

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Saline County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>115</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	115
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	117
<b>10. 2021 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>125</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	84
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	85
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	86
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	87

This page intentionally blank.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	3,581	3,493	2,509	2,776
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.3	1,158	32.9	1,149	33.4	839	32.8	910
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.7	955	28.7	1,002	30.5	765	34.9	968
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.0	932	22.3	779	20.3	510	18.2	504
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	15.0	536	16.1	563	15.7	395	14.2	394
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.6	1,627	49.0	1,609	47.2	1,109	50.5	1,314
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.4	1,789	51.0	1,678	52.8	1,242	49.5	1,287
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.2	467	14.9	518	14.1	338	17.1	440
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	11.6	411	10.5	365	10.1	242	12.6	325
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	46	1.3	44	1.3	30	1.0	27
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.7	25	0.8	28	0.6	14	0.5	13
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	63.4	2,250	62.7	2,176	65.5	1,564	60.6	1,559
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.1	76	1.8	63	1.7	41	1.5	38
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	274	8.0	279	6.7	160	6.6	171
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

---

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

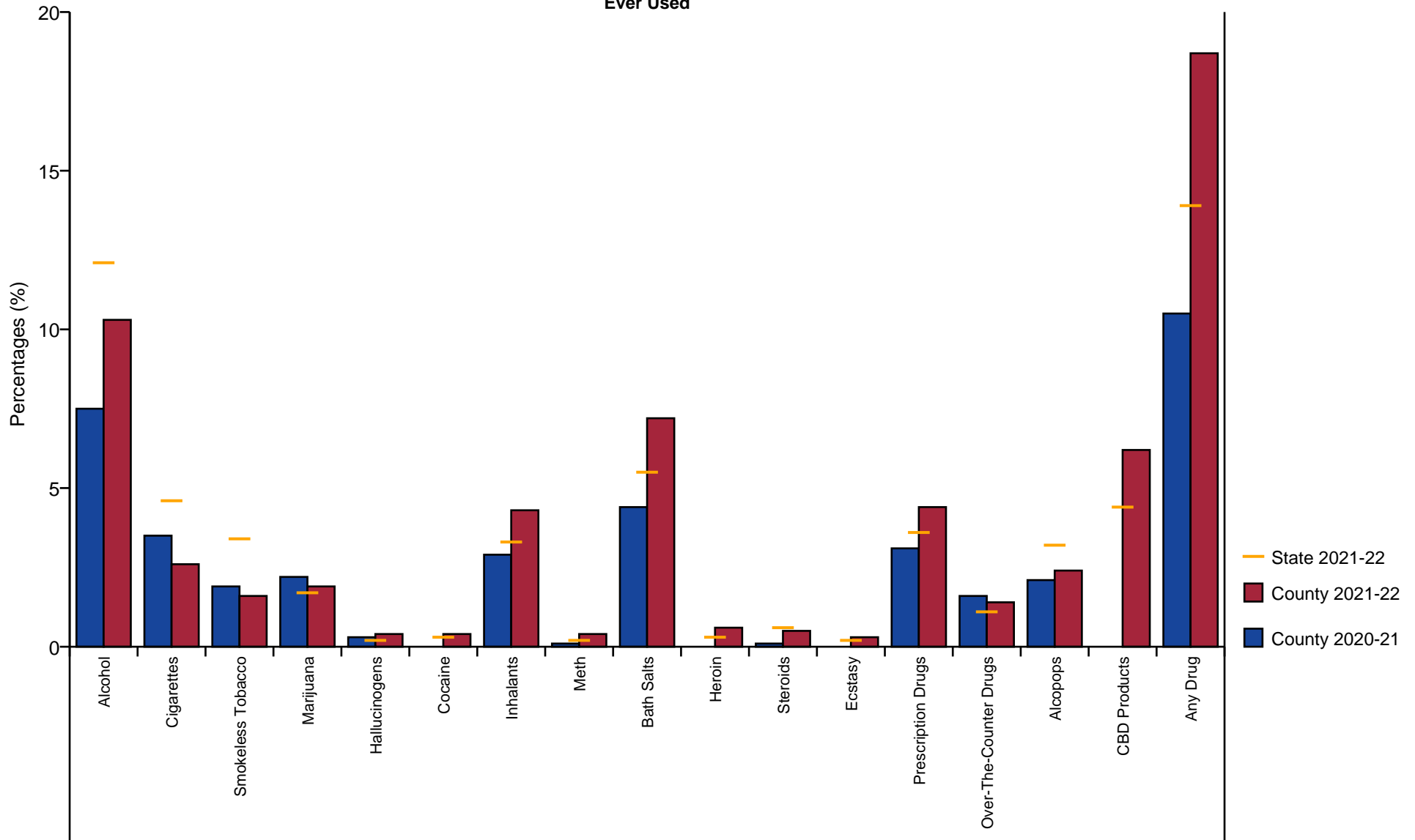
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Saline County

Ever Used



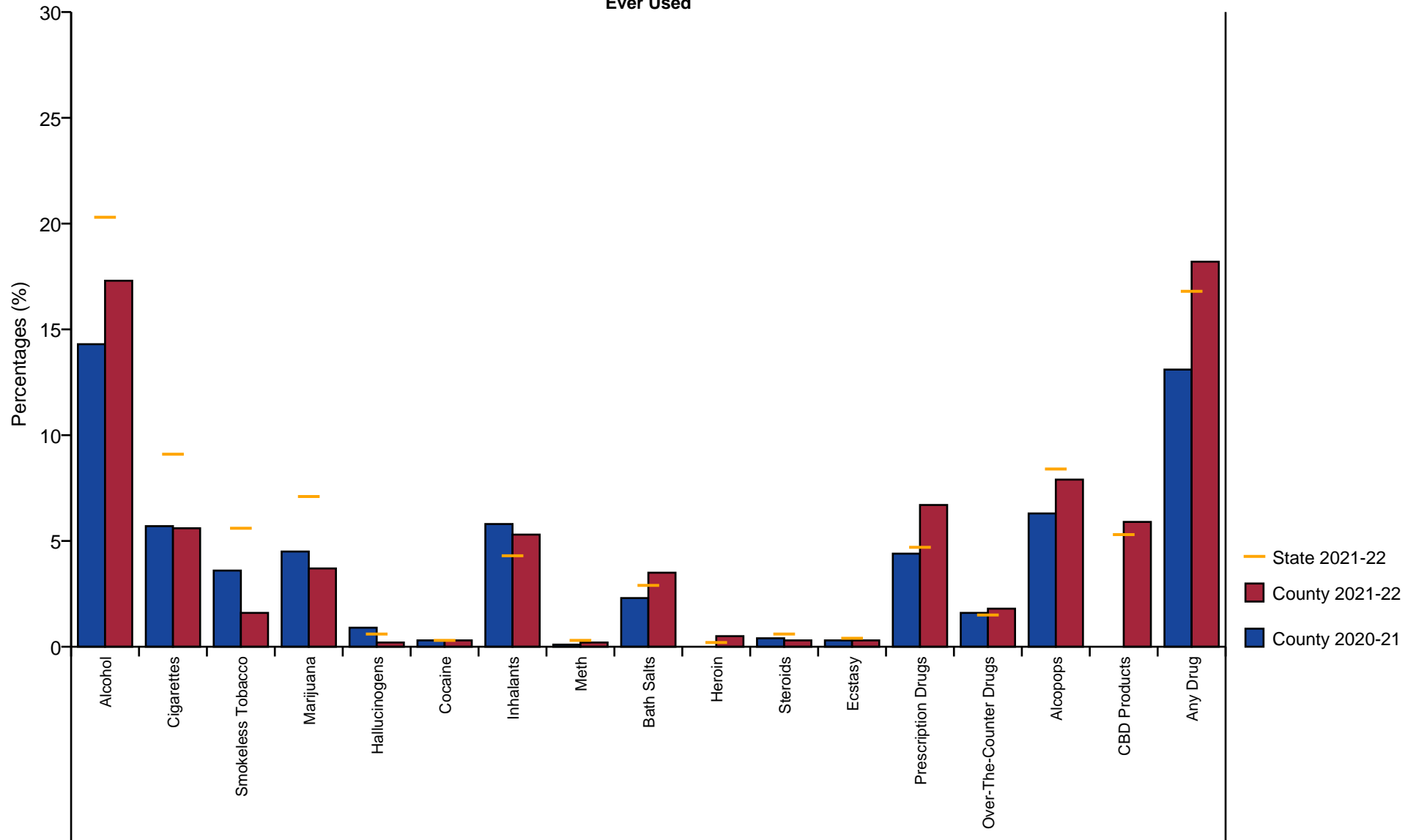
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

Ever Used



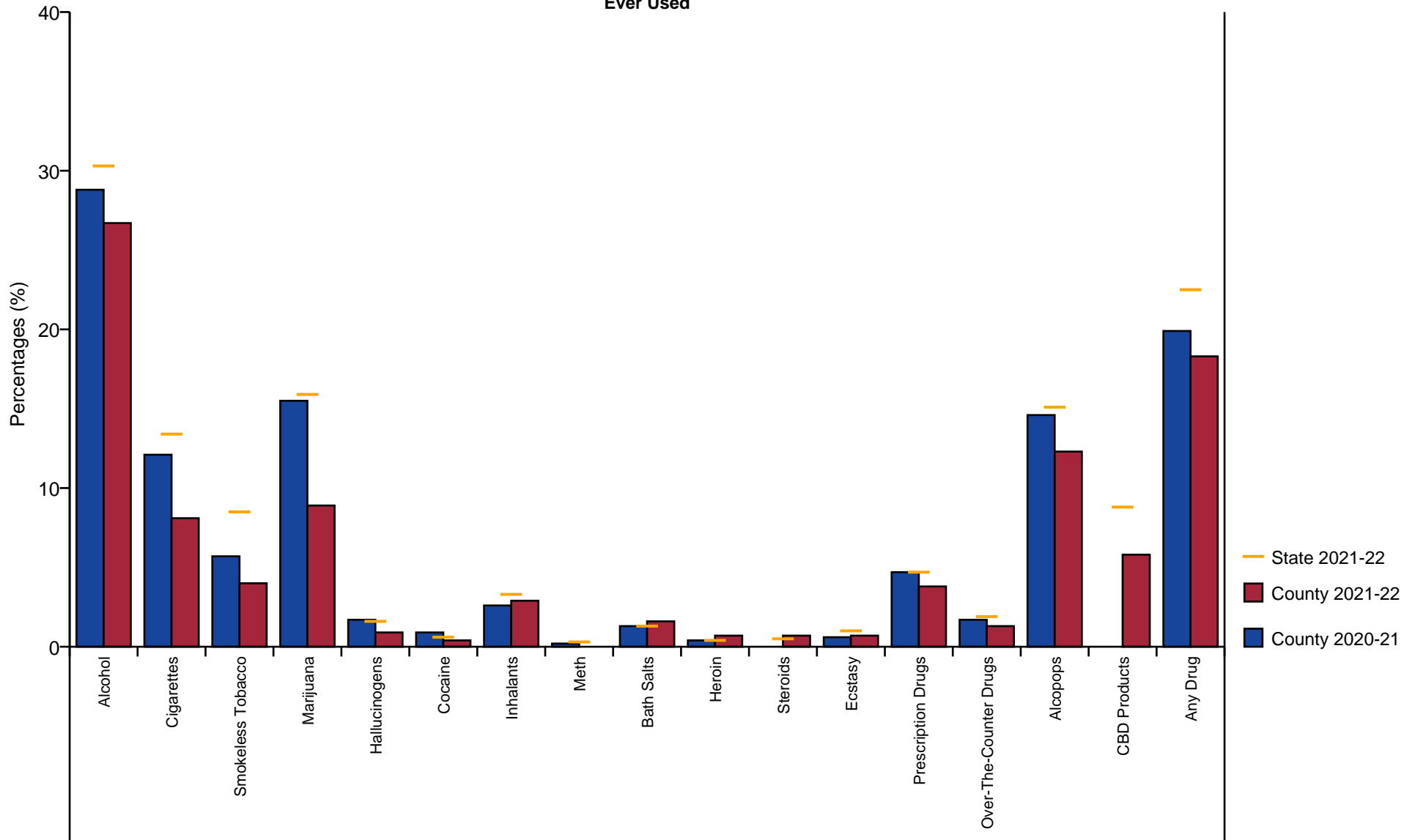
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County

Ever Used



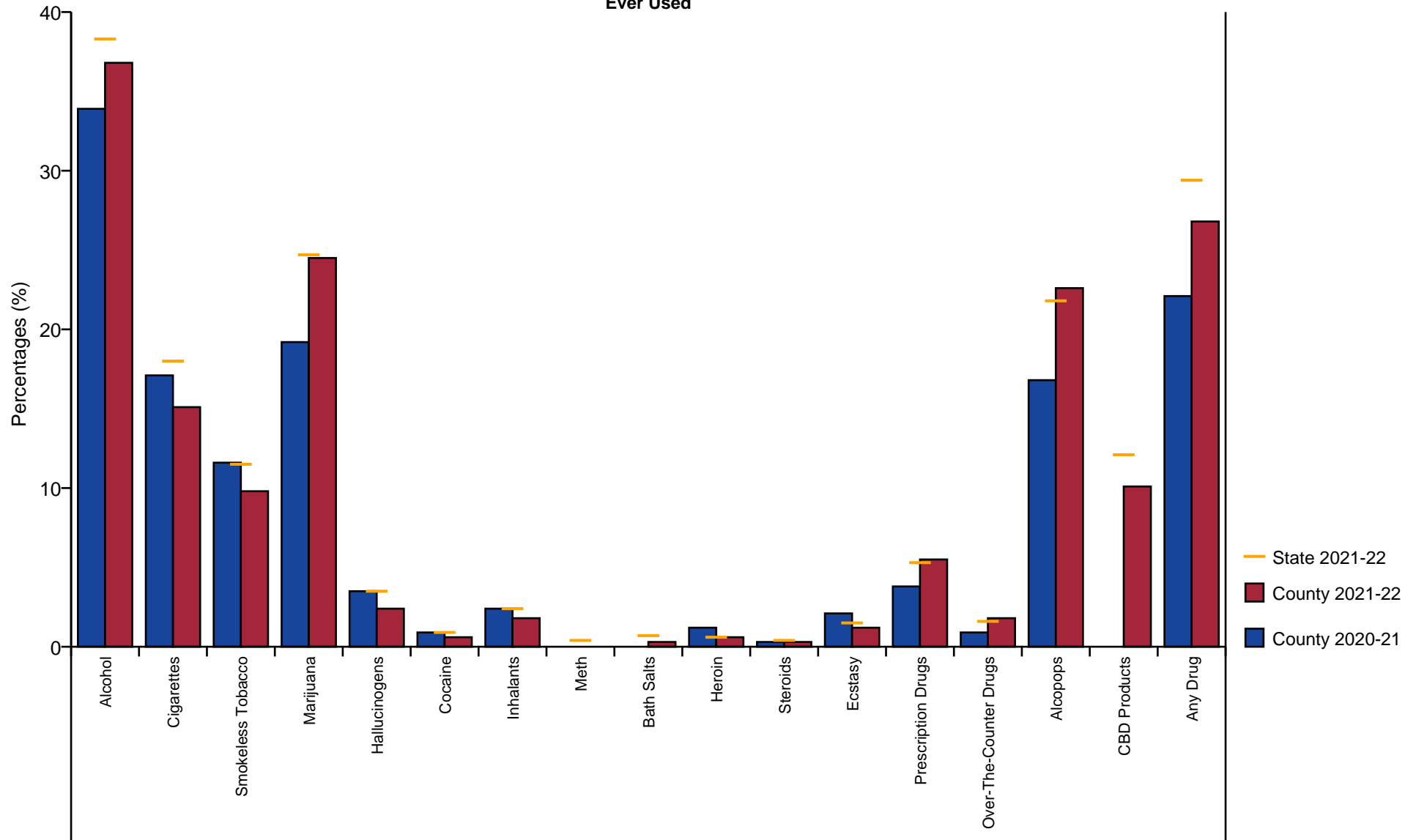
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Saline County

Ever Used



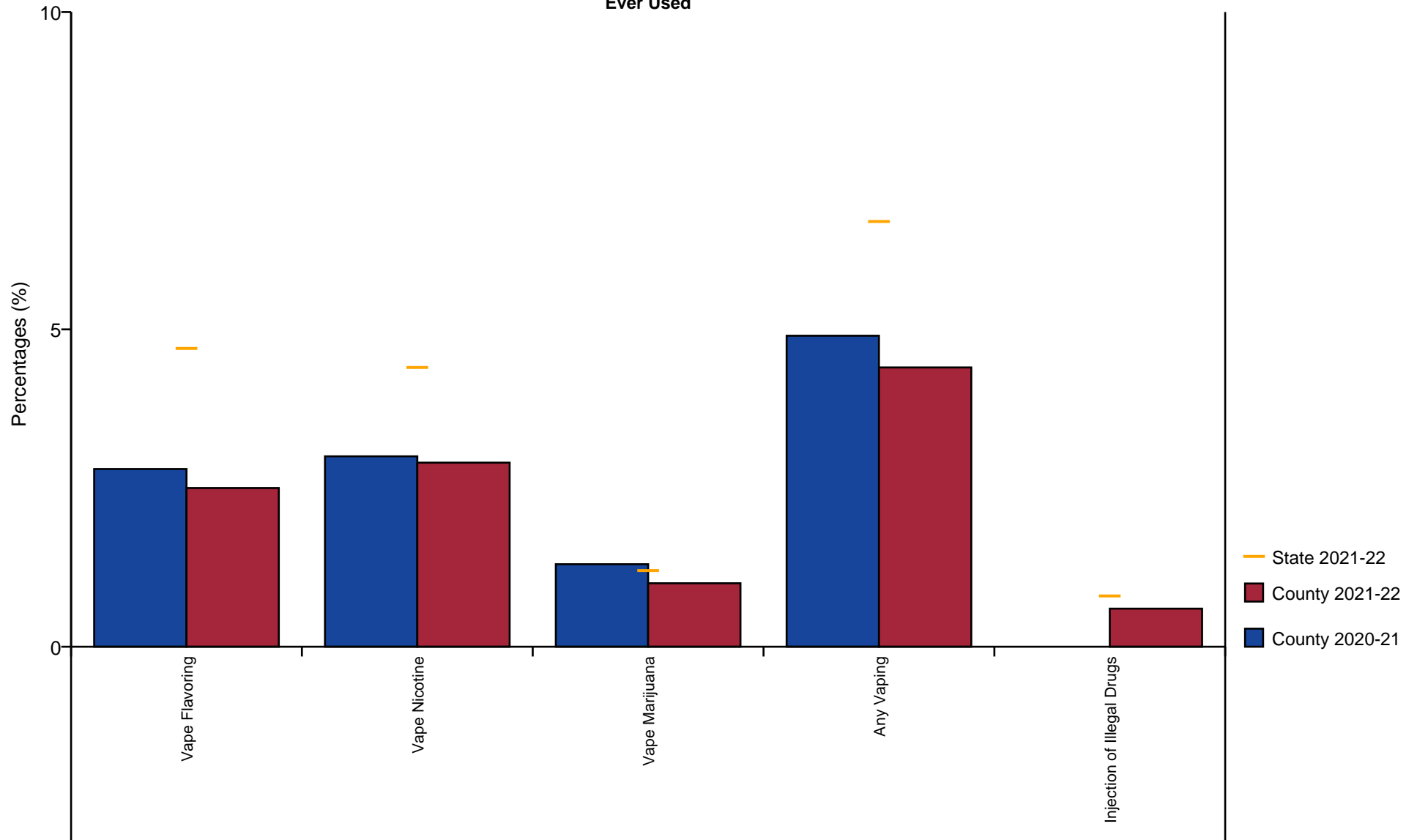
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

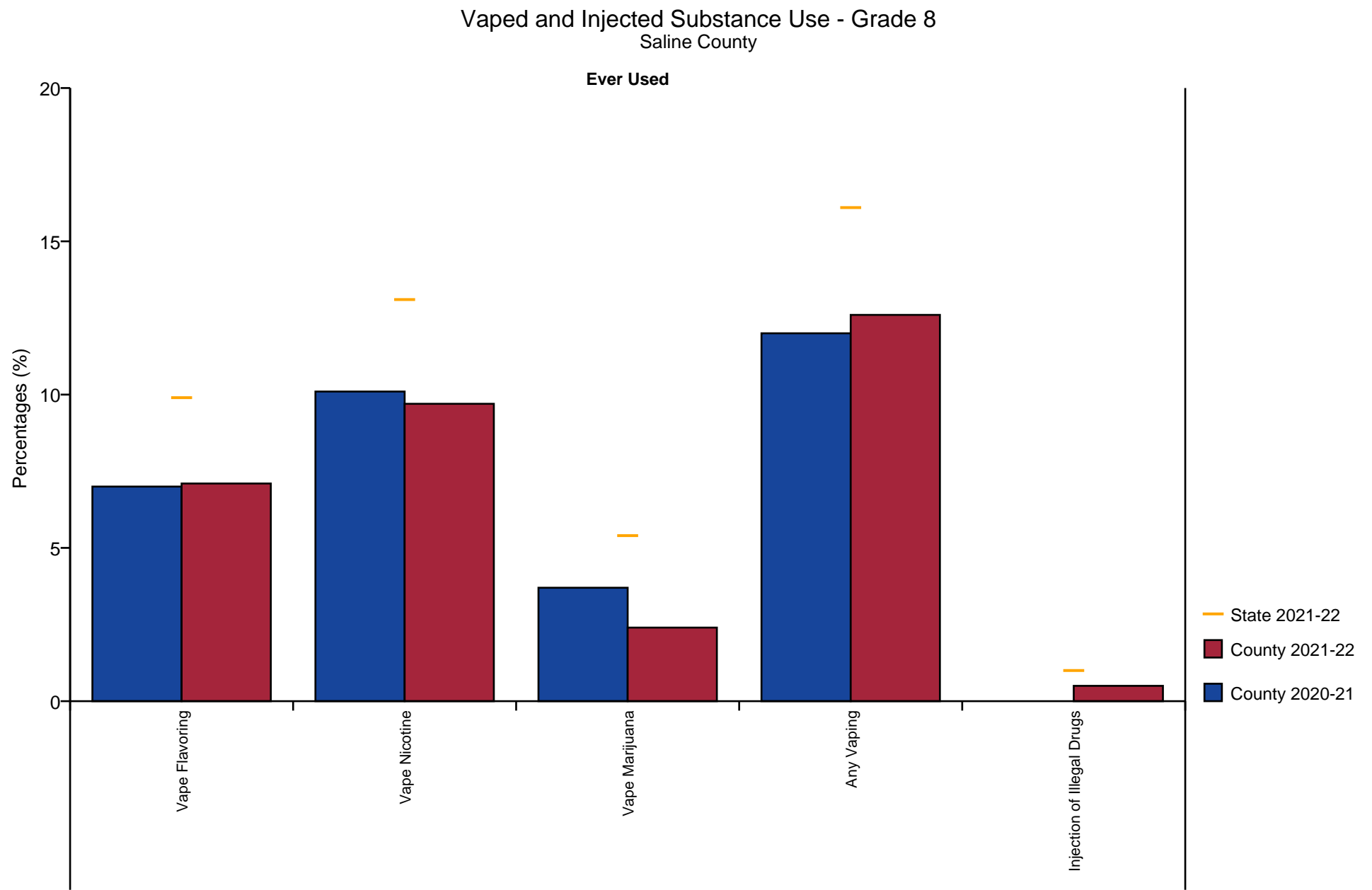
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Saline County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

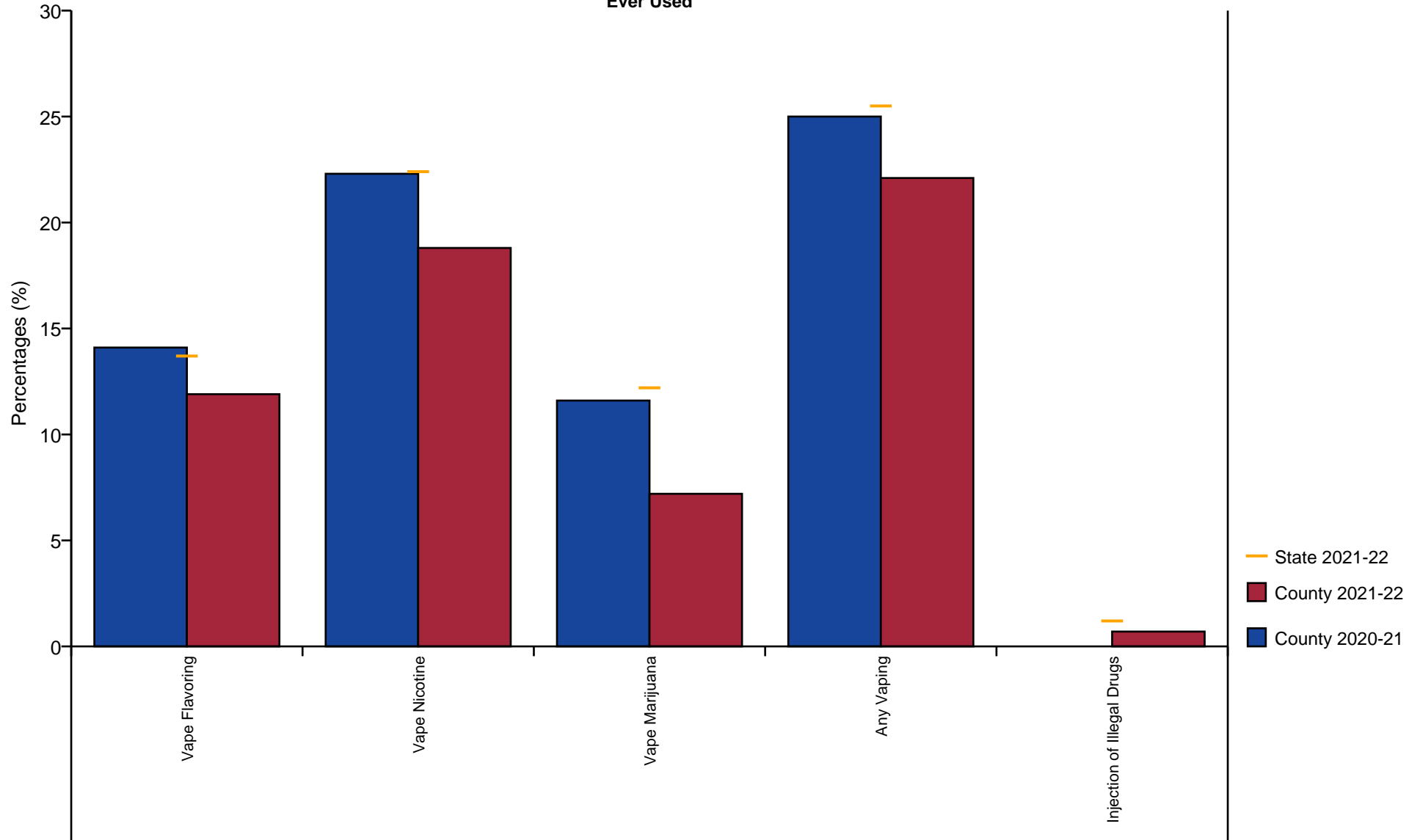


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Saline County

Ever Used

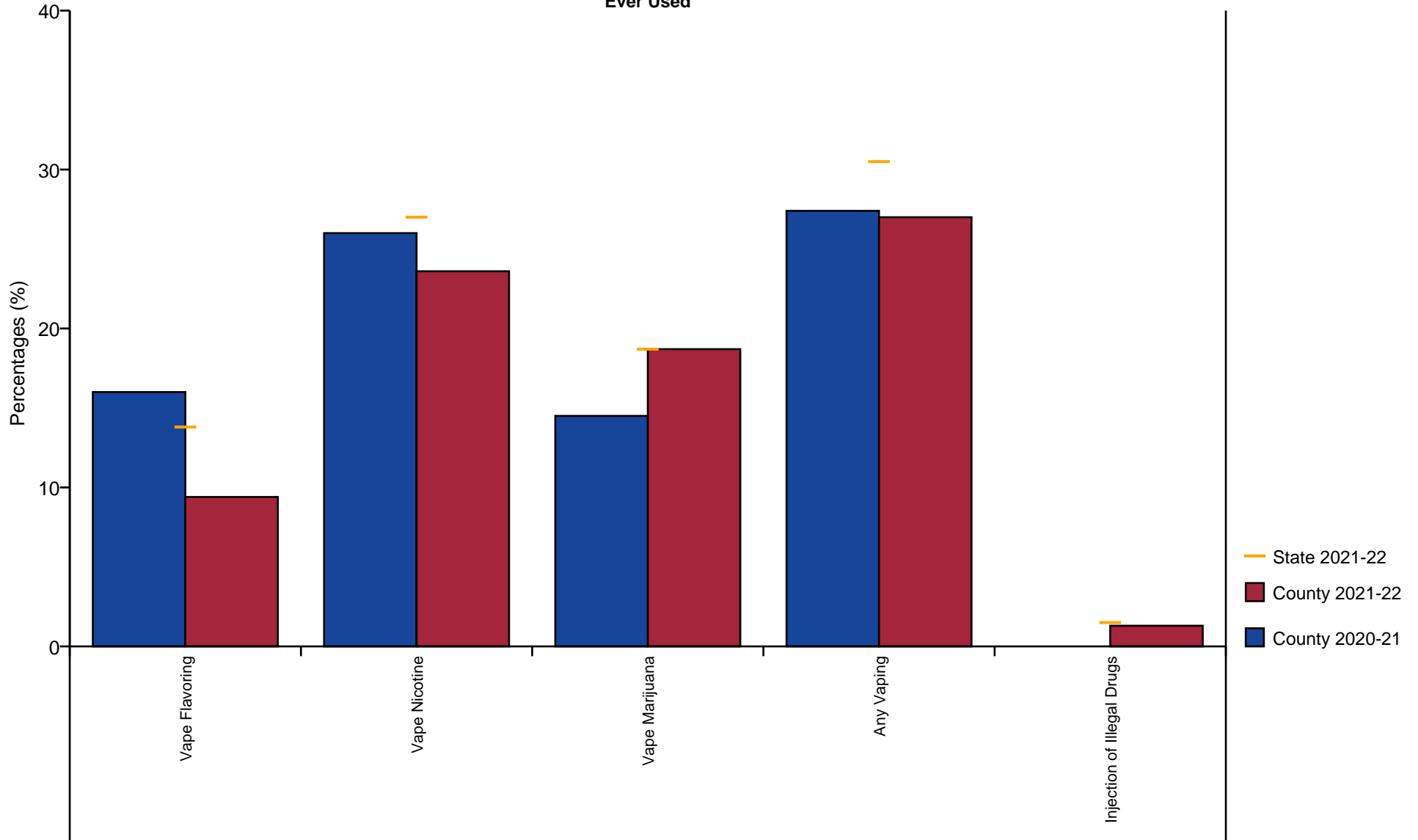


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Saline County

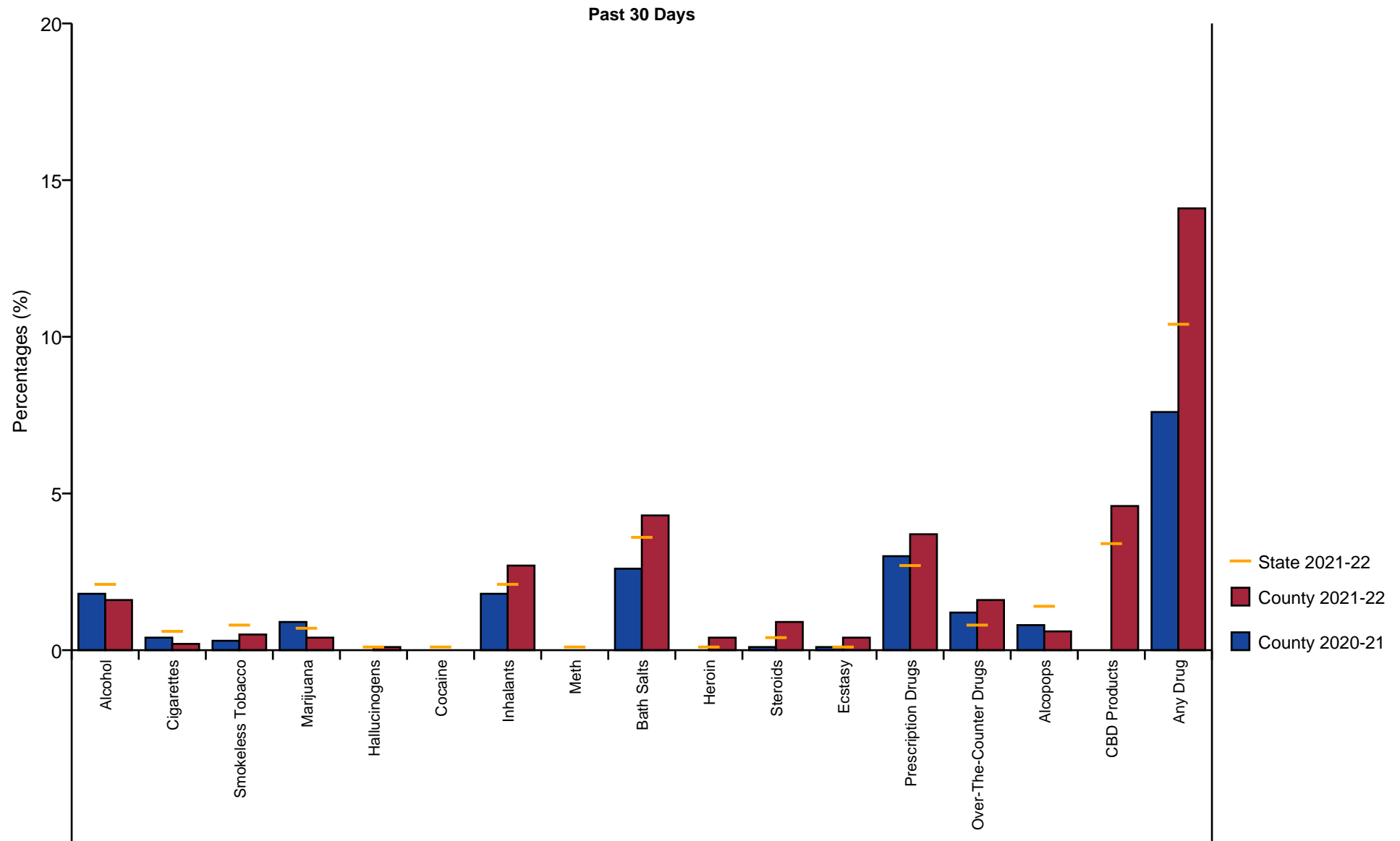
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Saline County



