

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Sebastian County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	3,479	3,641	3,599	2,292
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.5	921	28.5	1,036	28.8	1,037	30.9	708
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	25.5	886	26.0	946	24.9	895	33.0	757
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	25.3	880	24.6	897	25.3	911	22.4	513
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	22.8	792	20.9	762	21.0	756	13.7	314
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.0	1,728	49.8	1,791	50.0	1,776	48.2	1,058
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.0	1,725	50.2	1,809	50.0	1,773	51.8	1,137
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	32.1	1,107	32.3	1,171	33.6	1,207	30.2	666
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	7.4	256	7.6	276	8.7	312	5.5	122
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	5.4	186	6.4	233	5.2	187	6.4	142
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.0	69	1.9	68	2.1	75	1.2	27
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	39.2	1,354	38.9	1,409	37.1	1,330	43.4	958
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.8	98	2.1	75	2.4	85	2.1	47
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	11.0	381	10.8	391	11.0	393	11.0	243
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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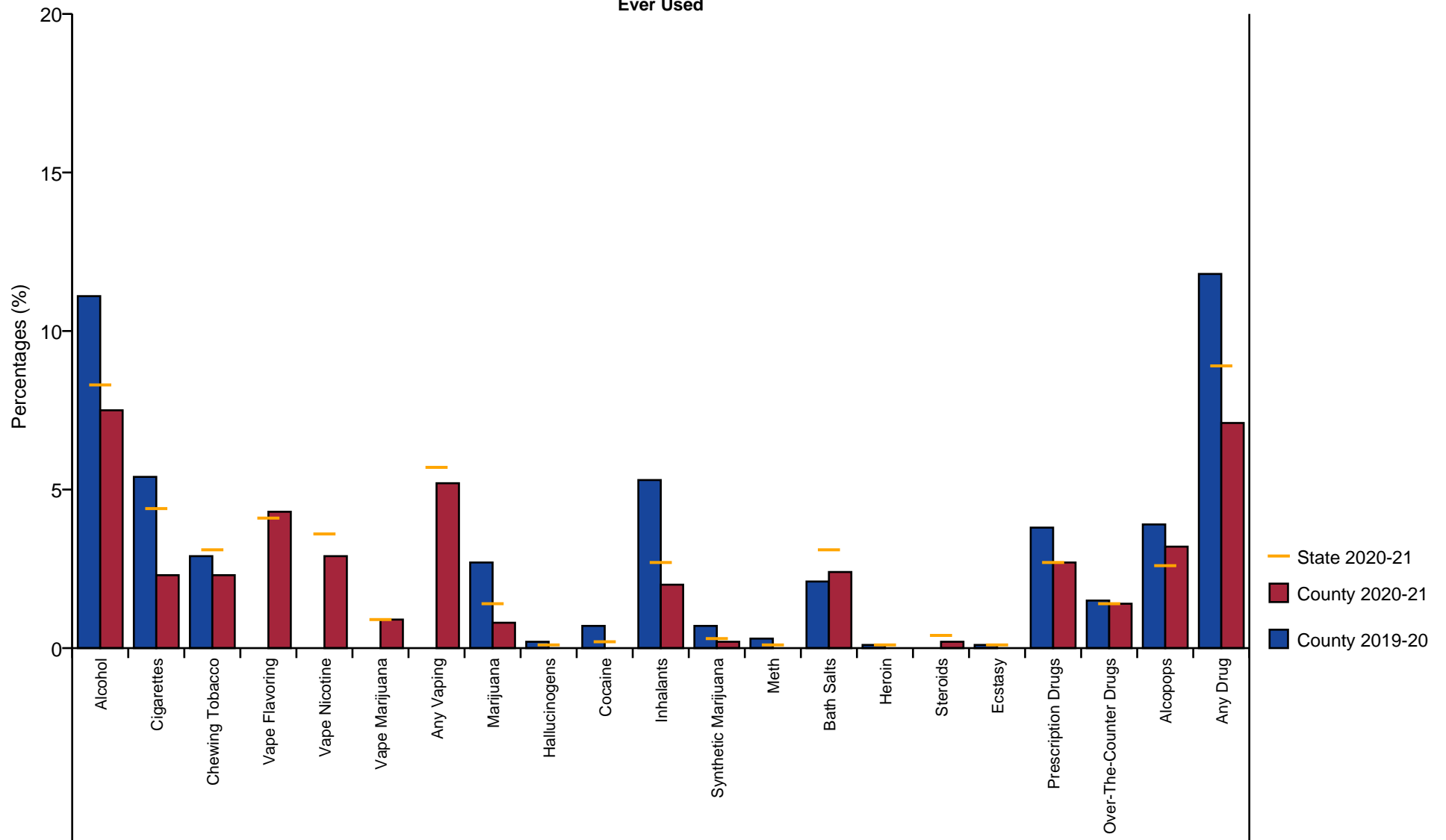
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Ever Used



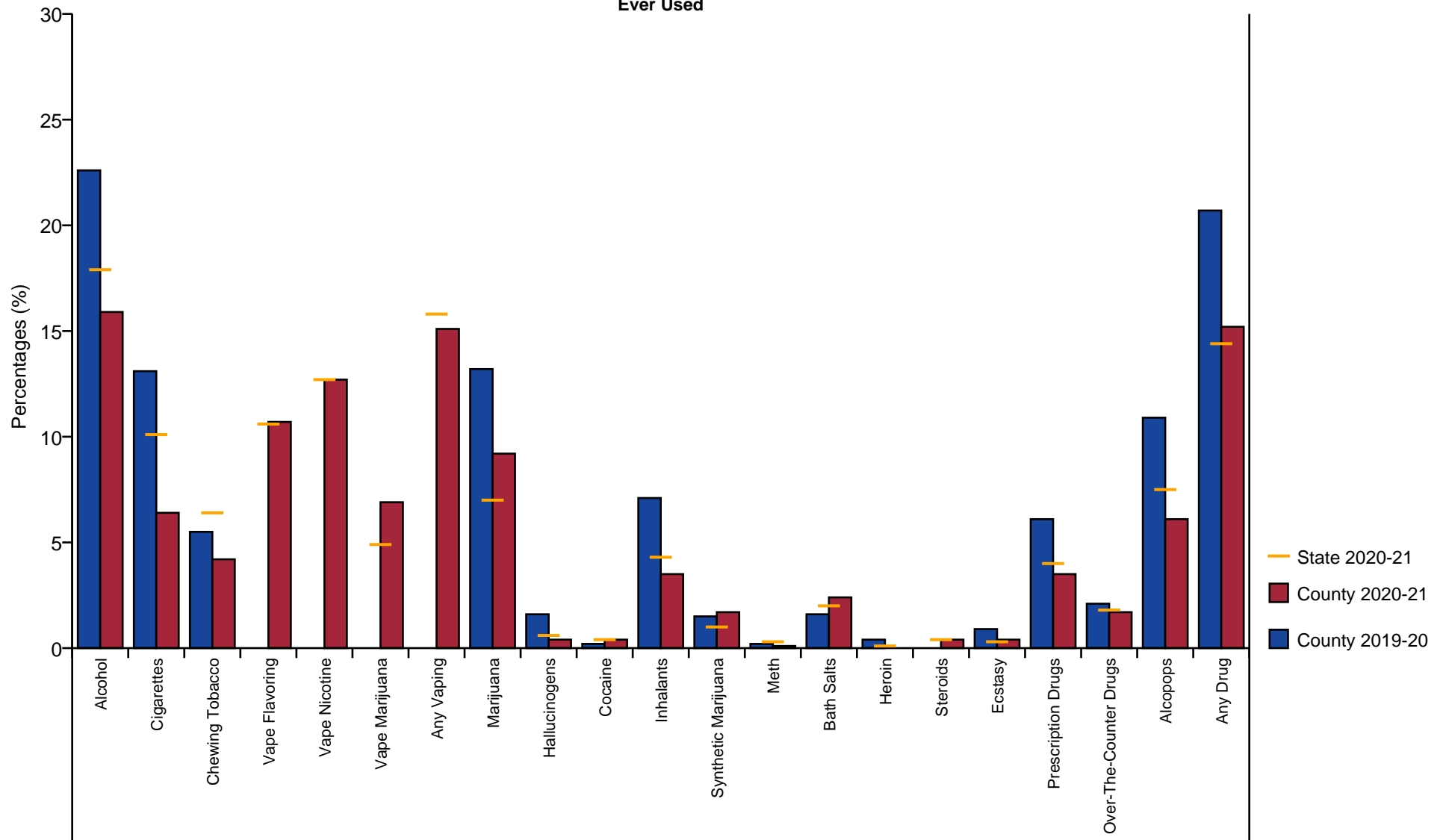
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Ever Used

