

# 2022 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 9

### Profile Report

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	12,379	7,156	6,969	7,019
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.1	3,979	29.3	2,094	32.6	2,271	31.6	2,220
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	27.2	3,364	33.1	2,372	32.9	2,293	31.3	2,197
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	22.7	2,811	21.0	1,506	18.1	1,261	21.7	1,520
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	18.0	2,225	16.5	1,184	16.4	1,144	15.4	1,082
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.3	5,738	46.8	3,182	49.0	3,184	48.9	3,168
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	51.7	6,147	53.2	3,613	51.0	3,318	51.1	3,317
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.7	1,934	15.7	1,079	17.8	1,164	17.3	1,163
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	34.2	4,213	30.4	2,091	28.9	1,891	36.3	2,442
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	2.3	280	2.0	134	1.6	107	1.8	120
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	0.8	98	0.5	33	0.6	36	0.6	37
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	36.6	4,502	42.9	2,944	41.5	2,709	34.1	2,293
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	2.3	288	1.8	122	1.7	110	1.7	117
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	8.1	993	6.8	465	7.9	518	8.2	548
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

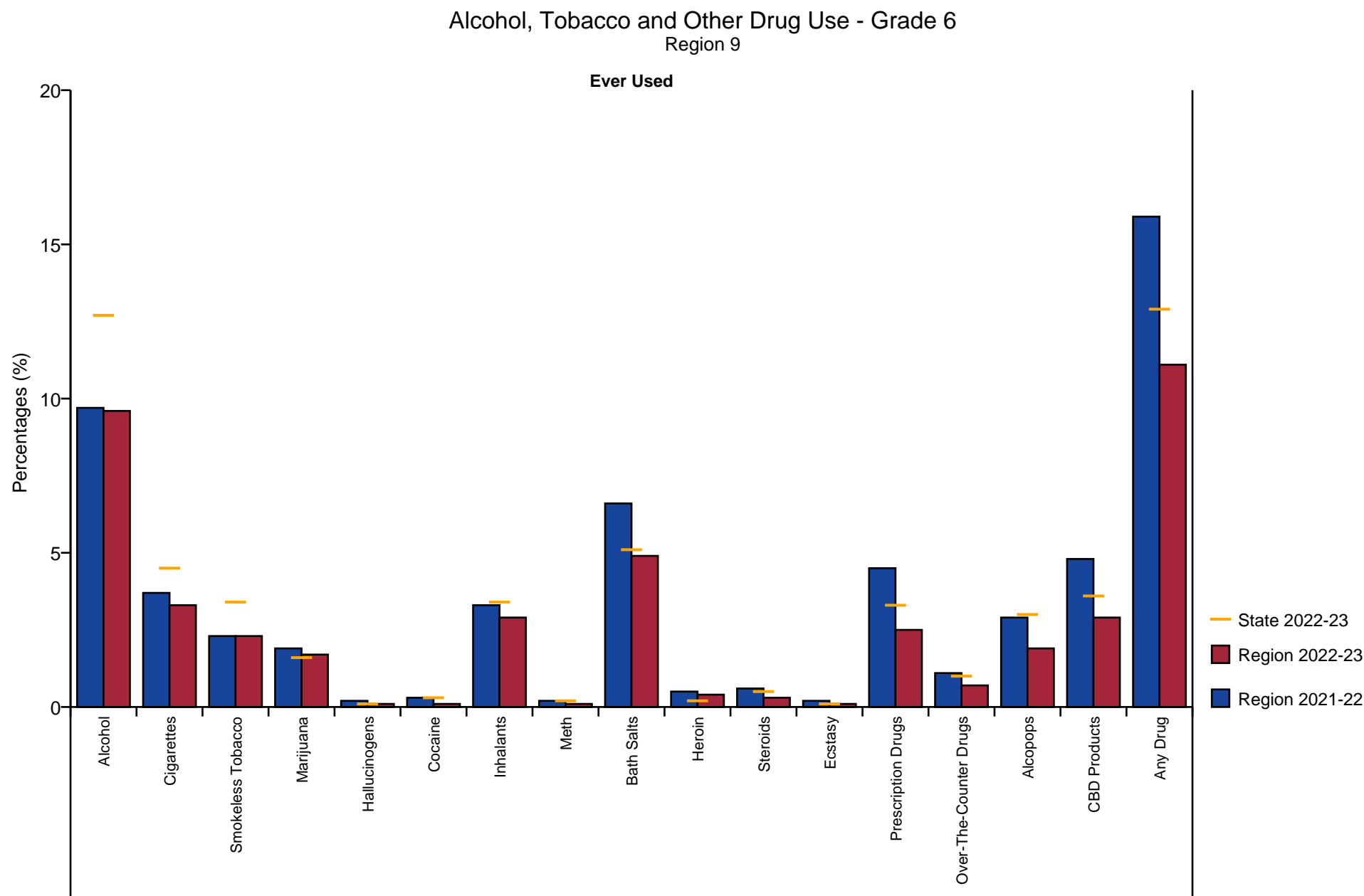
*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

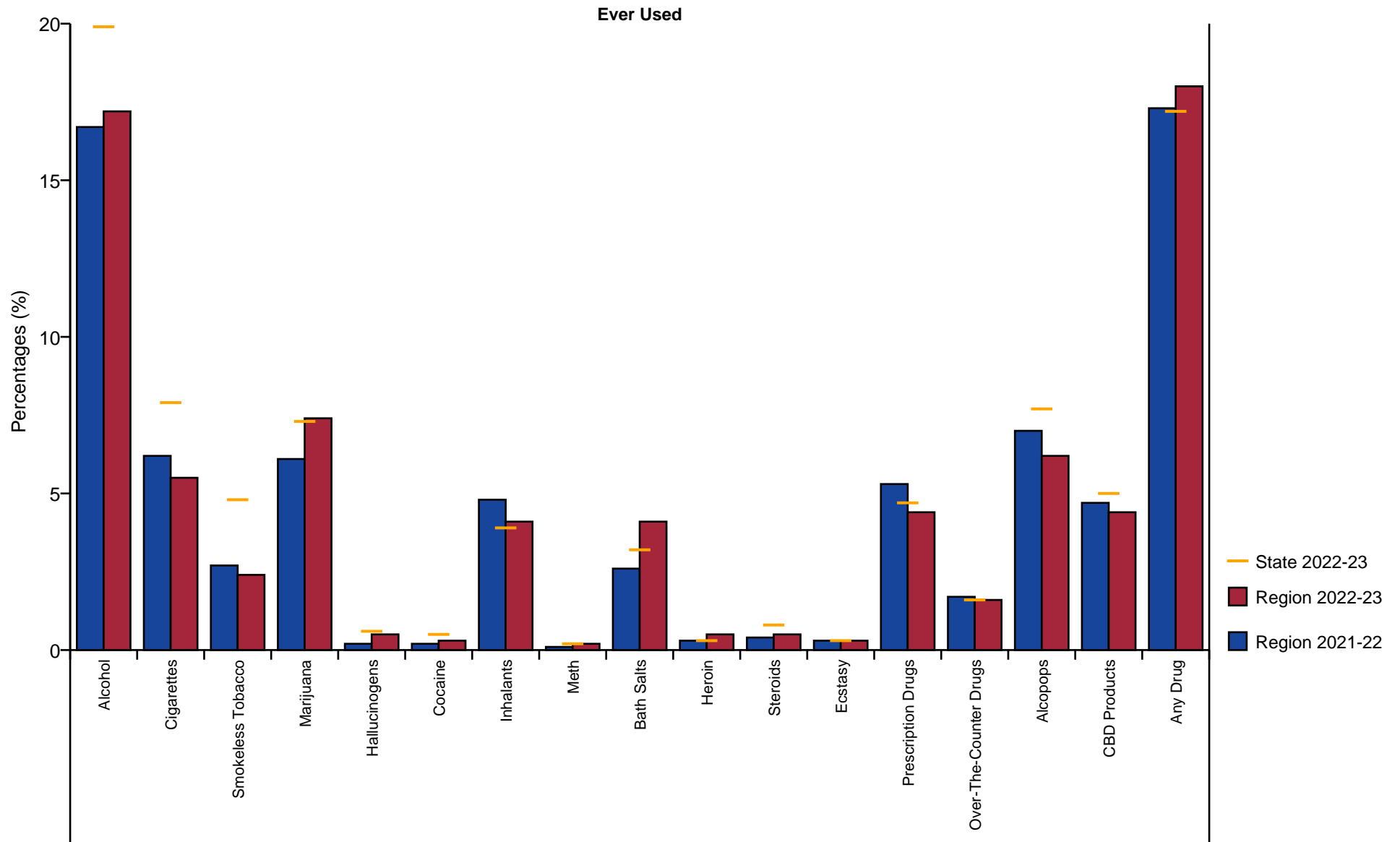
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

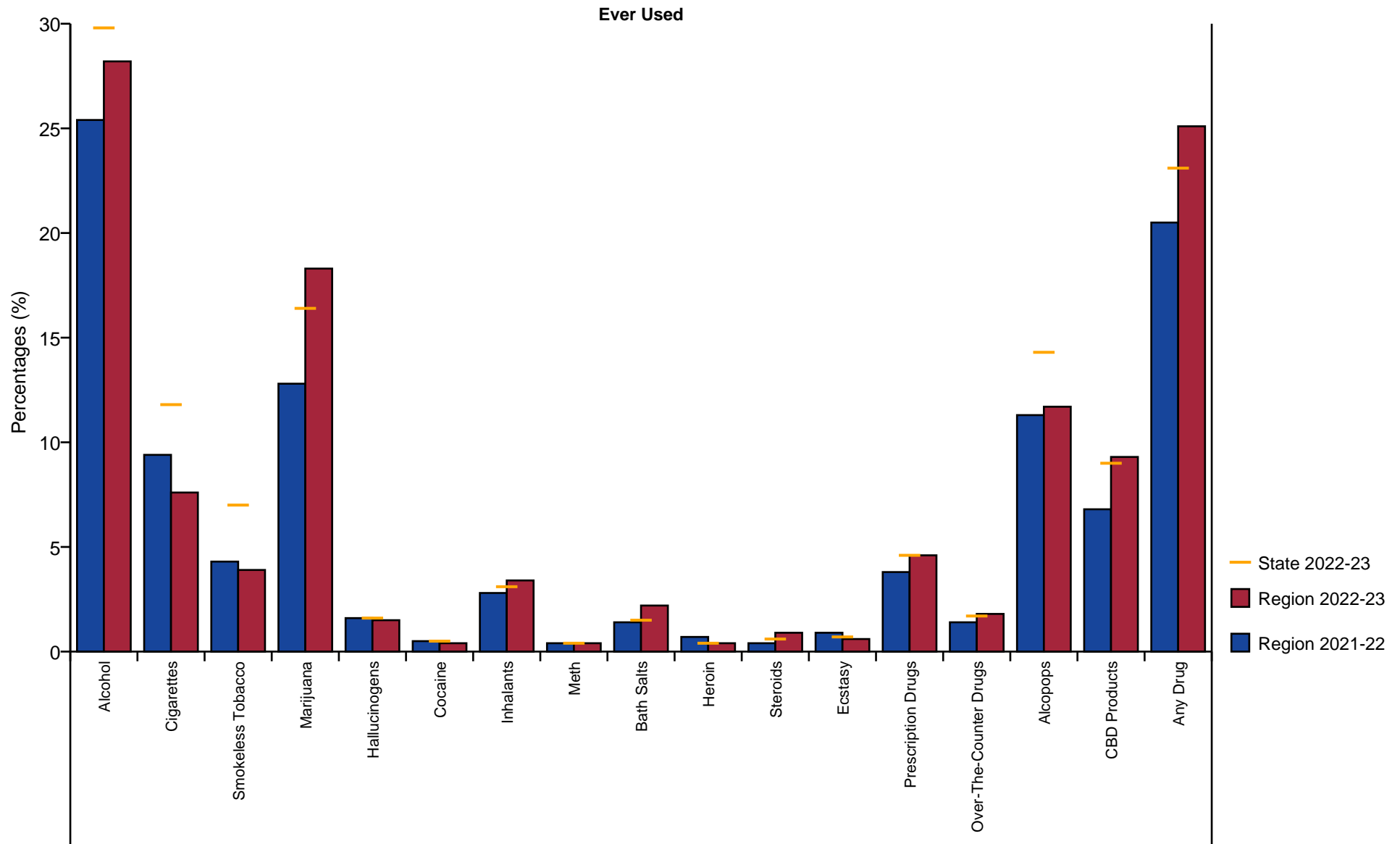
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 9



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

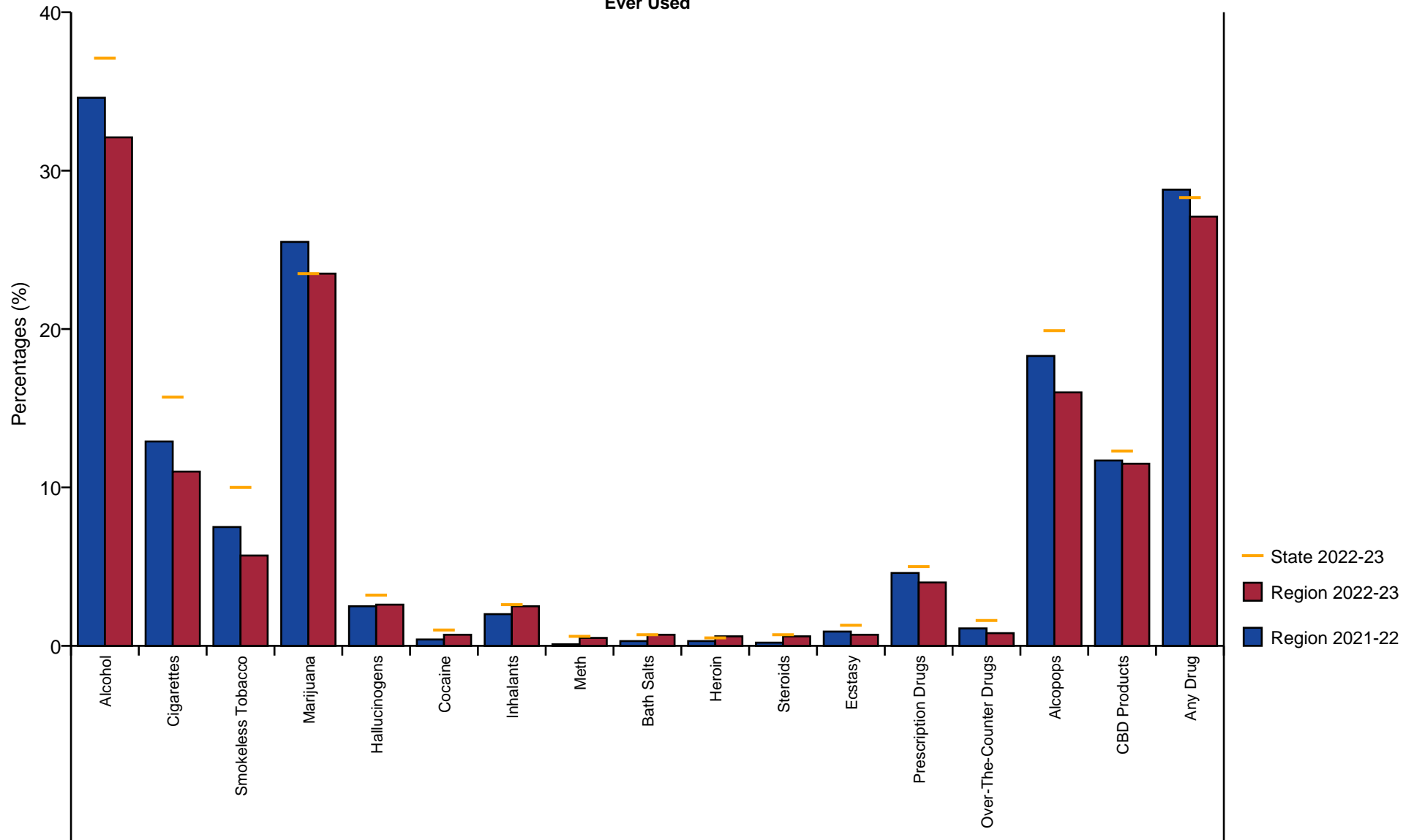


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

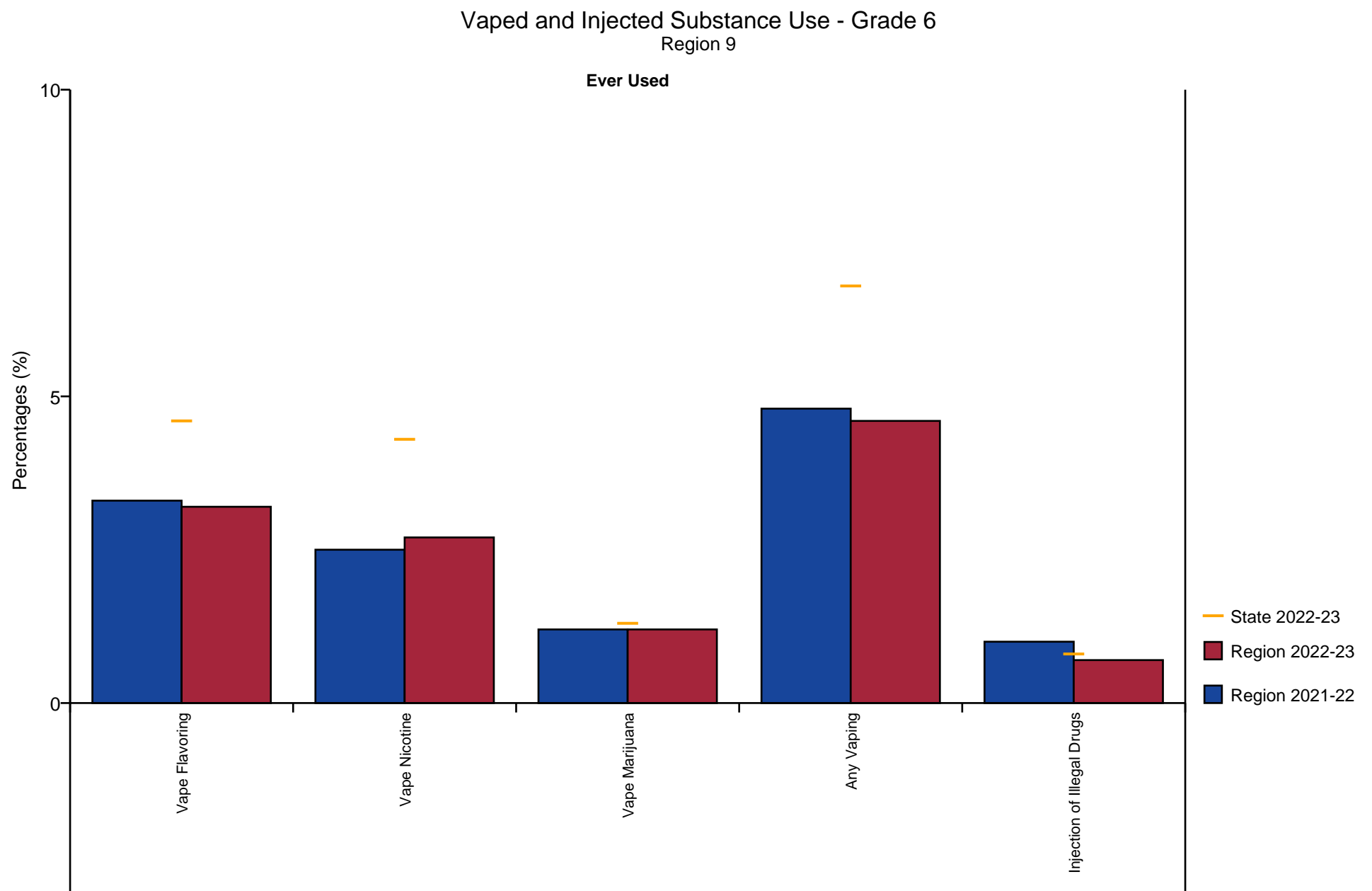


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

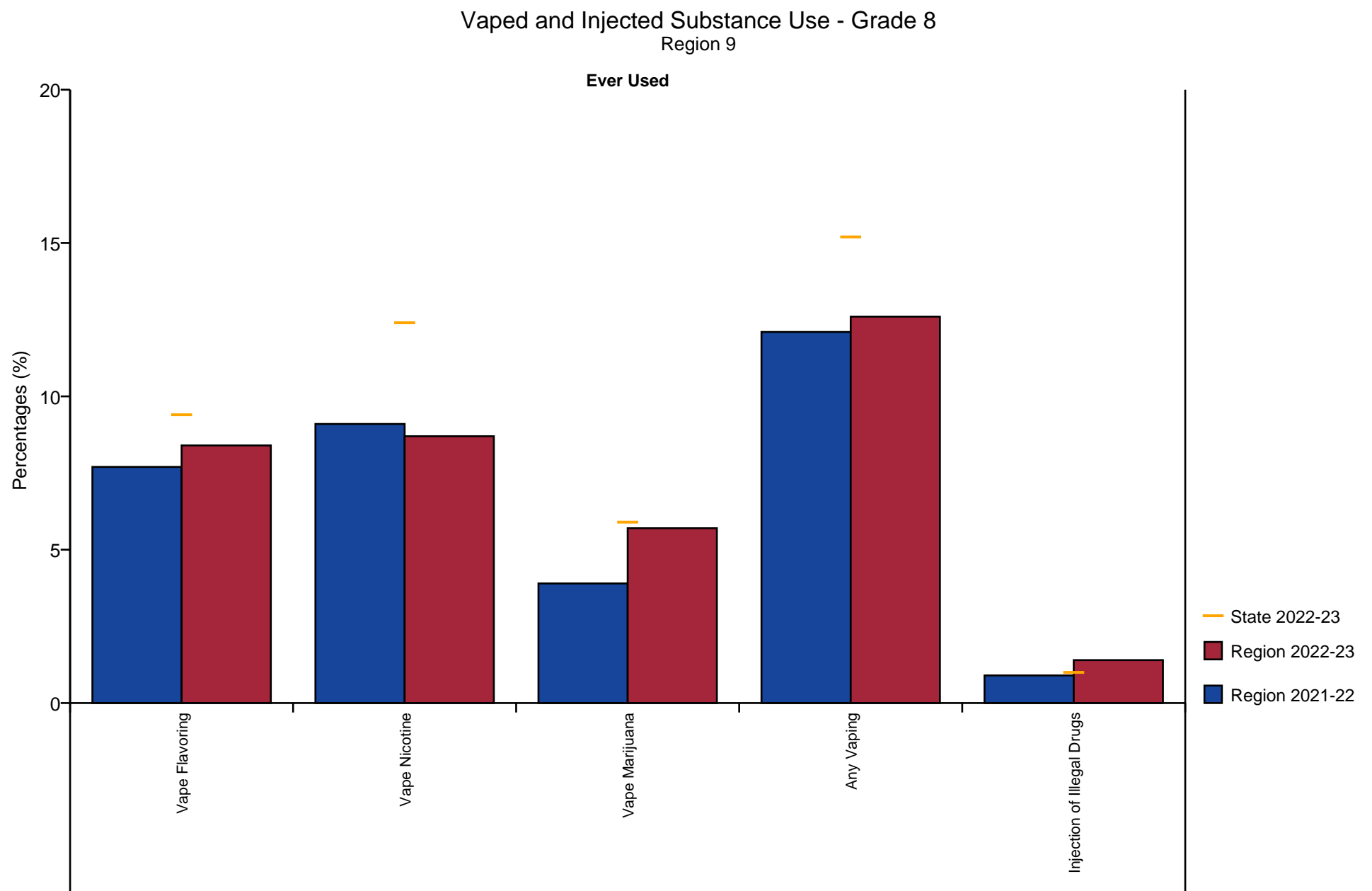


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

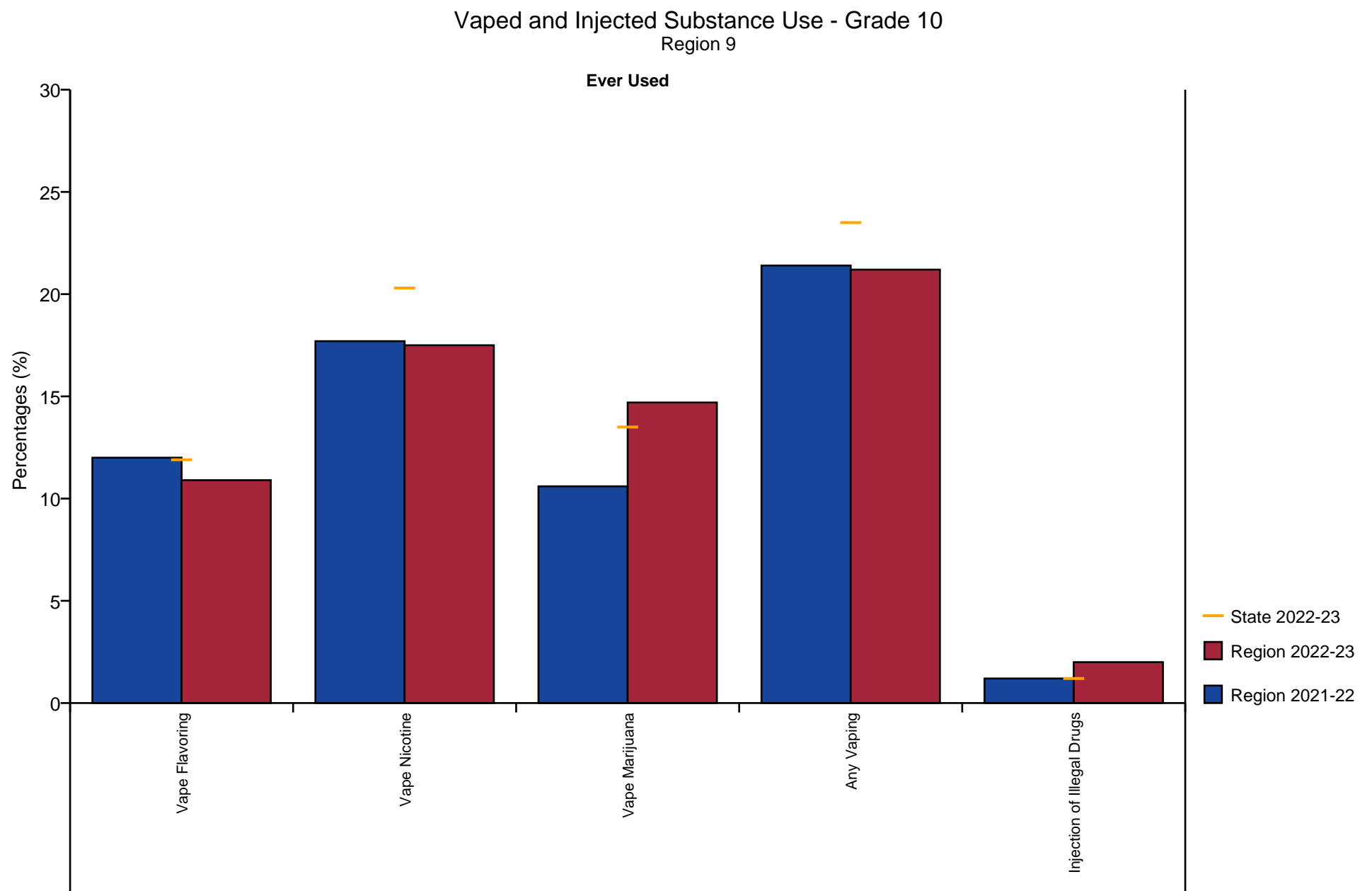


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 9

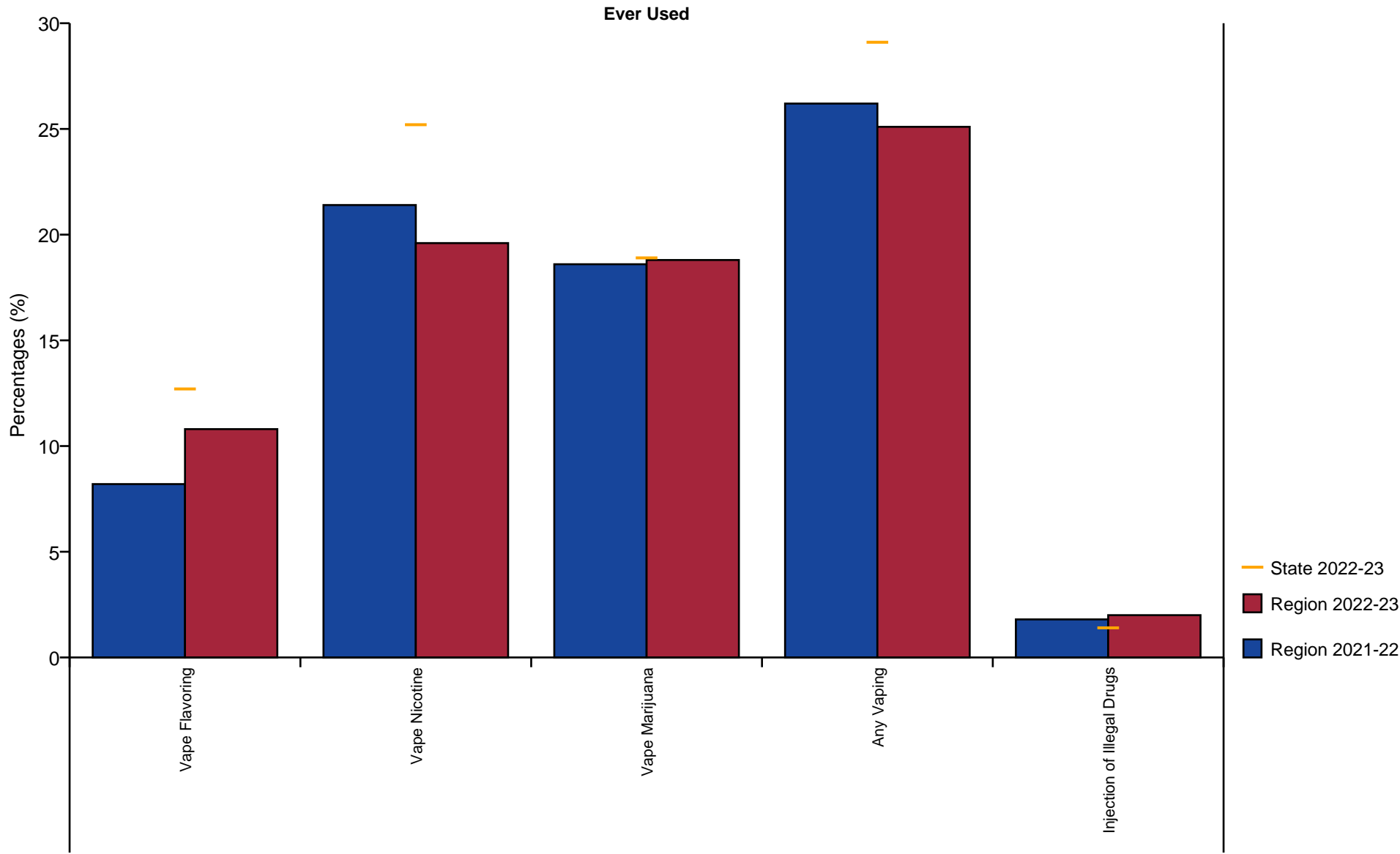
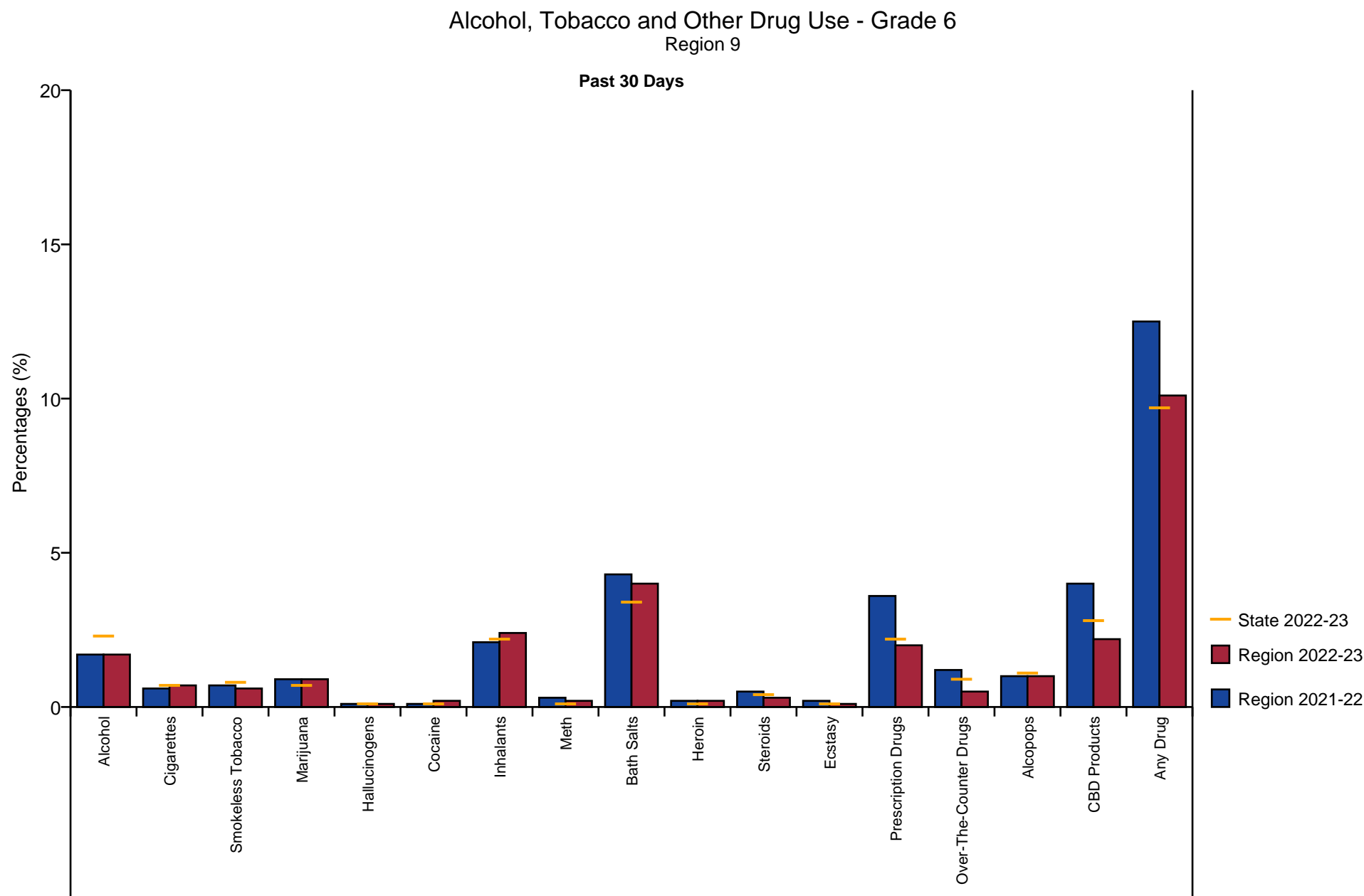


