

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 9

Preliminary Profile Report

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	108
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	7,156	6,969	7,019	7,759
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.3	2,094	32.6	2,271	31.6	2,220	33.2	2,576
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	33.1	2,372	32.9	2,293	31.3	2,197	33.7	2,611
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	21.0	1,506	18.1	1,261	21.7	1,520	18.4	1,428
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	16.5	1,184	16.4	1,144	15.4	1,082	14.7	1,144
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	46.8	3,182	49.0	3,184	48.9	3,168	51.2	3,711
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	53.2	3,613	51.0	3,318	51.1	3,317	48.8	3,539
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.7	1,079	17.8	1,164	17.3	1,163	18.6	1,370
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	30.4	2,091	28.9	1,891	36.3	2,442	32.1	2,365
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	2.0	134	1.6	107	1.8	120	1.8	130
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.5	33	0.6	36	0.6	37	0.6	46
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	42.9	2,944	41.5	2,709	34.1	2,293	37.1	2,731
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.8	122	1.7	110	1.7	117	1.7	125
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.8	465	7.9	518	8.2	548	8.2	602
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	87.9	6,250	87.5	6,035	88.3	6,161	88.2	6,802
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	6.2	444	6.4	441	5.7	401	6.2	479
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.6	43	0.5	37	0.5	32	0.5	39
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	11.1	790	11.7	805	11.5	804	10.6	818
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	3.8	273	4.0	275	4.8	336	4.0	310
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	56.5	4,020	57.2	3,946	54.2	3,784	57.3	4,420
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	13.0	924	14.1	974	13.8	964	13.7	1,056
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.4	26	0.5	32	0.3	19	0.5	35
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	5.2	371	6.2	429	5.1	357	5.3	412
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.2	227	3.7	254	4.6	318	3.6	274
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.6	116	2.5	171	2.1	148	1.9	150
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	46.8	3,325	46.4	3,203	48.0	3,350	46.3	3,569
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	3.9	280	4.9	341	3.8	267	4.0	309
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	44.9	3,195	44.8	3,095	46.2	3,226	43.8	3,376
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	4.0	281	4.3	298	4.3	298	3.8	295
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	3.6	258	3.8	263	3.7	259	3.3	256
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

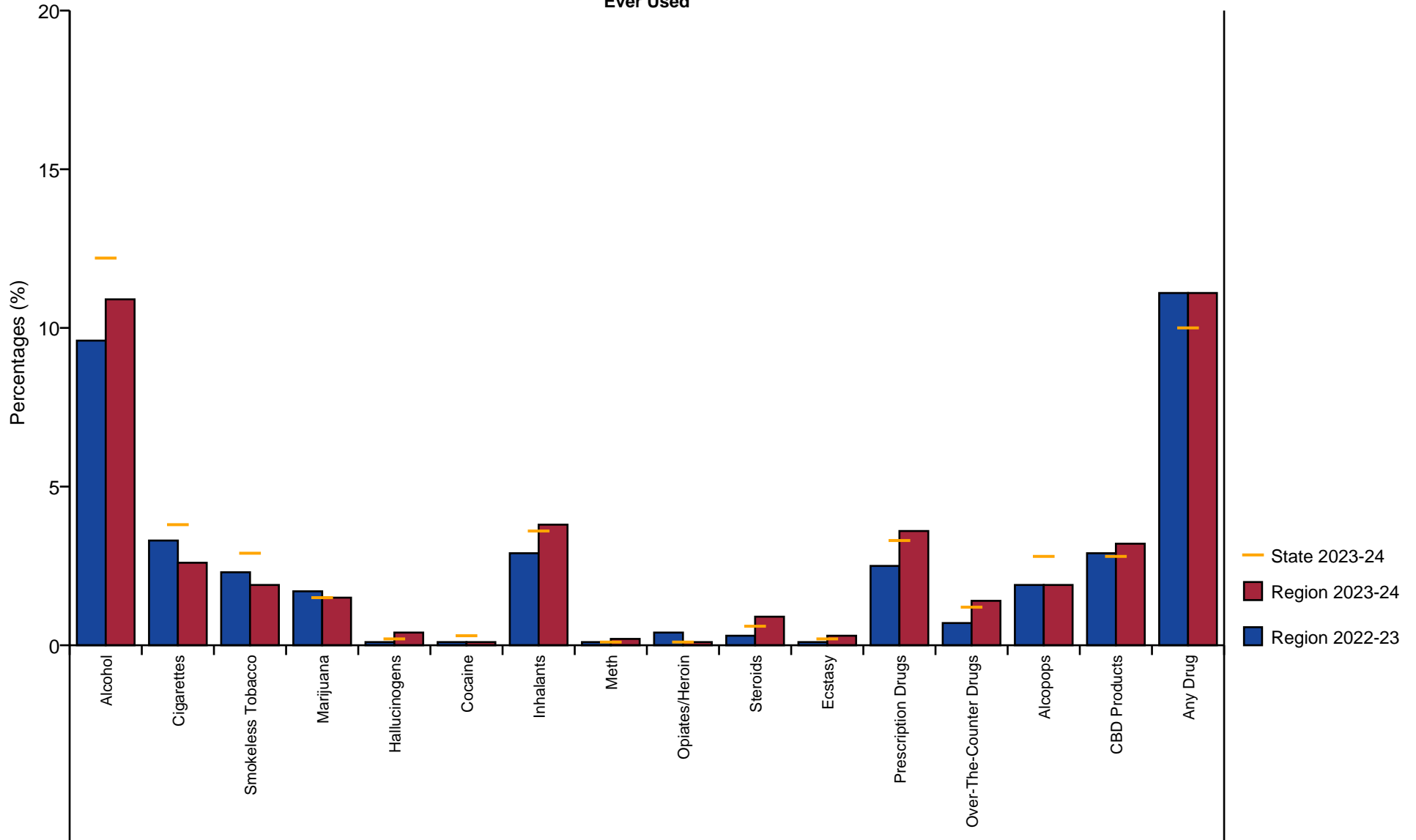
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

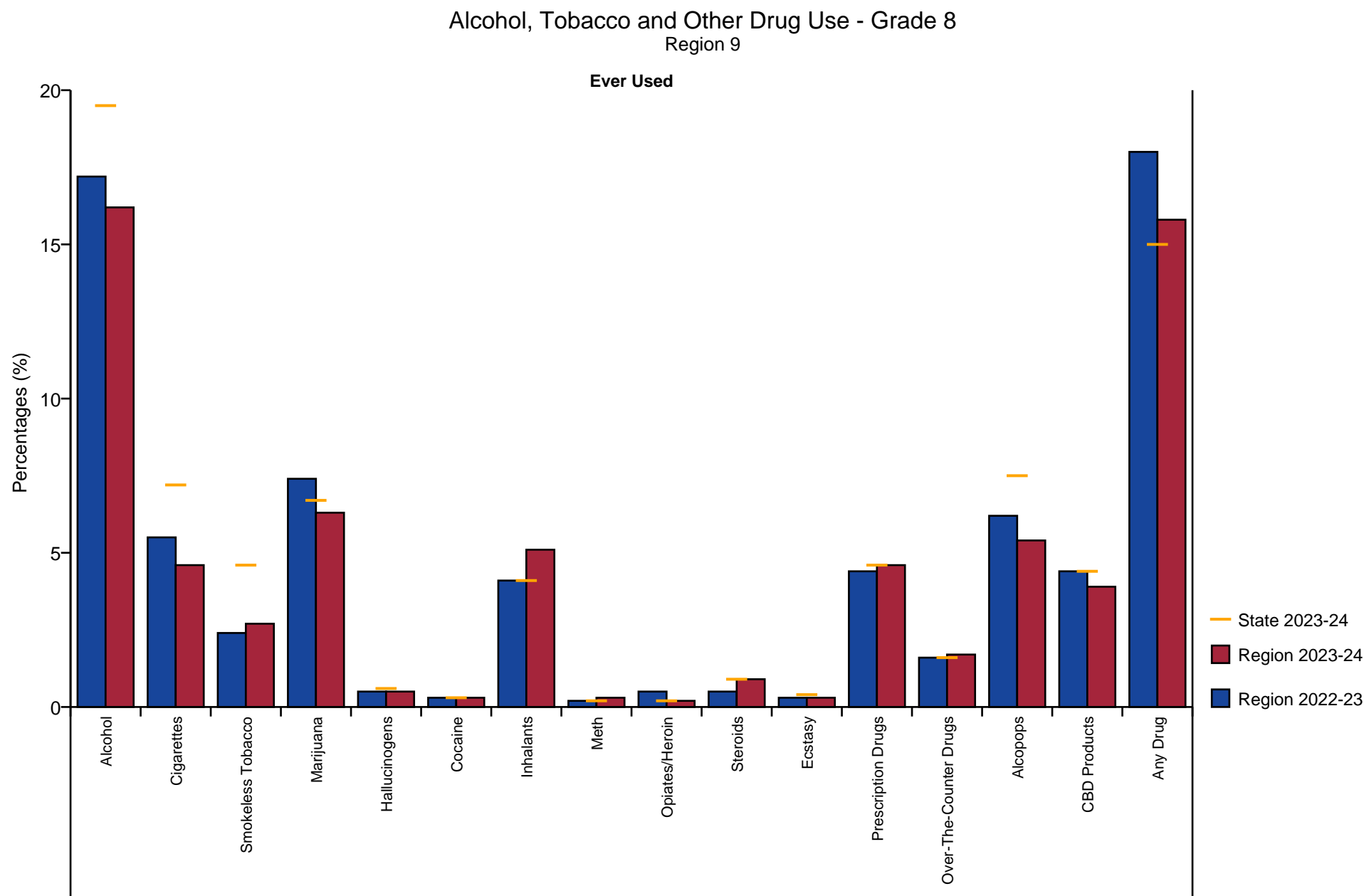
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 9

Ever Used



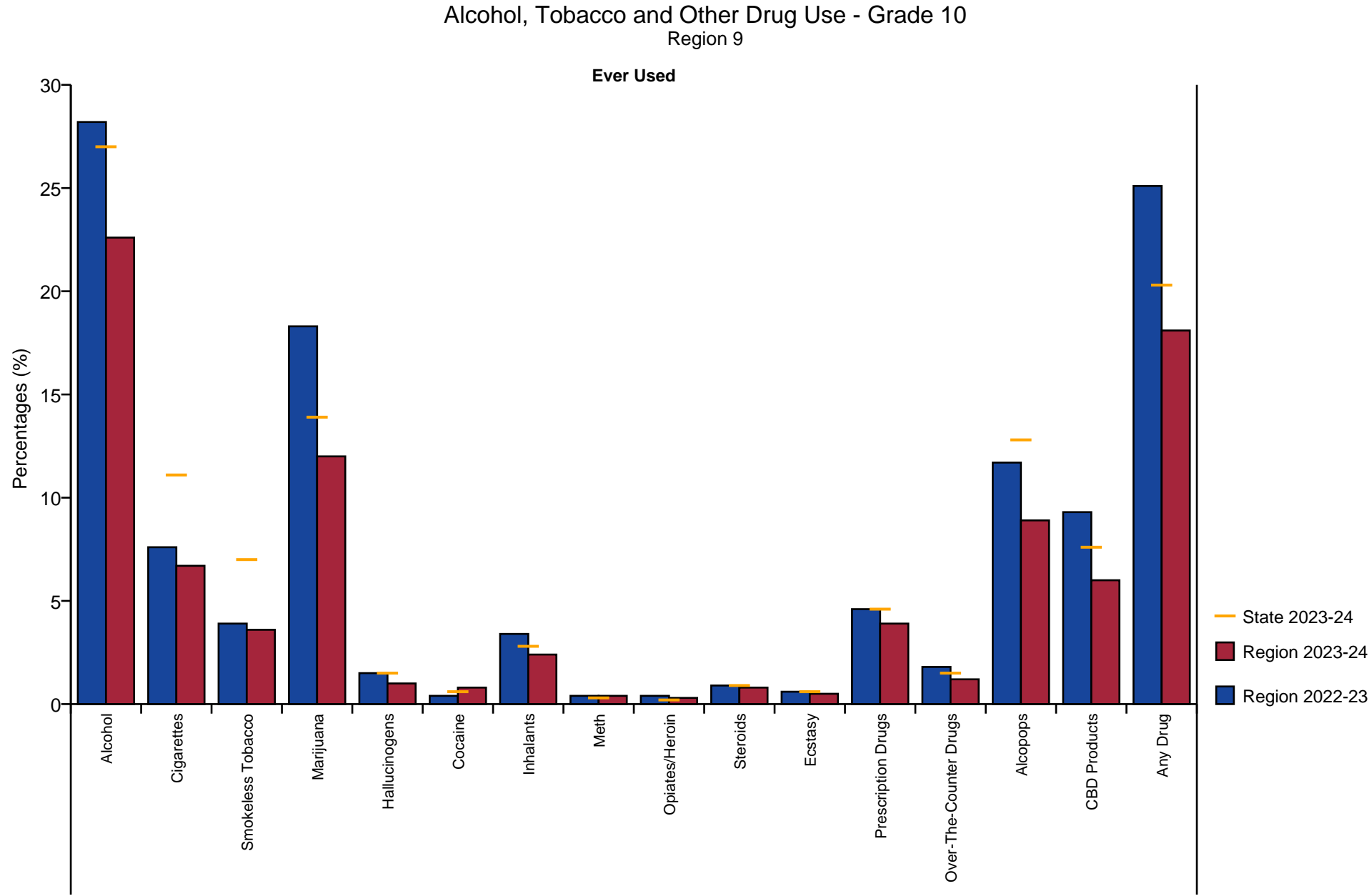
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



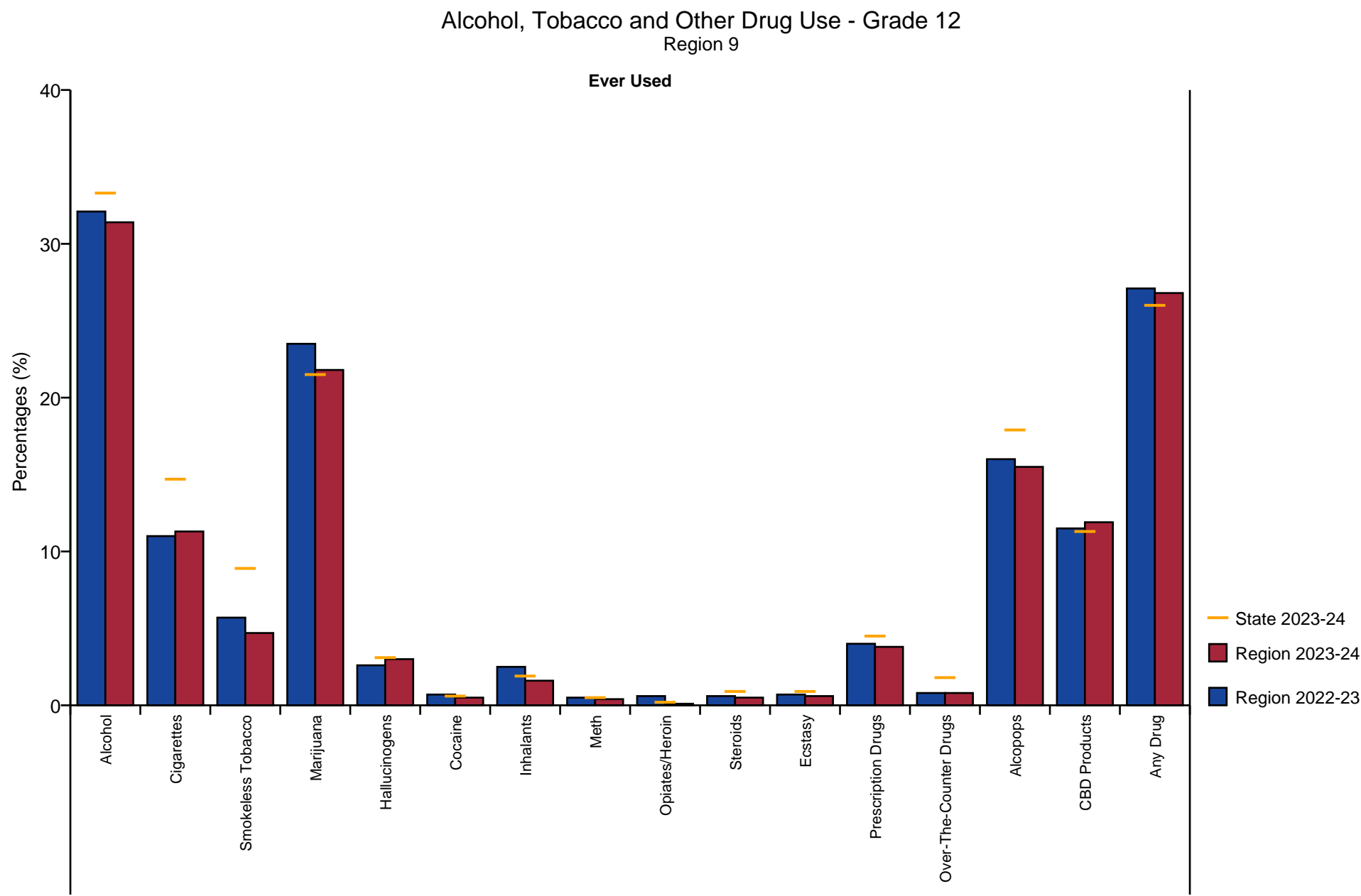
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