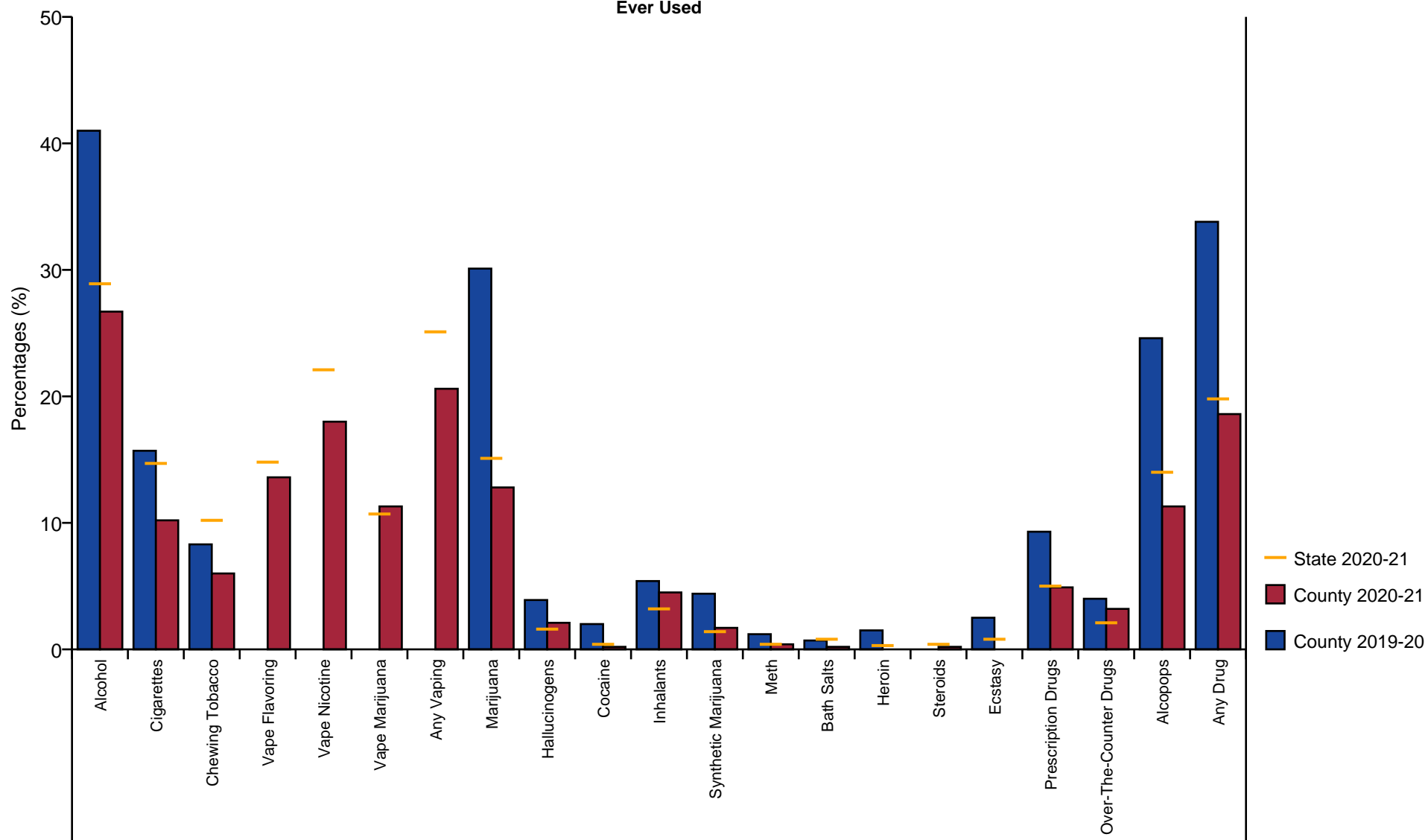


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

Ever Used

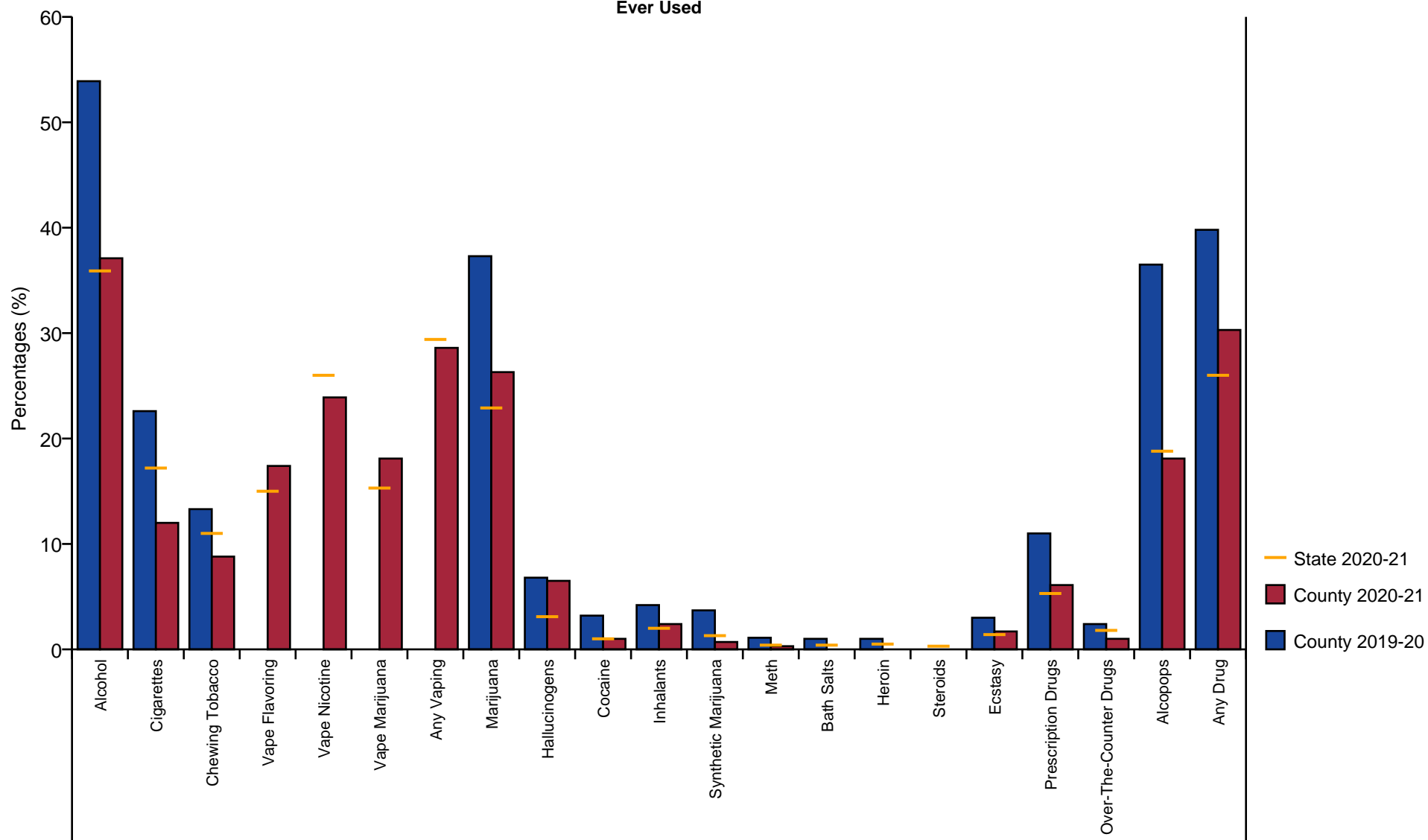


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used

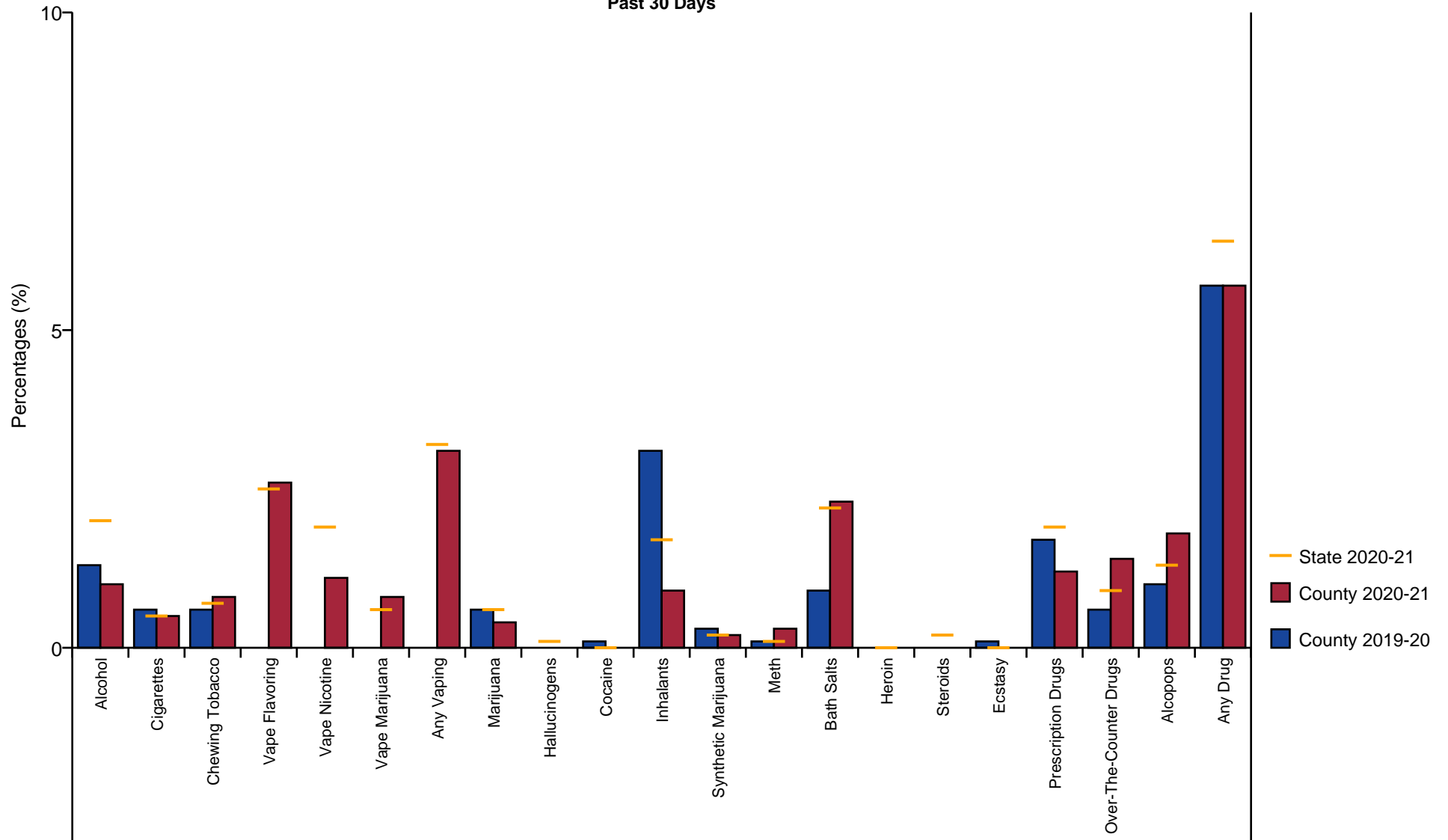


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

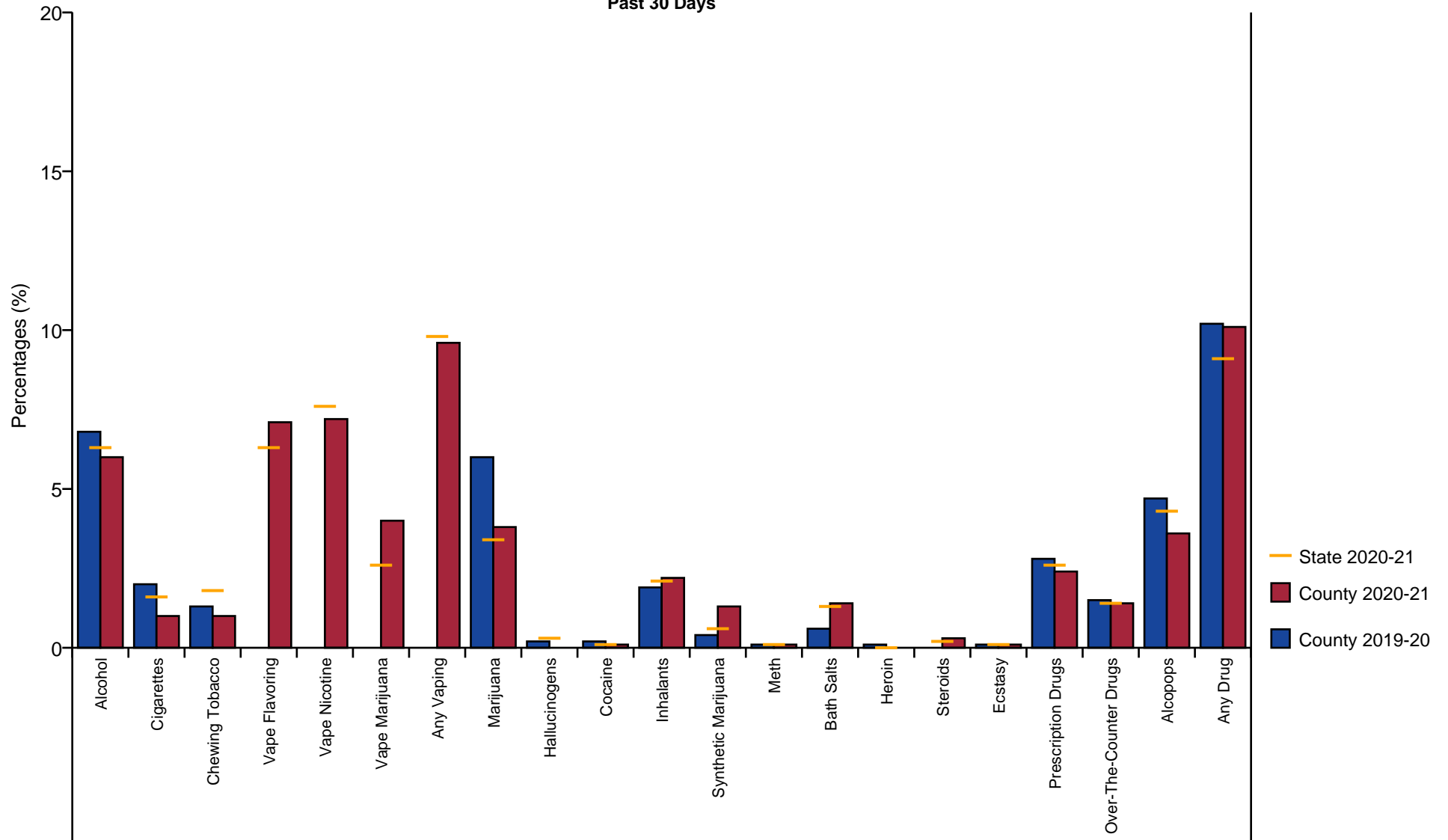


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

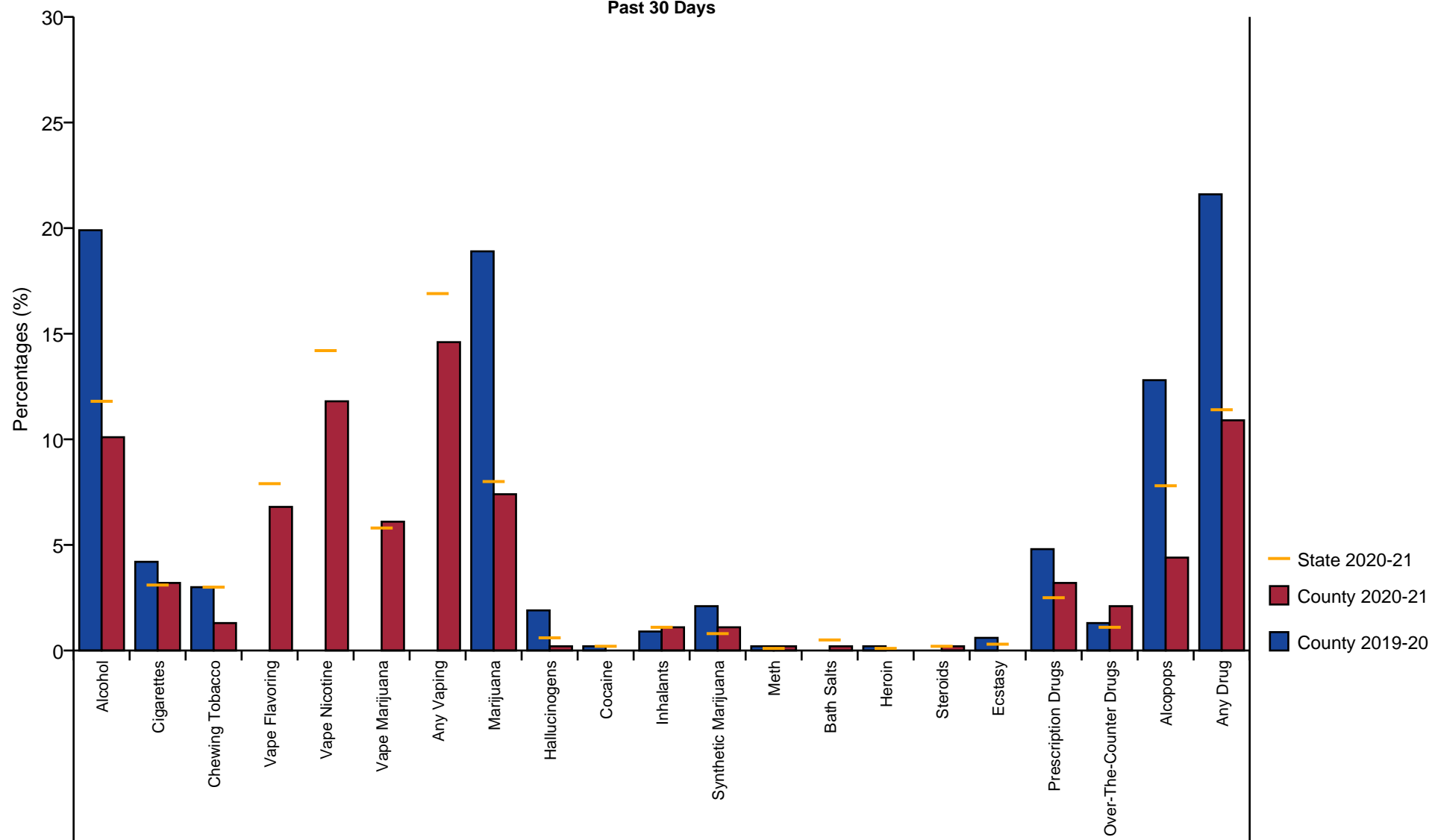


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

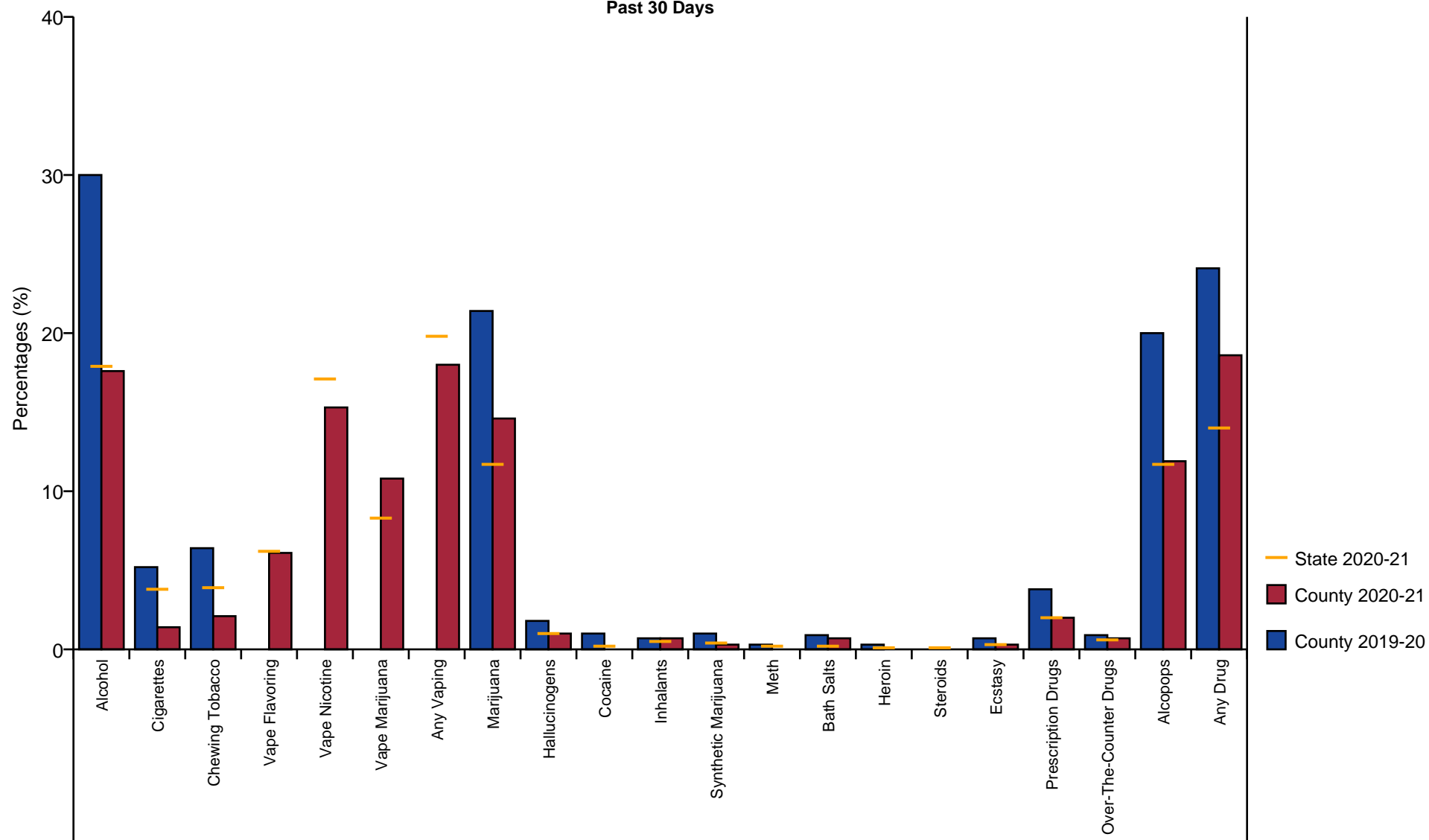


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Sebastian County