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

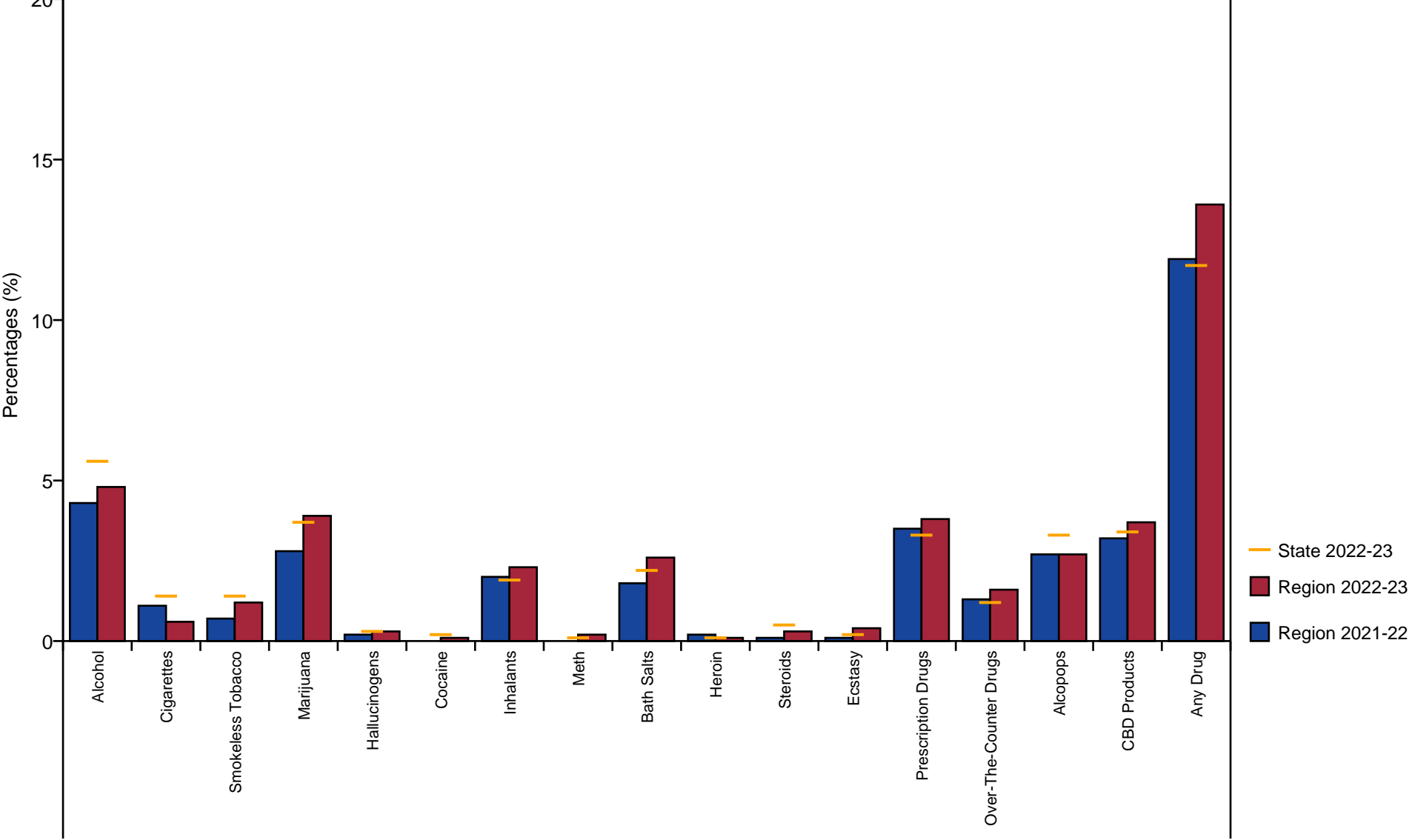


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Region 9

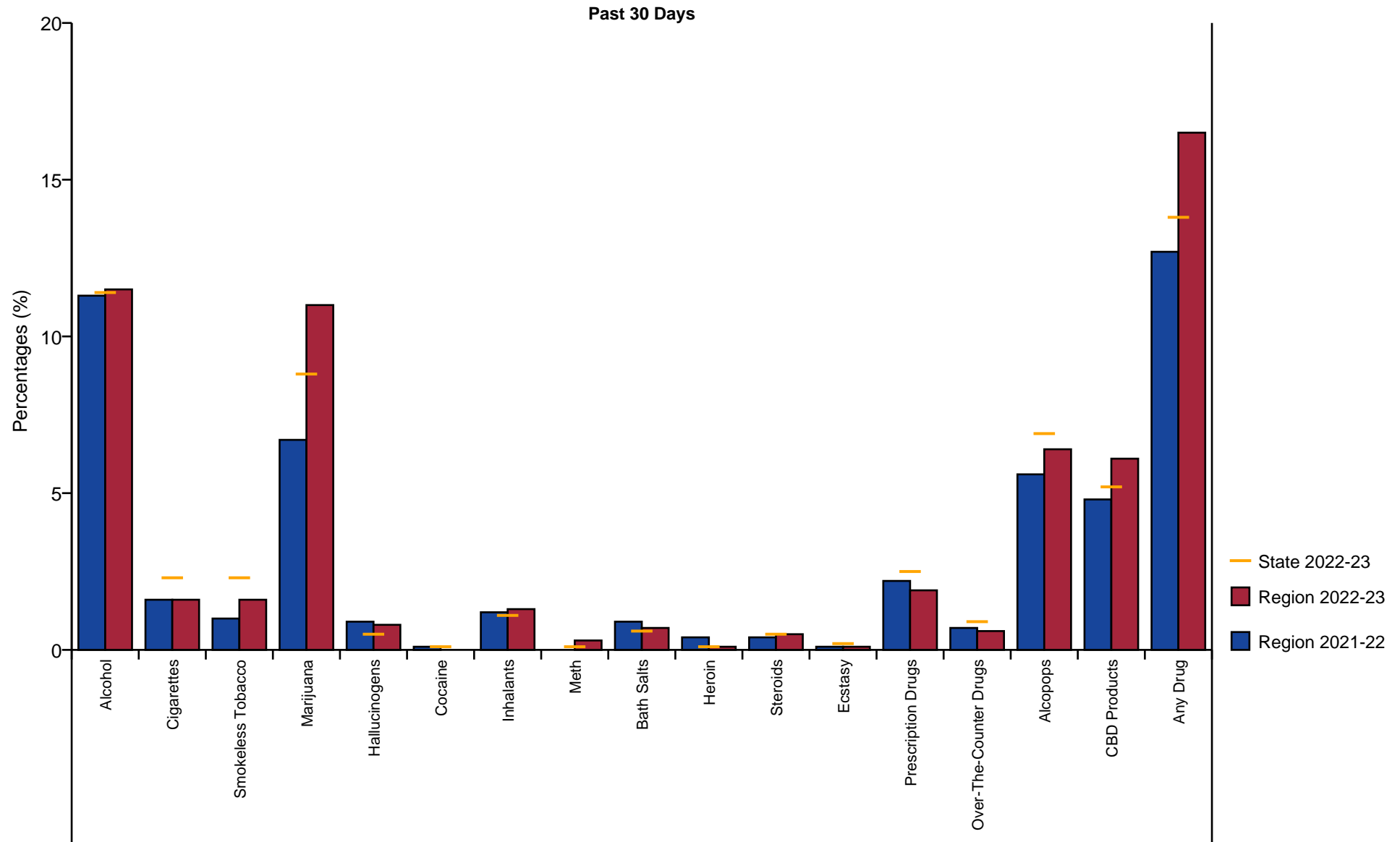
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

