12	region	4.7
	state	3.8
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.6	14.6	7.0	3.5	9.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	42.2	20.0	18.2	14.0	5.5
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	28.0	12.2	27.8	28.0	4.1
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	23.2	13.4	28.6	27.9	6.9
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	43.9	15.5	18.2	15.7	6.6
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.6	14.2	6.9	3.5	8.8
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	43.5	19.5	16.8	15.8	4.4
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	28.3	12.0	28.6	26.7	4.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	24.6	12.7	27.5	29.0	6.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	44.9	15.0	17.8	16.2	6.1
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	84.6	7.3	4.2	3.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	59.5	10.8	16.0	13.7
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	39.0	11.5	20.6	28.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	37.5	11.3	22.9	28.4
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	59.7	9.9	14.2	16.2
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.7	11.8	5.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	70.0	26.0	4.0
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	64.5	30.4	5.1
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	56.9	34.3	8.8
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	71.0	23.5	5.5
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	24.3	56.2	13.9	5.5
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	19.9	52.7	21.0	6.4
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	16.0	54.0	22.8	7.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	18.8	50.6	24.1	6.5
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	20.3	53.9	19.5	6.3
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	15.6	64.1	8.6	11.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	15.9	58.7	13.5	11.9
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	17.9	58.7	15.6	7.8
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	17.6	59.6	15.7	7.1
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	16.5	60.6	12.7	10.2
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	63.2	12.9	23.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	52.0	16.4	31.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	52.7	18.5	28.7
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	54.4	23.8	21.8
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	56.2	16.8	27.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.4	15.4	43.7	11.0	4.5
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	13.6	16.9	50.6	13.4	5.3
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	14.5	17.8	48.2	15.5	4.0
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	8.2	10.8	60.8	15.7	4.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	16.9	15.8	49.3	13.4	4.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	21.8	11.9	23.0	25.6	17.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	19.2	14.4	23.5	28.6	14.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	18.9	16.1	24.7	23.3	17.0
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	15.9	14.4	21.5	28.9	19.3
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	19.5	14.0	23.3	26.5	16.7
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	21.6	18.7	28.4	20.4	10.9
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	19.6	23.9	29.7	18.0	8.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	22.8	22.1	29.8	17.2	7.9
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	23.0	16.0	27.5	21.6	11.9
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	21.5	20.6	29.0	19.1	9.8
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	20.8	14.0	14.0	20.0	31.2
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	20.9	14.9	18.2	22.0	24.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	24.0	18.2	18.6	20.5	18.6
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	29.4	14.5	18.2	16.0	21.9
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	22.8	15.3	16.9	20.1	24.8
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	58.5	41.5
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	49.3	50.7
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	43.3	56.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	50.4	49.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	51.1	48.9
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.3	12.2	23.0	22.4	28.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	20.5	12.9	27.6	16.9	22.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	25.7	14.7	25.7	14.5	19.4
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	20.0	13.7	29.6	15.6	21.1
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	19.6	13.2	26.0	17.9	23.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.5	7.3	13.8	14.8	51.5
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	15.9	10.6	15.2	15.0	43.3
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	21.1	12.6	17.6	15.7	33.0
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	16.4	12.3	17.8	17.5	36.1
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	16.1	10.3	15.7	15.5	42.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.5	12.3	16.8	14.7	36.7
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	25.7	15.3	13.8	14.2	31.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	27.5	16.9	18.5	15.0	22.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	22.9	21.0	22.9	8.1	25.1
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	23.7	15.5	17.2	13.7	29.9
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	7.3	10.0	14.6	55.7
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	13.4	10.8	14.3	14.3	47.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	17.5	11.9	19.2	15.0	36.4
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	12.6	8.1	20.7	15.2	43.3
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	13.9	9.5	14.9	14.7	46.9
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.4	10.4	15.7	17.4	40.2
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	18.9	10.4	18.9	17.2	34.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	21.3	19.4	20.1	15.9	23.4
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	18.8	15.1	27.7	11.1	27.3
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	18.6	13.2	19.4	16.1	32.8
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	7.6	10.4	13.4	54.6
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	18.5	8.5	12.0	14.0	46.9
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	22.7	11.2	13.8	12.4	40.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	14.9	10.4	16.0	12.6	46.1
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	17.5	9.1	12.5	13.2	47.7
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	655	2.6	645	0.8	644	1.9	643
Grade 8	1.8	569	5.8	569	3.5	568	1.6	568
Grade 10	5.5	458	15.3	452	10.8	452	3.1	450
Grade 12	3.1	292	16.2	291	12.4	290	2.4	291
Combined	2.5	1,974	8.5	1,957	5.6	1,954	2.2	1,952

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.1	620	60.2	618	51.8	577	71.2	594
Grade 8	78.6	557	59.4	557	46.9	548	77.3	542
Grade 10	84.7	451	66.4	450	32.8	439	83.6	439
Grade 12	82.1	290	61.4	290	25.6	277	81.2	282
Combined	78.5	1,918	61.6	1,915	41.9	1,841	77.4	1,857

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	615	97.1	617	98.7	616	98.7	616
Grade 8	97.4	549	96.2	550	95.6	551	98.2	549
Grade 10	95.3	430	92.8	431	88.4	431	98.4	431
Grade 12	95.2	273	92.3	273	86.1	273	98.2	273
Combined	97.2	1,867	95.1	1,871	93.6	1,871	98.4	1,869

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	642	92.4	641	94.5	641	97.2	641
Grade 8	87.9	560	83.8	563	82.5	560	93.0	560
Grade 10	76.6	440	69.3	440	63.6	439	88.2	440
Grade 12	76.1	280	73.3	281	61.4	280	91.1	281
Combined	85.9	1,922	81.8	1,925	79.1	1,920	93.0	1,922

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	980	7.0	968	4.7	969	1.6	965
Female	2.4	899	10.4	895	6.7	891	2.6	893
Combined	2.5	1,879	8.6	1,863	5.7	1,860	2.0	1,858

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.7	954	56.9	945	40.4	914	75.0	917
Female	82.3	874	66.8	877	43.7	843	80.8	847
Combined	78.8	1,828	61.7	1,822	41.9	1,757	77.8	1,764

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	921	96.1	922	94.3	922	98.9	922
Female	96.7	857	94.2	860	92.8	860	97.8	858
Combined	97.2	1,778	95.2	1,782	93.5	1,782	98.4	1,780

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.2	948	82.3	951	80.9	948	94.0	948
Female	86.2	883	81.0	882	77.3	882	92.1	883
Combined	86.2	1,831	81.7	1,833	79.2	1,830	93.1	1,831

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
- How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
- What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

OCCASIONS

1.3.6.2

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81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