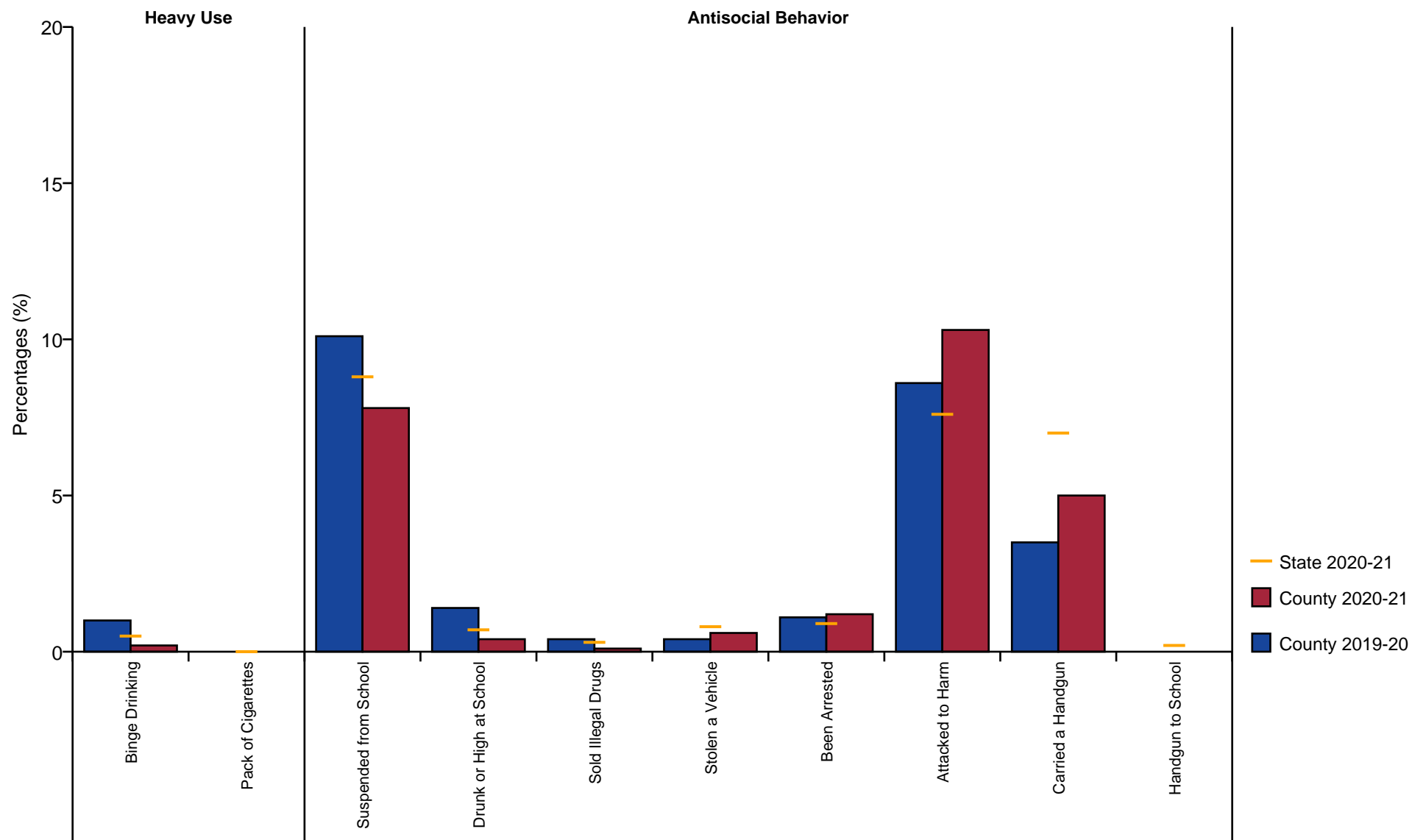


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Sebastian County

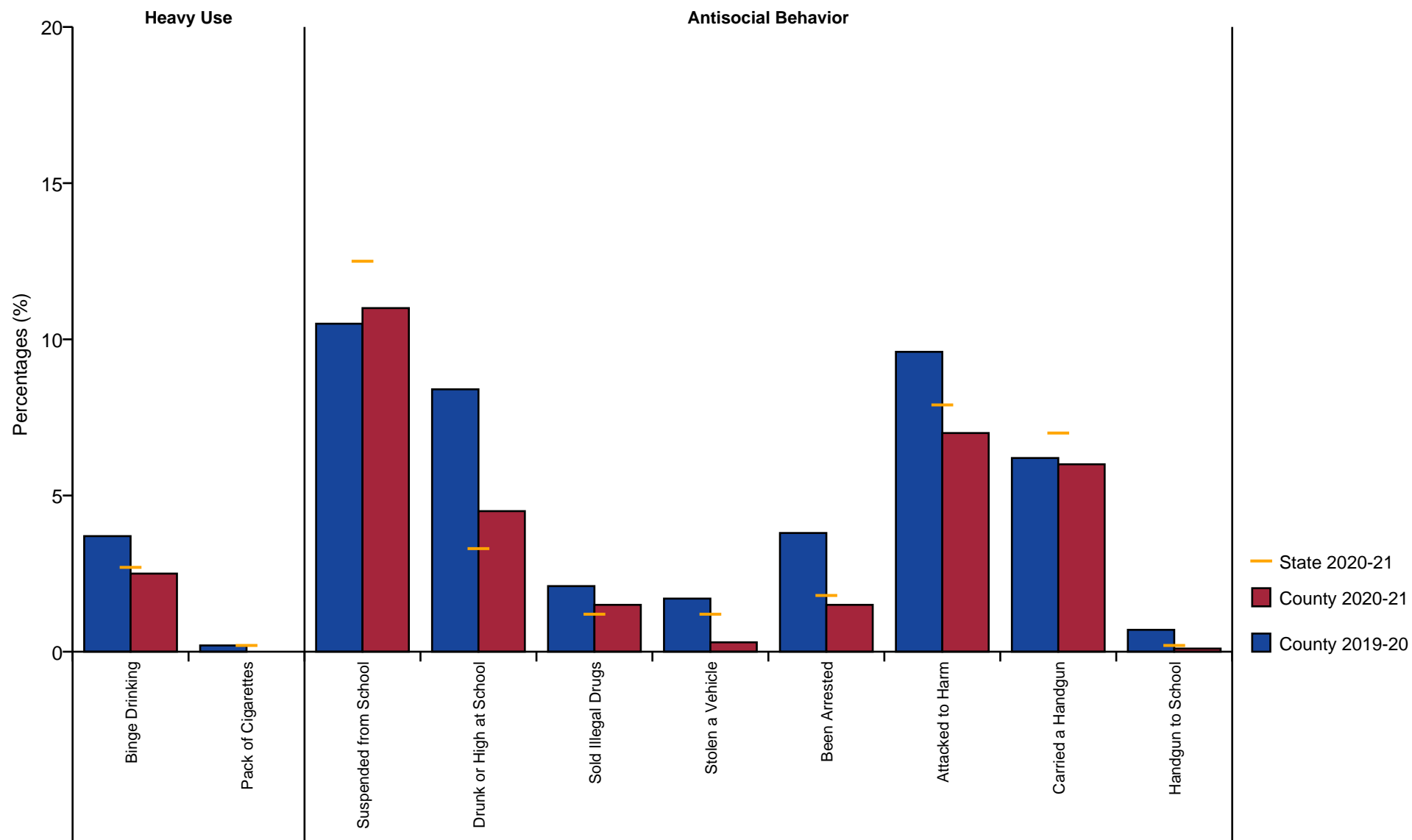


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Sebastian County

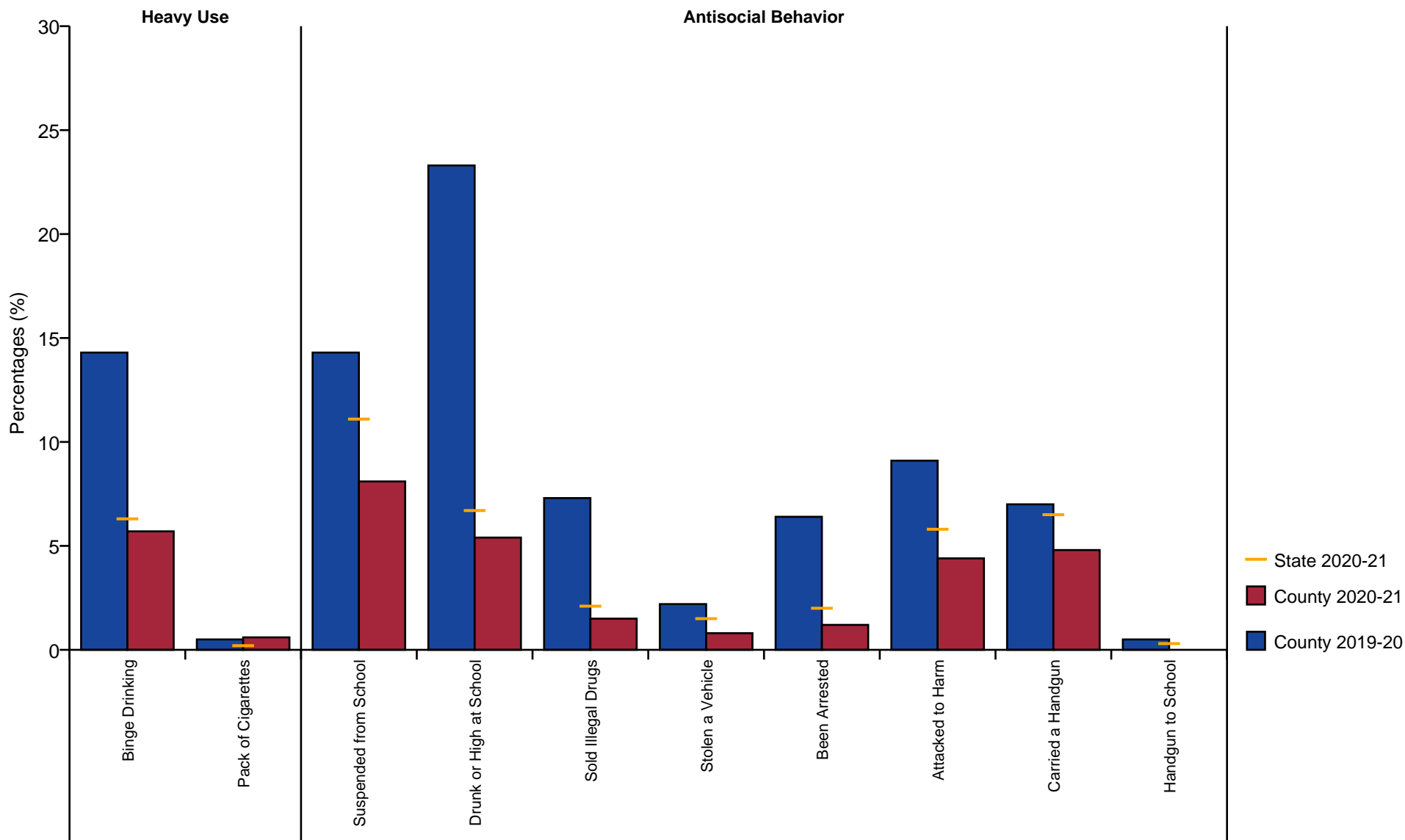


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Sebastian County

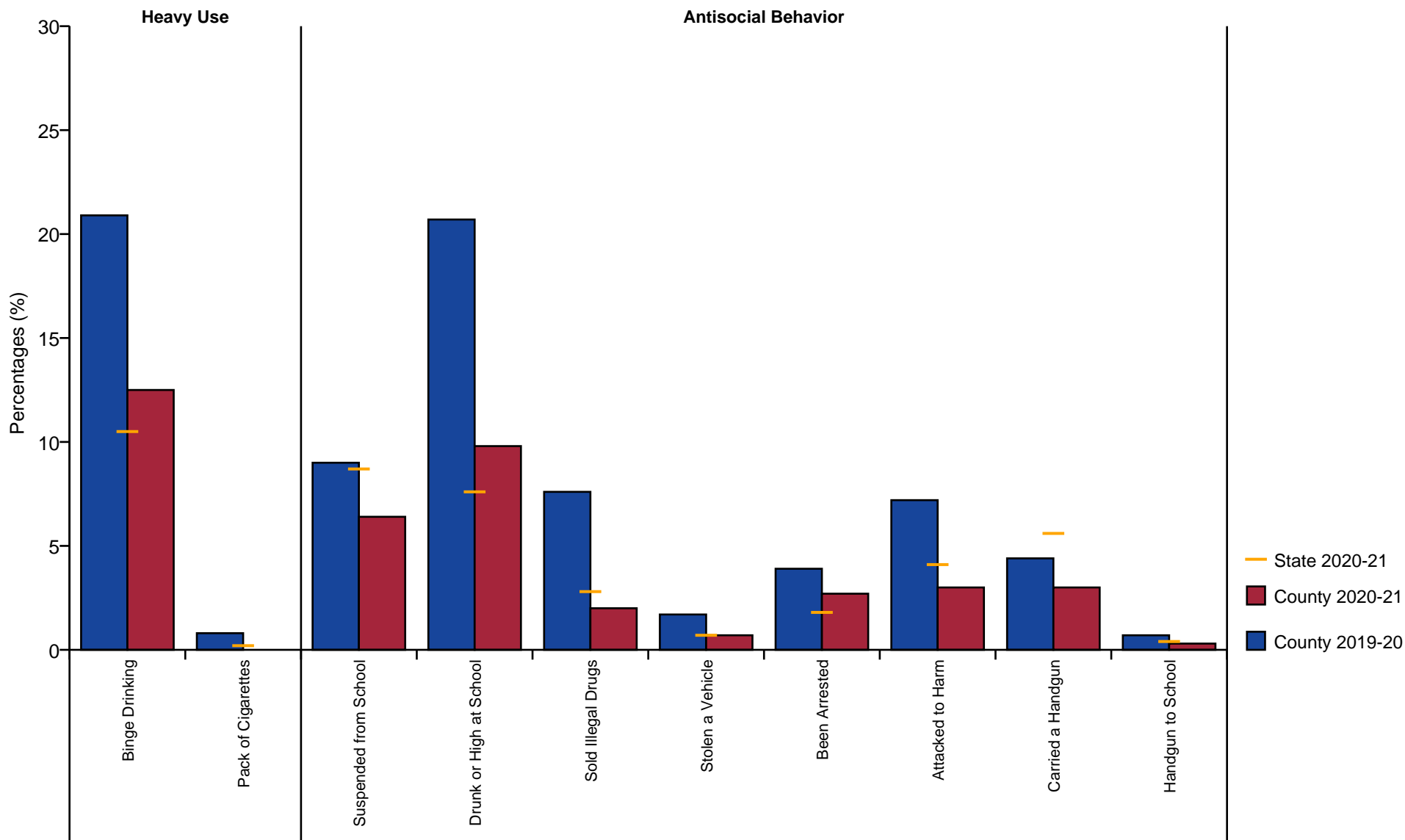
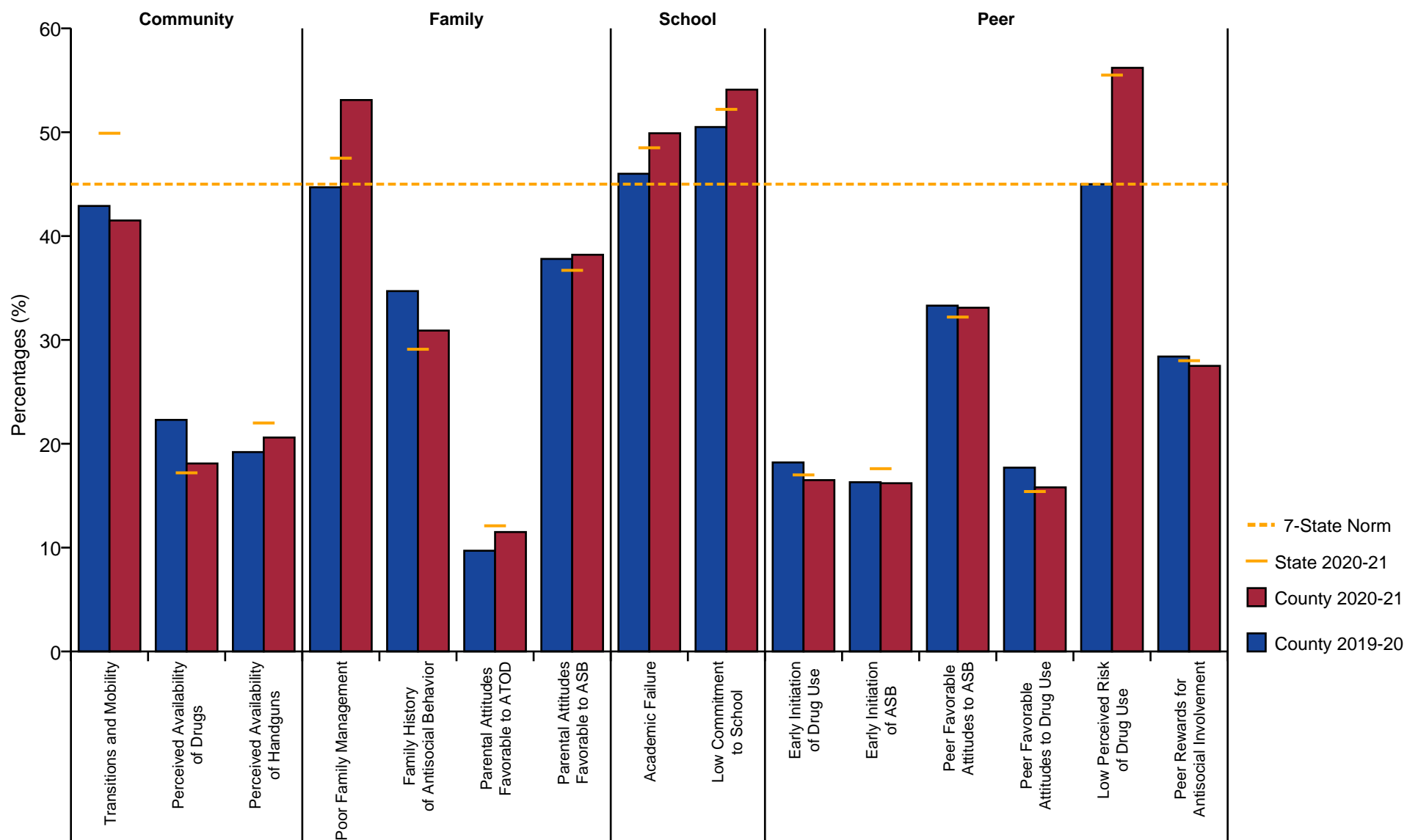


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

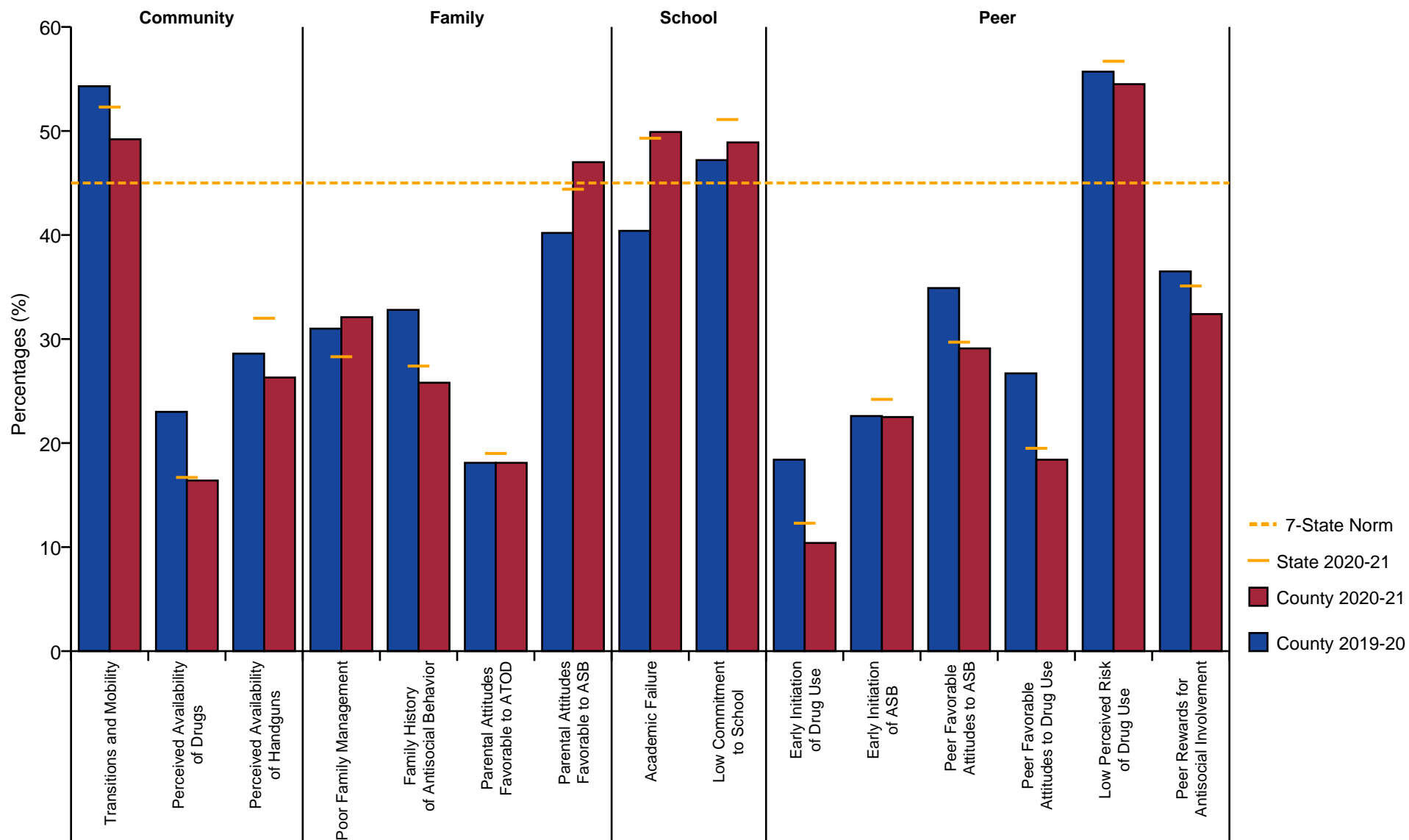
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County