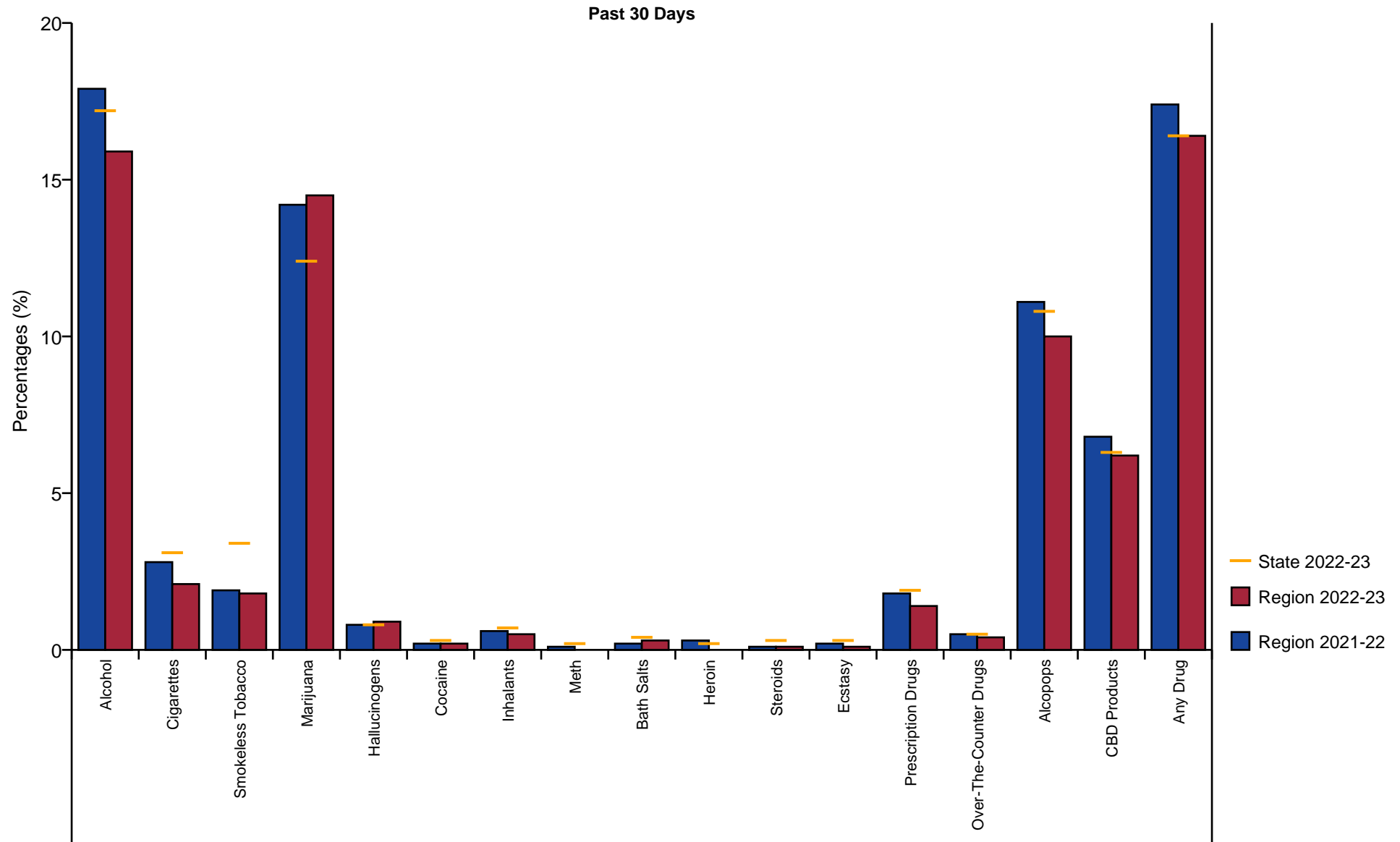


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

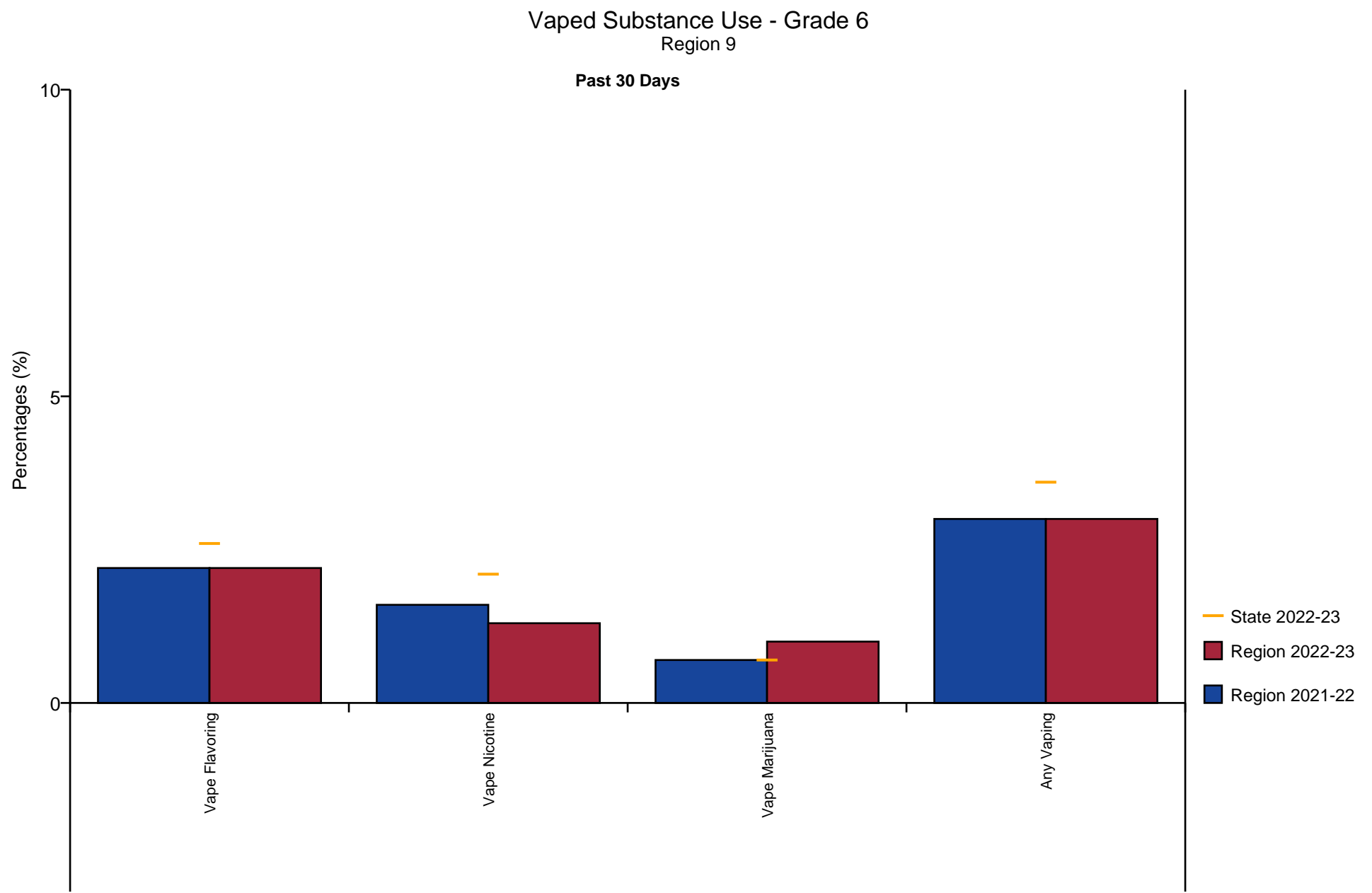


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

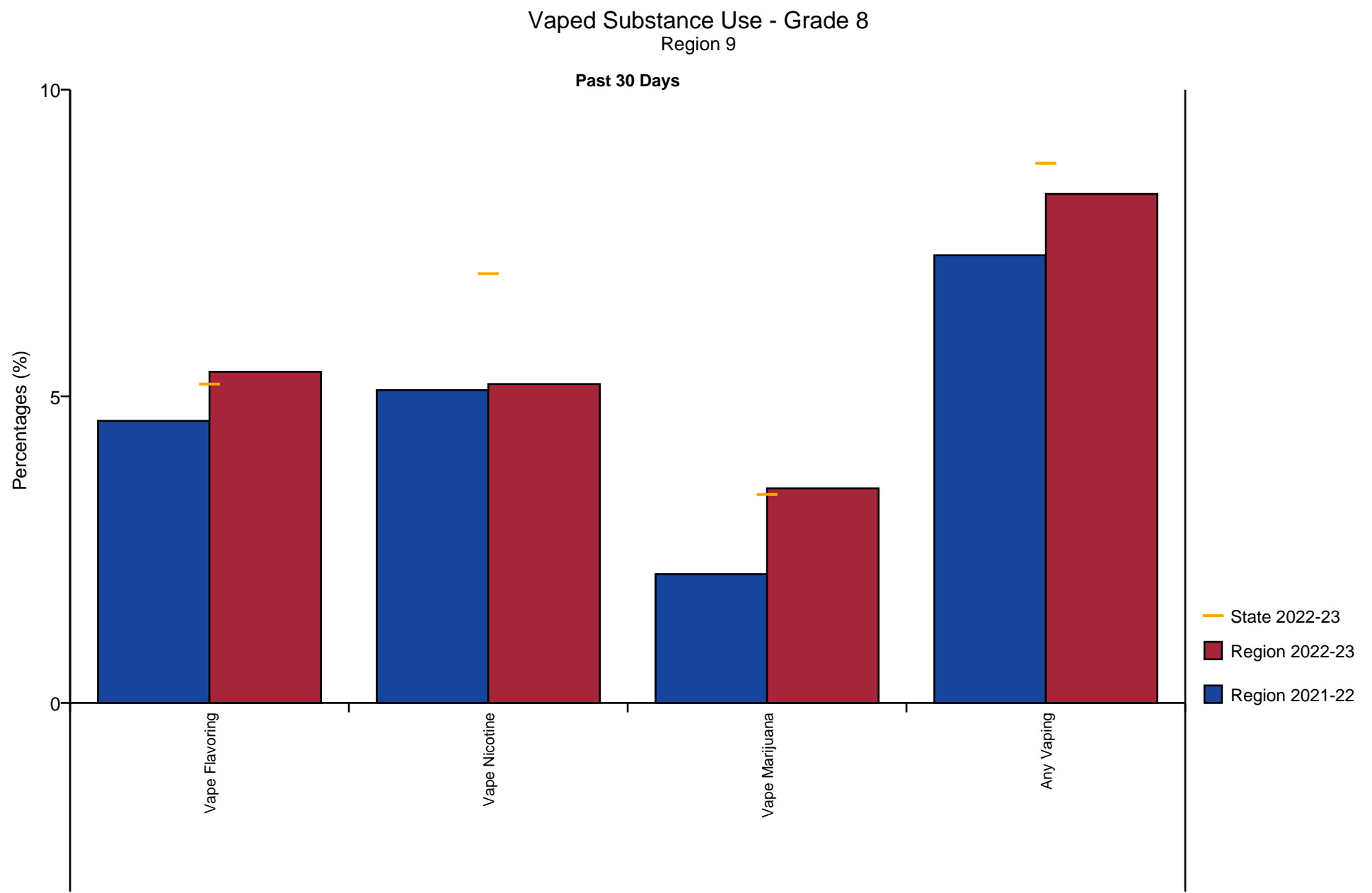


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

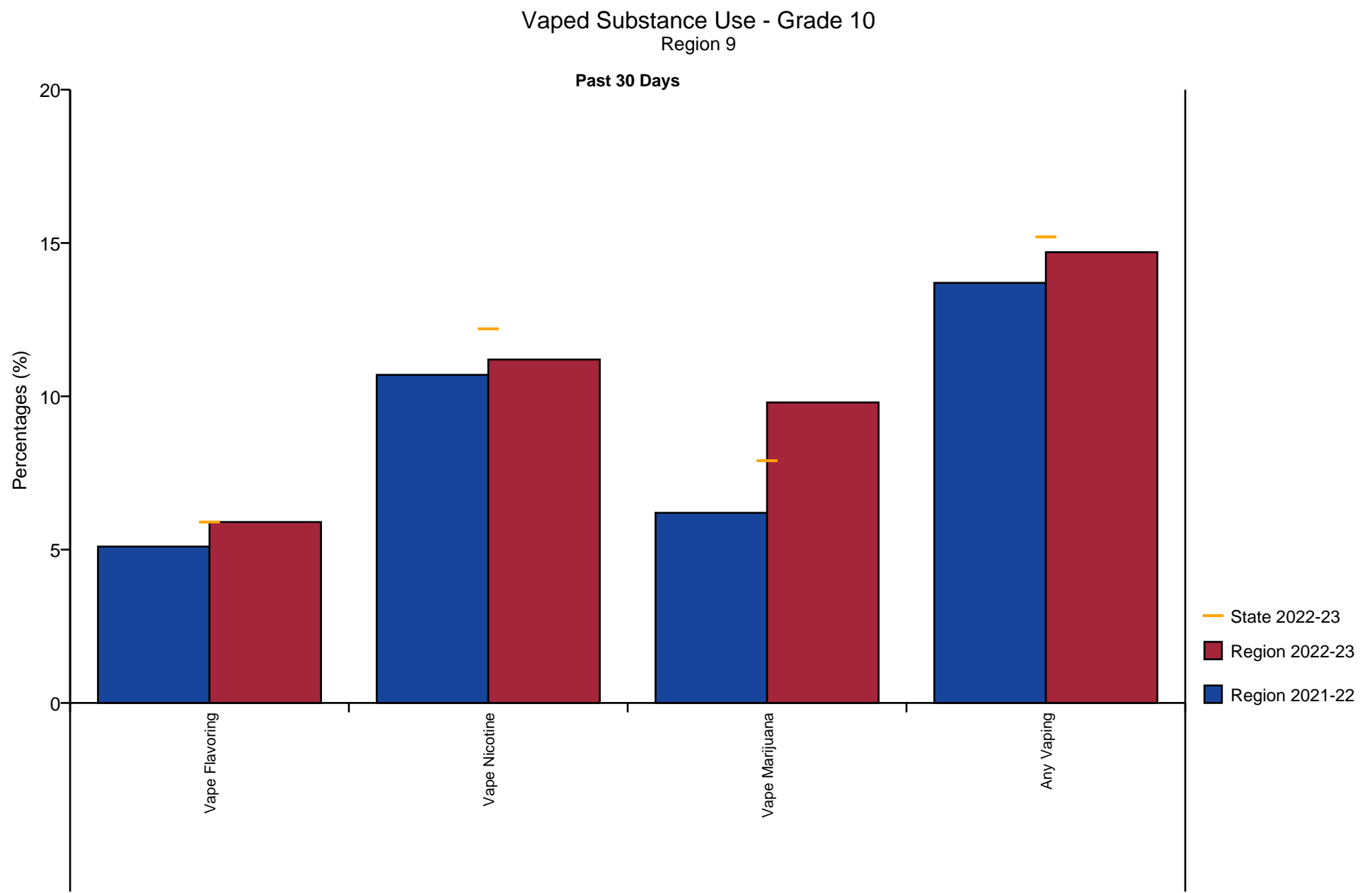


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 9

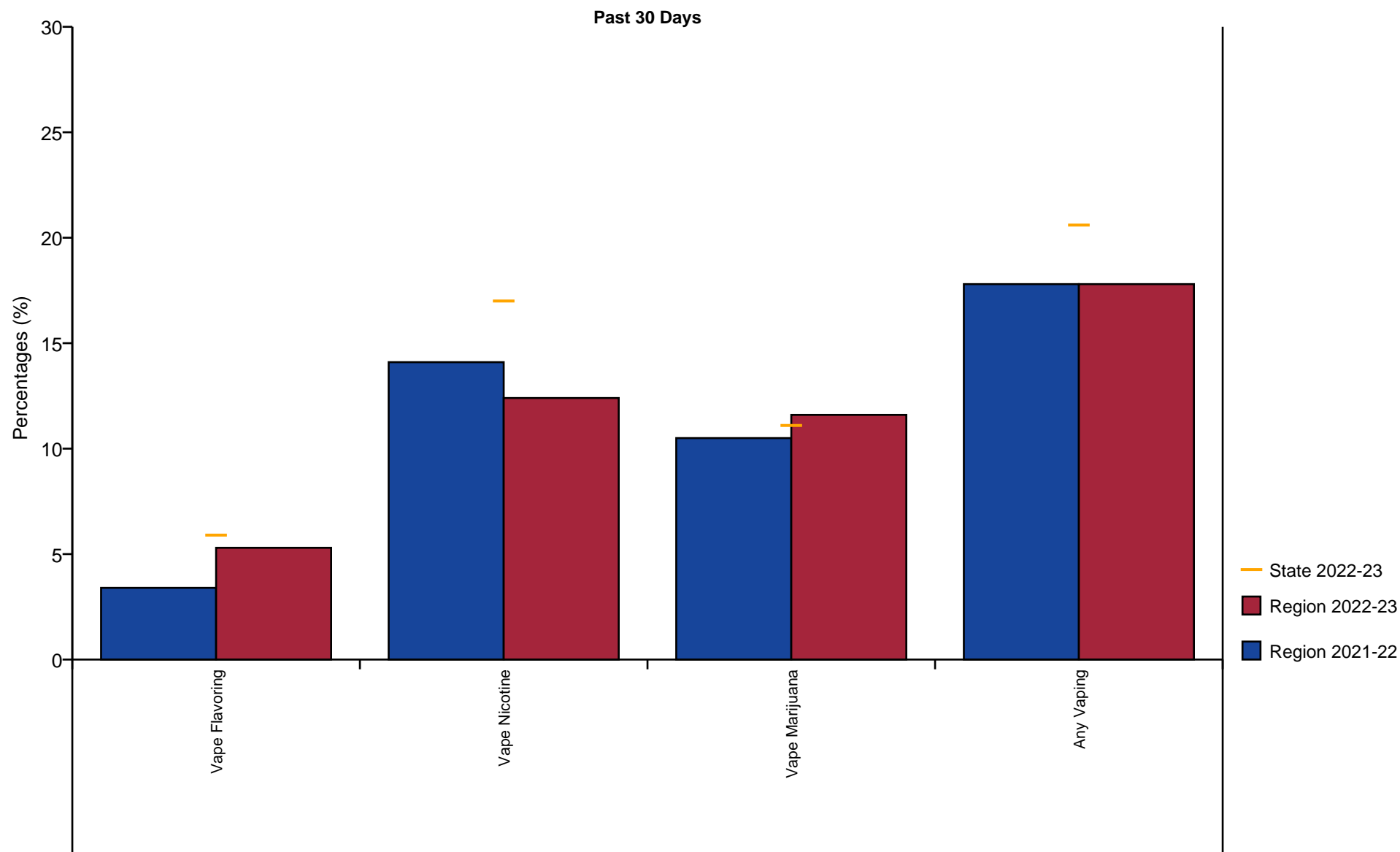


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

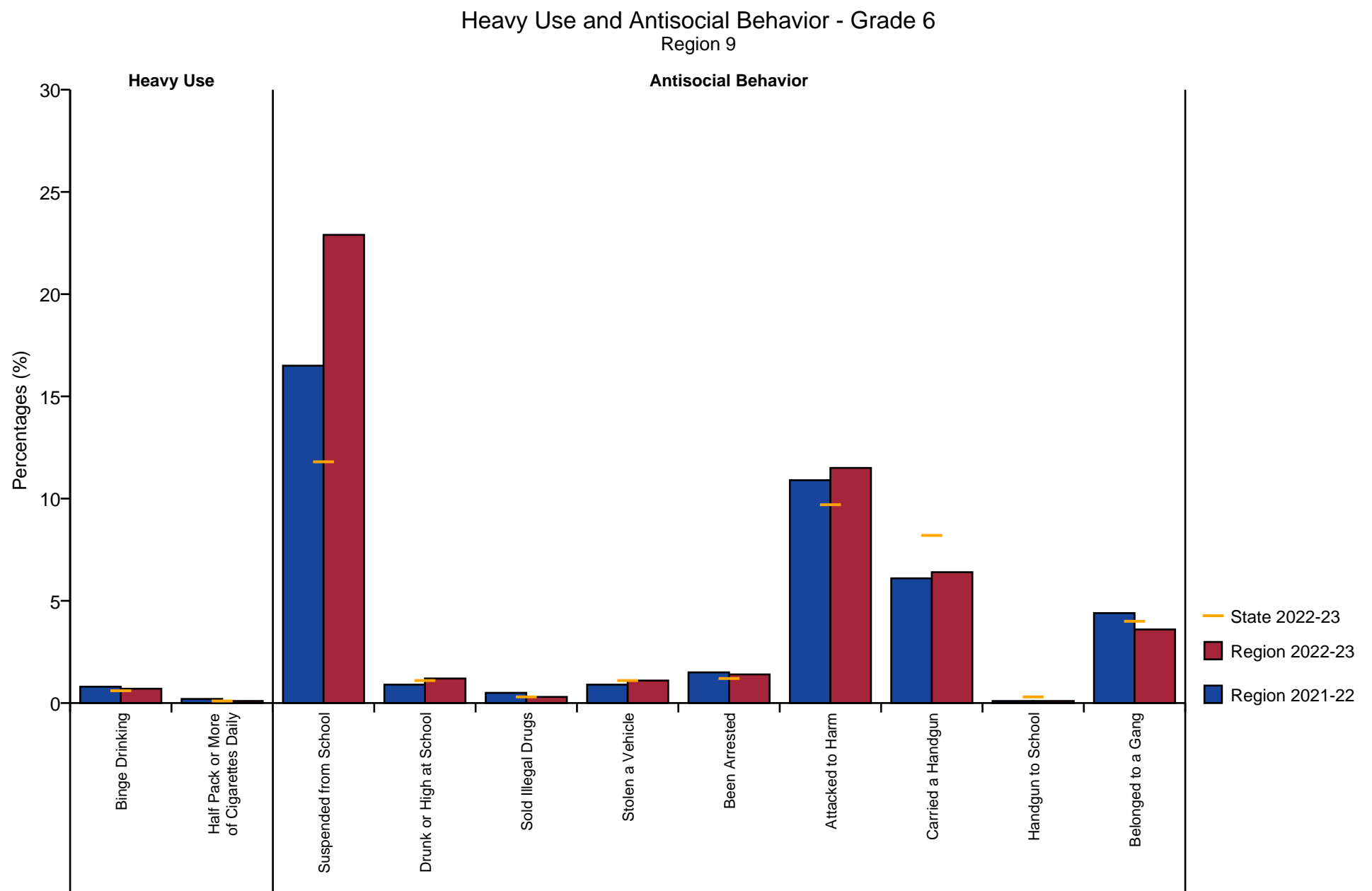


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

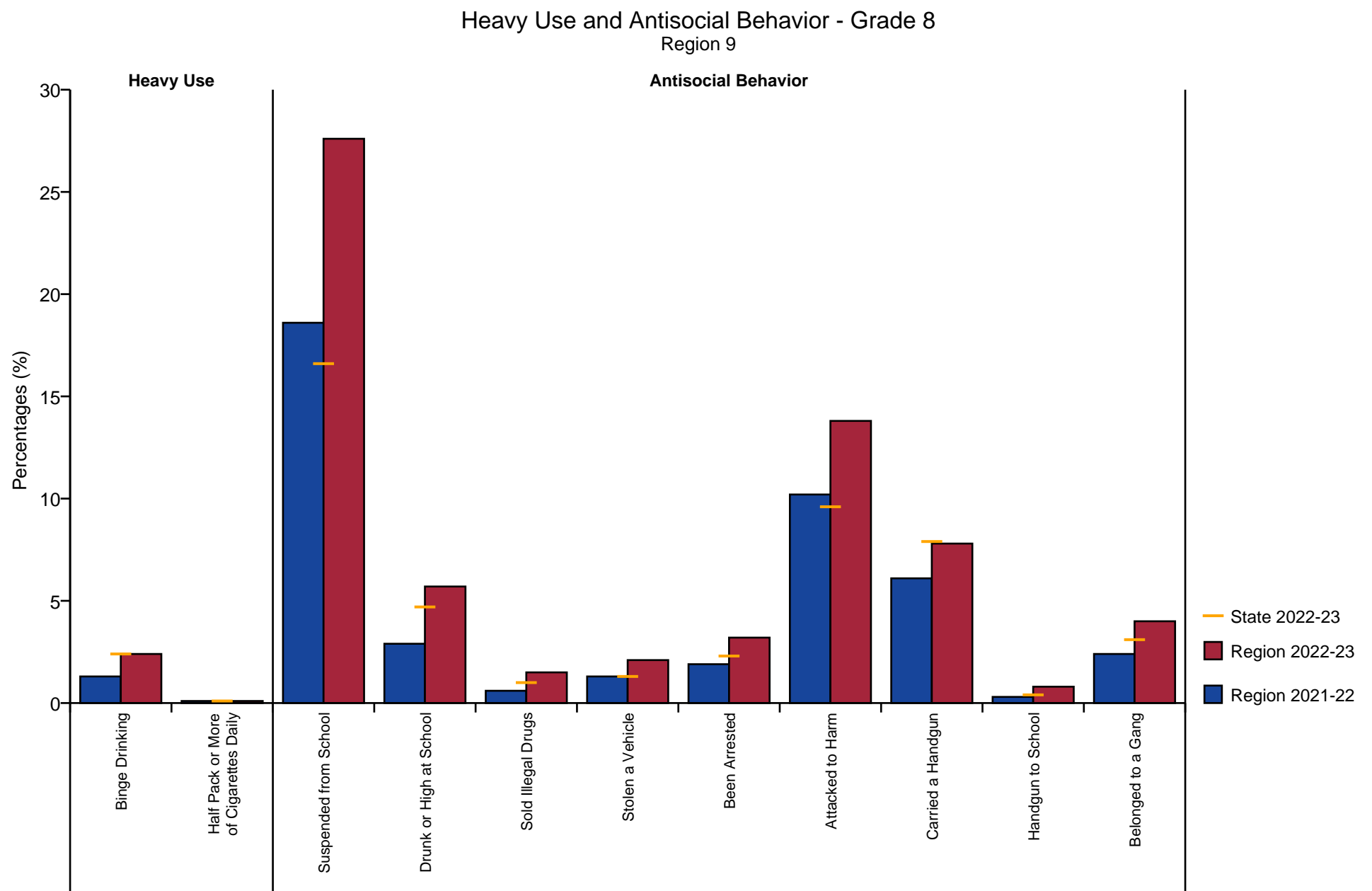




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

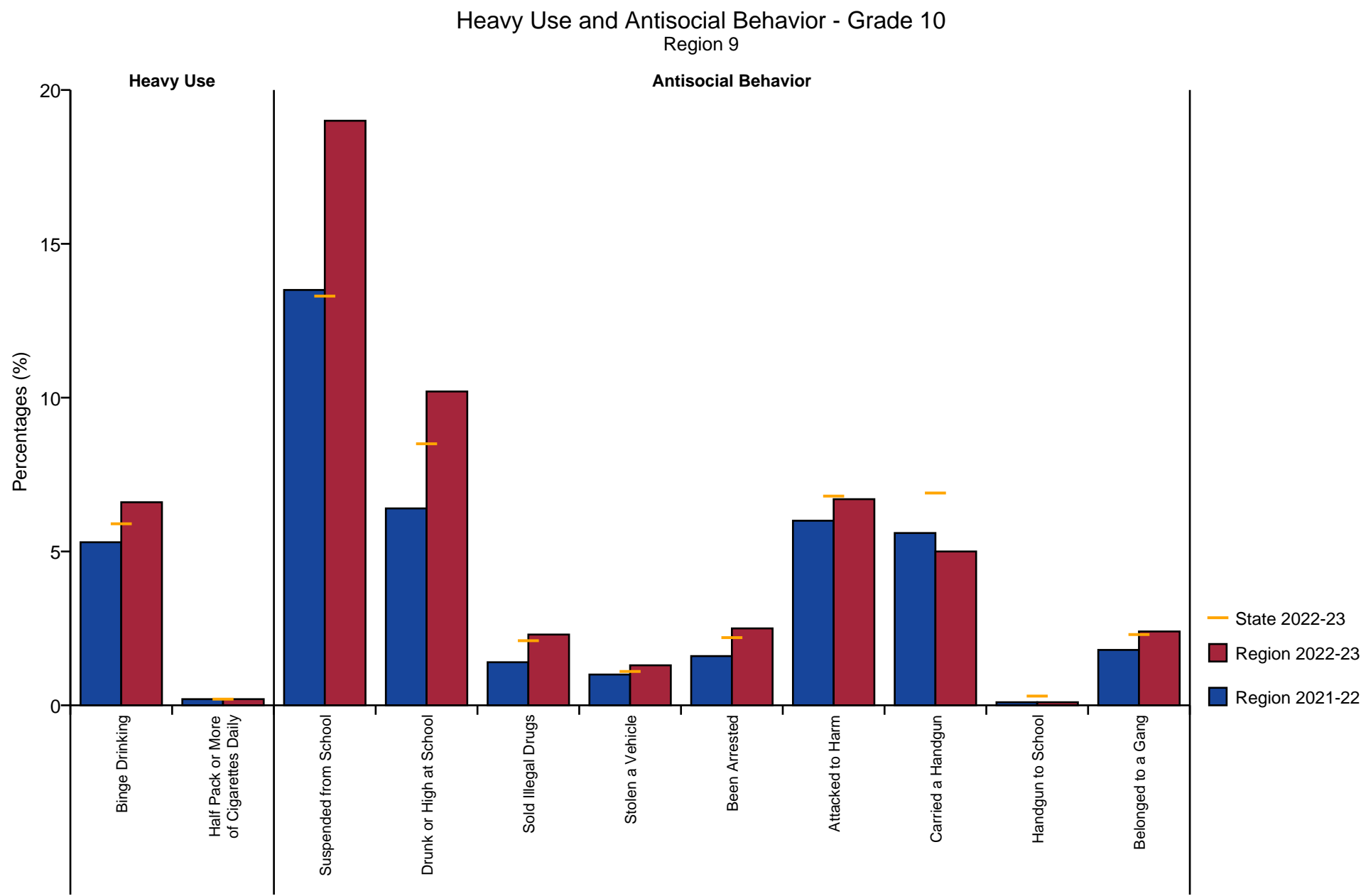


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

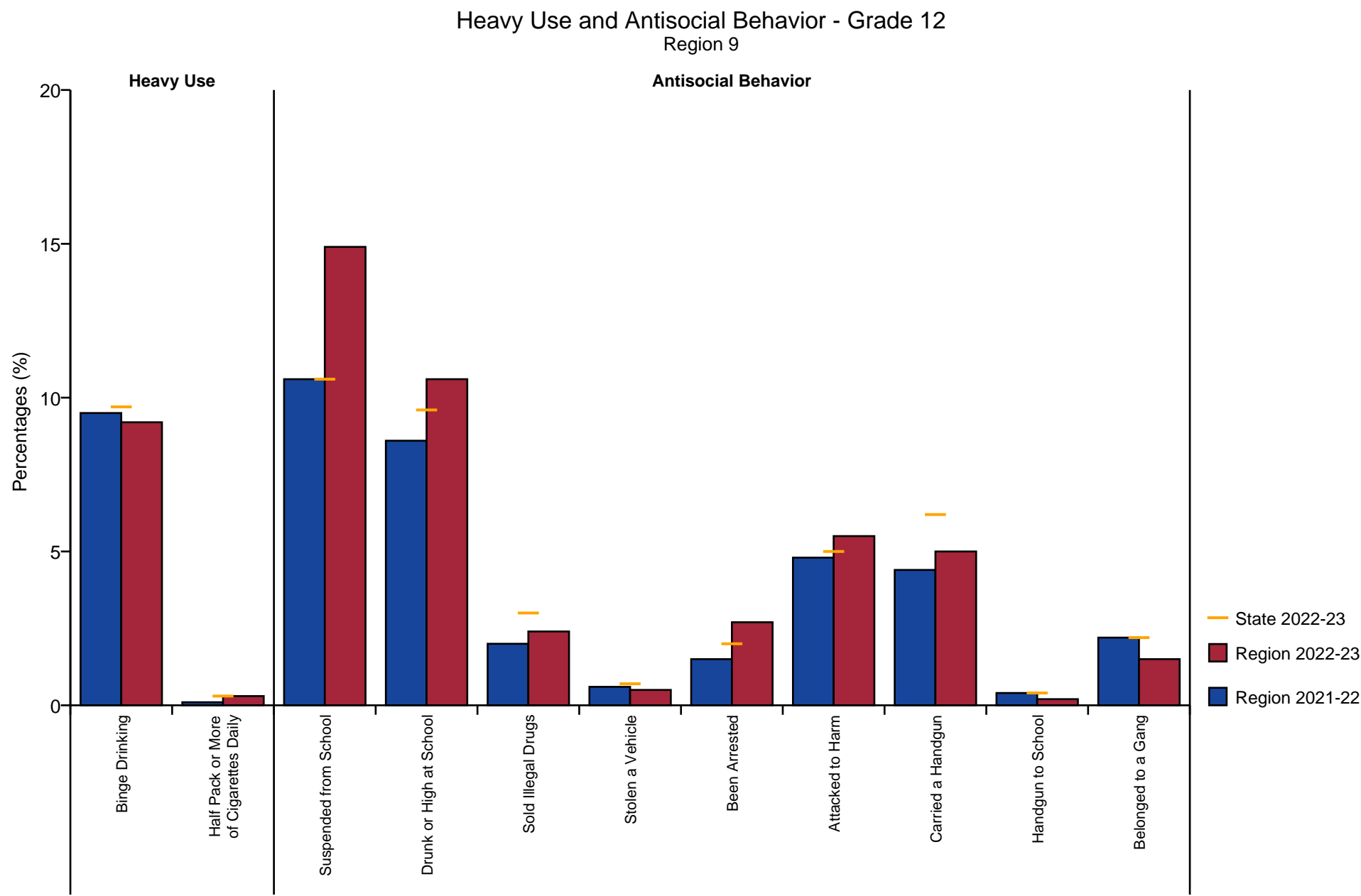
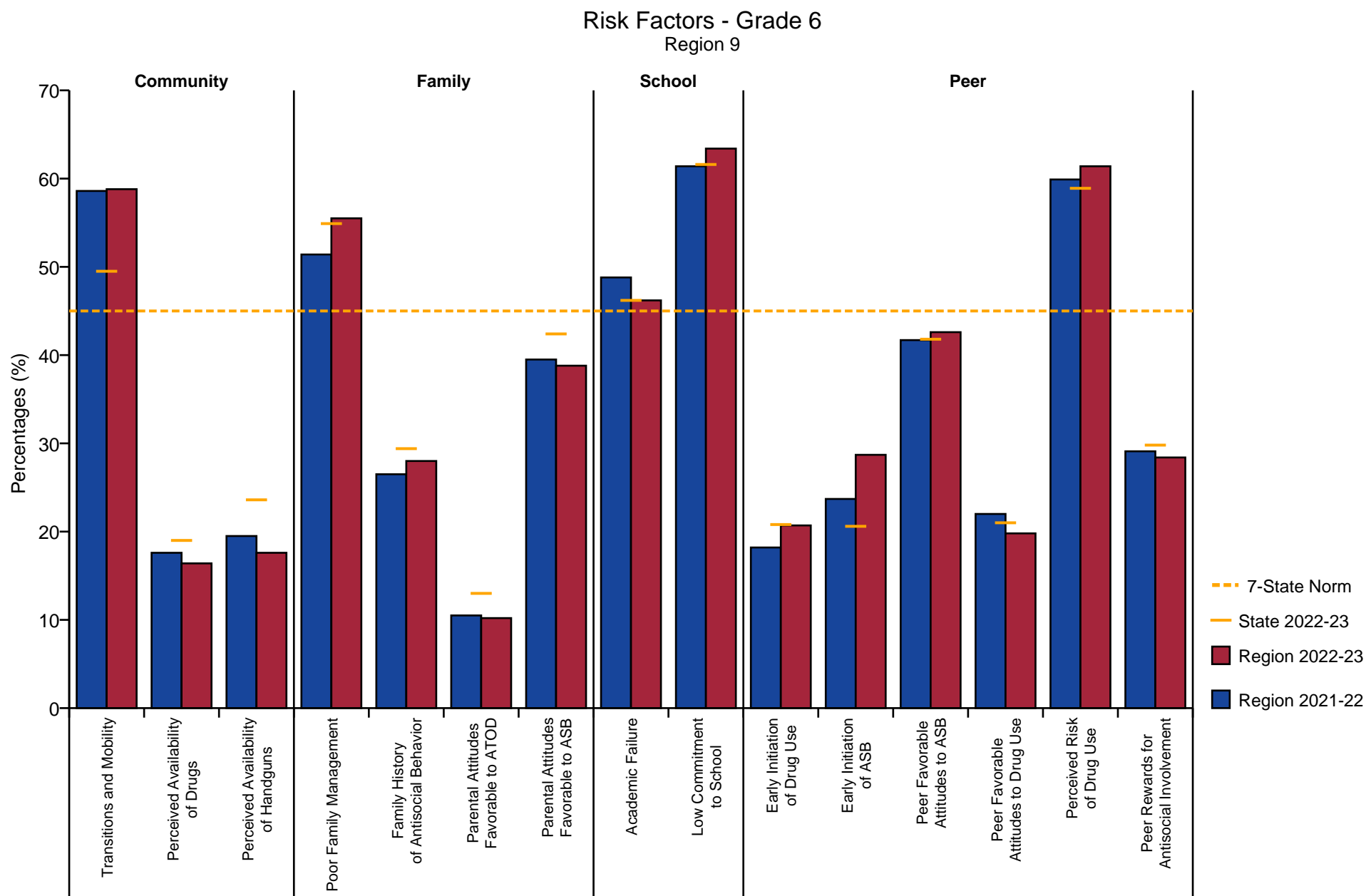
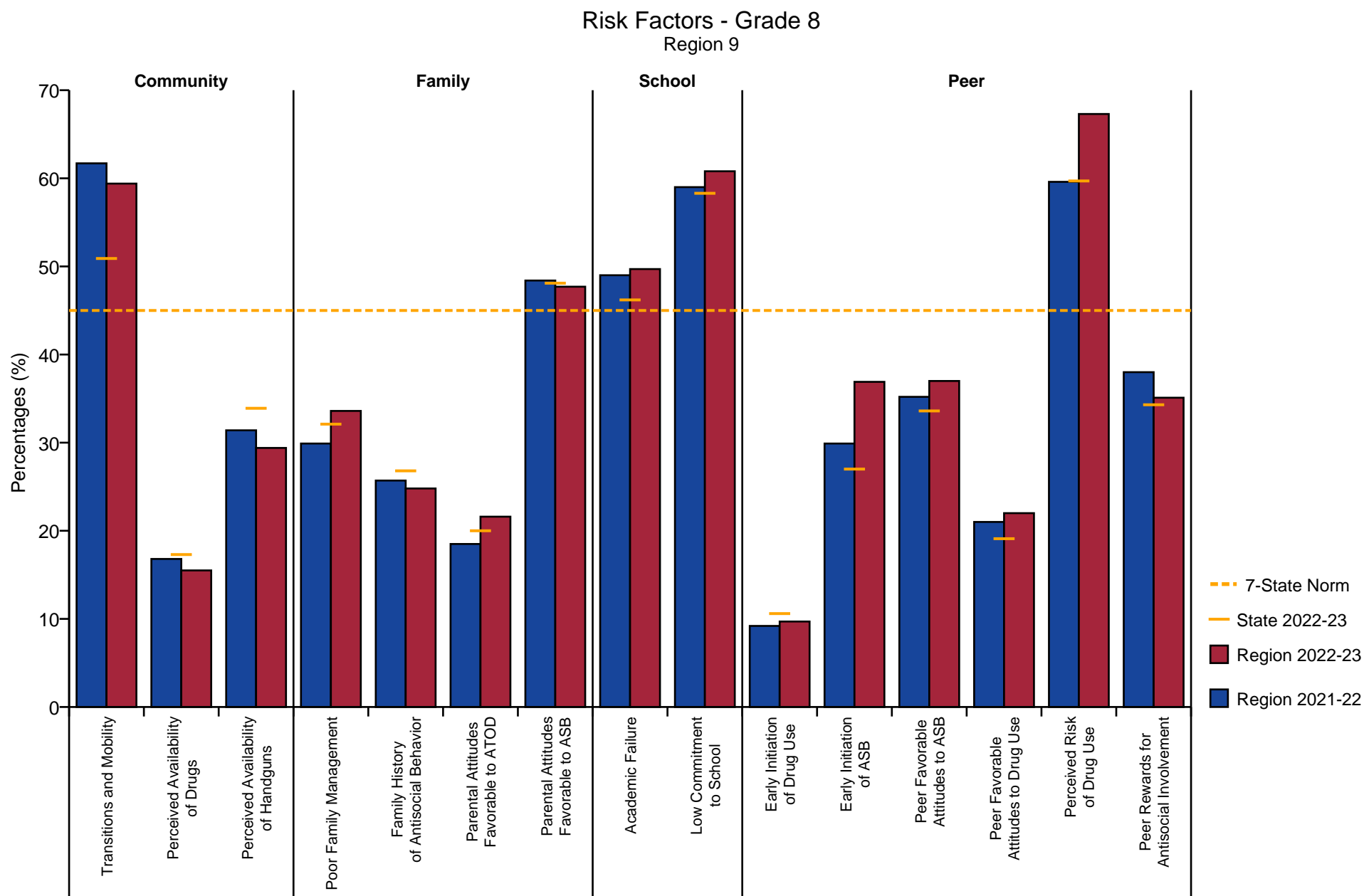


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

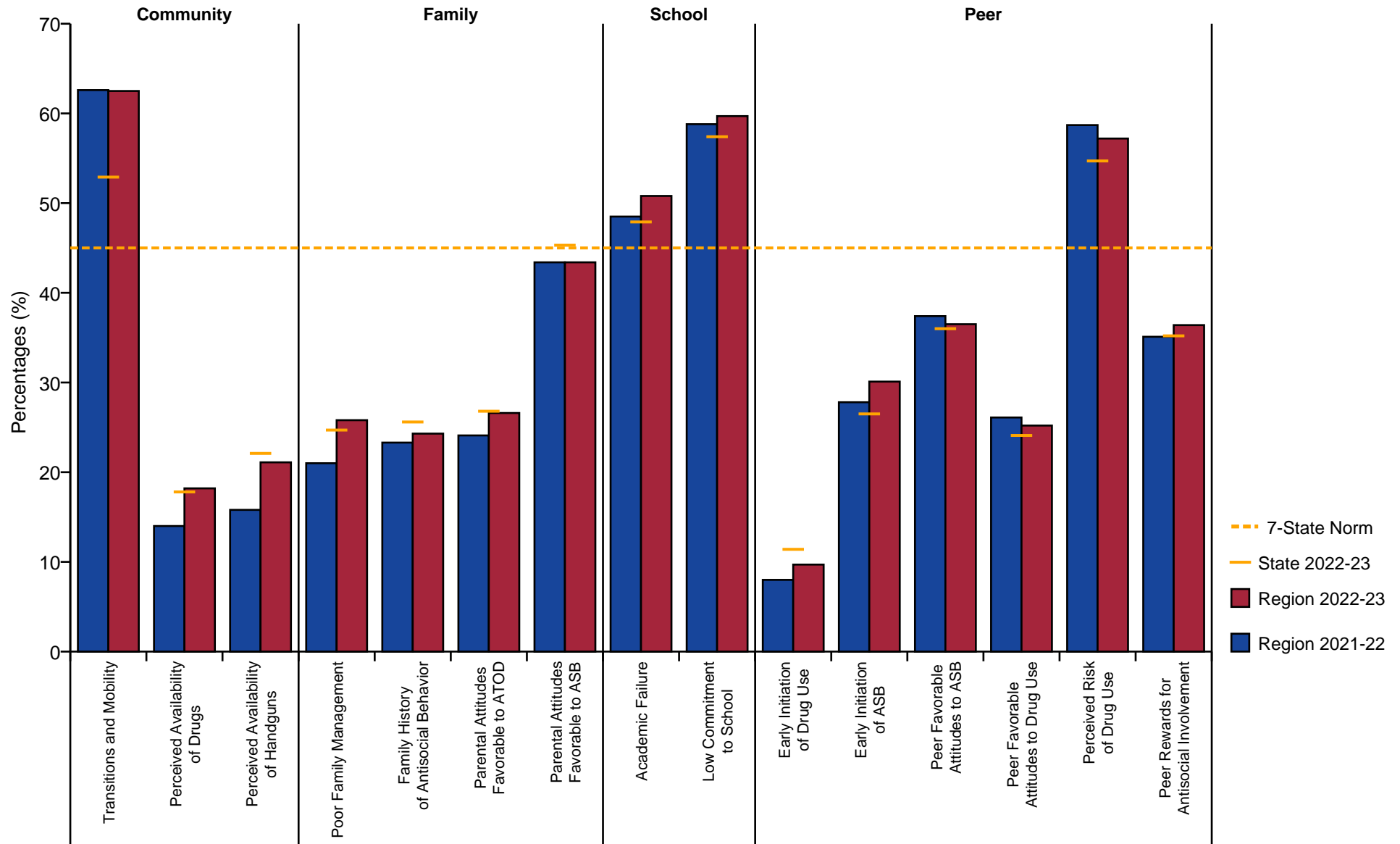
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

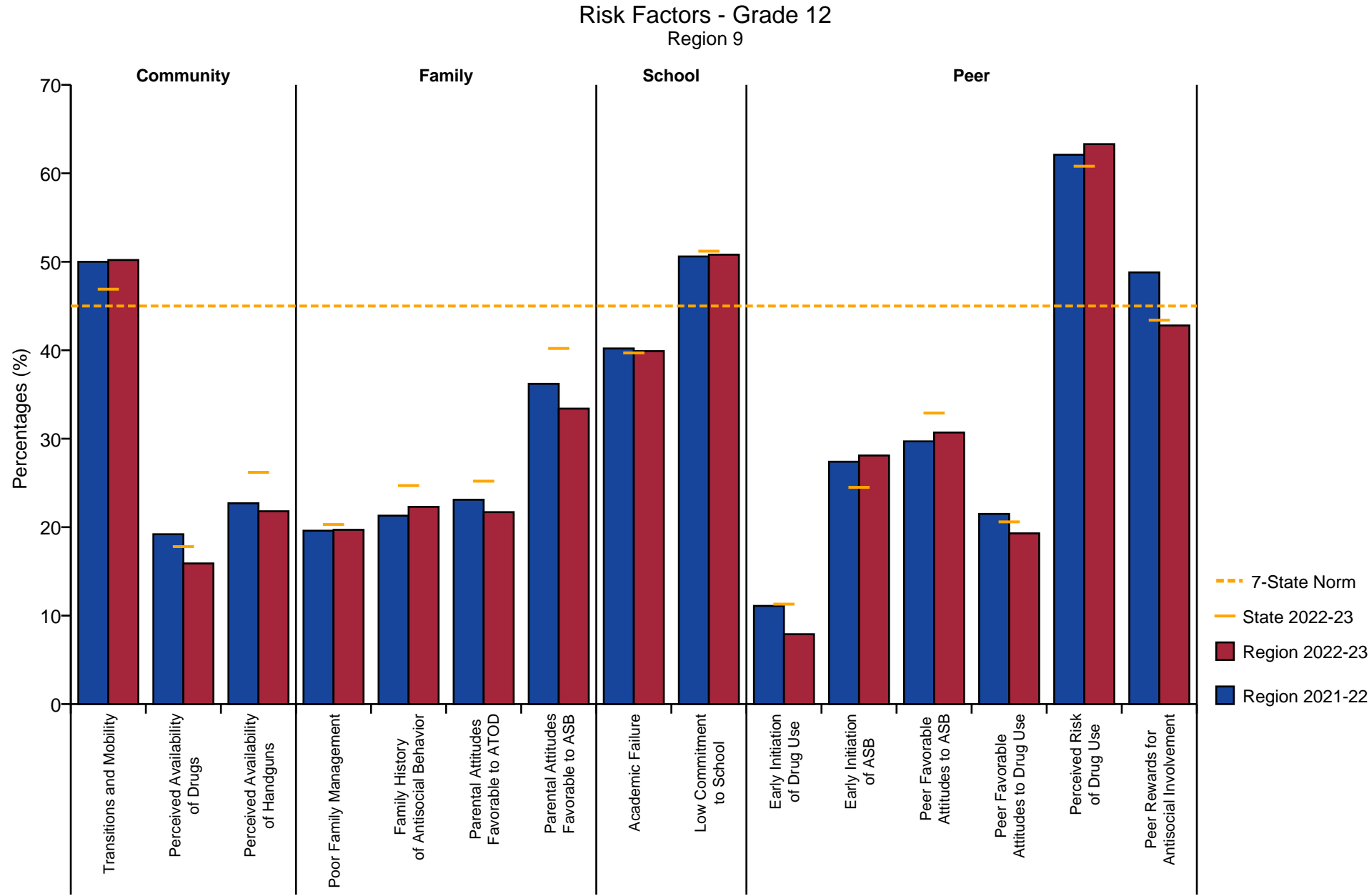
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10  
Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