☐ None

☒ Less than 1 a day

☐ 1 a day

☐ 4-6 a day

☐ 7-10 a day

☐ 11 or more a day

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	55.1	50.0	51.5	49.2	47.6	48.9	57.5	48.5	52.6	49.3
Female	44.9	50.0	48.5	50.8	52.4	51.1	42.5	51.5	47.4	50.7
N of Valid	639	13,182	579	12,663	475	10,127	299	6,843	1,992	42,815
N of Miss	49	655	18	686	17	510	16	292	100	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	49.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.7
12	45.5	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	13.3
13	5.0	2.4	53.5	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	42.2	42.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.3	55.9	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8	37.5	0.0	0.5	9.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	61.7	64.1	10.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.2	33.2	5.2	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	682	13,656	592	13,164	488	10,509	313	7,047	2,075	44,376
N of Miss	6	181	5	185	4	128	2	88	17	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.1	15.9
N of Valid	688	13,837	597	13,349	492	10,637	315	7,135	2,092	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	80.3	87.8	80.8	85.8	82.4	90.1	82.9	88.4	81.4
Yes	9.9	19.7	12.2	19.2	14.2	17.6	9.9	17.1	11.6	18.6
N of Valid	675	13,186	584	12,965	485	10,407	312	7,007	2,056	43,565
N of Miss	13	651	13	384	7	230	3	128	36	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.8	83.3	83.2	81.7	86.0	86.0	83.8	83.7	85.1	83.5
Yes	13.2	16.7	16.8	18.3	14.0	14.0	16.2	16.3	14.9	16.5
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	98.8	97.6	97.9	96.6	97.8	96.9	98.3	97.2
Yes	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.8
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.1	93.4	94.6	95.0	95.1	98.1	96.8	94.7	94.9
Yes	6.0	5.9	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	1.9	3.2	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	23.1	36.4	23.1	32.8	20.9	26.0	19.4	25.1	22.0	31.1
Yes	76.9	63.6	76.9	67.2	79.1	74.0	80.6	74.9	78.0	68.9
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.4	98.3	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.3
Yes	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	79.4	89.2	83.0	91.1	87.3	93.0	91.0	90.4	84.2
Yes	10.4	20.6	10.8	17.0	8.9	12.7	7.0	9.0	9.6	15.8
N of Valid	681	13,463	594	13,076	484	10,467	314	7,035	2,073	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	3	273	8	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	3.7	1.2	3.5	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.1	3.2
Some high school	3.1	3.2	5.1	5.2	10.6	10.4	13.1	14.8	6.9	7.4
Completed high school	7.0	9.5	12.8	13.4	16.9	16.2	20.8	18.2	13.1	13.7
Some college	10.1	9.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	14.3	18.5	15.5	12.7	12.3
Completed college	22.5	21.1	25.0	24.9	30.5	27.8	28.8	26.2	26.0	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	11.6	10.2	14.9	12.9	13.4	14.4	9.3	13.3	12.6	12.5
Don't know	39.8	40.9	26.4	26.1	13.0	13.0	6.1	7.0	24.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	681	13,426	592	13,183	491	10,570	313	7,088	2,077	44,267
N of Miss	7	411	5	166	1	67	2	47	15	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.1	12.6	17.0	14.1	17.1	15.4	19.0	16.6	16.4	14.4
Yes	85.9	87.4	83.0	85.9	82.9	84.6	81.0	83.4	83.6	85.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.9	92.3	92.9	92.5	93.0	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.5
Yes	5.4	6.1	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.0	8.3	5.8	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.6	86.1	86.7	88.1	88.6	89.4	88.9	91.0	87.4	88.3
Yes	13.4	13.9	13.3	11.9	11.4	10.6	11.1	9.0	12.6	11.7
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.0	96.1	96.1	94.9	96.7	97.8	97.0	95.9	96.0
Yes	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.9	38.3	40.7	39.4	42.4	39.2	41.3	40.8	41.9	39.3
Yes	57.1	61.7	59.3	60.6	57.6	60.8	58.7	59.2	58.1	60.7
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.5	85.9	82.5	84.7	81.9	84.6	86.3	87.1	82.9	85.4
Yes	17.5	14.1	17.5	15.3	18.1	15.4	13.7	12.9	17.1	14.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.9	92.1	93.4	94.5	94.2	94.0	95.2	92.4	93.4
Yes	9.5	8.1	7.9	6.6	5.5	5.8	6.0	4.8	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.0	97.3	96.5	97.4	97.0	98.7	97.3	97.1	96.3
Yes	4.1	5.0	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.6	97.8	98.1	96.9	97.9	98.4	97.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.9	50.3	52.1	49.4	54.4	51.6	59.0	56.7	54.0	51.4
Yes	47.1	49.7	47.9	50.6	45.6	48.4	41.0	43.3	46.0	48.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	94.7	94.1	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.9	96.2	94.1	95.0
Yes	7.1	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.5	53.2	57.1	52.8	59.9	54.7	65.4	59.0	60.1	54.4
Yes	39.5	46.8	42.9	47.2	40.1	45.3	34.6	41.0	39.9	45.6
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	94.8	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.3	95.9	96.6	94.0	95.1
Yes	7.9	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.4	6.0	4.9
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.5	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.9
Yes	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	686	13,732	595	13,287	491	10,592	315	7,105	2,087	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	2	62	1	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.2	9.2	9.7	8.5	10.8	8.4	14.0	10.7	12.4	9.0
no	40.4	37.4	40.9	37.4	38.2	35.4	42.0	34.0	40.3	36.4
yes	39.7	46.0	43.6	48.3	45.4	48.4	36.5	46.4	41.7	47.3
YES!	4.6	7.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	7.9	7.5	9.0	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	670	13,312	585	12,992	474	10,370	307	6,886	2,036	43,560
N of Miss	18	525	12	357	18	267	8	249	56	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.0	11.2	10.3	9.8	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.0	11.6	10.6
no	50.5	47.0	55.1	49.9	47.9	51.5	44.8	45.6	50.3	48.7
yes	30.5	34.7	30.4	35.8	37.0	33.7	38.6	38.1	33.2	35.3
YES!	6.0	7.1	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	663	13,208	583	12,874	468	10,293	306	6,849	2,020	43,224
N of Miss	25	629	14	475	24	344	9	286	72	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.6	6.2	4.9	8.5	5.5	4.9	6.6	5.7	4.9
no	17.8	17.8	29.4	24.4	30.8	28.9	28.9	24.7	25.8	23.5
yes	54.3	54.1	52.1	55.2	48.2	52.6	50.5	54.4	51.7	54.1
YES!	24.1	24.5	12.4	15.5	12.5	13.0	15.7	14.3	16.8	17.4
N of Valid	668	13,284	582	12,922	471	10,311	305	6,854	2,026	43,371
N of Miss	20	553	15	427	21	326	10	281	66	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
no	9.3	14.3	4.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.7	9.0
yes	43.0	45.5	42.4	45.8	46.0	45.6	52.4	46.1	45.0	45.7
YES!	46.0	36.2	51.3	45.7	46.2	46.9	41.0	44.7	46.8	43.0
N of Valid	674	13,317	587	12,969	472	10,341	307	6,872	2,040	43,499
N of Miss	14	520	10	380	20	296	8	263	52	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.1
no	14.5	13.9	19.9	17.4	18.3	16.8	15.0	16.2	17.0	16.0
yes	50.6	50.6	52.7	54.5	56.2	57.0	62.1	55.4	54.2	54.1
YES!	30.8	32.6	23.3	24.8	22.1	23.3	19.6	25.2	25.0	26.9
N of Valid	668	13,258	584	12,932	470	10,342	306	6,866	2,028	43,398
N of Miss	20	579	13	417	22	295	9	269	64	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.6	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.6	4.2	4.9	4.6
no	8.0	8.8	16.1	14.0	20.1	15.3	13.4	13.0	14.0	12.6
yes	44.1	44.8	55.9	56.8	57.7	59.1	59.5	59.2	53.0	54.1
YES!	44.9	42.7	22.1	24.0	16.3	20.4	21.6	23.5	28.1	28.8
N of Valid	664	13,198	583	12,893	473	10,278	306	6,856	2,026	43,225
N of Miss	24	639	14	456	19	359	9	279	66	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.6	19.3	15.1	22.2	20.1	23.0	23.6	17.5	15.6
no	35.3	35.2	44.9	46.5	52.3	49.6	45.9	45.3	43.6	43.6
yes	41.1	41.6	30.3	31.5	20.3	25.3	23.9	25.6	30.6	32.2
YES!	13.4	14.7	5.5	6.9	5.1	5.0	7.2	5.5	8.3	8.6
N of Valid	671	13,210	581	12,904	472	10,332	305	6,850	2,029	43,296
N of Miss	17	627	16	445	20	305	10	285	63	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.1	9.2	11.7	11.0	12.9	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.5	10.9
no	39.0	35.0	48.0	42.4	47.3	43.6	41.3	38.2	43.9	39.8
yes	36.1	43.2	35.2	39.2	32.5	37.7	37.0	42.0	35.1	40.5
YES!	11.8	12.6	5.1	7.4	7.4	6.5	9.8	7.9	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	662	13,066	583	12,885	474	10,310	305	6,856	2,024	43,117
N of Miss	26	771	14	464	18	327	10	279	68	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.4	10.3	5.9	7.7	8.9	9.6
no	36.0	36.1	36.1	35.9	33.7	34.3	29.8	28.2	34.6	34.3
yes	43.7	42.1	40.5	41.6	39.4	43.2	47.9	47.3	42.4	43.1
YES!	12.4	12.6	13.7	12.1	15.5	12.2	16.4	16.8	14.1	13.0
N of Valid	663	13,049	585	12,881	472	10,334	305	6,852	2,025	43,116
N of Miss	25	788	12	468	20	303	10	283	67	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.3
no	19.8	16.2	19.5	16.2	17.6	15.0	15.4	14.2	18.5	15.6
yes	51.9	52.3	61.8	60.7	64.8	64.4	63.7	63.2	59.5	59.4
YES!	23.5	27.5	15.2	19.9	13.8	17.9	17.6	19.4	18.0	21.7
N of Valid	665	13,175	579	12,870	472	10,311	306	6,854	2,022	43,210
N of Miss	23	662	18	479	20	326	9	281	70	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.0	6.0	10.6	7.9	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.0	7.9
Rarely	12.7	12.5	16.0	17.4	21.7	19.7	20.2	19.1	16.9	16.7
Sometimes	34.3	34.4	43.6	38.8	40.6	39.8	40.4	38.7	39.4	37.7
Often	23.8	24.7	20.9	24.6	21.5	23.4	21.5	24.5	22.1	24.4
Almost always	22.2	22.3	8.9	11.2	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.5	12.7	13.3
N of Valid	668	13,392	583	12,995	475	10,357	307	6,882	2,033	43,626
N of Miss	20	445	14	354	17	280	8	253	59	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.4	13.7	5.3	5.6	4.2	3.8	6.9	5.4	8.0	7.6
Rarely	29.8	30.2	21.4	23.8	18.4	20.2	19.1	22.1	23.1	24.6
Sometimes	30.5	31.7	37.4	36.9	38.3	39.0	39.5	39.0	35.7	36.2
Often	12.8	13.3	22.1	20.0	25.2	22.9	24.0	21.8	20.1	18.9
Almost always	13.5	11.2	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.1	10.5	11.6	13.2	12.7
N of Valid	665	13,280	583	12,915	472	10,288	304	6,830	2,024	43,313
N of Miss	23	557	14	434	20	349	11	305	68	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rarely	0.9	1.6	3.6	2.8	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.7
Sometimes	6.5	7.3	13.7	13.4	19.7	18.2	18.0	18.8	13.4	13.5
Often	19.8	20.9	32.5	32.0	30.1	34.5	37.6	35.6	28.5	29.8
Almost always	72.2	69.7	49.4	51.0	44.5	43.1	39.9	41.5	54.3	53.3
N of Valid	666	13,321	585	12,959	472	10,342	306	6,870	2,029	43,492
N of Miss	22	516	12	390	20	295	9	265	63	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.4	4.0	5.6	5.8	8.5	7.7	7.3	8.4	6.5	6.1
Rarely	11.1	10.4	21.3	20.8	29.1	28.6	30.2	27.2	21.1	20.4
Sometimes	30.5	30.3	37.2	38.2	40.0	39.7	35.9	41.4	35.4	36.6
Often	24.8	29.7	25.4	24.1	17.4	18.3	18.6	17.8	22.3	23.5
Almost always	28.1	25.6	10.4	11.2	5.0	5.7	8.0	5.2	14.7	13.4
N of Valid	665	13,127	567	12,718	460	10,132	301	6,678	1,993	42,655
N of Miss	23	710	30	631	32	505	14	457	99	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.1	5.2	2.1	3.0	2.7
Mostly C's	8.6	10.8	16.2	13.8	15.9	15.8	15.4	13.6	13.5	13.3
Mostly B's	42.3	37.4	37.7	36.7	33.1	35.8	35.4	36.5	37.8	36.7
Mostly A's	46.3	48.0	43.0	45.4	45.2	44.2	43.6	47.2	44.7	46.2
N of Valid	672	13,306	581	12,940	471	10,294	305	6,822	2,029	43,362
N of Miss	16	531	16	409	21	343	10	313	63	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	34.8	36.2	15.8	15.7	6.1	6.9	9.9	7.3	19.0	18.6