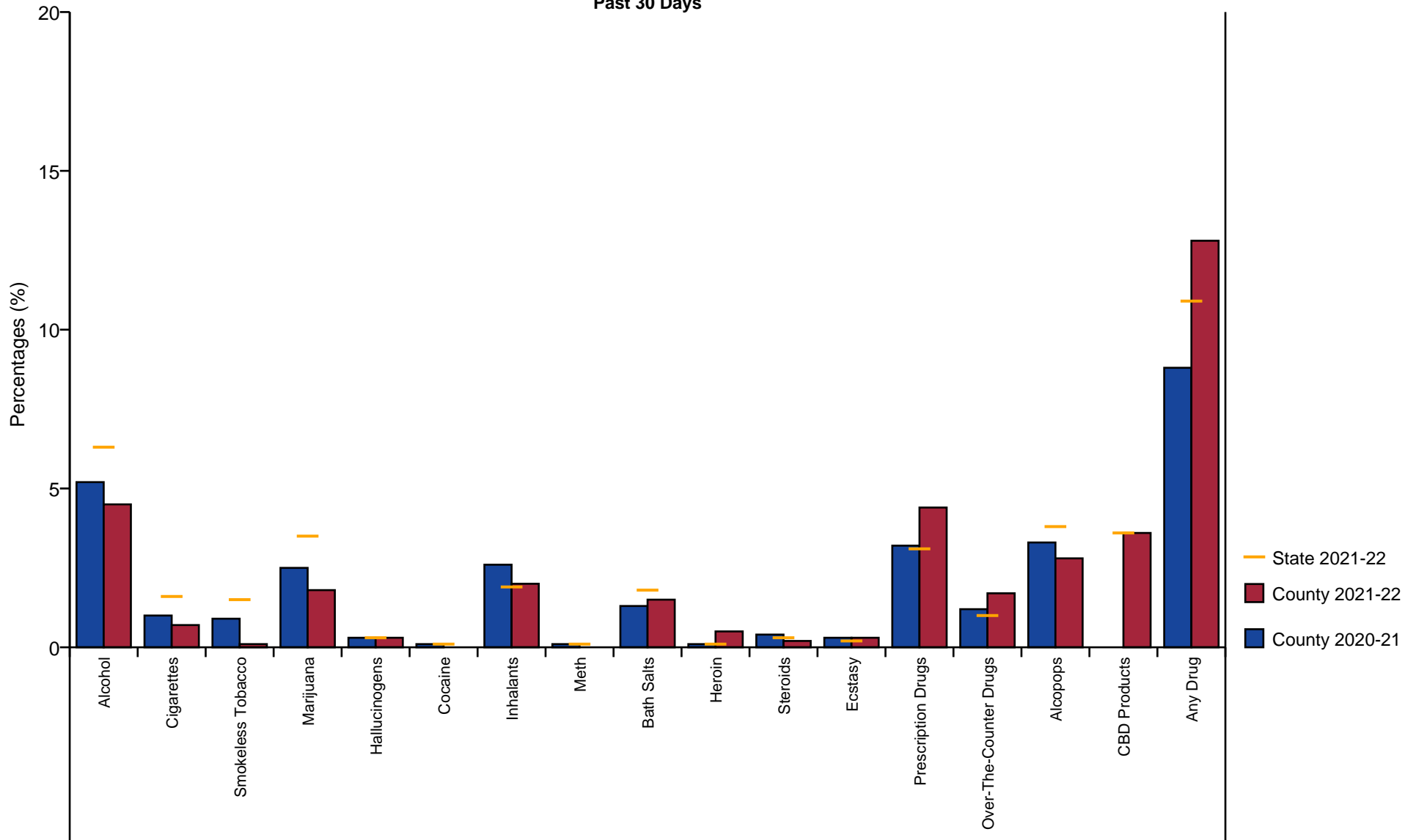
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

Past 30 Days

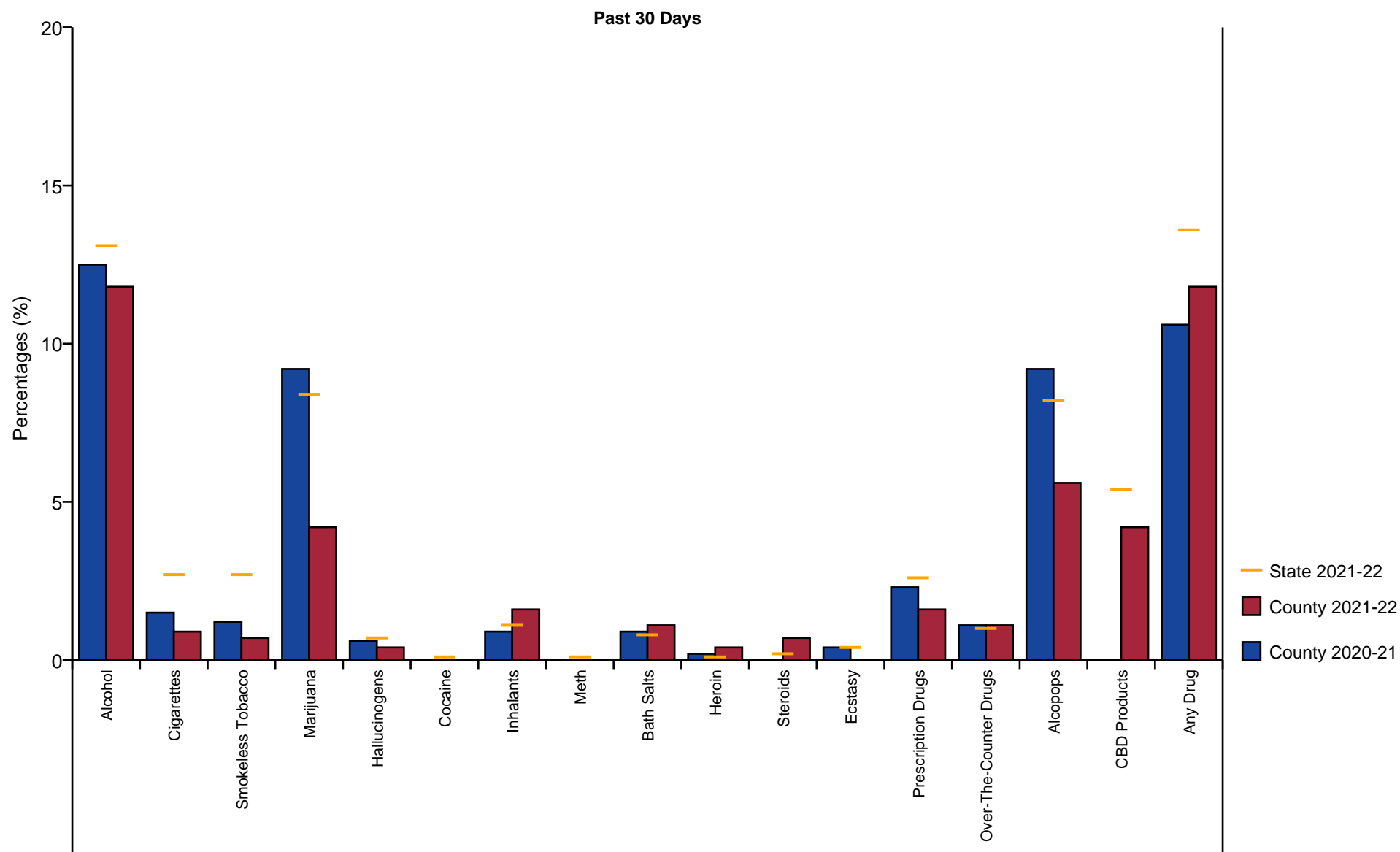


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County

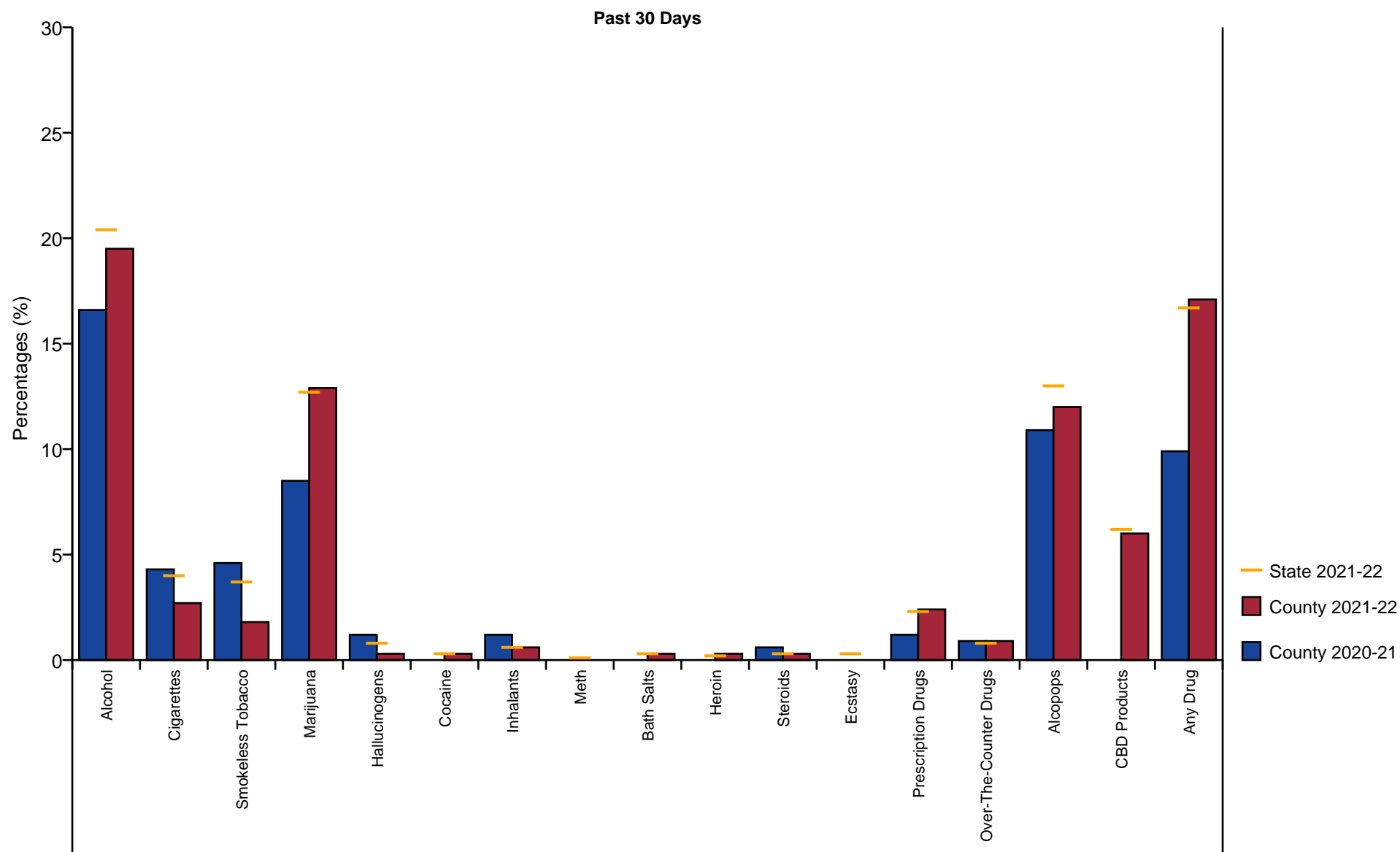


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Saline County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