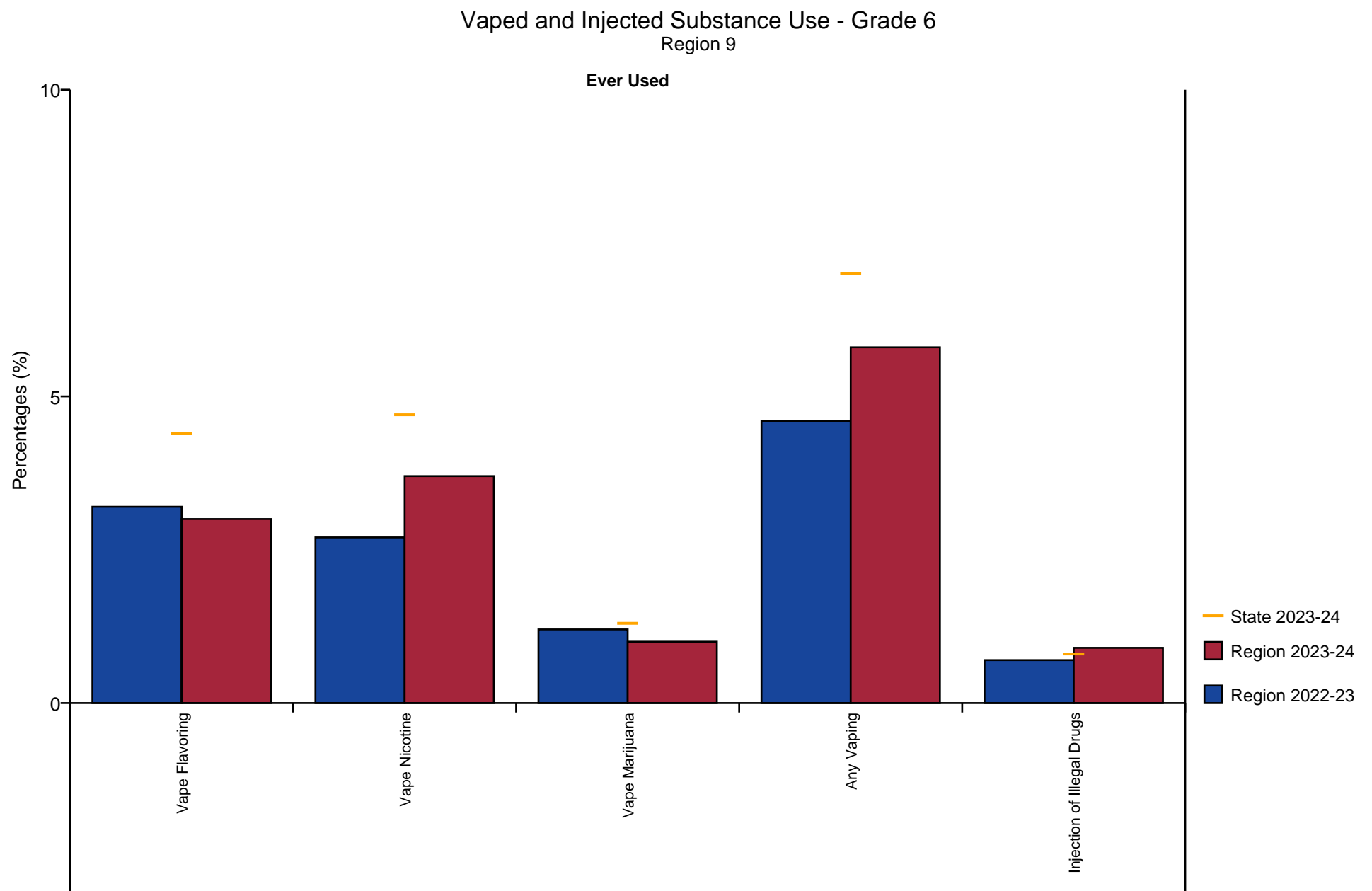


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

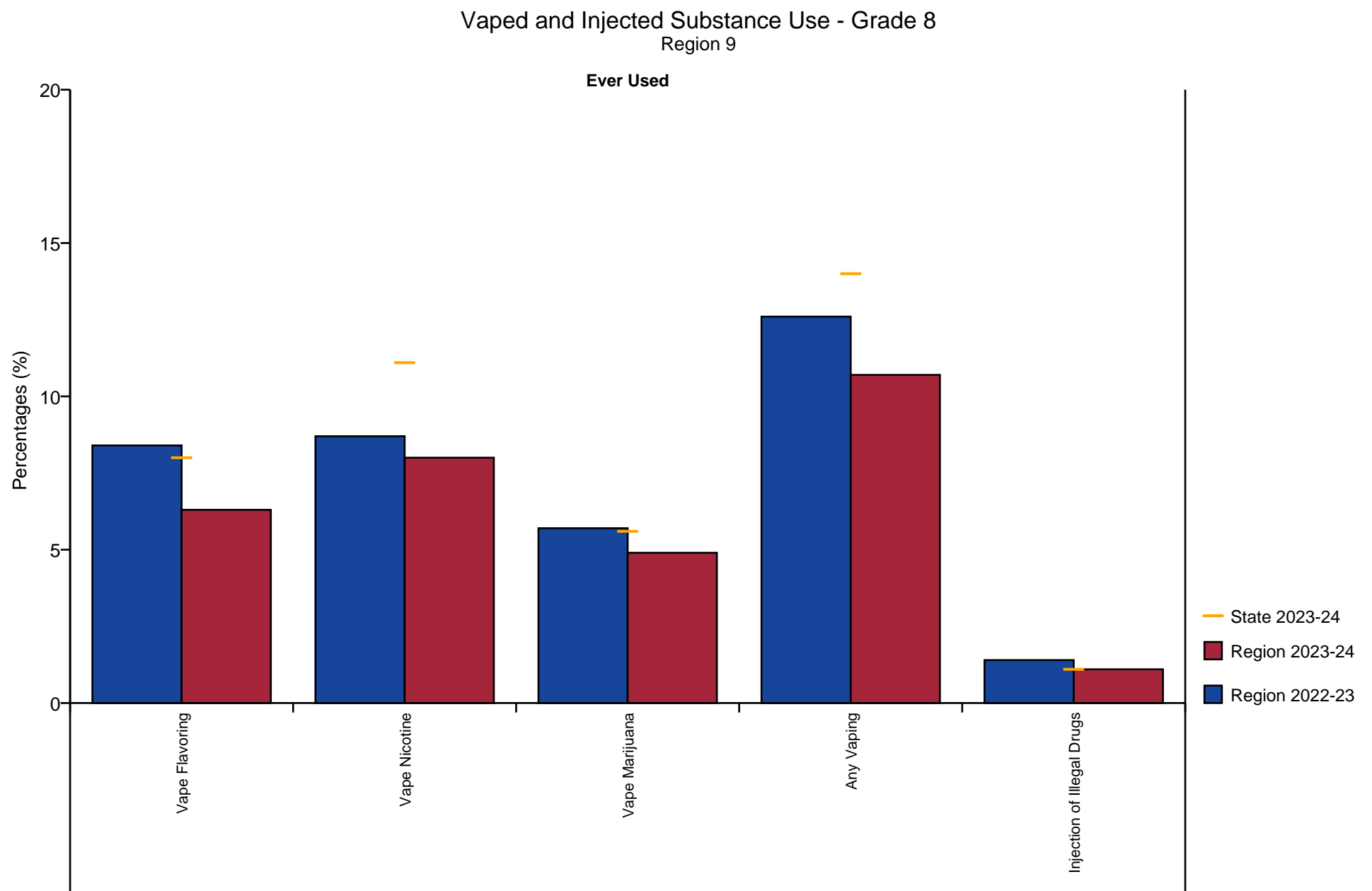


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

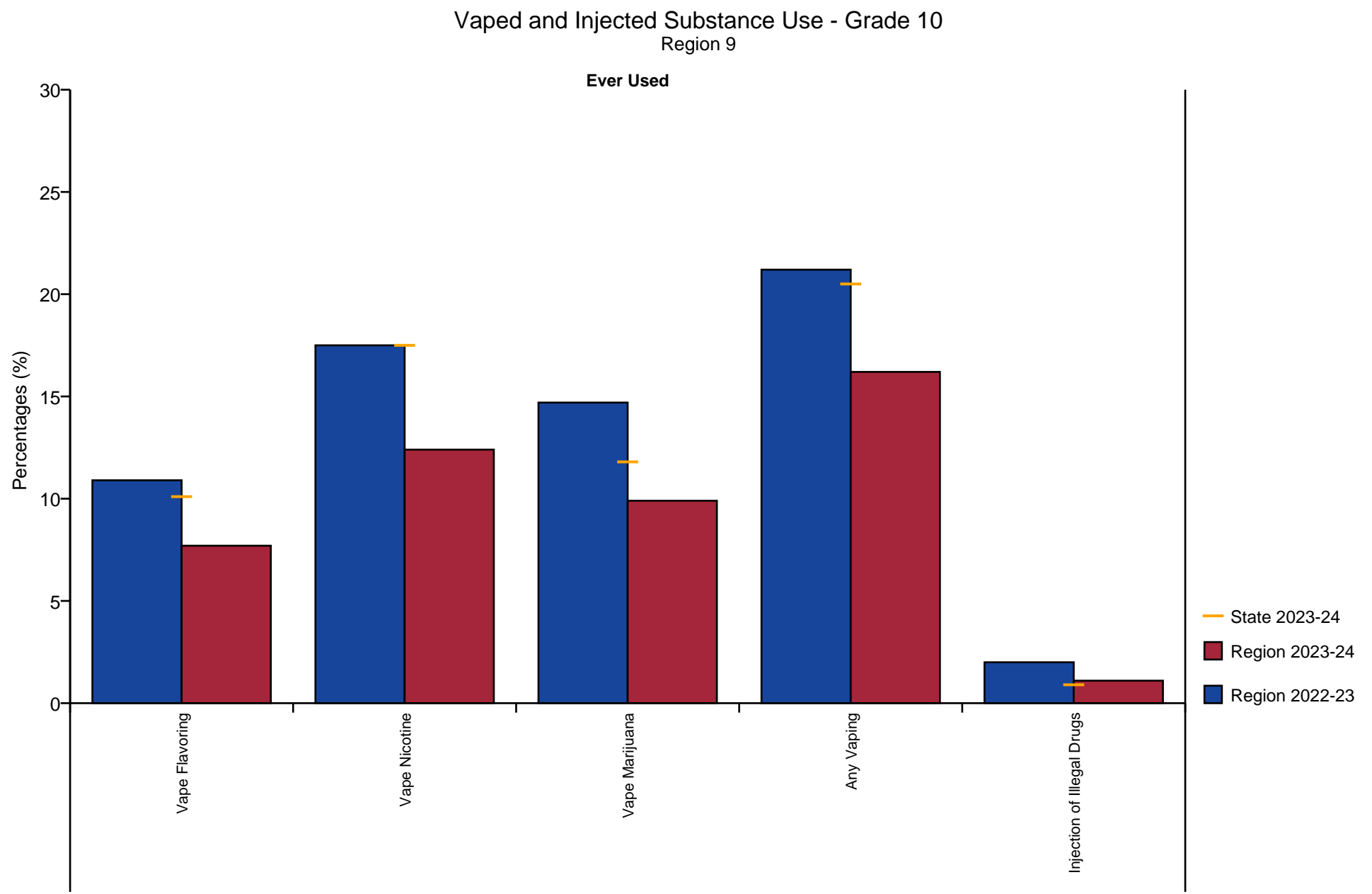


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

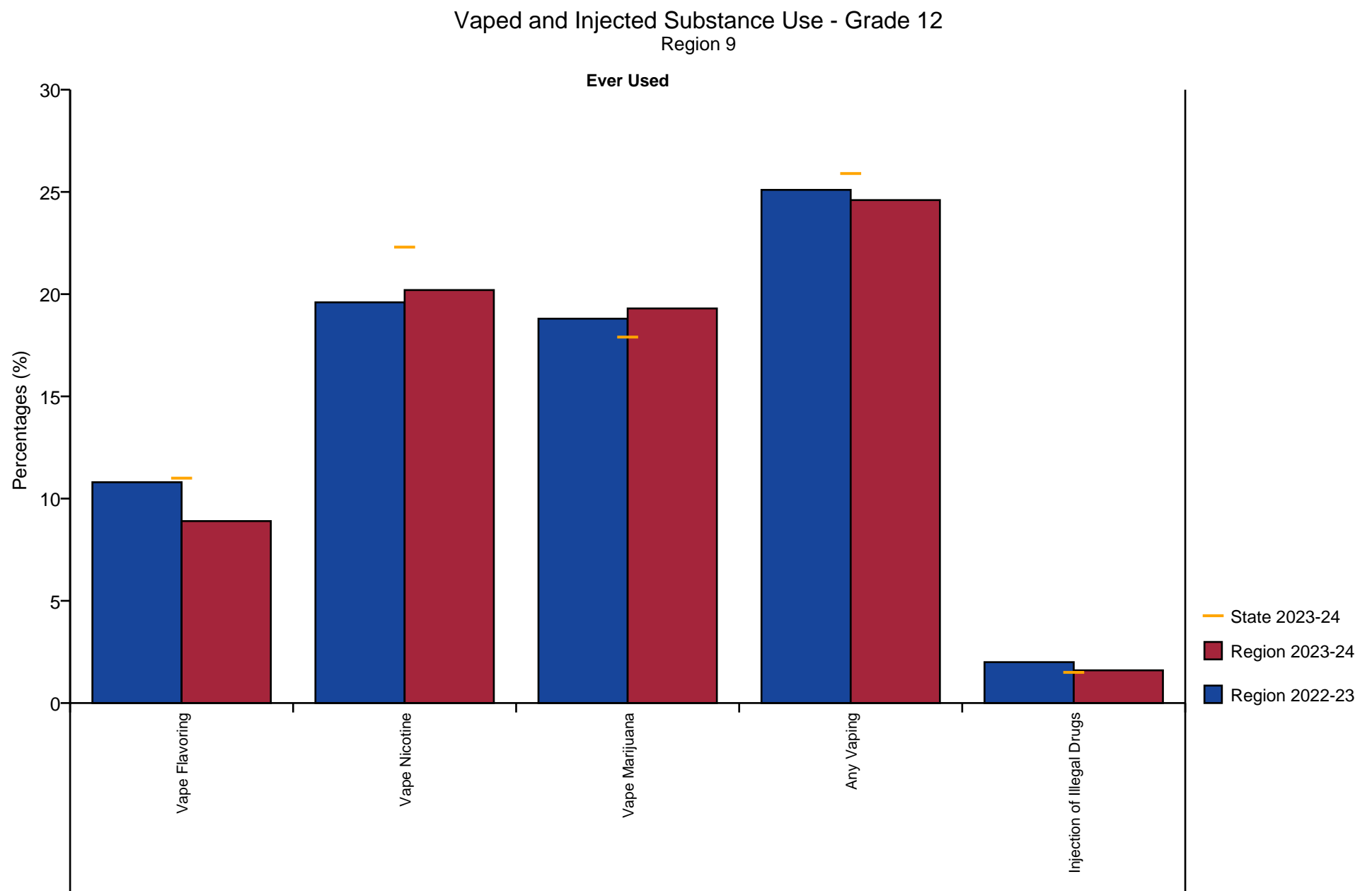
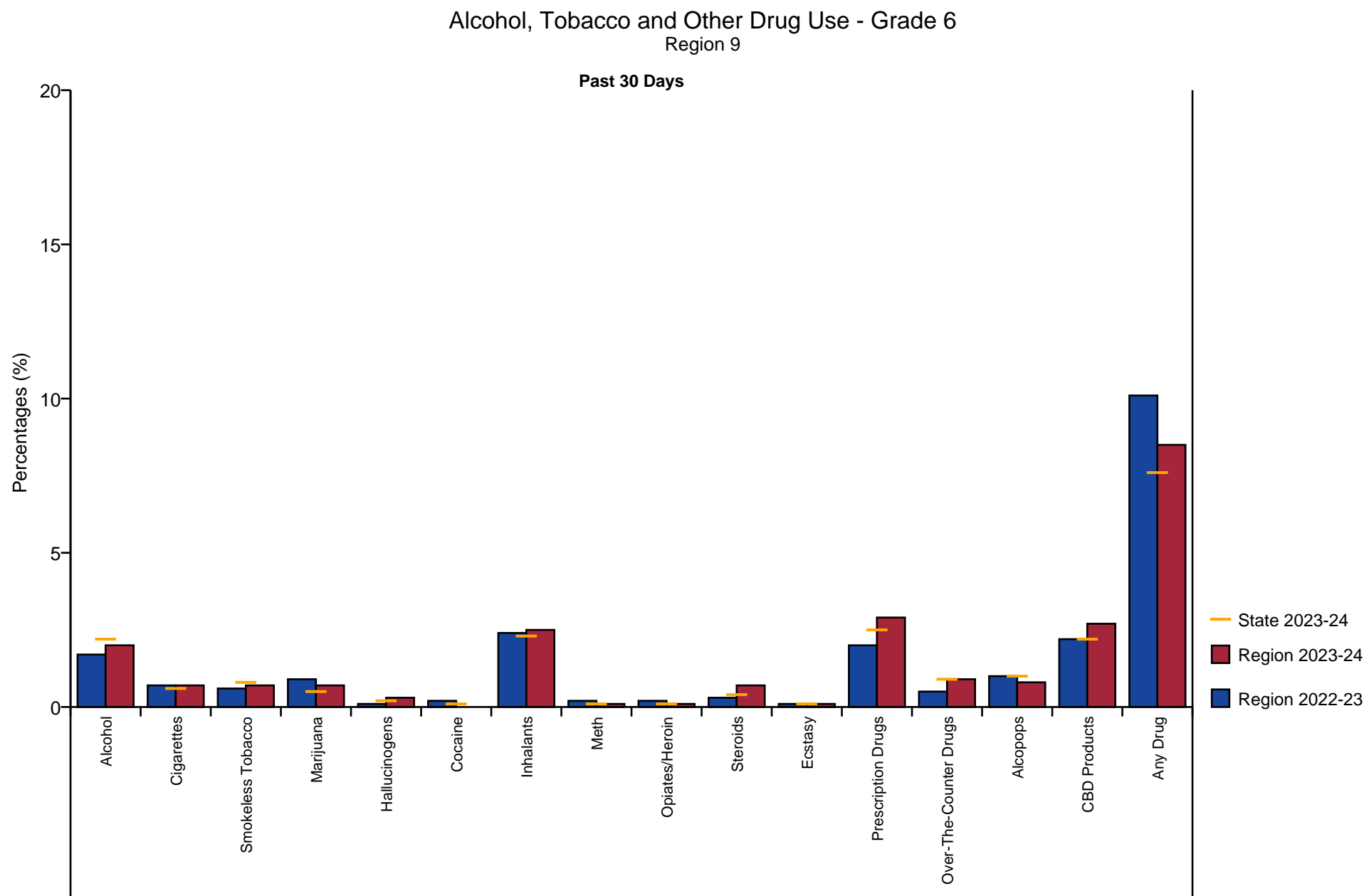
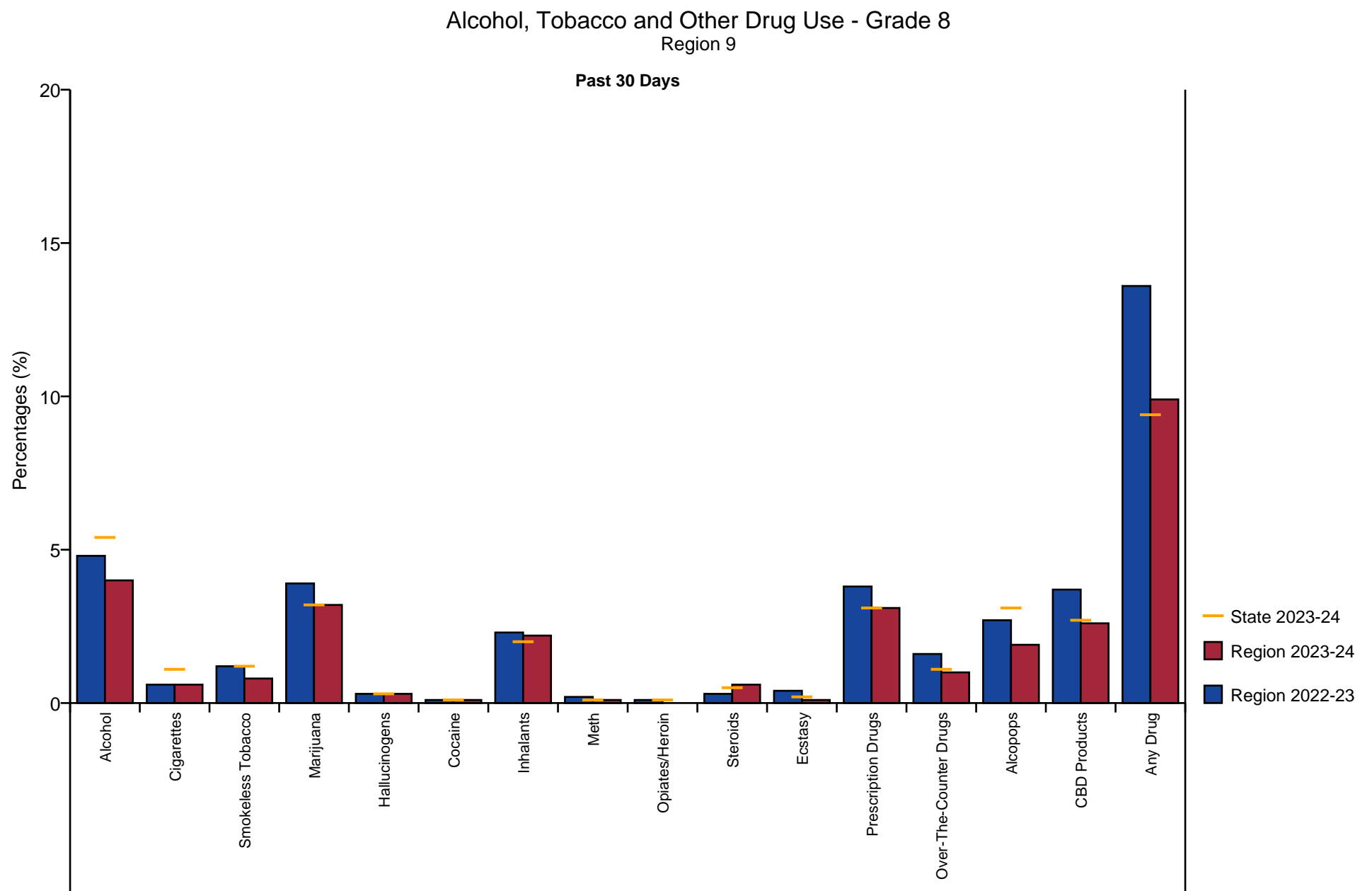


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



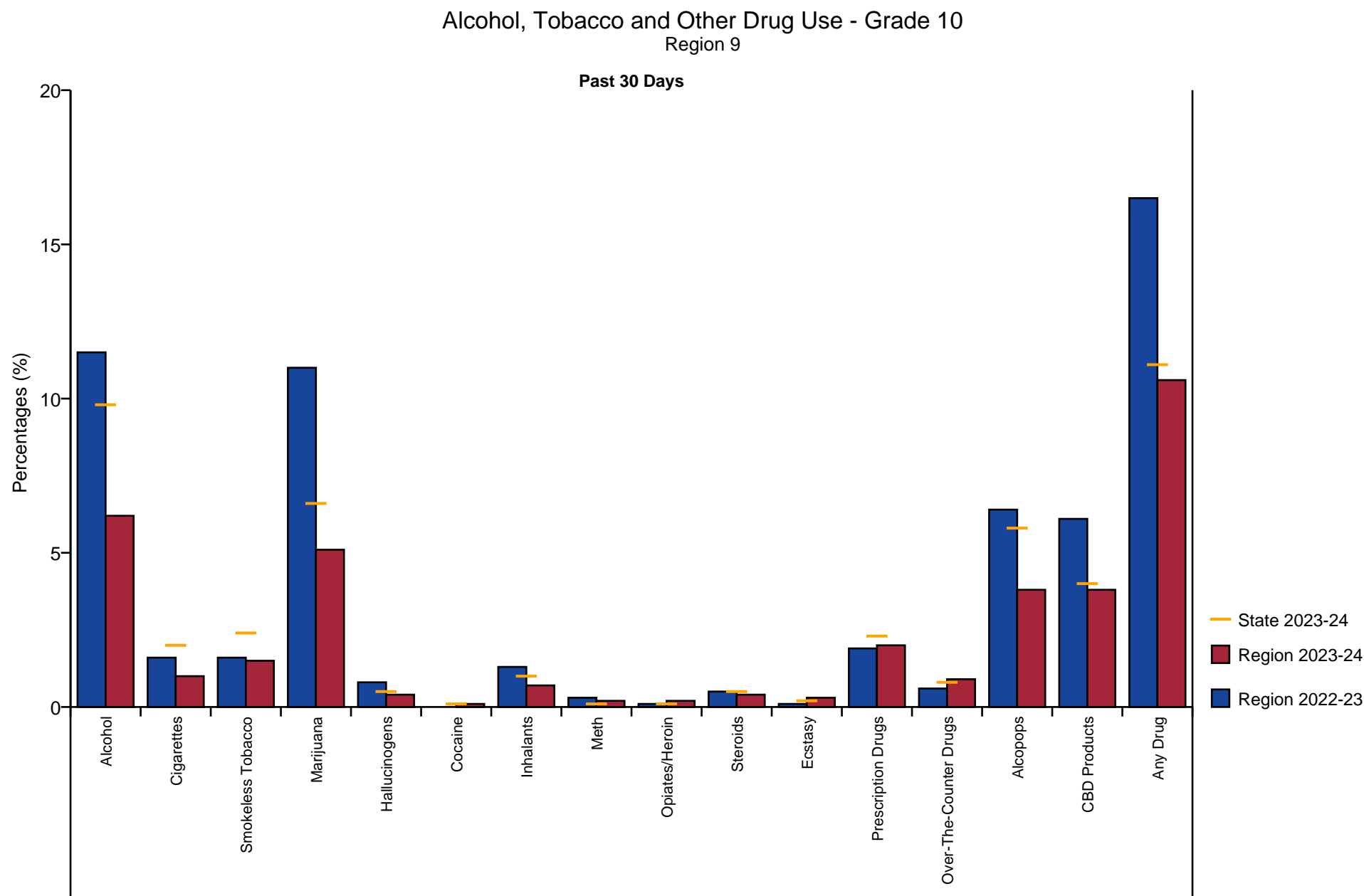
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



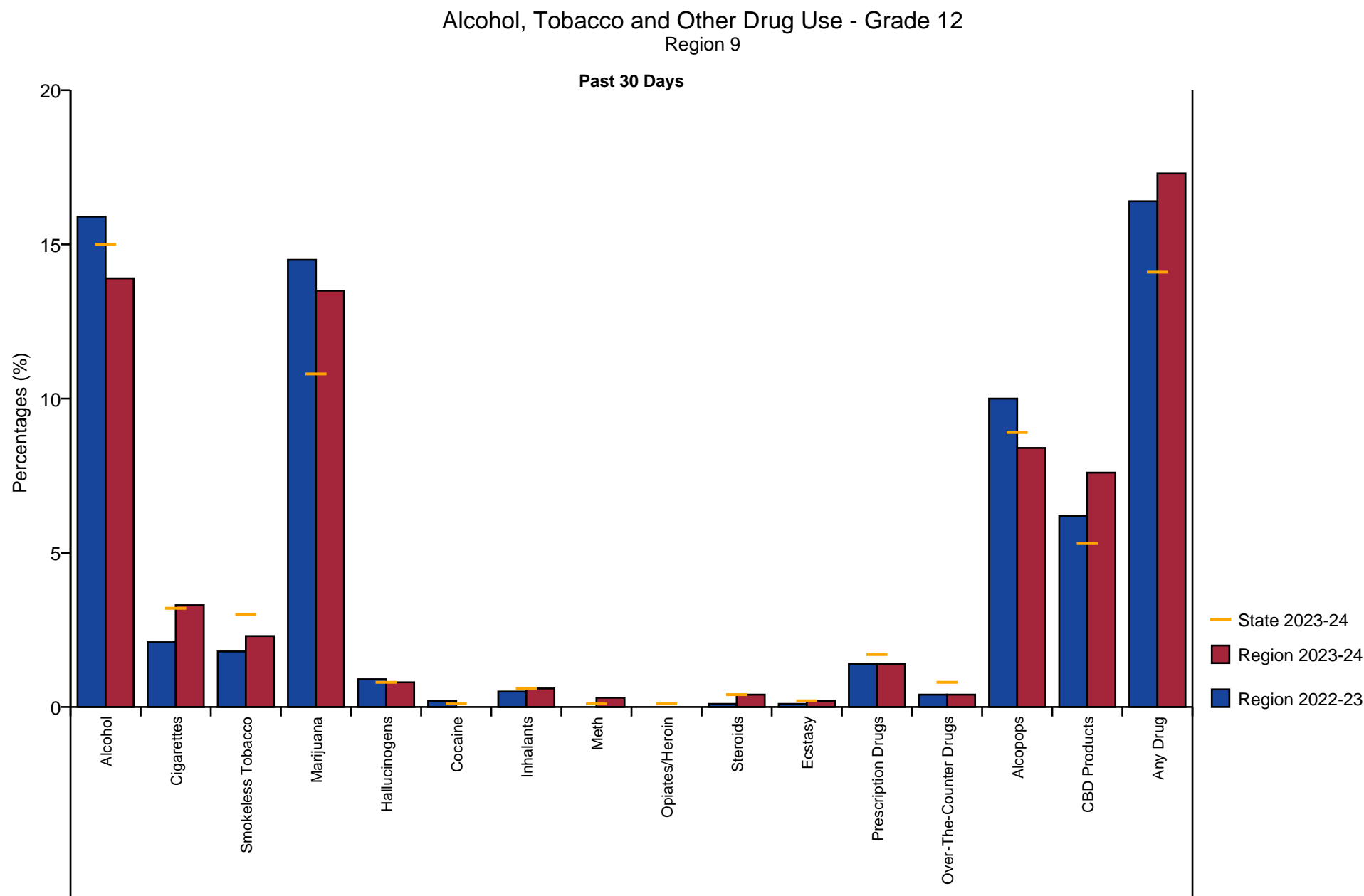
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

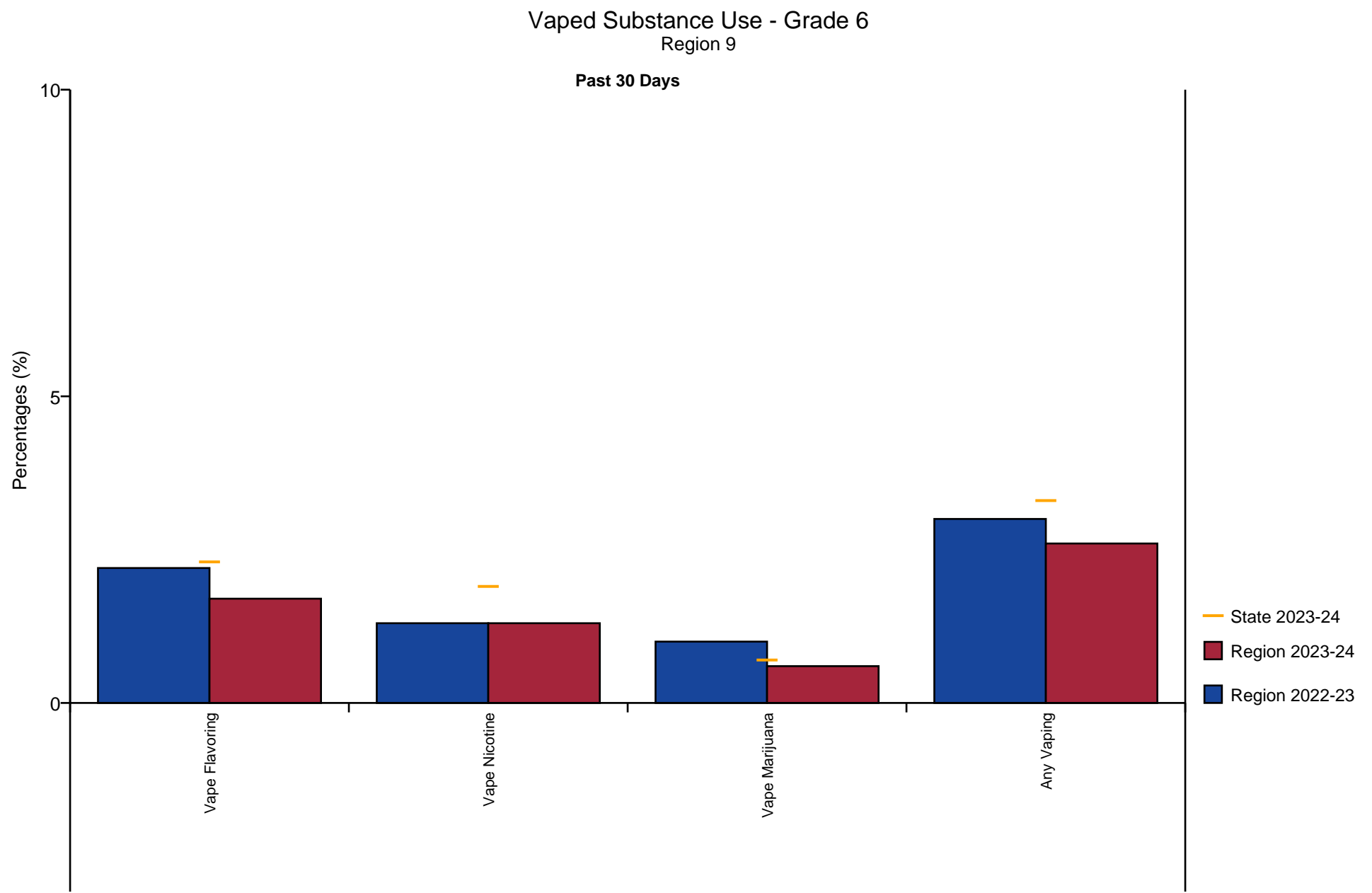


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

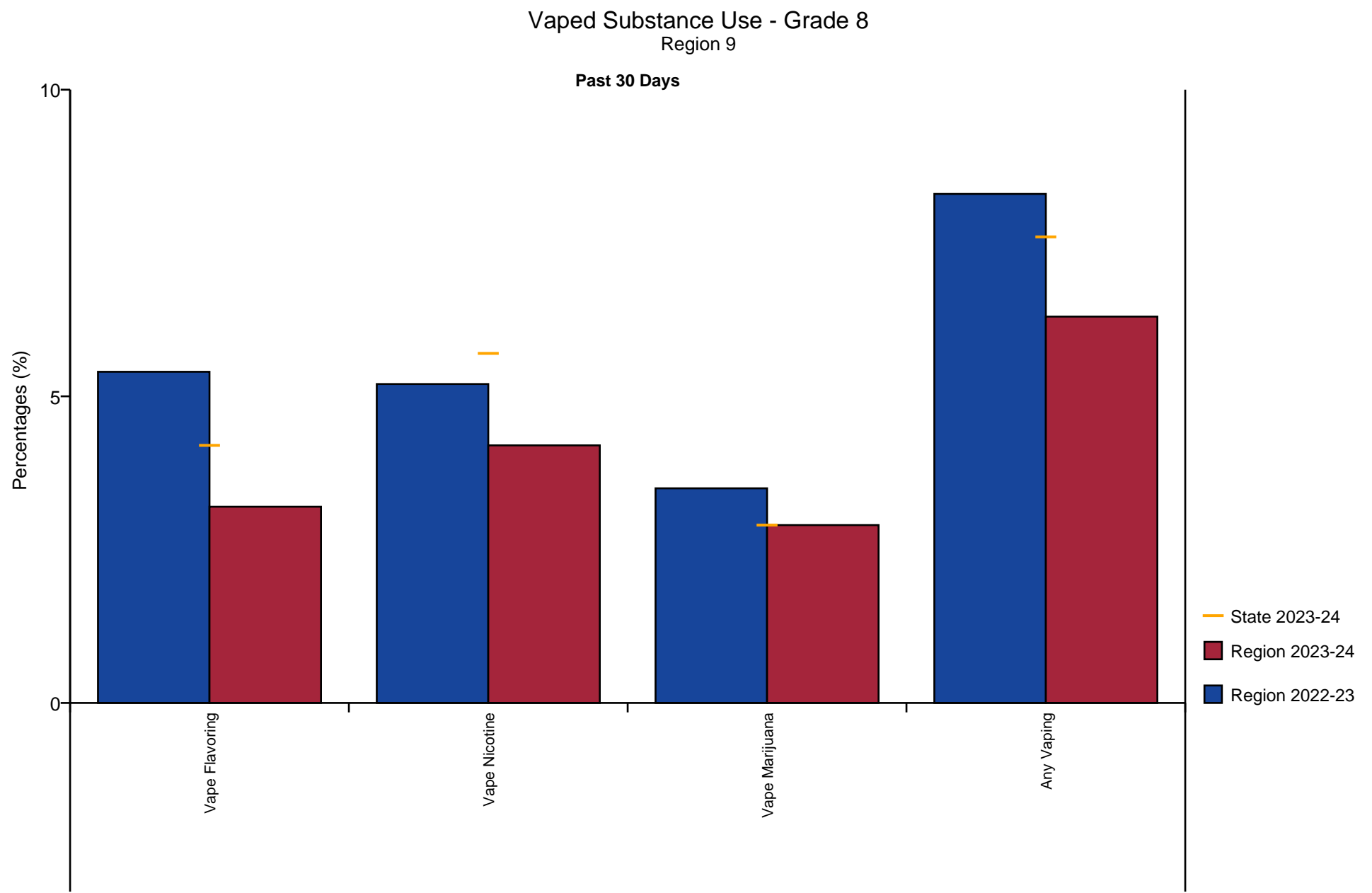


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

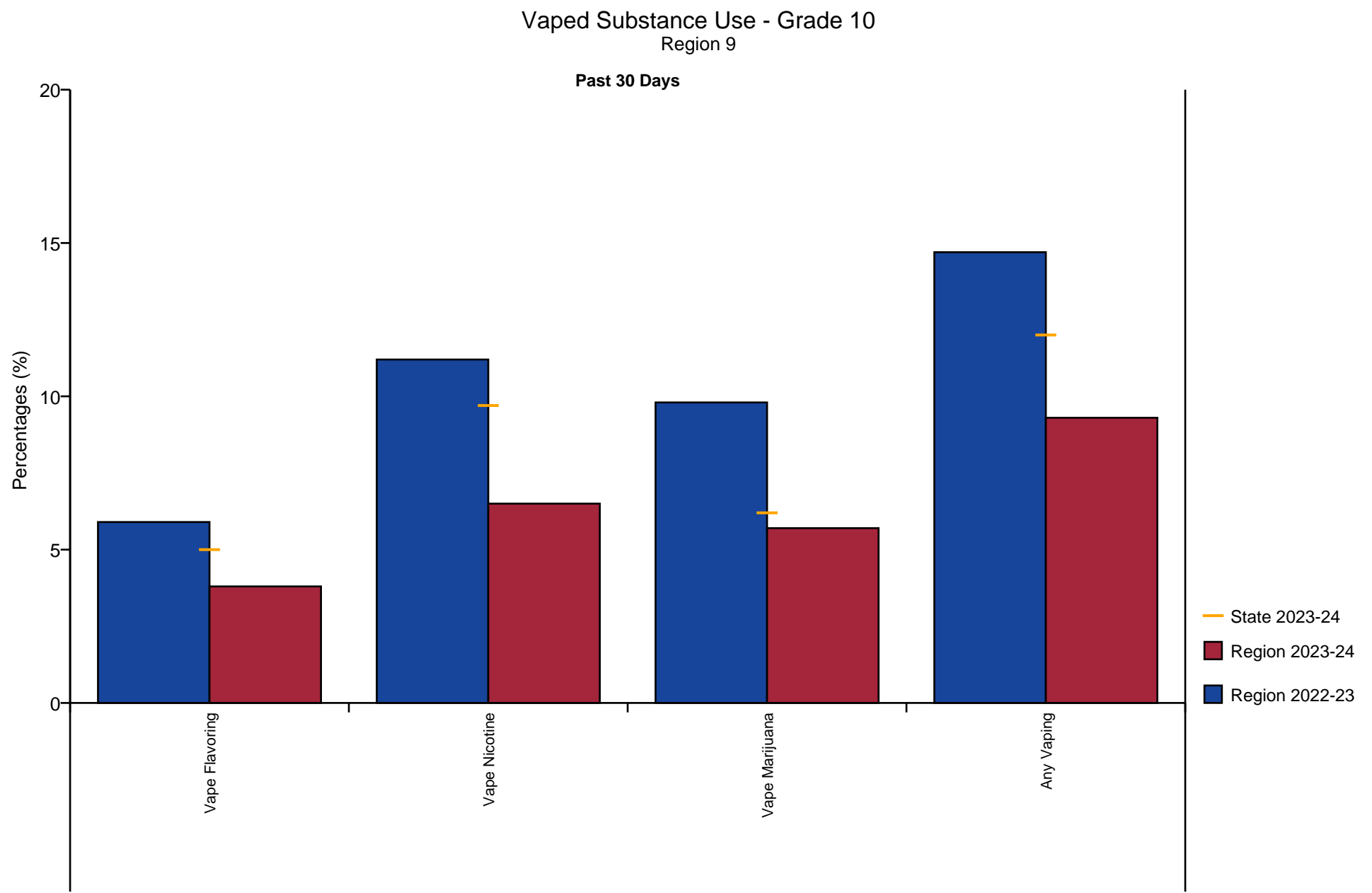


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

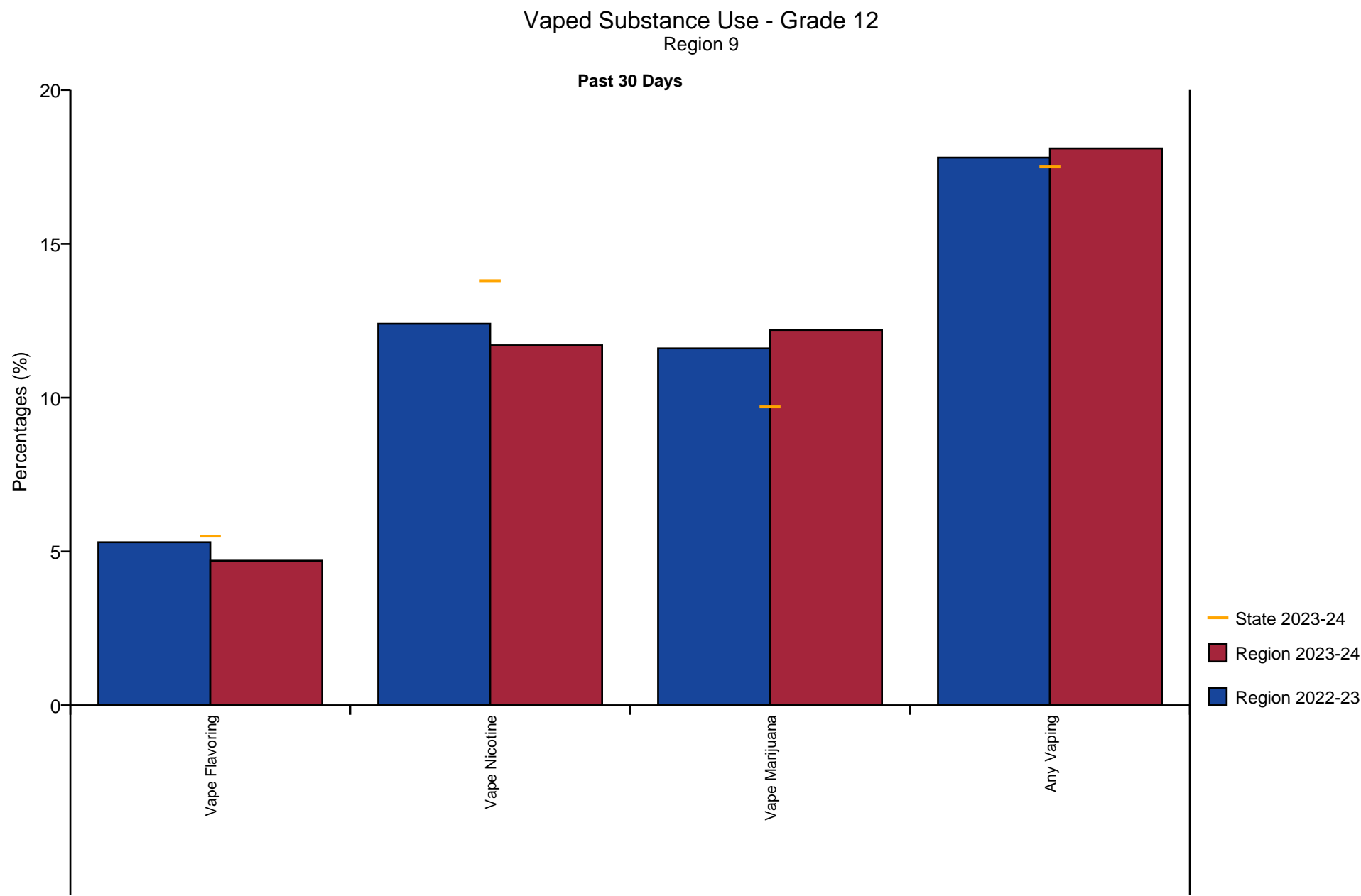
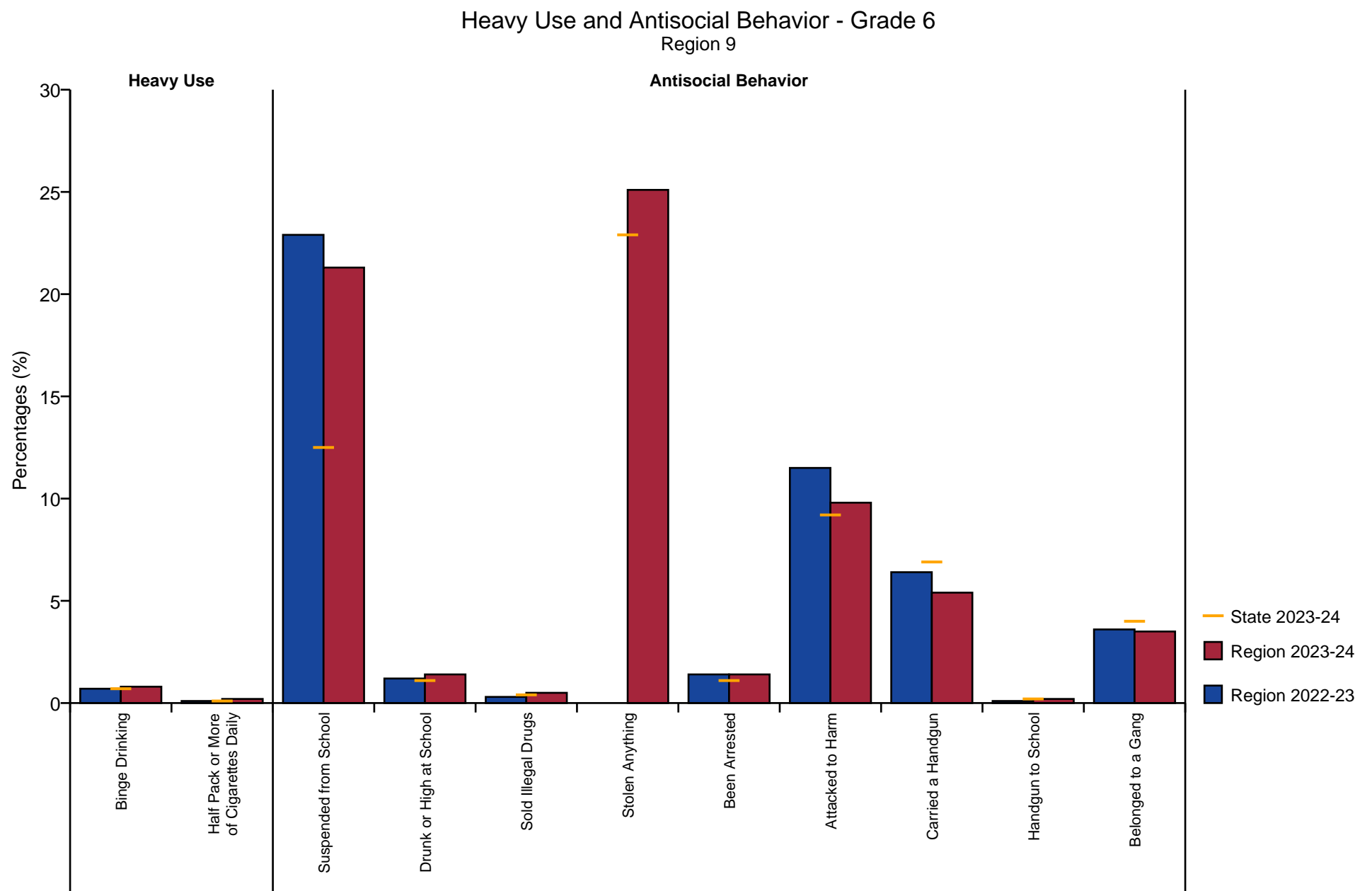
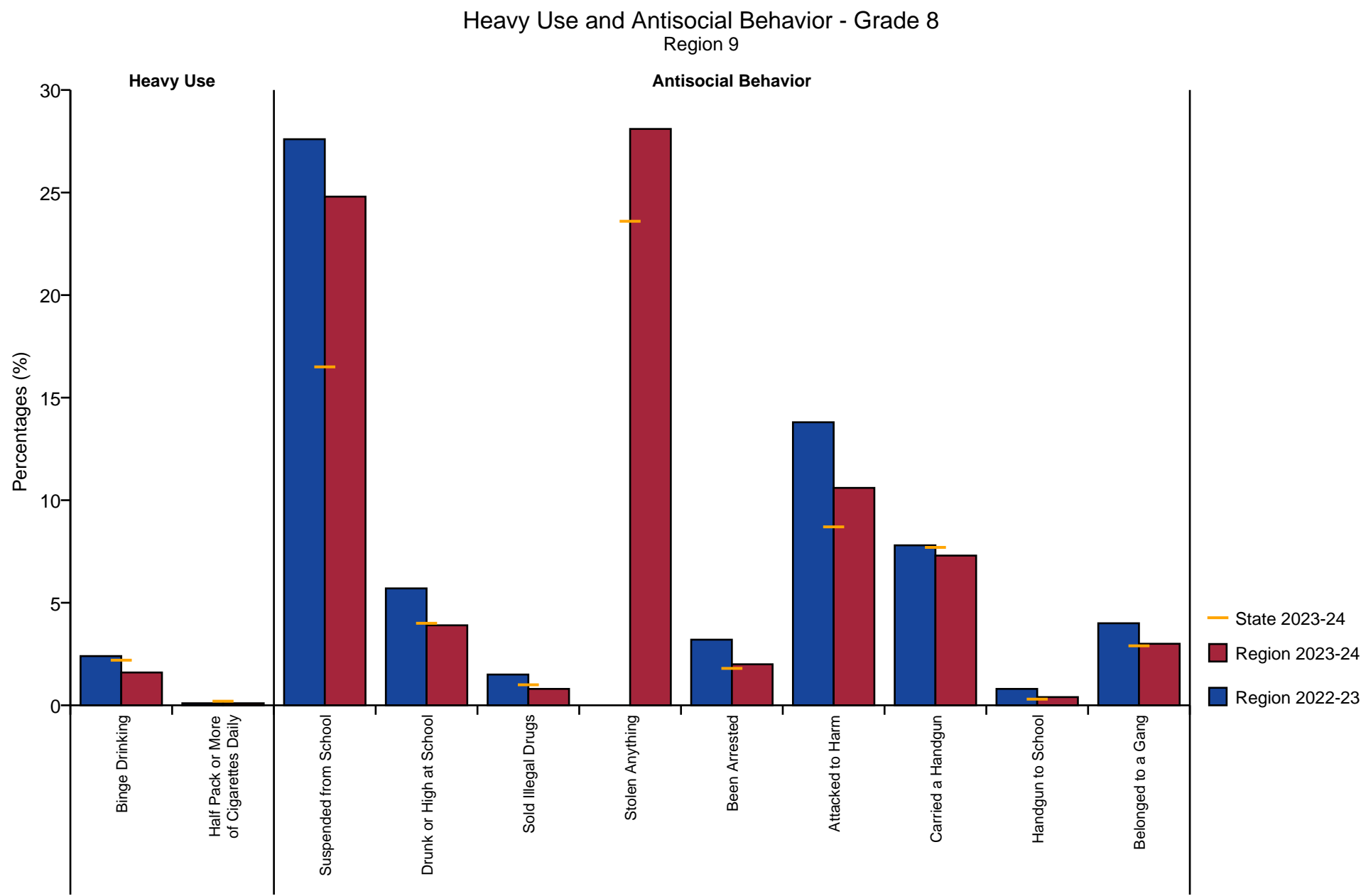