Quite important	25.4	27.3	23.0	22.2	15.0	15.8	13.5	16.1	20.6	21.3
Fairly important	23.4	22.6	34.0	32.4	33.7	34.9	36.3	34.5	30.7	30.3
Slightly important	14.2	11.4	22.5	24.3	36.2	33.6	32.0	32.8	24.3	23.9
Not at all important	2.2	2.5	4.8	5.4	8.9	8.7	8.3	9.4	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	676	13,350	583	12,929	472	10,312	303	6,820	2,034	43,411
N of Miss	12	487	14	420	20	325	12	315	58	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	56.1	55.6	61.2	61.7	65.6	64.9	60.7	60.3	60.5	60.4
1	12.6	13.5	13.9	12.7	8.9	10.0	13.9	12.0	12.3	12.2
2	10.9	10.0	10.8	8.8	7.8	8.3	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.1
3	9.1	7.4	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.5	5.6	6.6	7.0	6.8
4-5	8.2	7.4	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.5
6-10	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.5	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9
11 or more	0.7	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	672	13,307	582	12,940	474	10,300	303	6,815	2,031	43,362
N of Miss	16	530	15	409	18	337	12	320	61	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.4	88.6	74.2	76.6	66.9	71.6	78.1	73.6	78.1	78.6
Little chance	5.9	6.5	12.6	11.9	18.0	15.2	10.3	14.7	11.3	11.5
Some chance	2.9	2.7	9.0	7.1	9.3	8.2	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	662	13,214	578	12,875	472	10,270	302	6,792	2,014	43,151
N of Miss	26	623	19	474	20	367	13	343	78	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.2	12.0	10.7	11.3	12.3	9.7	11.1	9.4	9.7
Little chance	10.5	8.8	18.3	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.8	17.2	15.9	14.4
Some chance	15.3	17.8	20.1	25.3	28.9	27.8	27.5	28.6	21.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.9	32.3	28.8	28.2	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.2	28.7	28.8
Very good chance	37.8	34.9	20.8	20.3	14.3	14.8	17.4	16.8	24.4	23.0
N of Valid	667	13,232	573	12,804	467	10,159	298	6,739	2,005	42,934
N of Miss	21	605	24	545	25	478	17	396	87	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	85.9	66.3	69.5	51.3	55.7	53.3	51.2	67.8	68.3
Little chance	6.5	7.7	14.2	14.0	14.8	16.0	16.2	15.5	12.2	12.8
Some chance	3.3	3.3	11.6	8.9	17.4	14.3	17.2	15.6	11.1	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	5.9	5.7	11.9	10.5	9.6	12.3	6.5	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.7	3.4	3.6	5.4	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	658	13,159	576	12,824	472	10,236	302	6,774	2,008	42,993
N of Miss	30	678	21	525	20	401	13	361	84	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.5	9.7	12.0	11.4	12.7	12.1	9.3	11.7	10.6	11.1
Little chance	10.9	9.7	17.0	15.2	17.0	15.6	11.6	14.3	14.2	13.5
Some chance	17.4	18.9	26.5	26.3	27.2	29.1	33.6	29.9	24.7	25.3
Pretty good chance	26.8	27.6	25.1	27.5	28.7	27.2	28.6	27.2	27.0	27.4
Very good chance	36.5	34.0	19.4	19.6	14.4	15.9	16.9	16.9	23.5	22.8
N of Valid	661	13,164	577	12,831	471	10,221	301	6,764	2,010	42,980
N of Miss	27	673	20	518	21	416	14	371	82	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	89.8	69.3	70.5	49.8	55.5	53.3	51.1	69.0	69.8
Little chance	4.4	5.0	9.4	10.8	10.9	12.7	12.3	12.9	8.5	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.5	9.2	7.5	14.9	12.5	16.2	14.3	9.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.4	6.6	6.3	14.7	11.1	10.3	12.4	7.5	6.9
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	5.6	4.8	9.8	8.1	7.9	9.3	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	657	13,103	576	12,833	470	10,224	302	6,778	2,005	42,938
N of Miss	31	734	21	516	22	413	13	357	87	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.5	81.2	70.8	74.9	66.2	71.1	71.7	70.9	72.4	75.3
Little chance	9.0	8.6	13.5	11.1	14.2	13.6	16.3	13.4	12.6	11.3
Some chance	4.0	4.5	6.9	6.6	11.5	8.0	7.3	8.6	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.3	3.9	3.7	3.6
Very good chance	5.3	3.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.2	3.2
N of Valid	656	13,141	579	12,830	471	10,248	300	6,773	2,006	42,992
N of Miss	32	696	18	519	21	389	15	362	86	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	86.4	62.1	65.3	46.2	53.4	55.0	51.7	64.8	66.8
Little chance	6.5	6.6	12.3	11.7	11.0	12.7	9.9	12.4	9.7	10.5
Some chance	5.0	3.3	10.9	8.8	14.4	11.8	16.2	13.7	10.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	7.6	7.3	13.6	11.4	11.3	11.8	7.7	7.3
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	7.1	6.9	14.8	10.7	7.6	10.4	7.2	6.8
N of Valid	659	13,153	578	12,851	472	10,245	302	6,779	2,011	43,028
N of Miss	29	684	19	498	20	392	13	356	81	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	82.8	72.8	73.5	64.0	71.3	80.3	75.0	75.2	76.0
Little chance	10.9	10.4	15.1	14.2	21.2	16.7	12.3	15.0	14.7	13.7
Some chance	3.2	3.4	7.1	6.9	9.5	7.4	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.9	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
Very good chance	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	663	13,161	577	12,856	472	10,248	300	6,779	2,012	43,044
N of Miss	25	676	20	493	20	389	15	356	80	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	93.3	93.0	78.6	84.2	75.5	76.1	88.9	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	8.3	4.6	5.0	4.6	2.7	1.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	7.6	6.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	669	13,299	580	12,870	471	10,256	302	6,782	2,022	43,207
N of Miss	19	538	17	479	21	381	13	353	70	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.0	95.1	85.6	89.1	79.7	83.9	81.5	81.4	86.4	88.5
10 or younger	3.5	3.1	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.1	4.2	3.4
11	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.4
12	0.5	0.4	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4
13	0.2	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	4.7	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	666	13,238	576	12,810	468	10,195	302	6,746	2,012	42,989
N of Miss	22	599	21	539	24	442	13	389	80	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.9	84.4	69.2	72.8	60.0	63.9	59.1	57.7	70.4	71.9
10 or younger	8.9	9.6	11.2	9.1	4.9	6.2	4.0	4.6	7.9	7.9
11	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	5.4	5.0	3.6	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.0	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	9.2	7.4	5.8	5.3	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	10.5	8.0	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	11.1	9.4	9.0	7.2	4.0	3.4
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	11.6	10.0	2.2	2.0
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	666	13,251	578	12,828	467	10,221	301	6,769	2,012	43,069
N of Miss	22	586	19	521	25	416	14	366	80	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.6	94.7	95.3	87.2	89.8	84.1	84.0	92.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.8	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.8	4.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	3.0	4.9	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.6	5.9	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	666	13,247	580	12,841	468	10,229	302	6,781	2,016	43,098
N of Miss	22	590	17	508	24	408	13	354	76	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.2	88.4	85.5	81.1	81.7	79.7	81.1	80.7	85.2	82.9
10 or younger	7.2	8.0	6.2	7.0	3.6	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.6
11	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	2.2	4.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.9	2.5
13	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3
14	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	666	13,267	579	12,871	469	10,246	302	6,776	2,016	43,160
N of Miss	22	570	18	478	23	391	13	359	76	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.0	97.4	97.9	96.8	97.0	97.7	97.0	97.8	97.9
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	665	13,247	579	12,865	469	10,243	302	6,783	2,015	43,138
N of Miss	23	590	18	484	23	394	13	352	77	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.6	92.1	92.4	92.2	91.5	92.6	94.7	93.4	91.6	92.4
10 or younger	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.7
11	3.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.3
12	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9
14	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	666	13,240	579	12,854	469	10,241	301	6,774	2,015	43,109
N of Miss	22	597	18	495	23	396	14	361	77	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.7	82.4	85.1	67.9	76.1	75.2	71.9	81.9	84.1
10 or younger	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.2
11	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.4
12	0.8	0.6	4.0	4.2	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.0
13	0.2	0.1	6.9	5.7	5.9	5.1	1.3	1.9	3.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	11.0	7.8	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.1
15	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	10.4	6.1	5.6	7.3	3.5	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	7.6	7.9	1.5	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.0	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	665	13,252	580	12,853	471	10,248	302	6,782	2,018	43,135
N of Miss	23	585	17	496	21	389	13	353	74	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	97.8	94.5	95.4	91.5	93.8	91.4	93.4	94.5	95.5
10 or younger	0.5	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2
11	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	660	13,235	579	12,865	471	10,253	301	6,786	2,011	43,139
N of Miss	28	602	18	484	21	384	14	349	81	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.1	89.1	90.0	86.8	90.2	91.1	91.3	90.0	90.9
Wrong	5.1	6.0	8.1	7.4	9.1	7.3	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	671	13,323	580	12,902	471	10,278	302	6,796	2,024	43,299
N of Miss	17	514	17	447	21	359	13	339	68	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.4	70.5	62.1	59.4	58.1	59.8	69.2	67.9	66.0	64.2
Wrong	23.1	25.2	30.0	33.2	32.9	31.9	25.8	26.3	27.7	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.6	7.1	6.8	8.8	7.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	668	13,210	580	12,809	468	10,209	299	6,749	2,015	42,977
N of Miss	20	627	17	540	24	428	16	386	77	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	50.1	52.3	43.4	39.3	37.8	39.0	45.3	50.8	44.6	45.0
Wrong	31.7	33.6	35.1	38.0	34.4	38.1	36.6	32.6	34.0	35.8
A little bit wrong	15.4	11.7	17.8	19.6	23.9	20.3	16.4	15.1	18.2	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	669	13,179	579	12,806	468	10,201	298	6,760	2,014	42,946
N of Miss	19	658	18	543	24	436	17	375	78	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.3	78.8	75.5	68.8	74.2	77.7	79.3	78.3	78.8
Wrong	10.0	10.6	16.2	18.2	23.6	19.7	16.7	16.0	15.9	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	668	13,260	580	12,872	471	10,259	300	6,780	2,019	43,171
N of Miss	20	577	17	477	21	378	15	355	73	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	75.9	60.0	58.6	51.3	49.6	50.0	51.5	61.6	60.7
Wrong	18.5	19.1	29.2	30.5	30.9	34.1	32.3	31.5	26.5	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.9	9.3	9.1	15.5	14.0	16.3	15.0	10.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	670	13,271	583	12,876	472	10,250	300	6,776	2,025	43,173
N of Miss	18	566	14	473	20	387	15	359	67	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	88.1	71.0	71.1	51.5	56.3	52.7	53.6	69.1	70.1