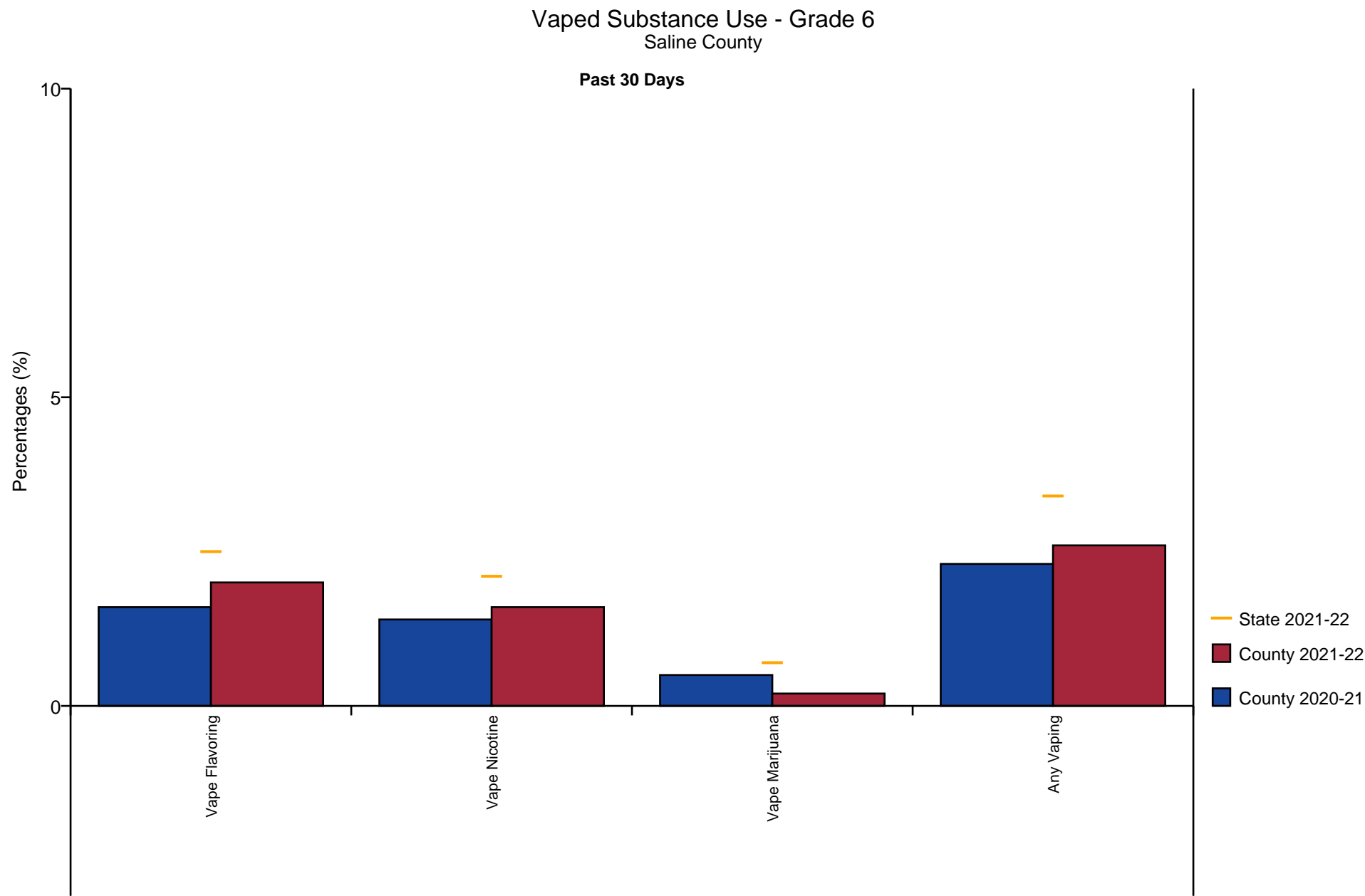


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

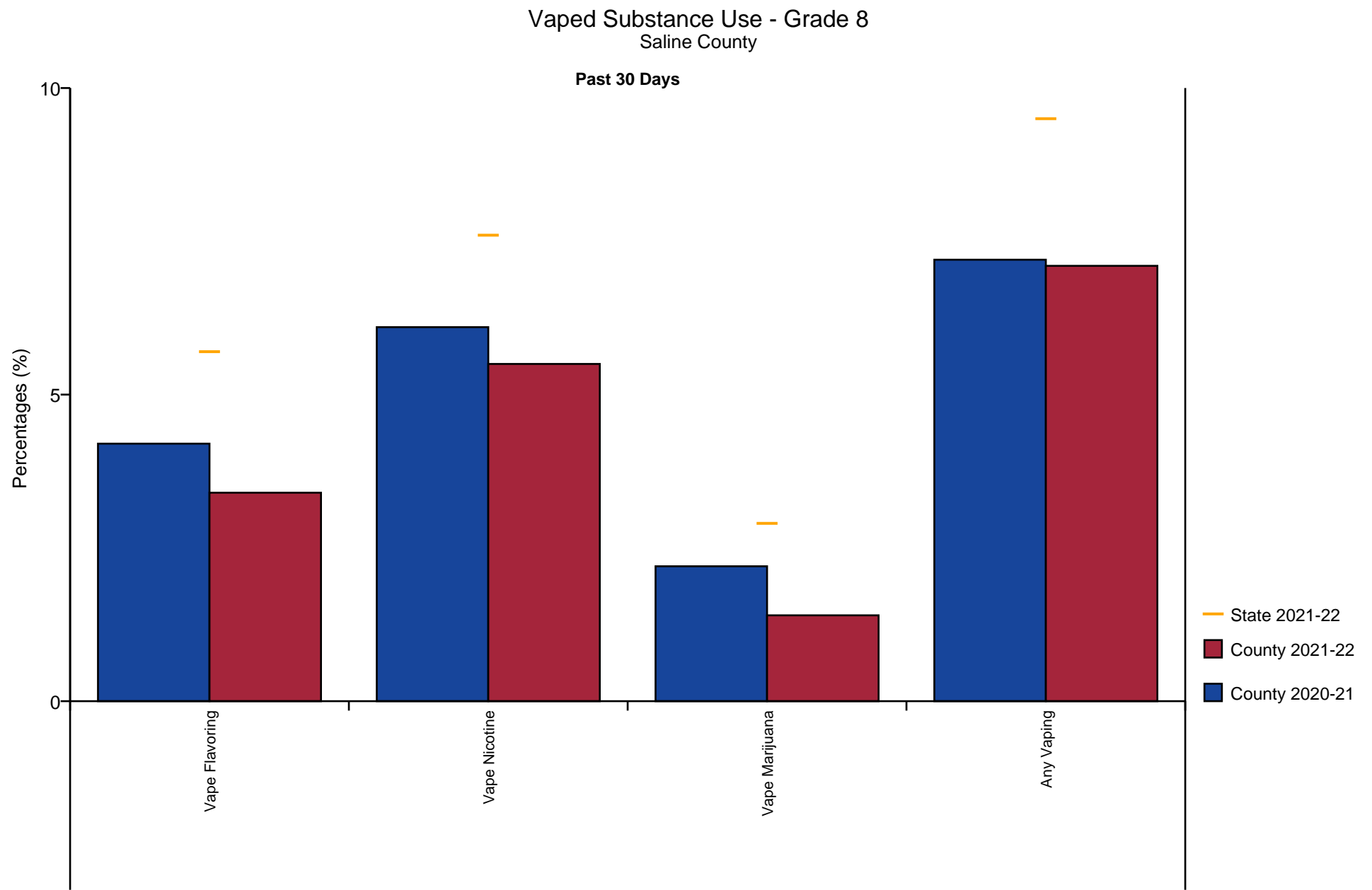


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

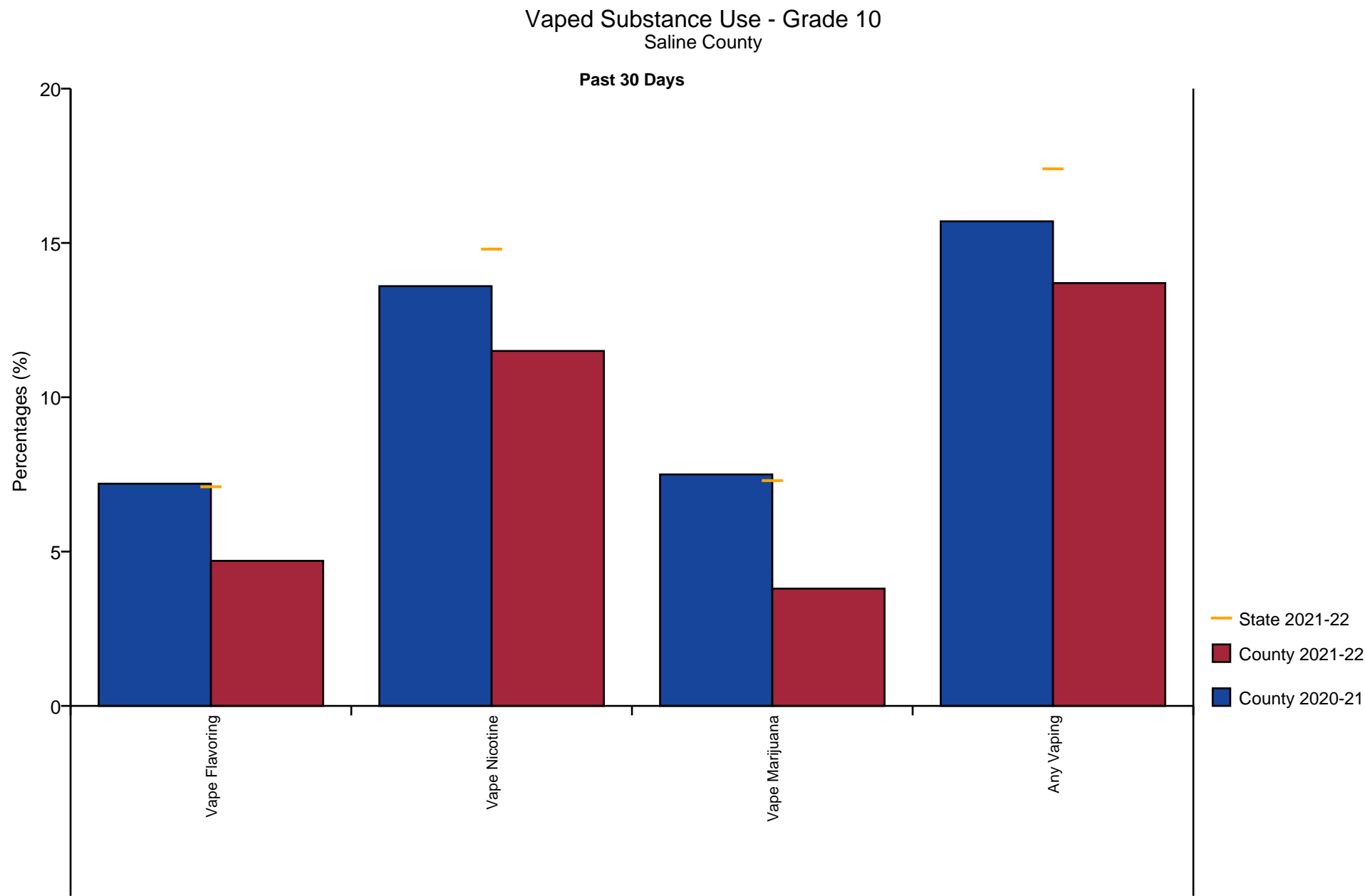


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12  
Saline County

Past 30 Days

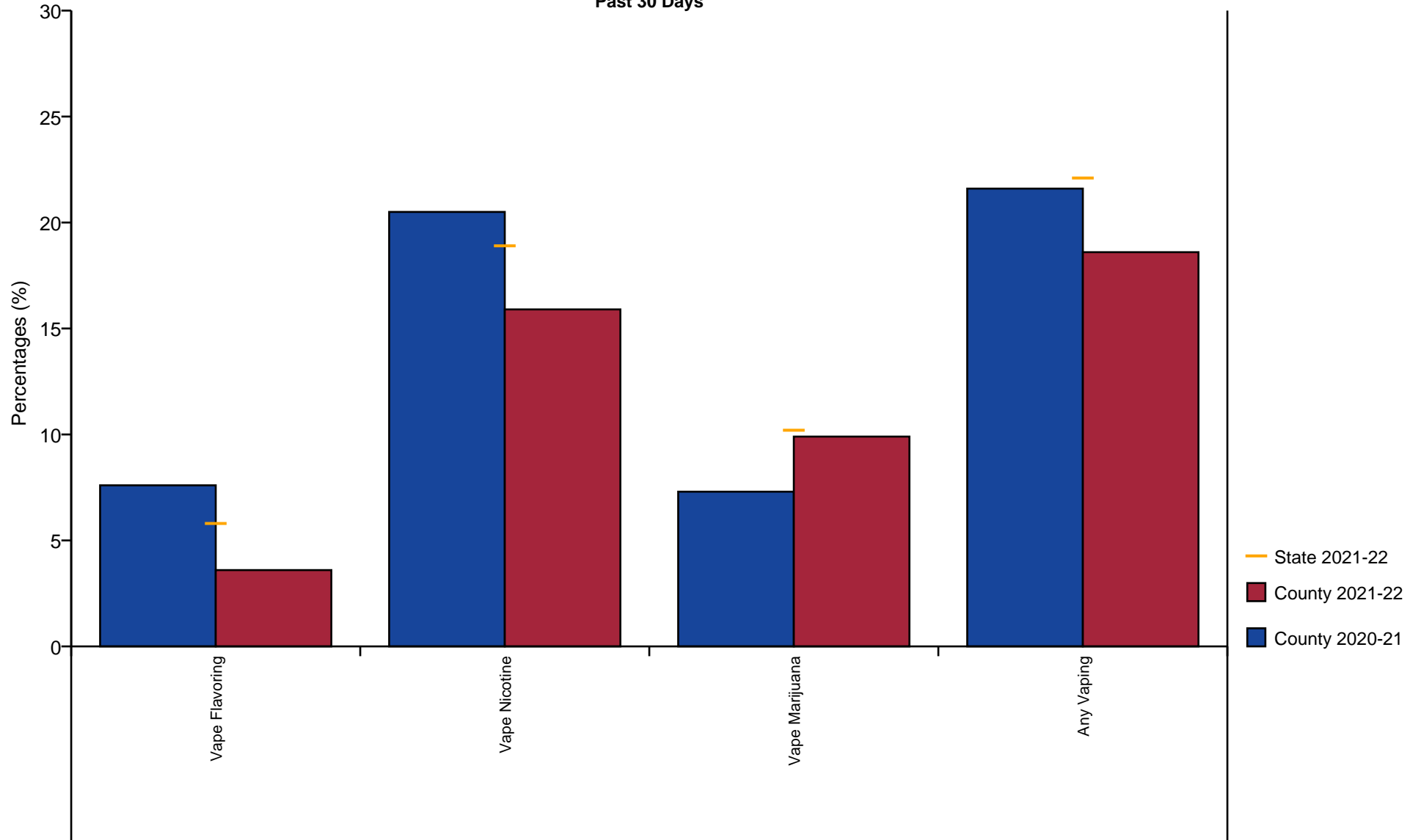


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

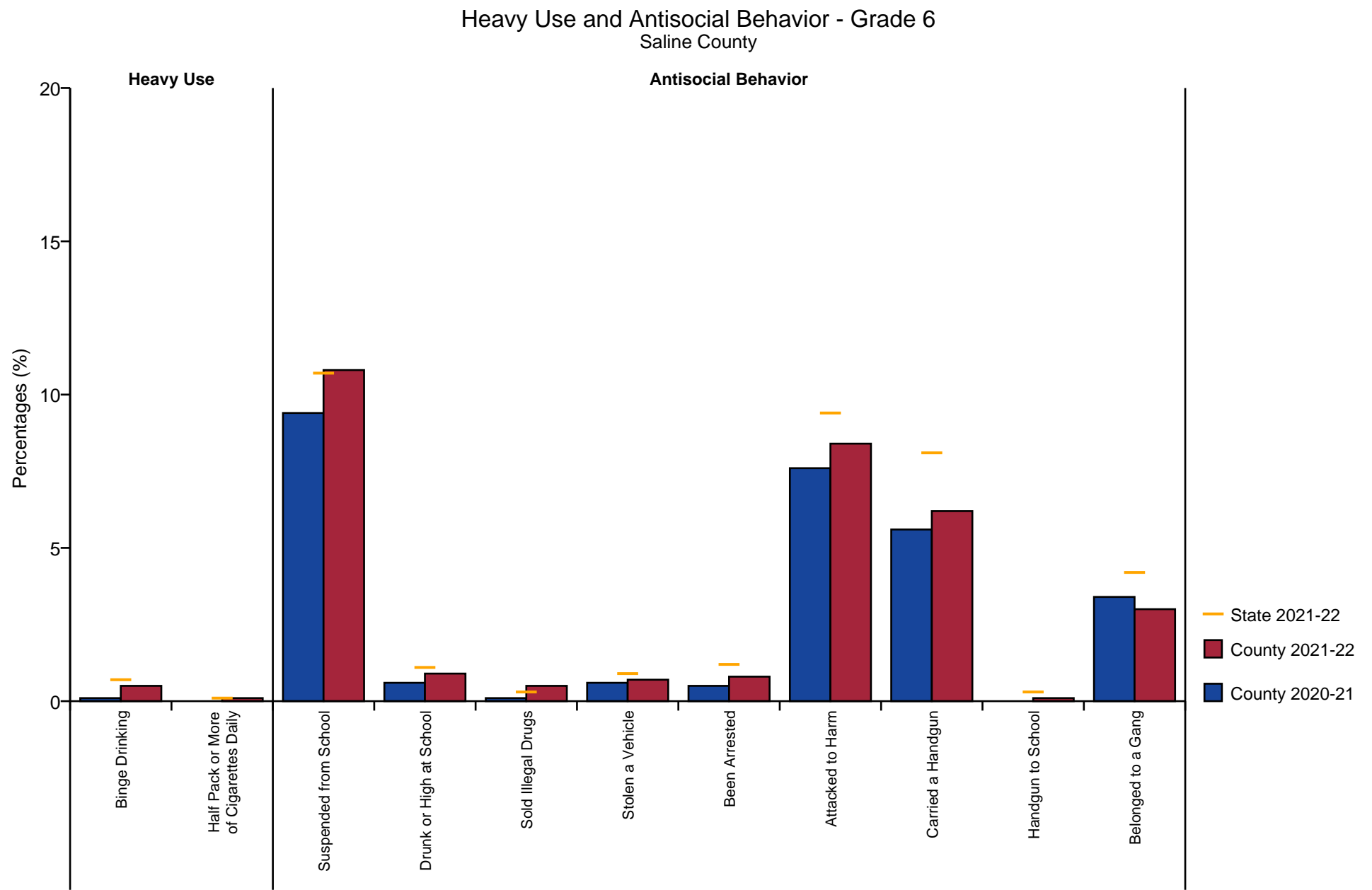


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

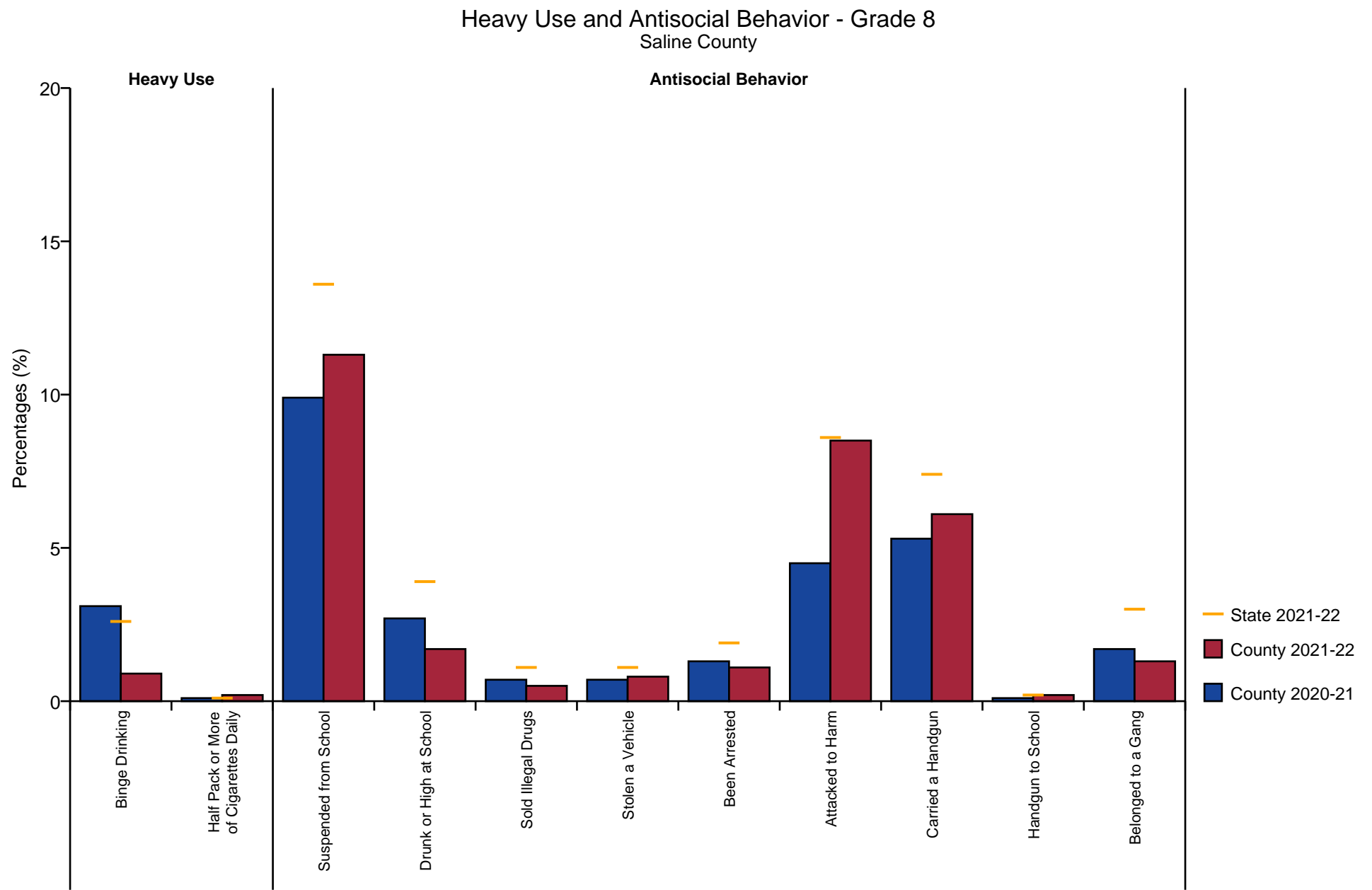


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

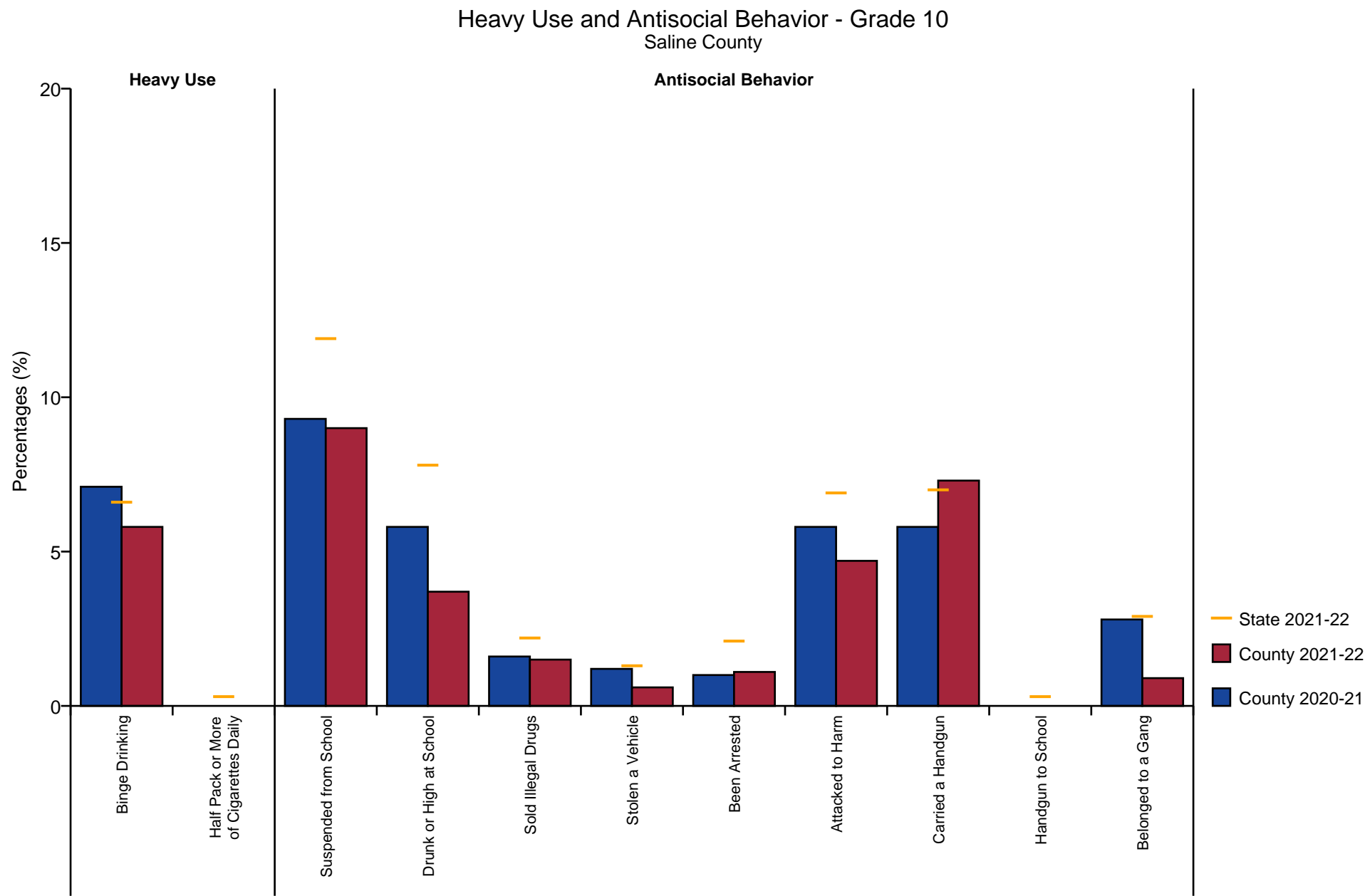


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

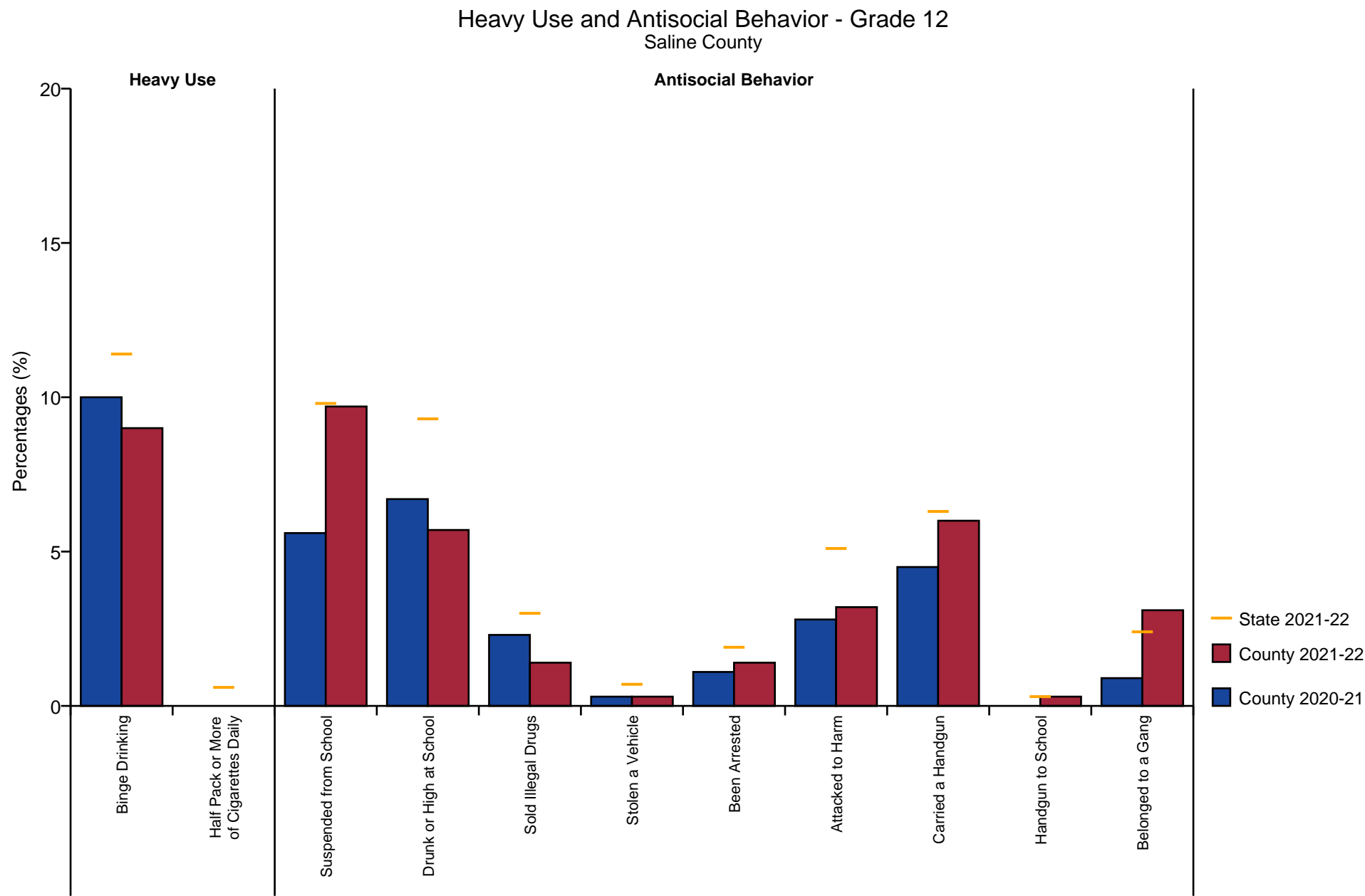
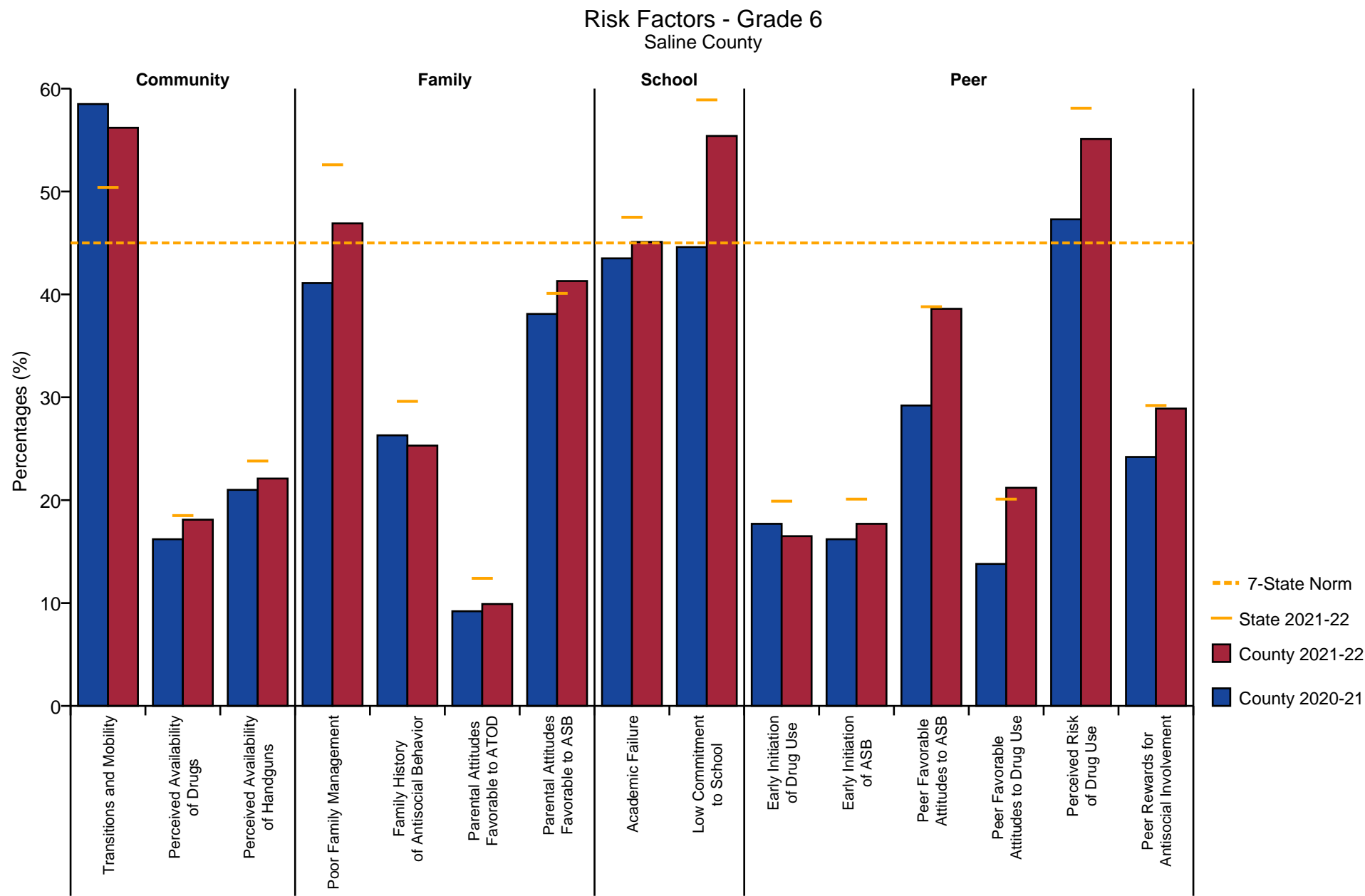
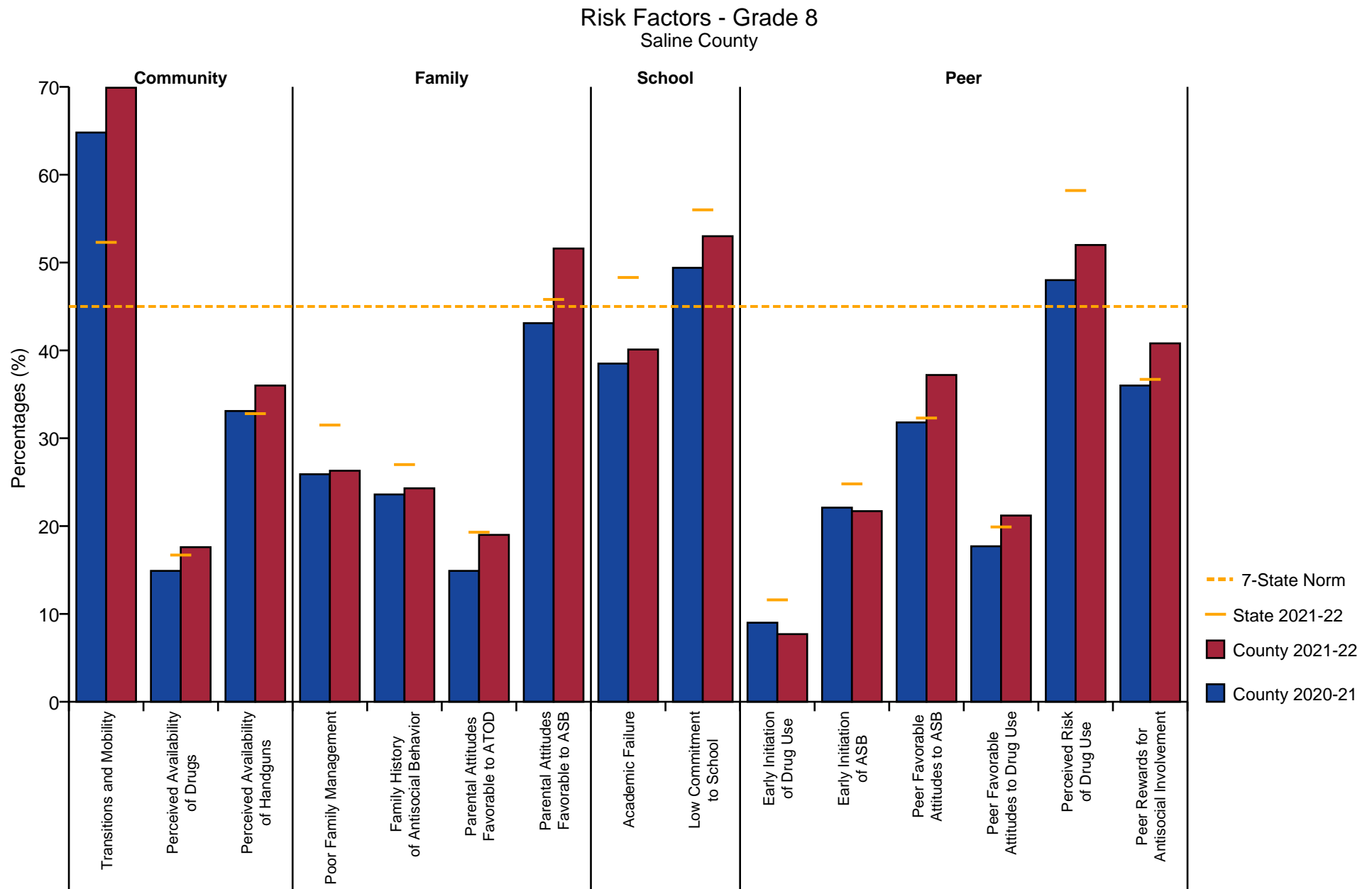


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

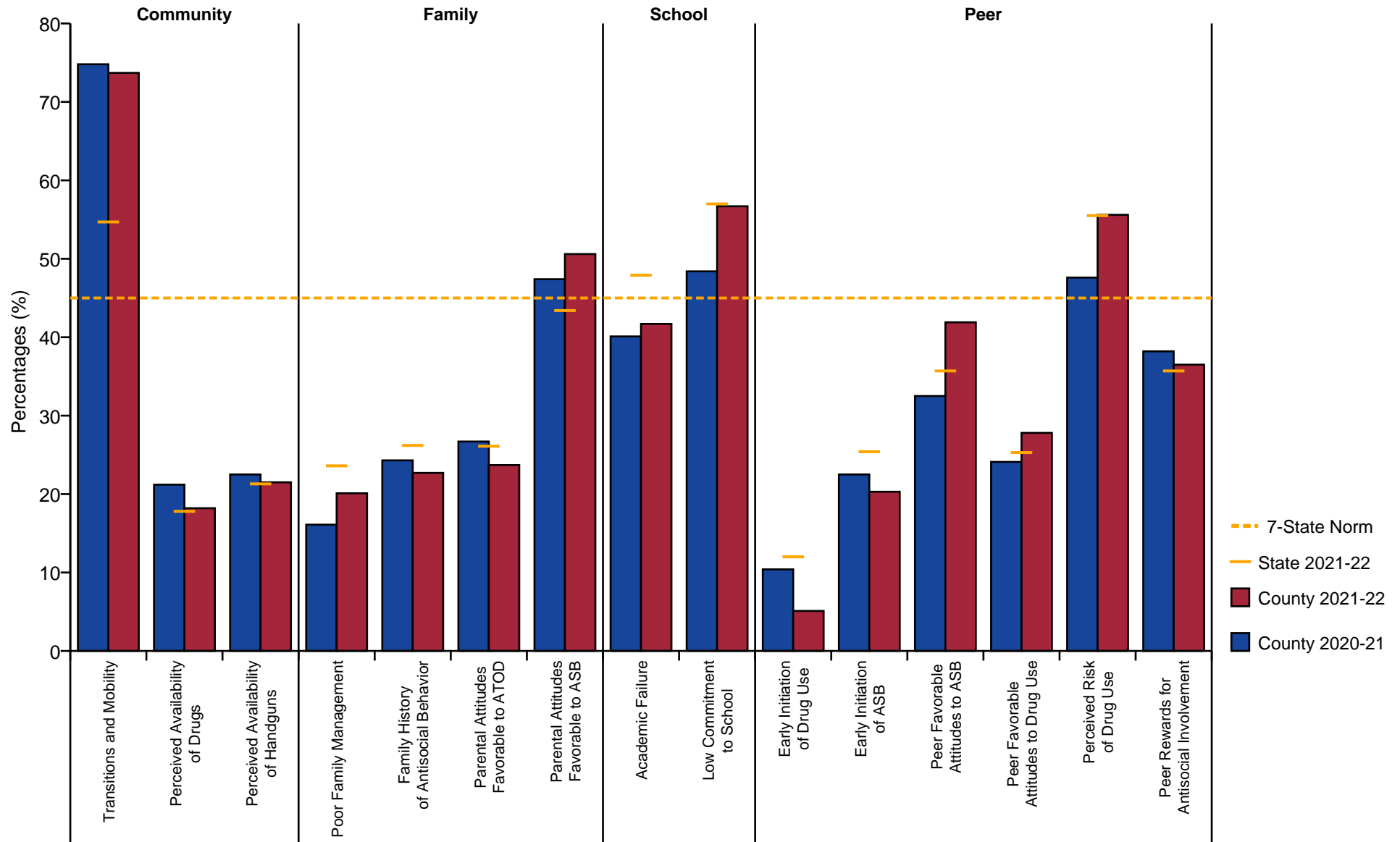
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

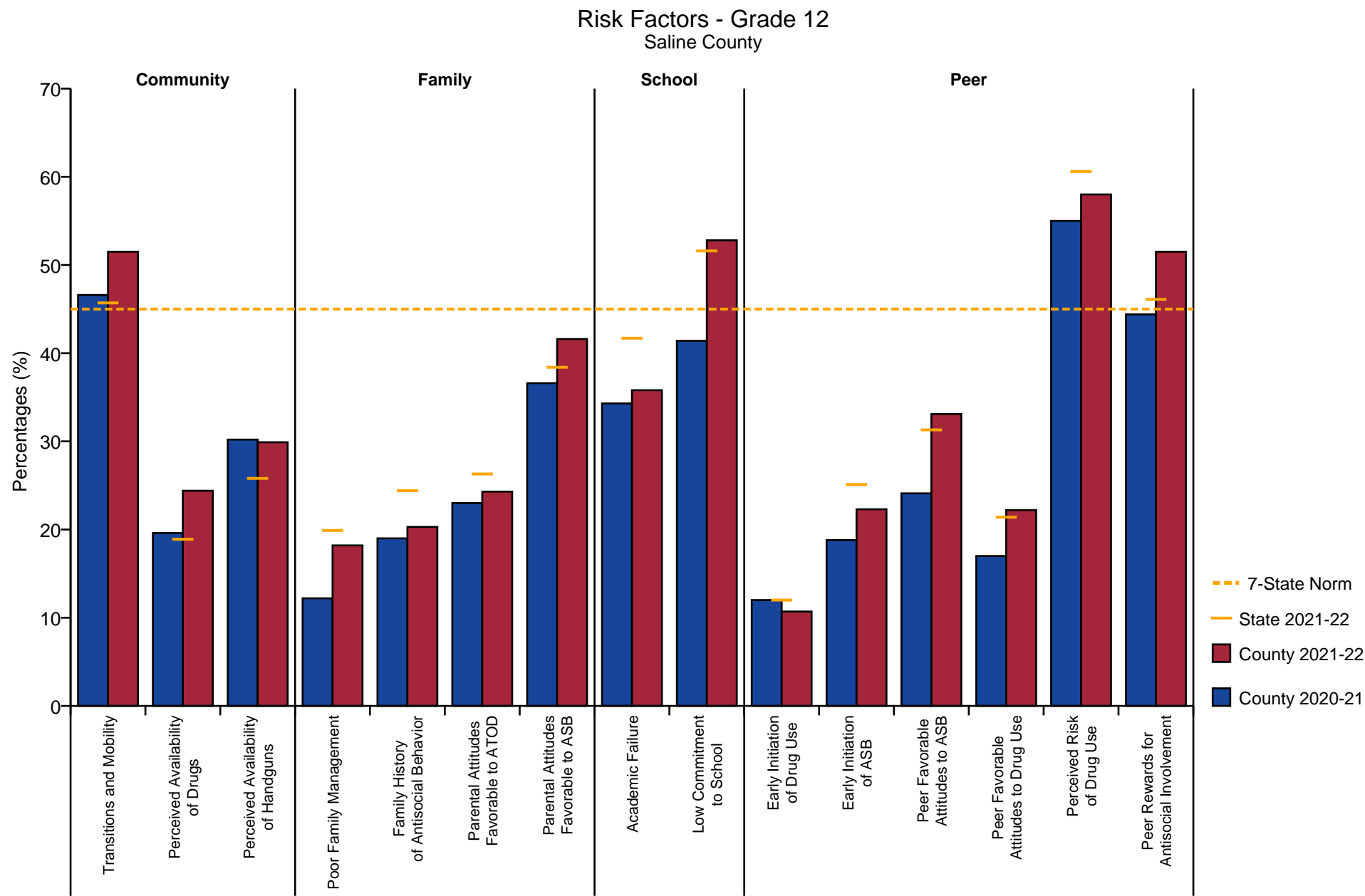
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Saline County