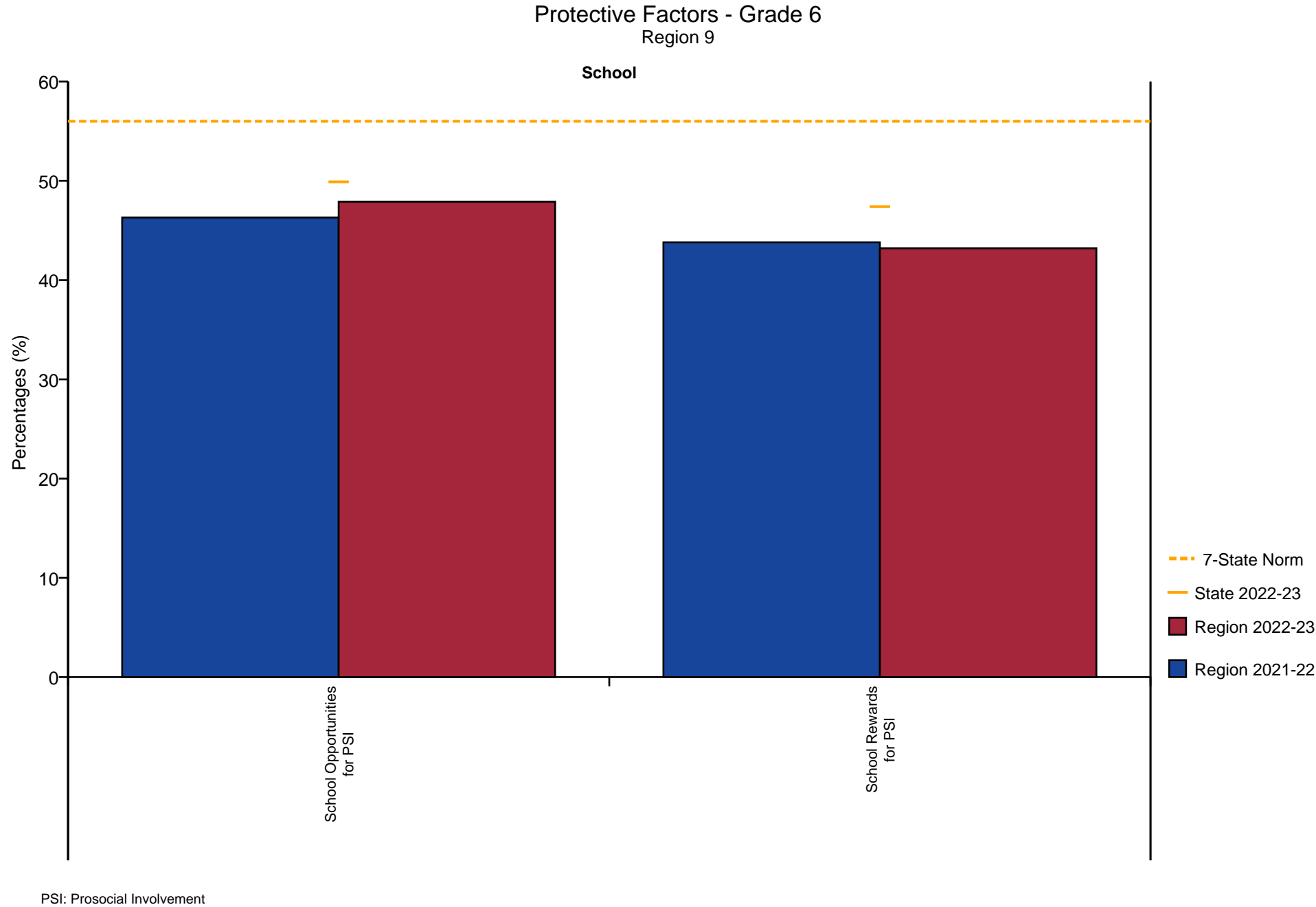




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

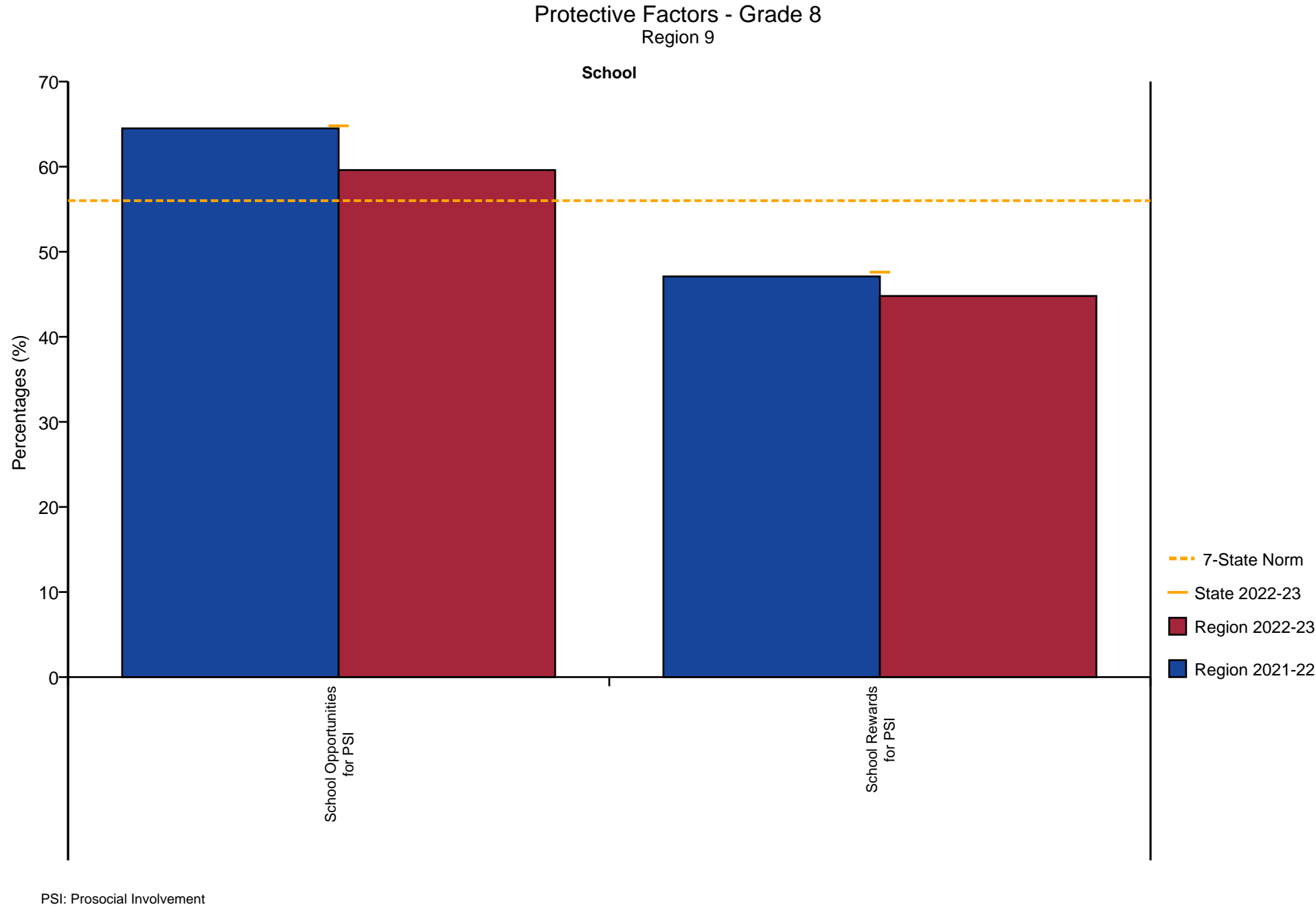


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

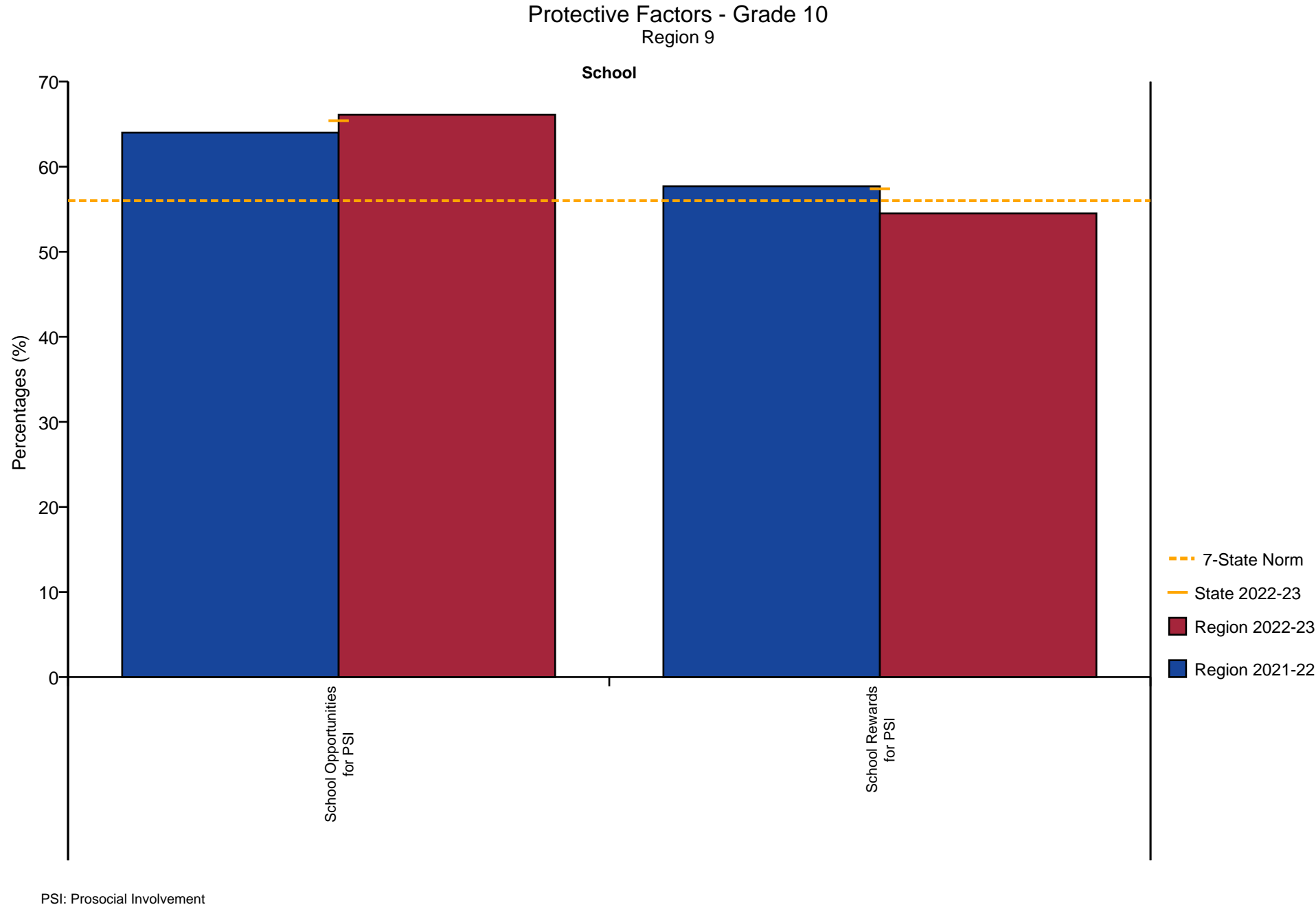


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

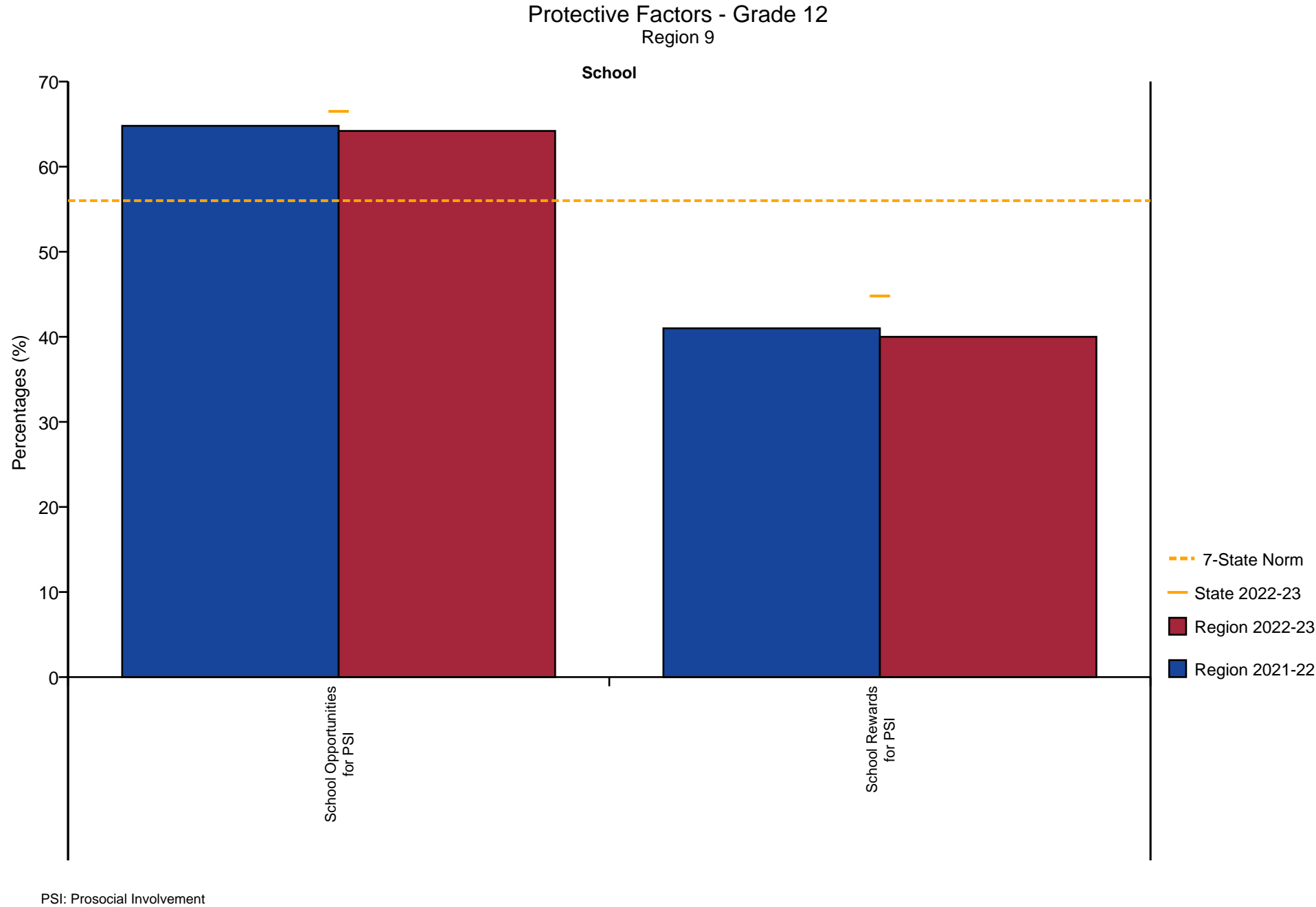


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

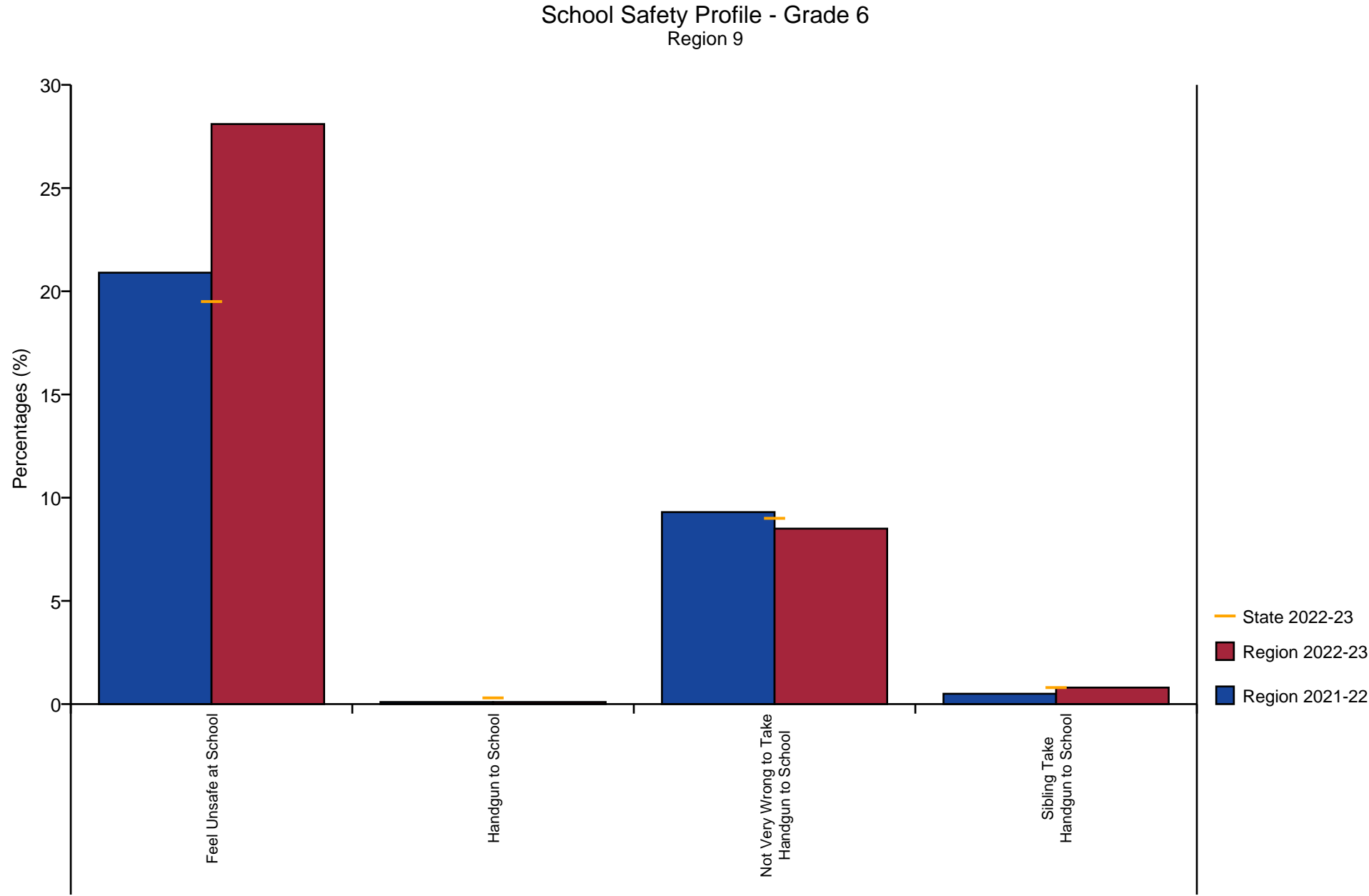


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

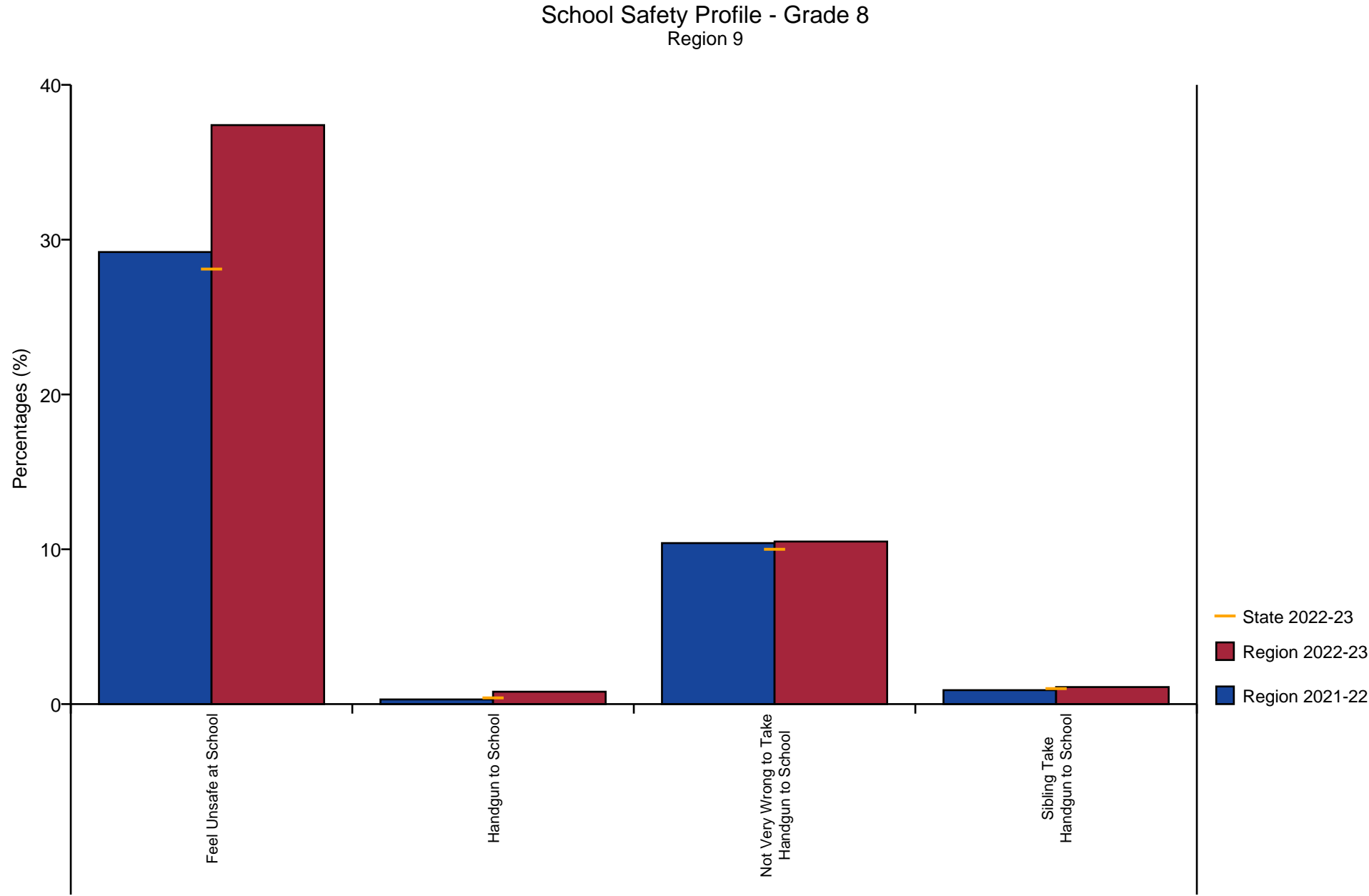


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

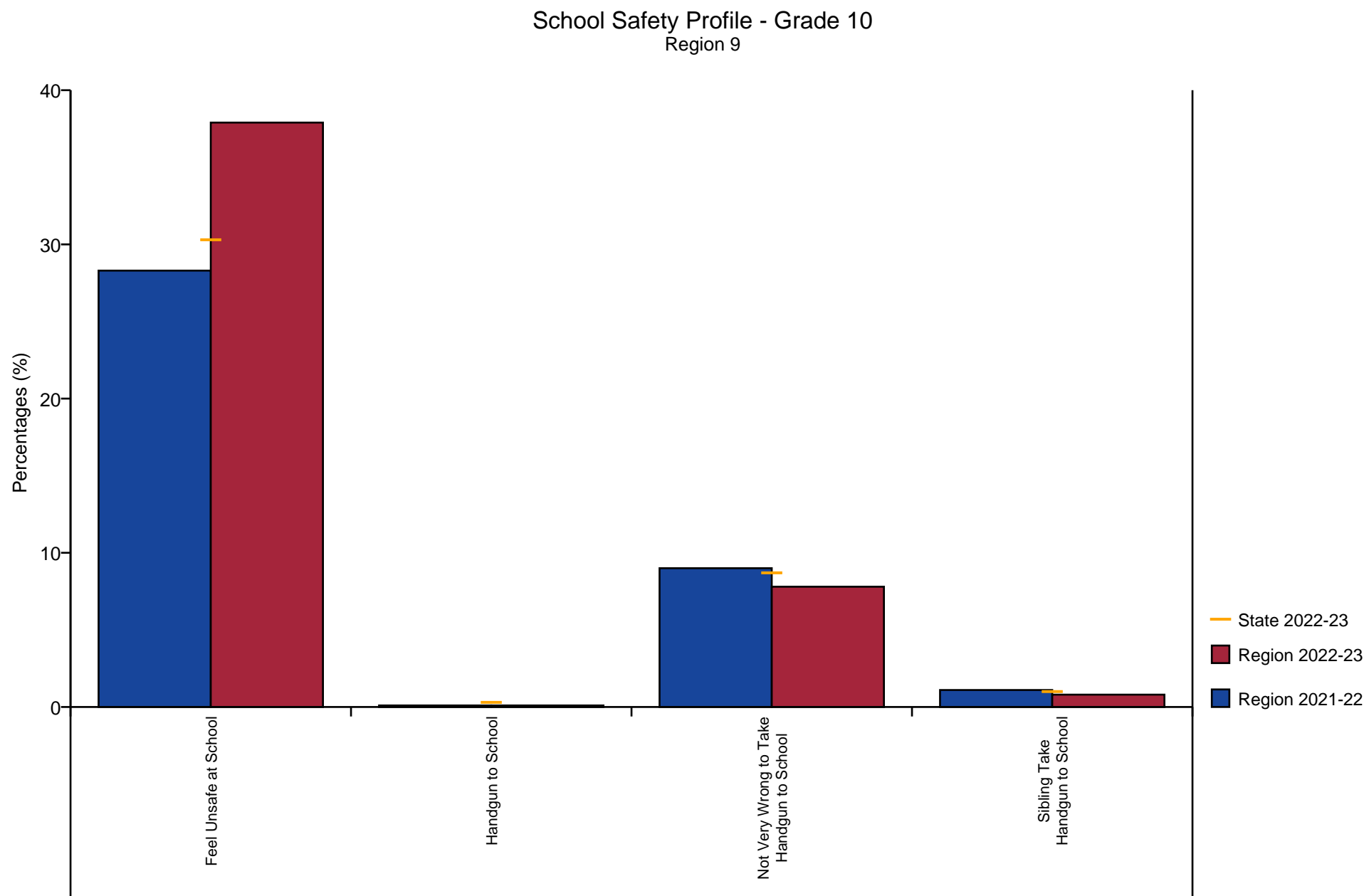


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

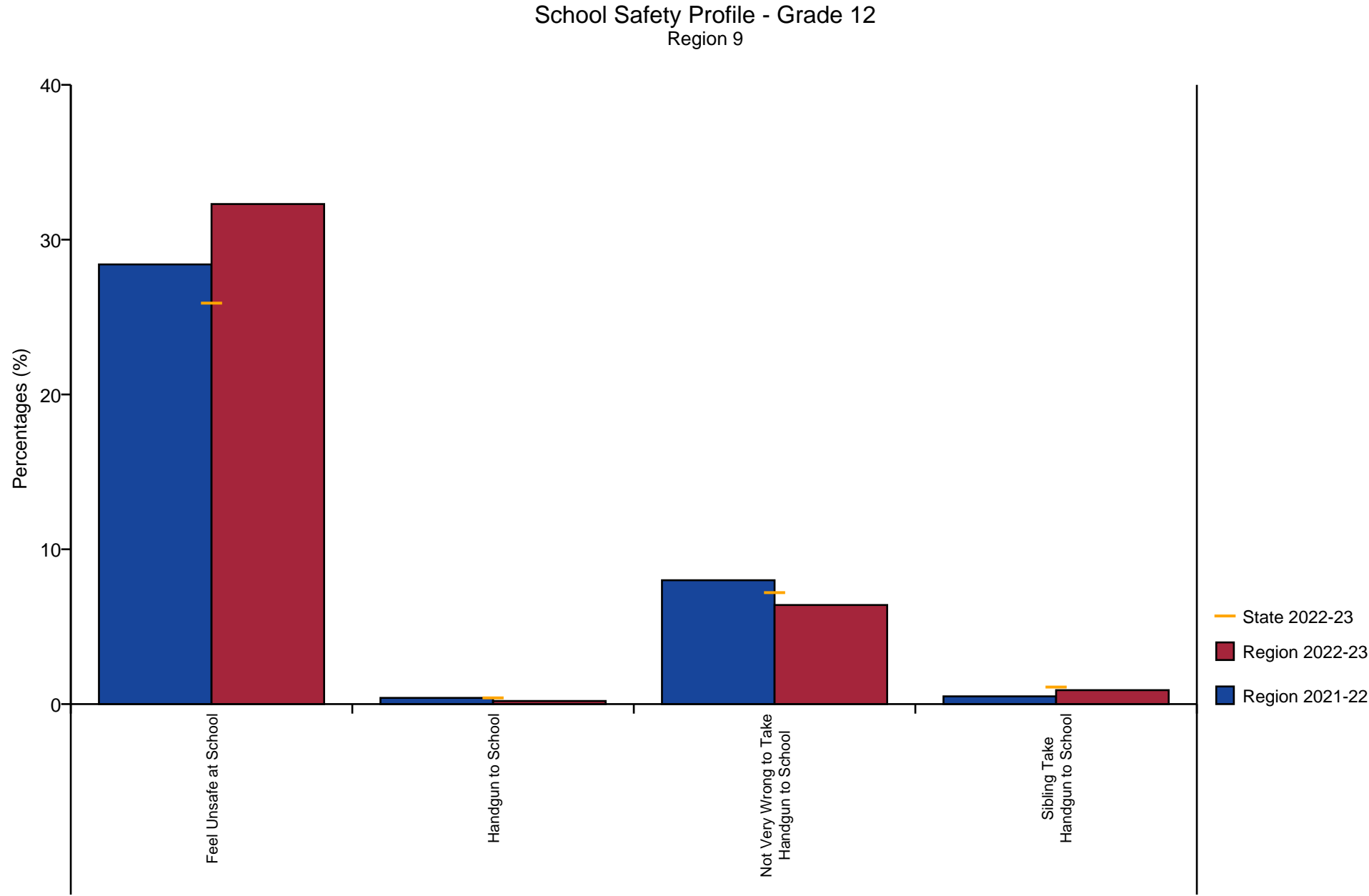
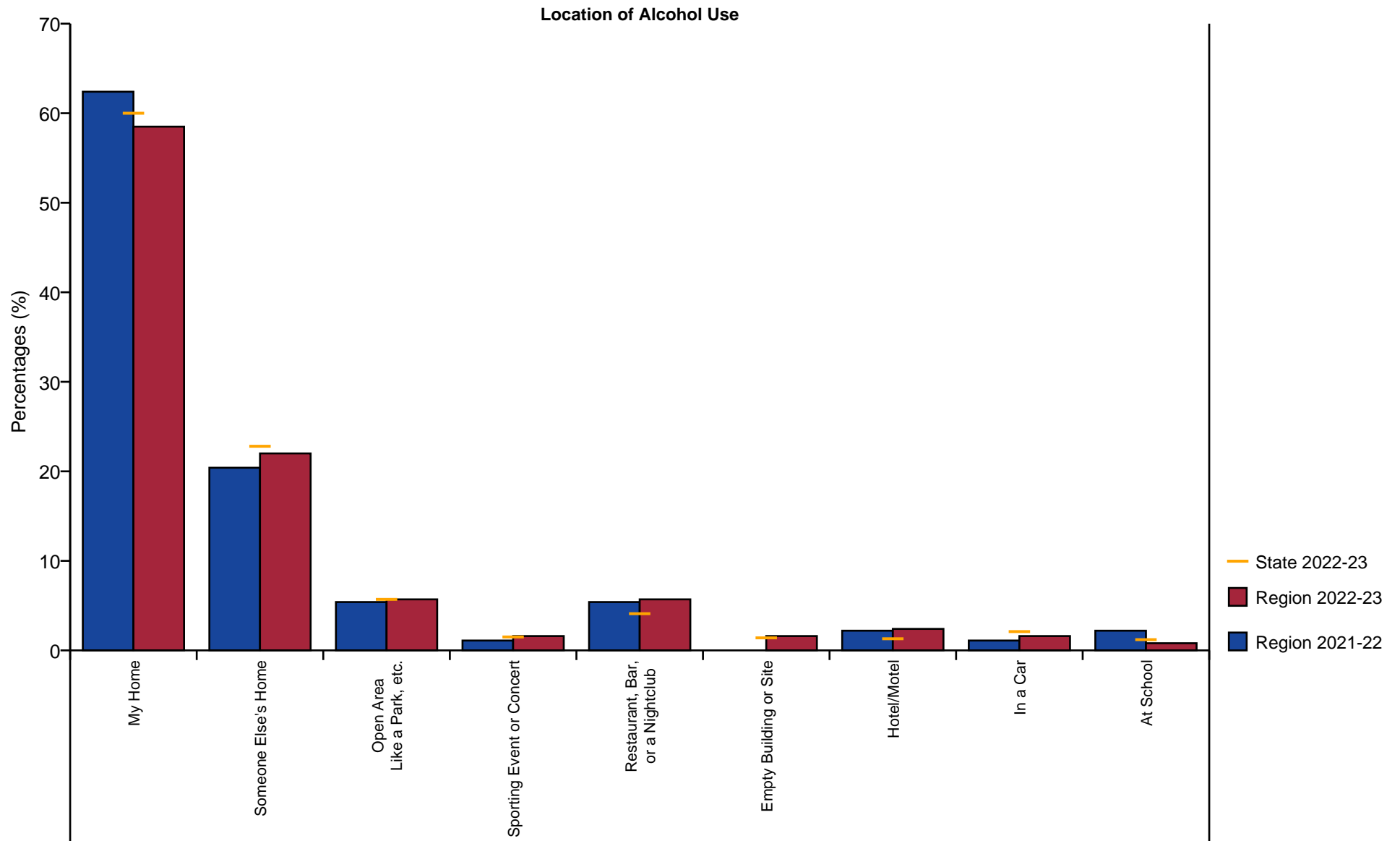


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

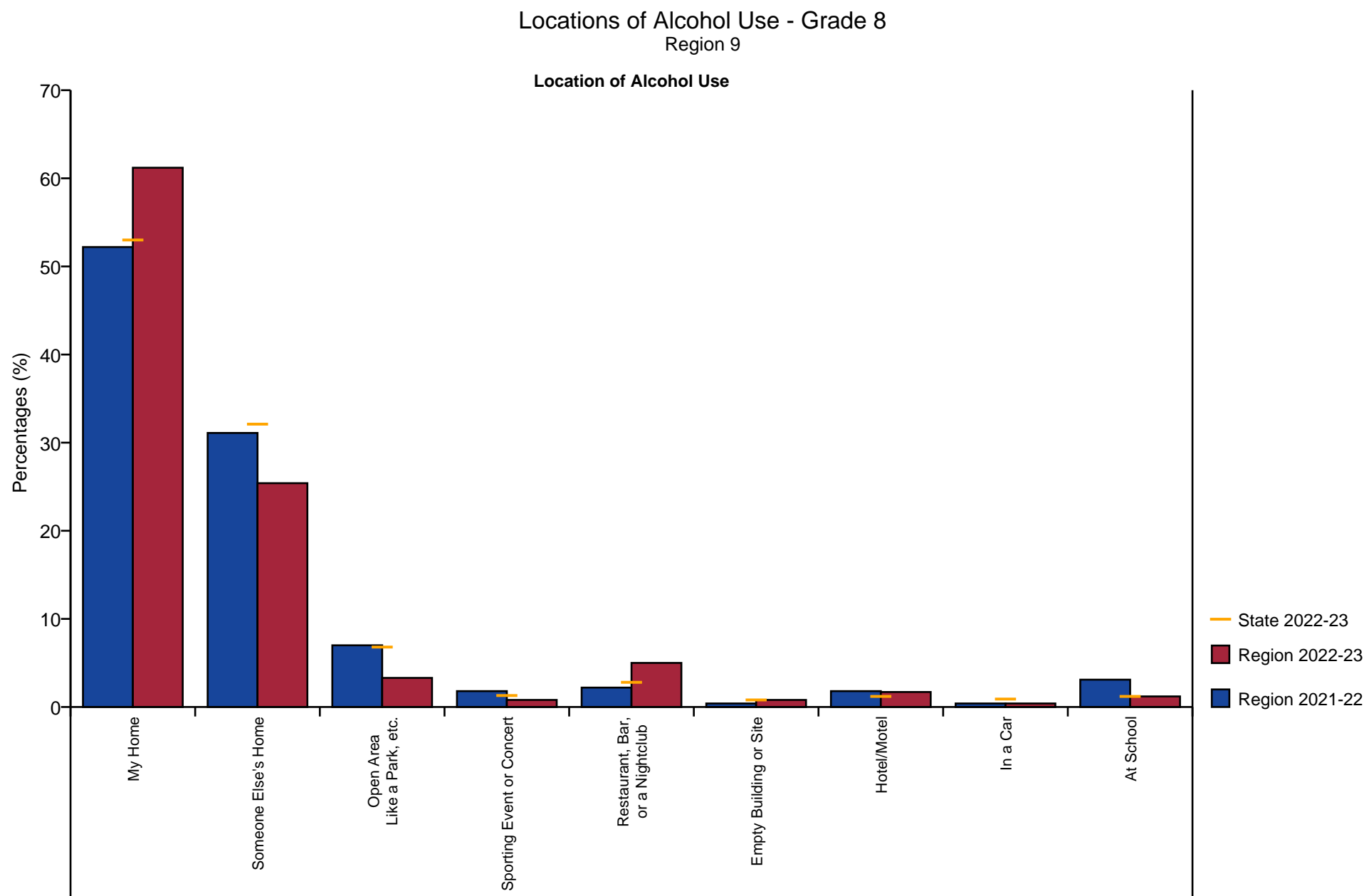
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 9