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



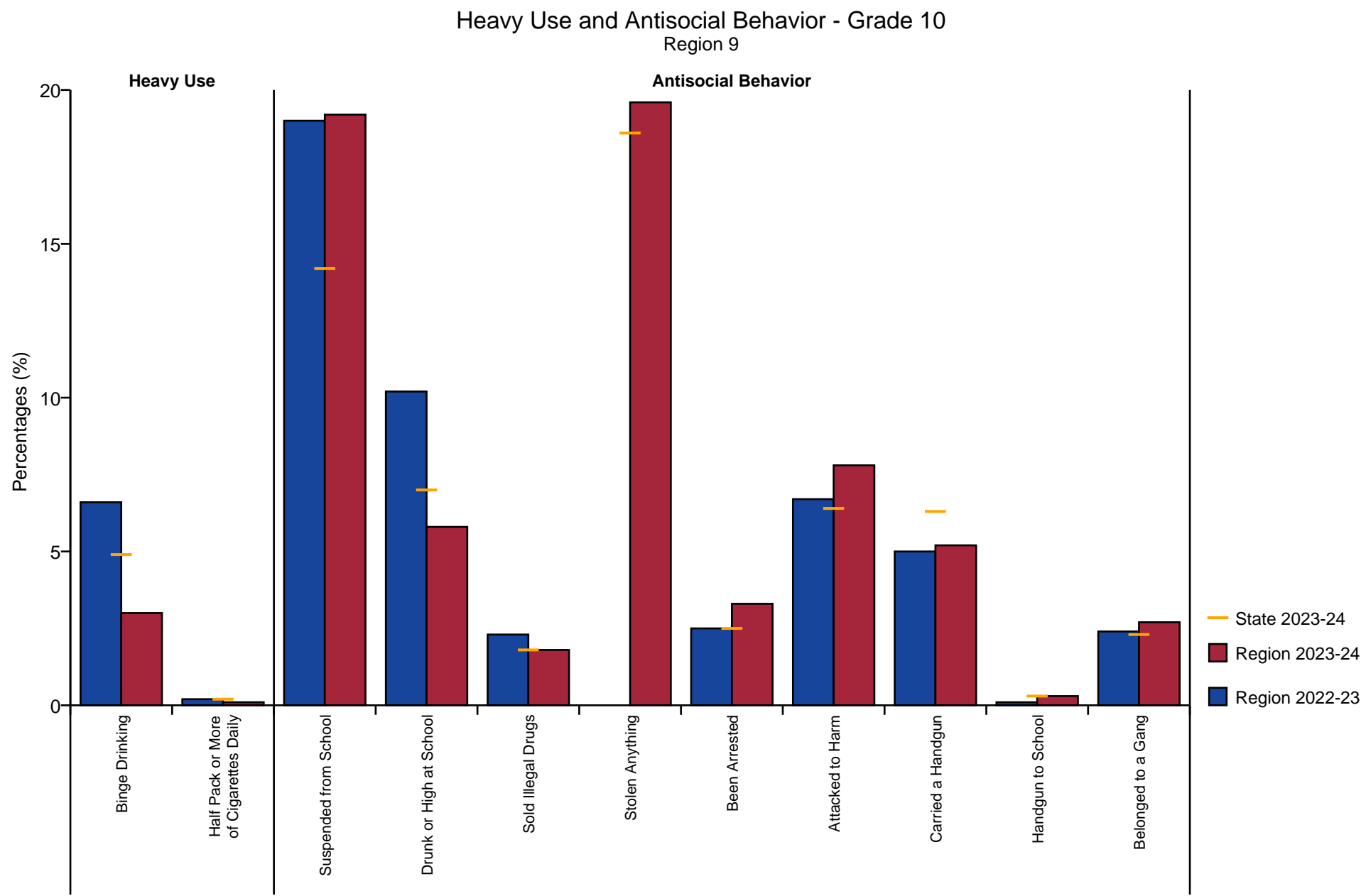
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



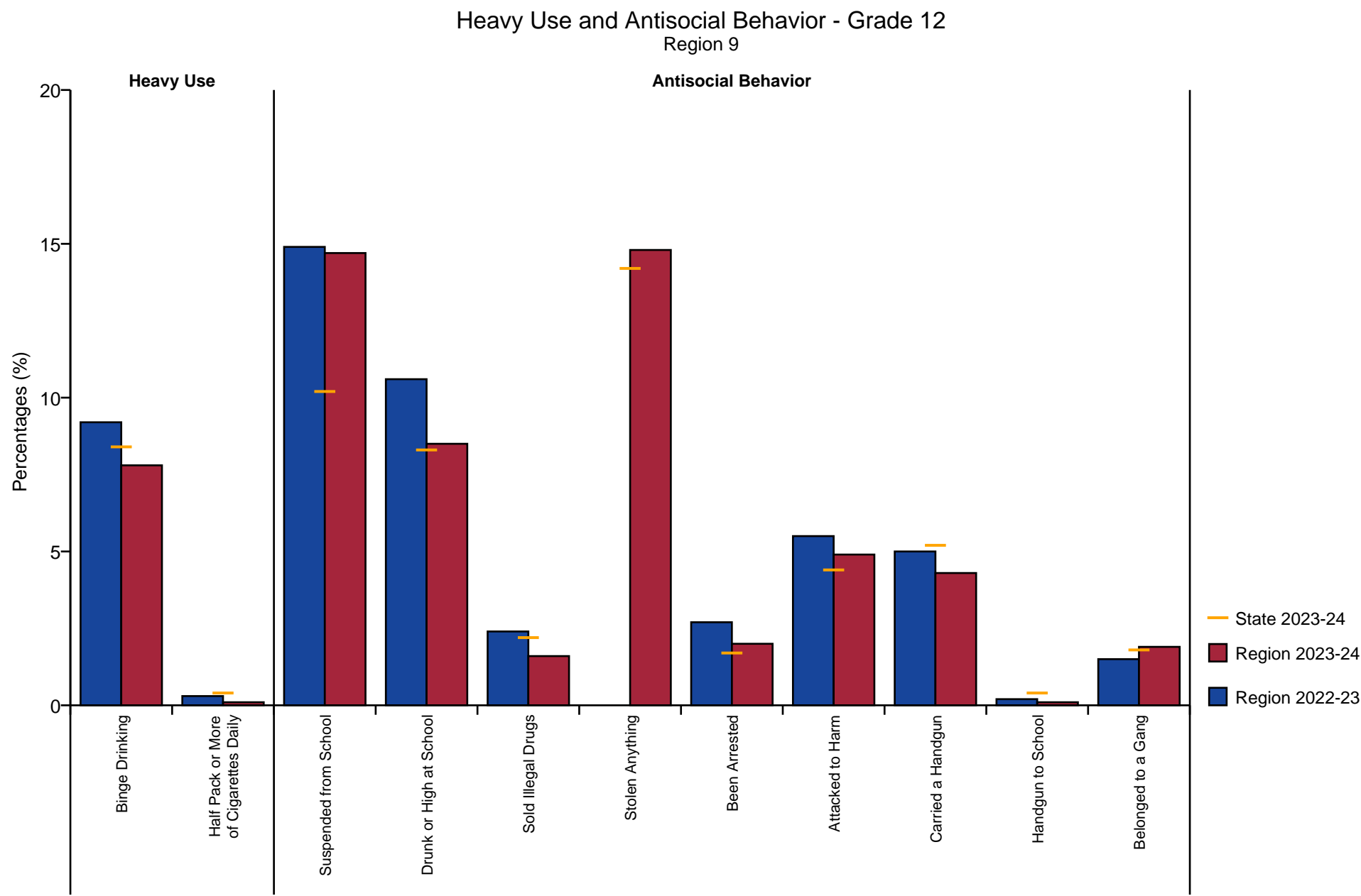
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



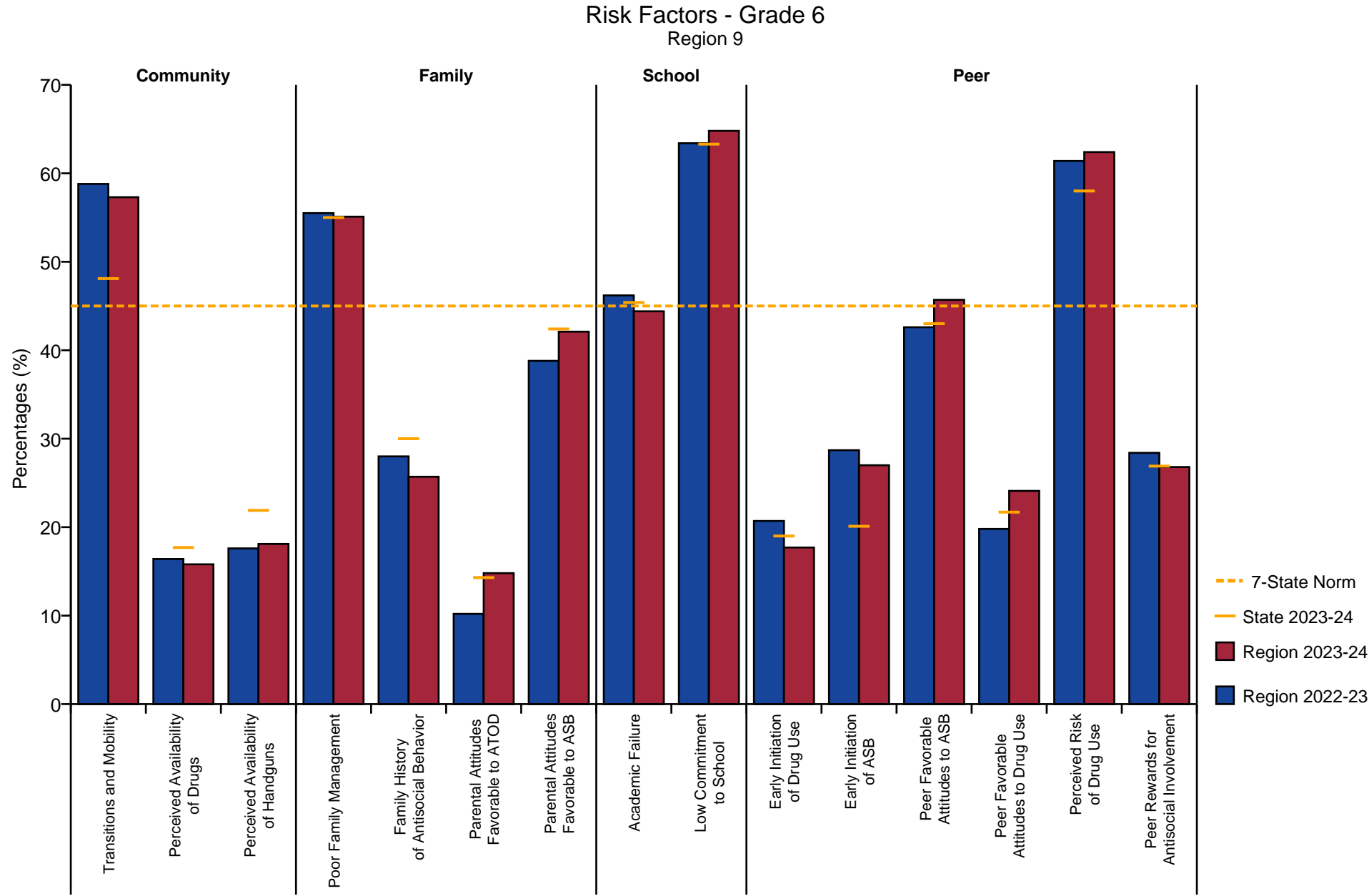
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



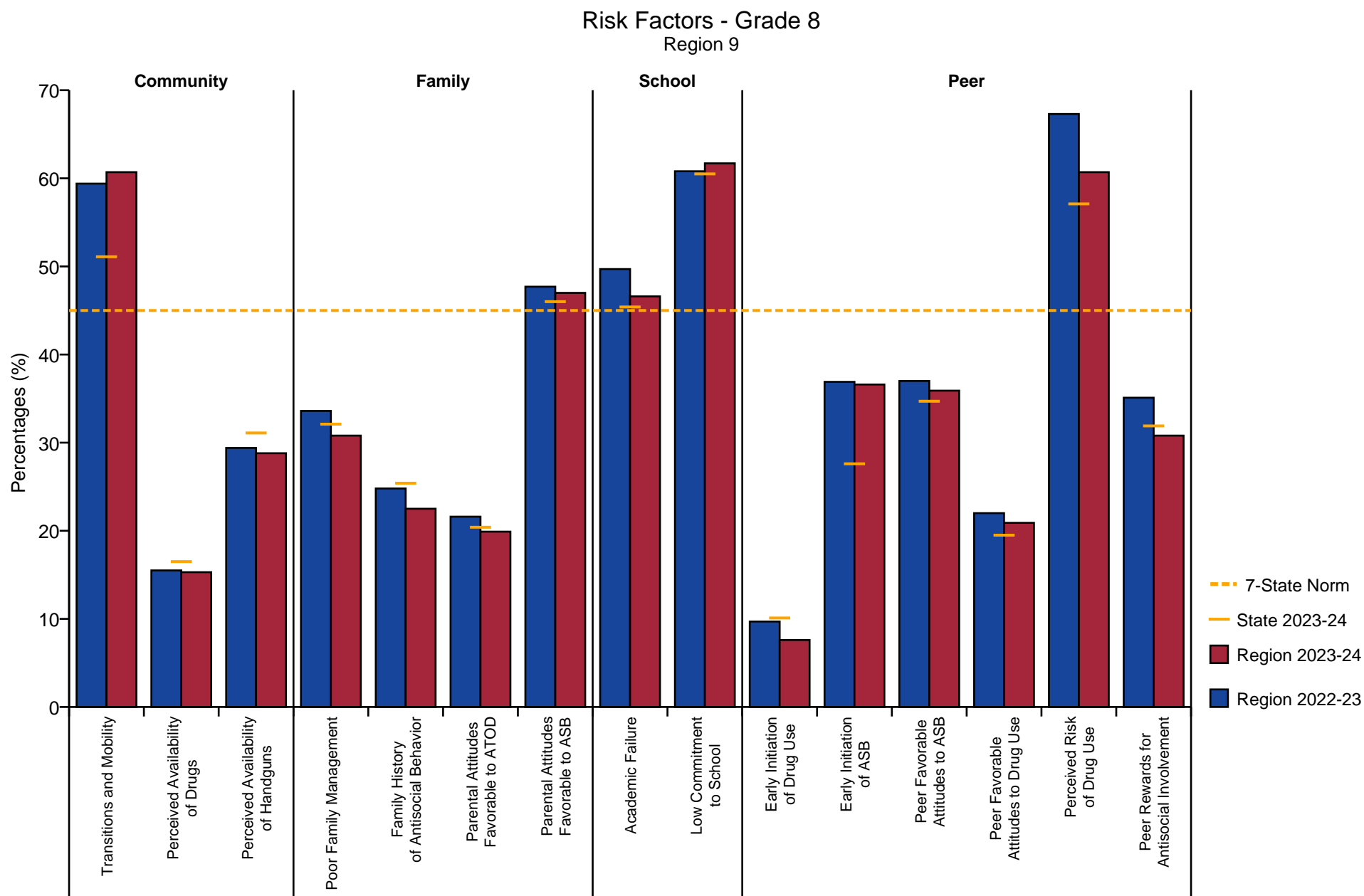
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

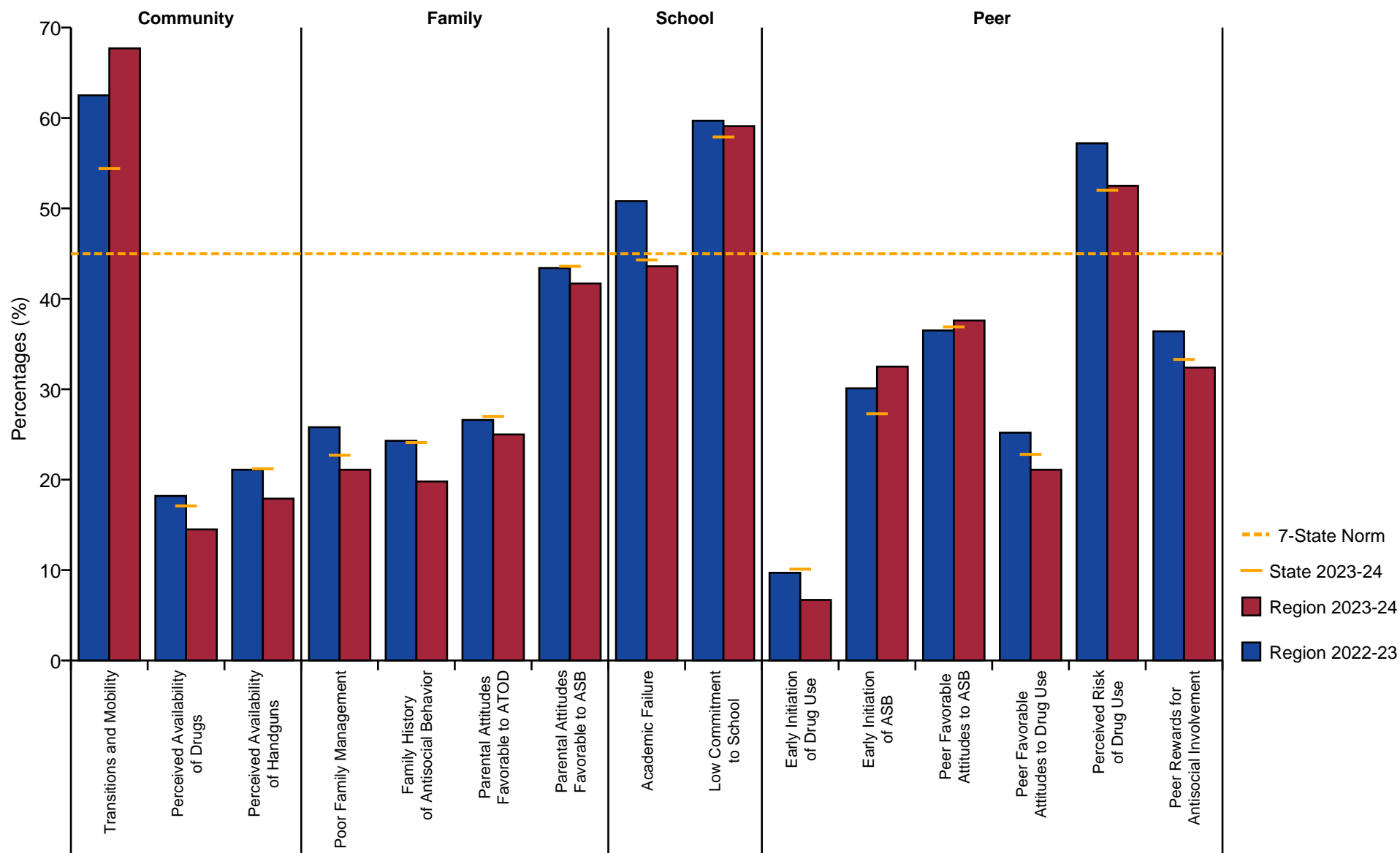
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

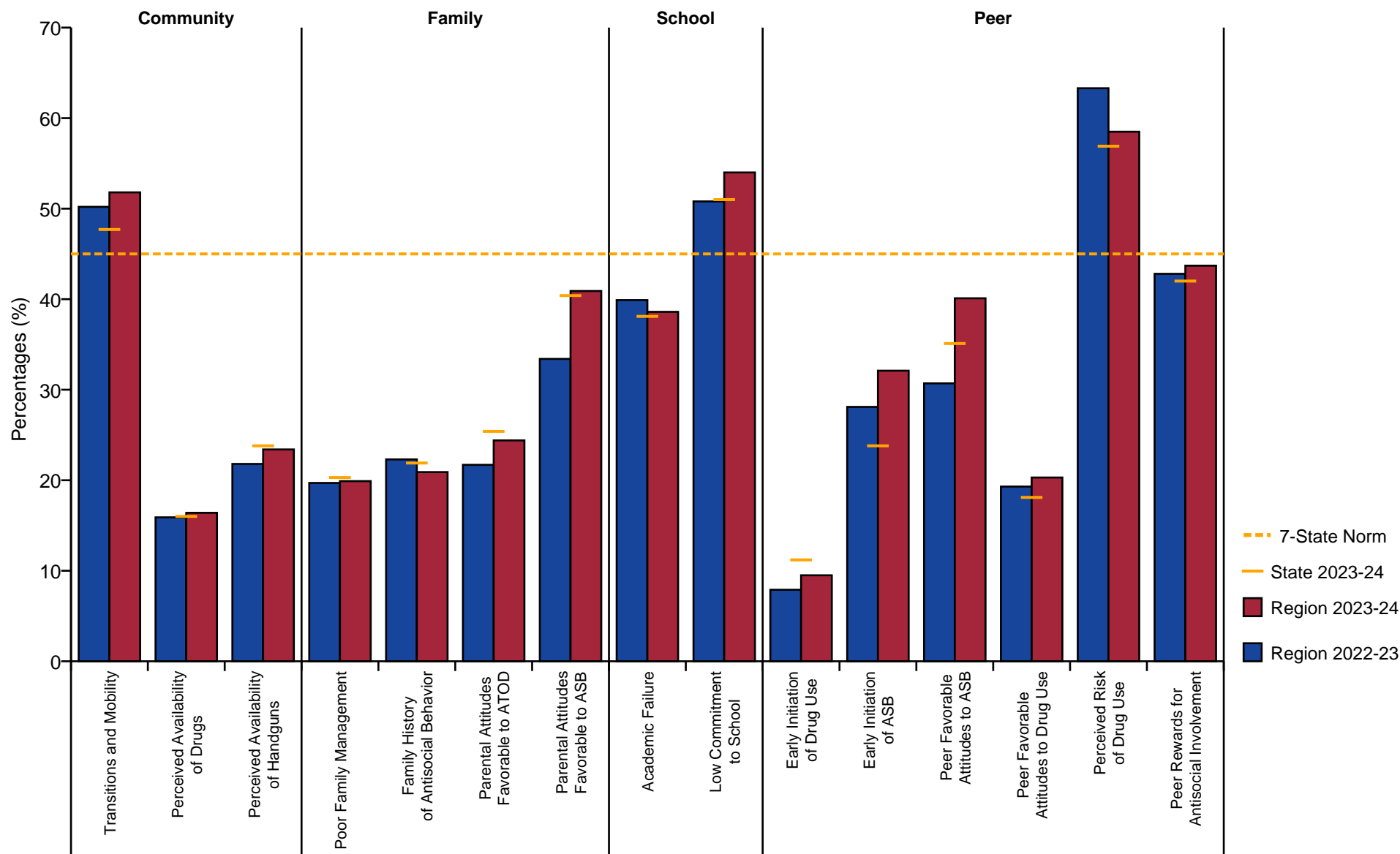
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