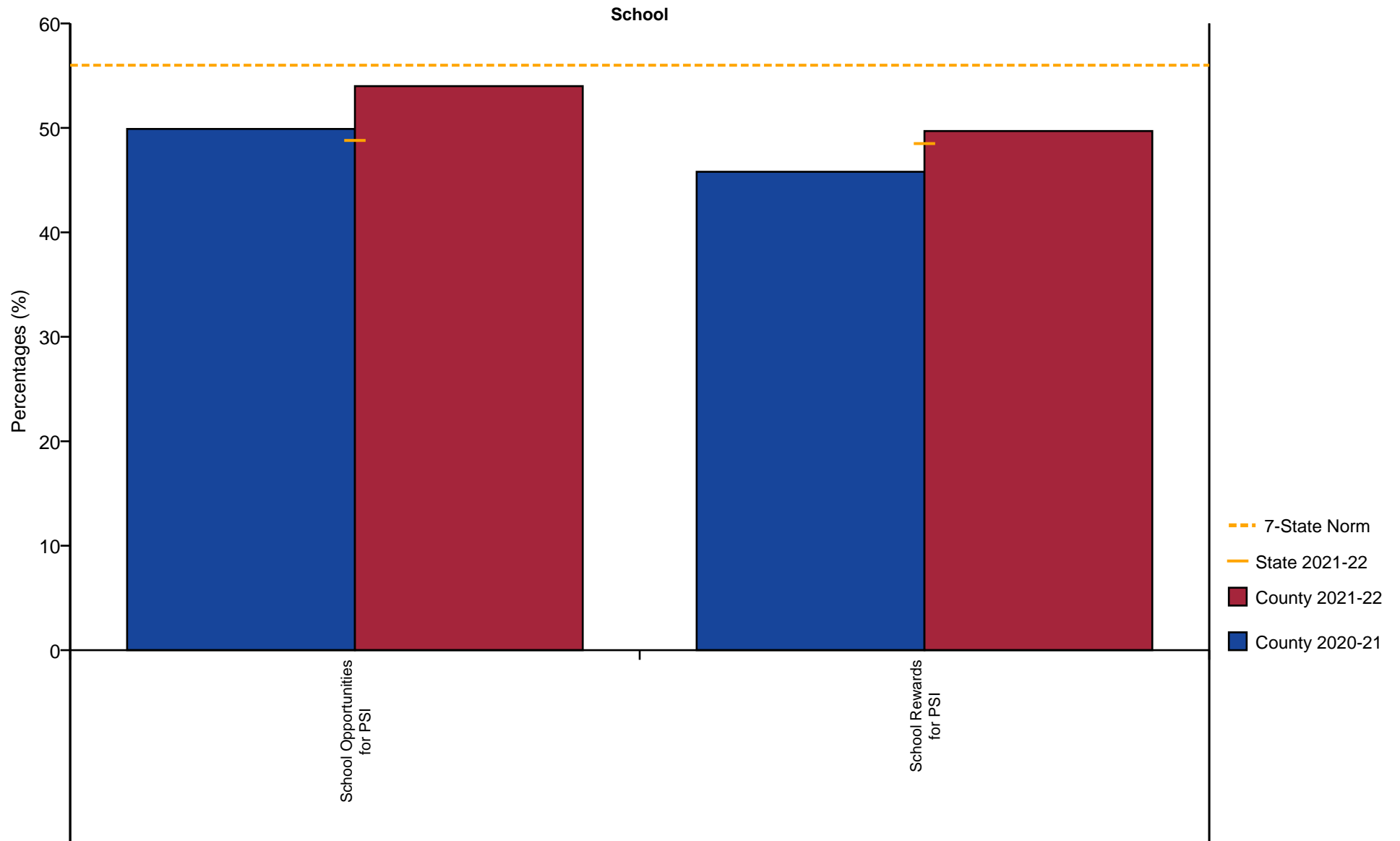


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Saline County

School

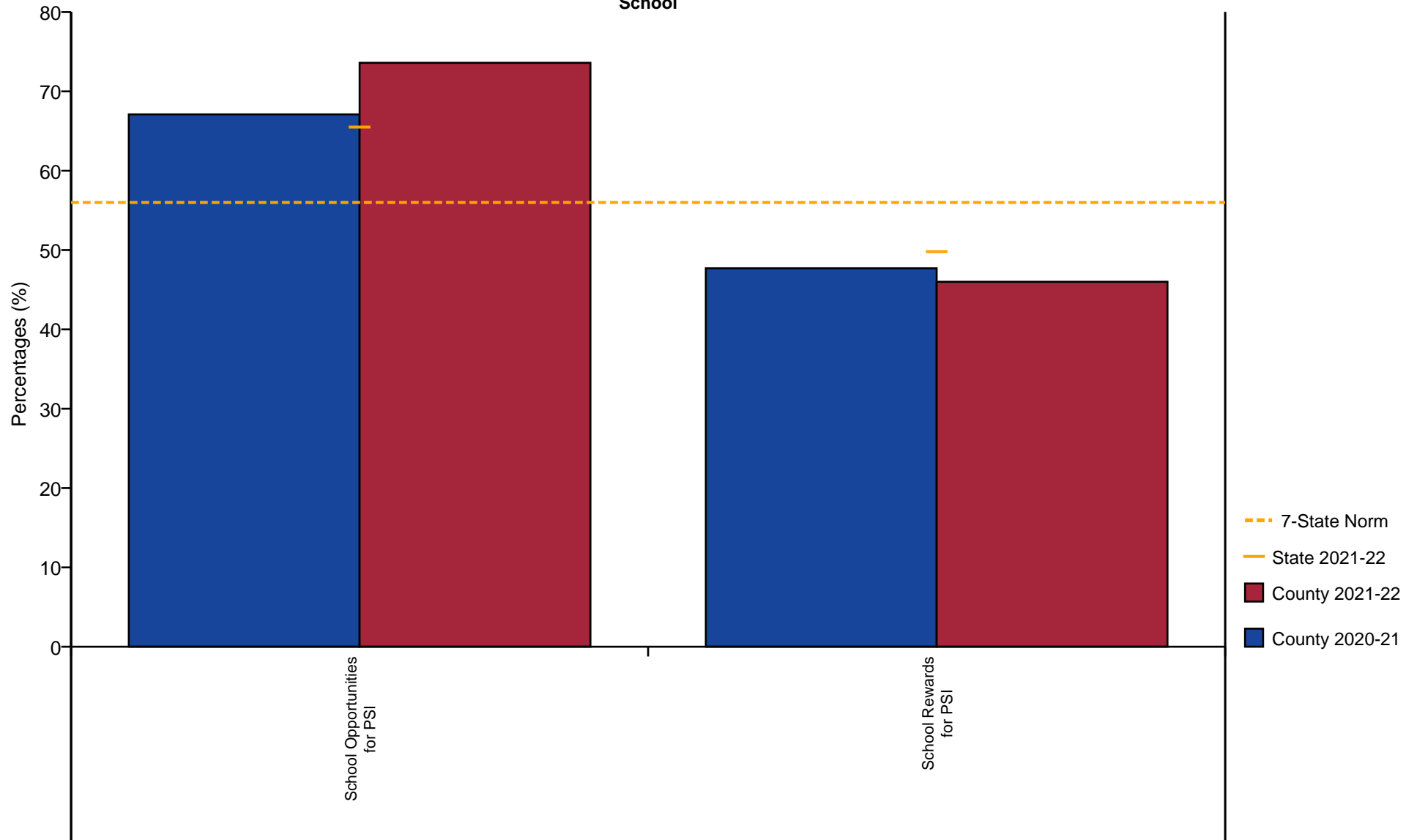


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

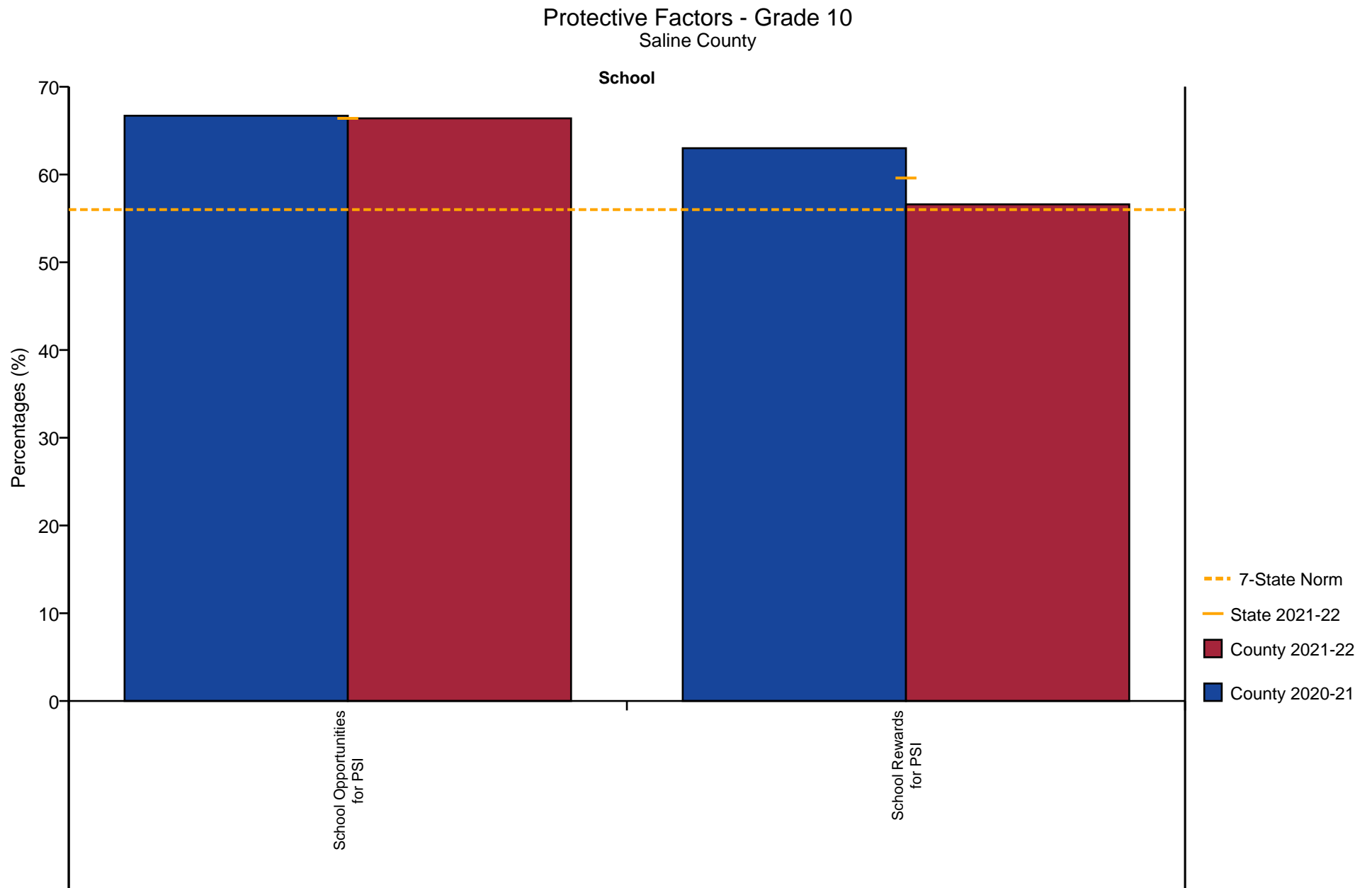


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

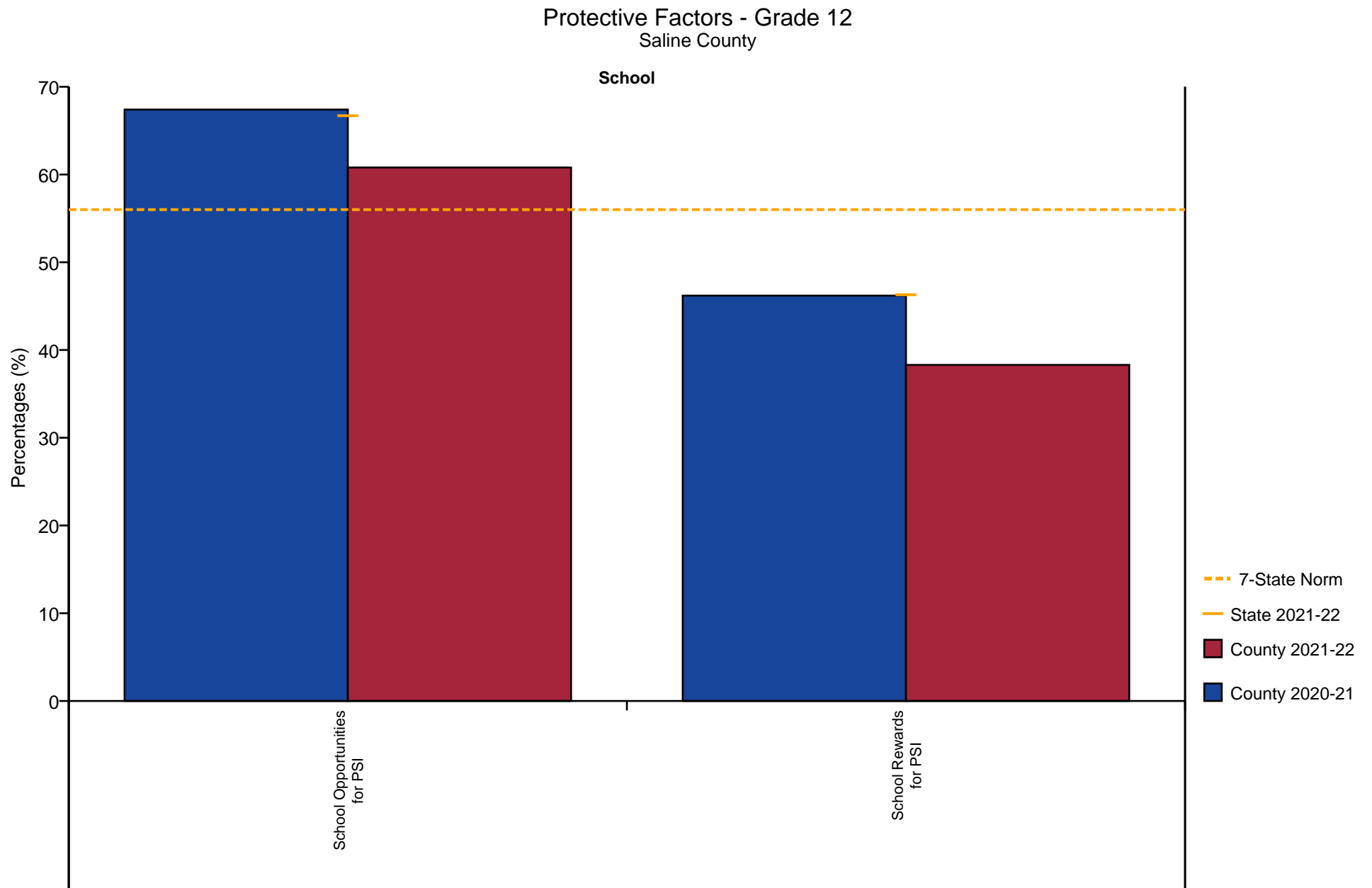


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

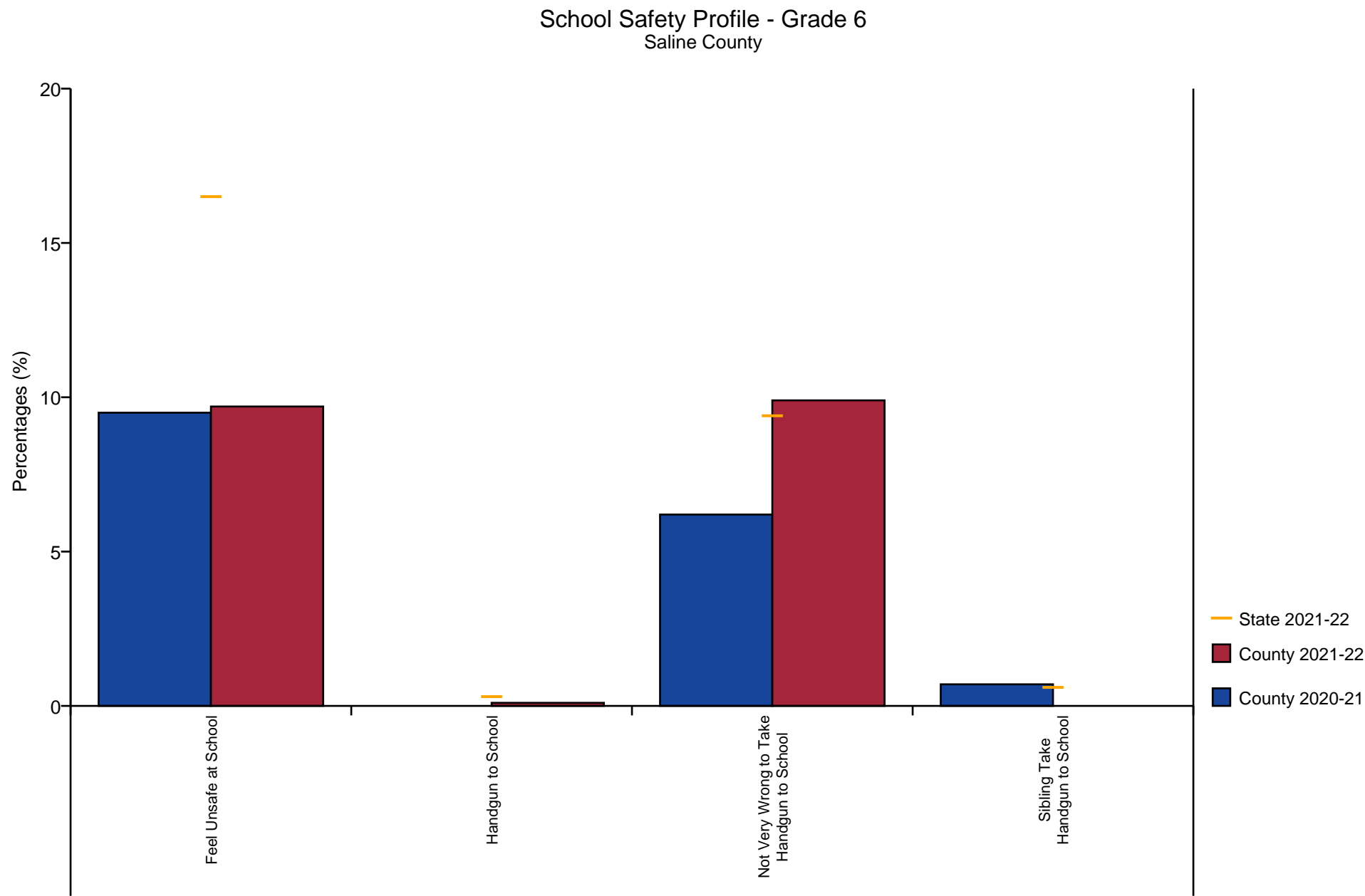


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

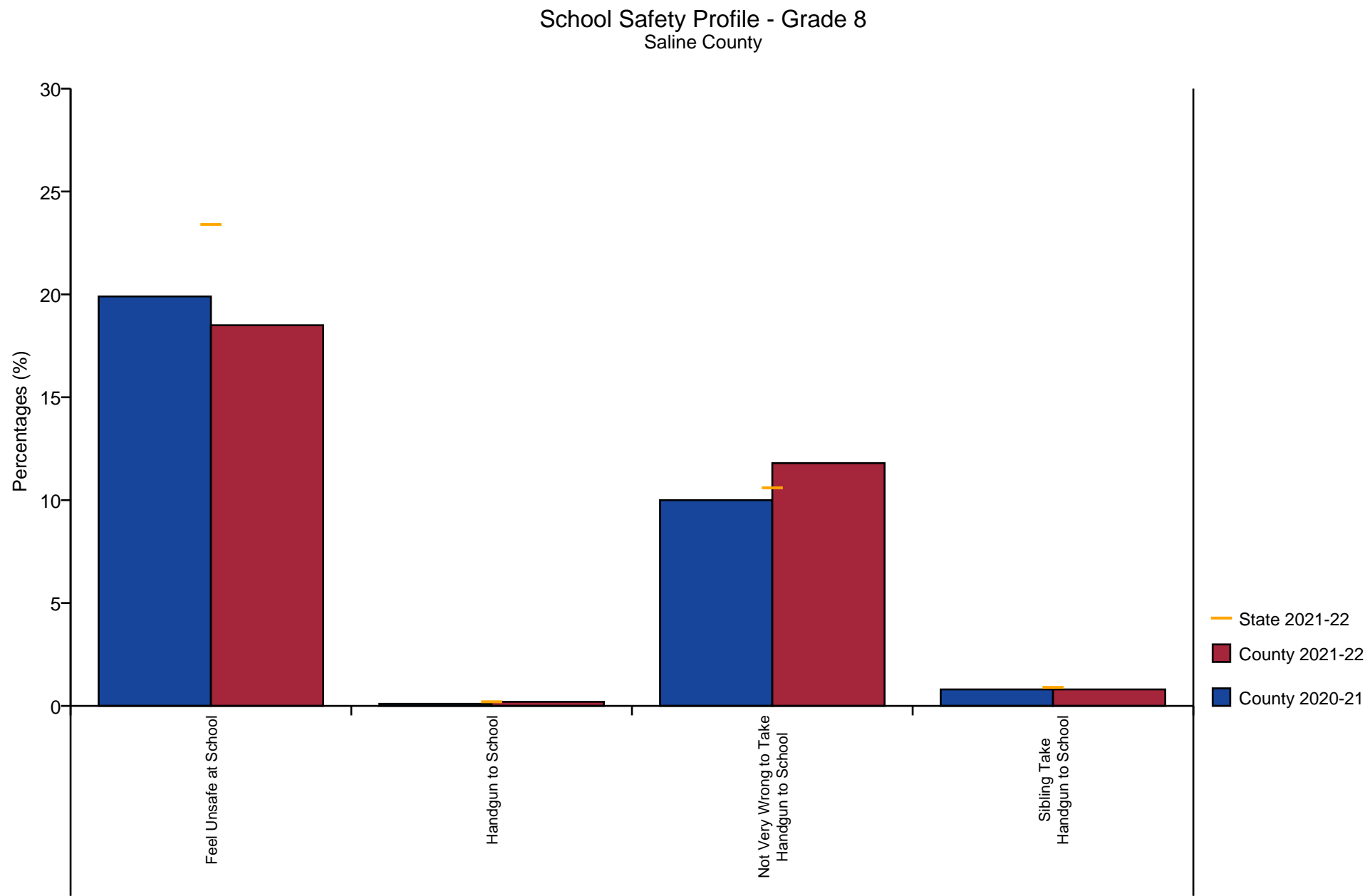


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

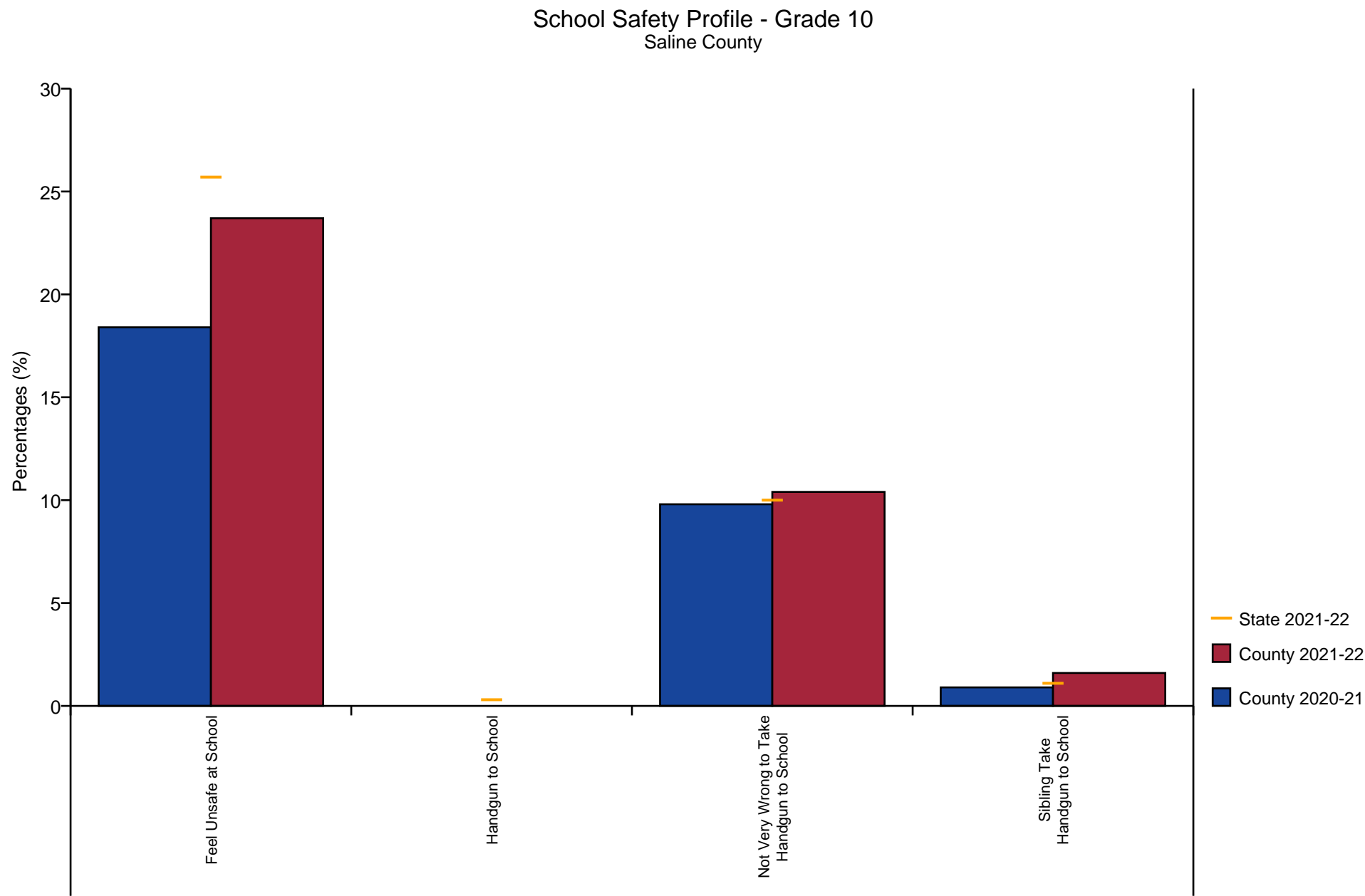


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

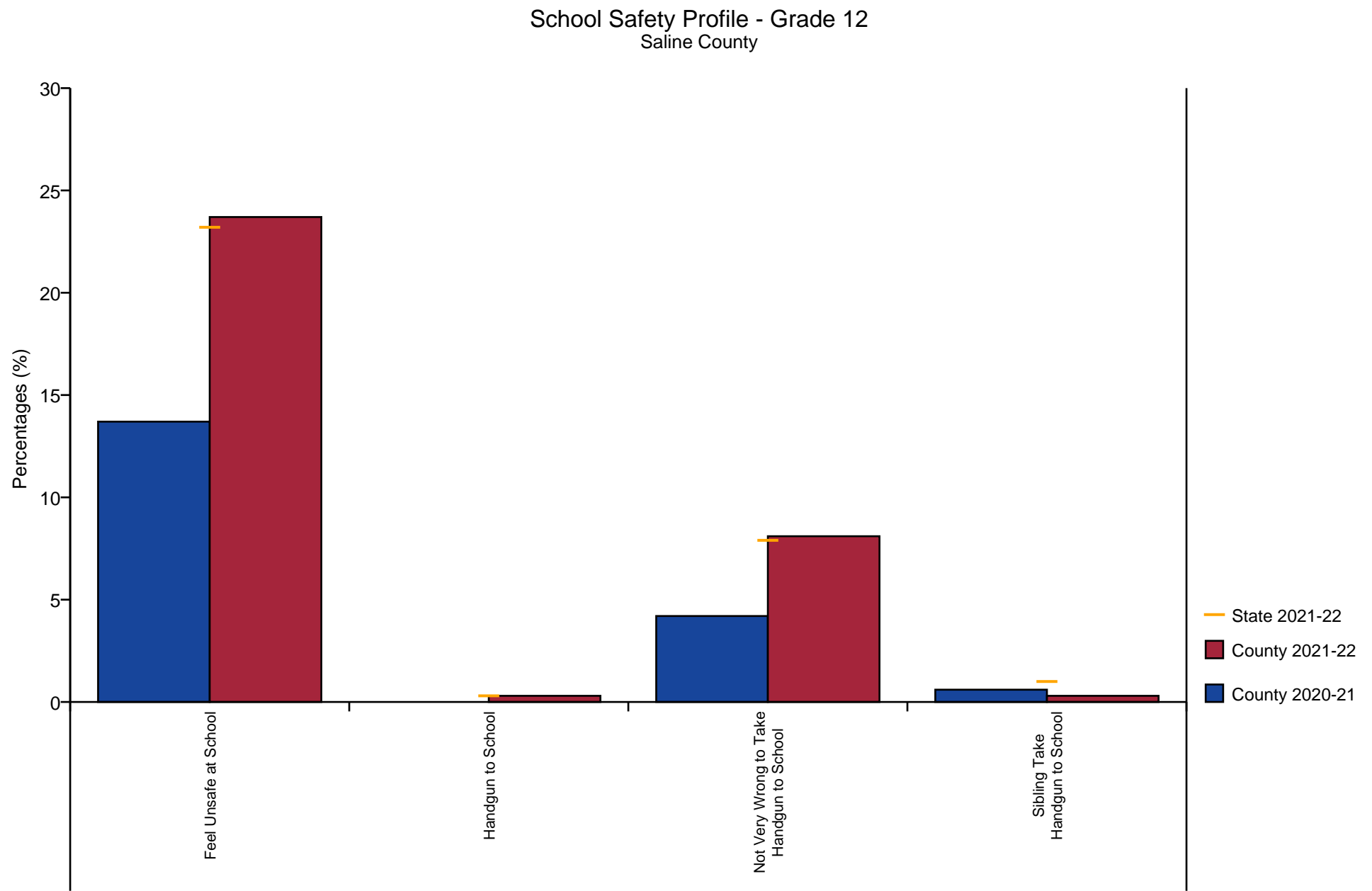
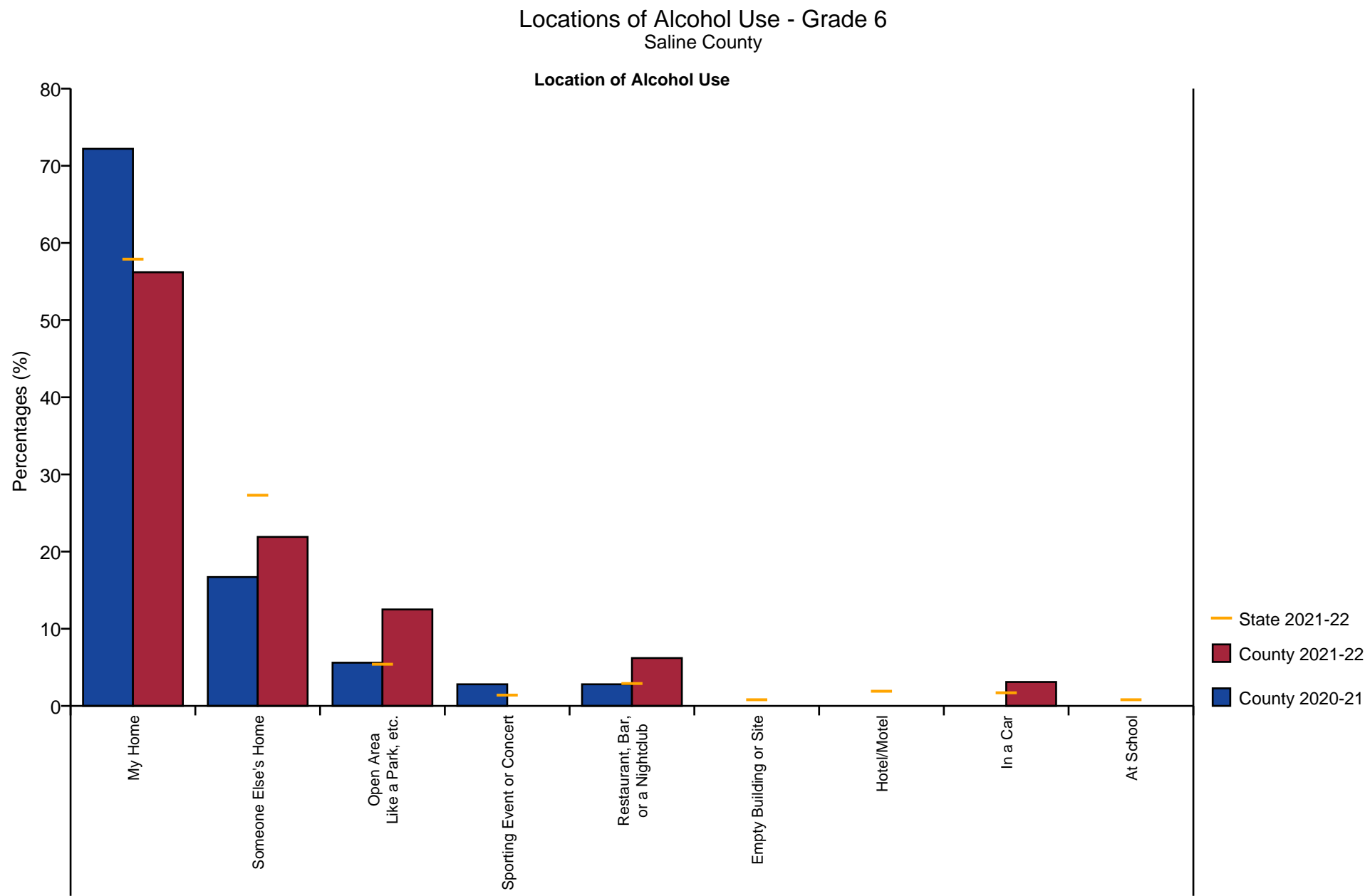


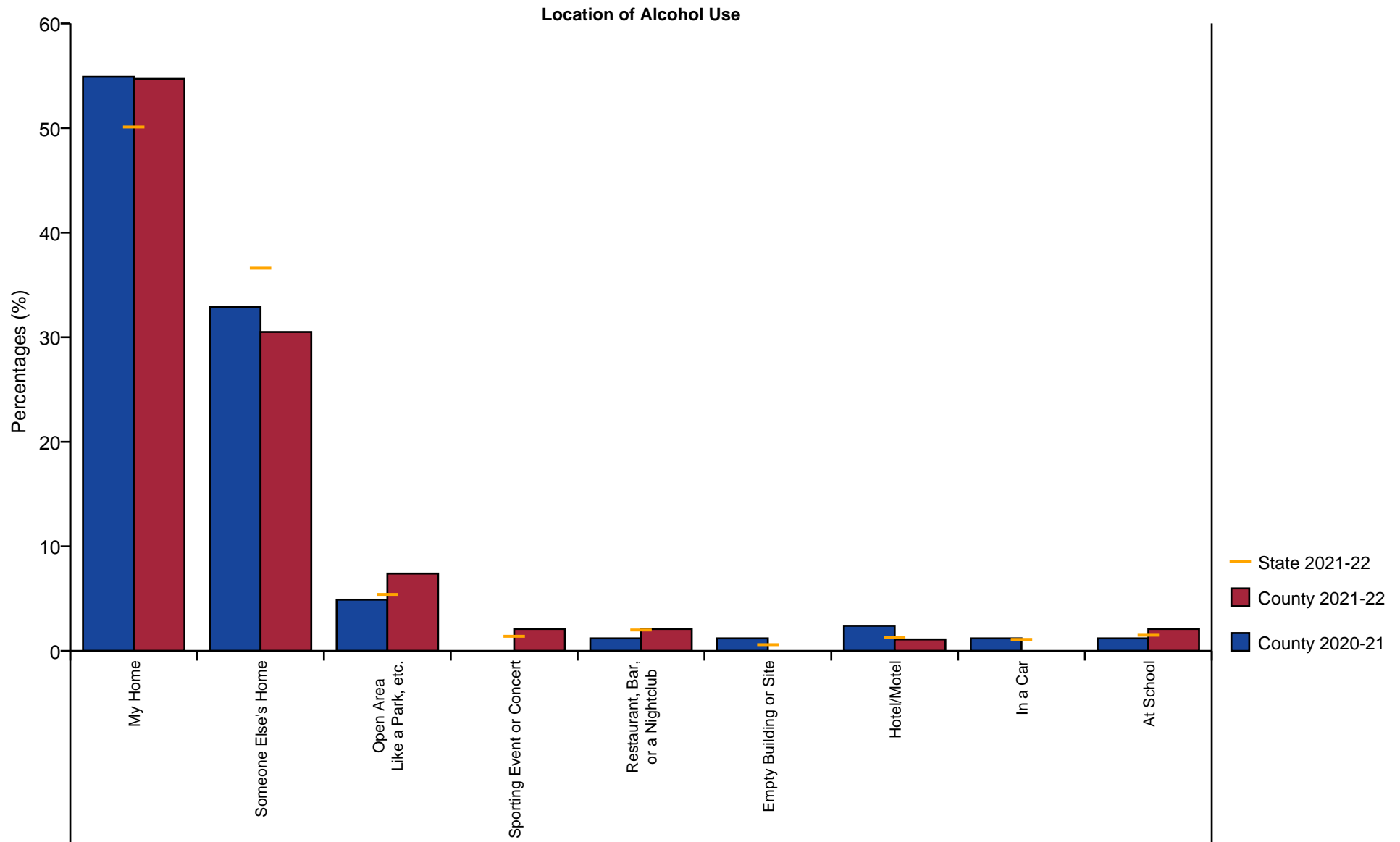
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

