

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 9

### Profile Report

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>118</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	118
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	120
<b>10. 2021 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>128</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	90

This page intentionally blank.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	13,088	12,379	7,156	6,969
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.7	4,145	32.1	3,979	29.3	2,094	32.6	2,271
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	27.3	3,578	27.2	3,364	33.1	2,372	32.9	2,293
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.0	3,143	22.7	2,811	21.0	1,506	18.1	1,261
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	17.0	2,222	18.0	2,225	16.5	1,184	16.4	1,144
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.5	5,996	48.3	5,738	46.8	3,182	49.0	3,184
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	52.5	6,627	51.7	6,147	53.2	3,613	51.0	3,318
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	14.2	1,841	15.7	1,934	15.7	1,079	17.8	1,164
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	34.5	4,484	34.2	4,213	30.4	2,091	28.9	1,891
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	2.0	254	2.3	280	2.0	134	1.6	107
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	0.8	102	0.8	98	0.5	33	0.6	36
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	38.0	4,933	36.6	4,502	42.9	2,944	41.5	2,709
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.6	339	2.3	288	1.8	122	1.7	110
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	8.0	1,043	8.1	993	6.8	465	7.9	518
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

---

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

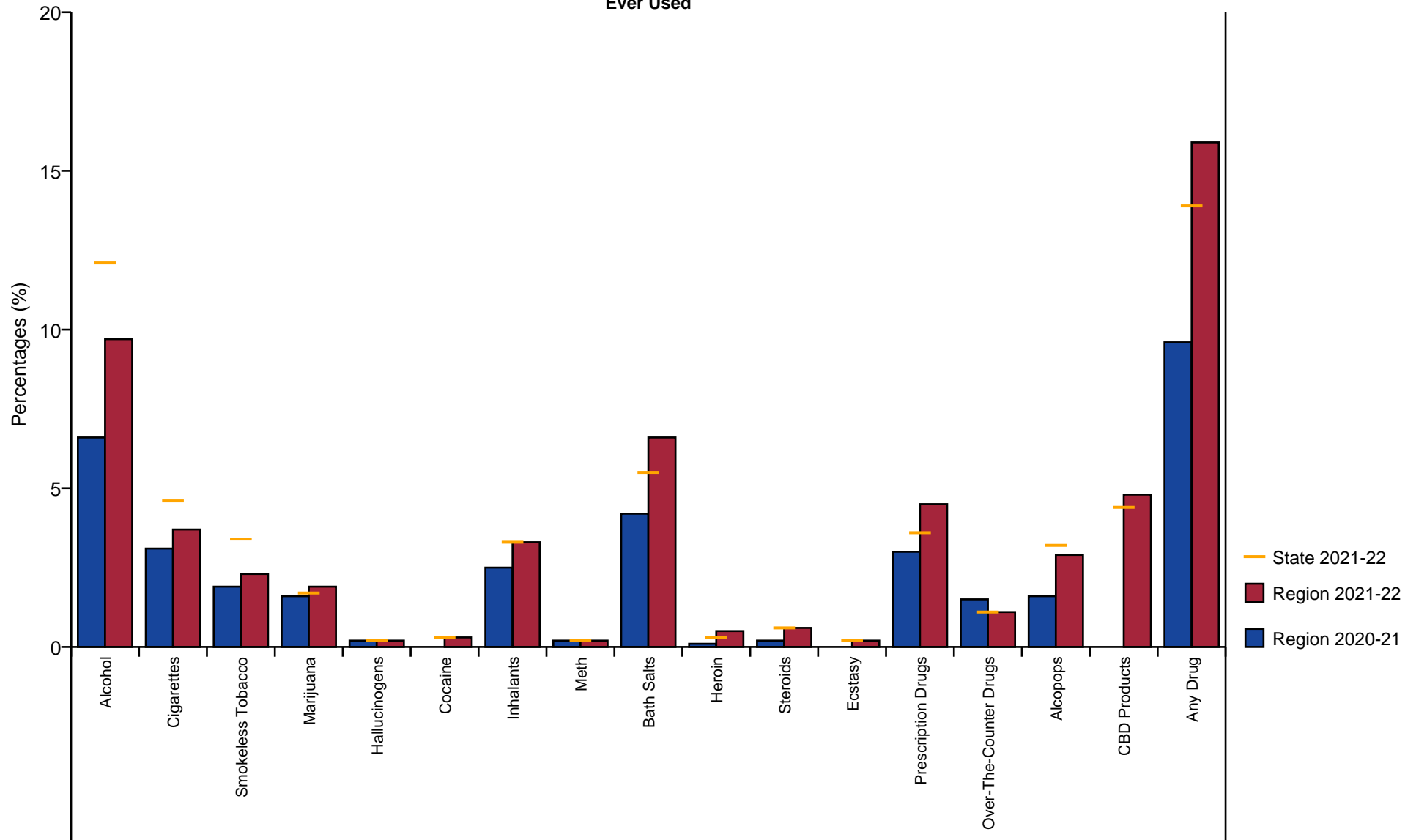
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 9

Ever Used

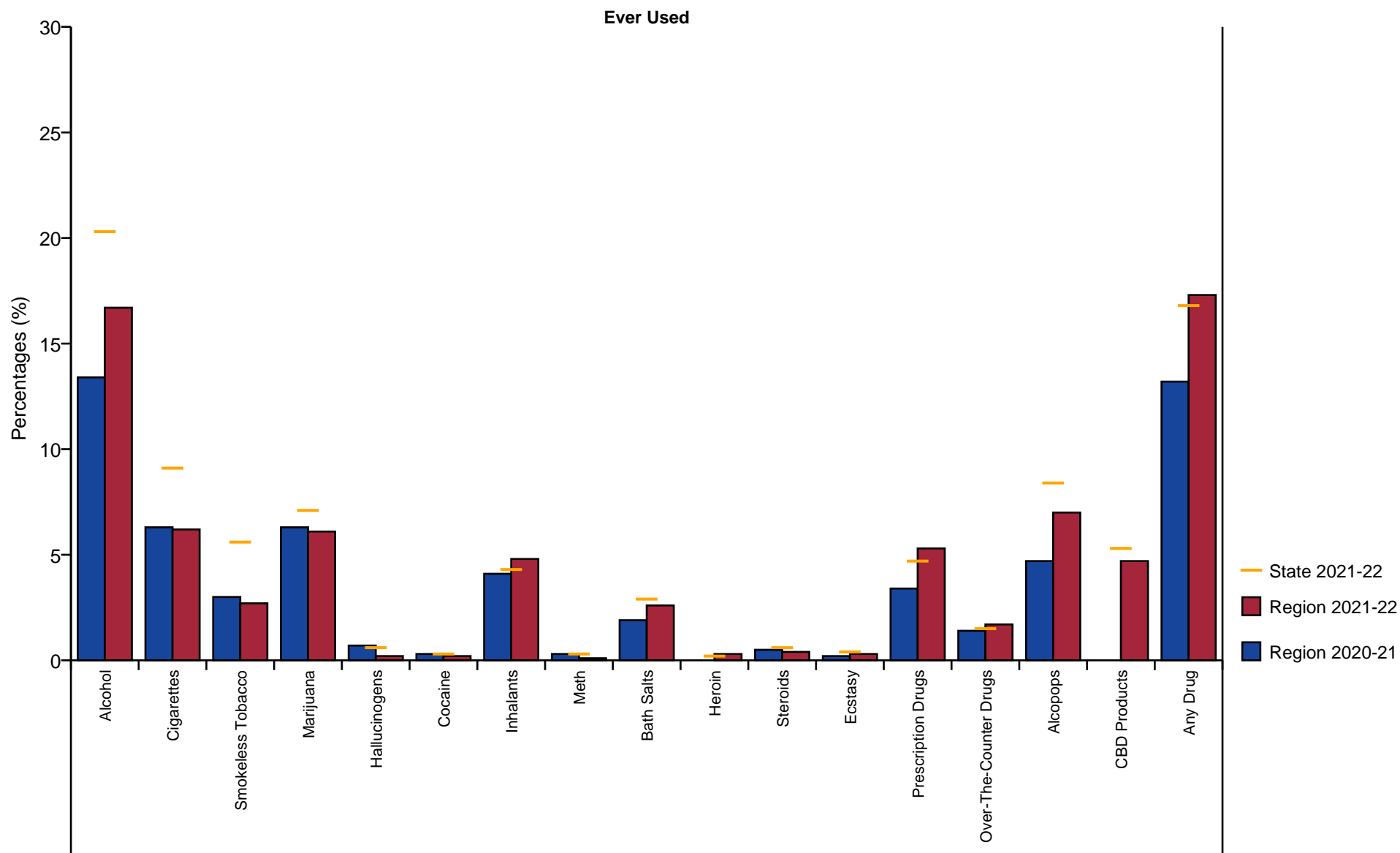


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 9



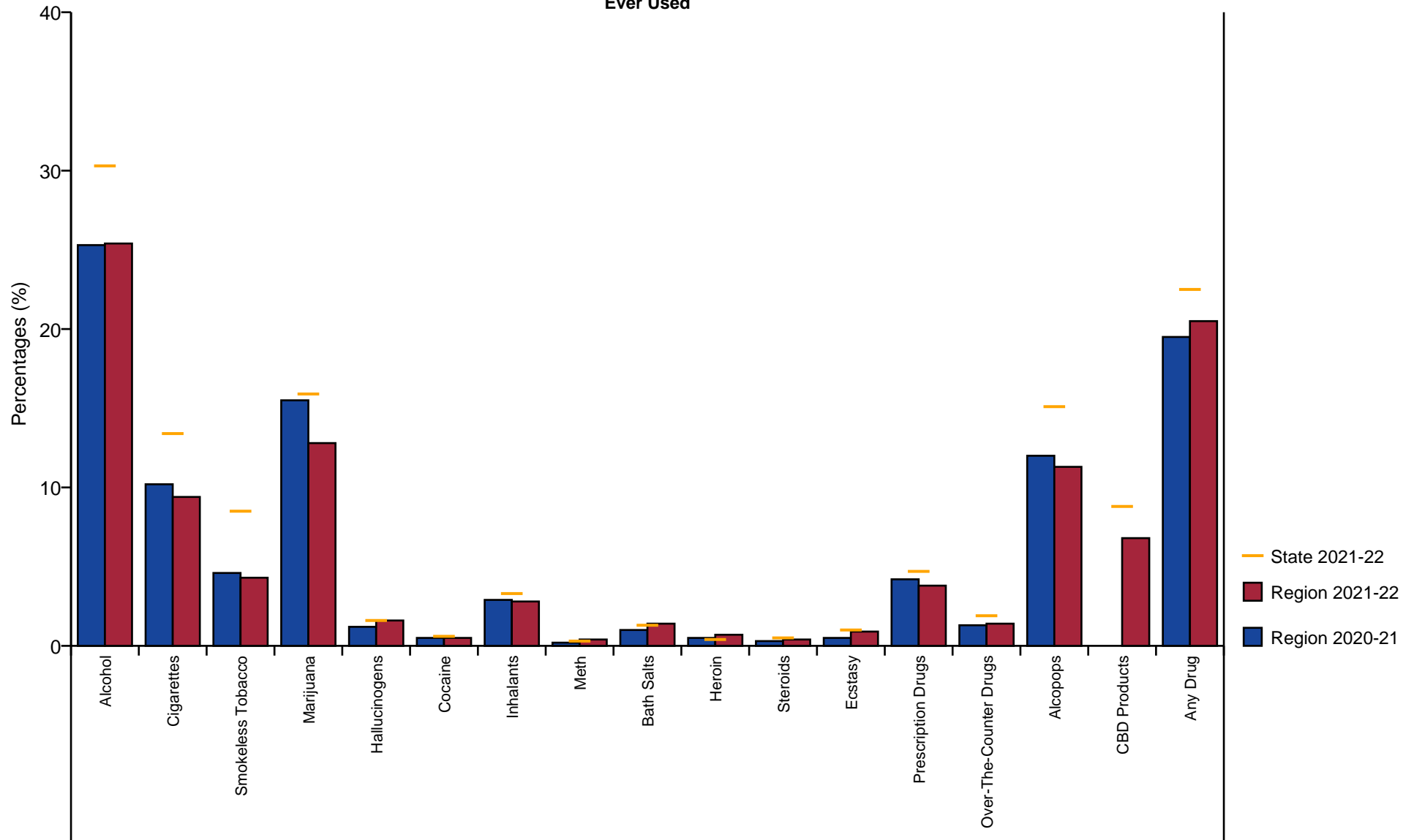
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

Ever Used

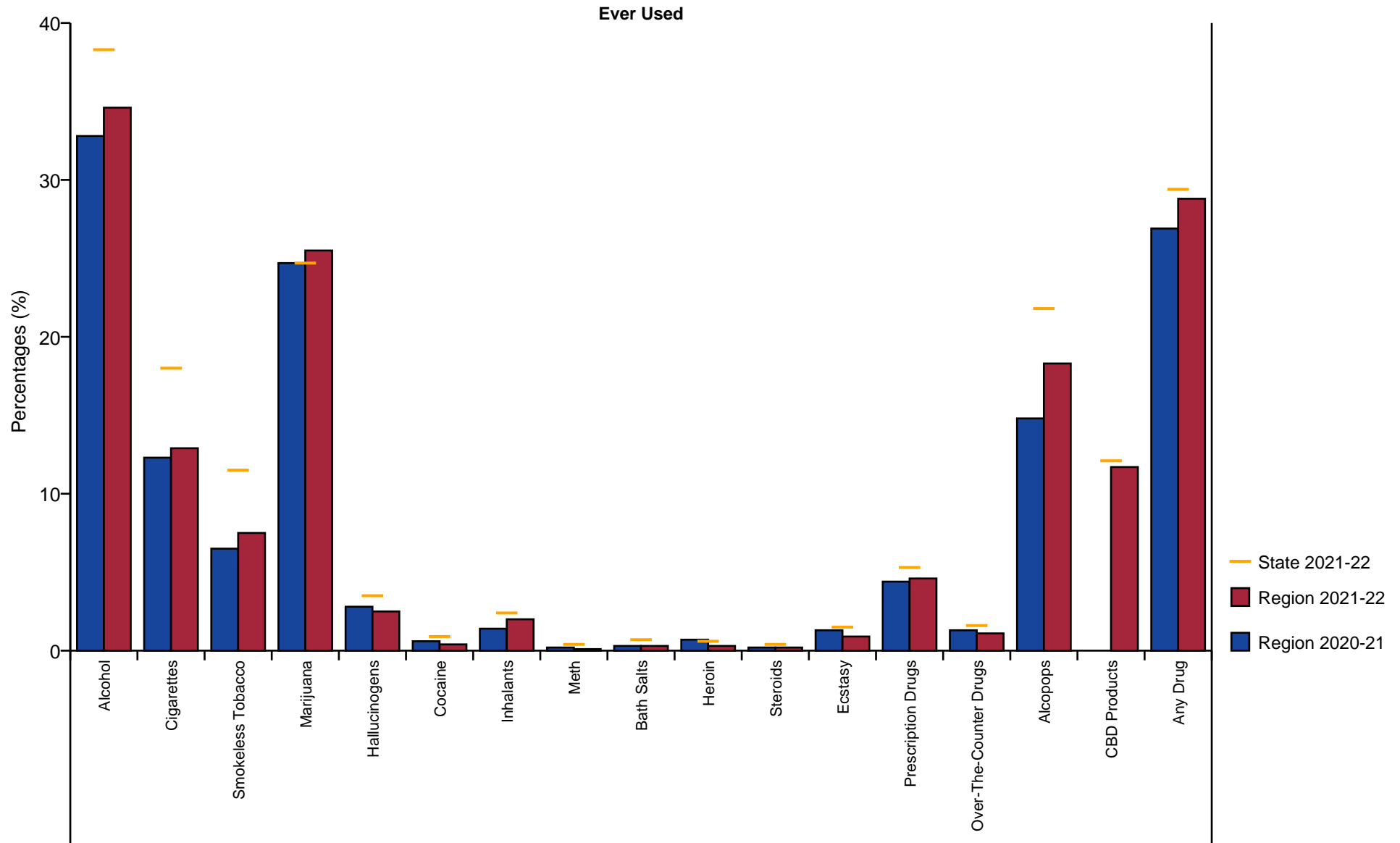


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9

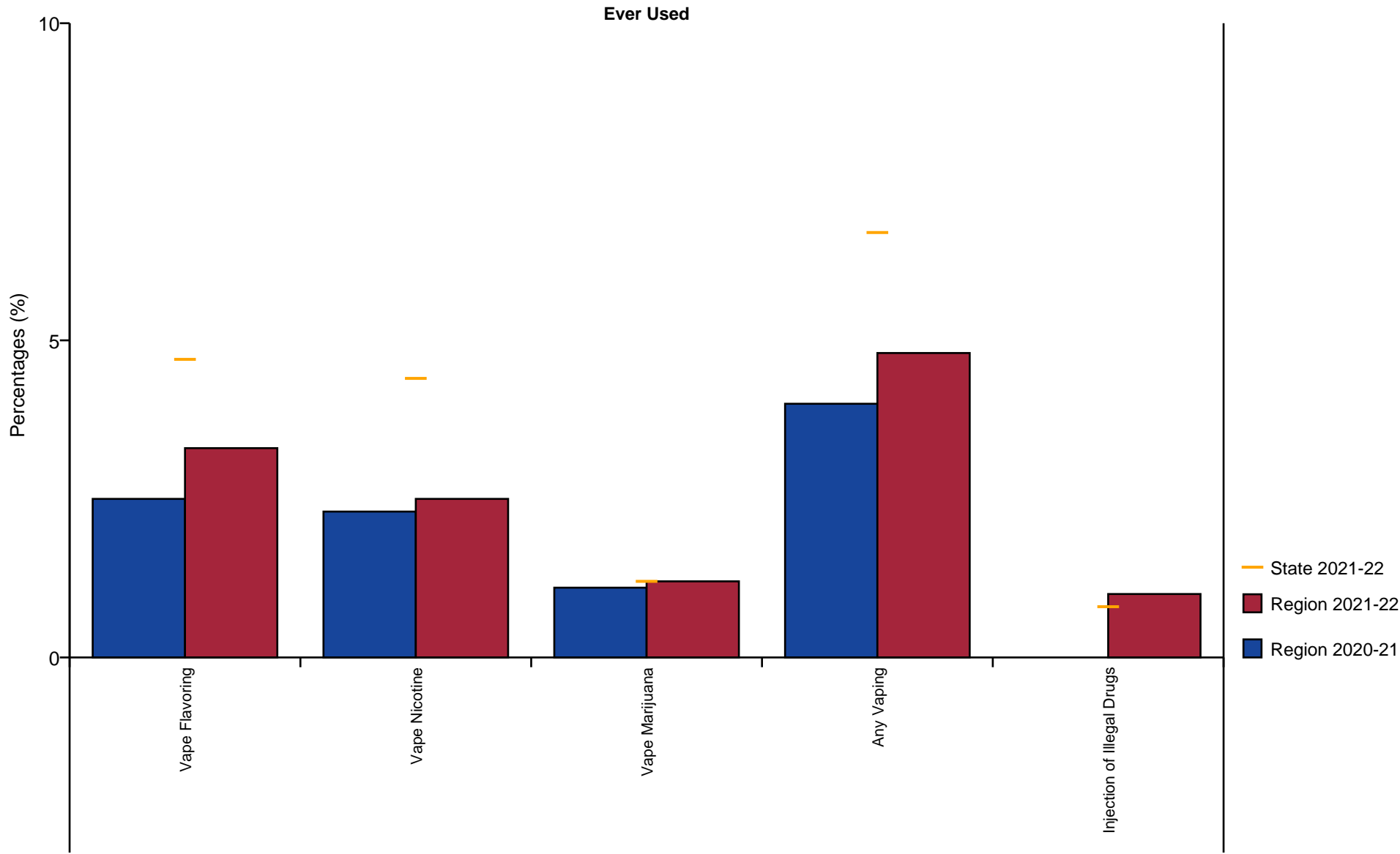


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Region 9



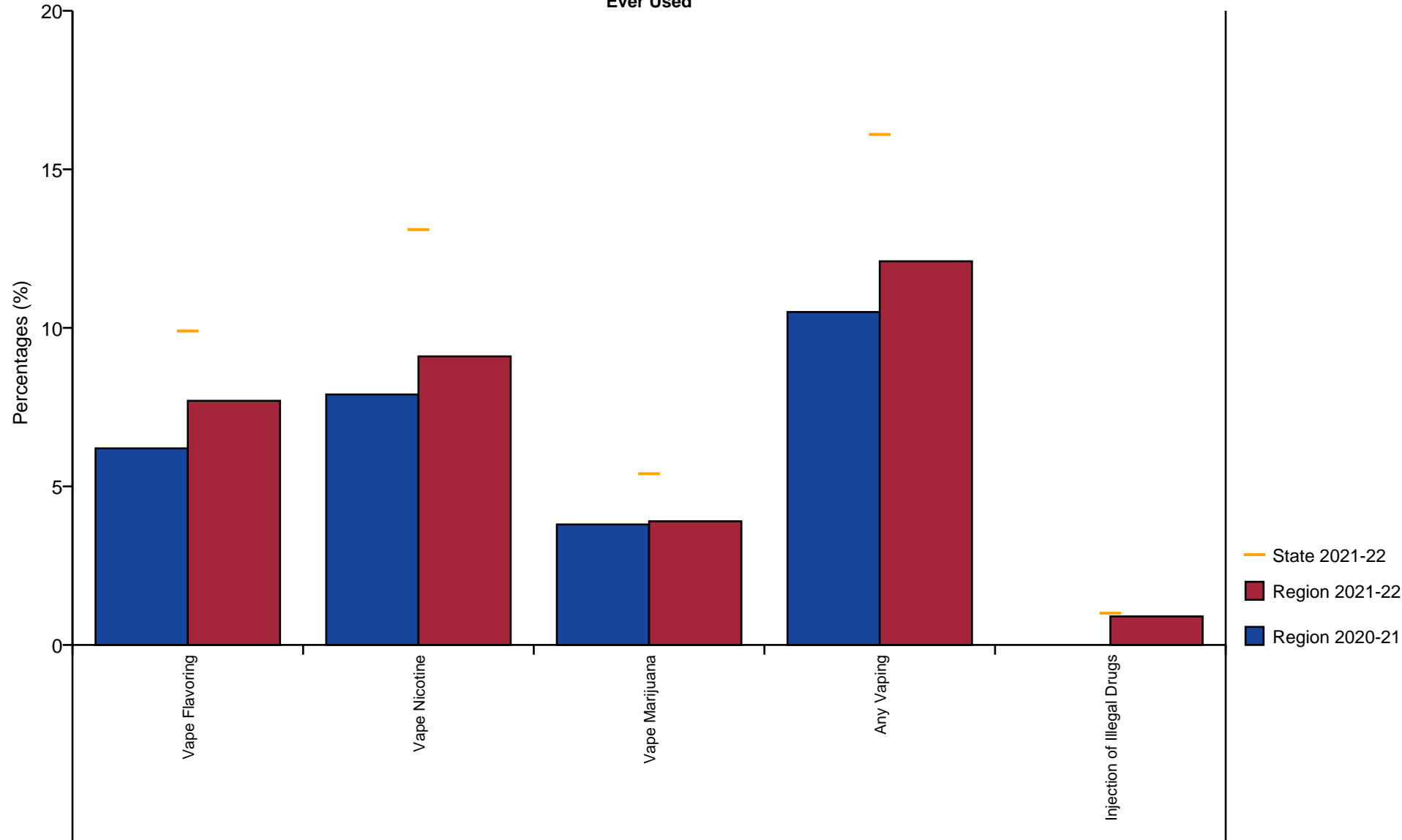
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Region 9

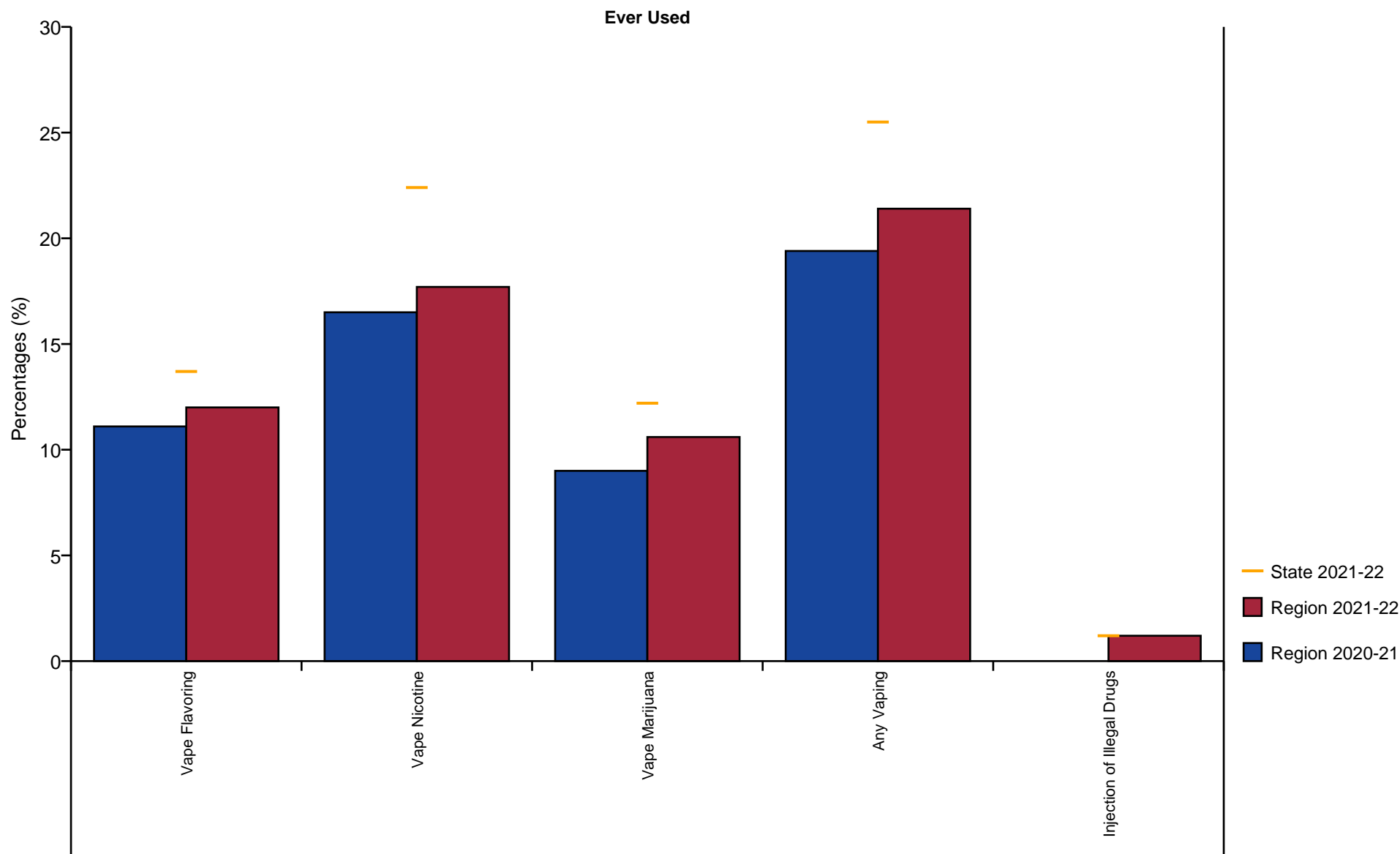
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

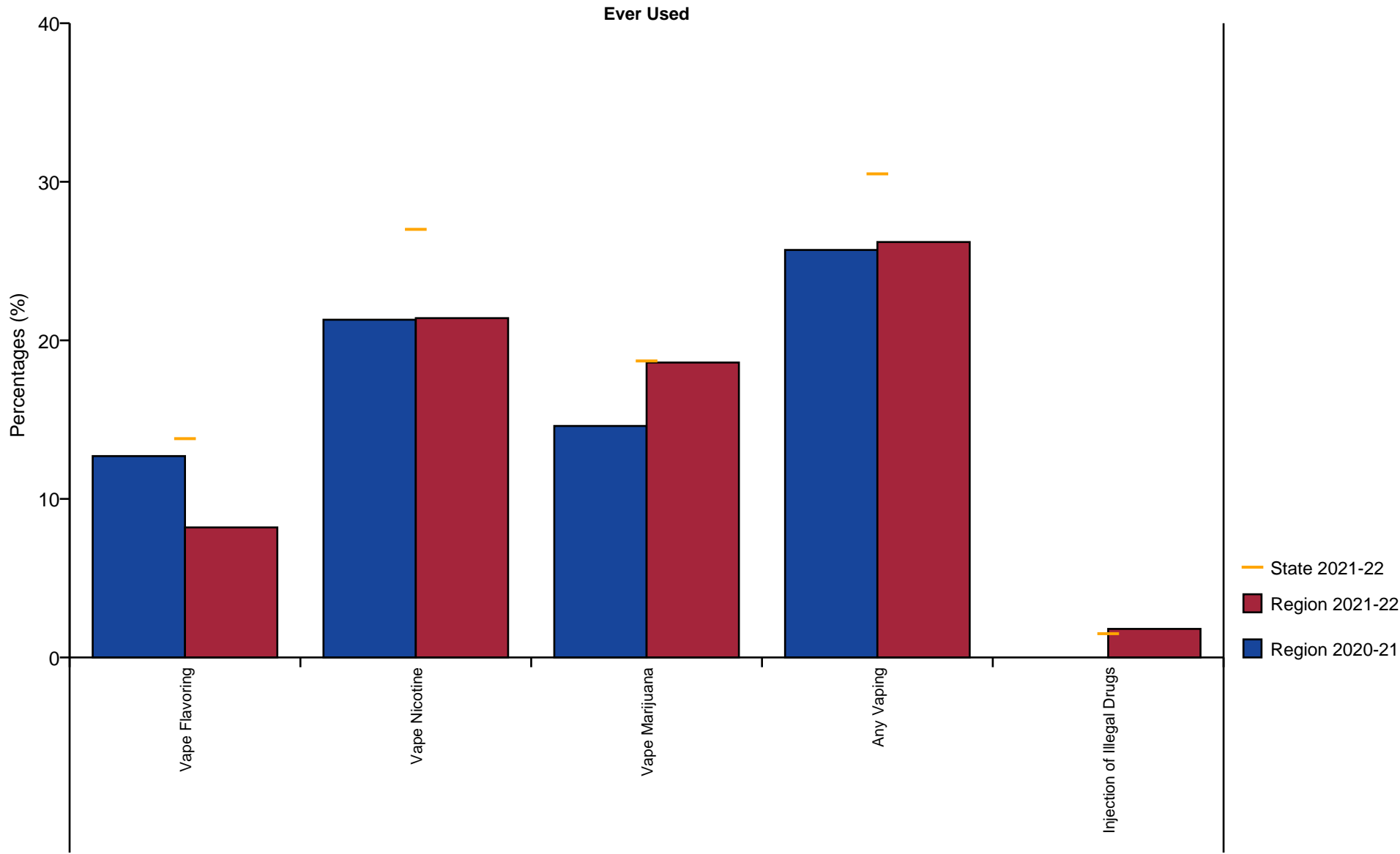
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 9



