

# 2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

Searcy County  
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Total Students	county	201	268	42	224
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	39.3	79	35.4	95	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	0.0	0	29.9	80	0.0	0	32.6	73
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	22.8	61	0.0	0	29.0	65
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	24.1	54
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	42.5	48	51.5	84	0.0	0	49.4	89
	state	48.8	24,527	48.6	25,476	48.9	14,497	49.8	18,173
Female	county	57.5	65	48.5	79	0.0	0	50.6	91
	state	51.2	25,746	51.4	26,992	51.1	15,136	50.2	18,307

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	3.3	4	8.1	14	0.0	0	10.7	20
	state	17.0	8,815	18.1	9,909	18.2	5,517	20.7	7,811
Black or African American	county	1.6	2	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	15.5	8,042	14.5	7,922	12.1	3,662	13.0	4,897
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.5	1,312	2.6	1,402	2.6	788	2.6	963
Native American	county	3.3	4	2.9	5	0.0	0	1.1	2
	state	1.1	553	1.0	527	0.8	248	0.7	264
White	county	84.4	103	83.8	145	0.0	0	78.1	146
	state	54.8	28,419	54.7	29,931	58.2	17,585	54.4	20,502
Other	county	1.6	2	1.2	2	0.0	0	2.1	4
	state	1.6	846	1.6	901	1.2	374	1.2	467
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	7	3.5	6	0.0	0	7.5	14
	state	7.5	3,895	7.6	4,166	6.8	2,057	7.4	2,779

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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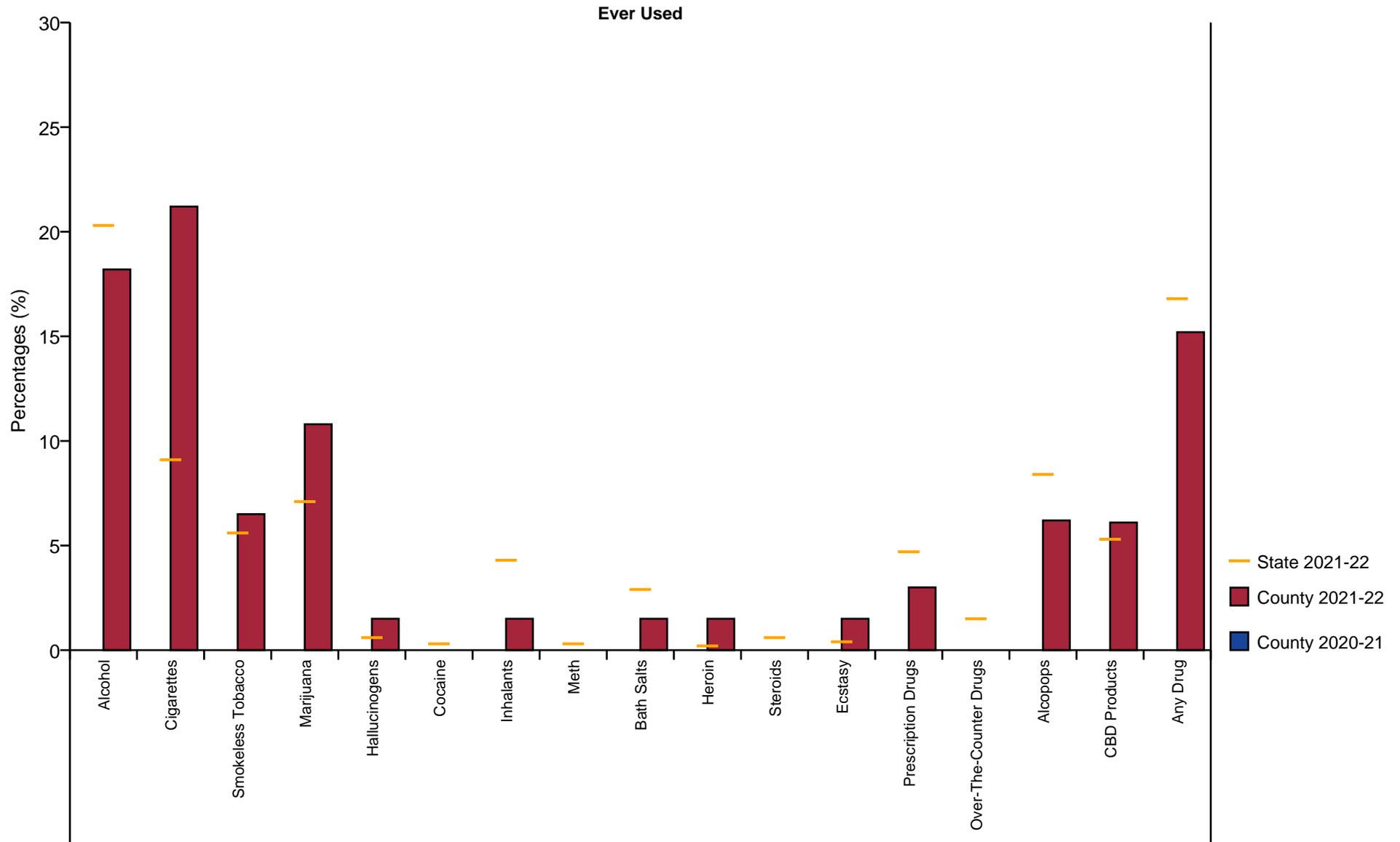
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Searcy County

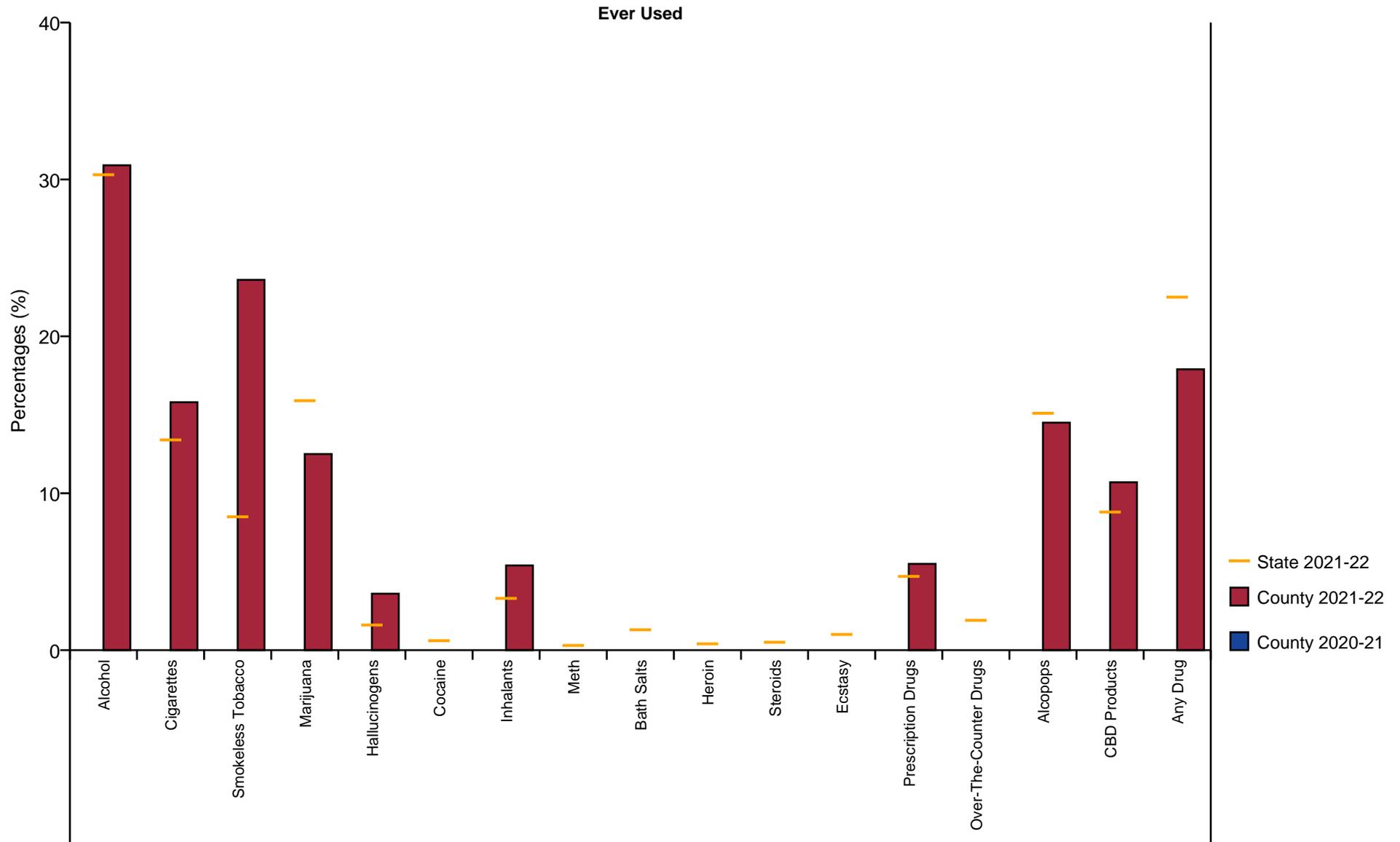


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Searcy County

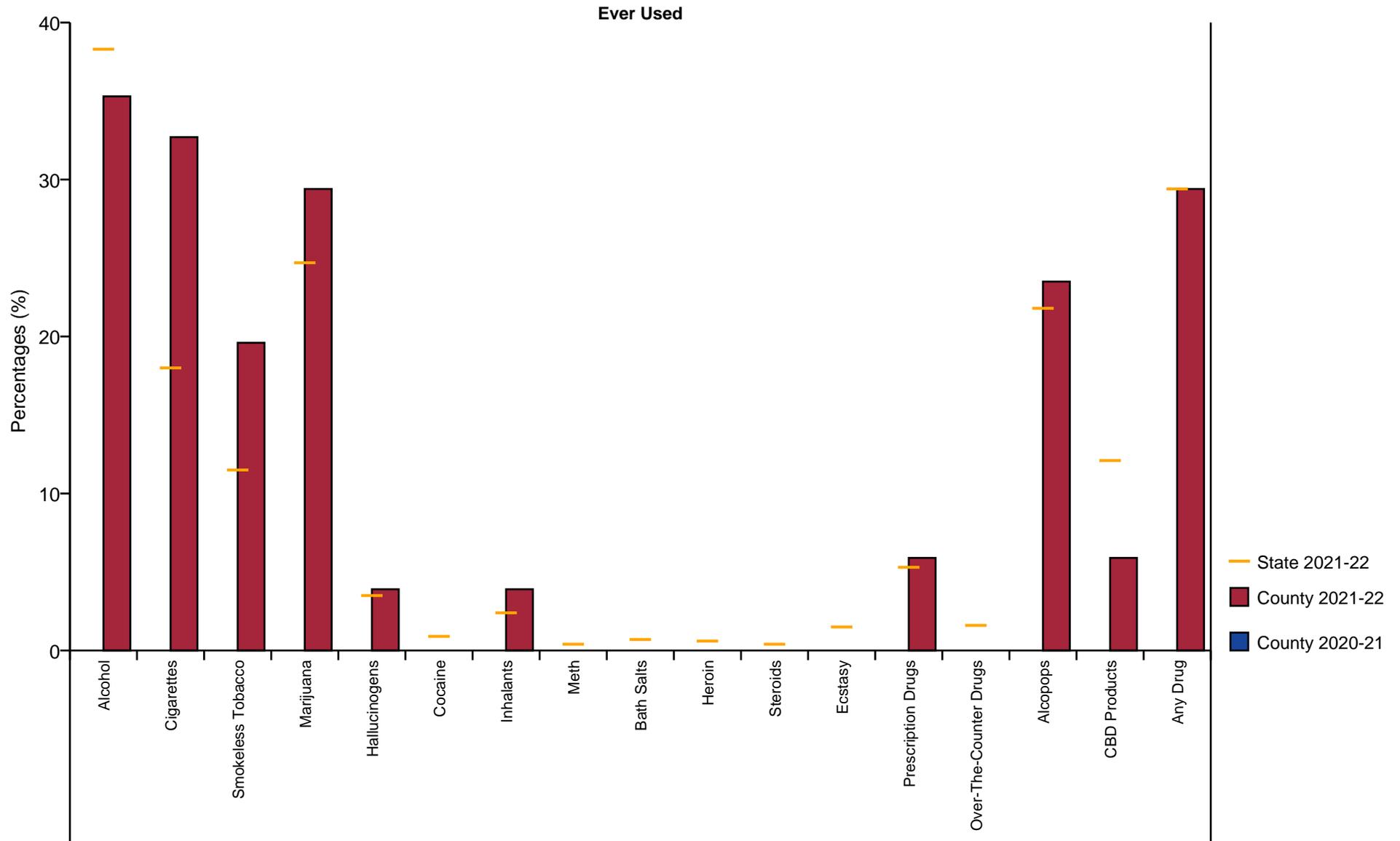


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Searcy County



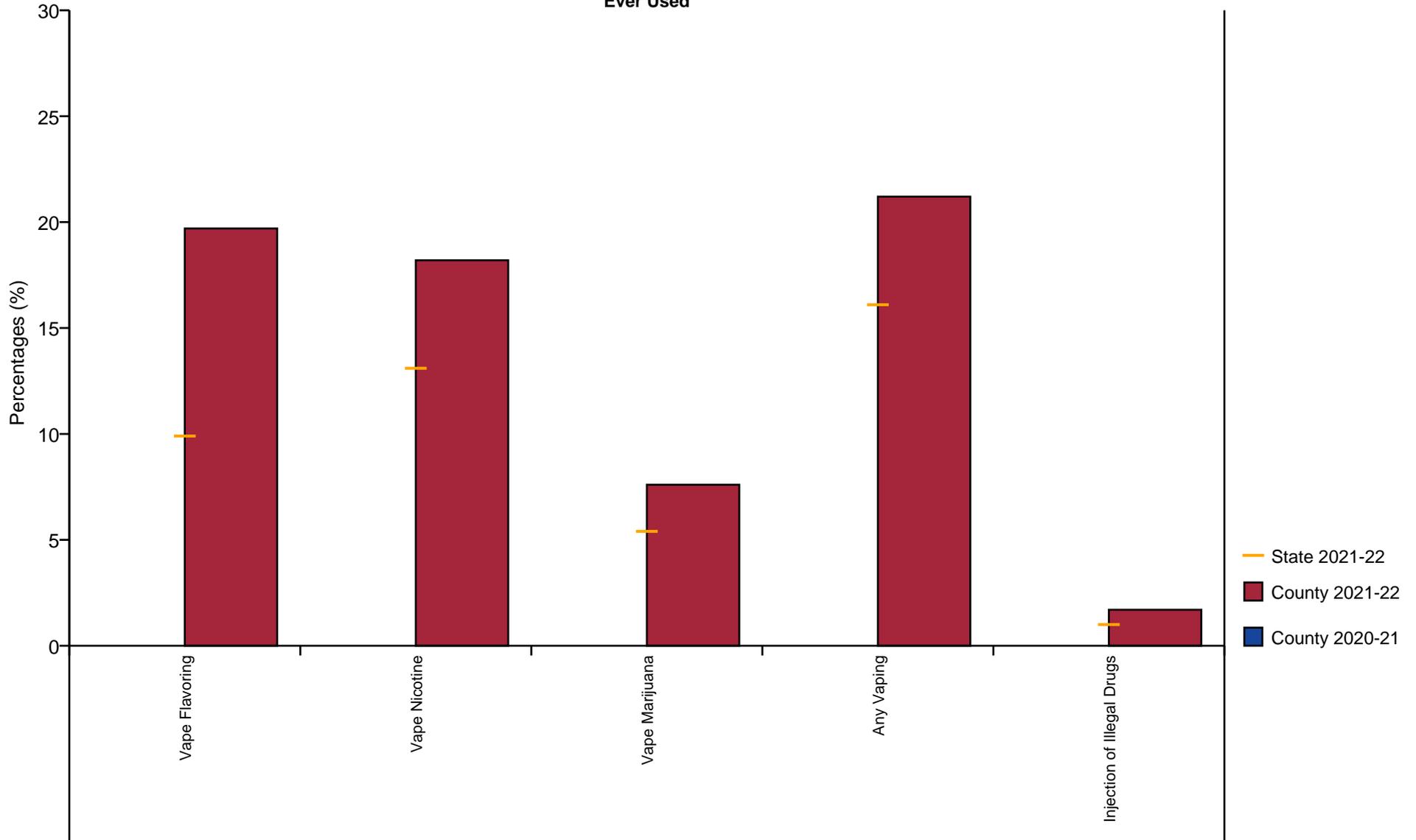
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Searcy County