Wrong	8.1	8.5	16.8	19.2	23.4	24.1	21.7	22.4	16.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	10.1	7.7	20.2	15.4	20.3	18.0	11.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.9	4.1	5.3	6.0	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	667	13,272	582	12,878	470	10,261	300	6,784	2,019	43,195
N of Miss	21	565	15	471	22	376	15	351	73	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	91.1	78.2	78.8	64.5	68.9	69.5	67.9	77.6	78.5
Wrong	7.3	6.9	14.6	15.9	20.8	20.8	16.9	20.8	14.0	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.4	5.0	4.0	10.4	7.7	9.6	8.0	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.3	4.2	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	669	13,272	582	12,876	471	10,261	302	6,783	2,024	43,192
N of Miss	19	565	15	473	21	376	13	352	68	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	93.2	76.6	76.3	54.2	59.5	51.2	53.3	72.4	73.9
Wrong	5.1	4.5	12.0	13.6	18.6	18.2	16.7	18.3	11.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	6.5	6.7	17.7	13.9	16.7	16.0	9.2	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	4.8	3.3	9.6	8.4	15.4	12.4	6.4	5.2
N of Valid	668	13,258	581	12,866	469	10,259	299	6,776	2,017	43,159
N of Miss	20	579	16	483	23	378	16	359	75	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	94.1	85.5	85.8	76.3	81.0	78.1	82.1	84.5	86.6
Wrong	5.7	4.7	10.0	11.0	18.4	14.7	16.9	14.0	11.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	3.4	2.2	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	666	13,261	581	12,849	472	10,245	301	6,784	2,020	43,139
N of Miss	22	576	16	500	20	392	14	351	72	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	92.8	86.9	85.7	79.1	82.2	83.0	85.1	86.1	86.9
Wrong	6.2	5.4	8.8	10.7	14.7	13.4	14.0	11.7	10.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	665	13,184	582	12,845	470	10,249	300	6,783	2,017	43,061
N of Miss	23	653	15	504	22	388	15	352	75	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	96.6	91.6	91.6	85.8	87.9	88.4	88.0	91.2	91.7
Wrong	3.0	2.8	6.2	6.7	10.8	9.4	9.3	8.9	6.7	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	666	13,246	582	12,875	471	10,261	301	6,785	2,020	43,167
N of Miss	22	591	15	474	21	376	14	350	72	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	88.5	69.8	70.0	52.8	57.4	55.6	56.1	68.7	70.5
Wrong	8.4	8.0	16.6	18.4	20.8	22.4	20.9	21.8	15.5	16.7
A little bit wrong	5.5	2.6	9.4	8.5	18.9	14.4	15.9	15.2	11.3	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	4.1	3.0	7.6	5.7	7.6	7.0	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	667	13,256	583	12,878	472	10,274	302	6,787	2,024	43,195
N of Miss	21	581	14	471	20	363	13	348	68	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	91.2	91.0	87.5	90.7	88.9	92.6	91.3	91.4	89.6
1 to 2 times	7.4	7.0	7.1	9.3	6.2	8.4	6.0	6.9	6.8	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	666	13,218	579	12,773	464	10,178	298	6,724	2,007	42,893
N of Miss	22	619	18	576	28	459	17	411	85	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	93.0	93.1	93.0	93.5	93.5	95.3	94.4	92.5	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.3	2.0	2.6	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	663	13,148	577	12,730	463	10,148	295	6,695	1,998	42,721
N of Miss	25	689	20	619	29	489	20	440	94	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.8	97.0	97.9	97.3	97.2	98.4	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	664	13,140	573	12,716	461	10,137	298	6,700	1,996	42,693
N of Miss	24	697	24	633	31	500	17	435	96	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.8	97.8	98.5	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	664	13,174	578	12,751	464	10,163	297	6,722	2,003	42,810
N of Miss	24	663	19	598	28	474	18	413	89	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.8	46.5	39.7	38.5	28.0	32.6	32.0	33.5	38.2	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.9	25.8	17.7	23.4	16.8	19.4	15.5	16.4	19.9	22.1
3 to 5 times	12.0	13.0	14.6	14.9	13.1	15.7	14.8	15.1	13.4	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.1	5.2	5.3	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.3	5.9	5.7
10+ times	10.6	10.7	22.9	18.0	34.4	25.2	30.6	27.7	22.7	19.0
N of Valid	660	13,088	577	12,738	465	10,169	297	6,719	1,999	42,714
N of Miss	28	749	20	611	27	468	18	416	93	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	663	13,135	573	12,721	460	10,132	296	6,697	1,992	42,685
N of Miss	25	702	24	628	32	505	19	438	100	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	92.4	92.4	92.1	92.0	94.2	95.6	95.9	93.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.2	5.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	663	13,168	576	12,745	465	10,163	297	6,710	2,001	42,786
N of Miss	25	669	21	604	27	474	18	425	91	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.3	96.7	96.7	90.9	93.3	90.5	92.4	95.2	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.5	1.9	2.2	5.0	3.6	5.4	3.6	2.8	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	664	13,162	578	12,754	464	10,166	295	6,718	2,001	42,800
N of Miss	24	675	19	595	28	471	20	417	91	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	661	13,168	578	12,754	461	10,150	297	6,718	1,997	42,790
N of Miss	27	669	19	595	31	487	18	417	95	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	96.3	85.3	87.1	71.8	79.9	78.5	78.0	84.3	86.8
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.2	6.1	5.6	8.2	6.0	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.5	5.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.6	4.7	3.7	12.3	9.0	11.4	11.6	6.1	5.2
N of Valid	660	13,160	578	12,743	465	10,168	298	6,722	2,001	42,793
N of Miss	28	677	19	606	27	469	17	413	91	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.2	20.6	13.3	13.2	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.4	14.9	14.3
Slight risk	5.0	5.9	7.3	6.1	4.3	5.5	7.1	4.9	5.8	5.7
Moderate risk	15.6	14.4	16.5	16.3	19.7	16.1	16.5	14.6	16.9	15.4
Great risk	52.1	54.2	59.4	60.8	62.9	65.4	63.6	66.9	58.4	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.1	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	660	13,107	577	12,747	463	10,170	297	6,717	1,997	42,741
N of Miss	28	730	20	602	29	467	18	418	95	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.3	23.6	24.3	23.9	35.0	33.2	41.4	40.3	29.6	28.6
Slight risk	17.3	17.2	26.5	25.2	30.0	28.0	29.7	25.4	24.7	23.4
Moderate risk	17.5	19.6	16.8	20.3	14.5	16.6	13.1	14.3	15.9	18.3
Great risk	28.4	29.5	28.1	24.9	17.2	18.0	11.4	15.8	23.2	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.1	4.4	5.7	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.3	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	652	12,987	573	12,562	454	9,978	290	6,601	1,969	42,128
N of Miss	36	850	24	787	38	659	25	534	123	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.7	22.2	21.1	18.9	26.1	22.6	32.3	28.1	24.8	22.2
Slight risk	8.9	8.4	15.2	14.7	20.6	20.5	23.5	22.1	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	16.2	17.5	21.4	22.7	22.8	24.4	22.1	22.3	20.1	21.5
Great risk	38.2	41.4	38.5	37.8	27.0	28.4	17.7	23.0	32.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.5	3.8	5.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.9	6.6
N of Valid	650	12,855	574	12,573	456	10,027	294	6,660	1,974	42,115
N of Miss	38	982	23	776	36	610	21	475	118	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.3	22.6	18.2	16.8	15.8	15.0	15.4	14.8	18.9	17.8
Slight risk	14.2	14.6	20.9	18.2	16.8	19.4	22.1	19.3	17.9	17.6
Moderate risk	20.7	20.7	24.6	26.8	32.2	28.6	27.5	27.6	25.5	25.5
Great risk	35.9	37.5	32.7	34.7	32.4	34.3	32.2	35.2	33.6	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	657	13,024	578	12,710	463	10,131	298	6,705	1,996	42,570
N of Miss	31	813	19	639	29	506	17	430	96	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	21.5	16.1	14.7	13.3	11.9	13.4	12.6	17.0	15.8
Slight risk	11.1	8.0	12.7	10.7	13.5	12.8	19.1	13.4	13.3	10.8
Moderate risk	17.1	19.1	22.7	24.5	28.2	27.1	28.9	27.8	23.1	24.0
Great risk	44.5	46.4	44.4	46.3	42.2	45.1	36.2	42.8	42.7	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.1	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	656	13,036	576	12,714	465	10,150	298	6,714	1,995	42,614
N of Miss	32	801	21	635	27	487	17	421	97	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	21.0	14.0	13.4	10.8	10.1	10.1	9.9	15.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.6	4.4	7.3	5.5	4.7	4.8	7.7	4.9	5.9	4.9
Moderate risk	12.4	11.7	13.7	14.5	16.8	15.6	16.5	14.6	14.4	13.9
Great risk	52.4	55.4	58.9	60.4	62.2	63.8	60.6	64.8	57.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	7.5	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	653	12,985	577	12,687	465	10,129	297	6,700	1,992	42,501
N of Miss	35	852	20	662	27	508	18	435	100	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	20.9	13.3	13.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.8	15.0	14.2
Slight risk	4.0	3.3	4.7	4.4	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.7	3.9
Moderate risk	10.2	9.9	14.9	13.9	14.8	15.1	12.8	14.0	13.0	13.0
Great risk	55.3	57.7	60.7	61.8	62.9	65.0	67.1	66.3	60.4	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	6.4	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	656	12,974	577	12,679	461	10,125	298	6,700	1,992	42,478
N of Miss	32	863	20	670	31	512	17	435	100	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.3	17.5	15.5	16.8	13.6	17.1	13.7	18.9	16.5
Slight risk	12.5	9.1	16.6	16.5	21.0	20.5	18.8	20.6	16.6	15.8
Moderate risk	15.2	17.5	25.1	24.6	28.5	28.3	30.9	29.3	23.5	24.1
Great risk	41.0	44.2	36.9	38.6	31.1	33.8	29.9	32.2	35.9	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	7.8	3.8	4.9	2.6	3.7	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	656	13,009	577	12,694	463	10,148	298	6,713	1,994	42,564
N of Miss	32	828	20	655	29	489	17	422	98	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.1	21.7	18.5	16.0	16.8	14.8	16.4	14.9	19.3	17.3
Slight risk	13.4	9.4	18.2	16.9	23.3	22.2	25.2	23.3	18.8	16.9
Moderate risk	15.3	18.8	24.6	26.1	29.1	28.5	28.9	27.7	23.2	24.7
Great risk	36.9	38.5	33.2	33.6	26.9	29.8	25.5	28.3	31.8	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.6	5.5	7.4	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.7	6.9	7.8
N of Valid	659	13,005	578	12,714	464	10,155	298	6,716	1,999	42,590
N of Miss	29	832	19	635	28	482	17	419	93	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.2	21.3	16.3	14.5	14.5	12.0	12.1	12.2	17.2	15.6
Slight risk	7.3	4.9	8.9	8.2	10.6	10.9	16.5	11.9	9.9	8.4
Moderate risk	13.2	12.3	19.1	20.2	27.2	25.0	24.2	25.9	19.8	19.8
Great risk	45.1	49.5	50.3	49.4	43.6	47.0	42.8	44.2	45.9	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.0	5.4	7.7	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.1
N of Valid	657	13,008	575	12,712	463	10,144	297	6,715	1,992	42,579
N of Miss	31	829	22	637	29	493	18	420	100	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	93.6	95.0	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	94.1	95.3
No, but would like to	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.3	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	637	12,542	548	12,195	445	9,748	289	6,427	1,919	40,912
N of Miss	51	1,295	49	1,154	47	889	26	708	173	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.4	17.9	14.9	15.9	16.8	17.6	21.4	20.2	17.1	17.6
Yes	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.4	79.3	81.8	81.4	80.1	79.8	74.9	77.8	79.6	79.8