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

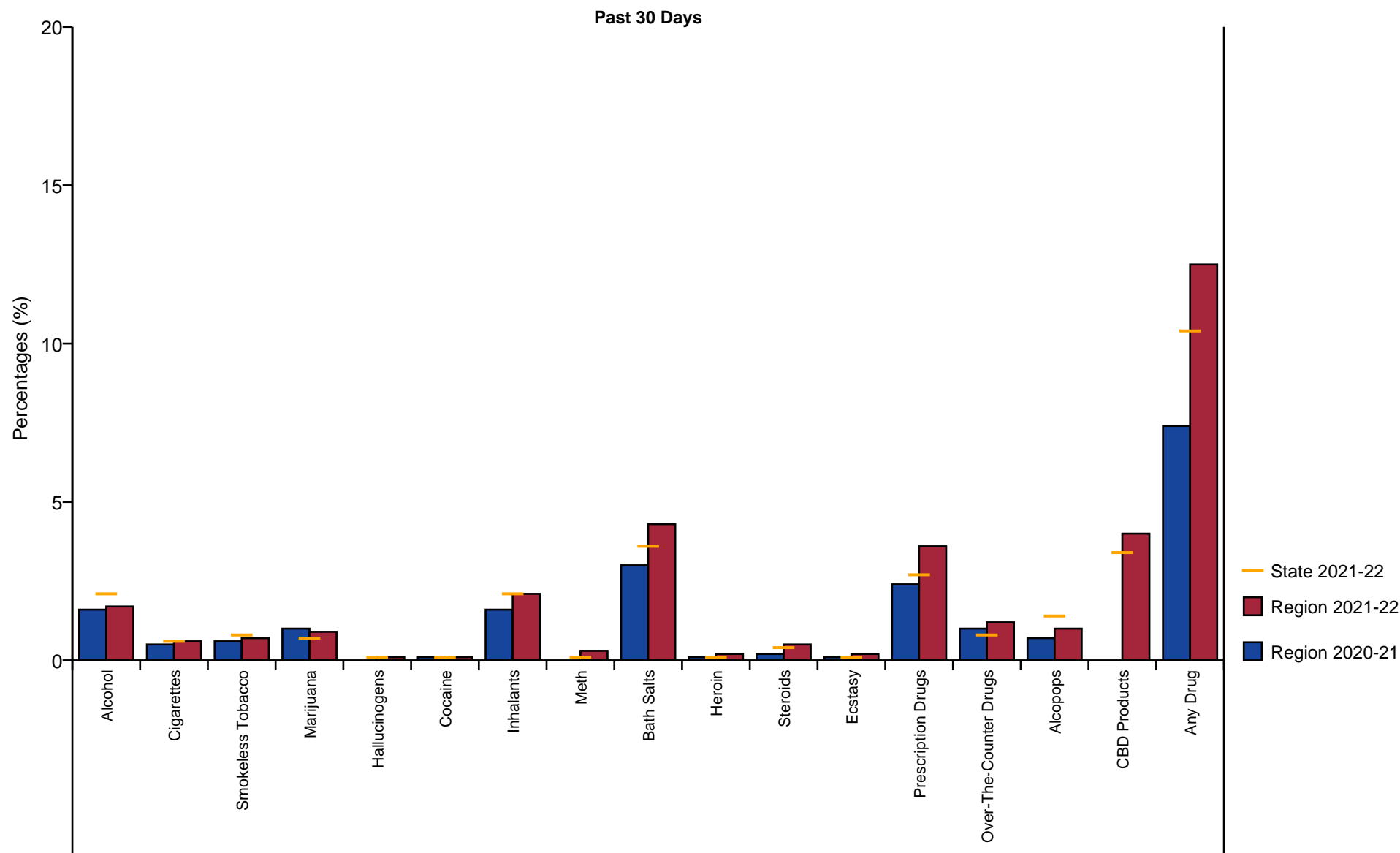
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 9



