

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Searcy County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	42	224	264	208
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.5	62	0.0	0
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	32.6	73	33.7	89	32.7	68
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	29.0	65	26.9	71	32.7	68
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	24.1	54	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	0.0	0	50.4	66	51.0	77	43.5	54
	state	49.0	11,176	49.9	13,806	50.1	13,438	50.2	12,101
Female	county	0.0	0	49.6	65	49.0	74	56.5	70
	state	51.0	11,614	50.1	13,847	49.9	13,373	49.8	12,006

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	0.0	0	10.4	14	7.7	12	8.8	11
	state	18.6	4,319	21.2	6,054	22.6	6,346	23.0	5,758
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0
	state	12.0	2,795	12.9	3,701	13.8	3,883	12.5	3,137
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	state	2.6	597	2.4	693	2.7	749	2.7	688
Native American	county	0.0	0	1.5	2	1.3	2	0.8	1
	state	0.9	215	0.8	221	0.8	225	1.0	241
White	county	0.0	0	75.6	102	79.4	123	83.2	104
	state	57.2	13,303	53.3	15,261	50.5	14,192	51.4	12,852
Other	county	0.0	0	2.2	3	0.0	0	0.8	1
	state	1.4	325	1.4	411	1.4	388	1.3	327
Multi-Racial	county	0.0	0	10.4	14	11.0	17	5.6	7
	state	7.3	1,694	8.0	2,276	8.2	2,307	8.1	2,025

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	76.2	32	85.7	192	82.1	216	82.9	170
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.5	4	5.8	13	9.1	24	7.3	15
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	23.8	10	10.7	24	13.7	36	13.2	27
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.8	2	2.2	5	2.3	6	4.4	9
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	50.0	21	64.7	145	58.9	155	62.9	129
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	9.5	4	13.8	31	15.2	40	16.1	33
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	11.9	5	8.0	18	9.9	26	10.2	21
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.4	1	4.0	9	3.4	9	2.9	6
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.4	1	3.6	8	3.0	8	2.0	4
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	42.9	18	47.3	106	44.5	117	45.4	93
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	2.4	1	4.9	11	4.9	13	5.4	11
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.6	20	40.2	90	44.5	117	42.4	87
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.8	2	2.2	5	6.5	17	5.4	11
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	2.4	1	7.1	16	2.7	7	4.9	10
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

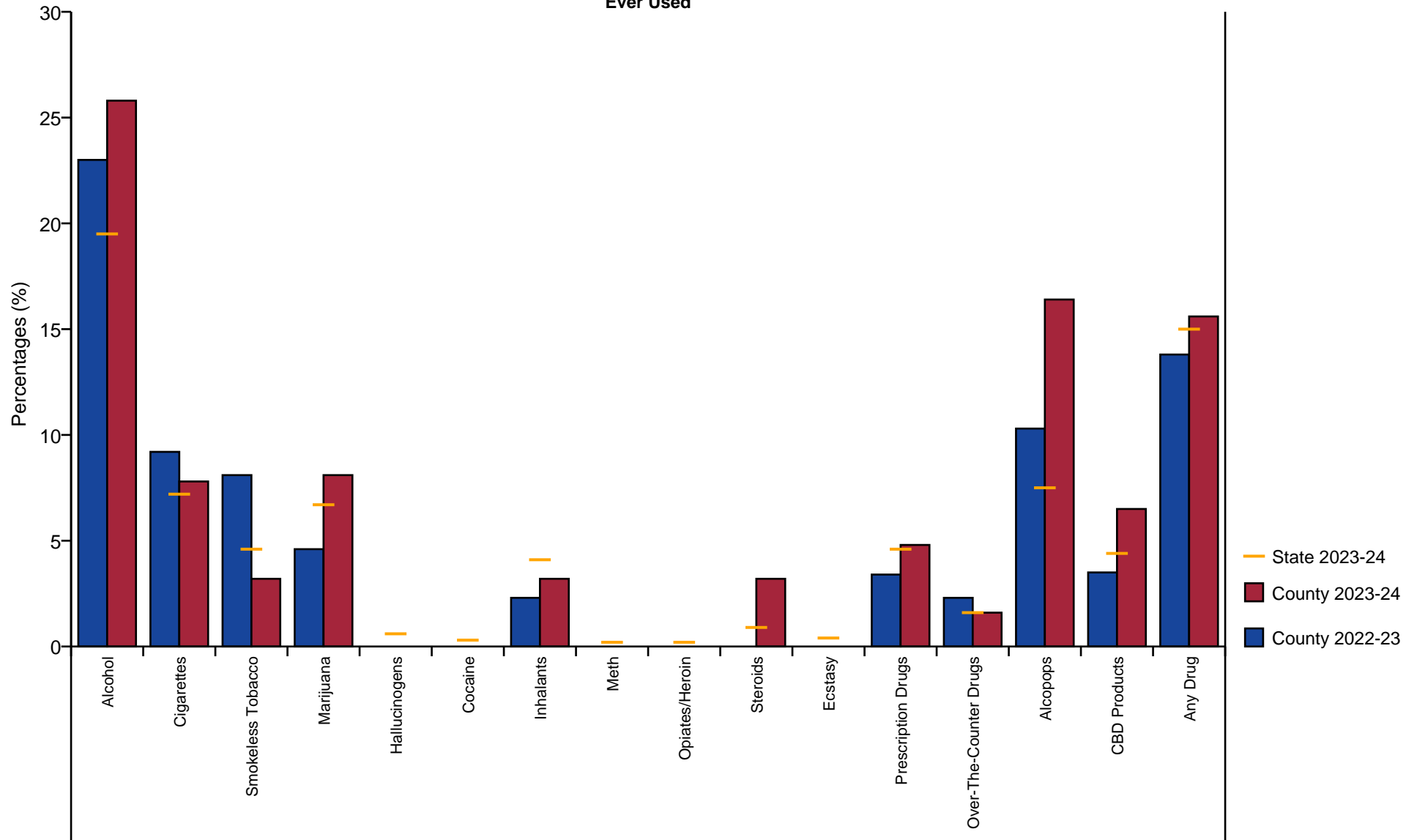
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

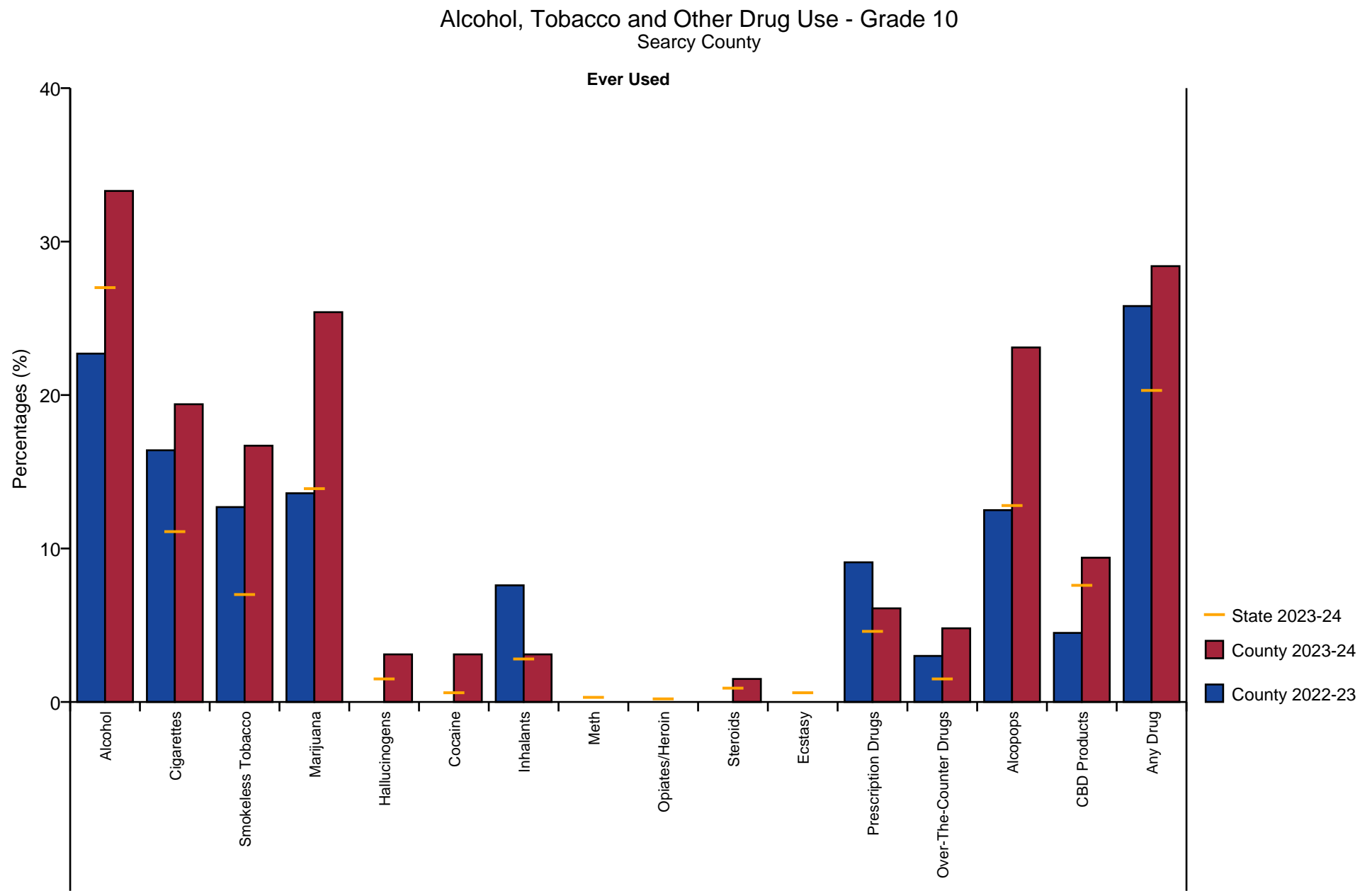
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Searcy County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

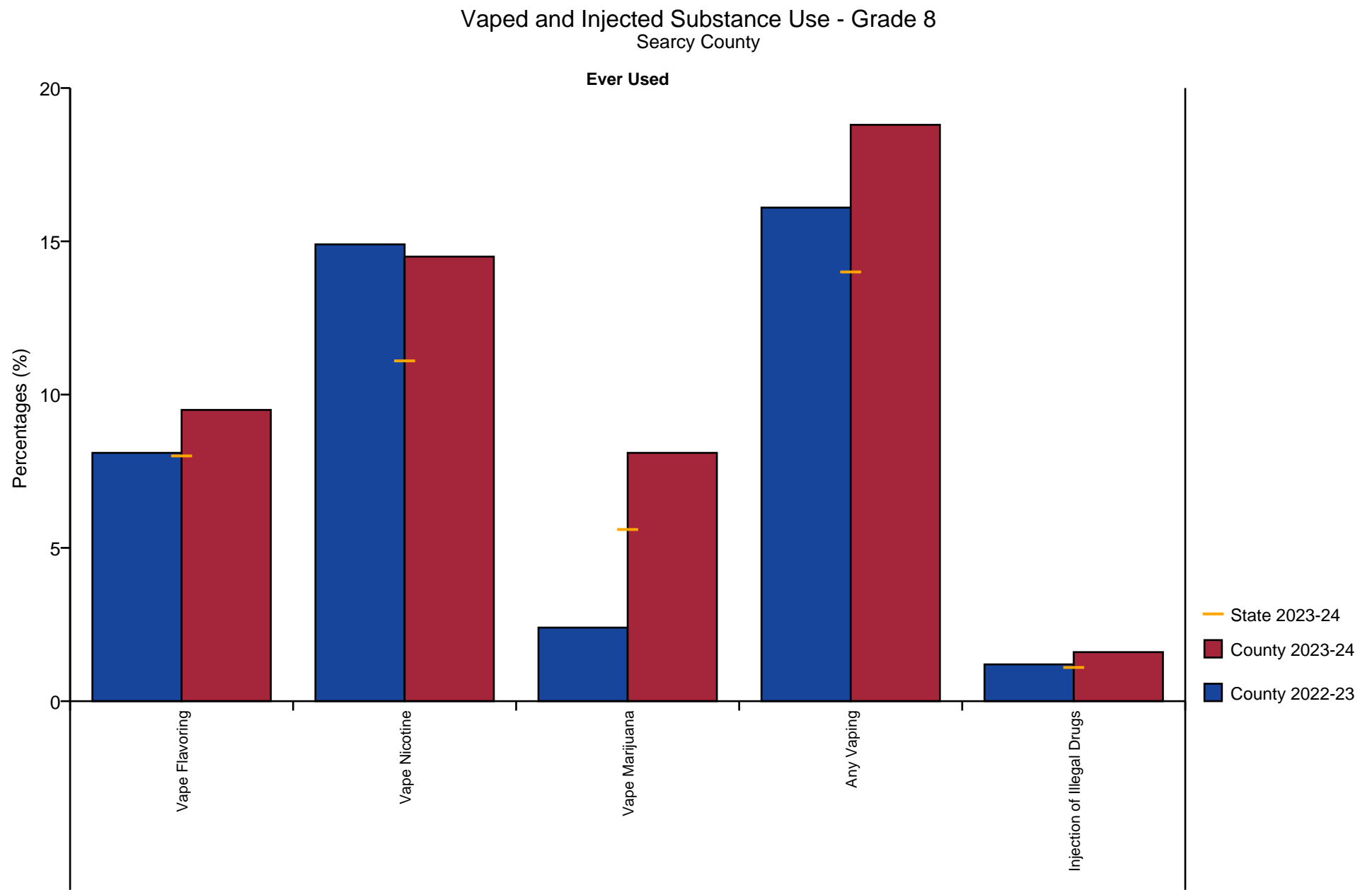


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

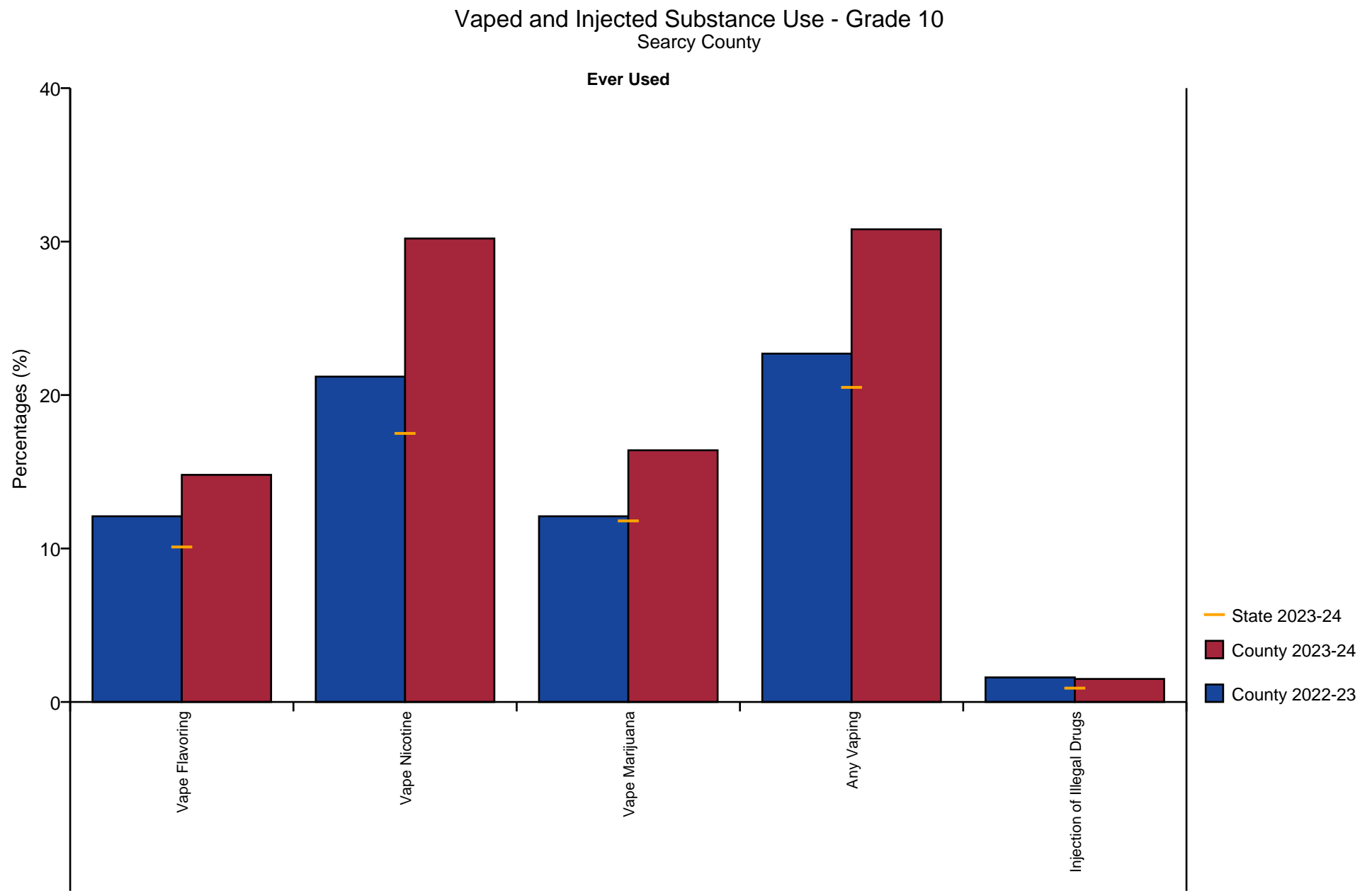
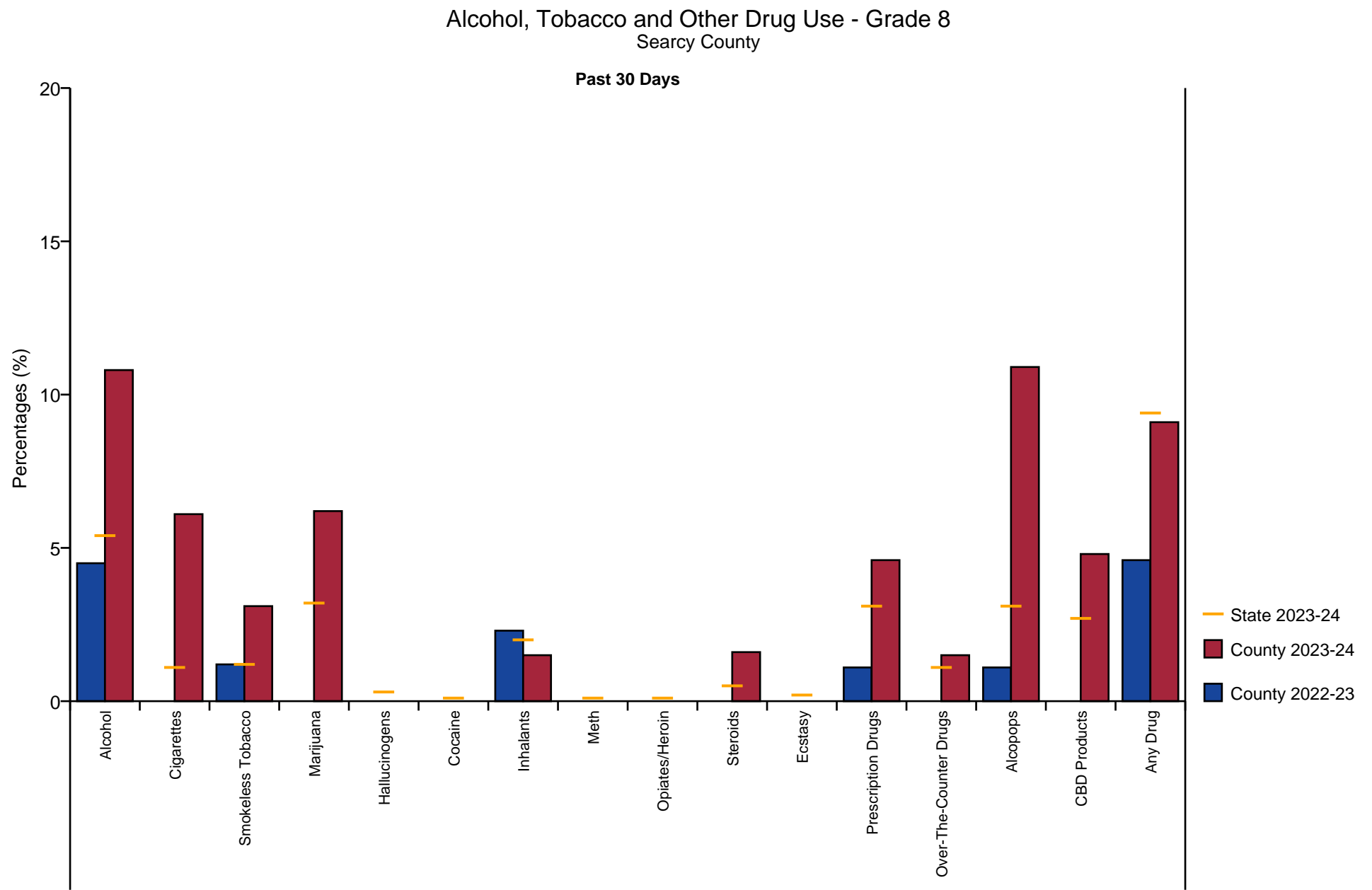
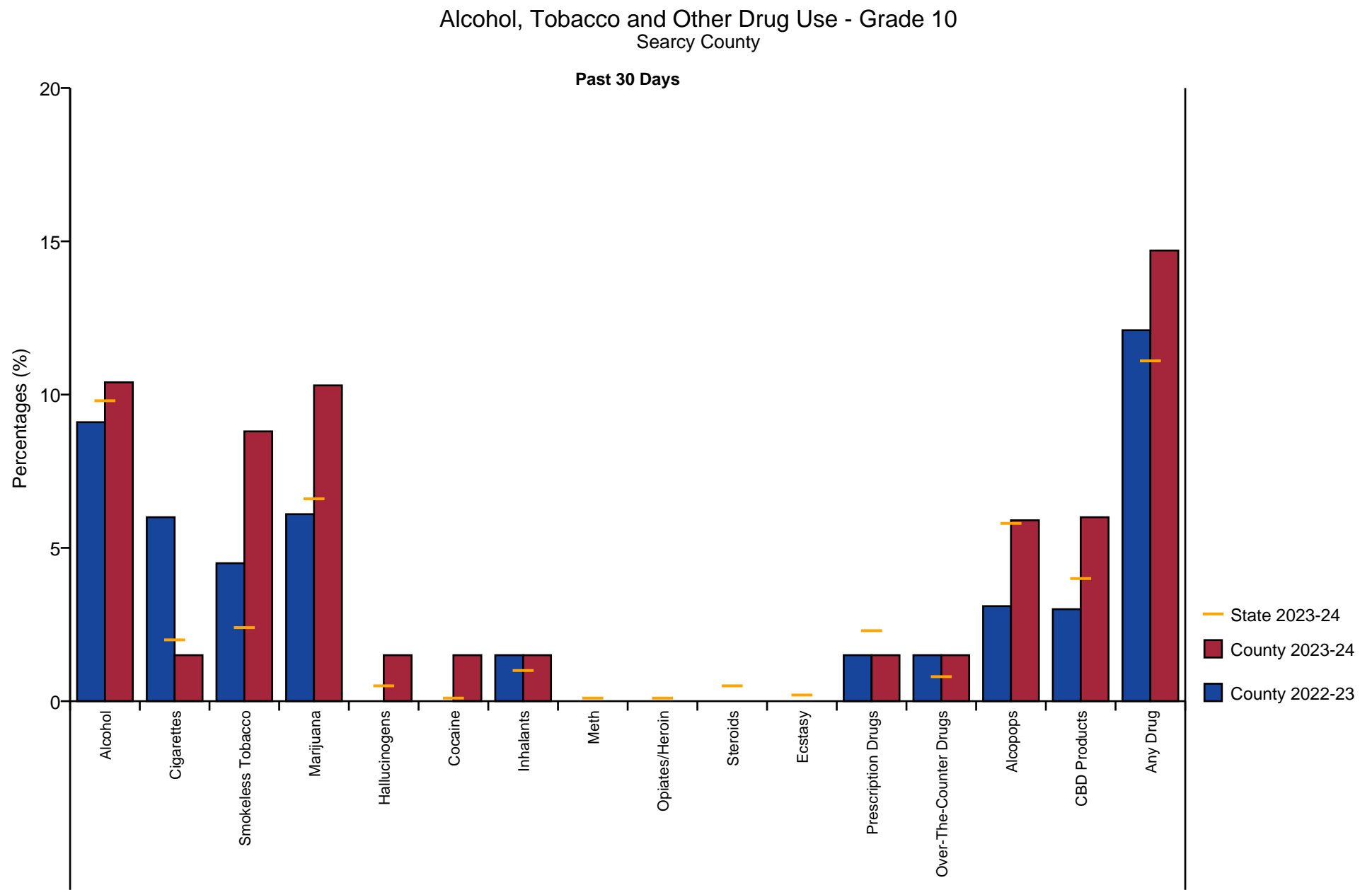