N of Valid	650	12,922	565	12,565	458	10,015	295	6,590	1,968	42,092
N of Miss	38	915	32	784	34	622	20	545	124	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.4	25.9	21.0	21.7	21.8	20.7	25.8	23.8	22.4	23.1
Rarely	21.2	25.6	28.6	26.8	25.3	26.7	27.1	28.4	25.2	26.7
1-2 times a month	14.2	13.0	11.5	13.5	14.2	14.3	15.9	14.9	13.7	13.8
About once a week or more	42.1	35.5	38.9	38.0	38.8	38.3	31.2	32.9	38.8	36.5
N of Valid	655	12,772	576	12,608	459	10,067	295	6,636	1,985	42,083
N of Miss	33	1,065	21	741	33	570	20	499	107	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.9	93.6	93.6	89.2	89.8	87.7	89.0	92.4	93.0
Once or twice	3.7	2.4	4.6	4.5	7.0	6.0	7.9	6.2	5.4	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	644	12,634	562	12,252	443	9,773	292	6,480	1,941	41,139
N of Miss	44	1,203	35	1,097	49	864	23	655	151	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.0	97.2	96.1	98.6	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	654	12,816	566	12,448	455	9,920	288	6,520	1,963	41,704
N of Miss	34	1,021	31	901	37	717	27	615	129	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.6	85.9	89.9	79.2	85.3	84.8	82.8	87.1	89.5
Once or twice	4.7	3.5	10.5	7.4	12.8	9.2	9.0	10.2	8.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.7	2.2	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	655	12,839	569	12,445	453	9,899	290	6,511	1,967	41,694
N of Miss	33	998	28	904	39	738	25	624	125	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.5	98.2	98.4	94.5	96.9	96.9	96.2	97.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	655	12,847	569	12,434	458	9,924	292	6,530	1,974	41,735
N of Miss	33	990	28	915	34	713	23	605	118	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.1	60.2	57.3	61.1	63.1	65.9	63.3	69.0	60.4	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.6	8.1	11.5	8.6	9.3	8.8	10.2	8.6	9.5	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.7	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
I don't know	25.9	26.1	23.7	23.1	17.3	18.2	18.4	14.8	22.1	21.6
N of Valid	656	12,947	574	12,603	463	10,069	294	6,627	1,987	42,246
N of Miss	32	890	23	746	29	568	21	508	105	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.6	35.0	40.2	34.8	54.5	45.5	57.2	52.8	45.8	40.2
Rarely	16.3	17.9	20.5	22.1	19.3	21.2	16.8	18.9	18.3	20.1
Sometimes	24.6	23.9	24.1	24.4	16.4	20.1	17.8	17.6	21.6	22.2
Often	11.7	13.6	11.4	12.0	6.6	9.0	5.1	7.2	9.4	11.0
Almost always	7.8	9.5	3.8	6.7	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.4	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	651	12,958	572	12,588	457	10,010	292	6,583	1,972	42,139
N of Miss	37	879	25	761	35	627	23	552	120	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	96.3	95.8	90.4	92.4	91.6	87.7	95.0	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.7	3.6	3.1	5.3	2.5	2.7
Twice	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	643	12,689	566	12,292	447	9,802	287	6,460	1,943	41,243
N of Miss	45	1,148	31	1,057	45	835	28	675	149	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	90.8	92.3	90.2	90.4	85.0	89.1	88.5	89.4	88.9	90.5
1 time	5.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	6.6	5.0	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.5	2.2	3.3	3.2	5.7	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	653	12,801	569	12,434	453	9,910	288	6,489	1,963	41,634
N of Miss	35	1,036	28	915	39	727	27	646	129	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.5	53.9	62.8	58.5	47.3	45.0	30.2	28.2	51.9	49.1
0 times	44.2	45.2	35.6	40.1	50.3	52.9	63.2	67.0	46.0	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	649	12,834	565	12,453	457	9,960	291	6,524	1,962	41,771
N of Miss	39	1,003	32	896	35	677	24	611	130	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.8	94.9	86.1	86.4	71.0	75.1	69.8	67.7	83.0	83.3
At my home	3.1	3.0	6.9	7.2	14.2	11.3	11.0	12.9	8.0	7.8
At someone else's home	1.1	1.3	6.0	4.9	11.8	11.0	17.5	15.8	7.5	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	640	12,554	567	12,278	458	9,861	291	6,504	1,956	41,197
N of Miss	48	1,283	30	1,071	34	776	24	631	136	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.2	19.1	28.6	25.8	34.1	33.0	39.5	34.7	29.4	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	5.7	7.8	14.9	15.4	21.6	19.7	16.8	20.9	13.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.4	58.5	44.4	45.0	34.9	36.7	33.7	34.6	45.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.8	14.6	12.1	13.7	9.4	10.6	10.0	9.8	11.4	12.6
N of Valid	650	12,615	570	12,332	458	9,879	291	6,498	1,969	41,324
N of Miss	38	1,222	27	1,017	34	758	24	637	123	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.0	94.2	93.7	84.7	88.2	83.8	82.1	91.5	91.9
1-2	2.2	1.8	4.6	5.0	10.8	8.8	11.0	12.3	6.2	6.1
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.7	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	645	12,774	569	12,447	452	9,926	291	6,534	1,957	41,681
N of Miss	43	1,063	28	902	40	711	24	601	135	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	96.5	96.6	89.2	92.0	87.6	88.3	94.4	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	4.4	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.1	1.9	4.8	3.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	644	12,739	568	12,416	452	9,914	290	6,521	1,954	41,590
N of Miss	44	1,098	29	933	40	723	25	614	138	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	643	12,693	567	12,427	452	9,915	291	6,535	1,953	41,570
N of Miss	45	1,144	30	922	40	722	24	600	139	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	647	12,720	567	12,421	451	9,908	291	6,532	1,956	41,581
N of Miss	41	1,117	30	928	41	729	24	603	136	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	97.7	97.9	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.5	98.3	98.5
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	646	12,742	569	12,431	451	9,919	291	6,536	1,957	41,628
N of Miss	42	1,095	28	918	41	718	24	599	135	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	645	12,698	567	12,411	452	9,911	291	6,529	1,955	41,549
N of Miss	43	1,139	30	938	40	726	24	606	137	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	645	12,693	567	12,415	450	9,917	291	6,535	1,953	41,560
N of Miss	43	1,144	30	934	42	720	24	600	139	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	644	12,673	568	12,410	452	9,919	291	6,533	1,955	41,535
N of Miss	44	1,164	29	939	40	718	24	602	137	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	644	12,663	567	12,410	451	9,906	290	6,528	1,952	41,507
N of Miss	44	1,174	30	939	41	731	25	607	140	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	641	12,608	565	12,385	451	9,898	289	6,523	1,946	41,414
N of Miss	47	1,229	32	964	41	739	26	612	146	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	644	12,654	567	12,414	452	9,906	291	6,528	1,954	41,502
N of Miss	44	1,183	30	935	40	731	24	607	138	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.1	98.4	97.4	96.9	97.5	97.6	98.0	97.8	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	643	12,672	568	12,415	450	9,904	291	6,529	1,952	41,520
N of Miss	45	1,165	29	934	42	733	24	606	140	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.6	98.2	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	643	12,682	568	12,406	450	9,907	290	6,525	1,951	41,520
N of Miss	45	1,155	29	943	42	730	25	610	141	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.5	97.3	90.2	93.7	90.3	89.5	95.4	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.7	6.2	4.2	6.6	6.7	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	644	12,692	567	12,386	451	9,891	290	6,527	1,952	41,496
N of Miss	44	1,145	30	963	41	746	25	608	140	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.7	95.9	95.7	90.7	92.2	88.6	88.3	94.4	94.6
1-2	1.6	1.1	3.0	3.1	5.1	5.3	8.3	8.0	3.8	3.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	642	12,672	566	12,385	451	9,894	290	6,522	1,949	41,473
N of Miss	46	1,165	31	964	41	743	25	613	143	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	98.1	89.1	92.4	77.2	85.8	79.4	82.9	87.5	91.1
1-2	1.7	1.2	5.1	3.5	7.8	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.7	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.1	10.4	6.1	11.3	9.7	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	645	12,726	567	12,428	451	9,928	291	6,537	1,954	41,619
N of Miss	43	1,111	30	921	41	709	24	598	138	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.7	97.4	92.0	94.2	90.4	91.7	95.9	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.4	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	643	12,684	567	12,404	449	9,907	291	6,530	1,950	41,525
N of Miss	45	1,153	30	945	43	730	24	605	142	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.5	91.5	93.7	84.2	92.1	93.5	93.8	91.9	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	6.0	3.6	9.1	3.9	2.4	2.8	4.9	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	643	12,690	568	12,405	450	9,904	291	6,533	1,952	41,532
N of Miss	45	1,147	29	944	42	733	24	602	140	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.0	91.7	80.8	82.1	68.2	71.1	66.6	64.1	79.8	79.6
1-2	5.0	5.8	10.8	9.4	9.1	10.9	7.7	10.6	8.0	8.8
3-5	0.9	1.5	4.2	4.0	6.2	7.0	8.0	7.7	4.2	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.2	2.2	2.1
10+	0.8	0.6	3.0	3.0	11.8	7.6	13.2	13.4	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	645	12,658	567	12,362	449	9,875	287	6,496	1,948	41,391
N of Miss	43	1,179	30	987	43	762	28	639	144	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	91.9	93.0	80.9	84.9	76.0	77.1	89.2	90.3
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.9
10+	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.9	7.9	6.1	12.2	10.4	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	642	12,635	566	12,321	445	9,847	287	6,480	1,940	41,283
N of Miss	46	1,202	31	1,028	47	790	28	655	152	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.4	97.8	98.4	97.2	96.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	643	12,612	564	12,339	450	9,869	286	6,492	1,943	41,312
N of Miss	45	1,225	33	1,010	42	768	29	643	149	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	644	12,626	567	12,345	450	9,871	287	6,494	1,948	41,336
N of Miss	44	1,211	30	1,004	42	766	28	641	144	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	97.3	94.9	95.7	95.3	96.8	97.2	98.0	95.7	96.8
1-2	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	645	12,632	568	12,344	450	9,881	287	6,499	1,950	41,356
N of Miss	43	1,205	29	1,005	42	756	28	636	142	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	642	12,618	567	12,324	449	9,867	287	6,491	1,945	41,300
N of Miss	46	1,219	30	1,025	43	770	28	644	147	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	643	12,617	568	12,332	450	9,869	287	6,494	1,948	41,312
N of Miss	45	1,220	29	1,017	42	768	28	641	144	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.9	98.8	98.0	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	644	12,583	567	12,339	447	9,867	287	6,496	1,945	41,285
N of Miss	44	1,254	30	1,010	45	770	28	639	147	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	643	12,587	566	12,319	450	9,862	287	6,498	1,946	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,250	31	1,030	42	775	28	637	146	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.9	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	642	12,559	568	12,326	447	9,856	285	6,494	1,942	41,235
N of Miss	46	1,278	29	1,023	45	781	30	641	150	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	642	12,579	568	12,334	448	9,875	287	6,500	1,945	41,288