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 9

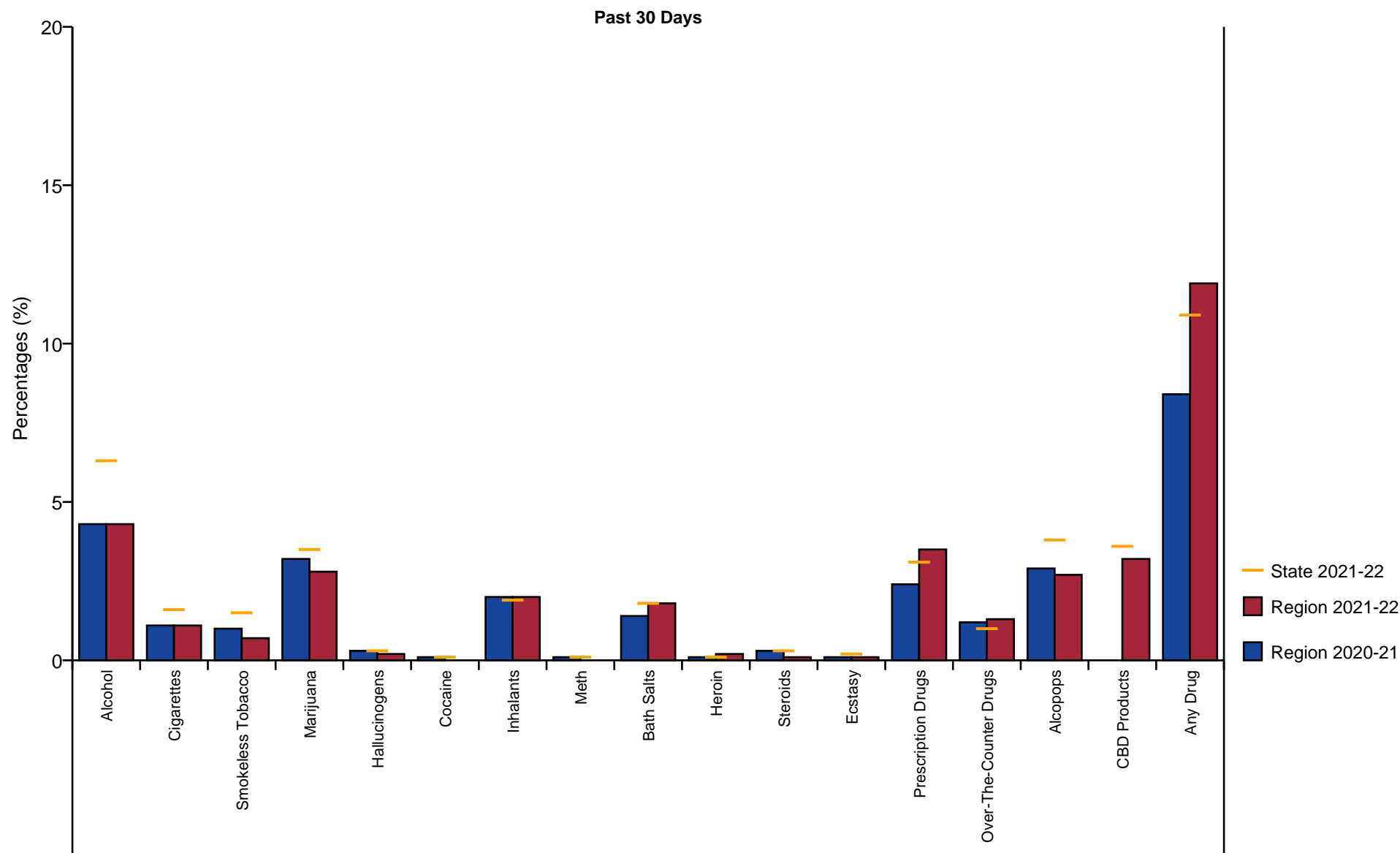


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 9

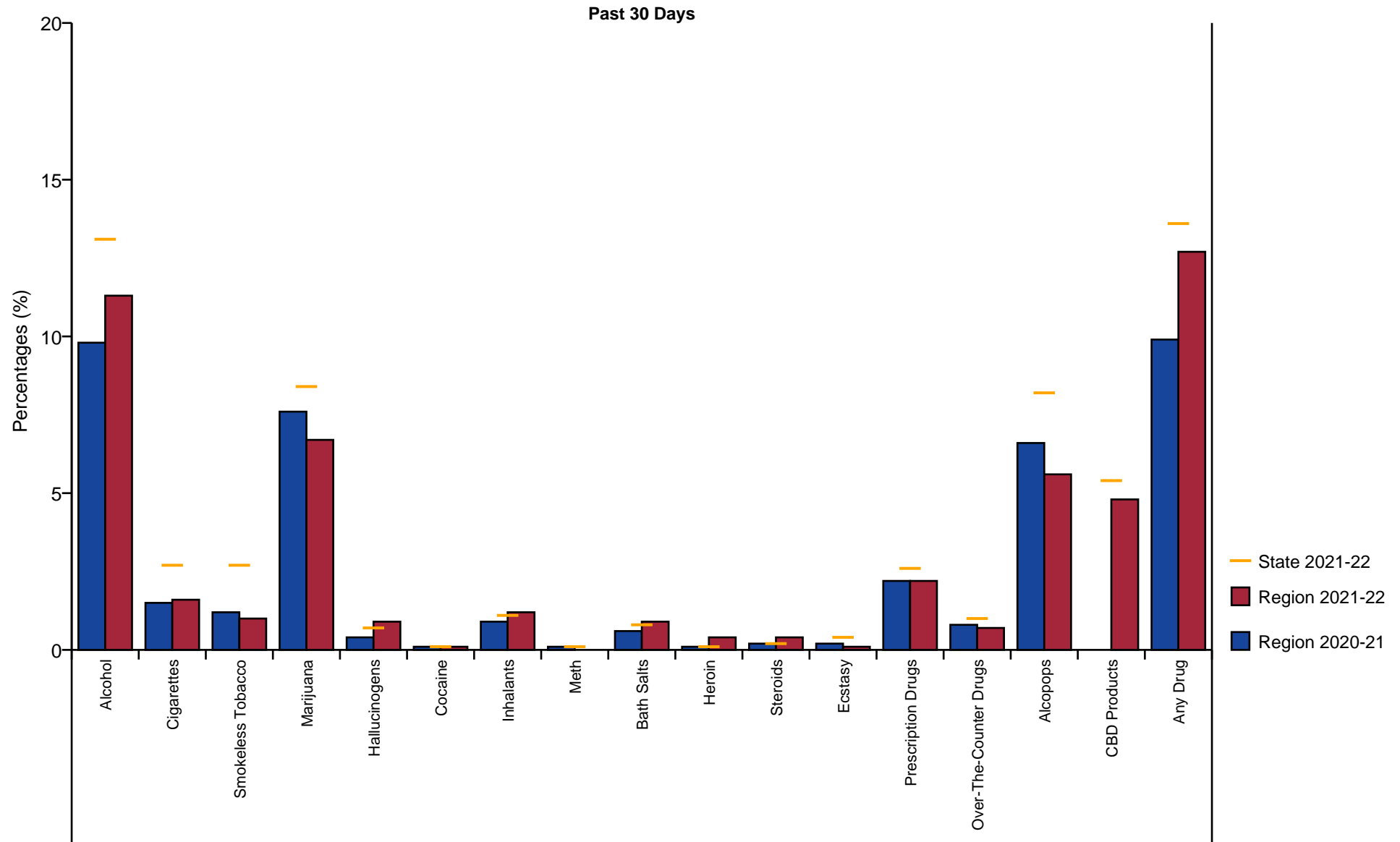


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

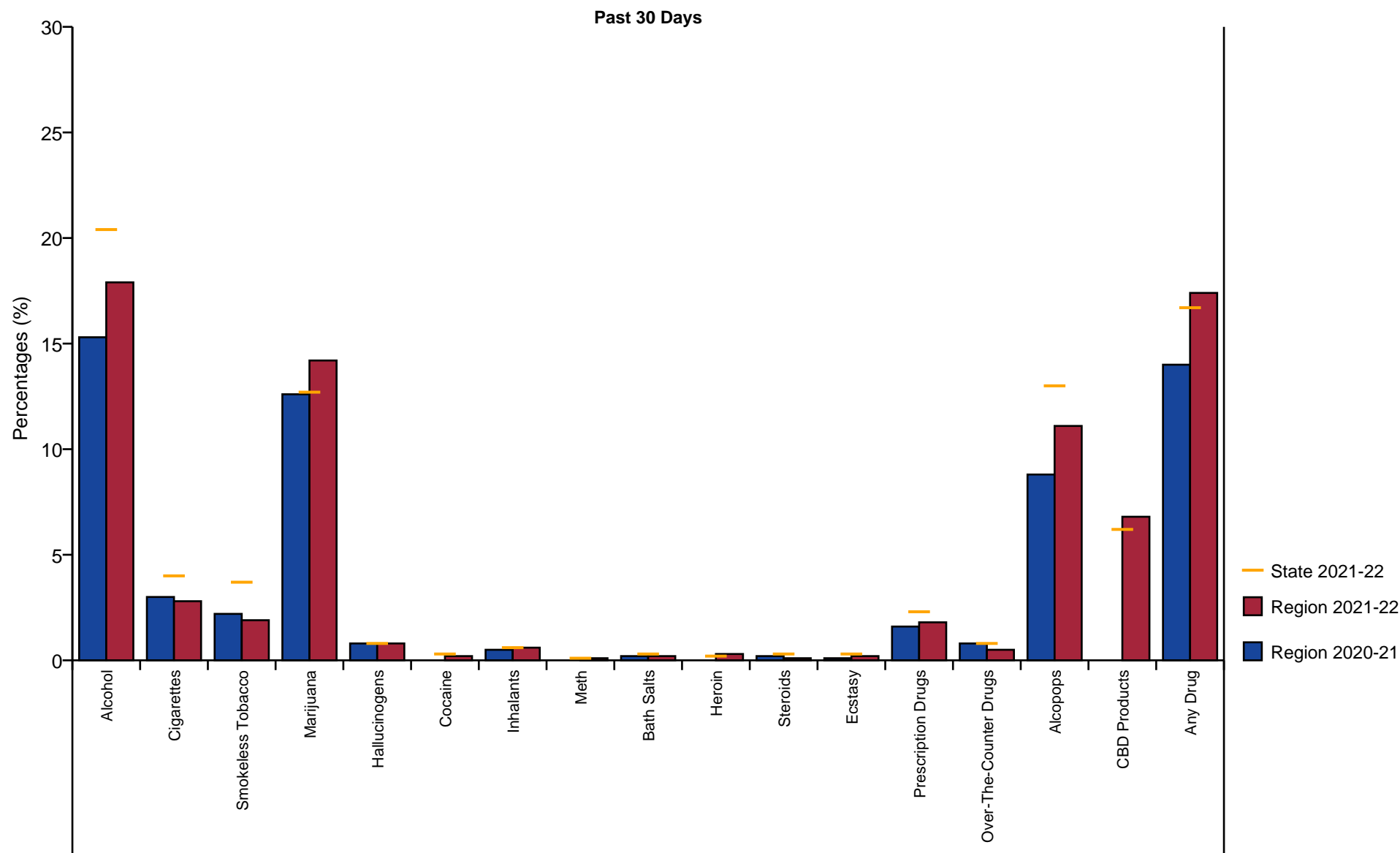


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

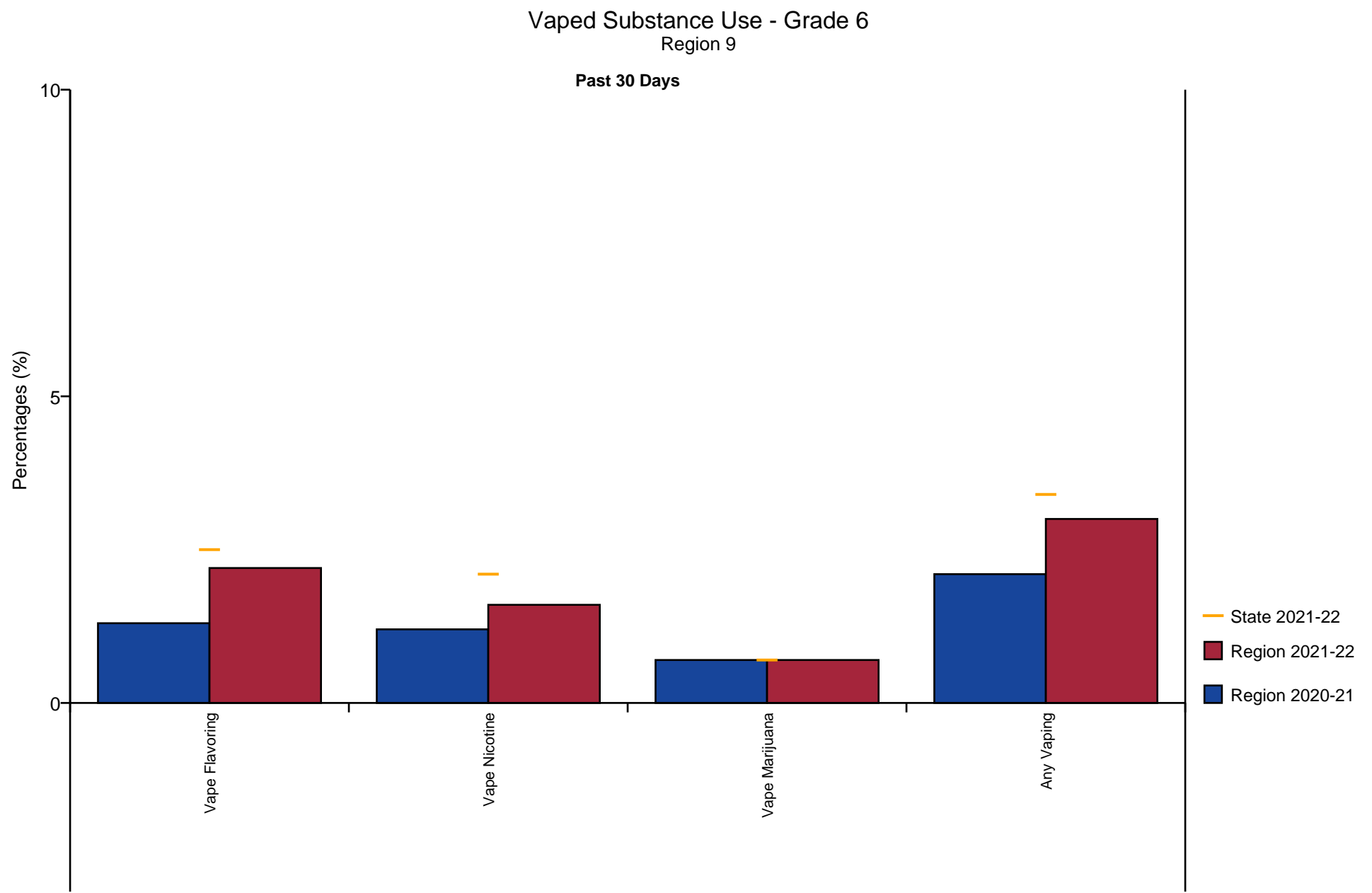




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

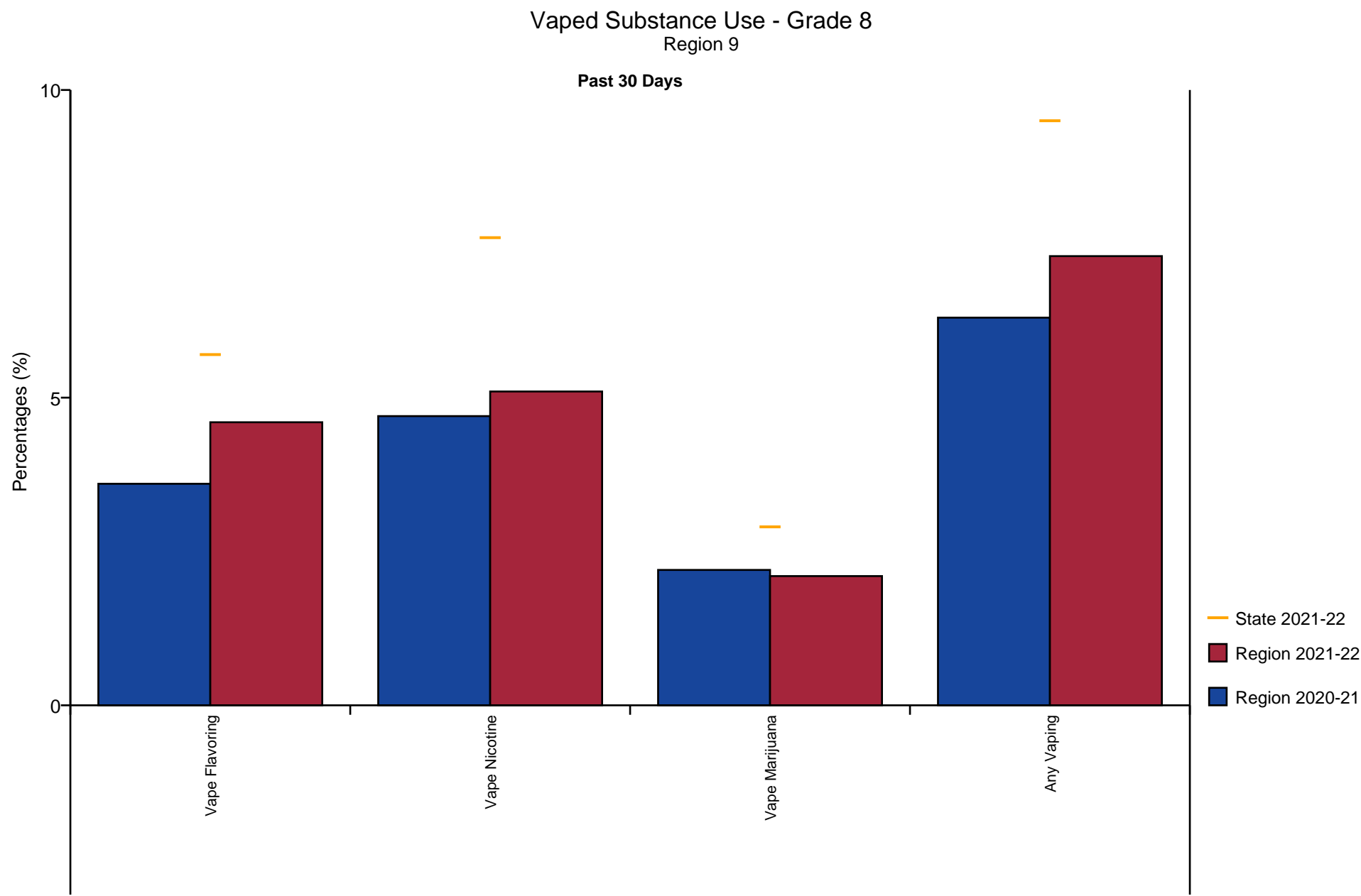


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

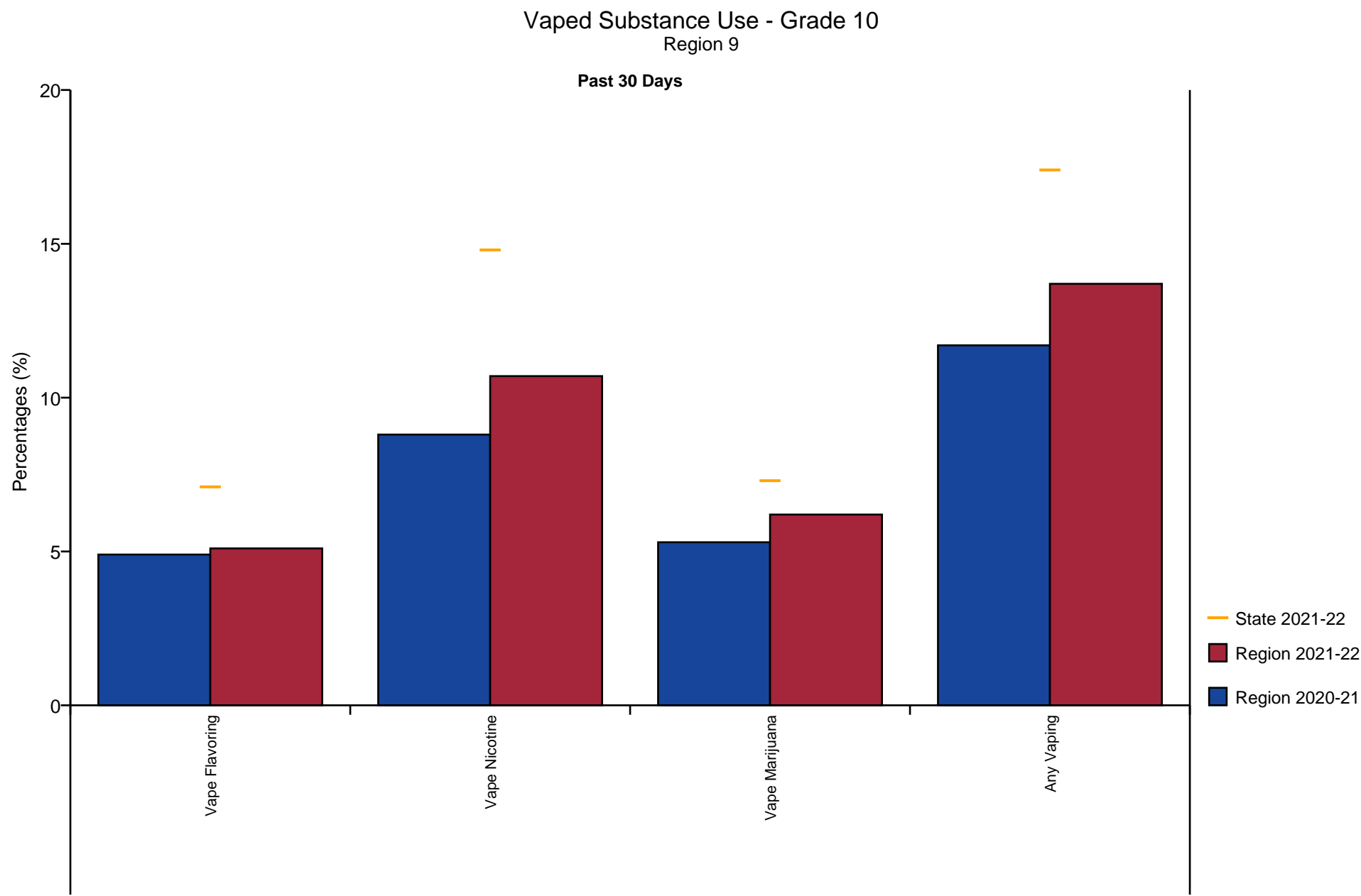


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

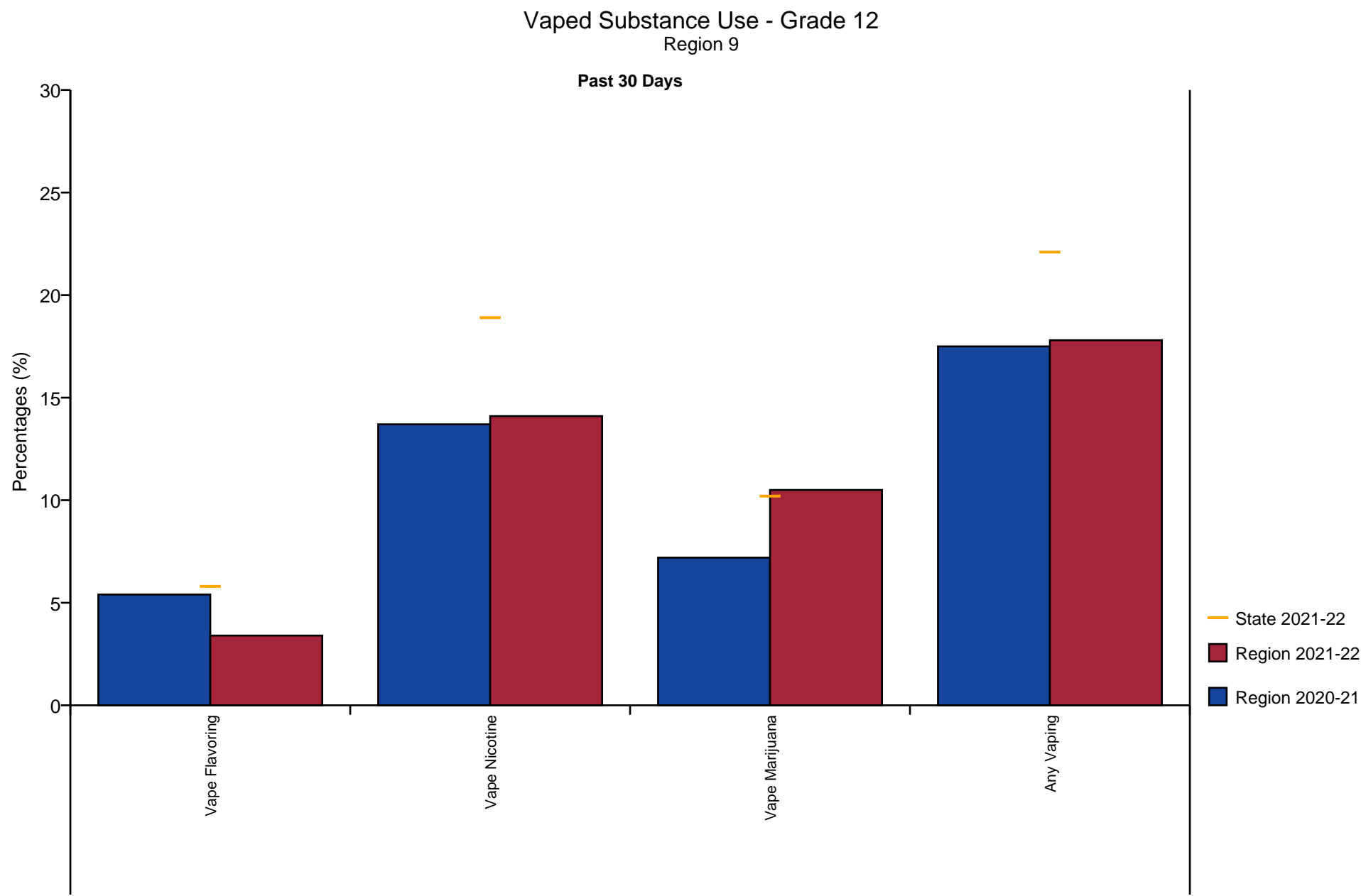


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

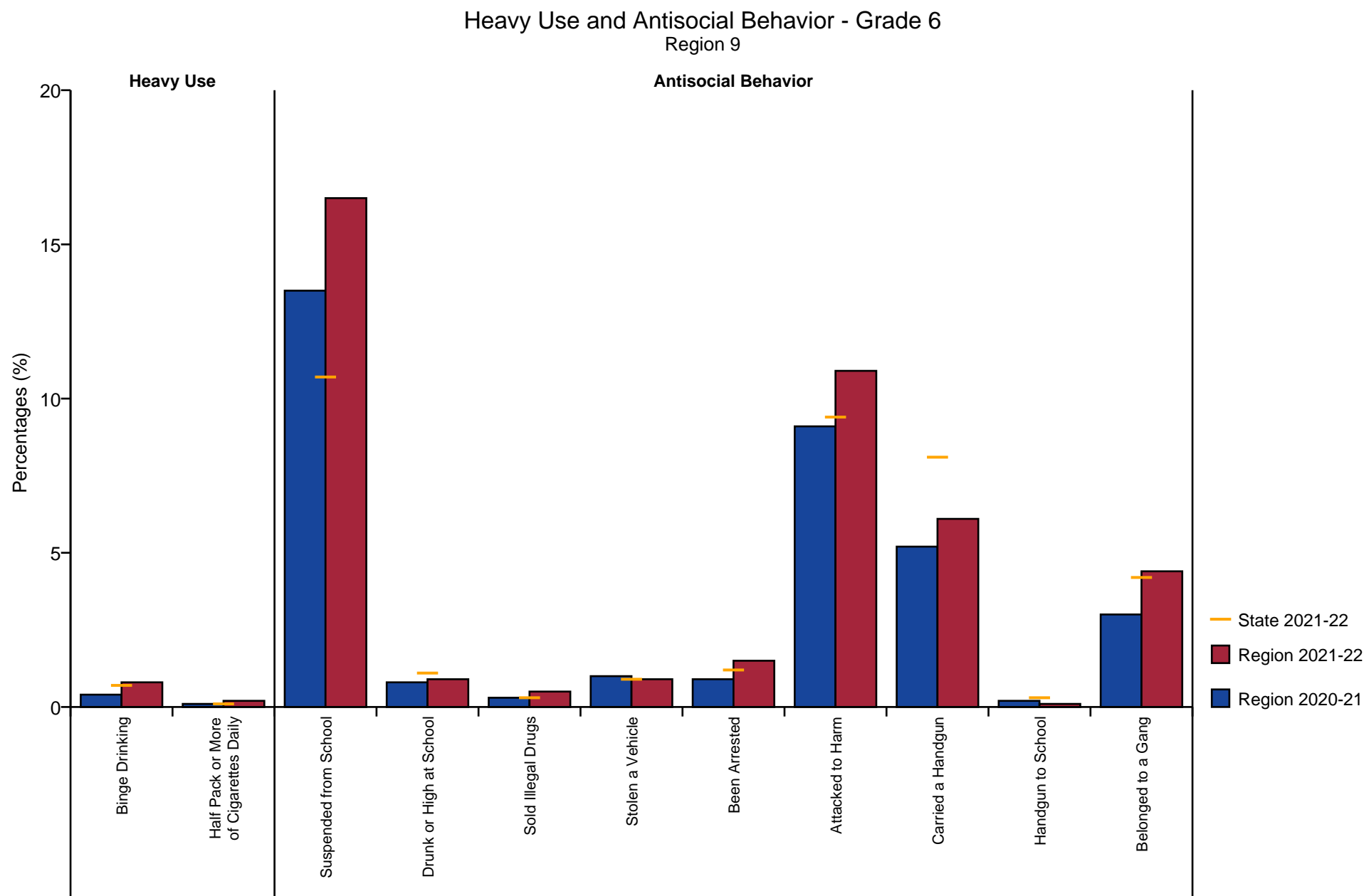


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

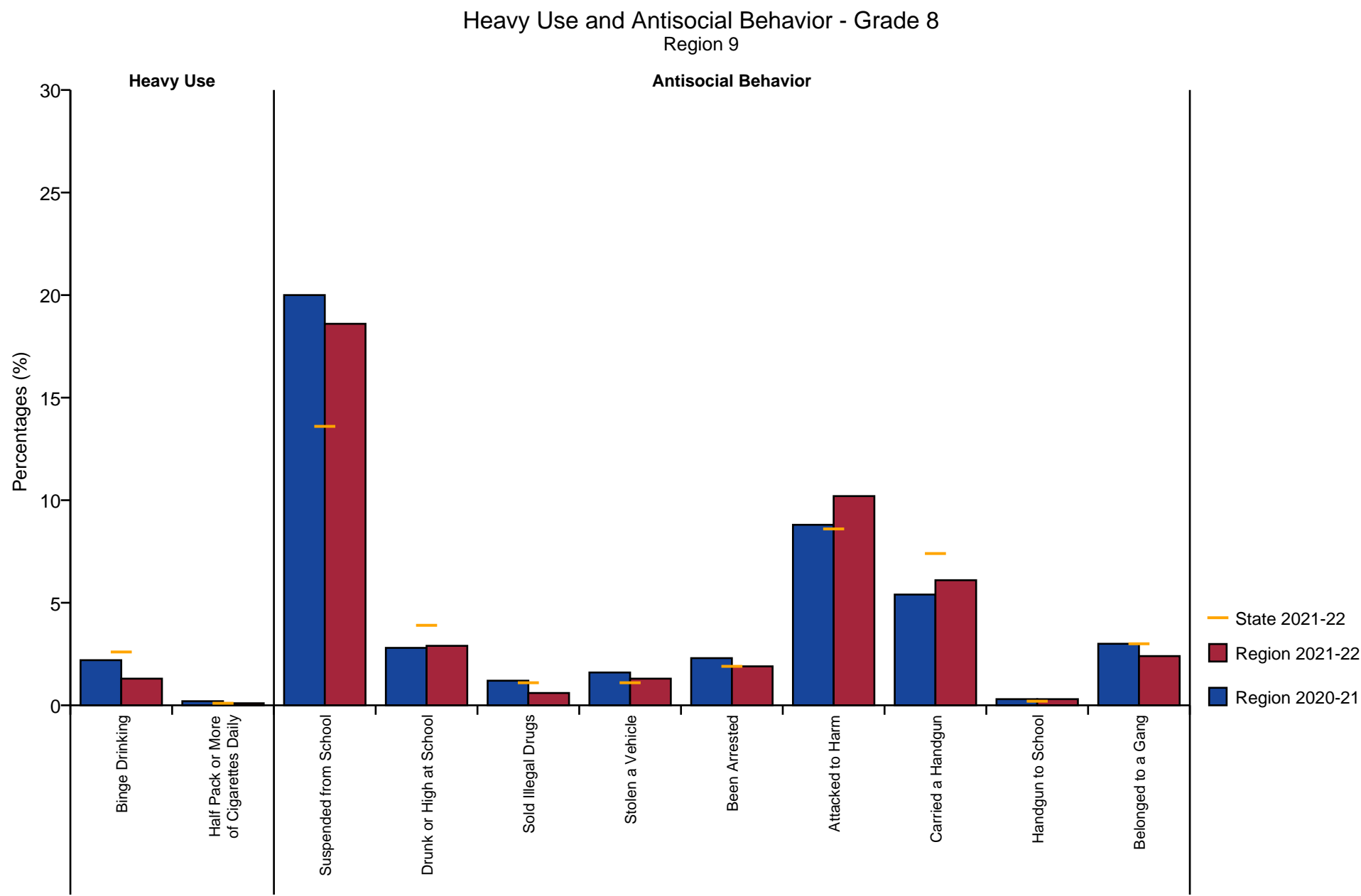


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

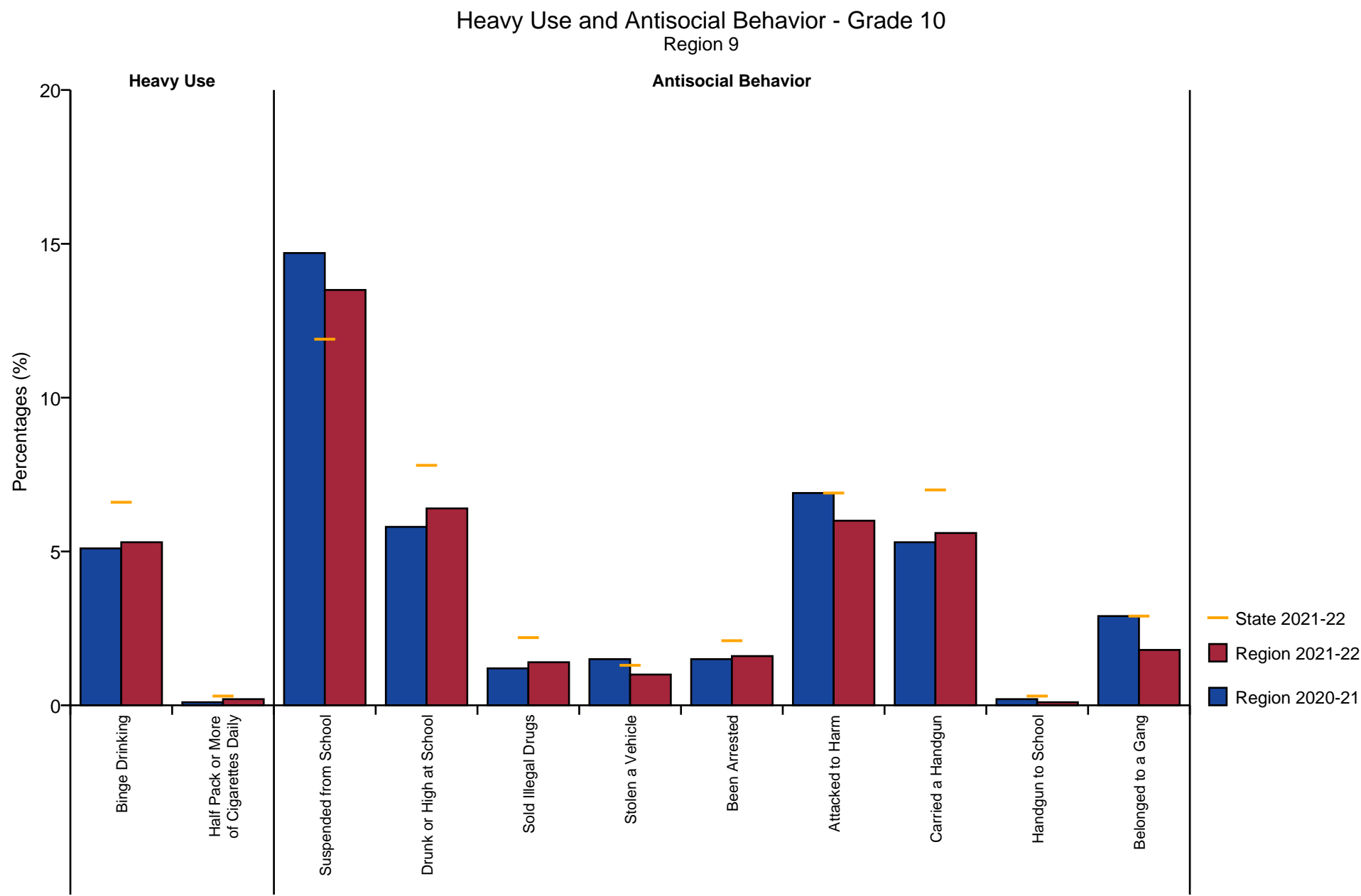


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

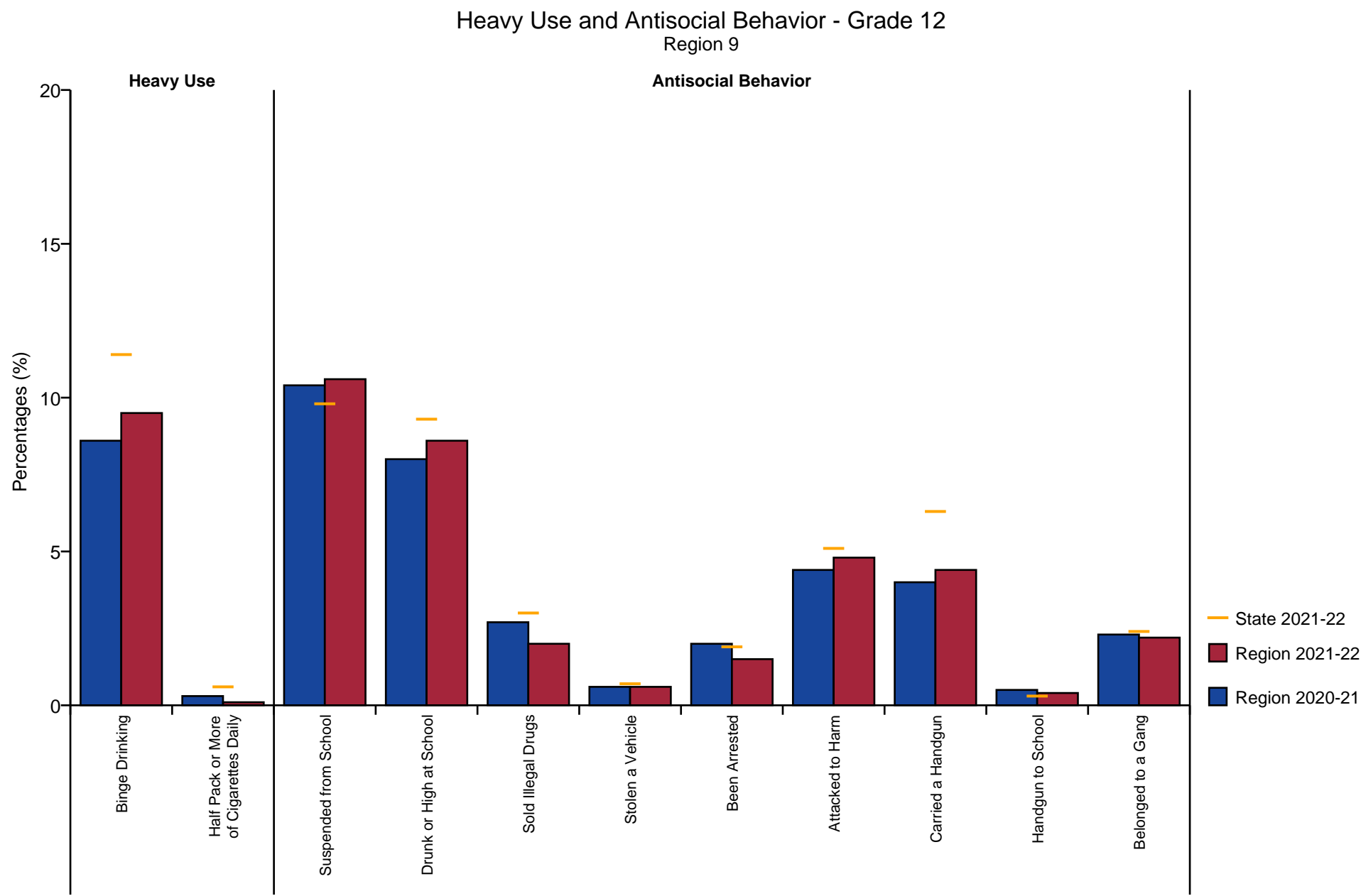
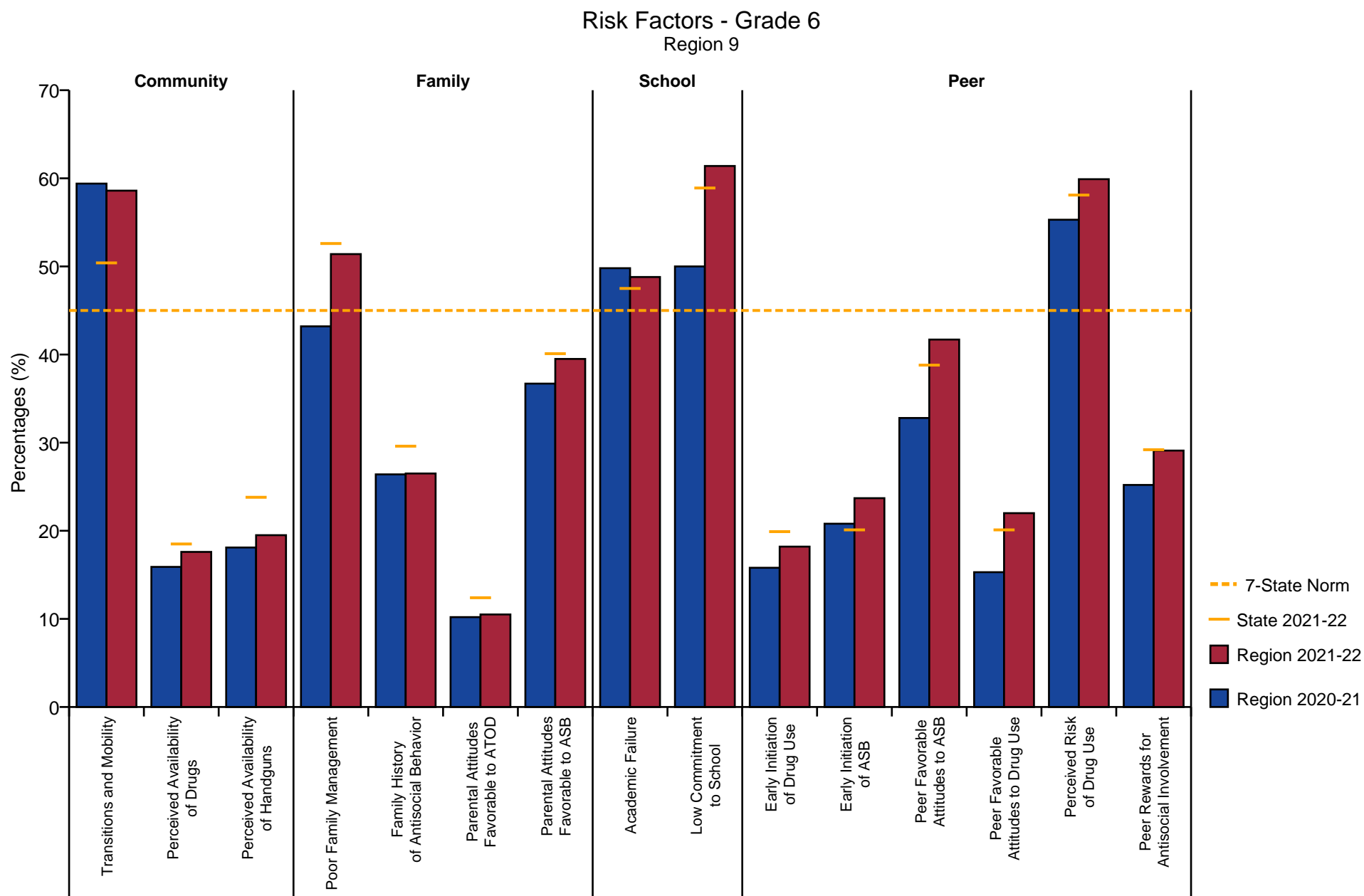


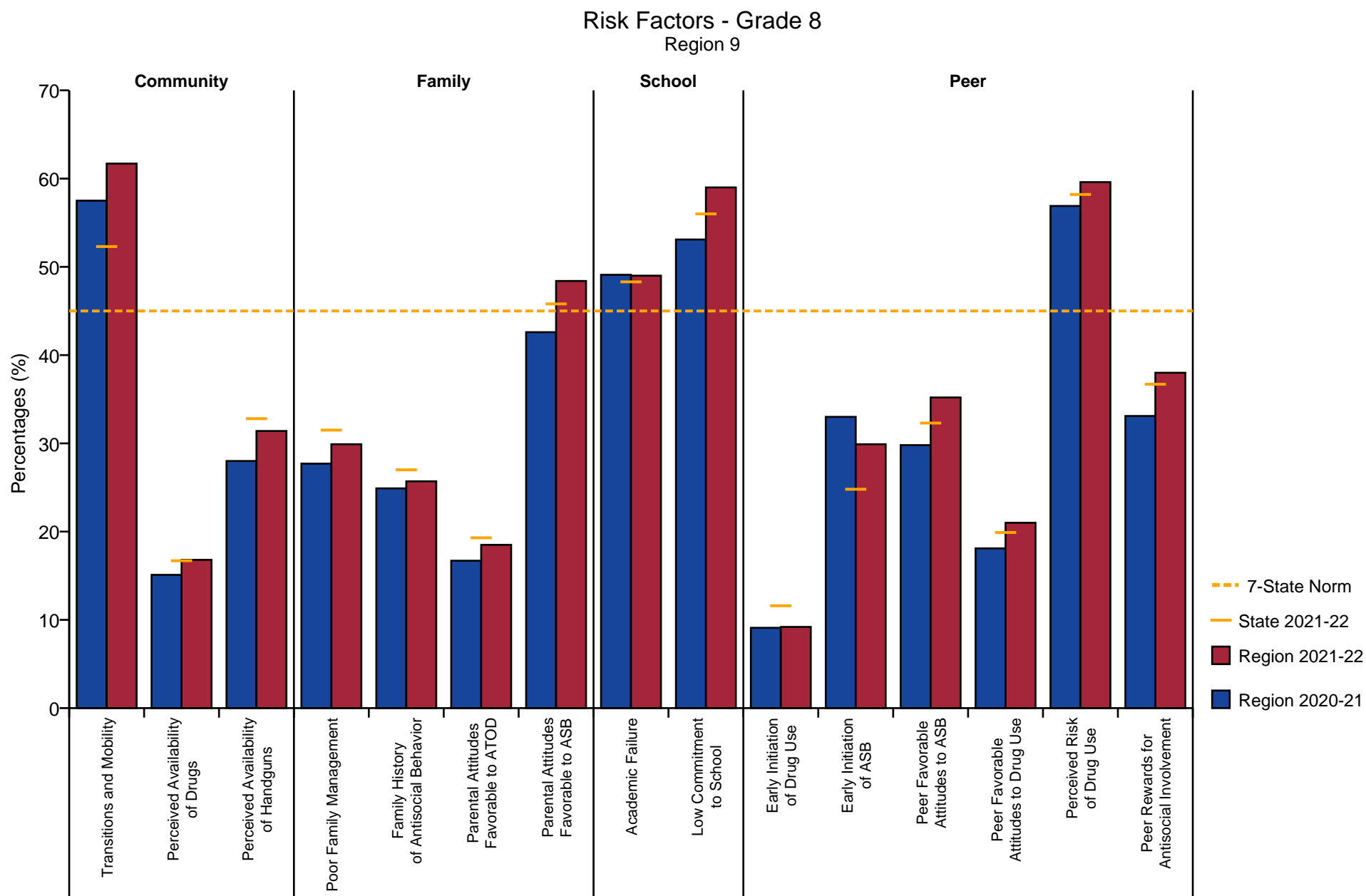
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



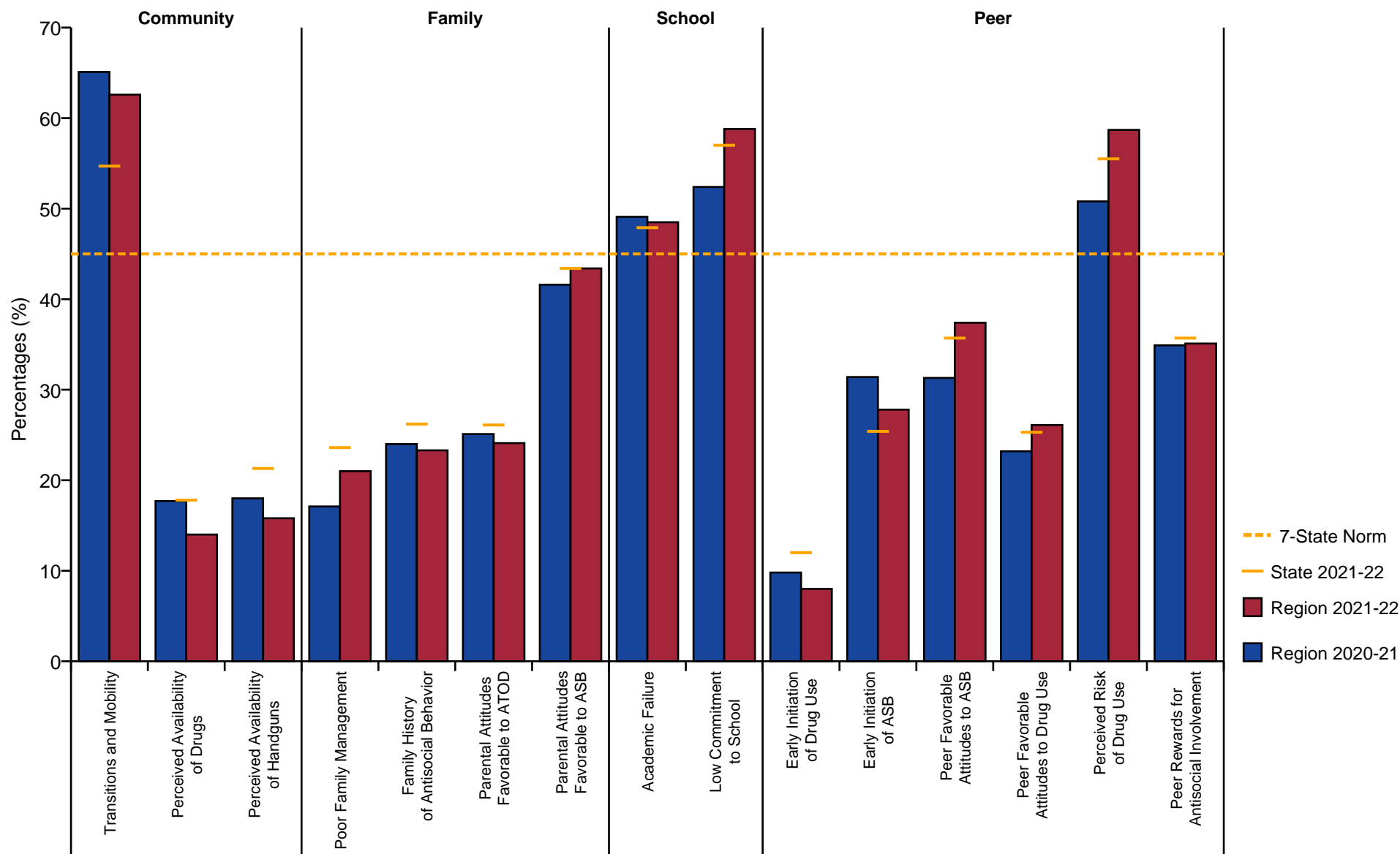
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

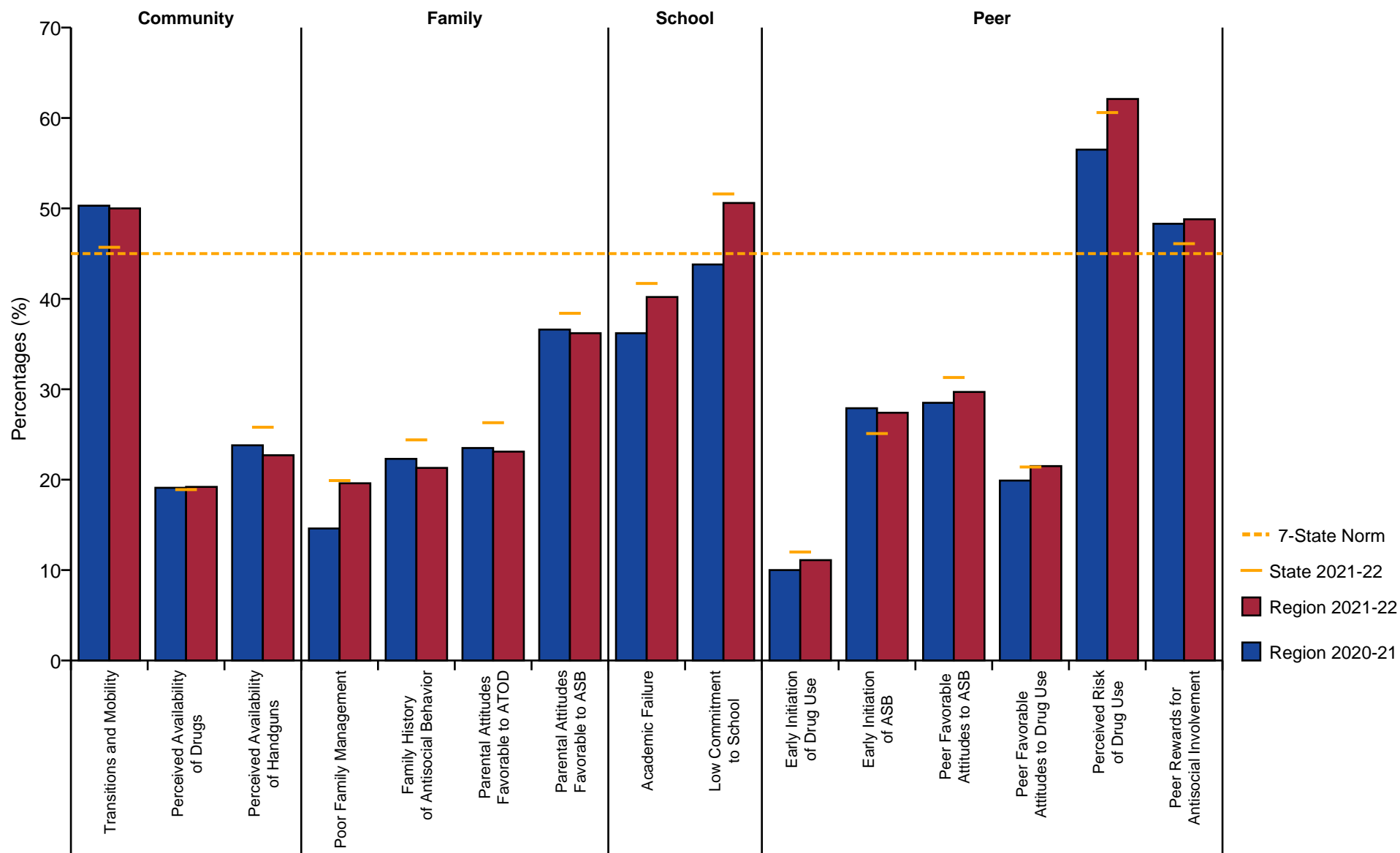
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