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

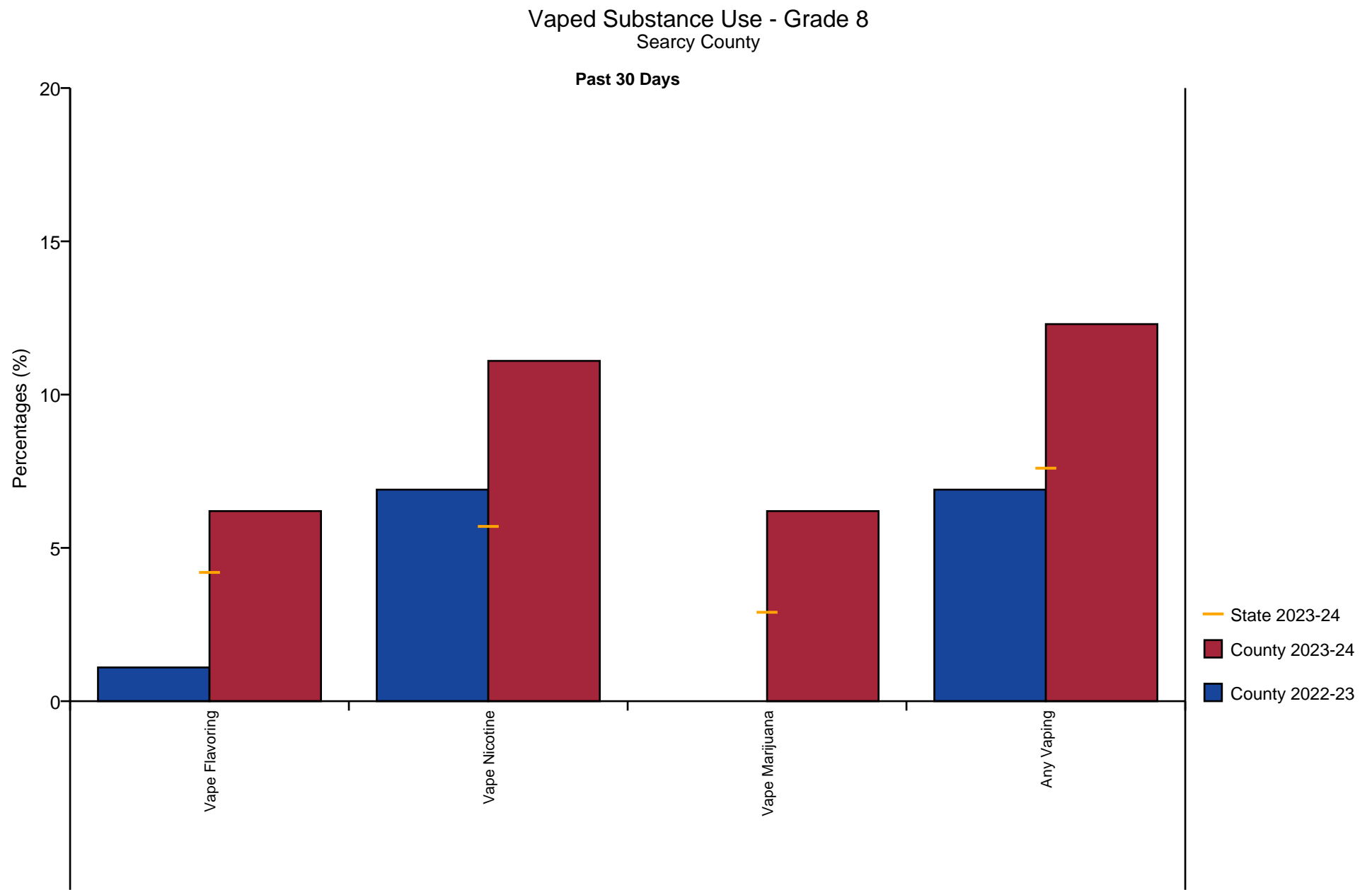


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

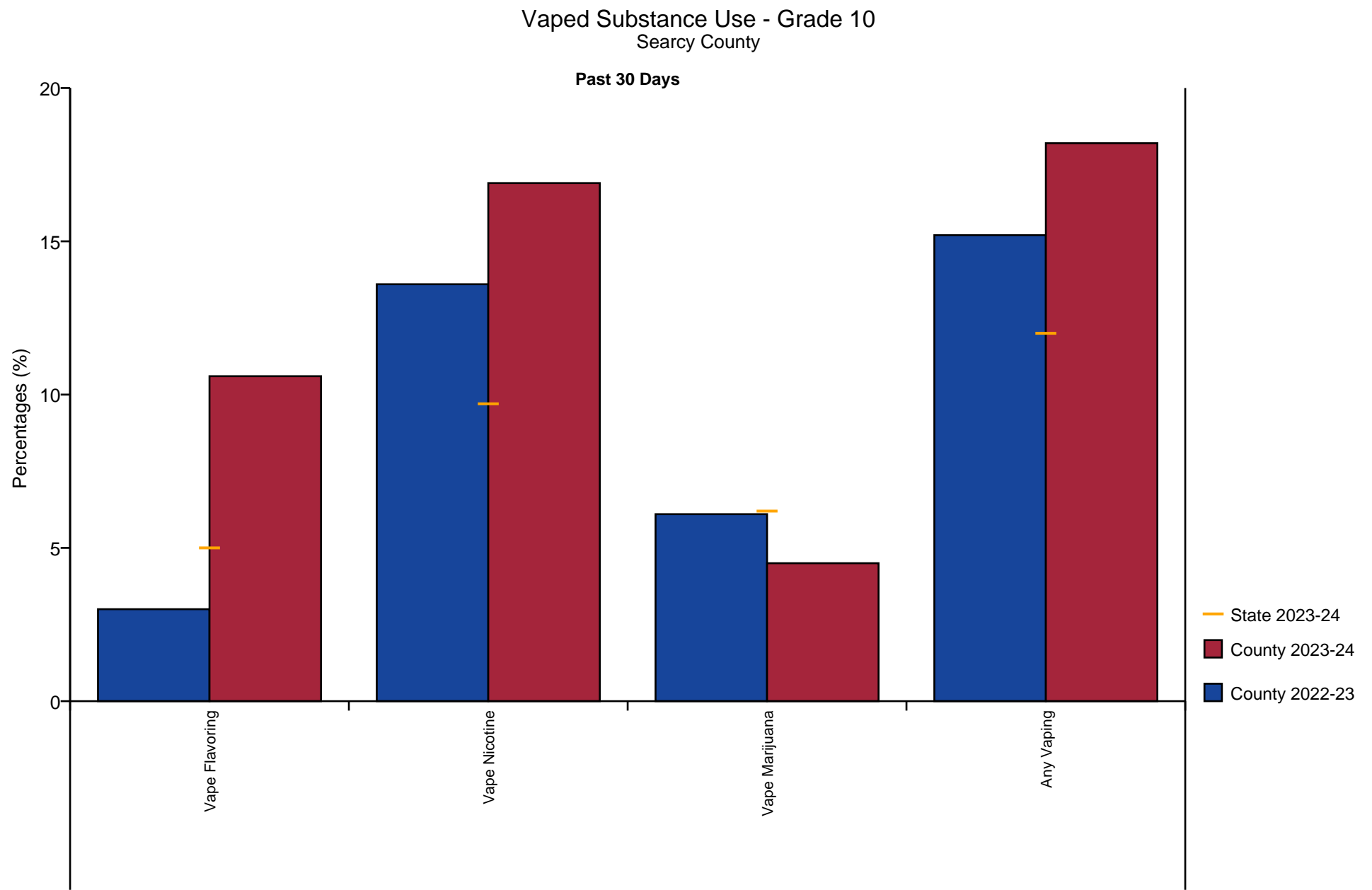
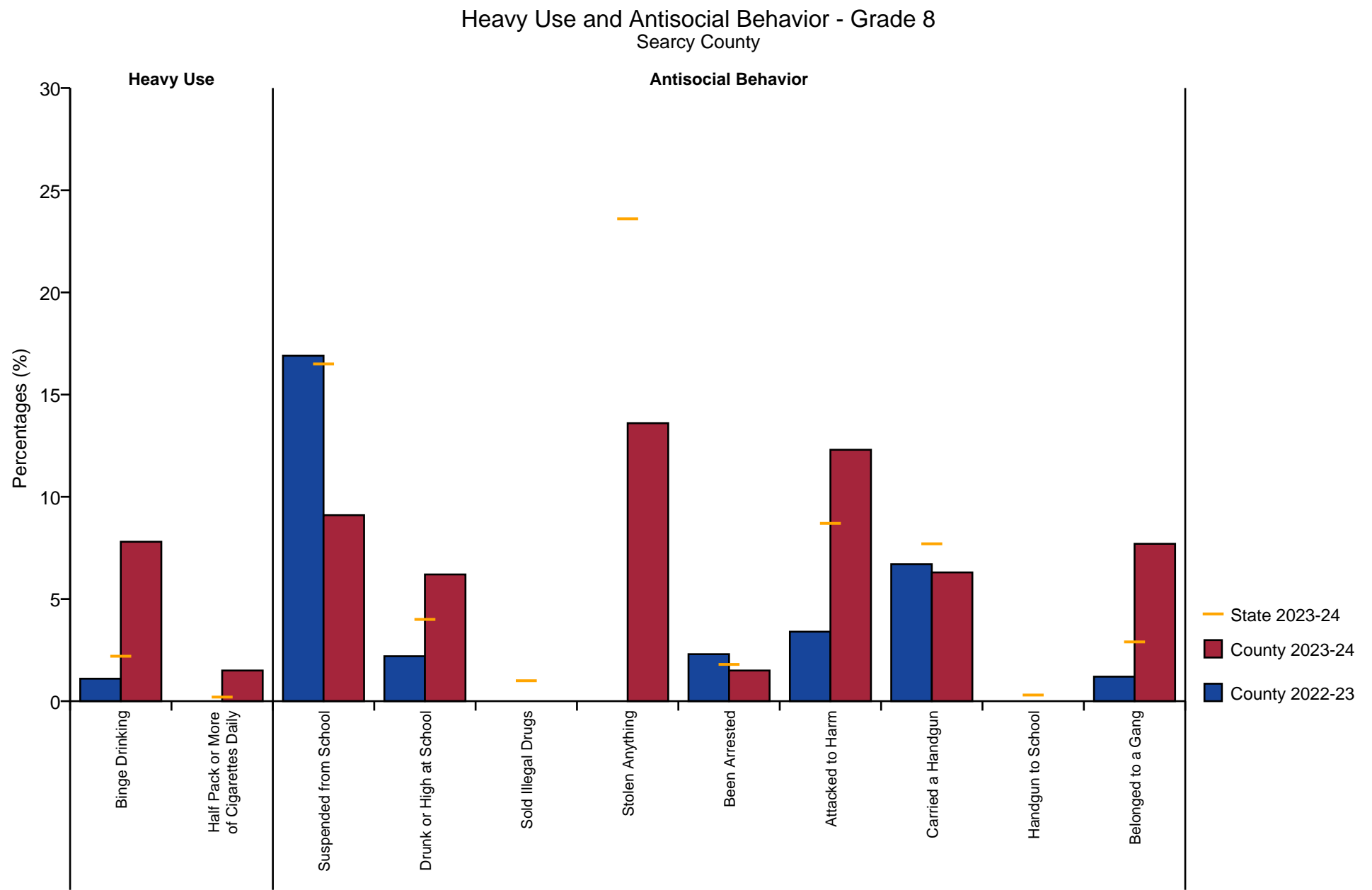
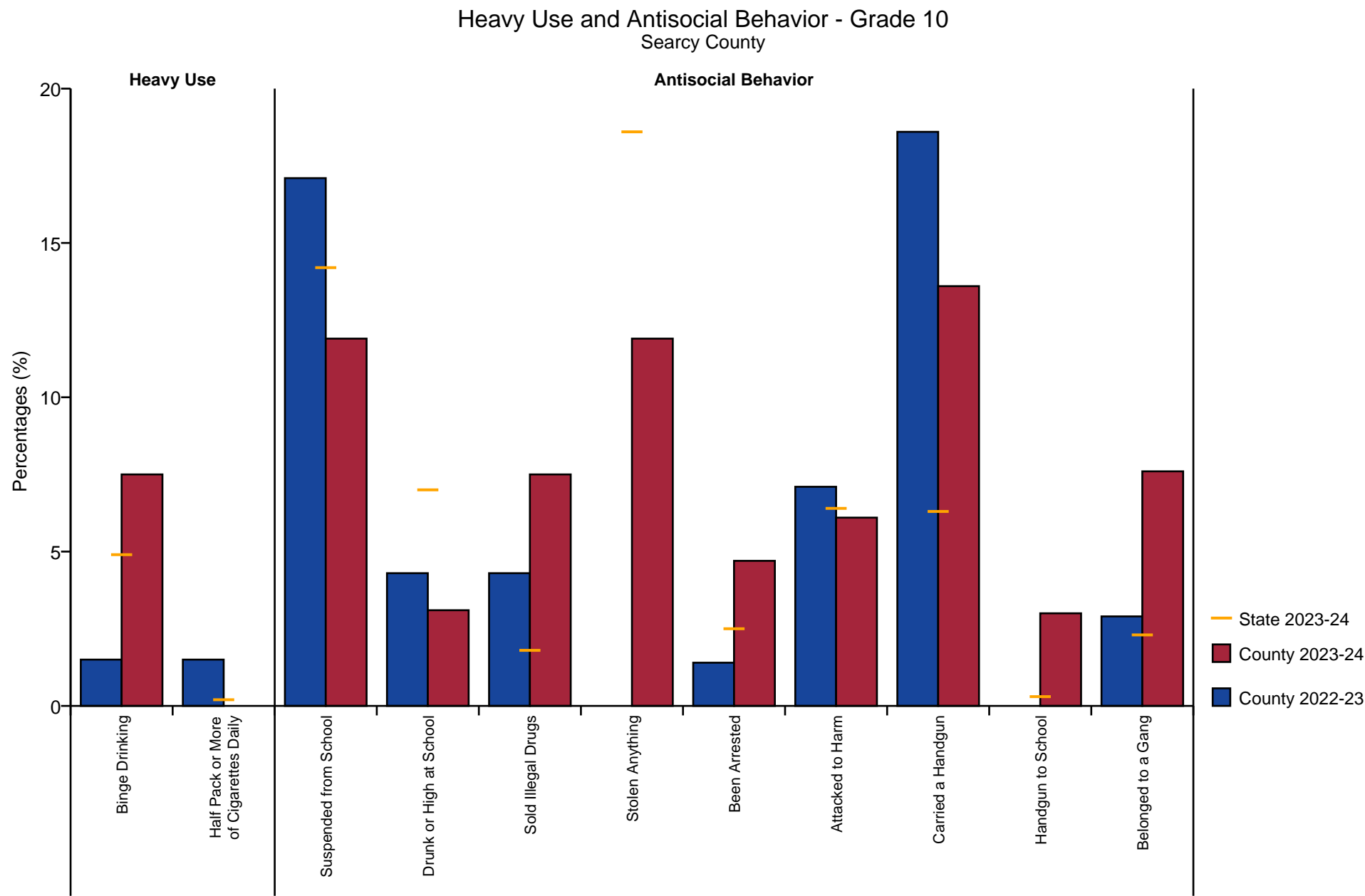