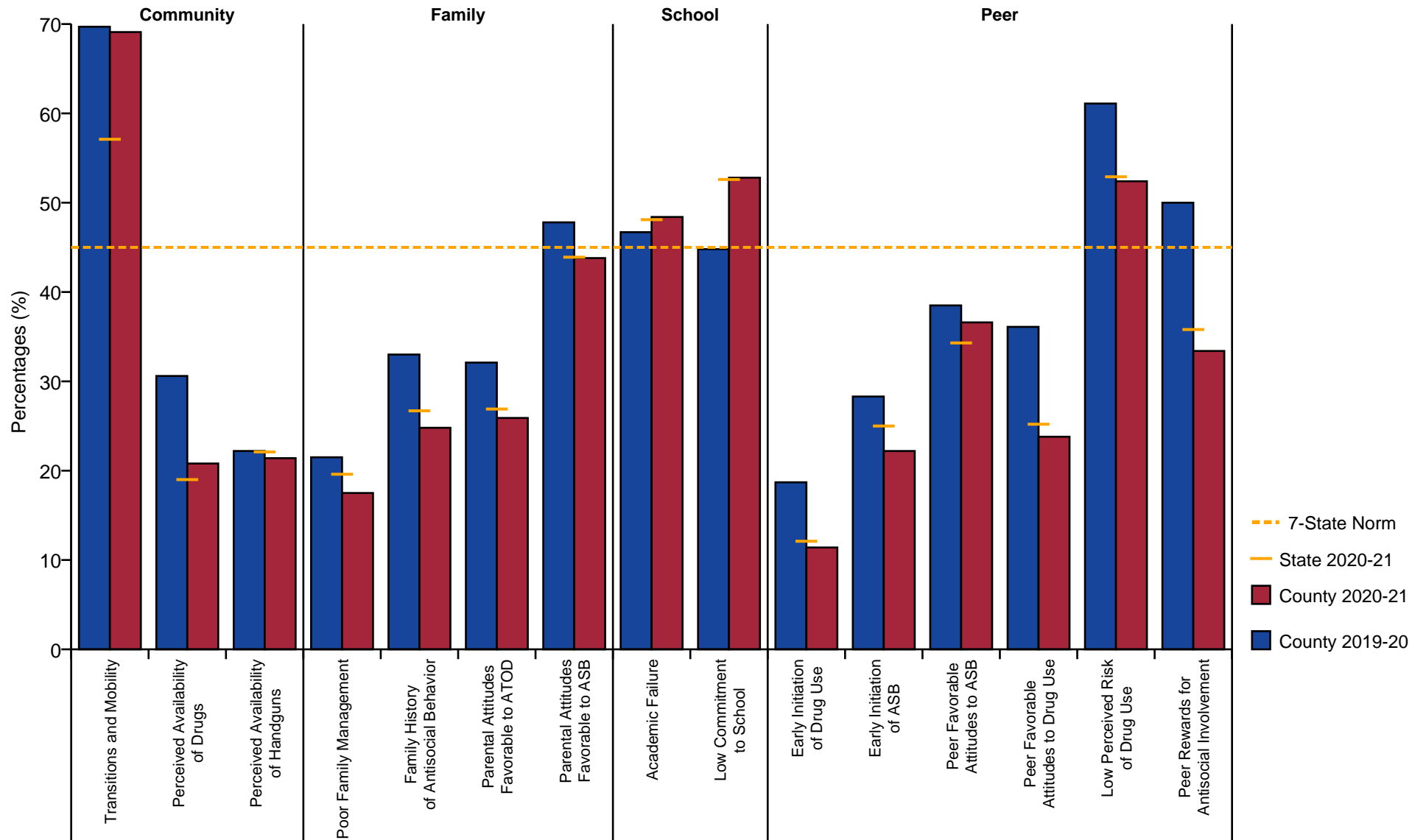


Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Sebastian County

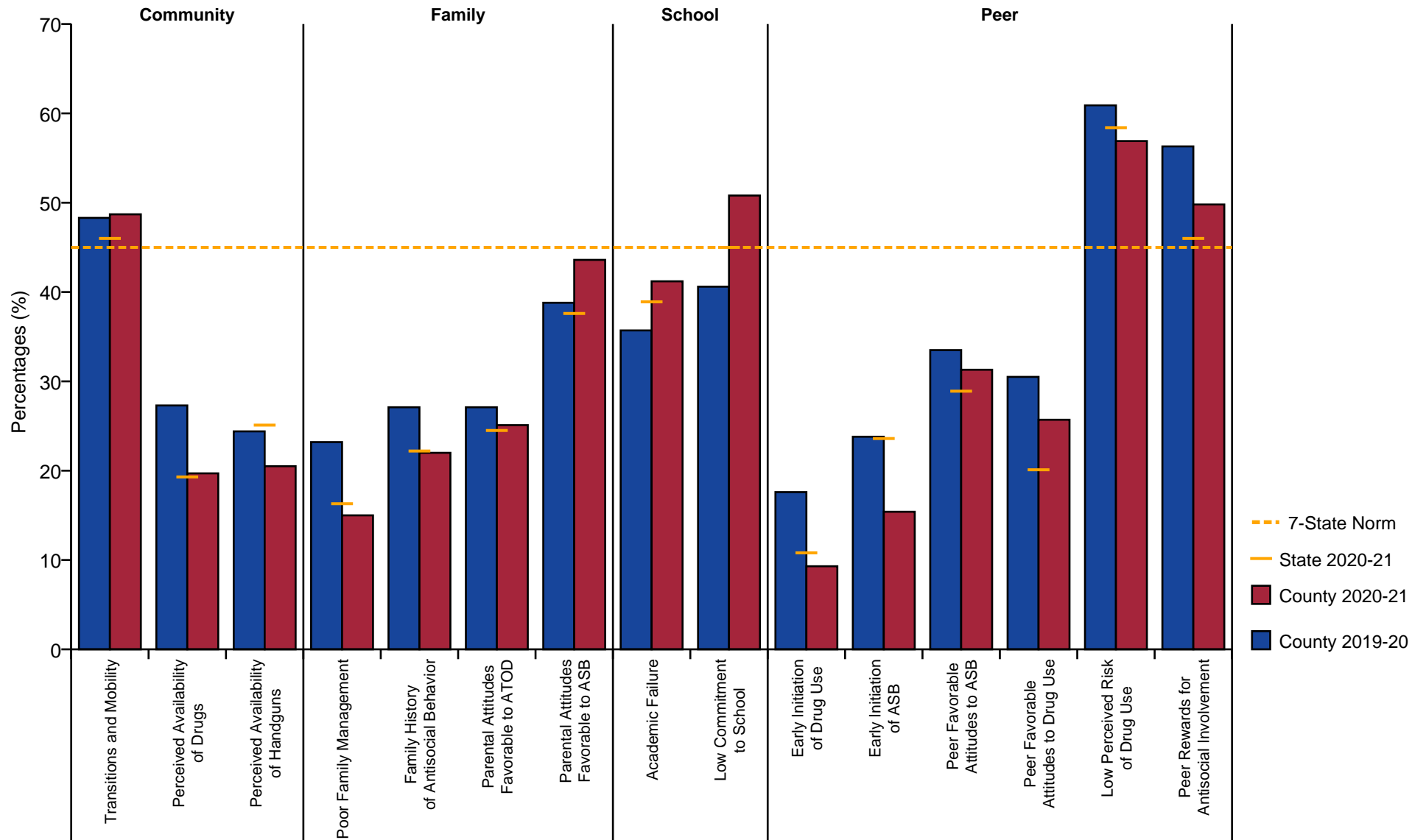


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County

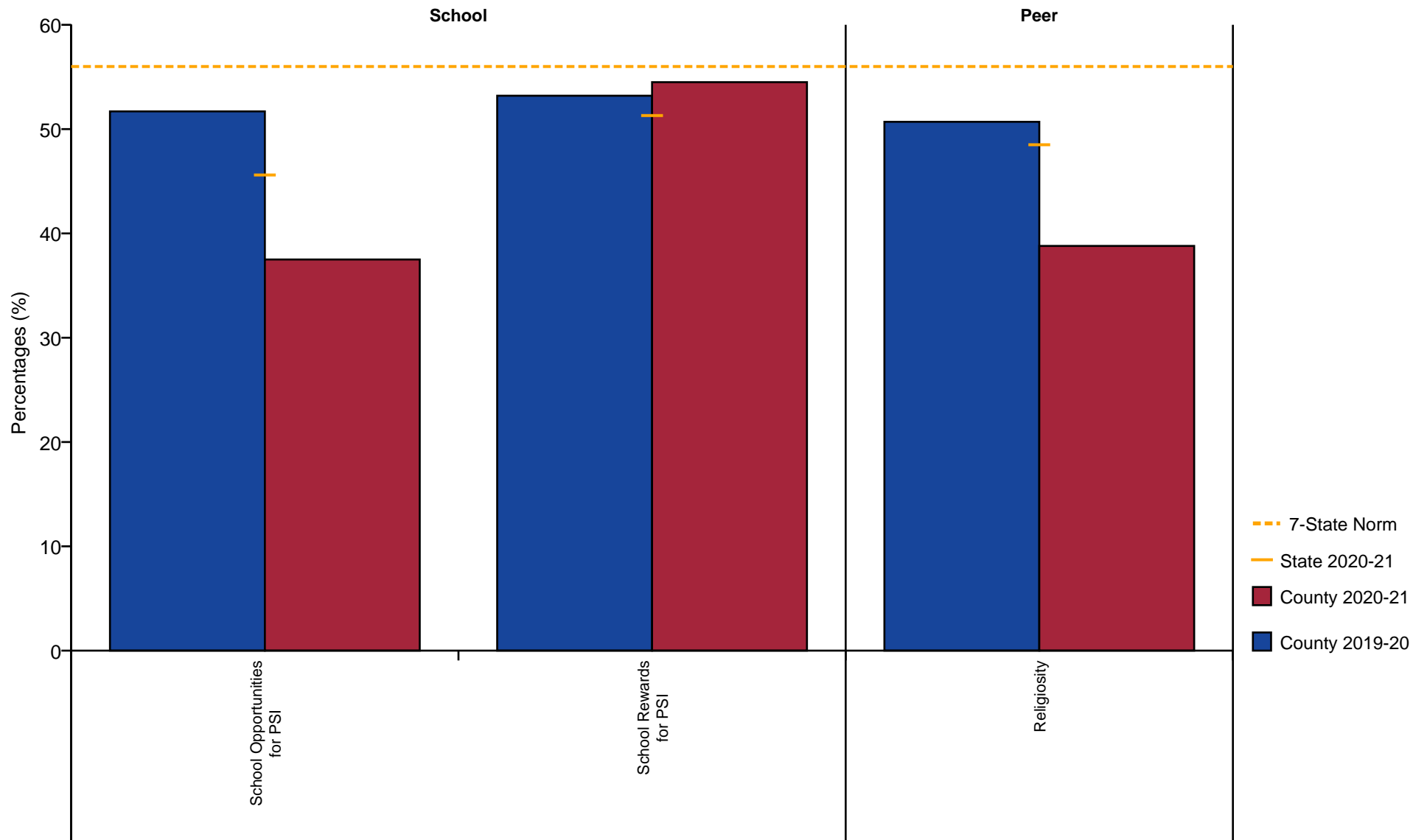


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County

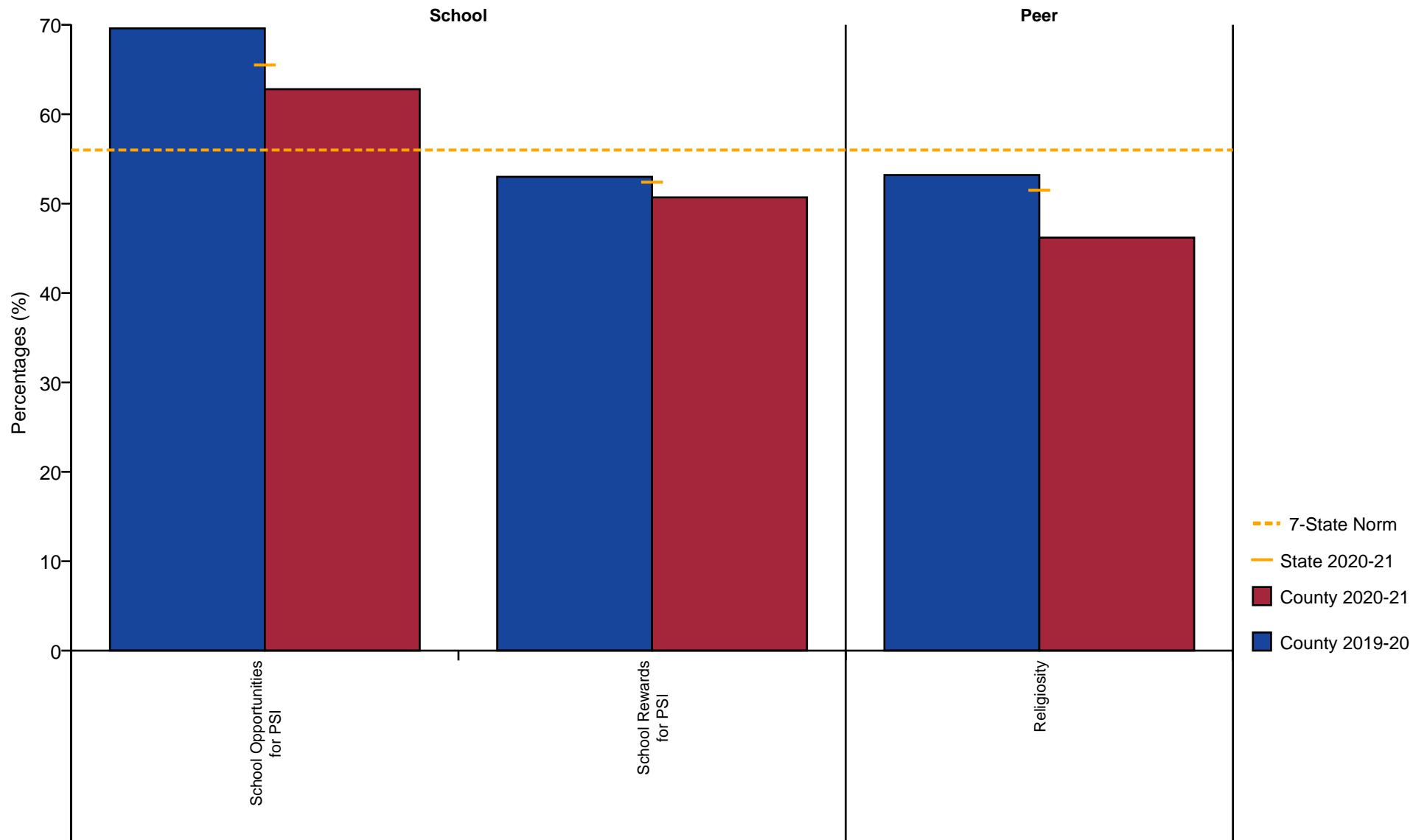


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10

Sebastian County

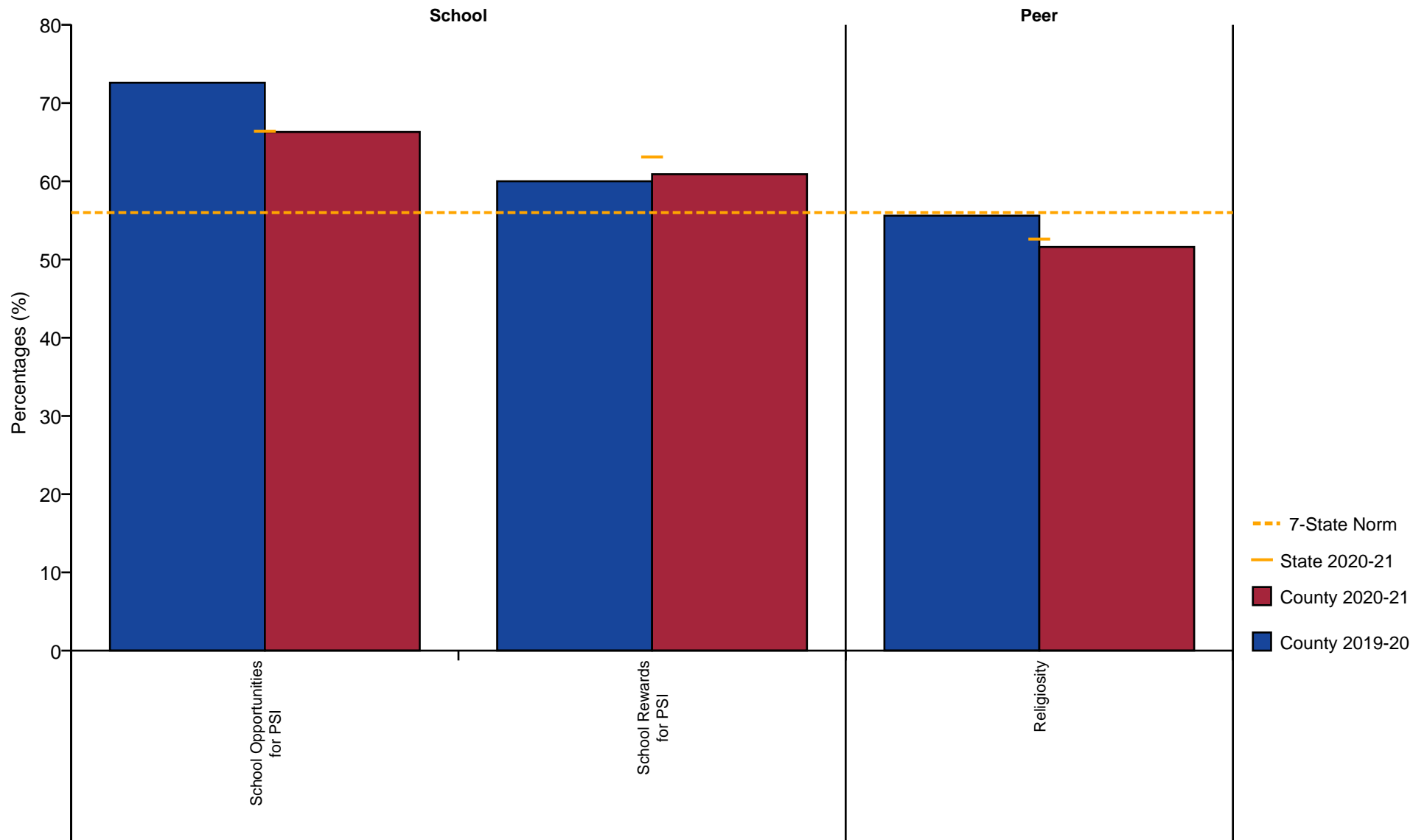


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Sebastian County

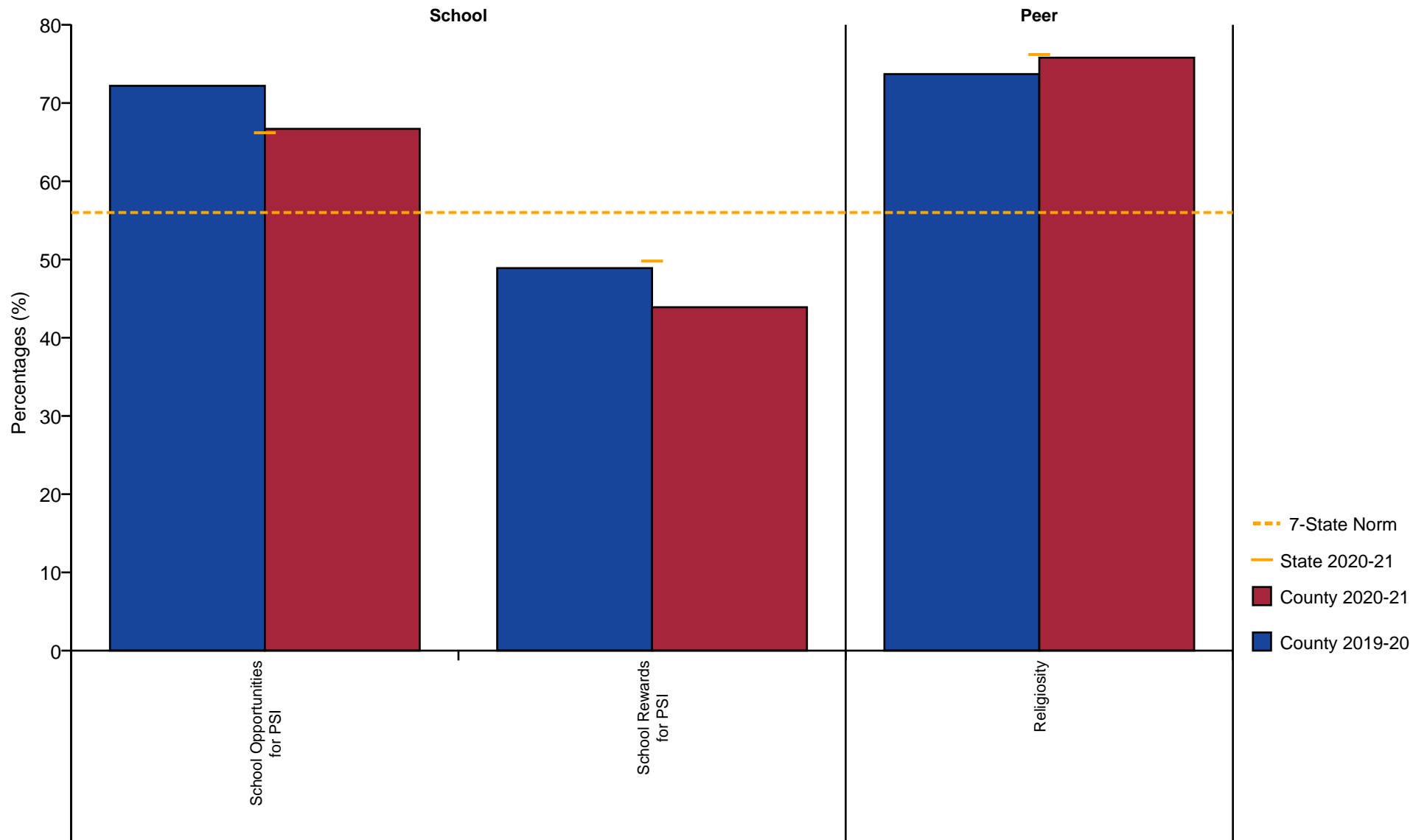


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Sebastian County

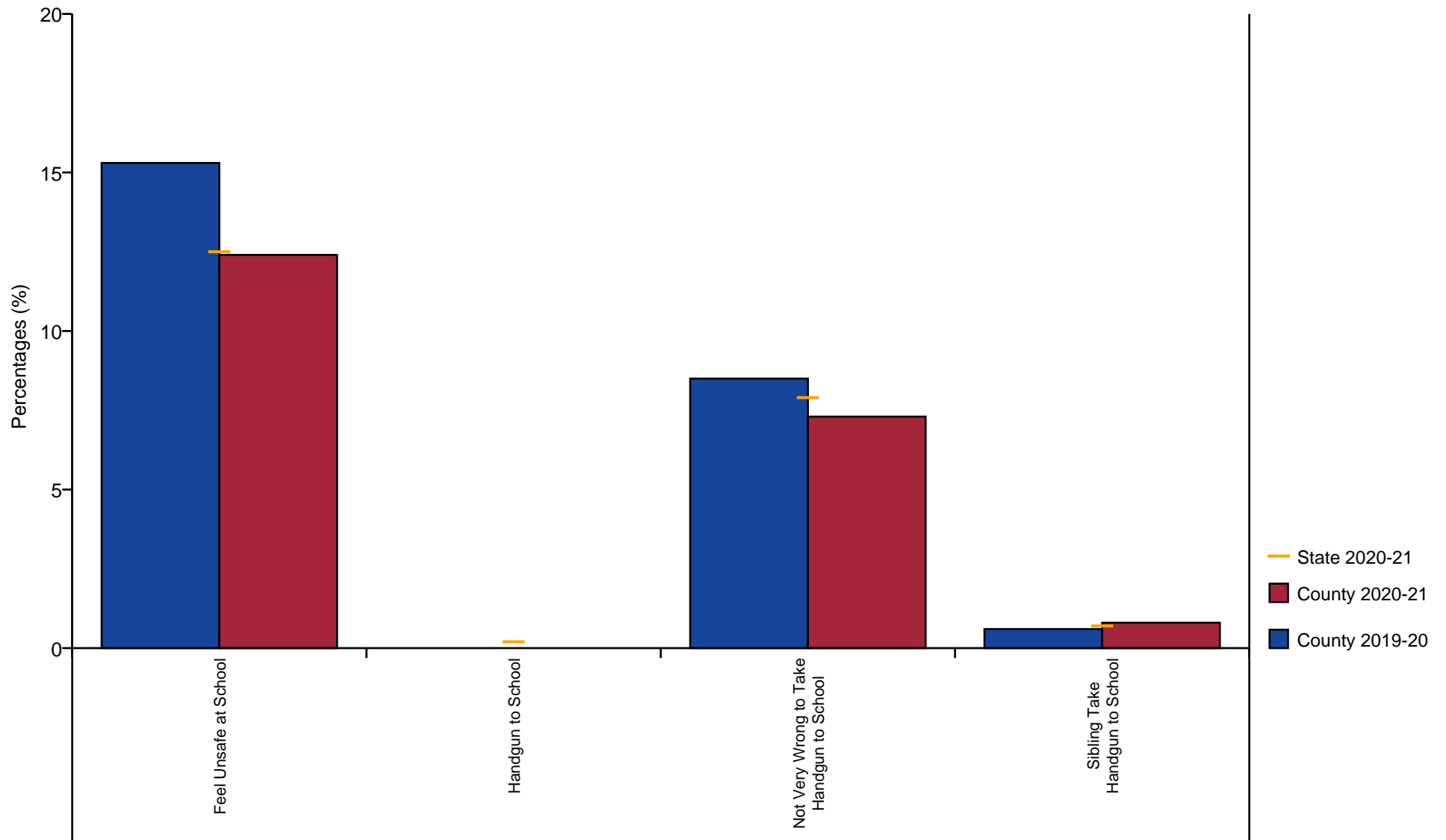


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Sebastian County

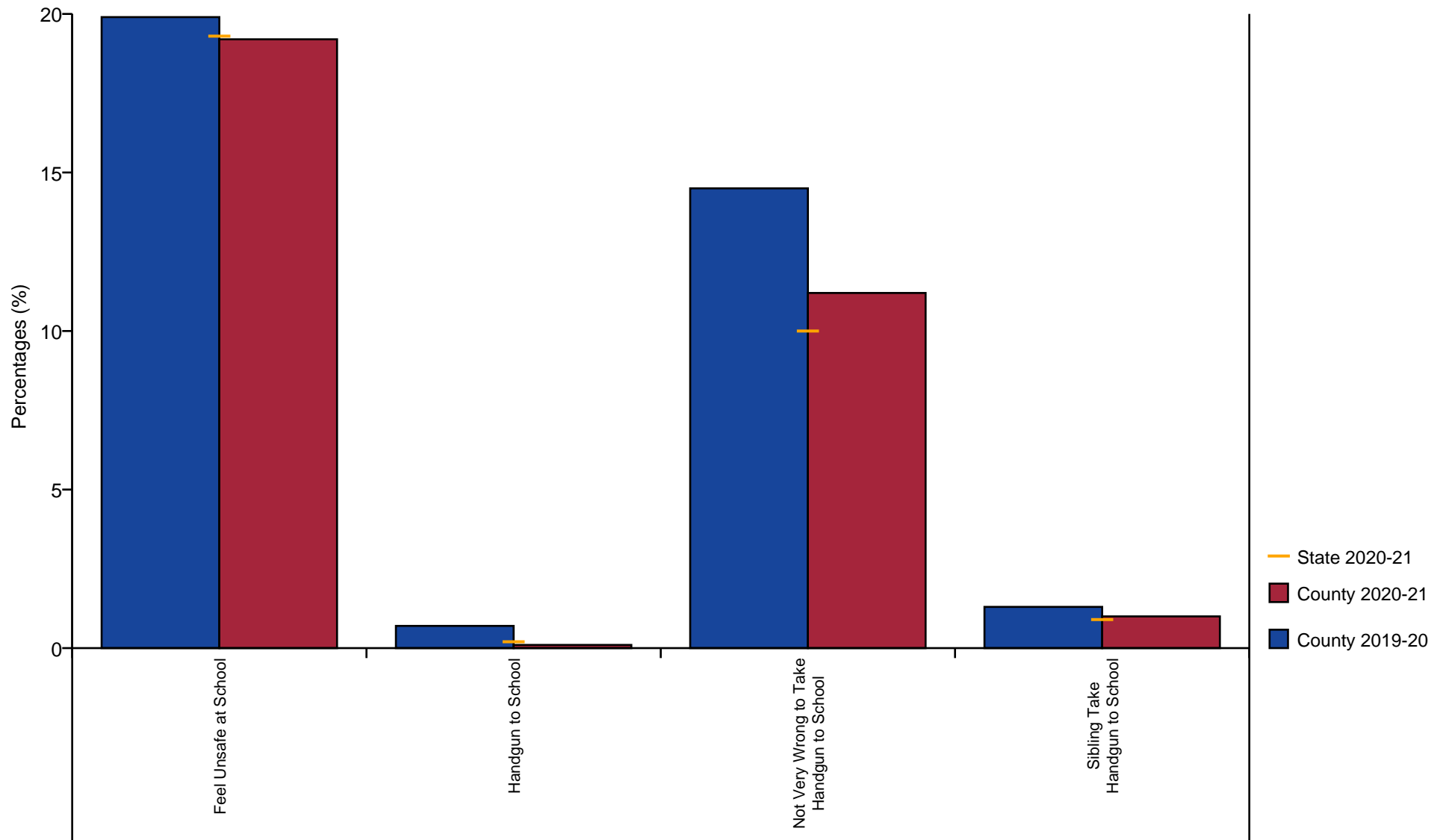


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Sebastian County

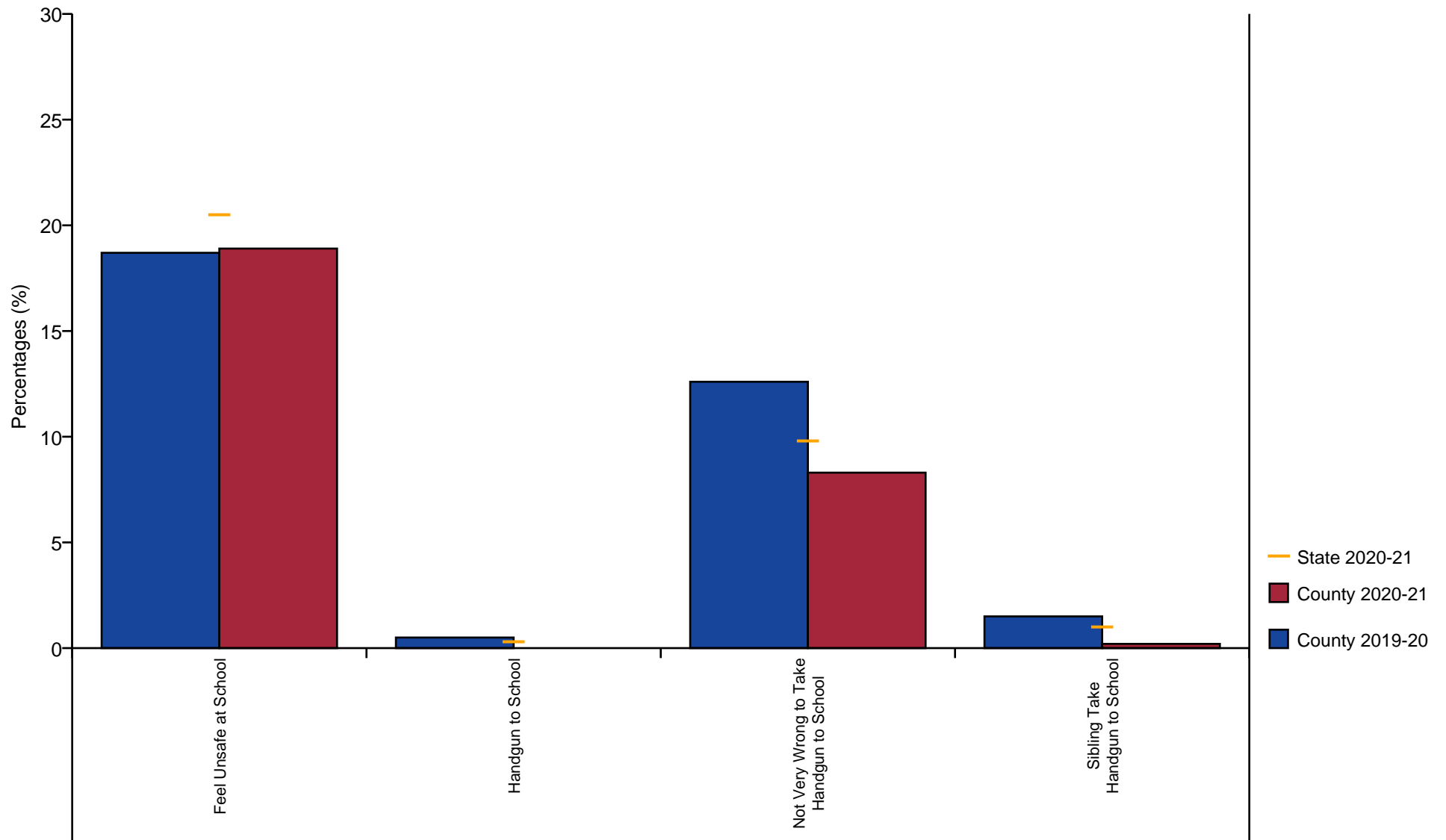


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sebastian County

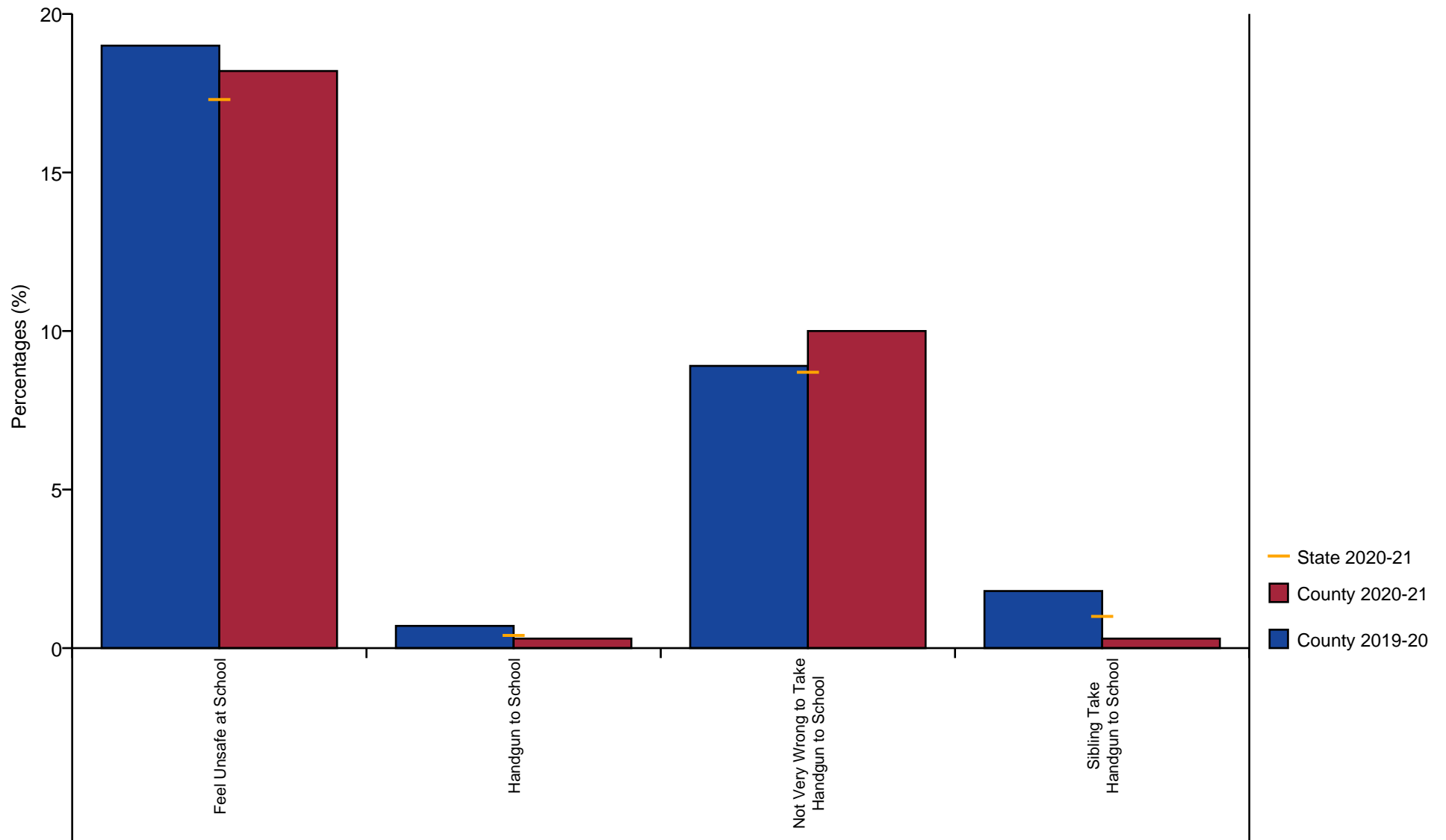
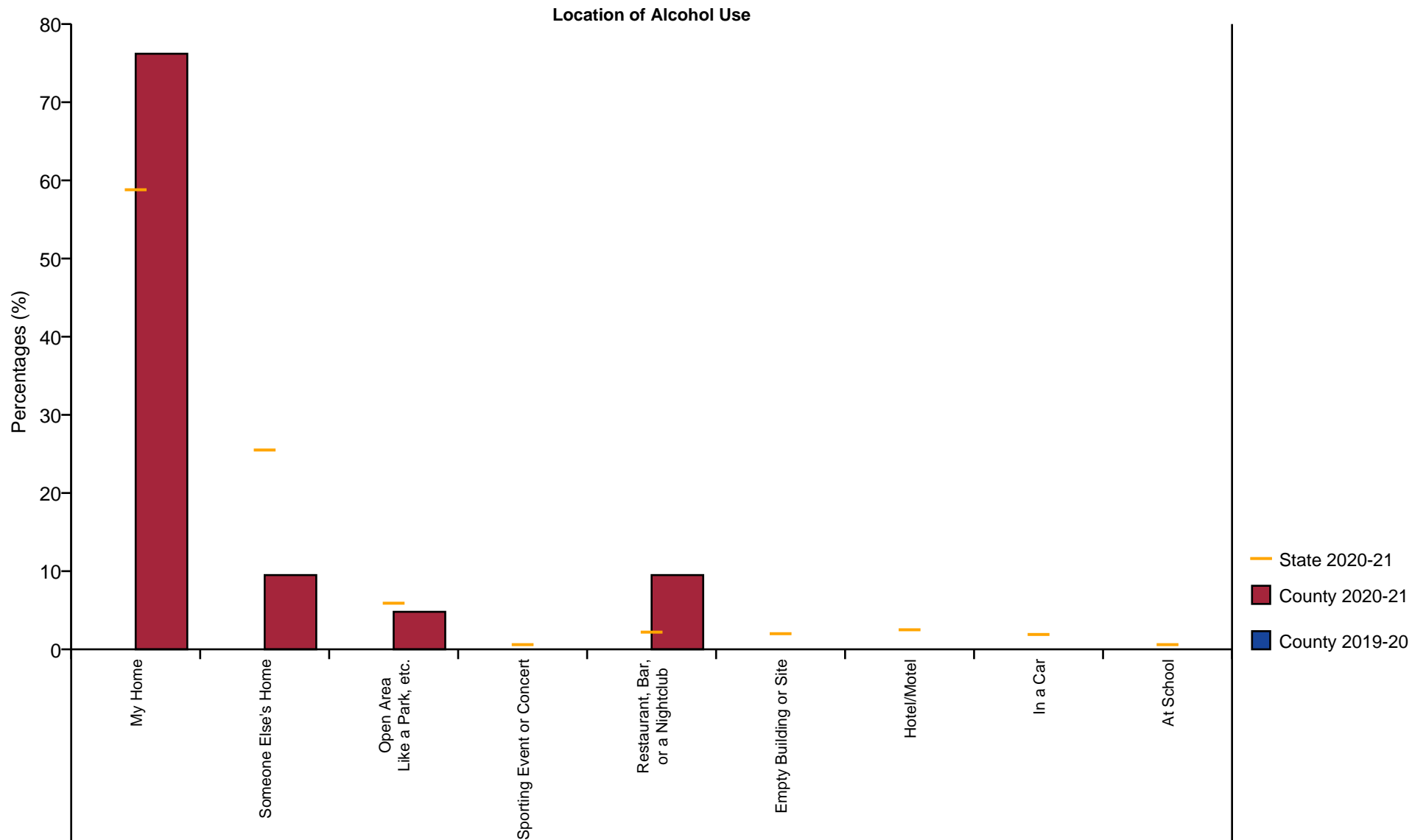


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sebastian County

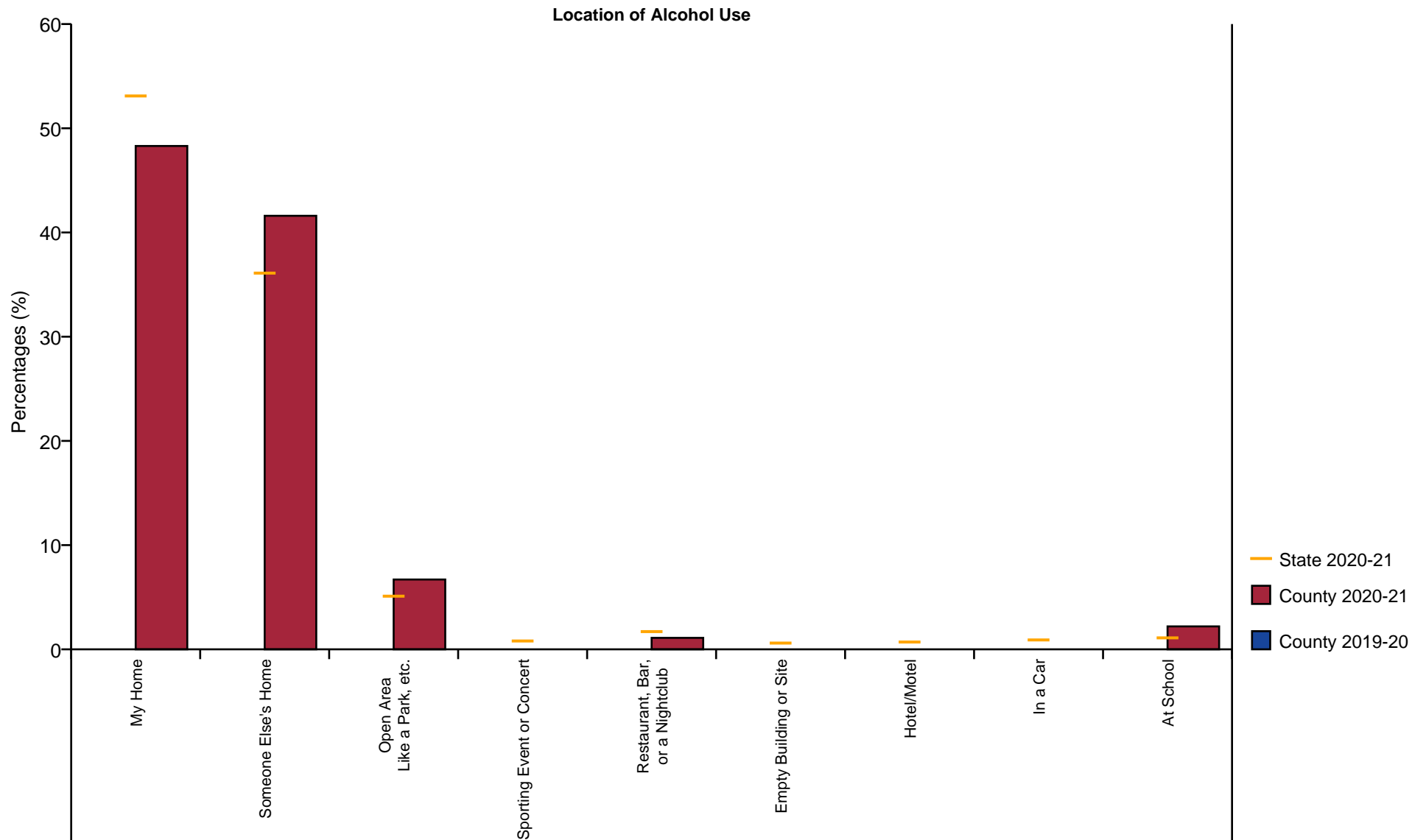


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

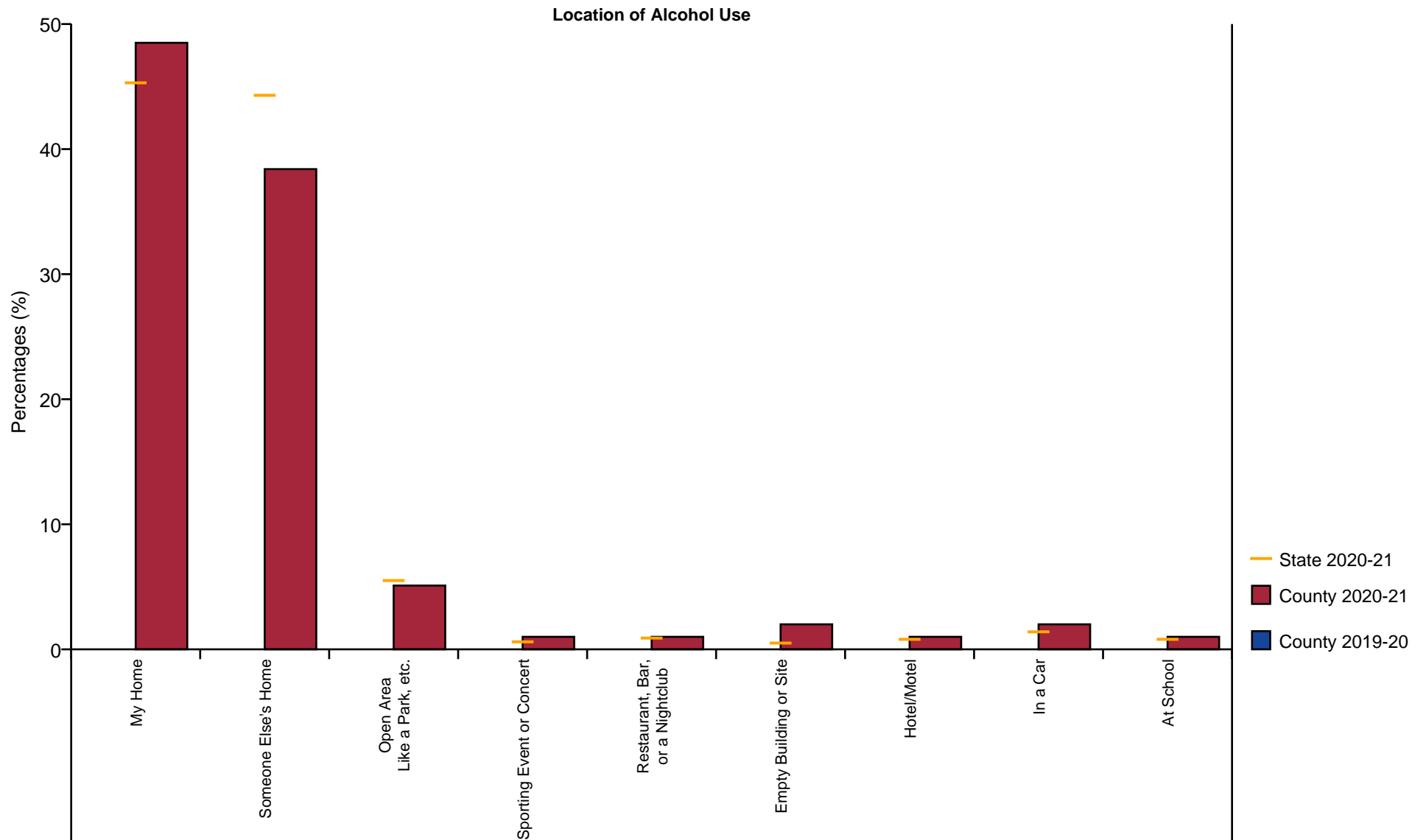
Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

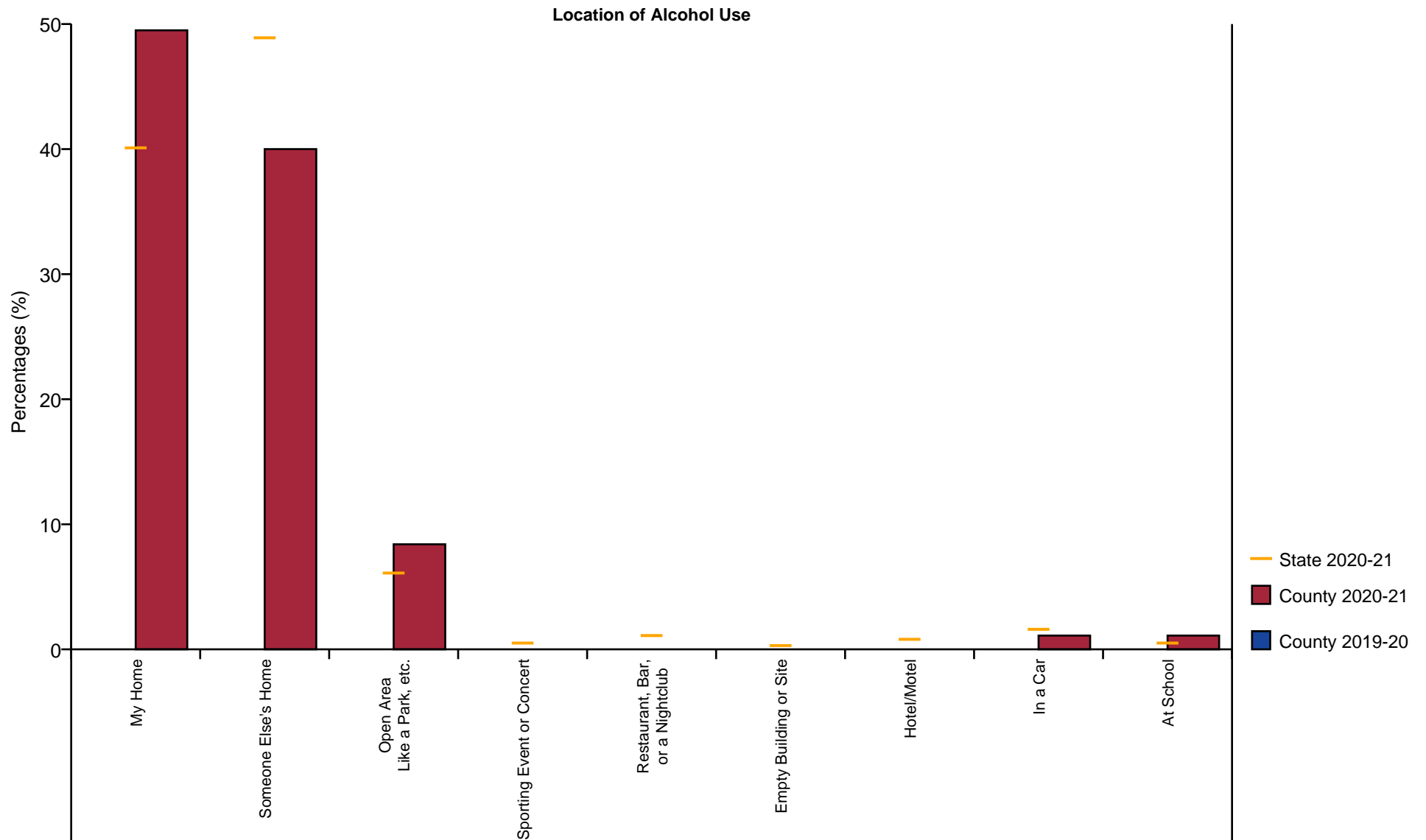


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.5	10.7	11.1	7.5
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	23.5	21.9	22.6	15.9
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	44.1	39.2	41.0	26.7
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	57.1	56.1	53.9	37.1
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	4.7	5.4	2.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.1	12.5	13.1	6.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	22.5	16.3	15.7	10.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	30.4	23.4	22.6	12.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.5	5.2	5.5	4.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	8.0	10.4	8.3	6.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	14.1	13.8	13.3	8.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	1.4	2.7	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	12.2	9.4	13.2	9.2
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	23.8	24.9	30.1	12.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	39.7	33.7	37.3	26.3
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	6.4	3.6	6.8	6.5
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.5	0.9	3.2	1.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	4.1	5.3	2.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.6	7.2	7.1	3.5
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.9	3.1	4.4	1.7
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.0	2.4	3.7	0.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	2.1	1.1	2.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.6	1.5	3.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	2.3	3.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	5.0	5.4	6.1	3.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	11.6	11.0	9.3	4.9
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	17.8	10.3	11.0	6.1
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.2
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.2	2.4	2.4	1.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.5	3.8	3.9	3.2
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	13.2	11.7	10.9	6.1
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	27.4	23.9	24.6	11.3
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	37.4	34.8	36.5	18.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	8.4	11.8	7.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	18.7	18.3	20.7	15.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	29.5	30.1	33.8	18.6
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	43.8	37.1	39.8	30.3
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	8.2	6.0	6.8	6.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	21.3	16.1	19.9	10.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	29.0	23.8	30.0	17.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.9	5.6	4.2	3.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	10.7	5.8	5.2	1.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	5.3	6.5	6.4	2.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	6.1	4.7	6.0	3.8
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	13.3	15.8	18.9	7.4
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	21.8	16.9	21.4	14.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	2.1	3.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.2
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	7.6	3.0	3.8	2.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	14.8	11.8	12.8	4.4
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	18.2	16.3	20.0	11.9
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.7	5.7	5.7
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.1
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	15.5	17.3	21.6	10.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	24.8	19.2	24.1	18.6
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.5	3.9	3.7	2.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	14.7	11.6	14.3	5.7
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.9	15.9	20.9	12.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.0	7.1	10.1	7.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	8.3	10.2	10.5	11.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	10.6	12.1	14.3	8.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	8.2	6.6	9.0	6.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	6.0	5.2	8.4	4.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	14.0	14.3	23.3	5.4
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	17.6	15.2	20.7	9.8
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	5.3	5.4	7.3	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	8.1	5.5	7.6	2.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.3	2.8	2.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	3.5	2.9	3.8	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	5.3	4.7	6.4	1.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	4.6	3.3	3.9	2.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	6.8	8.6	10.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	7.3	7.3	9.6	7.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	10.0	8.1	9.1	4.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.2	4.8	7.2	3.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.4	2.6	6.2	6.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.9	4.2	7.0	4.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.5	4.8	4.4	3.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.7	41.7	42.9	41.5
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	49.8	50.4	54.3	49.2
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	67.6	67.6	69.7	69.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	49.2	48.1	48.3	48.7
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>51.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.2	22.0	22.3	18.1
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	21.1	21.2	23.0	16.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	27.9	27.1	30.6	20.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	34.6	30.6	27.3	19.7
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.6	21.1	19.2	20.6
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	26.9	26.7	28.6	26.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	22.0	22.0	22.2	21.4
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	25.2	25.1	24.4	20.5
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.7	41.8	44.7	53.1
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.7	27.6	31.0	32.1
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	25.7	24.3	21.5	17.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.9	20.4	23.2	15.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.4	34.6	34.7	30.9
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	28.8	30.1	32.8	25.8
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	31.2	31.9	33.0	24.8
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	31.5	30.6	27.1	22.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	9.7	11.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.4	20.0	18.1	18.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	27.1	27.5	32.1	25.9
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	28.7	24.2	27.1	25.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.2	31.7	37.8	38.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	38.1	43.6	40.2	47.0
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	42.4	42.6	47.8	43.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	38.5	38.1	38.8	43.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.3	46.8	46.0	49.9
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	36.5	40.4	40.4	49.9
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	40.4	39.3	46.7	48.4
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	38.9	38.2	35.7	41.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	44.3	50.5	54.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	39.2	44.5	47.2	48.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	39.3	43.4	44.8	52.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	36.8	36.8	40.6	50.8