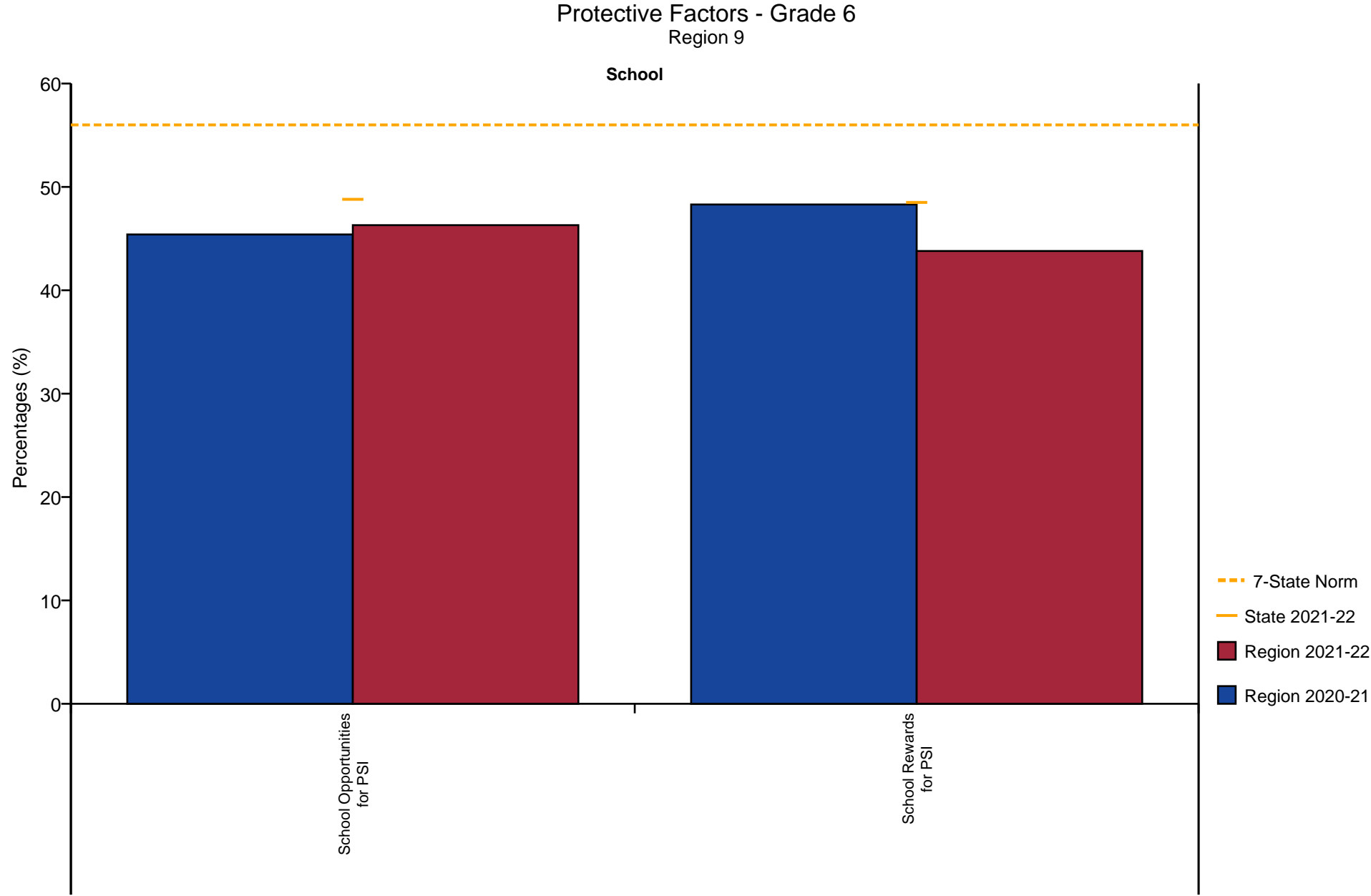


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

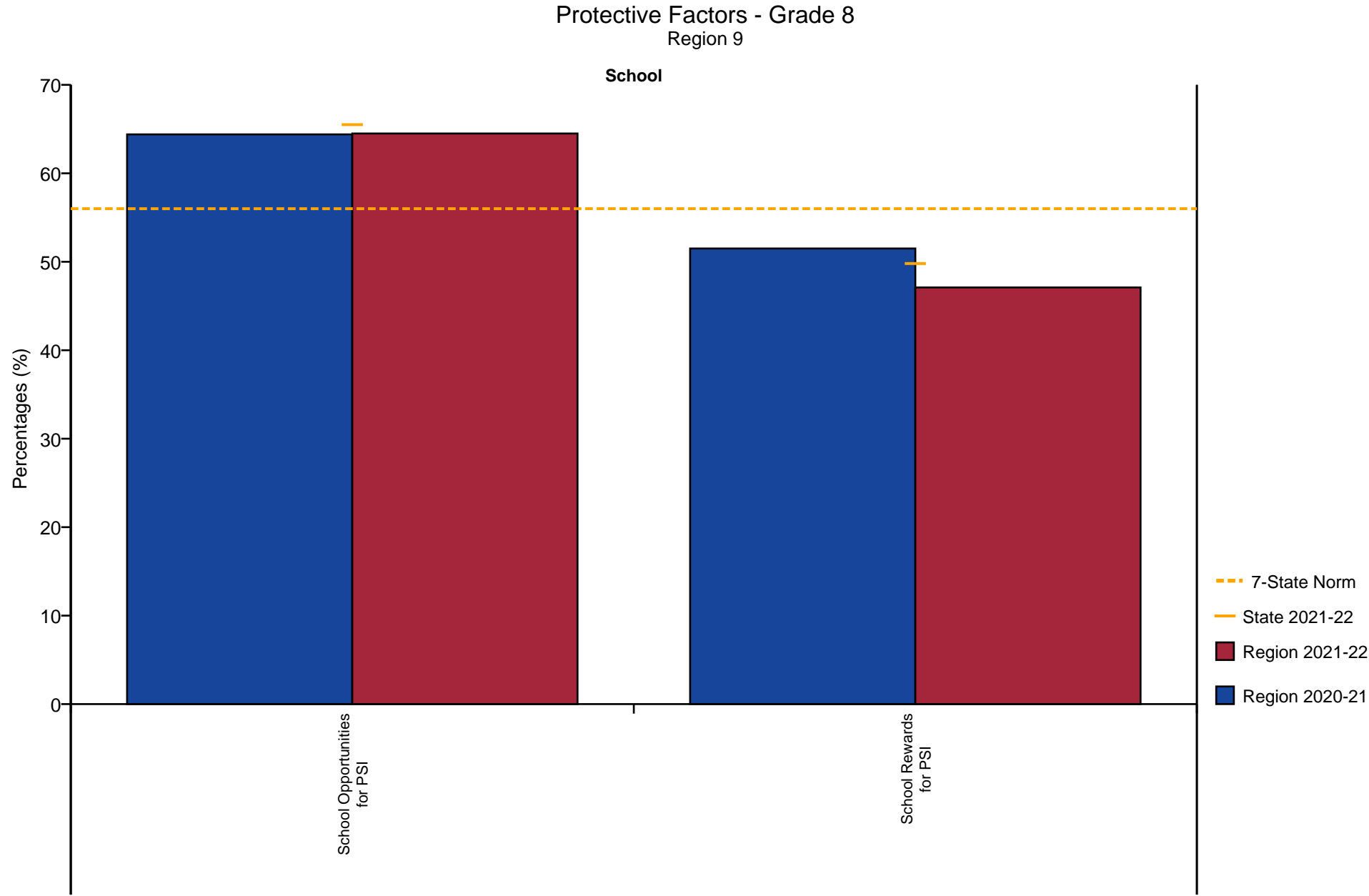


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

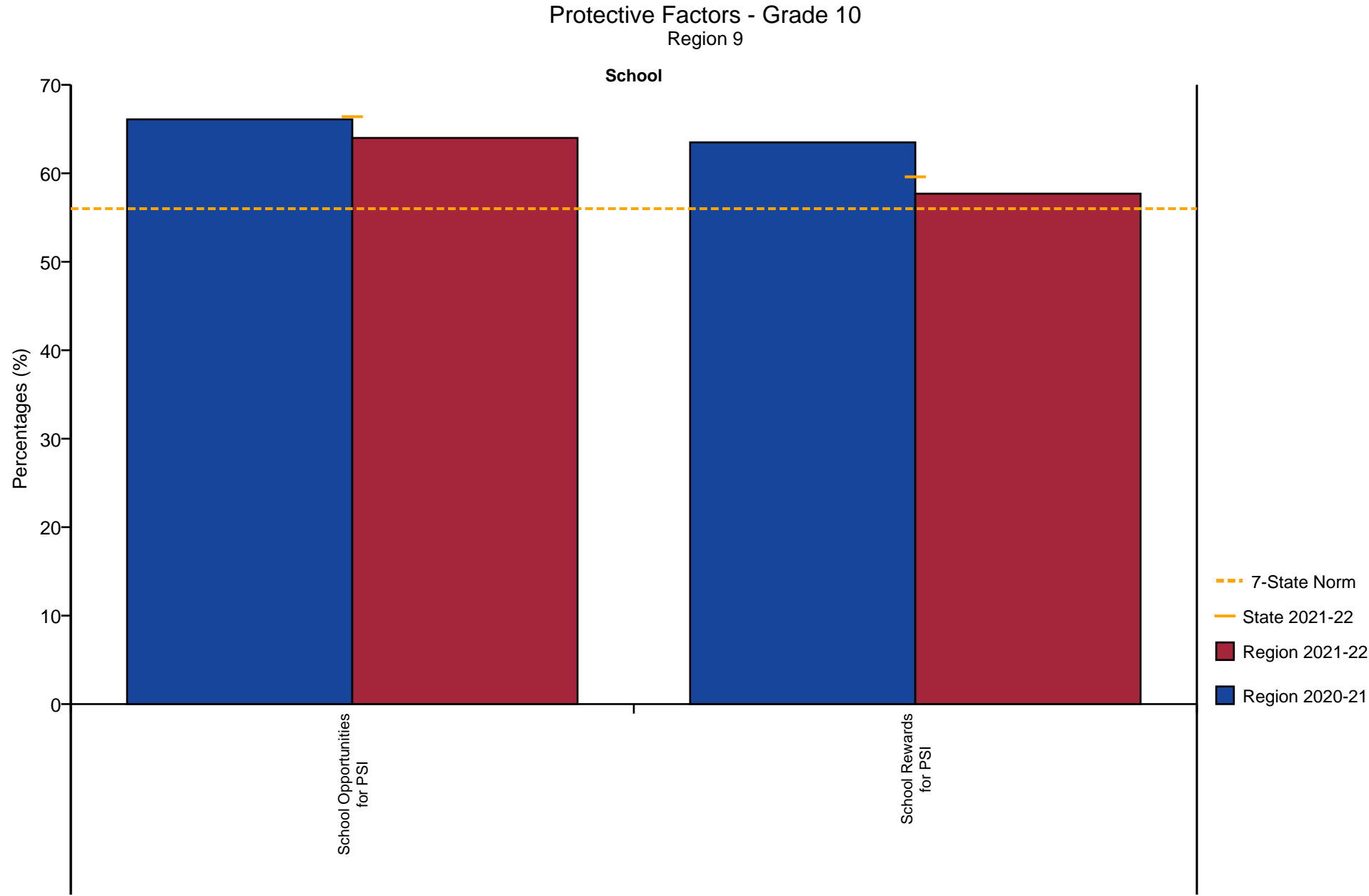


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

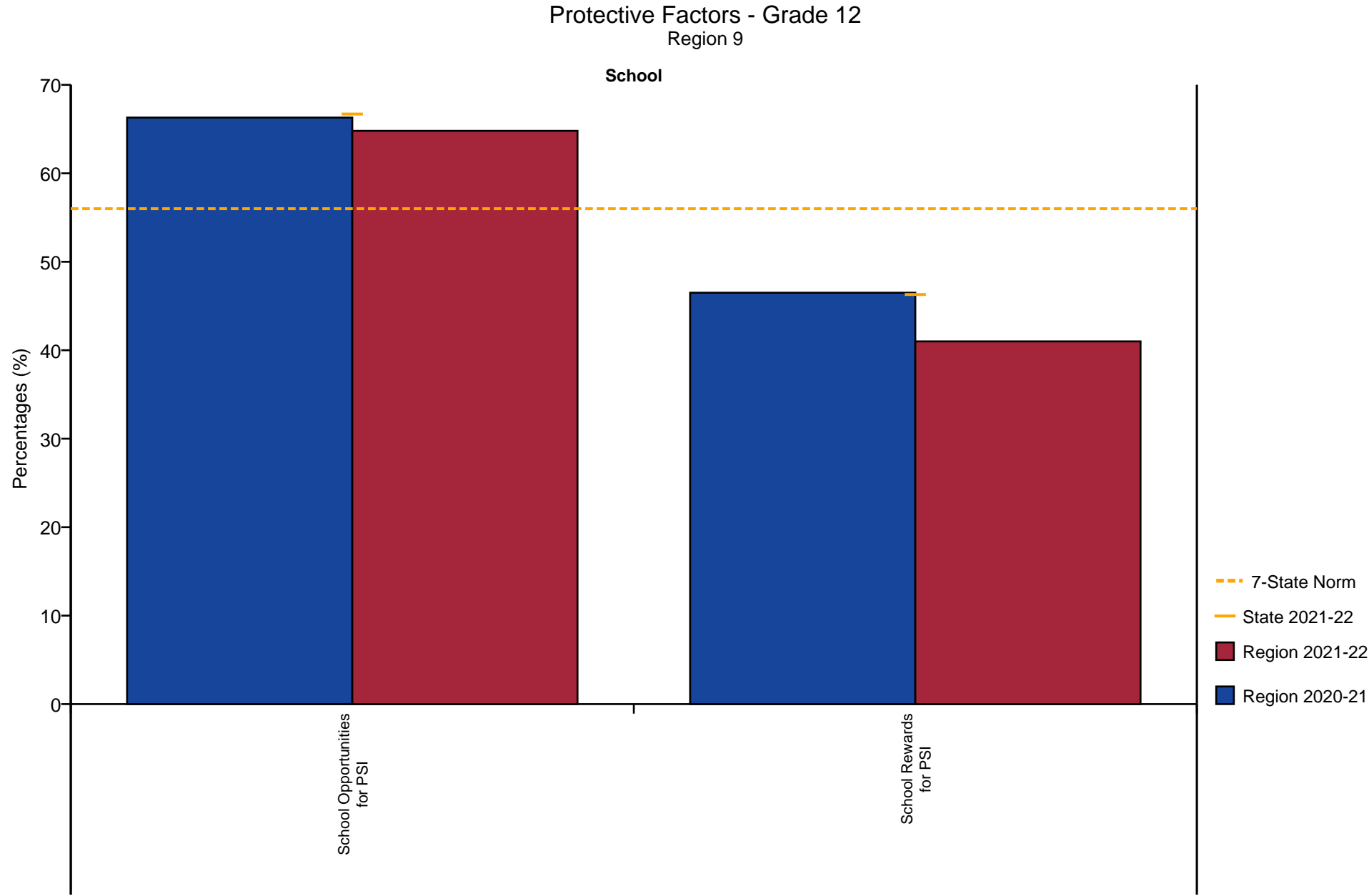


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

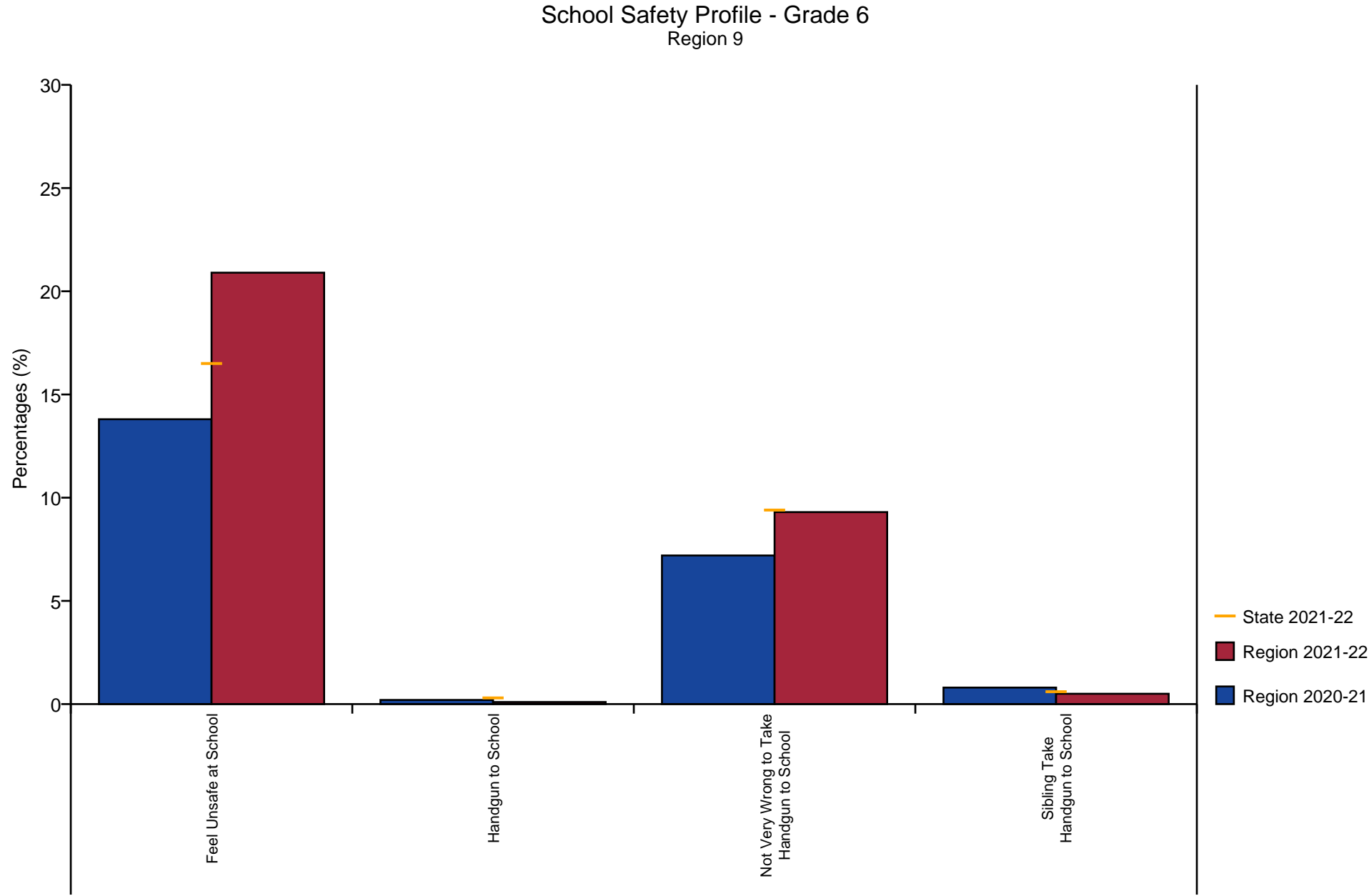




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

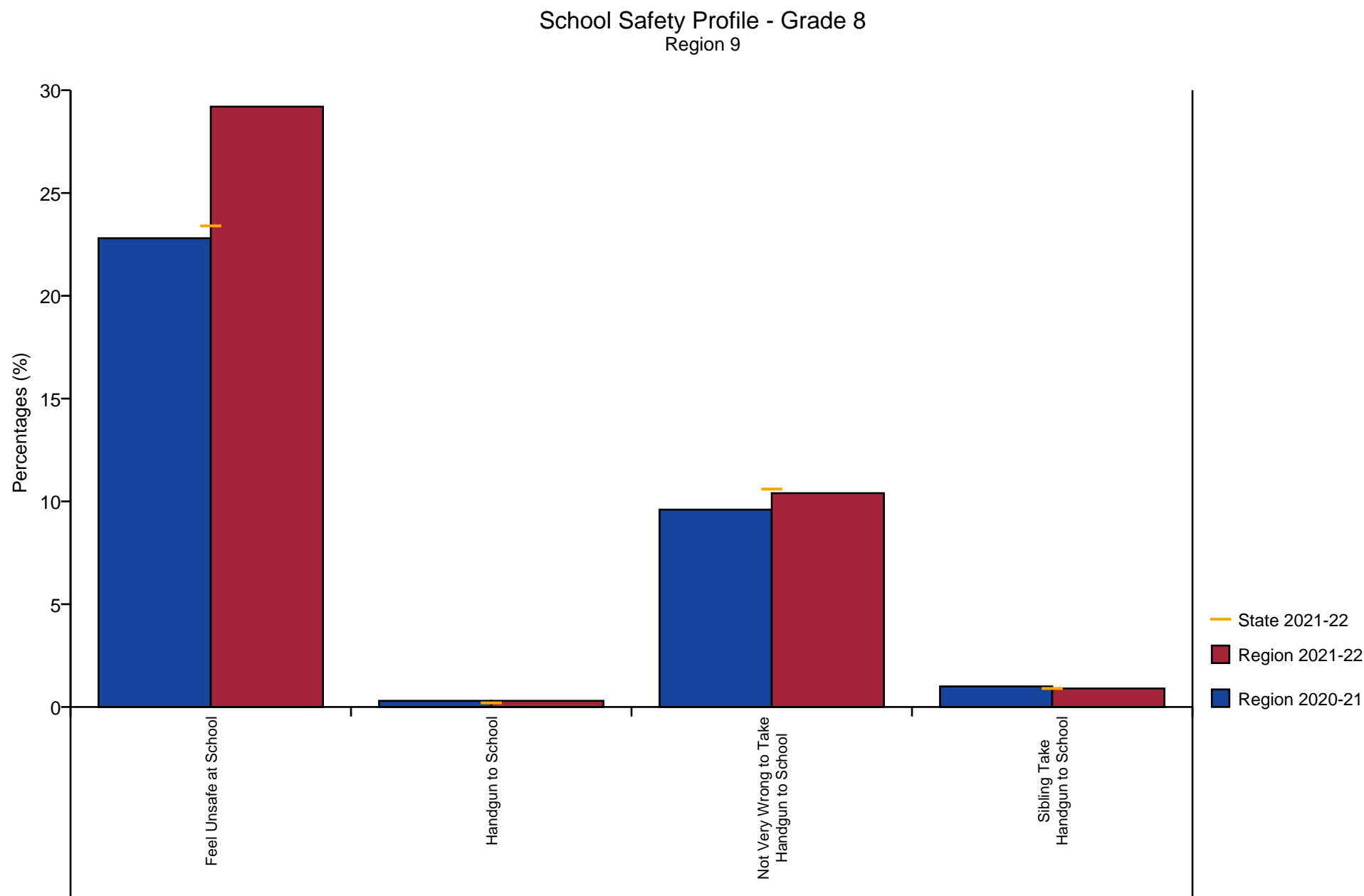


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

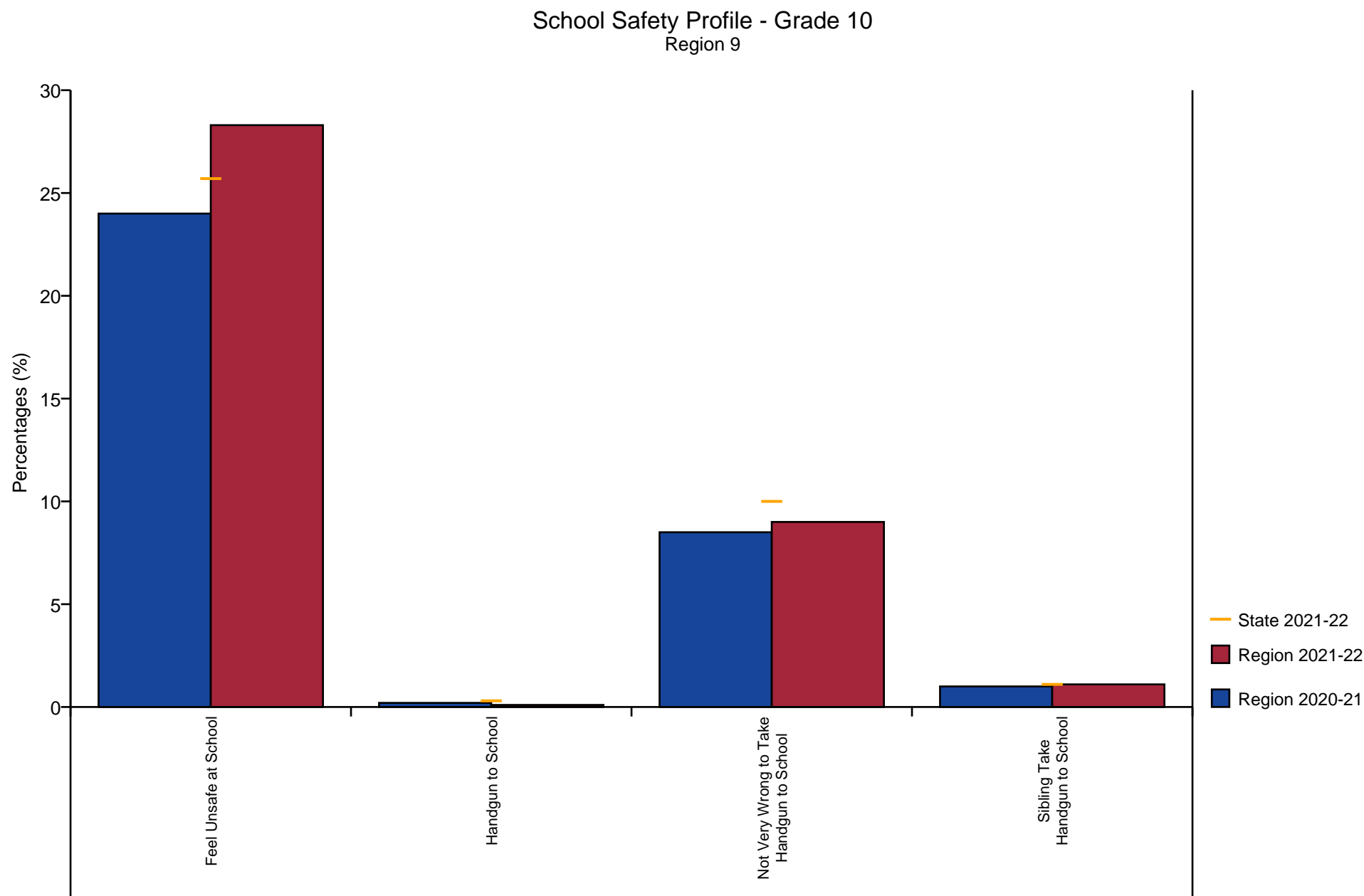


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

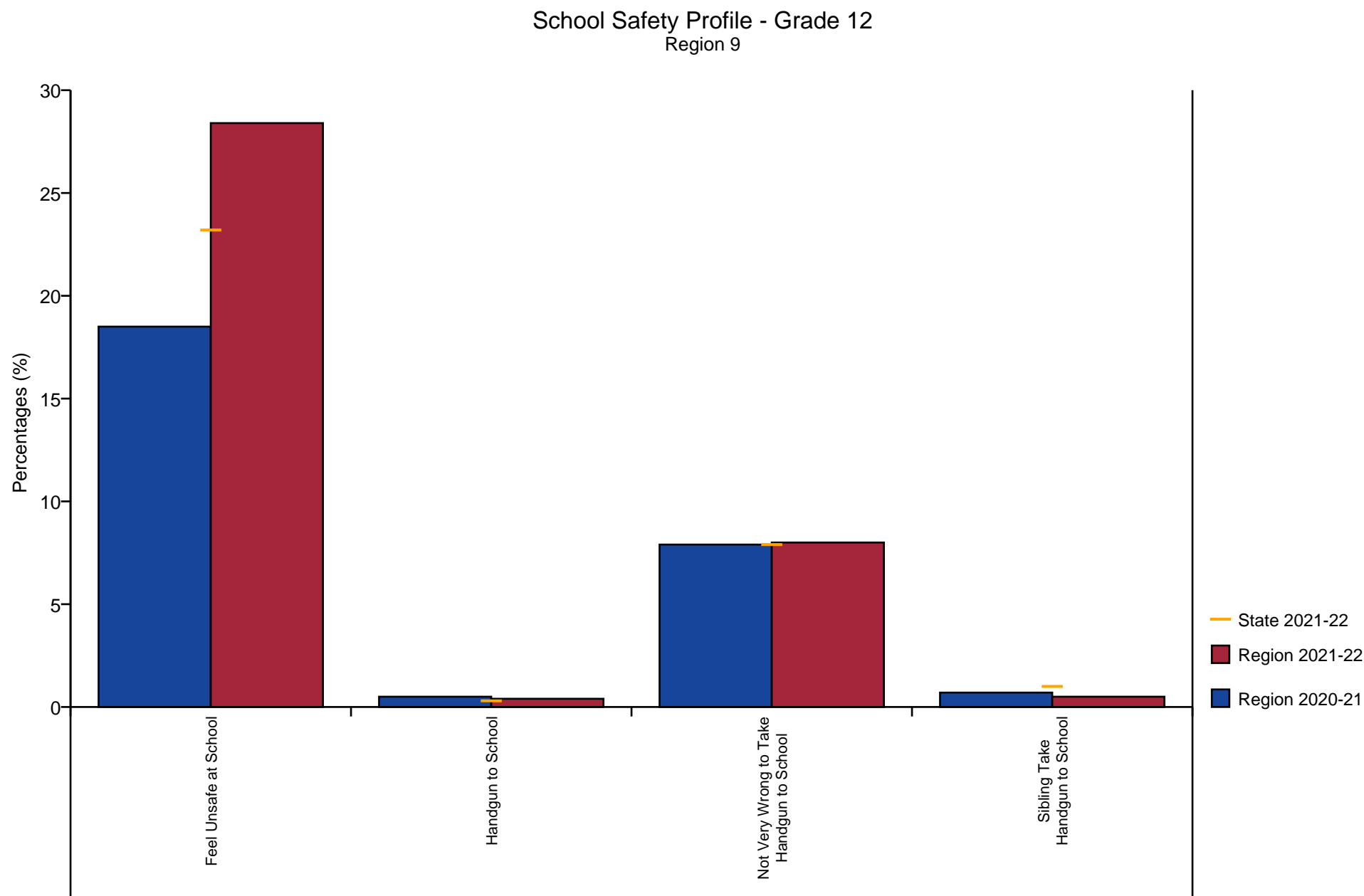
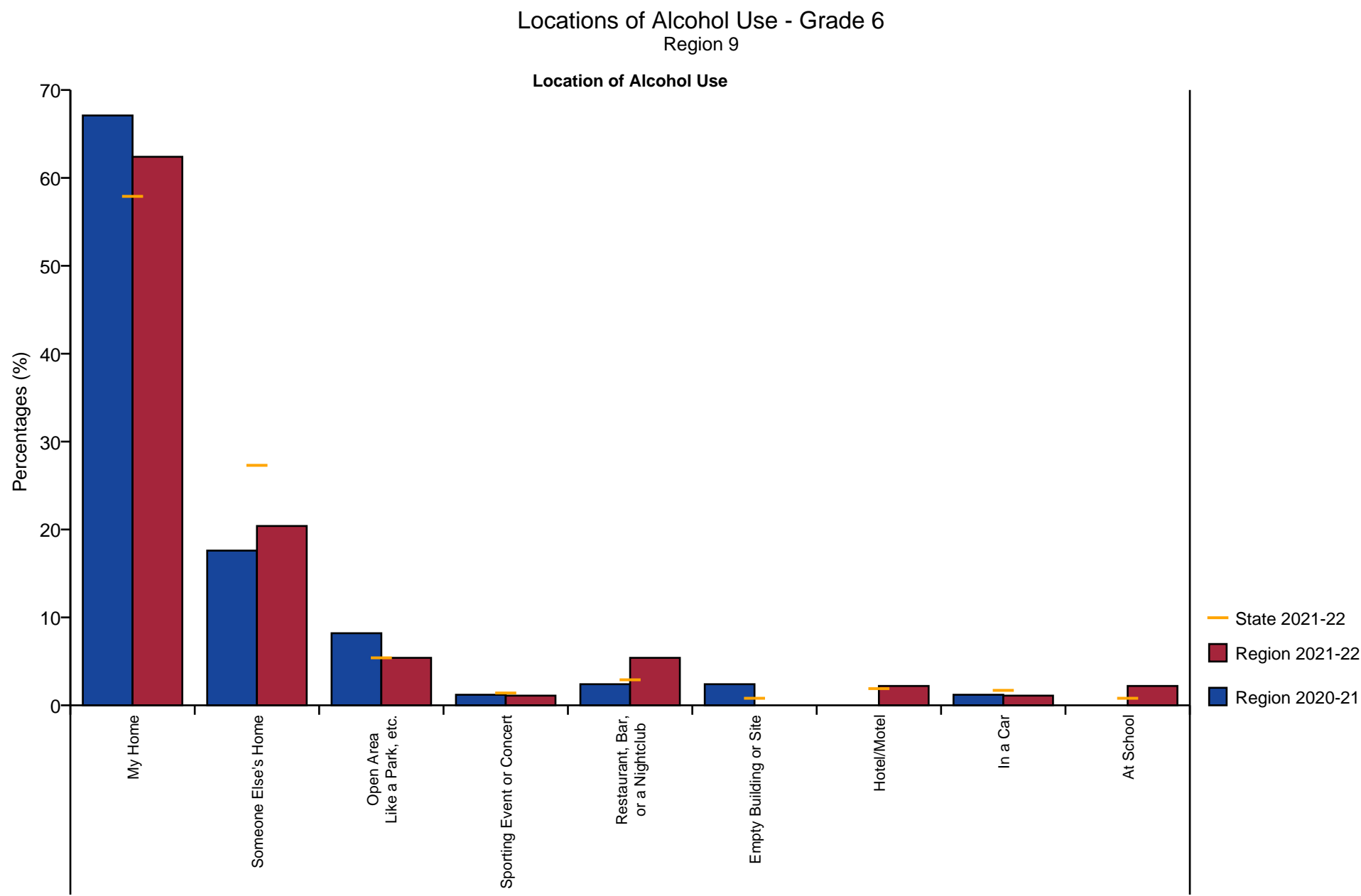
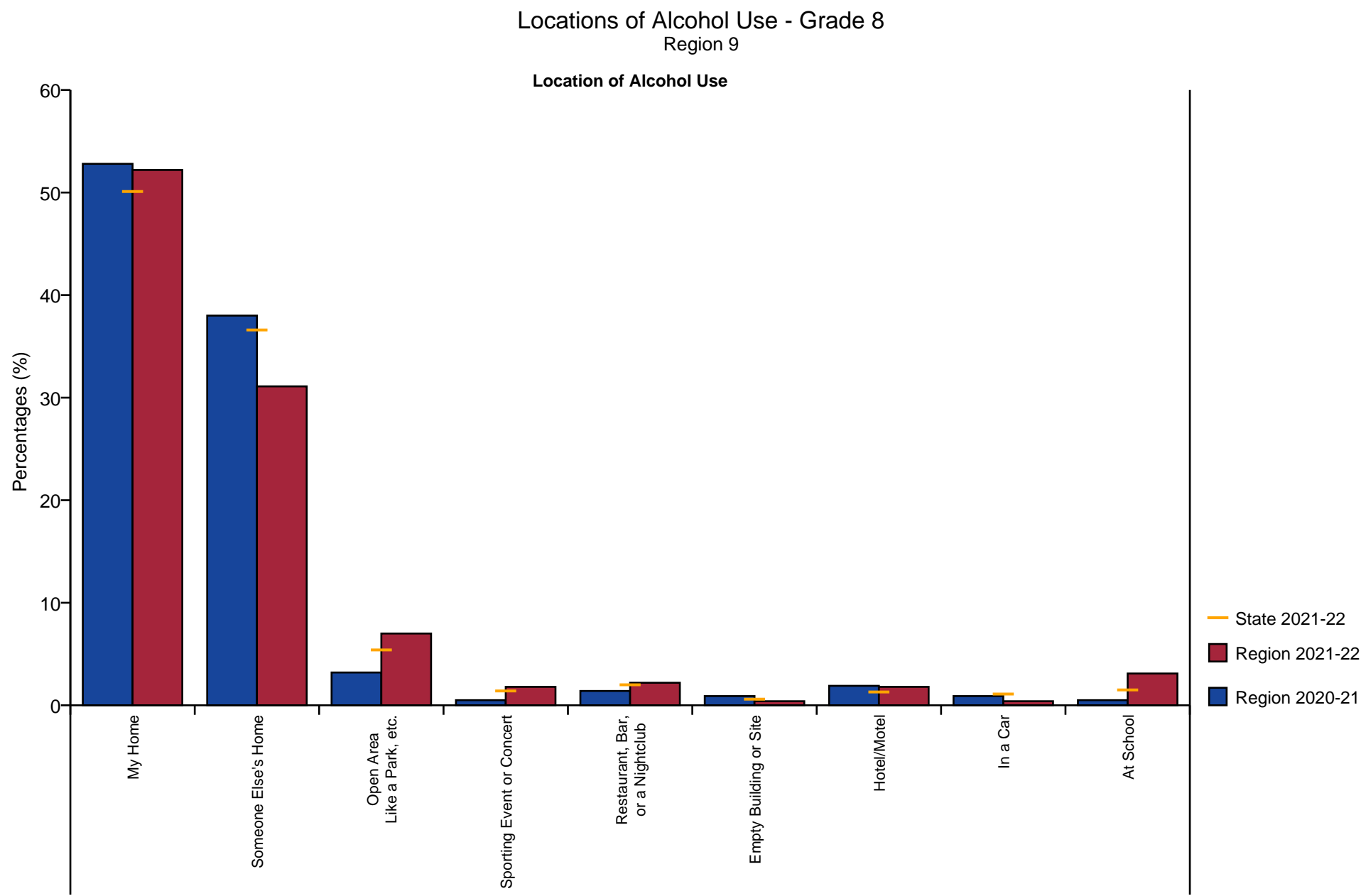