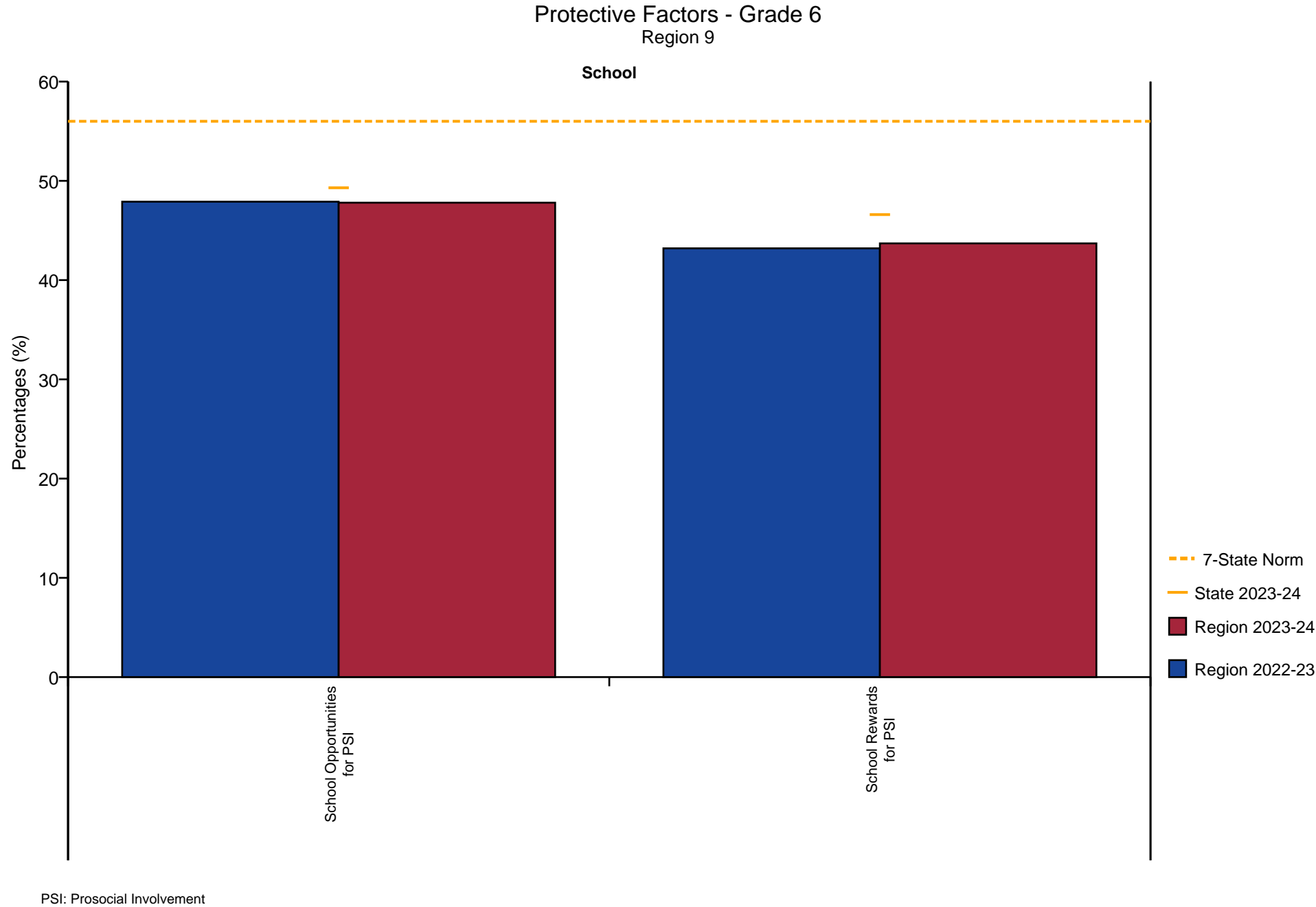


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

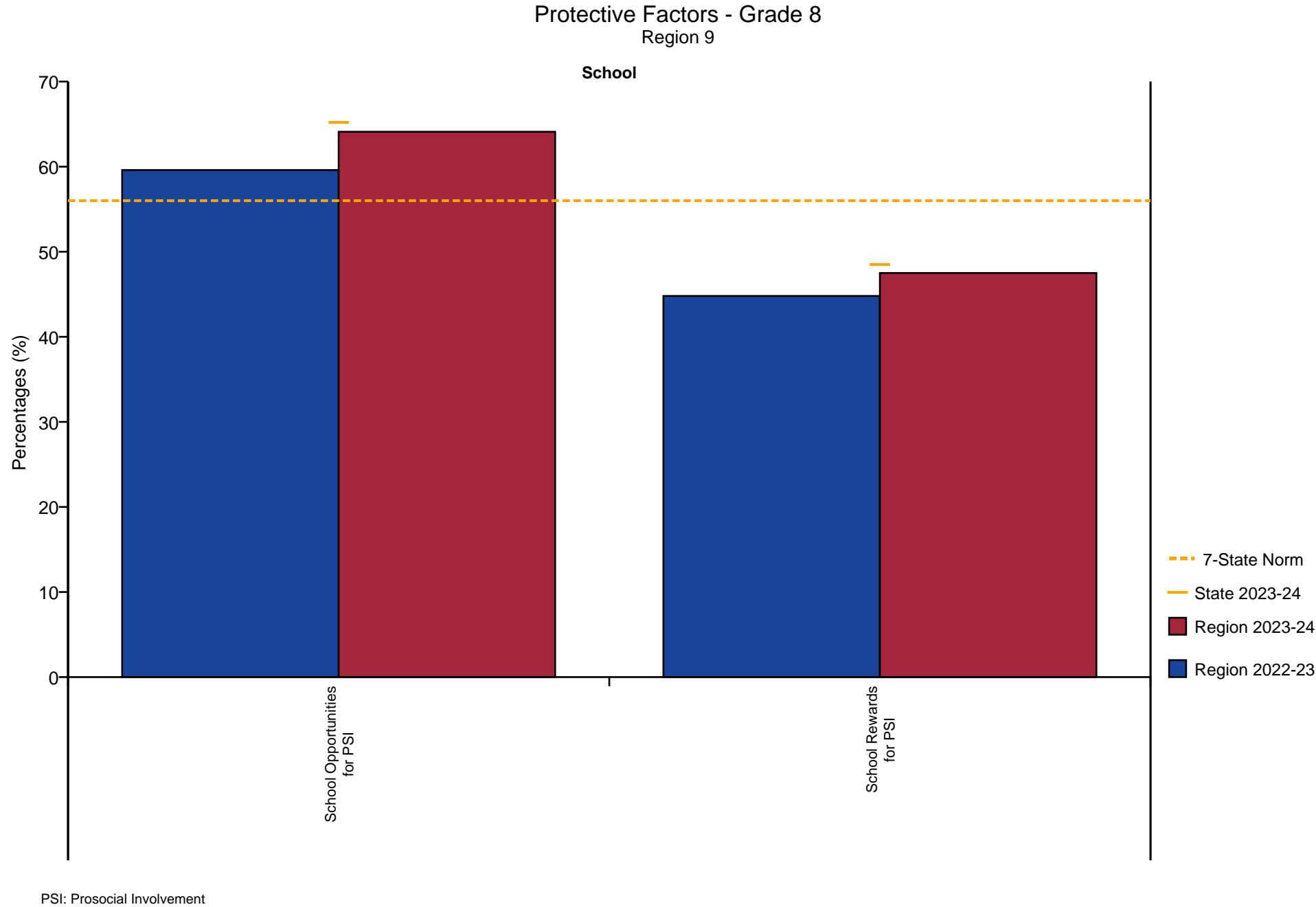


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

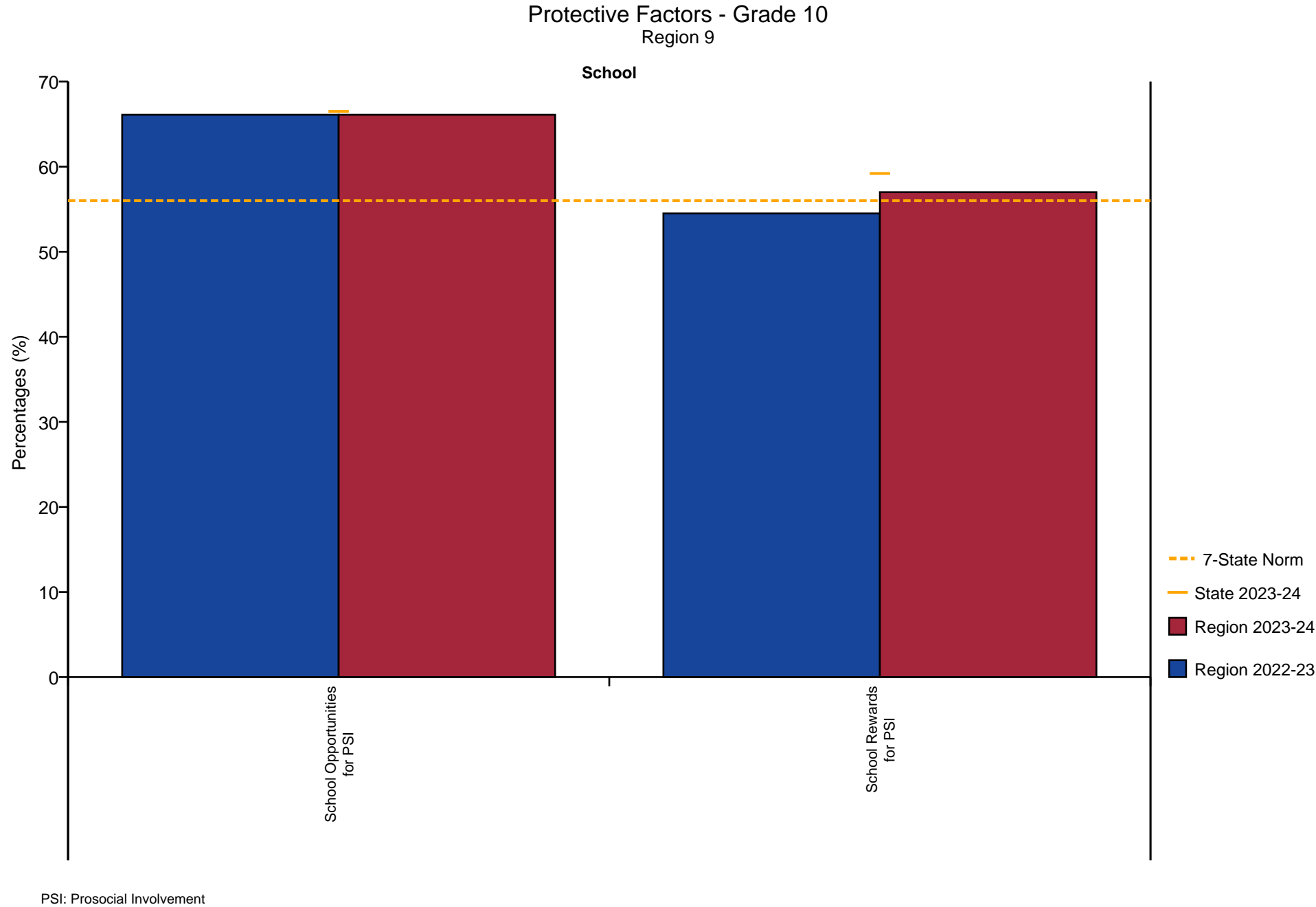


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

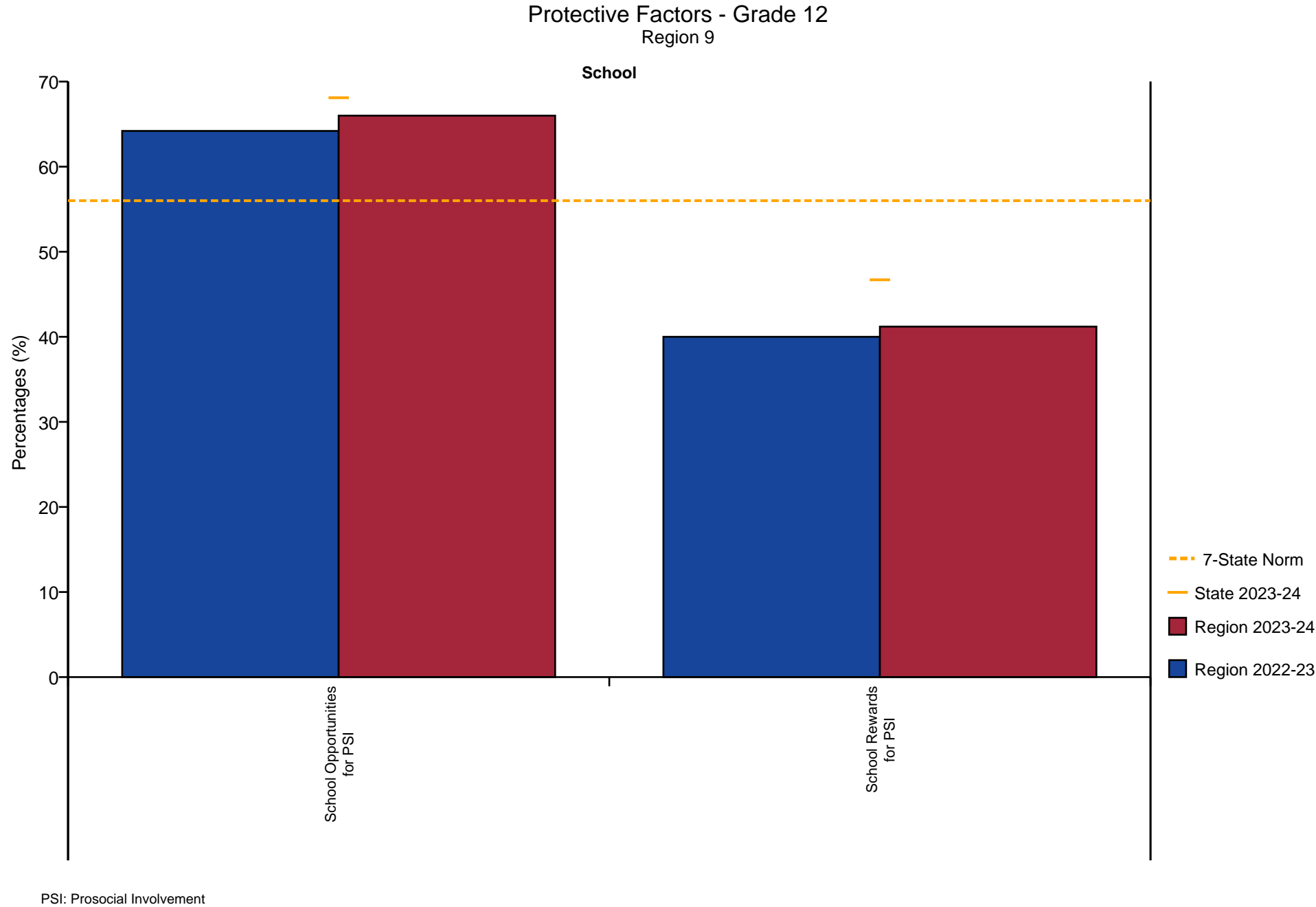


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

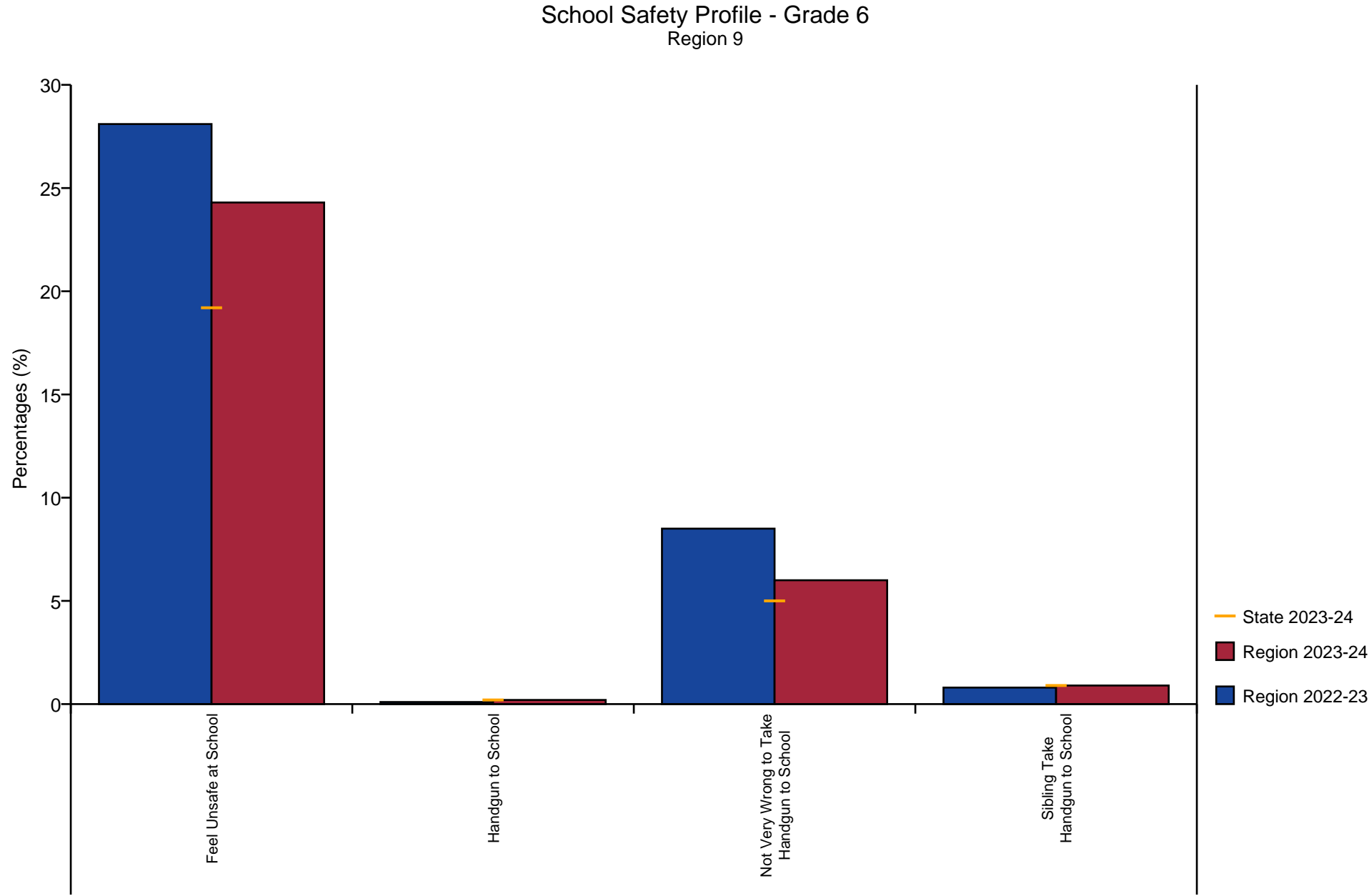


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

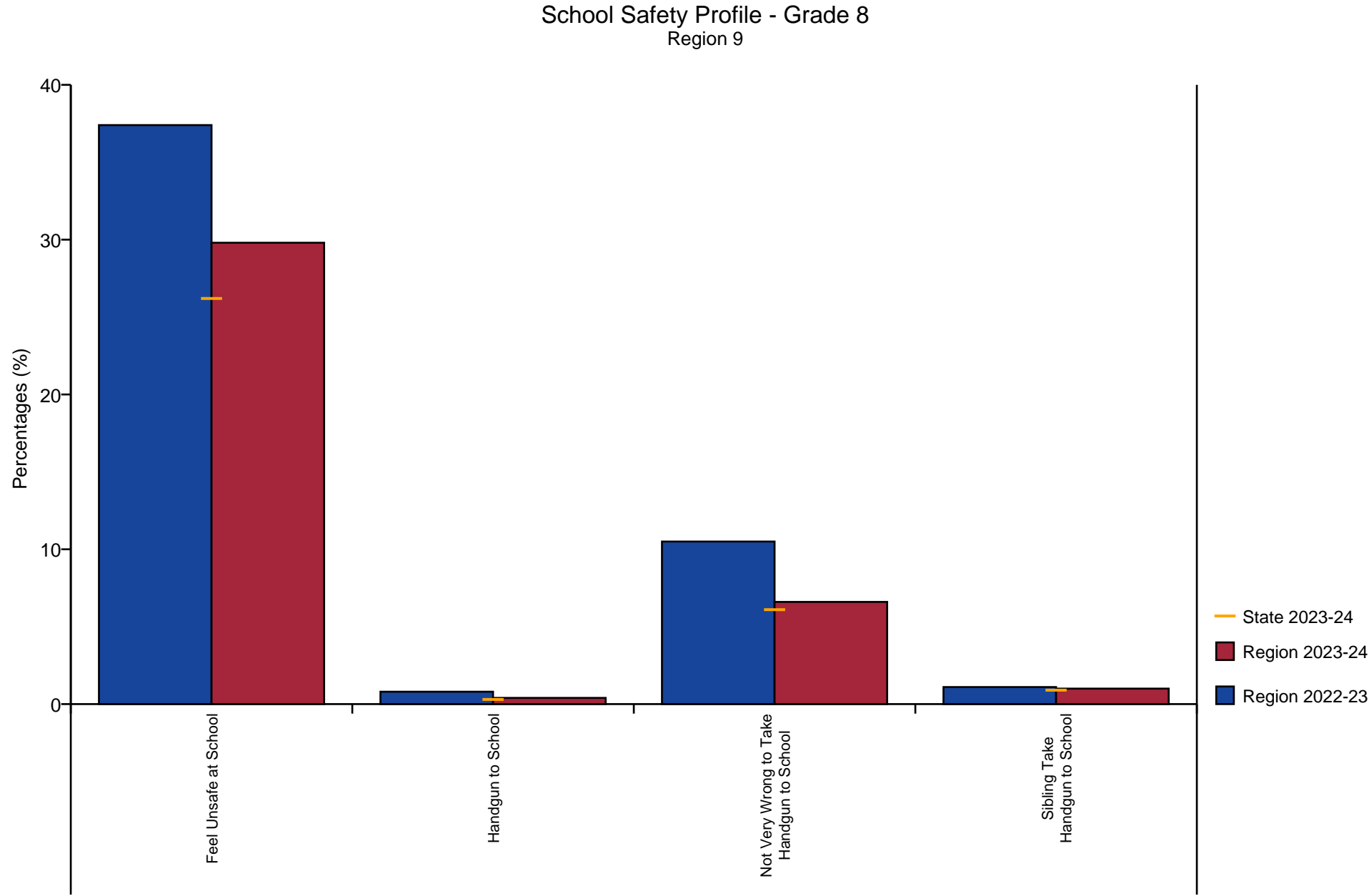


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

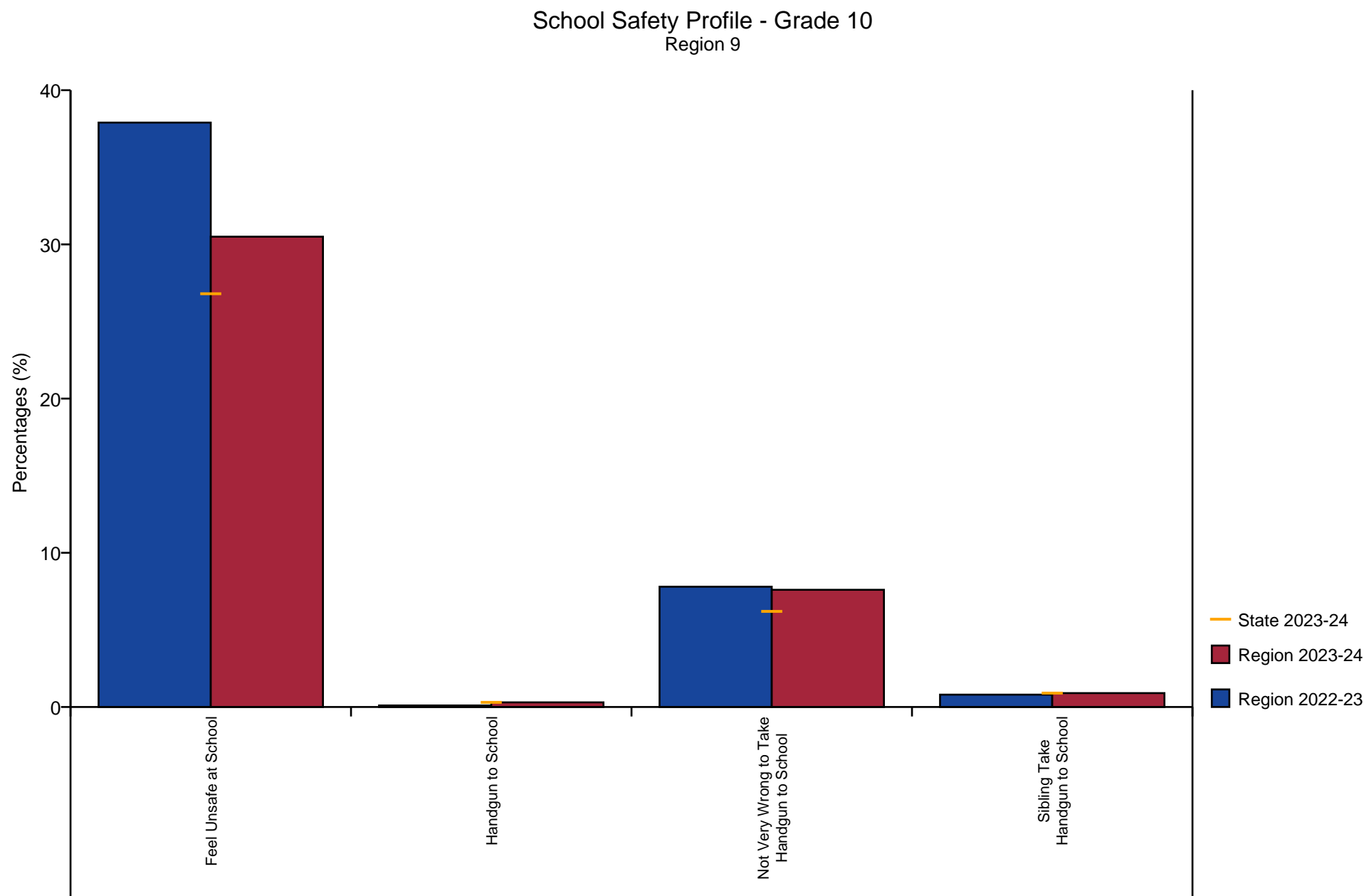


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

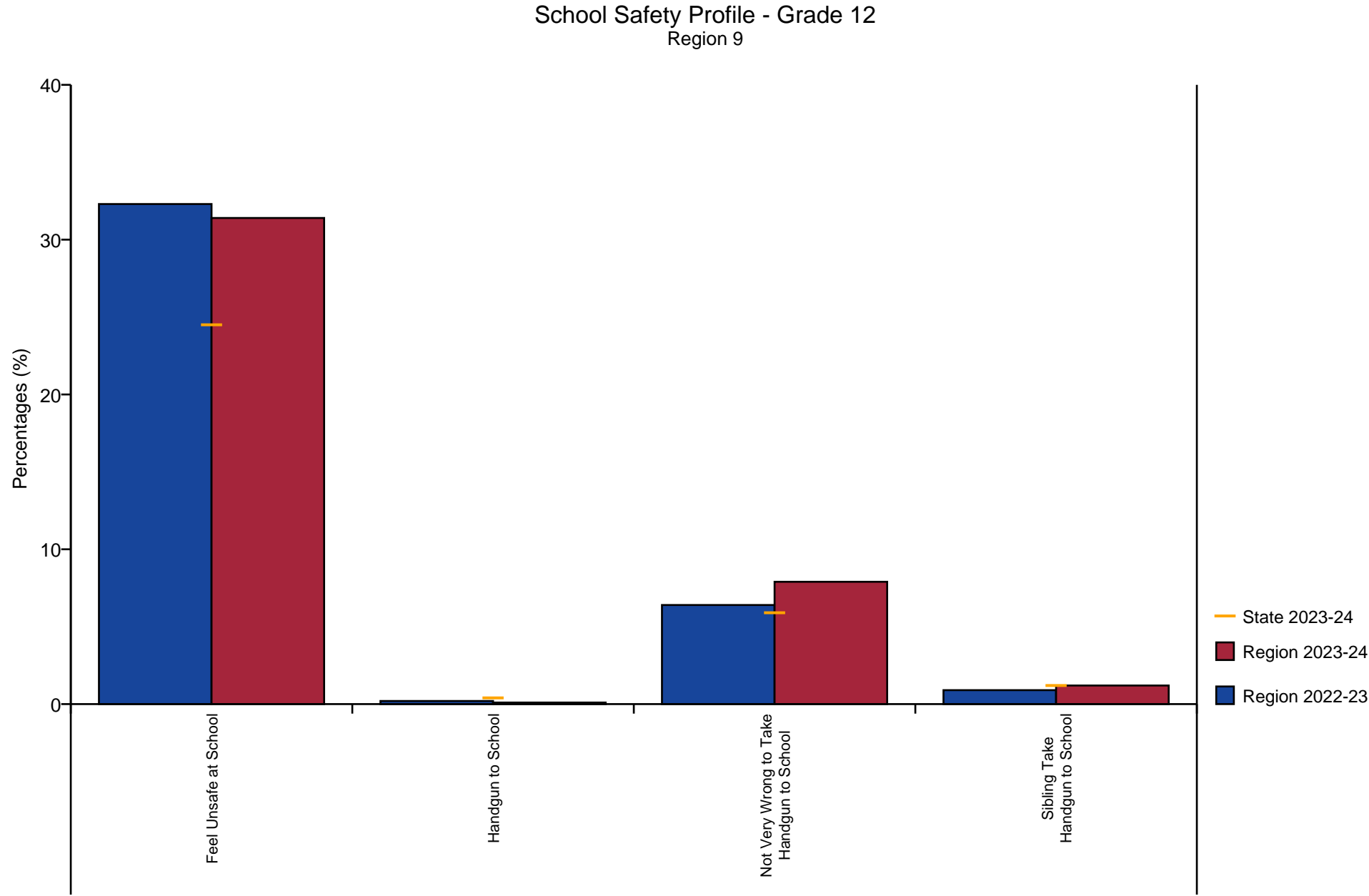
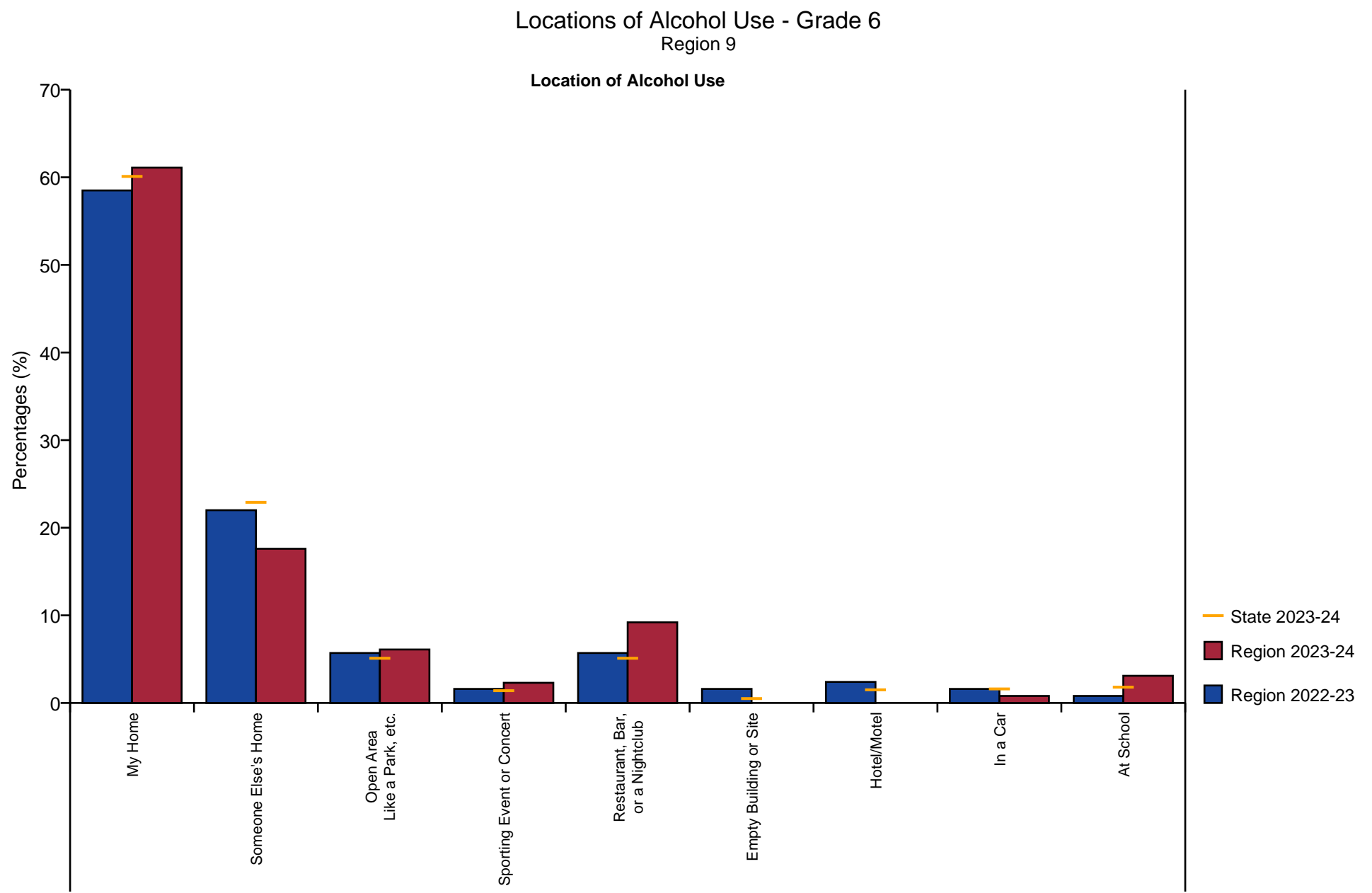
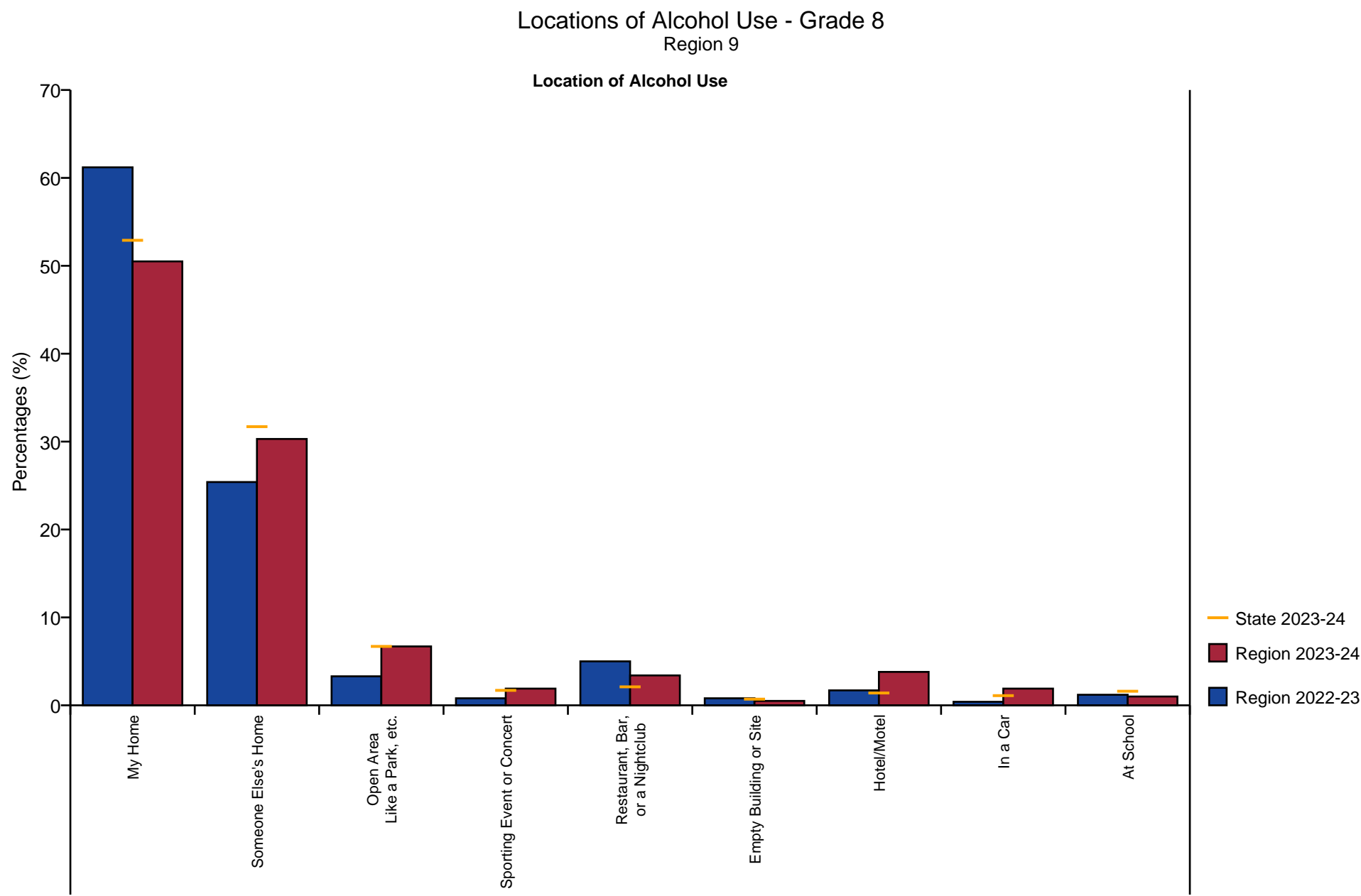