N of Miss	46	1,258	29	1,015	44	762	28	635	147	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	97.2	96.0	94.2	95.0	92.0	94.7	95.5	95.9
1-2	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	644	12,594	566	12,332	448	9,877	287	6,494	1,945	41,297
N of Miss	44	1,243	31	1,017	44	760	28	641	147	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	98.2	98.2	96.7	97.9	95.8	98.2	97.7	98.3
1-2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	644	12,599	566	12,336	450	9,872	287	6,494	1,947	41,301
N of Miss	44	1,238	31	1,013	42	765	28	641	145	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	93.3	92.5	83.3	86.0	79.4	81.2	90.3	90.7
1-2	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.4	5.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.3	1.5	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.6	6.0	4.3	9.1	7.9	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	644	12,599	567	12,319	449	9,863	287	6,485	1,947	41,266
N of Miss	44	1,238	30	1,030	43	774	28	650	145	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.4	96.4	84.5	87.3	69.8	77.9	72.4	74.0	82.6	85.7
1-2	3.1	2.1	5.5	4.7	7.6	5.9	7.7	5.7	5.5	4.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.5	6.7	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.4
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3
10+	1.2	0.6	5.8	4.2	14.1	10.6	15.4	14.6	7.6	6.3
N of Valid	643	12,612	568	12,325	447	9,862	286	6,488	1,944	41,287
N of Miss	45	1,225	29	1,024	45	775	29	647	148	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	94.7	95.1	84.9	89.3	81.9	84.7	92.0	93.3
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.1	6.4	3.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.3	5.1	4.0	9.4	6.8	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	642	12,604	565	12,314	450	9,866	287	6,482	1,944	41,266
N of Miss	46	1,233	32	1,035	42	771	28	653	148	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	95.9	86.1	89.4	77.7	85.2	85.0	85.0	86.9	89.7
1-2	3.4	2.5	8.6	4.8	8.7	5.3	6.3	5.5	6.6	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.1	6.0	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
10+	0.9	0.6	3.0	2.7	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	644	12,598	567	12,330	449	9,868	287	6,492	1,947	41,288
N of Miss	44	1,239	30	1,019	43	769	28	643	145	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	2.7	7.1	5.1	10.6	7.6	7.7	8.8	6.6	5.6
Yes	97.2	97.3	92.9	94.9	89.4	92.4	92.3	91.2	93.4	94.4
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.6	98.3	95.6	96.7	94.5	95.0	97.2	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.7	4.4	3.3	5.5	5.0	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	97.8	98.5	96.1	97.4	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.5	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.4	98.6	96.8	98.0	98.5	98.9	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	97.1	97.5	95.8	97.3	98.2	97.2	97.3	97.5
Yes	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	4.2	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	602	11,976	550	11,908	432	9,611	274	6,362	1,858	39,857
N of Miss	86	1,861	47	1,441	60	1,026	41	773	234	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	3.1	12.9	10.6	24.5	17.6	17.2	20.5	13.4	11.6
Yes	95.8	96.9	87.1	89.4	75.5	82.4	82.8	79.5	86.6	88.4
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.6	98.3	94.5	95.6	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.7	5.5	4.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.5	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	95.8	96.9	95.8	96.1	94.1	96.3	96.3	97.1
Yes	1.8	1.3	4.2	3.1	4.2	3.9	5.9	3.7	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	89.8	92.6	81.8	86.7	88.3	86.0	90.3	91.9
Yes	2.2	1.4	10.2	7.4	18.2	13.3	11.7	14.0	9.7	8.1
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.4	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	97.6	97.5	93.8	96.4	97.1	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.7	0.9	2.4	2.5	6.2	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	599	11,854	551	11,824	433	9,557	273	6,319	1,856	39,554
N of Miss	89	1,983	46	1,525	59	1,080	42	816	236	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.4	4.8	17.1	14.6	29.1	22.9	24.5	25.9	17.1	15.4
Yes	94.6	95.2	82.9	85.4	70.9	77.1	75.5	74.1	82.9	84.6
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.6	99.4	98.4	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.4	89.9	92.2	85.0	89.4	87.6	89.2	90.8	92.6
Yes	2.9	2.6	10.1	7.8	15.0	10.6	12.4	10.8	9.2	7.4
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	91.2	93.5	83.4	87.8	85.4	86.2	90.6	92.4
Yes	2.5	1.7	8.8	6.5	16.6	12.2	14.6	13.8	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	96.0	97.3	93.5	94.8	94.5	95.0	96.2	97.0
Yes	1.0	0.4	4.0	2.7	6.5	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.1	97.0	97.8	99.3	98.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	97.1	96.6	92.6	95.0	97.4	95.1	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	2.9	3.4	7.4	5.0	2.6	4.9	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	95.8	95.8	91.2	93.6	93.4	92.8	95.1	95.7
Yes	2.1	1.3	4.2	4.2	8.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	4.9	4.3
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	94.8	95.6	91.5	93.7	94.2	94.2	95.0	95.8
Yes	2.0	1.4	5.2	4.4	8.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.4	98.8	95.6	97.5	95.3	96.2	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	4.4	2.5	4.7	3.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	612	12,105	554	11,910	433	9,551	274	6,279	1,873	39,845
N of Miss	76	1,732	43	1,439	59	1,086	41	856	219	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.5	99.1	96.1	96.9	89.4	93.6	91.1	91.2	94.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	2.4	1.6	5.1	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.0	1.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	604	12,012	540	11,752	433	9,391	269	6,170	1,846	39,325
N of Miss	84	1,825	57	1,597	59	1,246	46	965	246	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	2.0	8.3	6.3	16.3	13.0	20.1	18.8	10.1	8.7
Yes	97.5	98.0	91.7	93.7	83.7	87.0	79.9	81.2	89.9	91.3
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	98.8	95.9	95.8	93.1	91.9	97.6	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	4.1	4.2	6.9	8.1	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	96.8	98.4	96.7	97.4	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.3	97.4	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.6	98.7	95.9	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	4.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	95.0	96.3	92.2	93.6	90.5	90.9	94.5	95.4
Yes	2.4	1.6	5.0	3.7	7.8	6.4	9.5	9.1	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	592	11,913	556	11,877	436	9,594	274	6,340	1,858	39,724
N of Miss	96	1,924	41	1,472	56	1,043	41	795	234	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.8	5.0	13.8	13.2	27.1	23.5	27.8	30.1	16.0	15.9
Yes	95.2	95.0	86.2	86.8	72.9	76.5	72.2	69.9	84.0	84.1
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	95.1	96.1	89.0	91.8	83.9	85.6	93.3	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.1	4.9	3.9	11.0	8.2	16.1	14.4	6.7	5.8
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.0	94.7	94.7	94.5	93.4	97.2	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.7	98.7	96.6	97.5	98.2	97.2	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	97.1	95.7	91.1	92.9	92.3	91.1	95.4	95.1
Yes	1.6	1.6	2.9	4.3	8.9	7.1	7.7	8.9	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	97.3	96.8	95.2	94.9	96.0	96.3	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.5	0.9	2.7	3.2	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	99.1	97.7	96.3	96.5	97.4	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.3	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	96.9	96.7	92.7	94.7	94.5	94.4	95.9	96.3
Yes	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.3	7.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	610	11,986	556	11,930	436	9,637	273	6,353	1,875	39,906
N of Miss	78	1,851	41	1,419	56	1,000	42	782	217	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	5.0	3.0	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.0	95.0	97.0	95.3	96.7	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.1	97.8	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	600	11,984	553	11,952	437	9,657	278	6,373	1,868	39,966
N of Miss	88	1,853	44	1,397	55	980	37	762	224	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	79.8	59.3	61.8	45.7	50.1	48.0	48.4	61.3	62.4
Wrong	12.8	14.3	24.5	23.4	23.6	24.9	25.3	25.2	20.5	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.2	10.1	10.0	19.3	15.7	14.6	15.5	11.3	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	6.0	4.7	11.4	9.2	12.1	10.9	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	641	12,554	563	12,256	440	9,807	281	6,442	1,925	41,059
N of Miss	47	1,283	34	1,093	52	830	34	693	167	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	85.5	65.2	69.8	52.5	58.2	56.1	56.7	67.3	69.8
Wrong	10.7	10.6	22.7	20.1	24.1	23.2	20.0	22.0	18.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.8	6.2	6.4	14.5	11.4	13.2	12.3	8.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	5.9	3.7	8.9	7.2	10.7	9.0	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	642	12,528	560	12,234	440	9,790	280	6,422	1,922	40,974
N of Miss	46	1,309	37	1,115	52	847	35	713	170	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	88.6	64.3	68.8	47.2	51.9	44.6	45.1	64.8	67.1
Wrong	8.4	7.6	18.2	16.1	16.4	18.0	16.8	18.0	14.3	14.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	9.1	8.3	17.1	15.1	15.4	16.0	10.0	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.5	8.4	6.7	19.4	15.1	23.2	21.0	10.9	9.4
N of Valid	641	12,513	560	12,230	439	9,792	280	6,427	1,920	40,962
N of Miss	47	1,324	37	1,119	53	845	35	708	172	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	88.5	76.2	78.6	67.3	73.0	73.3	74.1	77.5	79.6
Wrong	9.7	8.6	16.8	15.1	20.9	18.0	17.8	17.8	15.5	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	5.4	4.0	8.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	641	12,507	560	12,234	440	9,798	281	6,434	1,922	40,973
N of Miss	47	1,330	37	1,115	52	839	34	701	170	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.6	65.2	42.2	45.4	28.0	29.8	23.2	25.9	43.9	44.5
Very difficult	14.6	13.8	20.0	18.8	12.2	14.7	13.4	11.7	15.5	15.2
Fairly easy	7.0	6.8	18.2	18.8	27.8	26.4	28.6	25.7	18.2	18.1
Very easy	3.5	3.0	14.0	10.4	28.0	24.1	27.9	31.1	15.7	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.3	5.5	6.6	4.1	5.0	6.9	5.6	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	628	12,186	559	12,083	436	9,712	276	6,396	1,899	40,377
N of Miss	60	1,651	38	1,266	56	925	39	739	193	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	66.2	43.5	45.9	28.3	29.7	24.6	26.0	44.9	44.9
Very difficult	14.2	13.4	19.5	18.0	12.0	14.3	12.7	11.4	15.0	14.7
Fairly easy	6.9	6.9	16.8	18.8	28.6	26.1	27.5	25.7	17.8	18.1
Very easy	3.5	3.6	15.8	11.4	26.7	25.2	29.0	31.6	16.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.9	4.4	5.9	4.4	4.7	6.2	5.3	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	625	12,082	549	12,023	434	9,683	276	6,381	1,884	40,169
N of Miss	63	1,755	48	1,326	58	954	39	754	208	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.9	78.1	55.6	59.2	39.8	43.6	37.1	38.1	57.9	57.8