Ever Used

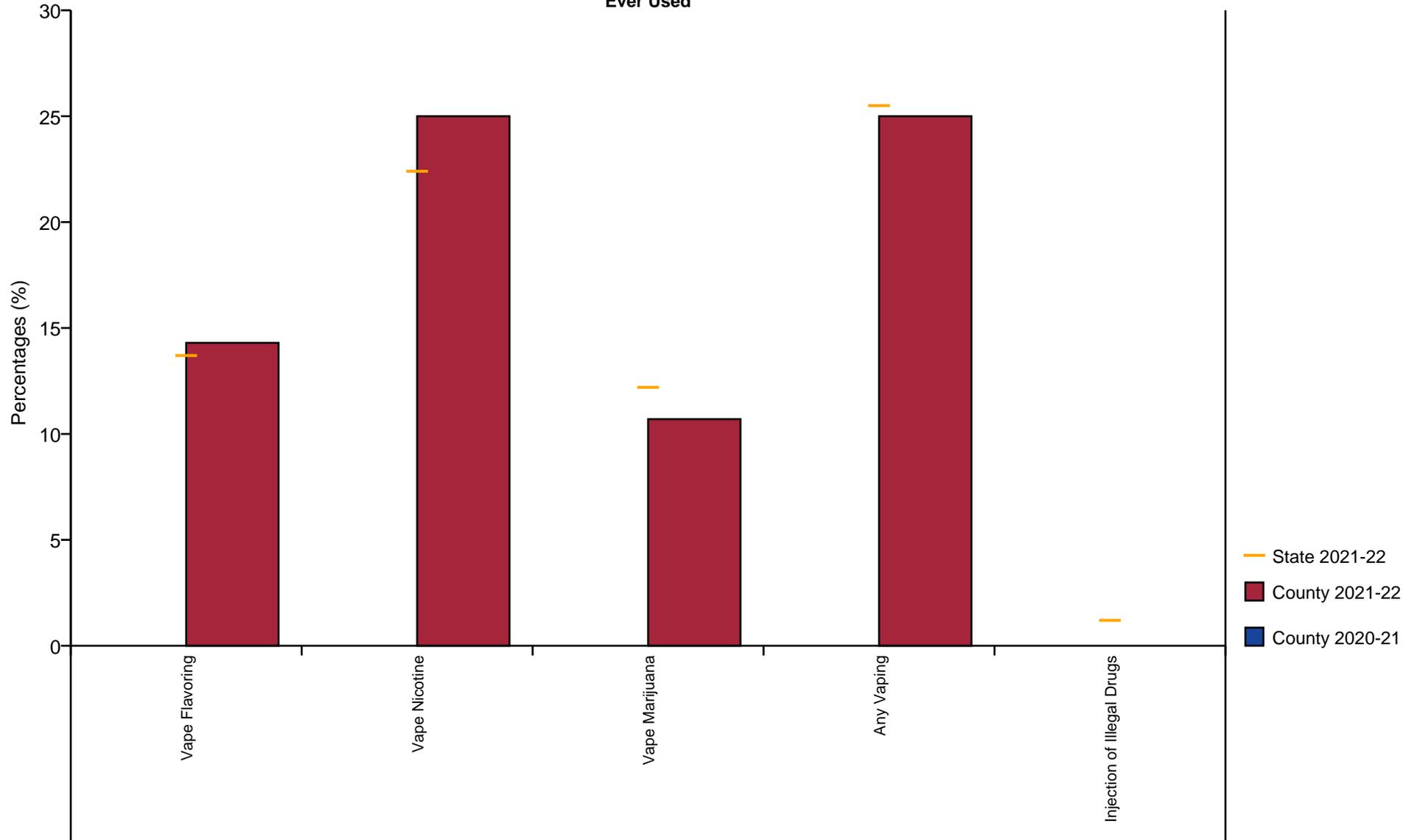


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Searcy County

Ever Used

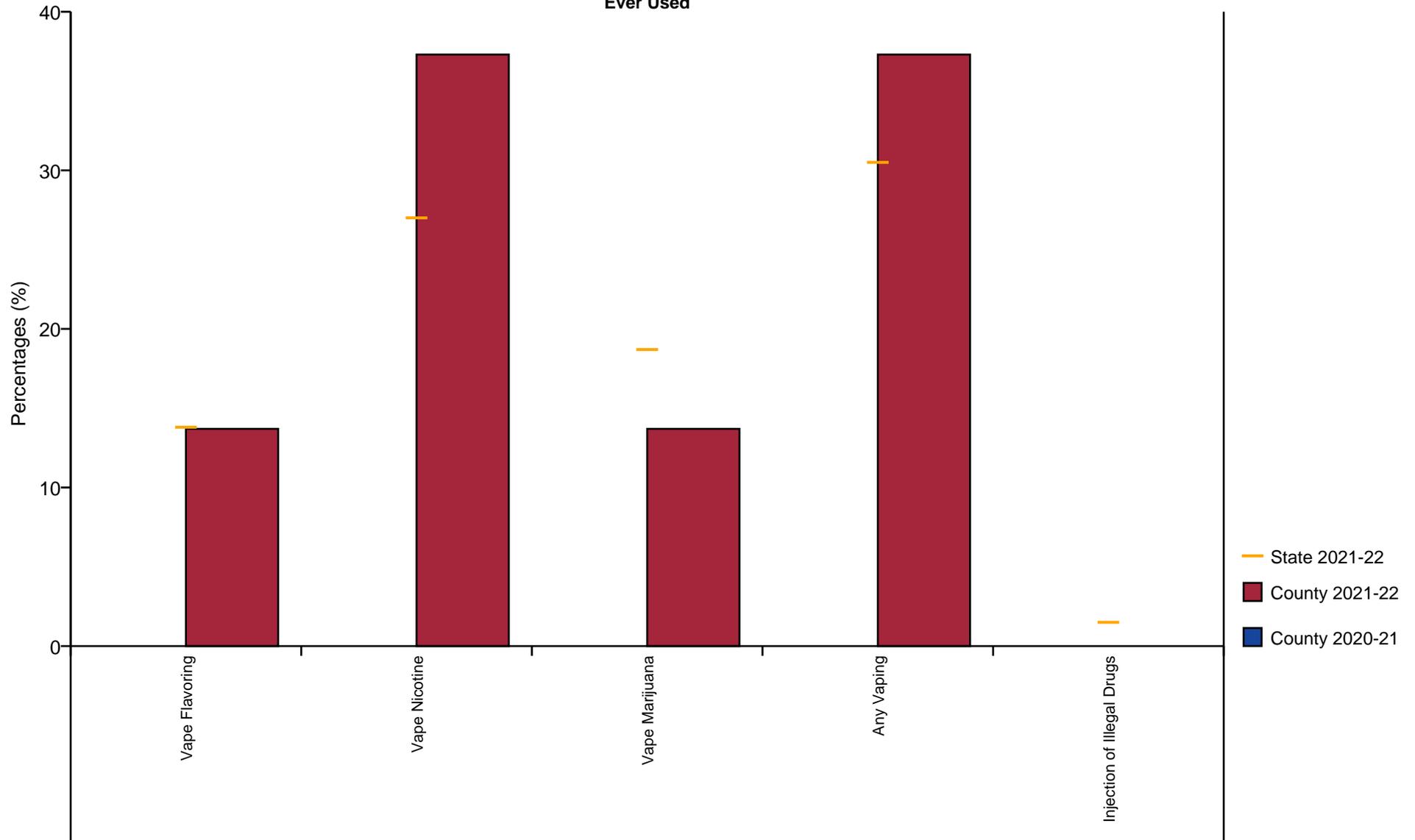


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Searcy County

Ever Used

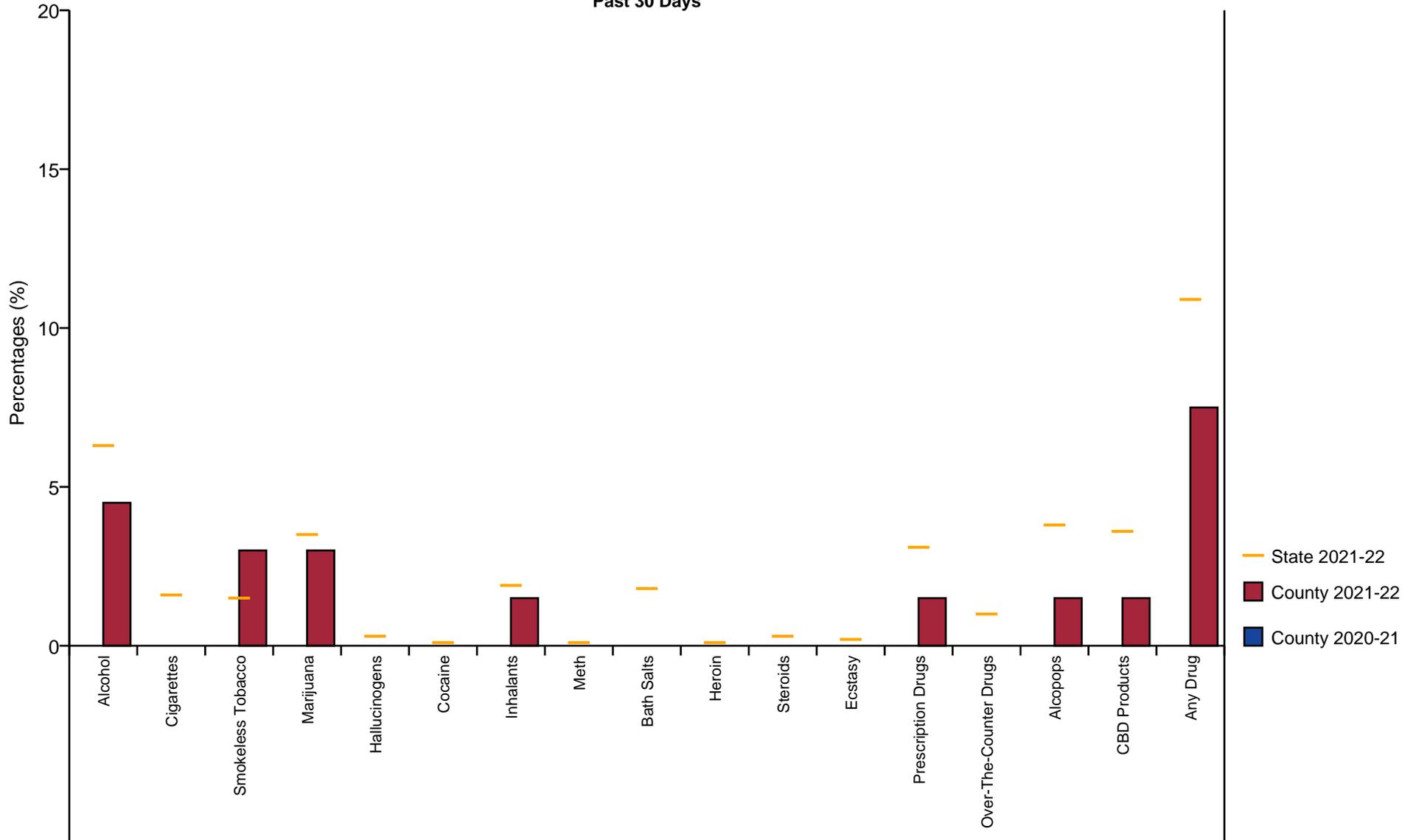


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Searcy County

Past 30 Days



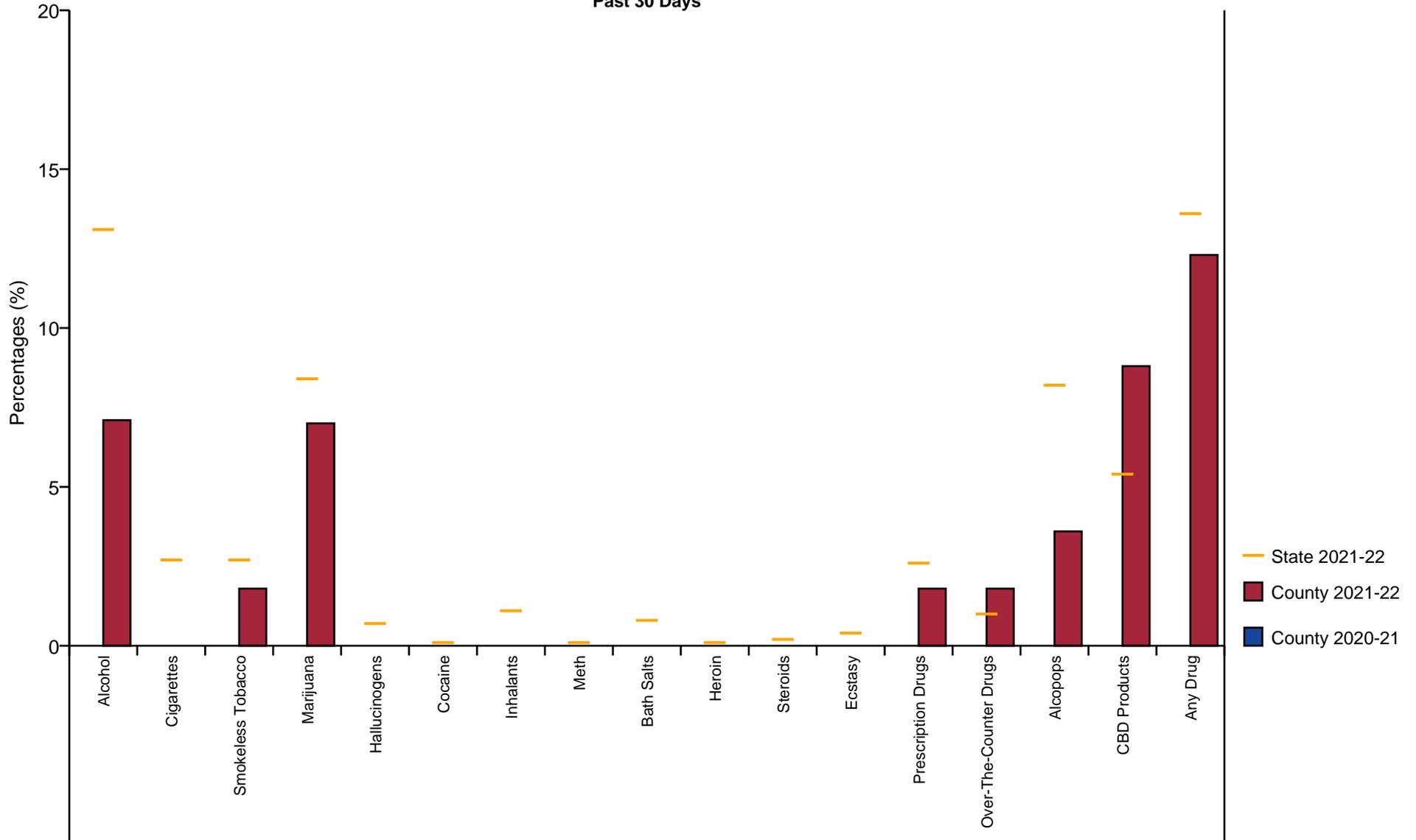
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Searcy County

Past 30 Days



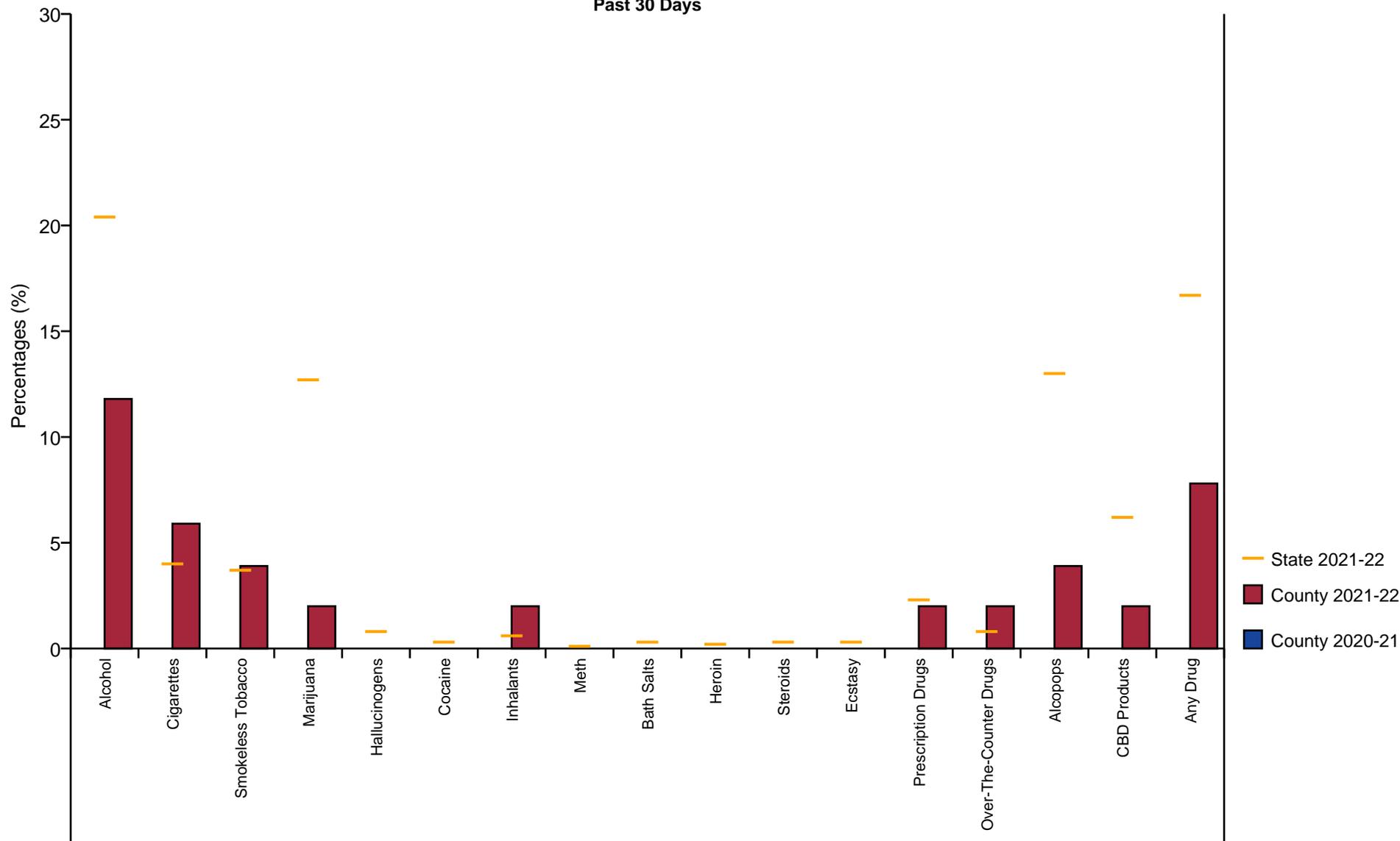
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Searcy County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Searcy County