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.3	19.1	18.2	16.5
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	17.8	16.1	18.4	10.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	19.9	18.0	18.7	11.4
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	19.4	15.3	17.6	9.3
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.5	13.7	16.3	16.2
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	18.8	20.6	22.6	22.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	23.5	23.5	28.3	22.2
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	27.7	21.9	23.8	15.4
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.8	28.6	33.3	33.1
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	29.5	28.3	34.9	29.1
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	35.2	36.4	38.5	36.6
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.7	35.6	33.5	31.3
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.4	14.9	17.7	15.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	25.3	22.0	26.7	18.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	33.7	34.2	36.1	23.8
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	32.7	29.9	30.5	25.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.2	40.9	45.0	56.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	53.8	52.9	55.7	54.5
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	56.2	54.2	61.1	52.4
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	61.6	55.4	60.9	56.9
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.3	26.0	28.4	27.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	38.5	37.3	36.5	32.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	45.4	42.4	50.0	33.4
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	57.0	53.6	56.3	49.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.8	50.4	51.7	37.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	66.3	65.5	69.6	62.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	76.4	76.4	72.6	66.3
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	69.8	73.9	72.2	66.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	55.1	53.9	53.2	54.5
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	53.4	45.9	53.0	50.7
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	67.4	60.6	60.0	60.9
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	48.7	47.7	48.9	43.9
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>53.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.8	50.2	50.7	38.8
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	59.0	55.1	53.2	46.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	56.2	54.8	55.6	51.6
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	76.3	76.3	73.7	75.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>49.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.2	9.2	43.6	44.0
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.7	16.5	57.6	23.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.6	13.3	60.6	20.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	5.0	13.2	59.3	22.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.8	13.1	54.1	29.0
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.7	5.4	1.0	0.9
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	88.8	9.4	1.3	0.4
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	91.7	5.9	1.6	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.0	7.3	1.7	1.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.8	7.1	1.3	0.7
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.2	0.8	5.0
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.0	1.0	3.9
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.2	0.2	6.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	91.3	0.3	8.4
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.9	0.7	5.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	76.2	9.5	4.8	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	48.3	41.6	6.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	48.5	38.4	5.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	49.5	40.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	50.7	37.8	6.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.3
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.6
	state	95.0
8	county	87.6
	state	86.8
10	county	79.1
	state	76.5
12	county	68.6
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	1.4
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.1
8	county	4.4
	state	3.9
10	county	6.5
	state	8.2
12	county	15.7
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	2.8
	state	2.0
10	county	4.4
	state	5.3
12	county	5.9
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.5
	state	1.3
10	county	3.5
	state	2.5
12	county	3.5
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.6
8	county	4.2
	state	4.3
10	county	6.8
	state	7.1
12	county	9.4
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.9
8	county	2.6
	state	3.2
10	county	3.9
	state	5.1
12	county	4.5
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.8
8	county	2.6
	state	2.3
10	county	2.4
	state	3.5
12	county	4.5
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.7
12	county	0.3
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	2.0
8	county	2.3
	state	3.3
10	county	4.4
	state	5.3
12	county	5.6
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.3
	state	97.3
8	county	95.9
	state	94.9
10	county	94.1
	state	92.4
12	county	92.7
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.3
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.6
8	county	1.5
	state	1.7
10	county	2.8
	state	3.3
12	county	3.8
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.6
8	county	1.9
	state	1.5
10	county	2.2
	state	2.6
12	county	2.1
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.9
	state	0.6
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.3
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.7
8	county	1.5
	state	1.4
10	county	1.7
	state	2.0
12	county	0.7
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	1.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.6
12	county	0.3
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.0
8	county	1.9
	state	2.5
10	county	2.4
	state	2.7
12	county	1.4
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.4	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	85.2	90.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	71.9	85.3
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	64.8	81.3
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>90.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.8	7.3
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	2.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	6.8	4.2
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.6	3.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	2.9	2.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.3	3.5
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.2	5.9
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	19.7	11.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	19.9	10.4
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.3
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.8	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.6	2.4
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.4	98.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	88.9	92.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	71.4	88.3
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	66.3	78.0
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.7	1.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	8.8	3.1
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	13.6	9.4
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	7.9	3.5
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	6.4	4.5
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	2.1	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.9	4.5
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.8	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.5	2.4
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.3	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.0	3.5
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.6	2.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	8.6	6.2
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.9	11.2
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.1
	state	99.1
8	county	98.3
	state	98.0
10	county	97.0
	state	97.0
12	county	95.5
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	1.4
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	0.2
	state	1.0
12	county	0.7
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.3
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.4
10	county	1.7
	state	0.9
12	county	0.7
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	15.0	14.8	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.9
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.0	13.6	13.6	14.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.5	12.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.8	10.4
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	14.9	14.6	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.1	13.1	13.4	14.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	11.8	12.3	11.6
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Sebastian County