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



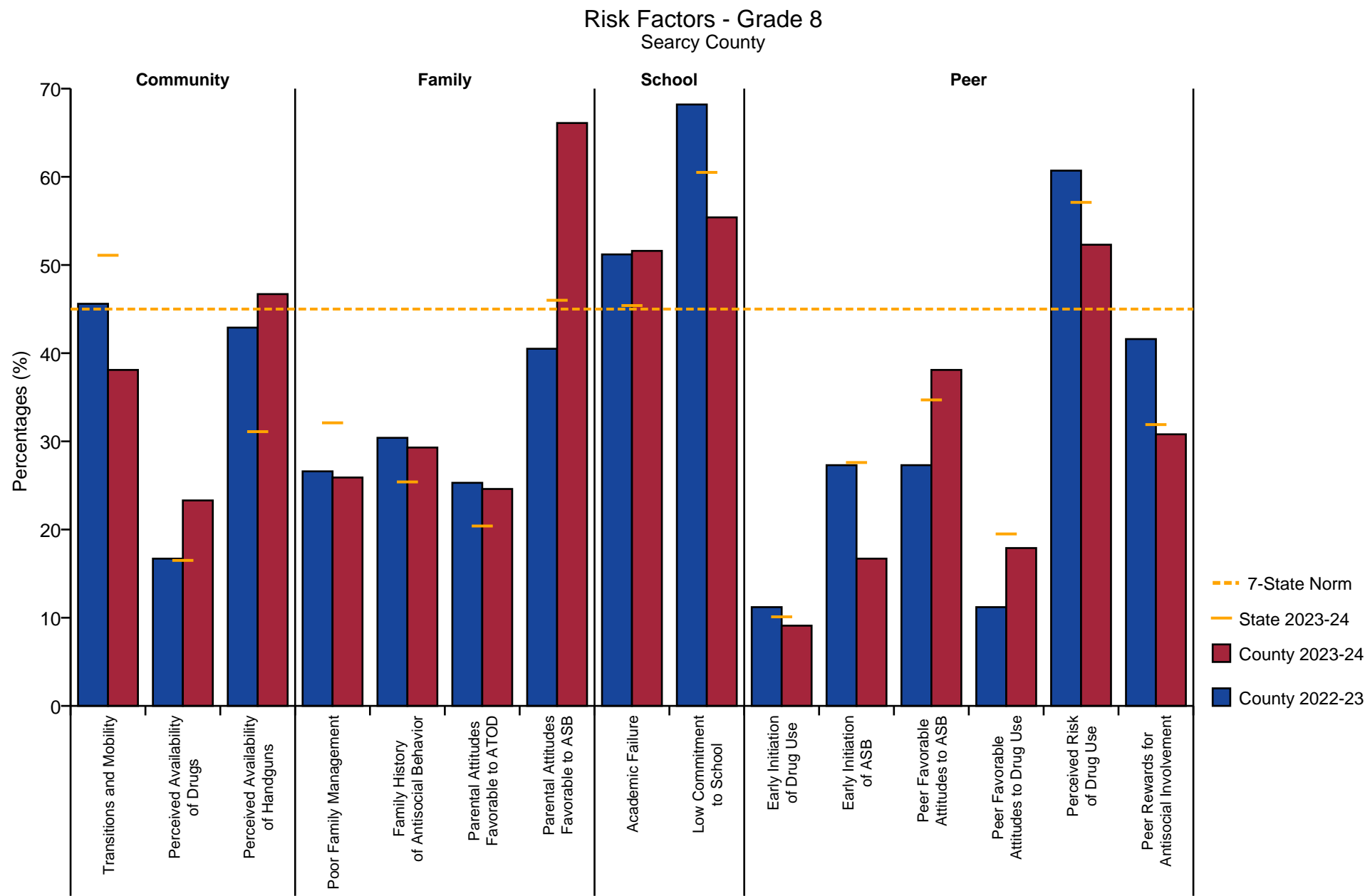
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



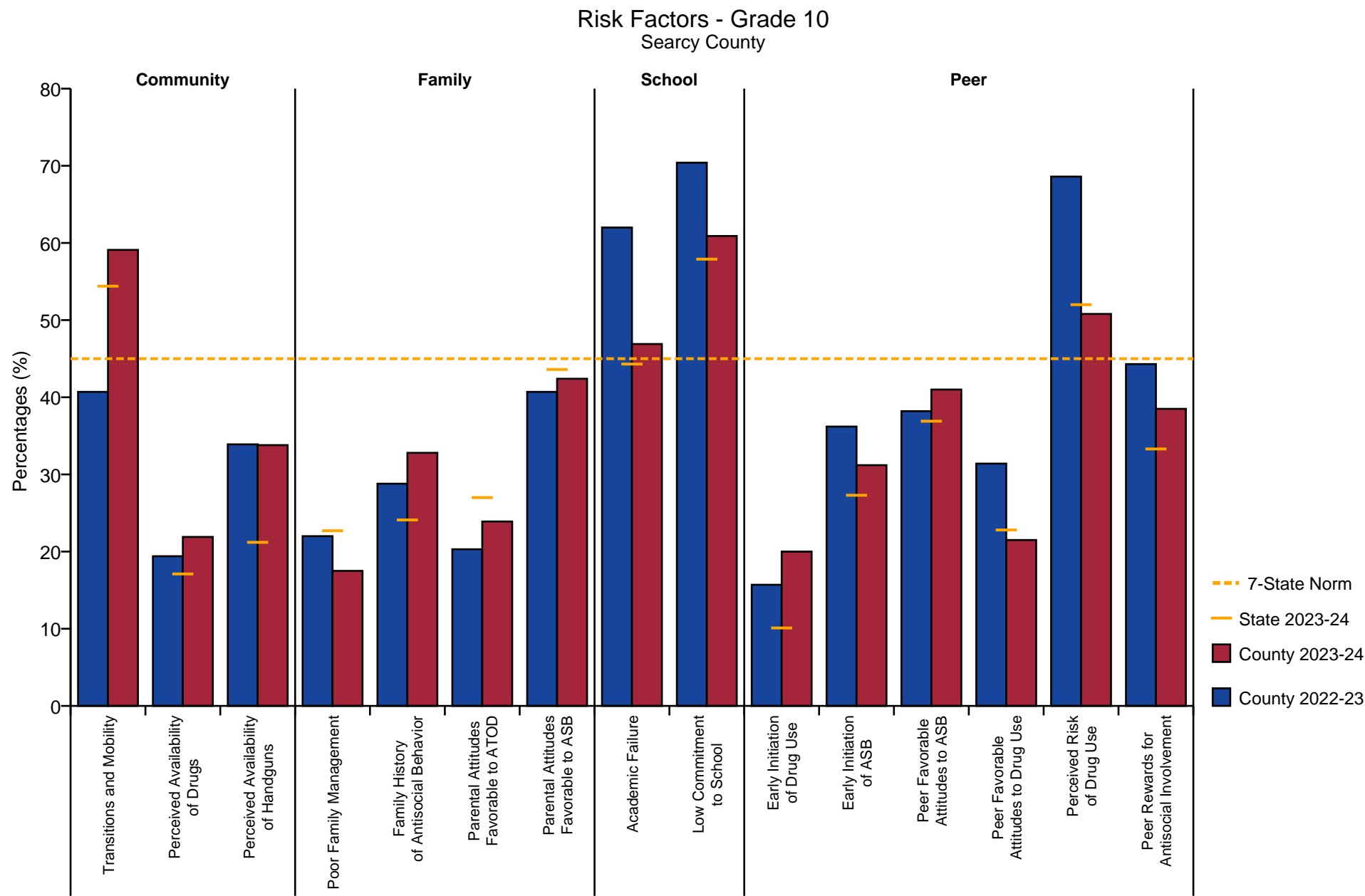
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 8