Past 30 Days

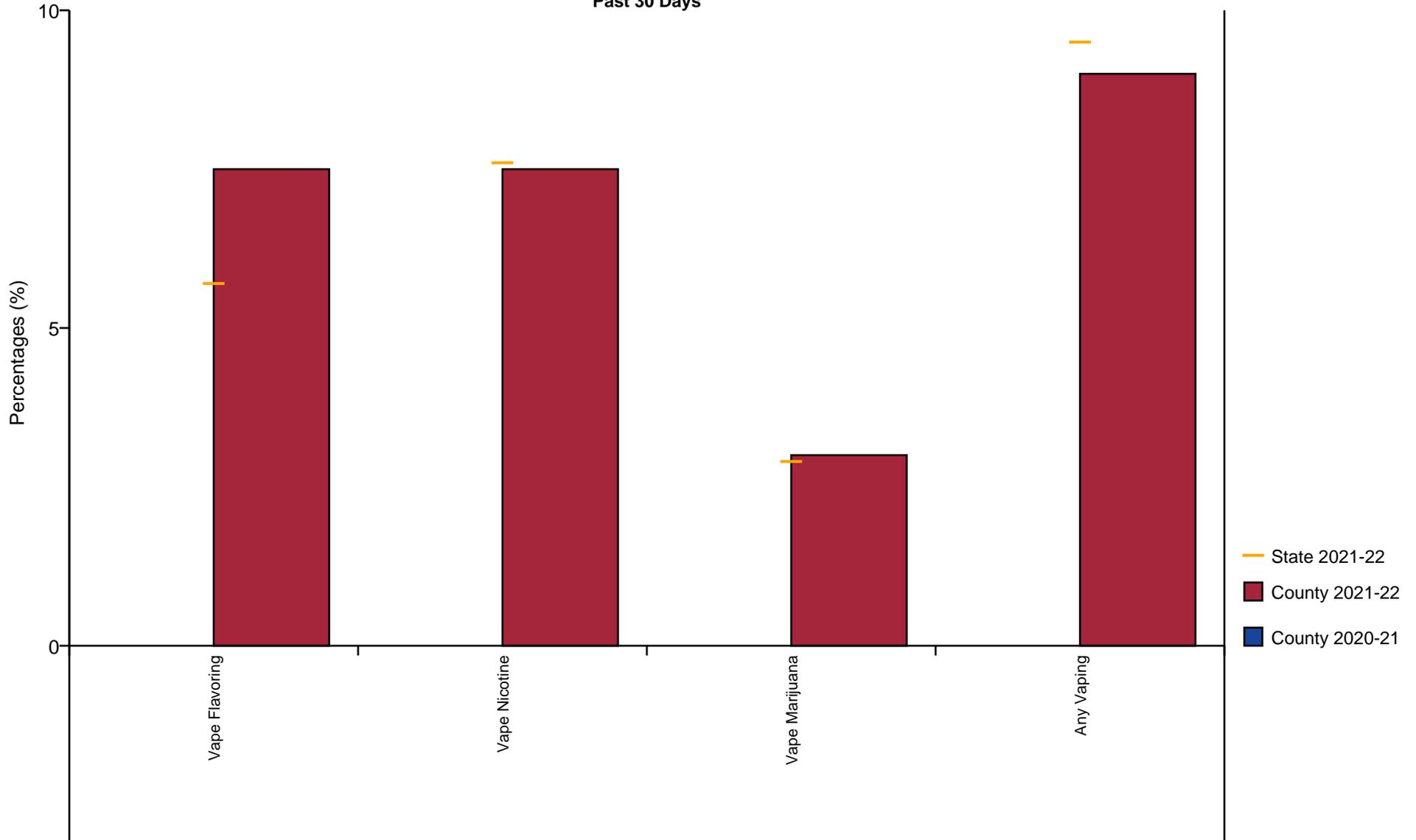


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Searcy County

Past 30 Days

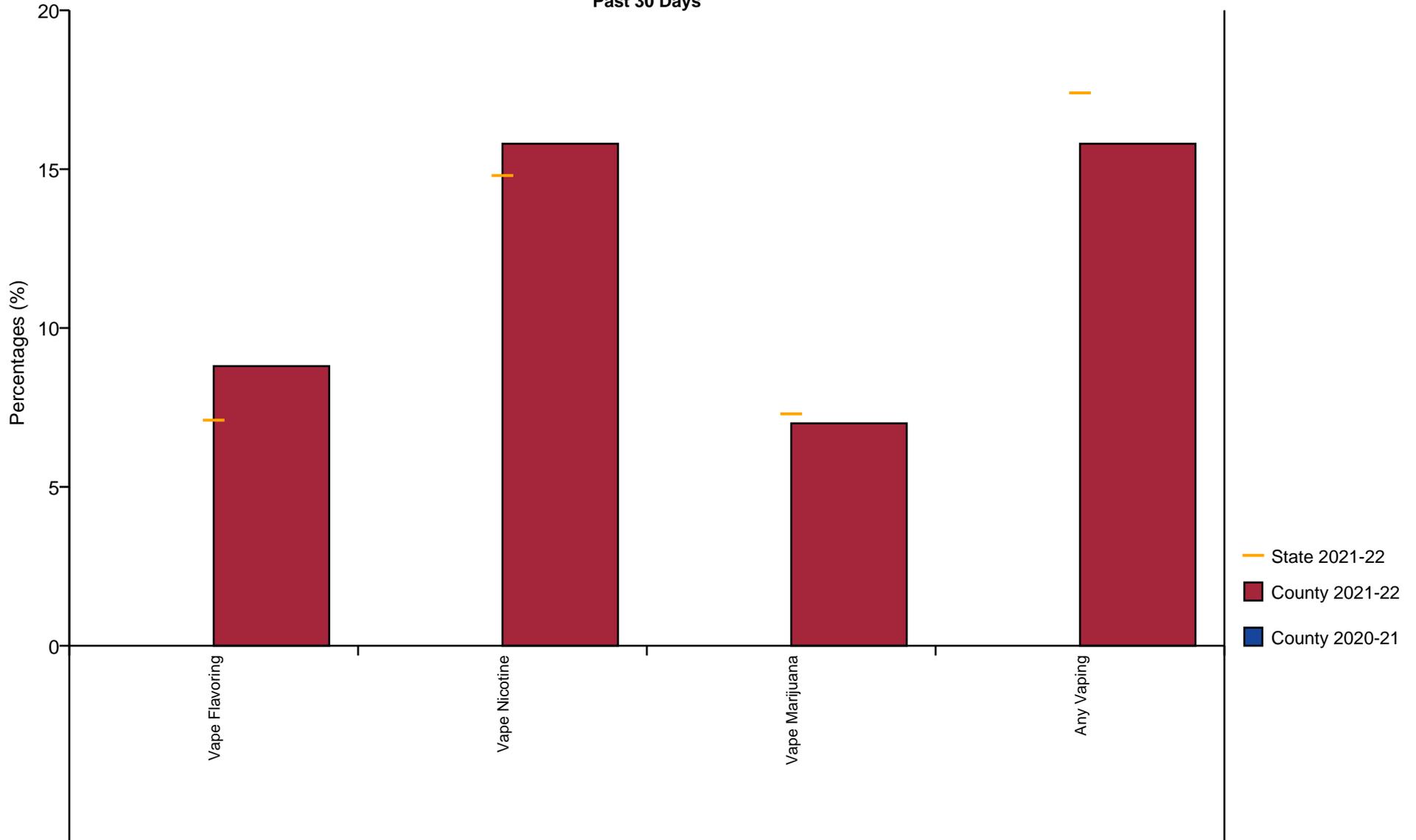


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Searcy County

Past 30 Days

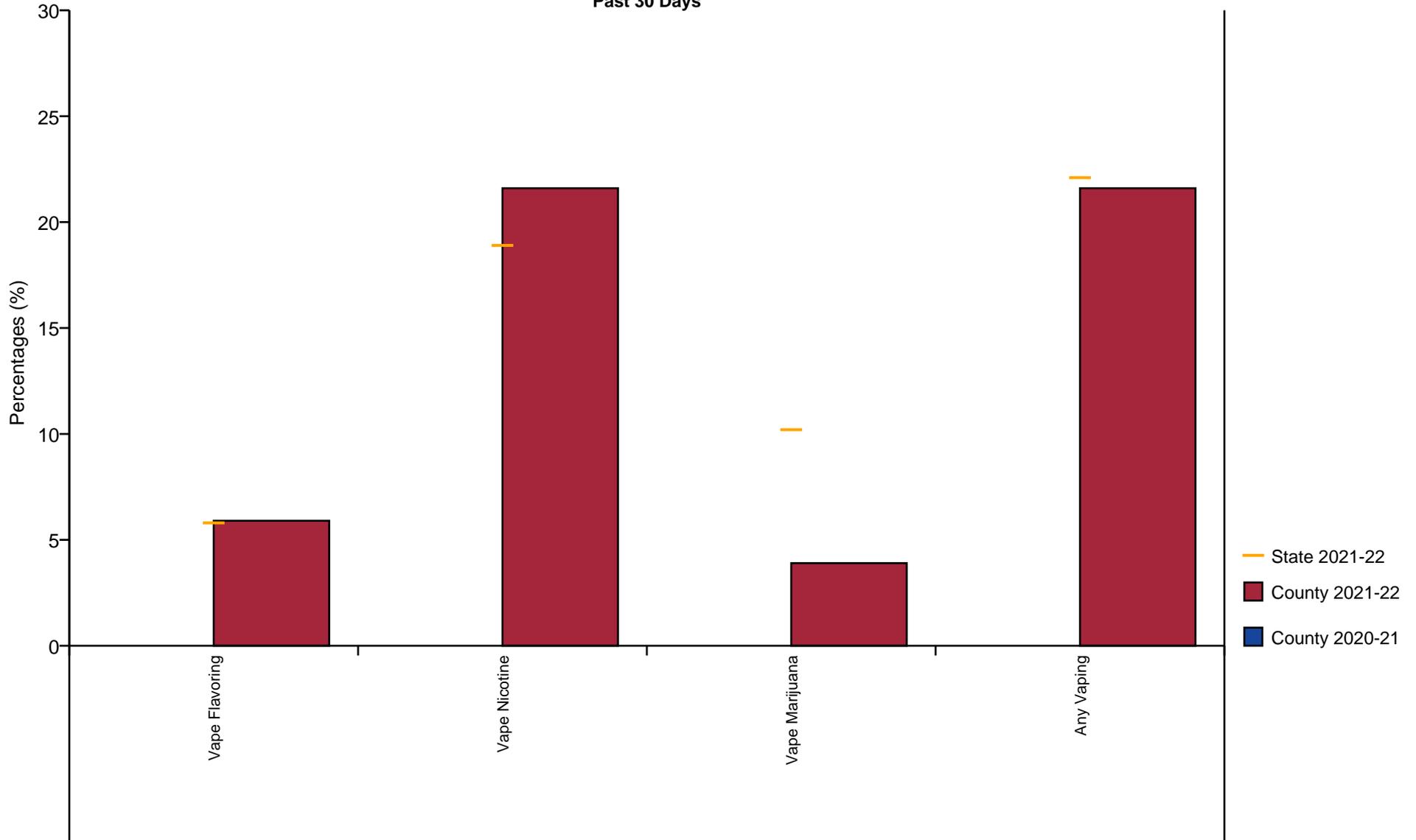


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Searcy County

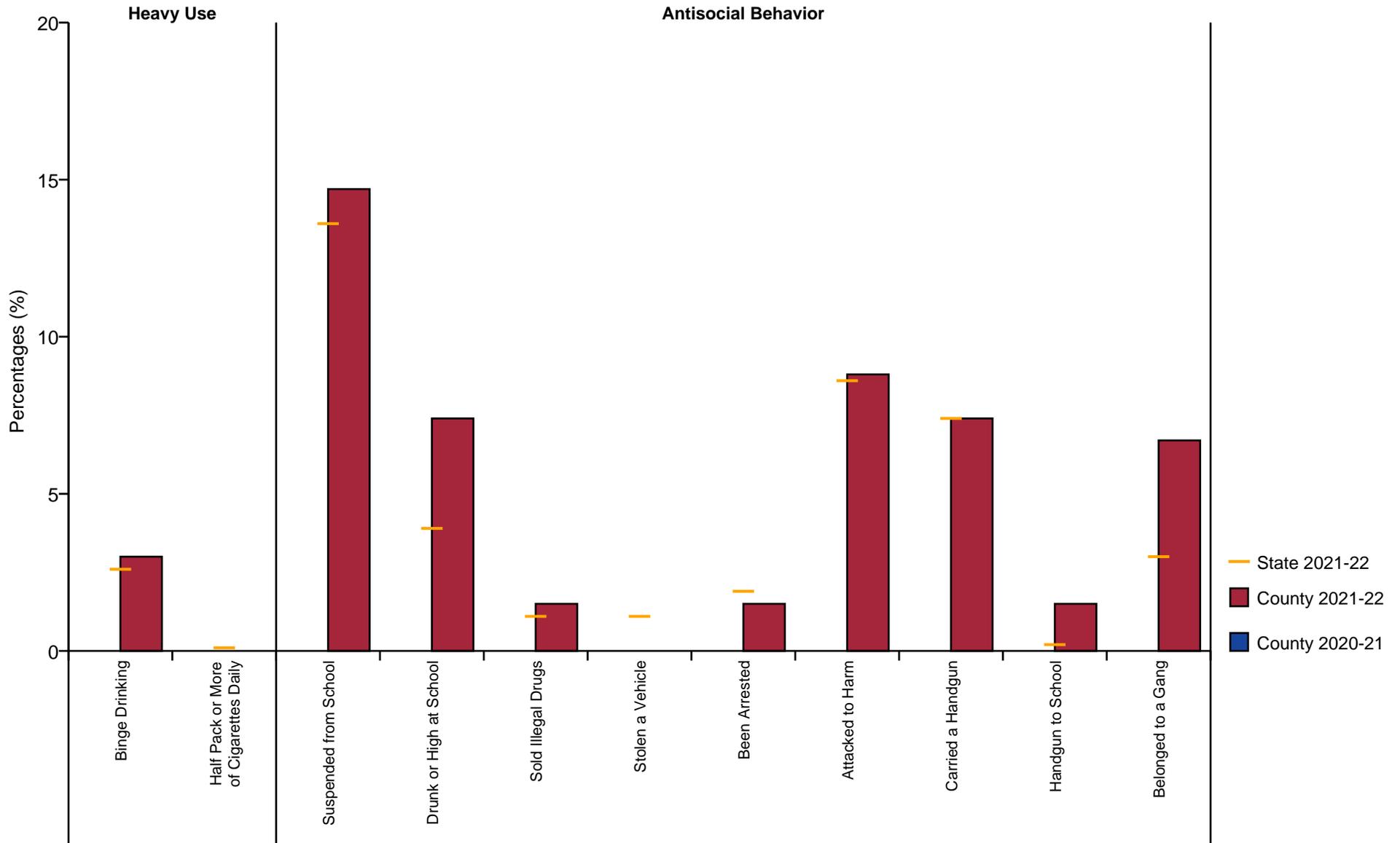


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Searcy County

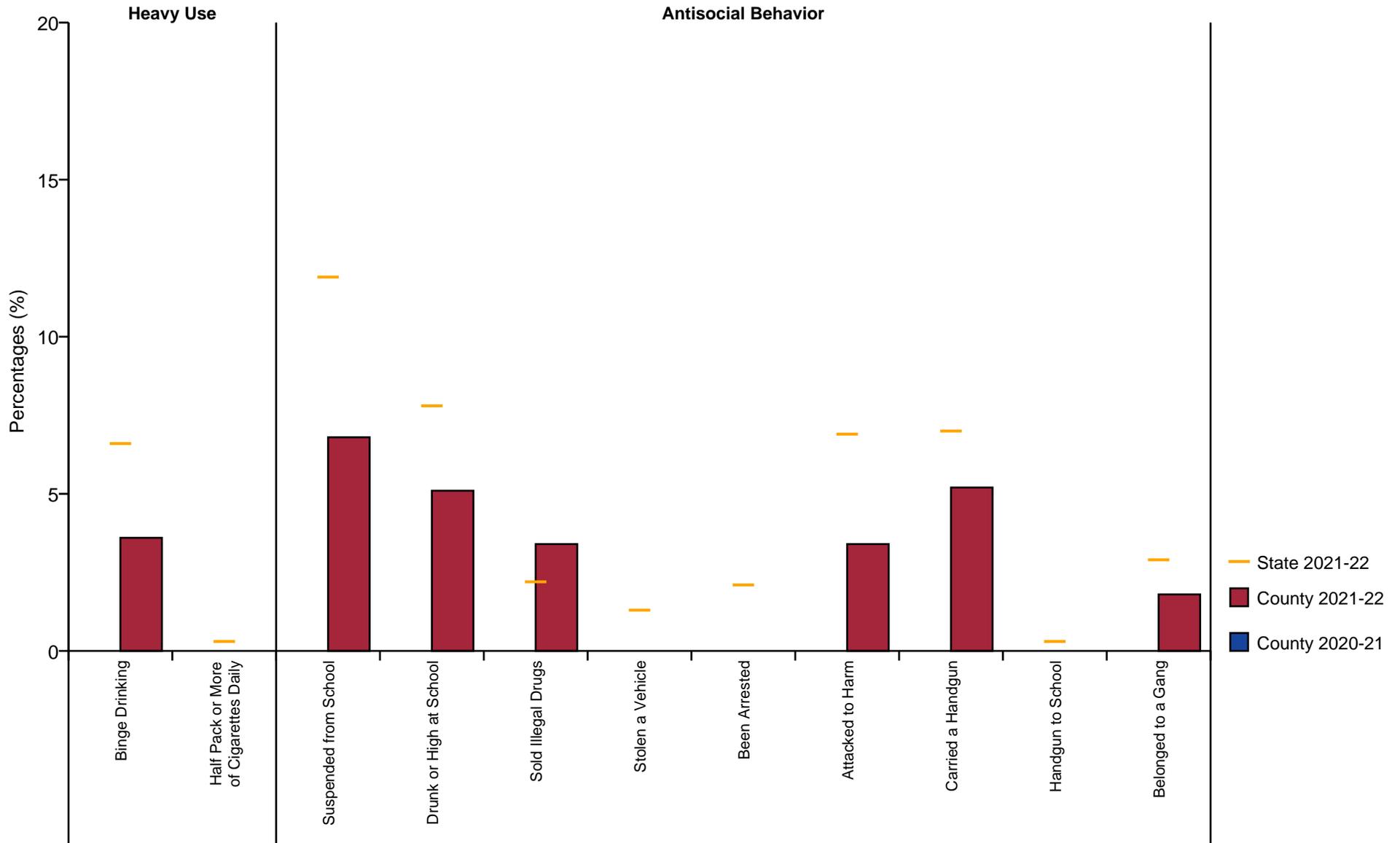


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Searcy County

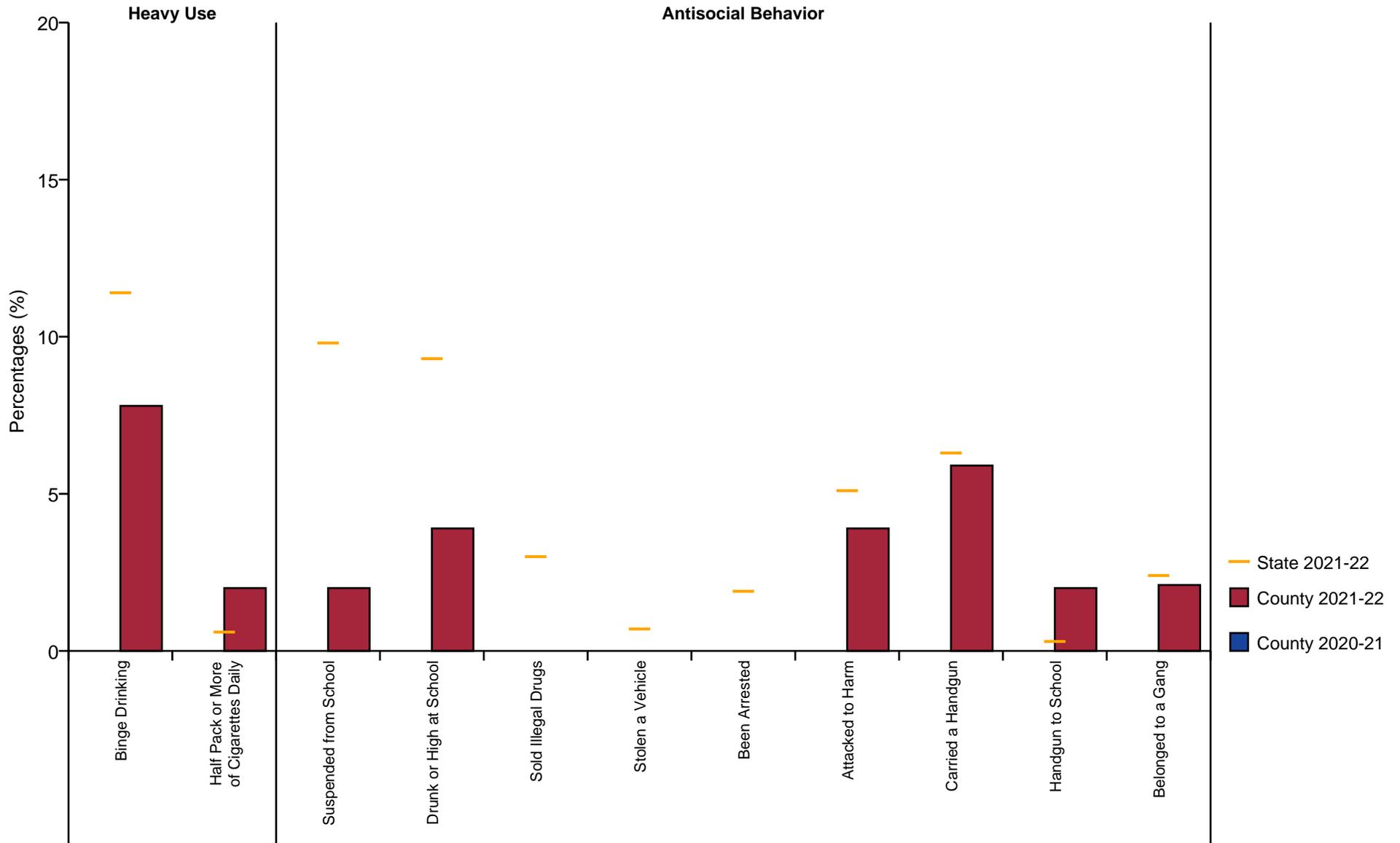
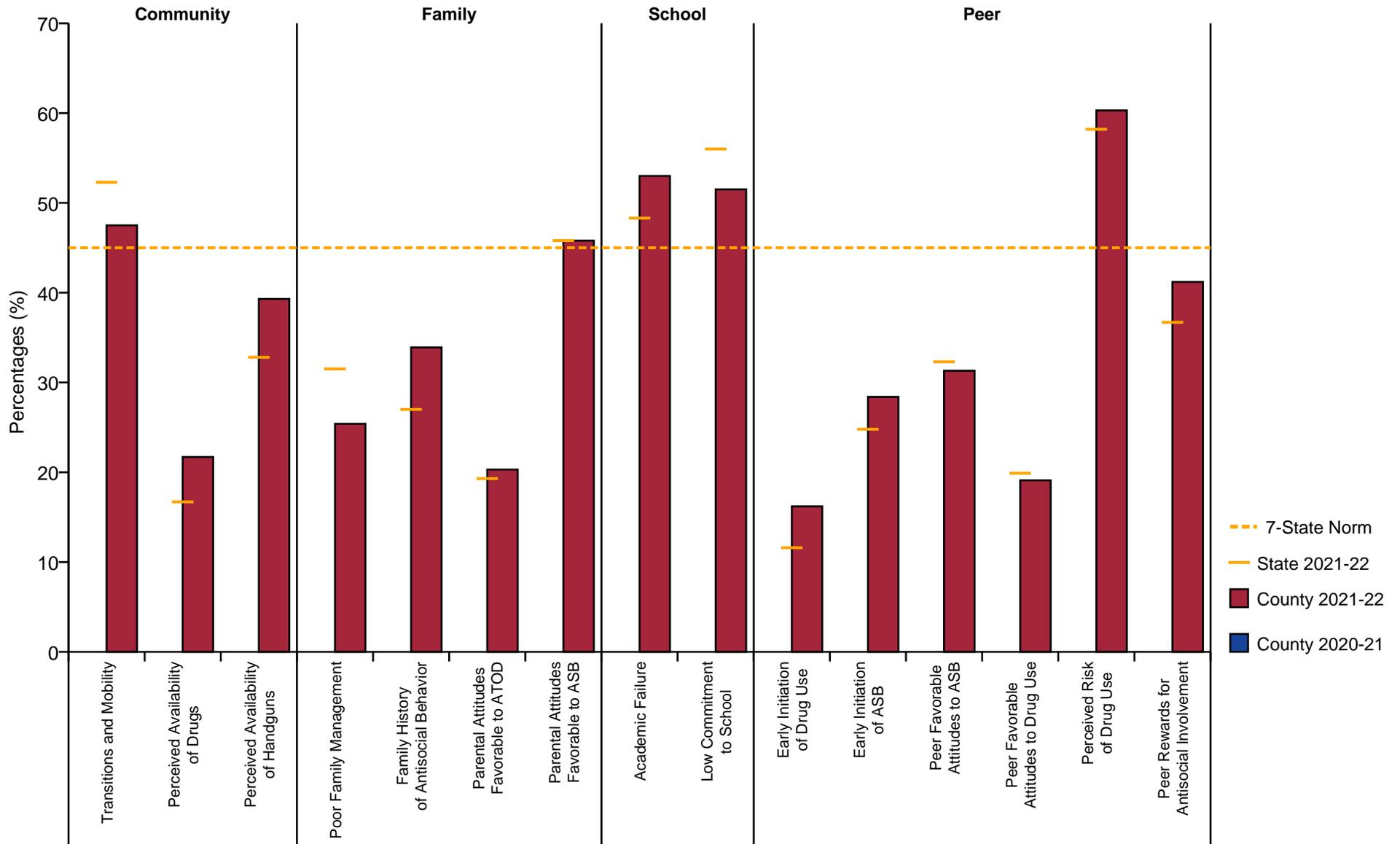


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 8

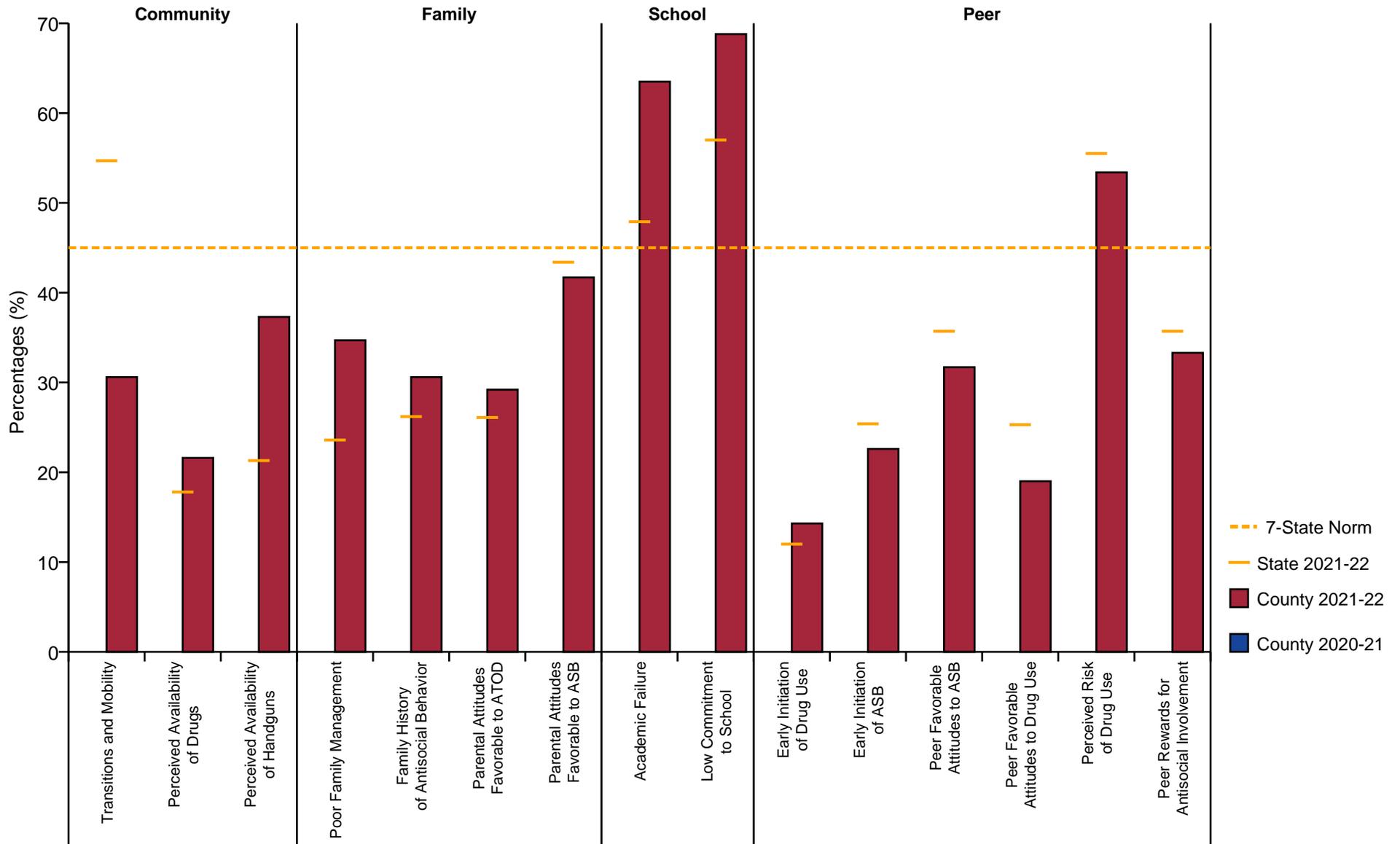
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 10

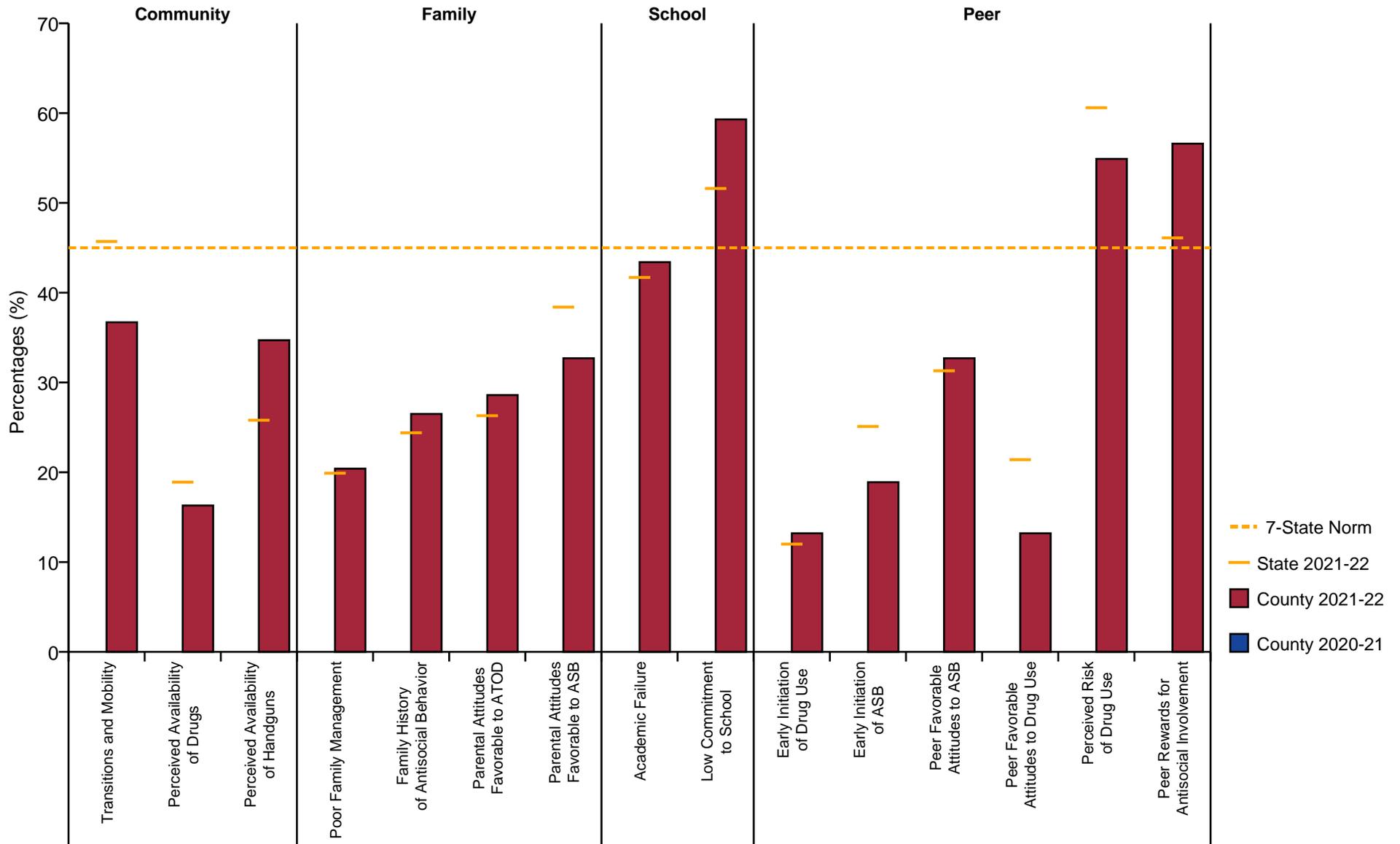
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Searcy County