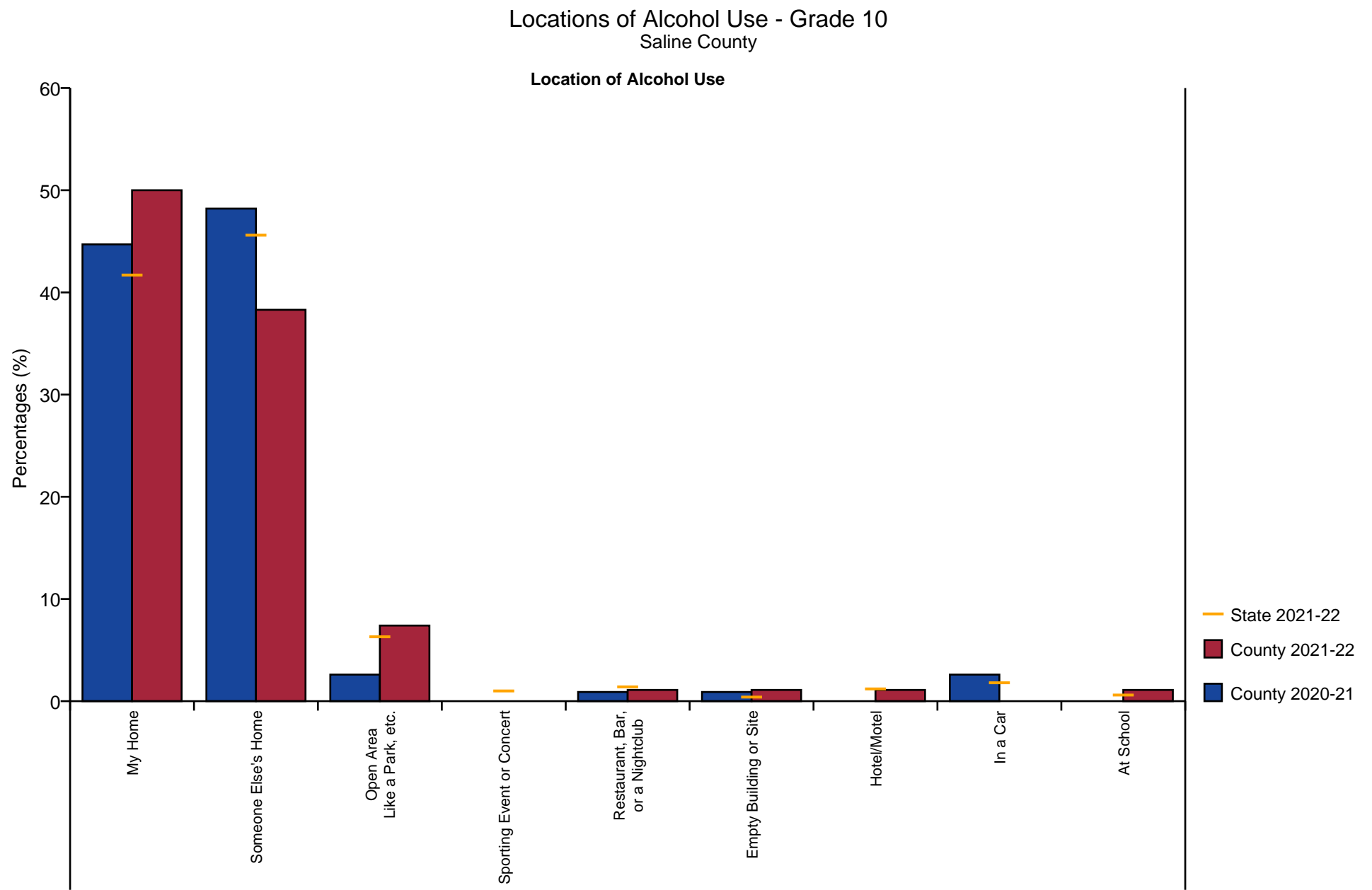
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Saline County



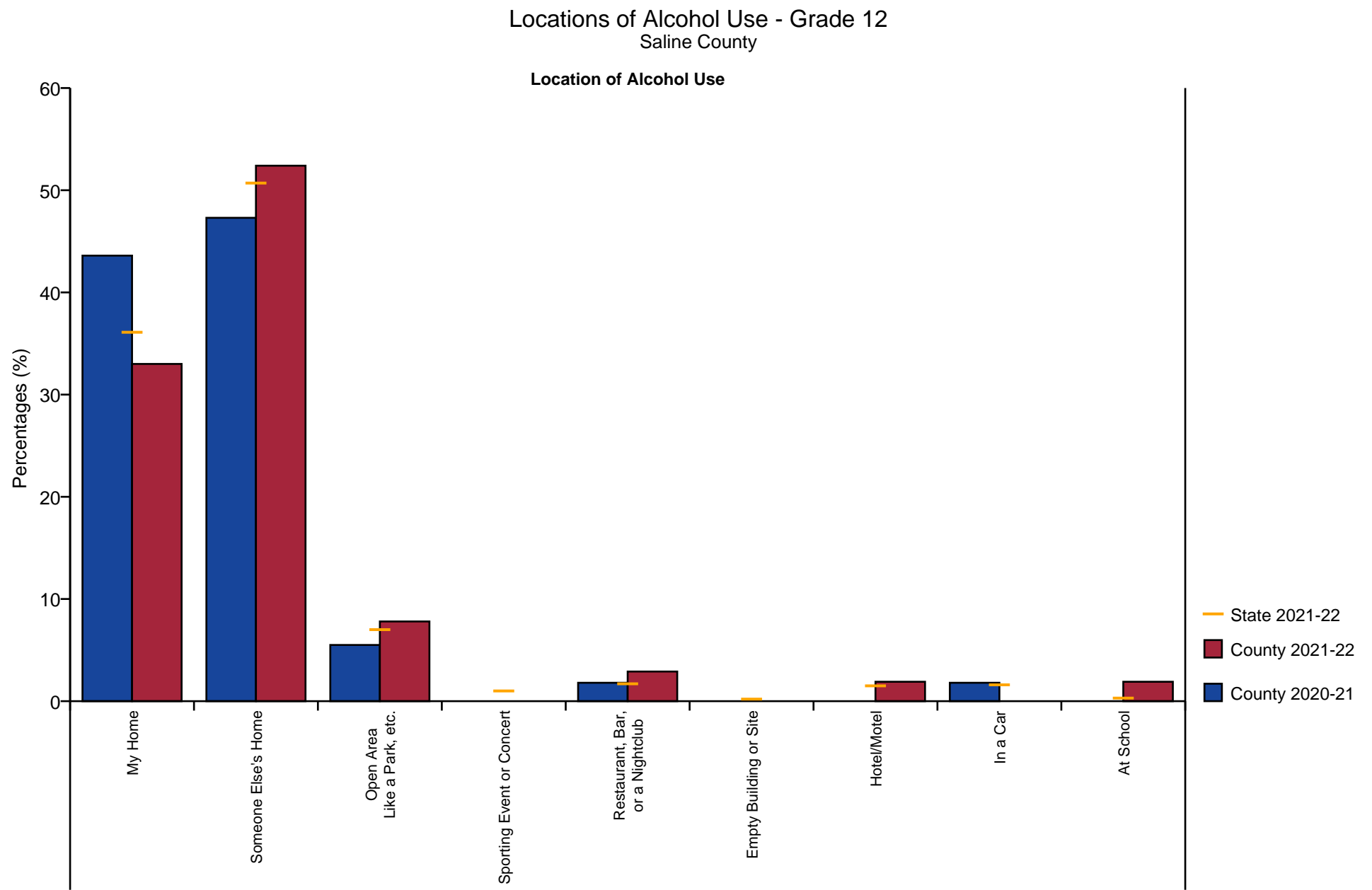
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	7.5	7.5	10.3
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	15.6	18.0	14.3	17.3
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	34.6	34.1	28.8	26.7
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	57.5	42.8	33.9	36.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	5.1	3.5	2.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	9.5	7.6	5.7	5.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	17.7	14.1	12.1	8.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	27.4	23.4	17.1	15.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.5	1.9	1.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.2	4.1	3.6	1.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	13.4	8.7	5.7	4.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	15.6	13.1	11.6	9.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.0	6.4	4.5	3.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	16.9	17.9	15.5	8.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	32.1	28.2	19.2	24.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.5	1.6	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	6.6	4.1	3.5	2.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	3.5	2.9	4.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.4	4.8	2.6	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.8	3.4	2.4	1.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.5	4.4	7.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.7	1.5	2.3	3.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	3.9	3.1	4.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.1	4.4	4.4	6.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.0	7.4	4.7	3.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.3	9.4	3.8	5.5
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.4	5.6	3.9	5.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	7.8	10.1	6.3	7.9
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	18.8	18.7	14.6	12.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	35.6	26.2	16.8	22.6
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	13.6	11.9	8.2	8.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	9.2	10.5	18.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.5	15.1	13.1	18.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	22.1	23.2	19.9	18.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	35.5	33.3	22.1	26.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.3	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.4	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.0	12.0	12.5	11.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	27.4	19.6	16.6	19.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	5.7	4.6	4.3	2.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	4.9	6.2	4.6	1.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.6	8.3	9.2	4.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	17.3	13.1	8.5	12.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9	2.6	4.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.4	2.0	3.2	4.4
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.9	1.9	1.2	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.8
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	7.0	7.4	9.2	5.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	16.1	10.5	10.9	12.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	5.6	7.6	14.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	6.9	7.7	8.8	12.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	13.1	11.0	10.6	11.8
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	18.8	14.3	9.9	17.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.7	2.3	3.1	0.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	5.6	7.4	7.1	5.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	15.4	11.4	10.0	9.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.5	7.9	9.4	10.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	6.9	9.9	9.9	11.3
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	12.3	12.6	9.3	9.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	8.1	6.3	5.6	9.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.4	7.3	5.8	3.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.6	8.5	6.7	5.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.6	2.1	1.0	1.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	5.5	7.6	8.4
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	4.9	5.4	4.5	8.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	6.8	4.0	5.8	4.7
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.4	3.2	2.8	3.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	4.8	5.6	6.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.3	6.2	5.3	6.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.6	3.5	5.8	7.3
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.3	2.8	4.5	6.0
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.2	3.3	2.8	0.9
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.9	3.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.2	55.5	58.5	56.2
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	50.7	67.0	64.8	69.9
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	60.2	59.6	74.8	73.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	49.9	41.6	46.6	51.5
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.1	14.9	16.2	18.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	15.1	16.6	14.9	17.6
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	22.0	21.8	21.2	18.2
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	31.4	23.2	19.6	24.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.7	22.8	21.0	22.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	30.9	34.9	33.1	36.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	27.3	26.7	22.5	21.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	33.6	26.7	30.2	29.9
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.2	39.3	41.1	46.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	26.4	27.3	25.9	26.3
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	19.8	19.4	16.1	20.1
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	17.7	23.7	12.2	18.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.7	26.5	26.3	25.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	24.9	28.4	23.6	24.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	32.6	28.9	24.3	22.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	33.4	25.0	19.0	20.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.4	9.2	9.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	14.2	17.4	14.9	19.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	26.6	22.4	26.7	23.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	25.6	23.9	23.0	24.3
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.5	29.6	38.1	41.3
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	34.9	42.8	43.1	51.6
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	37.8	37.3	47.4	50.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.5	34.2	36.6	41.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.9	39.1	43.5	45.1
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	34.6	37.4	38.5	40.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	42.0	42.1	40.1	41.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	32.6	38.4	34.3	35.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.8	47.3	44.6	55.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	39.6	48.7	49.4	53.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	50.2	51.4	48.4	56.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	44.3	52.1	41.4	52.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>54.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.9	14.6	17.7	16.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	11.7	10.9	9.0	7.7
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	14.2	14.3	10.4	5.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	16.6	11.2	12.0	10.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.1	15.7	16.2	17.7
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.2	22.7	22.1	21.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	27.4	27.7	22.5	20.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	25.2	18.6	18.8	22.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.4	32.2	29.2	38.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	25.1	34.6	31.8	37.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	34.5	34.7	32.5	41.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	32.1	34.5	24.1	33.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.4	13.3	13.8	21.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	16.5	19.3	17.7	21.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	26.8	28.5	24.1	27.8
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	29.2	25.8	17.0	22.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.1	35.9	47.3	55.1
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	48.9	48.6	48.0	52.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	53.7	49.7	47.6	55.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	61.0	64.8	55.0	58.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.1	27.5	24.2	28.9
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	37.3	39.0	36.0	40.8
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	46.3	41.2	38.2	36.5
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	59.0	50.5	44.4	51.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.0	58.7	49.9	54.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	73.8	68.9	67.1	73.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	69.6	64.4	66.7	66.4
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	67.7	64.1	67.4	60.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.0	47.4	45.8	49.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	50.3	47.6	47.7	46.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	54.8	51.1	63.0	56.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	36.1	34.0	46.2	38.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.8	6.9	49.9	40.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	3.9	14.6	61.8	19.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	6.3	17.3	55.8	20.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.0	20.8	58.2	18.1
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.1	8.4	1.4	0.1
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.2	10.0	1.6	0.2
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.6	8.1	1.9	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.9	7.3	0.8	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.6	8.8	1.5	0.2
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.8	0.0	4.2
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.0	0.8	6.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.9	1.6	5.4
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.4	0.3	5.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.0	0.7	5.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	56.2	21.9	12.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	54.7	30.5	7.4	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	50.0	38.3	7.4	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.0	52.4	7.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	46.6	38.9	8.0	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.5
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.8	94.9
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	90.0	88.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	74.9	78.4
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	71.4	66.9
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.9
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	2.4	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	3.0	2.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	7.8	7.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	13.0	17.3
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	6.8	3.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	7.8	8.0
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	3.3	3.7
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.4	2.2
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	2.9	4.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.6	7.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	11.1	9.6
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.8	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.6	6.7
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.2	4.6
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.4	1.3
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.5	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.2	5.6
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.3	2.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.4	3.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	4.8	5.0
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.3	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	97.0	97.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	94.5	97.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	92.2	92.9
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>97.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.4
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.5
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	4.5	2.8
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.9	1.2
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	2.1	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.2	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.3	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.5	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.4	0.9
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	2.1	1.9
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.8	98.0	97.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	88.2	91.6	92.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	76.0	83.2	84.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	68.4	78.2	80.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.5	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	3.6	6.1	4.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	0.6	0.3
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.9	1.5	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.6	2.0	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.1	5.7	4.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	5.1	3.4	3.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.2	5.3	4.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	19.1	13.0	13.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	24.9	17.5	14.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.3	2.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	1.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.8	1.7	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.0	4.6	0.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.6	3.4	1.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.2	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.6	97.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	85.6	92.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	86.7	82.5
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.4	1.2
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	6.9	5.4
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.4	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.7	2.9
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.0	3.5
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.6	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.5	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.2	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.6	2.2
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.5	1.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	7.2	4.2
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	6.0	7.3
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	99.3
	state	97.9
8	county	98.0
	state	94.8
10	county	95.6
	state	89.9
12	county	86.6
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.7
10	county	0.7
	state	2.2
12	county	4.1
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	1.2
10	county	1.2
	state	2.7
12	county	4.1
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.5
10	county	0.7
	state	1.1
12	county	1.9
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.1
	state	0.6
10	county	0.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.1
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	1.1
10	county	1.2
	state	1.5
12	county	1.2
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	1.4
8	county	1.0
	state	2.9
10	county	2.6
	state	5.1
12	county	5.0
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.6	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.2	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.1	98.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	97.3	97.2
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.2	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.9
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.9	15.3	14.5	15.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.3
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.7	15.9	15.3	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.6	11.1
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	13.4	13.3	12.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.8	14.1	14.4
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

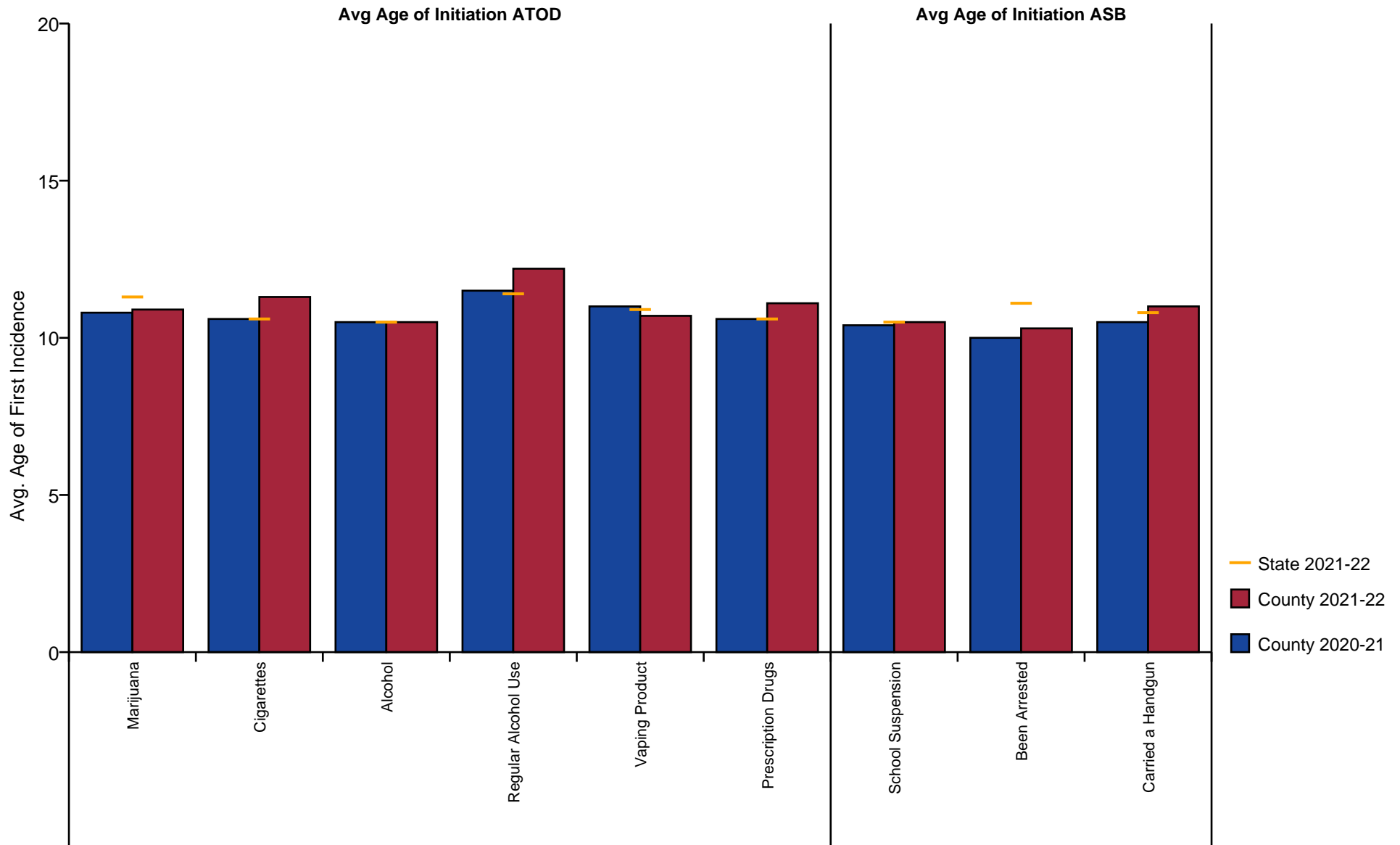
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.3	10.9	10.0	10.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.9	12.3	11.7	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.5	13.0	12.2	14.3
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.6	15.4	14.6	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.9	10.5	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

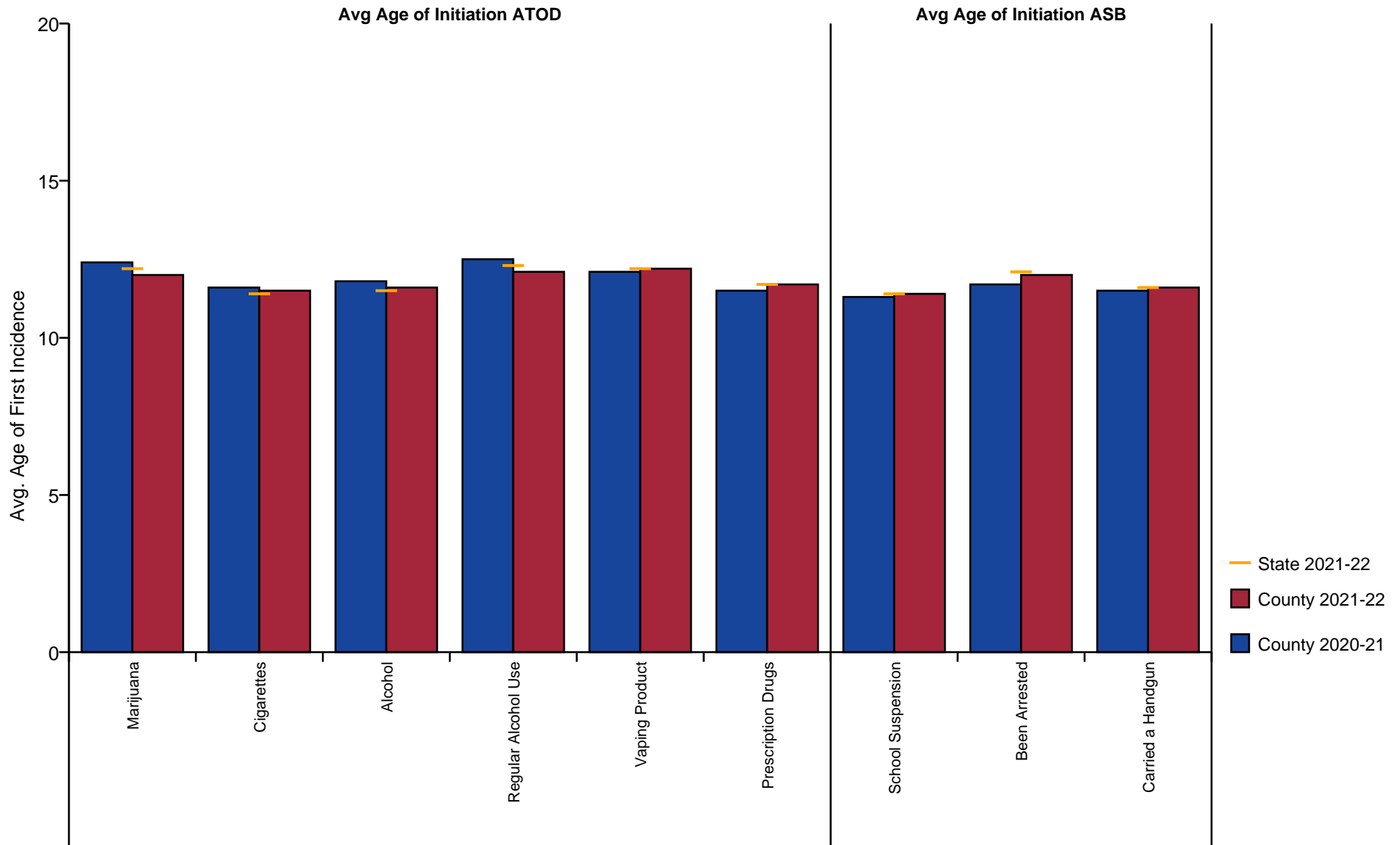
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

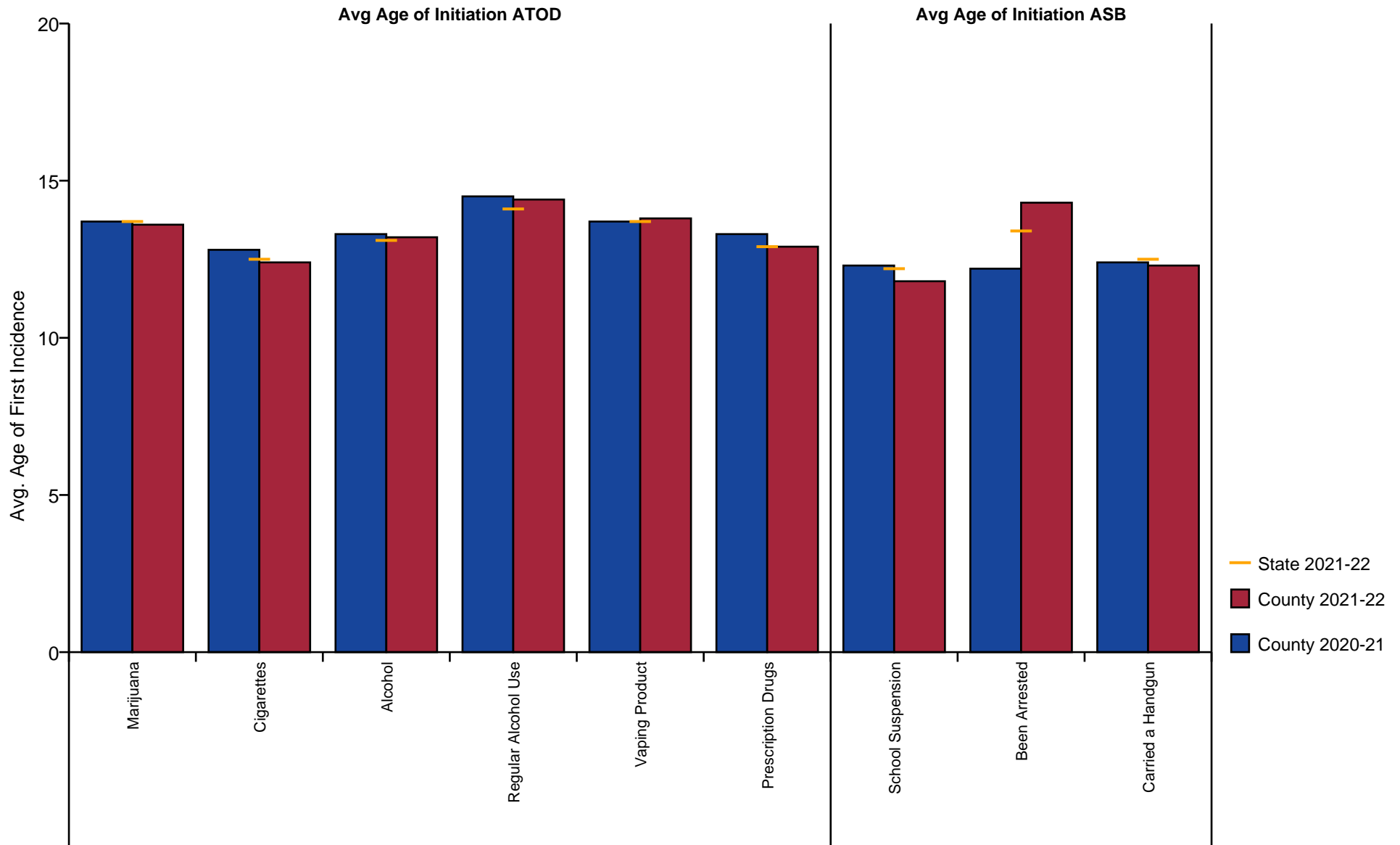
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

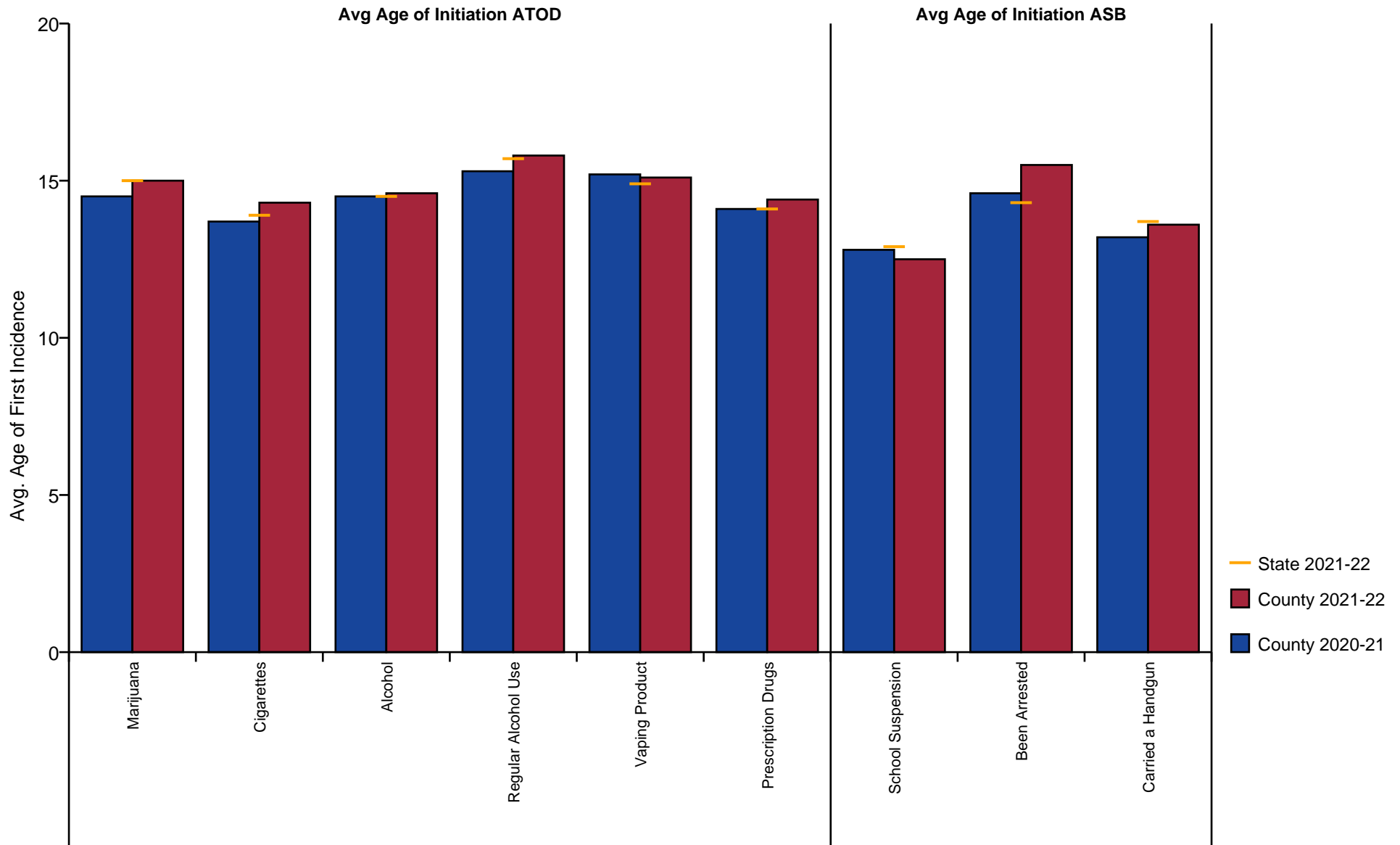
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	5.1	3.5	2.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	9.5	7.6	5.7	5.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	17.7	14.1	12.1	8.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	27.4	23.4	17.1	15.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.5	1.9	1.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.2	4.1	3.6	1.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	13.4	8.7	5.7	4.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	15.6	13.1	11.6	9.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.3	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	5.7	4.6	4.3	2.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	4.9	6.2	4.6	1.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.6	8.8	1.6	3.3	23.6
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	65.0	7.5	1.8	4.6	21.2
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	66.5	8.5	1.8	4.5	18.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	68.5	8.2	2.0	7.9	13.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	65.0	8.2	1.8	4.6	20.5
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	40.2	22.7	18.9	10.2	8.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	24.2	27.9	29.0	13.4	5.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	41.2	19.8	24.7	10.4	3.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	46.1	18.8	18.2	13.3	3.6
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	35.3	23.6	23.5	11.8	5.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