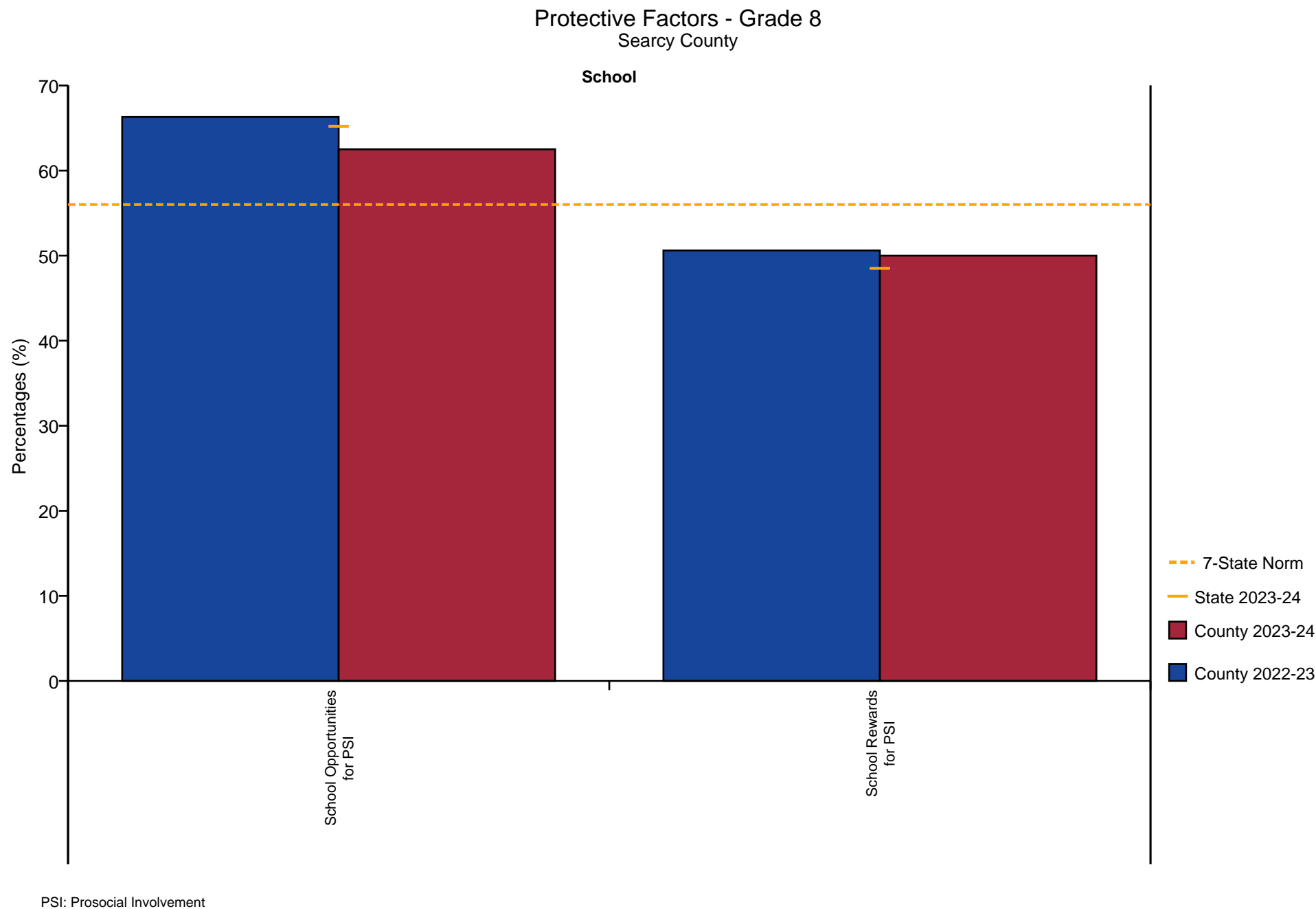


Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10

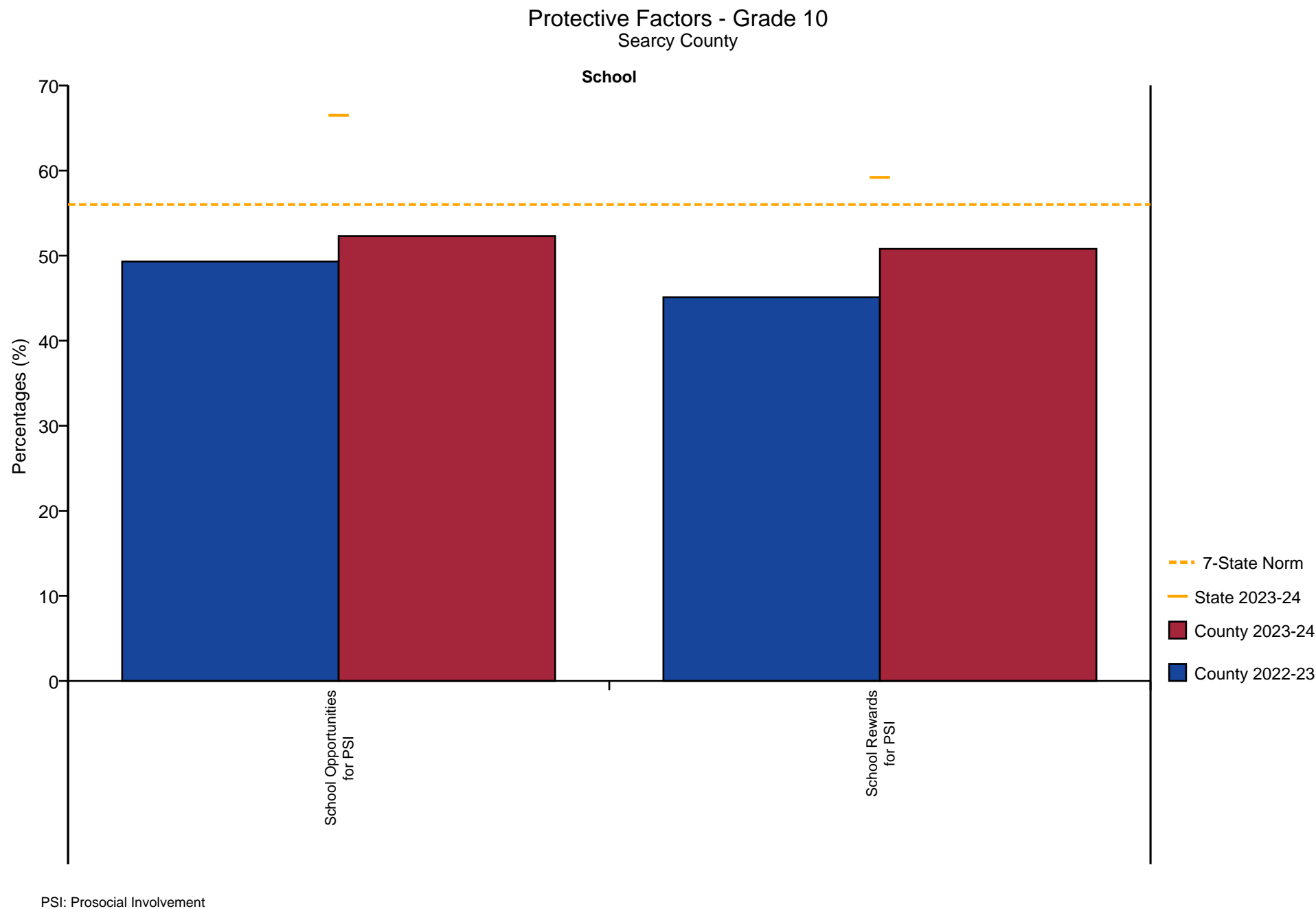


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

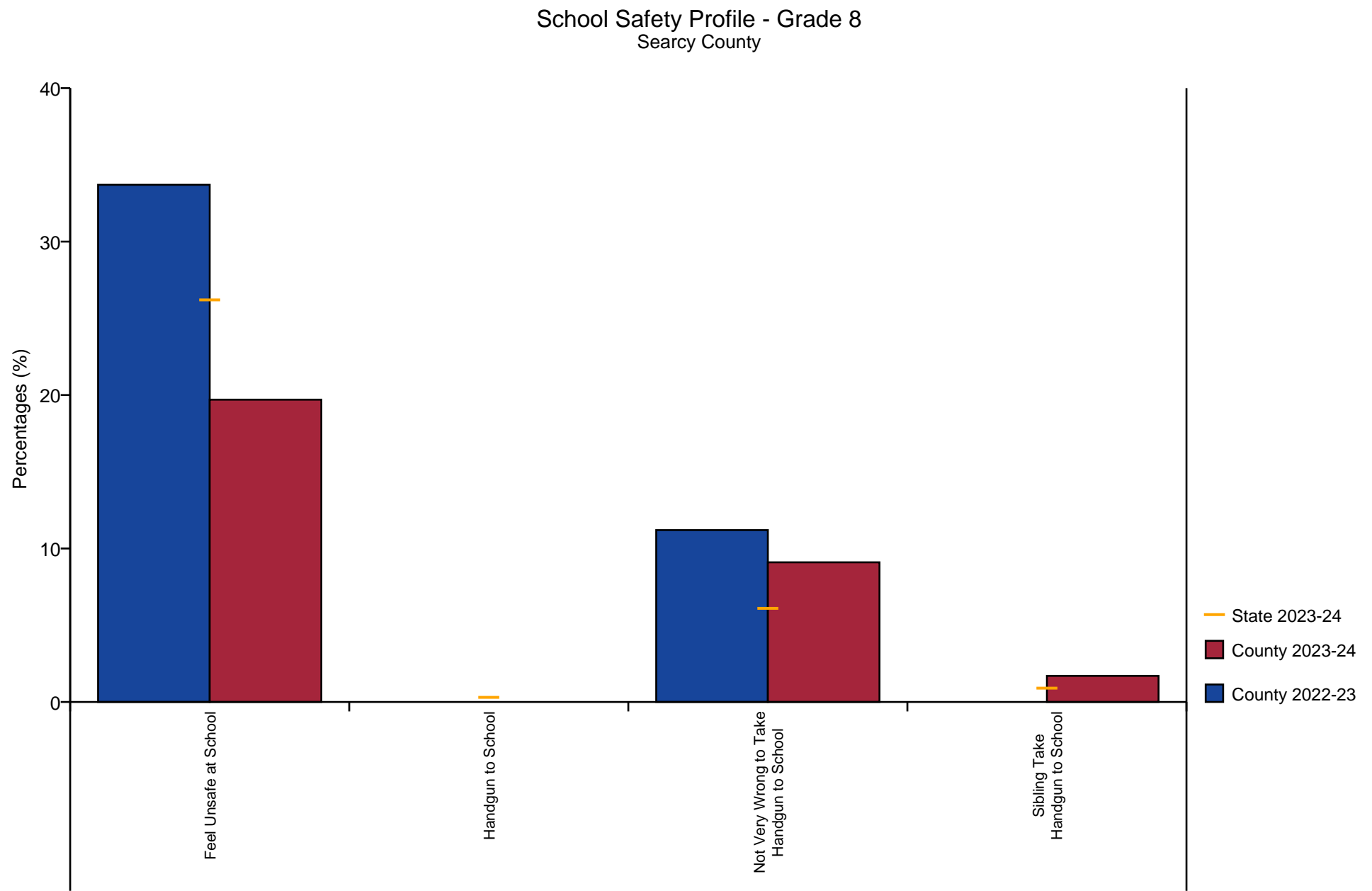


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

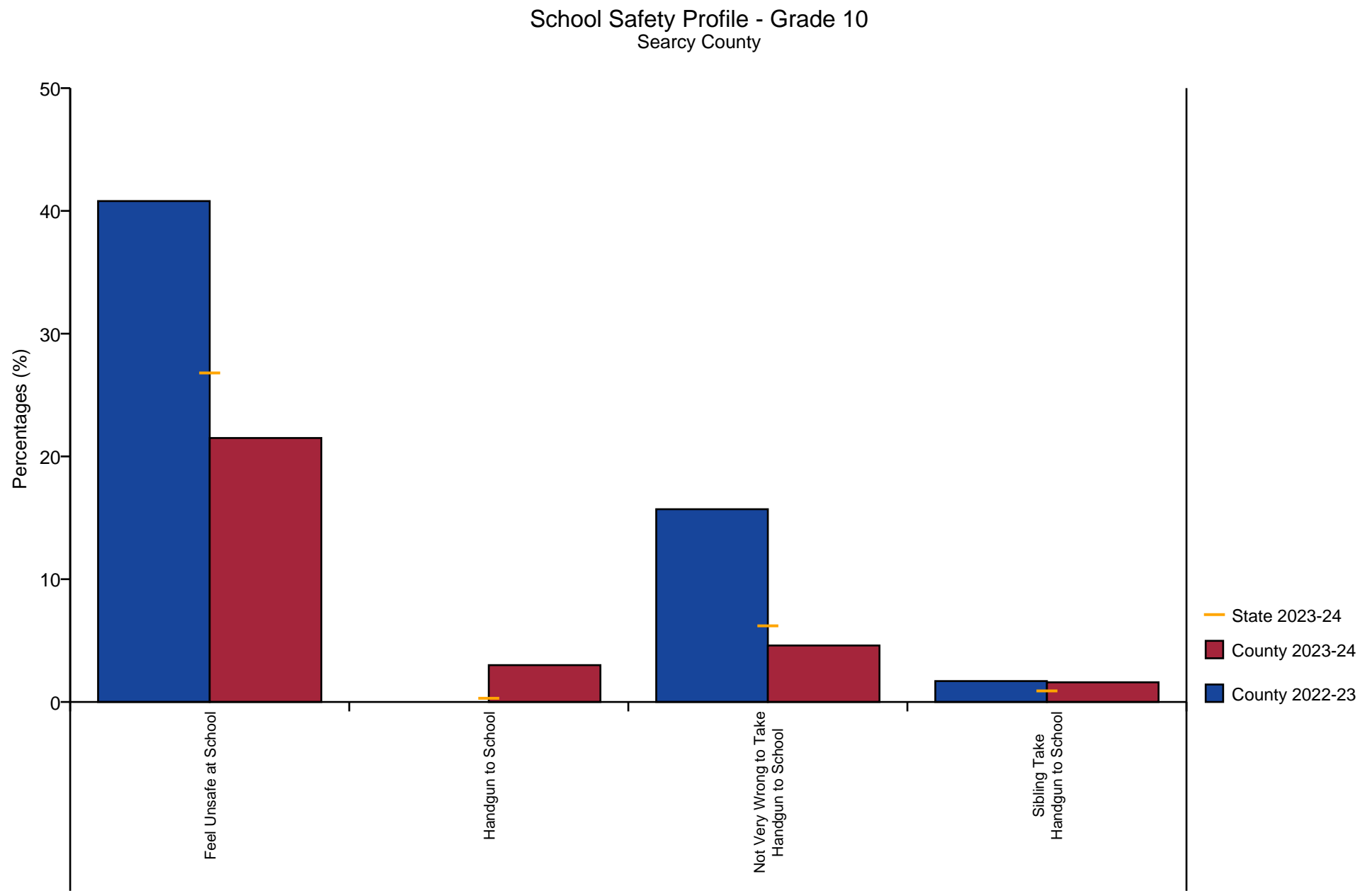
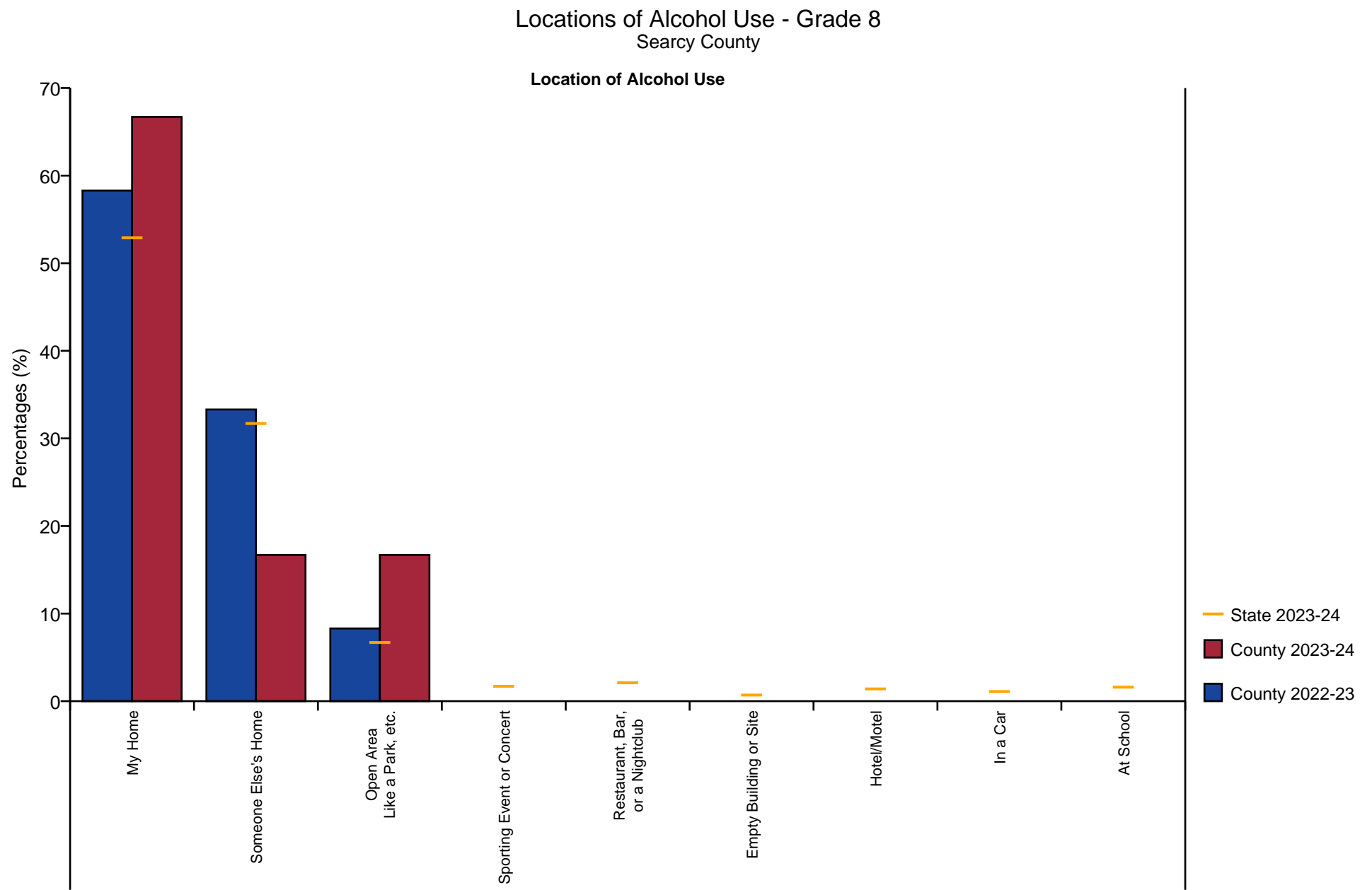
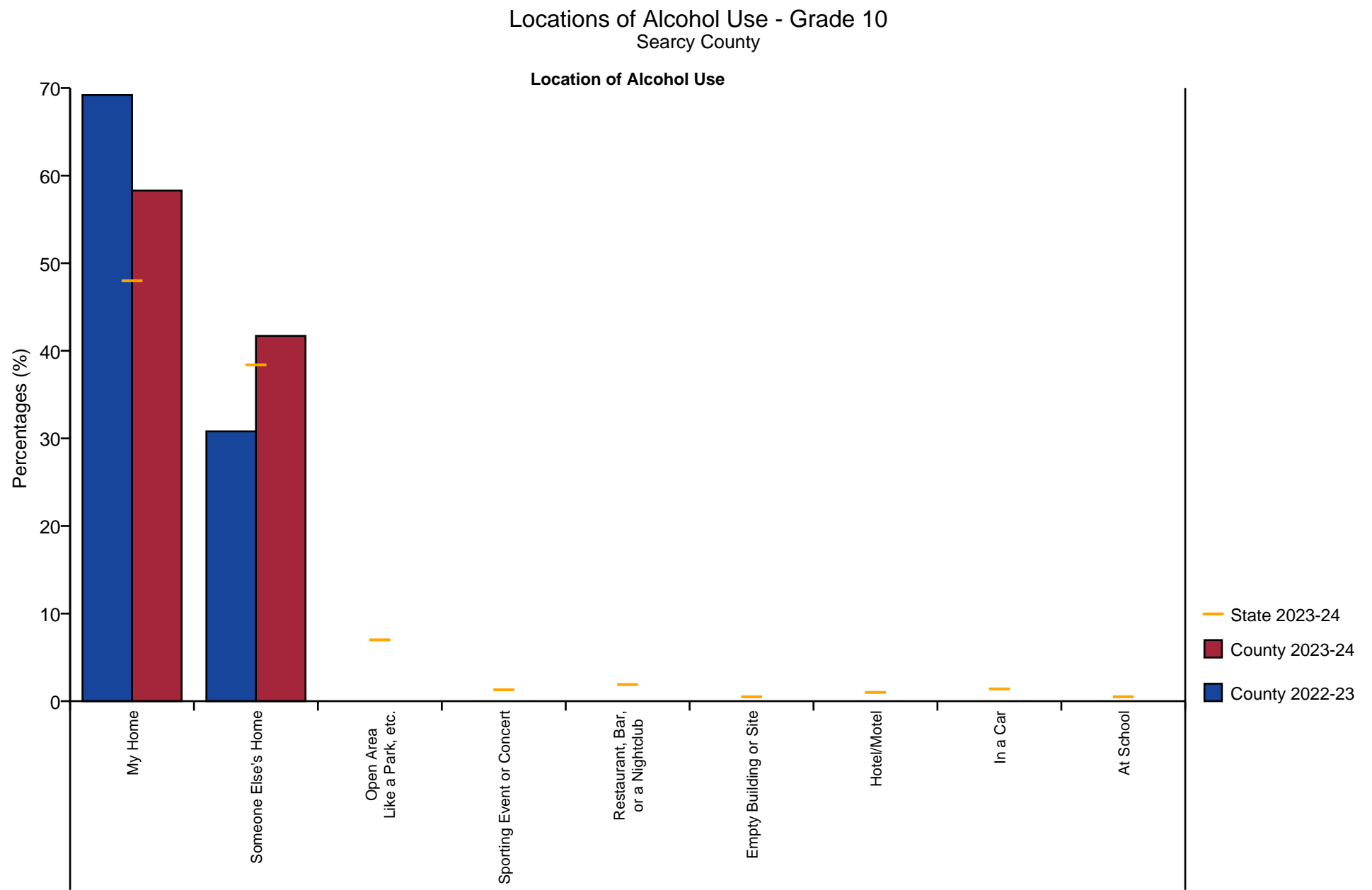


Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	18.2	23.0	25.8
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	30.9	22.7	33.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	35.3	0.0	0.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	0.0	27.3	17.4	29.7
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	21.2	9.2	7.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	15.8	16.4	19.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	32.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	22.7	10.4	13.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	6.5	8.1	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	23.6	12.7	16.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.1	8.9	10.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	10.8	4.6	8.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.5	13.6	25.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	0.0	16.9	6.6	17.1
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	3.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	5.4	7.6	3.1
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	3.8	3.1
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	3.0	3.4	4.8
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	5.5	9.1	6.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.7	4.2	5.4
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.2
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.2	10.3	16.4
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.5	12.5	23.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	14.0	8.1	19.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.1	3.5	6.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.7	4.5	9.4
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	3.3	7.9
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	15.2	13.8	15.6
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	17.9	25.8	28.4
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	20.2	14.6	22.1
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	19.7	8.1	9.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	14.3	12.1	14.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	0.0	16.2	7.1	12.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	18.2	14.9	14.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	25.0	21.2	30.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	0.0	26.0	12.7	22.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	7.6	2.4	8.1
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	10.7	12.1	16.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	0.0	10.4	4.7	12.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	21.2	16.1	18.8
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	25.0	22.7	30.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	0.0	27.2	13.6	24.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	10.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	7.1	9.1	10.4
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	4.7	10.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.2	3.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.8	4.5	8.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	1.9	6.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	6.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	7.0	6.1	10.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	1.9	8.3
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	4.6
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	3.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	10.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	3.6	3.1	5.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	1.4	8.3
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.8	3.0	6.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	1.4	5.4
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	7.5	4.6	9.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	12.1	14.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.1	6.6	11.9
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	1.1	6.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	8.8	3.0	10.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	1.4	8.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	7.5	6.9	11.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	15.8	13.6	16.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	7.5	14.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	6.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.0	6.1	4.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	1.9	5.3
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	9.0	6.9	12.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	15.8	15.2	18.2
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	0.0	14.9	8.0	15.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.1	7.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.6	1.5	7.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	0.9	7.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	14.7	16.9	9.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	6.8	17.1	11.9
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	0.0	8.4	14.6	10.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	7.4	2.2	6.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	5.1	4.3	3.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	2.3	4.6
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.4	4.3	7.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	3.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.8	3.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	8.8	3.4	12.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	3.4	7.1	6.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	4.6	9.2
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	7.4	6.7	6.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	5.2	18.6	13.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	11.9	10.1
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	6.7	1.2	7.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.8	2.9	7.6
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	1.9	7.6
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	47.5	45.6	38.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	30.6	40.7	59.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	36.7	0.0	0.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	0.0	38.9	41.5	48.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	0.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	21.7	16.7	23.3
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	21.6	19.4	21.9
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	0.0	20.0	18.5	22.6
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	37.3	0.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	39.3	42.9	46.7
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	37.3	33.9	33.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	34.7	0.0	0.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	37.3	38.5	40.0
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	25.4	26.6	25.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	34.7	22.0	17.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	26.8	34.7	21.4
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	33.9	30.4	29.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	30.6	28.8	32.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	0.0	30.6	25.0	31.2
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	20.3	25.3	24.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	29.2	20.3	23.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	0.0	25.6	21.8	24.2
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	45.8	40.5	66.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	41.7	40.7	42.4
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	32.7	0.0	0.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	0.0	40.4	37.6	53.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	46.4	0.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	53.0	51.2	51.6
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	63.5	62.0	46.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	43.4	0.0	0.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	0.0	53.8	53.5	49.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	51.5	68.2	55.4
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	68.8	70.4	60.9
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	59.3	0.0	0.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	0.0	59.8	72.1	58.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	16.2	11.2	9.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	14.3	15.7	20.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	0.0	14.7	11.9	14.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	28.4	27.3	16.7
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	22.6	36.2	31.2
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	18.9	0.0	0.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	23.6	28.1	23.8
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	31.3	27.3	38.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	31.7	38.2	41.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	32.7	0.0	0.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	0.0	31.9	32.4	39.5
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	19.1	11.2	17.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	19.0	31.4	21.5
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	0.0	17.4	20.1	19.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	60.3	60.7	52.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	53.4	68.6	50.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	54.9	0.0	0.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	0.0	56.5	63.0	51.5
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	41.2	41.6	30.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	33.3	44.3	38.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	56.6	0.0	0.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	0.0	42.9	40.2	34.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	41.7	0.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	59.7	66.3	62.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	54.7	49.3	52.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	57.4	0.0	0.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	0.0	57.3	54.1	57.4
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	36.7	0.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	60.3	50.6	50.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	62.5	45.1	50.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	0.0	55.9	45.0	50.4
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	6.6	13.1	60.7	19.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.7	13.8	66.2	12.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	7.1	13.5	63.5	15.9
	state	8.0	18.5	57.9	15.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	97.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	90.9	7.6	0.0	1.5
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.4	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	93.1	4.6	0.0	2.3
	state	93.9	4.6	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	96.6	1.7	1.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.8	1.6	4.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	95.1	1.6	3.3
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	66.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	61.1	33.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	35.5	6.8	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.0

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.3	0.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	85.5	86.9	82.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	87.0	77.8	80.3
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	72.0	0.0	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	0.0	81.9	87.4	81.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	3.6	4.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	9.3	11.1	1.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.0	5.3	3.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.9	3.2	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	1.0	3.9
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	3.2	1.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.2	3.6	6.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	3.7	1.6	3.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.9	4.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.4	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	6.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	3.9	4.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.5	4.8	4.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	5.6	6.3	4.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	5.4	3.9	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.3	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	90.3	97.7	90.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	92.7	90.5	89.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	82.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	0.0	88.6	95.7	89.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	6.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.8	1.6	4.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	0.5	5.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.6	4.8	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	2.3	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.8	1.9	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.3	0.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	85.5	90.7	90.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	83.6	82.5	79.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	0.0	80.2	90.4	84.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.8	2.3	8.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	3.6	4.8	3.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	2.4	5.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	11.3	4.7	6.5
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	12.7	14.3	17.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	0.0	13.8	6.2	11.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.6	6.3	3.1
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	2.9	1.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.3	0.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	93.2	95.4	93.7
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	94.2	91.7	84.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	89.8	0.0	0.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	0.0	92.5	95.1	89.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	4.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.4	4.6	4.8
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	3.8	5.0	4.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	3.9	4.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	98.3	0.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	94.9	96.6	95.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.6	90.2	89.4
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	91.8	0.0	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	92.5	95.2	92.3
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.3	4.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	3.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.8	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.3	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.4	3.4	1.6
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.7	1.6	3.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	2.4	2.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	98.3	98.8	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	98.1	95.1	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	95.8	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	0.0	97.5	98.0	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	11.8	12.0	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.7	14.4	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	14.5	13.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	10.7	11.1	12.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	11.5	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.5	11.9	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.6	11.3	12.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.8	13.1	12.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	12.2	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.8	13.0	13.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.8	13.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	14.8	13.3	13.2
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.6	12.1	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.2	13.4	12.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.3	0.0	0.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.6	12.8	12.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	14.0	12.5	13.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	12.8	11.7	13.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	12.1	11.6	12.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	11.2	12.8	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.8	11.9	12.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