#### School

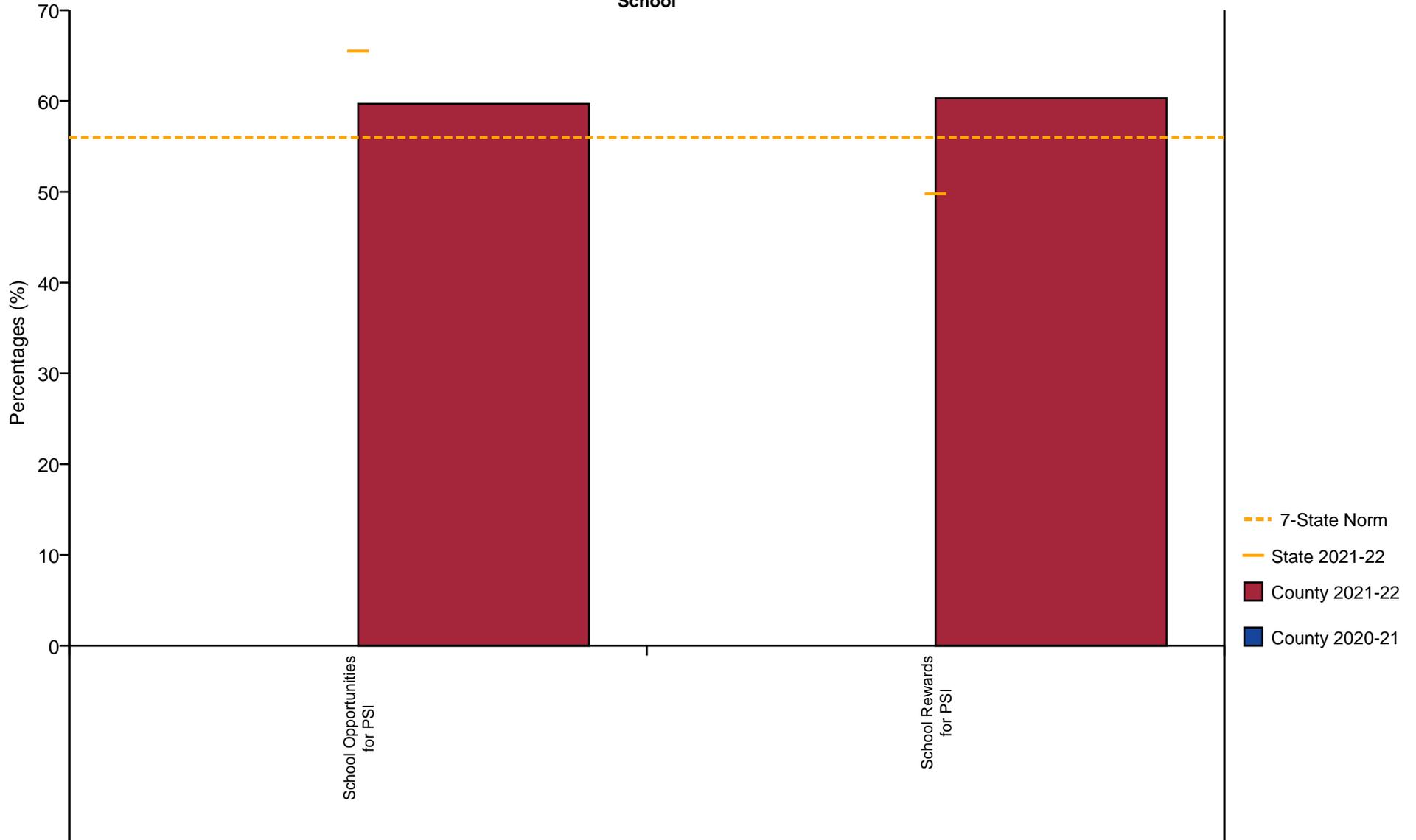


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Searcy County

#### School

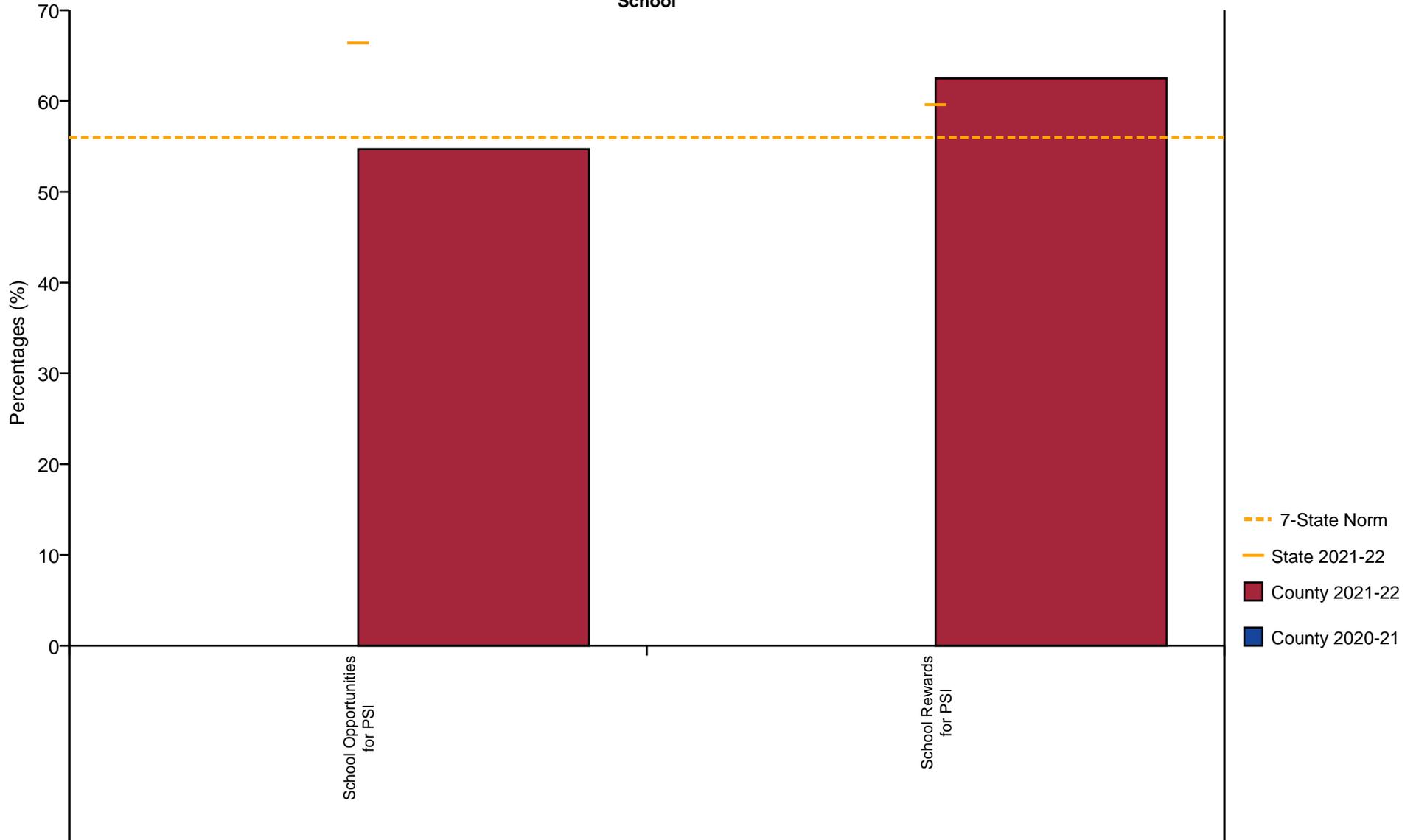


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Searcy County

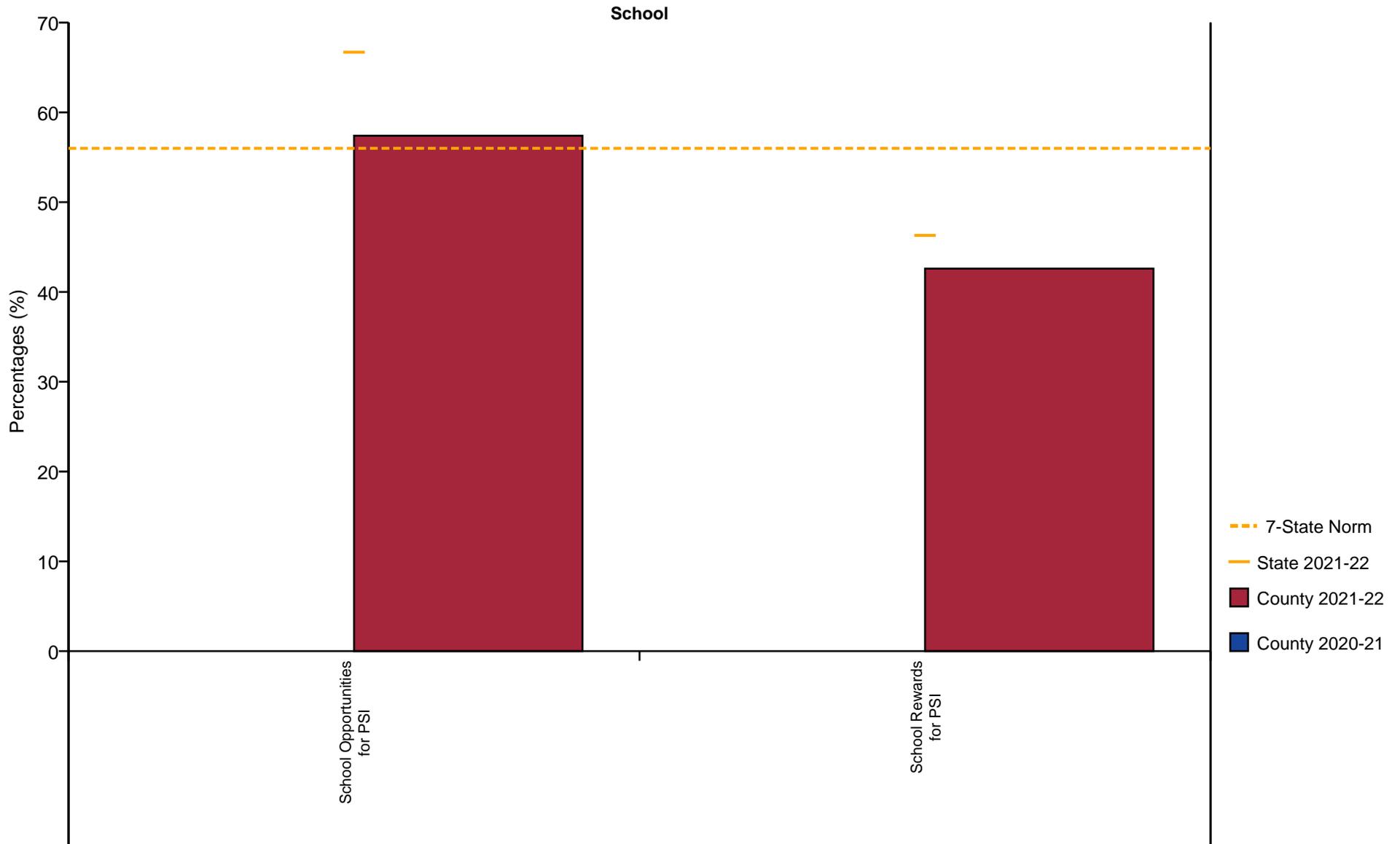


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Searcy County

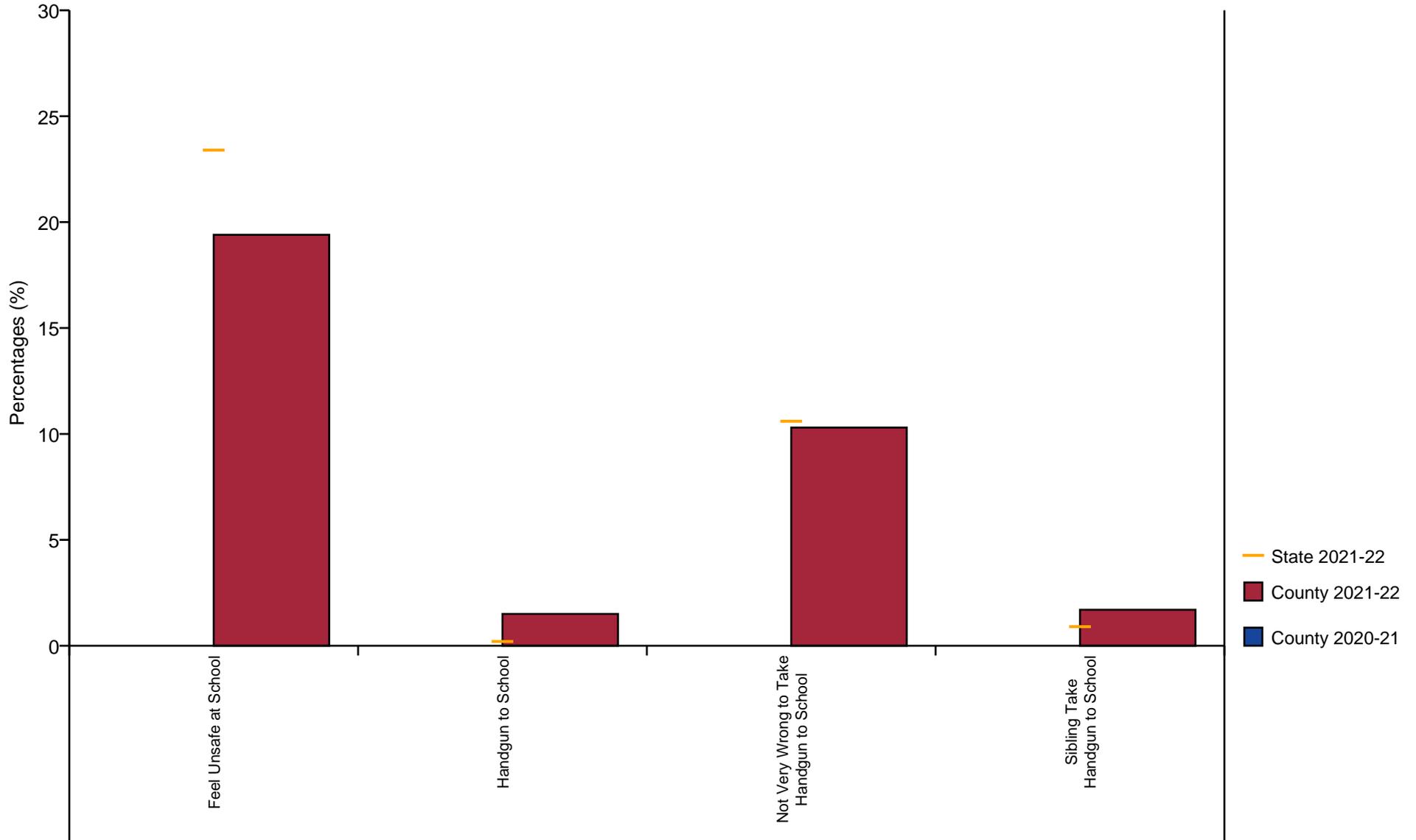


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Searcy County

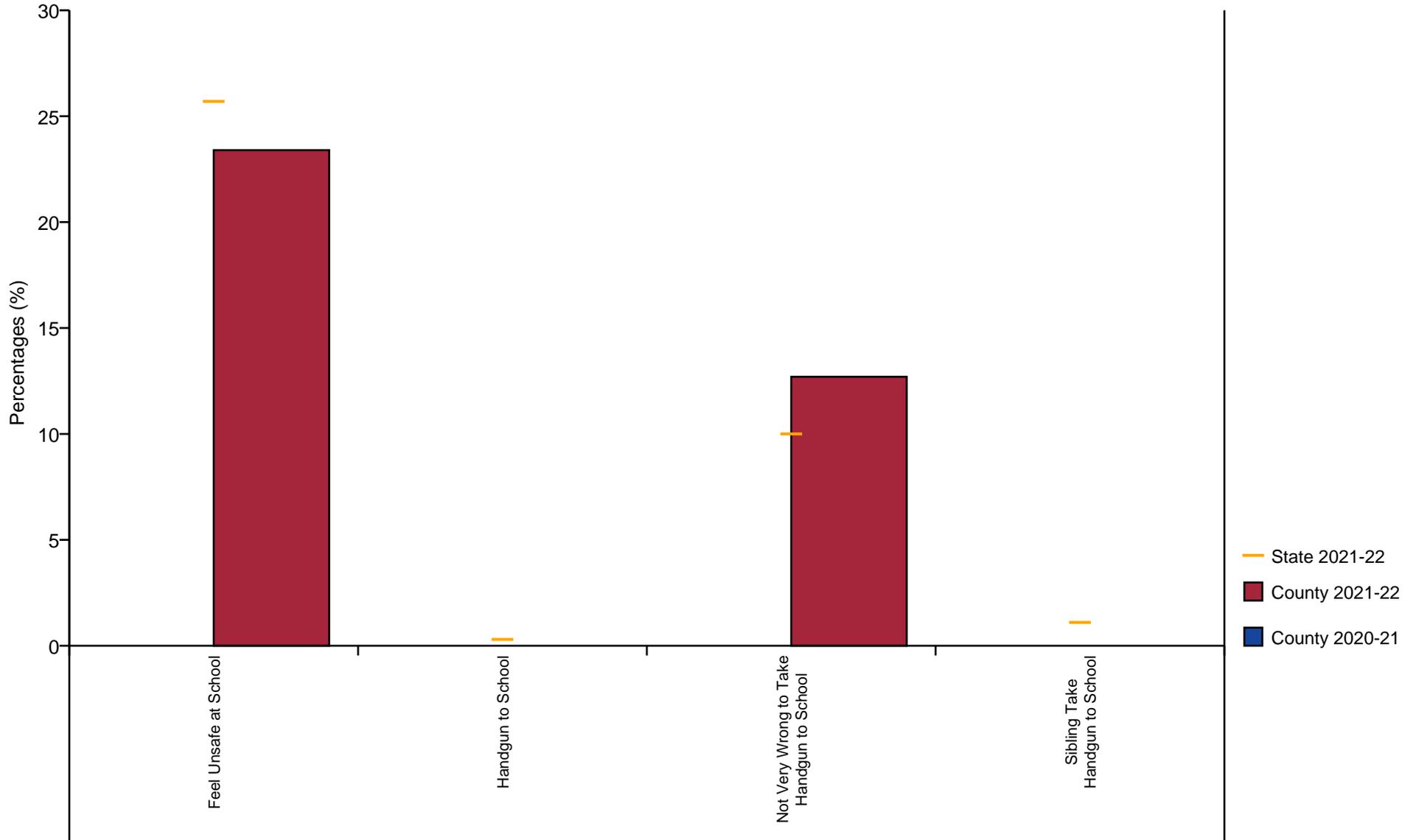


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Searcy County

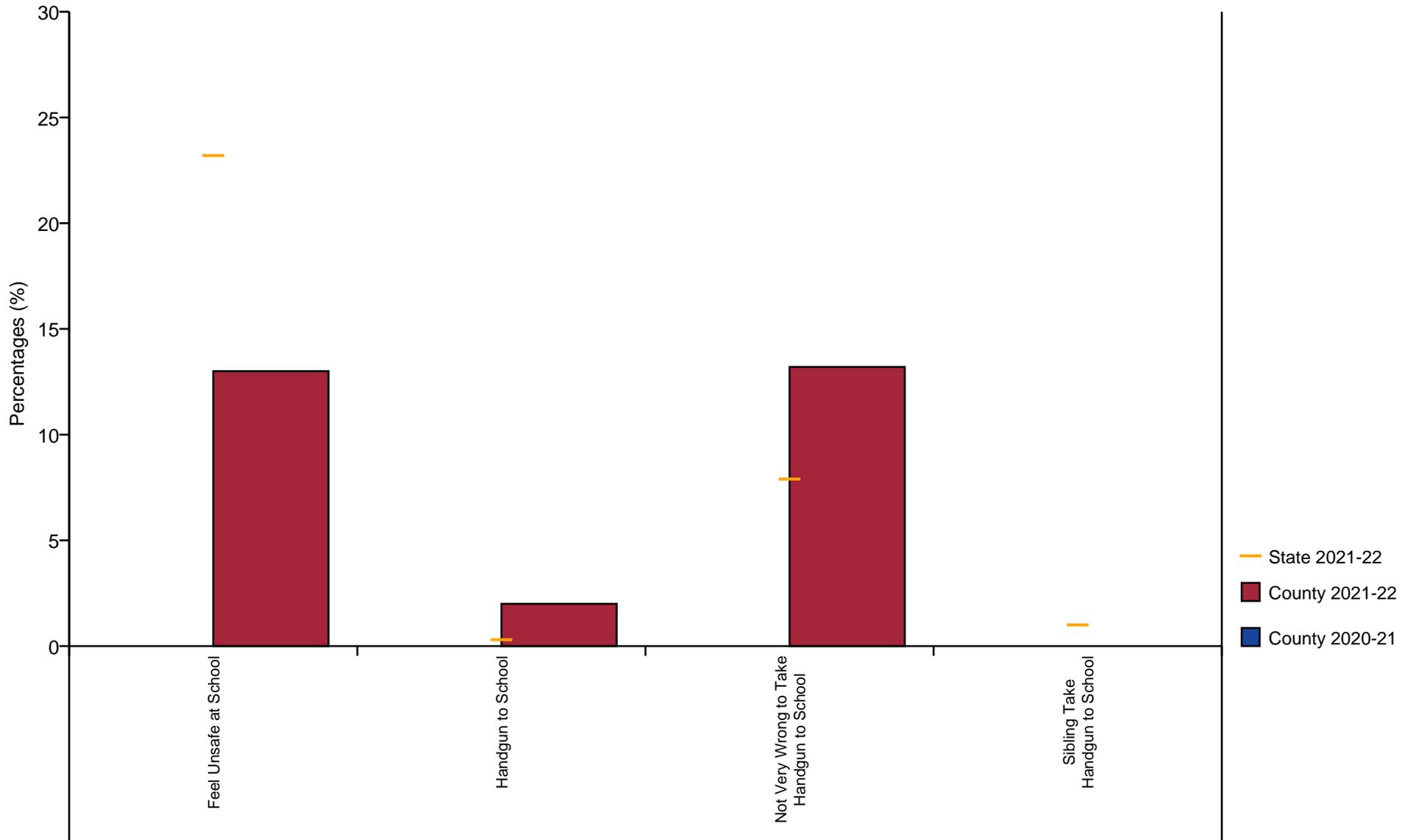
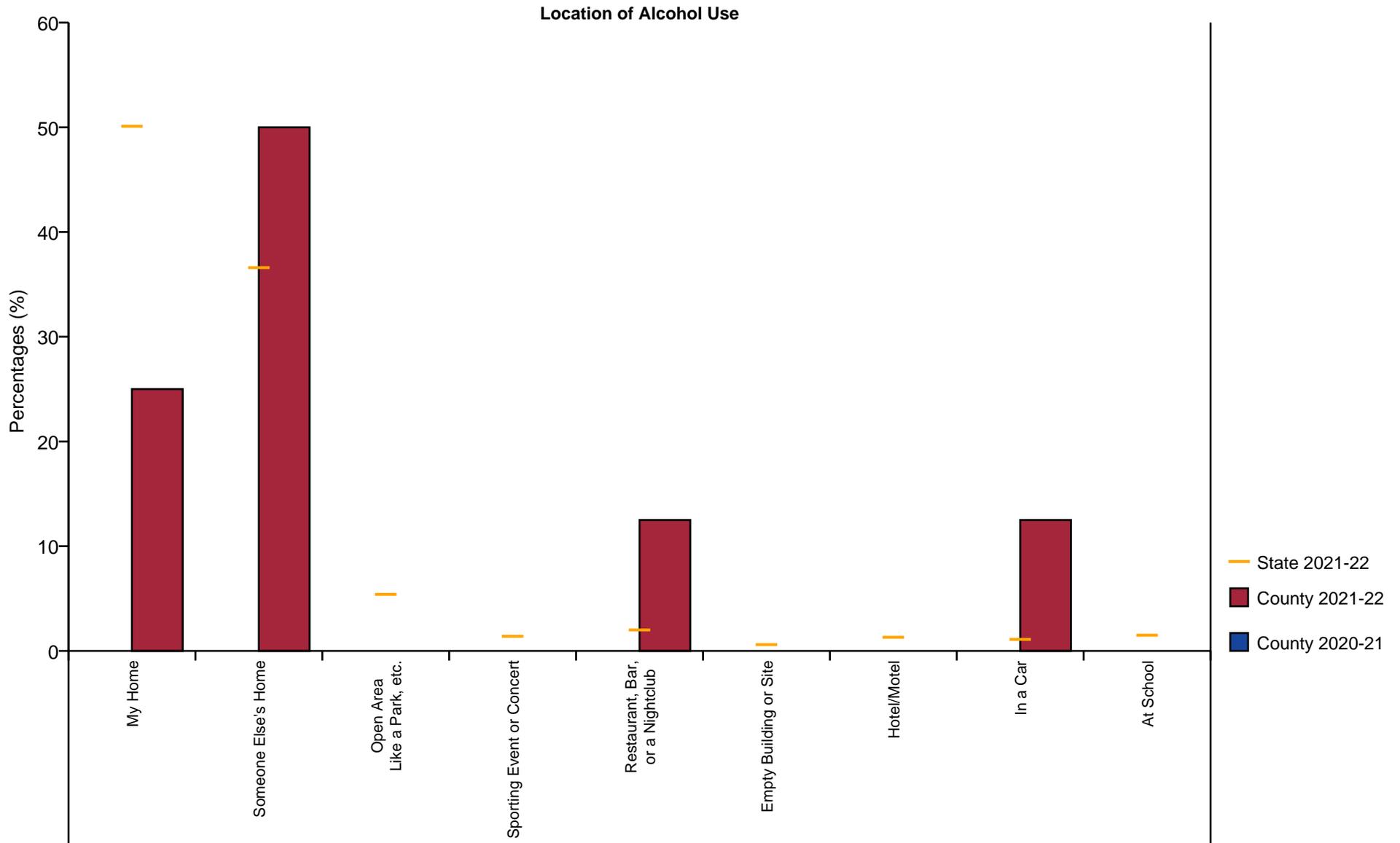


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

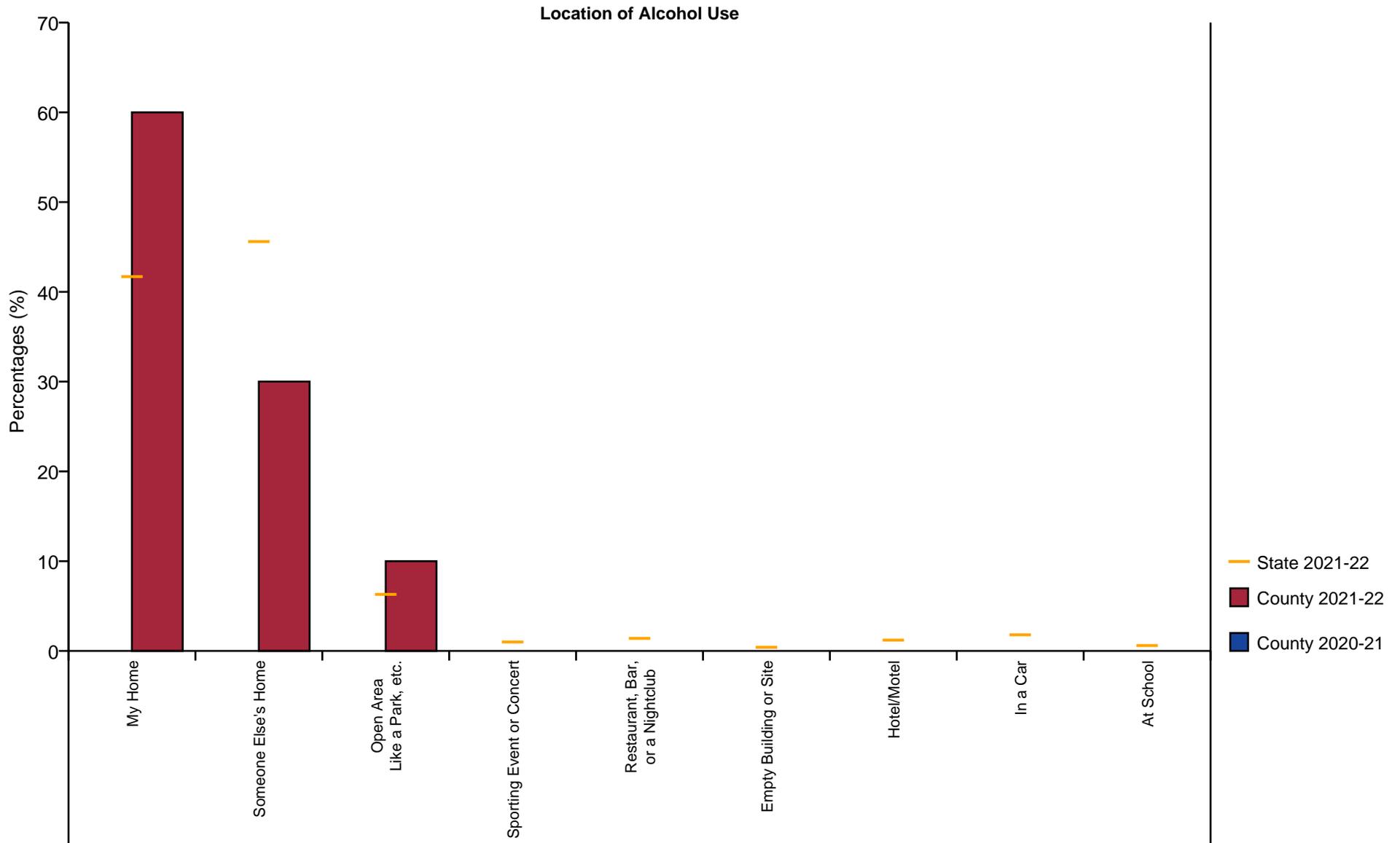
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Searcy County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

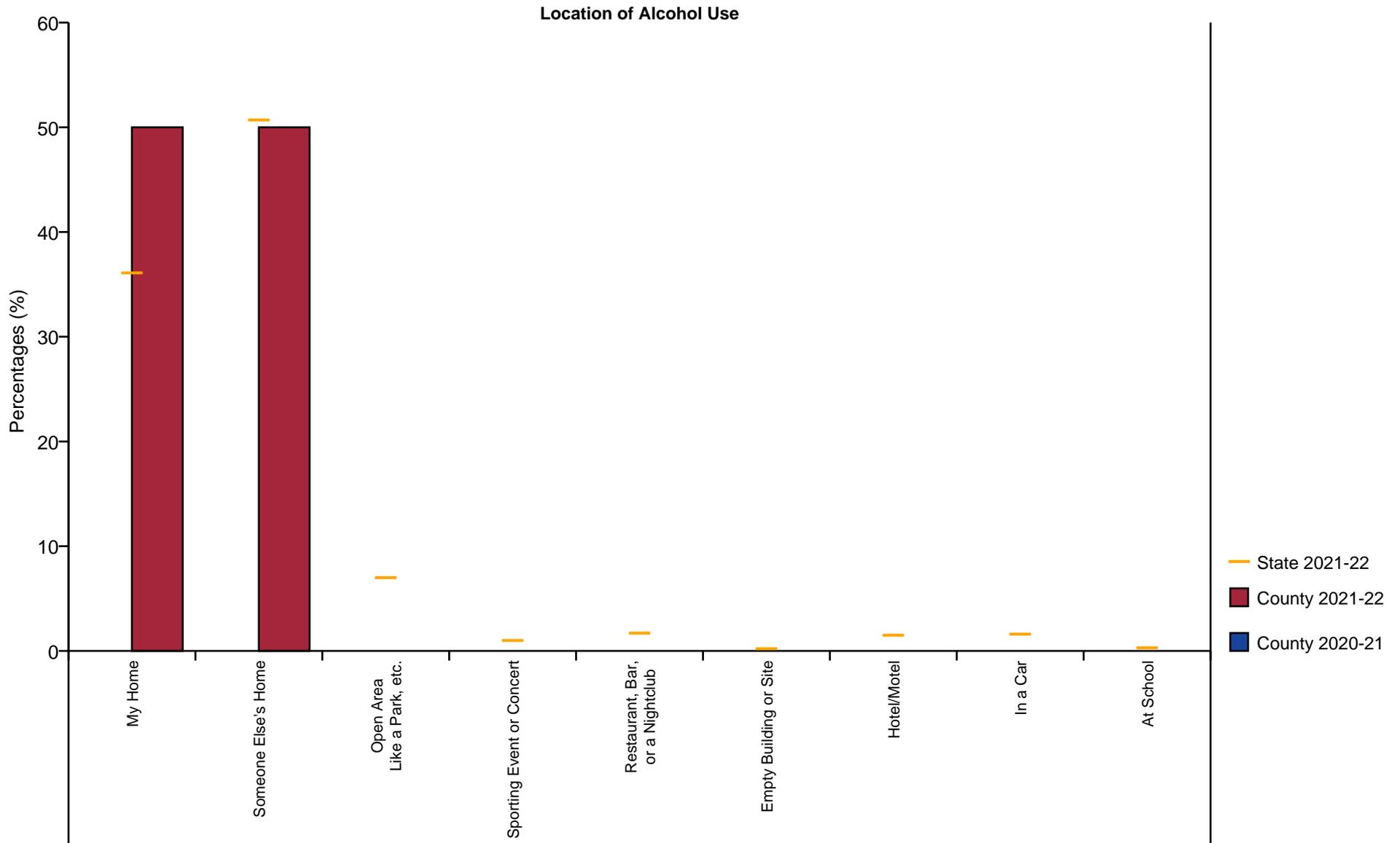
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Searcy County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Searcy County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.9	8.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	0.0	25.0	0.0	18.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	38.2	0.0	30.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	11.9	21.3	0.0	27.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.4	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	21.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	35.7	0.0	15.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	16.4	18.7	0.0	22.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	6.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	23.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	10.3	11.2	0.0	16.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	10.8
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	23.6	0.0	12.5
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	16.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	5.4
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	6.1	6.9	0.0	3.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	5.5
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	6.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	25.5	0.0	14.5
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	-	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	15.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	30.9	0.0	17.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.4	0.0	4.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	7.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	1.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	7.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	3.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	7.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	12.3
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	9.0	8.2	0.0	9.1
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.3	0.0	3.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.6
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	14.7
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	6.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	7.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	5.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.3	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	8.8
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.4
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	7.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	5.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	6.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.2	40.7	0.0	0.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	0.0	47.5	0.0	47.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	43.4	0.0	30.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.1	14.9	0.0	0.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	0.0	30.2	0.0	21.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	41.5	0.0	21.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.9	29.9	0.0	0.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	0.0	52.4	0.0	39.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	37.7	0.0	37.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	32.1	0.0	0.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	0.0	31.6	0.0	25.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	34.7
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.4	45.2	0.0	0.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	0.0	50.8	0.0	33.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	32.7	0.0	30.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.6	15.1	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	0.0	26.7	0.0	20.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	39.2	0.0	29.2
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.3	29.1	0.0	0.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	0.0	40.0	0.0	45.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	40.0	0.0	41.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>40.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.8	48.3	0.0	0.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	0.0	48.7	0.0	53.0
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	35.0	0.0	63.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.4
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	62.2	34.4	0.0	0.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	0.0	68.8	0.0	51.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	60.7	0.0	68.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.5	14.1	0.0	0.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	0.0	20.8	0.0	16.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	21.7	0.0	14.3
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.7	7.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	17.1	0.0	28.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	22.6
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.9	22.6	0.0	0.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	0.0	40.3	0.0	31.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	28.6	0.0	31.7
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.4	16.1	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	0.0	18.1	0.0	19.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	38.3	0.0	19.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.9	40.2	0.0	0.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	0.0	53.5	0.0	60.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	52.6	0.0	53.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.9
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.7	21.7	0.0	0.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	41.2
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	47.5	0.0	33.3
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.0	66.3	0.0	0.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	0.0	53.2	0.0	59.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	53.3	0.0	54.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>57.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.3	64.2	0.0	0.0
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	0.0	46.8	0.0	60.3
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	65.6	0.0	62.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.6
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	1.5	17.9	53.7	26.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	6.2	17.2	60.9	15.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.7	9.3	66.7	20.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	89.7	8.8	1.5	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.3	9.5	3.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	86.8	9.4	3.8	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.0	9.2	2.7	0.0
	state	90.3	7.5	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	91.4	1.7	6.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	98.0	0.0	2.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.2	0.6	3.2
	state	94.2	1.0	4.8