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

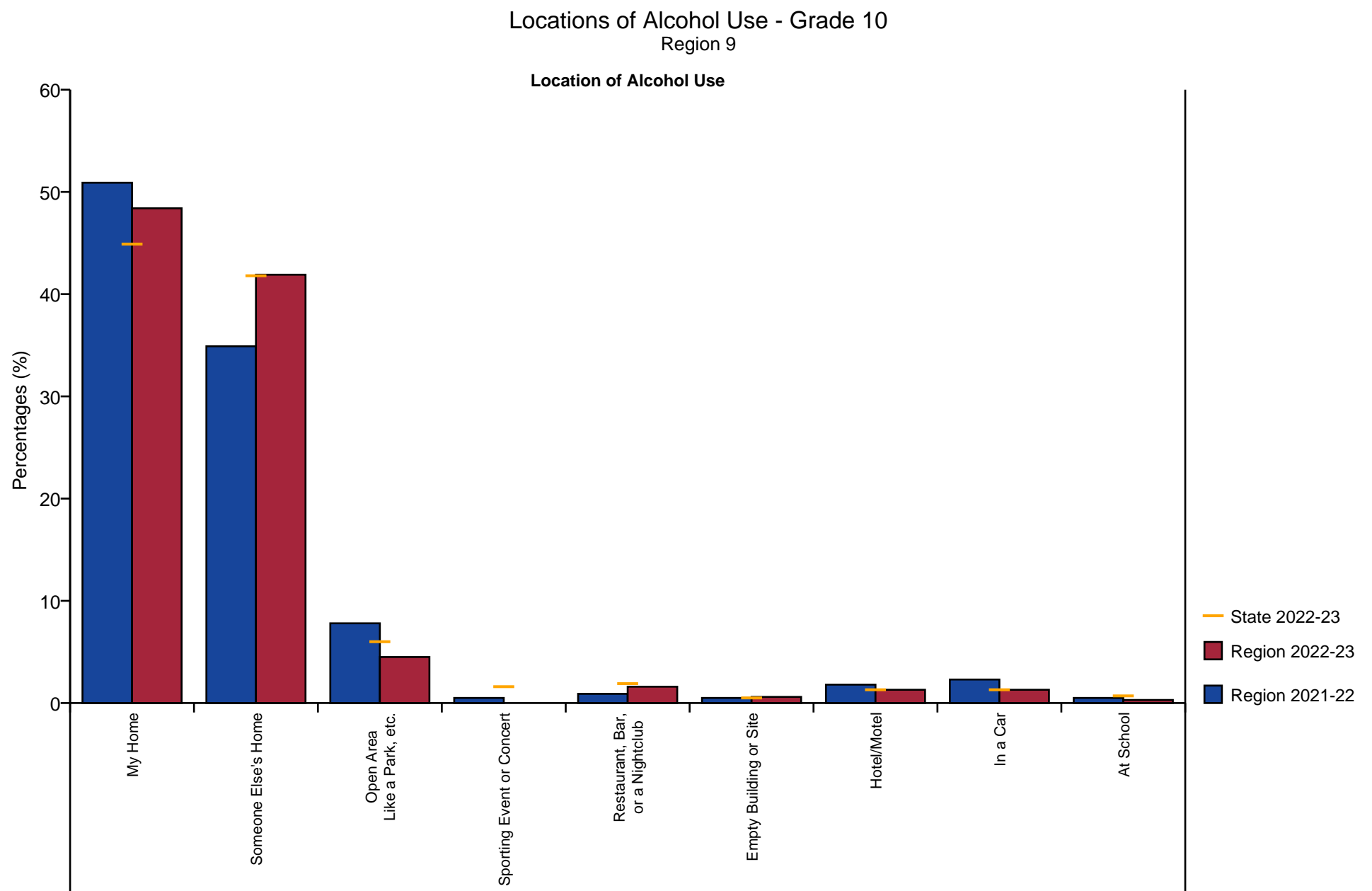


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



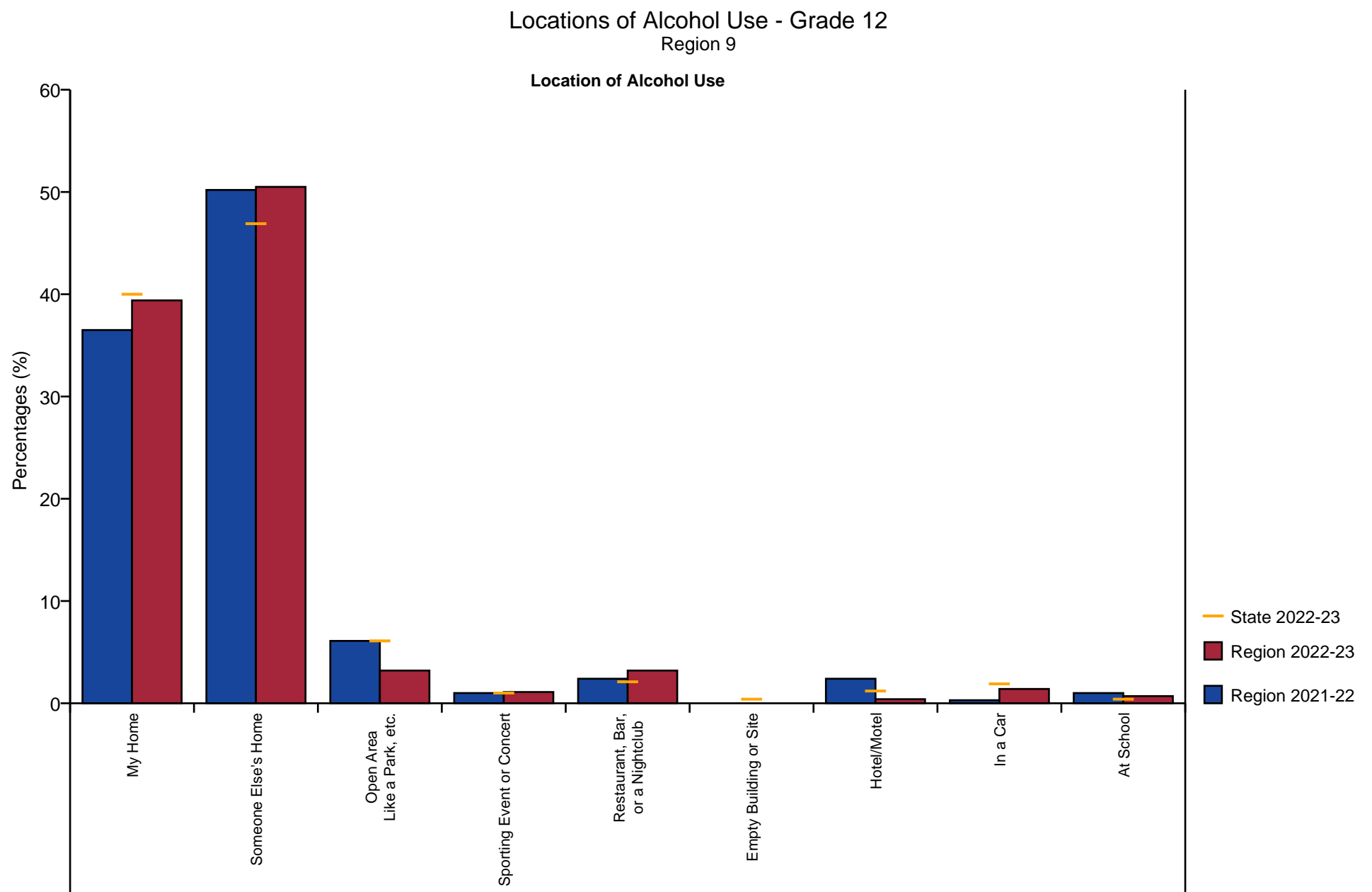
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.0	6.6	9.7	9.6
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	17.6	13.4	16.7	17.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	34.7	25.3	25.4	28.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	39.3	32.8	34.6	32.1
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	8.2	6.3	6.2	5.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	11.2	10.2	9.4	7.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	16.8	12.3	12.9	11.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	8.5	6.5	7.5	5.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	8.2	6.3	6.1	7.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	23.5	15.5	12.8	18.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	32.0	24.7	25.5	23.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.9
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	6.2	4.1	4.8	4.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	4.2	6.6	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.1	1.9	2.6	4.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.0	4.5	2.5
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	4.9	3.4	5.3	4.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	6.3	4.2	3.8	4.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	7.9	4.4	4.6	4.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	8.4	4.7	7.0	6.2
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	18.2	12.0	11.3	11.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	23.1	14.8	18.3	16.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.8	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.3	9.6	15.9	11.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	17.0	13.2	17.3	18.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	27.9	19.5	20.5	25.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	34.5	26.9	28.8	27.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.5	3.3	3.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	6.2	7.7	8.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	11.1	12.0	10.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	12.7	8.2	10.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	7.9	9.1	8.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	16.5	17.7	17.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	21.3	21.4	19.6
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	3.8	3.9	5.7
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	9.0	10.6	14.7
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	14.6	18.6	18.8
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.0	4.8	4.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	10.5	12.1	12.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	19.4	21.4	21.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	25.7	26.2	25.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	13.6	9.8	11.3	11.5
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	18.6	15.3	17.9	15.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	11.0	7.6	6.7	11.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	18.8	12.6	14.2	14.5
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	3.0	4.3	4.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	7.6	6.6	5.6	6.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	10.8	8.8	11.1	10.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.4	7.4	12.5	10.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.4	8.4	11.9	13.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	14.2	9.9	12.7	16.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	20.3	14.0	17.4	16.4
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	3.6	4.6	5.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	4.9	5.1	5.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	5.4	3.4	5.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	4.7	5.1	5.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	8.8	10.7	11.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	13.7	14.1	12.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.2	2.1	3.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	5.3	6.2	9.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	7.2	10.5	11.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.1	3.0	3.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	6.3	7.3	8.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	11.7	13.7	14.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	17.5	17.8	17.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	7.8	5.1	5.3	6.6
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	11.7	8.6	9.5	9.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	17.2	13.5	16.5	22.9
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	20.0	20.0	18.6	27.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	16.4	14.7	13.5	19.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	11.0	10.4	10.6	14.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.1	2.8	2.9	5.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	11.9	5.8	6.4	10.2
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	14.0	8.0	8.6	10.6
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.5	1.2	1.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	4.2	2.7	2.0	2.4
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	3.6	1.5	1.6	2.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.1	9.1	10.9	11.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	8.7	8.8	10.2	13.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	7.4	6.9	6.0	6.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	5.2	6.1	6.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	5.4	5.4	6.1	7.8
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.0
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>



Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	3.0	4.4	3.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	4.6	3.0	2.4	4.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	4.5	2.9	1.8	2.4
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.5
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	58.5	59.4	58.6	58.8
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	57.6	57.5	61.7	59.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	57.4	65.1	62.6	62.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	50.1	50.3	50.0	50.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.5	15.9	17.6	16.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	15.8	15.1	16.8	15.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	20.7	17.7	14.0	18.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	20.9	19.1	19.2	15.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.4	18.1	19.5	17.6
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	29.9	28.0	31.4	29.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	20.9	18.0	15.8	21.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	23.3	23.8	22.7	21.8
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.0	43.2	51.4	55.5
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	30.9	27.7	29.9	33.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	24.6	17.1	21.0	25.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	24.2	14.6	19.6	19.7
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.2	26.4	26.5	28.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	30.1	24.9	25.7	24.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	30.4	24.0	23.3	24.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	28.1	22.3	21.3	22.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	10.2	10.5	10.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	18.3	16.7	18.5	21.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	27.7	25.1	24.1	26.6
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	23.2	23.5	23.1	21.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.9	36.7	39.5	38.8
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	41.2	42.6	48.4	47.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	40.1	41.6	43.4	43.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	33.8	36.6	36.2	33.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	40.8	49.8	48.8	46.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	43.7	49.1	49.0	49.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	45.0	49.1	48.5	50.8
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	38.1	36.2	40.2	39.9
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.8	50.0	61.4	63.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	50.3	53.1	59.0	60.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	51.3	52.4	58.8	59.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	50.5	43.8	50.6	50.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.3	15.8	18.2	20.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	13.1	9.1	9.2	9.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	14.0	9.8	8.0	9.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	12.7	10.0	11.1	7.9
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.7	20.8	23.7	28.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	34.0	33.0	29.9	36.9
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	36.4	31.4	27.8	30.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	32.0	27.9	27.4	28.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	35.3	32.8	41.7	42.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	33.2	29.8	35.2	37.0
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	36.2	31.3	37.4	36.5
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	30.6	28.5	29.7	30.7
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.0	15.3	22.0	19.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	21.3	18.1	21.0	22.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	28.4	23.2	26.1	25.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	23.1	19.9	21.5	19.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.4	55.3	59.9	61.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	55.3	56.9	59.6	67.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	57.5	50.8	58.7	57.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	65.1	56.5	62.1	63.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>62.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	26.9	25.2	29.1	28.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	37.1	33.1	38.0	35.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	41.3	34.9	35.1	36.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	50.4	48.3	48.8	42.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	52.0	45.4	46.3	47.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	63.0	64.4	64.5	59.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	64.0	66.1	64.0	66.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	63.8	66.3	64.8	64.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.2	48.3	43.8	43.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	47.6	51.5	47.1	44.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	54.6	63.5	57.7	54.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	38.0	46.5	41.0	40.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.5	18.6	48.5	23.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	12.5	25.0	52.4	10.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	12.7	25.2	51.9	10.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	10.8	21.5	55.5	12.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	11.3	22.5	51.5	14.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.5	5.8	1.9	0.8
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	89.5	7.0	2.6	0.9
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	92.2	5.6	1.8	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	93.6	4.9	0.9	0.7
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.3	6.0	2.0	0.7
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.1	1.1	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	94.0	0.8	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.4	0.9	5.6
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.1	0.9	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.5	22.0	5.7	1.6	5.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.8
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	61.2	25.4	3.3	0.8	5.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	48.4	41.9	4.5	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.3
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	39.4	50.5	3.2	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	50.3	37.7	4.0	0.7	3.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.2	93.3
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	88.7	87.2
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	79.8	76.9
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	68.1	69.3
	state	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>84.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.5	3.5
	state	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	2.8	3.8
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	6.3	6.6
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	15.0	13.1
	state	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>



Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.5
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	4.0	5.5
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	7.5	9.1
	state	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.1	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	2.9	3.7
	state	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	2.8
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	3.4	4.1
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	5.9	7.0
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	9.1	9.0
	state	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.9	3.2
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	5.3	4.8
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	4.8	4.9
	state	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	1.6	2.3
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	2.5	3.6
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.8	3.8
	state	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.9	1.1
	state	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	3.4	3.8
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	4.9	5.5
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	6.6	6.2
	state	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.4	97.1
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	96.5	96.7
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	95.8	94.1
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	92.2	93.6
	state	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	1.3	1.5
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.1	1.5
	state	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.1	1.5
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	2.3	2.0
	state	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.6	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.2	2.1
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	1.6	2.7
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	2.6	2.3
	state	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.0	97.2	97.1
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	92.7	92.2	92.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	87.2	85.7	84.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	82.9	83.4	84.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.3	1.3	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	5.2	4.8	4.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	1.6	2.7	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	3.4	3.6	4.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	2.6	3.0	2.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.7	1.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	4.3	5.5	5.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	9.7	11.1	11.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	12.5	10.3	9.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.9	1.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	2.3	2.0	2.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	1.9	2.5	2.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.9	97.4
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	95.0	93.4
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	89.2	85.0
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	80.9	79.8
	state	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>90.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.7	4.9
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	8.0	7.4
	state	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.2
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.0	3.9
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.7	3.6
	state	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.4	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.7	2.6
	state	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.2	2.6
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.4	2.8
	state	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.4	4.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.0	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	2.8	3.4
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	5.6	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	8.1	9.1
	state	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.1
	state	97.4
8	region	93.8
	state	94.2
10	region	88.3
	state	89.1
12	region	84.5
	state	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	3.2
	state	2.5
12	region	5.5
	state	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.3
	state	1.6
10	region	4.4
	state	3.5
12	region	3.3
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.5
10	region	1.3
	state	1.2
12	region	1.4
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	0.8
10	region	1.6
	state	1.3
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.5
8	region	1.2
	state	1.0
10	region	2.6
	state	1.8
12	region	2.6
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.0
	state	1.8
8	region	3.5
	state	3.2
10	region	4.1
	state	4.7
12	region	5.5
	state	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.7	98.8
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	98.6	97.7
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.7	96.7
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	97.3	96.4
	state	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.3
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.1
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.1	14.5	14.1	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

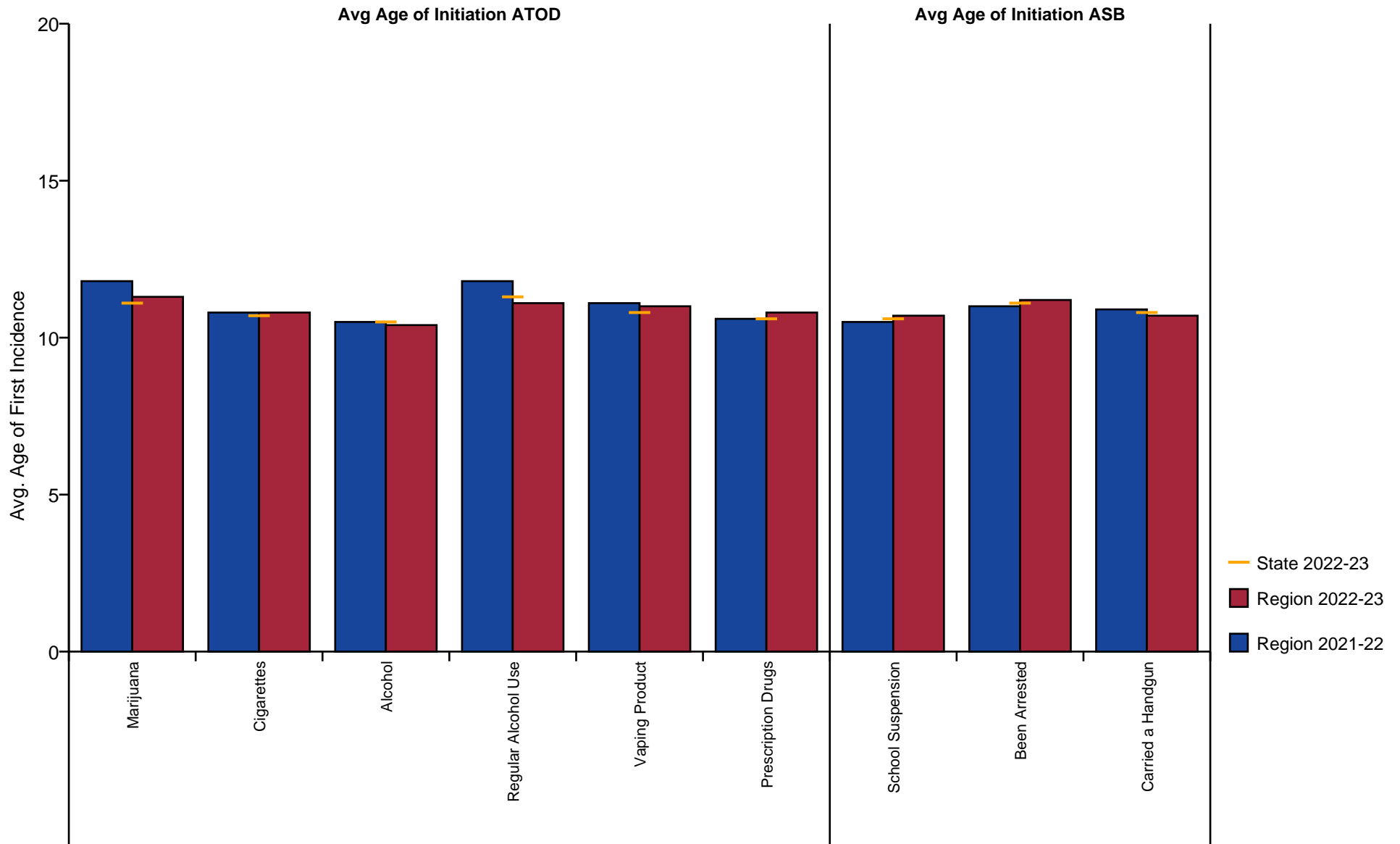
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.4	11.0	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.3	13.0	13.9	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.7	13.6	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

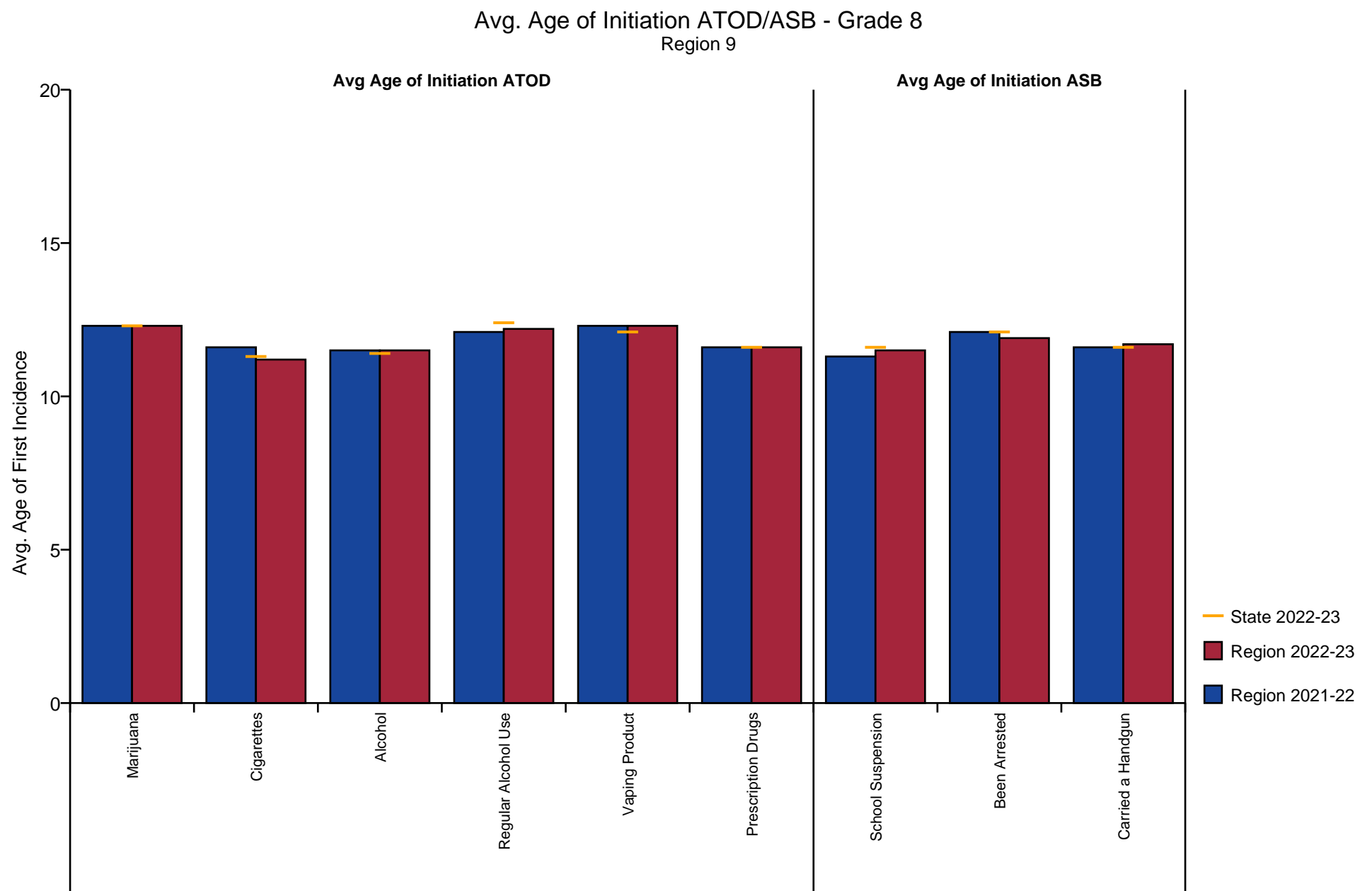
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

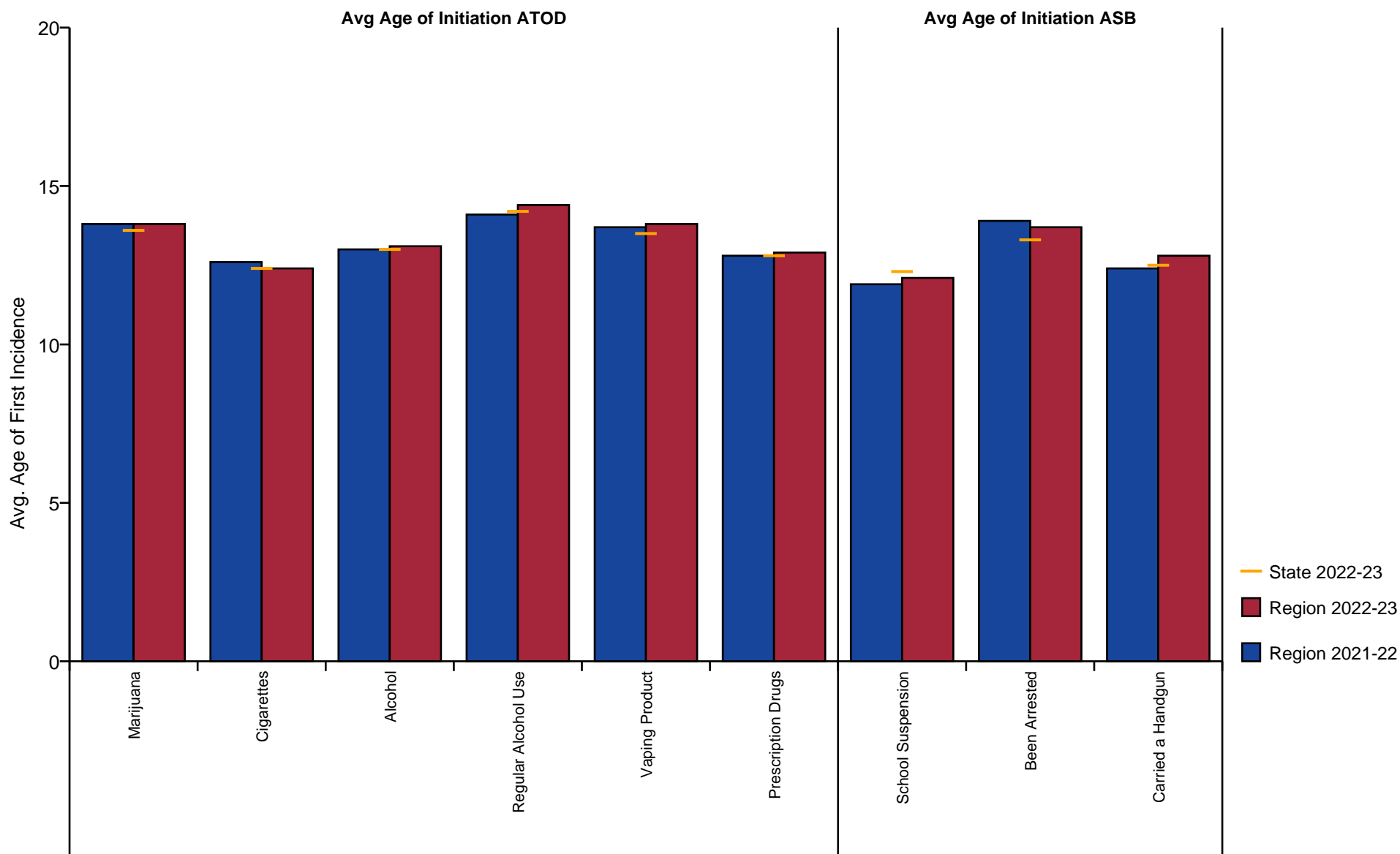
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