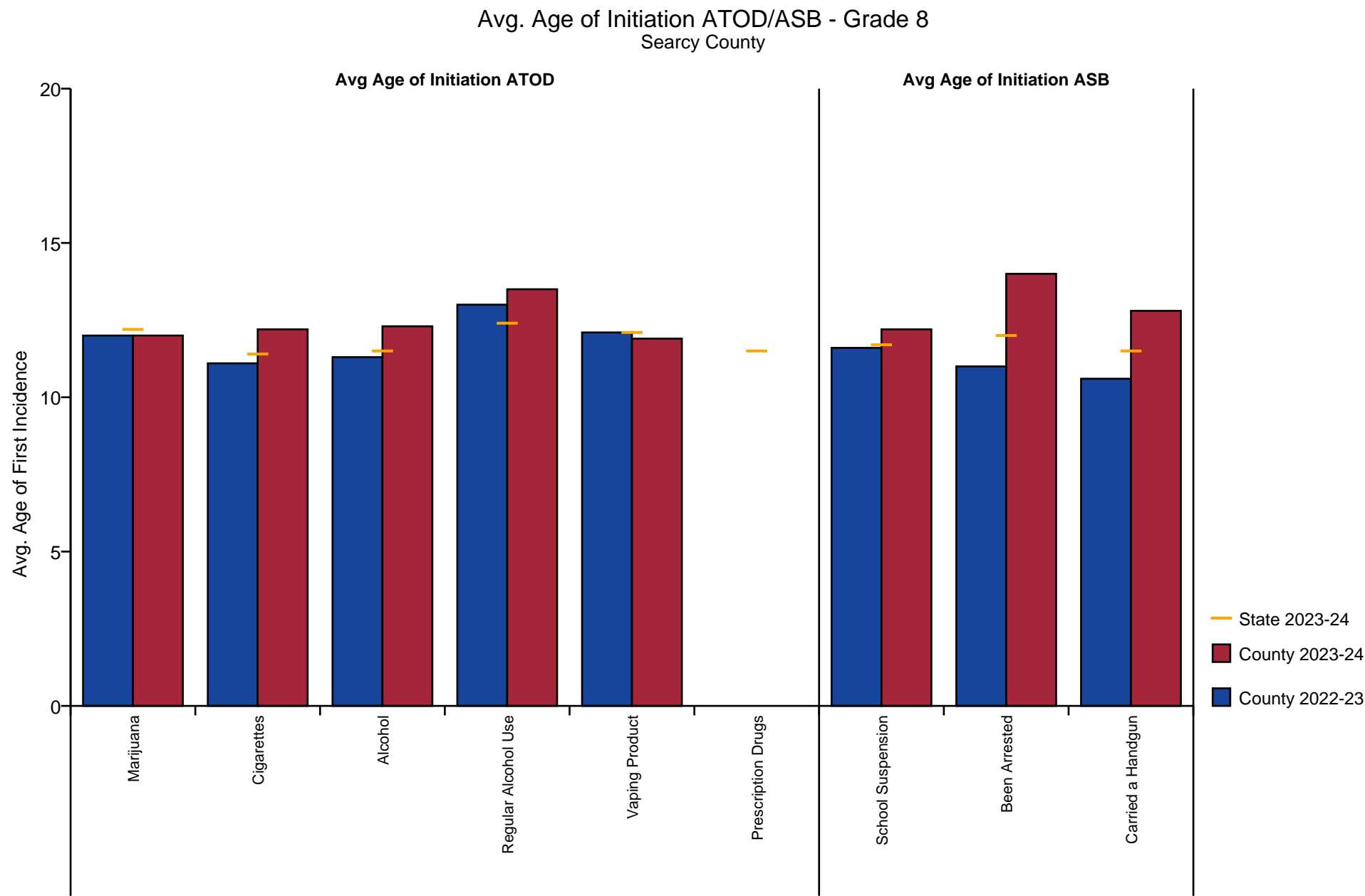
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	13.0	11.0	14.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	13.0	11.8	13.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

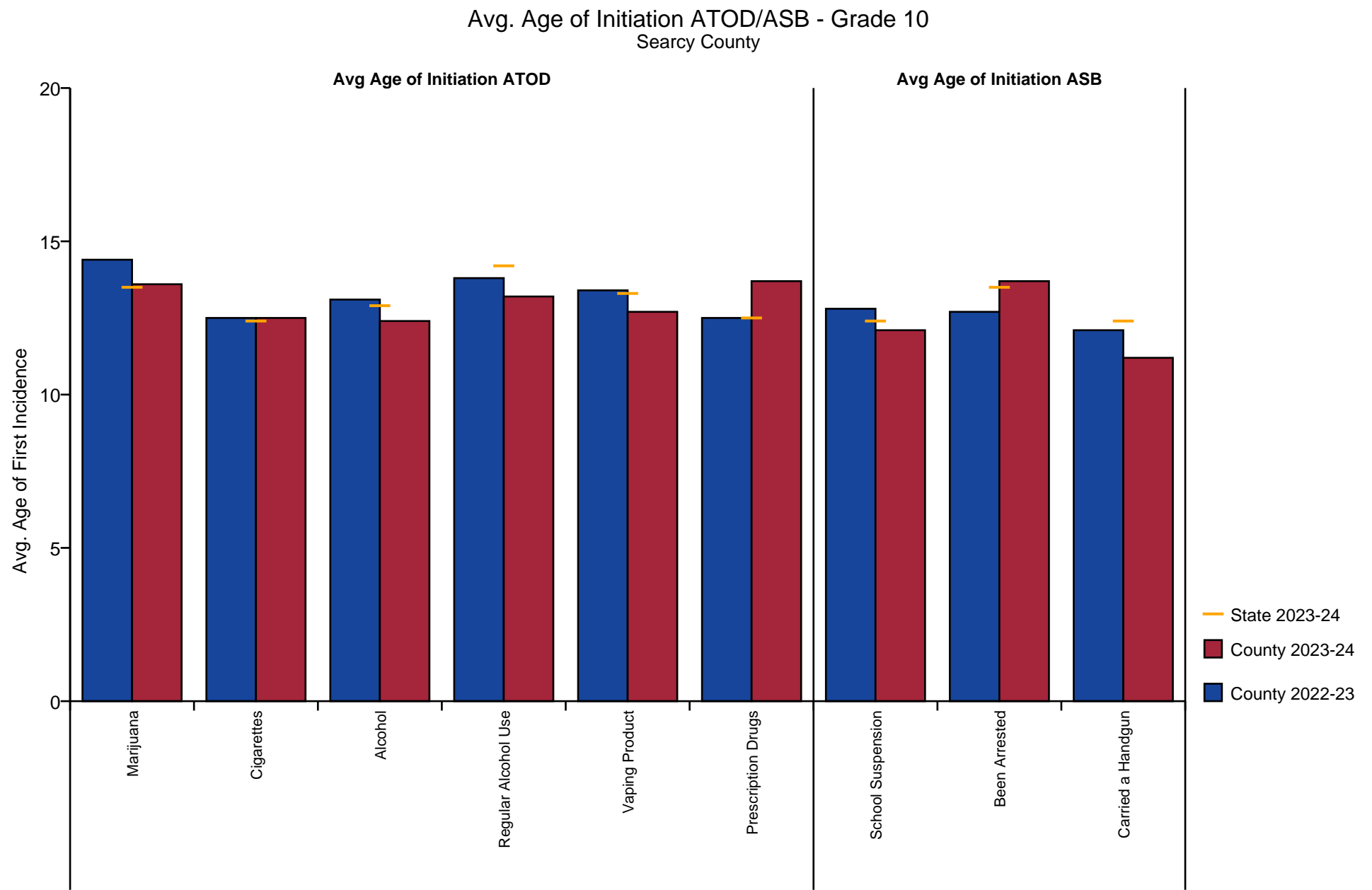
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.0	10.6	12.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.0	12.1	11.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	11.3	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	21.2	9.2	7.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	15.8	16.4	19.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	32.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	22.7	10.4	13.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	6.5	8.1	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	23.6	12.7	16.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	0.0	16.1	8.9	10.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	18.2	14.9	14.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	25.0	21.2	30.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	0.0	26.0	12.7	22.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.2	3.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	4.5	8.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	1.9	6.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	7.5	6.9	11.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	15.8	13.6	16.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	7.5	14.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
8	county	61.9	17.5	3.2	4.8	12.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	66.2	6.2	1.5	6.2	20.0
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	64.1	11.7	2.3	5.5	16.4
	state	61.4	8.7	2.4	4.8	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	31.7	25.4	22.2	17.5	3.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	39.4	31.8	19.7	6.1	3.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	35.7	28.7	20.9	11.6	3.1
	state	33.8	22.6	25.2	13.0	5.3

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	73.4	7.8	6.2	4.7	7.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	42.4	22.7	7.6	13.6	13.6
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	57.7	15.4	6.9	9.2	10.8
	state	65.6	11.0	9.0	7.8	6.7

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	64.2	31.3	4.5	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	58.2	22.4	10.4	9.0
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	61.2	26.9	7.5	4.5
	state	67.9	21.1	8.6	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	89.2	4.6	1.5	0.0	4.6
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	77.6	6.0	4.5	1.5	10.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	83.3	5.3	3.0	0.8	7.6
	state	87.6	5.0	2.1	0.8	4.5

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	12.1	15.2	24.2	43.9	4.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	12.3	18.5	24.6	44.6	0.0
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	12.2	16.8	24.4	44.3	2.3
	state	13.7	14.6	26.2	39.9	5.7

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	10.8	16.9	32.3	33.8	6.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	14.3	22.2	27.0	36.5	0.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	12.5	19.5	29.7	35.2	3.1
	state	14.4	15.9	26.4	35.4	8.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	10.4	9.0	19.4	55.2	6.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.9	6.2	29.7	53.1	0.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	10.7	7.6	24.4	54.2	3.1
	state	13.1	7.2	21.0	50.3	8.4

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	9.1	0.0	3.0	69.7	18.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	6.2	1.5	3.1	81.5	7.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	7.6	0.8	3.1	75.6	13.0
	state	12.4	1.6	5.6	63.8	16.6

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	9.2	0.0	4.6	61.5	24.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	6.2	1.6	3.1	73.4	15.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	7.8	0.8	3.9	67.4	20.2
	state	12.3	1.5	5.2	56.9	24.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	85.5	4.8	1.6	1.6	6.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	69.8	9.5	3.2	1.6	15.9
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	77.6	7.2	2.4	1.6	11.2
	state	86.1	4.6	2.3	1.3	5.7

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	83.6	9.8	0.0	1.6	4.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	87.8	5.7	0.0	0.8	5.7
	state	91.7	2.7	1.5	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	90.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	85.2	4.9	1.6	0.0	8.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	87.9	4.0	0.8	0.0	7.3
	state	91.1	3.7	1.8	0.8	2.6

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	81.2	7.8	1.6	1.6	7.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	69.2	10.8	3.1	1.5	15.4
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	75.2	9.3	2.3	1.6	11.6
	state	83.2	5.8	2.9	1.5	6.6

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	88.9	4.8	1.6	0.0	4.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	83.1	6.2	1.5	1.5	7.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	85.9	5.5	1.6	0.8	6.2
	state	92.6	2.8	1.2	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	93.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.6
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	94.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	3.1
	state	95.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.2

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	93.8	1.5	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	89.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	6.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	91.6	2.3	2.3	0.0	3.8
	state	95.4	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	87.7	4.6	3.1	0.0	4.6
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	81.8	7.6	1.5	1.5	7.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	84.7	6.1	2.3	0.8	6.1
	state	90.5	3.7	1.7	0.6	3.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	96.6	0.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	77.8	86.0	87.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	76.4	77.4	72.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	64.6	0.0	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	0.0	73.5	86.5	80.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.3	8.1	4.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	14.5	12.9	10.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	7.2	7.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	15.9	3.5	7.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	14.5	6.5	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	16.3	3.9	10.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	7.3	3.2	6.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.4	5.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	4.8	3.5	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	3.2	6.1
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	2.9	3.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	9.5	4.7	1.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	3.6	6.5	7.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	3.9	4.6
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.8	2.3	3.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	3.6	6.5	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	3.4	5.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	2.4	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	38.3	15.0	16.7	16.7	13.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	30.3	9.1	28.8	27.3	4.5
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	34.1	11.9	23.0	22.2	8.7
	state	40.3	16.2	21.4	14.9	7.2

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	34.4	16.4	23.0	18.0	8.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	27.3	13.6	30.3	25.8	3.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	30.7	15.0	26.8	22.0	5.5
	state	39.6	15.7	21.9	16.4	6.4

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	43.1	15.5	19.0	22.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	36.9	15.4	12.3	35.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	39.8	15.4	15.4	29.3
	state	55.7	12.4	15.8	16.2

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	81.4	16.9	1.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	65.2	28.8	6.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	72.8	23.2	4.0
	state	73.1	22.0	4.8

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.3	18.3	36.7	28.3	8.3
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	26.2	10.8	32.3	15.4	15.4
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	17.6	14.4	34.4	21.6	12.0
	state	17.2	18.4	30.2	18.8	15.4

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.2	8.2	18.0	27.9	37.7
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	13.8	12.3	13.8	7.7	52.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	11.1	10.3	15.9	17.5	45.2
	state	11.7	11.2	19.3	19.9	37.9

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.8	10.3	24.1	24.1	27.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	22.2	17.5	9.5	22.2	28.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	18.2	14.0	16.5	23.1	28.1
	state	21.5	19.0	20.8	15.5	23.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.3	3.3	10.0	20.0	58.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	10.8	12.3	10.8	13.8	52.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	9.6	8.0	10.4	16.8	55.2
	state	9.4	8.4	15.3	18.9	48.1

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.5	18.6	23.7	23.7	25.4
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	20.9	10.4	17.9	13.4	37.3
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	15.1	14.3	20.6	18.3	31.7
	state	15.4	16.2	23.6	18.9	25.9

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.3	3.3	13.3	21.7	48.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	14.1	9.4	9.4	12.5	54.7
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	13.7	6.5	11.3	16.9	51.6
	state	13.8	9.7	13.5	16.7	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	6.1	66	10.8	65	6.2	64	4.6	65	0.0	65	0.0	65
Grade 10	1.5	66	10.4	67	10.3	68	1.5	66	0.0	68	0.0	68
Combined	3.8	132	10.6	132	8.3	132	3.1	131	0.0	133	0.0	133

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	84.4	64	69.4	62	50.0	60	85.0	60	87.8	49	88.9	54
Grade 10	89.6	67	73.1	67	47.7	65	88.9	63	90.7	54	91.7	60
Combined	87.0	131	71.3	129	48.8	125	87.0	123	89.3	103	90.4	114

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	98.4	61	96.7	61	96.8	62	98.4	61	100.0	60	100.0	61
Grade 10	97.0	66	92.5	67	94.0	67	98.5	67	98.5	66	98.4	64
Combined	97.6	127	94.5	128	95.3	129	98.4	128	99.2	126	99.2	125

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	90.3	62	93.5	62	92.1	63	95.2	63	100.0	64	100.0	63
Grade 10	77.3	66	80.9	68	74.6	67	91.2	68	95.5	67	94.0	67
Combined	83.6	128	86.9	130	83.1	130	93.1	131	97.7	131	96.9	130

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.9	82	11.9	84	4.7	85	1.2	82	0.0	85	1.2	85
Female	4.9	103	11.7	103	11.7	103	1.9	103	0.0	103	0.0	103
Combined	4.9	185	11.8	187	8.5	188	1.6	185	0.0	188	0.5	188

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.3	81	50.6	81	40.3	77	77.6	76	77.9	68	82.2	73
Female	86.9	99	73.0	100	44.3	97	86.0	93	87.5	80	88.5	87
Combined	81.7	180	63.0	181	42.5	174	82.2	169	83.1	148	85.6	160

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

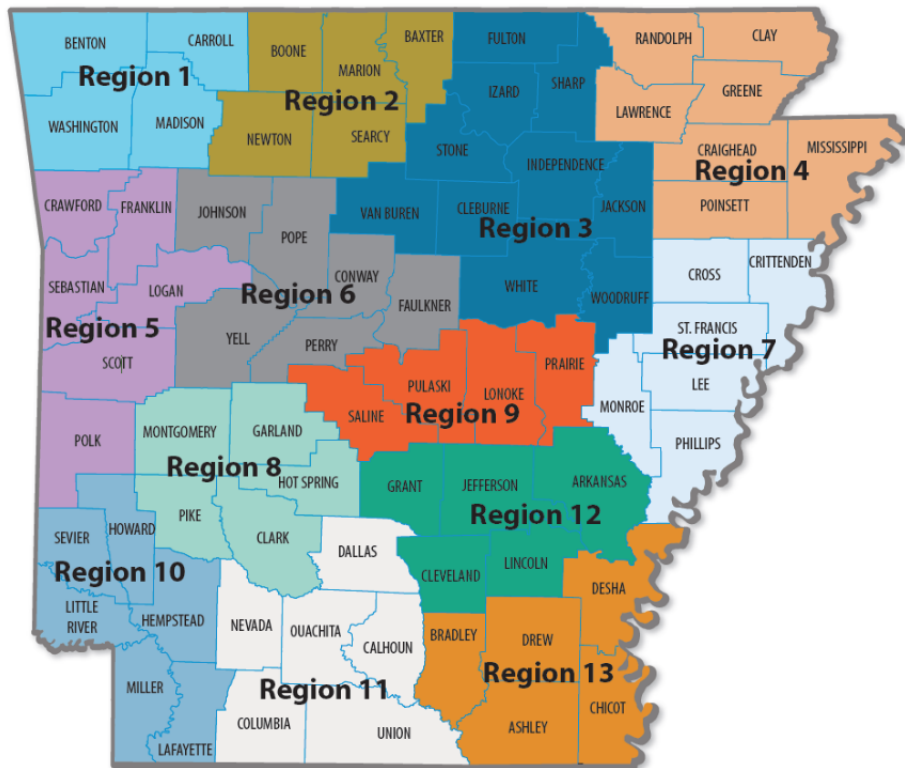
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	82	92.7	82	97.6	82	100.0	82	100.0	82	100.0	80
Female	97.0	100	93.1	101	95.1	102	98.0	101	99.0	100	99.0	101
Combined	97.3	182	92.9	183	96.2	184	98.9	183	99.5	182	99.4	181

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.2	81	85.5	83	87.8	82	92.8	83	97.6	82	97.6	82
Female	86.1	101	84.3	102	81.2	101	93.1	102	97.1	103	96.1	102
Combined	83.5	182	84.9	185	84.2	183	93.0	185	97.3	185	96.7	184

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	37.7	50.6	49.2	49.6	43.5	50.2
Female	62.3	49.4	50.8	50.4	56.5	49.8
N of Valid	61	13,525	63	10,582	124	24,107
N of Miss	7	1,031	5	893	12	1,924

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	42.4	54.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	30.1
14	54.5	43.1	0.0	0.2	27.3	24.2
15	3.0	2.6	56.1	55.0	29.5	25.7
16	0.0	0.1	42.4	41.8	21.2	18.5
17	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	0.8	1.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	14,279	66	11,309	132	25,588
N of Miss	2	277	2	166	4	443

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	55.9
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	44.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	14,556	68	11,475	136	26,031
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	78.1	85.9	75.9	91.3	77.1
Yes	3.2	21.9	14.1	24.1	8.7	22.9
N of Valid	62	14,139	64	11,023	126	25,162
N of Miss	6	417	4	452	10	869

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	80.8	98.5	83.5	99.2	82.0
Yes	0.0	19.2	1.5	16.5	0.8	18.0
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.1	98.5	97.1	98.5	97.1
Yes	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.8	93.9	95.2	93.1	94.4
Yes	7.7	6.2	6.1	4.8	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	35.3	7.6	30.9	6.1	33.4
Yes	95.4	64.7	92.4	69.1	93.9	66.6
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	80.6	92.4	84.3	94.7	82.2
Yes	3.1	19.4	7.6	15.7	5.3	17.8
N of Valid	65	14,212	66	11,156	131	25,368
N of Miss	3	344	2	319	5	663

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.4	13.1	16.7	15.7	18.0	14.3
Yes	80.6	86.9	83.3	84.3	82.0	85.7
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.4	92.4	93.4	94.0	93.4
Yes	4.5	6.6	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.6
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	87.5	87.9	89.1	86.5	88.2
Yes	14.9	12.5	12.1	10.9	13.5	11.8
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.3	93.9	96.1	95.5	95.6
Yes	3.0	4.7	6.1	3.9	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.8	39.1	42.4	41.5	39.1	40.2
Yes	64.2	60.9	57.6	58.5	60.9	59.8
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	84.7	78.8	84.4	82.0	84.6
Yes	14.9	15.3	21.2	15.6	18.0	15.4
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	92.8	93.9	93.5	88.7	93.1
Yes	16.4	7.2	6.1	6.5	11.3	6.9
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.2	97.0	96.3	96.2	95.7
Yes	4.5	4.8	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	100.0	98.0	98.5	97.8
Yes	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.2
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	51.3	54.5	52.8	57.1	51.9
Yes	40.3	48.7	45.5	47.2	42.9	48.1
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.3	89.4	95.5	91.7	95.4
Yes	6.0	4.7	10.6	4.5	8.3	4.6
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.2	53.0	65.2	56.4	60.2	54.5
Yes	44.8	47.0	34.8	43.6	39.8	45.5
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.3	89.4	95.4	92.5	95.3
Yes	4.5	4.7	10.6	4.6	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	96.3	95.5	95.8	94.7	96.1
Yes	6.0	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.3	3.9
N of Valid	67	14,493	66	11,421	133	25,914
N of Miss	1	63	2	54	3	117