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	60.0	30.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	46.9	43.8	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	41.8	45.2	6.3	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	85.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	87.0
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	72.0
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	9.3
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	18.0
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	3.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	3.7
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	6.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	90.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	92.7
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	82.0
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	3.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	81.2	0.0	85.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	77.4	0.0	83.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	70.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>80.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	3.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.1	0.0	4.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	14.1	0.0	11.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	15.1	0.0	12.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.9	0.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	93.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	94.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	89.8
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	5.1
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	4.1
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	94.9
	state	94.8
10	county	90.6
	state	89.9
12	county	91.8
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.9
	state	2.2
12	county	0.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	3.4
	state	1.2
10	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	3.8
	state	1.1
12	county	2.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	2.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	3.4
	state	2.9
10	county	5.7
	state	5.1
12	county	6.1
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	98.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	95.8
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	0.0	10.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.1	0.0	11.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	13.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.2	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	11.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	13.2
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	12.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	11.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

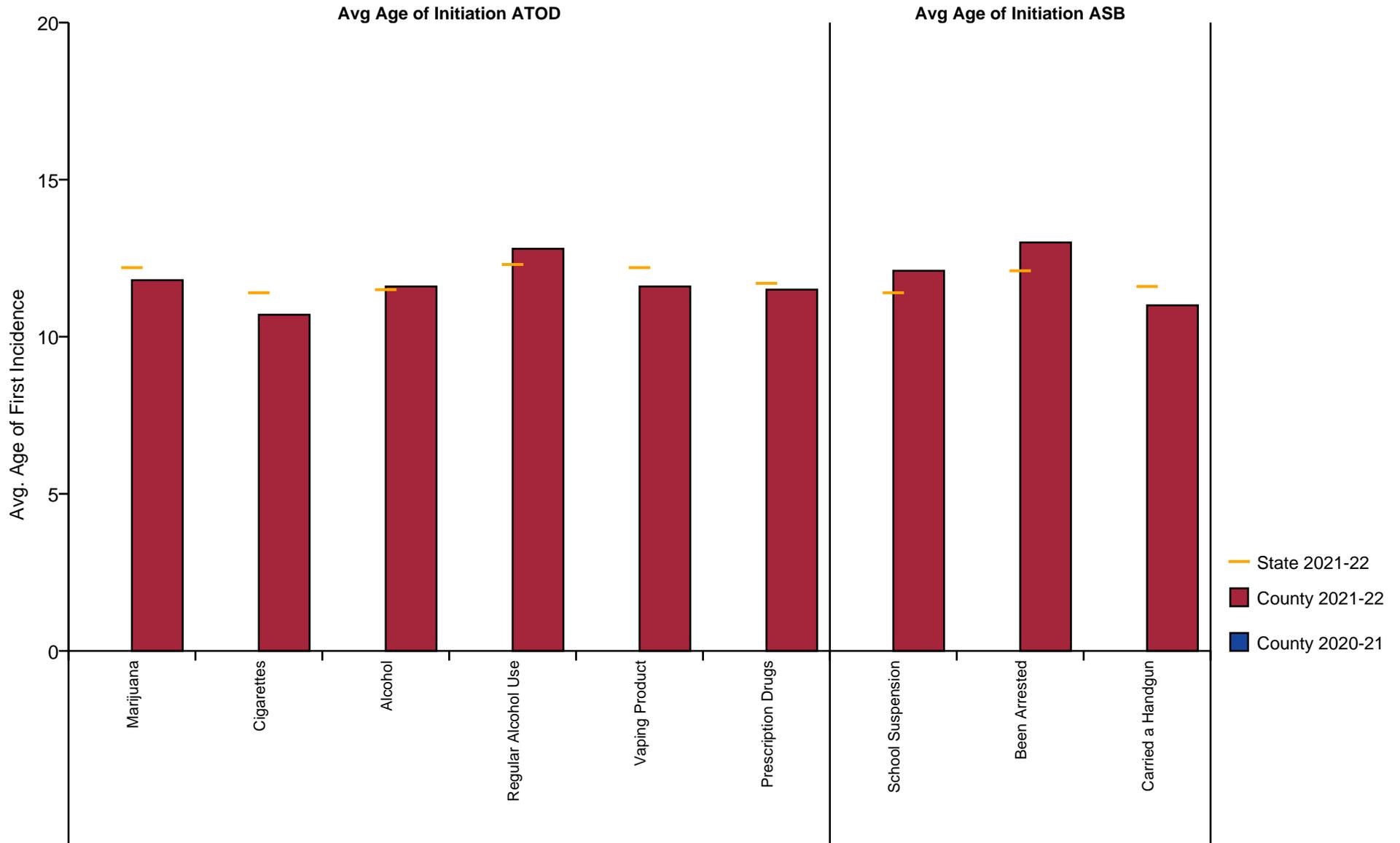
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	13.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.6	11.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

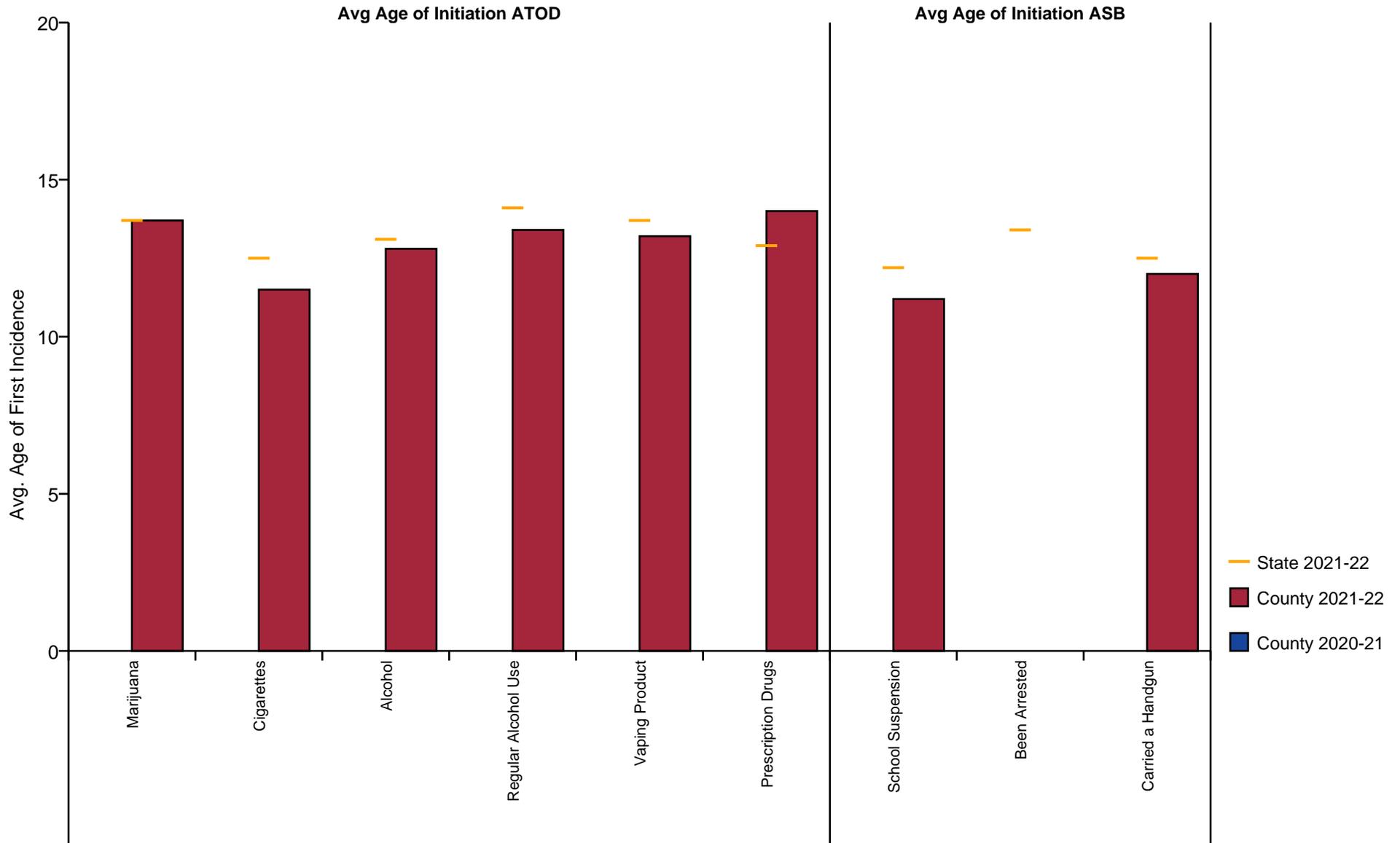
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

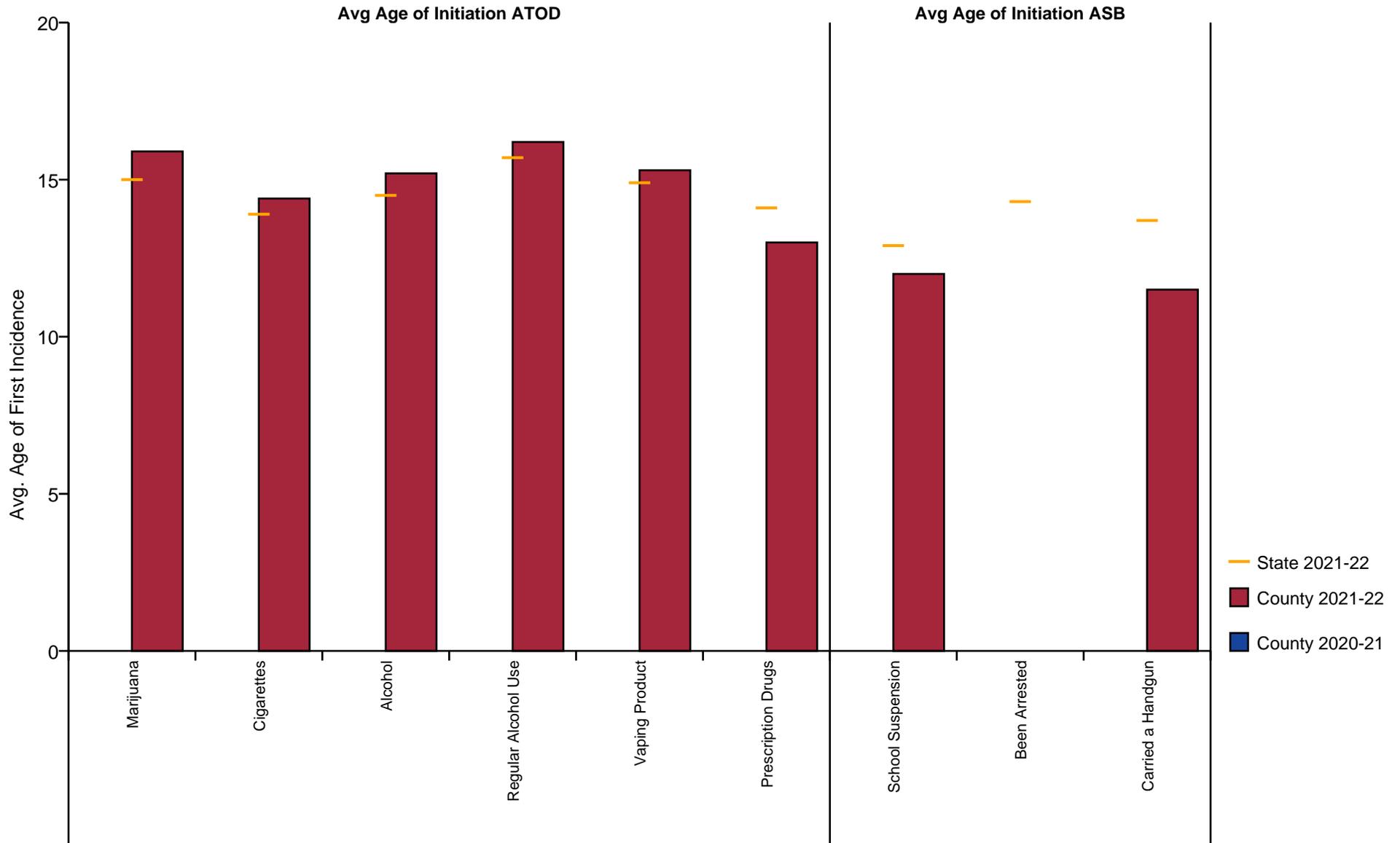
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Searcy County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.4	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	21.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	35.7	0.0	15.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	6.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	23.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	1.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
8	county	58.2	13.4	4.5	4.5	19.4
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	58.6	10.3	8.6	1.7	20.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	54.9	11.8	5.9	11.8	15.7
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	57.4	11.9	6.2	5.7	18.8
	state	64.3	8.9	2.6	5.2	19.0

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	23.9	11.9	38.8	11.9	13.4
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	34.5	17.2	34.5	6.9	6.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	34.7	22.4	24.5	12.2	6.1
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	30.5	16.7	33.3	10.3	9.2
	state	39.0	22.8	22.4	10.9	4.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	63.2	10.3	5.9	10.3	10.3
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	65.1	3.2	11.1	11.1	9.5
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	44.2	11.5	15.4	19.2	9.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	58.5	8.2	10.4	13.1	9.8
	state	57.8	12.4	11.3	9.6	8.9

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	64.7	14.7	19.1	1.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	63.5	17.5	12.7	6.3
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	50.9	24.5	18.9	5.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	60.3	18.5	16.8	4.3
	state	61.8	20.6	12.7	4.9

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	83.8	4.4	2.9	1.5	7.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	78.0	6.8	3.4	0.0	11.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	70.6	11.8	5.9	2.0	9.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	78.1	7.3	3.9	1.1	9.6
	state	82.1	5.6	2.8	1.2	8.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	11.8	32.4	17.6	33.8	4.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	10.3	15.5	29.3	43.1	1.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	9.8	33.3	23.5	29.4	3.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	10.7	27.1	23.2	35.6	3.4
	state	14.5	19.1	26.9	34.5	5.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	13.2	26.5	26.5	27.9	5.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.1	24.1	24.1	37.9	1.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	7.8	39.2	21.6	29.4	2.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	11.3	29.4	24.3	31.6	3.4
	state	15.3	20.4	27.0	30.5	6.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	10.3	10.3	25.0	50.0	4.4
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	8.6	10.3	27.6	51.7	1.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	7.8	17.6	29.4	43.1	2.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	9.0	12.4	27.1	48.6	2.8
	state	13.2	10.2	23.3	46.2	7.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	81.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.1
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	75.0	3.6	0.0	3.6	17.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	62.7	9.8	9.8	3.9	13.7
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	74.0	5.2	4.0	3.5	13.3
	state	80.5	5.2	2.9	1.5	9.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	92.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.3	1.8	0.0	1.8	7.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	86.3	7.8	3.9	0.0	2.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.6	3.5	1.7	1.2	4.0
	state	89.2	3.3	1.8	1.0	4.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	80.3	7.6	3.0	1.5	7.6
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	7.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	86.3	5.9	3.9	2.0	2.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	83.8	6.4	2.9	1.2	5.8
	state	87.9	4.6	2.2	1.1	4.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	78.8	4.5	4.5	3.0	9.1
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	75.0	3.6	0.0	1.8	19.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	62.7	9.8	7.8	3.9	15.7
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	72.8	5.8	4.0	2.9	14.5
	state	77.3	6.3	3.4	1.8	11.2

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	92.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	84.2	5.3	3.5	1.8	5.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	78.4	7.8	2.0	2.0	9.8
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	85.7	4.6	2.3	1.1	6.3
	state	87.3	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.2

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	97.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.4	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.1
	state	93.9	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.9

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	92.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	91.2	3.5	1.8	0.0	3.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.6	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.7
	state	93.8	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.8

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.2	3.5	3.5	1.8	7.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	78.4	7.8	0.0	3.9	9.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.1	4.6	1.7	1.7	6.9
	state	84.9	5.0	2.2	1.0	7.0

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	77.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	76.4
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	64.6
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>73.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	6.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	14.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	15.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	14.5
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	18.8
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	7.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	9.5
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	3.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	3.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	40.0	11.7	21.7	23.3	3.3
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	29.4	11.8	19.6	33.3	5.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	24.5	12.2	22.4	38.8	2.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	31.9	11.9	21.2	31.2	3.8
	state	35.3	14.9	22.9	20.4	6.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	37.9	15.5	22.4	20.7	3.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	29.4	11.8	15.7	35.3	7.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	22.4	10.2	30.6	34.7	2.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	30.4	12.7	22.8	29.7	4.4
	state	35.3	14.5	22.8	21.3	6.1

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	55.9	6.8	16.9	20.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	41.2	7.8	23.5	27.5
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	40.8	10.2	14.3	34.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	46.5	8.2	18.2	27.0
	state	51.1	11.7	17.1	20.1

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	69.5	23.7	6.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	67.3	32.7	0.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	63.3	34.7	2.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	66.9	29.9	3.2
	state	69.6	25.5	4.9

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
8	county	35.7	55.4	7.1	1.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	30.6	57.1	12.2	0.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	25.0	60.4	10.4	4.2
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	30.7	57.5	9.8	2.0
	state	27.5	55.9	12.9	3.7

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
8	county	12.1	62.1	19.0	6.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	14.3	61.2	16.3	8.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	4.1	69.4	20.4	6.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	10.3	64.1	18.6	7.1
	state	14.3	63.9	13.9	7.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
8	county	55.2	17.2	27.6
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	53.1	22.4	24.5
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	37.8	48.9	13.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	49.3	28.3	22.4
	state	59.9	15.0	25.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
8	county	11.9	10.2	61.0	13.6	3.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	20.4	8.2	51.0	16.3	4.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	12.2	8.2	63.3	12.2	4.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	14.6	8.9	58.6	14.0	3.8
	state	16.4	17.2	49.3	12.6	4.5

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	35.6	18.6	25.4	15.3	5.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	42.9	22.4	18.4	8.2	8.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	49.0	22.4	20.4	4.1	4.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	42.0	21.0	21.7	9.6	5.7
	state	35.0	20.7	24.3	14.0	6.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	44.8	20.7	22.4	6.9	5.2
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	53.1	24.5	10.2	6.1	6.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	57.1	28.6	12.2	0.0	2.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	51.3	24.4	15.4	4.5	4.5
	state	42.2	25.2	21.4	7.8	3.4

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	79.3	6.9	10.3	1.7	1.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	69.4	14.3	8.2	4.1	4.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	73.5	18.4	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	74.4	12.8	9.0	1.9	1.9
	state	47.8	18.4	16.6	10.1	7.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
8	county	64.9	35.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	70.8	29.2
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	61.7	38.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	65.8	34.2
	state	57.2	42.8

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	18.6	16.9	20.3	20.3	23.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	22.4	16.3	22.4	18.4	20.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	22.4	6.1	32.7	14.3	24.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	21.0	13.4	24.8	17.8	22.9
	state	20.2	17.0	27.0	17.3	18.5

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	11.9	8.5	11.9	18.6	49.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	18.4	10.2	14.3	16.3	40.8
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	18.8	10.4	16.7	10.4	43.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	16.0	9.6	14.1	15.4	44.9
	state	14.3	11.0	18.6	17.3	38.7

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	31.6	15.8	14.0	17.5	21.1
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	22.9	16.7	14.6	12.5	33.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	18.4	10.2	34.7	14.3	22.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.7	14.3	20.8	14.9	25.3
	state	23.7	17.8	19.6	13.6	25.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.2	10.2	10.2	16.9	52.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	18.4	12.2	16.3	6.1	46.9
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	18.4	6.1	12.2	16.3	46.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	15.3	9.6	12.7	13.4	49.0
	state	12.9	9.8	15.8	16.8	44.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.6	22.0	10.2	18.6	35.6
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.4	16.3	14.3	18.4	30.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	18.4	14.3	16.3	18.4	32.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.2	17.8	13.4	18.5	33.1
	state	18.1	14.9	21.4	16.8	28.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	6.8	15.3	11.9	10.2	55.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.4	8.2	8.2	14.3	51.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	24.5	8.2	16.3	10.2	40.8
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.9	10.8	12.1	11.5	49.7
	state	17.0	10.1	13.8	14.7	44.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	67	4.5	67	3.0	67	1.5	66
Grade 10	0.0	56	7.1	56	7.0	57	1.8	57
Grade 12	5.9	51	11.8	51	2.0	51	2.0	51
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>174</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	83.6	67	53.8	65	47.6	63	90.3	62
Grade 10	87.7	57	64.9	57	42.9	56	89.5	57
Grade 12	90.0	50	62.0	50	43.8	48	95.7	47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>166</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	96.6	59	93.2	59	89.8	59	100.0	59
Grade 10	91.7	48	91.7	48	93.8	48	100.0	48
Grade 12	93.9	49	89.8	49	91.8	49	95.9	49
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>156</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	78.7	61	76.7	60	80.3	61	93.4	61
Grade 10	79.2	53	75.5	53	69.8	53	96.2	53
Grade 12	75.5	49	79.6	49	75.0	48	93.9	49
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>163</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	91	5.4	92	3.3	92	0.0	92
Female	1.9	103	4.9	102	3.9	103	4.0	101
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>193</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.5	91	52.8	89	47.7	86	90.4	83
Female	88.2	102	64.4	101	51.5	97	91.0	100
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>183</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.2	86	91.9	86	90.7	86	98.8	86
Female	95.7	93	93.5	93	94.6	92	98.9	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>179</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.5	89	80.7	88	77.5	89	93.3	89
Female	83.3	96	80.2	96	81.1	95	95.8	96
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>185</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)  
Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

**Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**  
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
P.O. Box 2733  
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecamp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecamp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecamp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecamp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							



34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	OCCASIONS						
	0	1-2	3-6	7-9	10+		
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?							
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?							
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?							
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?							
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?							
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?							
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?							
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?							
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?							
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?							
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?							
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?							
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?							
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?							
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?							
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?							
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?							
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?							
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?							