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



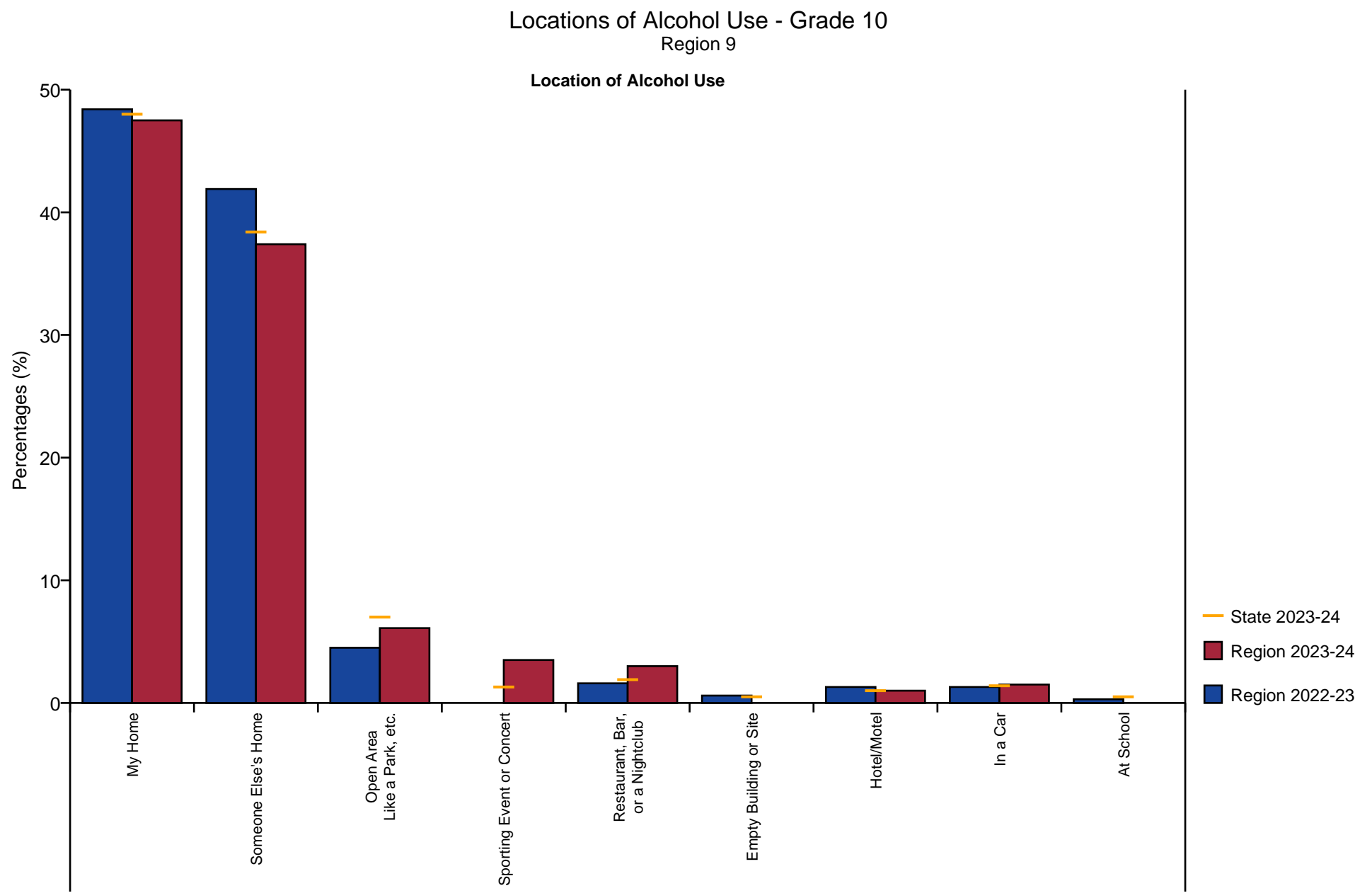
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



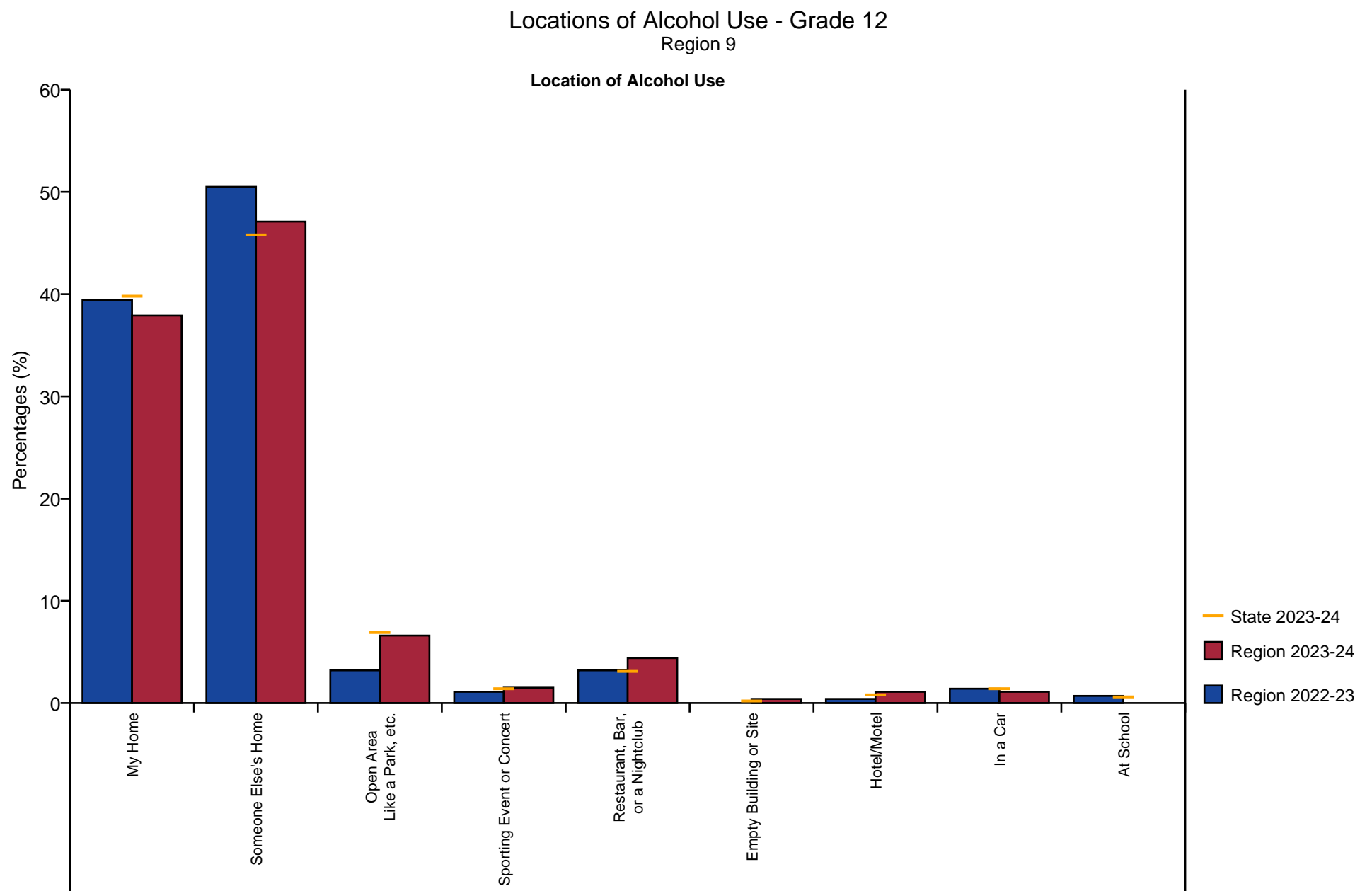
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.6	9.7	9.6	10.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	13.4	16.7	17.2	16.2
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	25.3	25.4	28.2	22.6
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	32.8	34.6	32.1	31.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	17.1	19.0	19.4	17.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	10.2	9.4	7.6	6.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	12.3	12.9	11.0	11.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	7.2	7.1	6.1	5.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	6.5	7.5	5.7	4.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.3	6.1	7.4	6.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	15.5	12.8	18.3	12.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	24.7	25.5	23.5	21.8
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	9.9	9.1	10.4	8.0
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	4.5	2.5	3.6
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	3.4	5.3	4.4	4.6
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	3.6	4.6	3.8	4.0
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.9	1.9	1.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	4.7	7.0	6.2	5.4
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	12.0	11.3	11.7	8.9
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	14.8	18.3	16.0	15.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	7.0	8.3	7.5	6.4
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.8	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	4.7	4.4	3.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	6.8	9.3	6.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	11.7	11.5	11.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.2	6.1	5.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.6	15.9	11.1	11.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	13.2	17.3	18.0	15.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	19.5	20.5	25.1	18.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	26.9	28.8	27.1	26.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	15.7	19.3	18.8	16.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	6.2	7.7	8.4	6.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	11.1	12.0	10.9	7.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	12.7	8.2	10.8	8.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	7.2	7.2	7.7	5.8
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	7.9	9.1	8.7	8.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	16.5	17.7	17.5	12.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	21.3	21.4	19.6	20.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.8	3.9	5.7	4.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	9.0	10.6	14.7	9.9
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	14.6	18.6	18.8	19.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	5.9	6.6	8.2	6.6
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	10.5	12.1	12.6	10.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	19.4	21.4	21.2	16.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	25.7	26.2	25.1	24.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	13.0	13.8	13.8	12.1
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.1
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	9.8	11.3	11.5	6.2
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	15.3	17.9	15.9	13.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	6.5	6.9	7.0	5.2
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	7.6	6.7	11.0	5.1
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	12.6	14.2	14.5	13.5
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.0	4.7	6.1	4.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.9
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.1
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.6
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	6.6	5.6	6.4	3.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	8.8	11.1	10.0	8.4
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.0	2.2	2.7
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.2	3.7	2.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	4.8	6.1	3.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	6.8	6.2	7.6
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.4	4.1	3.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.4	12.5	10.1	8.5
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.4	11.9	13.6	9.9
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	9.9	12.7	16.5	10.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	14.0	17.4	16.4	17.3
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	9.3	13.1	13.5	10.6
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	3.6	4.6	5.4	3.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	4.9	5.1	5.9	3.8
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	5.4	3.4	5.3	4.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	3.5	3.7	4.5	3.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	8.8	10.7	11.2	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	13.7	14.1	12.4	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	6.0	6.5	6.4	4.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	5.3	6.2	9.8	5.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	7.2	10.5	11.6	12.2
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	3.2	3.8	5.3	4.0
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.3	7.3	8.3	6.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	11.7	13.7	14.7	9.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	8.1	8.8	9.4	7.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.1	5.3	6.6	3.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	8.6	9.5	9.2	7.8
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.5	16.5	22.9	21.3
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	20.0	18.6	27.6	24.8
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	14.7	13.5	19.0	19.2
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	10.4	10.6	14.9	14.7
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	15.4	15.7	22.3	21.2
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.8	2.9	5.7	3.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	5.8	6.4	10.2	5.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	8.0	8.6	10.6	8.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	3.7	3.8	6.0	4.1
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.1	10.9	11.5	9.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	8.8	10.2	13.8	10.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	6.9	6.0	6.7	7.8
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	4.4	4.8	5.5	4.9
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	7.8	8.8	10.3	9.0
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.2	6.1	6.4	5.4
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	5.4	6.1	7.8	7.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	5.1	5.8	6.3	5.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	4.4	3.6	3.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	3.0	2.4	4.0	3.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.7
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.9
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	59.4	58.6	58.8	57.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	57.5	61.7	59.4	60.7
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	65.1	62.6	62.5	67.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	50.3	50.0	50.2	51.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	58.5	59.0	58.5	59.6
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.9	17.6	16.4	15.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	15.1	16.8	15.5	15.3
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	17.7	14.0	18.2	14.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	19.1	19.2	15.9	16.4
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	16.5	16.9	16.5	15.5
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.1	19.5	17.6	18.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	28.0	31.4	29.4	28.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	18.0	15.8	21.1	17.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	23.8	22.7	21.8	23.4
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	22.3	23.5	22.7	22.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.2	51.4	55.5	55.1
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	27.7	29.9	33.6	30.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	17.1	21.0	25.8	21.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	14.6	19.6	19.7	19.9
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	27.5	32.9	36.3	35.0
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	26.4	26.5	28.0	25.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	24.9	25.7	24.8	22.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	24.0	23.3	24.3	19.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.3	21.3	22.3	20.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	24.7	24.7	25.3	22.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.2	14.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	16.7	18.5	21.6	19.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	25.1	24.1	26.6	25.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	23.5	23.1	21.7	24.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	17.8	17.9	19.2	19.9
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.7	39.5	38.8	42.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	42.6	48.4	47.7	47.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	41.6	43.4	43.4	41.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	36.6	36.2	33.4	40.9
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	39.7	42.8	41.8	43.5
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.8	48.8	46.2	44.4
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	49.1	49.0	49.7	46.6
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	49.1	48.5	50.8	43.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	36.2	40.2	39.9	38.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	47.2	47.4	47.3	44.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.0	61.4	63.4	64.8
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	53.1	59.0	60.8	61.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	52.4	58.8	59.7	59.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	43.8	50.6	50.8	54.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	50.5	58.4	59.8	61.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.8	18.2	20.7	17.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	9.1	9.2	9.7	7.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	9.8	8.0	9.7	6.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	10.0	11.1	7.9	9.5
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	11.4	12.2	12.9	11.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	20.8	23.7	28.7	27.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	33.0	29.9	36.9	36.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	31.4	27.8	30.1	32.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	27.9	27.4	28.1	32.1
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	28.3	27.1	31.5	32.0
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	32.8	41.7	42.6	45.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	29.8	35.2	37.0	35.9
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	31.3	37.4	36.5	37.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	28.5	29.7	30.7	40.1
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	30.8	36.8	37.7	40.0
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.3	22.0	19.8	24.1
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	18.1	21.0	22.0	20.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	23.2	26.1	25.2	21.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	19.9	21.5	19.3	20.3
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	18.6	22.3	21.6	21.9
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	55.3	59.9	61.4	62.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	56.9	59.6	67.3	60.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	50.8	58.7	57.2	52.5
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	56.5	62.1	63.3	58.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	55.1	59.9	62.7	59.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.2	29.1	28.4	26.8
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	33.1	38.0	35.1	30.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	34.9	35.1	36.4	32.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	48.3	48.8	42.8	43.7
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	33.7	36.4	34.4	31.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	45.4	46.3	47.9	47.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	64.4	64.5	59.6	64.1
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	66.1	64.0	66.1	66.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	66.3	64.8	64.2	66.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	59.6	58.5	58.0	59.4
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.3	43.8	43.2	43.7
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	51.5	47.1	44.8	47.5
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	63.5	57.7	54.5	57.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	46.5	41.0	40.0	41.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	52.3	46.9	45.6	47.0
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.4	15.8	50.5	25.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	9.2	20.6	55.3	14.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	8.6	22.0	58.1	11.4
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	11.6	19.8	55.4	13.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	9.2	19.2	54.2	17.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.0	3.9	1.0	1.1
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	93.4	4.4	0.7	1.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	92.4	5.8	1.0	0.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	92.1	6.2	0.4	1.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	93.2	4.7	0.8	1.2
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.2	0.9	4.9
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.1	1.0	4.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	92.8	0.9	6.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	93.0	1.2	5.8
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.7	1.0	5.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	61.1	17.6	6.1	2.3	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.1
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	50.5	30.3	6.7	1.9	3.4	0.5	3.8	1.9	1.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	47.5	37.4	6.1	3.5	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	37.9	47.1	6.6	1.5	4.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	47.2	35.6	6.4	2.2	4.6	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.0	94.2	93.3	94.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	89.9	88.7	87.2	90.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	79.3	79.8	76.9	83.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	73.2	68.1	69.3	71.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	86.6	85.3	84.1	87.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	2.7	2.8	3.8	2.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	6.5	6.3	6.6	5.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	10.9	15.0	13.1	11.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	4.8	4.0	5.5	2.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	7.0	7.5	9.1	6.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	2.6	2.8	2.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	6.4	5.9	7.0	5.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.6	5.3	4.8	3.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	3.4	4.8	3.8	3.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	4.1	4.9	5.5	4.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	4.6	6.6	6.2	6.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.6	97.4	97.1	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	96.9	96.5	96.7	96.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	95.1	95.8	94.1	96.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	94.4	92.2	93.6	92.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	96.3	95.9	95.8	96.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.6
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.0	97.2	97.1	97.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	92.7	92.2	92.0	94.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	87.2	85.7	84.9	90.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	91.4	91.0	90.8	93.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	3.4	3.6	4.1	2.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.7
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	4.3	5.5	5.0	3.9
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	9.7	11.1	11.2	6.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	12.5	10.3	9.7	8.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	5.9	6.2	6.0	4.3
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.6	97.9	97.4	98.4
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	94.0	95.0	93.4	94.8
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	86.3	89.2	85.0	91.4
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	80.4	80.9	79.8	82.6
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	91.1	92.4	90.7	93.5
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.3	2.7	4.9	2.3
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	9.9	8.0	7.4	7.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	3.1	2.3	2.7	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.3	2.0	3.9	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.3
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.4	2.4	4.4	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.9	5.6	5.5	3.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	8.4	8.1	9.1	7.2
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.1	97.1	97.8
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	96.4	93.8	95.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	92.4	88.3	92.5
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	86.8	84.5	84.2
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	94.6	92.2	93.9
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.8	3.2	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	4.5	5.5	6.1
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.9	4.4	2.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	3.3	3.3	4.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.2	2.0	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	2.1	1.4	2.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.2	1.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.6	1.4	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.2	2.6	0.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	0.8	2.6	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.7	1.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.2	3.5	2.7
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	3.8	4.1	3.4
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.2	5.5	6.1
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	2.9	3.5	2.9
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.2	98.7	98.8	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.1	98.6	97.7	98.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	97.5	97.7	96.7	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	97.1	97.3	96.4	97.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	98.1	98.2	97.6	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	11.8	11.3	11.5
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.1
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.9	13.9	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.0	11.8	11.1	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.6	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.5	14.1	14.4	14.4
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.6
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.4	14.3	14.2	13.9
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.1
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.2	14.9	15.0	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.2
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.3
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.4	14.1	14.0	14.7
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

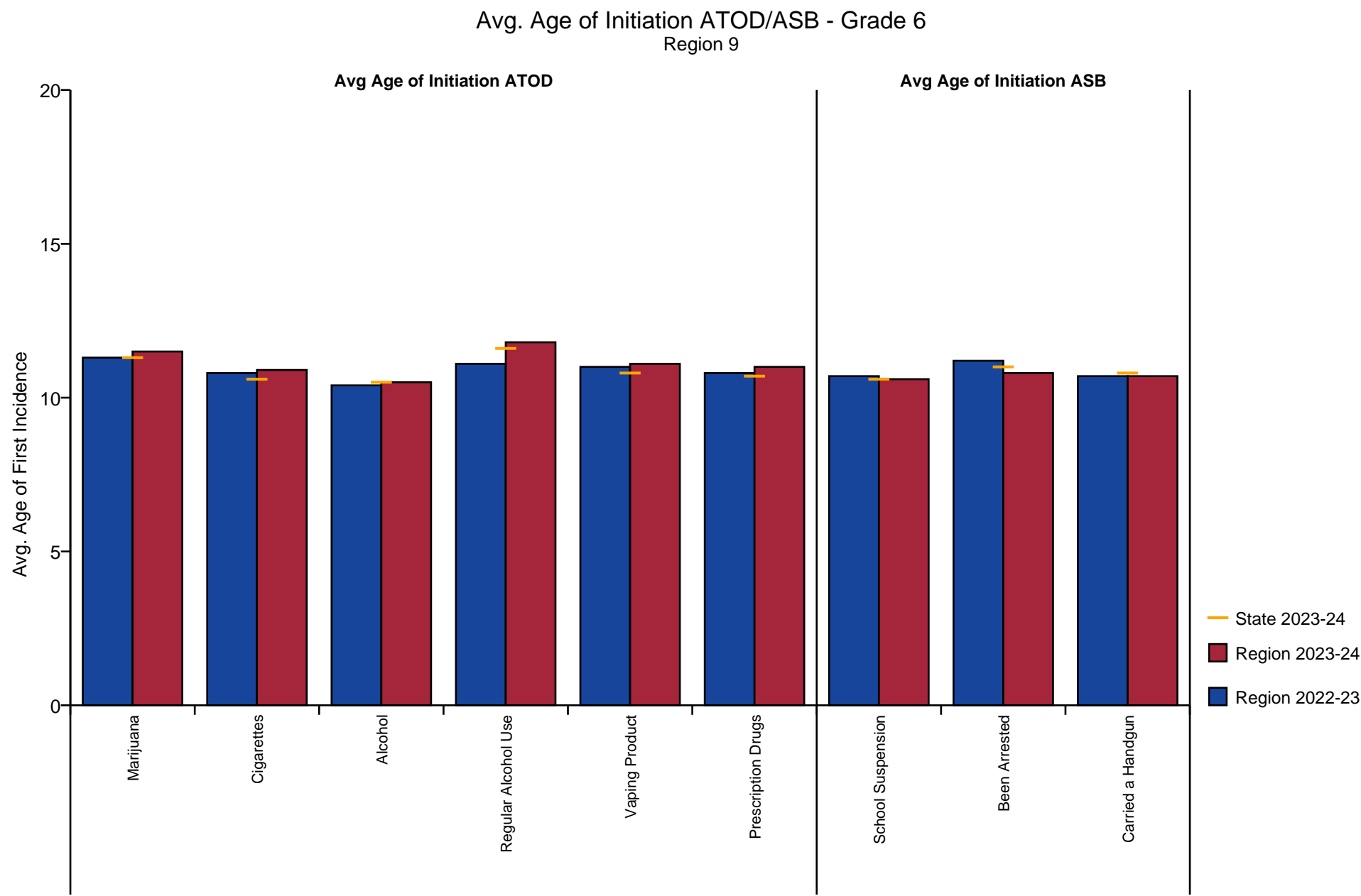
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	11.0	11.2	10.8
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.0	13.9	13.7	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.1
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

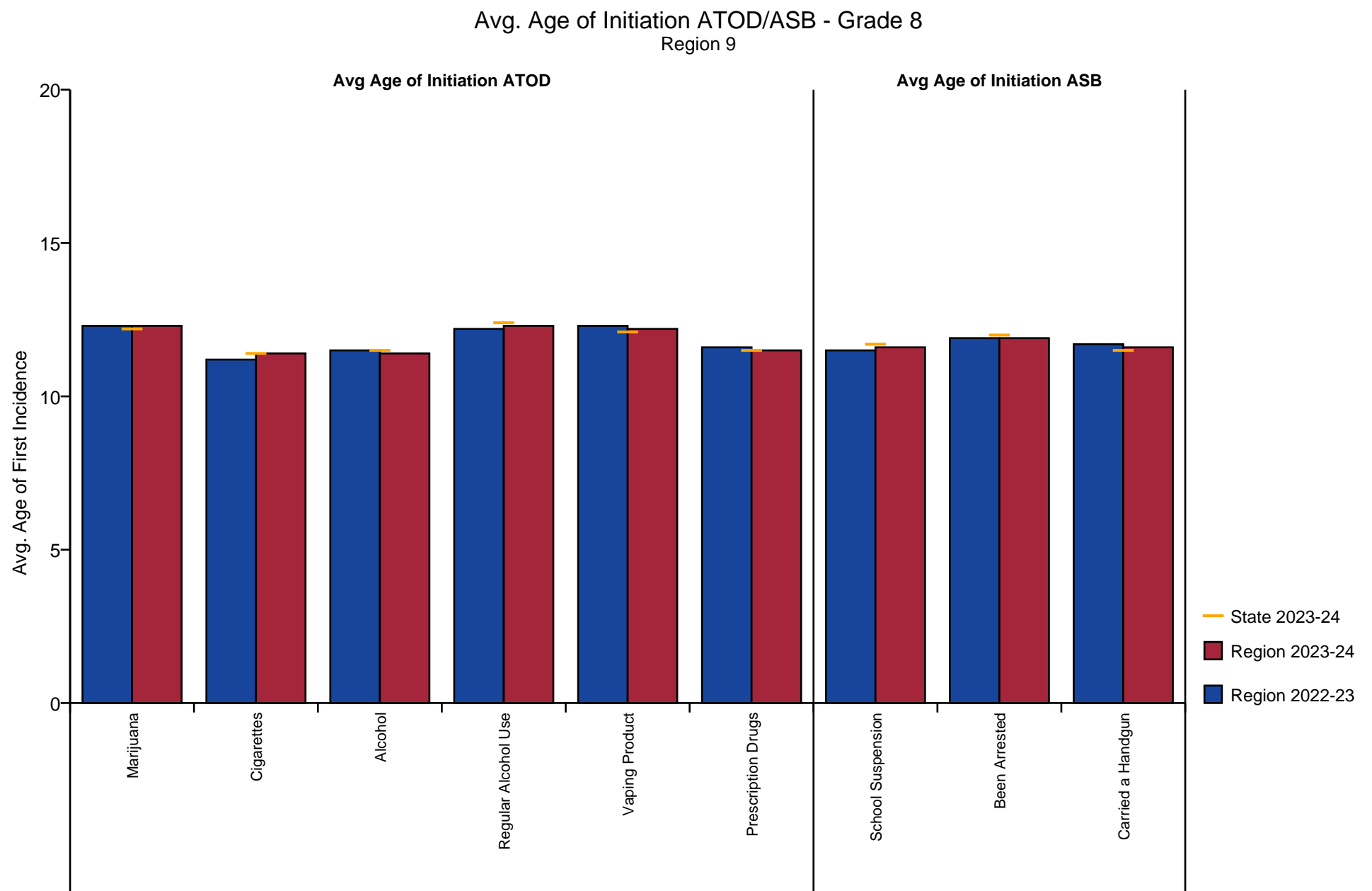
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.6	14.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



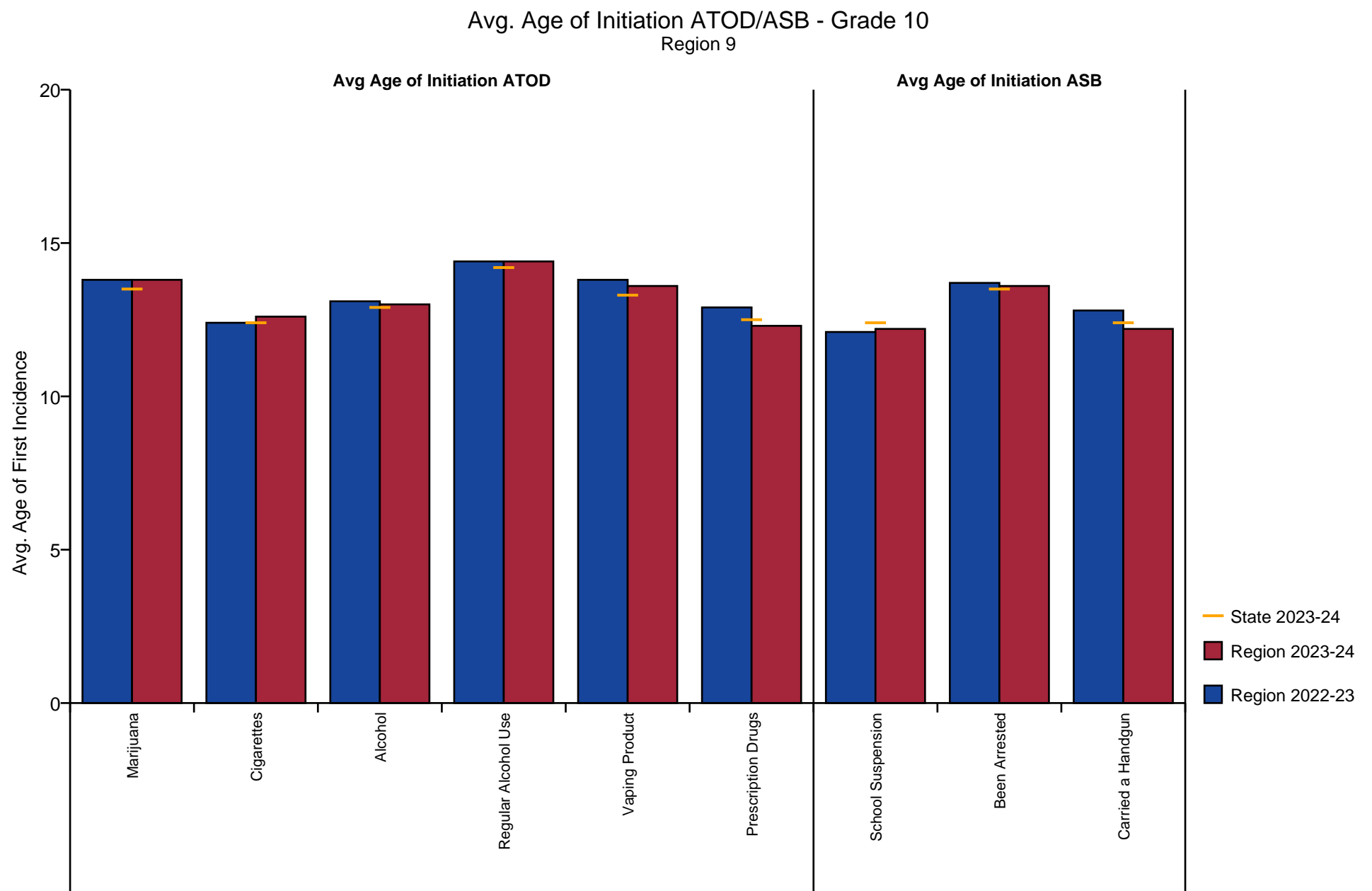
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