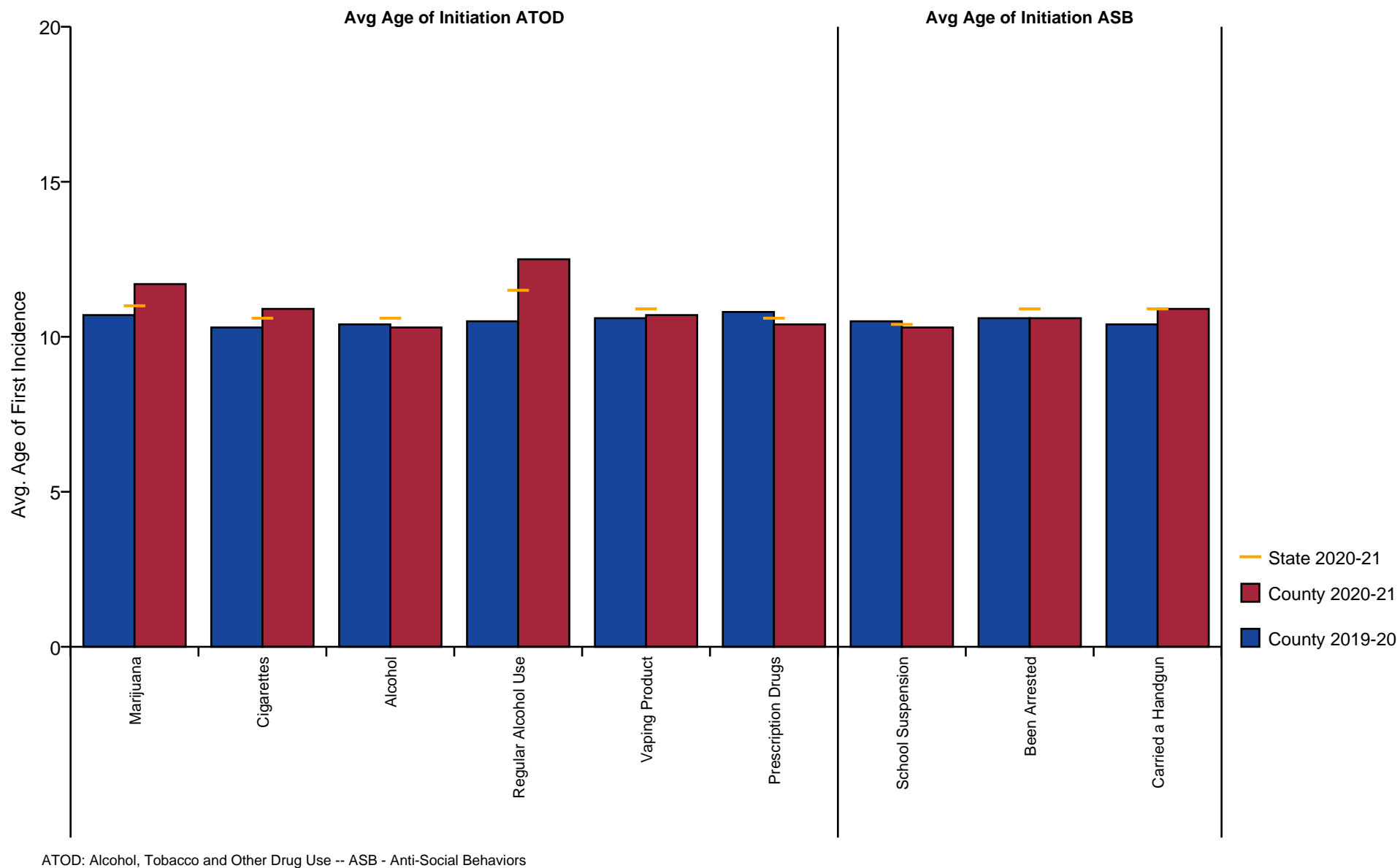


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Sebastian County

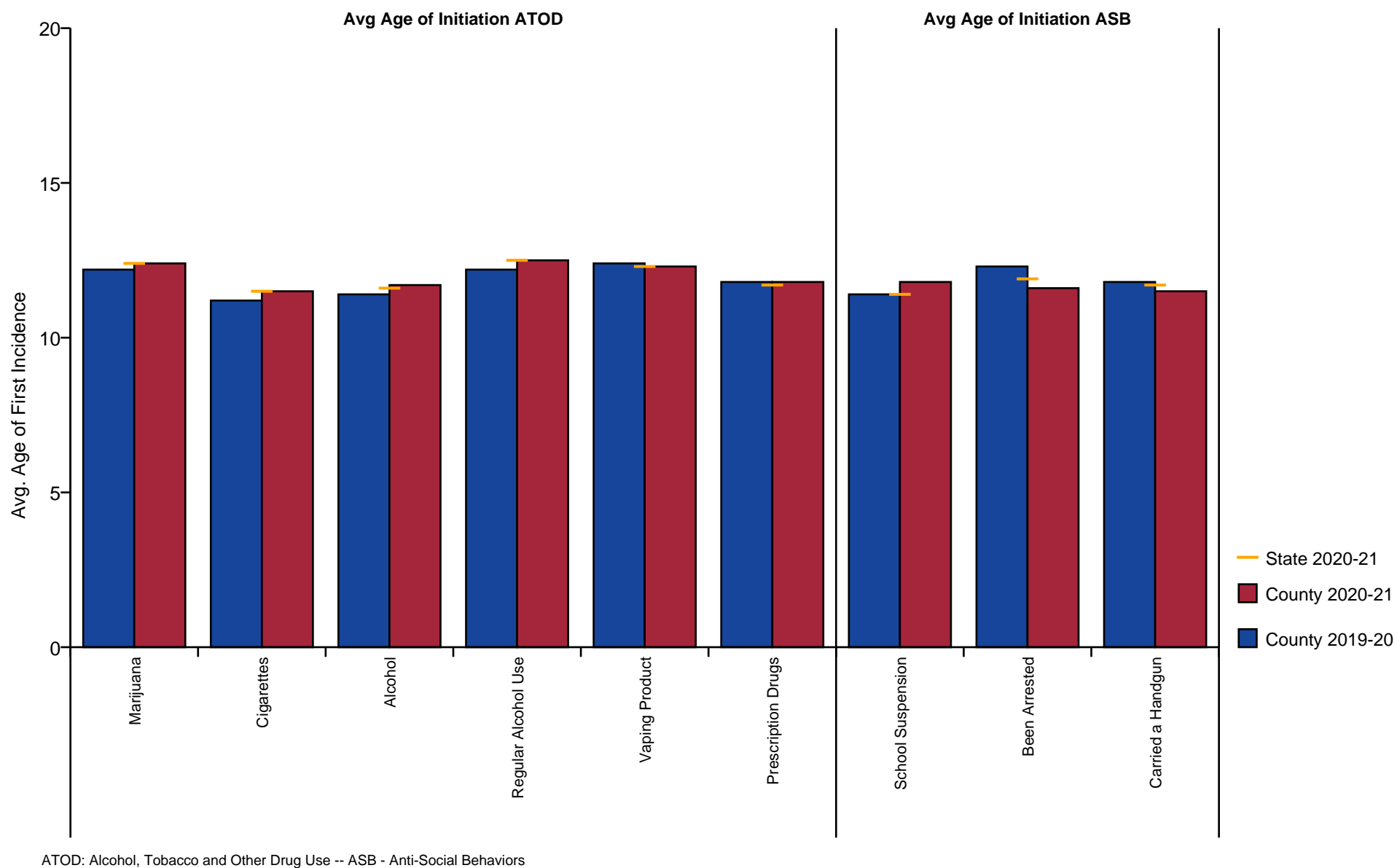


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Sebastian County

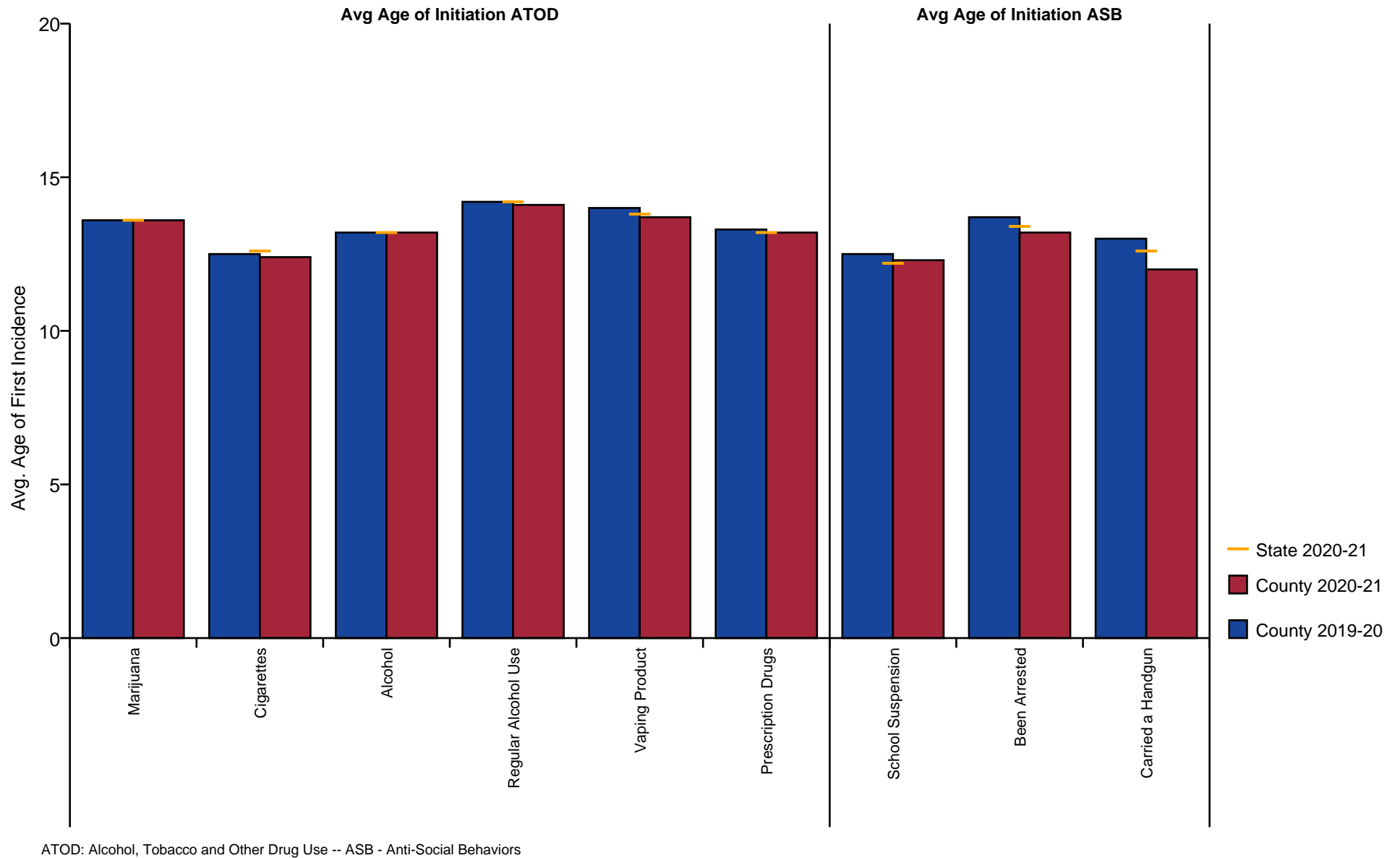


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Sebastian County

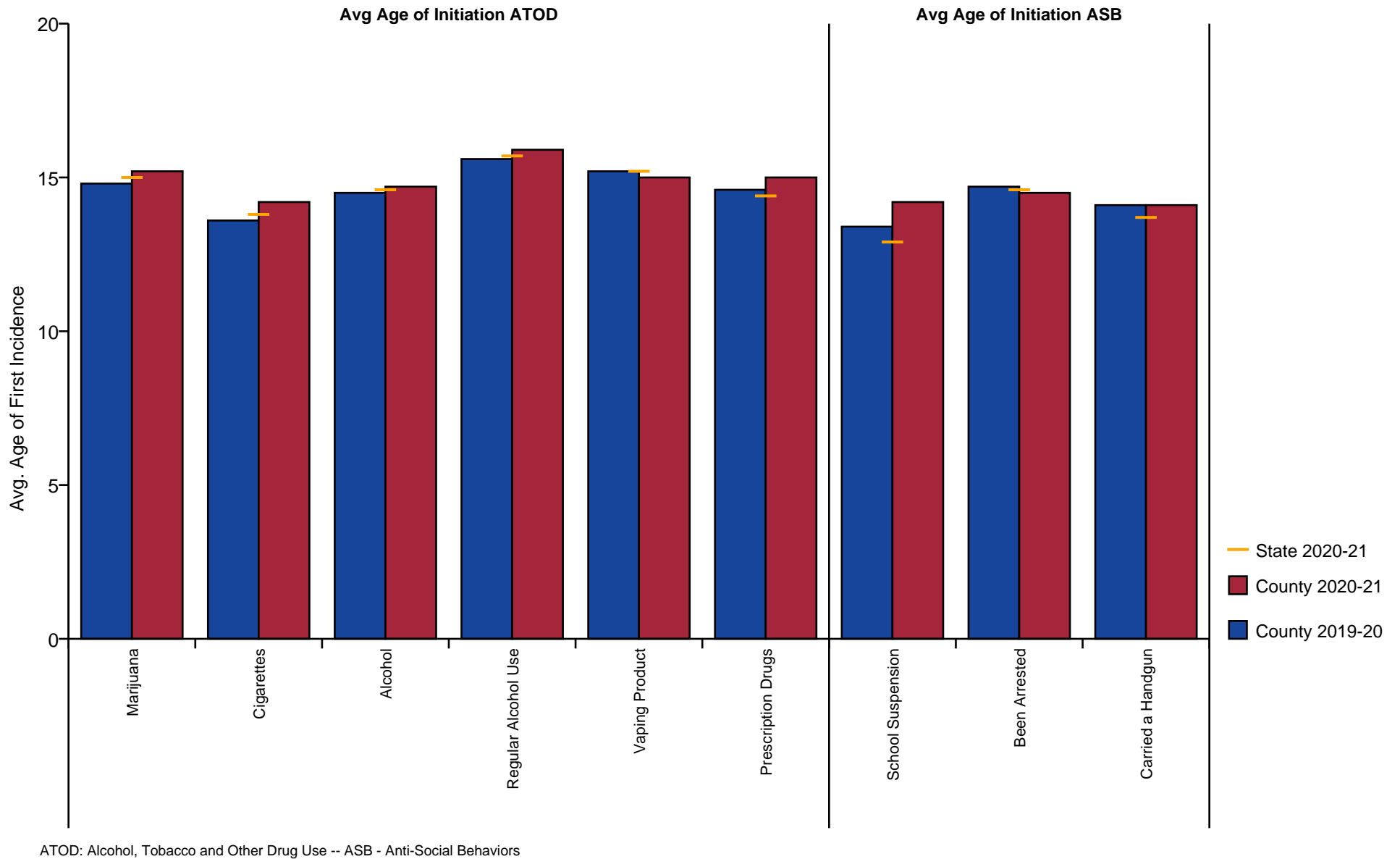


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	4.7	5.4	2.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.1	12.5	13.1	6.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	22.5	16.3	15.7	10.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	30.4	23.4	22.6	12.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.5	5.2	5.5	4.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	8.0	10.4	8.3	6.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	14.1	13.8	13.3	8.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	5.9	5.6	4.2	3.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	10.7	5.8	5.2	1.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	5.3	6.5	6.4	2.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.1	6.8	1.3	4.2	28.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	61.7	6.3	2.5	3.7	25.8
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	70.3	8.6	0.8	4.0	16.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	75.5	7.4	1.0	5.0	11.1
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	64.7	7.1	1.6	4.1	22.5
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	23.3	13.8	28.8	22.7	11.3
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	36.2	22.6	24.5	11.3	5.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	50.1	21.8	18.0	6.3	3.8
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	59.1	17.1	18.2	4.2	1.4
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	38.3	19.0	23.6	12.8	6.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.6	6.9	2.4	2.8	1.3
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	66.5	11.4	9.1	7.7	5.4
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	55.2	12.5	9.6	12.9	9.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	51.7	9.3	14.7	12.3	12.0
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	68.1	10.0	7.9	8.0	6.0
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.9	7.9	1.6	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	69.7	20.4	6.9	3.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	56.4	24.7	12.8	6.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.7	22.3	14.0	8.0
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	71.1	17.8	7.5	3.6
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.1
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	88.5	4.9	2.6	0.4	3.6
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	84.0	5.2	2.1	1.5	7.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	79.9	5.0	2.0	1.3	11.7
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	89.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	4.4
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.5	10.1	17.7	46.3	7.3
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	15.6	17.2	26.8	36.3	4.1
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.0	22.2	30.1	33.4	3.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	9.8	22.6	25.9	39.1	2.7
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	14.7	16.9	24.6	39.1	4.7
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	9.5	23.4	38.6	9.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	16.3	15.1	28.2	33.0	7.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	11.8	25.9	29.8	28.0	4.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	11.1	21.1	33.6	30.5	3.7
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	15.4	16.6	27.8	33.3	7.0
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.0	4.4	12.9	54.7	9.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	14.7	7.4	21.5	48.6	7.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	8.1	11.9	26.0	49.5	4.6
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	8.1	11.7	24.2	52.0	4.0
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.7	8.1	20.2	51.1	7.0
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	87.3	5.9	3.1	0.6	3.2
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	82.0	5.3	1.9	1.1	9.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	76.1	3.8	3.1	3.4	13.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	87.6	3.9	2.1	1.1	5.3
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.1	2.8	1.4	0.6	2.1
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.7	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	81.9	3.8	2.4	1.4	10.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.5	2.6	1.3	0.7	2.9
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.3	4.9	2.1	0.8	2.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	86.4	5.1	2.1	1.3	5.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	82.6	7.8	2.0	2.0	5.5
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	89.7	4.6	1.7	0.9	3.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	84.9	7.0	3.2	0.7	4.2
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	79.4	6.2	1.9	1.9	10.6
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	71.4	5.1	4.1	3.4	16.0
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	84.9	5.2	2.3	1.4	6.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.8	4.0	0.8	1.0	1.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	88.2	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	84.7	3.1	1.0	0.7	10.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	92.6	2.7	1.0	1.0	2.7
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.0	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.8
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	93.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	89.2	4.1	0.0	1.0	5.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	95.6	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.3
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.9	4.3	1.0	0.3	1.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	93.2	2.5	2.7	0.2	1.3
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	93.9	2.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.5	3.0	1.1	0.3	1.1
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	90.4	5.1	1.4	0.7	2.4
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	85.4	5.3	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	82.0	4.7	0.7	0.3	12.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	90.2	4.2	1.3	0.9	3.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.6
	state	95.2
8	county	85.9
	state	85.4
10	county	80.1
	state	77.1
12	county	77.0
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.9
	state	1.1
12	county	0.7
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	2.6
8	county	6.7
	state	7.8
10	county	10.6
	state	10.6
12	county	10.4
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.7
8	county	7.4
	state	6.5
10	county	10.0
	state	12.2
12	county	12.6
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.4
8	county	3.3
	state	2.7
10	county	6.4
	state	5.2
12	county	5.4
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	1.3
	state	1.9
10	county	1.1
	state	2.2
12	county	1.1
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	0.9
8	county	3.2
	state	3.4
10	county	5.1
	state	5.0
12	county	4.3
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.3
8	county	4.7
	state	4.2
10	county	4.4
	state	6.4
12	county	7.2
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.4
8	county	3.8
	state	4.4
10	county	5.5
	state	6.3
12	county	4.7
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	2.0
	state	2.5
12	county	2.2
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.6	15.3	8.0	2.6	10.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.4	20.6	17.6	9.1	9.3
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	29.9	11.3	27.3	27.3	4.3
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	22.8	11.8	25.3	37.4	2.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	43.9	15.7	17.8	15.0	7.7
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.2	14.6	6.8	4.2	9.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.8	19.7	16.4	11.6	7.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	29.9	11.3	26.2	28.2	4.3
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	23.3	11.1	25.0	37.8	2.8
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.8	15.1	16.8	16.6	6.7
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.0	9.1	5.6	3.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	63.0	11.7	14.0	11.4
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	39.0	11.3	22.0	27.7
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	36.0	11.1	16.3	36.7
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	59.9	10.7	13.5	15.9
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.2	10.9	5.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	74.6	21.5	3.9
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	67.8	25.9	6.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	62.7	28.9	8.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	74.4	20.2	5.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.7	52.0	16.5	6.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	15.0	55.4	21.9	7.7
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	15.6	47.4	27.2	9.8
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	14.8	45.4	23.6	16.2
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	18.1	51.2	21.6	9.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.8	59.4	10.5	13.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	15.6	57.3	15.8	11.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	21.2	51.4	18.1	9.3
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	22.1	52.1	15.4	10.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	18.1	55.9	14.6	11.4
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	67.2	9.5	23.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	66.8	9.4	23.8
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	53.0	17.7	29.3
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	52.2	26.1	21.7
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	61.8	13.6	24.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.6	16.8	42.6	13.8	5.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	14.6	17.0	49.9	15.2	3.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	8.6	21.1	48.1	16.9	5.3
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	8.5	15.2	54.6	17.7	3.9
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	14.6	17.6	47.9	15.5	4.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.6	11.9	19.7	28.5	27.3
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	13.6	13.6	25.6	30.7	16.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	13.6	15.6	26.4	29.5	14.9
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	15.0	7.3	22.7	38.1	16.8
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	13.5	12.7	23.6	30.8	19.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	11.5	19.1	27.3	27.9	14.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	17.3	21.7	30.5	19.9	10.6
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	22.2	26.9	28.2	14.8	7.9
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	20.6	17.5	32.2	21.0	8.7
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.1	21.5	29.2	21.4	10.8
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.1	11.0	15.3	22.0	38.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	15.0	12.3	17.2	22.9	32.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	20.0	17.4	17.8	21.3	23.5
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	23.9	12.6	23.2	18.2	22.1
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	16.8	13.1	17.6	21.6	31.0
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.7	47.3
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.5	47.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	47.5	52.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	39.1	60.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	49.6	50.4
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	15.3	22.7	22.4	25.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	17.2	17.1	26.2	19.0	20.5
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	19.4	18.1	30.6	17.4	14.5
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	19.3	23.9	27.4	13.7	15.8
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	17.0	17.7	26.3	19.0	20.1
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	11.5	15.5	17.1	43.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	12.8	10.4	17.5	18.7	40.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	15.7	14.3	19.0	16.6	34.4
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	15.8	13.7	28.8	15.1	26.7
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	13.8	12.1	18.8	17.2	38.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	16.4	14.6	13.2	38.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	19.3	17.1	18.1	16.3	29.2
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	23.7	20.4	21.5	15.3	19.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	23.9	20.0	23.5	11.9	20.7
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	20.4	18.0	18.5	14.5	28.5
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.9	10.5	11.0	14.5	55.0
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	9.5	8.9	14.1	18.9	48.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	13.0	12.6	13.9	15.9	44.6
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.7	11.6	18.9	20.0	35.8
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.7	10.6	13.8	17.1	47.9
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	12.6	22.5	15.2	36.2
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	13.3	10.8	23.9	20.3	31.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	20.8	19.0	18.8	15.7	25.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	25.4	14.8	24.7	14.8	20.1
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.7	13.8	22.4	17.0	30.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	9.9	10.5	13.5	51.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	15.0	10.2	12.2	15.9	46.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	16.5	12.5	13.2	13.6	44.2
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	18.2	10.2	16.1	18.2	37.2
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.7	10.6	12.5	15.0	46.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	662	1.0	667	0.4	667	1.2	662
Grade 8	1.0	724	6.0	721	3.8	718	2.4	718
Grade 10	3.2	474	10.1	474	7.4	474	3.2	475
Grade 12	1.4	284	17.6	295	14.6	295	2.0	295
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2,157</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2,150</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.8	650	64.5	643	55.6	613	75.2	628
Grade 8	79.5	707	68.3	704	50.4	684	82.0	688
Grade 10	86.3	468	68.6	468	32.8	460	87.4	451
Grade 12	91.0	288	70.7	290	29.4	286	89.8	285
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>2,052</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	646	98.3	644	99.1	642	99.4	644
Grade 8	98.8	689	97.0	690	96.2	689	98.1	688
Grade 10	98.0	458	94.6	459	91.9	457	98.5	458
Grade 12	94.1	287	94.1	288	86.4	286	97.6	287
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>2,077</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	661	96.1	663	96.1	661	97.9	661
Grade 8	90.6	711	86.5	711	84.9	708	93.8	711
Grade 10	84.4	468	76.9	468	67.1	468	88.9	468
Grade 12	79.2	288	77.2	289	58.0	288	88.9	288
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>2,128</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	1,003	6.4	1,007	4.8	1,005	1.9	1,001
Female	1.7	1,056	7.7	1,058	5.2	1,057	2.3	1,057
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2,058</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.1	962	65.3	963	43.8	940	80.2	934
Female	82.8	1,061	70.1	1,053	46.2	1,016	84.7	1,030
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>1,964</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	966	95.8	966	94.5	961	99.0	965
Female	98.0	1,025	96.9	1,027	95.0	1,024	98.0	1,023
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>1,988</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.2	992	85.2	995	79.4	991	93.2	992
Female	90.6	1,046	87.3	1,046	83.0	1,044	93.8	1,046
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>2,038</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cribed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p pills past	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ts alo, ens	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	45.1	50.0	49.9	49.2	50.3	48.9	47.9	48.5	48.2	49.3
Female	54.9	50.0	50.1	50.8	49.7	51.1	52.1	51.5	51.8	50.7
N of Valid	687	13,182	718	12,663	487	10,127	303	6,843	2,195	42,815
N of Miss	21	655	39	686	26	510	11	292	97	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	57.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	16.7
12	40.0	43.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	13.3
13	1.7	2.4	60.1	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	17.1
14	0.1	0.0	38.0	42.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	63.9	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	34.9	37.5	0.6	0.5	8.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	71.6	64.1	10.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	26.1	33.2	3.6	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	690	13,656	750	13,164	510	10,509	310	7,047	2,260	44,376