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
  - I bought them myself with a fake ID
  - I bought them myself without a fake ID
  - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
  - I got them from someone I know under age 21
  - I got them from my brother or sister
  - I got them from home with my parents' permission
  - I got them from home without my parents' permission
  - I got them from another relative
  - A stranger bought them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
  - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - I got them on the Internet
  - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
  - I got them from a family member
  - I got them from a friend
  - A stranger got them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No  Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- |  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Male	50.7	50.6	50.0	49.1	46.9	49.5	49.4	49.8
Female	49.3	49.4	50.0	50.9	53.1	50.5	50.6	50.2
N of Valid	69	15,472	62	12,181	49	8,827	180	36,480
N of Miss	4	1,208	3	933	5	597	12	2,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	65.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	23.4
14	31.5	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.0	17.7
15	2.7	3.1	58.5	58.8	0.0	0.0	20.8	21.0
16	0.0	0.1	40.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	13.5	12.9
17	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	66.7	64.5	19.3	16.4
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.6	32.9	8.3	8.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	73	16,378	65	12,917	54	9,312	192	38,607
N of Miss	0	302	0	197	0	112	0	611

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	42.5
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.9	33.4
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	28.1	24.0
N of Valid	73	16,680	65	13,114	54	9,424	192	39,218
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	91.7	79.0	87.5	79.0	88.5	80.7	89.4	79.4
Yes	8.3	21.0	12.5	21.0	11.5	19.3	10.6	20.6
N of Valid	72	16,195	64	12,588	52	9,106	188	37,889
N of Miss	1	485	1	526	2	318	4	1,329

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	97.2	80.7	100.0	82.8	96.2	82.3	97.9	81.8
Yes	2.8	19.3	0.0	17.2	3.8	17.7	2.1	18.2
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	97.3	98.5	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.5	2.8
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	86.1	94.3	92.3	94.9	100.0	96.3	92.1	95.0
Yes	13.9	5.7	7.7	5.1	0.0	3.7	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	9.7	34.1	4.6	29.8	3.8	27.4	6.3	31.0
Yes	90.3	65.9	95.4	70.2	96.2	72.6	93.7	69.0
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	98.1	98.5	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	91.7	82.0	89.2	85.5	98.1	90.0	92.6	85.1
Yes	8.3	18.0	10.8	14.5	1.9	10.0	7.4	14.9
N of Valid	72	16,295	65	12,842	53	9,234	190	38,371
N of Miss	1	385	0	272	1	190	2	847

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Completed grade school or less	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	3.1	2.1	3.0
Some high school	5.5	5.0	7.8	11.3	15.1	15.7	8.9	9.7
Completed high school	15.1	14.3	29.7	17.3	26.4	19.2	23.2	16.4
Some college	20.5	9.7	10.9	12.3	11.3	13.3	14.7	11.4
Completed college	27.4	25.5	23.4	26.8	35.8	26.6	28.4	26.2
Graduate or professional school after college	6.8	11.3	3.1	12.0	0.0	11.6	3.7	11.6
Don't know	21.9	29.1	20.3	16.3	11.3	8.7	18.4	19.9
Does not apply	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.8
N of Valid	73	16,412	64	12,942	53	9,310	190	38,664
N of Miss	0	268	1	172	1	114	2	554

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	11.0	14.4	13.8	15.5	13.0	16.8	12.5	15.3
Yes	89.0	85.6	86.2	84.5	87.0	83.2	87.5	84.7
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	93.2	93.2	95.4	93.5	96.3	94.0	94.8	93.5
Yes	6.8	6.8	4.6	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	86.3	86.8	90.8	88.7	94.4	90.1	90.1	88.2
Yes	13.7	13.2	9.2	11.3	5.6	9.9	9.9	11.8
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.6	95.7	98.5	96.2	94.4	96.5	97.4	96.1
Yes	1.4	4.3	1.5	3.8	5.6	3.5	2.6	3.9
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	39.7	41.6	41.5	41.1	24.1	41.8	35.9	41.5
Yes	60.3	58.4	58.5	58.9	75.9	58.2	64.1	58.5
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	82.2	84.1	81.5	84.4	94.4	86.7	85.4	84.8
Yes	17.8	15.9	18.5	15.6	5.6	13.3	14.6	15.2
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	91.8	92.3	92.3	93.5	94.4	94.6	92.7	93.2
Yes	8.2	7.7	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.4	7.3	6.8
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	94.5	95.5	96.9	96.3	94.4	96.7	95.3	96.1
Yes	5.5	4.5	3.1	3.7	5.6	3.3	4.7	3.9
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	97.3	97.6	96.9	97.9	94.4	97.2	96.4	97.6
Yes	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.1	5.6	2.8	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	49.3	51.0	47.7	52.9	64.8	57.0	53.1	53.1
Yes	50.7	49.0	52.3	47.1	35.2	43.0	46.9	46.9
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	93.2	94.4	96.9	95.0	96.3	96.3	95.3	95.1
Yes	6.8	5.6	3.1	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	58.9	53.4	55.4	55.4	64.8	59.9	59.4	55.6
Yes	41.1	46.6	44.6	44.6	35.2	40.1	40.6	44.4
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	97.3	94.5	96.9	95.6	98.1	96.5	97.4	95.3
Yes	2.7	5.5	3.1	4.4	1.9	3.5	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.6	96.0	90.8	95.9	88.9	95.7	93.2	95.9
Yes	1.4	4.0	9.2	4.1	11.1	4.3	6.8	4.1
N of Valid	73	16,597	65	13,052	54	9,363	192	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	206

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	10.4	9.2	15.6	10.1	13.0	11.4	13.0	10.0
no	37.3	36.9	46.9	33.7	37.0	30.8	40.5	34.4
yes	46.3	48.1	32.8	47.9	48.1	47.5	42.2	47.9
YES!	6.0	5.8	4.7	8.3	1.9	10.3	4.3	7.7
N of Valid	67	16,284	64	12,770	54	9,155	185	38,209
N of Miss	6	396	1	344	0	269	7	1,009

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	12.1	9.8	12.7	10.8	11.3	11.3	12.1	10.5
no	53.0	48.7	44.4	46.8	47.2	43.6	48.4	46.8
yes	31.8	37.2	41.3	37.7	37.7	38.9	36.8	37.7
YES!	3.0	4.4	1.6	4.8	3.8	6.2	2.7	5.0
N of Valid	66	16,153	63	12,660	53	9,087	182	37,900
N of Miss	7	527	2	454	1	337	10	1,318

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	1.5	5.9	7.9	7.0	7.4	7.4	5.4	6.6
no	16.2	26.1	36.5	29.7	31.5	25.5	27.6	27.1
yes	60.3	53.4	49.2	51.2	50.0	52.1	53.5	52.4
YES!	22.1	14.6	6.3	12.2	11.1	15.1	13.5	13.9
N of Valid	68	16,195	63	12,684	54	9,111	185	37,990
N of Miss	5	485	2	430	0	313	7	1,228

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	5.9	1.7	4.7	1.9	0.0	2.6	3.8	2.0
no	4.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	14.8	6.9	8.1	6.5
yes	48.5	44.7	54.7	44.2	44.4	45.8	49.5	44.8
YES!	41.2	46.9	34.4	47.8	40.7	44.7	38.7	46.7
N of Valid	68	16,229	64	12,725	54	9,132	186	38,086
N of Miss	5	451	1	389	0	292	6	1,132

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	9.4	4.1	2.7	3.8
no	17.9	18.1	26.6	18.4	28.3	16.4	23.9	17.8
yes	55.2	54.6	57.8	56.7	41.5	55.5	52.2	55.5
YES!	26.9	23.5	15.6	21.0	20.8	24.1	21.2	22.8
N of Valid	67	16,169	64	12,696	53	9,115	184	37,980
N of Miss	6	511	1	418	1	309	8	1,238

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	1.5	6.4	6.2	7.4	3.7	6.9	3.8	6.8
no	17.9	17.0	17.2	18.4	9.3	16.3	15.1	17.3
yes	53.7	56.0	60.9	57.7	66.7	58.3	60.0	57.1
YES!	26.9	20.6	15.6	16.5	20.4	18.5	21.1	18.7
N of Valid	67	16,078	64	12,642	54	9,082	185	37,802
N of Miss	6	602	1	472	0	342	7	1,416

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	10.6	16.9	21.9	22.6	22.2	25.3	17.9	20.8
no	36.4	46.9	45.3	48.9	53.7	45.3	44.6	47.2
yes	43.9	29.4	29.7	23.9	18.5	24.3	31.5	26.3
YES!	9.1	6.8	3.1	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	66	16,155	64	12,670	54	9,119	184	37,944
N of Miss	7	525	1	444	0	305	8	1,274

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	6.2	11.3	15.6	13.1	16.7	13.0	12.6	12.3
no	46.2	41.5	45.3	44.2	40.7	38.5	44.3	41.7
yes	40.0	39.7	31.2	36.5	37.0	40.8	36.1	38.9
YES!	7.7	7.5	7.8	6.1	5.6	7.6	7.1	7.1
N of Valid	65	16,104	64	12,657	54	9,095	183	37,856
N of Miss	8	576	1	457	0	329	9	1,362

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	5.9	8.1	10.9	9.0	3.8	6.4	7.0	8.0
no	35.3	33.8	40.6	32.1	32.1	28.3	36.2	31.9
yes	39.7	44.9	32.8	45.3	41.5	47.2	37.8	45.6
YES!	19.1	13.2	15.6	13.5	22.6	18.1	18.9	14.4
N of Valid	68	16,135	64	12,673	53	9,109	185	37,917
N of Miss	5	545	1	441	1	315	7	1,301

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	0.0	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.5	1.6	3.4
no	13.2	16.3	15.6	15.1	9.4	13.9	13.0	15.3
yes	55.9	61.2	71.9	65.1	71.7	63.7	65.9	63.1
YES!	30.9	18.9	10.9	16.8	15.1	18.8	19.5	18.2
N of Valid	68	16,123	64	12,669	53	9,105	185	37,897
N of Miss	5	557	1	445	1	319	7	1,321

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	5.9	9.4	6.2	11.9	13.0	11.4	8.1	10.7
Rarely	22.1	18.3	32.8	21.5	20.4	21.3	25.3	20.1
Sometimes	35.3	40.1	35.9	40.5	42.6	39.9	37.6	40.2
Often	17.6	22.9	21.9	20.3	16.7	20.9	18.8	21.5
Almost always	19.1	9.3	3.1	5.9	7.4	6.5	10.2	7.5
N of Valid	68	16,278	64	12,750	54	9,141	186	38,169
N of Miss	5	402	1	364	0	283	6	1,049

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	4.5	5.0	0.0	3.7	5.7	4.1	3.3	4.4
Rarely	19.7	21.1	14.1	17.5	18.9	18.0	17.5	19.2
Sometimes	40.9	36.0	40.6	36.1	28.3	37.9	37.2	36.5
Often	16.7	22.4	29.7	25.8	30.2	24.6	25.1	24.1
Almost always	18.2	15.5	15.6	16.9	17.0	15.4	16.9	15.9
N of Valid	66	16,171	64	12,676	53	9,093	183	37,940
N of Miss	7	509	1	438	1	331	9	1,278

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
Rarely	2.9	3.2	10.9	4.0	9.3	4.1	7.5	3.7
Sometimes	11.8	15.1	28.1	19.6	20.4	19.6	19.9	17.7
Often	29.4	32.5	34.4	34.6	33.3	36.2	32.3	34.1
Almost always	55.9	48.3	26.6	40.4	37.0	39.1	40.3	43.4
N of Valid	68	16,241	64	12,726	54	9,124	186	38,091
N of Miss	5	439	1	388	0	300	6	1,127

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	4.5	6.1	10.9	8.2	13.0	8.3	9.2	7.4
Rarely	18.2	20.7	29.7	28.2	40.7	28.6	28.8	25.1
Sometimes	43.9	39.8	40.6	41.1	27.8	40.9	38.0	40.5
Often	18.2	23.8	15.6	17.5	14.8	17.4	16.3	20.2
Almost always	15.2	9.7	3.1	5.0	3.7	4.7	7.6	6.9
N of Valid	66	15,924	64	12,448	54	8,914	184	37,286
N of Miss	7	756	1	666	0	510	8	1,932

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Mostly F's	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.3
Mostly D's	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.9	5.0
Mostly C's	31.8	16.9	38.1	19.0	16.7	17.5	29.5	17.8
Mostly B's	34.8	36.1	34.9	34.7	40.7	34.1	36.6	35.1
Mostly A's	27.3	39.6	20.6	38.4	37.0	42.2	27.9	39.8
N of Valid	66	16,120	63	12,616	54	9,044	183	37,780
N of Miss	7	560	2	498	0	380	9	1,438

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very important	15.4	13.7	0.0	7.3	5.6	6.3	7.1	9.8
Quite important	26.2	21.5	14.1	15.2	9.3	15.0	16.9	17.8
Fairly important	30.8	34.7	29.7	34.4	37.0	34.5	32.2	34.5
Slightly important	27.7	24.8	48.4	35.1	29.6	34.9	35.5	30.6
Not at all important	0.0	5.3	7.8	8.0	18.5	9.3	8.2	7.2
N of Valid	65	16,152	64	12,646	54	9,067	183	37,865
N of Miss	8	528	1	468	0	357	9	1,353

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
None	53.0	55.6	45.3	58.4	46.3	50.9	48.4	55.4
1	16.7	13.3	10.9	12.8	14.8	14.1	14.1	13.3
2	12.1	10.1	18.8	9.6	11.1	11.0	14.1	10.1
3	6.1	8.1	10.9	7.1	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.0
4-5	9.1	8.3	10.9	7.5	11.1	8.5	10.3	8.1
6-10	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.3
11 or more	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	3.7	2.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	66	16,155	64	12,639	54	9,063	184	37,857
N of Miss	7	525	1	475	0	361	8	1,361

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	67.6	75.3	77.8	72.5	58.5	72.8	68.5	73.8
Little chance	14.7	12.8	9.5	14.3	26.4	14.8	16.3	13.8
Some chance	5.9	6.9	11.1	8.3	11.3	7.8	9.2	7.6
Pretty good chance	7.4	3.6	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.4
Very good chance	4.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	68	16,118	63	12,588	53	9,036	184	37,742
N of Miss	5	562	2	526	1	388	8	1,476

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	13.2	11.2	12.9	13.2	17.6	12.9	14.4	12.3
Little chance	25.0	17.1	14.5	19.6	33.3	17.7	23.8	18.1
Some chance	14.7	24.6	30.6	26.9	31.4	27.8	24.9	26.2
Pretty good chance	26.5	29.0	32.3	25.6	13.7	26.0	24.9	27.1
Very good chance	20.6	18.0	9.7	14.7	3.9	15.6	12.2	16.3
N of Valid	68	16,003	62	12,455	51	8,963	181	37,421
N of Miss	5	677	3	659	3	461	11	1,797

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	67.6	68.6	55.6	56.0	37.7	51.5	54.9	60.3
Little chance	14.7	14.1	15.9	15.9	22.6	16.5	17.4	15.3
Some chance	2.9	9.1	15.9	14.3	28.3	15.5	14.7	12.4
Pretty good chance	5.9	5.9	9.5	10.1	9.4	11.6	8.2	8.7
Very good chance	8.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	1.9	4.9	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	68	16,043	63	12,528	53	9,012	184	37,583
N of Miss	5	637	2	586	1	412	8	1,635

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	17.6	13.4	17.5	14.1	17.0	13.8	17.4	13.7
Little chance	4.4	17.3	15.9	17.7	13.2	15.6	10.9	17.0
Some chance	27.9	27.5	30.2	30.5	32.1	29.5	29.9	29.0
Pretty good chance	25.0	25.4	23.8	24.1	24.5	26.1	24.5	25.1
Very good chance	25.0	16.4	12.7	13.6	13.2	15.0	17.4	15.1
N of Valid	68	16,048	63	12,519	53	9,009	184	37,576
N of Miss	5	632	2	595	1	415	8	1,642

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	67.6	69.7	65.1	55.8	45.3	50.4	60.3	60.4
Little chance	11.8	10.7	7.9	12.9	18.9	14.6	12.5	12.4
Some chance	7.4	7.9	11.1	12.4	18.9	14.1	12.0	10.9
Pretty good chance	5.9	6.5	12.7	10.3	11.3	11.8	9.8	9.0
Very good chance	7.4	5.2	3.2	8.7	5.7	9.0	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	68	15,991	63	12,514	53	9,011	184	37,516
N of Miss	5	689	2	600	1	413	8	1,702

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	66.2	73.4	76.2	70.6	60.4	71.0	67.9	71.9
Little chance	14.7	11.2	7.9	13.1	18.9	13.4	13.6	12.4
Some chance	11.8	6.9	7.9	8.2	15.1	8.3	11.4	7.7
Pretty good chance	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
Very good chance	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	68	16,022	63	12,525	53	9,002	184	37,549
N of Miss	5	658	2	589	1	422	8	1,669

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	63.2	64.3	65.1	53.7	44.2	52.0	58.5	57.8
Little chance	10.3	11.5	3.2	12.9	11.5	13.3	8.2	12.4
Some chance	5.9	9.3	11.1	12.1	15.4	13.6	10.4	11.3
Pretty good chance	10.3	7.9	11.1	10.8	19.2	10.9	13.1	9.6
Very good chance	10.3	7.0	9.5	10.5	9.6	10.2	9.8	8.9
N of Valid	68	16,050	63	12,552	52	9,017	183	37,619
N of Miss	5	630	2	562	2	407	9	1,599

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No or very little chance	79.1	69.3	61.9	70.6	61.5	72.4	68.1	70.5
Little chance	9.0	15.4	15.9	15.8	19.2	15.6	14.3	15.6
Some chance	7.5	8.4	15.9	8.0	13.5	7.5	12.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	4.2	4.8	3.5	5.8	2.9	4.4	3.7
Very good chance	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.2
N of Valid	67	16,075	63	12,551	52	9,020	182	37,646
N of Miss	6	605	2	563	2	404	10	1,572

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	92.6	93.3	88.9	83.5	75.5	73.6	86.4	85.3
10 or younger	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
11	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
12	4.4	1.7	3.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.6
13	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.5	1.6	4.5	0.0	4.0	0.5	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.6	3.8	5.6	2.7	2.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.8	6.5	1.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.2	5.3	3.8	1.3
N of Valid	68	16,124	63	12,577	53	9,019	184	37,720
N of Miss	5	556	2	537	1	405	8	1,498

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	80.6	89.7	87.3	85.3	69.8	80.2	79.8	86.0
10 or younger	13.4	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.8	2.9	7.7	3.7
11	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
12	1.5	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.8
13	3.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	5.7	2.2	3.3	2.2
14	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.8	3.2	1.1	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.5	3.8	2.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.6	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	67	16,053	63	12,512	53	8,970	183	37,535
N of Miss	6	627	2	602	1	454	9	1,683

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	67.6	73.2	66.7	63.6	56.6	54.9	64.1	65.6
10 or younger	10.3	9.7	7.9	6.6	1.9	4.5	7.1	7.4
11	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.8
12	10.3	4.9	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.2	4.9	3.6
13	7.4	6.4	4.8	5.7	1.9	3.7	4.9	5.5
14	1.5	1.8	12.7	7.6	3.8	5.9	6.0	4.7
15	0.0	0.1	4.8	8.9	11.3	8.3	4.9	5.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	15.1	10.1	4.3	3.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	9.0	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	68	16,096	63	12,523	53	8,988	184	37,607
N of Miss	5	584	2	591	1	436	8	1,611

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	92.6	95.4	88.9	89.0	73.6	81.8	85.9	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
11	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
13	4.4	1.9	4.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.4
14	1.5	0.6	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.4	0.0	2.7	0.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	15.1	6.2	4.3	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	6.5	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	68	16,113	63	12,537	53	9,005	184	37,655
N of Miss	5	567	2	577	1	419	8	1,563

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	75.0	81.1	79.4	80.0	83.0	79.7	78.8	80.4
10 or younger	4.4	7.0	11.1	5.7	7.5	4.8	7.6	6.0
11	2.9	3.3	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.5
12	5.9	3.5	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.3	3.3	3.2
13	8.8	3.7	6.3	3.4	1.9	2.9	6.0	3.4
14	2.9	1.4	0.0	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.2
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	68	16,123	63	12,564	53	9,012	184	37,699
N of Miss	5	557	2	550	1	412	8	1,519

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	98.5	97.8	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.8	99.5	97.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	16,105	63	12,562	53	9,021	184	37,688
N of Miss	5	575	2	552	1	403	8	1,530

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	95.5	91.4	93.5	91.6	96.2	92.5	95.1	91.7
10 or younger	1.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.4
11	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
12	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
13	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.4
14	0.0	0.7	3.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	67	16,044	62	12,527	53	8,999	182	37,570
N of Miss	6	636	3	587	1	425	10	1,648

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	80.9	85.5	71.4	75.7	60.4	70.8	71.7	78.7
10 or younger	4.4	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.1
11	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.3
12	7.4	4.1	4.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	4.9	2.9
13	4.4	5.4	4.8	5.0	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.6
14	0.0	1.3	7.9	7.2	7.5	6.3	4.9	4.4
15	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.9	7.5	6.6	3.8	3.6
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	13.2	7.0	4.3	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	4.8	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	68	16,104	63	12,544	53	9,018	184	37,666
N of Miss	5	576	2	570	1	406	8	1,552

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	97.1	95.4	96.8	93.6	96.2	93.4	96.7	94.3
10 or younger	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.2
11	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
13	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	16,118	63	12,571	53	9,024	184	37,713
N of Miss	5	562	2	543	1	400	8	1,505

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	89.7	89.4	87.3	90.0	86.8	92.1	88.0	90.3
Wrong	8.8	8.4	9.5	7.6	9.4	5.8	9.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	3.2	1.8	3.8	1.7	2.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	68	16,185	63	12,616	53	9,040	184	37,841
N of Miss	5	495	2	498	1	384	8	1,377

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	71.6	57.2	71.4	58.5	77.4	65.9	73.2	59.7
Wrong	25.4	35.1	20.6	32.9	18.9	26.5	21.9	32.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	6.9	6.3	7.8	3.8	7.0	4.4	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	67	16,049	63	12,513	53	8,978	183	37,540
N of Miss	6	631	2	601	1	446	9	1,678

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	43.3	35.7	44.4	39.1	54.7	49.7	47.0	40.2
Wrong	37.3	39.6	34.9	36.6	30.2	31.9	34.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	14.9	21.7	20.6	21.6	15.1	16.7	16.9	20.5
Not at all wrong	4.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	67	16,037	63	12,517	53	8,983	183	37,537
N of Miss	6	643	2	597	1	441	9	1,681

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	75.0	73.7	79.4	73.1	77.4	77.8	77.2	74.5
Wrong	22.1	19.5	15.9	20.2	20.8	16.7	19.6	19.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	5.2	4.8	5.4	1.9	4.5	2.7	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	68	16,092	63	12,554	53	9,018	184	37,664
N of Miss	5	588	2	560	1	406	8	1,554

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	54.4	55.6	52.4	49.1	51.9	50.6	53.0	52.3
Wrong	30.9	32.1	34.9	34.2	26.9	30.1	31.1	32.3
A little bit wrong	13.2	10.5	9.5	14.1	21.2	16.1	14.2	13.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	3.2	2.5	0.0	3.1	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	68	16,130	63	12,581	52	9,022	183	37,733
N of Miss	5	550	2	533	2	402	9	1,485

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	77.9	70.8	59.7	56.2	50.9	51.9	63.9	61.4
Wrong	11.8	19.5	17.7	23.6	35.8	22.4	20.8	21.6
A little bit wrong	8.8	7.7	17.7	16.0	11.3	19.3	12.6	13.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.0	4.8	4.2	1.9	6.4	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	68	16,144	62	12,577	53	9,027	183	37,748
N of Miss	5	536	3	537	1	397	9	1,470

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	75.0	76.5	74.6	67.8	58.5	66.2	70.1	71.2
Wrong	14.7	18.2	15.9	22.9	30.2	21.5	19.6	20.6
A little bit wrong	8.8	4.3	4.8	7.0	11.3	8.6	8.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	4.8	2.3	0.0	3.6	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	68	16,153	63	12,577	53	9,026	184	37,756
N of Miss	5	527	2	537	1	398	8	1,462

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	77.9	75.7	69.8	58.2	57.7	50.4	69.4	63.8
Wrong	13.2	14.1	11.1	19.4	26.9	18.4	16.4	16.9
A little bit wrong	5.9	7.2	12.7	13.8	9.6	17.3	9.3	11.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.0	6.3	8.6	5.8	13.9	4.9	7.5
N of Valid	68	16,070	63	12,505	52	8,980	183	37,555
N of Miss	5	610	2	609	2	444	9	1,663

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	91.2	84.8	85.7	79.5	79.2	80.5	85.9	82.0
Wrong	5.9	11.9	11.1	16.1	17.0	15.0	10.9	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	68	16,134	63	12,564	53	9,009	184	37,707
N of Miss	5	546	2	550	1	415	8	1,511

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	73.5	66.2	83.9	72.3	82.7	80.9	79.7	71.8
Wrong	17.6	17.6	6.5	16.4	15.4	12.3	13.2	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	5.5	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	4.3
Not at all wrong	7.4	10.7	9.7	7.3	1.9	4.2	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	68	15,744	62	12,411	52	8,969	182	37,124
N of Miss	5	936	3	703	2	455	10	2,094

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	94.1	91.1	90.5	87.8	86.8	88.0	90.8	89.3
Wrong	4.4	7.4	4.8	9.8	13.2	8.6	7.1	8.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.1	3.2	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	68	16,129	63	12,565	53	9,018	184	37,712
N of Miss	5	551	2	549	1	406	8	1,506

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	64.7	69.4	63.5	57.2	50.9	54.7	60.3	61.8
Wrong	14.7	18.9	17.5	22.6	24.5	20.8	18.5	20.6
A little bit wrong	19.1	8.7	12.7	14.6	18.9	17.0	16.8	12.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.9	6.3	5.6	5.7	7.5	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	68	16,151	63	12,582	53	9,015	184	37,748
N of Miss	5	529	2	532	1	409	8	1,470

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	85.3	86.4	93.2	88.1	98.0	90.2	91.6	87.9
1 to 2 times	10.3	10.4	6.8	9.1	2.0	7.7	6.7	9.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	68	16,087	59	12,467	51	8,956	178	37,510
N of Miss	5	593	6	647	3	468	14	1,708

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	92.6	92.6	94.8	93.0	94.1	93.7	93.8	93.0
1 to 2 times	4.4	3.8	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.5	4.0	3.3
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	3.9	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
10+ times	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	68	16,001	58	12,409	51	8,927	177	37,337
N of Miss	5	679	7	705	3	497	15	1,881

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	98.5	98.9	96.6	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	15,980	59	12,422	51	8,925	178	37,327
N of Miss	5	700	6	692	3	499	14	1,891

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	16,049	58	12,442	51	8,934	177	37,425
N of Miss	5	631	7	672	3	490	15	1,793

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	39.7	36.4	37.3	33.0	29.4	34.1	36.0	34.7
1 to 2 times	23.5	23.0	18.6	20.1	11.8	16.0	18.5	20.4
3 to 5 times	13.2	15.8	15.3	15.4	17.6	15.2	15.2	15.5
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.8	3.4	6.8	13.7	7.2	6.7	6.5
10+ times	19.1	19.0	25.4	24.6	27.5	27.6	23.6	22.9
N of Valid	68	16,024	59	12,439	51	8,936	178	37,399
N of Miss	5	656	6	675	3	488	14	1,819

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	98.5	98.1	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	99.4	98.0
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	15,976	58	12,400	50	8,909	176	37,285
N of Miss	5	704	7	714	4	515	16	1,933

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	91.2	91.4	96.6	93.1	96.1	94.9	94.4	92.8
1 to 2 times	5.9	6.3	1.7	4.9	2.0	3.8	3.4	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	68	16,018	59	12,429	51	8,925	178	37,372
N of Miss	5	662	6	685	3	499	14	1,846

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	92.6	96.1	94.9	92.2	96.1	90.7	94.4	93.5
1 to 2 times	5.9	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.3
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	68	16,008	59	12,423	51	8,926	178	37,357
N of Miss	5	672	6	691	3	498	14	1,861

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	98.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	16,002	59	12,424	51	8,919	178	37,345
N of Miss	5	678	6	690	3	505	14	1,873

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	83.8	87.1	78.0	79.7	70.6	76.6	78.1	82.1
1 to 2 times	4.4	5.3	6.8	6.2	11.8	5.1	7.3	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.2	5.9	3.1	3.9	2.8
6 to 9 times	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.2
10+ times	7.4	4.1	11.9	9.5	9.8	13.8	9.6	8.2
N of Valid	68	16,006	59	12,440	51	8,929	178	37,375
N of Miss	5	674	6	674	3	495	14	1,843

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	93.3	95.3	96.4	95.6	93.8	96.4	94.5	95.6
No, but would like to	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	4.2	1.2	1.8	1.5
Yes, in the past	5.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.1	1.7
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	15,293	55	11,912	48	8,534	163	35,739
N of Miss	13	1,387	10	1,202	6	890	29	3,479

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	16.7	17.2	20.7	19.2	30.0	23.2	21.8	19.3
Yes	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	80.0	77.6	78.2	70.0	74.5	75.3	78.1
N of Valid	66	15,769	58	12,245	50	8,773	174	36,787
N of Miss	7	911	7	869	4	651	18	2,431

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	8.8	12.6	10.3	10.7	2.0	10.8	7.3	11.5
Slight risk	7.4	6.0	1.7	6.0	7.8	5.6	5.6	5.9
Moderate risk	32.4	17.7	19.0	16.6	23.5	16.0	25.4	16.9
Great risk	50.0	59.4	67.2	62.7	64.7	63.5	59.9	61.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.5	4.3	1.7	4.0	2.0	4.1	1.7	4.2
N of Valid	68	15,987	58	12,408	51	8,914	177	37,309
N of Miss	5	693	7	706	3	510	15	1,909