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



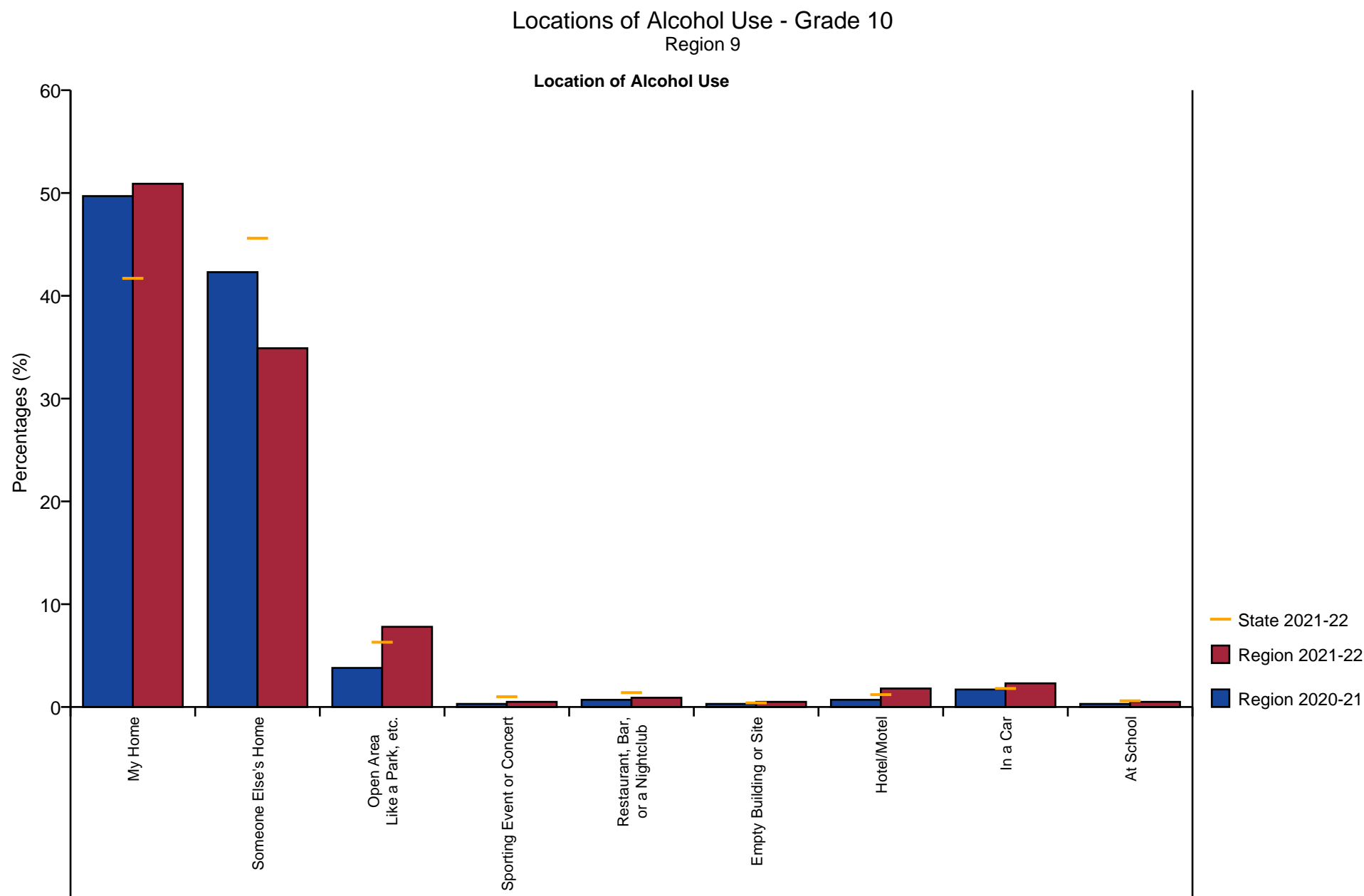
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



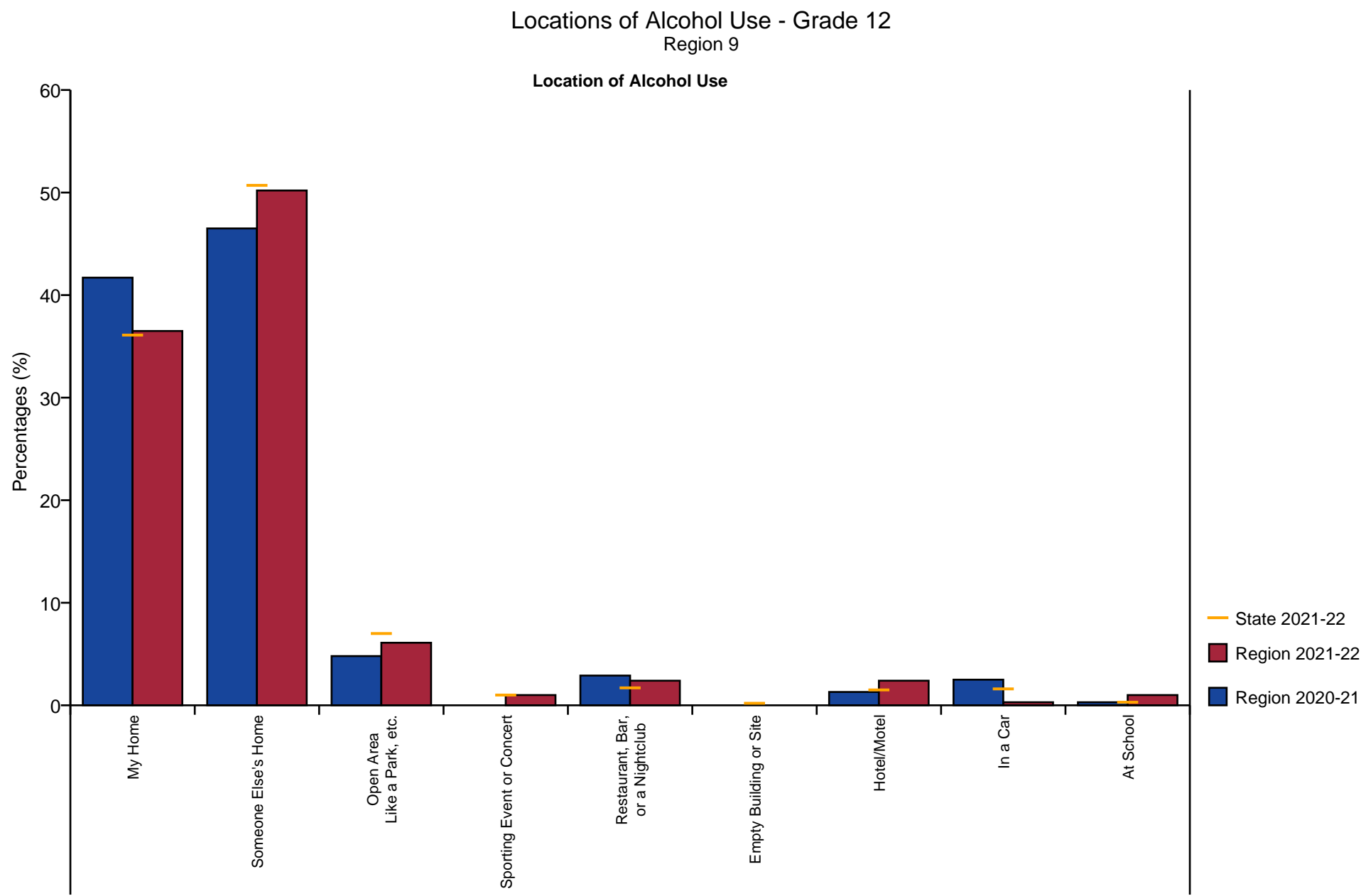
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	7.0	6.6	9.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	18.3	17.6	13.4	16.7
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	33.7	34.7	25.3	25.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	44.9	39.3	32.8	34.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	9.9	8.2	6.3	6.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	14.3	11.2	10.2	9.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	19.6	16.8	12.3	12.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	7.6	6.2	4.6	4.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	9.7	8.5	6.5	7.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	8.7	8.2	6.3	6.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	21.4	23.5	15.5	12.8
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	30.5	32.0	24.7	25.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.5	6.2	4.1	4.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	4.9	4.4	2.9	2.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	3.3	3.0	1.4	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	3.4	4.2	6.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.6
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.9
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	3.0	3.0	4.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	5.4	4.9	3.4	5.3
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	7.8	6.3	4.2	3.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	8.9	7.9	4.4	4.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	5.7	5.1	3.6	4.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.1	2.5	1.3	1.1
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.9
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	9.5	8.4	4.7	7.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	17.4	18.2	12.0	11.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	26.4	23.1	14.8	18.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	12.2	11.4	7.0	8.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.0	9.3	9.6	15.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	17.8	17.0	13.2	17.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	26.9	27.9	19.5	20.5
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	33.2	34.5	26.9	28.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.9	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.3	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.6	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.5	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.4	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.7	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.3
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	13.2	13.6	9.8	11.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	20.1	18.6	15.3	17.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	3.9	3.6	2.2	1.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	11.0	11.0	7.6	6.7
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	17.6	18.8	12.6	14.2
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.5	3.0	4.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.2
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	7.5	7.6	6.6	5.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	12.2	10.8	8.8	11.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.6	5.4	7.4	12.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	9.1	8.4	8.4	11.9
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	14.2	14.2	9.9	12.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	19.1	20.3	14.0	17.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.3
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	7.3	7.8	5.1	5.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	12.2	11.7	8.6	9.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.0	17.2	13.5	16.5
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	21.4	20.0	20.0	18.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	16.5	16.4	14.7	13.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	13.8	11.0	10.4	10.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	5.4	5.1	2.8	2.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	10.4	11.9	5.8	6.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	12.9	14.0	8.0	8.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.9
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.6	3.6	1.5	1.6
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.9
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	10.4	8.7	8.8	10.2
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	6.6	5.0	4.4	4.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.6	4.1	5.2	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.1	4.1	3.0	4.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	5.0	4.6	3.0	2.4
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	5.7	3.8	2.3	2.2
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	57.9	58.5	59.4	58.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	51.1	57.6	57.5	61.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	56.8	57.4	65.1	62.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	53.1	50.1	50.3	50.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.3	15.5	15.9	17.6
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	17.7	15.8	15.1	16.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	21.9	20.7	17.7	14.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	24.9	20.9	19.1	19.2
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.1	18.4	18.1	19.5
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	29.0	29.9	28.0	31.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	23.5	20.9	18.0	15.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	27.5	23.3	23.8	22.7
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.7	43.0	43.2	51.4
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	28.4	30.9	27.7	29.9
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	23.3	24.6	17.1	21.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	20.9	24.2	14.6	19.6
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.1	29.2	26.4	26.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	29.6	30.1	24.9	25.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	32.5	30.4	24.0	23.3
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	31.2	28.1	22.3	21.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.0	11.0	10.2	10.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	17.2	18.3	16.7	18.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	27.1	27.7	25.1	24.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	25.4	23.2	23.5	23.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	30.7	29.9	36.7	39.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	39.5	41.2	42.6	48.4
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	37.6	40.1	41.6	43.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	33.4	33.8	36.6	36.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	39.0	40.8	49.8	48.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	40.2	43.7	49.1	49.0
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	45.5	45.0	49.1	48.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	40.5	38.1	36.2	40.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	48.3	51.8	50.0	61.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	44.2	50.3	53.1	59.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	50.1	51.3	52.4	58.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	47.1	50.5	43.8	50.6
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>58.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.6	16.3	15.8	18.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	14.6	13.1	9.1	9.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	14.7	14.0	9.8	8.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	14.6	12.7	10.0	11.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	23.8	25.7	20.8	23.7
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	35.7	34.0	33.0	29.9
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	35.1	36.4	31.4	27.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	34.7	32.0	27.9	27.4
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.9	35.3	32.8	41.7
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	31.0	33.2	29.8	35.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.0	36.2	31.3	37.4
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	31.0	30.6	28.5	29.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>36.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.3	16.0	15.3	22.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	21.2	21.3	18.1	21.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	27.1	28.4	23.2	26.1
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	25.0	23.1	19.9	21.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.2	45.4	55.3	59.9
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	54.9	55.3	56.9	59.6
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	56.5	57.5	50.8	58.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	61.9	65.1	56.5	62.1
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>59.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>



Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	27.5	26.9	25.2	29.1
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	39.2	37.1	33.1	38.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	44.4	41.3	34.9	35.1
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	50.9	50.4	48.3	48.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.6	52.0	45.4	46.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	65.6	63.0	64.4	64.5
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	65.4	64.0	66.1	64.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	59.6	63.8	66.3	64.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	46.0	45.2	48.3	43.8
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	48.5	47.6	51.5	47.1
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	53.8	54.6	63.5	57.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	35.2	38.0	46.5	41.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.0	14.0	50.7	28.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	7.4	21.8	55.3	15.5
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	7.7	20.5	55.4	16.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	6.4	22.0	57.0	14.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	7.2	19.0	54.1	19.7
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	90.7	7.3	1.5	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	89.6	8.6	1.5	0.3
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	91.0	7.3	1.4	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	92.0	6.3	1.2	0.5
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.6	7.6	1.5	0.4
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.9	0.5	4.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	93.6	0.9	5.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	93.0	1.1	6.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	94.3	0.5	5.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.0	0.7	5.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	62.4	20.4	5.4	1.1	5.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	2.2
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	52.2	31.1	7.0	1.8	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.4	3.1
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	50.9	34.9	7.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.8	2.3	0.5
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	36.5	50.2	6.1	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	47.5	37.6	6.7	1.1	2.3	0.2	2.0	1.0	1.6
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.0	94.2
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	89.9	88.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	79.3	79.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	73.2	68.1
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.9	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	2.7	2.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	6.5	6.3
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	10.9	15.0
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.2	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	4.8	4.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	7.0	7.5
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	1.9	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.9	2.9
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	3.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	6.4	5.9
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	9.0	9.1
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.7	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	5.6	5.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	4.0	4.8
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	1.6	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	3.1	2.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	3.4	4.8
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	2.6	3.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	4.1	4.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	4.6	6.6
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.6	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	96.9	96.5
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	95.1	95.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	94.4	92.2
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.3	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	2.8	2.1
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.9	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	1.2	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	1.8	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.4	1.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	1.5	2.6
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.4	98.0	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	90.5	92.7	92.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	79.5	87.2	85.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	77.0	82.9	83.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.1	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	3.3	5.2	4.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.8	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.5	2.1	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.5	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	2.9	1.6	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.7	3.4	3.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.3	2.6	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	6.2	4.3	5.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	15.3	9.7	11.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	16.0	12.5	10.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.9	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.5	2.3	2.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	2.7	1.9	2.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.6	97.9
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	94.0	95.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	86.3	89.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	80.4	80.9
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>92.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.3	2.7
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	9.9	8.0
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.0	3.7
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.7	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.7	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.9	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.4	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.3	2.8
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.9	5.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	8.4	8.1
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.1
	state	97.9
8	region	96.4
	state	94.8
10	region	92.4
	state	89.9
12	region	86.8
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>94.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.8
	state	2.2
12	region	4.5
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	1.2
10	region	1.9
	state	2.7
12	region	3.3
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.5
10	region	0.9
	state	1.1
12	region	2.1
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.6
10	region	1.2
	state	1.3
12	region	0.6
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.7
	state	1.1
10	region	1.2
	state	1.5
12	region	0.8
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.7
	state	1.4
8	region	2.2
	state	2.9
10	region	3.8
	state	5.1
12	region	5.2
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.2	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.1	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	97.5	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	97.1	97.3
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.8
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.7	15.0	14.9	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.1
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.1
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

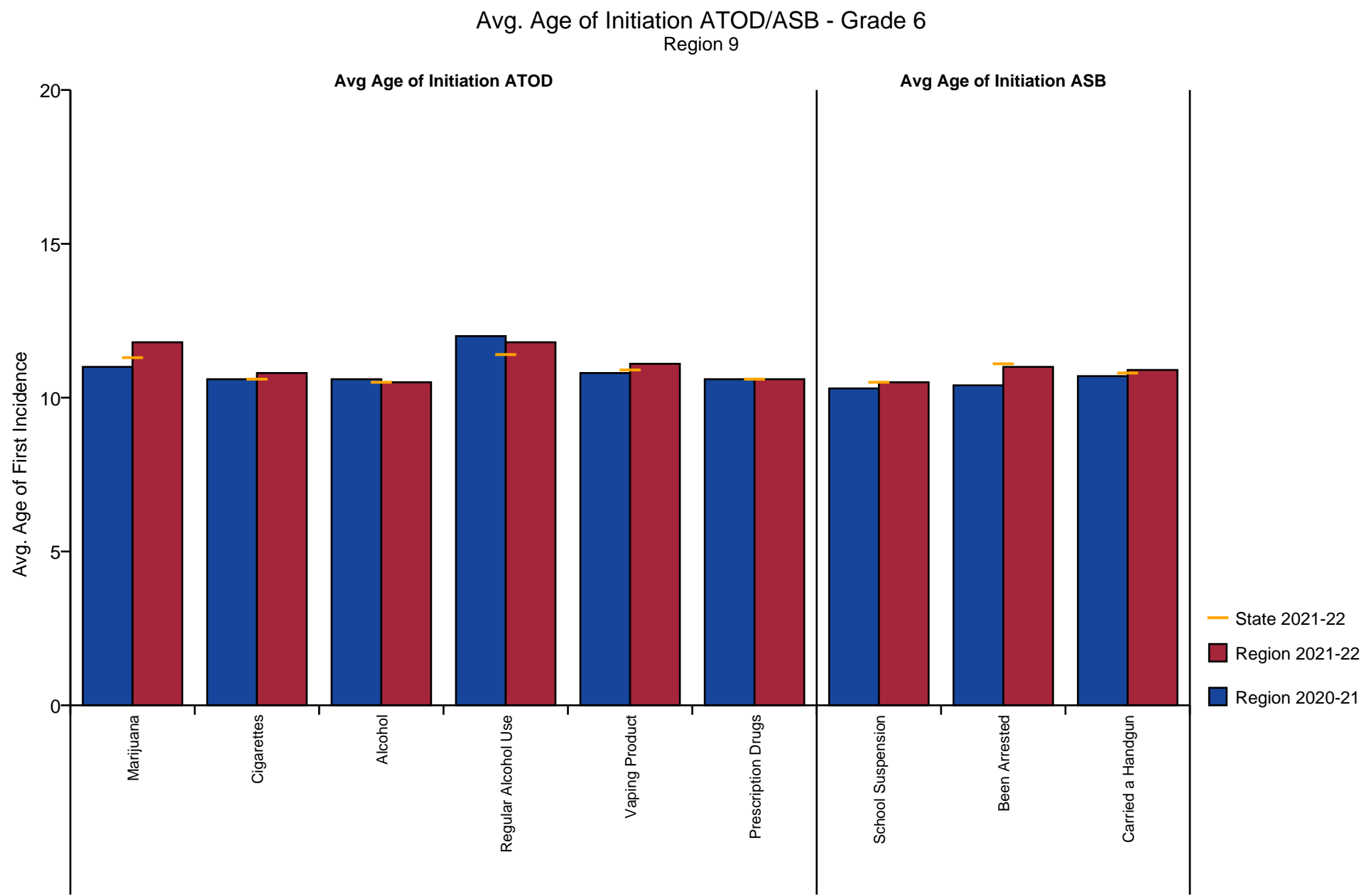
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.3	10.8	10.4	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

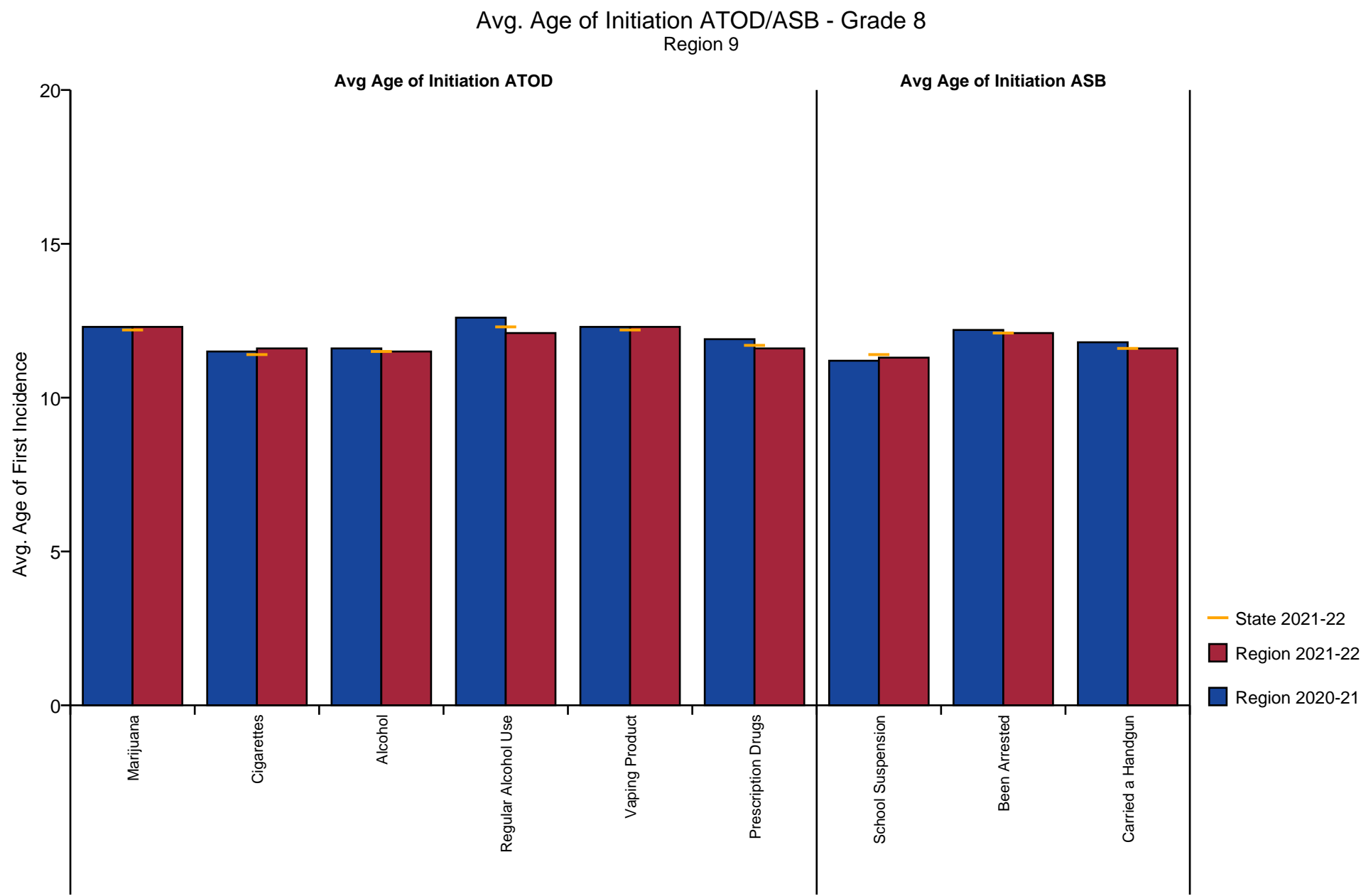
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

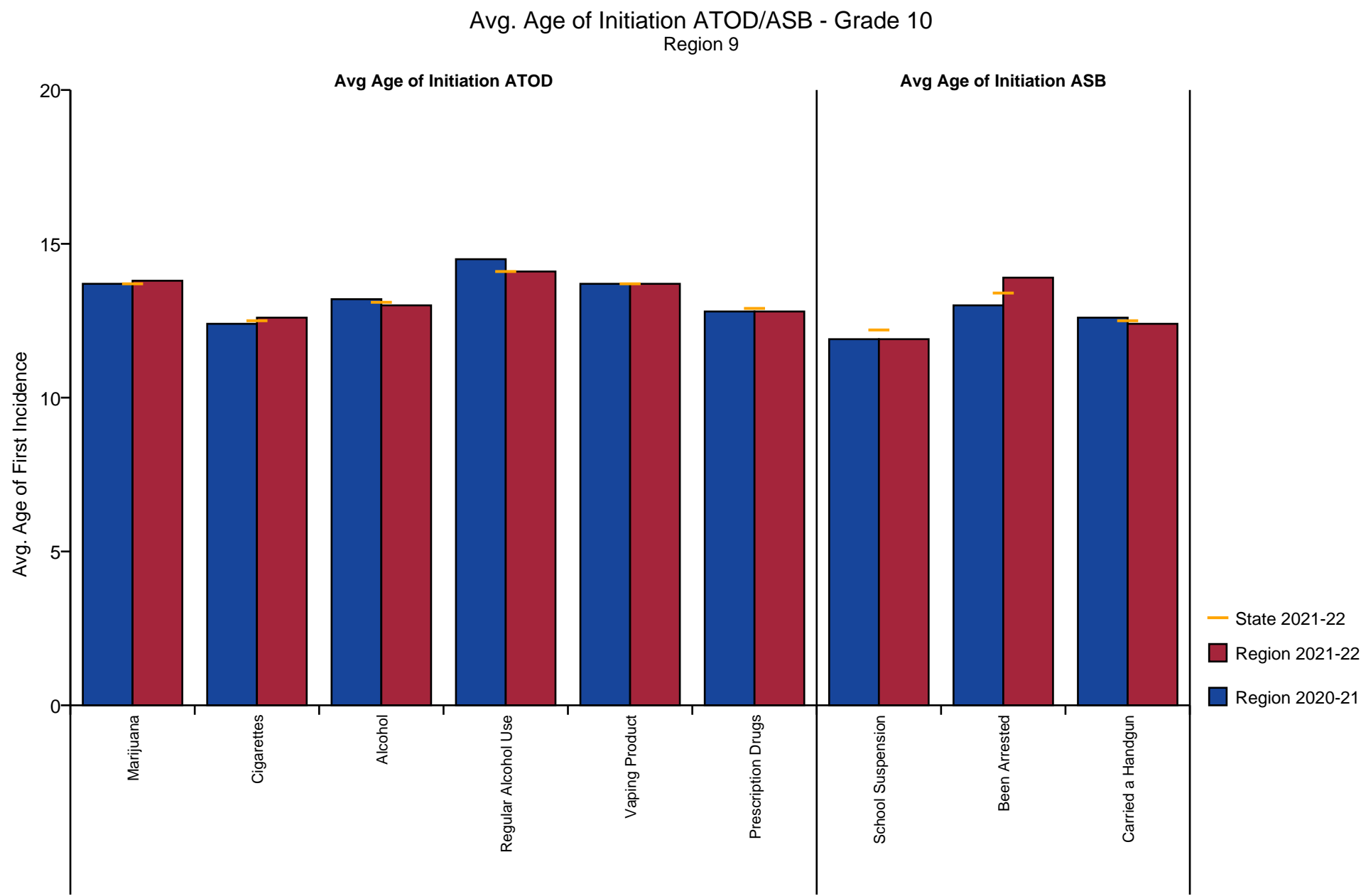
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

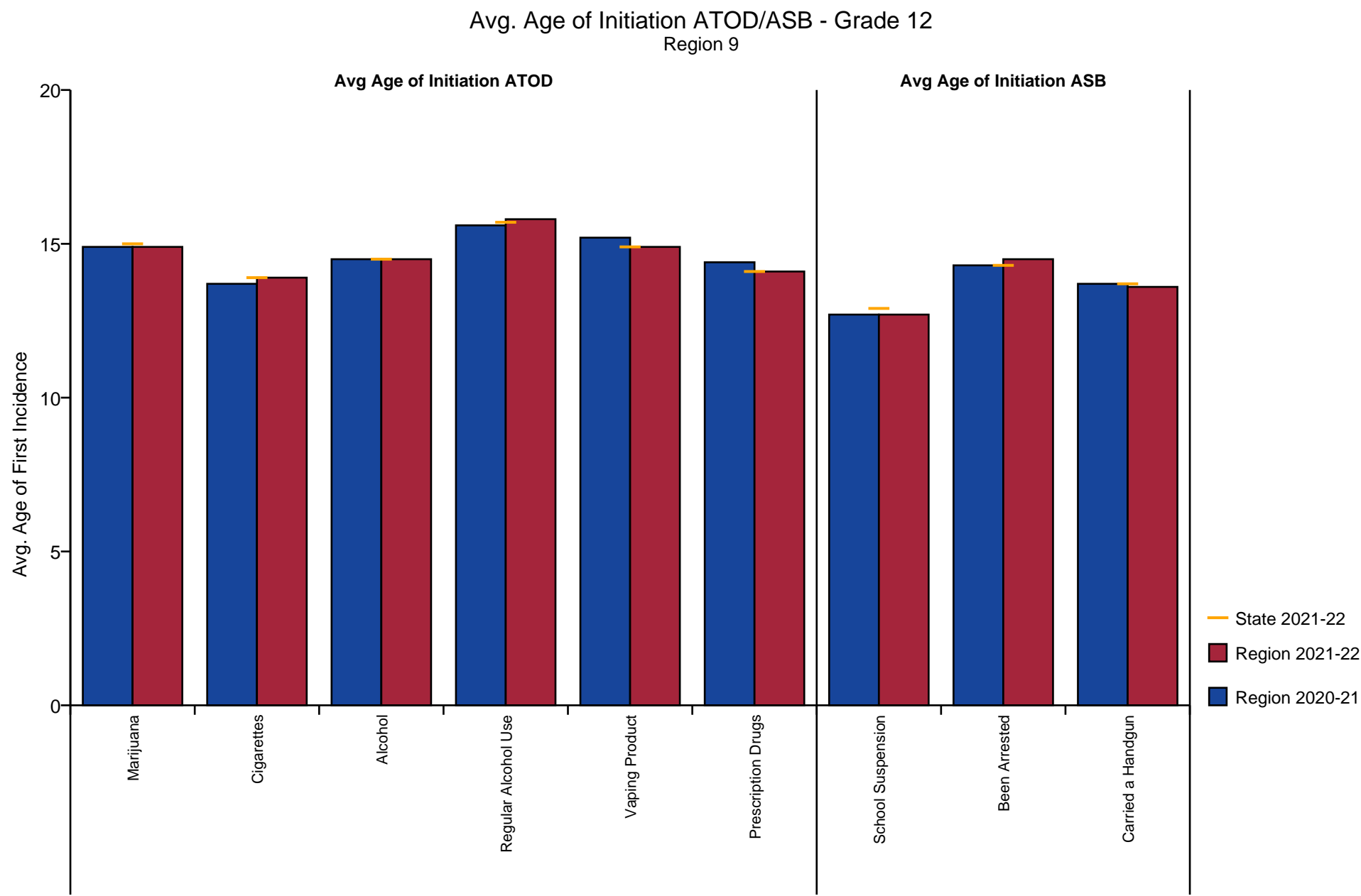


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	9.9	8.2	6.3	6.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	14.3	11.2	10.2	9.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	19.6	16.8	12.3	12.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	7.6	6.2	4.6	4.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	9.7	8.5	6.5	7.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.9	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.3	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	3.9	3.6	2.2	1.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	60.0	9.2	2.0	3.0	25.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	61.6	8.5	1.8	4.4	23.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	62.9	9.6	1.5	4.7	21.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	68.1	6.4	2.4	7.0	16.3
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	62.4	8.6	1.9	4.4	22.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	41.2	20.6	19.0	10.8	8.5
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	32.0	27.0	24.1	11.8	5.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	49.9	18.7	19.0	8.0	4.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	56.1	19.7	14.2	7.2	2.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	42.1	22.3	20.0	10.0	5.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