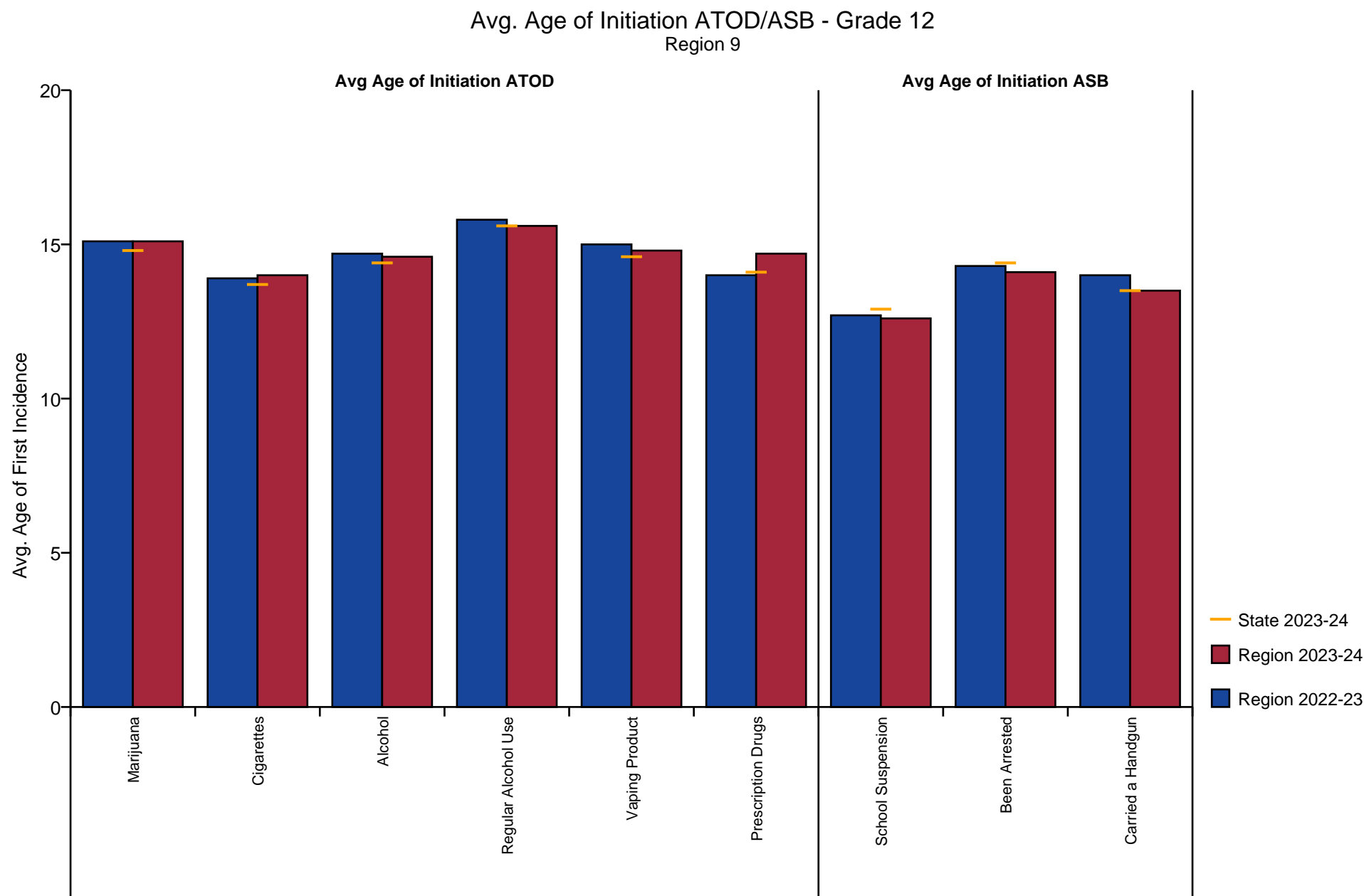
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	10.2	9.4	7.6	6.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	12.3	12.9	11.0	11.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	7.2	7.1	6.1	5.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	6.5	7.5	5.7	4.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	7.9	9.1	8.7	8.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	16.5	17.7	17.5	12.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	21.3	21.4	19.6	20.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	8.8	10.7	11.2	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	13.7	14.1	12.4	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	6.0	6.5	6.4	4.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	60.6	8.5	1.5	3.3	26.1
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	58.5	7.5	2.0	4.2	27.8
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	65.1	5.5	1.8	4.7	22.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	70.1	7.3	1.8	5.0	15.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	62.1	7.4	1.8	4.1	24.6
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	44.4	19.3	18.4	10.3	7.6
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	42.5	23.6	21.3	8.4	4.1
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	49.3	19.0	19.4	8.6	3.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	57.0	18.0	14.9	7.1	3.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	46.4	20.5	19.1	8.9	5.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.9	6.1	4.1	2.4	1.6
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	72.2	11.0	6.8	6.2	3.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	60.3	11.7	10.4	9.7	8.0
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	57.8	10.2	12.4	11.3	8.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	72.4	9.4	7.4	6.3	4.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.4	11.2	3.0	1.4
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	72.0	19.7	6.4	1.9
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	62.2	23.7	10.9	3.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	55.9	23.9	14.6	5.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	72.0	18.2	7.3	2.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.0	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	92.1	4.4	1.7	0.3	1.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	88.1	5.0	1.7	0.4	4.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	83.5	3.6	2.6	1.1	9.2
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	91.4	3.9	1.5	0.4	2.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.9	8.3	18.4	38.2	9.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	17.2	14.1	24.2	37.1	7.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	14.6	15.0	28.0	35.3	7.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	16.6	16.2	32.9	29.6	4.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	19.5	12.7	24.3	36.0	7.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.1	9.0	17.7	33.3	14.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	17.9	13.4	23.4	34.1	11.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	15.5	17.6	25.0	32.8	9.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	17.6	20.5	29.5	25.9	6.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	20.1	13.8	22.7	32.4	11.0
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.0	4.0	12.7	43.3	14.0
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	17.0	6.2	18.0	47.5	11.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	13.6	8.1	22.4	46.9	9.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	15.3	8.5	27.9	42.1	6.3
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	19.1	6.1	18.5	45.2	11.1
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.2	2.6	6.1	33.6	31.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	16.7	1.6	6.8	53.4	21.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	12.5	1.7	4.5	68.5	12.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	13.1	1.6	5.2	70.0	10.1
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	18.5	2.0	5.9	52.2	21.4
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.4	1.8	5.1	29.9	36.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	16.6	1.4	6.0	45.3	30.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	12.7	1.4	4.5	62.2	19.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	13.3	1.7	5.3	64.8	14.9
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	18.6	1.6	5.3	46.3	28.2
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	92.0	3.8	1.6	0.6	2.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	87.6	3.6	2.2	1.3	5.3
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	79.8	3.9	3.3	1.9	11.1
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	90.9	3.4	1.6	0.8	3.4
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.1	2.2	0.9	0.5	1.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	90.1	3.1	1.7	0.6	4.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	80.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	10.6
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	93.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	2.8
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	93.7	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	92.3	2.7	1.5	1.1	2.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	91.1	3.4	1.4	0.9	3.2
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	94.2	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.3
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	89.3	4.9	2.3	0.9	2.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	83.8	5.0	2.7	1.6	7.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	75.4	3.6	3.6	2.1	15.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	87.9	4.5	2.0	1.0	4.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.8	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	93.5	2.3	0.6	0.4	3.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	88.3	3.5	1.2	0.2	6.8
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	95.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	1.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.3	2.7	1.2	0.3	1.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	87.8	4.5	1.4	1.2	5.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	96.8	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	96.2	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	95.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.8
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	97.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	90.7	3.7	1.4	0.5	3.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	81.9	5.8	1.9	1.1	9.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	92.7	3.4	1.0	0.5	2.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	95.8	95.3	94.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	90.2	89.5	88.4	91.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	82.8	81.3	81.9	86.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	78.5	79.7	79.3	81.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	88.5	88.3	87.8	90.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	8.7	8.6	8.5	6.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	10.3	8.1	8.8	6.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	3.8	5.6	4.9	3.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	8.9	9.7	8.6	7.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	11.7	10.5	9.7	10.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.5
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	6.0	3.3	4.6	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	2.8	3.0	3.9	2.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	5.4	5.7	5.8	3.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	6.9	6.6	5.6	5.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	4.1	4.6	4.9	3.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	5.2	3.2	4.0	3.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.7	14.9	6.2	2.5	11.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	47.1	19.2	15.2	7.7	10.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	37.8	13.6	21.5	18.9	8.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	32.9	10.1	22.3	28.3	6.3
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	49.0	15.5	14.5	11.1	9.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.7	14.3	6.5	3.6	9.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	46.1	18.2	17.3	9.3	9.1
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	36.2	14.3	22.5	19.3	7.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	31.8	9.6	21.8	30.6	6.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	48.5	14.9	15.5	12.4	8.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.8	8.8	5.0	3.5
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	65.4	12.3	12.7	9.6
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	53.5	10.5	15.8	20.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	43.9	10.4	19.0	26.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	65.6	10.5	11.7	12.1
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.3	10.7	5.1
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	79.7	15.2	5.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	74.7	19.0	6.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	69.3	24.9	5.8
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	78.7	15.9	5.4
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	14.0	28.0	25.0	19.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	15.1	17.1	33.5	19.5	14.8
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	17.6	17.3	32.1	15.2	17.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	17.5	17.8	30.3	17.6	16.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	15.5	16.3	31.0	20.2	17.0
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.9	8.5	16.5	21.2	43.9
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	10.3	11.3	19.4	20.7	38.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	11.1	11.2	19.4	19.0	39.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	11.5	10.0	21.8	21.3	35.4
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	10.5	10.2	18.8	20.6	39.9
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.5	14.1	17.7	17.3	32.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	20.0	18.3	21.0	15.8	24.8
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	21.6	19.3	21.8	14.7	22.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	19.5	20.0	23.2	14.2	23.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	19.7	17.4	20.4	15.9	26.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.8	6.9	12.1	18.4	53.8
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	8.2	8.6	14.8	19.5	49.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	8.5	8.0	15.1	20.2	48.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	10.0	6.2	18.3	21.8	43.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	8.7	7.6	14.5	19.6	49.6
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.6	15.9	18.9	18.1	28.5
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	15.4	17.5	24.7	18.1	24.4
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	16.9	16.0	24.2	17.6	25.3
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	15.4	17.4	24.3	19.1	23.8
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	16.7	16.7	22.7	18.1	25.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.9	8.3	10.3	16.8	52.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	12.1	9.8	11.9	17.1	49.0
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	12.4	7.2	15.0	17.7	47.6
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	10.7	8.0	15.1	18.9	47.3
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	11.9	8.6	12.4	17.4	49.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	2,282	2.0	2,316	0.7	2,308	2.9	2,278	0.1	2,253	0.1	2,254
Grade 8	0.6	2,381	4.0	2,392	3.2	2,388	3.1	2,376	0.1	2,377	0.0	2,370
Grade 10	1.0	1,259	6.2	1,282	5.1	1,284	2.0	1,282	0.2	1,280	0.2	1,279
Grade 12	3.3	980	13.9	997	13.5	993	1.4	995	0.3	991	0.0	991
Combined	1.1	6,902	5.2	6,987	4.2	6,973	2.6	6,931	0.1	6,901	0.1	6,894

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.8	2,220	56.9	2,213	45.1	2,080	65.5	2,146	55.3	1,446	57.9	1,578
Grade 8	77.0	2,303	64.1	2,300	41.8	2,232	75.3	2,223	73.9	1,689	76.6	1,914
Grade 10	82.2	1,250	68.8	1,245	34.5	1,224	80.9	1,212	82.6	1,069	83.7	1,155
Grade 12	81.1	1,000	69.5	997	27.5	982	79.7	972	82.3	882	83.6	929
Combined	75.2	6,773	63.4	6,755	39.3	6,518	73.8	6,553	71.9	5,086	74.0	5,576

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	2,088	96.8	2,093	97.6	2,077	98.1	2,082	98.9	2,062	98.9	2,064
Grade 8	98.2	2,222	95.6	2,222	95.8	2,219	98.4	2,222	99.4	2,214	99.5	2,220
Grade 10	98.2	1,211	96.1	1,211	93.2	1,207	98.2	1,204	99.4	1,208	99.5	1,208
Grade 12	95.1	931	92.7	933	86.8	931	97.9	932	99.0	931	98.9	932
Combined	97.7	6,452	95.7	6,459	94.6	6,434	98.2	6,440	99.2	6,415	99.3	6,424

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	2,172	94.9	2,184	96.1	2,167	96.1	2,167	98.4	2,135	98.1	2,135
Grade 8	92.1	2,304	89.6	2,317	87.6	2,300	94.2	2,300	97.2	2,295	97.1	2,301
Grade 10	88.4	1,245	85.3	1,250	75.5	1,245	93.8	1,244	97.7	1,238	97.9	1,242
Grade 12	82.8	961	83.2	961	63.6	960	92.6	963	97.9	959	98.1	962
Combined	91.6	6,682	89.6	6,712	84.6	6,672	94.5	6,674	97.8	6,627	97.7	6,640

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	3,286	4.6	3,308	4.1	3,301	2.5	3,278	0.2	3,266	0.1	3,258
Female	0.6	3,177	5.7	3,234	4.3	3,228	2.7	3,208	0.1	3,195	0.1	3,193
Combined	1.0	6,463	5.2	6,542	4.2	6,529	2.6	6,486	0.1	6,461	0.1	6,451

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.5	3,175	61.2	3,160	38.6	3,066	72.1	3,060	71.1	2,490	72.7	2,671
Female	77.6	3,176	66.9	3,172	40.3	3,042	75.9	3,081	74.0	2,268	76.4	2,550
Combined	75.6	6,351	64.0	6,332	39.5	6,108	74.0	6,141	72.5	4,758	74.5	5,221

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	3,022	95.1	3,026	95.3	3,016	98.6	3,013	99.3	3,005	99.3	3,006
Female	97.6	3,021	96.2	3,024	93.7	3,011	97.6	3,020	99.1	3,003	99.1	3,011
Combined	97.6	6,043	95.7	6,050	94.5	6,027	98.1	6,033	99.2	6,008	99.2	6,017

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.5	3,140	88.8	3,156	84.5	3,132	94.6	3,132	97.4	3,109	97.3	3,116
Female	92.6	3,114	90.4	3,127	84.5	3,114	94.1	3,114	98.2	3,097	98.0	3,102
Combined	91.6	6,254	89.6	6,283	84.5	6,246	94.4	6,246	97.8	6,206	97.7	6,218