---

<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.7	7.5	3.5	3.6	1.7
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	58.1	11.3	11.7	11.8	7.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	53.1	13.1	12.2	12.8	8.8
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	47.3	15.2	17.2	12.4	7.9
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.1	10.9	9.8	9.4	5.8
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.3	10.7	2.3	0.7
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	63.7	25.2	9.0	2.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	52.8	24.0	19.1	4.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	51.0	25.4	16.9	6.8
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	67.5	20.3	9.7	2.6
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	91.5	3.8	1.4	0.5	2.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	82.4	7.1	2.4	1.3	6.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	78.4	5.7	2.9	0.9	12.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	90.0	4.1	1.4	0.6	3.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	9.8	22.5	41.9	10.8
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	8.5	15.8	30.3	39.0	6.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	14.5	22.9	29.4	29.7	3.5
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	11.0	23.1	30.0	30.8	5.2
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.0	16.1	27.6	37.2	7.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.7	10.3	20.0	37.0	16.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	8.7	17.3	28.1	36.1	9.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.1	25.7	29.4	24.4	5.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	15.0	26.8	24.5	27.4	6.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.3	17.8	25.3	33.1	10.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	4.7	12.6	49.3	16.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	7.0	7.3	22.3	53.2	10.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.9	11.2	29.8	41.9	5.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	11.0	11.5	27.4	43.5	6.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.6	7.7	21.2	48.6	10.9
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	90.3	3.0	2.3	0.6	3.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	81.2	5.1	3.8	1.3	8.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	76.4	4.6	1.8	1.2	16.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	89.0	3.1	2.0	0.7	5.2
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.6	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	92.8	2.9	1.4	0.7	2.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	81.3	5.5	2.4	2.1	8.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	95.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	1.8
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.9	3.8	1.4	0.4	1.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.1	5.6	2.9	0.9	2.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	90.6	4.2	0.9	1.8	2.4
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	93.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	87.4	4.9	2.7	0.6	4.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	77.9	6.5	4.3	1.8	9.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	73.0	5.5	1.8	2.4	17.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	86.4	4.4	2.4	1.0	5.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.5	2.9	0.8	0.4	1.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	88.5	5.1	1.8	0.4	4.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	84.1	2.7	1.8	0.3	11.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	93.3	2.7	0.9	0.3	2.8
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.2	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.1	5.7	2.1	0.9	1.2
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	97.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.7
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	96.8	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.5
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.9	4.0	1.0	0.4	1.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.3	6.0	2.4	0.7	4.7
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	81.4	3.9	2.7	0.9	11.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	91.6	3.6	1.4	0.4	3.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.7	95.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	89.6	89.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	77.7	80.2
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	74.2	79.0
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>88.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.1	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	2.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.8	5.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.8	8.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	11.6	7.8
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.8	5.3
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	12.3	9.6
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	15.2	12.9
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	6.5	4.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	7.3	3.1
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.8	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.7	0.6
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.3	1.1
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.9	3.5
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	6.7	3.4
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.0	2.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	7.8	6.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	9.7	6.9
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.2	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.2	5.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	7.6	2.5
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.5
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.7	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	5.5	4.4
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.5	15.4	8.6	1.6	13.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	36.0	21.4	24.3	9.3	8.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	29.5	15.3	30.6	20.6	3.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	23.0	8.2	26.2	37.5	5.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	40.4	16.8	21.1	12.8	9.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.5	15.4	7.7	3.7	11.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	36.3	20.9	23.5	11.3	7.9
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	28.1	15.8	26.9	25.1	4.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	22.0	9.1	25.8	38.7	4.4
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	40.4	16.8	19.8	15.2	7.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.9	8.9	5.4	2.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	54.3	15.3	18.6	11.9
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	42.8	11.6	22.9	22.7
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	31.6	10.1	22.5	35.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	57.5	12.0	16.1	14.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.8	9.0	4.2
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	74.4	19.5	6.1
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	66.7	27.9	5.4
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	64.9	29.5	5.6
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	75.3	19.3	5.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	36.7	52.4	7.6	3.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	31.7	56.6	9.2	2.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	31.2	54.4	10.3	4.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	34.0	48.6	13.9	3.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	33.3	54.0	9.5	3.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	12.8	67.0	10.8	9.4
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	11.1	71.8	10.5	6.6
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.9	68.0	13.2	5.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	20.9	60.1	13.5	5.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.3	68.1	11.5	7.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.4	9.9	27.8
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	66.0	11.6	22.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	67.1	16.2	16.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	64.7	18.3	16.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	65.0	12.9	22.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.0	18.3	41.9	11.1	3.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	16.5	18.7	45.2	14.7	5.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	16.5	14.4	47.6	16.5	5.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	11.8	19.9	50.3	15.2	2.7
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	18.3	17.9	45.4	14.1	4.3
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.4	18.0	26.6	19.6	11.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	31.4	24.8	27.8	12.4	3.5
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	40.7	21.0	21.3	13.2	3.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	40.4	20.2	21.2	12.9	5.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	32.3	21.6	25.4	14.7	6.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	26.7	26.1	26.4	14.8	6.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	39.9	30.0	22.3	6.1	1.8
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	45.7	27.5	18.0	6.9	1.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	49.8	24.6	17.3	5.3	3.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	38.6	27.7	22.0	8.6	3.1
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.7	24.1	24.7	11.4	8.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	51.2	22.0	15.4	6.7	4.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	61.4	16.6	12.8	6.4	2.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	61.5	16.6	12.6	5.3	4.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	48.9	20.8	17.2	7.8	5.3
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.4	36.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	52.2	47.8
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	52.9	47.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	58.1	41.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	11.7	24.6	28.2	21.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	16.7	17.3	25.7	21.6	18.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	18.0	20.9	28.0	18.2	14.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.8	19.5	28.1	14.5	18.2
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	16.5	16.7	26.1	21.9	18.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.7	7.9	13.4	19.3	50.7
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	10.8	10.2	18.2	19.6	41.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	10.3	12.2	21.0	17.9	38.7
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	12.9	11.6	21.9	17.9	35.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	10.4	10.1	17.9	18.9	42.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	15.9	19.0	15.9	32.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.7	17.5	19.5	16.0	23.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	24.5	20.0	21.1	12.6	21.9
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	20.4	23.4	23.7	15.1	17.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.5	18.3	20.2	15.2	24.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.9	7.1	11.5	16.2	58.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	7.5	9.0	17.0	15.4	51.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	9.5	10.7	17.1	16.9	45.8
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	13.9	8.9	18.2	18.8	40.3
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	8.5	8.8	15.6	16.3	50.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	15.1	16.8	19.1	34.7
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	16.2	14.1	23.4	19.4	26.9
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.1	15.2	26.1	18.5	23.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	19.5	19.2	23.8	15.2	22.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.3	15.3	22.1	18.6	27.7
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	8.2	10.1	14.0	55.3
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	13.7	9.7	13.9	15.7	47.1
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	12.1	10.7	18.5	16.6	42.2
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	15.6	11.9	16.6	15.6	40.4
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	13.3	9.7	14.0	15.4	47.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.2	819	1.6	821	0.4	822	3.7	804
Grade 8	0.7	906	4.5	938	1.8	933	4.4	935
Grade 10	0.9	431	11.8	450	4.2	450	1.6	450
Grade 12	2.7	328	19.5	333	12.9	334	2.4	333
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,522</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.0	786	64.0	788	55.5	713	77.6	750
Grade 8	86.9	899	72.2	897	52.8	869	87.4	890
Grade 10	84.9	450	64.0	450	32.8	433	83.5	431
Grade 12	85.9	334	64.0	333	29.6	324	88.2	323
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>2,394</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	665	97.7	666	98.5	663	99.2	665
Grade 8	99.0	907	97.6	911	97.4	907	98.8	908
Grade 10	98.6	427	94.6	428	93.9	426	98.4	426
Grade 12	95.7	304	93.4	305	88.2	304	97.0	304
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>2,303</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	727	95.0	733	97.0	729	98.1	728
Grade 8	91.4	925	87.5	925	86.7	925	93.7	926
Grade 10	85.5	434	81.6	435	75.1	433	93.3	434
Grade 12	77.4	323	78.9	322	61.6	323	92.3	324
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>2,409</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2,412</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	1,182	5.5	1,202	3.2	1,202	2.7	1,190
Female	0.7	1,146	8.1	1,179	3.1	1,176	3.8	1,173
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2,363</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.3	1,157	63.9	1,153	44.2	1,095	82.3	1,109
Female	86.3	1,158	70.3	1,164	49.6	1,097	86.0	1,135
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>2,244</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