N of Miss	18	181	7	185	3	128	4	88	32	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.7	15.9
N of Valid	708	13,837	757	13,349	513	10,637	314	7,135	2,292	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	80.3	64.0	80.8	74.3	82.4	82.3	82.9	70.0	81.4
Yes	32.1	19.7	36.0	19.2	25.7	17.6	17.7	17.1	30.0	18.6
N of Valid	676	13,186	739	12,965	501	10,407	305	7,007	2,221	43,565
N of Miss	32	651	18	384	12	230	9	128	71	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	83.3	86.0	81.7	92.0	86.0	91.6	83.7	88.8	83.5
Yes	12.0	16.7	14.0	18.3	8.0	14.0	8.4	16.3	11.2	16.5
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	97.6	91.1	97.6	89.2	96.6	85.4	96.9	90.4	97.2
Yes	7.3	2.4	8.9	2.4	10.8	3.4	14.6	3.1	9.6	2.8
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.1	92.3	94.6	91.6	95.1	93.5	96.8	92.4	94.9
Yes	7.6	5.9	7.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	6.5	3.2	7.6	5.1
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.4	36.4	43.3	32.8	25.5	26.0	25.6	25.1	36.9	31.1
Yes	56.6	63.6	56.7	67.2	74.5	74.0	74.4	74.9	63.1	68.9
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.3
Yes	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.3	79.4	69.5	83.0	85.5	87.3	91.9	91.0	74.9	84.2
Yes	34.7	20.6	30.5	17.0	14.5	12.7	8.1	9.0	25.1	15.8
N of Valid	686	13,463	729	13,076	502	10,467	308	7,035	2,225	44,041
N of Miss	22	374	28	273	11	170	6	100	67	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.6	3.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2
Some high school	4.0	3.2	6.4	5.2	11.9	10.4	14.4	14.8	8.0	7.4
Completed high school	10.5	9.5	17.5	13.4	14.3	16.2	17.3	18.2	14.6	13.7
Some college	7.8	9.1	11.8	12.2	15.4	14.3	12.5	15.5	11.5	12.3
Completed college	17.9	21.1	19.2	24.9	27.3	27.8	27.2	26.2	21.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.1	10.2	8.8	12.9	14.8	14.4	18.5	13.3	10.7	12.5
Don't know	46.9	40.9	30.1	26.1	11.3	13.0	5.8	7.0	27.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	693	13,426	754	13,183	512	10,570	313	7,088	2,272	44,267
N of Miss	15	411	3	166	1	67	1	47	20	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	12.6	14.2	14.1	13.9	15.4	16.6	16.6	13.5	14.4
Yes	88.9	87.4	85.8	85.9	86.1	84.6	83.4	83.4	86.5	85.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.9	93.1	92.9	95.7	93.0	93.9	94.2	94.2	93.5
Yes	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.1	4.3	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	86.1	87.4	88.1	91.6	89.4	91.7	91.0	88.6	88.3
Yes	13.7	13.9	12.6	11.9	8.4	10.6	8.3	9.0	11.4	11.7
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.0	96.4	96.1	95.9	96.7	97.5	97.0	96.1	96.0
Yes	4.6	5.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.1	38.3	40.1	39.4	36.0	39.2	35.7	40.8	38.6	39.3
Yes	59.9	61.7	59.9	60.6	64.0	60.8	64.3	59.2	61.4	60.7
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	85.9	86.0	84.7	87.2	84.6	86.9	87.1	85.9	85.4
Yes	15.7	14.1	14.0	15.3	12.8	15.4	13.1	12.9	14.1	14.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.9	94.0	93.4	95.3	94.2	96.8	95.2	94.2	93.4
Yes	7.4	8.1	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.8	3.2	4.8	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.0	97.1	96.5	97.2	97.0	97.8	97.3	96.7	96.3
Yes	4.4	5.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	98.3	98.1	97.1	97.9	97.5	97.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.7	50.3	49.0	49.4	48.1	51.6	63.4	56.7	50.4	51.4
Yes	52.3	49.7	51.0	50.6	51.9	48.4	36.6	43.3	49.6	48.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.7	96.3	94.7	96.9	94.9	96.8	96.2	95.8	95.0
Yes	5.9	5.3	3.7	5.3	3.1	5.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.3	53.2	50.7	52.8	56.8	54.7	59.9	59.0	54.4	54.4
Yes	45.7	46.8	49.3	47.2	43.2	45.3	40.1	41.0	45.6	45.6
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.8	95.6	94.6	97.1	95.3	96.2	96.6	95.9	95.1
Yes	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.4	2.9	4.7	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.6	95.3	96.0	95.7	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.5	95.9
Yes	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	700	13,732	751	13,287	509	10,592	314	7,105	2,274	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	6	62	4	45	0	30	18	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.2	6.5	8.5	9.9	8.4	14.5	10.7	8.5	9.0
no	36.4	37.4	35.7	37.4	31.9	35.4	30.4	34.0	34.3	36.4
yes	50.4	46.0	51.1	48.3	47.3	48.4	45.5	46.4	49.3	47.3
YES!	6.2	7.4	6.7	5.8	10.9	7.9	9.6	9.0	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	690	13,312	743	12,992	495	10,370	303	6,886	2,231	43,560
N of Miss	18	525	14	357	18	267	11	249	61	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.8	14.8	10.6	13.6	11.0	12.3	10.6
no	51.2	47.0	56.1	49.9	56.2	51.5	48.0	45.6	53.5	48.7
yes	32.4	34.7	30.1	35.8	26.6	33.7	34.1	38.1	30.6	35.3
YES!	4.8	7.1	3.0	4.5	2.4	4.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.4
N of Valid	685	13,208	732	12,874	493	10,293	302	6,849	2,212	43,224
N of Miss	23	629	25	475	20	344	12	286	80	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.5	9.6	6.6	5.1	4.9
no	15.4	17.8	28.3	24.4	32.3	28.9	30.0	24.7	25.4	23.5
yes	56.0	54.1	53.9	55.2	51.4	52.6	48.5	54.4	53.2	54.1
YES!	24.7	24.5	13.8	15.5	10.7	13.0	11.9	14.3	16.2	17.4
N of Valid	688	13,284	739	12,922	496	10,311	303	6,854	2,226	43,371
N of Miss	20	553	18	427	17	326	11	281	66	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	3.9	2.4
no	28.3	14.3	6.3	6.8	4.8	6.0	4.0	7.1	12.4	9.0
yes	43.2	45.5	50.9	45.8	48.1	45.6	44.9	46.1	47.1	45.7
YES!	19.3	36.2	41.3	45.7	45.9	46.9	48.8	44.7	36.6	43.0
N of Valid	683	13,317	743	12,969	497	10,341	303	6,872	2,226	43,499
N of Miss	25	520	14	380	16	296	11	263	66	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.1
no	10.3	13.9	16.0	17.4	10.5	16.8	15.5	16.2	12.9	16.0
yes	50.3	50.6	55.1	54.5	57.6	57.0	51.2	55.4	53.6	54.1
YES!	36.4	32.6	26.7	24.8	30.3	23.3	30.4	25.2	31.0	26.9
N of Valid	682	13,258	737	12,932	495	10,342	303	6,866	2,217	43,398
N of Miss	26	579	20	417	18	295	11	269	75	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.6	2.7	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.6
no	9.2	8.8	16.5	14.0	13.3	15.3	13.2	13.0	13.1	12.6
yes	43.6	44.8	57.6	56.8	60.6	59.1	59.3	59.2	54.1	54.1
YES!	44.0	42.7	23.3	24.0	20.5	20.4	22.5	23.5	29.0	28.8
N of Valid	686	13,198	735	12,893	497	10,278	302	6,856	2,220	43,225
N of Miss	22	639	22	456	16	359	12	279	72	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.6	14.0	15.1	19.6	20.1	30.6	23.6	15.5	15.6
no	31.8	35.2	49.9	46.5	54.5	49.6	42.5	45.3	44.3	43.6
yes	45.0	41.6	30.3	31.5	21.9	25.3	23.9	25.6	32.1	32.2
YES!	15.7	14.7	5.8	6.9	4.0	5.0	3.0	5.5	8.1	8.6
N of Valid	686	13,210	737	12,904	494	10,332	301	6,850	2,218	43,296
N of Miss	22	627	20	445	19	305	13	285	74	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.2	9.5	11.0	11.9	12.2	17.2	12.0	10.4	10.9
no	30.9	35.0	43.4	42.4	41.3	43.6	36.6	38.2	38.1	39.8
yes	44.9	43.2	40.8	39.2	40.7	37.7	39.6	42.0	41.9	40.5
YES!	17.0	12.6	6.3	7.4	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.9	9.6	8.8
N of Valid	683	13,066	735	12,885	487	10,310	303	6,856	2,208	43,117
N of Miss	25	771	22	464	26	327	11	279	84	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.2	7.7	10.2	9.6
no	37.5	36.1	36.7	35.9	34.5	34.3	28.1	28.2	35.3	34.3
yes	40.4	42.1	39.4	41.6	41.5	43.2	42.9	47.3	40.7	43.1
YES!	12.4	12.6	13.4	12.1	13.3	12.2	18.8	16.8	13.8	13.0
N of Valid	680	13,049	738	12,881	496	10,334	303	6,852	2,217	43,116
N of Miss	28	788	19	468	17	303	11	283	75	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	1.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3
no	21.0	16.2	18.4	16.2	16.2	15.0	12.6	14.2	17.9	15.6
yes	50.1	52.3	60.5	60.7	59.4	64.4	66.2	63.2	57.8	59.4
YES!	25.0	27.5	19.6	19.9	20.1	17.9	17.5	19.4	21.1	21.7
N of Valid	685	13,175	735	12,870	493	10,311	302	6,854	2,215	43,210
N of Miss	23	662	22	479	20	326	12	281	77	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	6.0	5.8	7.9	9.5	9.4	8.6	9.2	6.9	7.9
Rarely	13.6	12.5	14.4	17.4	16.1	19.7	19.9	19.1	15.3	16.7
Sometimes	35.8	34.4	42.9	38.8	36.6	39.8	35.8	38.7	38.3	37.7
Often	24.2	24.7	23.7	24.6	27.8	23.4	27.5	24.5	25.3	24.4
Almost always	20.8	22.3	13.3	11.2	10.1	7.7	8.3	8.5	14.2	13.3
N of Valid	682	13,392	744	12,995	497	10,357	302	6,882	2,225	43,626
N of Miss	26	445	13	354	16	280	12	253	67	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.8	13.7	5.8	5.6	3.6	3.8	5.7	5.4	8.1	7.6
Rarely	27.7	30.2	24.6	23.8	25.3	20.2	20.7	22.1	25.2	24.6
Sometimes	32.5	31.7	38.5	36.9	36.0	39.0	36.7	39.0	35.9	36.2
Often	15.7	13.3	20.3	20.0	22.7	22.9	27.7	21.8	20.4	18.9
Almost always	9.3	11.2	10.8	13.6	12.3	14.1	9.3	11.6	10.5	12.7
N of Valid	676	13,280	740	12,915	494	10,288	300	6,830	2,210	43,313
N of Miss	32	557	17	434	19	349	14	305	82	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	1.9	1.6	3.8	2.8	5.0	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
Sometimes	9.5	7.3	15.0	13.4	17.9	18.2	23.8	18.8	15.2	13.5
Often	25.1	20.9	33.2	32.0	32.5	34.5	32.8	35.6	30.5	29.8
Almost always	63.0	69.7	47.9	51.0	43.4	43.1	39.4	41.5	50.3	53.3
N of Valid	676	13,321	739	12,959	498	10,342	302	6,870	2,215	43,492
N of Miss	32	516	18	390	15	295	12	265	77	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.7	4.0	3.2	5.8	8.4	7.7	13.5	8.4	5.9	6.1
Rarely	11.7	10.4	18.7	20.8	32.4	28.6	28.0	27.2	20.8	20.4
Sometimes	29.8	30.3	39.9	38.2	35.3	39.7	38.8	41.4	35.6	36.6
Often	28.2	29.7	25.1	24.1	18.9	18.3	15.6	17.8	23.4	23.5
Almost always	26.6	25.6	13.1	11.2	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.2	14.3	13.4
N of Valid	677	13,127	726	12,718	487	10,132	289	6,678	2,179	42,655
N of Miss	31	710	31	631	26	505	25	457	113	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mostly D's	4.2	2.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.5	2.7
Mostly C's	11.0	10.8	15.9	13.8	14.5	15.8	10.8	13.6	13.4	13.3
Mostly B's	39.7	37.4	35.7	36.7	28.3	35.8	32.1	36.5	34.8	36.7
Mostly A's	44.4	48.0	44.6	45.4	51.7	44.2	53.7	47.2	47.3	46.2
N of Valid	692	13,306	740	12,940	495	10,294	296	6,822	2,223	43,362
N of Miss	16	531	17	409	18	343	18	313	69	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.7	36.2	18.4	15.7	7.4	6.9	5.0	7.3	18.9	18.6
Quite important	29.9	27.3	24.8	22.2	18.9	15.8	16.4	16.1	24.0	21.3
Fairly important	21.7	22.6	35.1	32.4	31.0	34.9	37.2	34.5	30.3	30.3
Slightly important	11.6	11.4	18.1	24.3	34.6	33.6	28.2	32.8	21.1	23.9
Not at all important	3.1	2.5	3.6	5.4	8.0	8.7	13.1	9.4	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	688	13,350	741	12,929	497	10,312	298	6,820	2,224	43,411
N of Miss	20	487	16	420	16	325	16	315	68	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.2	55.6	61.6	61.7	58.6	64.9	60.3	60.3	58.1	60.4
1	13.4	13.5	11.8	12.7	7.1	10.0	8.1	12.0	10.8	12.2
2	11.4	10.0	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.3	6.4	9.2	9.2	9.1
3	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.6	6.8
4-5	7.8	7.4	5.0	5.9	8.1	5.8	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.5
6-10	3.0	3.2	4.3	2.5	4.9	2.8	5.4	3.0	4.2	2.9
11 or more	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	6.7	1.7	6.8	1.8	4.3	2.1
N of Valid	694	13,307	745	12,940	493	10,300	295	6,815	2,227	43,362
N of Miss	14	530	12	409	20	337	19	320	65	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	88.6	80.5	76.6	75.0	71.6	70.4	73.6	80.7	78.6
Little chance	5.3	6.5	10.3	11.9	14.8	15.2	19.3	14.7	11.0	11.5
Some chance	2.8	2.7	5.8	7.1	6.5	8.2	5.3	7.5	5.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	680	13,214	740	12,875	492	10,270	301	6,792	2,213	43,151
N of Miss	28	623	17	474	21	367	13	343	79	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.6	6.2	9.1	10.7	10.7	12.3	12.0	11.1	8.8	9.7
Little chance	9.2	8.8	13.7	15.5	19.8	18.6	18.9	17.2	14.4	14.4
Some chance	19.1	17.8	27.0	25.3	30.9	27.8	30.9	28.6	26.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.6	32.3	30.4	28.2	24.7	26.6	25.9	26.2	29.8	28.8
Very good chance	31.6	34.9	19.7	20.3	14.0	14.8	12.3	16.8	21.1	23.0
N of Valid	677	13,232	736	12,804	486	10,159	301	6,739	2,200	42,934
N of Miss	31	605	21	545	27	478	13	396	92	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	85.9	71.9	69.5	57.4	55.7	46.6	51.2	69.3	68.3
Little chance	8.2	7.7	14.3	14.0	16.2	16.0	18.1	15.5	13.4	12.8
Some chance	3.7	3.3	7.6	8.9	14.2	14.3	15.8	15.6	9.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	5.0	5.7	9.5	10.5	12.8	12.3	6.3	6.7
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.4	6.7	5.4	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	674	13,159	734	12,824	493	10,236	298	6,774	2,199	42,993
N of Miss	34	678	23	525	20	401	16	361	93	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	9.7	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.7	10.9	11.1
Little chance	9.5	9.7	18.2	15.2	14.4	15.6	15.7	14.3	14.4	13.5
Some chance	19.6	18.9	23.6	26.3	26.6	29.1	30.0	29.9	23.9	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.1	27.6	29.4	27.5	27.8	27.2	30.3	27.2	27.9	27.4
Very good chance	36.8	34.0	17.5	19.6	19.1	15.9	11.7	16.9	22.9	22.8
N of Valid	672	13,164	738	12,831	492	10,221	300	6,764	2,202	42,980
N of Miss	36	673	19	518	21	416	14	371	90	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	89.8	71.4	70.5	58.1	55.5	41.9	51.1	70.1	69.8
Little chance	4.3	5.0	8.8	10.8	12.1	12.7	16.3	12.9	9.2	9.8
Some chance	2.2	2.5	8.5	7.5	9.4	12.5	17.3	14.3	8.0	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	6.5	6.3	13.3	11.1	12.6	12.4	7.4	6.9
Very good chance	1.8	1.3	4.7	4.8	7.2	8.1	12.0	9.3	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	673	13,103	739	12,833	489	10,224	301	6,778	2,202	42,938
N of Miss	35	734	18	516	24	413	13	357	90	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	81.2	76.9	74.9	75.3	71.1	74.3	70.9	77.8	75.3
Little chance	9.3	8.6	9.8	11.1	11.0	13.6	11.7	13.4	10.2	11.3
Some chance	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.6	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.6	5.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	5.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.6
Very good chance	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.4	1.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	676	13,141	737	12,830	489	10,248	300	6,773	2,202	42,992
N of Miss	32	696	20	519	24	389	14	362	90	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	86.4	66.5	65.3	55.2	53.4	51.7	51.7	68.1	66.8
Little chance	6.9	6.6	11.4	11.7	12.5	12.7	9.3	12.4	10.0	10.5
Some chance	2.4	3.3	9.1	8.8	9.6	11.8	14.7	13.7	7.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	7.7	7.3	12.9	11.4	12.3	11.8	8.0	7.3
Very good chance	1.3	1.8	5.4	6.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	10.4	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	677	13,153	740	12,851	489	10,245	300	6,779	2,206	43,028
N of Miss	31	684	17	498	24	392	14	356	86	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	82.8	75.2	73.5	75.4	71.3	72.1	75.0	77.2	76.0
Little chance	10.3	10.4	13.4	14.2	14.3	16.7	15.0	15.0	12.9	13.7
Some chance	3.4	3.4	5.6	6.9	6.1	7.4	7.3	6.6	5.3	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	4.6	3.3	2.6	2.9	4.3	2.2	3.3	2.5
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	679	13,161	737	12,856	491	10,248	301	6,779	2,208	43,044
N of Miss	29	676	20	493	22	389	13	356	84	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	91.9	93.0	86.8	84.2	73.7	76.1	90.5	90.0
10 or younger	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.2	4.3	6.3	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.6	1.4	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	6.7	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	683	13,299	740	12,870	493	10,256	300	6,782	2,216	43,207
N of Miss	25	538	17	479	20	381	14	353	76	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.1	91.6	89.1	87.4	83.9	84.9	81.4	91.3	88.5
10 or younger	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.9	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.4
11	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.8	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	683	13,238	736	12,810	491	10,195	298	6,746	2,208	42,989
N of Miss	25	599	21	539	22	442	16	389	84	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	84.4	75.0	72.8	68.6	63.9	58.9	57.7	74.5	71.9
10 or younger	10.9	9.6	7.6	9.1	4.7	6.2	3.7	4.6	7.4	7.9
11	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	3.1
12	0.6	1.1	4.3	5.0	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	7.4	4.9	5.3	2.3	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	6.1	8.0	6.0	5.1	2.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.0	9.4	6.4	7.2	2.9	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	11.0	10.0	1.7	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	8.0	8.8	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	682	13,251	737	12,828	490	10,221	299	6,769	2,208	43,069
N of Miss	26	586	20	521	23	416	15	366	84	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.6	96.6	95.3	91.7	89.8	87.6	84.0	95.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.9	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.0	5.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	682	13,247	737	12,841	492	10,229	299	6,781	2,210	43,098
N of Miss	26	590	20	508	21	408	15	354	82	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	88.4	83.7	81.1	84.0	79.7	86.7	80.7	85.7	82.9
10 or younger	8.2	8.0	4.7	7.0	4.5	5.5	1.7	4.9	5.3	6.6
11	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.4	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.6