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	27.9	23.7	39.7	33.5	30.0	41.2	32.4	31.1
Slight risk	20.6	26.1	15.5	27.5	24.0	25.4	19.9	26.4
Moderate risk	17.6	20.0	13.8	16.3	22.0	13.4	17.6	17.2
Great risk	26.5	23.7	27.6	17.5	20.0	15.2	25.0	19.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.6	3.4	5.1	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.7
N of Valid	68	15,805	58	12,227	50	8,763	176	36,795
N of Miss	5	875	7	887	4	661	16	2,423

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	20.6	18.4	19.3	23.2	16.0	28.5	18.9	22.4
Slight risk	16.2	14.5	21.1	21.3	26.0	23.3	20.6	18.9
Moderate risk	26.5	24.0	22.8	23.6	28.0	21.9	25.7	23.3
Great risk	29.4	36.5	31.6	26.7	28.0	21.7	29.7	29.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.7	5.3	5.2	2.0	4.6	5.1	5.7
N of Valid	68	15,786	57	12,259	50	8,817	175	36,862
N of Miss	5	894	8	855	4	607	17	2,356

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	20.6	16.4	12.1	15.8	9.8	15.5	14.7	16.0
Slight risk	23.5	18.3	22.4	18.8	27.5	19.7	24.3	18.8
Moderate risk	22.1	26.3	17.2	27.6	25.5	27.0	21.5	26.9
Great risk	29.4	35.0	46.6	33.8	35.3	33.8	36.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	4.0	1.7	3.9	2.0	4.0	2.8	4.0
N of Valid	68	15,932	58	12,354	51	8,871	177	37,157
N of Miss	5	748	7	760	3	553	15	2,061

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	17.6	14.2	12.1	13.0	11.8	13.4	14.1	13.6
Slight risk	10.3	10.8	12.1	13.0	15.7	14.7	12.4	12.4
Moderate risk	29.4	25.2	27.6	26.8	31.4	28.1	29.4	26.4
Great risk	36.8	45.3	48.3	43.1	39.2	39.8	41.2	43.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	4.5	0.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.8	4.3
N of Valid	68	15,929	58	12,368	51	8,889	177	37,186
N of Miss	5	751	7	746	3	535	15	2,032

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	8.8	12.6	10.3	10.6	2.0	10.4	7.3	11.4
Slight risk	0.0	5.7	0.0	6.1	2.0	5.3	0.6	5.7
Moderate risk	14.7	15.6	15.5	16.3	21.6	15.3	16.9	15.8
Great risk	67.6	58.9	72.4	60.2	66.7	62.2	68.9	60.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	7.1	1.7	6.8	7.8	6.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	68	15,914	58	12,357	51	8,879	177	37,150
N of Miss	5	766	7	757	3	545	15	2,068

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	8.8	12.6	8.6	10.6	2.0	10.1	6.8	11.3
Slight risk	1.5	3.9	1.7	4.6	2.0	3.8	1.7	4.1
Moderate risk	16.2	14.7	12.1	15.7	19.6	14.3	15.8	14.9
Great risk	63.2	61.6	77.6	62.0	64.7	64.3	68.4	62.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	7.3	0.0	7.0	11.8	7.5	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	68	15,888	58	12,327	51	8,861	177	37,076
N of Miss	5	792	7	787	3	563	15	2,142

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	11.8	14.6	10.3	14.2	9.8	14.7	10.7	14.5
Slight risk	32.4	16.4	15.5	21.1	33.3	21.0	27.1	19.1
Moderate risk	17.6	25.6	29.3	27.6	23.5	28.2	23.2	26.9
Great risk	33.8	37.8	43.1	32.6	29.4	31.2	35.6	34.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.5	1.7	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	68	15,917	58	12,355	51	8,885	177	37,157
N of Miss	5	763	7	759	3	539	15	2,061

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	13.2	14.8	12.1	15.2	7.8	16.4	11.3	15.3
Slight risk	26.5	17.4	24.1	22.6	39.2	22.8	29.4	20.4
Moderate risk	26.5	26.7	24.1	27.6	21.6	26.7	24.3	27.0
Great risk	27.9	33.4	37.9	28.4	29.4	28.1	31.6	30.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	7.6	1.7	6.1	2.0	6.0	3.4	6.7
N of Valid	68	15,920	58	12,367	51	8,882	177	37,169
N of Miss	5	760	7	747	3	542	15	2,049

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No risk	10.3	13.6	8.6	12.8	7.8	13.2	9.0	13.2
Slight risk	10.3	8.3	10.3	11.4	17.6	12.1	12.4	10.2
Moderate risk	25.0	20.7	27.6	25.0	29.4	25.7	27.1	23.3
Great risk	50.0	49.3	51.7	44.6	43.1	42.7	48.6	46.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	8.1	1.7	6.3	2.0	6.4	2.8	7.1
N of Valid	68	15,911	58	12,362	51	8,882	177	37,155
N of Miss	5	769	7	752	3	542	15	2,063

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	93.5	94.4	76.4	91.5	80.4	88.5	83.9	92.0
Once or twice	1.6	4.1	16.4	5.2	11.8	6.5	9.5	5.0
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.3
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.5	5.5	1.2	3.9	1.7	3.6	1.0
Regularly now	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.1	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	62	15,329	55	11,766	51	8,518	168	35,613
N of Miss	11	1,351	10	1,348	3	906	24	3,605

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Not at all	97.0	98.5	98.2	97.3	96.1	96.3	97.1	97.6
Once or twice	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	66	15,561	57	11,990	51	8,649	174	36,200
N of Miss	7	1,119	8	1,124	3	775	18	3,018

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	78.8	90.9	84.2	86.6	67.3	82.0	77.3	87.3
Once or twice	18.2	6.9	10.5	8.7	16.3	10.7	15.1	8.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.2
Regularly in the past	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	10.2	2.7	4.1	1.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.7	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	66	15,522	57	11,946	49	8,618	172	36,086
N of Miss	7	1,158	8	1,168	5	806	20	3,132

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Not at all	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.3	94.1	96.0	98.3	97.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.6	1.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	15,573	56	12,012	51	8,619	174	36,204
N of Miss	6	1,107	9	1,102	3	805	18	3,014

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.2	61.3	58.6	65.2	54.9	68.5	57.4	64.3
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.4	9.0	10.3	9.1	11.8	8.6	11.9	8.9
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.5	2.6	8.6	2.4	5.9	2.7	6.2	2.6
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	11.8	5.5	5.7	5.2
I don't know	19.4	22.2	20.7	18.0	15.7	14.6	18.8	19.0
N of Valid	67	15,726	58	12,183	51	8,798	176	36,707
N of Miss	6	954	7	931	3	626	16	2,511

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	23.9	31.3	34.5	42.1	34.7	48.4	30.5	39.0
Rarely	11.9	23.3	17.2	23.5	22.4	21.1	16.7	22.8
Sometimes	38.8	25.6	34.5	21.0	24.5	18.9	33.3	22.4
Often	11.9	13.6	6.9	9.3	12.2	8.2	10.3	10.9
Almost always	13.4	6.3	6.9	4.1	6.1	3.4	9.2	4.9
N of Valid	67	15,664	58	12,075	49	8,667	174	36,406
N of Miss	6	1,016	7	1,039	5	757	18	2,812

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0 times	92.5	86.2	84.2	83.5	92.2	81.8	89.7	84.2
1 time	1.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.0	5.8	2.9	5.4
2 or 3 times	1.5	4.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.3	4.6	5.6
4 or 5 times	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	1.5	2.9	1.8	3.2	0.0	4.2	1.1	3.3
N of Valid	67	15,495	57	11,935	51	8,615	175	36,045
N of Miss	6	1,185	8	1,179	3	809	17	3,173

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.1	56.9	36.2	42.5	19.6	26.0	34.5	44.7
0 times	55.9	41.3	63.8	54.2	80.4	66.7	65.5	51.7
1 time	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.3
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	68	15,495	58	11,992	51	8,677	177	36,164
N of Miss	5	1,185	7	1,122	3	747	15	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	95.5	93.7	92.9	86.9	88.2	79.6	92.5	88.1
1-2	1.5	4.7	5.4	9.0	5.9	12.4	4.0	8.0
3-5	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	4.6	1.1	2.4
6-9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
10+	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.9	2.0	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	67	15,693	56	12,111	51	8,736	174	36,540
N of Miss	6	987	9	1,003	3	688	18	2,678

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	97.0	96.5	93.0	91.6	98.0	87.3	96.0	92.7
1-2	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	4.6	0.6	3.1
3-5	1.5	0.6	3.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.6	3.5	2.6	0.0	4.8	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	67	15,668	57	12,089	51	8,725	175	36,482
N of Miss	6	1,012	8	1,025	3	699	17	2,736

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,631	57	12,084	51	8,727	175	36,442
N of Miss	6	1,049	8	1,030	3	697	17	2,776

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,614	57	12,062	51	8,719	175	36,395
N of Miss	6	1,066	8	1,052	3	705	17	2,823

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.0	99.4	98.9	98.7
1-2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,656	57	12,085	51	8,729	174	36,470
N of Miss	7	1,024	8	1,029	3	695	18	2,748

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,603	57	12,062	51	8,707	175	36,372
N of Miss	6	1,077	8	1,052	3	717	17	2,846

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	15,599	57	12,065	51	8,705	175	36,369
N of Miss	6	1,081	8	1,049	3	719	17	2,849

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	15,592	57	12,053	51	8,700	173	36,345
N of Miss	8	1,088	8	1,061	3	724	19	2,873

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,585	57	12,071	51	8,721	175	36,377
N of Miss	6	1,095	8	1,043	3	703	17	2,841

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	15,572	57	12,054	51	8,706	174	36,332
N of Miss	7	1,108	8	1,060	3	718	18	2,886

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	96.9	98.2	97.4	98.0	97.7	98.3	97.2
1-2	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	66	15,624	57	12,072	51	8,709	174	36,405
N of Miss	7	1,056	8	1,042	3	715	18	2,813

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.0	98.2	99.0	98.0	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	15,613	57	12,059	51	8,717	175	36,389
N of Miss	6	1,067	8	1,055	3	707	17	2,829

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	97.0	97.4	96.4	93.4	92.2	88.6	95.4	94.0
1-2	1.5	1.7	1.8	4.0	7.8	6.6	3.4	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.3
6-9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	67	15,580	56	12,035	51	8,694	174	36,309
N of Miss	6	1,100	9	1,079	3	730	18	2,909

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	96.2	96.4	91.8	96.1	87.0	97.1	92.6
1-2	0.0	2.8	1.8	5.5	2.0	8.1	1.2	5.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
10+	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	66	15,580	56	12,055	51	8,705	173	36,340
N of Miss	7	1,100	9	1,059	3	719	19	2,878

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	96.4	91.2	94.6	98.0	93.8	96.0	95.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	5.3	2.9	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.7
3-5	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	66	15,502	57	12,028	51	8,689	174	36,219
N of Miss	7	1,178	8	1,086	3	735	18	2,999

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	92.5	92.4	84.2	85.2	78.4	81.1	85.7	87.3
1-2	1.5	3.2	5.3	4.8	7.8	4.2	4.6	4.0
3-5	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
10+	4.5	2.4	5.3	7.1	9.8	11.8	6.3	6.2
N of Valid	67	15,649	57	12,080	51	8,725	175	36,454
N of Miss	6	1,031	8	1,034	3	699	17	2,764

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	97.0	97.1	93.0	92.7	96.1	89.8	95.4	93.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.9	3.9	4.0	1.1	2.6
3-5	3.0	0.6	3.5	1.3	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.6	3.5	2.3	0.0	3.8	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	67	15,632	57	12,068	51	8,710	175	36,410
N of Miss	6	1,048	8	1,046	3	714	17	2,808

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	92.5	94.3	91.2	92.9	94.1	94.2	92.6	93.8
1-2	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.9
3-5	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.1
6-9	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.5
10+	1.5	1.1	3.5	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	67	15,624	57	12,067	51	8,715	175	36,406
N of Miss	6	1,056	8	1,047	3	709	17	2,812

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	81.8	79.7	69.1	69.7	64.7	61.7	72.7	72.1
1-2	7.6	10.4	12.7	10.6	5.9	9.0	8.7	10.1
3-5	1.5	4.7	3.6	7.0	15.7	8.3	6.4	6.3
6-9	3.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.0	4.5	2.3	3.0
10+	6.1	3.5	12.7	9.1	11.8	16.5	9.9	8.5
N of Valid	66	15,547	55	12,011	51	8,672	172	36,230
N of Miss	7	1,133	10	1,103	3	752	20	2,988

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	89.2	92.9	87.5	84.1	70.6	75.3	83.1	85.8
1-2	1.5	3.1	3.6	5.2	19.6	6.6	7.6	4.7
3-5	4.6	1.3	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.0	4.1	2.4
6-9	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.3
10+	3.1	1.9	7.1	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	65	15,530	56	11,986	51	8,658	172	36,174
N of Miss	8	1,150	9	1,128	3	766	20	3,044

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	99.4	96.4	98.4	96.1	96.5	97.1	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.6	0.9	3.9	2.0	2.3	0.9
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	15,514	56	11,979	51	8,661	173	36,154
N of Miss	7	1,166	9	1,135	3	763	19	3,064

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,493	56	11,965	51	8,657	173	36,115
N of Miss	7	1,187	9	1,149	3	767	19	3,103

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	95.7	94.6	96.7	96.1	97.6	96.5	96.5
1-2	1.5	2.5	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	66	15,521	56	11,982	51	8,662	173	36,165
N of Miss	7	1,159	9	1,132	3	762	19	3,053

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,478	56	11,972	51	8,660	173	36,110
N of Miss	7	1,202	9	1,142	3	764	19	3,108

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	98.2
1-2	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	66	15,474	56	11,963	51	8,657	173	36,094
N of Miss	7	1,206	9	1,151	3	767	19	3,124

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,304	55	11,815	51	8,539	172	35,658
N of Miss	7	1,376	10	1,299	3	885	20	3,560

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,457	56	11,948	51	8,650	173	36,055
N of Miss	7	1,223	9	1,166	3	774	19	3,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,489	56	11,950	51	8,639	173	36,078
N of Miss	7	1,191	9	1,164	3	785	19	3,140

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	97.0	95.3	94.5	95.3	94.1	94.7	95.3	95.1
1-2	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	66	15,487	55	11,977	51	8,655	172	36,119
N of Miss	7	1,193	10	1,137	3	769	20	3,099

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	66	15,504	56	11,965	51	8,650	173	36,119
N of Miss	7	1,176	9	1,149	3	774	19	3,099

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	93.8	91.6	85.5	84.9	76.5	78.2	86.0	86.1
1-2	0.0	3.8	5.5	4.4	9.8	4.1	4.7	4.1
3-5	3.1	2.2	0.0	3.7	5.9	4.7	2.9	3.3
6-9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	3.9	3.0	1.2	1.7
10+	3.1	1.5	9.1	5.2	3.9	10.0	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	65	15,483	55	11,959	51	8,658	171	36,100
N of Miss	8	1,197	10	1,155	3	766	21	3,118

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	93.9	94.7	89.3	91.2	94.1	87.9	92.5	91.9
1-2	1.5	2.2	5.4	3.2	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.9
3-5	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.8
6-9	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.8
10+	1.5	1.6	5.4	2.8	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	66	15,449	56	11,951	51	8,637	173	36,037
N of Miss	7	1,231	9	1,163	3	787	19	3,181

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	81.8	86.9	75.0	77.6	62.7	73.0	74.0	80.5
1-2	3.0	4.8	3.6	5.6	9.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
3-5	3.0	2.4	0.0	3.2	9.8	3.5	4.0	2.9
6-9	3.0	1.1	3.6	2.0	3.9	1.6	3.5	1.5
10+	9.1	4.8	17.9	11.6	13.7	16.6	13.3	9.9
N of Valid	66	15,489	56	11,982	51	8,647	173	36,118
N of Miss	7	1,191	9	1,132	3	777	19	3,100

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	92.4	94.6	89.3	87.8	86.3	81.3	89.6	89.2
1-2	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.5	7.8	5.0	3.5	3.3
3-5	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.7	1.8
6-9	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.0
10+	3.0	1.7	7.1	5.5	2.0	9.3	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	66	15,488	56	11,967	51	8,652	173	36,107
N of Miss	7	1,192	9	1,147	3	772	19	3,111

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	80.3	90.1	85.7	86.3	86.3	86.2	83.8	87.9
1-2	7.6	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.9	4.5	6.4	4.6
3-5	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.9	2.2
6-9	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
10+	7.6	2.7	7.1	5.0	2.0	5.7	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	66	15,485	56	11,966	51	8,661	173	36,112
N of Miss	7	1,195	9	1,148	3	763	19	3,106

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
None	94.6	96.5	94.1	92.8	91.8	88.4	93.6	93.4
Once	1.8	1.7	0.0	3.4	4.1	4.7	1.9	3.0
Twice	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	2.0	3.1	0.6	1.8
3-5 times	3.6	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.2
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
10 or more times	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	56	14,915	51	11,440	49	8,321	156	34,676
N of Miss	17	1,765	14	1,674	5	1,103	36	4,542

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.3	86.6	81.5	75.3	71.4	65.4	80.7	77.8
At my home	3.2	6.7	11.1	10.3	14.3	12.5	9.0	9.3
At someone else's home	6.3	4.9	5.6	11.3	14.3	17.6	8.4	10.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.4
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
In a car	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	15,224	54	11,755	49	8,511	166	35,490
N of Miss	10	1,456	11	1,359	5	913	26	3,728

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Neither approve nor disapprove	30.6	27.3	51.9	35.2	32.7	38.3	38.2	32.5
Somewhat disapprove	19.4	14.5	9.3	18.8	18.4	19.8	15.8	17.2
Strongly disapprove	43.5	45.6	24.1	35.0	38.8	31.7	35.8	38.8
Don't know or can't say	6.5	12.6	14.8	11.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	11.5
N of Valid	62	15,310	54	11,802	49	8,536	165	35,648
N of Miss	11	1,370	11	1,312	5	888	27	3,570

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	14.5	14.2	13.0	24.8	28.0	35.3	18.1	22.8
Yes	85.5	85.8	87.0	75.2	72.0	64.7	81.9	77.2
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.9	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.0	97.5	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	95.6	90.7	89.8	82.0	82.3	91.0	90.5
Yes	1.6	4.4	9.3	10.2	18.0	17.7	9.0	9.5
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.8	97.9	98.1	94.8	94.0	92.1	96.4	95.5
Yes	3.2	2.1	1.9	5.2	6.0	7.9	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	98.7	98.1	97.3	100.0	96.6	98.8	97.8
Yes	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.4	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.8	95.8	96.3	93.5	98.0	91.0	97.0	93.9
Yes	3.2	4.2	3.7	6.5	2.0	9.0	3.0	6.1
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	96.5	100.0	95.0	94.0	95.9	97.6	95.9
Yes	1.6	3.5	0.0	5.0	6.0	4.1	2.4	4.1
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	97.5	96.3	96.0	98.0	95.5	97.6	96.5
Yes	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.0	4.5	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	93.5	95.9	94.4	93.9	96.0	92.3	94.6	94.4
Yes	6.5	4.1	5.6	6.1	4.0	7.7	5.4	5.6
N of Valid	62	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	166	35,291
N of Miss	11	1,591	11	1,411	4	925	26	3,927

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	9.7	5.2	7.3	7.5	18.0	10.3	11.4	7.2
Yes	90.3	94.8	92.7	92.5	82.0	89.7	88.6	92.8
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.9	96.0	96.4	98.2	98.0
Yes	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.1	4.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	95.2	98.8	98.2	98.0	96.0	97.1	96.4	98.1
Yes	4.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	1.9
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	98.5	96.4	98.5	96.0	98.9	97.0	98.6
Yes	1.6	1.5	3.6	1.5	4.0	1.1	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.0	99.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.8	97.7	96.4	96.9	92.0	96.7	95.2	97.2
Yes	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.1	8.0	3.3	4.8	2.8
N of Valid	62	14,958	55	11,604	50	8,446	167	35,008
N of Miss	11	1,722	10	1,510	4	978	25	4,210

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	14.5	11.0	16.4	18.4	30.0	22.2	19.8	16.2
Yes	85.5	89.0	83.6	81.6	70.0	77.8	80.2	83.8
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	99.4	98.2	98.2	98.0	94.6	98.2	97.8
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	5.4	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.0	97.3	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	95.2	96.7	96.4	95.5	98.0	95.7	96.4	96.0
Yes	4.8	3.3	3.6	4.5	2.0	4.3	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	88.7	92.2	87.3	86.7	82.0	85.8	86.2	88.8
Yes	11.3	7.8	12.7	13.3	18.0	14.2	13.8	11.2
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.7	98.0	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.4	97.7	96.4	96.5	92.0	96.5	95.8	97.0
Yes	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.5	8.0	3.5	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	62	14,995	55	11,646	50	8,482	167	35,123
N of Miss	11	1,685	10	1,468	4	942	25	4,095

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	22.2	14.5	23.6	22.9	35.4	26.2	26.5	20.1
Yes	77.8	85.5	76.4	77.1	64.6	73.8	73.5	79.9
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	95.8	98.4	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.2	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	93.7	93.7	85.5	91.0	91.7	90.7	90.4	92.1
Yes	6.3	6.3	14.5	9.0	8.3	9.3	9.6	7.9
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	84.1	92.6	85.5	87.5	81.2	85.7	83.7	89.3
Yes	15.9	7.4	14.5	12.5	18.8	14.3	16.3	10.7
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	97.3	92.7	95.6	97.9	95.8	97.0	96.4
Yes	0.0	2.7	7.3	4.4	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.8
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	95.2	97.2	98.2	95.4	93.8	95.9	95.8	96.3
Yes	4.8	2.8	1.8	4.6	6.2	4.1	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	90.5	95.7	96.4	93.5	93.8	92.7	93.4	94.3
Yes	9.5	4.3	3.6	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	95.2	96.3	96.4	94.7	95.8	94.8	95.8	95.4
Yes	4.8	3.7	3.6	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.4	97.9	95.8	99.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.6	2.1	4.2	0.6	2.5
N of Valid	63	15,064	55	11,628	48	8,407	166	35,099
N of Miss	10	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	26	4,119

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
None	98.2	96.8	96.2	92.9	91.5	89.7	95.5	93.8
Less than 1 a day	1.8	1.6	0.0	3.2	4.3	4.3	1.9	2.8
1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.0
2-3 a day	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.5
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	55	14,621	52	11,227	47	8,157	154	34,005
N of Miss	18	2,059	13	1,887	7	1,267	38	5,213

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	6.8	6.1	5.8	12.9	10.2	19.3	7.5	11.6
Yes	93.2	93.9	94.2	87.1	89.8	80.7	92.5	88.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.0	98.1	96.4	98.0	92.7	98.8	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.9	3.6	2.0	7.3	1.2	3.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	94.9	99.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.6	98.1	97.9
Yes	5.1	1.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.4	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.2	96.2	98.1	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.9	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.3	98.6	98.1	97.5	98.0	97.3	98.1	97.9
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.6	96.5	96.2	93.6	93.9	91.3	95.6	94.3
Yes	3.4	3.5	3.8	6.4	6.1	8.7	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	59	14,965	52	11,573	49	8,436	160	34,974
N of Miss	14	1,715	13	1,541	5	988	32	4,244

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	5.1	5.2	9.4	10.1	8.2	14.0	7.5	9.0
Yes	94.9	94.8	90.6	89.9	91.8	86.0	92.5	91.0
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.8	100.0	95.1	99.4	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.0	4.9	0.6	2.2
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.6	98.8	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.8	97.9
Yes	3.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.5	96.2	98.9	98.0	98.1	98.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	98.0	98.5	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	96.6	97.1	94.3	94.9	93.9	93.8	95.0	95.6
Yes	3.4	2.9	5.7	5.1	6.1	6.2	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	59	14,910	53	11,567	49	8,443	161	34,920
N of Miss	14	1,770	12	1,547	5	981	31	4,298

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.5
Yes	98.3	98.2	98.1	97.3	95.8	96.6	97.5	97.5
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.0	97.9	99.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.0	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	14,937	53	11,558	48	8,440	161	34,935
N of Miss	13	1,743	12	1,556	6	984	31	4,283

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	98.3	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.4	98.8
Yes	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	60	14,725	49	11,292	47	8,254	156	34,271
N of Miss	13	1,955	16	1,822	7	1,170	36	4,947

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	56.7	62.3	49.1	51.4	44.9	49.6	50.6	55.7
Wrong	20.0	22.5	26.4	25.2	34.7	24.0	26.5	23.8
A little bit wrong	16.7	10.5	13.2	14.4	12.2	16.1	14.2	13.1
Not at all wrong	6.7	4.7	11.3	9.0	8.2	10.2	8.6	7.4
N of Valid	60	15,252	53	11,739	49	8,521	162	35,512
N of Miss	13	1,428	12	1,375	5	903	30	3,706

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	65.6	68.8	56.6	58.2	46.9	55.8	57.1	62.2
Wrong	13.1	20.7	22.6	24.1	28.6	22.2	20.9	22.2
A little bit wrong	9.8	7.1	11.3	10.6	14.3	12.5	11.7	9.5
Not at all wrong	11.5	3.4	9.4	7.1	10.2	9.5	10.4	6.1
N of Valid	61	15,197	53	11,691	49	8,497	163	35,385
N of Miss	12	1,483	12	1,423	5	927	29	3,833

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	70.5	68.7	56.6	51.8	47.9	45.5	59.3	57.5
Wrong	9.8	16.0	13.2	19.0	27.1	16.5	16.0	17.1
A little bit wrong	6.6	8.9	22.6	14.4	10.4	17.3	13.0	12.7
Not at all wrong	13.1	6.4	7.5	14.9	14.6	20.7	11.7	12.6
N of Valid	61	15,187	53	11,684	48	8,497	162	35,368
N of Miss	12	1,493	12	1,430	6	927	30	3,850

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	86.9	77.3	79.2	72.9	71.4	74.1	79.8	75.1
Wrong	6.6	15.8	17.0	18.6	22.4	18.1	14.7	17.3
A little bit wrong	6.6	4.6	3.8	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	61	15,188	53	11,689	49	8,501	163	35,378
N of Miss	12	1,492	12	1,425	5	923	29	3,840