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.7	50.9	52.7	50.6	49.6	49.6	48.5	48.8	51.2	50.2
Female	48.3	49.1	47.3	49.4	50.4	50.4	51.5	51.2	48.8	49.8
N of Valid	2,394	13,155	2,474	13,525	1,314	10,582	1,068	6,951	7,250	44,213
N of Miss	182	997	137	1,031	114	893	76	561	509	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	55.6	55.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	16.3
12	40.7	41.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.4
13	2.9	2.7	55.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	17.2
14	0.2	0.1	42.0	43.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	56.5	55.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.3	41.8	0.5	0.7	7.7	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	62.8	60.1	9.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.0	37.1	5.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,512	13,866	2,541	14,279	1,402	11,309	1,125	7,410	7,580	46,864
N of Miss	64	286	70	277	26	166	19	102	179	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.7	15.8
N of Valid	2,576	14,152	2,611	14,556	1,428	11,475	1,144	7,512	7,759	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.2	78.5	80.9	78.1	82.4	75.9	83.1	76.5	81.6	77.4
Yes	18.8	21.5	19.1	21.9	17.6	24.1	16.9	23.5	18.4	22.6
N of Valid	2,448	13,420	2,536	14,139	1,371	11,023	1,082	7,228	7,437	45,810
N of Miss	128	732	75	417	57	452	62	284	322	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.0	79.9	58.3	80.8	64.4	83.5	62.4	83.2	59.6	81.6
Yes	43.0	20.1	41.7	19.2	35.6	16.5	37.6	16.8	40.4	18.4
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.0	95.9	97.1	96.7	97.1	95.8	96.8	96.1	97.0
Yes	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	94.0	95.7	93.8	96.1	95.2	97.2	96.0	96.0	94.6
Yes	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.2	3.9	4.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.6	39.5	54.0	35.3	44.5	30.9	43.6	28.2	51.9	34.3
Yes	42.4	60.5	46.0	64.7	55.5	69.1	56.4	71.8	48.1	65.7
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.5	98.9	97.7	99.3	97.4	99.3	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	1.0	2.5	1.1	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.7	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	78.9	82.5	80.6	88.3	84.3	90.0	88.1	84.6	82.2
Yes	17.9	21.1	17.5	19.4	11.7	15.7	10.0	11.9	15.4	17.8
N of Valid	2,491	13,653	2,535	14,212	1,399	11,156	1,130	7,360	7,555	46,381
N of Miss	85	499	76	344	29	319	14	152	204	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.3	11.6	11.0	13.1	15.0	15.7	15.2	17.7	11.8	14.0
Yes	90.7	88.4	89.0	86.9	85.0	84.3	84.8	82.3	88.2	86.0
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.2	93.4	93.4	94.0	93.4	93.7	94.0	93.8	93.8
Yes	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	85.6	88.7	87.5	91.1	89.1	91.1	90.1	89.4	87.7
Yes	11.6	14.4	11.3	12.5	8.9	10.9	8.9	9.9	10.6	12.3
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.7	95.7	95.3	96.6	96.1	97.9	96.6	96.0	95.5
Yes	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.9	36.5	42.3	39.1	45.2	41.5	46.6	42.5	42.7	39.4
Yes	60.1	63.5	57.7	60.9	54.8	58.5	53.4	57.5	57.3	60.6
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.2	86.6	86.2	84.7	85.4	84.4	85.8	85.4	86.3	85.3
Yes	12.8	13.4	13.8	15.3	14.6	15.6	14.2	14.6	13.7	14.7
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	91.6	94.2	92.8	96.1	93.5	95.6	94.8	94.7	92.9
Yes	6.1	8.4	5.8	7.2	3.9	6.5	4.4	5.2	5.3	7.1
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.4	96.7	95.2	97.5	96.3	98.2	97.0	96.4	95.5
Yes	5.1	5.6	3.3	4.8	2.5	3.7	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	98.3	97.6	98.4	98.0	98.7	97.1	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.7	50.1	53.3	51.3	55.7	52.8	56.8	56.1	53.7	52.0
Yes	48.3	49.9	46.7	48.7	44.3	47.2	43.2	43.9	46.3	48.0
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	95.9	95.3	96.6	95.5	96.1	96.3	96.0	95.5
Yes	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	53.2	53.5	53.0	58.6	56.4	62.9	59.2	56.2	54.8
Yes	45.4	46.8	46.5	47.0	41.4	43.6	37.1	40.8	43.8	45.2
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.0	95.4	97.4	96.4	96.2	95.5
Yes	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.6	2.6	3.6	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.6	96.8	96.3	96.3	95.8	96.8	95.6	96.7	95.9
Yes	3.3	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	2,549	14,058	2,602	14,493	1,423	11,421	1,135	7,464	7,709	47,436
N of Miss	27	94	9	63	5	54	9	48	50	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.9	10.9	8.5	10.9	9.8	10.9	10.1	10.4	9.2
no	32.8	35.6	35.1	36.9	30.5	32.9	32.0	30.0	33.0	34.5
yes	50.0	48.5	48.1	49.3	47.7	49.3	49.3	50.1	48.8	49.2
YES!	7.9	7.0	5.9	5.2	10.8	8.0	7.8	9.8	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	2,466	13,633	2,542	14,231	1,374	11,112	1,087	7,241	7,469	46,217
N of Miss	110	519	69	325	54	363	57	271	290	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	10.1	9.1	8.6	11.3	9.8	10.7	9.5	10.0	9.5
no	41.9	44.7	45.9	47.5	48.1	46.9	45.0	43.0	44.9	45.8
yes	40.4	38.1	40.2	38.8	36.4	38.9	38.1	40.8	39.2	38.9
YES!	7.6	7.1	4.8	5.1	4.2	4.4	6.2	6.7	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	2,439	13,493	2,522	14,085	1,352	10,980	1,077	7,175	7,390	45,733
N of Miss	137	659	89	471	76	495	67	337	369	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.1	6.6	5.7	9.0	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.6	5.7
no	19.7	19.0	24.6	26.7	30.7	30.0	26.7	25.7	24.4	25.0
yes	51.3	54.1	53.4	53.7	49.3	52.1	51.2	53.4	51.6	53.4
YES!	24.0	22.8	15.4	14.0	11.0	10.9	14.6	13.9	17.3	15.8
N of Valid	2,464	13,568	2,532	14,124	1,367	11,025	1,081	7,201	7,444	45,918
N of Miss	112	584	79	432	61	450	63	311	315	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2
no	9.6	8.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.8
yes	44.6	44.4	45.4	45.5	42.5	45.2	47.1	47.4	44.9	45.4
YES!	42.9	44.2	45.7	46.5	49.6	47.3	44.0	43.8	45.2	45.6
N of Valid	2,468	13,618	2,531	14,200	1,367	11,051	1,081	7,216	7,447	46,085
N of Miss	108	534	80	356	61	424	63	296	312	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.5	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.8
no	17.6	14.4	20.3	19.6	18.4	19.4	18.4	16.4	18.8	17.5
yes	52.7	51.5	55.6	55.6	57.8	57.2	58.0	57.6	55.4	55.1
YES!	24.8	30.5	19.1	21.2	19.6	19.4	19.1	21.9	21.1	23.6
N of Valid	2,459	13,536	2,523	14,153	1,366	11,032	1,083	7,214	7,431	45,935
N of Miss	117	616	88	403	62	443	61	298	328	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	6.1	9.2	7.8	8.6	8.1	11.6	7.4	9.2	7.3
no	15.8	13.1	20.6	18.4	22.0	18.6	19.8	17.1	19.2	16.7
yes	50.5	48.9	55.3	57.1	58.1	58.9	55.4	58.1	54.2	55.3
YES!	25.2	31.8	14.9	16.7	11.4	14.4	13.2	17.4	17.4	20.7
N of Valid	2,436	13,453	2,517	14,039	1,366	10,982	1,082	7,199	7,401	45,673
N of Miss	140	699	94	517	62	493	62	313	358	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.8	17.3	16.3	23.5	21.3	27.8	22.6	18.1	16.6
no	38.9	37.4	47.0	47.0	44.7	48.3	45.2	45.6	43.6	44.2
yes	36.7	39.3	28.7	29.9	25.8	25.2	22.4	25.8	29.9	30.9
YES!	12.7	13.6	7.0	6.8	6.0	5.2	4.5	6.0	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	2,456	13,524	2,525	14,115	1,364	11,010	1,083	7,202	7,428	45,851
N of Miss	120	628	86	441	64	465	61	310	331	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	10.8	10.5	14.5	12.7	14.7	12.6	11.7	11.0
no	32.6	33.9	41.2	41.6	41.5	42.8	38.6	37.5	38.0	39.0
yes	44.3	44.5	39.8	40.7	37.2	38.2	40.0	42.2	40.9	41.4
YES!	13.3	12.4	8.2	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	9.4	8.6
N of Valid	2,428	13,348	2,513	14,080	1,362	10,999	1,079	7,202	7,382	45,629
N of Miss	148	804	98	476	66	476	65	310	377	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.5	7.3	8.6	5.7	6.3	7.9	8.2
no	32.8	33.4	31.5	32.2	30.5	31.4	26.5	26.2	31.0	31.4
yes	44.4	44.3	45.5	44.9	46.8	45.5	48.8	49.7	45.9	45.6
YES!	14.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.4	14.5	19.0	17.8	15.2	14.8
N of Valid	2,438	13,397	2,509	14,106	1,370	11,028	1,085	7,211	7,402	45,742
N of Miss	138	755	102	450	58	447	59	301	357	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.7
no	15.4	15.6	17.1	17.0	15.1	14.9	11.6	13.9	15.4	15.6
yes	55.7	54.7	62.6	62.8	66.7	66.0	67.2	64.8	61.7	61.5
YES!	24.1	25.5	16.1	16.6	14.8	15.7	18.2	17.9	18.8	19.2
N of Valid	2,442	13,459	2,518	14,082	1,365	10,996	1,077	7,203	7,402	45,740
N of Miss	134	693	93	474	63	479	67	309	357	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.4	8.0	9.8	10.7	12.6	12.5	11.7	11.1	10.1	10.4
Rarely	15.4	15.2	21.3	20.0	21.5	21.5	19.9	20.6	19.2	19.0
Sometimes	39.1	37.6	41.0	40.0	41.3	40.2	42.5	41.1	40.6	39.5
Often	21.3	22.9	20.3	21.3	19.4	20.3	21.0	21.6	20.6	21.6
Almost always	15.9	16.2	7.5	8.1	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.7	9.5	9.5
N of Valid	2,481	13,687	2,537	14,257	1,370	11,085	1,083	7,225	7,471	46,254
N of Miss	95	465	74	299	58	390	61	287	288	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.5	9.3	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	5.6	5.5
Rarely	23.1	25.7	18.4	19.2	13.8	15.8	16.5	18.0	18.8	20.1
Sometimes	32.8	31.0	36.0	33.6	37.1	35.8	40.2	38.1	35.8	34.1
Often	19.1	18.6	23.5	24.6	28.6	27.1	24.9	25.2	23.2	23.5
Almost always	15.6	15.4	18.0	18.4	17.1	18.0	15.1	14.7	16.6	16.8
N of Valid	2,465	13,586	2,525	14,139	1,367	11,025	1,076	7,178	7,433	45,928
N of Miss	111	566	86	417	61	450	68	334	326	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.8
Sometimes	9.1	8.7	15.6	15.4	17.6	18.9	21.4	19.7	14.7	14.9
Often	23.6	23.8	35.6	34.7	35.5	35.6	38.8	36.3	32.1	31.9
Almost always	64.9	65.2	45.1	46.1	42.5	41.2	35.9	38.9	49.9	49.4
N of Valid	2,470	13,605	2,523	14,194	1,366	11,063	1,081	7,208	7,440	46,070
N of Miss	106	547	88	362	62	412	63	304	319	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.3	6.3	6.5
Rarely	14.7	13.1	24.5	22.2	32.5	27.5	30.4	28.6	23.6	21.8
Sometimes	33.7	32.7	40.0	40.6	39.0	41.2	41.5	42.1	37.9	38.6
Often	28.1	30.1	20.3	22.6	16.6	18.9	17.1	17.8	21.8	23.2
Almost always	18.6	19.2	8.8	8.3	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.2	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	2,393	13,385	2,440	13,924	1,341	10,850	1,027	7,002	7,201	45,161
N of Miss	183	767	171	632	87	625	117	510	558	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.2	4.8	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.6	11.3	18.6	16.0	16.7	16.1	17.7	16.0	15.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	30.5	36.5	34.3	37.8	32.1	36.2	34.2	35.9	32.6	36.7
Mostly As	56.9	49.0	42.4	42.0	45.6	42.6	44.5	44.9	48.1	44.7
N of Valid	2,462	13,541	2,507	14,128	1,357	10,995	1,045	7,146	7,371	45,810
N of Miss	114	611	104	428	71	480	99	366	388	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.7	26.4	11.8	11.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	6.6	15.1	14.0
Quite important	27.3	28.5	19.6	20.3	13.7	15.0	13.9	15.1	20.3	20.7
Fairly important	26.9	27.3	35.5	35.6	34.6	35.2	37.9	37.4	32.8	33.3
Slightly important	15.3	14.7	27.1	26.7	35.8	34.0	33.8	33.1	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	2.9	3.2	5.9	5.7	9.8	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	2,430	13,579	2,493	14,147	1,353	11,006	1,054	7,156	7,330	45,888
N of Miss	146	573	118	409	75	469	90	356	429	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.1	51.1	55.1	54.4	60.9	57.5	44.9	48.8	53.7	53.3
1	13.4	14.3	12.4	13.4	12.0	13.5	18.8	15.9	13.6	14.1
2	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.1	10.1	11.8	11.5	10.5	10.5
3	8.6	9.4	8.3	8.8	7.1	7.4	9.6	9.2	8.4	8.7
4-5	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.5	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.5
6-10	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.4
11 or more	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	2,431	13,507	2,499	14,153	1,354	10,993	1,061	7,160	7,345	45,813
N of Miss	145	645	112	403	74	482	83	352	414	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	88.9	80.9	79.0	73.4	71.7	75.0	72.9	81.1	79.2
Little chance	6.3	6.1	10.5	10.9	13.0	13.9	12.3	14.7	9.8	10.8
Some chance	3.9	2.9	5.4	6.2	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.0	5.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	2,432	13,504	2,497	14,089	1,337	10,879	1,054	7,084	7,320	45,556
N of Miss	144	648	114	467	91	596	90	428	439	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.7	6.7	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.5	12.2	13.2	9.7	10.5
Little chance	9.4	9.5	13.8	15.7	18.4	18.5	15.9	17.1	13.5	14.8
Some chance	17.1	19.1	25.3	25.7	28.1	27.3	29.0	27.5	23.6	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.2	33.9	32.8	29.7	26.3	26.2	26.0	27.1	31.1	29.7
Very good chance	31.6	30.8	18.6	18.3	15.6	14.6	16.8	15.0	22.1	20.6
N of Valid	2,428	13,493	2,491	13,987	1,333	10,796	1,048	7,027	7,300	45,303
N of Miss	148	659	120	569	95	679	96	485	459	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	86.4	75.9	73.5	60.6	59.4	56.8	55.6	73.8	71.2
Little chance	7.4	7.2	11.7	12.3	15.5	15.2	14.9	15.7	11.4	12.0
Some chance	4.1	3.6	7.7	8.1	11.6	13.2	14.6	15.1	8.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	3.5	4.6	9.2	8.8	10.9	9.8	5.0	5.6
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,414	13,431	2,483	14,029	1,331	10,832	1,050	7,060	7,278	45,352
N of Miss	162	721	128	527	97	643	94	452	481	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	14.2	11.3	15.2	14.7	18.5	16.7	17.4	16.3	15.8	14.4
Little chance	12.9	12.3	19.7	18.7	18.9	20.0	16.7	17.3	16.8	16.9
Some chance	23.6	22.8	30.6	28.8	31.2	30.5	30.7	30.1	28.4	27.7
Pretty good chance	27.5	28.4	22.5	24.0	21.4	22.1	24.3	24.0	24.2	24.8
Very good chance	21.8	25.2	11.9	13.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.3	14.7	16.2
N of Valid	2,424	13,458	2,477	14,003	1,333	10,828	1,049	7,052	7,283	45,341
N of Miss	152	694	134	553	95	647	95	460	476	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	89.9	73.3	73.7	58.7	59.0	52.5	54.4	72.6	71.9
Little chance	5.1	4.6	9.9	9.7	12.2	12.2	11.0	13.0	8.9	9.3
Some chance	2.9	2.5	7.0	7.1	11.6	12.0	13.8	13.5	7.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.8	5.6	5.7	10.4	9.7	13.4	11.0	6.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	4.2	3.8	7.0	7.1	9.2	8.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	2,400	13,376	2,489	14,005	1,335	10,850	1,050	7,063	7,274	45,294
N of Miss	176	776	122	551	93	625	94	449	485	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	82.3	77.6	76.3	73.3	72.2	70.5	72.5	77.4	76.5
Little chance	7.4	7.9	9.3	9.9	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	9.4	10.3
Some chance	4.9	4.4	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.6	10.2	8.6	6.6	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	2,409	13,374	2,482	14,009	1,332	10,842	1,050	7,058	7,273	45,283
N of Miss	167	778	129	547	96	633	94	454	486	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	85.8	72.2	70.6	60.3	59.1	57.8	56.5	72.4	70.1
Little chance	6.1	6.1	11.0	10.4	11.7	11.8	10.2	13.0	9.4	9.8
Some chance	4.1	3.4	6.8	7.5	10.4	10.9	12.4	12.3	7.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.6	6.2	6.4	9.7	9.5	11.3	10.0	6.3	6.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.0	3.8	5.2	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.2	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	2,403	13,400	2,485	14,027	1,336	10,863	1,054	7,069	7,278	45,359
N of Miss	173	752	126	529	92	612	90	443	481	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	72.9	73.5	66.9	66.3	67.5	66.1	69.2	70.8	69.3	69.1
Little chance	15.5	15.4	17.0	16.7	15.7	16.4	16.0	15.3	16.1	16.0
Some chance	5.3	5.7	8.5	8.8	9.9	9.9	8.8	8.1	7.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.7	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	2,405	13,423	2,492	14,039	1,338	10,851	1,052	7,064	7,287	45,377
N of Miss	171	729	119	517	90	624	92	448	472	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	93.5	93.6	88.3	85.9	76.7	77.2	91.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	6.4	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	2,448	13,596	2,496	14,090	1,337	10,875	1,055	7,071	7,336	45,632
N of Miss	128	556	115	466	91	600	89	441	423	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	95.6	95.0	92.1	92.5	88.0	87.1	83.7	93.9	90.8
10 or younger	2.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.1
11	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	2,430	13,524	2,485	14,014	1,331	10,818	1,048	7,034	7,294	45,390
N of Miss	146	628	126	542	97	657	96	478	465	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.2	82.7	77.9	74.6	72.2	67.9	63.9	60.7	76.9	73.3
10 or younger	10.7	11.9	8.4	9.4	5.3	6.7	3.2	4.4	7.9	8.7
11	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	4.8	5.7	4.6	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	4.7	5.9	4.7	5.2	1.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.5	2.1	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.5	8.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	2,436	13,525	2,484	14,042	1,333	10,838	1,054	7,061	7,307	45,466
N of Miss	140	627	127	514	95	637	90	451	452	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	96.8	95.9	94.1	92.3	88.4	85.9	95.4	94.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.9	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,432	13,536	2,493	14,057	1,332	10,828	1,055	7,059	7,312	45,480
N of Miss	144	616	118	499	96	647	89	453	447	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.5	85.3	67.4	78.1	70.7	77.6	70.9	80.6	71.5	80.5
10 or younger	13.0	8.3	9.9	6.5	9.3	6.2	9.2	4.8	10.7	6.7
11	7.4	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	4.9	3.2
12	2.5	1.4	8.5	5.3	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.1
13	0.3	0.1	8.0	5.4	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	4.8	3.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	2,440	13,569	2,492	14,077	1,337	10,868	1,056	7,077	7,325	45,591
N of Miss	136	583	119	479	91	607	88	435	434	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.8	97.0	97.7	96.2	96.8	97.6	97.3	97.4	97.8
10 or younger	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,432	13,523	2,491	14,077	1,330	10,845	1,052	7,065	7,305	45,510
N of Miss	144	629	120	479	98	630	92	447	454	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	92.2	91.7	91.0	93.7	91.9	93.4	92.6	93.0	91.8
10 or younger	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.2
11	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,427	13,477	2,482	14,019	1,336	10,822	1,055	7,060	7,300	45,378
N of Miss	149	675	129	537	92	653	89	452	459	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	94.4	90.6	87.5	84.8	81.4	78.4	76.6	89.3	86.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6
11	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.7
12	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.8	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	4.8	4.7	3.3	4.4	1.5	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	4.2	4.6	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.3	3.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	2,434	13,504	2,487	14,045	1,338	10,855	1,054	7,068	7,313	45,472
N of Miss	142	648	124	511	90	620	90	444	446	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	97.5	95.8	95.7	95.4	95.4	94.7	94.6	96.1	96.0
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,430	13,507	2,486	14,051	1,336	10,861	1,057	7,078	7,309	45,497
N of Miss	146	645	125	505	92	614	87	434	450	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	50.6	54.0	42.7	47.6	48.1	51.5	50.3	58.3	47.4	52.1
Wrong	38.2	36.3	42.3	40.7	38.5	36.9	38.3	31.7	39.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.7	8.5	13.4	10.7	12.2	10.7	10.1	9.2	11.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	2,452	13,615	2,497	14,125	1,342	10,911	1,055	7,084	7,346	45,735
N of Miss	124	537	114	431	86	564	89	428	413	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	39.6	39.3	32.3	31.7	36.2	34.9	40.9	43.1	36.7	36.5
Wrong	37.4	39.5	39.1	40.7	39.0	40.1	37.3	36.0	38.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.7	17.8	24.4	24.0	22.4	22.4	20.0	18.7	21.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	2,422	13,403	2,470	13,948	1,333	10,790	1,046	7,017	7,271	45,158
N of Miss	154	749	141	608	95	685	98	495	488	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	79.4	69.5	71.4	70.7	70.8	70.6	75.1	72.3	74.2
Wrong	16.7	14.6	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.8	23.0	19.1	19.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	2,435	13,532	2,489	14,058	1,336	10,855	1,054	7,067	7,314	45,512
N of Miss	141	620	122	498	92	620	90	445	445	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	65.8	52.8	52.3	45.0	46.0	40.7	46.0	54.0	53.9
Wrong	25.8	26.3	33.4	34.7	36.7	37.4	35.8	34.0	31.8	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.3	6.2	11.6	11.1	15.8	14.2	20.3	17.3	11.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	2,432	13,551	2,488	14,089	1,337	10,886	1,054	7,076	7,311	45,602
N of Miss	144	601	123	467	91	589	90	436	448	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.6	72.5	71.4	61.4	57.8	50.7	52.9	71.6	69.5
Wrong	9.6	10.0	19.8	19.7	25.4	26.3	26.3	25.5	18.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	5.9	7.2	11.2	12.8	18.0	16.9	7.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.1	5.0	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	2,433	13,552	2,495	14,098	1,336	10,889	1,052	7,066	7,316	45,605
N of Miss	143	600	116	458	92	586	92	446	443	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.0	93.4	93.9	92.4	93.8	92.1	94.1	93.2	94.2
Wrong	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.8	4.8	6.2	4.6	4.7	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	2,427	13,507	2,496	14,086	1,337	10,869	1,050	7,059	7,310	45,521
N of Miss	149	645	115	470	91	606	94	453	449	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.7	74.6	75.7	68.1	65.7	61.5	63.5	75.1	74.7
Wrong	11.6	10.7	20.7	19.5	24.6	25.7	27.0	24.9	19.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.8	5.8	6.8	8.2	9.0	4.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	2,440	13,564	2,497	14,121	1,337	10,900	1,055	7,078	7,329	45,663
N of Miss	136	588	114	435	91	575	89	434	430	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	90.0	72.5	75.4	57.0	59.9	45.7	51.7	70.8	72.4
Wrong	8.9	7.3	17.4	16.1	23.1	22.2	23.0	21.9	16.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.7	6.8	6.2	14.0	12.3	20.2	17.5	8.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.4	2.3	5.9	5.5	11.1	8.9	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	2,429	13,514	2,474	14,037	1,332	10,853	1,050	7,057	7,285	45,461
N of Miss	147	638	137	519	96	622	94	455	474	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	91.4	80.4	83.6	77.3	78.8	72.4	78.9	82.0	84.1
Wrong	7.2	6.5	15.4	13.2	19.0	17.4	21.7	17.2	14.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	4.7	3.0	2.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	2,431	13,547	2,488	14,098	1,337	10,890	1,049	7,075	7,305	45,610
N of Miss	145	605	123	458	91	585	95	437	454	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	95.0	90.4	91.2	88.7	88.0	84.7	87.6	90.5	91.0
Wrong	4.1	3.7	7.8	7.3	9.4	10.1	12.4	10.2	7.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	2,418	13,522	2,489	14,094	1,340	10,895	1,054	7,082	7,301	45,593
N of Miss	158	630	122	462	88	580	90	430	458	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.7	72.0	72.9	62.2	61.4	55.9	57.3	72.0	71.5
Wrong	11.2	10.3	19.7	18.8	23.7	24.0	23.9	23.5	18.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	6.4	6.5	10.9	11.4	14.6	14.3	7.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.2	5.6	4.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	2,428	13,542	2,493	14,101	1,338	10,896	1,054	7,083	7,313	45,622
N of Miss	148	610	118	455	90	579	90	429	446	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.7	87.5	75.2	83.5	80.8	85.8	85.3	89.8	78.8	86.2
1 or 2 times	15.4	9.7	18.1	12.9	13.3	11.0	10.7	8.2	15.2	10.8
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.9	4.8	2.6	4.2	2.2	2.9	1.3	4.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
10+ times	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	2,401	13,494	2,479	14,043	1,324	10,791	1,042	6,997	7,246	45,325
N of Miss	175	658	132	513	104	684	102	515	513	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	93.1	92.7	92.3	94.8	93.7	95.7	94.8	94.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	2,388	13,450	2,465	13,979	1,320	10,763	1,038	6,986	7,211	45,178
N of Miss	188	702	146	577	108	712	106	526	548	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.4	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,391	13,458	2,471	13,996	1,321	10,767	1,041	6,993	7,224	45,214
N of Miss	185	694	140	560	107	708	103	519	535	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.9	77.1	71.9	76.4	80.4	81.4	85.2	85.8	76.4	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.7	16.7	18.4	16.3	12.3	12.2	8.7	9.0	15.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.9	3.5	5.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	2.7	4.5	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1
10+ times	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	2,391	13,429	2,470	13,955	1,323	10,732	1,040	6,972	7,224	45,088
N of Miss	185	723	141	601	105	743	104	540	535	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.5	41.6	34.2	34.4	32.5	32.0	36.0	34.2	36.2	35.9
1 or 2 times	26.1	24.8	25.7	21.7	22.2	18.1	16.0	15.5	23.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	16.0	15.0	18.0	16.4	17.0	16.0	15.7	14.5	16.8	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.0	6.2	6.5
10+ times	11.8	13.0	16.0	21.3	22.0	26.8	24.6	27.8	16.9	21.2
N of Valid	2,380	13,373	2,462	13,976	1,325	10,764	1,039	6,984	7,206	45,097
N of Miss	196	779	149	580	103	711	105	528	553	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	98.0	98.2	96.7	97.5	98.0	98.3	97.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,388	13,421	2,462	13,960	1,320	10,729	1,039	6,975	7,209	45,085
N of Miss	188	731	149	596	108	746	105	537	550	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	90.8	89.4	91.3	92.2	93.6	95.1	95.6	91.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.1	6.7	7.5	6.5	5.9	4.7	3.8	3.3	6.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	2,394	13,472	2,464	13,997	1,322	10,764	1,040	6,988	7,220	45,221
N of Miss	182	680	147	559	106	711	104	524	539	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	96.1	96.0	94.2	93.0	91.5	91.7	95.9	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	2,389	13,451	2,463	13,999	1,322	10,755	1,041	6,987	7,215	45,192
N of Miss	187	701	148	557	106	720	103	525	544	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,392	13,444	2,464	13,992	1,325	10,760	1,041	6,986	7,222	45,182
N of Miss	184	708	147	564	103	715	103	526	537	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	95.3	92.1	89.4	88.1	85.3	83.5	82.1	91.4	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.8	2.8	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.9	4.8	6.5	9.2	9.9	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	2,383	13,431	2,465	13,985	1,322	10,766	1,043	6,994	7,213	45,176
N of Miss	193	721	146	571	106	709	101	518	546	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.3	95.6	95.5	96.6	96.6	97.2	97.1	95.9	95.7
No, but would like to	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,258	12,760	2,346	13,433	1,261	10,361	966	6,681	6,831	43,235
N of Miss	318	1,392	265	1,123	167	1,114	178	831	928	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.8	21.2	21.9	19.7	23.7	22.4	28.7	26.4	23.2	21.8
Yes	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	75.2	75.6	75.2	77.7	74.0	75.5	69.5	71.9	74.2	75.7
N of Valid	2,322	13,148	2,409	13,784	1,294	10,572	989	6,839	7,014	44,343
N of Miss	254	1,004	202	772	134	903	155	673	745	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	20.5	16.9	13.4	12.8	11.3	13.7	11.6	18.4	14.8
Slight risk	5.9	6.6	4.7	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.8
Moderate risk	15.1	16.3	17.1	17.4	16.4	17.8	14.7	16.3	16.0	17.0
Great risk	47.3	51.0	55.0	58.7	61.2	60.8	63.5	62.6	54.8	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.5	6.3	4.5	5.5	5.0	3.6	4.4	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	2,377	13,386	2,459	13,966	1,323	10,763	1,037	6,981	7,196	45,096
N of Miss	199	766	152	590	105	712	107	531	563	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.4	23.5	26.2	22.7	31.1	29.2	43.6	37.9	30.4	26.9
Slight risk	19.9	20.0	27.1	26.8	30.0	29.3	25.9	26.3	25.1	25.3
Moderate risk	17.1	20.2	18.3	21.2	15.8	17.3	14.0	14.4	16.9	18.9
Great risk	22.6	25.9	20.1	22.9	16.3	18.3	12.3	16.2	19.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	10.3	8.2	6.5	6.8	5.8	4.2	5.2	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	2,363	13,261	2,431	13,828	1,313	10,629	1,025	6,905	7,132	44,623
N of Miss	213	891	180	728	115	846	119	607	627	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.3	22.1	21.2	17.5	21.3	19.2	27.5	24.0	24.1	20.3
Slight risk	8.3	8.6	13.6	14.1	19.7	19.7	24.5	23.4	14.5	15.2
Moderate risk	17.6	19.2	24.2	24.4	24.3	25.9	24.7	23.7	22.1	23.1
Great risk	34.3	39.3	32.3	37.1	27.9	29.3	18.9	23.6	30.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	10.9	8.7	6.8	6.7	5.9	4.5	5.3	9.0	7.5
N of Valid	2,332	13,139	2,434	13,765	1,307	10,618	1,022	6,907	7,095	44,429
N of Miss	244	1,013	177	791	121	857	122	605	664	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.1	22.5	18.5	16.4	15.2	14.9	17.5	14.9	20.6	17.6
Slight risk	13.4	15.1	15.3	16.8	14.3	17.3	11.9	16.2	14.0	16.3
Moderate risk	20.5	21.5	24.9	26.0	26.5	27.3	30.3	28.3	24.5	25.4
Great risk	32.9	35.4	35.4	36.5	38.5	35.9	36.6	36.1	35.3	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.5	4.7	3.8	4.5	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	2,359	13,303	2,444	13,910	1,318	10,734	1,036	6,963	7,157	44,910
N of Miss	217	849	167	646	110	741	108	549	602	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	21.5	17.6	14.5	13.4	12.6	15.1	13.4	19.3	16.0
Slight risk	7.4	8.6	7.8	9.2	9.1	10.7	12.8	12.1	8.6	9.8
Moderate risk	18.2	19.5	22.1	23.8	24.5	26.8	26.5	27.0	21.9	23.7
Great risk	41.8	44.5	46.4	47.8	47.5	44.8	41.5	42.8	44.4	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.9	6.1	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.8	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	2,361	13,295	2,444	13,910	1,323	10,739	1,038	6,974	7,166	44,918
N of Miss	215	857	167	646	105	736	106	538	593	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.2	17.1	13.4	12.3	11.1	13.3	11.2	18.7	14.8
Slight risk	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.4
Moderate risk	12.5	12.9	15.5	15.4	16.4	15.5	18.4	15.7	15.1	14.7
Great risk	47.2	51.7	53.1	58.0	57.8	60.4	56.4	60.6	52.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.2	8.9	7.4	8.3	7.5	6.2	7.3	8.4	7.9
N of Valid	2,353	13,255	2,441	13,885	1,321	10,726	1,036	6,964	7,151	44,830
N of Miss	223	897	170	671	107	749	108	548	608	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	21.0	16.8	13.3	11.9	11.0	13.2	11.1	18.5	14.7
Slight risk	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.6
Moderate risk	10.9	10.9	14.7	13.8	14.9	14.8	16.8	14.6	13.8	13.3
Great risk	49.3	54.7	55.6	61.6	60.7	63.2	60.0	63.0	55.1	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	9.8	9.1	7.5	8.3	7.8	6.5	7.9	8.7	8.3
N of Valid	2,347	13,199	2,437	13,866	1,319	10,708	1,037	6,970	7,140	44,743
N of Miss	229	953	174	690	109	767	107	542	619	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.9	20.8	17.2	14.3	14.6	13.0	16.6	13.2	19.5	15.7
Slight risk	8.3	9.3	14.1	13.6	15.0	15.8	16.2	17.3	12.7	13.4
Moderate risk	18.4	19.0	24.2	24.4	28.0	28.5	32.9	30.6	24.3	24.7
Great risk	38.2	42.6	37.1	42.0	35.3	37.1	29.6	33.5	36.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	7.3	5.7	7.1	5.6	4.7	5.4	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	2,353	13,259	2,438	13,899	1,324	10,720	1,035	6,973	7,150	44,851
N of Miss	223	893	173	657	104	755	109	539	609	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.1	21.2	17.9	14.8	15.5	13.8	17.6	14.4	20.1	16.4
Slight risk	9.0	9.4	13.4	14.0	17.6	18.3	20.5	21.3	13.8	14.8
Moderate risk	17.7	19.4	23.4	25.3	25.0	27.8	29.5	27.5	22.7	24.5
Great risk	33.3	37.5	34.1	37.6	32.8	32.6	25.9	30.0	32.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	12.5	11.2	8.3	9.1	7.5	6.4	6.8	11.0	9.1
N of Valid	2,344	13,222	2,438	13,875	1,324	10,735	1,033	6,966	7,139	44,798
N of Miss	232	930	173	681	104	740	111	546	620	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.1	17.0	13.8	13.6	12.2	15.3	12.6	19.1	15.4
Slight risk	4.0	4.8	6.2	6.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.5	6.1	6.9
Moderate risk	12.7	13.2	18.0	18.8	22.4	23.8	27.9	26.2	18.5	19.5
Great risk	43.3	47.9	47.5	52.2	46.9	48.0	42.1	44.7	45.2	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	13.1	11.4	8.8	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.0	11.1	9.5
N of Valid	2,337	13,201	2,439	13,857	1,324	10,727	1,036	6,963	7,136	44,748
N of Miss	239	951	172	699	104	748	108	549	623	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	21.1	16.7	13.3	12.5	11.1	13.1	11.0	18.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.7
Moderate risk	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.9	5.7
Great risk	33.6	39.7	53.4	60.1	68.5	68.6	70.0	70.9	52.2	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.5	30.5	21.5	18.6	12.8	14.1	10.1	12.4	21.4	20.0
N of Valid	2,302	13,069	2,437	13,881	1,325	10,737	1,033	6,974	7,097	44,661
N of Miss	274	1,083	174	675	103	738	111	538	662	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.0	16.6	13.2	12.7	11.1	13.3	11.1	18.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.2
Great risk	29.9	36.0	45.3	52.2	62.2	63.0	64.8	66.8	46.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.7	35.7	30.6	27.4	19.2	19.8	14.9	16.2	28.2	26.3
N of Valid	2,286	13,028	2,435	13,873	1,323	10,737	1,036	6,973	7,080	44,611
N of Miss	290	1,124	176	683	105	738	108	539	679	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	97.1	97.3	95.4	96.4	93.0	95.3	91.1	97.1	94.7
Once or twice	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.4	4.5	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,224	12,733	2,334	13,393	1,231	10,190	958	6,587	6,747	42,903
N of Miss	352	1,419	277	1,163	197	1,285	186	925	1,012	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.5	97.6	97.7	97.0	98.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,276	12,953	2,357	13,642	1,261	10,419	985	6,744	6,879	43,758
N of Miss	300	1,199	254	914	167	1,056	159	768	880	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	96.2	95.4	92.8	93.3	88.9	88.7	85.3	94.7	91.7
Once or twice	2.2	3.0	4.1	5.5	4.9	7.4	7.2	9.0	4.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	0.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	2,257	12,910	2,346	13,587	1,257	10,401	975	6,711	6,835	43,609
N of Miss	319	1,242	265	969	171	1,074	169	801	924	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.0	98.0	96.7	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.2	0.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,282	13,018	2,381	13,647	1,259	10,423	980	6,739	6,902	43,827
N of Miss	294	1,134	230	909	169	1,052	164	773	857	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.6	60.8	58.5	59.2	65.1	64.3	70.1	67.4	62.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.5	8.9	7.5	9.2	5.5	8.1	7.3	7.9	7.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.5
I don't know	26.1	24.5	27.8	24.5	22.9	20.4	15.8	16.7	24.6	22.3
N of Valid	2,290	13,102	2,399	13,770	1,286	10,561	1,008	6,862	6,983	44,295
N of Miss	286	1,050	212	786	142	914	136	650	776	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.4	30.9	42.5	29.8	49.3	39.0	57.0	46.2	46.4	34.9
Rarely	19.3	19.6	23.6	22.2	19.0	23.2	18.0	21.0	20.5	21.5
Sometimes	18.4	25.8	21.3	26.6	19.4	23.5	14.9	20.1	19.1	24.6
Often	10.3	15.2	8.4	15.0	8.6	10.3	7.1	9.2	8.9	13.0
Almost always	7.6	8.5	4.1	6.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	2,283	13,016	2,396	13,726	1,271	10,471	985	6,769	6,935	43,982
N of Miss	293	1,136	215	830	157	1,004	159	743	824	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.6	87.3	85.3	85.4	84.5	84.7	83.7	83.9	85.7	85.6
1 time	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.3	7.0	6.3	4.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	2,284	12,898	2,388	13,542	1,270	10,338	995	6,726	6,937	43,504
N of Miss	292	1,254	223	1,014	158	1,137	149	786	822	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.7	54.1	60.1	58.3	47.8	42.9	30.4	27.7	51.8	48.6
0 times	43.4	44.3	38.3	40.0	50.2	54.5	64.8	67.0	46.0	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,293	12,922	2,393	13,563	1,292	10,407	1,003	6,794	6,981	43,686
N of Miss	283	1,230	218	993	136	1,068	141	718	778	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	96.0	94.6	93.8	90.2	86.1	85.0	94.8	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	6.7	9.1	9.0	3.7	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.8	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	2,316	13,147	2,392	13,746	1,282	10,528	997	6,807	6,987	44,228
N of Miss	260	1,005	219	810	146	947	147	705	772	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	96.8	96.8	94.9	93.4	86.5	89.2	95.8	95.6
1-2	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	4.6	3.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.0	5.1	4.2	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	2,308	13,108	2,388	13,708	1,284	10,499	993	6,795	6,973	44,110
N of Miss	268	1,044	223	848	144	976	151	717	786	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,269	12,963	2,384	13,697	1,282	10,494	995	6,796	6,930	43,950
N of Miss	307	1,189	227	859	146	981	149	716	829	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,295	13,061	2,378	13,678	1,281	10,480	993	6,782	6,947	44,001
N of Miss	281	1,091	233	878	147	995	151	730	812	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.0	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,297	13,078	2,386	13,722	1,284	10,512	995	6,801	6,962	44,113
N of Miss	279	1,074	225	834	144	963	149	711	797	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,253	12,930	2,377	13,685	1,280	10,481	991	6,787	6,901	43,883
N of Miss	323	1,222	234	871	148	994	153	725	858	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,254	12,908	2,370	13,660	1,279	10,482	991	6,775	6,894	43,825
N of Miss	322	1,244	241	896	149	993	153	737	865	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,224	12,778	2,370	13,641	1,283	10,483	991	6,781	6,868	43,683
N of Miss	352	1,374	241	915	145	992	153	731	891	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,263	12,907	2,376	13,670	1,280	10,471	990	6,783	6,909	43,831
N of Miss	313	1,245	235	886	148	1,004	154	729	850	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.5	96.9	96.9	98.0	97.7	98.6	98.3	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,278	12,974	2,376	13,688	1,282	10,483	995	6,793	6,931	43,938
N of Miss	298	1,178	235	868	146	992	149	719	828	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,273	12,979	2,377	13,675	1,276	10,479	993	6,781	6,919	43,914
N of Miss	303	1,173	234	881	152	996	151	731	840	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	98.4	97.8	97.0	95.1	92.2	91.6	97.5	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	3.1	4.6	5.0	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,284	12,990	2,371	13,663	1,280	10,458	993	6,770	6,928	43,881
N of Miss	292	1,162	240	893	148	1,017	151	742	831	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	98.1	96.9	96.2	94.2	91.6	91.1	97.2	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.3	5.5	2.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	2,283	12,981	2,372	13,648	1,276	10,476	993	6,786	6,924	43,891
N of Miss	293	1,171	239	908	152	999	151	726	835	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	97.4	97.3	96.2	96.0	92.4	94.7	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	2,238	12,809	2,369	13,598	1,279	10,452	995	6,765	6,881	43,624
N of Miss	338	1,343	242	958	149	1,023	149	747	878	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	95.8	94.3	93.5	90.3	88.3	86.2	95.3	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.8	8.3	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	2,297	13,065	2,394	13,724	1,284	10,509	998	6,809	6,973	44,107