Sort of hard	7.4	10.4	17.1	18.3	22.5	21.5	20.4	18.5	15.6	16.7
Sort of easy	7.4	6.9	17.3	13.6	21.8	20.2	21.8	22.5	15.8	14.6
Very easy	3.2	4.6	10.1	8.8	15.9	14.6	20.7	21.0	10.7	10.9
N of Valid	619	12,066	556	12,048	435	9,689	275	6,383	1,885	40,186
N of Miss	69	1,771	41	1,301	57	948	40	752	207	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.3	74.0	47.9	52.4	35.9	36.9	33.9	32.9	52.8	52.0
Sort of hard	10.7	11.9	16.0	17.3	14.3	17.1	13.5	14.2	13.5	15.1
Sort of easy	7.3	8.3	21.3	16.5	26.9	22.7	24.5	23.6	18.4	16.7
Very easy	4.7	5.8	14.8	13.8	23.0	23.3	28.1	29.4	15.3	16.2
N of Valid	618	12,025	555	12,004	435	9,664	274	6,374	1,882	40,067
N of Miss	70	1,812	42	1,345	57	973	41	761	210	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.0	93.7	87.9	86.9	72.5	75.3	66.9	69.4	83.3	83.3
Sort of hard	4.2	4.2	7.2	8.6	17.9	15.1	18.9	17.6	10.4	10.3
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	3.1	2.9	5.3	5.8	8.0	7.0	3.6	3.8
Very easy	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	4.4	3.8	6.2	6.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	616	11,997	555	12,009	436	9,690	275	6,380	1,882	40,076
N of Miss	72	1,840	42	1,340	56	947	40	755	210	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.7	78.0	67.9	68.0	62.4	60.9	54.6	58.6	67.9	67.8
Sort of hard	8.9	10.9	13.2	14.3	17.0	17.0	19.4	16.3	13.5	14.3
Sort of easy	7.3	6.4	10.3	9.6	10.1	11.6	10.3	12.3	9.2	9.5
Very easy	6.1	4.7	8.6	8.1	10.6	10.5	15.8	12.8	9.3	8.4
N of Valid	618	11,995	555	12,009	436	9,668	273	6,375	1,882	40,047
N of Miss	70	1,842	42	1,340	56	969	42	760	210	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.9	90.8	70.1	72.4	46.6	50.3	36.0	40.7	66.5	67.5
Sort of hard	5.7	5.1	11.2	11.3	10.3	13.2	13.8	12.6	9.6	10.1
Sort of easy	1.8	2.4	9.6	8.8	20.9	17.0	20.4	17.8	11.2	10.3
Very easy	1.6	1.7	9.1	7.5	22.2	19.5	29.8	29.0	12.7	12.1
N of Valid	616	11,966	552	11,987	436	9,660	275	6,367	1,879	39,980
N of Miss	72	1,871	45	1,362	56	977	40	768	213	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.0	86.3	70.1	70.9	53.8	58.0	54.9	55.9	70.0	70.0
Sort of hard	6.5	7.3	12.6	12.5	22.1	17.2	18.9	18.4	13.7	13.0
Sort of easy	2.4	3.5	10.5	9.5	12.9	13.7	13.5	13.2	8.8	9.3
Very easy	3.1	2.8	6.8	7.2	11.3	11.1	12.7	12.4	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	616	11,983	555	12,011	435	9,665	275	6,373	1,881	40,032
N of Miss	72	1,854	42	1,338	57	972	40	762	211	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	82.9	83.1	67.9	70.6	64.7	67.7	80.0	80.4
Sort of hard	4.7	4.4	8.8	9.1	17.9	15.0	16.0	16.7	10.6	10.3
Sort of easy	1.3	1.9	5.4	4.6	8.3	8.4	11.6	8.3	5.6	5.3
Very easy	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.2	6.0	5.9	7.6	7.3	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	616	11,969	554	12,013	436	9,677	275	6,367	1,881	40,026
N of Miss	72	1,868	43	1,336	56	960	40	768	211	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.2	91.8	86.5	85.8	73.9	75.9	68.4	73.1	82.5	83.2
Sort of hard	5.5	5.3	8.3	8.7	16.5	14.8	17.8	16.1	10.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.6	8.4	6.1	4.2	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	4.1	3.7	5.5	4.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	616	11,968	555	12,010	436	9,669	275	6,381	1,882	40,028
N of Miss	72	1,869	42	1,339	56	968	40	754	210	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.6	84.0	59.5	62.7	39.0	43.9	37.5	40.0	59.7	60.9
Sort of hard	7.3	7.7	10.8	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.9	10.4
Sort of easy	4.2	5.0	16.0	13.7	20.6	20.4	22.9	19.4	14.2	13.6
Very easy	3.9	3.4	13.7	11.8	28.9	23.8	28.4	30.1	16.2	15.1
N of Valid	615	11,970	555	12,023	436	9,676	275	6,381	1,881	40,050
N of Miss	73	1,867	42	1,326	56	961	40	754	211	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.0	75.4	82.9	79.0	89.1	85.0	93.0	88.1	84.2	80.8
Yes	22.0	24.6	17.1	21.0	10.9	15.0	7.0	11.9	15.8	19.2
N of Valid	613	11,849	544	11,802	432	9,550	271	6,286	1,860	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	53	1,547	60	1,087	44	849	232	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	93.8	95.4	95.0	95.6	95.9	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.1
Yes	6.7	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	3.2	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	613	11,849	544	11,802	432	9,550	271	6,286	1,860	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	53	1,547	60	1,087	44	849	232	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	91.1	91.2	89.0	88.7	88.0	91.1	89.9	90.9	89.5
Yes	7.8	8.9	8.8	11.0	11.3	12.0	8.9	10.1	9.1	10.5
N of Valid	613	11,849	544	11,802	432	9,550	271	6,286	1,860	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	53	1,547	60	1,087	44	849	232	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.8	29.6	23.2	28.0	22.0	23.7	14.8	19.8	22.8	26.1
Yes	73.2	70.4	76.8	72.0	78.0	76.3	85.2	80.2	77.2	73.9
N of Valid	613	11,849	544	11,802	432	9,550	271	6,286	1,860	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	53	1,547	60	1,087	44	849	232	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.9	72.9	72.5	75.8	81.5	78.5	83.5	81.4	76.6	76.5
Yes	26.1	27.1	27.5	24.2	18.5	21.5	16.5	18.6	23.4	23.5
N of Valid	606	11,791	541	11,704	411	9,386	266	6,183	1,824	39,064
N of Miss	82	2,046	56	1,645	81	1,251	49	952	268	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.7	35.5	31.5	30.3	30.1	29.7	33.5	30.3	31.6	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.3	34.0	33.0	33.1	33.6	31.2	29.4	31.2	33.4	32.6
3 or 4 times	19.4	18.1	17.2	19.9	18.7	20.1	17.8	19.1	18.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.2	6.4	8.7	9.2	11.2	10.2	9.7	9.9	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	6.4	5.9	9.6	7.6	6.3	8.8	9.7	9.5	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	624	11,989	552	11,876	428	9,548	269	6,262	1,873	39,675
N of Miss	64	1,848	45	1,473	64	1,089	46	873	219	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.8	48.5	55.9	57.6	67.6	58.1	79.2	78.2	60.9	58.2
Yes	47.2	51.5	44.1	42.4	32.4	41.9	20.8	21.8	39.1	41.8
N of Valid	612	11,845	540	11,741	423	9,454	265	6,164	1,840	39,204
N of Miss	76	1,992	57	1,608	69	1,183	50	971	252	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.8	31.9	32.1	23.4	29.6	23.0	38.5	25.4	34.3	26.2
1 or 2 times	30.2	41.9	24.4	37.3	22.5	24.6	21.5	24.4	25.5	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.9	17.0	25.1	25.3	24.6	32.3	20.0	32.2	22.5	25.6
5 or 6 times	9.8	6.0	8.0	8.2	15.1	13.1	13.7	11.6	11.1	9.3
7 or more times	2.3	3.2	10.4	5.8	8.3	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	622	11,921	549	11,849	423	9,510	270	6,245	1,864	39,525
N of Miss	66	1,916	48	1,500	69	1,127	45	890	228	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.9	70.1	58.3	61.6	50.5	56.0	58.4	59.6	59.7	62.5
Yes	32.1	29.9	41.7	38.4	49.5	44.0	41.6	40.4	40.3	37.5
N of Valid	617	11,803	540	11,736	428	9,456	269	6,198	1,854	39,193
N of Miss	71	2,034	57	1,613	64	1,181	46	937	238	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.1
no	6.4	6.4	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.4	9.1	5.8	7.4	6.6
yes	32.1	31.1	35.0	36.5	43.0	38.7	39.1	37.8	36.5	35.6
YES!	57.5	57.9	53.3	52.5	46.5	51.3	48.2	52.0	52.4	53.8
N of Valid	614	11,916	552	11,933	430	9,623	274	6,324	1,870	39,796
N of Miss	74	1,921	45	1,416	62	1,014	41	811	222	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	42.7	39.3	26.3	29.7	23.5	26.6	23.0	29.6	30.6	31.8
no	34.3	35.2	43.6	39.9	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.3	39.3	38.6
yes	15.4	17.4	17.8	20.8	25.3	22.1	24.5	20.9	19.7	20.1
YES!	7.6	8.0	12.3	9.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	10.1	10.4	9.5
N of Valid	616	11,870	551	11,867	430	9,589	274	6,303	1,871	39,629
N of Miss	72	1,967	46	1,482	62	1,048	41	832	221	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.2
no	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	6.2	5.2	4.6
yes	22.7	27.3	34.4	34.0	40.2	37.9	44.2	38.5	33.3	33.6
YES!	66.2	62.9	57.1	58.1	51.6	54.4	45.3	50.7	57.1	57.5
N of Valid	621	11,925	552	11,899	430	9,597	274	6,314	1,877	39,735
N of Miss	67	1,912	45	1,450	62	1,040	41	821	215	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.7
no	6.5	6.4	9.9	7.0	7.7	7.0	10.3	8.0	8.3	7.0
yes	20.6	20.9	24.1	27.1	34.3	31.9	35.2	34.2	26.9	27.5
YES!	67.7	66.9	60.9	61.5	53.3	57.2	50.2	53.3	59.8	60.7
N of Valid	613	11,833	547	11,878	426	9,589	273	6,295	1,859	39,595
N of Miss	75	2,004	50	1,471	66	1,048	42	840	233	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.2	7.6	5.8	6.7	5.6	8.8	8.2	7.3	6.3
no	7.5	6.0	12.5	10.0	14.9	13.7	16.5	16.5	12.0	10.7
yes	22.9	23.0	30.2	29.1	34.7	34.5	38.1	34.3	30.0	29.4
YES!	63.0	64.9	49.6	55.1	43.7	46.3	36.6	41.0	50.8	53.6
N of Valid	616	11,873	550	11,881	430	9,601	273	6,307	1,869	39,662
N of Miss	72	1,964	47	1,468	62	1,036	42	828	223	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.5	7.4	5.6	12.4	9.4	6.9	5.8
no	6.1	6.9	15.8	11.5	16.0	14.1	15.3	16.7	12.6	11.6
yes	33.2	30.9	34.7	35.9	40.1	39.1	42.7	38.1	36.6	35.5
YES!	56.1	57.7	43.2	47.1	36.4	41.1	29.6	35.8	43.9	47.1
N of Valid	620	11,915	551	11,912	431	9,602	274	6,311	1,876	39,740
N of Miss	68	1,922	46	1,437	61	1,035	41	824	216	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.1
no	7.9	6.5	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.3	8.2	8.2	7.5
yes	24.9	26.2	32.7	31.9	38.1	35.3	40.1	35.6	32.4	31.6
YES!	62.8	63.1	53.9	56.2	50.0	53.6	48.2	50.8	55.1	56.8
N of Valid	619	11,898	551	11,906	430	9,604	274	6,313	1,874	39,721
N of Miss	69	1,939	46	1,443	62	1,033	41	822	218	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.2	79.9	65.5	66.4	54.1	56.3	48.5	51.1	64.3	65.6
Yes	17.4	15.8	30.5	29.1	40.8	38.4	43.1	43.1	30.4	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	8.4	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	619	11,940	548	11,904	431	9,597	274	6,311	1,872	39,752
N of Miss	69	1,897	49	1,445	61	1,040	41	824	220	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.3	91.0	78.3	81.1	68.7	71.1	59.3	66.8	76.9	79.4
Yes	5.2	4.7	17.5	14.4	26.2	23.5	31.9	27.5	17.6	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	8.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	614	11,907	549	11,895	431	9,580	273	6,305	1,867	39,687
N of Miss	74	1,930	48	1,454	61	1,057	42	830	225	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	87.0	77.6	80.1	72.2	73.5	65.6	71.0	77.2	79.1
Yes	9.3	8.8	18.2	15.4	22.7	21.2	25.6	23.2	17.4	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	8.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	616	11,910	549	11,872	431	9,571	273	6,297	1,869	39,650
N of Miss	72	1,927	48	1,477	61	1,066	42	838	223	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	95.1	94.9	94.7	93.0	93.7	88.6	93.3	93.2	94.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4	8.8	5.7	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	613	11,887	547	11,859	429	9,568	273	6,298	1,862	39,612
N of Miss	75	1,950	50	1,490	63	1,069	42	837	230	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	80.3	75.2	75.3	72.4	73.5	67.8	74.8	74.8	76.3
Yes	15.1	15.5	20.8	20.2	22.5	21.1	23.4	19.4	19.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.3	8.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	614	11,882	549	11,860	427	9,572	273	6,300	1,863	39,614
N of Miss	74	1,955	48	1,489	65	1,065	42	835	229	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.7	85.1	70.0	74.0	64.5	66.3	56.9	65.3	71.0	74.1