---

<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.5	7.3	3.3	2.7	2.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	62.9	11.0	10.7	9.2	6.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	55.9	11.3	13.0	11.8	8.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	52.2	13.4	15.1	11.1	8.2
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	66.9	10.2	9.5	7.9	5.6
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.6	10.5	2.8	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	68.0	21.4	8.2	2.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	57.8	20.9	16.6	4.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	54.9	20.7	17.9	6.5
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	69.7	17.7	9.5	3.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	90.2	4.6	2.0	0.5	2.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	83.8	5.8	2.6	1.4	6.4
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	81.4	4.6	2.2	1.2	10.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	89.7	4.1	1.6	0.7	3.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.0	10.6	19.1	39.3	10.0
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	15.1	16.8	26.8	34.6	6.7
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	16.8	21.6	26.4	30.8	4.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	14.2	22.4	29.9	28.0	5.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	17.2	16.6	24.7	34.4	7.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.3	9.8	19.1	34.6	14.2
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	15.3	16.8	25.2	32.8	9.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	17.5	23.3	26.2	27.1	5.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	17.0	24.2	25.2	26.8	6.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	18.2	17.0	23.4	31.3	10.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.8	5.4	13.2	45.0	14.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	13.9	8.3	19.8	47.5	10.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	14.7	10.6	26.1	42.7	5.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	13.3	10.6	26.9	42.0	7.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	16.5	8.1	20.0	44.9	10.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	90.9	3.3	1.6	0.8	3.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	82.3	4.7	3.2	1.6	8.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	78.6	4.3	2.2	1.1	13.8
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	89.4	3.0	1.7	0.8	5.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	96.1	2.1	0.6	0.2	1.1
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	89.4	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.2
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	81.4	4.6	2.4	2.2	9.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	93.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	92.3	4.0	1.3	0.7	1.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	88.0	5.6	2.5	0.9	3.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	91.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	3.3
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	92.8	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.8
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.2	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.9
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	87.9	5.2	2.1	0.9	4.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	78.6	5.8	3.9	1.9	9.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	73.8	5.2	3.0	1.8	16.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	86.2	4.5	2.2	1.0	6.0
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	94.9	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	89.3	3.8	2.0	0.7	4.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	85.9	3.2	1.7	0.6	8.6
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	93.5	2.3	1.1	0.4	2.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.8	3.0	1.1	0.5	1.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.5	4.7	2.4	0.8	2.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	96.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.4	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.6
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	94.9	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	96.6	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	96.3	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.7	3.8	1.3	0.7	1.6
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	86.3	5.4	2.4	1.1	4.8
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	82.2	4.9	2.5	1.2	9.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	91.2	3.7	1.5	0.6	3.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	95.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	90.2	89.5
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	82.8	81.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	78.5	79.7
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>88.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	2.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	5.6	5.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	8.7	8.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	10.3	8.1
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	3.8	5.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	8.9	9.7
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	11.7	10.5
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.8	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	4.8	4.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	6.0	3.3
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	1.5	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	1.8	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.9	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	3.8	3.2
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.7	3.7
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.8	3.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	5.4	5.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	6.9	6.6
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	2.3	2.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	4.1	4.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	5.2	3.2
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.5	3.5
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.4	13.9	7.1	2.4	12.3
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	43.1	19.4	20.0	8.1	9.3
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	35.8	15.9	25.4	17.1	5.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	31.1	8.7	23.6	29.2	7.4
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	46.2	15.3	17.7	11.5	9.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.6	13.6	7.4	3.5	11.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	43.2	18.0	20.3	9.9	8.6
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	35.4	15.6	23.8	19.6	5.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	30.1	10.0	23.7	30.0	6.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	46.0	14.9	17.6	13.1	8.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.9	8.7	4.7	2.7
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	62.1	12.8	15.4	9.8
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	51.6	12.4	18.5	17.5
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	42.3	10.3	21.3	26.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	63.4	11.1	13.7	11.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.7	8.7	4.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	77.2	17.3	5.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	70.2	23.8	6.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	68.9	25.7	5.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	77.4	17.3	5.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.4	53.8	11.9	4.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	23.8	58.5	13.8	3.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	24.3	57.1	14.3	4.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	28.5	50.3	17.6	3.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	26.3	55.5	14.0	4.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	14.6	63.0	12.5	9.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	10.5	69.8	12.2	7.5
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	14.0	66.3	12.8	6.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	17.7	61.5	14.2	6.6
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	13.6	65.8	12.7	7.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	56.8	12.4	30.8
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	61.7	12.6	25.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	58.4	16.7	24.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	60.2	20.5	19.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	59.4	14.6	26.0
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.8	17.0	42.6	10.6	4.1
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	17.9	17.6	43.0	15.9	5.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	16.2	16.5	46.8	15.9	4.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	14.9	17.7	50.3	13.2	3.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.4	17.2	44.8	13.9	4.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	22.8	15.1	27.1	20.3	14.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	28.0	21.8	26.4	16.2	7.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	31.9	19.2	25.2	16.9	6.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	30.7	16.2	23.3	17.3	12.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	27.6	18.4	25.9	17.7	10.3
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	25.4	24.6	27.8	15.0	7.2
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	35.1	26.8	24.0	9.7	4.4
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	37.0	25.2	24.9	9.0	3.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	37.7	21.2	22.5	11.2	7.5
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	33.0	24.9	25.0	11.4	5.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	24.2	18.2	23.1	16.5	18.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	34.9	18.7	18.9	14.5	12.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	41.9	16.1	19.2	14.0	8.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	43.2	16.6	15.4	13.3	11.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	34.5	17.7	19.6	14.8	13.4
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.7	40.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	55.8	44.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	51.3	48.7
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	51.8	48.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	55.5	44.5
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.3	12.7	25.2	24.4	21.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	18.3	18.0	26.4	19.1	18.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	19.0	18.5	30.1	15.6	16.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	20.3	18.9	27.4	13.8	19.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	18.2	16.7	26.9	19.1	19.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.2	9.2	14.8	17.7	47.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	13.2	10.2	17.8	18.7	40.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	12.5	13.3	20.1	17.9	36.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	13.6	12.0	21.3	17.8	35.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	12.5	10.8	17.9	18.1	40.6
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.1	15.7	18.5	15.4	31.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	24.2	17.2	18.6	14.7	25.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	22.0	20.7	21.7	11.5	24.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	20.6	19.2	24.6	13.9	21.7
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	21.7	17.8	20.1	14.2	26.2
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.6	8.8	11.2	16.3	54.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	10.2	9.9	17.0	15.3	47.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	12.3	11.6	16.4	16.1	43.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	14.4	8.6	18.1	18.3	40.7
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	11.1	9.7	15.4	16.2	47.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.6	14.2	18.0	17.3	33.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	17.3	14.1	21.9	18.4	28.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	18.9	16.6	23.6	17.0	24.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	20.1	18.0	22.8	15.1	24.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	17.8	15.2	21.2	17.3	28.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.7	8.6	11.1	13.1	53.5
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	15.2	10.4	13.6	15.4	45.5
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	13.4	13.1	15.7	15.1	42.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	16.4	10.5	15.4	14.5	43.2
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	14.6	10.4	13.6	14.5	46.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,953	1.7	1,982	0.9	1,982	3.6	1,954
Grade 8	1.1	2,061	4.3	2,109	2.8	2,105	3.5	2,104
Grade 10	1.6	1,095	11.3	1,117	6.7	1,116	2.2	1,116
Grade 12	2.8	988	17.9	1,004	14.2	1,005	1.8	1,002
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6,212</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6,208</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6,176</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.7	1,912	59.8	1,922	49.5	1,791	70.7	1,846
Grade 8	79.6	2,060	65.9	2,054	44.4	1,987	80.3	2,011
Grade 10	80.7	1,110	65.2	1,102	30.0	1,079	79.9	1,081
Grade 12	83.2	988	64.5	990	25.7	962	82.9	959
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>6,068</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>5,897</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	1,678	97.7	1,681	98.5	1,675	98.7	1,677
Grade 8	98.5	1,992	97.1	1,994	96.1	1,991	98.1	1,990
Grade 10	98.5	1,048	95.6	1,047	92.4	1,043	98.2	1,046
Grade 12	96.3	928	94.3	930	86.5	930	97.4	926
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,646</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,639</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	1,810	94.9	1,828	95.4	1,813	97.1	1,813
Grade 8	91.4	2,045	87.6	2,050	83.5	2,046	93.3	2,049
Grade 10	85.4	1,072	81.9	1,075	70.7	1,071	93.2	1,072
Grade 12	80.3	970	78.2	973	58.2	970	92.6	972
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>5,900</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>5,906</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	2,783	5.8	2,819	4.2	2,820	2.6	2,800
Female	1.1	2,915	8.1	2,982	5.3	2,978	3.3	2,969
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5,801</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5,798</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5,769</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.3	2,733	60.7	2,721	39.4	2,619	76.2	2,646
Female	80.1	2,930	66.5	2,943	41.6	2,808	79.9	2,856
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>5,427</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>5,502</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

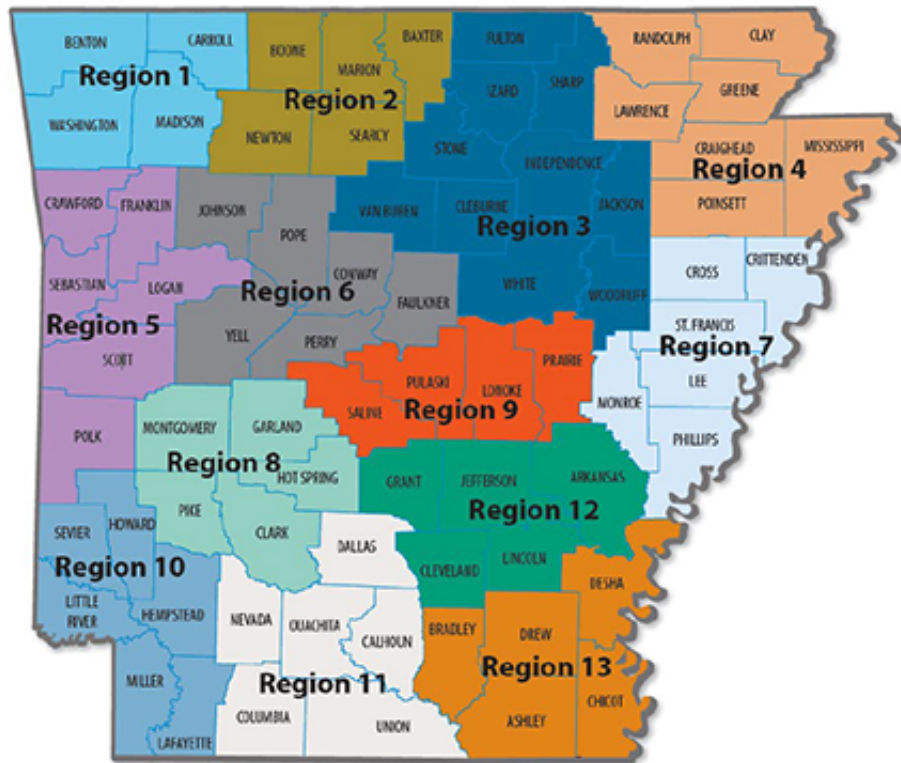
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	2,527	96.8	2,534	95.3	2,531	98.7	2,528
Female	98.2	2,744	96.4	2,743	93.8	2,735	97.7	2,738
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>5,277</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>5,266</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,266</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.4	2,653	87.8	2,667	82.5	2,654	95.0	2,655
Female	89.8	2,850	86.9	2,861	79.5	2,852	93.9	2,857
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>5,503</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>5,528</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>5,506</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>5,512</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.5	50.9	48.4	50.6	47.4	49.1	46.8	49.5	49.0	50.1
Female	48.5	49.1	51.6	49.4	52.6	50.9	53.2	50.5	51.0	49.9
N of Valid	2,127	15,231	2,128	15,472	1,176	12,181	1,071	8,827	6,502	51,711
N of Miss	144	1,000	165	1,208	85	933	73	597	467	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	15.5
12	41.8	43.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.8
13	2.7	2.9	56.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	40.7	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	13.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.1	60.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.2	38.3	0.4	0.5	6.6	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	65.4	64.5	11.4	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	31.4	32.9	5.2	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,215	15,943	2,222	16,378	1,228	12,917	1,129	9,312	6,794	54,550
N of Miss	56	288	71	302	33	197	15	112	175	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.4	17.0
N of Valid	2,271	16,231	2,293	16,680	1,261	13,114	1,144	9,424	6,969	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.7	79.9	82.2	79.0	82.5	79.0	84.0	80.7	82.4	79.5
Yes	18.3	20.1	17.8	21.0	17.5	21.0	16.0	19.3	17.6	20.5
N of Valid	2,131	15,253	2,184	16,195	1,192	12,588	1,103	9,106	6,610	53,142
N of Miss	140	978	109	485	69	526	41	318	359	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.0	80.4	61.0	80.7	66.6	82.8	66.7	82.3	62.9	81.4
Yes	39.0	19.6	39.0	19.3	33.4	17.2	33.3	17.7	37.1	18.6
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	96.9	97.3	96.4	97.3	95.9	97.1	96.8	97.3
Yes	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.0	95.8	94.3	95.3	94.9	97.1	96.3	95.9	94.7
Yes	4.4	6.0	4.2	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.8	38.0	49.1	34.1	40.1	29.8	41.1	27.4	47.0	33.1
Yes	48.2	62.0	50.9	65.9	59.9	70.2	58.9	72.6	53.0	66.9
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	97.9	99.2	98.1	98.5	97.8	99.0	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	80.0	84.3	82.0	87.9	85.5	91.3	90.0	85.5	83.6
Yes	17.4	20.0	15.7	18.0	12.1	14.5	8.7	10.0	14.5	16.4
N of Valid	2,208	15,723	2,219	16,295	1,238	12,842	1,121	9,234	6,786	54,094
N of Miss	63	508	74	385	23	272	23	190	183	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
Some high school	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.0	10.5	11.3	14.0	15.7	6.3	7.9
Completed high school	7.9	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.8	17.3	16.0	19.2	11.3	14.4
Some college	8.3	7.4	9.5	9.7	10.8	12.3	12.4	13.3	9.8	10.3
Completed college	22.7	21.6	29.2	25.5	30.8	26.8	28.8	26.6	27.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	13.3	9.9	16.1	11.3	17.0	12.0	17.1	11.6	15.5	11.1
Don't know	37.6	42.3	24.6	29.1	15.3	16.3	7.6	8.7	24.2	26.3
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	2,145	15,552	2,232	16,412	1,245	12,942	1,124	9,310	6,746	54,216
N of Miss	126	679	61	268	16	172	20	114	223	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.8	12.5	11.5	14.4	14.1	15.5	16.3	16.8	12.5	14.5
Yes	89.2	87.5	88.5	85.6	85.9	84.5	83.7	83.2	87.5	85.5
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.0	93.7	93.2	93.1	93.5	93.2	94.0	93.6	93.6
Yes	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	85.4	87.8	86.8	90.7	88.7	92.0	90.1	88.3	87.4
Yes	14.3	14.6	12.2	13.2	9.3	11.3	8.0	9.9	11.7	12.6
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.5	96.1	95.7	96.9	96.2	97.0	96.5	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.1	5.5	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	44.1	41.6	43.7	41.1	42.5	41.8	42.8	40.6
Yes	58.8	61.6	55.9	58.4	56.3	58.9	57.5	58.2	57.2	59.4
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	85.7	85.5	84.1	84.5	84.4	87.2	86.7	85.9	85.1
Yes	13.6	14.3	14.5	15.9	15.5	15.6	12.8	13.3	14.1	14.9
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	91.0	94.0	92.3	95.1	93.5	95.3	94.6	93.8	92.6
Yes	7.9	9.0	6.0	7.7	4.9	6.5	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.4
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.5	96.7	95.5	97.4	96.3	97.1	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	5.1	5.5	3.3	4.5	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.2	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	50.8	51.9	51.0	53.1	52.9	57.0	57.0	53.6	52.4
Yes	46.1	49.2	48.1	49.0	46.9	47.1	43.0	43.0	46.4	47.6
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	94.5	94.4	95.5	95.0	96.2	96.3	95.1	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.9	52.8	53.4	53.4	56.6	55.4	61.5	59.9	55.2	54.8
Yes	47.1	47.2	46.6	46.6	43.4	44.6	38.5	40.1	44.8	45.2
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.8	95.3	94.5	95.7	95.6	96.8	96.5	95.7	95.2
Yes	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	96.6	96.0	96.3	95.9	95.9	95.7	96.2	95.8
Yes	4.1	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	2,242	16,088	2,273	16,597	1,253	13,052	1,133	9,363	6,901	55,100
N of Miss	29	143	20	83	8	62	11	61	68	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.4	9.5	9.2	10.7	10.1	12.3	11.4	10.6	9.8
no	34.9	36.2	37.1	36.9	35.2	33.7	32.5	30.8	35.3	34.9
yes	46.7	47.4	46.8	48.1	45.6	47.9	45.7	47.5	46.4	47.8
YES!	7.7	7.1	6.6	5.8	8.5	8.3	9.4	10.3	7.7	7.5
N of Valid	2,169	15,633	2,231	16,284	1,204	12,770	1,091	9,155	6,695	53,842
N of Miss	102	598	62	396	57	344	53	269	274	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.8	12.6	10.8	13.3	11.3	10.7	10.2
no	43.5	45.1	48.1	48.7	49.9	46.8	45.5	43.6	46.5	46.3
yes	38.5	37.9	37.4	37.2	33.2	37.7	36.0	38.9	36.7	37.8
YES!	8.2	7.5	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	2,143	15,504	2,216	16,153	1,188	12,660	1,079	9,087	6,626	53,404
N of Miss	128	727	77	527	73	454	65	337	343	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.8	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.4	5.9	5.8
no	20.2	17.9	25.9	26.1	31.8	29.7	29.3	25.5	25.6	24.4
yes	52.3	54.4	53.7	53.4	49.0	51.2	50.6	52.1	51.9	53.0
YES!	22.7	23.9	14.6	14.6	12.6	12.2	12.5	15.1	16.5	16.8
N of Valid	2,173	15,564	2,219	16,195	1,195	12,684	1,080	9,111	6,667	53,554
N of Miss	98	667	74	485	66	430	64	313	302	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.2
no	13.0	10.9	7.7	6.7	6.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	8.6	7.8
yes	48.0	45.0	46.0	44.7	44.1	44.2	46.7	45.8	46.4	44.9
YES!	35.3	41.3	43.6	46.9	47.4	47.8	46.5	44.7	42.1	45.1
N of Valid	2,169	15,636	2,226	16,229	1,195	12,725	1,082	9,132	6,672	53,722
N of Miss	102	595	67	451	66	389	62	292	297	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.6
no	14.8	13.2	19.0	18.1	19.7	18.4	17.4	16.4	17.5	16.5
yes	51.6	51.1	55.0	54.6	55.6	56.7	55.4	55.5	54.1	54.3
YES!	29.0	32.7	21.9	23.5	20.5	21.0	22.4	24.1	24.0	25.7
N of Valid	2,155	15,542	2,217	16,169	1,192	12,696	1,081	9,115	6,645	53,522
N of Miss	116	689	76	511	69	418	63	309	324	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	5.0	7.4	6.4	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.3
no	14.0	11.6	21.8	17.0	20.5	18.4	22.0	16.3	19.0	15.6
yes	50.7	48.3	55.3	56.0	55.4	57.7	57.0	58.3	54.1	54.6
YES!	28.4	35.2	15.5	20.6	16.3	16.5	14.6	18.5	19.7	23.5
N of Valid	2,155	15,463	2,216	16,078	1,189	12,642	1,081	9,082	6,641	53,265
N of Miss	116	768	77	602	72	472	63	342	328	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.3	18.4	16.9	26.7	22.6	28.1	25.3	19.5	17.5
no	36.3	36.8	46.0	46.9	48.4	48.9	46.7	45.3	43.4	44.2
yes	37.3	39.7	28.6	29.4	21.0	23.9	20.3	24.3	28.7	30.2
YES!	14.2	14.1	7.0	6.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	8.4	8.1
N of Valid	2,146	15,506	2,212	16,155	1,187	12,670	1,083	9,119	6,628	53,450
N of Miss	125	725	81	525	74	444	61	305	341	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.2	11.8	11.3	14.0	13.1	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.4
no	33.9	33.8	40.9	41.5	43.0	44.2	39.8	38.5	38.8	39.4
yes	43.1	44.3	39.1	39.7	36.4	36.5	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.5
YES!	11.7	12.6	8.2	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.3	7.6	8.6	8.7
N of Valid	2,134	15,349	2,209	16,104	1,186	12,657	1,081	9,095	6,610	53,205
N of Miss	137	882	84	576	75	457	63	329	359	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.4	7.7	8.1
no	36.2	34.8	32.4	33.8	33.1	32.1	24.8	28.3	32.5	32.7
yes	43.2	44.0	46.4	44.9	45.3	45.3	46.8	47.2	45.3	45.1
YES!	13.1	13.1	13.9	13.2	13.1	13.5	20.5	18.1	14.6	14.1
N of Valid	2,114	15,338	2,205	16,135	1,187	12,673	1,083	9,109	6,589	53,255
N of Miss	157	893	88	545	74	441	61	315	380	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5
no	16.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	13.6	15.1	12.7	13.9	15.3	15.5
yes	55.3	54.2	61.1	61.2	66.4	65.1	65.0	63.7	60.8	60.5
YES!	24.0	25.9	19.3	18.9	17.2	16.8	19.5	18.8	20.5	20.4
N of Valid	2,125	15,444	2,212	16,123	1,189	12,669	1,081	9,105	6,607	53,341
N of Miss	146	787	81	557	72	445	63	319	362	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.5	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.3	11.9	9.5	11.4	8.9	9.7
Rarely	14.0	14.3	19.7	18.3	21.9	21.5	24.6	21.3	19.0	18.4
Sometimes	37.4	36.2	41.2	40.1	40.6	40.5	38.6	39.9	39.4	39.0
Often	22.6	22.8	22.7	22.9	20.9	20.3	21.0	20.9	22.1	21.9
Almost always	17.5	19.4	8.1	9.3	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.5	10.5	11.0
N of Valid	2,189	15,729	2,228	16,278	1,199	12,750	1,088	9,141	6,704	53,898
N of Miss	82	502	65	402	62	364	56	283	265	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.0	10.8	4.3	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	6.6	6.2
Rarely	24.6	26.8	21.1	21.1	17.3	17.5	17.9	18.0	21.0	21.4
Sometimes	33.3	32.5	35.5	36.0	36.5	36.1	38.9	37.9	35.5	35.3
Often	16.5	16.5	23.2	22.4	26.3	25.8	25.5	24.6	22.0	21.9
Almost always	14.6	13.4	15.9	15.5	15.0	16.9	13.3	15.4	14.9	15.2
N of Valid	2,167	15,579	2,224	16,171	1,189	12,676	1,081	9,093	6,661	53,519
N of Miss	104	652	69	509	72	438	63	331	308	1,930



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.2
Sometimes	9.7	8.5	14.5	15.1	20.9	19.6	19.0	19.6	14.8	15.0
Often	22.5	22.8	33.2	32.5	38.4	34.6	35.0	36.2	31.0	30.8
Almost always	64.9	66.1	48.2	48.3	35.6	40.4	40.3	39.1	50.1	50.0
N of Valid	2,174	15,638	2,222	16,241	1,198	12,726	1,086	9,124	6,680	53,729
N of Miss	97	593	71	439	63	388	58	300	289	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	10.3	8.2	8.8	8.3	7.4	6.5
Rarely	12.8	11.3	23.1	20.7	30.7	28.2	26.3	28.6	21.6	21.1
Sometimes	32.6	31.7	41.6	39.8	39.0	41.1	43.7	40.9	38.5	37.9
Often	29.0	30.3	19.4	23.8	14.4	17.5	17.1	17.4	21.2	23.1
Almost always	19.8	22.2	9.2	9.7	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.7	11.2	11.4
N of Valid	2,070	15,342	2,110	15,924	1,155	12,448	1,038	8,914	6,373	52,628
N of Miss	201	889	183	756	106	666	106	510	596	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.2
Mostly D's	3.2	3.1	6.6	4.7	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.4
Mostly C's	12.6	12.3	17.5	16.9	19.6	19.0	17.9	17.5	16.4	16.2
Mostly B's	32.4	37.0	31.3	36.1	34.1	34.7	31.9	34.1	32.3	35.7
Mostly A's	49.8	45.8	40.6	39.6	37.5	38.4	42.8	42.2	43.4	41.6
N of Valid	2,131	15,508	2,181	16,120	1,181	12,616	1,067	9,044	6,560	53,288
N of Miss	140	723	112	560	80	498	77	380	409	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.4	31.9	12.4	13.7	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.3	16.3	16.3
Quite important	26.1	28.2	18.4	21.5	12.1	15.2	15.2	15.0	19.2	20.9
Fairly important	26.4	25.0	35.4	34.7	34.0	34.4	33.1	34.5	31.9	31.7
Slightly important	13.5	12.3	27.7	24.8	37.3	35.1	35.3	34.9	26.1	25.3
Not at all important	3.6	2.6	6.0	5.3	9.8	8.0	9.9	9.3	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	2,120	15,609	2,172	16,152	1,184	12,646	1,069	9,067	6,545	53,474
N of Miss	151	622	121	528	77	468	75	357	424	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	54.5	51.7	57.6	55.6	62.6	58.4	52.6	50.9	56.7	54.3
1	11.2	13.4	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.8	16.8	14.1	13.1	13.3
2	9.5	10.2	9.5	10.1	8.4	9.6	11.3	11.0	9.6	10.2
3	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.1	5.8	7.1	7.0	9.0	8.2	8.3
4-5	8.9	9.5	7.3	8.3	6.8	7.5	6.7	8.5	7.6	8.5
6-10	3.8	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.0	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.5
11 or more	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	2,125	15,569	2,169	16,155	1,185	12,639	1,072	9,063	6,551	53,426
N of Miss	146	662	124	525	76	475	72	361	418	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	87.6	75.0	75.3	73.0	72.5	72.8	72.8	77.8	77.8
Little chance	7.9	6.6	12.2	12.8	15.9	14.3	15.2	14.8	12.0	11.7
Some chance	3.4	3.2	7.8	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.6	7.8	6.5	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	2,118	15,530	2,198	16,118	1,183	12,588	1,057	9,036	6,556	53,272
N of Miss	153	701	95	562	78	526	87	388	413	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	6.4	11.2	11.2	11.8	13.2	12.5	12.9	10.1	10.6
Little chance	9.3	9.1	17.4	17.1	20.0	19.6	16.8	17.7	15.1	15.5
Some chance	19.4	19.3	26.7	24.6	26.1	26.9	28.7	27.8	24.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.9	32.2	27.7	29.0	26.3	25.6	24.9	26.0	28.1	28.6
Very good chance	33.6	33.1	17.0	18.0	15.7	14.7	17.0	15.6	22.2	21.2
N of Valid	2,121	15,508	2,186	16,003	1,173	12,455	1,044	8,963	6,524	52,929
N of Miss	150	723	107	677	88	659	100	461	445	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	85.0	67.4	68.6	56.9	56.0	51.2	51.5	68.4	67.5
Little chance	8.5	8.2	14.0	14.1	15.3	15.9	18.5	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	3.4	3.5	10.4	9.1	14.8	14.3	14.9	15.5	9.7	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.1	6.4	5.9	9.9	10.1	11.3	11.6	6.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	2,101	15,433	2,186	16,043	1,180	12,528	1,054	9,012	6,521	53,016
N of Miss	170	798	107	637	81	586	90	412	448	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.6	10.2	14.9	13.4	13.6	14.1	14.9	13.8	13.6	12.7
Little chance	12.0	11.4	18.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.6	15.6	16.0	15.4
Some chance	23.0	21.3	29.8	27.5	33.5	30.5	30.4	29.5	28.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.7	28.1	23.4	25.4	24.0	24.1	24.0	26.1	25.0	26.0
Very good chance	25.7	29.1	13.8	16.4	11.5	13.6	13.1	15.0	17.1	19.2
N of Valid	2,099	15,458	2,183	16,048	1,177	12,519	1,049	9,009	6,508	53,034
N of Miss	172	773	110	632	84	595	95	415	461	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	88.5	66.2	69.7	54.3	55.8	45.6	50.4	67.5	68.6
Little chance	6.3	5.3	11.0	10.7	12.1	12.9	14.1	14.6	10.2	10.3
Some chance	2.6	2.7	9.9	7.9	14.8	12.4	15.8	14.1	9.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.2	6.5	10.9	10.3	13.6	11.8	7.2	7.0
Very good chance	1.9	1.6	5.7	5.2	8.0	8.7	10.9	9.0	5.7	5.6
N of Valid	2,088	15,381	2,180	15,991	1,176	12,514	1,055	9,011	6,499	52,897
N of Miss	183	850	113	689	85	600	89	413	470	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.4	80.2	73.2	73.4	69.9	70.6	71.0	71.0	75.5	74.3
Little chance	7.4	9.1	11.4	11.2	14.5	13.1	14.3	13.4	11.1	11.4
Some chance	3.5	4.4	7.1	6.9	9.4	8.2	8.6	8.3	6.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	2,088	15,364	2,190	16,022	1,180	12,525	1,055	9,002	6,513	52,913
N of Miss	183	867	103	658	81	589	89	422	456	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	84.4	62.9	64.3	55.9	53.7	52.2	52.0	66.9	65.6
Little chance	7.3	6.8	11.0	11.5	11.3	12.9	13.4	13.3	10.2	10.7
Some chance	3.3	3.6	10.7	9.3	13.0	12.1	15.1	13.6	9.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.8	9.2	7.9	11.8	10.8	11.1	10.9	7.9	7.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.5	6.2	7.0	8.0	10.5	8.2	10.2	5.6	7.0
N of Valid	2,102	15,422	2,187	16,050	1,181	12,552	1,055	9,017	6,525	53,041
N of Miss	169	809	106	630	80	562	89	407	444	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.2	77.9	67.2	69.3	70.4	70.6	72.4	72.4	71.5	72.6
Little chance	13.5	12.4	15.5	15.4	16.6	15.8	16.3	15.6	15.2	14.6
Some chance	5.0	5.3	10.4	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.3	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
Very good chance	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	2,095	15,457	2,187	16,075	1,180	12,551	1,054	9,020	6,516	53,103
N of Miss	176	774	106	605	81	563	90	404	453	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	93.7	93.3	86.4	83.5	72.2	73.6	90.3	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	1.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.6	1.8	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	7.1	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.9	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	2,128	15,615	2,189	16,124	1,184	12,577	1,052	9,019	6,553	53,335
N of Miss	143	616	104	556	77	537	92	405	416	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	94.6	92.5	89.7	90.6	85.3	84.6	80.2	91.9	88.5
10 or younger	2.8	3.4	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.6
11	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.6	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.8	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,115	15,539	2,184	16,053	1,171	12,512	1,049	8,970	6,519	53,074
N of Miss	156	692	109	627	90	602	95	454	450	2,375