N of Miss	279	1,087	217	832	144	966	146	703	786	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.1	97.1	94.3	93.8	87.8	90.3	96.0	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.5	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.9	5.1	4.0	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	2,285	13,011	2,387	13,696	1,283	10,489	1,000	6,801	6,955	43,997
N of Miss	291	1,141	224	860	145	986	144	711	804	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	96.8	95.8	96.2	95.0	95.3	94.5	97.0	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	2,290	13,009	2,387	13,680	1,284	10,488	1,000	6,798	6,961	43,975
N of Miss	286	1,143	224	876	144	987	144	714	798	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.1	87.8	83.8	80.5	77.4	73.0	68.6	66.7	82.2	78.8
1-2	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.5	9.4	10.6	8.8	9.5	8.8	9.8
3-5	1.7	2.0	3.9	4.2	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	4.1	4.7
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	4.2	4.0	1.6	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.0	4.8	6.8	11.5	12.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,294	12,974	2,385	13,640	1,281	10,445	995	6,765	6,955	43,824
N of Miss	282	1,178	226	916	147	1,030	149	747	804	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.5	93.7	93.3	88.0	86.1	78.2	78.5	92.0	90.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	4.8	5.7	12.3	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	2,284	12,918	2,385	13,621	1,279	10,418	993	6,758	6,941	43,715
N of Miss	292	1,234	226	935	149	1,057	151	754	818	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.5	97.0	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,246	12,796	2,374	13,584	1,279	10,418	994	6,748	6,893	43,546
N of Miss	330	1,356	237	972	149	1,057	150	764	866	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,278	12,867	2,374	13,569	1,278	10,407	994	6,744	6,924	43,587
N of Miss	298	1,285	237	987	150	1,068	150	768	835	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	94.9	95.9	97.6	97.2	98.4	98.1	96.3	96.7
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	2,272	12,896	2,382	13,614	1,282	10,426	992	6,752	6,928	43,688
N of Miss	304	1,256	229	942	146	1,049	152	760	831	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,247	12,778	2,372	13,572	1,280	10,416	996	6,752	6,895	43,518
N of Miss	329	1,374	239	984	148	1,059	148	760	864	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,232	12,753	2,363	13,556	1,277	10,390	991	6,744	6,863	43,443
N of Miss	344	1,399	248	1,000	151	1,085	153	768	896	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,222	12,668	2,358	13,479	1,276	10,364	991	6,730	6,847	43,241
N of Miss	354	1,484	253	1,077	152	1,111	153	782	912	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,256	12,758	2,368	13,532	1,273	10,375	991	6,737	6,888	43,402
N of Miss	320	1,394	243	1,024	155	1,100	153	775	871	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.7	95.4	95.4	96.1	95.4	96.2	95.5	96.0	95.8
1-2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	2,254	12,822	2,372	13,559	1,278	10,402	992	6,749	6,896	43,532
N of Miss	322	1,330	239	997	150	1,073	152	763	863	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.8	98.3	98.4	98.8	98.5	99.2	98.2	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,261	12,818	2,374	13,572	1,279	10,388	991	6,744	6,905	43,522
N of Miss	315	1,334	237	984	149	1,087	153	768	854	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	94.6	92.5	91.1	87.2	84.5	82.1	93.6	91.0
1-2	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.8	2.3	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	6.1	7.5	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	2,259	12,828	2,368	13,550	1,278	10,388	990	6,734	6,895	43,500
N of Miss	317	1,324	243	1,006	150	1,087	154	778	864	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	96.1	95.6	94.0	92.4	88.1	88.7	94.8	94.3
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.0	3.6	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	5.2	4.3	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	2,237	12,727	2,366	13,546	1,280	10,380	990	6,731	6,873	43,384
N of Miss	339	1,425	245	1,010	148	1,095	154	781	886	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.3	92.0	88.9	87.6	82.5	79.8	77.7	90.9	87.5
1-2	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.4	3.6	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.4	4.1
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+	0.3	0.9	2.1	3.6	5.3	8.3	11.1	12.4	3.4	5.3
N of Valid	2,274	12,856	2,377	13,547	1,275	10,400	993	6,736	6,919	43,539
N of Miss	302	1,296	234	1,009	153	1,075	151	776	840	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	95.1	94.4	90.1	88.2	80.7	82.1	93.4	92.3
1-2	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.0	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.8	4.5	5.3	10.6	9.4	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	2,269	12,846	2,374	13,541	1,277	10,387	994	6,748	6,914	43,522
N of Miss	307	1,306	237	1,015	151	1,088	150	764	845	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	95.6	93.7	92.0	92.3	89.9	91.1	89.0	94.2	92.1
1-2	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.3	3.7	3.2	4.7	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	2,274	12,835	2,378	13,547	1,280	10,382	996	6,744	6,928	43,508
N of Miss	302	1,317	233	1,009	148	1,093	148	768	831	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.6	98.4	97.8	97.2	96.4	94.7	93.3	91.4	97.2	96.1
Once	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.7	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,143	12,335	2,271	13,130	1,193	9,978	917	6,423	6,524	41,866
N of Miss	433	1,817	340	1,426	235	1,497	227	1,089	1,235	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.0	94.2	91.0	88.0	84.0	79.7	72.2	71.0	87.9	85.2
at my home	3.7	3.5	4.6	6.4	7.6	9.7	10.5	11.5	5.7	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.8	6.0	7.8	13.1	13.3	4.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,188	12,549	2,302	13,354	1,238	10,232	978	6,645	6,706	42,780
N of Miss	388	1,603	309	1,202	190	1,243	166	867	1,053	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.1	23.2	27.7	26.2	31.6	32.6	33.6	34.8	29.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	8.3	13.1	14.5	16.1	17.5	20.8	19.4	13.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	52.5	56.3	47.5	48.2	41.2	39.8	37.1	36.6	46.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.1	11.1	10.2	8.6	9.1	11.2	10.9
N of Valid	2,185	12,561	2,320	13,438	1,243	10,257	968	6,647	6,716	42,903
N of Miss	391	1,591	291	1,118	185	1,218	176	865	1,043	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	5.8	9.9	12.5	16.2	20.5	28.4	29.3	12.5	15.1
Yes	94.2	94.2	90.1	87.5	83.8	79.5	71.6	70.7	87.5	84.9
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.4	97.6	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.5	96.1	94.7	92.3	88.5	85.9	96.0	94.3
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.3	7.7	11.5	14.1	4.0	5.7
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.2	97.6	96.5	93.3	93.9	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.5	6.7	6.1	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.1	98.2	96.9	97.3	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.4	96.2	95.3	94.8	93.3	91.2	91.5	95.6	94.8
Yes	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.7	8.8	8.5	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.7	97.2	96.3	96.0	95.9	96.5	97.5	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.6	97.8	97.0	96.7	96.7	96.3	98.2	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.9	96.7	96.5	95.6	94.9	93.4	92.9	96.3	96.0
Yes	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.1	6.6	7.1	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	2,140	12,389	2,260	13,248	1,237	10,151	965	6,620	6,602	42,408
N of Miss	436	1,763	351	1,308	191	1,324	179	892	1,157	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	6.1	7.6	8.7	3.6	4.7
Yes	98.0	97.8	96.8	96.0	96.2	93.9	92.4	91.3	96.4	95.3
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.4	97.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.5	97.9	97.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.8	99.5	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	97.5	96.9	98.1	98.0
Yes	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	2,116	12,257	2,250	13,073	1,226	10,103	957	6,531	6,549	41,964
N of Miss	460	1,895	361	1,483	202	1,372	187	981	1,210	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	3.6	5.8	8.5	9.3	13.2	15.3	17.1	6.9	9.5
Yes	97.2	96.4	94.2	91.5	90.7	86.8	84.7	82.9	93.1	90.5
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	95.7	96.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	4.3	3.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.3	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	98.5	97.2	97.4	96.7	97.3	96.7	98.1	97.4
Yes	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	96.1	94.2	93.3	90.7	91.1	89.1	95.7	93.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.9	5.8	6.7	9.3	8.9	10.9	4.3	6.2
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.7	97.4	97.4	96.8	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	2,105	12,243	2,246	13,106	1,230	10,088	959	6,569	6,540	42,006
N of Miss	471	1,909	365	1,450	198	1,387	185	943	1,219	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.2	5.7	9.0	12.0	13.6	16.5	18.9	20.7	10.0	12.6
Yes	94.8	94.3	91.0	88.0	86.4	83.5	81.1	79.3	90.0	87.4
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.2	94.9	94.4	93.1	93.2	93.4	92.7	95.1	94.7
Yes	2.9	2.8	5.1	5.6	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.3	4.9	5.3
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.2	94.7	93.0	91.4	89.7	88.9	95.5	94.1
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.8	5.3	7.0	8.6	10.3	11.1	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.6	97.5	97.0	96.5	96.5	98.1	97.8
Yes	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.6	97.0	96.5	97.0	98.3	97.9
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.5	95.6	94.3	94.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.7	5.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.8	96.7	96.4	96.0	96.1	95.5	97.6	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.4	98.1	97.7	96.4	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.6	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	2,147	12,436	2,252	13,209	1,225	10,115	951	6,536	6,575	42,296
N of Miss	429	1,716	359	1,347	203	1,360	193	976	1,184	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	99.1	97.7	97.2	94.8	94.3	89.0	90.9	96.4	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.6	5.3	4.1	1.8	1.9
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,065	11,947	2,200	12,753	1,180	9,748	908	6,286	6,353	40,734
N of Miss	511	2,205	411	1,803	248	1,727	236	1,226	1,406	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.4	8.6	10.6	17.4	16.2	6.5	7.2
Yes	98.4	98.4	94.8	94.6	91.4	89.4	82.6	83.8	93.5	92.8
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.3	97.7	97.2	92.9	94.3	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.8	7.1	5.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	98.7	97.5	97.5	96.5	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.3	96.7	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.7	97.9	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.0	98.6	98.8	97.9	98.0	97.5	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.9	97.2	96.4	95.0	92.8	92.3	96.9	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.1	2.8	3.6	5.0	7.2	7.7	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	2,106	12,192	2,249	13,113	1,226	10,088	946	6,505	6,527	41,898
N of Miss	470	1,960	362	1,443	202	1,387	198	1,007	1,232	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.1	4.8	5.2	7.5	9.3	15.8	13.9	6.1	6.6
Yes	97.8	97.9	95.2	94.8	92.5	90.7	84.2	86.1	93.9	93.4
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.2	97.7	97.7	93.9	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.3	6.1	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.4	97.6	97.2	95.8	96.8	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.0	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.3	97.4	96.6	95.9	93.9	93.8	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.1	6.1	6.2	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	2,100	12,152	2,258	13,109	1,228	10,072	946	6,496	6,532	41,829
N of Miss	476	2,000	353	1,447	200	1,403	198	1,016	1,227	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.0	98.0	97.6	97.7	98.4	98.4
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,101	12,136	2,245	13,059	1,233	10,071	948	6,517	6,527	41,783
N of Miss	475	2,016	366	1,497	195	1,404	196	995	1,232	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	2,061	11,970	2,188	12,842	1,201	9,827	927	6,345	6,377	40,984
N of Miss	515	2,182	423	1,714	227	1,648	217	1,167	1,382	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.1	78.9	67.2	65.6	61.4	57.0	58.5	54.4	69.1	65.7
Wrong	14.8	15.4	22.5	22.0	23.9	23.8	24.8	24.2	20.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.2	7.6	8.8	10.3	12.6	12.0	13.5	7.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.4	6.7	4.8	7.9	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	2,184	12,467	2,317	13,334	1,250	10,219	961	6,591	6,712	42,611
N of Miss	392	1,685	294	1,222	178	1,256	183	921	1,047	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	84.8	71.8	72.1	64.6	61.7	59.3	57.9	73.0	71.1
Wrong	11.4	11.7	20.3	19.3	23.8	23.2	23.5	22.9	18.5	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	5.6	6.1	7.0	9.5	12.1	11.4	5.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.7	5.6	5.1	7.8	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	2,172	12,411	2,304	13,286	1,245	10,181	961	6,585	6,682	42,463
N of Miss	404	1,741	307	1,270	183	1,294	183	927	1,077	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.9	70.7	72.2	56.6	57.9	47.7	50.1	70.3	69.9
Wrong	8.4	8.3	16.9	15.9	18.9	18.3	15.9	17.4	14.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	8.0	7.4	14.1	13.0	16.2	15.8	8.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	4.5	4.5	10.4	10.8	20.1	16.7	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	2,167	12,367	2,300	13,250	1,245	10,173	960	6,577	6,672	42,367
N of Miss	409	1,785	311	1,306	183	1,302	184	935	1,087	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	87.0	77.3	79.0	73.9	75.4	73.6	76.5	78.9	80.1
Wrong	10.2	9.7	16.9	15.5	19.9	17.4	19.0	16.6	15.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.1	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	2,167	12,404	2,300	13,274	1,244	10,172	963	6,578	6,674	42,428
N of Miss	409	1,748	311	1,282	184	1,303	181	934	1,085	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	91.9	86.3	87.9	88.2	88.0	89.7	90.3	88.6	89.5
Wrong	7.2	6.4	10.8	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.4	7.6	9.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	2,135	12,303	2,301	13,280	1,242	10,187	962	6,590	6,640	42,360
N of Miss	441	1,849	310	1,276	186	1,288	182	922	1,119	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.5	86.6	88.3	88.1	88.0	89.2	90.2	89.1	89.8
Wrong	6.1	5.9	10.6	9.3	9.6	9.4	8.8	7.7	8.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	2,135	12,274	2,295	13,254	1,238	10,166	959	6,580	6,627	42,274
N of Miss	441	1,878	316	1,302	190	1,309	185	932	1,132	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	83.9	73.7	71.8	66.7	62.6	62.6	60.0	74.6	71.3
Wrong	11.4	11.6	18.7	18.6	22.9	22.5	22.5	22.5	17.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	5.5	6.9	7.0	10.0	10.5	11.6	5.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.9	4.5	5.9	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	2,188	12,534	2,318	13,364	1,251	10,238	964	6,606	6,721	42,742
N of Miss	388	1,618	293	1,192	177	1,237	180	906	1,038	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	88.5	77.6	77.1	69.9	66.7	61.6	62.2	77.6	75.6
Wrong	8.7	8.8	16.6	16.6	21.0	20.8	23.8	21.7	15.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	8.1	9.2	9.8	4.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.4	4.4	5.4	6.3	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	2,183	12,496	2,319	13,349	1,249	10,216	964	6,594	6,715	42,655
N of Miss	393	1,656	292	1,207	179	1,259	180	918	1,044	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	90.5	74.6	76.1	61.1	61.7	50.6	53.5	73.5	73.4
Wrong	7.2	6.5	14.4	13.8	19.3	17.5	17.0	17.7	13.3	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	6.7	6.3	11.5	11.6	14.6	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	4.3	3.8	8.1	9.2	17.9	14.3	6.0	6.0
N of Valid	2,176	12,465	2,311	13,336	1,246	10,206	961	6,588	6,694	42,595
N of Miss	400	1,687	300	1,220	182	1,269	183	924	1,065	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.4	83.0	84.3	80.7	81.1	78.4	82.0	84.1	85.0
Wrong	8.1	7.2	12.8	11.8	15.3	14.2	15.8	13.5	12.2	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.5	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	2,178	12,477	2,310	13,345	1,247	10,211	962	6,594	6,697	42,627
N of Miss	398	1,675	301	1,211	181	1,264	182	918	1,062	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.7	89.2	90.4	89.9	90.4	90.6	91.8	90.7	91.6
Wrong	5.5	4.9	8.8	7.8	8.6	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	2,147	12,381	2,310	13,332	1,249	10,219	963	6,593	6,669	42,525
N of Miss	429	1,771	301	1,224	179	1,256	181	919	1,090	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.1	89.4	90.4	89.8	90.3	90.3	91.8	90.9	91.7
Wrong	5.2	4.6	8.7	7.8	8.7	7.8	8.3	6.7	7.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	2,148	12,362	2,301	13,300	1,247	10,202	966	6,597	6,662	42,461
N of Miss	428	1,790	310	1,256	181	1,273	178	915	1,097	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.7	63.4	47.1	45.8	37.8	33.0	32.9	29.9	49.0	45.4
Very difficult	14.9	14.8	19.2	17.7	13.6	14.4	10.1	11.4	15.5	15.1
Fairly easy	6.2	7.9	15.2	18.9	21.5	24.6	22.3	23.9	14.5	17.9
Very easy	2.5	3.2	7.7	10.0	18.9	21.2	28.3	29.0	11.1	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.7	10.8	7.6	8.2	6.8	6.3	5.8	9.9	8.0
N of Valid	2,142	12,260	2,277	13,199	1,236	10,152	949	6,554	6,604	42,165
N of Miss	434	1,892	334	1,357	192	1,323	195	958	1,155	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	64.0	46.1	45.1	36.2	32.5	31.8	29.4	48.5	45.1
Very difficult	14.3	13.9	18.2	17.0	14.3	14.0	9.6	10.8	14.9	14.4
Fairly easy	6.5	8.5	17.3	19.6	22.5	24.9	21.8	23.8	15.5	18.3
Very easy	3.6	4.2	9.3	11.8	19.3	22.4	30.6	30.3	12.4	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.4	9.1	6.6	7.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	8.7	7.2
N of Valid	2,111	12,101	2,255	13,059	1,227	10,074	944	6,515	6,537	41,749
N of Miss	465	2,051	356	1,497	201	1,401	200	997	1,222	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.9	77.1	62.6	59.7	50.8	45.7	41.6	40.8	63.3	58.4
Sort of hard	9.8	11.6	18.0	18.7	20.9	21.6	19.4	19.2	16.1	17.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.8	11.3	13.3	17.0	19.3	20.2	21.9	12.0	14.2
Very easy	3.2	4.4	8.1	8.4	11.3	13.3	18.8	18.2	8.7	9.9
N of Valid	2,131	12,210	2,270	13,181	1,235	10,115	952	6,539	6,588	42,045
N of Miss	445	1,942	341	1,375	193	1,360	192	973	1,171	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.8	73.6	57.5	54.1	45.9	41.0	38.7	36.4	58.5	53.9
Sort of hard	11.6	12.9	16.6	17.5	17.2	17.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.8
Sort of easy	7.3	7.8	13.7	15.3	18.2	20.9	21.2	23.4	13.6	15.7
Very easy	5.2	5.6	12.2	13.1	18.7	20.2	25.4	25.3	13.1	14.5
N of Valid	2,117	12,168	2,266	13,162	1,234	10,108	950	6,538	6,567	41,976
N of Miss	459	1,984	345	1,394	194	1,367	194	974	1,192	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.2	92.4	86.2	85.4	78.2	75.5	70.4	71.1	84.7	82.8
Sort of hard	4.9	5.0	9.4	9.8	13.7	15.7	17.2	17.3	9.9	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	2.4	3.0	4.5	5.2	7.8	7.2	3.2	3.8
Very easy	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	2,105	12,118	2,261	13,133	1,231	10,089	948	6,532	6,545	41,872
N of Miss	471	2,034	350	1,423	197	1,386	196	980	1,214	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.9	78.1	71.2	68.9	64.3	61.5	59.4	59.1	71.6	68.3
Sort of hard	11.1	11.4	14.1	14.7	17.8	17.3	17.2	17.1	14.3	14.7
Sort of easy	4.1	6.0	8.6	9.3	9.2	11.0	12.3	12.6	7.8	9.3
Very easy	2.9	4.4	6.2	7.1	8.8	10.2	11.1	11.2	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	2,113	12,133	2,260	13,129	1,232	10,098	948	6,525	6,553	41,885
N of Miss	463	2,019	351	1,427	196	1,377	196	987	1,206	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	88.7	72.5	71.2	54.1	52.1	43.4	44.0	70.2	67.4
Sort of hard	6.5	6.5	12.0	12.2	13.6	14.9	12.2	13.7	10.5	11.5
Sort of easy	2.8	2.8	8.5	9.3	15.1	16.0	16.9	18.0	9.1	10.4
Very easy	1.4	2.0	7.1	7.2	17.3	17.0	27.5	24.3	10.1	10.7
N of Valid	2,102	12,077	2,265	13,130	1,232	10,086	947	6,522	6,546	41,815
N of Miss	474	2,075	346	1,426	196	1,389	197	990	1,213	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	71.8	72.1	62.6	61.9	59.6	60.5	72.8	71.7
Sort of hard	8.0	7.9	13.3	13.4	15.8	17.5	19.0	18.3	12.9	13.5
Sort of easy	3.4	3.8	8.0	8.1	12.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	8.0	8.3
Very easy	2.9	3.0	6.8	6.3	8.8	8.9	9.8	9.5	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	2,111	12,097	2,262	13,124	1,231	10,096	949	6,531	6,553	41,848
N of Miss	465	2,055	349	1,432	197	1,379	195	981	1,206	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.9	89.9	82.2	81.8	76.0	72.7	69.3	69.8	81.9	80.1
Sort of hard	5.9	6.6	11.3	11.4	15.0	16.0	17.2	16.4	11.1	11.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.2	3.8	4.3	5.1	6.8	8.4	8.0	4.3	4.9
Very easy	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.7	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	2,097	12,059	2,261	13,116	1,231	10,079	950	6,525	6,539	41,779
N of Miss	479	2,093	350	1,440	197	1,396	194	987	1,220	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.8	80.8	65.4	62.0	53.5	47.5	43.9	43.0	65.6	60.9
Sort of hard	8.8	8.6	12.3	12.2	10.5	12.6	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.0
Sort of easy	5.0	6.2	12.7	14.1	15.8	18.0	19.0	19.6	11.7	13.6
Very easy	3.5	4.4	9.6	11.8	20.2	21.9	26.7	26.7	12.1	14.4
N of Valid	2,099	12,068	2,260	13,074	1,234	10,075	948	6,515	6,541	41,732
N of Miss	477	2,084	351	1,482	194	1,400	196	997	1,218	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.4	73.2	83.4	76.8	86.5	81.4	88.0	83.6	82.7	77.9
Yes	22.6	26.8	16.6	23.2	13.5	18.6	12.0	16.4	17.3	22.1
N of Valid	2,069	11,936	2,212	12,968	1,204	9,971	925	6,428	6,410	41,303
N of Miss	507	2,216	399	1,588	224	1,504	219	1,084	1,349	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.2	94.3	93.7	95.8	95.1	95.4	96.0	94.3	94.3
Yes	7.1	6.8	5.7	6.3	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	2,069	11,936	2,212	12,968	1,204	9,971	925	6,428	6,410	41,303
N of Miss	507	2,216	399	1,588	224	1,504	219	1,084	1,349	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	92.1	90.6	89.6	90.4	89.9	91.1	90.9	90.7	90.6
Yes	9.1	7.9	9.4	10.4	9.6	10.1	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	2,069	11,936	2,212	12,968	1,204	9,971	925	6,428	6,410	41,303
N of Miss	507	2,216	399	1,588	224	1,504	219	1,084	1,349	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	27.2	31.1	23.5	30.4	20.6	25.6	19.0	22.8	23.5	28.3
Yes	72.8	68.9	76.5	69.6	79.4	74.4	81.0	77.2	76.5	71.7
N of Valid	2,069	11,936	2,212	12,968	1,204	9,971	925	6,428	6,410	41,303
N of Miss	507	2,216	399	1,588	224	1,504	219	1,084	1,349	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.9	76.2	76.4	77.6	80.5	81.2	84.4	82.7	77.5	78.8
Yes	26.1	23.8	23.6	22.4	19.5	18.8	15.6	17.3	22.5	21.2
N of Valid	2,041	11,869	2,212	12,887	1,180	9,823	905	6,316	6,338	40,895
N of Miss	535	2,283	399	1,669	248	1,652	239	1,196	1,421	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.0	38.0	28.8	31.3	28.1	29.9	32.3	30.0	31.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.9	35.6	35.6	34.1	31.4	32.2	28.0	30.2	34.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.8	16.1	22.2	20.0	23.5	19.8	21.9	20.8	20.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.8	7.8	7.9	10.3	10.1	10.1	9.8	7.8	8.1
7 or more times	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.7	6.8	8.0	7.8	9.3	5.6	6.8
N of Valid	2,083	12,084	2,225	13,062	1,198	9,975	923	6,399	6,429	41,520
N of Miss	493	2,068	386	1,494	230	1,500	221	1,113	1,330	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.0	47.7	43.0	56.5	40.3	59.2	70.1	74.8	42.5	57.4
Yes	69.0	52.3	57.0	43.5	59.7	40.8	29.9	25.2	57.5	42.6
N of Valid	2,041	11,919	2,209	12,939	1,193	9,876	915	6,319	6,358	41,053
N of Miss	535	2,233	402	1,617	235	1,599	229	1,193	1,401	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.6	33.3	19.2	27.1	16.8	27.2	20.4	28.6	20.6	29.2
1 or 2 times	49.1	41.6	39.6	36.5	23.1	24.7	19.3	22.4	36.6	32.9
3 or 4 times	19.7	17.3	28.4	23.8	38.8	30.0	38.2	29.7	29.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.4	5.5	8.9	7.7	14.3	12.1	14.5	12.7	9.3	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	4.0	4.9	7.1	6.1	7.6	6.6	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	2,055	11,992	2,222	13,026	1,199	9,939	926	6,380	6,402	41,337
N of Miss	521	2,160	389	1,530	229	1,536	218	1,132	1,357	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	990	6,002	1,087	6,569	641	5,379	488	3,788	3,206	21,738
N of Miss	1,586	8,150	1,524	7,987	787	6,096	656	3,724	4,553	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	182	827	139	870	98	638	103	467	522	2,802
N of Miss	2,394	13,325	2,472	13,686	1,330	10,837	1,041	7,045	7,237	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	170	40	166	17	115	20	84	128	535
N of Miss	2,525	13,982	2,571	14,390	1,411	11,360	1,124	7,428	7,631	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	569	112	565	51	331	37	157	306	1,622
N of Miss	2,470	13,583	2,499	13,991	1,377	11,144	1,107	7,355	7,453	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	427	85	519	62	474	56	310	292	1,730
N of Miss	2,487	13,725	2,526	14,037	1,366	11,001	1,088	7,202	7,467	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	566	3,293	622	3,701	316	2,743	283	1,582	1,787	11,319
N of Miss	2,010	10,859	1,989	10,855	1,112	8,732	861	5,930	5,972	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	393	2,298	416	2,149	152	1,358	69	632	1,030	6,437
N of Miss	2,183	11,854	2,195	12,407	1,276	10,117	1,075	6,880	6,729	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.7	67.2	65.7	58.4	58.0	53.0	54.9	53.8	65.3	58.9
Yes	26.3	32.8	34.3	41.6	42.0	47.0	45.1	46.2	34.7	41.1
N of Valid	2,019	11,796	2,197	12,896	1,182	9,871	916	6,338	6,314	40,901
N of Miss	557	2,356	414	1,660	246	1,604	228	1,174	1,445	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	6.7	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	7.0	6.1	6.9	5.8
no	3.9	6.3	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.1	5.4	6.3
yes	31.7	33.8	38.7	38.9	36.4	40.2	41.8	40.5	36.5	38.0
YES!	55.7	53.3	49.0	49.2	52.8	48.6	44.4	47.2	51.2	49.9
N of Valid	2,091	12,006	2,244	13,064	1,224	10,026	945	6,444	6,504	41,540
N of Miss	485	2,146	367	1,492	204	1,449	199	1,068	1,255	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	41.3	37.7	32.0	31.0	30.5	28.3	30.4	30.1	34.5	32.1
no	34.5	35.6	38.3	38.8	37.7	40.1	43.2	39.8	37.7	38.3
yes	16.7	18.1	21.3	20.9	20.4	21.9	18.7	21.1	19.3	20.4
YES!	7.4	8.6	8.4	9.3	11.4	9.8	7.7	9.1	8.5	9.2
N of Valid	2,073	11,944	2,239	13,021	1,211	9,991	940	6,422	6,463	41,378
N of Miss	503	2,208	372	1,535	217	1,484	204	1,090	1,296	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	7.5	7.0	5.8	6.4	5.7	8.2	7.0	7.9	6.5
no	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.2	6.3	6.2	4.9	4.9
yes	28.6	28.1	35.1	34.1	33.8	36.0	37.4	38.7	33.1	33.5
YES!	57.1	59.3	53.5	55.5	54.7	54.2	48.1	48.1	54.1	55.1
N of Valid	2,080	11,968	2,241	13,040	1,218	9,988	941	6,422	6,480	41,418
N of Miss	496	2,184	370	1,516	210	1,487	203	1,090	1,279	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.3	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	8.4	6.9	8.5	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.6	5.9	6.1
yes	18.5	20.1	27.1	28.1	29.1	32.1	36.2	36.2	26.1	28.0
YES!	65.4	66.3	59.3	59.8	58.9	56.1	47.8	49.3	59.5	59.1
N of Valid	2,060	11,900	2,231	13,013	1,218	9,988	939	6,421	6,448	41,322
N of Miss	516	2,252	380	1,543	210	1,487	205	1,091	1,311	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.2	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	10.6	9.7	9.3	8.1
no	6.2	6.6	8.6	9.2	10.8	11.5	18.4	15.1	9.7	10.0
yes	24.9	25.4	31.7	32.1	32.5	34.4	33.7	36.0	29.9	31.3
YES!	58.0	58.9	51.5	51.3	49.3	47.0	37.3	39.2	51.1	50.6
N of Valid	2,068	11,928	2,235	13,016	1,212	9,994	939	6,422	6,454	41,360
N of Miss	508	2,224	376	1,540	216	1,481	205	1,090	1,305	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.3	7.8	10.6	13.4	13.8	9.2	10.1
no	9.9	11.7	12.5	16.6	18.4	19.8	21.5	23.2	14.1	17.0
yes	29.5	33.0	38.0	36.8	37.4	37.5	35.5	36.0	34.8	35.8
YES!	51.7	46.8	40.9	37.3	36.4	32.2	29.6	27.0	41.9	37.2
N of Valid	2,079	11,968	2,238	13,035	1,215	10,005	939	6,427	6,471	41,435
N of Miss	497	2,184	373	1,521	213	1,470	205	1,085	1,288	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	6.7	6.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	8.4	7.6	7.1	6.2
no	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.3	8.4	7.7	8.6	8.8	7.3	7.4
yes	27.2	28.2	33.1	33.8	34.4	35.4	34.1	37.2	31.6	33.1
YES!	58.2	58.5	53.2	53.4	51.8	51.3	48.9	46.5	53.9	53.3
N of Valid	2,072	11,935	2,240	13,029	1,214	10,008	939	6,425	6,465	41,397
N of Miss	504	2,217	371	1,527	214	1,467	205	1,087	1,294	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.7	78.2	71.5	69.1	61.8	59.6	56.3	54.1	70.4	67.1
Yes	14.3	17.4	23.5	26.4	31.8	35.1	38.0	40.8	24.2	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.5	6.4	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	2,080	11,986	2,230	13,000	1,214	9,973	935	6,423	6,459	41,382
N of Miss	496	2,166	381	1,556	214	1,502	209	1,089	1,300	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	89.7	82.7	81.7	74.4	73.4	65.9	66.9	80.8	79.7
Yes	5.9	6.0	12.4	13.8	19.3	21.4	28.3	28.0	13.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,072	11,945	2,225	12,959	1,210	9,964	932	6,414	6,439	41,282
N of Miss	504	2,207	386	1,597	218	1,511	212	1,098	1,320	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.3	87.7	85.5	83.3	82.5	78.4	77.8	74.7	84.7	82.1
Yes	6.7	8.1	9.6	12.2	11.1	16.3	16.4	20.2	9.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	6.4	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,071	11,924	2,221	12,941	1,211	9,941	933	6,411	6,436	41,217
N of Miss	505	2,228	390	1,615	217	1,534	211	1,101	1,323	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.9	94.1	94.6	92.8	93.9	93.0	93.7	93.7	94.4
Yes	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,070	11,911	2,223	12,934	1,207	9,945	934	6,399	6,434	41,189
N of Miss	506	2,241	388	1,622	221	1,530	210	1,113	1,325	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.3	77.9	70.9	75.2	73.0	74.3	71.6	75.1	72.5	75.7
Yes	20.7	17.7	24.1	20.3	20.8	20.5	22.7	19.8	22.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	2,070	11,891	2,220	12,928	1,209	9,943	931	6,400	6,430	41,162
N of Miss	506	2,261	391	1,628	219	1,532	213	1,112	1,329	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.3	82.5	79.7	75.9	74.7	69.6	69.3	66.4	78.7	74.8
Yes	10.7	13.2	15.2	19.6	19.0	25.2	24.9	28.5	15.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	4,140	23,854	4,438	25,878	2,422	19,948	1,868	12,824	12,868	82,504
N of Miss	1,012	4,450	784	3,234	434	3,002	420	2,200	2,650	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.1	91.4	91.4	88.7	89.1	88.9	88.0	91.0	90.8
Yes	2.2	2.6	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	7.0	3.6	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	2,069	11,870	2,210	12,889	1,213	9,924	931	6,393	6,423	41,076
N of Miss	507	2,282	401	1,667	215	1,551	213	1,119	1,336	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	88.0	85.5	84.1	82.0	80.2	79.2	76.8	84.8	83.2
Wrong	8.6	8.7	10.1	11.6	14.1	13.6	13.5	15.3	10.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.9	4.9	6.0	5.8	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	2,093	11,988	2,222	13,008	1,211	9,974	933	6,405	6,459	41,375
N of Miss	483	2,164	389	1,548	217	1,501	211	1,107	1,300	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.2	90.6	90.6	87.7	85.9	83.5	81.5	89.9	89.1
Wrong	4.7	4.4	7.6	7.5	10.5	10.9	11.6	13.3	7.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.3	3.3	3.5	1.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	2,088	11,976	2,222	12,997	1,211	9,959	931	6,391	6,452	41,323
N of Miss	488	2,176	389	1,559	217	1,516	213	1,121	1,307	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.8	88.8	89.2	82.3	82.1	74.3	75.8	87.0	87.0
Wrong	4.0	3.4	7.0	6.9	10.9	10.3	12.5	12.6	7.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.7	4.6	5.3	8.4	7.3	3.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	4.8	4.3	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	2,077	11,929	2,219	12,960	1,207	9,942	931	6,393	6,434	41,224
N of Miss	499	2,223	392	1,596	221	1,533	213	1,119	1,325	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.7	92.5	92.8	90.5	91.4	88.9	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	3.5	3.8	5.9	5.4	7.6	6.6	8.9	7.4	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	2,082	11,953	2,222	12,987	1,204	9,954	932	6,394	6,440	41,288
N of Miss	494	2,199	389	1,569	224	1,521	212	1,118	1,319	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	97.2	96.5	96.6	95.4	95.6	95.0	95.4	96.0	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	2,064	11,911	2,220	12,965	1,208	9,953	932	6,395	6,424	41,224
N of Miss	512	2,241	391	1,591	220	1,522	212	1,117	1,335	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	97.1	96.3	96.6	95.1	95.5	95.0	95.3	95.9	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	2,062	11,875	2,214	12,946	1,208	9,951	931	6,391	6,415	41,163
N of Miss	514	2,277	397	1,610	220	1,524	213	1,121	1,344	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	81.8	77.9	80.1	81.6	81.2	80.7	82.8	80.0	81.3
Wrong	14.8	14.9	17.3	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	13.9	15.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	2,080	11,908	2,218	12,950	1,208	9,933	933	6,389	6,439	41,180
N of Miss	496	2,244	393	1,606	220	1,542	211	1,123	1,320	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.9	77.4	79.9	77.8	78.5	77.2	79.4	78.8	80.6
Wrong	13.0	11.5	15.6	14.7	16.7	15.7	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	2,078	11,915	2,218	12,965	1,207	9,939	931	6,386	6,434	41,205
N of Miss	498	2,237	393	1,591	221	1,536	213	1,126	1,325	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	62.9	59.2	58.8	63.2	60.4	64.7	63.3	62.6	61.1
Wrong	22.7	24.0	25.7	25.6	23.4	25.0	23.6	24.4	24.0	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.2	10.7	13.0	13.1	11.1	12.6	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	2,076	11,890	2,213	12,932	1,204	9,893	929	6,372	6,422	41,087
N of Miss	500	2,262	398	1,624	224	1,582	215	1,140	1,337	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.2	82.6	78.1	74.9	71.0	68.2	65.3	64.3	77.2	73.9
1	6.6	8.5	8.0	10.0	9.3	10.6	8.9	10.0	7.9	9.7
2	3.5	3.7	5.0	6.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	8.5	5.5	6.2
3-4	2.0	2.4	4.4	4.5	6.3	6.3	7.6	7.2	4.4	4.8
5+	2.7	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.9	7.0	9.3	10.0	4.9	5.5
N of Valid	2,076	11,947	2,221	12,965	1,211	9,958	933	6,402	6,441	41,272
N of Miss	500	2,205	390	1,591	217	1,517	211	1,110	1,318	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	93.3	90.4	88.6	86.6	84.7	82.4	81.6	89.8	87.9
1	3.4	3.9	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	4.8	5.6
2	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.8	4.7	2.5	2.9
3-4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.7
5+	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	3.5	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	2,066	11,874	2,215	12,906	1,205	9,941	931	6,394	6,417	41,115
N of Miss	510	2,278	396	1,650	223	1,534	213	1,118	1,342	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.1	89.4	85.5	84.2	84.8	82.3	85.3	82.1	87.1	84.9
1	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.3	6.1	7.0
2	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.1
5+	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	2,069	11,879	2,219	12,940	1,205	9,949	932	6,403	6,425	41,171
N of Miss	507	2,273	392	1,616	223	1,526	212	1,109	1,334	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	74.5	69.1	63.1	58.0	55.6	51.2	51.7	49.8	63.7	58.3
1	11.6	13.5	12.5	13.9	14.3	13.1	10.1	10.4	12.2	13.0
2	5.4	6.5	8.2	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	7.9	8.8
3-4	4.0	4.8	6.6	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.3	10.0	6.5	7.5
5+	4.6	6.1	9.6	11.2	12.6	16.6	17.7	20.1	9.7	12.4
N of Valid	2,064	11,890	2,212	12,914	1,206	9,952	932	6,393	6,414	41,149
N of Miss	512	2,262	399	1,642	222	1,523	212	1,119	1,345	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	52.6	54.9	58.2	60.2	59.7	60.2	60.7	62.6	57.1	59.1
No	15.0	14.3	13.6	13.4	15.7	14.4	18.6	15.8	15.2	14.3
I don't know	32.3	30.9	28.2	26.4	24.6	25.4	20.8	21.5	27.8	26.7
N of Valid	1,923	11,221	2,109	12,366	1,138	9,421	862	6,058	6,032	39,066
N of Miss	653	2,931	502	2,190	290	2,054	282	1,454	1,727	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	14.6	15.1	16.5	17.6	18.2	17.5	18.0	15.5	16.6
Most of the time	14.0	14.6	17.1	17.7	17.3	19.3	17.8	18.2	16.3	17.3
Some of the time	28.0	28.5	33.5	30.1	32.1	30.3	30.3	31.3	31.0	29.9
A little of the time	25.0	25.5	19.5	20.3	15.2	16.7	17.6	16.3	20.2	20.3
None of the time	19.0	16.8	14.8	15.4	17.8	15.5	16.8	16.2	17.0	16.0
N of Valid	2,079	11,915	2,238	13,005	1,199	9,919	925	6,382	6,441	41,221
N of Miss	497	2,237	373	1,551	229	1,556	219	1,130	1,318	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.9	11.2	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.5	11.5
Most of the time	8.5	9.9	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.7	10.0	11.7	10.2	10.9
Some of the time	16.5	15.8	19.4	18.6	19.4	20.2	21.8	21.9	18.8	18.7
A little of the time	21.2	21.7	20.7	20.0	19.0	19.7	21.3	19.4	20.6	20.3
None of the time	43.9	41.3	38.3	38.9	39.3	36.6	35.4	35.7	39.9	38.6
N of Valid	2,044	11,768	2,218	12,912	1,194	9,862	921	6,347	6,377	40,889
N of Miss	532	2,384	393	1,644	234	1,613	223	1,165	1,382	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.5	19.5	20.0	21.2	21.6	21.9	19.5	20.2	19.7	20.7
Most of the time	14.1	15.8	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.5	20.0	18.9	17.4	18.1
Some of the time	17.7	18.3	21.0	20.5	21.8	21.2	23.2	22.6	20.4	20.4
A little of the time	17.3	17.2	15.8	16.0	14.7	14.8	14.2	15.0	15.9	15.9
None of the time	32.4	29.3	24.8	23.7	22.6	22.7	23.0	23.4	26.6	25.0
N of Valid	2,031	11,690	2,215	12,869	1,196	9,835	921	6,354	6,363	40,748
N of Miss	545	2,462	396	1,687	232	1,640	223	1,158	1,396	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.8	9.3	8.2	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.0	9.4	8.7	9.4
Most of the time	6.9	7.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.5	6.2	8.2	7.6	8.2
Some of the time	12.1	12.9	14.8	14.5	15.1	16.3	18.3	17.9	14.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.4	18.5	19.5	18.5	20.2	19.4	21.8	20.1	19.6	19.0
None of the time	53.8	51.5	49.1	49.6	48.3	46.2	43.7	44.4	49.6	48.5
N of Valid	2,050	11,775	2,220	12,918	1,193	9,861	922	6,361	6,385	40,915
N of Miss	526	2,377	391	1,638	235	1,614	222	1,151	1,374	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.6	17.5	15.4	14.6	16.9	16.4	15.4	15.8	16.7	16.0
Most of the time	15.9	15.3	17.5	16.4	16.0	16.1	17.4	16.8	16.7	16.1
Some of the time	18.9	19.7	24.7	23.2	24.2	24.1	24.3	24.2	22.7	22.6
A little of the time	18.1	18.9	18.1	18.9	17.6	18.8	19.1	18.1	18.1	18.8
None of the time	28.5	28.6	24.4	26.9	25.3	24.6	23.8	25.2	25.8	26.6
N of Valid	2,016	11,609	2,199	12,812	1,196	9,868	917	6,348	6,328	40,637
N of Miss	560	2,543	412	1,744	232	1,607	227	1,164	1,431	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.9	14.1	12.1	13.9	12.4	13.7	10.7	12.1	11.9	13.6
Most of the time	8.3	9.0	9.8	9.9	7.2	9.5	8.0	9.4	8.6	9.5
Some of the time	10.3	11.3	11.9	12.5	15.0	14.7	15.1	16.1	12.4	13.2
A little of the time	16.8	16.1	17.1	16.6	17.7	16.8	18.9	17.7	17.4	16.7
None of the time	52.7	49.6	49.0	47.1	47.6	45.3	47.3	44.8	49.7	47.0
N of Valid	2,050	11,793	2,217	12,931	1,197	9,876	920	6,362	6,384	40,962
N of Miss	526	2,359	394	1,625	231	1,599	224	1,150	1,375	6,733