Yes	11.8	10.7	26.0	21.5	30.4	28.4	34.3	28.9	23.5	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4	8.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,234	23,818	1,094	23,780	862	19,160	548	12,602	3,738	79,360
N of Miss	142	3,856	100	2,918	122	2,114	82	1,668	446	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	93.4	89.3	90.5	87.4	87.4	78.7	86.2	88.6	90.0
Yes	1.1	2.3	6.7	5.0	7.2	7.2	12.5	8.0	5.8	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.4	8.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	614	11,899	549	11,869	430	9,575	272	6,305	1,865	39,648
N of Miss	74	1,938	48	1,480	62	1,062	43	830	227	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.3	86.0	85.6	79.1	81.0	77.7	77.2	84.8	84.6
Wrong	6.3	7.1	10.2	10.1	13.7	12.9	14.7	14.5	10.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.1	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.7	3.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	617	11,945	550	11,929	431	9,587	273	6,314	1,871	39,775
N of Miss	71	1,892	47	1,420	61	1,050	42	821	221	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.4	89.3	91.3	85.6	86.6	85.3	82.9	89.6	89.8
Wrong	4.6	4.5	8.2	6.7	9.8	10.2	9.9	12.2	7.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	615	11,934	549	11,916	430	9,572	273	6,306	1,867	39,728
N of Miss	73	1,903	48	1,433	62	1,065	42	829	225	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.7	88.2	89.3	79.1	81.8	74.0	76.6	86.6	87.4
Wrong	2.6	3.1	7.4	6.6	9.3	10.0	12.1	12.0	6.9	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	3.3	2.6	7.4	5.3	9.5	7.3	4.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	4.2	2.9	4.4	4.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	616	11,912	551	11,906	431	9,570	273	6,304	1,871	39,692
N of Miss	72	1,925	46	1,443	61	1,067	42	831	221	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	95.2	92.2	92.8	91.4	91.4	91.6	91.2	92.6	92.9
Wrong	4.4	3.6	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	616	11,917	549	11,905	431	9,577	273	6,306	1,869	39,705
N of Miss	72	1,920	48	1,444	61	1,060	42	829	223	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.4	85.5	83.9	80.5	83.8	84.7	86.8	84.7	85.4
Wrong	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.3	16.7	13.8	13.9	11.4	12.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	616	11,904	552	11,906	430	9,577	274	6,306	1,872	39,693
N of Miss	72	1,933	45	1,443	62	1,060	41	829	220	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.9	81.9	82.3	78.2	80.1	81.8	81.4	83.5	83.3
Wrong	7.8	8.9	13.8	12.8	15.8	14.5	13.9	13.8	12.3	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	615	11,910	551	11,918	431	9,583	274	6,310	1,871	39,721
N of Miss	73	1,927	46	1,431	61	1,054	41	825	221	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.7	67.8	61.0	59.7	54.1	60.1	63.5	65.9	62.3	63.2
Wrong	21.4	21.4	24.1	25.5	29.7	24.4	22.3	22.5	24.2	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.3	8.8	12.9	12.3	13.7	13.2	12.4	10.0	11.5	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	617	11,910	551	11,909	431	9,577	274	6,294	1,873	39,690
N of Miss	71	1,927	46	1,440	61	1,060	41	841	219	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	77.9	81.1	67.5	71.9	56.8	64.7	60.6	61.3	67.4	71.2
1	11.1	9.1	9.8	11.1	15.2	11.9	12.4	11.6	11.9	10.7
2	4.8	4.4	10.5	6.9	9.2	8.3	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.8
3-4	3.5	2.8	6.9	5.0	7.9	7.0	8.4	7.9	6.2	5.3
5+	2.6	2.7	5.3	5.0	10.9	8.1	11.7	10.7	6.6	6.0
N of Valid	620	11,909	550	11,921	433	9,601	274	6,311	1,877	39,742
N of Miss	68	1,928	47	1,428	59	1,036	41	824	215	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.8	91.1	80.1	85.0	72.7	80.1	75.8	78.3	81.0	84.6
1	6.2	5.3	8.9	7.7	10.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.1
2	1.8	1.7	6.0	3.4	8.3	4.7	8.1	5.7	5.5	3.6
3-4	1.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	3.5	2.7	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.0	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	616	11,841	549	11,885	433	9,560	273	6,287	1,871	39,573
N of Miss	72	1,996	48	1,464	59	1,077	42	848	221	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.9	88.6	80.7	82.6	76.9	79.5	80.5	80.8	81.8	83.4
1	7.4	6.9	7.5	8.5	10.0	8.5	6.6	6.9	7.9	7.8
2	3.4	2.1	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.5	4.6	3.6
3-4	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.4	3.7	3.3	5.1	3.0	3.1	2.3
5+	0.7	1.4	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.7	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	612	11,846	549	11,895	432	9,585	272	6,313	1,865	39,639
N of Miss	76	1,991	48	1,454	60	1,052	43	822	227	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	62.9	65.3	50.5	52.6	42.3	45.8	46.7	45.7	52.1	53.6
1	17.5	15.7	17.5	15.6	14.1	14.1	10.6	11.1	15.7	14.6
2	6.6	7.3	7.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	6.2	10.0	7.6	9.3
3-4	5.7	4.9	10.4	8.3	12.7	10.3	12.0	10.8	9.6	8.2
5+	7.3	6.8	14.2	13.3	20.8	19.6	24.5	22.4	14.9	14.3
N of Valid	618	11,875	549	11,895	433	9,585	274	6,307	1,874	39,662
N of Miss	70	1,962	48	1,454	59	1,052	41	828	218	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	24.3	24.4	19.9	19.7	16.0	17.5	18.8	20.1	20.3	20.7
Safe	56.2	51.7	52.7	53.0	54.0	49.0	50.6	45.3	53.9	50.4
Not safe	13.9	16.9	21.0	20.2	22.8	24.2	24.1	23.8	19.5	20.7
Very not safe	5.5	7.0	6.4	7.2	7.3	9.3	6.5	10.8	6.3	8.2
N of Valid	596	11,555	533	11,459	413	9,255	261	6,081	1,803	38,350
N of Miss	92	2,282	64	1,890	79	1,382	54	1,054	289	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	15.6	17.1	15.9	16.9	17.9	20.6	17.6	23.7	16.5	18.9
At a school	64.1	60.1	58.7	59.1	58.7	54.6	59.6	53.8	60.6	57.5
No preference	8.6	10.2	13.5	13.6	15.6	15.3	15.7	14.1	12.7	13.1
I don't know	11.7	12.5	11.9	10.3	7.8	9.5	7.1	8.4	10.2	10.5
N of Valid	608	11,776	547	11,727	424	9,440	267	6,191	1,846	39,134
N of Miss	80	2,061	50	1,622	68	1,197	48	944	246	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	63.2	60.1	52.0	57.9	52.7	54.7	54.4	58.9	56.2	57.9
No	12.9	11.6	16.4	13.5	18.5	16.2	23.8	19.2	16.8	14.5
I don't know	23.9	28.3	31.6	28.6	28.7	29.1	21.8	21.9	27.0	27.6
N of Valid	598	11,561	535	11,553	421	9,311	261	6,089	1,815	38,514
N of Miss	90	2,276	62	1,796	71	1,326	54	1,046	277	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.4	23.0	13.6	15.9	14.5	12.3	8.2	11.3	16.9	16.4
Somewhat better	15.4	15.8	16.9	17.9	17.8	17.3	10.8	16.4	15.8	16.9
Stayed the same	43.7	44.4	50.6	48.1	48.2	51.6	60.8	56.5	49.3	49.2
Somewhat worse	11.0	12.7	13.4	13.7	15.5	14.4	15.7	11.9	13.4	13.3
Much worse	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	602	11,599	543	11,677	427	9,451	268	6,187	1,840	38,914
N of Miss	86	2,238	54	1,672	65	1,186	47	948	252	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.8	16.6	19.2	16.7	18.9	16.4	15.9	16.0	19.5	16.5
Rarely	11.9	11.6	14.4	14.0	16.1	14.1	14.4	11.8	14.0	13.0
Sometimes	23.0	21.9	23.5	24.3	24.7	23.9	21.5	21.7	23.3	23.1
Often	25.6	25.8	28.6	27.4	23.3	28.2	28.9	29.8	26.5	27.5
Always	17.7	24.1	14.2	17.6	17.0	17.4	19.3	20.7	16.7	20.0
N of Valid	605	11,728	548	11,773	429	9,523	270	6,255	1,852	39,279
N of Miss	83	2,109	49	1,576	63	1,114	45	880	240	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.6	15.9	19.6	19.5	22.8	20.8	23.0	20.3	21.5	18.8
Rarely	18.7	18.2	23.9	21.3	22.1	21.9	16.0	18.5	20.6	20.1
Sometimes	28.4	29.2	29.7	29.8	29.8	28.5	27.5	29.4	29.0	29.2
Often	20.4	22.2	18.0	19.8	17.2	19.4	21.6	19.6	19.1	20.4
Always	10.9	14.5	8.8	9.7	7.9	9.4	11.9	12.3	9.8	11.5
N of Valid	603	11,637	545	11,721	429	9,503	269	6,242	1,846	39,103
N of Miss	85	2,200	52	1,628	63	1,134	46	893	246	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.8	16.4	20.9	19.0	24.0	23.7	29.4	26.5	22.8	20.6
Rarely	14.0	12.5	14.9	14.2	18.2	16.8	14.5	14.6	15.3	14.4
Sometimes	14.0	16.8	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.9	18.2	19.5	16.9	18.3
Often	20.0	20.1	22.0	21.9	20.5	19.7	16.0	17.8	20.1	20.2
Always	31.2	34.2	24.0	26.1	18.6	21.0	21.9	21.5	24.8	26.5
N of Valid	600	11,639	545	11,726	429	9,506	269	6,247	1,843	39,118
N of Miss	88	2,198	52	1,623	63	1,131	46	888	249	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.5	54.7	49.3	52.6	43.3	49.7	50.4	49.0	51.1	52.0
Yes	41.5	45.3	50.7	47.4	56.7	50.3	49.6	51.0	48.9	48.0
N of Valid	588	11,440	536	11,446	418	9,232	260	6,064	1,802	38,182
N of Miss	100	2,397	61	1,903	74	1,405	55	1,071	290	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.3	13.6	20.5	17.6	25.7	19.5	20.0	19.4	19.6	17.1
Most of the time	12.2	11.6	12.9	15.0	14.7	16.6	13.7	15.9	13.2	14.5
Some of the time	23.0	23.9	27.6	26.1	25.7	28.4	29.6	27.8	26.0	26.3
A little of the time	22.4	24.3	16.9	19.2	14.5	16.6	15.6	16.4	17.9	19.6
None of the time	28.1	26.7	22.1	22.2	19.4	18.9	21.1	20.6	23.3	22.5
N of Valid	608	11,751	551	11,784	428	9,533	270	6,251	1,857	39,319
N of Miss	80	2,086	46	1,565	64	1,104	45	884	235	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.5	11.5	15.9	13.4	21.1	14.4	16.4	14.6	16.1	13.3
Most of the time	7.3	8.3	10.6	10.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.3	10.6
Some of the time	13.8	13.7	15.2	15.8	17.6	19.5	17.8	20.9	15.7	16.9
A little of the time	14.8	16.6	15.0	17.3	15.7	17.7	17.5	16.2	15.5	17.0
None of the time	51.5	50.0	43.3	42.7	33.0	36.1	36.1	36.3	42.5	42.3
N of Valid	600	11,662	547	11,725	427	9,485	269	6,242	1,843	39,114
N of Miss	88	2,175	50	1,624	65	1,152	46	893	249	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.5	17.5	25.7	22.2	27.5	23.5	22.9	21.8	23.7	21.1
Most of the time	12.3	12.8	15.3	16.5	16.9	18.4	21.0	18.0	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	16.8	16.0	13.8	17.3	18.5	20.2	22.9	21.6	17.2	18.3
A little of the time	14.7	15.5	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.1	8.1	13.7	13.7	14.7
None of the time	36.7	38.1	31.0	29.2	22.1	23.8	25.1	24.8	29.9	29.9
N of Valid	600	11,607	549	11,721	426	9,493	271	6,234	1,846	39,055
N of Miss	88	2,230	48	1,628	66	1,144	44	901	246	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	9.9	13.4	11.5	17.5	12.7	12.6	13.0	13.9	11.5
Most of the time	7.3	7.2	10.8	9.4	11.9	10.4	8.1	9.5	9.5	9.0
Some of the time	10.0	11.4	14.3	13.0	19.2	17.0	20.7	17.0	14.9	14.1
A little of the time	14.6	15.8	14.3	15.8	15.0	16.4	15.2	17.6	14.7	16.2
None of the time	55.7	55.8	47.3	50.4	36.4	43.5	43.3	42.9	46.9	49.1
N of Valid	603	11,676	546	11,743	428	9,514	270	6,243	1,847	39,176
N of Miss	85	2,161	51	1,606	64	1,123	45	892	245	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.4	14.3	18.9	15.4	21.3	18.2	18.8	18.6	18.6	16.3
Most of the time	10.4	12.6	10.4	13.9	19.4	15.7	15.1	15.0	13.2	14.1
Some of the time	15.7	17.2	18.9	19.6	20.1	21.7	27.7	22.6	19.4	19.9
A little of the time	17.4	17.1	17.2	18.1	15.9	17.1	11.1	15.9	16.1	17.2
None of the time	40.2	38.9	34.6	33.0	23.4	27.3	27.3	28.0	32.8	32.6
N of Valid	599	11,545	546	11,708	428	9,494	271	6,238	1,844	38,985
N of Miss	89	2,292	51	1,641	64	1,143	44	897	248	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	13.0	18.5	16.2	22.7	16.7	14.9	15.3	17.5	15.2
Most of the time	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.4	11.2	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.1	9.1
Some of the time	10.4	10.2	12.0	11.5	13.8	14.3	16.0	15.6	12.5	12.5
A little of the time	13.4	13.4	14.0	13.6	12.4	14.9	12.6	14.4	13.2	14.0
None of the time	54.6	55.8	46.9	49.3	40.0	43.9	46.1	45.0	47.7	49.2
N of Valid	604	11,678	550	11,762	428	9,524	269	6,249	1,851	39,213
N of Miss	84	2,159	47	1,587	64	1,113	46	886	241	5,745