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.5	82.0	75.6	73.2	68.4	63.6	59.8	54.9	74.3	70.4
10 or younger	11.5	12.1	8.6	9.7	5.8	6.6	4.0	4.5	8.3	8.8
11	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.2
12	0.9	1.2	4.4	4.9	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.9	6.4	4.5	5.7	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	7.1	7.6	5.2	5.9	2.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.6	8.9	8.0	8.3	2.7	3.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	8.9	10.1	1.6	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	7.0	9.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	2,113	15,508	2,187	16,096	1,178	12,523	1,053	8,988	6,531	53,115
N of Miss	158	723	106	584	83	591	91	436	438	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.4	97.0	95.4	92.1	89.0	84.7	81.8	94.5	92.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4	2.3	2.7	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	6.0	6.2	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.0	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	2,120	15,563	2,193	16,113	1,181	12,537	1,052	9,005	6,546	53,218
N of Miss	151	668	100	567	80	577	92	419	423	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.9	86.5	74.3	81.1	76.1	80.0	75.5	79.7	76.6	82.2
10 or younger	12.2	8.2	10.8	7.0	7.8	5.7	6.9	4.8	10.1	6.7
11	5.3	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	4.0	2.9
12	2.3	1.5	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.5	2.7
13	0.3	0.1	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	2,123	15,590	2,191	16,123	1,183	12,564	1,051	9,012	6,548	53,289
N of Miss	148	641	102	557	78	550	93	412	421	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.7	97.5	97.8	98.7	97.0	97.1	96.8	97.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,118	15,564	2,191	16,105	1,180	12,562	1,052	9,021	6,541	53,252
N of Miss	153	667	102	575	81	552	92	403	428	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	91.0	92.7	91.4	93.6	91.6	94.6	92.5	93.3	91.5
10 or younger	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0
11	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,117	15,523	2,185	16,044	1,181	12,527	1,053	8,999	6,536	53,093
N of Miss	154	708	108	636	80	587	91	425	433	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	94.8	88.9	85.5	80.2	75.7	74.9	70.8	87.4	83.4
10 or younger	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3
11	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	3.3	4.1	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.0	1.7	2.6	2.4	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	6.3	7.2	5.6	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.1	5.9	4.8	6.6	1.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	6.6	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,121	15,557	2,190	16,104	1,184	12,544	1,053	9,018	6,548	53,223
N of Miss	150	674	103	576	77	570	91	406	421	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.0	95.8	95.4	94.0	93.6	93.9	93.4	95.7	95.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4
11	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,114	15,531	2,192	16,118	1,183	12,571	1,055	9,024	6,544	53,244
N of Miss	157	700	101	562	78	543	89	400	425	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.6	89.6	89.4	91.0	90.0	92.0	92.1	90.6	90.4
Wrong	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.4	7.3	7.6	6.3	5.8	7.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,130	15,677	2,197	16,185	1,184	12,616	1,057	9,040	6,568	53,518
N of Miss	141	554	96	495	77	498	87	384	401	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	64.0	51.1	57.2	54.7	58.5	60.2	65.9	56.2	61.0
Wrong	32.4	30.4	40.2	35.1	34.6	32.9	30.4	26.5	35.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.8	8.0	6.9	9.6	7.8	8.8	7.0	7.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	2,109	15,554	2,183	16,049	1,172	12,513	1,046	8,978	6,510	53,094
N of Miss	162	677	110	631	89	601	98	446	459	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.4	46.0	33.7	35.7	40.7	39.1	52.4	49.7	41.1	41.9
Wrong	37.7	36.8	41.9	39.6	34.5	36.6	31.7	31.9	37.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	16.2	14.5	22.1	21.7	21.8	21.6	14.1	16.7	18.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	2,117	15,509	2,191	16,037	1,178	12,517	1,053	8,983	6,539	53,046
N of Miss	154	722	102	643	83	597	91	441	430	2,403



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	81.6	71.7	73.7	70.7	73.1	79.0	77.8	74.7	76.6
Wrong	15.1	13.3	21.0	19.5	23.0	20.2	15.2	16.7	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	2,122	15,592	2,185	16,092	1,182	12,554	1,051	9,018	6,540	53,256
N of Miss	149	639	108	588	79	560	93	406	429	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.9	70.2	50.8	55.6	47.4	49.1	47.9	50.6	55.6	57.5
Wrong	23.8	23.3	35.8	32.1	34.4	34.2	31.2	30.1	31.0	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.1	12.0	10.5	15.9	14.1	18.4	16.1	11.9	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,118	15,604	2,191	16,130	1,180	12,581	1,056	9,022	6,545	53,337
N of Miss	153	627	102	550	81	533	88	402	424	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.5	70.9	70.8	56.8	56.2	53.5	51.9	70.5	68.8
Wrong	9.8	9.4	20.9	19.5	24.5	23.6	22.7	22.4	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.7	15.5	16.0	18.6	19.3	9.0	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.3	4.2	5.2	6.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	2,118	15,613	2,191	16,144	1,182	12,577	1,055	9,027	6,546	53,361
N of Miss	153	618	102	536	79	537	89	397	423	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.8	75.1	76.5	67.8	67.8	67.6	66.2	76.5	76.0
Wrong	10.0	9.8	21.1	18.2	22.9	22.9	21.3	21.5	17.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.5	7.0	8.2	8.6	4.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	2,122	15,610	2,196	16,153	1,181	12,577	1,054	9,026	6,553	53,366
N of Miss	149	621	97	527	80	537	90	398	416	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	91.1	72.1	75.7	54.3	58.2	45.8	50.4	70.1	71.8
Wrong	7.6	6.4	17.2	14.1	20.3	19.4	18.3	18.4	14.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.6	7.7	7.2	17.1	13.8	20.5	17.3	9.7	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.0	8.3	8.6	15.4	13.9	5.4	5.6
N of Valid	2,106	15,536	2,185	16,070	1,174	12,505	1,052	8,980	6,517	53,091
N of Miss	165	695	108	610	87	609	92	444	452	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	92.3	81.5	84.8	76.2	79.5	79.9	80.5	83.1	85.0
Wrong	7.7	6.0	15.4	11.9	19.0	16.1	14.8	15.0	13.5	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	2,121	15,611	2,191	16,134	1,181	12,564	1,052	9,009	6,545	53,318
N of Miss	150	620	102	546	80	550	92	415	424	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.9	65.9	60.3	66.2	68.2	72.3	81.0	80.9	65.1	70.1
Wrong	17.0	14.4	22.9	17.6	17.9	16.4	12.2	12.3	18.4	15.5
A little bit wrong	7.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.6	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.6	13.8	11.1	10.7	9.3	7.3	3.8	4.2	11.0	9.6
N of Valid	1,985	14,701	2,139	15,744	1,170	12,411	1,046	8,969	6,340	51,825
N of Miss	286	1,530	154	936	91	703	98	455	629	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.7	89.7	91.1	84.9	87.8	87.0	88.0	89.9	91.1
Wrong	4.5	3.4	9.2	7.4	12.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	8.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	2,110	15,564	2,188	16,129	1,182	12,565	1,051	9,018	6,531	53,276
N of Miss	161	667	105	551	79	549	93	406	438	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	86.1	68.0	69.4	57.8	57.2	54.9	54.7	69.7	68.9
Wrong	10.5	9.7	21.4	18.9	20.9	22.6	20.7	20.8	17.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.0	8.2	8.7	16.6	14.6	17.9	17.0	9.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.9	4.7	5.6	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	2,118	15,607	2,195	16,151	1,182	12,582	1,053	9,015	6,548	53,355
N of Miss	153	624	98	529	79	532	91	409	421	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.5	89.3	81.4	86.4	86.5	88.1	89.4	90.2	84.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	12.1	8.4	13.2	10.4	9.8	9.1	7.6	7.7	11.3	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.5	4.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,090	15,543	2,178	16,087	1,165	12,467	1,040	8,956	6,473	53,053
N of Miss	181	688	115	593	96	647	104	468	496	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	91.9	93.9	92.6	94.4	93.0	95.6	93.7	94.2	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	2,076	15,471	2,165	16,001	1,162	12,409	1,034	8,927	6,437	52,808
N of Miss	195	760	128	679	99	705	110	497	532	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.6	97.8	98.0	97.0	99.1	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,075	15,460	2,167	15,980	1,164	12,422	1,039	8,925	6,445	52,787
N of Miss	196	771	126	700	97	692	105	499	524	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,081	15,505	2,172	16,049	1,163	12,442	1,039	8,934	6,455	52,930
N of Miss	190	726	121	631	98	672	105	490	514	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.6	43.6	39.8	36.4	34.6	33.0	34.3	34.1	41.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.5	25.4	25.7	23.0	20.4	20.1	16.4	16.0	23.5	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.3	13.2	15.8	15.8	16.9	15.4	13.8	15.2	14.5	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.9	4.9	5.5	5.8	7.1	6.8	7.8	7.2	5.6	6.0
10+ times	7.7	12.9	13.2	19.0	21.1	24.6	27.7	27.6	15.2	20.0
N of Valid	2,077	15,390	2,174	16,024	1,162	12,439	1,038	8,936	6,451	52,789
N of Miss	194	841	119	656	99	675	106	488	518	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,081	15,430	2,170	15,976	1,161	12,400	1,035	8,909	6,447	52,715
N of Miss	190	801	123	704	100	714	109	515	522	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.1	90.6	89.8	91.4	94.0	93.1	95.2	94.9	91.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.1	7.0	7.6	6.3	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	6.5	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	2,080	15,467	2,169	16,018	1,159	12,429	1,037	8,925	6,445	52,839
N of Miss	191	764	124	662	102	685	107	499	524	2,610



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	97.1	96.1	93.6	92.2	91.4	90.7	96.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	2,078	15,474	2,162	16,008	1,163	12,423	1,036	8,926	6,439	52,831
N of Miss	193	757	131	672	98	691	108	498	530	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,075	15,468	2,171	16,002	1,162	12,424	1,036	8,919	6,444	52,813
N of Miss	196	763	122	678	99	690	108	505	525	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	95.2	90.2	87.1	83.8	79.7	81.4	76.6	89.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.0
10+ times	0.4	0.8	2.7	4.1	6.4	9.5	10.6	13.8	3.9	6.1
N of Valid	2,072	15,450	2,164	16,006	1,164	12,440	1,037	8,929	6,437	52,825
N of Miss	199	781	129	674	97	674	107	495	532	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.7	96.4	95.3	97.3	95.6	96.6	96.4	95.8	95.1
No, but would like to	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,938	14,687	2,012	15,293	1,085	11,912	974	8,534	6,009	50,426
N of Miss	333	1,544	281	1,387	176	1,202	170	890	960	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.8	17.9	17.8	17.2	20.8	19.2	23.8	23.2	19.6	18.9
Yes	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	77.4	78.7	79.5	80.0	77.8	78.2	74.0	74.5	77.6	78.3
N of Valid	1,995	15,138	2,085	15,769	1,142	12,245	1,009	8,773	6,231	51,925
N of Miss	276	1,093	208	911	119	869	135	651	738	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	18.3	13.9	12.6	12.9	10.7	11.4	10.8	15.3	13.5
Slight risk	6.1	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.6	6.1
Moderate risk	14.3	15.9	16.7	17.7	14.5	16.6	15.8	16.0	15.4	16.6
Great risk	52.1	53.1	59.0	59.4	62.6	62.7	63.6	63.5	58.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	2,065	15,402	2,165	15,987	1,162	12,408	1,035	8,914	6,427	52,711
N of Miss	206	829	128	693	99	706	109	510	542	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	22.1	24.0	23.7	37.2	33.5	42.3	41.2	29.6	28.5
Slight risk	19.2	20.4	27.5	26.1	29.0	27.5	28.2	25.4	25.2	24.6
Moderate risk	18.2	19.5	18.5	20.0	14.2	16.3	12.4	13.4	16.7	17.9
Great risk	25.0	26.7	22.6	23.7	14.2	17.5	11.9	15.2	20.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.3	7.4	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	2,052	15,274	2,146	15,805	1,141	12,227	1,014	8,763	6,353	52,069
N of Miss	219	957	147	875	120	887	130	661	616	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.6	19.2	18.4	26.6	23.2	28.6	28.5	23.2	21.9
Slight risk	9.0	9.6	15.1	14.5	21.3	21.3	25.7	23.3	16.0	16.2
Moderate risk	18.9	19.4	23.8	24.0	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	22.1	22.2
Great risk	36.0	38.6	34.4	36.5	23.4	26.7	17.2	21.7	30.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	11.7	7.5	6.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.6	8.6	7.5
N of Valid	2,043	15,162	2,156	15,786	1,155	12,259	1,029	8,817	6,383	52,024
N of Miss	228	1,069	137	894	106	855	115	607	586	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	21.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	15.8	16.7	15.5	18.3	17.5
Slight risk	15.1	16.5	16.5	18.3	16.5	18.8	17.2	19.7	16.2	18.1
Moderate risk	20.3	21.9	26.3	26.3	28.1	27.6	26.4	27.0	24.7	25.4
Great risk	35.6	35.1	36.5	35.0	33.9	33.8	35.4	33.8	35.5	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	2,056	15,317	2,158	15,932	1,158	12,354	1,034	8,871	6,406	52,474
N of Miss	215	914	135	748	103	760	110	553	563	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.6	19.9	14.8	14.2	14.7	13.0	14.0	13.4	17.2	15.5
Slight risk	8.0	9.6	7.8	10.8	9.2	13.0	13.3	14.7	9.0	11.6
Moderate risk	18.7	20.9	24.3	25.2	26.0	26.8	28.1	28.1	23.4	24.8
Great risk	43.7	43.6	47.8	45.3	45.4	43.1	40.6	39.8	44.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	2,054	15,296	2,158	15,929	1,158	12,368	1,036	8,889	6,406	52,482
N of Miss	217	935	135	751	103	746	108	535	563	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	19.0	13.4	12.6	13.3	10.6	11.4	10.4	15.7	13.7
Slight risk	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.6
Moderate risk	13.8	13.1	16.6	15.6	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.3	15.6	15.0
Great risk	50.0	53.7	58.3	58.9	57.9	60.2	60.9	62.2	56.0	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.0	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	2,049	15,273	2,157	15,914	1,158	12,357	1,032	8,879	6,396	52,423
N of Miss	222	958	136	766	103	757	112	545	573	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.2	19.0	13.2	12.6	13.5	10.6	11.0	10.1	15.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.0
Moderate risk	10.1	11.3	14.5	14.7	15.3	15.7	15.4	14.3	13.4	13.9
Great risk	55.1	56.7	62.1	61.6	60.4	62.0	60.5	64.3	59.3	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.3	7.0	7.3	6.4	7.0	8.3	7.5	8.1	7.8
N of Valid	2,044	15,210	2,151	15,888	1,161	12,327	1,032	8,861	6,388	52,286
N of Miss	227	1,021	142	792	100	787	112	563	581	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	19.1	15.1	14.6	16.8	14.2	14.2	14.7	17.2	15.8
Slight risk	10.6	10.7	16.8	16.4	21.6	21.1	22.4	21.0	16.6	16.6
Moderate risk	19.1	19.5	26.8	25.6	26.4	27.6	29.9	28.2	24.7	24.8
Great risk	39.3	42.2	34.6	37.8	30.8	32.6	28.0	31.2	34.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	8.5	6.7	5.5	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.9	7.1	6.1
N of Valid	2,045	15,282	2,156	15,917	1,154	12,355	1,035	8,885	6,390	52,439
N of Miss	226	949	137	763	107	759	109	539	579	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	19.5	15.3	14.8	17.5	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.2	16.5
Slight risk	9.8	10.9	16.8	17.4	23.3	22.6	24.2	22.8	17.0	17.6
Moderate risk	19.1	20.9	25.2	26.7	26.2	27.6	25.2	26.7	23.4	25.2
Great risk	34.6	36.4	32.8	33.4	27.1	28.4	26.8	28.1	31.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	12.4	9.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.0	10.0	8.4
N of Valid	2,041	15,247	2,155	15,920	1,160	12,367	1,034	8,882	6,390	52,416
N of Miss	230	984	138	760	101	747	110	542	579	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	19.1	13.9	13.6	14.7	12.8	13.3	13.2	16.5	14.9
Slight risk	5.4	5.9	8.3	8.3	10.6	11.4	10.6	12.1	8.1	9.0
Moderate risk	13.2	13.7	19.8	20.7	26.1	25.0	26.9	25.7	20.0	20.5
Great risk	45.0	48.4	47.5	49.3	42.7	44.6	42.0	42.7	44.9	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	12.9	10.6	8.1	5.9	6.3	7.2	6.4	10.5	8.8
N of Valid	2,045	15,258	2,155	15,911	1,160	12,362	1,033	8,882	6,393	52,413
N of Miss	226	973	138	769	101	752	111	542	576	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	96.6	97.3	94.4	95.7	91.5	92.5	88.5	96.4	93.4
Once or twice	1.7	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.2	5.2	4.3	6.5	2.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	1,916	14,699	2,043	15,329	1,068	11,766	974	8,518	6,001	50,312
N of Miss	355	1,532	250	1,351	193	1,348	170	906	968	5,137



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.3	98.5	99.0	97.3	98.1	96.3	99.0	98.0
Once or twice	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,920	14,943	2,057	15,561	1,092	11,990	992	8,649	6,061	51,143
N of Miss	351	1,288	236	1,119	169	1,124	152	775	908	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	95.4	93.8	90.9	90.6	86.6	87.1	82.0	92.9	89.7
Once or twice	2.9	3.8	5.5	6.9	6.4	8.7	7.7	10.7	5.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.9	1.2	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.7	0.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,923	14,911	2,044	15,522	1,080	11,946	981	8,618	6,028	50,997
N of Miss	348	1,320	249	1,158	181	1,168	163	806	941	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.4	97.3	97.2	96.0	98.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.4	2.7	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,953	14,972	2,061	15,573	1,095	12,012	988	8,619	6,097	51,176
N of Miss	318	1,259	232	1,107	166	1,102	156	805	872	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	59.8	61.6	61.3	62.9	65.2	68.1	68.5	62.4	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.2	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.1	6.4	8.6	8.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.3	7.0	5.5	4.4	4.7
I don't know	25.8	25.2	23.7	22.2	21.3	18.0	16.3	14.6	22.7	20.8
N of Valid	1,975	15,119	2,086	15,726	1,126	12,183	1,021	8,798	6,208	51,826
N of Miss	296	1,112	207	954	135	931	123	626	761	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.2	32.5	32.0	31.3	49.9	42.1	56.1	48.4	42.1	37.1
Rarely	20.6	20.2	27.0	23.3	18.7	23.5	19.7	21.1	22.3	22.1
Sometimes	19.0	24.8	24.1	25.6	19.0	21.0	14.2	18.9	20.0	23.1
Often	10.8	13.9	11.8	13.6	8.0	9.3	7.2	8.2	10.0	11.8
Almost always	8.5	8.5	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.4	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	1,951	15,025	2,068	15,664	1,108	12,075	991	8,667	6,118	51,431
N of Miss	320	1,206	225	1,016	153	1,039	153	757	851	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	89.1	87.9	86.2	86.2	85.3	83.5	81.5	81.8	86.2	85.3
1 time	3.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.0	5.3	7.1	5.8	4.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	4.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	1,936	14,833	2,066	15,495	1,111	11,935	999	8,615	6,112	50,878
N of Miss	335	1,398	227	1,185	150	1,179	145	809	857	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.2	52.1	61.4	56.9	46.8	42.5	29.6	26.0	50.6	46.8
0 times	46.6	46.4	36.9	41.3	50.9	54.2	63.9	66.7	46.9	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,961	14,855	2,081	15,495	1,119	11,992	1,013	8,677	6,174	51,019
N of Miss	310	1,376	212	1,185	142	1,122	131	747	795	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.9	95.7	93.7	88.7	86.9	82.1	79.6	93.1	90.9
1-2	1.3	1.8	3.3	4.7	8.6	9.0	10.1	12.4	4.7	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.4	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,982	15,100	2,109	15,693	1,117	12,111	1,004	8,736	6,212	51,640
N of Miss	289	1,131	184	987	144	1,003	140	688	757	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	97.2	96.5	93.3	91.6	85.8	87.3	95.3	94.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	3.6	5.2	4.6	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.6	4.1	4.8	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	1,982	15,084	2,105	15,668	1,116	12,089	1,005	8,725	6,208	51,566
N of Miss	289	1,147	188	1,012	145	1,025	139	699	761	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,963	14,976	2,102	15,631	1,117	12,084	1,004	8,727	6,186	51,418
N of Miss	308	1,255	191	1,049	144	1,030	140	697	783	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,972	15,020	2,104	15,614	1,116	12,062	1,001	8,719	6,193	51,415
N of Miss	299	1,211	189	1,066	145	1,052	143	705	776	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,972	15,059	2,109	15,656	1,119	12,085	1,003	8,729	6,203	51,529
N of Miss	299	1,172	184	1,024	142	1,029	141	695	766	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,969	14,959	2,090	15,603	1,116	12,062	1,001	8,707	6,176	51,331
N of Miss	302	1,272	203	1,077	145	1,052	143	717	793	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	98.2	98.2	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,947	14,893	2,100	15,599	1,116	12,065	1,002	8,705	6,165	51,262
N of Miss	324	1,338	193	1,081	145	1,049	142	719	804	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,947	14,858	2,098	15,592	1,117	12,053	998	8,700	6,160	51,203
N of Miss	324	1,373	195	1,088	144	1,061	146	724	809	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,936	14,801	2,100	15,585	1,117	12,071	1,003	8,721	6,156	51,178
N of Miss	335	1,430	193	1,095	144	1,043	141	703	813	4,271



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,952	14,910	2,090	15,572	1,118	12,054	1,003	8,706	6,163	51,242
N of Miss	319	1,321	203	1,108	143	1,060	141	718	806	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.2	97.7	97.0	97.3
1-2	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,954	14,934	2,104	15,624	1,116	12,072	1,002	8,709	6,176	51,339
N of Miss	317	1,297	189	1,056	145	1,042	142	715	793	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,954	14,956	2,100	15,613	1,114	12,059	1,002	8,717	6,170	51,345
N of Miss	317	1,275	193	1,067	147	1,055	142	707	799	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	98.7	97.4	94.7	93.4	90.5	88.6	96.8	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.7	4.0	5.4	6.6	2.1	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,956	14,927	2,099	15,580	1,117	12,035	1,000	8,694	6,172	51,236
N of Miss	315	1,304	194	1,100	144	1,079	144	730	797	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	97.3	96.2	94.4	91.8	88.9	87.0	96.0	94.3
1-2	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.5	6.7	8.1	2.9	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.6	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,953	14,944	2,096	15,580	1,114	12,055	1,001	8,705	6,164	51,284
N of Miss	318	1,287	197	1,100	147	1,059	143	719	805	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	96.8	96.4	95.2	94.6	93.2	93.8	95.6	95.6
1-2	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,927	14,737	2,093	15,502	1,115	12,028	999	8,689	6,134	50,956
N of Miss	344	1,494	200	1,178	146	1,086	145	735	835	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	94.9	92.4	89.3	85.2	85.9	81.1	93.5	90.4
1-2	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.4	4.2	7.1	8.6	11.8	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,956	15,023	2,104	15,649	1,117	12,080	1,003	8,725	6,180	51,477
N of Miss	315	1,208	189	1,031	144	1,034	141	699	789	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.9	97.1	93.8	92.7	89.5	89.8	96.2	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.0	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.8	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	1,955	14,993	2,099	15,632	1,116	12,068	1,002	8,710	6,172	51,403
N of Miss	316	1,238	194	1,048	145	1,046	142	714	797	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.5	95.4	94.3	94.9	92.9	96.6	94.2	96.3	94.9
1-2	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	1,951	14,978	2,104	15,624	1,117	12,067	1,002	8,715	6,174	51,384
N of Miss	320	1,253	189	1,056	144	1,047	142	709	795	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.3	87.9	83.3	79.7	74.6	69.7	65.4	61.7	81.0	76.7
1-2	6.6	8.2	9.2	10.4	9.1	10.6	7.0	9.0	8.0	9.6
3-5	1.9	2.1	4.0	4.7	6.3	7.0	9.6	8.3	4.6	5.1
6-9	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.5	1.9	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	2.1	3.5	6.3	9.1	14.2	16.5	4.4	6.3
N of Valid	1,936	14,927	2,088	15,547	1,113	12,011	997	8,672	6,134	51,157
N of Miss	335	1,304	205	1,133	148	1,103	147	752	835	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.3	93.9	92.9	87.2	84.1	74.5	75.3	90.9	89.5
1-2	1.0	0.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	5.2	6.0	6.6	3.0	3.6
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.0	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.9	5.7	6.6	13.0	11.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,944	14,909	2,091	15,530	1,107	11,986	995	8,658	6,137	51,083
N of Miss	327	1,322	202	1,150	154	1,128	149	766	832	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	98.4	98.4	97.5	96.5	99.2	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,920	14,793	2,088	15,514	1,109	11,979	995	8,661	6,112	50,947
N of Miss	351	1,438	205	1,166	152	1,135	149	763	857	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,931	14,860	2,088	15,493	1,109	11,965	994	8,657	6,122	50,975
N of Miss	340	1,371	205	1,187	152	1,149	150	767	847	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	95.2	95.7	97.2	96.7	98.0	97.6	96.5	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,935	14,876	2,090	15,521	1,112	11,982	997	8,662	6,134	51,041
N of Miss	336	1,355	203	1,159	149	1,132	147	762	835	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,918	14,776	2,087	15,478	1,108	11,972	995	8,660	6,108	50,886
N of Miss	353	1,455	206	1,202	153	1,142	149	764	861	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	94.5	97.4	97.1	98.6	98.7	99.7	99.3	96.7	97.1
1-2	2.9	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,906	14,725	2,087	15,474	1,107	11,963	993	8,657	6,093	50,819
N of Miss	365	1,506	206	1,206	154	1,151	151	767	876	4,630



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,880	14,540	2,072	15,304	1,105	11,815	983	8,539	6,040	50,198
N of Miss	391	1,691	221	1,376	156	1,299	161	885	929	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,902	14,656	2,078	15,457	1,107	11,948	994	8,650	6,081	50,711
N of Miss	369	1,575	215	1,223	154	1,166	150	774	888	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,915	14,726	2,089	15,489	1,108	11,950	993	8,639	6,105	50,804
N of Miss	356	1,505	204	1,191	153	1,164	151	785	864	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	94.7	95.3	96.2	95.3	95.4	94.7	95.4	95.5
1-2	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,921	14,773	2,093	15,487	1,108	11,977	994	8,655	6,116	50,892
N of Miss	350	1,458	200	1,193	153	1,137	150	769	853	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,919	14,804	2,087	15,504	1,108	11,965	993	8,650	6,107	50,923
N of Miss	352	1,427	206	1,176	153	1,149	151	774	862	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	96.8	93.0	91.6	88.7	84.9	81.7	78.2	91.7	89.2
1-2	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.7	1.9	2.5
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.3	5.2	8.4	10.0	2.3	3.5
N of Valid	1,926	14,807	2,084	15,483	1,107	11,959	992	8,658	6,109	50,907
N of Miss	345	1,424	209	1,197	154	1,155	152	766	860	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.6	95.3	94.7	93.2	91.2	88.3	87.9	93.8	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	1,905	14,677	2,082	15,449	1,109	11,951	989	8,637	6,085	50,714
N of Miss	366	1,554	211	1,231	152	1,163	155	787	884	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	95.6	90.9	86.9	82.3	77.6	78.6	73.0	89.4	84.9
1-2	1.1	2.3	3.3	4.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.3
3-5	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.5	1.7	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.2
10+	0.6	1.0	3.5	4.8	8.2	11.6	13.8	16.6	5.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,924	14,841	2,086	15,489	1,111	11,982	994	8,647	6,115	50,959
N of Miss	347	1,390	207	1,191	150	1,132	150	777	854	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.8	96.1	94.6	89.4	87.8	81.4	81.3	93.4	92.0
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.5	4.6	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.7	4.2	5.5	9.4	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	1,923	14,819	2,093	15,488	1,104	11,967	993	8,652	6,113	50,926
N of Miss	348	1,412	200	1,192	157	1,147	151	772	856	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	95.3	92.3	90.1	88.0	86.3	91.8	86.2	92.8	90.1
1-2	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.9	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	5.7	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,925	14,808	2,092	15,485	1,109	11,966	998	8,661	6,124	50,920
N of Miss	346	1,423	201	1,195	152	1,148	146	763	845	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.1	97.8	96.5	95.3	92.8	90.3	88.4	96.3	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.4	4.3	4.7	1.7	2.4
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,775	14,220	1,951	14,915	1,038	11,440	939	8,321	5,703	48,896
N of Miss	496	2,011	342	1,765	223	1,674	205	1,103	1,266	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.9	93.9	88.7	86.6	79.8	75.3	69.9	65.4	85.9	82.4
At my home	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	12.5	6.7	7.6
At someone else's home	1.0	1.7	3.5	4.9	7.0	11.3	15.1	17.6	5.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,810	14,402	2,023	15,224	1,079	11,755	973	8,511	5,885	49,892
N of Miss	461	1,829	270	1,456	182	1,359	171	913	1,084	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.6	21.6	25.9	27.3	31.6	35.2	36.2	38.3	27.9	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.3	9.0	14.2	14.5	19.7	18.8	19.9	19.8	14.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.3	54.9	47.2	45.6	36.9	35.0	34.3	31.7	45.4	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.8	14.5	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.0	9.6	10.2	12.3	12.4
N of Valid	1,837	14,467	2,022	15,310	1,076	11,802	975	8,536	5,910	50,115
N of Miss	434	1,764	271	1,370	185	1,312	169	888	1,059	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	6.5	11.3	14.2	20.2	24.8	31.9	35.3	14.7	18.1
Yes	94.2	93.5	88.7	85.8	79.8	75.2	68.1	64.7	85.3	81.9
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.2	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	97.2	95.6	93.7	89.8	85.0	82.3	94.9	92.7
Yes	1.7	1.8	2.8	4.4	6.3	10.2	15.0	17.7	5.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.8	97.9	96.0	94.8	92.5	92.1	97.4	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.1	4.0	5.2	7.5	7.9	2.6	3.4
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.7	96.9	97.3	97.1	96.6	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.4	96.6	95.8	94.1	93.5	90.9	91.0	95.4	94.9
Yes	2.6	2.6	3.4	4.2	5.9	6.5	9.1	9.0	4.6	5.1
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.1	96.5	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.9	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.4	97.5	97.5	96.0	95.2	95.5	97.7	97.2
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	96.6	95.9	95.1	93.9	93.4	92.3	96.0	95.3
Yes	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.6	7.7	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,787	14,186	1,990	15,089	1,076	11,703	968	8,499	5,821	49,477
N of Miss	484	2,045	303	1,591	185	1,411	176	925	1,148	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.7	3.5	5.2	4.2	7.5	7.8	10.3	4.1	5.9
Yes	97.4	97.3	96.5	94.8	95.8	92.5	92.2	89.7	95.9	94.1
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.3	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	98.7	97.9	97.9	96.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.0	97.7	97.1	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	97.8	97.7	98.4	96.9	97.4	96.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,744	14,015	1,981	14,958	1,075	11,604	965	8,446	5,765	49,023
N of Miss	527	2,216	312	1,722	186	1,510	179	978	1,204	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	3.8	7.8	11.0	14.3	18.4	16.6	22.2	9.0	12.6
Yes	97.2	96.2	92.2	89.0	85.7	81.6	83.4	77.8	91.0	87.4
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.2	95.2	94.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.8	5.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.9	98.8	97.9	97.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.3	96.7	96.4	95.5	97.0	95.7	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.0	4.3	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.1	94.5	92.2	88.9	86.7	89.7	85.8	93.8	91.5
Yes	1.7	1.9	5.5	7.8	11.1	13.3	10.3	14.2	6.2	8.5
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.7	97.7	98.0	96.5	97.5	96.5	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.5	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,729	13,986	1,977	14,995	1,080	11,646	968	8,482	5,754	49,109
N of Miss	542	2,245	316	1,685	181	1,468	176	942	1,215	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	6.0	10.5	14.5	18.7	22.9	20.3	26.2	11.7	16.0
Yes	95.8	94.0	89.5	85.5	81.3	77.1	79.7	73.8	88.3	84.0
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	94.7	93.7	91.4	91.0	91.9	90.7	94.5	93.6
Yes	2.2	2.7	5.3	6.3	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.3	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	97.9	94.4	92.6	90.3	87.5	89.5	85.7	94.1	91.8
Yes	1.4	2.1	5.6	7.4	9.7	12.5	10.5	14.3	5.9	8.2
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.6	97.3	95.8	95.6	96.7	95.8	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.5	98.0	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.2	97.2	96.8	95.4	96.3	95.9	98.0	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	97.0	95.7	94.3	93.5	93.4	92.7	96.4	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.0	4.3	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.2	96.3	95.4	94.7	96.8	94.8	97.4	96.3
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.8	3.7	4.6	5.3	3.2	5.2	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.3	98.6	98.1	97.4	96.5	95.8	98.8	98.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.2	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	1,759	14,216	1,971	15,064	1,067	11,628	958	8,407	5,755	49,315
N of Miss	512	2,015	322	1,616	194	1,486	186	1,017	1,214	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	97.5	96.8	94.8	92.9	89.9	89.7	96.3	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.1	3.2	5.7	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,728	13,883	1,931	14,621	1,012	11,227	908	8,157	5,579	47,888
N of Miss	543	2,348	362	2,059	249	1,887	236	1,267	1,390	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	1.9	5.0	6.1	10.8	12.9	19.1	19.3	7.6	8.8
Yes	97.9	98.1	95.0	93.9	89.2	87.1	80.9	80.7	92.4	91.2
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.0	97.3	96.4	92.0	92.7	97.7	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.7	3.6	8.0	7.3	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.0	97.5	96.3	96.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.1	97.3	96.7	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.8	98.1	98.6	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.9	98.6	97.6	97.5	98.0	97.3	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	97.2	96.5	94.4	93.6	91.9	91.3	96.0	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	2.8	3.5	5.6	6.4	8.1	8.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,723	13,972	1,984	14,965	1,063	11,573	954	8,436	5,724	48,946
N of Miss	548	2,259	309	1,715	198	1,541	190	988	1,245	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.9	2.1	3.6	5.2	7.6	10.1	13.2	14.0	5.4	7.0
Yes	98.1	97.9	96.4	94.8	92.4	89.9	86.8	86.0	94.6	93.0
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.2	97.8	95.5	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.2	4.5	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.1	97.3	96.7	97.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.8	98.5	99.2	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	97.8	97.1	96.2	94.9	94.8	93.8	97.1	96.4
Yes	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.8	5.1	5.2	6.2	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,729	13,924	1,981	14,910	1,065	11,567	961	8,443	5,736	48,844
N of Miss	542	2,307	312	1,770	196	1,547	183	981	1,233	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.1
Yes	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.2	97.7	97.3	97.3	96.6	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,713	13,909	1,983	14,937	1,066	11,558	961	8,440	5,723	48,844
N of Miss	558	2,322	310	1,743	195	1,556	183	984	1,246	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,716	13,927	1,935	14,725	1,016	11,292	931	8,254	5,598	48,198
N of Miss	555	2,304	358	1,955	245	1,822	213	1,170	1,371	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	77.1	65.5	62.3	56.3	51.4	55.2	49.6	66.7	61.9
Wrong	14.7	15.9	22.0	22.5	25.6	25.2	23.0	24.0	20.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.2	9.7	10.5	12.7	14.4	15.4	16.1	9.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.7	5.5	9.0	6.4	10.2	3.4	5.8
N of Valid	1,828	14,457	2,050	15,252	1,075	11,739	973	8,521	5,926	49,969
N of Miss	443	1,774	243	1,428	186	1,375	171	903	1,043	5,480