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.5	10.6	9.8	9.2	9.1
no	33.8	36.9	43.9	32.9	38.9	35.1
yes	56.9	49.3	43.9	49.3	50.4	49.3
YES!	1.5	5.2	1.5	8.0	1.5	6.5
N of Valid	65	14,231	66	11,112	131	25,343
N of Miss	3	325	2	363	5	688

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	8.6	7.7	9.8	8.7	9.1
no	41.9	47.5	60.0	46.9	51.2	47.3
yes	38.7	38.8	26.2	38.9	32.3	38.8
YES!	9.7	5.1	6.2	4.4	7.9	4.8
N of Valid	62	14,085	65	10,980	127	25,065
N of Miss	6	471	3	495	9	966

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	5.7	13.8	7.0	8.5	6.3
no	25.0	26.7	35.4	30.0	30.2	28.1
yes	62.5	53.7	44.6	52.1	53.5	53.0
YES!	9.4	14.0	6.2	10.9	7.8	12.6
N of Valid	64	14,124	65	11,025	129	25,149
N of Miss	4	432	3	450	7	882

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8
no	4.6	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.9
yes	49.2	45.5	60.0	45.2	54.6	45.4
YES!	44.6	46.5	32.3	47.3	38.5	46.8
N of Valid	65	14,200	65	11,051	130	25,251
N of Miss	3	356	3	424	6	780

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	3.6	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.8
no	26.2	19.6	30.8	19.4	28.5	19.6
yes	58.5	55.6	58.5	57.2	58.5	56.3
YES!	13.8	21.2	6.2	19.4	10.0	20.4
N of Valid	65	14,153	65	11,032	130	25,185
N of Miss	3	403	3	443	6	846

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.1	8.0
no	13.1	18.4	13.8	18.6	13.5	18.5
yes	60.7	57.1	66.2	58.9	63.5	57.9
YES!	19.7	16.7	12.3	14.4	15.9	15.7
N of Valid	61	14,039	65	10,982	126	25,021
N of Miss	7	517	3	493	10	1,010

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.5	16.3	30.8	21.3	24.6	18.5
no	41.5	47.0	41.5	48.3	41.5	47.6
yes	33.8	29.9	23.1	25.2	28.5	27.9
YES!	6.2	6.8	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	65	14,115	65	11,010	130	25,125
N of Miss	3	441	3	465	6	906

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	10.5	19.7	12.7	14.6	11.5
no	46.9	41.6	48.5	42.8	47.7	42.1
yes	39.1	40.7	28.8	38.2	33.8	39.6
YES!	4.7	7.3	3.0	6.2	3.8	6.8
N of Valid	64	14,080	66	10,999	130	25,079
N of Miss	4	476	2	476	6	952

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	8.5	15.4	8.6	10.1	8.6
no	43.8	32.2	32.3	31.4	38.0	31.8
yes	37.5	44.9	36.9	45.5	37.2	45.2
YES!	14.1	14.4	15.4	14.5	14.7	14.4
N of Valid	64	14,106	65	11,028	129	25,134
N of Miss	4	450	3	447	7	897

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.3	3.5
no	14.1	17.0	10.8	14.9	12.4	16.1
yes	70.3	62.8	75.4	66.0	72.9	64.2
YES!	14.1	16.6	10.8	15.7	12.4	16.2
N of Valid	64	14,082	65	10,996	129	25,078
N of Miss	4	474	3	479	7	953

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.2	10.7	18.2	12.5	16.7	11.5
Rarely	24.2	20.0	18.2	21.5	21.2	20.7
Sometimes	30.3	40.0	40.9	40.2	35.6	40.1
Often	21.2	21.3	16.7	20.3	18.9	20.8
Almost always	9.1	8.1	6.1	5.5	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	66	14,257	66	11,085	132	25,342
N of Miss	2	299	2	390	4	689

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.8	3.8
Rarely	16.4	19.2	13.8	15.8	15.2	17.7
Sometimes	35.8	33.6	33.8	35.8	34.8	34.5
Often	19.4	24.6	27.7	27.1	23.5	25.7
Almost always	25.4	18.4	20.0	18.0	22.7	18.2
N of Valid	67	14,139	65	11,025	132	25,164
N of Miss	1	417	3	450	4	867

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.1
Sometimes	10.6	15.4	26.6	18.9	18.5	16.9
Often	40.9	34.7	31.2	35.6	36.2	35.1
Almost always	47.0	46.1	37.5	41.2	42.3	44.0
N of Valid	66	14,194	64	11,063	130	25,257
N of Miss	2	362	4	412	6	774

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	6.3	6.1	7.9	6.9	7.0
Rarely	15.6	22.2	27.3	27.5	21.5	24.5
Sometimes	43.8	40.6	48.5	41.2	46.2	40.8
Often	20.3	22.6	10.6	18.9	15.4	21.0
Almost always	12.5	8.3	7.6	4.4	10.0	6.6
N of Valid	64	13,924	66	10,850	130	24,774
N of Miss	4	632	2	625	6	1,257

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0
Mostly Ds	6.2	3.2	4.6	4.0	5.4	3.5
Mostly Cs	20.3	16.0	16.9	16.1	18.6	16.0
Mostly Bs	31.2	37.8	46.2	36.2	38.8	37.1
Mostly As	40.6	42.0	30.8	42.6	35.7	42.3
N of Valid	64	14,128	65	10,995	129	25,123
N of Miss	4	428	3	480	7	908

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	6.2	11.6	1.5	6.6	3.8	9.4
Quite important	18.8	20.3	14.7	15.0	16.7	18.0
Fairly important	31.2	35.6	35.3	35.2	33.3	35.5
Slightly important	39.1	26.7	36.8	34.0	37.9	29.9
Not at all important	4.7	5.7	11.8	9.1	8.3	7.2
N of Valid	64	14,147	68	11,006	132	25,153
N of Miss	4	409	0	469	4	878

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	51.6	54.4	54.5	57.5	53.1	55.8
1	23.4	13.4	10.6	13.5	16.9	13.5
2	7.8	10.2	12.1	10.1	10.0	10.1
3	4.7	8.8	10.6	7.4	7.7	8.2
4-5	4.7	8.5	6.1	7.0	5.4	7.8
6-10	4.7	3.3	6.1	3.0	5.4	3.2
11 or more	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	64	14,153	66	10,993	130	25,146
N of Miss	4	403	2	482	6	885

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	79.0	56.9	71.7	65.9	75.8
Little chance	9.4	10.9	20.0	13.9	14.7	12.2
Some chance	12.5	6.2	9.2	8.9	10.9	7.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.9	7.7	4.0	3.9	3.4
Very good chance	3.1	1.0	6.2	1.5	4.7	1.2
N of Valid	64	14,089	65	10,879	129	24,968
N of Miss	4	467	3	596	7	1,063

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	10.5	21.9	13.5	15.6	11.8
Little chance	9.4	15.7	20.3	18.5	14.8	16.9
Some chance	21.9	25.7	26.6	27.3	24.2	26.4
Pretty good chance	34.4	29.7	23.4	26.2	28.9	28.2
Very good chance	25.0	18.3	7.8	14.6	16.4	16.7
N of Valid	64	13,987	64	10,796	128	24,783
N of Miss	4	569	4	679	8	1,248

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.0	73.5	48.4	59.4	60.6	67.4
Little chance	7.9	12.3	17.2	15.2	12.6	13.6
Some chance	7.9	8.1	17.2	13.2	12.6	10.3
Pretty good chance	6.3	4.6	12.5	8.8	9.4	6.5
Very good chance	4.8	1.4	4.7	3.4	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	63	14,029	64	10,832	127	24,861
N of Miss	5	527	4	643	9	1,170

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.5	14.7	9.1	16.7	8.3	15.5
Little chance	16.4	18.7	22.7	20.0	19.5	19.3
Some chance	25.4	28.8	34.8	30.5	30.1	29.6
Pretty good chance	26.9	24.0	15.2	22.1	21.1	23.2
Very good chance	23.9	13.8	18.2	10.7	21.1	12.5
N of Valid	67	14,003	66	10,828	133	24,831
N of Miss	1	553	2	647	3	1,200

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	73.7	59.7	59.0	67.4	67.3
Little chance	8.8	9.7	13.4	12.2	11.1	10.8
Some chance	5.9	7.1	11.9	12.0	8.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	5.7	6.0	9.7	4.4	7.5
Very good chance	7.4	3.8	9.0	7.1	8.1	5.3
N of Valid	68	14,005	67	10,850	135	24,855
N of Miss	0	551	1	625	1	1,176

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.2	76.3	64.6	72.2	69.5	74.5
Little chance	7.6	9.9	15.4	12.3	11.5	10.9
Some chance	12.1	6.5	7.7	7.6	9.9	7.0
Pretty good chance	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.0
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	7.7	3.7	5.3	3.6
N of Valid	66	14,009	65	10,842	131	24,851
N of Miss	2	547	3	633	5	1,180

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.4	70.6	42.4	59.1	57.7	65.6
Little chance	7.8	10.4	22.7	11.8	15.4	11.0
Some chance	6.2	7.5	7.6	10.9	6.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.7	6.4	13.6	9.5	9.2	7.8
Very good chance	7.8	5.2	13.6	8.7	10.8	6.7
N of Valid	64	14,027	66	10,863	130	24,890
N of Miss	4	529	2	612	6	1,141

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.7	66.3	65.2	66.1	65.9	66.2
Little chance	18.2	16.7	19.7	16.4	18.9	16.6
Some chance	10.6	8.8	6.1	9.9	8.3	9.3
Pretty good chance	1.5	5.0	7.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
Very good chance	3.0	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	66	14,039	66	10,851	132	24,890
N of Miss	2	517	2	624	4	1,141

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	93.6	75.4	85.9	84.1	90.2
10 or younger	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.8
11	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
12	1.5	1.7	4.6	1.6	3.0	1.7
13	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.4
14	1.5	0.6	10.8	3.6	6.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.6	3.0	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,090	65	10,875	132	24,965
N of Miss	1	466	3	600	4	1,066

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	92.1	81.5	88.0	87.1	90.3
10 or younger	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2
11	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.4
12	0.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.6
13	1.5	1.5	4.6	1.7	3.0	1.6
14	3.0	0.3	6.2	2.1	4.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,014	65	10,818	132	24,832
N of Miss	1	542	3	657	4	1,199

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.2	74.6	57.8	67.9	66.2	71.7
10 or younger	3.0	9.4	9.4	6.7	6.2	8.2
11	3.0	4.0	7.8	2.3	5.4	3.3
12	7.6	4.6	3.1	3.4	5.4	4.1
13	7.6	5.7	4.7	4.8	6.2	5.3
14	4.5	1.5	12.5	5.9	8.5	3.4
15	0.0	0.1	3.1	6.9	1.5	3.0
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	14,042	64	10,838	130	24,880
N of Miss	2	514	4	637	6	1,151

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.9	90.8	92.3	93.9	94.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.4	1.5	0.7
13	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2
14	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.8	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,057	65	10,828	132	24,885
N of Miss	1	499	3	647	4	1,146

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	78.1	75.4	77.6	81.2	77.9
10 or younger	1.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	3.8	6.4
11	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.8
12	1.5	5.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.2
13	5.9	5.4	6.2	3.4	6.0	4.6
14	1.5	1.3	6.2	3.8	3.8	2.4
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	14,077	65	10,868	133	24,945
N of Miss	0	479	3	607	3	1,086

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.7	95.5	96.8	97.0	97.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.4
13	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
14	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	14,077	66	10,845	133	24,922
N of Miss	1	479	2	630	3	1,109

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	91.0	85.9	91.9	89.3	91.4
10 or younger	1.5	3.4	9.4	2.5	5.3	3.0
11	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
12	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1
13	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.5
14	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,019	64	10,822	131	24,841
N of Miss	1	537	4	653	5	1,190

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	87.5	68.8	81.4	78.8	84.8
10 or younger	2.9	1.7	4.7	1.3	3.8	1.5
11	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8
12	2.9	3.8	7.8	2.8	5.3	3.4
13	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.9
14	1.5	0.9	10.9	4.7	6.1	2.5
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	14,045	64	10,855	132	24,900
N of Miss	0	511	4	620	4	1,131

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.7	95.4	95.4	97.7	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
11	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
13	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	14,051	65	10,861	132	24,912
N of Miss	1	505	3	614	4	1,119

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.5	47.6	49.3	51.5	51.9	49.3
Wrong	45.5	40.7	41.8	36.9	43.6	39.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	10.7	7.5	10.7	3.8	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	66	14,125	67	10,911	133	25,036
N of Miss	2	431	1	564	3	995

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	25.8	31.7	28.8	34.9	27.3	33.1
Wrong	42.4	40.7	40.9	40.1	41.7	40.4
A little bit wrong	30.3	24.0	19.7	22.4	25.0	23.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	3.5	10.6	2.6	6.1	3.1
N of Valid	66	13,948	66	10,790	132	24,738
N of Miss	2	608	2	685	4	1,293

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	71.4	64.6	70.8	67.9	71.1
Wrong	24.2	21.0	23.1	21.8	23.7	21.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	5.9	7.7	6.0	5.3	6.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	66	14,058	65	10,855	131	24,913
N of Miss	2	498	3	620	5	1,118

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.2	52.3	41.8	46.0	47.0	49.6
Wrong	35.8	34.7	31.3	37.4	33.6	35.9
A little bit wrong	11.9	11.1	19.4	14.2	15.7	12.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.9	7.5	2.4	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	67	14,089	67	10,886	134	24,975
N of Miss	1	467	1	589	2	1,056

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	71.4	54.5	57.8	59.8	65.4
Wrong	22.7	19.7	27.3	26.3	25.0	22.6
A little bit wrong	12.1	7.2	9.1	12.8	10.6	9.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	9.1	3.1	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	66	14,098	66	10,889	132	24,987
N of Miss	2	458	2	586	4	1,044

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	93.9	95.4	93.8	93.1	93.9
Wrong	7.6	4.6	1.5	4.8	4.6	4.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	3.1	0.8	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	66	14,086	65	10,869	131	24,955
N of Miss	2	470	3	606	5	1,076

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	75.7	56.1	65.7	60.4	71.3
Wrong	30.9	19.5	28.8	25.7	29.9	22.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.8	4.5	6.8	3.7	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	10.6	1.8	6.0	1.4
N of Valid	68	14,121	66	10,900	134	25,021
N of Miss	0	435	2	575	2	1,010

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	75.4	64.6	59.9	72.7	68.6
Wrong	13.4	16.1	16.9	22.2	15.2	18.8
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.2	4.6	12.3	4.5	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.3	13.8	5.5	7.6	3.7
N of Valid	67	14,037	65	10,853	132	24,890
N of Miss	1	519	3	622	4	1,141

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	83.6	85.1	78.8	86.6	81.5
Wrong	9.0	13.2	6.0	17.4	7.5	15.0
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.4	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	4.5	0.9	3.0	0.9
N of Valid	67	14,098	67	10,890	134	24,988
N of Miss	1	458	1	585	2	1,043

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	91.2	90.8	88.0	93.2	89.8
Wrong	4.5	7.3	6.2	10.1	5.3	8.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	67	14,094	65	10,895	132	24,989
N of Miss	1	462	3	580	4	1,042

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	72.9	58.2	61.4	61.2	67.9
Wrong	31.3	18.8	22.4	24.0	26.9	21.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.5	10.4	11.4	7.5	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	9.0	3.2	4.5	2.4
N of Valid	67	14,101	67	10,896	134	24,997
N of Miss	1	455	1	579	2	1,034

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	83.5	88.1	85.8	89.5	84.5
1 or 2 times	6.1	12.9	10.4	11.0	8.3	12.1
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	66	14,043	67	10,791	133	24,834
N of Miss	2	513	1	684	3	1,197

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	92.3	86.4	93.7	89.9	92.9
1 or 2 times	3.2	4.2	4.5	2.9	3.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.4	1.6	0.5
10+ times	1.6	1.5	6.1	1.7	3.9	1.6
N of Valid	63	13,979	66	10,763	129	24,742
N of Miss	5	577	2	712	7	1,289

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	92.5	98.2	96.2	98.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	6.0	0.5	3.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	65	13,996	67	10,767	132	24,763
N of Miss	3	560	1	708	4	1,268

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.4	76.4	88.1	81.4	87.2	78.6
1 or 2 times	10.6	16.3	6.0	12.2	8.3	14.5
3 to 5 times	1.5	4.0	0.0	3.3	0.8	3.7
6 to 9 times	1.5	1.2	4.5	1.2	3.0	1.2
10+ times	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.9
N of Valid	66	13,955	67	10,732	133	24,687
N of Miss	2	601	1	743	3	1,344

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.8	34.4	34.8	32.0	32.8	33.4
1 or 2 times	21.5	21.7	13.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
3 to 5 times	13.8	16.4	19.7	16.0	16.8	16.2
6 to 9 times	3.1	6.2	6.1	7.1	4.6	6.5
10+ times	30.8	21.3	25.8	26.8	28.2	23.7
N of Valid	65	13,976	66	10,764	131	24,740
N of Miss	3	580	2	711	5	1,291

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.2	95.3	97.5	96.9	97.9
1 or 2 times	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	13,960	64	10,729	129	24,689
N of Miss	3	596	4	746	7	1,342

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	91.3	93.9	93.6	90.8	92.3
1 or 2 times	10.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	7.6	5.7
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	13,997	66	10,764	131	24,761
N of Miss	3	559	2	711	5	1,270

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	96.0	96.9	93.0	95.4	94.7
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.5	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	65	13,999	65	10,755	130	24,754
N of Miss	3	557	3	720	6	1,277

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.0	99.7	98.5	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	65	13,992	67	10,760	132	24,752
N of Miss	3	564	1	715	4	1,279

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	89.4	77.6	85.3	83.3	87.6
1 or 2 times	4.6	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.2	3.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
10+ times	4.6	2.9	10.4	6.5	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	65	13,985	67	10,766	132	24,751
N of Miss	3	571	1	709	4	1,280

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	95.5	92.4	96.6	90.8	96.0
No, but would like to	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
Yes, in the past	7.7	1.9	3.0	1.3	5.3	1.6
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.9	4.5	0.8	2.3	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	13,433	66	10,361	131	23,794
N of Miss	3	1,123	2	1,114	5	2,237

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	19.7	16.4	22.4	18.0	20.9
Yes	7.6	2.6	7.5	2.1	7.5	2.4
I have never belonged to a gang	72.7	77.7	76.1	75.5	74.4	76.7
N of Valid	66	13,784	67	10,572	133	24,356
N of Miss	2	772	1	903	3	1,675

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.1	13.4	6.0	11.3	7.5	12.5
Slight risk	6.1	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.5
Moderate risk	19.7	17.4	22.4	17.8	21.1	17.6
Great risk	62.1	58.7	67.2	60.8	64.7	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	4.5	0.0	5.0	1.5	4.7
N of Valid	66	13,966	67	10,763	133	24,729
N of Miss	2	590	1	712	3	1,302

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.6	22.7	29.2	29.2	22.5	25.6
Slight risk	31.2	26.8	23.1	29.3	27.1	27.9
Moderate risk	21.9	21.2	27.7	17.3	24.8	19.5
Great risk	25.0	22.9	20.0	18.3	22.5	20.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.5	0.0	5.8	3.1	6.2
N of Valid	64	13,828	65	10,629	129	24,457
N of Miss	4	728	3	846	7	1,574