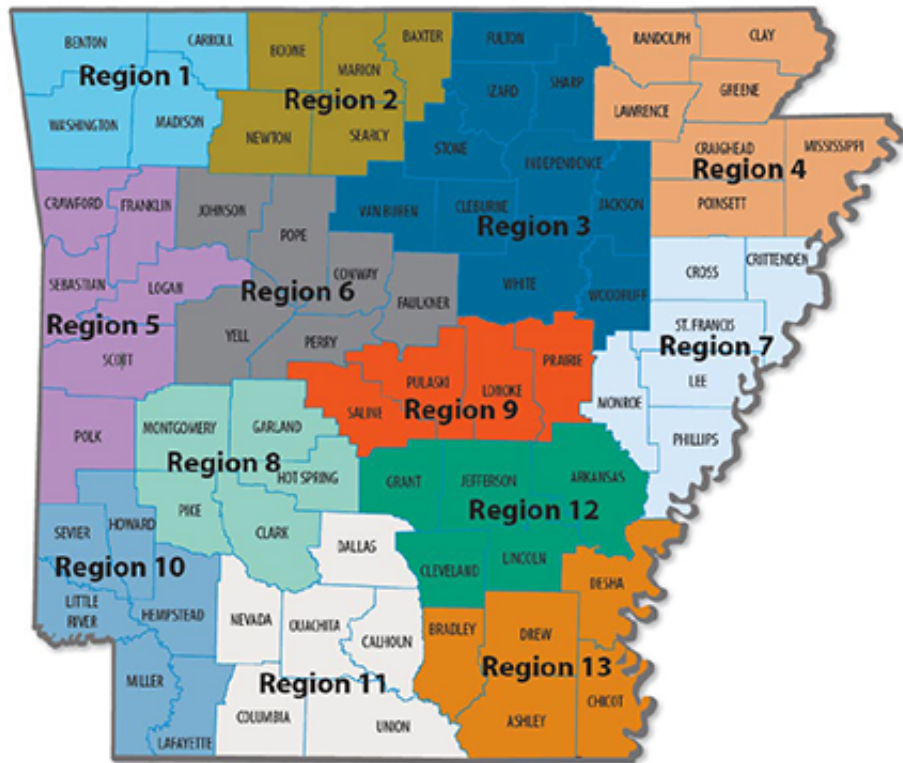
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	1,066	96.7	1,073	96.1	1,070	99.1	1,069
Female	98.7	1,088	96.5	1,088	95.7	1,082	98.3	1,086
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>2,155</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.0	1,132	88.2	1,136	85.2	1,133	95.2	1,133
Female	89.1	1,122	87.1	1,124	84.0	1,122	94.5	1,125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>2,258</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.6	50.9	51.2	50.6	45.0	49.1	48.7	49.5	50.5	50.1
Female	46.4	49.1	48.8	49.4	55.0	50.9	51.3	50.5	49.5	49.9
N of Valid	858	15,231	902	15,472	467	12,181	374	8,827	2,601	51,711
N of Miss	52	1,000	66	1,208	37	933	20	597	175	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.5	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	15.5
12	39.2	43.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.8
13	2.0	2.9	56.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	41.4	41.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	14.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.1	58.7	58.8	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.9	38.3	0.0	0.5	6.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	66.3	64.5	10.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	30.8	32.9	4.5	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	891	15,943	929	16,378	491	12,917	389	9,312	2,700	54,550
N of Miss	19	288	39	302	13	197	5	112	76	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.2	17.0
N of Valid	910	16,231	968	16,680	504	13,114	394	9,424	2,776	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	79.9	84.5	79.0	80.6	79.0	84.4	80.7	83.2	79.5
Yes	17.2	20.1	15.5	21.0	19.4	21.0	15.6	19.3	16.8	20.5
N of Valid	836	15,253	920	16,195	480	12,588	385	9,106	2,621	53,142
N of Miss	74	978	48	485	24	526	9	318	155	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	80.4	81.6	80.7	86.6	82.8	86.1	82.3	82.8	81.4
Yes	19.3	19.6	18.4	19.3	13.4	17.2	13.9	17.7	17.2	18.6
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.3	96.5	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.0	95.8	94.3	95.1	94.9	96.3	96.3	95.9	94.7
Yes	3.9	6.0	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.4	38.0	28.8	34.1	22.8	29.8	21.8	27.4	27.2	33.1
Yes	69.6	62.0	71.2	65.9	77.2	70.2	78.2	72.6	72.8	66.9
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	97.9	99.4	98.1	98.8	97.8	98.7	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	80.0	86.1	82.0	85.7	85.5	90.5	90.0	85.9	83.6
Yes	16.3	20.0	13.9	18.0	14.3	14.5	9.5	10.0	14.1	16.4
N of Valid	875	15,723	933	16,295	491	12,842	380	9,234	2,679	54,094
N of Miss	35	508	35	385	13	272	14	190	97	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3
Some high school	2.6	3.3	3.2	5.0	9.3	11.3	14.7	15.7	5.8	7.9
Completed high school	6.7	9.3	8.2	14.3	13.7	17.3	16.0	19.2	9.9	14.4
Some college	7.4	7.4	8.1	9.7	10.1	12.3	12.9	13.3	8.9	10.3
Completed college	23.9	21.6	32.9	25.5	30.6	26.8	33.6	26.6	29.7	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	12.7	9.9	19.8	11.3	18.1	12.0	12.9	11.6	16.3	11.1
Don't know	40.5	42.3	22.7	29.1	15.3	16.3	5.2	8.7	24.4	26.3
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	840	15,552	940	16,412	497	12,942	387	9,310	2,664	54,216
N of Miss	70	679	28	268	7	172	7	114	112	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.0	12.5	11.6	14.4	14.4	15.5	17.4	16.8	12.1	14.5
Yes	91.0	87.5	88.4	85.6	85.6	84.5	82.6	83.2	87.9	85.5
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.0	93.0	93.2	92.4	93.5	91.5	94.0	92.4	93.6
Yes	7.9	6.0	7.0	6.8	7.6	6.5	8.5	6.0	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	85.4	89.6	86.8	90.6	88.7	92.8	90.1	89.4	87.4
Yes	13.0	14.6	10.4	13.2	9.4	11.3	7.2	9.9	10.6	12.6
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.5	96.7	95.7	97.0	96.2	97.7	96.5	96.6	95.6
Yes	4.1	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.8	2.3	3.5	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	38.4	35.8	41.6	37.2	41.1	36.7	41.8	35.2	40.6
Yes	67.2	61.6	64.2	58.4	62.8	58.9	63.3	58.2	64.8	59.4
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.7	84.2	84.1	83.0	84.4	85.6	86.7	84.4	85.1
Yes	15.2	14.3	15.8	15.9	17.0	15.6	14.4	13.3	15.6	14.9
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	91.0	94.3	92.3	94.2	93.5	95.9	94.6	93.9	92.6
Yes	7.5	9.0	5.7	7.7	5.8	6.5	4.1	5.4	6.1	7.4
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.5	97.5	95.5	97.0	96.3	98.2	96.7	96.9	95.6
Yes	4.3	5.5	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.7	1.8	3.3	3.1	4.4
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.1	98.4	97.6	97.8	97.9	96.4	97.2	97.7	97.4
Yes	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	50.8	49.7	51.0	50.0	52.9	55.4	57.0	51.6	52.4
Yes	47.1	49.2	50.3	49.0	50.0	47.1	44.6	43.0	48.4	47.6
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.8	93.1	94.4	95.0	95.0	95.9	96.3	93.7	95.0
Yes	7.3	5.2	6.9	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.7	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	52.8	54.7	53.4	53.8	55.4	61.8	59.9	55.0	54.8
Yes	47.1	47.2	45.3	46.6	46.2	44.6	38.2	40.1	45.0	45.2
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.8	94.3	94.5	94.2	95.6	96.7	96.5	94.6	95.2
Yes	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.4	3.3	3.5	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	97.4	96.0	95.4	95.9	95.9	95.7	96.5	95.8
Yes	3.5	4.4	2.6	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	903	16,088	960	16,597	500	13,052	390	9,363	2,753	55,100
N of Miss	7	143	8	83	4	62	4	61	23	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.4	6.6	9.2	10.6	10.1	16.2	11.4	8.8	9.8
no	34.7	36.2	33.6	36.9	34.7	33.7	31.9	30.8	33.9	34.9
yes	51.4	47.4	50.9	48.1	44.9	47.9	43.4	47.5	48.9	47.8
YES!	6.9	7.1	9.0	5.8	9.8	8.3	8.5	10.3	8.4	7.5
N of Valid	880	15,633	959	16,284	479	12,770	376	9,155	2,694	53,842
N of Miss	30	598	9	396	25	344	18	269	82	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	9.5	6.8	9.8	13.0	10.8	14.5	11.3	9.6	10.2
no	43.4	45.1	48.1	48.7	53.0	46.8	51.2	43.6	47.9	46.3
yes	41.2	37.9	39.8	37.2	31.9	37.7	29.2	38.9	37.4	37.8
YES!	6.7	7.5	5.3	4.4	2.1	4.8	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.7
N of Valid	867	15,504	952	16,153	477	12,660	373	9,087	2,669	53,404
N of Miss	43	727	16	527	27	454	21	337	107	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.4	5.2	5.8
no	20.8	17.9	29.4	26.1	33.3	29.7	33.1	25.5	27.8	24.4
yes	54.3	54.4	53.3	53.4	49.5	51.2	49.5	52.1	52.4	53.0
YES!	20.7	23.9	12.4	14.6	11.2	12.2	10.2	15.1	14.6	16.8
N of Valid	889	15,564	958	16,195	475	12,684	372	9,111	2,694	53,554
N of Miss	21	667	10	485	29	430	22	313	82	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	7.7	10.9	4.1	6.7	3.8	6.0	4.0	6.9	5.2	7.8
yes	46.6	45.0	40.5	44.7	40.2	44.2	51.1	45.8	43.9	44.9
YES!	43.2	41.3	53.6	46.9	54.3	47.8	43.0	44.7	48.8	45.1
N of Valid	884	15,636	957	16,229	475	12,725	374	9,132	2,690	53,722
N of Miss	26	595	11	451	29	389	20	292	86	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.6
no	12.1	13.2	13.3	18.1	19.2	18.4	19.4	16.4	14.8	16.5
yes	52.5	51.1	59.3	54.6	59.1	56.7	56.7	55.5	56.6	54.3
YES!	32.6	32.7	24.3	23.5	18.4	21.0	19.6	24.1	25.4	25.7
N of Valid	886	15,542	953	16,169	474	12,696	372	9,115	2,685	53,522
N of Miss	24	689	15	511	30	418	22	309	91	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	5.0	3.9	6.4	6.3	7.4	3.0	6.9	3.8	6.3
no	6.9	11.6	14.6	17.0	17.3	18.4	20.8	16.3	13.4	15.6
yes	49.9	48.3	61.8	56.0	55.8	57.7	58.2	58.3	56.3	54.6
YES!	40.4	35.2	19.7	20.6	20.5	16.5	18.1	18.5	26.4	23.5
N of Valid	884	15,463	953	16,078	473	12,642	371	9,082	2,681	53,265
N of Miss	26	768	15	602	31	472	23	342	95	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	9.3	18.2	16.9	27.1	22.6	32.7	25.3	18.7	17.5
no	40.3	36.8	53.3	46.9	51.0	48.9	44.8	45.3	47.5	44.2
yes	37.8	39.7	23.1	29.4	19.7	23.9	19.3	24.3	26.8	30.2
YES!	13.0	14.1	5.5	6.8	2.3	4.6	3.2	5.2	7.1	8.1
N of Valid	875	15,506	953	16,155	473	12,670	373	9,119	2,674	53,450
N of Miss	35	725	15	525	31	444	21	305	102	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	10.5	11.3	14.8	13.1	12.6	13.0	11.3	11.4
no	35.1	33.8	44.3	41.5	44.0	44.2	44.9	38.5	41.3	39.4
yes	43.8	44.3	38.1	39.7	35.5	36.5	37.9	40.8	39.5	40.5
YES!	11.3	12.6	7.1	7.5	5.7	6.1	4.6	7.6	7.9	8.7
N of Valid	866	15,349	953	16,104	473	12,657	372	9,095	2,664	53,205
N of Miss	44	882	15	576	31	457	22	329	112	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	8.2	6.5	8.1	7.4	9.0	7.8	6.4	6.5	8.1
no	36.2	34.8	29.6	33.8	31.6	32.1	23.3	28.3	31.2	32.7
yes	47.5	44.0	50.4	44.9	48.2	45.3	48.3	47.2	48.8	45.1
YES!	10.9	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.8	13.5	20.6	18.1	13.6	14.1
N of Valid	847	15,338	945	16,135	475	12,673	373	9,109	2,640	53,255
N of Miss	63	893	23	545	29	441	21	315	136	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.9	2.0	3.6	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.5	2.0	3.5
no	15.2	16.0	12.0	16.3	12.7	15.1	13.3	13.9	13.3	15.5
yes	58.1	54.2	66.2	61.2	67.9	65.1	66.1	63.7	63.9	60.5
YES!	24.7	25.9	19.8	18.9	17.3	16.8	18.7	18.8	20.8	20.4
N of Valid	869	15,444	951	16,123	474	12,669	375	9,105	2,669	53,341
N of Miss	41	787	17	557	30	445	19	319	107	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.4	7.3	5.4	9.4	8.8	11.9	9.6	11.4	6.6	9.7
Rarely	13.6	14.3	19.2	18.3	19.1	21.5	26.7	21.3	18.4	18.4
Sometimes	36.0	36.2	39.6	40.1	40.9	40.5	33.9	39.9	37.9	39.0
Often	25.3	22.8	26.0	22.9	25.4	20.3	25.1	20.9	25.5	21.9
Almost always	19.6	19.4	9.7	9.3	5.9	5.9	4.8	6.5	11.6	11.0
N of Valid	896	15,729	957	16,278	477	12,750	375	9,141	2,705	53,898
N of Miss	14	502	11	402	27	364	19	283	71	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.3	10.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.7	4.1	6.9	6.2
Rarely	28.0	26.8	25.0	21.1	20.7	17.5	19.7	18.0	24.5	21.4
Sometimes	33.9	32.5	36.4	36.0	35.9	36.1	34.1	37.9	35.2	35.3
Often	15.2	16.5	21.2	22.4	25.6	25.8	29.6	24.6	21.1	21.9
Almost always	10.5	13.4	12.7	15.5	13.1	16.9	13.9	15.4	12.2	15.2
N of Valid	893	15,579	959	16,171	473	12,676	375	9,093	2,700	53,519
N of Miss	17	652	9	509	31	438	19	331	76	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.2	4.0	7.2	4.1	2.7	3.2
Sometimes	6.0	8.5	9.8	15.1	21.1	19.6	18.9	19.6	11.8	15.0
Often	18.9	22.8	36.2	32.5	37.3	34.6	34.1	36.2	30.3	30.8
Almost always	72.8	66.1	51.3	48.3	37.9	40.4	38.7	39.1	54.3	50.0
N of Valid	895	15,638	957	16,241	475	12,726	375	9,124	2,702	53,729
N of Miss	15	593	11	439	29	388	19	300	74	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	4.5	6.6	6.1	10.3	8.2	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5
Rarely	11.3	11.3	22.6	20.7	29.3	28.2	25.9	28.6	20.5	21.1
Sometimes	28.5	31.7	40.1	39.8	43.1	41.1	39.6	40.9	36.7	37.9
Often	33.3	30.3	20.5	23.8	10.9	17.5	19.8	17.4	22.9	23.1
Almost always	22.5	22.2	10.2	9.7	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	12.8	11.4
N of Valid	857	15,342	908	15,924	457	12,448	359	8,914	2,581	52,628
N of Miss	53	889	60	756	47	666	35	510	195	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2
Mostly D's	2.7	3.1	2.7	4.7	4.9	5.7	3.6	4.5	3.2	4.4
Mostly C's	10.1	12.3	10.9	16.9	10.1	19.0	12.8	17.5	10.7	16.2
Mostly B's	31.1	37.0	31.5	36.1	36.7	34.7	31.1	34.1	32.2	35.7
Mostly A's	55.1	45.8	52.9	39.6	46.8	38.4	50.3	42.2	52.2	41.6
N of Valid	865	15,508	930	16,120	466	12,616	366	9,044	2,627	53,288
N of Miss	45	723	38	560	38	498	28	380	149	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.2	31.9	11.1	13.7	4.9	7.3	6.0	6.3	16.0	16.3
Quite important	27.1	28.2	20.7	21.5	13.1	15.2	15.9	15.0	20.8	20.9
Fairly important	28.2	25.0	36.2	34.7	33.4	34.4	32.1	34.5	32.5	31.7
Slightly important	10.9	12.3	26.8	24.8	40.5	35.1	35.1	34.9	25.1	25.3
Not at all important	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.3	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.3	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	873	15,609	926	16,152	467	12,646	365	9,067	2,631	53,474
N of Miss	37	622	42	528	37	468	29	357	145	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.1	51.7	59.3	55.6	66.3	58.4	44.1	50.9	55.1	54.3
1	15.5	13.4	16.0	13.3	16.2	12.8	23.7	14.1	16.9	13.3
2	11.3	10.2	9.0	10.1	8.3	9.6	13.6	11.0	10.3	10.2
3	10.0	8.9	7.4	8.1	3.6	7.1	7.9	9.0	7.6	8.3
4-5	9.5	9.5	6.2	8.3	3.8	7.5	6.5	8.5	6.9	8.5
6-10	2.9	4.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.0	4.2	1.9	3.5
11 or more	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	853	15,569	920	16,155	469	12,639	367	9,063	2,609	53,426
N of Miss	57	662	48	525	35	475	27	361	167	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	87.6	69.3	75.3	69.1	72.5	67.9	72.8	74.1	77.8
Little chance	9.0	6.6	13.9	12.8	17.7	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.3	11.7
Some chance	3.7	3.2	10.2	6.9	9.4	8.3	12.3	7.8	8.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	5.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	875	15,530	955	16,118	469	12,588	358	9,036	2,657	53,272
N of Miss	35	701	13	562	35	526	36	388	119	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.7	6.4	12.7	11.2	10.9	13.2	11.3	12.9	9.9	10.6
Little chance	10.1	9.1	20.3	17.1	24.7	19.6	21.4	17.7	17.8	15.5
Some chance	19.0	19.3	29.5	24.6	24.9	26.9	30.4	27.8	25.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.4	32.2	24.1	29.0	27.3	25.6	24.5	26.0	27.8	28.6
Very good chance	31.8	33.1	13.4	18.0	12.2	14.7	12.4	15.6	19.2	21.2
N of Valid	883	15,508	955	16,003	466	12,455	355	8,963	2,659	52,929
N of Miss	27	723	13	677	38	659	39	461	117	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.8	85.0	63.1	68.6	51.5	56.0	47.5	51.5	65.7	67.5
Little chance	8.8	8.2	16.0	14.1	15.0	15.9	19.1	16.5	13.9	13.2
Some chance	4.3	3.5	11.8	9.1	17.7	14.3	14.6	15.5	10.8	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.1	7.2	5.9	12.0	10.1	13.8	11.6	7.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	863	15,433	951	16,043	468	12,528	356	9,012	2,638	53,016
N of Miss	47	798	17	637	36	586	38	412	138	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.6	10.2	12.6	13.4	10.9	14.1	12.1	13.8	10.6	12.7
Little chance	7.7	11.4	16.4	17.3	17.3	17.7	19.7	15.6	14.2	15.4
Some chance	22.6	21.3	31.6	27.5	36.4	30.5	30.9	29.5	29.4	26.7
Pretty good chance	30.9	28.1	26.6	25.4	24.0	24.1	24.2	26.1	27.2	26.0
Very good chance	31.1	29.1	12.7	16.4	11.3	13.6	13.2	15.0	18.6	19.2
N of Valid	870	15,458	950	16,048	467	12,519	356	9,009	2,643	53,034
N of Miss	40	773	18	632	37	595	38	415	133	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	88.5	63.6	69.7	54.2	55.8	44.5	50.4	67.1	68.6
Little chance	6.6	5.3	12.6	10.7	13.1	12.9	15.7	14.6	11.1	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	11.4	7.9	16.1	12.4	17.6	14.1	10.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	7.6	6.5	9.9	10.3	14.0	11.8	6.9	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.6	4.9	5.2	6.7	8.7	8.1	9.0	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	854	15,381	947	15,991	465	12,514	357	9,011	2,623	52,897
N of Miss	56	850	21	689	39	600	37	413	153	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	80.2	73.0	73.4	69.9	70.6	74.5	71.0	76.3	74.3
Little chance	7.0	9.1	12.4	11.2	16.5	13.1	13.2	13.4	11.5	11.4
Some chance	3.0	4.4	7.3	6.9	8.8	8.2	7.6	8.3	6.2	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.1	4.6	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	2.7	3.5	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.5	3.6
N of Valid	856	15,364	951	16,022	468	12,525	357	9,002	2,632	52,913
N of Miss	54	867	17	658	36	589	37	422	144	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	84.4	58.1	64.3	53.1	53.7	47.3	52.0	64.1	65.6
Little chance	7.5	6.8	11.3	11.5	13.1	12.9	15.2	13.3	10.9	10.7
Some chance	3.5	3.6	11.7	9.3	12.2	12.1	17.2	13.6	9.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.8	11.8	7.9	12.8	10.8	12.4	10.9	9.4	7.6
Very good chance	1.7	2.5	7.2	7.0	8.8	10.5	7.9	10.2	5.8	7.0
N of Valid	864	15,422	949	16,050	467	12,552	355	9,017	2,635	53,041
N of Miss	46	809	19	630	37	562	39	407	141	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	77.9	65.7	69.3	67.0	70.6	71.5	72.4	70.3	72.6
Little chance	14.4	12.4	15.1	15.4	18.9	15.8	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.6
Some chance	4.4	5.3	12.5	8.4	9.7	8.0	9.0	7.5	8.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.3	5.1	4.2	2.1	3.5	1.4	2.9	3.3	3.3
Very good chance	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	859	15,457	947	16,075	466	12,551	355	9,020	2,627	53,103
N of Miss	51	774	21	605	38	563	39	404	149	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	96.6	93.3	91.7	83.5	75.2	73.6	93.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.6	2.9	1.4	2.7	0.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	4.5	3.4	4.0	0.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	1.3	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	7.0	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.3	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	876	15,615	952	16,124	471	12,577	355	9,019	2,654	53,335
N of Miss	34	616	16	556	33	537	39	405	122	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	94.6	92.1	89.7	91.9	85.3	82.2	80.2	92.5	88.5
10 or younger	1.3	3.4	2.8	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6
11	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4
12	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.6	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.8	2.4	0.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.4	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	6.2	3.8	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	873	15,539	951	16,053	470	12,512	353	8,970	2,647	53,074
N of Miss	37	692	17	627	34	602	41	454	129	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.7	82.0	77.8	73.2	67.2	63.6	59.6	54.9	75.7	70.4
10 or younger	10.5	12.1	7.0	9.7	4.9	6.6	3.1	4.5	7.2	8.8
11	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.2
12	0.6	1.2	4.7	4.9	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.6	6.4	4.3	5.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	5.9	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.6	8.9	7.3	8.3	2.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	9.6	10.1	1.4	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.8	9.0	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	869	15,508	949	16,096	467	12,523	354	8,988	2,639	53,115
N of Miss	41	723	19	584	37	591	40	436	137	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	98.3	95.4	92.7	89.0	85.1	81.8	95.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.4	1.1	2.7	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	7.9	6.2	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.7	6.5	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	873	15,563	952	16,113	468	12,537	356	9,005	2,649	53,218
N of Miss	37	668	16	567	36	577	38	419	127	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	86.5	83.0	81.1	85.3	80.0	81.5	79.7	84.5	82.2
10 or younger	7.9	8.2	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.7	6.7	4.8	6.9	6.7
11	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.9
12	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.7	1.1	3.4	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.6	0.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	875	15,590	949	16,123	470	12,564	356	9,012	2,650	53,289
N of Miss	35	641	19	557	34	550	38	412	126	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	98.8	97.8	99.4	97.0	98.3	96.8	98.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	874	15,564	951	16,105	468	12,562	354	9,021	2,647	53,252
N of Miss	36	667	17	575	36	552	40	403	129	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	91.0	92.7	91.4	93.4	91.6	93.2	92.5	93.1	91.5
10 or younger	2.4	4.5	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0
11	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	870	15,523	949	16,044	470	12,527	355	8,999	2,644	53,093
N of Miss	40	708	19	636	34	587	39	425	132	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	94.8	90.0	85.5	78.7	75.7	72.4	70.8	87.8	83.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3
11	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	3.2	4.1	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	5.4	4.3	5.0	0.8	2.6	2.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.6	1.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	8.2	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	872	15,557	950	16,104	470	12,544	355	9,018	2,647	53,223
N of Miss	38	674	18	576	34	570	39	406	129	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	97.0	95.8	95.4	94.7	93.6	93.0	93.4	95.9	95.1
10 or younger	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.4
11	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	868	15,531	950	16,118	471	12,571	356	9,024	2,645	53,244
N of Miss	42	700	18	562	33	543	38	400	131	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.6	88.2	89.4	89.6	90.0	91.9	92.1	89.6	90.4
Wrong	8.4	7.2	10.0	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.3	5.8	8.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	879	15,677	952	16,185	471	12,616	357	9,040	2,659	53,518
N of Miss	31	554	16	495	33	498	37	384	117	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	64.0	50.1	57.2	51.7	58.5	58.0	65.9	55.6	61.0
Wrong	31.8	30.4	42.7	35.1	38.0	32.9	30.1	26.5	36.6	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.9	9.4	7.8	11.3	7.0	7.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	874	15,554	953	16,049	466	12,513	355	8,978	2,648	53,094
N of Miss	36	677	15	631	38	601	39	446	128	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	42.8	46.0	26.3	35.7	32.3	39.1	46.5	49.7	35.5	41.9
Wrong	41.5	36.8	48.2	39.6	38.0	36.6	33.9	31.9	42.3	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.8	14.5	23.8	21.7	26.5	21.6	17.4	16.7	20.1	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	874	15,509	953	16,037	468	12,517	357	8,983	2,652	53,046
N of Miss	36	722	15	643	36	597	37	441	124	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	81.6	70.9	73.7	69.6	73.1	78.8	77.8	75.5	76.6
Wrong	12.8	13.3	23.1	19.5	24.7	20.2	15.0	16.7	18.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.7	5.0	5.2	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	876	15,592	948	16,092	470	12,554	353	9,018	2,647	53,256
N of Miss	34	639	20	588	34	560	41	406	129	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	70.2	44.9	55.6	42.9	49.1	42.7	50.6	52.6	57.5
Wrong	24.0	23.3	41.6	32.1	35.6	34.2	33.7	30.1	33.7	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.1	12.7	10.5	19.0	14.1	20.8	16.1	12.3	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	871	15,604	950	16,130	469	12,581	356	9,022	2,646	53,337
N of Miss	39	627	18	550	35	533	38	402	130	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.5	69.7	70.8	52.6	56.2	51.1	51.9	69.9	68.8
Wrong	9.3	9.4	23.2	19.5	26.6	23.6	24.2	22.4	19.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	6.3	7.7	16.8	16.0	18.5	19.3	8.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	870	15,613	951	16,144	470	12,577	356	9,027	2,647	53,361
N of Miss	40	618	17	536	34	537	38	397	129	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.8	70.9	76.5	63.0	67.8	62.1	66.2	73.8	76.0
Wrong	11.2	9.8	25.2	18.2	27.4	22.9	26.4	21.5	21.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.8	3.5	4.3	8.5	7.0	8.1	8.6	4.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	874	15,610	951	16,153	470	12,577	356	9,026	2,651	53,366
N of Miss	36	621	17	527	34	537	38	398	125	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.1	73.9	75.7	53.7	58.2	47.2	50.4	72.1	71.8
Wrong	8.1	6.4	18.7	14.1	23.6	19.4	21.2	18.4	16.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	5.8	7.2	16.1	13.8	18.6	17.3	7.7	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.0	6.6	8.6	13.0	13.9	3.7	5.6
N of Valid	866	15,536	951	16,070	471	12,505	354	8,980	2,642	53,091
N of Miss	44	695	17	610	33	609	40	444	134	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	92.3	79.4	84.8	73.7	79.5	78.8	80.5	82.0	85.0
Wrong	8.2	6.0	18.1	11.9	22.1	16.1	16.1	15.0	15.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.8	3.4	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	871	15,611	951	16,134	471	12,564	354	9,009	2,647	53,318
N of Miss	39	620	17	546	33	550	40	415	129	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.1	65.9	53.8	66.2	61.3	72.3	81.2	80.9	58.8	70.1
Wrong	22.4	14.4	28.0	17.6	23.1	16.4	13.4	12.3	23.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	6.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.3	13.8	11.6	10.7	10.6	7.3	3.4	4.2	11.7	9.6
N of Valid	774	14,701	925	15,744	463	12,411	352	8,969	2,514	51,825
N of Miss	136	1,530	43	936	41	703	42	455	262	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.7	89.4	91.1	84.3	87.8	84.2	88.0	89.5	91.1
Wrong	4.8	3.4	9.6	7.4	13.2	9.8	11.9	8.6	9.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	3.7	2.4	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	861	15,564	944	16,129	470	12,565	354	9,018	2,629	53,276
N of Miss	49	667	24	551	34	549	40	406	147	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.1	63.7	69.4	52.8	57.2	51.0	54.7	67.5	68.9
Wrong	10.7	9.7	25.2	18.9	24.0	22.6	25.4	20.8	20.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.0	9.0	8.7	19.1	14.6	16.9	17.0	9.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.9	4.0	5.6	6.8	7.5	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	867	15,607	951	16,151	470	12,582	355	9,015	2,643	53,355
N of Miss	43	624	17	529	34	532	39	409	133	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	89.3	88.7	86.4	91.0	88.1	90.3	90.2	89.5	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.8	8.4	9.0	10.4	7.9	9.1	6.9	7.7	8.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	865	15,543	949	16,087	466	12,467	349	8,956	2,629	53,053
N of Miss	45	688	19	593	38	647	45	468	147	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	91.9	93.9	92.6	92.7	93.0	94.0	93.7	93.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.6	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	861	15,471	944	16,001	465	12,409	349	8,927	2,619	52,808
N of Miss	49	760	24	679	39	705	45	497	157	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.5	97.8	98.6	97.0	99.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	861	15,460	943	15,980	464	12,422	349	8,925	2,617	52,787
N of Miss	49	771	25	700	40	692	45	499	159	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	863	15,505	947	16,049	465	12,442	349	8,934	2,624	52,930
N of Miss	47	726	21	631	39	672	45	490	152	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.3	43.6	32.3	36.4	28.1	33.0	31.8	34.1	36.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	29.5	25.4	27.1	23.0	20.6	20.1	18.1	16.0	25.5	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.8	13.2	18.6	15.8	16.3	15.4	13.8	15.2	15.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.8	7.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.0	6.0
10+ times	7.7	12.9	14.9	19.0	27.5	24.6	29.5	27.6	16.7	20.0
N of Valid	858	15,390	950	16,024	466	12,439	349	8,936	2,623	52,789
N of Miss	52	841	18	656	38	675	45	488	153	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	98.9	98.1	98.9	97.9	98.6	98.1	99.0	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	866	15,430	947	15,976	463	12,400	347	8,909	2,623	52,715
N of Miss	44	801	21	704	41	714	47	515	153	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	90.6	91.5	91.4	95.3	93.1	96.8	94.9	92.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.3	3.0	4.9	2.9	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	862	15,467	946	16,018	465	12,429	349	8,925	2,622	52,839
N of Miss	48	764	22	662	39	685	45	499	154	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	98.3	96.1	96.3	92.2	94.3	90.7	97.7	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.9	3.8	1.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.8	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	864	15,474	945	16,008	465	12,423	348	8,926	2,622	52,831
N of Miss	46	757	23	672	39	691	46	498	154	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	862	15,468	945	16,002	463	12,424	347	8,919	2,617	52,813
N of Miss	48	763	23	678	41	690	47	505	159	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.2	91.5	87.1	82.4	79.7	78.4	76.6	90.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.3	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0
10+ times	0.4	0.8	2.8	4.1	6.9	9.5	12.1	13.8	3.9	6.1
N of Valid	855	15,450	942	16,006	465	12,440	348	8,929	2,610	52,825
N of Miss	55	781	26	674	39	674	46	495	166	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.7	97.9	95.3	97.7	95.6	96.0	96.4	96.8	95.1
No, but would like to	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	822	14,687	878	15,293	427	11,912	322	8,534	2,449	50,426
N of Miss	88	1,544	90	1,387	77	1,202	72	890	327	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.1	17.9	15.6	17.2	18.7	19.2	22.6	23.2	17.6	18.9
Yes	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.5	78.7	82.6	80.0	80.9	78.2	74.7	74.5	80.6	78.3
N of Valid	835	15,138	904	15,769	455	12,245	336	8,773	2,530	51,925
N of Miss	75	1,093	64	911	49	869	58	651	246	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	18.3	7.8	12.6	9.1	10.7	8.3	10.8	10.1	13.5
Slight risk	6.3	6.7	4.7	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.1
Moderate risk	14.1	15.9	18.8	17.7	17.5	16.6	17.2	16.0	16.8	16.6
Great risk	57.9	53.1	63.8	59.4	64.9	62.7	65.2	63.5	62.3	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	6.0	4.9	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	851	15,402	945	15,987	464	12,408	348	8,914	2,608	52,711
N of Miss	59	829	23	693	40	706	46	510	168	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	22.1	15.1	23.7	34.6	33.5	34.1	41.2	21.6	28.5
Slight risk	20.4	20.4	28.4	26.1	29.5	27.5	32.4	25.4	26.5	24.6
Moderate risk	18.8	19.5	21.7	20.0	16.1	16.3	13.1	13.4	18.6	17.9
Great risk	28.0	26.7	26.9	23.7	15.2	17.5	14.9	15.2	23.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	11.3	7.8	6.6	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.7	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	847	15,274	943	15,805	454	12,227	343	8,763	2,587	52,069
N of Miss	63	957	25	875	50	887	51	661	189	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.6	10.5	18.4	22.1	23.2	22.3	28.5	15.9	21.9
Slight risk	7.7	9.6	12.7	14.5	20.6	21.3	25.2	23.3	14.2	16.2
Moderate risk	19.7	19.4	25.3	24.0	25.3	23.6	26.4	21.9	23.6	22.2
Great risk	41.1	38.6	43.2	36.5	27.5	26.7	20.6	21.7	36.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	11.7	8.3	6.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.6	9.6	7.5
N of Valid	841	15,162	944	15,786	462	12,259	345	8,817	2,592	52,024
N of Miss	69	1,069	24	894	42	855	49	607	184	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	21.0	10.6	16.4	15.3	15.8	14.1	15.5	14.0	17.5
Slight risk	16.4	16.5	15.8	18.3	19.6	18.8	20.5	19.7	17.3	18.1
Moderate risk	22.6	21.9	32.1	26.3	30.8	27.6	27.7	27.0	28.2	25.4
Great risk	36.7	35.1	36.6	35.0	31.2	33.8	33.7	33.8	35.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	849	15,317	943	15,932	464	12,354	347	8,871	2,603	52,474
N of Miss	61	914	25	748	40	760	47	553	173	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	19.9	8.3	14.2	11.9	13.0	11.5	13.4	12.1	15.5
Slight risk	8.4	9.6	8.3	10.8	9.7	13.0	13.5	14.7	9.3	11.6
Moderate risk	20.6	20.9	27.1	25.2	28.9	26.8	28.4	28.1	25.5	24.8
Great risk	47.6	43.6	51.8	45.3	46.0	43.1	43.1	39.8	48.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	846	15,296	941	15,929	463	12,368	348	8,889	2,598	52,482
N of Miss	64	935	27	751	41	746	46	535	178	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	19.0	6.7	12.6	9.5	10.6	8.4	10.4	10.2	13.7
Slight risk	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.1	2.6	5.3	4.8	5.6
Moderate risk	15.2	13.1	17.4	15.6	18.1	16.3	16.5	15.3	16.7	15.0
Great risk	54.0	53.7	65.1	58.9	59.6	60.2	65.9	62.2	60.6	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.0	5.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.6
N of Valid	841	15,273	943	15,914	463	12,357	346	8,879	2,593	52,423
N of Miss	69	958	25	766	41	757	48	545	183	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.0	6.6	12.6	9.9	10.6	7.5	10.1	10.2	13.6
Slight risk	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.0
Moderate risk	9.4	11.3	16.2	14.7	16.8	15.7	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.9
Great risk	60.5	56.7	69.5	61.6	63.1	62.0	65.3	64.3	64.9	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	9.3	5.2	7.3	5.8	7.0	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	838	15,210	943	15,888	464	12,327	346	8,861	2,591	52,286
N of Miss	72	1,021	25	792	40	787	48	563	185	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.1	8.5	14.6	14.5	14.2	11.0	14.7	12.0	15.8
Slight risk	9.8	10.7	15.8	16.4	22.9	21.1	23.1	21.0	16.1	16.6
Moderate risk	22.5	19.5	30.3	25.6	29.4	27.6	30.0	28.2	27.6	24.8
Great risk	41.9	42.2	39.0	37.8	29.7	32.6	30.8	31.2	37.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	8.5	6.4	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	7.1	6.1
N of Valid	837	15,282	941	15,917	462	12,355	347	8,885	2,587	52,439
N of Miss	73	949	27	763	42	759	47	539	189	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	19.5	8.7	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.0	16.4	13.3	16.5
Slight risk	10.3	10.9	17.3	17.4	25.7	22.6	26.8	22.8	17.8	17.6
Moderate risk	20.0	20.9	28.1	26.7	29.4	27.6	24.5	26.7	25.3	25.2
Great risk	37.0	36.4	36.1	33.4	24.4	28.4	27.4	28.1	33.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.0	12.4	9.8	7.6	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.0	10.5	8.4
N of Valid	833	15,247	942	15,920	463	12,367	347	8,882	2,585	52,416
N of Miss	77	984	26	760	41	747	47	542	191	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.1	7.0	13.6	11.9	12.8	11.0	13.2	11.6	14.9
Slight risk	4.7	5.9	7.3	8.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	12.1	7.7	9.0
Moderate risk	12.6	13.7	22.3	20.7	29.8	25.0	27.4	25.7	21.2	20.5
Great risk	49.3	48.4	53.2	49.3	41.9	44.6	43.5	42.7	48.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.6	12.9	10.1	8.1	5.2	6.3	6.6	6.4	10.9	8.8
N of Valid	835	15,258	941	15,911	463	12,362	347	8,882	2,586	52,413
N of Miss	75	973	27	769	41	752	47	542	190	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	96.6	98.4	94.4	96.0	91.5	90.2	88.5	96.9	93.4
Once or twice	1.2	2.5	1.3	4.1	3.3	5.2	6.2	6.5	2.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	806	14,699	901	15,329	423	11,766	325	8,518	2,455	50,312
N of Miss	104	1,532	67	1,351	81	1,348	69	906	321	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	99.9	98.5	99.3	97.3	98.2	96.3	99.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	797	14,943	897	15,561	431	11,990	329	8,649	2,454	51,143
N of Miss	113	1,288	71	1,119	73	1,124	65	775	322	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	95.4	94.4	90.9	91.9	86.6	84.9	82.0	93.7	89.7
Once or twice	2.2	3.8	4.9	6.9	5.7	8.7	7.7	10.7	4.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.5	5.2	3.9	1.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	803	14,911	897	15,522	422	11,946	325	8,618	2,447	50,997
N of Miss	107	1,320	71	1,158	82	1,168	69	806	329	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.4	99.1	97.3	97.3	96.0	99.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.8	2.1	2.7	0.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	819	14,972	906	15,573	431	12,012	328	8,619	2,484	51,176
N of Miss	91	1,259	62	1,107	73	1,102	66	805	292	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.6	59.8	65.0	61.3	66.5	65.2	68.5	68.5	65.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.8	9.2	7.5	9.0	8.5	9.1	8.2	8.6	8.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.3	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.7
I don't know	23.6	25.2	21.2	22.2	18.7	18.0	13.4	14.6	20.5	20.8
N of Valid	808	15,119	911	15,726	445	12,183	343	8,798	2,507	51,826
N of Miss	102	1,112	57	954	59	931	51	626	269	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.2	32.5	24.2	31.3	41.2	42.1	46.1	48.4	35.3	37.1
Rarely	22.7	20.2	27.9	23.3	19.8	23.5	18.8	21.1	23.6	22.1
Sometimes	18.9	24.8	29.0	25.6	24.7	21.0	18.2	18.9	23.5	23.1
Often	10.2	13.9	13.4	13.6	10.4	9.3	13.3	8.2	11.8	11.8
Almost always	8.0	8.5	5.5	6.3	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.4	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	814	15,025	904	15,664	434	12,075	330	8,667	2,482	51,431
N of Miss	96	1,206	64	1,016	70	1,039	64	757	294	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.7	87.9	89.2	86.2	85.6	83.5	78.2	81.8	88.2	85.3
1 time	3.0	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.8	5.3	10.6	5.8	4.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.3	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.6	6.3	4.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.2	1.9	3.1
N of Valid	810	14,833	904	15,495	438	11,935	331	8,615	2,483	50,878
N of Miss	100	1,398	64	1,185	66	1,179	63	809	293	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	52.1	61.5	56.9	42.0	42.5	23.7	26.0	50.0	46.8
0 times	46.7	46.4	37.4	41.3	56.9	54.2	71.0	66.7	48.4	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	808	14,855	901	15,495	443	11,992	338	8,677	2,490	51,019
N of Miss	102	1,376	67	1,185	61	1,122	56	747	286	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	95.5	93.7	88.2	86.9	80.5	79.6	93.2	90.9
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.6	4.7	8.9	9.0	11.4	12.4	4.8	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	5.1	4.6	1.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	821	15,100	938	15,693	450	12,111	333	8,736	2,542	51,640
N of Miss	89	1,131	30	987	54	1,003	61	688	234	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	98.2	96.5	95.8	91.6	87.1	87.3	96.8	94.6
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.6	6.0	4.6	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	3.0	2.2	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.8	4.8	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	822	15,084	933	15,668	450	12,089	334	8,725	2,539	51,566
N of Miss	88	1,147	35	1,012	54	1,025	60	699	237	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	808	14,976	932	15,631	450	12,084	334	8,727	2,524	51,418
N of Miss	102	1,255	36	1,049	54	1,030	60	697	252	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	814	15,020	936	15,614	450	12,062	333	8,719	2,533	51,415
N of Miss	96	1,211	32	1,066	54	1,052	61	705	243	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	814	15,059	935	15,656	450	12,085	332	8,729	2,531	51,529
N of Miss	96	1,172	33	1,024	54	1,029	62	695	245	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	814	14,959	926	15,603	449	12,062	333	8,707	2,522	51,331
N of Miss	96	1,272	42	1,077	55	1,052	61	717	254	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	98.5	98.2	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.7	97.8	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	794	14,893	932	15,599	449	12,065	332	8,705	2,507	51,262
N of Miss	116	1,338	36	1,081	55	1,049	62	719	269	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	798	14,858	929	15,592	449	12,053	329	8,700	2,505	51,203
N of Miss	112	1,373	39	1,088	55	1,061	65	724	271	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	791	14,801	934	15,585	449	12,071	333	8,721	2,507	51,178
N of Miss	119	1,430	34	1,095	55	1,043	61	703	269	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	798	14,910	926	15,572	449	12,054	333	8,706	2,506	51,242
N of Miss	112	1,321	42	1,108	55	1,060	61	718	270	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.3	95.6	96.9	98.4	97.4	97.6	97.7	96.6	97.3
1-2	2.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	804	14,934	935	15,624	450	12,072	333	8,709	2,522	51,339
N of Miss	106	1,297	33	1,056	54	1,042	61	715	254	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.2	98.3	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	800	14,956	932	15,613	448	12,059	332	8,717	2,512	51,345
N of Miss	110	1,275	36	1,067	56	1,055	62	707	264	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	99.1	97.4	94.2	93.4	91.0	88.6	97.3	95.5
1-2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.7	4.4	4.0	5.1	6.6	1.8	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	805	14,927	933	15,580	451	12,035	333	8,694	2,522	51,236
N of Miss	105	1,304	35	1,100	53	1,079	61	730	254	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	97.2	96.2	94.4	91.8	88.0	87.0	96.2	94.3
1-2	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	5.5	7.2	8.1	2.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	3.9	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	802	14,944	931	15,580	450	12,055	333	8,705	2,516	51,284