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	83.2	69.6	68.8	63.9	58.2	59.7	55.8	71.5	68.3
Wrong	12.0	12.4	21.8	20.7	21.5	24.1	20.6	22.2	18.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	6.7	7.1	10.0	10.6	12.5	12.5	6.9	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.9	3.4	4.6	7.1	7.2	9.5	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,810	14,351	2,045	15,197	1,072	11,691	970	8,497	5,897	49,736
N of Miss	461	1,880	248	1,483	189	1,423	174	927	1,072	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	86.4	66.0	68.7	52.8	51.8	44.0	45.5	66.0	65.8
Wrong	9.9	9.2	17.4	16.0	17.9	19.0	14.2	16.5	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	10.2	8.9	15.5	14.4	19.9	17.3	10.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	6.4	6.4	13.8	14.9	21.9	20.7	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	1,813	14,322	2,046	15,187	1,071	11,684	970	8,497	5,900	49,690
N of Miss	458	1,909	247	1,493	190	1,430	174	927	1,069	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.0	76.9	77.3	73.4	72.9	75.0	74.1	78.6	78.2
Wrong	11.4	10.3	16.4	15.8	19.8	18.6	17.6	18.1	15.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,813	14,340	2,049	15,188	1,072	11,689	972	8,501	5,906	49,718
N of Miss	458	1,891	244	1,492	189	1,425	172	923	1,063	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	62.3	43.1	43.6	35.8	30.8	31.1	26.7	46.2	43.0
Very difficult	13.9	14.7	19.4	18.2	15.9	13.9	8.7	10.2	15.3	14.8
Fairly easy	7.1	8.1	20.0	20.0	25.4	25.2	23.6	24.6	17.7	18.6
Very easy	2.4	3.5	8.1	10.9	17.1	24.0	29.2	32.2	11.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	11.5	9.3	7.3	5.8	6.0	7.4	6.1	9.3	8.0
N of Valid	1,760	14,137	2,036	15,115	1,068	11,673	956	8,473	5,820	49,398
N of Miss	511	2,094	257	1,565	193	1,441	188	951	1,149	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.6	62.7	43.2	43.7	35.4	30.7	30.1	26.7	46.0	43.1
Very difficult	13.6	14.1	18.0	17.5	15.6	13.7	10.0	10.3	14.9	14.4
Fairly easy	7.4	8.6	20.3	20.0	23.8	25.0	23.7	24.5	17.6	18.7
Very easy	3.5	4.4	9.9	12.2	19.6	24.8	30.0	32.8	13.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.3	8.6	6.6	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	1,732	13,926	2,019	14,925	1,061	11,583	953	8,433	5,765	48,867
N of Miss	539	2,305	274	1,755	200	1,531	191	991	1,204	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.1	76.2	57.4	58.4	49.2	45.5	40.2	38.0	59.3	57.0
Sort of hard	11.7	11.9	19.4	18.9	23.4	21.2	18.7	18.8	17.7	17.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.9	15.5	14.0	17.5	19.4	19.6	22.0	13.7	14.6
Very easy	4.2	5.0	7.8	8.6	9.9	13.9	21.4	21.2	9.3	11.0
N of Valid	1,750	14,083	2,032	15,093	1,072	11,663	957	8,460	5,811	49,299
N of Miss	521	2,148	261	1,587	189	1,451	187	964	1,158	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.9	72.2	52.0	52.6	42.0	38.8	35.4	33.3	54.3	51.6
Sort of hard	11.7	13.2	17.8	18.3	18.7	17.8	12.7	14.1	15.3	16.0
Sort of easy	7.8	8.1	15.3	16.1	21.4	22.1	24.0	23.6	15.6	16.5
Very easy	5.6	6.5	14.8	13.0	17.9	21.3	27.8	29.0	14.7	15.9
N of Valid	1,746	14,054	2,029	15,058	1,069	11,648	957	8,453	5,801	49,213
N of Miss	525	2,177	264	1,622	192	1,466	187	971	1,168	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.7	85.6	85.8	77.9	76.2	71.7	70.2	84.1	82.8
Sort of hard	4.3	4.9	10.0	9.3	16.4	14.8	16.9	17.6	10.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.6	7.2	7.2	3.5	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	3.4	4.2	4.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,738	13,978	2,020	15,012	1,069	11,623	957	8,445	5,784	49,058
N of Miss	533	2,253	273	1,668	192	1,491	187	979	1,185	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.5	76.2	68.6	67.2	66.9	62.1	59.7	57.4	70.4	66.9
Sort of hard	9.9	11.6	16.3	15.1	17.3	16.6	17.5	16.8	14.8	14.7
Sort of easy	5.6	6.7	9.0	9.8	8.9	10.9	13.1	12.7	8.6	9.7
Very easy	4.0	5.5	6.2	7.9	6.9	10.4	9.6	13.1	6.2	8.7
N of Valid	1,739	13,983	2,023	15,023	1,071	11,631	954	8,439	5,787	49,076
N of Miss	532	2,248	270	1,657	190	1,483	190	985	1,182	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.7	89.2	68.4	70.9	53.4	51.1	40.0	40.9	67.3	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	13.3	12.3	15.2	14.4	11.8	12.8	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.5	2.7	10.4	9.1	15.7	15.7	19.6	18.1	10.5	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	7.9	7.6	15.7	18.8	28.7	28.2	11.0	12.2
N of Valid	1,731	13,934	2,023	14,987	1,067	11,608	951	8,420	5,772	48,949
N of Miss	540	2,297	270	1,693	194	1,506	193	1,004	1,197	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.4	85.5	68.2	70.5	61.5	61.3	57.2	58.1	70.6	70.5
Sort of hard	7.0	7.3	13.1	13.4	18.7	16.9	18.5	18.3	13.2	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	10.8	9.2	11.0	11.7	13.7	12.5	9.3	8.9
Very easy	2.4	3.0	7.9	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.6	11.2	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	1,733	13,961	2,016	14,994	1,069	11,611	955	8,440	5,773	49,006
N of Miss	538	2,270	277	1,686	192	1,503	189	984	1,196	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.5	85.4	71.7	74.9	71.2	69.2	69.0	68.3	75.6	75.4
Sort of hard	6.1	7.0	12.9	11.5	13.8	14.0	14.9	15.0	11.4	11.4
Sort of easy	3.7	4.0	8.7	7.0	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.0	6.8
Very easy	3.7	3.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	8.3	7.8	8.2	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	1,727	13,906	2,011	14,962	1,071	11,594	954	8,432	5,763	48,894
N of Miss	544	2,325	282	1,718	190	1,520	190	992	1,206	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.5	89.8	81.7	83.1	77.2	75.9	73.4	71.8	82.1	81.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	11.3	10.5	13.8	14.2	15.8	16.6	11.1	11.3
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	4.7	4.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	6.6	4.4	4.4
Very easy	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	1,729	13,929	2,016	14,976	1,069	11,597	954	8,428	5,768	48,930
N of Miss	542	2,302	277	1,704	192	1,517	190	996	1,201	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.9	81.5	62.1	61.1	51.6	46.0	42.3	40.4	63.4	59.7
Sort of hard	8.7	8.4	12.8	12.6	12.4	11.7	10.3	9.9	11.1	10.7
Sort of easy	4.7	6.1	15.4	14.2	18.5	19.0	21.3	19.7	13.7	14.0
Very easy	2.7	4.1	9.8	12.1	17.5	23.4	26.2	30.0	11.8	15.6
N of Valid	1,726	13,903	2,019	14,976	1,070	11,623	956	8,430	5,771	48,932
N of Miss	545	2,328	274	1,704	191	1,491	188	994	1,198	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.8	74.8	79.2	77.9	86.9	83.8	87.8	86.4	82.0	79.9
Yes	21.2	25.2	20.8	22.1	13.1	16.2	12.2	13.6	18.0	20.1
N of Valid	1,686	13,637	1,955	14,793	1,045	11,447	943	8,332	5,629	48,209
N of Miss	585	2,594	338	1,887	216	1,667	201	1,092	1,340	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.2	94.8	94.5	95.2	95.7	96.7	96.3	95.0	95.0
Yes	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.7	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,686	13,637	1,955	14,793	1,045	11,447	943	8,332	5,629	48,209
N of Miss	585	2,594	338	1,887	216	1,667	201	1,092	1,340	7,240



Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	91.9	89.5	89.9	91.0	90.9	90.8	91.2	90.9	90.9
Yes	7.4	8.1	10.5	10.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.1
N of Valid	1,686	13,637	1,955	14,793	1,045	11,447	943	8,332	5,629	48,209
N of Miss	585	2,594	338	1,887	216	1,667	201	1,092	1,340	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	25.4	30.1	27.1	28.9	20.8	23.5	18.3	20.4	24.0	26.4
Yes	74.6	69.9	72.9	71.1	79.2	76.5	81.7	79.6	76.0	73.6
N of Valid	1,686	13,637	1,955	14,793	1,045	11,447	943	8,332	5,629	48,209
N of Miss	585	2,594	338	1,887	216	1,667	201	1,092	1,340	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.1	73.5	74.4	75.4	79.9	79.4	81.5	81.3	75.3	76.8
Yes	29.9	26.5	25.6	24.6	20.1	20.6	18.5	18.7	24.7	23.2
N of Valid	1,639	13,687	1,942	14,614	1,026	11,281	914	8,215	5,521	47,797
N of Miss	632	2,544	351	2,066	235	1,833	230	1,209	1,448	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.3	35.2	28.1	30.9	30.7	29.8	29.2	31.2	30.6	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.3	35.5	32.7	30.1	31.7	31.2	30.3	33.3	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.8	18.2	21.2	19.8	21.6	20.4	20.4	19.7	20.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.1	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.6	10.8	9.7	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	5.1	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.4	9.1	6.9	7.6
N of Valid	1,686	13,944	1,965	14,868	1,036	11,437	932	8,320	5,619	48,569
N of Miss	585	2,287	328	1,812	225	1,677	212	1,104	1,350	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.5	47.7	43.9	56.0	49.1	58.8	73.0	76.8	46.3	57.9
Yes	67.5	52.3	56.1	44.0	50.9	41.2	27.0	23.2	53.7	42.1
N of Valid	1,649	13,762	1,950	14,678	1,019	11,322	920	8,232	5,538	47,994
N of Miss	622	2,469	343	2,002	242	1,792	224	1,192	1,431	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.6	31.6	17.2	26.4	17.4	26.2	21.5	29.7	19.2	28.4
1 or 2 times	49.0	42.3	39.6	36.4	25.5	25.3	26.5	23.7	37.6	33.3
3 or 4 times	21.4	17.4	29.7	24.3	36.6	30.5	31.1	29.0	28.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	8.2	7.6	13.3	11.6	14.3	11.4	9.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.4	2.9	5.3	5.2	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,660	13,819	1,959	14,802	1,043	11,418	924	8,296	5,586	48,335
N of Miss	611	2,412	334	1,878	218	1,696	220	1,128	1,383	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.3	68.7	63.1	60.1	58.7	55.7	61.3	57.3	65.1	61.0
Yes	26.7	31.3	36.9	39.9	41.3	44.3	38.7	42.7	34.9	39.0
N of Valid	1,651	13,612	1,934	14,693	1,020	11,342	913	8,237	5,518	47,884
N of Miss	620	2,619	359	1,987	241	1,772	231	1,187	1,451	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.0	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.4
no	4.9	6.7	6.8	7.2	5.6	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.7
yes	32.4	31.9	37.1	36.9	40.9	39.2	40.5	38.7	37.0	36.3
YES!	55.6	55.4	52.0	51.1	47.8	49.1	45.8	49.3	51.3	51.5
N of Valid	1,697	13,803	2,007	14,902	1,049	11,496	938	8,379	5,691	48,580
N of Miss	574	2,428	286	1,778	212	1,618	206	1,045	1,278	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.8	38.5	29.2	30.9	29.5	29.1	34.2	30.9	33.6	32.6
no	32.7	34.6	38.7	39.2	40.4	40.1	36.2	37.6	36.8	37.8
yes	18.2	18.5	21.8	20.6	19.4	20.9	20.0	21.2	20.0	20.2
YES!	8.2	8.4	10.3	9.4	10.6	9.8	9.6	10.4	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	1,690	13,726	1,994	14,809	1,046	11,425	936	8,344	5,666	48,304
N of Miss	581	2,505	299	1,871	215	1,689	208	1,080	1,303	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	6.5	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.5	8.1	6.3	6.1	5.8
no	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.7
yes	27.7	28.2	35.2	34.2	39.1	36.3	39.5	39.1	34.4	33.8
YES!	60.2	60.6	57.0	56.3	51.1	53.7	46.2	48.9	55.1	55.6
N of Valid	1,692	13,789	2,003	14,846	1,045	11,461	937	8,365	5,677	48,461
N of Miss	579	2,442	290	1,834	216	1,653	207	1,059	1,292	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	7.3	3.7	5.4	6.0	5.8	8.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
no	4.8	6.1	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.2	6.7	7.0
yes	20.3	21.5	28.8	28.3	33.9	33.1	38.1	35.9	28.7	28.8
YES!	66.6	65.0	60.4	59.2	52.6	53.8	45.1	49.5	58.3	57.9
N of Valid	1,676	13,687	1,996	14,836	1,046	11,462	935	8,351	5,653	48,336
N of Miss	595	2,544	297	1,844	215	1,652	209	1,073	1,316	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.1	5.8	6.9	6.1	7.6	10.1	9.6	7.5	7.9
no	6.5	7.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	13.0	13.5	16.6	9.4	11.1
yes	24.7	25.2	32.0	30.4	37.6	34.1	36.5	34.7	31.6	30.6
YES!	59.9	59.6	52.7	52.4	46.1	45.3	39.9	39.1	51.5	50.5
N of Valid	1,684	13,739	1,996	14,842	1,043	11,459	933	8,357	5,656	48,397
N of Miss	587	2,492	297	1,838	218	1,655	211	1,067	1,313	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.8	5.2	8.2	9.5	10.0	13.2	12.4	7.8	9.0
no	7.1	9.4	12.7	15.1	15.4	17.2	20.9	20.6	12.9	14.9
yes	30.8	33.0	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.4	37.2	37.1	35.2	36.1
YES!	55.1	50.8	45.3	40.1	37.9	34.4	28.7	29.9	44.1	40.0
N of Valid	1,695	13,779	2,001	14,849	1,043	11,467	933	8,351	5,672	48,446
N of Miss	576	2,452	292	1,831	218	1,647	211	1,073	1,297	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	5.5	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.7	7.3	7.0	5.5	5.5
no	5.9	6.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.5	7.1	7.5
yes	27.6	27.6	34.9	33.3	34.1	35.2	38.5	36.2	33.2	32.6
YES!	59.8	60.7	53.9	54.5	53.7	51.5	45.6	47.3	54.2	54.3
N of Valid	1,687	13,761	1,996	14,848	1,044	11,476	935	8,357	5,662	48,442
N of Miss	584	2,470	297	1,832	217	1,638	209	1,067	1,307	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.5	79.0	68.7	67.4	59.4	57.5	55.6	50.8	68.6	65.5
Yes	13.8	16.9	25.8	27.9	34.5	37.6	39.0	44.0	26.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,684	13,815	1,986	14,844	1,048	11,476	931	8,345	5,649	48,480
N of Miss	587	2,416	307	1,836	213	1,638	213	1,079	1,320	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	90.5	80.3	81.5	70.5	71.4	64.7	65.1	78.8	78.8
Yes	5.2	5.4	14.2	13.8	23.5	23.7	29.8	29.6	15.8	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,684	13,754	1,981	14,789	1,046	11,432	929	8,340	5,640	48,315
N of Miss	587	2,477	312	1,891	215	1,682	215	1,084	1,329	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.0	87.1	83.9	81.4	79.2	75.9	76.5	71.3	83.0	80.0
Yes	7.3	8.8	10.6	14.0	14.7	19.2	18.0	23.4	11.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,682	13,754	1,982	14,767	1,046	11,417	929	8,329	5,639	48,267
N of Miss	589	2,477	311	1,913	215	1,697	215	1,095	1,330	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.3	93.6	94.4	93.0	94.1	94.3	93.7	94.0	94.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,677	13,748	1,977	14,744	1,042	11,419	926	8,324	5,622	48,235
N of Miss	594	2,483	316	1,936	219	1,695	218	1,100	1,347	7,214



Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.2	79.0	70.3	74.7	68.5	74.2	73.8	74.9	71.7	75.9
Yes	21.1	16.8	24.2	20.6	25.5	20.9	20.8	19.8	23.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,674	13,702	1,974	14,755	1,046	11,420	930	8,329	5,624	48,206
N of Miss	597	2,529	319	1,925	215	1,694	214	1,095	1,345	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.7	84.2	77.2	74.4	70.2	67.3	68.9	64.3	77.4	73.8
Yes	8.7	11.7	17.3	20.9	23.8	27.9	25.7	30.5	17.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	3,352	27,468	3,968	29,550	2,094	22,868	1,858	16,676	11,272	96,562
N of Miss	1,190	4,994	618	3,810	428	3,360	430	2,172	2,666	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.2	90.4	90.8	88.3	88.5	88.5	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	2.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.5	4.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,671	13,690	1,977	14,724	1,047	11,420	928	8,321	5,623	48,155
N of Miss	600	2,541	316	1,956	214	1,694	216	1,103	1,346	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.0	88.3	85.7	85.8	81.7	81.3	76.6	87.7	84.4
Wrong	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.0	9.8	12.1	13.0	14.4	8.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.1	6.8	2.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,681	13,794	1,994	14,862	1,047	11,461	930	8,348	5,652	48,465
N of Miss	590	2,437	299	1,818	214	1,653	214	1,076	1,317	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.2	91.8	91.1	89.7	87.3	85.5	81.9	91.4	89.5
Wrong	3.3	4.4	6.8	6.9	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.7	6.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,678	13,752	1,992	14,833	1,048	11,442	928	8,334	5,646	48,361
N of Miss	593	2,479	301	1,847	213	1,672	216	1,090	1,323	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.9	88.4	89.3	81.5	82.2	74.3	74.6	86.8	86.7
Wrong	3.4	3.6	7.7	6.5	10.9	9.5	12.2	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	5.6	5.4	8.9	7.7	3.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.9	4.6	5.1	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,675	13,725	1,991	14,808	1,043	11,417	930	8,328	5,639	48,278
N of Miss	596	2,506	302	1,872	218	1,697	214	1,096	1,330	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	92.1	93.0	92.1	91.6	90.5	90.0	92.7	92.7
Wrong	3.5	3.8	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.8	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,677	13,752	1,990	14,813	1,046	11,430	926	8,325	5,639	48,320
N of Miss	594	2,479	303	1,867	215	1,684	218	1,099	1,330	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.6	81.6	83.6	82.5	84.1	83.7	85.3	83.3	84.6
Wrong	11.9	12.1	15.5	13.6	14.8	13.3	12.8	12.2	13.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,674	13,716	1,990	14,816	1,043	11,430	929	8,337	5,636	48,299
N of Miss	597	2,515	303	1,864	218	1,684	215	1,087	1,333	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.9	79.2	81.4	78.0	80.5	78.9	80.4	80.7	82.3
Wrong	10.0	10.3	16.1	13.5	15.9	13.8	14.7	14.3	14.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.2	4.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,675	13,729	1,992	14,832	1,048	11,443	931	8,338	5,646	48,342
N of Miss	596	2,502	301	1,848	213	1,671	213	1,086	1,323	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	64.6	56.7	58.0	61.8	60.4	69.1	65.6	62.0	61.8
Wrong	22.6	22.8	26.7	25.6	23.8	24.4	19.3	22.2	23.7	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.5	14.4	13.8	12.8	12.9	10.0	10.3	12.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,669	13,715	1,994	14,807	1,047	11,419	929	8,321	5,639	48,262
N of Miss	602	2,516	299	1,873	214	1,695	215	1,103	1,330	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.1	81.5	73.8	72.9	66.3	65.6	62.5	60.4	73.3	71.4
1	8.0	8.4	10.5	10.5	11.5	11.1	8.3	10.1	9.6	10.0
2	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.9	8.0	9.4	8.9	5.9	6.6
3-4	2.4	2.5	4.6	5.2	8.2	7.1	8.1	8.6	5.2	5.5
5+	3.1	3.1	5.8	5.4	6.1	8.2	11.7	12.0	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	1,671	13,708	1,993	14,829	1,046	11,440	929	8,353	5,639	48,330
N of Miss	600	2,523	300	1,851	215	1,674	215	1,071	1,330	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	92.2	89.0	86.2	82.5	81.6	82.0	78.2	88.3	85.4
1	2.9	4.4	4.9	6.6	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.7	5.3	6.4
2	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.4	3.0	3.4
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.2
5+	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.9	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	1,663	13,625	1,981	14,768	1,042	11,390	926	8,311	5,612	48,094
N of Miss	608	2,606	312	1,912	219	1,724	218	1,113	1,357	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.3	88.9	84.6	83.4	84.0	81.0	85.6	80.5	86.0	83.9
1	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.6	7.8	6.0	7.0	6.9	7.2
2	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.9	4.9	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	1,665	13,659	1,992	14,780	1,045	11,430	928	8,331	5,630	48,200
N of Miss	606	2,572	301	1,900	216	1,684	216	1,093	1,339	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	71.8	67.0	58.6	55.5	52.2	48.7	49.1	45.1	59.7	55.3
1	12.0	14.0	14.4	14.7	11.5	12.6	9.6	10.1	12.4	13.2
2	6.0	7.1	9.1	9.0	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.6	8.9
3-4	4.2	4.9	6.8	8.0	10.6	9.9	8.8	10.2	7.1	7.9
5+	6.0	7.0	11.1	12.8	15.2	18.6	22.2	25.0	12.2	14.6
N of Valid	1,669	13,652	1,992	14,808	1,045	11,413	929	8,324	5,635	48,197
N of Miss	602	2,579	301	1,872	216	1,701	215	1,100	1,334	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.4	31.0	23.8	26.9	24.3	26.6	28.5	29.9	26.3	28.5
Safe	53.8	53.7	58.5	57.6	57.1	56.0	50.3	52.8	55.5	55.3
Not safe	11.9	11.4	13.8	12.2	14.3	13.6	17.6	13.0	14.0	12.4
Very not safe	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	1,560	13,127	1,892	14,232	980	10,996	866	7,985	5,298	46,340
N of Miss	711	3,104	401	2,448	281	2,118	278	1,439	1,671	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	14.6	14.7	10.5	12.3	14.0	14.9	17.7	17.0	13.6	14.4
At a school	63.0	63.2	69.8	65.9	66.3	62.9	61.5	61.6	65.8	63.7
No preference	12.5	10.6	12.2	12.9	12.8	14.2	14.2	15.1	12.7	13.0
I don't know	9.8	11.5	7.5	8.8	6.9	7.9	6.6	6.3	7.9	8.9
N of Valid	1,599	13,454	1,909	14,570	1,005	11,259	896	8,194	5,409	47,477
N of Miss	672	2,777	384	2,110	256	1,855	248	1,230	1,560	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	56.8	59.6	61.7	61.1	58.4	57.0	60.2	61.8	59.4	59.8
No	12.4	12.0	12.6	12.3	16.7	16.0	20.5	18.6	14.6	14.2
I don't know	30.8	28.4	25.7	26.6	24.9	27.0	19.3	19.7	26.0	26.0
N of Valid	1,567	13,201	1,876	14,360	990	11,095	889	8,051	5,322	46,707
N of Miss	704	3,030	417	2,320	271	2,019	255	1,373	1,647	8,742



Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.8	25.1	17.9	18.7	16.2	15.1	14.9	14.2	19.4	18.9
Somewhat better	17.0	16.1	17.6	17.6	16.5	17.1	17.7	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	42.6	43.5	43.0	46.6	46.8	50.4	50.3	52.6	44.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.6	11.2	15.9	12.7	15.9	12.8	13.2	12.0	13.9	12.2
Much worse	4.1	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	1,579	13,222	1,895	14,501	1,008	11,230	894	8,177	5,376	47,130
N of Miss	692	3,009	398	2,179	253	1,884	250	1,247	1,593	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.8	28.7	28.0	33.5	31.9	36.3	30.7	35.6	27.6	33.2
Rarely	15.1	19.1	21.8	21.9	19.2	20.6	16.2	18.9	18.4	20.3
Sometimes	27.1	25.6	26.4	25.1	25.2	23.6	23.3	23.6	25.9	24.6
Often	20.3	16.6	16.2	13.6	16.9	14.0	17.3	15.0	17.7	14.8
Always	14.7	9.9	7.6	5.9	6.8	5.5	12.4	6.9	10.3	7.1
N of Valid	1,614	13,391	1,957	14,631	1,025	11,318	905	8,248	5,501	47,588
N of Miss	657	2,840	336	2,049	236	1,796	239	1,176	1,468	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.4	32.8	35.1	41.0	37.0	43.4	37.7	42.9	33.0	39.6
Rarely	24.6	25.9	26.8	26.5	25.2	25.2	21.2	22.9	24.9	25.4
Sometimes	27.8	25.4	24.0	22.0	24.9	20.7	22.5	21.1	25.0	22.5
Often	15.0	10.7	9.7	7.3	9.0	7.5	11.2	8.9	11.4	8.6
Always	7.2	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	7.5	4.2	5.6	3.9
N of Valid	1,598	13,252	1,949	14,581	1,021	11,282	903	8,232	5,471	47,347
N of Miss	673	2,979	344	2,099	240	1,832	241	1,192	1,498	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.2	38.1	34.9	45.3	41.9	49.3	43.2	50.1	34.5	45.1
Rarely	18.2	20.2	18.7	20.1	16.1	17.0	16.6	17.2	17.7	18.9
Sometimes	23.1	19.0	18.9	16.7	19.2	17.0	15.4	15.8	19.6	17.3
Often	16.5	12.1	14.5	10.4	14.0	10.1	13.3	9.7	14.8	10.7
Always	18.0	10.5	12.9	7.5	8.8	6.6	11.4	7.2	13.4	8.1
N of Valid	1,600	13,291	1,954	14,585	1,020	11,278	902	8,230	5,476	47,384
N of Miss	671	2,940	339	2,095	241	1,836	242	1,194	1,493	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.7	59.2	55.8	58.7	51.3	56.0	51.8	56.0	55.5	57.7
Yes	40.3	40.8	44.2	41.3	48.7	44.0	48.2	44.0	44.5	42.3
N of Valid	1,542	13,018	1,876	14,204	985	11,021	866	8,012	5,269	46,255
N of Miss	729	3,213	417	2,476	276	2,093	278	1,412	1,700	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.3	15.7	18.3	18.5	19.0	21.4	20.3	21.4	18.2	18.9
Most of the time	12.7	14.0	18.0	16.9	18.5	17.5	18.9	16.4	16.7	16.1
Some of the time	25.2	24.8	26.4	26.6	30.1	27.2	27.4	27.6	26.9	26.4
A little of the time	24.4	23.1	19.1	19.4	15.6	16.1	13.8	15.2	19.1	18.9
None of the time	21.4	22.4	18.2	18.6	16.8	17.8	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.6
N of Valid	1,619	13,398	1,961	14,664	1,027	11,338	913	8,259	5,520	47,659
N of Miss	652	2,833	332	2,016	234	1,776	231	1,165	1,449	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.2	11.7	13.2	13.3	12.5	15.0	13.6	15.2	12.5	13.6
Most of the time	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.6	13.3	11.6	12.0	10.9	10.8	10.6
Some of the time	14.8	14.4	17.8	16.7	20.1	19.3	21.3	20.9	17.9	17.4
A little of the time	17.7	18.1	18.7	17.5	17.9	17.7	17.8	16.6	18.1	17.5
None of the time	47.1	46.3	40.1	41.9	36.2	36.3	35.3	36.4	40.6	40.9
N of Valid	1,604	13,247	1,957	14,559	1,020	11,283	910	8,223	5,491	47,312
N of Miss	667	2,984	336	2,121	241	1,831	234	1,201	1,478	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.1	19.8	24.2	23.1	22.0	24.9	20.6	23.2	21.7	22.6
Most of the time	15.7	14.5	17.2	17.1	20.7	18.6	19.2	17.8	17.8	16.9
Some of the time	18.5	16.9	18.6	18.2	21.7	19.9	24.6	21.8	20.1	18.9
A little of the time	15.4	15.9	14.7	14.5	11.5	12.9	13.9	12.9	14.2	14.2
None of the time	31.3	32.9	25.3	27.1	24.0	23.6	21.7	24.3	26.2	27.4
N of Valid	1,601	13,192	1,954	14,552	1,022	11,268	912	8,225	5,489	47,237
N of Miss	670	3,039	339	2,128	239	1,846	232	1,199	1,480	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	14.4	14.1	11.1	12.1
Most of the time	8.8	8.3	9.9	9.3	11.6	10.4	8.6	10.0	9.7	9.4
Some of the time	11.2	12.1	17.0	14.1	16.4	16.6	18.1	17.7	15.4	14.7
A little of the time	16.3	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.1	17.5	18.3	17.2	16.2	16.5
None of the time	54.0	53.7	47.6	49.0	43.6	42.1	40.7	41.0	47.6	47.3
N of Valid	1,607	13,261	1,957	14,585	1,025	11,298	912	8,228	5,501	47,372
N of Miss	664	2,970	336	2,095	236	1,816	232	1,196	1,468	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.6	16.2	17.3	16.3	18.9	19.2	20.1	19.8	17.8	17.6
Most of the time	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.3	16.6	15.3	18.0	15.5	15.2	14.5
Some of the time	18.0	17.7	21.9	20.6	23.6	22.1	22.8	21.7	21.2	20.4
A little of the time	17.3	17.6	18.4	17.4	17.0	16.5	15.1	16.0	17.3	17.0
None of the time	33.8	35.1	28.3	31.4	24.0	26.9	24.0	26.8	28.4	30.6
N of Valid	1,575	13,092	1,955	14,517	1,027	11,279	912	8,231	5,469	47,119
N of Miss	696	3,139	338	2,163	234	1,835	232	1,193	1,500	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.7	14.9	15.2	16.7	13.4	17.3	16.4	17.1	14.6	16.4
Most of the time	8.6	8.5	10.4	9.6	13.1	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.4	9.7
Some of the time	11.1	11.1	13.6	12.2	15.7	14.7	15.4	15.3	13.6	13.1
A little of the time	13.1	13.9	15.4	14.6	15.1	14.7	14.5	15.1	14.5	14.5
None of the time	53.5	51.6	45.5	46.8	42.8	42.4	43.2	42.3	46.9	46.3
N of Valid	1,607	13,257	1,958	14,588	1,026	11,300	912	8,237	5,503	47,382
N of Miss	664	2,974	335	2,092	235	1,814	232	1,187	1,466	8,067