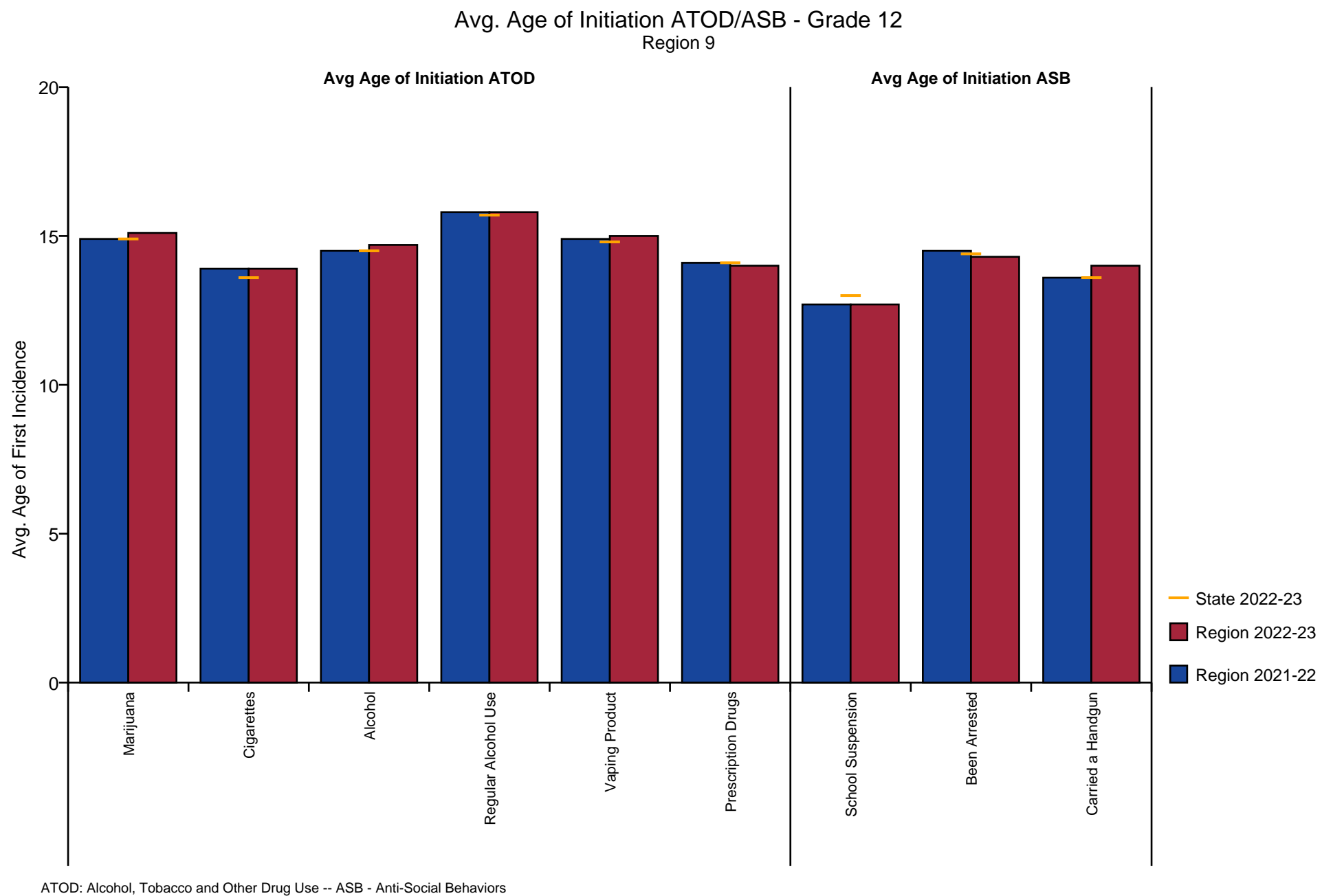
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	8.2	6.3	6.2	5.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	11.2	10.2	9.4	7.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	16.8	12.3	12.9	11.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	8.5	6.5	7.5	5.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	7.9	9.1	8.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	16.5	17.7	17.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	21.3	21.4	19.6
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	4.7	5.1	5.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	8.8	10.7	11.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	13.7	14.1	12.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.9	8.6	2.0	3.7	28.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	60.2	7.8	1.8	5.3	24.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	64.3	8.2	1.3	5.9	20.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	68.4	8.1	1.9	5.6	16.0
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	61.3	8.2	1.8	5.0	23.8
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	44.4	20.2	19.8	9.3	6.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	46.0	24.1	19.8	6.7	3.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	48.7	20.1	19.1	8.1	4.1
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	54.4	18.0	16.6	7.5	3.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	47.3	21.1	19.2	7.9	4.5
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.6	6.9	3.4	2.2	1.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	69.2	10.4	7.6	7.3	5.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	56.6	11.9	12.4	9.7	9.4
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	57.8	11.5	13.1	9.0	8.7
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	69.9	9.8	8.2	6.4	5.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.4	8.2	3.2	1.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	70.1	18.6	8.7	2.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	60.2	21.3	13.9	4.6
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	60.2	19.8	14.3	5.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	71.9	16.1	8.9	3.1
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.7	2.5	1.1	0.2	0.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	89.9	4.5	2.0	0.5	3.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	83.1	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	83.1	3.7	3.3	1.2	8.6
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	89.3	4.1	2.2	0.7	3.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.1	8.9	18.7	38.1	8.3
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	20.7	16.2	24.6	31.8	6.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	16.3	18.5	28.6	31.5	5.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	14.7	17.8	27.7	33.3	6.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	20.5	14.6	24.1	33.9	6.8
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.4	8.9	18.1	34.0	12.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	21.0	17.2	23.5	28.2	10.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	17.8	21.1	27.1	27.5	6.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	17.9	19.1	25.3	30.2	7.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	21.5	15.7	22.9	30.2	9.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.9	5.3	12.1	43.8	12.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	20.1	8.6	17.7	42.9	10.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	15.3	9.3	23.2	45.9	6.3
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	14.9	8.3	24.1	45.2	7.6
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	20.1	7.7	18.1	44.2	10.0
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	91.3	3.5	1.7	0.5	3.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	82.5	4.9	3.6	1.9	7.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	80.4	3.9	3.3	1.6	10.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	89.6	3.3	2.0	0.9	4.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.3	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	85.3	4.0	2.6	1.2	6.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	81.2	3.9	3.9	1.7	9.2
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.8	2.3	1.7	0.7	3.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.6	3.9	1.9	0.7	1.9
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	89.1	4.8	2.0	1.0	3.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	89.2	3.2	3.0	0.7	3.9
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	92.3	3.3	1.8	0.6	2.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	87.4	5.0	2.5	0.9	4.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	78.8	6.3	3.7	2.1	9.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	74.9	5.2	4.3	1.8	13.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	86.2	4.6	2.6	1.1	5.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.8	2.3	1.0	0.2	1.8
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	88.8	4.0	1.4	1.1	4.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	87.6	3.9	1.0	0.6	6.8
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	93.6	2.4	0.9	0.4	2.6
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.5	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	90.2	3.3	2.4	0.9	3.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.4	4.4	1.9	1.0	4.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	94.7	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6



Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.6	2.7	1.1	0.4	1.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	94.1	2.6	1.2	0.4	1.7
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	94.7	2.2	0.7	0.5	1.8
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	91.7	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	85.3	4.7	2.5	1.5	6.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	82.2	5.8	2.2	1.2	8.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	90.6	3.7	1.6	0.7	3.4
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.8	95.3
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	89.5	88.4
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	81.3	81.9
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	79.7	79.3
	state	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>87.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.5
	state	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	2.0
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	5.3	5.1
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	8.6	8.5
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	8.1	8.8
	state	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	5.6	4.9
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	9.7	8.6
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	10.5	9.7
	state	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.4	3.0
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.2	4.2
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	3.3	4.6
	state	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	0.9	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	1.8	2.1
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	3.2	3.4
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	3.7	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	3.0	3.9
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	5.7	5.8
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	6.6	5.6
	state	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	2.8	2.8
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	4.6	4.9
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	3.2	4.0
	state	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	1.9	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.5	4.0
	state	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.4	13.3	5.9	1.9	11.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	46.9	16.5	17.7	9.0	9.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	34.6	13.6	23.5	21.2	7.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	33.0	9.7	24.7	26.5	6.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	48.4	13.8	16.4	12.2	9.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.1	13.5	7.1	2.5	9.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	46.7	16.0	18.4	10.0	8.9
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	33.9	14.0	22.5	22.8	6.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	33.3	8.6	24.6	28.0	5.5
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	48.1	13.7	16.8	13.3	8.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	85.2	8.2	4.0	2.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	64.7	12.0	13.5	9.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	50.6	11.1	17.0	21.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	47.8	8.3	18.6	25.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	65.3	10.0	12.1	12.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	85.7	9.5	4.8
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	80.2	15.0	4.9
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	71.6	23.0	5.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	69.0	25.2	5.7
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	78.3	16.6	5.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	27.7	50.3	15.9	6.1
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	22.1	54.0	18.5	5.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	22.4	54.3	17.0	6.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	27.9	50.6	15.8	5.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	24.8	52.4	16.9	5.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	17.5	58.2	12.5	11.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	12.5	66.9	11.7	8.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	18.7	57.6	15.9	7.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	19.1	61.2	14.4	5.3
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	16.4	61.3	13.3	9.0
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6



Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	51.6	15.1	33.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	55.7	16.9	27.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	56.7	17.0	26.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	57.6	21.1	21.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	54.9	17.0	28.1
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	28.5	16.6	42.6	8.8	3.5
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	19.7	17.8	44.3	14.2	4.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	17.1	17.4	47.4	12.3	5.9
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	17.0	18.3	48.2	11.9	4.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	21.4	17.4	45.1	11.8	4.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	33.9	22.2	23.2	12.5	8.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	39.5	23.1	22.3	9.7	5.5
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	41.0	21.8	22.2	9.8	5.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	45.6	17.5	20.6	10.2	6.1
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	39.1	21.7	22.3	10.6	6.3
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.3	25.6	19.2	9.7	5.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	47.5	24.6	17.8	6.7	3.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	48.8	22.9	18.7	6.3	3.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	50.9	19.5	17.5	7.8	4.3
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	46.1	23.7	18.4	7.7	4.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	50.0	21.8	14.7	7.0	6.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	52.5	20.4	14.3	7.0	5.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	57.3	17.6	14.7	5.8	4.6
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	60.6	15.0	14.0	5.7	4.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	54.0	19.4	14.5	6.5	5.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	65.6	34.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	59.9	40.1
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	55.5	44.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	61.5	38.5
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	60.9	39.1
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.7	14.9	26.6	20.8	21.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	17.7	17.9	27.6	17.6	19.2
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	22.1	18.4	27.0	15.3	17.2
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	21.9	15.0	27.8	14.4	20.8
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.0	16.7	27.2	17.6	19.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.6	8.8	14.1	18.0	46.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	13.0	9.1	16.9	19.3	41.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	17.0	11.4	18.1	18.0	35.4
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	14.4	9.1	20.2	18.3	38.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	14.0	9.5	16.8	18.5	41.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.5	15.1	17.3	15.2	31.8
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	23.1	17.8	20.0	11.5	27.6
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	26.0	19.3	20.5	11.6	22.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	22.6	18.3	22.4	11.8	25.0
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	22.9	17.4	19.7	12.7	27.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.6	6.8	12.6	14.8	55.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	11.3	7.6	14.1	18.9	48.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	14.1	10.7	16.7	16.2	42.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	12.3	10.1	16.6	16.5	44.5
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	11.9	8.4	14.6	16.7	48.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.0	13.7	16.7	17.7	33.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	17.1	13.9	21.4	17.4	30.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	20.5	15.9	22.9	16.1	24.6
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	18.0	15.9	20.6	16.5	29.0
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	18.3	14.6	20.2	17.1	29.9
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.3	8.2	10.8	13.4	53.4
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	14.8	9.9	11.8	15.8	47.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	16.6	11.9	13.3	14.8	43.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	14.1	10.8	14.2	14.6	46.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	14.9	9.9	12.2	14.7	48.3
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,991	1.7	2,010	0.9	2,005	2.0	1,983
Grade 8	0.6	1,989	4.8	1,990	3.9	1,989	3.8	1,983
Grade 10	1.6	1,348	11.5	1,373	11.0	1,371	1.9	1,374
Grade 12	2.1	952	15.9	951	14.5	950	1.4	951
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6,280</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6,291</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.7	1,956	57.1	1,943	45.3	1,849	66.2	1,889
Grade 8	73.2	1,950	58.5	1,952	37.8	1,889	72.7	1,897
Grade 10	79.6	1,357	65.7	1,351	31.5	1,322	77.3	1,322
Grade 12	81.2	932	67.3	929	28.0	910	79.1	899
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>6,195</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>6,175</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>6,007</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	1,787	97.6	1,791	98.6	1,787	98.9	1,785
Grade 8	97.8	1,844	96.3	1,844	94.4	1,843	98.3	1,840
Grade 10	97.7	1,280	95.2	1,282	89.8	1,275	97.2	1,279
Grade 12	97.3	888	95.1	890	86.8	885	98.1	886
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,790</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	1,876	94.7	1,890	95.5	1,880	96.8	1,881
Grade 8	91.2	1,895	88.5	1,900	82.9	1,894	93.3	1,899
Grade 10	86.4	1,317	82.5	1,317	67.2	1,316	91.8	1,316
Grade 12	85.3	921	82.4	920	61.1	918	93.7	919
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>6,027</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>6,008</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>6,015</b>



Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	2,791	5.2	2,809	4.6	2,807	1.8	2,790
Female	1.0	3,028	8.8	3,047	7.3	3,039	2.9	3,032
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5,856</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5,822</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.6	2,718	55.9	2,723	36.5	2,634	69.0	2,650
Female	77.5	3,016	66.2	2,991	38.4	2,889	76.9	2,900
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>5,734</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>5,714</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>5,550</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.0	2,545	96.4	2,545	94.3	2,543	98.3	2,542
Female	98.3	2,824	96.4	2,830	93.1	2,817	98.2	2,818
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,369</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>5,375</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>5,360</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>5,360</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.9	2,640	88.1	2,643	82.1	2,640	94.4	2,642
Female	91.2	2,922	88.3	2,933	78.7	2,919	94.3	2,924
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>5,562</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>5,576</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>5,566</b>

## 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp,  
Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
P.O. Box 2733  
Mountain View, AR 72560

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcdnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcdnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett,  
Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
 Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
 Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
 Fort Smith, AR 72904  
 Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
 Fort Smith, AR 72901  
 Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
 Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]









79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.3	50.5	52.4	50.6	45.0	49.5	46.1	48.7	48.9	50.0
Female	50.7	49.5	47.6	49.4	55.0	50.5	53.9	51.3	51.1	50.0
N of Valid	2,063	13,982	2,030	14,932	1,399	11,879	993	7,800	6,485	48,593
N of Miss	157	1,132	167	1,301	121	1,107	89	644	534	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	54.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	15.6
12	43.5	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	12.2
13	2.0	2.5	53.6	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	17.8
14	0.1	0.1	43.0	41.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	55.3	56.7	0.1	0.0	13.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.7	40.4	0.1	0.5	9.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	65.3	62.5	10.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	32.7	35.1	5.1	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,176	14,838	2,128	15,955	1,492	12,788	1,063	8,357	6,859	51,938
N of Miss	44	276	69	278	28	198	19	87	160	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.0
N of Valid	2,220	15,114	2,197	16,233	1,520	12,986	1,082	8,444	7,019	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.2	80.0	80.9	77.5	83.9	77.5	82.4	78.4	82.8	78.4
Yes	15.8	20.0	19.1	22.5	16.1	22.5	17.6	21.6	17.2	21.6
N of Valid	2,136	14,303	2,126	15,781	1,445	12,449	1,053	8,191	6,760	50,724
N of Miss	84	811	71	452	75	537	29	253	259	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.3	79.3	52.7	79.6	56.7	81.3	60.0	82.9	54.2	80.4
Yes	48.7	20.7	47.3	20.4	43.3	18.7	40.0	17.1	45.8	19.6
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.3	96.5	97.1	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.7	96.7	97.0
Yes	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	93.6	95.5	93.9	96.5	95.3	97.7	96.3	96.4	94.6
Yes	3.4	6.4	4.5	6.1	3.5	4.7	2.3	3.7	3.6	5.4
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.3	38.5	58.2	36.7	49.9	31.3	47.6	28.2	55.4	34.5
Yes	39.7	61.5	41.8	63.3	50.1	68.7	52.4	71.8	44.6	65.5
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	99.3	97.8	99.0	97.9	99.3	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.1	80.0	82.9	80.5	89.3	85.3	89.1	88.8	85.6	82.9
Yes	15.9	20.0	17.1	19.5	10.7	14.7	10.9	11.2	14.4	17.1
N of Valid	2,176	14,606	2,149	15,883	1,507	12,677	1,069	8,321	6,901	51,487
N of Miss	44	508	48	350	13	309	13	123	118	1,290



Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.3	4.1	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.6	1.3	3.3	4.0	3.5
Some high school	2.6	2.7	3.4	4.7	11.9	10.9	16.0	15.8	6.9	7.5
Completed high school	8.2	9.6	10.8	13.6	12.8	16.9	12.8	19.1	10.7	14.2
Some college	7.7	7.1	9.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.9	9.7	10.2
Completed college	25.1	22.7	29.0	25.0	29.2	26.7	28.3	25.0	27.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	15.2	10.4	15.9	11.4	16.9	12.0	18.9	11.7	16.4	11.3
Don't know	33.8	41.2	24.3	29.2	13.4	17.5	8.6	10.1	22.4	26.6
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	2,154	14,521	2,160	15,969	1,499	12,797	1,066	8,338	6,879	51,625
N of Miss	66	593	37	264	21	189	16	106	140	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.8	12.0	11.0	13.7	13.6	15.6	14.5	16.9	11.7	14.2
Yes	90.2	88.0	89.0	86.3	86.4	84.4	85.5	83.1	88.3	85.8
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	93.7	93.9	93.4	93.6	93.4	94.7	94.4	94.3	93.7
Yes	5.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.3
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.1	85.9	88.7	87.1	88.8	88.3	92.4	90.2	88.5	87.6
Yes	13.9	14.1	11.3	12.9	11.2	11.7	7.6	9.8	11.5	12.4
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	94.8	95.1	96.4	96.1	96.9	96.9	95.2	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.8	38.2	46.5	40.5	47.6	41.5	45.9	43.0	45.8	40.5
Yes	56.2	61.8	53.5	59.5	52.4	58.5	54.1	57.0	54.2	59.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.6	85.5	84.3	84.4	85.9	84.8	87.6	85.7	86.2	85.0
Yes	12.4	14.5	15.7	15.6	14.1	15.2	12.4	14.3	13.8	15.0
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	91.4	95.0	92.6	94.5	93.2	97.2	94.8	94.9	92.8
Yes	6.0	8.6	5.0	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.8	5.2	5.1	7.2
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.5	95.3	95.1	96.6	96.2	97.4	97.2	95.4	95.5
Yes	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.0	97.9	97.8	98.1	97.6	98.4	97.3	97.9	97.4
Yes	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.0	50.3	48.4	49.1	54.2	52.1	58.3	57.0	52.0	51.5
Yes	49.0	49.7	51.6	50.9	45.8	47.9	41.7	43.0	48.0	48.5
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.6	96.2	94.9	96.3	95.5	96.2	96.5	96.2	95.2
Yes	4.0	5.4	3.8	5.1	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.3	52.5	51.4	52.1	53.8	55.0	57.5	58.5	53.8	54.0
Yes	45.7	47.5	48.6	47.9	46.2	45.0	42.5	41.5	46.2	46.0
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.6	95.7	95.0	95.4	95.5	96.6	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.4	96.5	96.0	96.4	95.8	97.0	95.3	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.4	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	2,202	14,957	2,185	16,164	1,514	12,945	1,078	8,397	6,979	52,463
N of Miss	18	157	12	69	6	41	4	47	40	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	8.9	13.0	8.8	10.3	10.3	12.5	11.3	11.3	9.6
no	35.8	35.5	38.4	38.0	33.6	34.4	30.2	30.9	35.3	35.3
yes	47.5	48.3	44.0	48.1	48.4	47.8	49.0	47.9	46.8	48.1
YES!	6.9	7.3	4.6	5.0	7.7	7.4	8.2	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	2,118	14,493	2,140	15,824	1,451	12,688	1,036	8,207	6,745	51,212
N of Miss	102	621	57	409	69	298	46	237	274	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	9.6	10.0	8.8	12.1	10.1	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.8
no	43.7	43.8	46.3	47.5	48.6	46.5	43.1	42.7	45.5	45.4
yes	38.2	38.8	38.3	39.0	34.4	38.4	39.3	39.8	37.6	38.9
YES!	7.8	7.7	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	2,102	14,347	2,115	15,636	1,438	12,570	1,023	8,158	6,678	50,711
N of Miss	118	767	82	597	82	416	59	286	341	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	5.9	5.8	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.0	6.4	6.0
no	17.1	18.6	25.6	27.0	30.1	30.0	28.3	26.6	24.3	25.3
yes	51.4	53.7	51.7	52.7	51.2	50.5	50.5	52.0	51.3	52.3
YES!	25.9	23.3	16.8	14.5	11.2	12.1	13.7	14.4	18.0	16.4
N of Valid	2,112	14,448	2,119	15,709	1,442	12,611	1,033	8,173	6,706	50,941
N of Miss	108	666	78	524	78	375	49	271	313	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.2
no	10.4	9.5	9.8	6.6	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.4	8.7	7.3
yes	43.6	44.8	48.3	45.9	43.2	44.6	44.9	46.2	45.2	45.4
YES!	42.4	42.9	38.3	45.6	49.4	47.4	45.3	45.2	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	2,130	14,517	2,133	15,794	1,442	12,647	1,031	8,177	6,736	51,135
N of Miss	90	597	64	439	78	339	51	267	283	1,642



Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.3	5.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.0	5.1	3.8
no	15.3	13.9	20.7	19.1	19.6	19.4	19.8	17.3	18.6	17.4
yes	51.7	52.4	54.4	54.9	57.3	57.0	55.7	56.0	54.4	54.9
YES!	28.0	30.4	19.5	22.1	18.4	19.3	19.4	22.8	21.9	23.9
N of Valid	2,102	14,380	2,109	15,699	1,437	12,610	1,029	8,146	6,677	50,835
N of Miss	118	734	88	534	83	376	53	298	342	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.1	12.5	8.6	12.7	9.5	10.8	8.0	11.3	8.0
no	18.6	13.4	25.0	19.6	25.2	20.9	21.5	17.9	22.5	17.9
yes	48.5	49.3	52.4	55.7	51.9	56.7	55.5	56.9	51.5	54.3
YES!	23.4	31.2	10.2	16.1	10.2	13.0	12.2	17.2	14.7	19.8
N of Valid	2,105	14,359	2,118	15,603	1,436	12,558	1,029	8,131	6,688	50,651
N of Miss	115	755	79	630	84	428	53	313	331	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.9	19.3	16.9	23.9	22.6	30.6	25.7	19.8	17.8
no	37.1	36.1	45.9	47.0	50.8	49.3	46.8	44.7	44.3	44.1
yes	36.2	39.9	27.4	29.3	21.6	23.7	17.7	24.3	27.4	30.1
YES!	14.4	14.1	7.4	6.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.3	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	2,095	14,371	2,121	15,671	1,432	12,570	1,030	8,156	6,678	50,768
N of Miss	125	743	76	562	88	416	52	288	341	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.3	10.8	10.6	12.9	13.4	14.0	13.4	11.5	11.4
no	30.3	32.8	39.5	41.9	40.6	43.7	36.9	37.8	36.5	39.1
yes	46.1	45.1	40.8	40.3	39.6	36.7	41.3	41.2	42.3	40.9
YES!	13.5	12.8	8.9	7.3	6.9	6.2	7.7	7.6	9.7	8.6
N of Valid	2,084	14,246	2,112	15,650	1,430	12,567	1,026	8,147	6,652	50,610
N of Miss	136	868	85	583	90	419	56	297	367	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.6	9.0	7.6	6.4	8.9	8.3
no	33.5	33.7	32.6	32.7	35.8	33.0	25.7	28.2	32.5	32.3
yes	41.8	43.6	45.4	45.1	43.0	44.7	47.5	47.2	44.1	44.9
YES!	15.0	13.9	13.3	14.0	12.6	13.3	19.2	18.2	14.6	14.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,259	2,115	15,695	1,441	12,611	1,033	8,159	6,686	50,724
N of Miss	123	855	82	538	79	375	49	285	333	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.6
no	16.3	15.9	16.1	17.2	14.1	15.7	15.8	14.7	15.7	16.1
yes	52.9	54.4	61.3	61.8	65.3	64.6	62.4	64.0	59.7	60.8
YES!	25.6	25.4	18.5	17.7	17.6	16.4	18.9	18.0	20.6	19.6
N of Valid	2,104	14,308	2,121	15,676	1,435	12,589	1,030	8,155	6,690	50,728
N of Miss	116	806	76	557	85	397	52	289	329	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.3	7.6	9.5	9.7	12.5	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.1	9.8
Rarely	14.9	14.4	19.9	19.1	22.1	21.4	20.1	20.5	18.8	18.6
Sometimes	37.2	36.4	38.7	39.4	41.0	40.8	42.3	40.4	39.3	39.1
Often	23.9	24.1	22.3	22.9	19.4	20.4	20.0	21.6	21.9	22.4
Almost always	15.6	17.5	9.6	8.9	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.3	9.9	10.2
N of Valid	2,123	14,591	2,132	15,832	1,451	12,667	1,039	8,192	6,745	51,282
N of Miss	97	523	65	401	69	319	43	252	274	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.1	9.9	5.9	4.5	2.9	3.3	5.5	4.3	6.5	5.7
Rarely	26.2	27.4	18.2	20.0	16.6	16.6	19.2	18.5	20.5	21.0
Sometimes	32.0	31.6	36.2	35.5	35.1	36.1	37.6	37.9	34.9	34.9
Often	15.7	16.7	24.1	23.4	27.0	26.6	24.7	24.7	22.2	22.5
Almost always	16.0	14.5	15.7	16.6	18.4	17.3	12.9	14.6	15.9	15.8
N of Valid	2,110	14,475	2,113	15,726	1,446	12,586	1,039	8,138	6,708	50,925
N of Miss	110	639	84	507	74	400	43	306	311	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9
Rarely	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.9	2.1	3.9	3.0	3.0
Sometimes	8.9	8.5	18.5	15.5	22.7	19.8	21.9	20.2	16.9	15.3
Often	24.8	23.8	34.6	33.8	33.7	35.5	35.3	36.1	31.4	31.8
Almost always	63.1	65.2	42.0	46.9	39.0	39.6	39.2	38.6	47.6	49.0
N of Valid	2,123	14,509	2,117	15,775	1,453	12,640	1,037	8,171	6,730	51,095
N of Miss	97	605	80	458	67	346	45	273	289	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.7	4.7	6.7	6.2	9.7	8.1	8.8	8.5	7.0	6.6
Rarely	13.8	11.8	23.9	22.1	29.8	28.3	29.0	28.7	22.8	21.8
Sometimes	35.7	32.8	41.3	40.8	39.4	41.2	43.9	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	28.2	30.5	20.0	22.4	16.0	17.3	14.5	17.5	20.9	22.6
Almost always	17.7	20.1	8.2	8.4	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.5	9.8	10.3
N of Valid	2,059	14,220	2,060	15,521	1,416	12,404	1,002	7,998	6,537	50,143
N of Miss	161	894	137	712	104	582	80	446	482	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3
Mostly D's	2.3	2.5	6.1	3.9	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	3.6
Mostly C's	9.5	11.5	18.7	15.9	19.6	18.7	17.6	16.4	15.8	15.4
Mostly B's	32.1	36.3	35.2	37.6	33.7	34.9	30.8	36.1	33.2	36.3
Mostly A's	54.8	48.3	38.1	41.4	39.2	39.9	46.2	43.7	44.9	43.3
N of Valid	2,132	14,451	2,121	15,742	1,442	12,554	1,030	8,129	6,725	50,876
N of Miss	88	663	76	491	78	432	52	315	294	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	28.5	28.9	14.0	12.7	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.3	15.9	14.9
Quite important	26.0	27.6	19.5	20.5	13.5	14.4	14.0	14.4	19.4	20.1
Fairly important	27.0	26.9	34.7	35.2	36.8	36.5	37.6	35.6	33.2	33.2
Slightly important	15.0	13.5	26.2	26.3	33.0	34.0	33.6	35.0	25.3	25.9
Not at all important	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	8.7	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	2,104	14,529	2,114	15,783	1,434	12,585	1,024	8,126	6,676	51,023
N of Miss	116	585	83	450	86	401	58	318	343	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	53.4	51.5	55.2	54.7	60.9	58.7	50.1	51.3	55.1	54.2
1	12.1	13.3	11.1	12.9	10.6	12.7	16.4	15.4	12.1	13.4
2	8.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	8.7	9.0	11.4	11.0	9.4	9.8
3	9.1	9.0	8.1	8.4	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.8	8.1	8.4
4-5	10.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.9
6-10	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.6
11 or more	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	2,105	14,453	2,111	15,756	1,444	12,602	1,028	8,131	6,688	50,942
N of Miss	115	661	86	477	76	384	54	313	331	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	87.3	79.8	77.7	78.3	73.1	79.8	74.2	82.2	78.8
Little chance	7.3	7.4	10.5	11.1	11.3	14.0	11.3	13.6	9.8	11.2
Some chance	2.2	3.0	5.4	6.4	6.9	7.9	5.5	7.5	4.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.6	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.9
Very good chance	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	2,102	14,451	2,106	15,687	1,430	12,564	1,007	8,077	6,645	50,779
N of Miss	118	663	91	546	90	422	75	367	374	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.6	6.9	10.2	10.9	11.4	13.0	13.1	13.1	10.1	10.6
Little chance	7.7	9.6	15.9	16.4	15.0	18.4	15.4	17.1	13.0	15.1
Some chance	19.3	19.6	24.8	25.4	28.5	28.0	27.3	27.8	24.2	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.5	32.7	30.2	29.6	30.4	26.3	26.7	26.0	30.8	29.1
Very good chance	31.9	31.1	18.9	17.8	14.7	14.3	17.6	16.1	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	2,091	14,401	2,075	15,565	1,413	12,470	996	7,984	6,575	50,420
N of Miss	129	713	122	668	107	516	86	460	444	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	85.0	74.5	71.8	58.8	57.6	58.9	54.7	72.4	69.3
Little chance	8.3	8.3	12.8	13.0	15.2	15.7	13.2	15.7	11.9	12.7
Some chance	3.1	3.7	7.9	8.1	15.2	13.6	13.7	14.5	8.8	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	3.6	5.4	8.0	9.6	10.5	10.5	4.9	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.6	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	2,091	14,375	2,089	15,639	1,425	12,508	1,000	8,038	6,605	50,560
N of Miss	129	739	108	594	95	478	82	406	414	2,217



Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	13.7	11.1	16.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	17.8	14.9	15.5	13.6
Little chance	12.9	11.6	18.3	17.7	15.7	18.0	15.8	16.5	15.7	15.9
Some chance	22.5	22.1	27.9	27.9	33.1	30.3	29.1	30.0	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.6	28.0	22.4	24.8	24.3	23.6	24.8	24.6	24.5	25.4
Very good chance	24.3	27.2	14.8	15.5	12.0	13.2	12.4	14.1	16.8	18.0
N of Valid	2,084	14,369	2,087	15,605	1,424	12,496	999	8,040	6,594	50,510
N of Miss	136	745	110	628	96	490	83	404	425	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	88.2	70.3	71.9	52.7	56.2	52.5	53.3	69.7	69.7
Little chance	5.1	5.8	10.3	9.9	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.9	9.1	9.8
Some chance	2.8	2.8	7.5	7.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.2	7.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	6.8	6.3	12.8	10.9	13.2	11.7	7.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	5.1	4.4	10.6	8.4	9.7	9.8	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	2,087	14,341	2,090	15,605	1,421	12,510	1,003	8,042	6,601	50,498
N of Miss	133	773	107	628	99	476	79	402	418	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	80.3	74.2	74.4	72.5	71.4	72.9	71.6	76.4	74.9
Little chance	7.9	9.0	10.3	10.6	11.8	12.1	11.5	13.0	10.1	10.9
Some chance	3.7	4.5	6.5	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	6.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	2,089	14,338	2,093	15,592	1,424	12,487	998	8,043	6,604	50,460
N of Miss	131	776	104	641	96	499	84	401	415	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	84.6	69.2	68.1	56.6	56.6	57.8	55.0	69.9	67.9
Little chance	6.9	7.1	10.4	10.6	11.9	12.0	11.5	12.4	9.8	10.3
Some chance	3.4	3.7	7.6	7.8	12.4	11.6	13.1	12.4	8.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.4	7.3	7.2	9.7	10.3	9.0	10.0	6.4	7.1
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	5.5	6.3	9.4	9.4	8.7	10.1	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	2,090	14,368	2,092	15,630	1,425	12,539	1,004	8,057	6,611	50,594
N of Miss	130	746	105	603	95	447	78	387	408	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	76.5	65.8	67.7	69.9	68.2	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9
Little chance	12.8	13.3	16.9	16.5	15.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2	15.3
Some chance	5.4	5.5	9.6	8.3	8.3	9.3	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.6
Very good chance	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	2,090	14,397	2,083	15,638	1,425	12,533	1,002	8,055	6,600	50,623
N of Miss	130	717	114	595	95	453	80	389	419	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	98.0	92.1	93.2	81.1	83.6	75.2	75.5	88.9	89.4
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
11	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	4.3	2.7	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	6.1	6.1	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.0	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	2,105	14,552	2,097	15,693	1,430	12,550	1,005	8,075	6,637	50,870
N of Miss	115	562	100	540	90	436	77	369	382	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.0	93.0	90.8	91.1	86.8	88.3	82.5	92.9	89.7
10 or younger	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.6	2.1	3.2	2.6	3.5
11	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,099	14,478	2,091	15,617	1,425	12,489	997	8,018	6,612	50,602
N of Miss	121	636	106	616	95	497	85	426	407	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.0	80.9	74.6	74.0	66.7	64.6	61.8	57.2	73.0	71.0
10 or younger	13.6	13.0	10.2	10.3	6.4	7.2	4.0	4.6	9.5	9.4
11	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	3.3
12	1.1	1.2	4.4	4.4	3.1	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	6.2	7.3	4.2	5.0	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.9	2.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.9	9.6	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.2	8.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	2,100	14,498	2,090	15,635	1,431	12,512	1,000	8,042	6,621	50,687
N of Miss	120	616	107	598	89	474	82	402	398	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.2	96.8	96.0	91.5	90.2	85.5	83.8	94.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.0	6.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	2,098	14,492	2,094	15,659	1,425	12,509	1,000	8,050	6,617	50,710
N of Miss	122	622	103	574	95	477	82	394	402	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	75.2	86.3	66.7	78.7	72.8	78.4	75.8	80.6	72.1	81.1
10 or younger	12.8	7.8	12.9	6.9	9.3	6.1	6.4	4.5	11.1	6.6
11	8.7	4.3	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	4.9	2.9
12	2.9	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.3	2.9	3.6	2.3	4.3	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	8.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,102	14,519	2,093	15,669	1,437	12,543	1,003	8,059	6,635	50,790
N of Miss	118	595	104	564	83	443	79	385	384	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	96.1	97.4	96.5	96.9	96.3	97.1	97.1	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,097	14,496	2,089	15,652	1,437	12,532	1,001	8,059	6,624	50,739
N of Miss	123	618	108	581	83	454	81	385	395	2,038



Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	90.8	91.5	91.0	93.5	91.7	93.8	92.0	92.5	91.3
10 or younger	4.3	4.8	2.2	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.2
11	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,104	14,472	2,091	15,632	1,430	12,498	1,003	8,045	6,628	50,647
N of Miss	116	642	106	601	90	488	79	399	391	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	94.1	88.8	87.0	81.1	78.4	79.5	73.9	87.6	84.8
10 or younger	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.7
12	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.9	2.2	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.2	3.2	4.5	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	5.2	6.1	2.7	4.8	1.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	6.0	1.9	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	4.9	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	4.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	2,105	14,503	2,092	15,667	1,430	12,538	1,003	8,053	6,630	50,761
N of Miss	115	611	105	566	90	448	79	391	389	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	94.8	95.4	93.4	93.8	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.4
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.4
11	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,102	14,477	2,098	15,680	1,438	12,552	1,003	8,067	6,641	50,776
N of Miss	118	637	99	553	82	434	79	377	378	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.0	89.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	93.6	92.8	91.3	91.1
Wrong	5.8	6.8	7.0	7.6	5.6	6.4	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	2,111	14,583	2,104	15,748	1,440	12,599	1,009	8,084	6,664	51,014
N of Miss	109	531	93	485	80	387	73	360	355	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.2	59.5	46.7	52.9	52.8	55.3	61.6	63.6	53.9	57.1
Wrong	32.5	33.0	38.8	37.1	33.8	33.7	26.7	27.1	33.9	33.5
A little bit wrong	7.7	6.5	12.8	9.2	12.1	9.9	10.7	8.4	10.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	2,082	14,449	2,090	15,593	1,416	12,487	998	8,027	6,586	50,556
N of Miss	138	665	107	640	104	499	84	417	433	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	44.3	43.3	33.8	34.3	41.9	38.1	50.2	47.2	41.4	39.9
Wrong	35.5	38.0	38.6	40.4	35.3	37.4	32.9	32.7	36.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.1	15.6	23.5	22.0	20.1	21.6	15.1	17.9	19.1	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	2,096	14,432	2,091	15,600	1,434	12,500	1,002	8,028	6,623	50,560
N of Miss	124	682	106	633	86	486	80	416	396	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	80.8	67.7	72.3	71.9	72.6	75.9	77.0	73.5	75.6
Wrong	13.9	13.9	22.8	20.6	20.6	20.2	17.9	17.4	18.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.7	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	2,104	14,510	2,098	15,683	1,436	12,536	1,006	8,057	6,644	50,786
N of Miss	116	604	99	550	84	450	76	387	375	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.6	67.0	53.8	54.6	46.9	48.2	51.8	49.3	56.4	55.7
Wrong	24.2	25.6	31.9	33.0	33.8	34.4	28.4	30.7	29.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	11.4	10.5	16.8	15.0	16.7	16.8	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	2,100	14,515	2,099	15,689	1,433	12,559	1,005	8,064	6,637	50,827
N of Miss	120	599	98	544	87	427	77	380	382	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	85.7	70.7	71.7	59.5	58.1	55.9	53.7	71.1	69.5
Wrong	9.1	9.9	19.7	18.9	22.6	23.4	22.1	22.6	17.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	7.3	7.6	14.5	14.7	16.4	17.0	8.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.3	3.8	5.7	6.6	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	2,107	14,515	2,099	15,684	1,436	12,564	1,006	8,072	6,648	50,835
N of Miss	113	599	98	549	84	422	76	372	371	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	87.6	76.6	77.6	72.7	68.7	70.5	66.0	78.8	76.4
Wrong	8.6	10.1	18.5	17.6	19.4	22.5	19.7	22.0	15.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	3.5	3.8	6.5	7.0	6.2	8.5	3.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	2,106	14,536	2,101	15,711	1,436	12,562	1,008	8,067	6,651	50,876
N of Miss	114	578	96	522	84	424	74	377	368	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	90.1	70.9	76.0	53.7	58.3	49.8	51.8	69.9	71.8
Wrong	7.3	7.1	16.0	14.5	17.9	19.4	16.2	17.8	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	9.0	6.6	18.6	14.0	18.4	16.9	10.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.9	9.7	8.2	15.5	13.6	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	2,101	14,462	2,089	15,612	1,429	12,501	1,004	8,021	6,623	50,596
N of Miss	119	652	108	621	91	485	78	423	396	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.9	79.9	84.7	76.3	79.7	79.8	80.8	82.8	84.9
Wrong	5.8	6.2	14.9	12.2	17.9	15.6	15.2	15.0	12.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.1	3.4	2.3	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	2,103	14,512	2,100	15,688	1,434	12,552	1,007	8,062	6,644	50,814
N of Miss	117	602	97	545	86	434	75	382	375	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	65.7	61.4	64.6	66.4	69.7	78.1	77.7	66.6	68.3
Wrong	14.8	15.0	19.3	18.0	18.0	17.2	13.4	13.7	16.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.1	2.3	3.2	5.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.4	13.5	13.5	11.8	9.5	8.0	6.2	5.5	11.4	10.3
N of Valid	1,998	13,515	2,036	15,201	1,415	12,316	999	7,939	6,448	48,971
N of Miss	222	1,599	161	1,032	105	670	83	505	571	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.3	89.7	91.6	87.9	88.6	89.0	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	3.8	3.7	8.2	6.9	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	2,101	14,499	2,099	15,681	1,436	12,567	1,008	8,070	6,644	50,817
N of Miss	119	615	98	552	84	419	74	374	375	1,960



Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	85.3	70.1	71.4	60.2	59.5	60.2	56.8	71.9	70.1
Wrong	8.2	10.2	18.6	18.5	21.3	22.5	19.8	21.1	16.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	8.7	7.7	13.9	13.4	14.3	15.3	8.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.4	4.6	4.6	5.7	6.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	2,108	14,534	2,097	15,703	1,436	12,576	1,004	8,063	6,645	50,876
N of Miss	112	580	100	530	84	410	78	381	374	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.1	88.2	72.4	83.4	81.0	86.7	85.1	89.4	77.7	86.5
1 to 2 times	17.0	9.1	19.1	12.6	13.7	10.4	12.3	8.5	16.2	10.4
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.7	5.5	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	3.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	2,093	14,496	2,079	15,618	1,428	12,503	991	7,998	6,591	50,615
N of Miss	127	618	118	615	92	483	91	446	428	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	91.8	92.2	92.1	95.0	93.1	95.0	93.8	93.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.2	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	2,081	14,435	2,062	15,547	1,421	12,458	981	7,974	6,545	50,414
N of Miss	139	679	135	686	99	528	101	470	474	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.0	97.7	97.9	97.6	97.0	98.6	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,088	14,410	2,068	15,530	1,420	12,439	987	7,985	6,563	50,364
N of Miss	132	704	129	703	100	547	95	459	456	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,093	14,472	2,075	15,581	1,426	12,472	989	7,983	6,583	50,508
N of Miss	127	642	122	652	94	514	93	461	436	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.1	43.0	37.4	35.5	35.6	32.7	37.1	34.3	38.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.5	24.8	25.1	23.1	19.2	18.4	15.7	14.8	21.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	17.2	14.3	17.1	16.1	14.2	15.2	14.3	15.0	16.1	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	8.7	7.3	7.7	7.7	6.6	6.3
10+ times	12.2	12.8	15.0	19.5	22.3	26.4	25.2	28.3	17.2	20.7
N of Valid	2,084	14,346	2,067	15,566	1,424	12,469	987	7,987	6,562	50,368
N of Miss	136	768	130	667	96	517	95	457	457	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	96.8	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.3	98.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,085	14,391	2,069	15,520	1,413	12,415	983	7,966	6,550	50,292
N of Miss	135	723	128	713	107	571	99	478	469	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.5	90.3	86.2	90.4	93.3	93.2	94.5	95.0	89.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.7	6.9	8.8	7.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.8	6.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.5	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	2,083	14,438	2,074	15,592	1,420	12,461	988	7,994	6,565	50,485
N of Miss	137	676	123	641	100	525	94	450	454	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	94.3	95.3	89.8	91.5	89.4	90.4	94.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	3.9	2.9	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	2,085	14,428	2,073	15,579	1,420	12,463	988	7,992	6,566	50,462
N of Miss	135	686	124	654	100	523	94	452	453	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,084	14,419	2,067	15,558	1,423	12,456	984	7,983	6,558	50,416
N of Miss	136	695	130	675	97	530	98	461	461	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	95.0	89.9	88.6	83.1	82.5	83.1	79.1	89.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.5	2.9	4.5	4.9	6.1	5.9	3.7	5.3	4.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.4	0.8	3.0	3.6	6.1	7.7	8.6	11.6	3.7	5.1
N of Valid	2,087	14,408	2,071	15,569	1,418	12,456	987	7,987	6,563	50,420
N of Miss	133	706	126	664	102	530	95	457	456	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.1	94.7	95.3	96.0	96.4	97.3	96.4	95.3	95.4
No, but would like to	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,961	13,585	1,969	14,941	1,344	11,931	936	7,660	6,210	48,117
N of Miss	259	1,529	228	1,292	176	1,055	146	784	809	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.3	19.9	21.7	18.4	23.5	21.0	29.9	24.3	23.5	20.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.8	77.1	74.3	78.8	74.1	76.8	68.6	73.8	73.5	77.0
N of Valid	2,028	14,093	2,035	15,326	1,389	12,246	967	7,839	6,419	49,504
N of Miss	192	1,021	162	907	131	740	115	605	600	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.6	19.6	19.2	13.5	14.6	11.2	13.8	12.0	19.4	14.4
Slight risk	6.8	7.5	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.9	3.8	5.5	5.7	6.5
Moderate risk	13.9	16.5	17.7	18.1	15.4	17.4	12.5	16.0	15.2	17.2
Great risk	48.2	50.9	51.4	57.4	60.7	61.5	63.8	62.3	54.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	6.0	4.1	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	2,072	14,355	2,067	15,543	1,420	12,454	992	7,980	6,551	50,332
N of Miss	148	759	130	690	100	532	90	464	468	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.6	23.7	31.5	23.5	37.3	33.5	43.2	41.4	33.9	28.8
Slight risk	19.8	21.1	26.0	27.0	27.6	27.2	24.2	24.4	24.1	25.0
Moderate risk	17.9	19.7	17.9	21.0	14.7	16.9	11.8	13.7	16.3	18.5
Great risk	23.0	25.5	17.0	22.3	15.2	17.6	14.4	15.5	18.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.0	7.5	6.2	5.2	4.8	6.5	5.0	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	2,050	14,233	2,043	15,373	1,395	12,270	973	7,871	6,461	49,747
N of Miss	170	881	154	860	125	716	109	573	558	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.8	22.0	24.7	18.5	25.5	22.9	30.9	28.4	26.8	22.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.8	17.8	15.2	23.4	20.6	24.6	23.4	17.5	16.3
Moderate risk	19.7	20.8	22.1	24.7	23.3	24.9	18.1	21.0	21.0	23.0
Great risk	32.5	36.9	27.5	35.2	22.4	26.7	19.8	22.3	26.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.5	7.8	6.4	5.4	4.9	6.5	4.9	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	2,039	14,101	2,046	15,319	1,412	12,308	978	7,902	6,475	49,630
N of Miss	181	1,013	151	914	108	678	104	542	544	3,147



Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.9	21.9	22.0	17.1	18.2	15.7	16.9	16.4	22.0	18.0
Slight risk	13.7	16.0	17.3	18.1	14.6	18.1	13.9	18.1	15.0	17.5
Moderate risk	19.5	22.1	23.2	26.7	27.0	28.7	28.1	27.7	23.6	26.0
Great risk	34.4	35.0	32.2	33.9	35.7	33.8	35.1	33.8	34.1	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.0	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	2,057	14,280	2,062	15,485	1,414	12,400	989	7,952	6,522	50,117
N of Miss	163	834	135	748	106	586	93	492	497	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.1	21.0	14.9	15.5	13.1	14.8	14.2	20.4	16.1
Slight risk	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.0	11.1	12.4	12.8	13.6	10.5	11.4
Moderate risk	18.4	20.9	23.0	24.5	24.1	27.1	25.1	26.8	22.1	24.5
Great risk	40.5	42.6	40.1	45.2	44.7	43.4	40.8	41.0	41.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	6.6	4.4	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	2,061	14,252	2,060	15,486	1,419	12,414	986	7,954	6,526	50,106
N of Miss	159	862	137	747	101	572	96	490	493	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.1	20.3	19.0	13.5	14.5	11.0	13.3	11.1	19.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.5
Moderate risk	12.5	13.0	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.0	13.7	14.6	14.2	14.8
Great risk	48.2	52.8	51.9	57.7	56.5	60.6	58.3	61.6	52.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.9	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.6	9.0	7.3	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	2,061	14,246	2,058	15,452	1,412	12,403	988	7,950	6,519	50,051
N of Miss	159	868	139	781	108	583	94	494	500	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.8	20.1	19.3	13.6	14.4	10.9	13.1	11.1	19.3	14.4
Slight risk	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	9.9	11.3	14.3	14.1	16.2	15.3	13.7	13.6	13.2	13.5
Great risk	51.8	55.8	53.9	60.7	58.3	63.0	60.6	64.0	55.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.9	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	2,056	14,190	2,048	15,426	1,417	12,376	985	7,935	6,506	49,927
N of Miss	164	924	149	807	103	610	97	509	513	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.1	20.4	20.7	15.1	16.3	13.8	14.7	14.7	20.5	16.2
Slight risk	8.9	10.6	16.2	15.5	18.5	18.8	17.8	18.7	14.6	15.4
Moderate risk	18.7	20.7	24.6	25.3	28.6	28.6	27.7	28.1	24.1	25.3
Great risk	38.1	40.3	31.8	38.6	31.5	34.1	33.3	33.5	33.9	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.0	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	2,065	14,261	2,052	15,486	1,416	12,400	988	7,963	6,521	50,110
N of Miss	155	853	145	747	104	586	94	481	498	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.4	20.9	21.0	15.3	17.8	14.9	17.9	15.9	21.5	16.9
Slight risk	8.9	10.7	17.2	16.9	21.1	21.7	19.1	22.2	15.7	17.2
Moderate risk	18.1	21.0	23.5	26.6	27.1	28.1	25.3	27.3	22.9	25.5
Great risk	34.0	35.7	28.2	33.3	27.5	29.3	30.2	28.8	30.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.8	10.2	7.9	6.5	6.0	7.5	5.7	9.7	8.2
N of Valid	2,062	14,240	2,059	15,480	1,419	12,403	988	7,961	6,528	50,084
N of Miss	158	874	138	753	101	583	94	483	491	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.9	20.4	20.1	14.2	15.3	12.7	14.9	13.4	20.1	15.5
Slight risk	5.3	5.8	8.6	7.9	9.3	10.2	8.3	10.7	7.7	8.3
Moderate risk	12.1	14.0	17.7	19.4	23.2	24.4	24.1	25.0	18.1	20.0
Great risk	43.8	47.4	42.9	50.2	45.9	46.2	45.2	44.7	44.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.4	10.8	8.3	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.2	10.0	8.7
N of Valid	2,062	14,226	2,055	15,469	1,420	12,414	989	7,965	6,526	50,074
N of Miss	158	888	142	764	100	572	93	479	493	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	96.6	97.6	95.2	96.1	93.0	94.3	90.0	96.8	94.2
Once or twice	1.8	2.7	1.8	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.9	5.6	2.3	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,937	13,680	1,936	14,844	1,318	11,847	925	7,630	6,116	48,001
N of Miss	283	1,434	261	1,389	202	1,139	157	814	903	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.4	97.7	98.2	96.6	98.8	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,984	13,962	1,979	15,135	1,354	12,090	945	7,746	6,262	48,933
N of Miss	236	1,152	218	1,098	166	896	137	698	757	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	95.5	94.5	92.1	92.4	88.2	89.0	84.3	93.9	90.9
Once or twice	2.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	5.3	8.1	7.0	9.4	4.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.0	3.7	1.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,984	13,945	1,972	15,091	1,349	12,046	945	7,718	6,250	48,800
N of Miss	236	1,169	225	1,142	171	940	137	726	769	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.4	97.7	97.9	96.9	98.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,991	14,001	1,989	15,171	1,348	12,111	952	7,747	6,280	49,030
N of Miss	229	1,113	208	1,062	172	875	130	697	739	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.9	58.5	60.2	61.1	64.3	64.6	68.4	67.2	61.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.6	9.8	7.8	8.7	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.8
I don't know	28.8	25.6	24.9	23.2	20.2	18.8	16.0	15.7	23.8	21.6
N of Valid	2,023	14,069	1,993	15,292	1,382	12,279	963	7,857	6,361	49,497
N of Miss	197	1,045	204	941	138	707	119	587	658	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.4	31.2	46.0	29.3	48.7	38.9	54.4	46.6	47.3	34.9
Rarely	20.2	19.3	24.1	22.8	20.1	23.9	18.0	21.4	21.1	21.8
Sometimes	19.8	26.3	19.8	26.7	19.1	23.2	16.6	19.9	19.2	24.6
Often	9.3	14.8	6.7	14.5	8.1	9.9	7.5	8.3	7.9	12.5
Almost always	6.4	8.4	3.4	6.7	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	6.1
N of Valid	1,998	14,013	1,982	15,251	1,373	12,194	953	7,777	6,306	49,235
N of Miss	222	1,101	215	982	147	792	129	667	713	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.1	86.9	84.4	85.3	81.0	83.1	81.0	82.2	84.0	84.7
1 time	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.9	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	6.5	5.8	8.1	6.2	5.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	1,999	13,946	1,984	15,097	1,372	12,126	954	7,737	6,309	48,906
N of Miss	221	1,168	213	1,136	148	860	128	707	710	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.1	53.8	58.4	57.5	51.1	43.7	28.4	27.1	50.6	48.2
0 times	44.9	44.7	39.2	40.6	45.8	53.3	64.8	66.6	46.3	49.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	2,024	13,954	2,004	15,132	1,387	12,193	958	7,789	6,373	49,068
N of Miss	196	1,160	193	1,101	133	793	124	655	646	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	95.2	94.4	88.5	88.6	84.1	82.8	93.0	92.0
1-2	1.4	1.9	3.9	4.3	7.9	7.6	9.9	10.2	4.9	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	2,010	14,050	1,990	15,229	1,373	12,228	951	7,813	6,324	49,320
N of Miss	210	1,064	207	1,004	147	758	131	631	695	3,457



Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	96.1	96.3	89.0	91.2	85.5	87.6	93.9	94.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.9	4.0	3.8	6.2	4.5	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	3.0	2.7	5.7	5.2	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	2,005	14,017	1,989	15,203	1,371	12,219	950	7,803	6,315	49,242
N of Miss	215	1,097	208	1,030	149	767	132	641	704	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,995	13,890	1,988	15,176	1,371	12,201	949	7,809	6,303	49,076
N of Miss	225	1,224	209	1,057	149	785	133	635	716	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,994	13,969	1,986	15,170	1,371	12,166	950	7,788	6,301	49,093
N of Miss	226	1,145	211	1,063	149	820	132	656	718	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.7	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.3	98.1	98.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,001	13,988	1,988	15,208	1,368	12,217	952	7,808	6,309	49,221
N of Miss	219	1,126	209	1,025	152	769	130	636	710	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,990	13,847	1,978	15,146	1,370	12,172	952	7,793	6,290	48,958
N of Miss	230	1,267	219	1,087	150	814	130	651	729	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	97.4	97.8	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	97.7	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,983	13,799	1,978	15,139	1,370	12,181	951	7,797	6,282	48,916
N of Miss	237	1,315	219	1,094	150	805	131	647	737	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,969	13,752	1,971	15,112	1,364	12,168	952	7,796	6,256	48,828
N of Miss	251	1,362	226	1,121	156	818	130	648	763	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,976	13,699	1,976	15,103	1,372	12,188	949	7,788	6,273	48,778
N of Miss	244	1,415	221	1,130	148	798	133	656	746	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,983	13,785	1,983	15,110	1,366	12,177	952	7,799	6,284	48,871
N of Miss	237	1,329	214	1,123	154	809	130	645	735	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	96.2	96.7	98.1	97.5	98.6	98.1	97.5	97.4
1-2	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,983	13,829	1,983	15,156	1,374	12,195	951	7,801	6,291	48,981
N of Miss	237	1,285	214	1,077	146	791	131	643	728	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,981	13,841	1,978	15,136	1,368	12,183	952	7,800	6,279	48,960
N of Miss	239	1,273	219	1,097	152	803	130	644	740	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	97.6	97.6	93.4	94.1	90.8	90.3	96.2	96.1
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.7	4.7	3.7	5.7	5.3	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,991	13,839	1,977	15,120	1,368	12,154	950	7,786	6,286	48,899
N of Miss	229	1,275	220	1,113	152	832	132	658	733	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	97.3	96.7	93.6	93.1	90.0	89.2	95.9	95.2
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.4	4.2	4.6	6.8	6.6	2.8	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,994	13,846	1,978	15,120	1,367	12,187	951	7,791	6,290	48,944
N of Miss	226	1,268	219	1,113	153	799	131	653	729	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	96.3	96.6	93.9	94.8	93.8	93.7	95.9	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,968	13,582	1,972	15,018	1,368	12,040	947	7,696	6,255	48,336
N of Miss	252	1,532	225	1,215	152	946	135	748	764	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	94.8	93.0	88.8	87.8	87.6	83.0	93.6	91.5
1-2	0.8	1.3	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.2	4.7	6.1	6.8	10.5	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	2,001	13,923	1,989	15,199	1,377	12,219	953	7,816	6,320	49,157
N of Miss	219	1,191	208	1,034	143	767	129	628	699	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.5	96.6	90.2	92.1	88.4	88.9	94.7	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.9	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	3.1	2.6	4.3	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,995	13,857	1,989	15,174	1,374	12,208	953	7,807	6,311	49,046
N of Miss	225	1,257	208	1,059	146	778	129	637	708	3,731



Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	94.6	94.8	94.1	94.1	94.7	94.1	95.5	95.3
1-2	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,998	13,869	1,985	15,172	1,372	12,199	952	7,801	6,307	49,041
N of Miss	222	1,245	212	1,061	148	787	130	643	712	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.4	87.3	82.8	80.1	71.8	70.2	67.9	62.9	80.6	77.0
1-2	6.7	8.6	8.2	10.4	11.6	11.5	8.2	10.1	8.5	10.1
3-5	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.5	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.9
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.9	4.4	2.0	2.2
10+	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.4	6.7	8.3	11.9	15.2	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,989	13,866	1,972	15,144	1,367	12,155	946	7,774	6,274	48,939
N of Miss	231	1,248	225	1,089	153	831	136	670	745	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.4	92.6	92.7	81.7	83.6	76.5	76.5	89.6	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	4.2	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.3	8.2	6.9	10.9	11.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	1,981	13,812	1,967	15,117	1,359	12,137	946	7,767	6,253	48,833
N of Miss	239	1,302	230	1,116	161	849	136	677	766	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.5	98.4	97.4	96.8	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,972	13,694	1,969	15,107	1,363	12,129	946	7,764	6,250	48,694
N of Miss	248	1,420	228	1,126	157	857	136	680	769	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,974	13,750	1,968	15,083	1,363	12,132	943	7,756	6,248	48,721
N of Miss	246	1,364	229	1,150	157	854	139	688	771	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	95.9	96.1	96.6	96.9	97.5	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,978	13,779	1,970	15,121	1,363	12,148	946	7,770	6,257	48,818
N of Miss	242	1,335	227	1,112	157	838	136	674	762	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,968	13,693	1,968	15,082	1,363	12,122	946	7,751	6,245	48,648
N of Miss	252	1,421	229	1,151	157	864	136	693	774	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	94.9	95.9	96.8	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,961	13,642	1,964	15,052	1,360	12,116	944	7,759	6,229	48,569
N of Miss	259	1,472	233	1,181	160	870	138	685	790	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,937	13,490	1,943	14,907	1,339	11,960	934	7,677	6,153	48,034
N of Miss	283	1,624	254	1,326	181	1,026	148	767	866	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,949	13,561	1,955	15,021	1,363	12,102	944	7,746	6,211	48,430
N of Miss	271	1,553	242	1,212	157	884	138	698	808	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,964	13,651	1,962	15,050	1,365	12,132	942	7,752	6,233	48,585
N of Miss	256	1,463	235	1,183	155	854	140	692	786	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	96.7	95.6	95.3	95.4	95.4	96.0	95.0	96.2	95.7
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,966	13,688	1,956	15,071	1,361	12,132	946	7,761	6,229	48,652
N of Miss	254	1,426	241	1,162	159	854	136	683	790	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.3	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,968	13,720	1,960	15,056	1,358	12,128	944	7,755	6,230	48,659
N of Miss	252	1,394	237	1,177	162	858	138	689	789	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.0	93.8	92.3	88.3	85.7	84.0	80.1	92.5	90.1
1-2	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.7	4.4	5.6	8.9	1.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,972	13,718	1,960	15,062	1,364	12,116	944	7,749	6,240	48,645
N of Miss	248	1,396	237	1,171	156	870	138	695	779	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	95.6	95.0	90.7	91.0	88.5	87.7	93.9	93.2
1-2	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.5	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,965	13,559	1,955	14,950	1,361	12,000	942	7,655	6,223	48,164
N of Miss	255	1,555	242	1,283	159	986	140	789	796	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	95.7	91.3	87.6	82.5	79.7	80.4	74.8	89.6	85.9
1-2	1.5	2.3	3.5	4.7	4.9	5.7	3.9	5.5	3.3	4.4
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	1.0	3.0	4.5	7.1	9.8	10.8	14.9	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,966	13,707	1,959	15,053	1,361	12,126	944	7,760	6,230	48,646
N of Miss	254	1,407	238	1,180	159	860	138	684	789	4,131



Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	94.3	94.1	85.3	86.5	81.2	81.1	91.8	91.4
1-2	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.3	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.0	6.8	6.2	9.2	9.9	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	1,967	13,705	1,960	15,043	1,362	12,109	944	7,755	6,233	48,612
N of Miss	253	1,409	237	1,190	158	877	138	689	786	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	95.4	91.6	90.6	89.1	88.1	89.2	87.3	92.3	90.8
1-2	1.8	2.6	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.8
3-5	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.9	5.2	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,972	13,725	1,965	15,064	1,363	12,117	943	7,757	6,243	48,663
N of Miss	248	1,389	232	1,169	157	869	139	687	776	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.1	98.3	96.8	96.9	94.0	93.6	91.6	90.2	95.8	95.4
Once	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	2.1
Twice	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,858	13,167	1,869	14,482	1,272	11,598	892	7,463	5,891	46,710
N of Miss	362	1,947	328	1,751	248	1,388	190	981	1,128	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	93.6	87.4	87.1	76.5	76.9	70.1	67.1	84.3	83.2
At my home	3.8	3.8	7.7	6.9	11.4	10.3	11.8	13.2	7.9	7.9
At someone else's home	1.4	1.5	3.2	4.2	9.8	9.6	15.1	15.4	5.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,893	13,388	1,912	14,782	1,321	11,886	926	7,629	6,052	47,685
N of Miss	327	1,726	285	1,451	199	1,100	156	815	967	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.8	22.6	30.7	27.0	35.4	34.7	36.0	37.0	31.3	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	9.0	13.7	15.1	18.0	19.0	17.7	18.8	13.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	50.9	54.8	41.7	45.3	37.0	35.4	35.7	33.8	42.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.9	13.6	13.9	12.7	9.6	10.9	10.7	10.3	12.5	12.1
N of Valid	1,899	13,389	1,926	14,853	1,328	11,928	920	7,623	6,073	47,793
N of Miss	321	1,725	271	1,380	192	1,058	162	821	946	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.7	6.6	12.8	13.1	23.1	23.2	30.7	33.4	15.9	17.1
Yes	93.3	93.4	87.2	86.9	76.9	76.8	69.3	66.6	84.1	82.9
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	96.5	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.2	96.1	93.4	91.2	86.9	84.1	95.0	93.6
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.8	3.9	6.6	8.8	13.1	15.9	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.4	94.5	95.7	90.9	93.0	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	5.5	4.3	9.1	7.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.6	97.8	97.6	96.3	96.6	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.2	95.9	95.5	93.0	93.2	91.0	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.5	7.0	6.8	9.0	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.8	97.3	95.2	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.2	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.7	97.8	96.4	96.0	96.2	95.3	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.7	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	96.2	96.0	94.5	94.3	93.8	92.9	95.9	95.5
Yes	2.6	2.4	3.8	4.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,882	13,219	1,890	14,676	1,320	11,860	921	7,629	6,013	47,384
N of Miss	338	1,895	307	1,557	200	1,126	161	815	1,006	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.9	6.9	6.4	9.0	4.2	5.4
Yes	97.1	97.1	96.7	95.4	94.1	93.1	93.6	91.0	95.8	94.6
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871



Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.5	98.4	98.0	97.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	97.9	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.7	96.8	97.6	97.5
Yes	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,846	13,050	1,861	14,557	1,296	11,752	908	7,547	5,911	46,906
N of Miss	374	2,064	336	1,676	224	1,234	174	897	1,108	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	3.8	8.0	9.8	15.1	15.5	16.0	20.2	9.2	11.2
Yes	97.1	96.2	92.0	90.2	84.9	84.5	84.0	79.8	90.8	88.8
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.4	95.2	95.5	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.9	97.9	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	97.8	97.0	95.9	96.1	97.6	95.7	97.7	97.0
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.3	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	95.0	93.4	88.8	88.9	90.3	87.2	94.0	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.2	11.1	9.7	12.8	6.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.5	96.9	97.9	96.2	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.1	3.8	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,846	13,062	1,862	14,577	1,307	11,782	916	7,568	5,931	46,989
N of Miss	374	2,052	335	1,656	213	1,204	166	876	1,088	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.7	6.1	11.6	13.5	18.1	19.7	20.7	24.7	12.2	14.8
Yes	95.3	93.9	88.4	86.5	81.9	80.3	79.3	75.3	87.8	85.2
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	94.9	94.0	91.5	91.9	91.2	90.9	94.6	93.8
Yes	2.0	2.9	5.1	6.0	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.1	5.4	6.2
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	95.1	93.7	91.4	89.9	90.3	86.6	94.6	92.8
Yes	1.5	2.0	4.9	6.3	8.6	10.1	9.7	13.4	5.4	7.2
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	97.0	97.2	95.8	96.2	95.4	96.1	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482



Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.5	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	97.9	97.4	96.6	96.5	97.1	96.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	96.1	96.2	94.2	94.3	94.4	93.3	96.3	95.9
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	6.7	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.5	97.2	96.4	95.1	95.4	96.0	95.5	97.2	96.6
Yes	0.9	1.5	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.5	2.8	3.4
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.9	97.4	97.5	96.0	95.7	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.5	4.0	4.3	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,881	13,241	1,882	14,704	1,285	11,795	910	7,555	5,958	47,295
N of Miss	339	1,873	315	1,529	235	1,191	172	889	1,061	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.6	98.9	97.0	96.5	90.7	92.8	87.5	89.7	94.6	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.6	4.3	3.1	5.3	4.4	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,799	12,773	1,805	14,195	1,245	11,431	887	7,345	5,736	45,744
N of Miss	421	2,341	392	2,038	275	1,555	195	1,099	1,283	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.2	6.6	6.3	15.0	13.0	20.2	18.8	9.3	8.8
Yes	97.4	97.8	93.4	93.7	85.0	87.0	79.8	81.2	90.7	91.2
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.0	95.1	96.4	92.6	92.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	4.9	3.6	7.4	7.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	98.6	96.1	96.8	96.4	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.4	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.4	96.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	97.4	98.2	97.2	98.2	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.5	95.6	97.3	97.0	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	4.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	96.6	96.6	94.5	93.9	90.9	91.9	95.7	95.7
Yes	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.4	5.5	6.1	9.1	8.1	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,854	13,017	1,863	14,523	1,294	11,759	914	7,539	5,925	46,838
N of Miss	366	2,097	334	1,710	226	1,227	168	905	1,094	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	2.6	6.2	5.8	11.7	10.9	15.5	14.9	7.8	7.6
Yes	97.1	97.4	93.8	94.2	88.3	89.1	84.5	85.1	92.2	92.4
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.2	96.8	97.5	94.5	94.5	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	3.2	2.5	5.5	5.5	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.4	95.6	96.5	96.7	96.7	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.2	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.0	97.4	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	96.5	96.8	95.9	95.3	94.5	94.0	96.5	96.4
Yes	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.5	6.0	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,840	12,926	1,863	14,450	1,286	11,642	901	7,450	5,890	46,468
N of Miss	380	2,188	334	1,783	234	1,344	181	994	1,129	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	97.7	98.0	96.7	97.3	96.4	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004



Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,850	12,994	1,860	14,511	1,292	11,733	912	7,535	5,914	46,773
N of Miss	370	2,120	337	1,722	228	1,253	170	909	1,105	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.0	98.8	98.0	98.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,808	12,842	1,837	14,251	1,258	11,434	887	7,296	5,790	45,823
N of Miss	412	2,272	360	1,982	262	1,552	195	1,148	1,229	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	77.0	67.1	63.1	59.6	53.9	60.1	52.4	69.0	63.0
Wrong	12.9	16.3	21.5	23.0	22.9	24.3	22.3	23.6	19.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.8	8.2	9.7	11.7	13.8	11.1	14.6	8.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.2	5.8	8.0	6.5	9.4	3.8	5.3
N of Valid	1,890	13,392	1,900	14,803	1,317	11,926	920	7,622	6,027	47,743
N of Miss	330	1,722	297	1,430	203	1,060	162	822	992	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	83.2	72.7	70.4	63.8	60.5	65.4	56.5	74.0	69.3
Wrong	9.9	12.6	18.6	20.1	22.6	23.2	20.0	22.6	17.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	5.9	6.6	8.4	9.7	9.2	12.3	5.7	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.0	5.2	6.6	5.4	8.6	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,876	13,297	1,895	14,757	1,317	11,876	921	7,604	6,009	47,534
N of Miss	344	1,817	302	1,476	203	1,110	161	840	1,010	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.2	67.2	69.2	49.5	52.6	46.9	46.3	66.4	66.1
Wrong	8.5	9.3	15.7	16.4	17.6	18.6	14.2	16.3	13.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	9.1	8.3	14.5	14.0	17.6	17.1	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	8.0	6.2	18.3	14.8	21.2	20.3	10.4	9.3
N of Valid	1,880	13,291	1,894	14,738	1,316	11,868	918	7,609	6,008	47,506
N of Miss	340	1,823	303	1,495	204	1,118	164	835	1,011	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	86.0	78.4	78.1	73.4	73.9	76.3	75.5	79.4	78.8
Wrong	10.7	10.5	14.9	15.5	18.4	17.4	17.4	17.1	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.8	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,881	13,301	1,899	14,752	1,316	11,876	919	7,615	6,015	47,544
N of Miss	339	1,813	298	1,481	204	1,110	163	829	1,004	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.4	63.1	46.9	44.0	34.6	31.9	33.0	27.6	48.4	43.6
Very difficult	13.3	15.1	16.5	18.2	13.6	13.7	9.7	10.7	13.8	15.0
Fairly easy	5.9	8.2	17.7	19.6	23.5	26.1	24.7	24.9	16.4	18.9
Very easy	1.9	3.4	9.0	11.3	21.2	22.8	26.5	31.4	12.2	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.2	9.8	7.0	7.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,848	13,116	1,892	14,663	1,308	11,859	916	7,598	5,964	47,236
N of Miss	372	1,998	305	1,570	212	1,127	166	846	1,055	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	63.4	46.7	44.1	33.9	31.6	33.3	27.3	48.1	43.6
Very difficult	13.5	14.5	16.0	17.4	14.0	13.6	8.6	10.8	13.7	14.6
Fairly easy	7.1	9.2	18.4	19.6	22.5	25.4	24.6	24.3	16.8	19.0
Very easy	2.5	4.1	10.0	12.7	22.8	24.0	28.0	32.5	13.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.8	8.9	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.5	5.1	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,819	12,920	1,870	14,551	1,296	11,779	910	7,558	5,895	46,808
N of Miss	401	2,194	327	1,682	224	1,207	172	886	1,124	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.0	75.8	62.4	57.6	49.4	45.8	44.9	38.4	62.3	56.6
Sort of hard	10.7	12.3	18.7	19.8	21.2	21.5	19.5	19.3	16.9	18.0
Sort of easy	6.1	7.1	11.9	14.2	17.9	19.1	19.8	22.6	12.7	14.8
Very easy	3.2	4.8	7.0	8.5	11.5	13.7	15.7	19.6	8.1	10.6
N of Valid	1,848	13,083	1,881	14,628	1,310	11,845	917	7,592	5,956	47,148
N of Miss	372	2,031	316	1,605	210	1,141	165	852	1,063	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.3	71.9	57.3	52.4	43.6	39.7	39.5	33.4	56.8	51.6
Sort of hard	13.0	13.9	15.9	18.2	16.2	17.2	13.7	15.7	14.7	16.4
Sort of easy	7.3	8.3	14.7	16.2	20.9	22.4	21.8	22.7	14.8	16.6
Very easy	5.4	5.9	12.0	13.1	19.4	20.6	25.0	28.1	13.6	15.4
N of Valid	1,847	13,032	1,870	14,603	1,311	11,843	912	7,573	5,940	47,051
N of Miss	373	2,082	327	1,630	209	1,143	170	871	1,079	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.5	92.5	85.9	84.6	74.7	76.0	72.6	70.2	83.7	82.3
Sort of hard	4.7	5.3	8.9	10.2	15.1	14.6	16.7	17.5	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	1.3	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.2	3.7	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.2	3.3	4.2	5.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	1,838	12,981	1,867	14,562	1,309	11,811	915	7,566	5,929	46,920
N of Miss	382	2,133	330	1,671	211	1,175	167	878	1,090	5,857



Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.4	76.4	70.6	66.1	65.4	61.6	63.0	56.7	71.9	66.3
Sort of hard	10.7	12.1	15.1	15.4	13.5	16.3	15.2	17.0	13.4	15.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.6	7.8	10.5	12.6	11.7	11.5	13.1	8.5	10.1
Very easy	2.0	4.9	6.6	8.0	8.5	10.4	10.3	13.2	6.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,838	12,981	1,868	14,573	1,309	11,816	913	7,558	5,928	46,928
N of Miss	382	2,133	329	1,660	211	1,170	169	886	1,091	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.4	88.6	69.4	69.5	48.8	50.0	43.2	40.8	67.0	65.2
Sort of hard	5.8	6.3	12.3	12.7	12.9	14.2	10.8	12.7	10.2	11.3
Sort of easy	3.2	2.9	10.4	9.8	18.3	17.2	17.6	18.1	11.0	11.1
Very easy	1.6	2.1	7.9	8.1	20.0	18.6	28.3	28.4	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	1,837	12,946	1,868	14,535	1,307	11,809	914	7,550	5,926	46,840
N of Miss	383	2,168	329	1,698	213	1,177	168	894	1,093	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.2	84.9	72.0	70.2	60.4	60.9	62.0	58.7	72.6	70.1
Sort of hard	6.9	8.0	12.7	13.6	16.4	17.6	16.8	18.1	12.3	13.8
Sort of easy	4.0	4.3	8.0	9.1	13.5	12.3	11.8	12.1	8.6	9.1
Very easy	2.0	2.8	7.3	7.1	9.6	9.2	9.4	11.1	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	1,837	12,949	1,869	14,564	1,307	11,810	916	7,574	5,929	46,897
N of Miss	383	2,165	328	1,669	213	1,176	166	870	1,090	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.3	85.0	75.9	74.0	66.5	67.2	69.8	66.6	76.4	74.2
Sort of hard	6.5	7.1	11.1	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.9	14.9	10.6	11.5
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	6.4	7.5	10.5	9.9	7.8	9.1	6.6	7.4
Very easy	2.7	3.7	6.6	6.9	10.2	8.7	7.5	9.3	6.3	6.9
N of Valid	1,834	12,846	1,859	14,460	1,309	11,680	915	7,479	5,917	46,465
N of Miss	386	2,268	338	1,773	211	1,306	167	965	1,102	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.1	89.2	82.5	81.7	73.5	74.0	73.4	70.8	81.7	80.0
Sort of hard	6.2	7.2	10.7	11.6	14.2	15.2	15.4	15.8	10.8	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.3	4.6	4.3	7.9	7.0	6.0	7.6	4.7	5.0
Very easy	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.5	4.4	3.9	5.1	5.8	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,834	12,907	1,866	14,553	1,308	11,804	914	7,567	5,922	46,831
N of Miss	386	2,207	331	1,680	212	1,182	168	877	1,097	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.2	81.0	64.7	60.5	50.6	46.1	47.8	40.5	65.3	59.3
Sort of hard	8.2	9.0	12.0	12.6	11.1	12.1	8.3	10.1	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	4.0	5.9	13.5	14.4	17.0	19.5	18.6	19.9	12.1	14.2
Very easy	2.7	4.1	9.8	12.5	21.3	22.2	25.3	29.4	12.5	15.4
N of Valid	1,833	12,924	1,865	14,539	1,303	11,793	913	7,560	5,914	46,816
N of Miss	387	2,190	332	1,694	217	1,193	169	884	1,105	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.6	73.2	83.4	76.1	86.4	82.1	91.4	85.7	84.4	78.4
Yes	19.4	26.8	16.6	23.9	13.6	17.9	8.6	14.3	15.6	21.6
N of Valid	1,801	12,682	1,843	14,353	1,289	11,649	899	7,479	5,832	46,163
N of Miss	419	2,432	354	1,880	231	1,337	183	965	1,187	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.4	95.3	94.1	95.2	95.6	95.2	96.4	95.1	94.7
Yes	5.4	6.6	4.7	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.9	5.3
N of Valid	1,801	12,682	1,843	14,353	1,289	11,649	899	7,479	5,832	46,163
N of Miss	419	2,432	354	1,880	231	1,337	183	965	1,187	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	92.4	91.3	89.4	90.7	90.0	91.5	91.3	91.7	90.7
Yes	7.2	7.6	8.7	10.6	9.3	10.0	8.5	8.7	8.3	9.3
N of Valid	1,801	12,682	1,843	14,353	1,289	11,649	899	7,479	5,832	46,163
N of Miss	419	2,432	354	1,880	231	1,337	183	965	1,187	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	23.8	31.2	21.5	30.6	19.9	25.2	16.4	21.0	21.1	27.9
Yes	76.2	68.8	78.5	69.4	80.1	74.8	83.6	79.0	78.9	72.1
N of Valid	1,801	12,682	1,843	14,353	1,289	11,649	899	7,479	5,832	46,163
N of Miss	419	2,432	354	1,880	231	1,337	183	965	1,187	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.3	73.7	73.8	76.3	77.1	79.0	82.4	81.7	75.1	77.1
Yes	28.7	26.3	26.2	23.7	22.9	21.0	17.6	18.3	24.9	22.9
N of Valid	1,774	12,732	1,825	14,181	1,248	11,476	873	7,341	5,720	45,730
N of Miss	446	2,382	372	2,052	272	1,510	209	1,103	1,299	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.9	35.5	27.8	29.9	28.9	29.9	29.6	30.3	30.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.2	34.9	34.8	34.1	30.3	31.9	31.7	30.0	33.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.8	18.3	21.0	20.0	24.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	21.2	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	8.9	8.8	11.2	9.8	10.6	10.3	8.9	8.5
7 or more times	4.6	5.3	7.5	7.2	5.4	8.3	7.9	9.2	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,800	12,951	1,847	14,362	1,282	11,670	883	7,446	5,812	46,429
N of Miss	420	2,163	350	1,871	238	1,316	199	998	1,207	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.6	48.3	49.0	58.1	50.4	61.5	67.8	75.1	46.7	58.9
Yes	68.4	51.7	51.0	41.9	49.6	38.5	32.2	24.9	53.3	41.1
N of Valid	1,780	12,767	1,825	14,205	1,268	11,566	863	7,364	5,736	45,902
N of Miss	440	2,347	372	2,028	252	1,420	219	1,080	1,283	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	23.1	32.6	18.4	27.1	17.8	27.0	18.2	28.9	19.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	49.6	42.1	40.1	37.4	25.1	25.3	26.5	24.3	37.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.1	16.9	27.1	22.9	38.7	30.3	35.9	28.8	28.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.7	9.5	7.8	13.5	11.2	14.0	12.0	9.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.5	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,800	12,855	1,835	14,318	1,281	11,616	879	7,423	5,795	46,212
N of Miss	420	2,259	362	1,915	239	1,370	203	1,021	1,224	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.5	68.6	65.6	60.0	59.5	54.7	61.1	55.7	65.4	60.3
Yes	28.5	31.4	34.4	40.0	40.5	45.3	38.9	44.3	34.6	39.7
N of Valid	1,782	12,707	1,825	14,206	1,251	11,530	871	7,389	5,729	45,832
N of Miss	438	2,407	372	2,027	269	1,456	211	1,055	1,290	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.0	6.9	4.8	6.4	5.5	6.7	5.8	6.9	5.5
no	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.8
yes	32.8	34.2	37.0	38.2	42.2	39.2	37.4	38.1	36.9	37.3
YES!	54.0	53.4	49.2	49.7	44.1	48.3	50.4	49.6	49.7	50.3
N of Valid	1,797	12,868	1,853	14,396	1,291	11,702	893	7,504	5,834	46,470
N of Miss	423	2,246	344	1,837	229	1,284	189	940	1,185	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.7	38.0	32.9	30.5	30.8	29.0	33.0	30.6	34.9	32.2
no	32.4	34.6	37.4	39.9	37.7	38.6	38.4	38.6	36.1	37.9
yes	18.1	18.8	21.1	20.8	22.2	22.2	18.9	20.8	20.1	20.6
YES!	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.2	9.7	9.9	9.0	9.3
N of Valid	1,797	12,796	1,833	14,296	1,282	11,630	888	7,475	5,800	46,197
N of Miss	423	2,318	364	1,937	238	1,356	194	969	1,219	6,580



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	7.3	7.4	5.1	7.0	5.6	7.2	6.2	8.1	6.0
no	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.9
yes	27.7	28.9	35.0	34.4	38.6	37.2	37.6	37.9	33.9	34.1
YES!	56.4	58.9	52.6	55.9	50.1	52.7	48.9	49.5	52.7	54.9
N of Valid	1,793	12,847	1,846	14,351	1,285	11,672	889	7,494	5,813	46,364
N of Miss	427	2,267	351	1,882	235	1,314	193	950	1,206	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	7.9	7.1	5.5	7.1	5.9	7.8	6.4	8.3	6.4
no	5.7	5.8	7.7	7.3	8.6	7.6	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
yes	21.2	22.7	28.3	28.4	34.9	32.7	33.6	35.0	28.4	29.0
YES!	62.3	63.6	57.0	58.9	49.5	53.8	49.2	50.5	55.7	57.5
N of Valid	1,777	12,755	1,843	14,331	1,282	11,656	889	7,488	5,791	46,230
N of Miss	443	2,359	354	1,902	238	1,330	193	956	1,228	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.1	8.4	8.9	7.0	9.6	8.0	9.6	9.7	10.1	8.1
no	7.6	7.3	11.0	9.7	15.1	13.1	16.7	16.1	11.7	10.9
yes	24.5	25.9	30.9	31.8	33.7	34.7	33.7	35.0	30.0	31.4
YES!	55.8	58.4	49.2	51.5	41.6	44.2	40.0	39.2	48.1	49.6
N of Valid	1,787	12,786	1,844	14,340	1,286	11,660	890	7,488	5,807	46,274
N of Miss	433	2,328	353	1,893	234	1,326	192	956	1,212	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.8	8.3	8.2	10.2	10.7	12.7	13.9	9.7	9.7
no	8.6	10.8	14.4	16.9	15.7	19.7	17.8	22.1	13.4	16.7
yes	31.2	34.3	35.7	36.5	40.5	37.9	38.8	35.7	35.9	36.1
YES!	51.1	47.1	41.5	38.4	33.6	31.7	30.7	28.2	41.1	37.5
N of Valid	1,798	12,841	1,838	14,329	1,287	11,662	892	7,502	5,815	46,334
N of Miss	422	2,273	359	1,904	233	1,324	190	942	1,204	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.9	6.0	7.4	6.8	7.2	5.8
no	6.8	6.9	9.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.8
yes	29.2	29.4	31.5	33.3	35.3	35.4	35.0	36.2	32.2	33.2
YES!	55.7	57.7	53.1	53.9	49.6	50.5	49.4	48.5	52.6	53.2
N of Valid	1,792	12,805	1,843	14,345	1,285	11,671	891	7,493	5,811	46,314
N of Miss	428	2,309	354	1,888	235	1,315	191	951	1,208	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.7	78.7	72.8	67.7	63.2	58.4	56.3	52.3	70.9	65.9
Yes	13.5	16.9	22.5	27.7	31.4	36.9	38.1	42.3	24.1	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,795	12,840	1,847	14,355	1,281	11,680	890	7,508	5,813	46,383
N of Miss	425	2,274	350	1,878	239	1,306	192	936	1,206	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	89.8	80.8	81.2	70.3	72.0	63.9	65.4	78.6	78.7
Yes	5.7	5.9	14.4	14.2	24.2	23.3	30.4	29.2	16.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,786	12,780	1,842	14,296	1,278	11,648	887	7,490	5,793	46,214
N of Miss	434	2,334	355	1,937	242	1,338	195	954	1,226	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	87.7	86.2	82.4	82.7	77.9	78.1	72.8	84.9	81.2
Yes	7.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	11.9	17.5	16.3	21.9	10.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,789	12,753	1,841	14,286	1,274	11,633	887	7,492	5,791	46,164
N of Miss	431	2,361	356	1,947	246	1,353	195	952	1,228	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.9	94.1	94.4	94.0	94.4	93.4	93.6	94.1	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,784	12,756	1,839	14,265	1,276	11,623	885	7,482	5,784	46,126
N of Miss	436	2,358	358	1,968	244	1,363	197	962	1,235	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	79.0	69.7	74.2	71.1	74.1	71.8	73.9	71.7	75.4
Yes	21.0	16.7	25.4	21.2	23.5	21.2	22.4	20.8	23.2	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,783	12,732	1,837	14,259	1,275	11,624	887	7,489	5,782	46,104
N of Miss	437	2,382	360	1,974	245	1,362	195	955	1,237	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	83.1	80.2	74.3	71.6	68.2	69.0	64.4	78.3	73.6
Yes	9.5	12.5	15.0	21.1	23.0	27.1	25.2	30.1	16.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	3,578	25,514	3,688	28,588	2,552	23,318	1,776	14,996	11,594	92,416
N of Miss	862	4,714	706	3,878	488	2,654	388	1,892	2,444	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.1	91.9	90.9	89.2	89.1	87.3	87.2	90.9	90.5
Yes	2.3	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.5	4.0	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,785	12,721	1,839	14,263	1,277	11,638	885	7,479	5,786	46,101
N of Miss	435	2,393	358	1,970	243	1,348	197	965	1,233	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	89.6	85.5	85.5	83.7	81.9	82.7	77.9	86.7	84.5
Wrong	5.5	7.5	10.8	10.2	11.5	12.3	12.4	14.1	9.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.3	5.6	2.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,791	12,836	1,844	14,342	1,282	11,680	890	7,496	5,807	46,354
N of Miss	429	2,278	353	1,891	238	1,306	192	948	1,212	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	93.8	90.7	91.2	89.1	87.4	87.0	82.7	91.3	89.6
Wrong	3.7	4.8	7.1	6.8	8.5	9.7	10.2	12.3	6.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.6	3.4	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,787	12,819	1,844	14,305	1,280	11,656	888	7,483	5,799	46,263
N of Miss	433	2,295	353	1,928	240	1,330	194	961	1,220	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.8	86.3	88.6	78.7	81.5	75.4	75.1	85.8	86.3
Wrong	3.0	3.5	8.1	7.0	11.1	10.2	11.4	11.6	7.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	4.0	3.1	7.9	5.5	8.8	7.6	4.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.8	4.4	5.7	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,787	12,770	1,843	14,278	1,275	11,646	885	7,479	5,790	46,173
N of Miss	433	2,344	354	1,955	245	1,340	197	965	1,229	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.5	93.1	93.1	89.5	91.4	90.6	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.1	7.7	6.3	7.4	7.4	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,785	12,783	1,840	14,278	1,279	11,657	886	7,477	5,790	46,195
N of Miss	435	2,331	357	1,955	241	1,329	196	967	1,229	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	83.1	78.3	80.5	79.7	81.9	85.2	84.4	81.4	82.2
Wrong	12.4	13.9	16.6	16.0	16.3	14.7	11.8	12.6	14.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.4	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,787	12,782	1,846	14,283	1,279	11,654	887	7,479	5,799	46,198
N of Miss	433	2,332	351	1,950	241	1,332	195	965	1,220	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	84.6	77.7	80.4	77.2	79.2	82.1	79.8	80.7	81.1
Wrong	10.5	11.0	15.3	14.3	15.7	14.8	12.7	14.7	13.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.2	5.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,790	12,787	1,847	14,312	1,279	11,666	888	7,493	5,804	46,258
N of Miss	430	2,327	350	1,921	241	1,320	194	951	1,215	6,519



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	62.8	58.2	56.8	62.5	58.9	70.4	63.9	63.6	60.1
Wrong	22.1	23.8	24.2	25.8	24.0	24.6	18.6	22.5	22.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.3	10.9	14.6	14.7	11.2	13.9	9.7	11.4	11.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,791	12,780	1,840	14,294	1,280	11,650	886	7,476	5,797	46,200
N of Miss	429	2,334	357	1,939	240	1,336	196	968	1,222	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.0	81.9	73.8	72.1	64.7	64.8	64.3	60.0	73.8	71.0
1	6.6	8.3	9.5	10.8	9.4	11.5	8.1	10.2	8.4	10.2
2	3.6	4.1	6.0	6.4	8.7	7.9	9.4	9.0	6.4	6.6
3-4	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.0	7.2	7.0	7.9	8.8	5.0	5.5
5+	2.2	2.9	6.3	5.7	10.0	8.8	10.4	12.0	6.4	6.7
N of Valid	1,796	12,813	1,849	14,318	1,283	11,694	887	7,499	5,815	46,324
N of Miss	424	2,301	348	1,915	237	1,292	195	945	1,204	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	92.7	87.8	86.6	83.2	82.8	81.7	78.6	87.4	86.0
1	3.9	4.2	5.3	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.1	7.5	5.3	6.1
2	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.1	6.0	5.2	3.4	3.3
3-4	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	4.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,784	12,739	1,840	14,256	1,279	11,644	885	7,474	5,788	46,113
N of Miss	436	2,375	357	1,977	241	1,342	197	970	1,231	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.1	89.5	84.4	83.7	84.1	81.7	82.0	80.6	86.0	84.3
1	4.7	6.1	7.1	7.8	5.7	7.6	6.9	7.0	6.0	7.1
2	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.2
5+	1.2	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,783	12,766	1,843	14,270	1,282	11,657	889	7,492	5,797	46,185
N of Miss	437	2,348	354	1,963	238	1,329	193	952	1,222	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	71.5	67.8	59.0	54.9	50.4	48.0	49.0	45.1	59.4	55.1
1	11.2	13.7	12.0	14.6	11.0	12.8	8.5	10.5	11.0	13.2
2	7.0	6.9	9.0	9.4	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.0	9.1	9.1
3-4	3.9	4.9	7.5	8.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.4	7.1	8.0
5+	6.4	6.7	12.5	12.9	18.4	19.1	21.6	24.1	13.3	14.6
N of Valid	1,793	12,777	1,844	14,275	1,283	11,670	889	7,490	5,809	46,212
N of Miss	427	2,337	353	1,958	237	1,316	193	954	1,210	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	27.7	29.9	22.1	25.2	22.4	25.0	27.9	29.8	24.8	27.2
Safe	50.3	50.4	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.7	50.6	52.4	52.4	53.1
Not safe	15.9	14.8	18.5	16.1	17.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	16.9	15.2
Very not safe	6.1	4.9	5.4	4.3	6.3	4.7	5.7	4.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,712	12,272	1,767	13,756	1,197	11,191	842	7,173	5,518	44,392
N of Miss	508	2,842	430	2,477	323	1,795	240	1,271	1,501	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	17.5	18.8	12.5	15.7	18.7	16.8	19.1	17.2	16.4	17.1
At a school	58.2	56.0	66.9	60.7	57.6	60.2	61.2	62.1	61.3	59.5
No preference	12.5	12.2	11.7	13.8	15.9	14.9	14.4	15.3	13.3	13.9
I don't know	11.8	12.9	8.8	9.9	7.8	8.2	5.3	5.5	9.0	9.6
N of Valid	1,753	12,620	1,809	14,113	1,245	11,457	864	7,344	5,671	45,534
N of Miss	467	2,494	388	2,120	275	1,529	218	1,100	1,348	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	51.6	58.5	55.7	60.6	56.7	58.4	57.6	62.2	54.9	59.7
No	15.1	12.8	16.9	12.4	17.0	15.7	21.1	18.3	17.0	14.3
I don't know	33.3	28.7	27.5	26.9	26.3	25.9	21.3	19.5	28.1	26.0
N of Valid	1,710	12,338	1,774	13,880	1,209	11,290	845	7,213	5,538	44,721
N of Miss	510	2,776	423	2,353	311	1,696	237	1,231	1,481	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	28.5	28.2	19.7	19.9	17.1	16.5	17.0	15.8	21.4	20.7
Somewhat better	16.6	15.6	17.8	16.9	17.4	16.3	18.3	16.4	17.4	16.3
Stayed the same	42.6	43.5	44.3	47.9	47.4	50.6	48.2	51.7	45.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.8	9.4	14.2	11.5	12.3	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.8	11.0
Much worse	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	1,732	12,372	1,794	13,977	1,243	11,450	857	7,332	5,626	45,131
N of Miss	488	2,742	403	2,256	277	1,536	225	1,112	1,393	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.9	37.5	39.5	44.1	41.0	48.6	45.6	48.4	39.1	44.1
Rarely	22.2	21.6	23.1	22.9	21.8	21.1	17.5	19.2	21.7	21.4
Sometimes	23.2	21.6	22.3	19.8	22.2	18.6	20.6	19.3	22.3	19.9
Often	12.5	11.7	9.7	9.0	9.8	8.1	10.2	8.8	10.6	9.5
Always	8.2	7.6	5.5	4.3	5.2	3.6	6.1	4.4	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,744	12,528	1,819	14,085	1,250	11,511	873	7,418	5,686	45,542
N of Miss	476	2,586	378	2,148	270	1,475	209	1,026	1,333	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.3	43.7	47.5	52.3	48.8	56.4	50.9	55.3	46.1	51.5
Rarely	25.6	23.4	24.6	23.0	22.9	21.1	19.5	19.8	23.7	22.1
Sometimes	19.2	19.9	17.8	16.6	18.7	15.2	17.5	15.9	18.4	17.0
Often	9.7	8.1	6.7	5.6	6.3	4.9	7.8	6.1	7.7	6.2
Always	5.1	4.8	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.4	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	1,736	12,396	1,809	14,013	1,246	11,477	868	7,400	5,659	45,286
N of Miss	484	2,718	388	2,220	274	1,509	214	1,044	1,360	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.0	58.4	52.5	64.3	57.3	67.8	60.6	65.7	54.0	63.8
Rarely	21.8	17.9	20.4	15.8	17.6	14.2	15.0	14.4	19.4	15.7
Sometimes	14.7	11.8	14.3	10.5	14.7	10.2	14.0	11.4	14.5	10.9
Often	7.0	5.7	7.0	5.3	5.8	4.5	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.2
Always	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.3	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	1,732	12,426	1,807	14,006	1,244	11,469	866	7,386	5,649	45,287
N of Miss	488	2,688	390	2,227	276	1,517	216	1,058	1,370	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.6	65.5	59.9	64.7	55.5	61.0	61.5	60.8	60.9	63.4
Yes	34.4	34.5	40.1	35.3	44.5	39.0	38.5	39.2	39.1	36.6
N of Valid	1,682	12,135	1,736	13,676	1,197	11,175	837	7,194	5,452	44,180
N of Miss	538	2,979	461	2,557	323	1,811	245	1,250	1,567	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.7	16.4	17.7	17.7	22.1	21.3	21.9	20.4	19.0	18.7
Most of the time	14.9	13.5	17.9	17.1	18.4	18.0	15.0	17.3	16.7	16.4
Some of the time	26.6	26.1	27.6	27.5	27.0	27.5	27.8	28.8	27.2	27.3
A little of the time	20.8	22.8	17.6	18.9	15.3	15.5	14.4	14.4	17.6	18.3
None of the time	21.0	21.2	19.2	18.8	17.2	17.8	20.8	19.1	19.6	19.3
N of Valid	1,753	12,602	1,821	14,127	1,258	11,552	873	7,435	5,705	45,716
N of Miss	467	2,512	376	2,106	262	1,434	209	1,009	1,314	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.6	12.0	13.0	12.4	17.0	14.3	14.4	13.9	14.0	13.0
Most of the time	8.8	9.0	9.1	10.1	11.4	11.1	9.1	10.9	9.5	10.2
Some of the time	14.1	15.1	16.9	16.9	18.1	19.1	20.2	20.5	16.8	17.5
A little of the time	18.0	18.3	19.3	18.3	18.0	17.9	18.3	17.7	18.5	18.1
None of the time	46.5	45.6	41.7	42.4	35.4	37.6	38.0	36.9	41.2	41.2
N of Valid	1,736	12,498	1,804	14,033	1,247	11,484	870	7,403	5,657	45,418
N of Miss	484	2,616	393	2,200	273	1,502	212	1,041	1,362	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.5	20.3	23.1	22.8	26.0	25.1	22.6	23.1	22.9	22.7
Most of the time	15.1	14.8	17.8	17.3	19.3	18.4	18.3	18.6	17.4	17.1
Some of the time	17.3	17.6	20.0	18.8	20.5	19.8	22.4	21.1	19.7	19.1
A little of the time	15.2	15.7	11.5	14.6	11.6	13.3	11.8	12.9	12.7	14.3
None of the time	31.8	31.6	27.6	26.4	22.5	23.3	25.0	24.3	27.4	26.7
N of Valid	1,737	12,398	1,811	14,002	1,247	11,463	868	7,399	5,663	45,262
N of Miss	483	2,716	386	2,231	273	1,523	214	1,045	1,356	7,515



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.6	10.2	11.3	10.4	14.1	12.7	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.2
Most of the time	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.9	10.7	9.1	10.1	9.3	8.4	8.3
Some of the time	12.6	12.2	14.1	13.9	16.7	16.3	16.6	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	14.8	16.6	18.9	17.1	16.2	17.3	16.5	18.0	16.7	17.2
None of the time	55.1	53.6	48.1	50.7	42.3	44.7	44.5	43.1	48.4	48.7
N of Valid	1,740	12,507	1,813	14,056	1,254	11,505	869	7,418	5,676	45,486
N of Miss	480	2,607	384	2,177	266	1,481	213	1,026	1,343	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.0	16.4	17.1	15.7	20.5	18.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	17.1
Most of the time	13.7	13.2	13.9	14.1	15.9	15.6	15.9	16.5	14.6	14.6
Some of the time	16.7	18.7	21.4	20.8	22.9	21.7	20.6	21.8	20.2	20.6
A little of the time	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.2	16.1	16.5	16.5	15.7	17.1	17.3
None of the time	33.9	33.7	30.2	31.2	24.6	27.3	29.0	27.9	29.9	30.3
N of Valid	1,726	12,304	1,803	13,984	1,255	11,487	868	7,411	5,652	45,186
N of Miss	494	2,810	394	2,249	265	1,499	214	1,033	1,367	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.3	14.9	14.8	15.5	16.6	16.6	14.1	15.3	14.9	15.6
Most of the time	8.2	8.1	9.9	10.0	11.9	10.5	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.9	13.3	14.1	14.2	15.5	12.2	12.8
A little of the time	13.4	14.8	15.8	15.0	14.8	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.9
None of the time	53.4	51.3	47.7	47.6	43.4	43.7	46.3	44.0	48.3	47.0
N of Valid	1,745	12,509	1,814	14,056	1,255	11,509	871	7,417	5,685	45,491
N of Miss	475	2,605	383	2,177	265	1,477	211	1,027	1,334	7,286