N of Miss	108	1,287	37	1,100	54	1,059	61	719	260	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.6	96.4	96.4	95.8	94.6	94.0	93.8	95.7	95.6
1-2	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	781	14,737	926	15,502	450	12,028	333	8,689	2,490	50,956
N of Miss	129	1,494	42	1,178	54	1,086	61	735	286	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	94.5	92.4	88.5	85.2	84.1	81.1	93.3	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	2.9	3.2	5.1	4.8	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.1	0.4	1.4	2.4	4.2	7.1	11.1	11.8	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	798	15,023	931	15,649	451	12,080	333	8,725	2,513	51,477
N of Miss	112	1,208	37	1,031	53	1,034	61	699	263	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.3	98.6	97.1	96.2	92.7	90.1	89.8	97.4	95.5
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	5.7	4.0	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.2	3.8	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	801	14,993	930	15,632	450	12,068	332	8,710	2,513	51,403
N of Miss	109	1,238	38	1,048	54	1,046	62	714	263	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.5	96.6	94.3	95.3	92.9	96.4	94.2	96.8	94.9
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	799	14,978	935	15,624	450	12,067	332	8,715	2,516	51,384
N of Miss	111	1,253	33	1,056	54	1,047	62	709	260	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	87.9	82.7	79.7	73.3	69.7	63.2	61.7	80.7	76.7
1-2	6.9	8.2	9.5	10.4	9.6	10.6	8.2	9.0	8.5	9.6
3-5	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.7	7.3	7.0	9.7	8.3	4.8	5.1
6-9	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.5	3.6	3.0	4.5	1.8	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.5	5.3	9.1	15.8	16.5	4.2	6.3
N of Valid	794	14,927	925	15,547	449	12,011	329	8,672	2,497	51,157
N of Miss	116	1,304	43	1,133	55	1,103	65	752	279	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.3	96.3	92.9	91.1	84.1	75.5	75.3	93.2	89.5
1-2	1.1	0.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.1	6.6	2.4	3.6
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.9	3.6	6.6	11.5	11.8	2.5	4.2
N of Valid	798	14,909	929	15,530	447	11,986	330	8,658	2,504	51,083
N of Miss	112	1,322	39	1,150	57	1,128	64	766	272	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.1	98.4	97.6	96.5	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	783	14,793	930	15,514	447	11,979	328	8,661	2,488	50,947
N of Miss	127	1,438	38	1,166	57	1,135	66	763	288	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	793	14,860	927	15,493	446	11,965	329	8,657	2,495	50,975
N of Miss	117	1,371	41	1,187	58	1,149	65	767	281	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.7	94.7	95.7	97.1	96.7	98.2	97.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	793	14,876	929	15,521	447	11,982	330	8,662	2,499	51,041
N of Miss	117	1,355	39	1,159	57	1,132	64	762	277	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	782	14,776	928	15,478	447	11,972	329	8,660	2,486	50,886
N of Miss	128	1,455	40	1,202	57	1,142	65	764	290	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	94.5	96.5	97.1	98.4	98.7	99.7	99.3	96.1	97.1
1-2	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	775	14,725	927	15,474	445	11,963	329	8,657	2,476	50,819
N of Miss	135	1,506	41	1,206	59	1,151	65	767	300	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	773	14,540	921	15,304	446	11,815	325	8,539	2,465	50,198
N of Miss	137	1,691	47	1,376	58	1,299	69	885	311	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	768	14,656	930	15,457	445	11,948	329	8,650	2,472	50,711
N of Miss	142	1,575	38	1,223	59	1,166	65	774	304	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	779	14,726	927	15,489	447	11,950	328	8,639	2,481	50,804
N of Miss	131	1,505	41	1,191	57	1,164	66	785	295	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	93.3	95.3	96.2	95.3	94.5	94.7	94.7	95.5
1-2	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	781	14,773	931	15,487	446	11,977	328	8,655	2,486	50,892
N of Miss	129	1,458	37	1,193	58	1,137	66	769	290	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	781	14,804	926	15,504	447	11,965	328	8,650	2,482	50,923
N of Miss	129	1,427	42	1,176	57	1,149	66	774	294	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.8	92.1	91.6	87.7	84.9	77.4	78.2	91.1	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.7	5.5	4.7	2.3	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.6	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	3.8	5.2	8.9	10.0	2.2	3.5
N of Valid	789	14,807	924	15,483	446	11,959	327	8,658	2,486	50,907
N of Miss	121	1,424	44	1,197	58	1,155	67	766	290	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	94.1	94.7	94.2	91.2	89.9	87.9	93.4	93.0
1-2	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	4.0	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.5	4.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	769	14,677	928	15,449	446	11,951	326	8,637	2,469	50,714
N of Miss	141	1,554	40	1,231	58	1,163	68	787	307	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	95.6	90.3	86.9	81.2	77.6	76.4	73.0	89.0	84.9
1-2	1.5	2.3	3.0	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.2	3.1	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.2	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	3.8	4.8	8.5	11.6	16.0	16.6	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	785	14,841	927	15,489	447	11,982	326	8,647	2,485	50,959
N of Miss	125	1,390	41	1,191	57	1,132	68	777	291	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	97.6	94.6	92.8	87.8	81.3	81.3	95.0	92.0
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.5	5.5	5.0	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.3	5.5	8.6	9.3	1.8	3.5
N of Valid	783	14,819	931	15,488	442	11,967	327	8,652	2,483	50,926
N of Miss	127	1,412	37	1,192	62	1,147	67	772	293	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	95.3	92.9	90.1	88.1	86.3	90.6	86.2	93.2	90.1
1-2	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.0
3-5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.7	2.5	5.0	2.4	5.7	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	786	14,808	929	15,485	446	11,966	330	8,661	2,491	50,920
N of Miss	124	1,423	39	1,195	58	1,148	64	763	285	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.1	98.6	96.5	96.4	92.8	90.0	88.4	97.2	94.7
Once	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.7	1.3	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	0.7	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	741	14,220	875	14,915	413	11,440	309	8,321	2,338	48,896
N of Miss	169	2,011	93	1,765	91	1,674	85	1,103	438	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.6	93.9	89.4	86.6	78.2	75.3	68.3	65.4	86.4	82.4
At my home	2.5	3.5	5.8	6.7	10.9	10.3	10.5	12.5	6.3	7.6
At someone else's home	1.0	1.7	3.2	4.9	8.4	11.3	16.6	17.6	5.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	730	14,402	897	15,224	431	11,755	325	8,511	2,383	49,892
N of Miss	180	1,829	71	1,456	73	1,359	69	913	393	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	21.6	20.5	27.3	27.0	35.2	34.8	38.3	22.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	16.4	14.5	21.7	18.8	20.9	19.8	15.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	65.0	54.9	55.2	45.6	44.0	35.0	37.8	31.7	53.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	9.8	14.5	7.8	12.6	7.4	11.0	6.5	10.2	8.2	12.4
N of Valid	743	14,467	896	15,310	434	11,802	325	8,536	2,398	50,115
N of Miss	167	1,764	72	1,370	70	1,312	69	888	378	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	6.5	11.6	14.2	21.6	24.8	33.1	35.3	14.4	18.1
Yes	94.9	93.5	88.4	85.8	78.4	75.2	66.9	64.7	85.6	81.9
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.1	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.2	97.5	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	97.5	95.6	92.3	89.8	82.7	82.3	94.9	92.7
Yes	1.4	1.8	2.5	4.4	7.7	10.2	17.3	17.7	5.1	7.3
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.7	97.9	96.5	94.8	92.0	92.1	97.5	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	5.2	8.0	7.9	2.5	3.4
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.7	96.3	97.3	97.8	96.6	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.4	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.4	95.8	95.8	92.8	93.5	90.4	91.0	95.1	94.9
Yes	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	7.2	6.5	9.6	9.0	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.1	96.5	93.3	95.0	95.4	95.9	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.9	3.5	6.7	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.7	97.5	97.7	96.0	94.4	95.5	97.9	97.2
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.3	4.0	5.6	4.5	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	97.6	95.9	96.5	93.9	95.0	92.3	97.1	95.3
Yes	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.5	6.1	5.0	7.7	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	708	14,186	890	15,089	431	11,703	323	8,499	2,352	49,477
N of Miss	202	2,045	78	1,591	73	1,411	71	925	424	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.7	2.6	5.2	2.8	7.5	7.1	10.3	3.0	5.9
Yes	98.1	97.3	97.4	94.8	97.2	92.5	92.9	89.7	97.0	94.1
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.1	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	97.8	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.5	97.9	97.2	96.4	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.0	96.6	97.1	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.8	98.5	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	98.9	97.7	99.1	96.9	98.1	96.7	98.7	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	700	14,015	893	14,958	433	11,604	323	8,446	2,349	49,023
N of Miss	210	2,216	75	1,722	71	1,510	71	978	427	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	3.8	7.2	11.0	15.2	18.4	19.2	22.2	8.9	12.6
Yes	97.7	96.2	92.8	89.0	84.8	81.6	80.8	77.8	91.1	87.4
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.2	95.4	94.6	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.8	4.6	5.4	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.1	97.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	97.7	96.7	95.8	95.5	96.9	95.7	97.6	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	4.3	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.1	95.1	92.2	86.4	86.7	85.8	85.8	93.3	91.5
Yes	1.3	1.9	4.9	7.8	13.6	13.3	14.2	14.2	6.7	8.5
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	98.8	97.7	99.1	96.5	98.5	96.5	99.0	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.9	3.5	1.5	3.5	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	689	13,986	883	14,995	433	11,646	323	8,482	2,328	49,109
N of Miss	221	2,245	85	1,685	71	1,468	71	942	448	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	6.0	10.1	14.5	19.8	22.9	21.0	26.2	11.5	16.0
Yes	95.9	94.0	89.9	85.5	80.2	77.1	79.0	73.8	88.5	84.0
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	98.4	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.3	94.2	93.7	91.1	91.0	92.2	90.7	94.4	93.6
Yes	2.4	2.7	5.8	6.3	8.9	9.0	7.8	9.3	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.9	94.7	92.6	90.4	87.5	87.1	85.7	94.2	91.8
Yes	1.0	2.1	5.3	7.4	9.6	12.5	12.9	14.3	5.8	8.2
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.5	97.3	96.0	95.6	96.9	95.8	98.2	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.1	4.2	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.4	97.9	99.4	98.2	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	98.9	97.2	96.5	95.4	96.6	95.9	98.3	97.1
Yes	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.1	1.7	2.9
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	97.3	95.7	93.4	93.5	93.1	92.7	96.5	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.7	4.3	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.3	96.3	94.4	94.7	97.5	94.8	97.3	96.3
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.7	5.6	5.3	2.5	5.2	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.6	97.9	97.4	95.6	95.8	98.8	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.2	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	713	14,216	883	15,064	425	11,628	319	8,407	2,340	49,315
N of Miss	197	2,015	85	1,616	79	1,486	75	1,017	436	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.9	98.9	98.3	96.8	97.8	92.9	90.8	89.7	97.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	4.6	4.3	1.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	705	13,883	884	14,621	409	11,227	304	8,157	2,302	47,888
N of Miss	205	2,348	84	2,059	95	1,887	90	1,267	474	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.9	3.0	6.1	7.2	12.9	17.5	19.3	5.3	8.8
Yes	98.7	98.1	97.0	93.9	92.8	87.1	82.5	80.7	94.7	91.2
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.0	98.8	96.4	94.6	92.7	98.8	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.6	5.4	7.3	1.2	2.5
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.8	97.5	97.1	96.6	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.1	96.5	96.7	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.5	3.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.2	98.4	98.1	99.4	98.2	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	98.5	96.5	95.8	93.6	92.7	91.3	97.4	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.5	4.2	6.4	7.3	8.7	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	688	13,972	890	14,965	430	11,573	314	8,436	2,322	48,946
N of Miss	222	2,259	78	1,715	74	1,541	80	988	454	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.1	2.0	5.2	4.4	10.1	13.4	14.0	3.6	7.0
Yes	99.3	97.9	98.0	94.8	95.6	89.9	86.6	86.0	96.4	93.0
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	97.8	95.9	95.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.2	4.1	4.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.8	97.3	95.9	97.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.7	4.1	2.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	99.0	97.1	97.4	94.9	95.0	93.8	98.2	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.6	5.1	5.0	6.2	1.8	3.6
N of Valid	692	13,924	888	14,910	429	11,567	320	8,443	2,329	48,844
N of Miss	218	2,307	80	1,770	75	1,547	74	981	447	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.3	97.2	96.6	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	679	13,909	892	14,937	430	11,558	316	8,440	2,317	48,844
N of Miss	231	2,322	76	1,743	74	1,556	78	984	459	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	711	13,927	873	14,725	411	11,292	308	8,254	2,303	48,198
N of Miss	199	2,304	95	1,955	93	1,822	86	1,170	473	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	77.1	62.5	62.3	53.6	51.4	50.6	49.6	64.2	61.9
Wrong	16.2	15.9	25.0	22.5	28.0	25.2	28.3	24.0	23.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.2	9.9	10.5	13.1	14.4	15.5	16.1	9.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.7	5.3	9.0	5.6	10.2	3.1	5.8
N of Valid	733	14,457	925	15,252	435	11,739	322	8,521	2,415	49,969
N of Miss	177	1,774	43	1,428	69	1,375	72	903	361	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	83.2	66.3	68.8	61.5	58.2	54.8	55.8	69.3	68.3
Wrong	12.8	12.4	25.1	20.7	24.0	24.1	22.6	22.2	20.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	7.0	7.1	11.3	10.6	13.3	12.5	7.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.4	3.2	7.1	9.3	9.5	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	727	14,351	925	15,197	434	11,691	323	8,497	2,409	49,736
N of Miss	183	1,880	43	1,483	70	1,423	71	927	367	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	86.4	67.9	68.7	54.3	51.8	43.0	45.5	68.2	65.8
Wrong	8.9	9.2	18.8	16.0	20.8	19.0	18.6	16.5	16.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	8.8	8.9	15.0	14.4	18.3	17.3	9.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	4.5	6.4	9.9	14.9	20.1	20.7	6.5	9.5
N of Valid	729	14,322	925	15,187	433	11,684	323	8,497	2,410	49,690
N of Miss	181	1,909	43	1,493	71	1,430	71	927	366	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.0	74.8	77.3	71.2	72.9	72.5	74.1	77.3	78.2
Wrong	11.8	10.3	18.9	15.8	22.1	18.6	19.8	18.1	17.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.2	0.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	728	14,340	926	15,188	434	11,689	324	8,501	2,412	49,718
N of Miss	182	1,891	42	1,492	70	1,425	70	923	364	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.5	62.3	36.0	43.6	29.5	30.8	23.0	26.7	40.4	43.0
Very difficult	15.4	14.7	21.4	18.2	15.3	13.9	8.2	10.2	16.8	14.8
Fairly easy	8.6	8.1	24.3	20.0	30.6	25.2	26.2	24.6	21.1	18.6
Very easy	1.6	3.5	9.3	10.9	20.6	24.0	37.5	32.2	12.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	11.5	8.9	7.3	3.9	6.0	5.0	6.1	9.0	8.0
N of Valid	707	14,137	920	15,115	431	11,673	317	8,473	2,375	49,398
N of Miss	203	2,094	48	1,565	73	1,441	77	951	401	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.5	62.7	36.3	43.7	28.1	30.7	22.0	26.7	40.4	43.1
Very difficult	15.4	14.1	20.9	17.5	15.8	13.7	9.1	10.3	16.8	14.4
Fairly easy	7.7	8.6	23.5	20.0	26.9	25.0	25.8	24.5	19.8	18.7
Very easy	3.7	4.4	11.3	12.2	25.1	24.8	38.7	32.8	15.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.3	7.9	6.6	4.2	5.7	4.4	5.7	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	701	13,926	919	14,925	431	11,583	318	8,433	2,369	48,867
N of Miss	209	2,305	49	1,755	73	1,531	76	991	407	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.4	76.2	52.2	58.4	41.0	45.5	30.1	38.0	54.6	57.0
Sort of hard	12.6	11.9	20.9	18.9	26.5	21.2	18.7	18.8	19.2	17.4
Sort of easy	6.2	6.9	18.3	14.0	21.7	19.4	23.7	22.0	16.1	14.6
Very easy	3.7	5.0	8.6	8.6	10.8	13.9	27.5	21.2	10.1	11.0
N of Valid	696	14,083	915	15,093	434	11,663	316	8,460	2,361	49,299
N of Miss	214	2,148	53	1,587	70	1,451	78	964	415	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	72.2	47.0	52.6	34.5	38.8	27.0	33.3	49.7	51.6
Sort of hard	13.2	13.2	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.8	11.7	14.1	16.0	16.0
Sort of easy	7.3	8.1	17.5	16.1	24.3	22.1	24.1	23.6	16.6	16.5
Very easy	6.6	6.5	16.8	13.0	23.1	21.3	37.1	29.0	17.7	15.9
N of Valid	697	14,054	915	15,058	432	11,648	315	8,453	2,359	49,213
N of Miss	213	2,177	53	1,622	72	1,466	79	971	417	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	92.7	84.2	85.8	72.2	76.2	63.6	70.2	82.1	82.8
Sort of hard	3.5	4.9	11.6	9.3	20.1	14.8	20.6	17.6	12.0	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.2	3.1	5.1	5.6	10.4	7.2	4.0	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.4	5.4	4.9	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	690	13,978	915	15,012	432	11,623	316	8,445	2,353	49,058
N of Miss	220	2,253	53	1,668	72	1,491	78	979	423	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.9	76.2	64.0	67.2	58.0	62.1	48.7	57.4	64.9	66.9
Sort of hard	12.3	11.6	18.4	15.1	20.6	16.6	21.3	16.8	17.4	14.7
Sort of easy	6.0	6.7	10.4	9.8	11.1	10.9	16.9	12.7	10.1	9.7
Very easy	3.8	5.5	7.2	7.9	10.4	10.4	13.1	13.1	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	689	13,983	917	15,023	433	11,631	314	8,439	2,353	49,076
N of Miss	221	2,248	51	1,657	71	1,483	80	985	423	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	89.2	67.8	70.9	51.3	51.1	33.3	40.9	67.0	66.3
Sort of hard	4.9	6.1	15.0	12.3	14.3	14.4	12.4	12.8	11.6	11.1
Sort of easy	2.3	2.7	10.7	9.1	19.2	15.7	26.7	18.1	12.0	10.4
Very easy	1.6	2.0	6.5	7.6	15.2	18.8	27.6	28.2	9.5	12.2
N of Valid	688	13,934	914	14,987	433	11,608	315	8,420	2,350	48,949
N of Miss	222	2,297	54	1,693	71	1,506	79	1,004	426	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	85.5	62.7	70.5	53.7	61.3	47.6	58.1	65.7	70.5
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	15.0	13.4	20.8	16.9	22.2	18.3	14.9	13.3
Sort of easy	4.7	4.1	12.9	9.2	14.4	11.7	16.2	12.5	11.2	8.9
Very easy	2.2	3.0	9.3	6.9	11.1	10.1	14.0	11.2	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	687	13,961	912	14,994	432	11,611	315	8,440	2,346	49,006
N of Miss	223	2,270	56	1,686	72	1,503	79	984	430	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	85.4	64.7	74.9	61.9	69.2	60.5	68.3	69.6	75.4
Sort of hard	7.0	7.0	16.2	11.5	17.1	14.0	17.8	15.0	13.9	11.4
Sort of easy	4.8	4.0	11.4	7.0	11.5	8.5	11.1	8.4	9.5	6.8
Very easy	2.9	3.6	7.7	6.6	9.5	8.3	10.5	8.2	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	682	13,906	911	14,962	433	11,594	314	8,432	2,340	48,894
N of Miss	228	2,325	57	1,718	71	1,520	80	992	436	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	89.8	77.3	83.1	69.7	75.9	62.2	71.8	77.6	81.4
Sort of hard	6.1	6.5	14.6	10.5	16.9	14.2	22.5	16.6	13.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.2	2.2	5.7	4.0	9.0	5.9	8.9	6.6	5.7	4.4
Very easy	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	4.4	4.0	6.3	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	683	13,929	908	14,976	432	11,597	315	8,428	2,338	48,930
N of Miss	227	2,302	60	1,704	72	1,517	79	996	438	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.9	81.5	54.3	61.1	42.8	46.0	31.6	40.4	57.5	59.7
Sort of hard	8.9	8.4	15.3	12.6	11.6	11.7	10.1	9.9	12.0	10.7
Sort of easy	5.4	6.1	18.6	14.2	22.9	19.0	22.5	19.7	16.1	14.0
Very easy	2.8	4.1	11.9	12.1	22.7	23.4	35.8	30.0	14.4	15.6
N of Valid	683	13,903	910	14,976	432	11,623	316	8,430	2,341	48,932
N of Miss	227	2,328	58	1,704	72	1,491	78	994	435	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	74.8	76.3	77.9	83.1	83.8	83.7	86.4	79.6	79.9
Yes	20.4	25.2	23.7	22.1	16.9	16.2	16.3	13.6	20.4	20.1
N of Valid	672	13,637	875	14,793	420	11,447	312	8,332	2,279	48,209
N of Miss	238	2,594	93	1,887	84	1,667	82	1,092	497	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.2	93.0	94.5	95.0	95.7	95.5	96.3	94.2	95.0
Yes	5.5	5.8	7.0	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.7	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	672	13,637	875	14,793	420	11,447	312	8,332	2,279	48,209
N of Miss	238	2,594	93	1,887	84	1,667	82	1,092	497	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	91.9	87.0	89.9	88.1	90.9	86.5	91.2	89.0	90.9
Yes	6.7	8.1	13.0	10.1	11.9	9.1	13.5	8.8	11.0	9.1
N of Valid	672	13,637	875	14,793	420	11,447	312	8,332	2,279	48,209
N of Miss	238	2,594	93	1,887	84	1,667	82	1,092	497	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.1	30.1	32.3	28.9	26.0	23.5	23.1	20.4	27.8	26.4
Yes	74.9	69.9	67.7	71.1	74.0	76.5	76.9	79.6	72.2	73.6
N of Valid	672	13,637	875	14,793	420	11,447	312	8,332	2,279	48,209
N of Miss	238	2,594	93	1,887	84	1,667	82	1,092	497	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	73.5	74.8	75.4	80.2	79.4	83.8	81.3	76.2	76.8
Yes	27.8	26.5	25.2	24.6	19.8	20.6	16.2	18.7	23.8	23.2
N of Valid	669	13,687	888	14,614	415	11,281	302	8,215	2,274	47,797
N of Miss	241	2,544	80	2,066	89	1,833	92	1,209	502	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.2	35.2	26.9	30.9	28.2	29.8	26.9	31.2	29.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	36.6	34.3	38.4	32.7	34.4	31.7	33.1	30.3	36.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.5	18.2	21.5	19.8	23.9	20.4	17.9	19.7	20.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.7	6.5	8.8	8.1	9.6	11.7	9.7	7.6	8.5
7 or more times	3.8	5.6	6.6	7.8	5.5	8.6	10.4	9.1	6.1	7.6
N of Valid	691	13,944	891	14,868	422	11,437	308	8,320	2,312	48,569
N of Miss	219	2,287	77	1,812	82	1,677	86	1,104	464	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.3	47.7	31.1	56.0	33.8	58.8	76.2	76.8	39.5	57.9
Yes	62.7	52.3	68.9	44.0	66.2	41.2	23.8	23.2	60.5	42.1
N of Valid	678	13,762	883	14,678	417	11,322	303	8,232	2,281	47,994
N of Miss	232	2,469	85	2,002	87	1,792	91	1,192	495	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.3	31.6	14.9	26.4	15.0	26.2	20.9	29.7	17.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	50.4	42.3	34.4	36.4	17.8	25.3	18.2	23.7	34.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	21.5	17.4	36.3	24.3	43.9	30.5	37.1	29.0	33.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.8	9.4	7.6	16.2	11.6	15.9	11.4	10.5	8.7
7 or more times	1.6	2.9	5.0	5.2	7.1	6.5	7.9	6.2	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	679	13,819	886	14,802	421	11,418	302	8,296	2,288	48,335
N of Miss	231	2,412	82	1,878	83	1,696	92	1,128	488	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.0	68.7	63.3	60.1	55.7	55.7	56.2	57.3	63.9	61.0
Yes	27.0	31.3	36.7	39.9	44.3	44.3	43.8	42.7	36.1	39.0
N of Valid	677	13,612	881	14,693	415	11,342	299	8,237	2,272	47,884
N of Miss	233	2,619	87	1,987	89	1,772	95	1,187	504	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.0	2.4	4.8	4.0	5.4	4.5	5.6	3.5	5.4
no	4.7	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.4	8.7	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	30.6	31.9	37.0	36.9	42.5	39.2	42.4	38.7	36.9	36.3
YES!	60.4	55.4	53.5	51.1	46.0	49.1	44.3	49.3	52.9	51.5
N of Valid	682	13,803	916	14,902	428	11,496	309	8,379	2,335	48,580
N of Miss	228	2,428	52	1,778	76	1,618	85	1,045	441	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.5	38.5	29.8	30.9	30.6	29.1	32.5	30.9	32.8	32.6
no	36.4	34.6	40.5	39.2	41.9	40.1	37.3	37.6	39.1	37.8
yes	17.8	18.5	20.6	20.6	16.2	20.9	19.8	21.2	18.9	20.2
YES!	7.3	8.4	9.1	9.4	11.3	9.8	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.4
N of Valid	681	13,726	912	14,809	425	11,425	308	8,344	2,326	48,304
N of Miss	229	2,505	56	1,871	79	1,689	86	1,080	450	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.5	2.0	5.1	3.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	3.5	5.8
no	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	6.2	5.8	4.2	4.7
yes	27.8	28.2	35.5	34.2	39.0	36.3	42.5	39.1	34.8	33.8
YES!	63.1	60.6	59.2	56.3	53.3	53.7	45.5	48.9	57.4	55.6
N of Valid	681	13,789	916	14,846	426	11,461	308	8,365	2,331	48,461
N of Miss	229	2,442	52	1,834	78	1,653	86	1,059	445	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	7.3	1.8	5.4	3.0	5.8	5.5	6.4	3.5	6.2
no	4.5	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.3	10.1	8.2	6.5	7.0
yes	20.0	21.5	27.5	28.3	36.3	33.1	40.9	35.9	28.7	28.8
YES!	70.3	65.0	64.4	59.2	53.4	53.8	43.5	49.5	61.3	57.9
N of Valid	671	13,687	913	14,836	427	11,462	308	8,351	2,319	48,336
N of Miss	239	2,544	55	1,844	77	1,652	86	1,073	457	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	8.1	2.5	6.9	4.0	7.6	6.8	9.6	4.0	7.9
no	5.7	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.8	13.0	10.7	16.6	8.5	11.1
yes	25.0	25.2	30.3	30.4	37.7	34.1	35.7	34.7	30.8	30.6
YES!	64.6	59.6	58.4	52.4	47.5	45.3	46.8	39.1	56.6	50.5
N of Valid	672	13,739	911	14,842	427	11,459	308	8,357	2,318	48,397
N of Miss	238	2,492	57	1,838	77	1,655	86	1,067	458	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.8	3.2	8.2	7.8	10.0	10.4	12.4	5.0	9.0
no	7.6	9.4	12.9	15.1	18.4	17.2	21.1	20.6	13.4	14.9
yes	28.2	33.0	35.9	36.6	36.2	38.4	38.3	37.1	34.0	36.1
YES!	60.8	50.8	48.0	40.1	37.6	34.4	30.2	29.9	47.5	40.0
N of Valid	684	13,779	914	14,849	425	11,467	308	8,351	2,331	48,446
N of Miss	226	2,452	54	1,831	79	1,647	86	1,073	445	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	5.5	1.4	4.7	2.3	5.7	4.5	7.0	2.5	5.5
no	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	9.4	9.5	6.9	7.5
yes	28.3	27.6	35.3	33.3	35.4	35.2	37.0	36.2	33.5	32.6
YES!	63.8	60.7	56.0	54.5	54.7	51.5	49.0	47.3	57.1	54.3
N of Valid	676	13,761	910	14,848	426	11,476	308	8,357	2,320	48,442
N of Miss	234	2,470	58	1,832	78	1,638	86	1,067	456	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	79.0	67.5	67.4	57.5	57.5	52.6	50.8	67.6	65.5
Yes	15.0	16.9	26.4	27.9	37.1	37.6	42.2	44.0	27.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	6.2	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	674	13,815	910	14,844	428	11,476	306	8,345	2,318	48,480
N of Miss	236	2,416	58	1,836	76	1,638	88	1,079	458	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	90.5	82.0	81.5	72.4	71.4	68.0	65.1	81.4	78.8
Yes	3.4	5.4	12.0	13.8	22.2	23.7	26.5	29.6	13.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	6.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	673	13,754	905	14,789	427	11,432	306	8,340	2,311	48,315
N of Miss	237	2,477	63	1,891	77	1,682	88	1,084	465	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	87.1	81.7	81.4	76.3	75.9	73.5	71.3	81.6	80.0
Yes	7.2	8.8	12.2	14.0	18.0	19.2	20.9	23.4	13.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	6.1	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	670	13,754	907	14,767	427	11,417	306	8,329	2,310	48,267
N of Miss	240	2,477	61	1,913	77	1,697	88	1,095	466	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.3	93.0	94.4	92.9	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	6.2	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	667	13,748	906	14,744	425	11,419	306	8,324	2,304	48,235
N of Miss	243	2,483	62	1,936	79	1,695	88	1,100	472	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	79.0	73.1	74.7	71.0	74.2	77.8	74.9	74.8	75.9
Yes	17.8	16.8	20.6	20.6	23.7	20.9	16.7	19.8	19.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	6.2	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	668	13,702	901	14,755	427	11,420	306	8,329	2,302	48,206
N of Miss	242	2,529	67	1,925	77	1,694	88	1,095	474	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	84.2	74.4	74.4	66.7	67.3	64.9	64.3	75.3	73.8
Yes	9.0	11.7	19.5	20.9	27.9	27.9	29.5	30.5	19.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	6.1	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,334	27,468	1,812	29,550	854	22,868	610	16,676	4,610	96,562
N of Miss	486	4,994	124	3,810	154	3,360	178	2,172	942	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.2	90.1	90.8	87.8	88.5	88.6	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	2.4	2.7	3.9	4.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	7.5	4.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	6.0	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	665	13,690	902	14,724	427	11,420	306	8,321	2,300	48,155
N of Miss	245	2,541	66	1,956	77	1,694	88	1,103	476	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.0	87.8	85.7	84.8	81.7	79.3	76.6	87.4	84.4
Wrong	5.7	7.1	9.8	10.0	9.8	12.1	14.1	14.4	9.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.2	6.8	2.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	666	13,794	911	14,862	428	11,461	305	8,348	2,310	48,465
N of Miss	244	2,437	57	1,818	76	1,653	89	1,076	466	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.2	92.1	91.1	91.6	87.3	82.2	81.9	91.7	89.5
Wrong	3.3	4.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	9.7	13.5	12.7	6.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.3	3.9	1.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	665	13,752	907	14,833	427	11,442	304	8,334	2,303	48,361
N of Miss	245	2,479	61	1,847	77	1,672	90	1,090	473	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.9	89.7	89.3	84.5	82.2	72.7	74.6	88.2	86.7
Wrong	3.0	3.6	7.6	6.5	9.4	9.5	15.5	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.8	4.2	5.4	8.6	7.7	3.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.3	5.1	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	663	13,725	907	14,808	426	11,417	304	8,328	2,300	48,278
N of Miss	247	2,506	61	1,872	78	1,697	90	1,096	476	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.8	91.7	93.0	93.0	91.6	88.5	90.0	92.7	92.7
Wrong	3.3	3.8	7.0	5.2	5.4	6.3	8.6	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	665	13,752	908	14,813	426	11,430	304	8,325	2,303	48,320
N of Miss	245	2,479	60	1,867	78	1,684	90	1,099	473	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	85.6	82.6	83.6	82.6	84.1	81.0	85.3	83.3	84.6
Wrong	12.1	12.1	15.5	13.6	16.4	13.3	14.8	12.2	14.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.7	2.1	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	663	13,716	906	14,816	426	11,430	305	8,337	2,300	48,299
N of Miss	247	2,515	62	1,864	78	1,684	89	1,087	476	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.9	78.5	81.4	77.5	80.5	76.7	80.4	79.8	82.3
Wrong	11.2	10.3	17.4	13.5	17.8	13.8	16.7	14.3	15.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	662	13,729	908	14,832	427	11,443	305	8,338	2,302	48,342
N of Miss	248	2,502	60	1,848	77	1,671	89	1,086	474	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	64.6	52.3	58.0	54.3	60.4	63.3	65.6	57.0	61.8
Wrong	25.3	22.8	29.6	25.6	30.9	24.4	21.3	22.2	27.5	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.3	10.5	15.9	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.1	10.3	13.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	660	13,715	910	14,807	427	11,419	305	8,321	2,302	48,262
N of Miss	250	2,516	58	1,873	77	1,695	89	1,103	474	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	81.5	74.8	72.9	66.1	65.6	64.6	60.4	74.4	71.4
1	8.3	8.4	11.3	10.5	14.7	11.1	6.9	10.1	10.5	10.0
2	2.6	4.5	5.4	6.1	7.5	8.0	11.1	8.9	5.7	6.6
3-4	2.1	2.5	4.6	5.2	6.3	7.1	6.6	8.6	4.5	5.5
5+	3.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	5.4	8.2	10.8	12.0	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	660	13,708	908	14,829	428	11,440	305	8,353	2,301	48,330
N of Miss	250	2,523	60	1,851	76	1,674	89	1,071	475	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	92.2	89.9	86.2	83.5	81.6	81.0	78.2	89.2	85.4
1	2.7	4.4	5.1	6.6	8.2	7.7	9.5	7.7	5.6	6.4
2	0.5	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.3	3.6	5.4	2.5	3.4
3-4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.8	1.4	2.2
5+	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.0	4.9	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	657	13,625	904	14,768	425	11,390	305	8,311	2,291	48,094
N of Miss	253	2,606	64	1,912	79	1,724	89	1,113	485	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	88.9	84.8	83.4	85.2	81.0	84.9	80.5	85.8	83.9
1	7.3	6.2	8.2	7.9	7.0	7.8	5.6	7.0	7.4	7.2
2	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.2
5+	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	655	13,659	905	14,780	427	11,430	304	8,331	2,291	48,200
N of Miss	255	2,572	63	1,900	77	1,684	90	1,093	485	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.4	67.0	58.9	55.5	47.0	48.7	44.9	45.1	58.4	55.3
1	12.0	14.0	16.0	14.7	13.3	12.6	9.9	10.1	13.6	13.2
2	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.0	11.0	10.3	11.9	9.7	8.7	8.9
3-4	5.0	4.9	6.4	8.0	12.6	9.9	9.2	10.2	7.5	7.9
5+	5.3	7.0	10.3	12.8	16.1	18.6	24.1	25.0	11.8	14.6
N of Valid	658	13,652	906	14,808	428	11,413	303	8,324	2,295	48,197
N of Miss	252	2,579	62	1,872	76	1,701	91	1,100	481	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	36.7	31.0	31.7	26.9	31.2	26.6	34.0	29.9	33.3	28.5
Safe	52.4	53.7	56.6	57.6	54.4	56.0	48.6	52.8	54.0	55.3
Not safe	7.6	11.4	9.2	12.2	10.3	13.6	13.9	13.0	9.5	12.4
Very not safe	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	630	13,127	874	14,232	397	10,996	288	7,985	2,189	46,340
N of Miss	280	3,104	94	2,448	107	2,118	106	1,439	587	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	12.8	14.7	11.1	12.3	12.9	14.9	20.9	17.0	13.3	14.4
At a school	67.0	63.2	71.8	65.9	68.0	62.9	60.1	61.6	68.1	63.7
No preference	10.8	10.6	10.5	12.9	13.2	14.2	13.5	15.1	11.5	13.0
I don't know	9.4	11.5	6.6	8.8	5.9	7.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.9
N of Valid	648	13,454	864	14,570	410	11,259	296	8,194	2,218	47,477
N of Miss	262	2,777	104	2,110	94	1,855	98	1,230	558	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.4	59.6	66.0	61.1	67.1	57.0	64.7	61.8	65.0	59.8
No	9.9	12.0	11.6	12.3	16.2	16.0	18.3	18.6	12.9	14.2
I don't know	27.8	28.4	22.5	26.6	16.7	27.0	16.9	19.7	22.2	26.0
N of Valid	627	13,201	855	14,360	407	11,095	295	8,051	2,184	46,707
N of Miss	283	3,030	113	2,320	97	2,019	99	1,373	592	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.0	25.1	16.5	18.7	16.5	15.1	11.8	14.2	18.3	18.9
Somewhat better	18.3	16.1	18.7	17.6	14.4	17.1	19.9	16.4	17.9	16.9
Stayed the same	41.9	43.5	45.2	46.6	47.6	50.4	50.3	52.6	45.4	47.7
Somewhat worse	11.1	11.2	14.7	12.7	16.5	12.8	15.2	12.0	14.1	12.2
Much worse	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	4.8	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	623	13,222	866	14,501	418	11,230	296	8,177	2,203	47,130
N of Miss	287	3,009	102	2,179	86	1,884	98	1,247	573	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.4	28.7	31.4	33.5	40.7	36.3	40.4	35.6	32.3	33.2
Rarely	18.0	19.1	24.8	21.9	21.0	20.6	20.2	18.9	21.6	20.3
Sometimes	26.6	25.6	27.8	25.1	21.3	23.6	21.2	23.6	25.4	24.6
Often	19.6	16.6	12.4	13.6	13.2	14.0	12.9	15.0	14.7	14.8
Always	11.4	9.9	3.5	5.9	3.8	5.5	5.3	6.9	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	643	13,391	902	14,631	423	11,318	302	8,248	2,270	47,588
N of Miss	267	2,840	66	2,049	81	1,796	92	1,176	506	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.7	32.8	39.9	41.0	45.7	43.4	49.8	42.9	38.6	39.6
Rarely	26.1	25.9	30.0	26.5	27.5	25.2	24.6	22.9	27.7	25.4
Sometimes	26.4	25.4	22.3	22.0	18.0	20.7	17.3	21.1	22.0	22.5
Often	14.8	10.7	6.1	7.3	6.9	7.5	5.3	8.9	8.6	8.6
Always	6.0	5.2	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	636	13,252	898	14,581	422	11,282	301	8,232	2,257	47,347
N of Miss	274	2,979	70	2,099	82	1,832	93	1,192	519	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	38.1	51.2	45.3	61.4	49.3	61.5	50.1	48.9	45.1
Rarely	24.1	20.2	22.0	20.1	16.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	20.8	18.9
Sometimes	24.7	19.0	15.4	16.7	12.8	17.0	12.6	15.8	17.2	17.3
Often	11.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	6.4	10.1	5.3	9.7	7.8	10.7
Always	8.1	10.5	4.8	7.5	2.8	6.6	4.0	7.2	5.3	8.1
N of Valid	640	13,291	901	14,585	422	11,278	301	8,230	2,264	47,384
N of Miss	270	2,940	67	2,095	82	1,836	93	1,194	512	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	59.2	58.9	58.7	52.2	56.0	52.9	56.0	58.1	57.7
Yes	36.6	40.8	41.1	41.3	47.8	44.0	47.1	44.0	41.9	42.3
N of Valid	617	13,018	867	14,204	406	11,021	289	8,012	2,179	46,255
N of Miss	293	3,213	101	2,476	98	2,093	105	1,412	597	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	15.7	16.7	18.5	18.0	21.4	19.8	21.4	16.5	18.9
Most of the time	11.7	14.0	17.3	16.9	20.9	17.5	19.5	16.4	16.7	16.1
Some of the time	24.6	24.8	25.7	26.6	28.0	27.2	28.1	27.6	26.1	26.4
A little of the time	28.2	23.1	21.6	19.4	18.2	16.1	14.5	15.2	21.9	18.9
None of the time	21.8	22.4	18.6	18.6	14.9	17.8	18.2	19.4	18.8	19.6
N of Valid	639	13,398	902	14,664	422	11,338	303	8,259	2,266	47,659
N of Miss	271	2,833	66	2,016	82	1,776	91	1,165	510	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.7	11.7	10.8	13.3	10.3	15.0	12.9	15.2	10.4	13.6
Most of the time	7.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	12.2	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.1	10.6
Some of the time	13.4	14.4	18.2	16.7	21.0	19.3	21.9	20.9	17.9	17.4
A little of the time	19.3	18.1	19.6	17.5	17.9	17.7	17.9	16.6	18.9	17.5
None of the time	50.7	46.3	41.2	41.9	38.7	36.3	35.8	36.4	42.7	40.9
N of Valid	633	13,247	900	14,559	419	11,283	302	8,223	2,254	47,312
N of Miss	277	2,984	68	2,121	85	1,831	92	1,201	522	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	19.8	23.7	23.1	24.5	24.9	20.4	23.2	21.5	22.6
Most of the time	15.9	14.5	17.5	17.1	20.0	18.6	23.4	17.8	18.3	16.9
Some of the time	19.0	16.9	19.5	18.2	21.1	19.9	23.7	21.8	20.2	18.9
A little of the time	15.9	15.9	16.0	14.5	12.6	12.9	15.1	12.9	15.2	14.2
None of the time	32.2	32.9	23.3	27.1	21.9	23.6	17.4	24.3	24.7	27.4
N of Valid	630	13,192	898	14,552	421	11,268	304	8,225	2,253	47,237
N of Miss	280	3,039	70	2,128	83	1,846	90	1,199	523	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.9	10.2	7.5	11.6	9.5	13.5	13.9	14.1	8.5	12.1
Most of the time	7.1	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.7	10.4	8.9	10.0	8.8	9.4
Some of the time	11.5	12.1	17.0	14.1	17.1	16.6	18.2	17.7	15.6	14.7
A little of the time	16.2	15.7	15.4	16.0	16.9	17.5	18.8	17.2	16.3	16.5
None of the time	58.3	53.7	51.1	49.0	45.8	42.1	40.3	41.0	50.7	47.3
N of Valid	636	13,261	898	14,585	421	11,298	303	8,228	2,258	47,372
N of Miss	274	2,970	70	2,095	83	1,816	91	1,196	518	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	16.2	16.2	16.3	17.1	19.2	19.5	19.8	16.3	17.6
Most of the time	15.1	13.4	14.1	14.3	15.2	15.3	19.2	15.5	15.3	14.5
Some of the time	16.8	17.7	23.4	20.6	26.1	22.1	23.8	21.7	22.1	20.4
A little of the time	19.1	17.6	19.4	17.4	18.5	16.5	15.2	16.0	18.6	17.0
None of the time	34.7	35.1	26.9	31.4	23.2	26.9	22.2	26.8	27.7	30.6
N of Valid	614	13,092	899	14,517	422	11,279	302	8,231	2,237	47,119
N of Miss	296	3,139	69	2,163	82	1,835	92	1,193	539	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	14.9	13.7	16.7	12.1	17.3	15.6	17.1	13.3	16.4
Most of the time	8.2	8.5	9.7	9.6	10.7	10.8	11.9	10.1	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	10.1	11.1	13.9	12.2	18.5	14.7	16.6	15.3	14.0	13.1
A little of the time	14.0	13.9	15.7	14.6	16.6	14.7	15.6	15.1	15.4	14.5
None of the time	55.3	51.6	47.1	46.8	42.2	42.4	40.4	42.3	47.6	46.3
N of Valid	635	13,257	900	14,588	422	11,300	302	8,237	2,259	47,382
N of Miss	275	2,974	68	2,092	82	1,814	92	1,187	517	8,067