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	17.5	14.3	19.2	14.2	18.3
Slight risk	14.1	14.1	28.6	19.7	21.3	16.5
Moderate risk	29.7	24.4	19.0	25.9	24.4	25.1
Great risk	35.9	37.1	38.1	29.3	37.0	33.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.8	0.0	5.9	3.1	6.4
N of Valid	64	13,765	63	10,618	127	24,383
N of Miss	4	791	5	857	9	1,648

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	16.4	13.4	14.9	15.2	15.7
Slight risk	12.3	16.8	13.4	17.3	12.9	17.0
Moderate risk	32.3	26.0	34.3	27.3	33.3	26.6
Great risk	33.8	36.5	38.8	35.9	36.4	36.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	4.3	0.0	4.7	2.3	4.4
N of Valid	65	13,910	67	10,734	132	24,644
N of Miss	3	646	1	741	4	1,387

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.6	14.5	10.8	12.6	10.7	13.7
Slight risk	12.1	9.2	13.8	10.7	13.0	9.8
Moderate risk	19.7	23.8	27.7	26.8	23.7	25.1
Great risk	53.0	47.8	47.7	44.8	50.4	46.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	4.7	0.0	5.1	2.3	4.9
N of Valid	66	13,910	65	10,739	131	24,649
N of Miss	2	646	3	736	5	1,382

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	13.4	6.1	11.1	7.6	12.4
Slight risk	4.6	5.8	4.5	5.5	4.6	5.7
Moderate risk	10.8	15.4	10.6	15.5	10.7	15.4
Great risk	67.7	58.0	74.2	60.4	71.0	59.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	7.4	4.5	7.5	6.1	7.4
N of Valid	65	13,885	66	10,726	131	24,611
N of Miss	3	671	2	749	5	1,420

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	13.3	6.2	11.0	8.5	12.3
Slight risk	0.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	1.6	3.6
Moderate risk	3.1	13.8	10.9	14.8	7.0	14.2
Great risk	80.0	61.6	76.6	63.2	78.3	62.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	7.5	3.1	7.8	4.7	7.6
N of Valid	65	13,866	64	10,708	129	24,574
N of Miss	3	690	4	767	7	1,457

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.1	14.3	12.3	13.0	12.2	13.7
Slight risk	15.2	13.6	18.5	15.8	16.8	14.6
Moderate risk	24.2	24.4	24.6	28.5	24.4	26.2
Great risk	43.9	42.0	44.6	37.1	44.3	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.7	0.0	5.6	2.3	5.7
N of Valid	66	13,899	65	10,720	131	24,619
N of Miss	2	657	3	755	5	1,412

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	16.9	14.0	22.2	18.3	19.5	15.9
Moderate risk	32.3	25.3	27.0	27.8	29.7	26.4
Great risk	33.8	37.6	36.5	32.6	35.2	35.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.3	0.0	7.5	3.1	8.0
N of Valid	65	13,875	63	10,735	128	24,610
N of Miss	3	681	5	740	8	1,421

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.4	13.8	10.9	12.2	10.7	13.1
Slight risk	9.0	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.6	7.2
Moderate risk	19.4	18.8	29.7	23.8	24.4	21.0
Great risk	55.2	52.2	53.1	48.0	54.2	50.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.8	0.0	7.9	3.1	8.4
N of Valid	67	13,857	64	10,727	131	24,584
N of Miss	1	699	4	748	5	1,447

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.1	13.3	6.2	11.1	7.6	12.4
Slight risk	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.6
Moderate risk	3.0	6.3	3.1	4.8	3.1	5.6
Great risk	69.7	60.1	81.5	68.6	75.6	63.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.2	18.6	7.7	14.1	13.0	16.6
N of Valid	66	13,881	65	10,737	131	24,618
N of Miss	2	675	3	738	5	1,413

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	13.2	6.2	11.1	7.8	12.3
Slight risk	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.5
Moderate risk	4.6	5.5	3.1	4.8	3.9	5.2
Great risk	61.5	52.2	73.4	63.0	67.4	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	24.6	27.4	15.6	19.8	20.2	24.1
N of Valid	65	13,873	64	10,737	129	24,610
N of Miss	3	683	4	738	7	1,421

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.4	83.3	93.0	89.8	94.4
Once or twice	1.6	3.5	9.1	4.5	5.5	3.9
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.6	4.5	1.3	2.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	1.6	0.2	3.0	0.5	2.3	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,393	66	10,190	128	23,583
N of Miss	6	1,163	2	1,285	8	2,448

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.9	98.8	91.2	97.6	94.0	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	3.1	0.2	7.4	0.4	5.3	0.3
N of Valid	65	13,642	68	10,419	133	24,061
N of Miss	3	914	0	1,056	3	1,970

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	92.8	80.6	88.9	86.3	91.1
Once or twice	1.6	5.5	13.4	7.4	7.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	0.8	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.3	2.3	0.9
Regularly now	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,587	67	10,401	131	23,988
N of Miss	4	969	1	1,074	5	2,043

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	93.9	98.9	98.5	98.0	96.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	3.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
N of Valid	66	13,647	66	10,423	132	24,070
N of Miss	2	909	2	1,052	4	1,961

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	59.2	66.2	64.3	64.1	61.4
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	17.5	9.2	6.2	8.1	11.7	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.0	5.5	4.8
I don't know	12.7	24.5	20.0	20.4	16.4	22.7
N of Valid	63	13,770	65	10,561	128	24,331
N of Miss	5	786	3	914	8	1,700

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	29.8	39.4	39.0	35.7	33.8
Rarely	25.4	22.2	31.8	23.2	28.7	22.6
Sometimes	22.2	26.6	19.7	23.5	20.9	25.2
Often	17.5	15.0	6.1	10.3	11.6	13.0
Almost always	3.2	6.4	3.0	3.9	3.1	5.3
N of Valid	63	13,726	66	10,471	129	24,197
N of Miss	5	830	2	1,004	7	1,834

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.5	85.4	79.0	84.7	82.5	85.1
1 time	0.0	5.7	4.8	5.5	2.6	5.6
2 or 3 times	7.7	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.4	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.5
6 or more times	3.8	2.7	8.1	2.7	6.1	2.7
N of Valid	52	13,542	62	10,338	114	23,880
N of Miss	16	1,014	6	1,137	22	2,151

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.7	58.3	29.0	42.9	42.1	51.6
0 times	42.3	40.0	71.0	54.5	57.9	46.3
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,563	62	10,407	114	23,970
N of Miss	16	993	6	1,068	22	2,061

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.2	94.6	89.6	90.2	89.4	92.7
1-2	6.2	4.1	4.5	6.7	5.3	5.2
3-5	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	3.1	0.2	3.0	0.8	3.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	13,746	67	10,528	132	24,274
N of Miss	3	810	1	947	4	1,757

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.8	89.7	93.4	91.7	95.4
1-2	1.6	1.8	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.4	1.2	2.3	0.9
6-9	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
10+	3.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	64	13,708	68	10,499	132	24,207
N of Miss	4	848	0	976	4	1,824

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	13,697	66	10,494	131	24,191
N of Miss	3	859	2	981	5	1,840

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.9	99.2	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
N of Valid	65	13,678	67	10,480	132	24,158
N of Miss	3	878	1	995	4	1,873

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.0	98.5	99.0	98.5	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
3-5	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	13,722	67	10,512	132	24,234
N of Miss	3	834	1	963	4	1,797

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	13,685	68	10,481	133	24,166
N of Miss	3	871	0	994	3	1,865

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	13,660	68	10,482	133	24,142
N of Miss	3	896	0	993	3	1,889

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	13,641	68	10,483	132	24,124
N of Miss	4	915	0	992	4	1,907

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
1-2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	13,670	67	10,471	131	24,141
N of Miss	4	886	1	1,004	5	1,890

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.9	98.5	97.7	96.9	97.2
1-2	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.6
3-5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	13,688	66	10,483	131	24,171
N of Miss	3	868	2	992	5	1,860

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	66	13,675	67	10,479	133	24,154
N of Miss	2	881	1	996	3	1,877

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	97.8	92.5	95.1	92.4	96.6
1-2	3.1	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.2
3-5	1.6	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	3.1	0.2	3.0	0.5	3.1	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,663	67	10,458	131	24,121
N of Miss	4	893	1	1,017	5	1,910

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	96.9	94.1	94.2	91.7	95.7
1-2	7.8	2.3	0.0	3.9	3.8	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.4	3.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,648	68	10,476	132	24,124
N of Miss	4	908	0	999	4	1,907

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.3	94.0	96.0	94.6	96.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
6-9	1.6	0.3	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.2
10+	3.2	0.3	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,598	67	10,452	130	24,050
N of Miss	5	958	1	1,023	6	1,981

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	94.3	83.1	90.3	85.9	92.6
1-2	4.8	2.6	6.2	3.1	5.5	2.8
3-5	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	4.8	1.6	7.7	4.8	6.2	3.0
N of Valid	63	13,724	65	10,509	128	24,233
N of Miss	5	832	3	966	8	1,798

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.1	95.5	93.8	94.7	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.0
3-5	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	4.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	3.1	1.2
N of Valid	65	13,696	66	10,489	131	24,185
N of Miss	3	860	2	986	5	1,846

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.8	89.4	95.0	91.6	95.4
1-2	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
3-5	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.5	0.8	6.1	1.6	3.8	1.2
N of Valid	65	13,680	66	10,488	131	24,168
N of Miss	3	876	2	987	5	1,863

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.2	80.5	66.7	73.0	70.3	77.3
1-2	9.7	10.5	12.1	10.6	10.9	10.6
3-5	8.1	4.2	6.1	6.9	7.0	5.4
6-9	1.6	1.7	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.1
10+	6.5	3.0	10.6	6.8	8.6	4.6
N of Valid	62	13,640	66	10,445	128	24,085
N of Miss	6	916	2	1,030	8	1,946

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	93.3	74.6	86.1	82.9	90.2
1-2	0.0	3.0	10.4	4.5	5.4	3.6
3-5	0.0	1.2	6.0	2.5	3.1	1.8
6-9	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9
10+	6.5	1.9	7.5	5.7	7.0	3.6
N of Valid	62	13,621	67	10,418	129	24,039
N of Miss	6	935	1	1,057	7	1,992

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.5	98.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.9	1.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	13,584	64	10,418	127	24,002
N of Miss	5	972	4	1,057	9	2,029

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.4	98.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.4	1.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,569	64	10,407	126	23,976
N of Miss	6	987	4	1,068	10	2,055

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.9	96.9	97.2	96.9	96.5
1-2	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	63	13,614	64	10,426	127	24,040
N of Miss	5	942	4	1,049	9	1,991

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	13,572	65	10,416	128	23,988
N of Miss	5	984	3	1,059	8	2,043

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	13,556	62	10,390	124	23,946
N of Miss	6	1,000	6	1,085	12	2,085

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	13,479	63	10,364	124	23,843
N of Miss	7	1,077	5	1,111	12	2,188

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	99.1	98.5	99.1	97.7	99.1
1-2	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,532	65	10,375	128	23,907
N of Miss	5	1,024	3	1,100	8	2,124

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.4	93.9	95.4	94.6	95.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0
6-9	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	63	13,559	66	10,402	129	23,961
N of Miss	5	997	2	1,073	7	2,070

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	95.2	98.5	96.8	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,572	63	10,388	126	23,960
N of Miss	5	984	5	1,087	10	2,071

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.6	92.5	76.9	87.2	80.2	90.2
1-2	4.9	3.5	9.2	4.2	7.1	3.8
3-5	3.3	1.8	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.4
6-9	4.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	3.2	1.1
10+	3.3	1.4	7.7	3.8	5.6	2.4
N of Valid	61	13,550	65	10,388	126	23,938
N of Miss	7	1,006	3	1,087	10	2,093

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.6	90.6	92.4	92.1	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.9	4.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
6-9	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
10+	4.8	1.2	4.7	2.5	4.8	1.8
N of Valid	62	13,546	64	10,380	126	23,926
N of Miss	6	1,010	4	1,095	10	2,105

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.5	88.9	69.8	82.5	77.6	86.1
1-2	4.8	4.4	9.5	5.0	7.2	4.6
3-5	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3
6-9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
10+	6.5	3.6	15.9	8.3	11.2	5.7
N of Valid	62	13,547	63	10,400	125	23,947
N of Miss	6	1,009	5	1,075	11	2,084

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	94.4	83.6	88.2	87.8	91.7
1-2	1.6	2.2	9.8	3.4	5.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
10+	6.5	1.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	3.3
N of Valid	62	13,541	61	10,387	123	23,928
N of Miss	6	1,015	7	1,088	13	2,103

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.5	92.0	85.2	89.9	87.9	91.1
1-2	3.2	3.7	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.7
3-5	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
10+	6.3	1.7	8.2	3.7	7.3	2.6
N of Valid	63	13,547	61	10,382	124	23,929
N of Miss	5	1,009	7	1,093	12	2,102

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	93.8	97.2	95.5	94.7	94.6	96.1
Once	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.0
3-5 times	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.2
10 or more times	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,130	66	9,978	130	23,108
N of Miss	4	1,426	2	1,497	6	2,923

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	88.0	80.6	79.7	85.0	84.4
at my home	6.9	6.4	11.3	9.7	9.2	7.8
at someone elses home	1.7	3.8	8.1	7.8	5.0	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	13,354	62	10,232	120	23,586
N of Miss	10	1,202	6	1,243	16	2,445

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.2	26.2	36.9	32.6	31.5	29.0
Somewhat disapprove	12.3	14.5	16.9	17.5	14.6	15.8
Strongly disapprove	46.2	48.2	41.5	39.8	43.8	44.5
Don't know or can't say	15.4	11.1	4.6	10.2	10.0	10.7
N of Valid	65	13,438	65	10,257	130	23,695
N of Miss	3	1,118	3	1,218	6	2,336

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	12.5	19.7	20.5	18.6	16.0
Yes	82.5	87.5	80.3	79.5	81.4	84.0
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.4	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.4	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	96.1	98.5	92.3	96.9	94.5
Yes	4.8	3.9	1.5	7.7	3.1	5.5
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.2	95.5	96.5	96.1	97.5
Yes	3.2	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.2	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	95.3	97.0	93.3	95.3	94.4
Yes	6.3	4.7	3.0	6.7	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.2	93.9	96.0	95.3	96.7
Yes	3.2	2.8	6.1	4.0	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.8	98.5	96.7	98.4	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	96.5	95.5	94.9	95.3	95.8
Yes	4.8	3.5	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	63	13,248	66	10,151	129	23,399
N of Miss	5	1,308	2	1,324	7	2,632

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	4.0	10.6	6.1	10.3	4.9
Yes	90.0	96.0	89.4	93.9	89.7	95.1
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	99.3	98.5	98.6	97.6	99.0
Yes	3.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	99.1	95.5	98.5	94.4	98.9
Yes	6.7	0.9	4.5	1.5	5.6	1.1
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.8	98.5	98.6	97.6	98.7
Yes	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	98.5	99.8	98.4	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.8	97.9
Yes	3.3	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	60	13,073	66	10,103	126	23,176
N of Miss	8	1,483	2	1,372	10	2,855

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.7	8.5	20.3	13.2	15.1	10.5
Yes	90.3	91.5	79.7	86.8	84.9	89.5
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	97.2	96.9	96.7	94.4	97.0
Yes	8.1	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.6	3.0
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.2	82.8	90.7	88.1	92.7
Yes	6.5	5.8	17.2	9.3	11.9	7.3
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	98.4	99.7	98.4	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	96.9	97.4	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.8	3.1	2.6	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	62	13,106	64	10,088	126	23,194
N of Miss	6	1,450	4	1,387	10	2,837

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.5	12.0	27.3	16.5	20.0	14.0
Yes	87.5	88.0	72.7	83.5	80.0	86.0
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.5	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.4	89.4	93.2	92.3	93.9
Yes	4.7	5.6	10.6	6.8	7.7	6.1
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.7	87.9	91.4	90.0	93.3
Yes	7.8	5.3	12.1	8.6	10.0	6.7
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.6	93.9	97.0	94.6	97.3
Yes	4.7	2.4	6.1	3.0	5.4	2.7
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.6	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.8	93.9	97.0	96.2	97.5
Yes	1.6	2.2	6.1	3.0	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	96.7	92.4	95.6	95.4	96.2
Yes	1.6	3.3	7.6	4.4	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	96.7	92.4	96.0	94.6	96.4
Yes	3.1	3.3	7.6	4.0	5.4	3.6
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.2	97.0	98.1	96.9	98.7
Yes	3.1	0.8	3.0	1.9	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	64	13,209	66	10,115	130	23,324
N of Miss	4	1,347	2	1,360	6	2,707

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.1	97.2	89.1	94.3	92.0	95.9
Less than 1 a day	1.6	1.5	4.7	2.6	3.2	2.0
1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.6	1.6	0.4
7-10 a day	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,753	64	9,748	125	22,501
N of Miss	7	1,803	4	1,727	11	3,530

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	5.4	15.4	10.6	10.9	7.7
Yes	93.7	94.6	84.6	89.4	89.1	92.3
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	98.5	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	93.8	97.5	96.1	98.2
Yes	1.6	1.3	6.2	2.5	3.9	1.8
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	95.4	98.3	97.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.6	1.7	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.2	98.5	98.7	98.4	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.3
Yes	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	97.2	95.4	95.0	95.3	96.2
Yes	4.8	2.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	63	13,113	65	10,088	128	23,201
N of Miss	5	1,443	3	1,387	8	2,830

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	5.2	10.6	9.3	7.7	7.0
Yes	95.3	94.8	89.4	90.7	92.3	93.0
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.2	100.0	97.7	99.2	98.6
Yes	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	95.5	97.2	96.9	97.9
Yes	1.6	1.6	4.5	2.8	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.8	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.7
Yes	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.4	97.0	95.9	97.7	96.8
Yes	1.6	2.6	3.0	4.1	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	64	13,109	66	10,072	130	23,181
N of Miss	4	1,447	2	1,403	6	2,850

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Yes	100.0	98.4	97.0	98.0	98.4	98.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.6	98.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,059	66	10,071	129	23,130
N of Miss	5	1,497	2	1,404	7	2,901

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.5	99.0
Yes	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	64	12,842	67	9,827	131	22,669
N of Miss	4	1,714	1	1,648	5	3,362

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.7	65.6	41.2	57.0	50.0	61.9
Wrong	33.9	22.0	39.7	23.8	36.9	22.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	8.8	7.4	12.6	4.6	10.4
Not at all wrong	4.8	3.6	11.8	6.7	8.5	4.9
N of Valid	62	13,334	68	10,219	130	23,553
N of Miss	6	1,222	0	1,256	6	2,478

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	72.1	42.4	61.7	53.1	67.6
Wrong	25.8	19.3	34.8	23.2	30.5	21.0
A little bit wrong	8.1	6.1	10.6	9.5	9.4	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.5	12.1	5.6	7.0	3.9
N of Valid	62	13,286	66	10,181	128	23,467
N of Miss	6	1,270	2	1,294	8	2,564

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	72.2	46.3	57.9	60.0	66.0
Wrong	17.5	15.9	28.4	18.3	23.1	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	7.4	9.0	13.0	6.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	4.8	4.5	16.4	10.8	10.8	7.2
N of Valid	63	13,250	67	10,173	130	23,423
N of Miss	5	1,306	1	1,302	6	2,608

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	79.0	61.8	75.4	71.8	77.4
Wrong	12.7	15.5	29.4	17.4	21.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	63	13,274	68	10,172	131	23,446
N of Miss	5	1,282	0	1,303	5	2,585

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	87.9	77.6	88.0	83.8	88.0
Wrong	9.5	9.5	16.4	9.3	13.1	9.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.5	1.1	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	63	13,280	67	10,187	130	23,467
N of Miss	5	1,276	1	1,288	6	2,564