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Probably impossible	40.0	43.6	29.4	30.8	24.5	26.7	31.9	35.3
Very difficult	11.7	18.2	11.8	13.9	12.2	10.2	11.9	14.9
Fairly easy	21.7	20.0	19.6	25.2	22.4	24.6	21.2	22.9
Very easy	23.3	10.9	33.3	24.0	38.8	32.2	31.2	20.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	7.3	5.9	6.0	2.0	6.1	3.8	6.6
N of Valid	60	15,115	51	11,673	49	8,473	160	35,261
N of Miss	13	1,565	14	1,441	5	951	32	3,957

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Probably impossible	37.9	43.7	29.4	30.7	22.4	26.7	30.4	35.3
Very difficult	15.5	17.5	11.8	13.7	10.2	10.3	12.7	14.5
Fairly easy	22.4	20.0	15.7	25.0	30.6	24.5	22.8	22.8
Very easy	20.7	12.2	35.3	24.8	34.7	32.8	29.7	21.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	6.6	7.8	5.7	2.0	5.7	4.4	6.1
N of Valid	58	14,925	51	11,583	49	8,433	158	34,941
N of Miss	15	1,755	14	1,531	5	991	34	4,277

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	54.1	58.4	31.4	45.5	32.7	38.0	40.4	49.2
Sort of hard	16.4	18.9	21.6	21.2	20.4	18.8	19.3	19.6
Sort of easy	18.0	14.0	25.5	19.4	26.5	22.0	23.0	17.7
Very easy	11.5	8.6	21.6	13.9	20.4	21.2	17.4	13.4
N of Valid	61	15,093	51	11,663	49	8,460	161	35,216
N of Miss	12	1,587	14	1,451	5	964	31	4,002

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	48.3	52.6	29.4	38.8	34.7	33.3	38.1	43.4
Sort of hard	18.3	18.3	23.5	17.8	16.3	14.1	19.4	17.1
Sort of easy	15.0	16.1	17.6	22.1	22.4	23.6	18.1	19.9
Very easy	18.3	13.0	29.4	21.3	26.5	29.0	24.4	19.6
N of Valid	60	15,058	51	11,648	49	8,453	160	35,159
N of Miss	13	1,622	14	1,466	5	971	32	4,059

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	88.3	85.8	76.5	76.2	77.6	70.2	81.2	78.9
Sort of hard	5.0	9.3	15.7	14.8	16.3	17.6	11.9	13.1
Sort of easy	3.3	3.1	5.9	5.6	6.1	7.2	5.0	4.9
Very easy	3.3	1.8	2.0	3.4	0.0	4.9	1.9	3.1
N of Valid	60	15,012	51	11,623	49	8,445	160	35,080
N of Miss	13	1,668	14	1,491	5	979	32	4,138

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	60.7	67.2	49.0	62.1	44.9	57.4	52.2	63.2
Sort of hard	18.0	15.1	13.7	16.6	20.4	16.8	17.4	16.0
Sort of easy	9.8	9.8	13.7	10.9	12.2	12.7	11.8	10.9
Very easy	11.5	7.9	23.5	10.4	22.4	13.1	18.6	10.0
N of Valid	61	15,023	51	11,631	49	8,439	161	35,093
N of Miss	12	1,657	14	1,483	5	985	31	4,125

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	70.0	70.9	45.1	51.1	45.8	40.9	54.7	57.1
Sort of hard	11.7	12.3	17.6	14.4	12.5	12.8	13.8	13.1
Sort of easy	10.0	9.1	17.6	15.7	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.5
Very easy	8.3	7.6	19.6	18.8	20.8	28.2	15.7	16.3
N of Valid	60	14,987	51	11,608	48	8,420	159	35,015
N of Miss	13	1,693	14	1,506	6	1,004	33	4,203

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	71.7	70.5	47.1	61.3	65.3	58.1	61.9	64.5
Sort of hard	13.3	13.4	23.5	16.9	16.3	18.3	17.5	15.7
Sort of easy	6.7	9.2	15.7	11.7	14.3	12.5	11.9	10.8
Very easy	8.3	6.9	13.7	10.1	4.1	11.2	8.8	9.0
N of Valid	60	14,994	51	11,611	49	8,440	160	35,045
N of Miss	13	1,686	14	1,503	5	984	32	4,173

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	78.0	74.9	52.9	69.2	65.3	68.3	66.0	71.4
Sort of hard	10.2	11.5	25.5	14.0	20.4	15.0	18.2	13.2
Sort of easy	5.1	7.0	11.8	8.5	10.2	8.4	8.8	7.8
Very easy	6.8	6.6	9.8	8.3	4.1	8.2	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	59	14,962	51	11,594	49	8,432	159	34,988
N of Miss	14	1,718	14	1,520	5	992	33	4,230

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	83.3	83.1	72.5	75.9	75.5	71.8	77.5	78.0
Sort of hard	6.7	10.5	15.7	14.2	24.5	16.6	15.0	13.2
Sort of easy	5.0	4.0	7.8	5.9	0.0	6.6	4.4	5.3
Very easy	5.0	2.4	3.9	4.0	0.0	4.9	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	60	14,976	51	11,597	49	8,428	160	35,001
N of Miss	13	1,704	14	1,517	5	996	32	4,217

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very hard	55.9	61.1	41.2	46.0	40.8	40.4	46.5	51.1
Sort of hard	6.8	12.6	7.8	11.7	10.2	9.9	8.2	11.7
Sort of easy	16.9	14.2	23.5	19.0	14.3	19.7	18.2	17.1
Very easy	20.3	12.1	27.5	23.4	34.7	30.0	27.0	20.1
N of Valid	59	14,976	51	11,623	49	8,430	159	35,029
N of Miss	14	1,704	14	1,491	5	994	33	4,189

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	77.0	77.9	76.5	83.8	75.5	86.4	76.4	81.9
Yes	23.0	22.1	23.5	16.2	24.5	13.6	23.6	18.1
N of Valid	61	14,793	51	11,447	49	8,332	161	34,572
N of Miss	12	1,887	14	1,667	5	1,092	31	4,646

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	88.5	94.5	98.0	95.7	91.8	96.3	92.5	95.3
Yes	11.5	5.5	2.0	4.3	8.2	3.7	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	61	14,793	51	11,447	49	8,332	161	34,572
N of Miss	12	1,887	14	1,667	5	1,092	31	4,646

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	86.9	89.9	96.1	90.9	89.8	91.2	90.7	90.6
Yes	13.1	10.1	3.9	9.1	10.2	8.8	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	61	14,793	51	11,447	49	8,332	161	34,572
N of Miss	12	1,887	14	1,667	5	1,092	31	4,646

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	37.7	28.9	21.6	23.5	34.7	20.4	31.7	25.0
Yes	62.3	71.1	78.4	76.5	65.3	79.6	68.3	75.0
N of Valid	61	14,793	51	11,447	49	8,332	161	34,572
N of Miss	12	1,887	14	1,667	5	1,092	31	4,646

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	74.1	75.4	87.8	79.4	79.6	81.3	80.1	78.2
Yes	25.9	24.6	12.2	20.6	20.4	18.7	19.9	21.8
N of Valid	58	14,614	49	11,281	49	8,215	156	34,110
N of Miss	15	2,066	16	1,833	5	1,209	36	5,108

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	22.0	30.9	44.9	29.8	34.7	31.2	33.1	30.6
1 or 2 times	42.4	32.7	24.5	31.7	34.7	30.3	34.4	31.8
3 or 4 times	18.6	19.8	16.3	20.4	20.4	19.7	18.5	20.0
5 or 6 times	8.5	8.8	4.1	9.6	8.2	9.7	7.0	9.3
7 or more times	8.5	7.8	10.2	8.6	2.0	9.1	7.0	8.4
N of Valid	59	14,868	49	11,437	49	8,320	157	34,625
N of Miss	14	1,812	16	1,677	5	1,104	35	4,593

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	63.8	56.0	76.6	58.8	74.5	76.8	71.1	62.0
Yes	36.2	44.0	23.4	41.2	25.5	23.2	28.9	38.0
N of Valid	58	14,678	47	11,322	47	8,232	152	34,232
N of Miss	15	2,002	18	1,792	7	1,192	40	4,986

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	30.5	26.4	34.0	26.2	44.9	29.7	36.1	27.1
1 or 2 times	35.6	36.4	30.0	25.3	36.7	23.7	34.2	29.7
3 or 4 times	23.7	24.3	28.0	30.5	12.2	29.0	21.5	27.5
5 or 6 times	8.5	7.6	0.0	11.6	6.1	11.4	5.1	9.8
7 or more times	1.7	5.2	8.0	6.5	0.0	6.2	3.2	5.9
N of Valid	59	14,802	50	11,418	49	8,296	158	34,516
N of Miss	14	1,878	15	1,696	5	1,128	34	4,702

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	50.0	60.1	55.1	55.7	36.7	57.3	47.4	58.0
Yes	50.0	39.9	44.9	44.3	63.3	42.7	52.6	42.0
N of Valid	58	14,693	49	11,342	49	8,237	156	34,272
N of Miss	15	1,987	16	1,772	5	1,187	36	4,946

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	1.7	4.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	5.6	5.1	5.2
no	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.4	4.1	6.4	5.7	6.8
yes	28.8	36.9	40.0	39.2	40.8	38.7	36.1	38.1
YES!	62.7	51.1	48.0	49.1	46.9	49.3	53.2	50.0
N of Valid	59	14,902	50	11,496	49	8,379	158	34,777
N of Miss	14	1,778	15	1,618	5	1,045	34	4,441

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	39.0	30.9	38.0	29.1	28.6	30.9	35.4	30.3
no	33.9	39.2	20.0	40.1	40.8	37.6	31.6	39.1
yes	20.3	20.6	26.0	20.9	22.4	21.2	22.8	20.8
YES!	6.8	9.4	16.0	9.8	8.2	10.4	10.1	9.8
N of Valid	59	14,809	50	11,425	49	8,344	158	34,578
N of Miss	14	1,871	15	1,689	5	1,080	34	4,640

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	3.4	5.1	12.2	5.5	12.2	6.3	8.9	5.5
no	0.0	4.4	6.1	4.6	2.0	5.8	2.5	4.8
yes	32.2	34.2	34.7	36.3	36.7	39.1	34.4	36.1
YES!	64.4	56.3	46.9	53.7	49.0	48.9	54.1	53.6
N of Valid	59	14,846	49	11,461	49	8,365	157	34,672
N of Miss	14	1,834	16	1,653	5	1,059	35	4,546

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	1.7	5.4	12.0	5.8	12.2	6.4	8.2	5.8
no	5.1	7.0	4.0	7.3	6.1	8.2	5.1	7.4
yes	27.1	28.3	38.0	33.1	38.8	35.9	34.2	31.7
YES!	66.1	59.2	46.0	53.8	42.9	49.5	52.5	55.1
N of Valid	59	14,836	50	11,462	49	8,351	158	34,649
N of Miss	14	1,844	15	1,652	5	1,073	34	4,569

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	3.4	6.9	12.0	7.6	12.2	9.6	8.9	7.8
no	10.2	10.3	14.0	13.0	16.3	16.6	13.3	12.7
yes	32.2	30.4	24.0	34.1	28.6	34.7	28.5	32.7
YES!	54.2	52.4	50.0	45.3	42.9	39.1	49.4	46.8
N of Valid	59	14,842	50	11,459	49	8,357	158	34,658
N of Miss	14	1,838	15	1,655	5	1,067	34	4,560

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	8.5	8.2	20.0	10.0	14.3	12.4	13.9	9.8
no	5.1	15.1	12.0	17.2	16.3	20.6	10.8	17.1
yes	45.8	36.6	36.0	38.4	38.8	37.1	40.5	37.3
YES!	40.7	40.1	32.0	34.4	30.6	29.9	34.8	35.7
N of Valid	59	14,849	50	11,467	49	8,351	158	34,667
N of Miss	14	1,831	15	1,647	5	1,073	34	4,551

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
NO!	5.1	4.7	12.0	5.7	10.2	7.0	8.9	5.6
no	3.4	7.5	8.0	7.6	4.1	9.5	5.1	8.0
yes	35.6	33.3	20.0	35.2	40.8	36.2	32.3	34.6
YES!	55.9	54.5	60.0	51.5	44.9	47.3	53.8	51.8
N of Valid	59	14,848	50	11,476	49	8,357	158	34,681
N of Miss	14	1,832	15	1,638	5	1,067	34	4,537

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	62.7	67.4	65.3	57.5	57.1	50.8	61.8	60.1
Yes	30.5	27.9	34.7	37.6	40.8	44.0	35.0	35.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,844	49	11,476	49	8,345	157	34,665
N of Miss	14	1,836	16	1,638	5	1,079	35	4,553

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	74.6	81.5	77.6	71.4	71.4	65.1	74.5	74.2
Yes	18.6	13.8	22.4	23.7	26.5	29.6	22.3	20.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.7	0.0	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,789	49	11,432	49	8,340	157	34,561
N of Miss	14	1,891	16	1,682	5	1,084	35	4,657

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	67.8	81.4	75.5	75.9	65.3	71.3	69.4	77.1
Yes	25.4	14.0	24.5	19.2	32.7	23.4	27.4	18.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.7	0.0	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,767	49	11,417	49	8,329	157	34,513
N of Miss	14	1,913	16	1,697	5	1,095	35	4,705

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	91.4	94.4	100.0	94.1	98.0	93.7	96.2	94.2
Yes	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.9	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	58	14,744	49	11,419	49	8,324	156	34,487
N of Miss	15	1,936	16	1,695	5	1,100	36	4,731

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	70.7	74.7	81.6	74.2	79.6	74.9	76.9	74.6
Yes	22.4	20.6	18.4	20.9	18.4	19.8	19.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.9	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.0	5.3	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	58	14,755	49	11,420	49	8,329	156	34,504
N of Miss	15	1,925	16	1,694	5	1,095	36	4,714

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	69.5	74.4	67.3	67.3	63.3	64.3	66.9	69.6
Yes	23.7	20.9	32.7	27.9	34.7	30.5	29.9	25.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	118	29,550	98	22,868	98	16,676	314	69,094
N of Miss	28	3,810	32	3,360	10	2,172	70	9,342

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	87.9	90.8	93.9	88.5	93.9	87.1	91.7	89.1
Yes	5.2	4.5	6.1	6.6	4.1	7.5	5.1	5.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.9	4.7	0.0	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	58	14,724	49	11,420	49	8,321	156	34,465
N of Miss	15	1,956	16	1,694	5	1,103	36	4,753

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	81.4	85.7	83.3	81.7	75.5	76.6	80.1	82.2
Wrong	11.9	10.0	8.3	12.1	14.3	14.4	11.5	11.7
A little bit wrong	6.8	3.4	4.2	4.7	10.2	6.8	7.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	59	14,862	48	11,461	49	8,348	156	34,671
N of Miss	14	1,818	17	1,653	5	1,076	36	4,547

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	89.8	91.1	81.2	87.3	71.4	81.9	81.4	87.7
Wrong	6.8	6.9	10.4	9.7	22.4	12.7	12.8	9.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.4	8.3	2.1	6.1	3.9	5.8	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	59	14,833	48	11,442	49	8,334	156	34,609
N of Miss	14	1,847	17	1,672	5	1,090	36	4,609

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	88.1	89.3	89.6	82.2	67.3	74.6	82.1	83.4
Wrong	1.7	6.5	4.2	9.5	24.5	12.7	9.6	9.0
A little bit wrong	8.5	2.8	2.1	5.4	4.1	7.7	5.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	4.2	2.9	4.1	5.1	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	59	14,808	48	11,417	49	8,328	156	34,553
N of Miss	14	1,872	17	1,697	5	1,096	36	4,665

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	96.6	93.0	93.8	91.6	83.7	90.0	91.7	91.8
Wrong	3.4	5.2	6.2	6.3	12.2	7.8	7.1	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	59	14,813	48	11,430	49	8,325	156	34,568
N of Miss	14	1,867	17	1,684	5	1,099	36	4,650

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	89.7	83.6	85.4	84.1	87.8	85.3	87.7	84.2
Wrong	10.3	13.6	14.6	13.3	8.2	12.2	11.0	13.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	58	14,816	48	11,430	49	8,337	155	34,583
N of Miss	15	1,864	17	1,684	5	1,087	37	4,635

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	79.7	81.4	81.2	80.5	79.6	80.4	80.1	80.9
Wrong	18.6	13.5	16.7	13.8	14.3	14.3	16.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	4.1	2.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	59	14,832	48	11,443	49	8,338	156	34,613
N of Miss	14	1,848	17	1,671	5	1,086	36	4,605

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very wrong	55.9	58.0	58.3	60.4	67.3	65.6	60.3	60.6
Wrong	25.4	25.6	20.8	24.4	16.3	22.2	21.2	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.9	13.8	18.8	12.9	12.2	10.3	14.1	12.7
Not at all wrong	6.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	4.1	1.9	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	59	14,807	48	11,419	49	8,321	156	34,547
N of Miss	14	1,873	17	1,695	5	1,103	36	4,671

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	76.3	72.9	68.8	65.6	46.9	60.4	64.7	67.5
1	11.9	10.5	8.3	11.1	16.3	10.1	12.2	10.6
2	1.7	6.1	6.2	8.0	14.3	8.9	7.1	7.4
3-4	5.1	5.2	8.3	7.1	12.2	8.6	8.3	6.6
5+	5.1	5.4	8.3	8.2	10.2	12.0	7.7	7.9
N of Valid	59	14,829	48	11,440	49	8,353	156	34,622
N of Miss	14	1,851	17	1,674	5	1,071	36	4,596

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	83.1	86.2	77.1	81.6	71.4	78.2	77.6	82.8
1	8.5	6.6	6.2	7.7	12.2	7.7	9.0	7.2
2	1.7	3.0	6.2	4.3	0.0	5.4	2.6	4.0
3-4	3.4	1.9	0.0	3.0	8.2	3.8	3.8	2.7
5+	3.4	2.2	10.4	3.4	8.2	4.9	7.1	3.2
N of Valid	59	14,768	48	11,390	49	8,311	156	34,469
N of Miss	14	1,912	17	1,724	5	1,113	36	4,749

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	81.4	83.4	81.2	81.0	69.4	80.5	77.6	81.9
1	10.2	7.9	4.2	7.8	10.2	7.0	8.3	7.6
2	1.7	3.6	4.2	4.5	10.2	4.5	5.1	4.1
3-4	1.7	2.2	6.2	2.9	6.1	3.0	4.5	2.6
5+	5.1	2.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	59	14,780	48	11,430	49	8,331	156	34,541
N of Miss	14	1,900	17	1,684	5	1,093	36	4,677

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
0	54.2	55.5	45.8	48.7	46.9	45.1	49.4	50.7
1	18.6	14.7	10.4	12.6	18.4	10.1	16.0	12.9
2	6.8	9.0	10.4	10.3	4.1	9.7	7.1	9.6
3-4	6.8	8.0	12.5	9.9	12.2	10.2	10.3	9.1
5+	13.6	12.8	20.8	18.6	18.4	25.0	17.3	17.7
N of Valid	59	14,808	48	11,413	49	8,324	156	34,545
N of Miss	14	1,872	17	1,701	5	1,100	36	4,673

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Very Safe	35.7	26.9	30.6	26.6	25.0	29.9	30.7	27.5
Safe	55.4	57.6	57.1	56.0	60.4	52.8	57.5	55.9
Not safe	7.1	12.2	12.2	13.6	10.4	13.0	9.8	12.9
Very not safe	1.8	3.4	0.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.0	3.7
N of Valid	56	14,232	49	10,996	48	7,985	153	33,213
N of Miss	17	2,448	16	2,118	6	1,439	39	6,005

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Online classes	12.1	12.3	14.3	14.9	4.1	17.0	10.3	14.3
At a school	62.1	65.9	61.2	62.9	69.4	61.6	64.1	63.9
No preference	19.0	12.9	16.3	14.2	20.4	15.1	18.6	13.9
I don't know	6.9	8.8	8.2	7.9	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.9
N of Valid	58	14,570	49	11,259	49	8,194	156	34,023
N of Miss	15	2,110	16	1,855	5	1,230	36	5,195

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Yes	55.2	61.1	53.1	57.0	37.8	61.8	49.3	59.9
No	17.2	12.3	22.4	16.0	48.9	18.6	28.3	15.0
I don't know	27.6	26.6	24.5	27.0	13.3	19.7	22.4	25.0
N of Valid	58	14,360	49	11,095	45	8,051	152	33,506
N of Miss	15	2,320	16	2,019	9	1,373	40	5,712

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Much better	11.9	18.7	20.4	15.1	12.2	14.2	14.6	16.4
Somewhat better	10.2	17.6	8.2	17.1	8.2	16.4	8.9	17.2
Stayed the same	61.0	46.6	51.0	50.4	63.3	52.6	58.6	49.3
Somewhat worse	13.6	12.7	16.3	12.8	12.2	12.0	14.0	12.6
Much worse	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	59	14,501	49	11,230	49	8,177	157	33,908
N of Miss	14	2,179	16	1,884	5	1,247	35	5,310

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	35.6	33.5	42.9	36.3	49.0	35.6	42.0	35.0
Rarely	18.6	21.9	22.4	20.6	22.4	18.9	21.0	20.7
Sometimes	25.4	25.1	18.4	23.6	20.4	23.6	21.7	24.3
Often	15.3	13.6	8.2	14.0	4.1	15.0	9.6	14.0
Always	5.1	5.9	8.2	5.5	4.1	6.9	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	59	14,631	49	11,318	49	8,248	157	34,197
N of Miss	14	2,049	16	1,796	5	1,176	35	5,021

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	44.8	41.0	53.1	43.4	57.1	42.9	51.3	42.2
Rarely	20.7	26.5	24.5	25.2	28.6	22.9	24.4	25.2
Sometimes	22.4	22.0	10.2	20.7	12.2	21.1	15.4	21.4
Often	6.9	7.3	6.1	7.5	0.0	8.9	4.5	7.8
Always	5.2	3.2	6.1	3.2	2.0	4.2	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	58	14,581	49	11,282	49	8,232	156	34,095
N of Miss	15	2,099	16	1,832	5	1,192	36	5,123

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
Never	79.3	45.3	69.4	49.3	73.5	50.1	74.4	47.8
Rarely	6.9	20.1	14.3	17.0	18.4	17.2	12.8	18.4
Sometimes	10.3	16.7	8.2	17.0	8.2	15.8	9.0	16.6
Often	1.7	10.4	4.1	10.1	0.0	9.7	1.9	10.1
Always	1.7	7.5	4.1	6.6	0.0	7.2	1.9	7.1
N of Valid	58	14,585	49	11,278	49	8,230	156	34,093
N of Miss	15	2,095	16	1,836	5	1,194	36	5,125

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
No	64.9	58.7	70.8	56.0	61.7	56.0	65.8	57.2
Yes	35.1	41.3	29.2	44.0	38.3	44.0	34.2	42.8
N of Valid	57	14,204	48	11,021	47	8,012	152	33,237
N of Miss	16	2,476	17	2,093	7	1,412	40	5,981

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	18.6	18.5	22.4	21.4	22.4	21.4	21.0	20.2
Most of the time	16.9	16.9	16.3	17.5	6.1	16.4	13.4	17.0
Some of the time	20.3	26.6	22.4	27.2	32.7	27.6	24.8	27.0
A little of the time	20.3	19.4	18.4	16.1	14.3	15.2	17.8	17.3
None of the time	23.7	18.6	20.4	17.8	24.5	19.4	22.9	18.5
N of Valid	59	14,664	49	11,338	49	8,259	157	34,261
N of Miss	14	2,016	16	1,776	5	1,165	35	4,957

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	11.9	13.3	18.4	15.0	18.8	15.2	16.0	14.3
Most of the time	8.5	10.6	10.2	11.6	10.4	10.9	9.6	11.0
Some of the time	11.9	16.7	14.3	19.3	16.7	20.9	14.1	18.6
A little of the time	18.6	17.5	16.3	17.7	10.4	16.6	15.4	17.3
None of the time	49.2	41.9	40.8	36.3	43.8	36.4	44.9	38.7
N of Valid	59	14,559	49	11,283	48	8,223	156	34,065
N of Miss	14	2,121	16	1,831	6	1,201	36	5,153

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	31.6	23.1	22.9	24.9	18.4	23.2	24.7	23.7
Most of the time	15.8	17.1	16.7	18.6	10.2	17.8	14.3	17.8
Some of the time	14.0	18.2	14.6	19.9	34.7	21.8	20.8	19.6
A little of the time	17.5	14.5	12.5	12.9	14.3	12.9	14.9	13.6
None of the time	21.1	27.1	33.3	23.6	22.4	24.3	25.3	25.2
N of Valid	57	14,552	48	11,268	49	8,225	154	34,045
N of Miss	16	2,128	17	1,846	5	1,199	38	5,173

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	10.2	11.6	18.4	13.5	18.4	14.1	15.3	12.9
Most of the time	10.2	9.3	12.2	10.4	6.1	10.0	9.6	9.8
Some of the time	10.2	14.1	16.3	16.6	12.2	17.7	12.7	15.8
A little of the time	16.9	16.0	6.1	17.5	16.3	17.2	13.4	16.8
None of the time	52.5	49.0	46.9	42.1	46.9	41.0	49.0	44.8
N of Valid	59	14,585	49	11,298	49	8,228	157	34,111
N of Miss	14	2,095	16	1,816	5	1,196	35	5,107

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	13.6	16.3	20.4	19.2	18.4	19.8	17.2	18.1
Most of the time	22.0	14.3	16.3	15.3	14.3	15.5	17.8	14.9
Some of the time	10.2	20.6	14.3	22.1	16.3	21.7	13.4	21.4
A little of the time	18.6	17.4	18.4	16.5	18.4	16.0	18.5	16.8
None of the time	35.6	31.4	30.6	26.9	32.7	26.8	33.1	28.8
N of Valid	59	14,517	49	11,279	49	8,231	157	34,027
N of Miss	14	2,163	16	1,835	5	1,193	35	5,191

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %						
All of the time	6.8	16.7	18.4	17.3	24.5	17.1	15.9	17.0
Most of the time	15.3	9.6	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.1	10.8	10.1
Some of the time	11.9	12.2	8.2	14.7	16.3	15.3	12.1	13.8
A little of the time	10.2	14.6	14.3	14.7	10.2	15.1	11.5	14.7
None of the time	55.9	46.8	51.0	42.4	40.8	42.3	49.7	44.3
N of Valid	59	14,588	49	11,300	49	8,237	157	34,125
N of Miss	14	2,092	16	1,814	5	1,187	35	5,093