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	88.3	76.1	88.0	84.0	88.2
Wrong	7.8	9.3	19.4	9.4	13.7	9.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.5	1.1	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	64	13,254	67	10,166	131	23,420
N of Miss	4	1,302	1	1,309	5	2,611

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.4	71.8	46.9	62.6	53.1	67.8
Wrong	31.2	18.6	32.8	22.5	32.0	20.3
A little bit wrong	9.4	6.9	10.9	10.0	10.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.7	9.4	4.9	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	64	13,364	64	10,238	128	23,602
N of Miss	4	1,192	4	1,237	8	2,429

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	77.1	53.8	66.7	59.8	72.6
Wrong	29.0	16.6	27.7	20.8	28.3	18.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.3	7.7	8.1	5.5	5.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.0	10.8	4.4	6.3	3.0
N of Valid	62	13,349	65	10,216	127	23,565
N of Miss	6	1,207	3	1,259	9	2,466

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	76.1	52.3	61.7	63.0	69.9
Wrong	19.4	13.8	27.7	17.5	23.6	15.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	6.3	6.2	11.6	3.9	8.6
Not at all wrong	4.8	3.8	13.8	9.2	9.4	6.2
N of Valid	62	13,336	65	10,206	127	23,542
N of Miss	6	1,220	3	1,269	9	2,489

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	84.3	74.2	81.1	79.2	82.9
Wrong	15.6	11.8	18.2	14.2	16.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	64	13,345	66	10,211	130	23,556
N of Miss	4	1,211	2	1,264	6	2,475

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	90.4	86.4	90.4	89.8	90.4
Wrong	6.5	7.8	10.6	7.7	8.6	7.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.0	0.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	62	13,332	66	10,219	128	23,551
N of Miss	6	1,224	2	1,256	8	2,480

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	90.4	84.4	90.3	88.8	90.4
Wrong	6.6	7.8	12.5	7.8	9.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.9	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	61	13,300	64	10,202	125	23,502
N of Miss	7	1,256	4	1,273	11	2,529

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	38.3	45.8	30.3	33.0	34.1	40.3
Very difficult	15.0	17.7	9.1	14.4	11.9	16.2
Fairly easy	16.7	18.9	28.8	24.6	23.0	21.4
Very easy	16.7	10.0	27.3	21.2	22.2	14.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	7.6	4.5	6.8	8.7	7.2
N of Valid	60	13,199	66	10,152	126	23,351
N of Miss	8	1,357	2	1,323	10	2,680

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	34.4	45.1	27.3	32.5	30.7	39.6
Very difficult	16.4	17.0	13.6	14.0	15.0	15.7
Fairly easy	23.0	19.6	30.3	24.9	26.8	21.9
Very easy	18.0	11.8	25.8	22.4	22.0	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	6.6	3.0	6.3	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	61	13,059	66	10,074	127	23,133
N of Miss	7	1,497	2	1,401	9	2,898

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	51.7	59.7	35.9	45.7	43.5	53.6
Sort of hard	25.0	18.7	23.4	21.6	24.2	19.9
Sort of easy	13.3	13.3	21.9	19.3	17.7	15.9
Very easy	10.0	8.4	18.8	13.3	14.5	10.5
N of Valid	60	13,181	64	10,115	124	23,296
N of Miss	8	1,375	4	1,360	12	2,735

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	44.3	54.1	33.3	41.0	38.7	48.4
Sort of hard	14.8	17.5	22.2	17.9	18.5	17.6
Sort of easy	21.3	15.3	17.5	20.9	19.4	17.7
Very easy	19.7	13.1	27.0	20.2	23.4	16.2
N of Valid	61	13,162	63	10,108	124	23,270
N of Miss	7	1,394	5	1,367	12	2,761

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.4	68.8	75.5	75.2	81.1
Sort of hard	11.5	9.8	18.8	15.7	15.2	12.4
Sort of easy	0.0	3.0	3.1	5.2	1.6	4.0
Very easy	6.6	1.8	9.4	3.5	8.0	2.5
N of Valid	61	13,133	64	10,089	125	23,222
N of Miss	7	1,423	4	1,386	11	2,809

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	53.3	68.9	46.2	61.5	49.6	65.7
Sort of hard	18.3	14.7	20.0	17.3	19.2	15.8
Sort of easy	16.7	9.3	12.3	11.0	14.4	10.0
Very easy	11.7	7.1	21.5	10.2	16.8	8.4
N of Valid	60	13,129	65	10,098	125	23,227
N of Miss	8	1,427	3	1,377	11	2,804

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.3	71.2	53.1	52.1	60.5	62.9
Sort of hard	8.3	12.2	14.1	14.9	11.3	13.4
Sort of easy	8.3	9.3	17.2	16.0	12.9	12.2
Very easy	15.0	7.2	15.6	17.0	15.3	11.5
N of Valid	60	13,130	64	10,086	124	23,216
N of Miss	8	1,426	4	1,389	12	2,815

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.3	72.1	60.9	61.9	64.5	67.7
Sort of hard	16.7	13.4	18.8	17.5	17.7	15.2
Sort of easy	5.0	8.1	7.8	11.7	6.5	9.7
Very easy	10.0	6.3	12.5	8.9	11.3	7.5
N of Valid	60	13,124	64	10,096	124	23,220
N of Miss	8	1,432	4	1,379	12	2,811

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	81.8	71.9	72.7	72.4	77.8
Sort of hard	20.3	11.4	17.2	16.0	18.7	13.4
Sort of easy	1.7	4.3	1.6	6.8	1.6	5.4
Very easy	5.1	2.5	9.4	4.5	7.3	3.4
N of Valid	59	13,116	64	10,079	123	23,195
N of Miss	9	1,440	4	1,396	13	2,836

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	43.1	62.0	36.9	47.5	39.8	55.7
Sort of hard	15.5	12.2	15.4	12.6	15.4	12.4
Sort of easy	19.0	14.1	12.3	18.0	15.4	15.8
Very easy	22.4	11.8	35.4	21.9	29.3	16.2
N of Valid	58	13,074	65	10,075	123	23,149
N of Miss	10	1,482	3	1,400	13	2,882

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	76.8	83.1	81.4	81.9	78.8
Yes	19.4	23.2	16.9	18.6	18.1	21.2
N of Valid	62	12,968	65	9,971	127	22,939
N of Miss	6	1,588	3	1,504	9	3,092

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.7	93.8	95.1	93.7	94.3
Yes	6.5	6.3	6.2	4.9	6.3	5.7
N of Valid	62	12,968	65	9,971	127	22,939
N of Miss	6	1,588	3	1,504	9	3,092

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	89.6	92.3	89.9	92.1	89.8
Yes	8.1	10.4	7.7	10.1	7.9	10.2
N of Valid	62	12,968	65	9,971	127	22,939
N of Miss	6	1,588	3	1,504	9	3,092

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.2	30.4	23.1	25.6	23.6	28.3
Yes	75.8	69.6	76.9	74.4	76.4	71.7
N of Valid	62	12,968	65	9,971	127	22,939
N of Miss	6	1,588	3	1,504	9	3,092

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	77.6	81.8	81.2	81.2	79.1
Yes	19.4	22.4	18.2	18.8	18.8	20.9
N of Valid	62	12,887	66	9,823	128	22,710
N of Miss	6	1,669	2	1,652	8	3,321

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.9	31.3	22.7	29.9	25.2	30.7
1 or 2 times	34.4	34.1	30.3	32.2	32.3	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.8	20.0	24.2	19.8	19.7	19.9
5 or 6 times	9.8	7.9	15.2	10.1	12.6	8.9
7 or more times	13.1	6.7	7.6	8.0	10.2	7.3
N of Valid	61	13,062	66	9,975	127	23,037
N of Miss	7	1,494	2	1,500	9	2,994

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.0	56.5	52.3	59.2	60.8	57.7
Yes	30.0	43.5	47.7	40.8	39.2	42.3
N of Valid	60	12,939	65	9,876	125	22,815
N of Miss	8	1,617	3	1,599	11	3,216

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.8	27.1	28.8	27.2	39.5	27.2
1 or 2 times	17.5	36.5	37.9	24.7	27.9	31.4
3 or 4 times	15.9	23.8	19.7	30.0	17.8	26.5
5 or 6 times	4.8	7.7	6.1	12.1	5.4	9.6
7 or more times	11.1	4.9	7.6	6.1	9.3	5.4
N of Valid	63	13,026	66	9,939	129	22,965
N of Miss	5	1,530	2	1,536	7	3,066

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	29	6,569	30	5,379	59	11,948
N of Miss	39	7,987	38	6,096	77	14,083

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	870	2	638	4	1,508
N of Miss	66	13,686	66	10,837	132	24,523

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	166	0	115	2	281
N of Miss	66	14,390	68	11,360	134	25,750

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	565	2	331	3	896
N of Miss	67	13,991	66	11,144	133	25,135

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	519	1	474	3	993
N of Miss	66	14,037	67	11,001	133	25,038

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	19	3,701	21	2,743	40	6,444
N of Miss	49	10,855	47	8,732	96	19,587

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	2,149	13	1,358	25	3,507
N of Miss	56	12,407	55	10,117	111	22,524

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	58.4	43.9	53.0	42.4	56.0
Yes	59.3	41.6	56.1	47.0	57.6	44.0
N of Valid	59	12,896	66	9,871	125	22,767
N of Miss	9	1,660	2	1,604	11	3,264

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.2
no	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.3
yes	48.3	38.9	34.4	40.2	41.1	39.5
YES!	40.0	49.2	54.7	48.6	47.6	49.0
N of Valid	60	13,064	64	10,026	124	23,090
N of Miss	8	1,492	4	1,449	12	2,941

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.9	31.0	34.8	28.3	36.3	29.8
no	34.5	38.8	37.9	40.1	36.3	39.4
yes	13.8	20.9	18.2	21.9	16.1	21.3
YES!	13.8	9.3	9.1	9.8	11.3	9.5
N of Valid	58	13,021	66	9,991	124	23,012
N of Miss	10	1,535	2	1,484	12	3,019

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	5.8	4.5	5.7	7.1	5.8
no	6.7	4.5	1.5	4.2	3.9	4.4
yes	30.0	34.1	38.8	36.0	34.6	34.9
YES!	53.3	55.5	55.2	54.2	54.3	54.9
N of Valid	60	13,040	67	9,988	127	23,028
N of Miss	8	1,516	1	1,487	9	3,003

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.0
no	3.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	4.8	6.0
yes	23.0	28.1	26.6	32.1	24.8	29.8
YES!	68.9	59.8	60.9	56.1	64.8	58.2
N of Valid	61	13,013	64	9,988	125	23,001
N of Miss	7	1,543	4	1,487	11	3,030

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.3	10.6	7.0	9.4	7.2
no	8.1	9.2	9.1	11.5	8.6	10.2
yes	40.3	32.1	33.3	34.4	36.7	33.1
YES!	43.5	51.3	47.0	47.0	45.3	49.5
N of Valid	62	13,016	66	9,994	128	23,010
N of Miss	6	1,540	2	1,481	8	3,021

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	9.3	6.1	10.6	6.2	9.8
no	12.9	16.6	21.2	19.8	17.2	18.0
yes	48.4	36.8	36.4	37.5	42.2	37.1
YES!	32.3	37.3	36.4	32.2	34.4	35.1
N of Valid	62	13,035	66	10,005	128	23,040
N of Miss	6	1,521	2	1,470	8	2,991

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	7.0	5.6
no	1.6	7.3	3.0	7.7	2.3	7.4
yes	32.8	33.8	35.8	35.4	34.4	34.5
YES!	57.4	53.4	55.2	51.3	56.2	52.5
N of Valid	61	13,029	67	10,008	128	23,037
N of Miss	7	1,527	1	1,467	8	2,994

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.7	69.1	56.7	59.6	63.8	65.0
Yes	26.7	26.4	38.8	35.1	33.1	30.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	4.5	5.2	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	60	13,000	67	9,973	127	22,973
N of Miss	8	1,556	1	1,502	9	3,058

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	81.7	72.3	73.4	82.1	78.1
Yes	5.2	13.8	21.5	21.4	13.8	17.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	6.2	5.2	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	58	12,959	65	9,964	123	22,923
N of Miss	10	1,597	3	1,511	13	3,108

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	83.3	70.1	78.4	74.4	81.2
Yes	19.0	12.2	25.4	16.3	22.4	14.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	58	12,941	67	9,941	125	22,882
N of Miss	10	1,615	1	1,534	11	3,149

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.6	93.8	93.9	95.1	94.3
Yes	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.3	4.8
N of Valid	58	12,934	64	9,945	122	22,879
N of Miss	10	1,622	4	1,530	14	3,152

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	75.2	67.2	74.3	75.4	74.8
Yes	13.8	20.3	28.1	20.5	21.3	20.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.3	4.8
N of Valid	58	12,928	64	9,943	122	22,871
N of Miss	10	1,628	4	1,532	14	3,160

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	75.9	65.2	69.6	72.8	73.1
Yes	16.9	19.6	28.8	25.2	23.2	22.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	118	25,878	132	19,948	250	45,826
N of Miss	18	3,234	4	3,002	22	6,236

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	91.4	89.1	89.1	91.0	90.4
Yes	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	58	12,889	64	9,924	122	22,813
N of Miss	10	1,667	4	1,551	14	3,218

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	84.1	76.1	80.2	77.3	82.4
Wrong	18.0	11.6	16.4	13.6	17.2	12.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.9	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.5	1.3	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	61	13,008	67	9,974	128	22,982
N of Miss	7	1,548	1	1,501	8	3,049

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	90.6	87.9	85.9	85.8	88.5
Wrong	14.8	7.5	9.1	10.9	11.8	9.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	61	12,997	66	9,959	127	22,956
N of Miss	7	1,559	2	1,516	9	3,075

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	89.2	89.6	82.1	88.4	86.1
Wrong	9.7	6.9	4.5	10.3	7.0	8.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	3.0	5.3	2.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	62	12,960	67	9,942	129	22,902
N of Miss	6	1,596	1	1,533	7	3,129

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	92.8	92.5	91.4	93.0	92.2
Wrong	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.6	5.5	5.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	61	12,987	67	9,954	128	22,941
N of Miss	7	1,569	1	1,521	8	3,090

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	96.6	93.8	95.6	95.2	96.2
Wrong	3.3	3.0	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,965	64	9,953	125	22,918
N of Miss	7	1,591	4	1,522	11	3,113

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	96.6	93.9	95.5	95.2	96.1
Wrong	3.3	2.9	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	60	12,946	66	9,951	126	22,897
N of Miss	8	1,610	2	1,524	10	3,134

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	80.1	87.3	81.2	84.8	80.6
Wrong	14.5	16.1	11.1	15.4	12.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	0.0	2.8	1.6	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	62	12,950	63	9,933	125	22,883
N of Miss	6	1,606	5	1,542	11	3,148

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	79.9	77.6	78.5	71.7	79.3
Wrong	26.7	14.7	20.9	15.7	23.6	15.1
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.4	0.0	4.8	2.4	4.6
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	60	12,965	67	9,939	127	22,904
N of Miss	8	1,591	1	1,536	9	3,127

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	35.0	58.8	63.1	60.4	49.6	59.5
Wrong	46.7	25.6	23.1	25.0	34.4	25.4
A little bit wrong	18.3	13.1	10.8	12.6	14.4	12.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	60	12,932	65	9,893	125	22,825
N of Miss	8	1,624	3	1,582	11	3,206

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.6	74.9	60.3	68.2	66.9	72.0
1	10.2	10.0	20.6	10.6	15.7	10.3
2	3.4	6.0	7.4	7.9	5.5	6.8
3-4	1.7	4.5	5.9	6.3	3.9	5.3
5+	10.2	4.5	5.9	7.0	7.9	5.6
N of Valid	59	12,965	68	9,958	127	22,923
N of Miss	9	1,591	0	1,517	9	3,108

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.7	88.6	84.8	84.7	84.8	86.9
1	1.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	4.0	6.0
2	6.8	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.8	3.3
3-4	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.8
5+	5.1	1.7	3.0	2.5	4.0	2.1
N of Valid	59	12,906	66	9,941	125	22,847
N of Miss	9	1,650	2	1,534	11	3,184

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.1	84.2	74.6	82.3	78.6	83.4
1	3.4	7.6	13.4	7.5	8.7	7.5
2	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7
3-4	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.4
5+	6.8	2.5	4.5	3.4	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	59	12,940	67	9,949	126	22,889
N of Miss	9	1,616	1	1,526	10	3,142

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.9	58.0	45.5	51.2	50.8	55.0
1	6.9	13.9	12.1	13.1	9.7	13.5
2	5.2	9.3	10.6	10.1	8.1	9.7
3-4	10.3	7.6	7.6	9.0	8.9	8.2
5+	20.7	11.2	24.2	16.6	22.6	13.5
N of Valid	58	12,914	66	9,952	124	22,866
N of Miss	10	1,642	2	1,523	12	3,165

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.1	60.2	58.5	60.2	54.1	60.2
No	14.0	13.4	12.3	14.4	13.1	13.8
I don't know	36.8	26.4	29.2	25.4	32.8	26.0
N of Valid	57	12,366	65	9,421	122	21,787
N of Miss	11	2,190	3	2,054	14	4,244

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	16.5	26.2	18.2	17.6	17.2
Most of the time	18.3	17.7	10.8	19.3	14.4	18.4
Some of the time	36.7	30.1	32.3	30.3	34.4	30.2
A little of the time	28.3	20.3	15.4	16.7	21.6	18.8
None of the time	8.3	15.4	15.4	15.5	12.0	15.4
N of Valid	60	13,005	65	9,919	125	22,924
N of Miss	8	1,551	3	1,556	11	3,107

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.2	11.6	13.8	11.8	11.1	11.7
Most of the time	8.2	10.9	12.3	11.7	10.3	11.2
Some of the time	18.0	18.6	13.8	20.2	15.9	19.3
A little of the time	27.9	20.0	7.7	19.7	17.5	19.9
None of the time	37.7	38.9	52.3	36.6	45.2	37.9
N of Valid	61	12,912	65	9,862	126	22,774
N of Miss	7	1,644	3	1,613	10	3,257

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	21.2	22.2	21.9	18.2	21.5
Most of the time	10.3	18.6	17.5	19.5	14.0	19.0
Some of the time	24.1	20.5	9.5	21.2	16.5	20.8
A little of the time	24.1	16.0	22.2	14.8	23.1	15.5
None of the time	27.6	23.7	28.6	22.7	28.1	23.3
N of Valid	58	12,869	63	9,835	121	22,704
N of Miss	10	1,687	5	1,640	15	3,327

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	9.2	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.4
Most of the time	3.3	8.3	12.3	8.5	8.0	8.4
Some of the time	10.0	14.5	10.8	16.3	10.4	15.3
A little of the time	20.0	18.5	13.8	19.4	16.8	18.9
None of the time	58.3	49.6	52.3	46.2	55.2	48.1
N of Valid	60	12,918	65	9,861	125	22,779
N of Miss	8	1,638	3	1,614	11	3,252

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.5	14.6	20.9	16.4	15.1	15.4
Most of the time	18.6	16.4	10.4	16.1	14.3	16.2
Some of the time	23.7	23.2	17.9	24.1	20.6	23.6
A little of the time	23.7	18.9	13.4	18.8	18.3	18.9
None of the time	25.4	26.9	37.3	24.6	31.7	25.9
N of Valid	59	12,812	67	9,868	126	22,680
N of Miss	9	1,744	1	1,607	10	3,351

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.8
Most of the time	3.3	9.9	9.4	9.5	6.5	9.7
Some of the time	13.3	12.5	9.4	14.7	11.3	13.5
A little of the time	21.7	16.6	12.5	16.8	16.9	16.7
None of the time	48.3	47.1	54.7	45.3	51.6	46.3
N of Valid	60	12,931	64	9,876	124	22,807
N of Miss	8	1,625	4	1,599	12	3,224