12	0.4	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.2	2.9	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	3.7	2.2	3.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	3.8	3.8	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.7	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	681	13,267	741	12,871	494	10,246	301	6,776	2,217	43,160
N of Miss	27	570	16	478	19	391	13	359	75	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.0	97.7	97.9	97.4	97.0	96.7	97.0	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	682	13,247	740	12,865	493	10,243	300	6,783	2,215	43,138
N of Miss	26	590	17	484	20	394	14	352	77	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	92.1	93.2	92.2	93.9	92.6	95.7	93.4	93.9	92.4
10 or younger	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.7
11	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	683	13,240	739	12,854	492	10,241	300	6,774	2,214	43,109
N of Miss	25	597	18	495	21	396	14	361	78	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.7	87.7	85.1	82.1	76.1	74.7	71.9	87.4	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	0.3	0.6	3.4	4.2	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.7	4.1	5.1	2.3	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	5.1	7.8	6.3	4.9	2.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.3	2.1	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	7.3	7.9	1.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	4.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	683	13,252	740	12,853	492	10,248	300	6,782	2,215	43,135
N of Miss	25	585	17	496	21	389	14	353	77	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.8	96.5	95.4	93.9	93.8	93.4	93.4	95.8	95.5
10 or younger	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	681	13,235	740	12,865	493	10,253	301	6,786	2,215	43,139
N of Miss	27	602	17	484	20	384	13	349	77	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	92.1	88.8	90.0	91.7	90.2	90.0	91.3	90.8	90.9
Wrong	5.4	6.0	9.4	7.4	5.9	7.3	7.3	6.3	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	685	13,323	742	12,902	495	10,278	301	6,796	2,223	43,299
N of Miss	23	514	15	447	18	359	13	339	69	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.2	70.5	57.4	59.4	55.5	59.8	66.9	67.9	61.9	64.2
Wrong	27.4	25.2	36.1	33.2	36.4	31.9	28.8	26.3	32.5	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.5	4.0	5.3	4.9	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	679	13,210	734	12,809	494	10,209	299	6,749	2,206	42,977
N of Miss	29	627	23	540	19	428	15	386	86	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.8	52.3	38.2	39.3	39.6	39.0	47.7	50.8	43.1	45.0
Wrong	37.0	33.6	40.4	38.0	34.5	38.1	33.7	32.6	37.1	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.1	11.7	19.0	19.6	23.3	20.3	17.7	15.1	17.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	676	13,179	733	12,806	493	10,201	300	6,760	2,202	42,946
N of Miss	32	658	24	543	20	436	14	375	90	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.3	76.2	75.5	76.7	74.2	77.3	79.3	79.1	78.8
Wrong	11.1	10.6	18.9	18.2	19.4	19.7	18.3	16.0	16.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	3.7	4.8	2.6	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	682	13,260	739	12,872	494	10,259	300	6,780	2,215	43,171
N of Miss	26	577	18	477	19	378	14	355	77	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	75.9	56.9	58.6	44.8	49.6	47.5	51.5	58.4	60.7
Wrong	19.7	19.1	32.8	30.5	33.5	34.1	36.9	31.5	29.5	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.9	8.9	9.1	18.2	14.0	13.3	15.0	10.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	684	13,271	738	12,876	495	10,250	301	6,776	2,218	43,173
N of Miss	24	566	19	473	18	387	13	359	74	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.1	71.8	71.1	57.8	56.3	52.7	53.6	71.2	70.1
Wrong	9.1	8.5	20.5	19.2	24.4	24.1	21.3	22.4	18.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.5	5.8	7.7	13.3	15.4	18.3	18.0	8.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.1	7.7	6.0	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	683	13,272	737	12,878	495	10,261	300	6,784	2,215	43,195
N of Miss	25	565	20	471	18	376	14	351	77	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	91.1	79.7	78.8	71.7	68.9	70.0	67.9	80.1	78.5
Wrong	7.6	6.9	16.0	15.9	18.6	20.8	19.0	20.8	14.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	3.4	4.0	7.1	7.7	8.7	8.0	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	682	13,272	739	12,876	495	10,261	300	6,783	2,216	43,192
N of Miss	26	565	18	473	18	376	14	352	76	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.2	74.4	76.3	58.0	59.5	49.0	53.3	73.0	73.9
Wrong	4.7	4.5	16.1	13.6	19.8	18.2	13.7	18.3	13.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.5	6.8	6.7	13.9	13.9	23.3	16.0	9.1	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	2.7	3.3	8.3	8.4	14.0	12.4	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	682	13,258	739	12,866	495	10,259	300	6,776	2,216	43,159
N of Miss	26	579	18	483	18	378	14	359	76	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.1	83.9	85.8	80.9	81.0	79.9	82.1	85.7	86.6
Wrong	5.4	4.7	12.9	11.0	14.4	14.7	15.1	14.0	11.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	684	13,261	735	12,849	493	10,245	299	6,784	2,211	43,139
N of Miss	24	576	22	500	20	392	15	351	81	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	92.8	84.6	85.7	80.1	82.2	81.7	85.1	85.9	86.9
Wrong	5.9	5.4	11.5	10.7	15.0	13.4	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	5.0	2.1	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	682	13,184	738	12,845	493	10,249	301	6,783	2,214	43,061
N of Miss	26	653	19	504	20	388	13	352	78	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	96.6	90.9	91.6	87.5	87.9	84.0	88.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	2.9	2.8	7.0	6.7	9.3	9.4	11.0	8.9	6.8	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	3.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	684	13,246	739	12,875	495	10,261	300	6,785	2,218	43,167
N of Miss	24	591	18	474	18	376	14	350	74	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.5	69.7	70.0	56.4	57.4	55.7	56.1	71.1	70.5
Wrong	7.9	8.0	20.4	18.4	24.7	22.4	22.3	21.8	17.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.6	6.9	8.5	12.8	14.4	14.0	15.2	7.5	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	3.0	3.0	6.1	5.7	8.0	7.0	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	684	13,256	739	12,878	493	10,274	300	6,787	2,216	43,195
N of Miss	24	581	18	471	20	363	14	348	76	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	91.2	89.0	87.5	91.9	88.9	93.6	91.3	91.3	89.6
1 to 2 times	6.3	7.0	9.1	9.3	7.0	8.4	4.7	6.9	7.2	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	680	13,218	734	12,773	483	10,178	298	6,724	2,195	42,893
N of Miss	28	619	23	576	30	459	16	411	97	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	95.2	93.5	97.0	94.4	95.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.2	4.1	4.4	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	679	13,148	730	12,730	480	10,148	298	6,695	2,187	42,721
N of Miss	29	689	27	619	33	489	16	440	105	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	98.5	98.8	98.5	97.9	98.0	97.2	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	680	13,140	731	12,716	481	10,137	297	6,700	2,189	42,693
N of Miss	28	697	26	633	32	500	17	435	103	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	680	13,174	729	12,751	483	10,163	299	6,722	2,191	42,810
N of Miss	28	663	28	598	30	474	15	413	101	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.5	46.5	37.9	38.5	28.7	32.6	24.8	33.5	37.1	38.8
1 to 2 times	30.3	25.8	27.3	23.4	16.7	19.4	14.8	16.4	24.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.3	13.0	14.5	14.9	14.9	15.7	16.1	15.1	13.8	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.3	9.5	7.1	10.7	7.3	6.2	5.7
10+ times	7.1	10.7	15.9	18.0	30.2	25.2	33.6	27.7	18.7	19.0
N of Valid	680	13,088	730	12,738	484	10,169	298	6,719	2,192	42,714
N of Miss	28	749	27	611	29	468	16	416	100	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.2	98.8	98.0	97.3	98.2	98.5	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	682	13,135	726	12,721	482	10,132	298	6,697	2,188	42,685
N of Miss	26	702	31	628	31	505	16	438	104	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	92.4	93.0	92.1	95.6	94.2	97.0	95.9	93.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	8.0	5.7	5.2	5.8	3.5	4.2	2.0	3.2	5.3	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	679	13,168	731	12,745	482	10,163	298	6,710	2,190	42,786
N of Miss	29	669	26	604	31	474	16	425	102	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.3	95.5	96.7	94.6	93.3	90.2	92.4	95.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	679	13,162	732	12,754	483	10,166	297	6,718	2,191	42,800
N of Miss	29	675	25	595	30	471	17	417	101	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	680	13,168	732	12,754	482	10,150	298	6,718	2,192	42,790
N of Miss	28	669	25	595	31	487	16	417	100	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.3	88.5	87.1	84.0	79.9	79.9	78.0	89.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.5	2.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.0
10+ times	0.1	0.6	3.6	3.7	7.3	9.0	11.7	11.6	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	680	13,160	730	12,743	482	10,168	298	6,722	2,190	42,793
N of Miss	28	677	27	606	31	469	16	413	102	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	20.6	14.0	13.2	7.5	10.1	5.4	10.4	12.6	14.3
Slight risk	7.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.5	3.4	4.9	5.9	5.7
Moderate risk	15.9	14.4	15.2	16.3	13.0	16.1	13.8	14.6	14.7	15.4
Great risk	54.8	54.2	61.7	60.8	70.6	65.4	74.2	66.9	63.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	679	13,107	731	12,747	483	10,170	298	6,717	2,191	42,741
N of Miss	29	730	26	602	30	467	16	418	101	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	23.6	23.6	23.9	31.5	33.2	45.2	40.3	27.9	28.6
Slight risk	18.2	17.2	24.0	25.2	32.9	28.0	23.5	25.4	24.1	23.4
Moderate risk	24.2	19.6	24.4	20.3	14.8	16.6	14.3	14.3	20.8	18.3
Great risk	26.8	29.5	24.0	24.9	16.7	18.0	14.3	15.8	21.9	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.1	4.1	5.7	4.2	4.1	2.7	4.3	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	669	12,987	713	12,562	480	9,978	294	6,601	2,156	42,128
N of Miss	39	850	44	787	33	659	20	534	136	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	22.2	20.1	18.9	18.7	22.6	27.6	28.1	20.6	22.2
Slight risk	11.1	8.4	14.2	14.7	22.4	20.5	22.9	22.1	16.2	15.4
Moderate risk	20.1	17.5	24.7	22.7	28.3	24.4	21.2	22.3	23.6	21.5
Great risk	41.0	41.4	37.3	37.8	26.6	28.4	25.3	23.0	34.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.5	3.8	5.8	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.5	5.1	6.6
N of Valid	668	12,855	718	12,573	477	10,027	297	6,660	2,160	42,115
N of Miss	40	982	39	776	36	610	17	475	132	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	22.6	16.1	16.8	9.3	15.0	9.7	14.8	14.8	17.8
Slight risk	14.5	14.6	14.6	18.2	21.2	19.4	18.8	19.3	16.6	17.6
Moderate risk	23.8	20.7	29.5	26.8	29.0	28.6	28.9	27.6	27.6	25.5
Great risk	38.0	37.5	36.8	34.7	37.6	34.3	39.9	35.2	37.8	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	671	13,024	726	12,710	482	10,131	298	6,705	2,177	42,570
N of Miss	37	813	31	639	31	506	16	430	115	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.5	13.8	14.7	7.5	11.9	7.0	12.6	12.8	15.8
Slight risk	9.8	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.4	13.4	10.4	10.8
Moderate risk	20.7	19.1	25.1	24.5	26.1	27.1	29.1	27.8	24.5	24.0
Great risk	46.1	46.4	49.4	46.3	50.3	45.1	48.8	42.8	48.5	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	675	13,036	725	12,714	483	10,150	299	6,714	2,182	42,614
N of Miss	33	801	32	635	30	487	15	421	110	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.0	12.5	13.4	7.3	10.1	4.7	9.9	11.9	14.4
Slight risk	5.5	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Moderate risk	14.4	11.7	15.7	14.5	15.6	15.6	17.4	14.6	15.5	13.9
Great risk	55.6	55.4	61.9	60.4	66.3	63.8	68.2	64.8	61.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	7.5	5.4	6.3	6.2	5.6	4.7	5.7	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	675	12,985	727	12,687	481	10,129	299	6,700	2,182	42,501
N of Miss	33	852	30	662	32	508	15	435	110	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	20.9	13.4	13.2	7.3	9.9	4.7	9.8	12.2	14.2
Slight risk	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	11.0	9.9	14.5	13.9	13.7	15.1	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.0
Great risk	60.0	57.7	61.7	61.8	69.2	65.0	72.5	66.3	64.3	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.3	7.0	6.7	5.8	6.0	4.4	6.0	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	673	12,974	725	12,679	481	10,125	298	6,700	2,177	42,478
N of Miss	35	863	32	670	32	512	16	435	115	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	21.3	15.6	15.5	11.0	13.6	9.8	13.7	14.7	16.5
Slight risk	10.1	9.1	17.2	16.5	22.2	20.5	22.6	20.6	16.9	15.8
Moderate risk	17.7	17.5	26.8	24.6	30.1	28.3	25.9	29.3	24.6	24.1
Great risk	46.3	44.2	36.3	38.6	33.4	33.8	39.1	32.2	39.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	7.8	4.1	4.9	3.3	3.7	2.7	4.2	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	671	13,009	725	12,694	482	10,148	297	6,713	2,175	42,564
N of Miss	37	828	32	655	31	489	17	422	117	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	21.7	16.3	16.0	11.8	14.8	11.1	14.9	15.4	17.3
Slight risk	9.5	9.4	15.1	16.9	25.9	22.2	21.1	23.3	16.6	16.9
Moderate risk	23.4	18.8	28.2	26.1	29.8	28.5	33.6	27.7	27.8	24.7
Great risk	38.6	38.5	33.0	33.6	28.0	29.8	30.5	28.3	33.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.6	7.4	7.4	4.6	4.8	3.7	5.7	7.0	7.8
N of Valid	676	13,005	728	12,714	483	10,155	298	6,716	2,185	42,590
N of Miss	32	832	29	635	30	482	16	419	107	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.3	14.7	14.5	8.1	12.0	8.1	12.2	13.7	15.6
Slight risk	4.4	4.9	7.4	8.2	11.9	10.9	11.7	11.9	8.1	8.4
Moderate risk	12.9	12.3	21.5	20.2	26.0	25.0	24.2	25.9	20.2	19.8
Great risk	54.7	49.5	48.6	49.4	49.5	47.0	52.0	44.2	51.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	12.0	7.8	7.7	4.6	5.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	8.1
N of Valid	675	13,008	727	12,712	481	10,144	298	6,715	2,181	42,579
N of Miss	33	829	30	637	32	493	16	420	111	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.6	96.5	95.0	96.6	95.6	99.3	96.6	96.6	95.3
No, but would like to	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	654	12,542	705	12,195	464	9,748	277	6,427	2,100	40,912
N of Miss	54	1,295	52	1,154	49	889	37	708	192	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.9	17.9	14.2	15.9	14.2	17.6	14.2	20.2	15.7	17.6
Yes	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.2	79.3	83.9	81.4	83.9	79.8	84.8	77.8	82.5	79.8
N of Valid	667	12,922	719	12,565	478	10,015	289	6,590	2,153	42,092
N of Miss	41	915	38	784	35	622	25	545	139	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.3	25.9	23.7	21.7	23.4	20.7	24.2	23.8	26.1	23.1
Rarely	29.9	25.6	30.1	26.8	25.1	26.7	32.5	28.4	29.2	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.8	13.0	11.2	13.5	14.0	14.3	11.1	14.9	12.3	13.8
About once a week or more	26.0	35.5	35.0	38.0	37.6	38.3	32.2	32.9	32.4	36.5
N of Valid	670	12,772	725	12,608	479	10,067	289	6,636	2,163	42,083
N of Miss	38	1,065	32	741	34	570	25	499	129	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.9	95.8	93.6	94.0	89.8	91.2	89.0	95.4	93.0
Once or twice	2.0	2.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	6.0	7.4	6.2	3.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	652	12,634	713	12,252	465	9,773	284	6,480	2,114	41,139
N of Miss	56	1,203	44	1,097	48	864	30	655	178	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.2	98.7	97.0	97.9	96.1	98.9	97.9
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	663	12,816	721	12,448	474	9,920	286	6,520	2,144	41,704
N of Miss	45	1,021	36	901	39	717	28	615	148	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	95.6	93.6	89.9	89.8	85.3	88.0	82.8	93.3	89.5
Once or twice	1.5	3.5	4.7	7.4	5.7	9.2	7.7	10.2	4.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	656	12,839	719	12,445	472	9,899	284	6,511	2,131	41,694
N of Miss	52	998	38	904	41	738	30	624	161	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	96.8	96.9	98.6	96.2	98.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	662	12,847	724	12,434	474	9,924	284	6,530	2,144	41,735
N of Miss	46	990	33	915	39	713	30	605	148	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.1	60.2	61.7	61.1	70.3	65.9	75.5	69.0	64.7	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.8	8.1	6.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	7.4	8.6	7.1	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.5	3.7	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.6
I don't know	28.5	26.1	25.8	23.1	16.3	18.2	11.1	14.8	22.5	21.6
N of Valid	673	12,947	726	12,603	478	10,069	298	6,627	2,175	42,246
N of Miss	35	890	31	746	35	568	16	508	117	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.3	35.0	36.2	34.8	50.1	45.5	59.1	52.8	38.3	40.2
Rarely	13.8	17.9	22.6	22.1	21.8	21.2	17.1	18.9	19.0	20.1
Sometimes	28.8	23.9	24.5	24.4	18.0	20.1	18.2	17.6	23.6	22.2
Often	22.7	13.6	11.3	12.0	6.3	9.0	4.2	7.2	12.8	11.0
Almost always	11.3	9.5	5.5	6.7	3.8	4.2	1.4	3.4	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	673	12,958	727	12,588	477	10,010	286	6,583	2,163	42,139
N of Miss	35	879	30	761	36	627	28	552	129	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.3	96.8	95.8	95.3	92.4	86.6	87.7	95.5	94.5
Once	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.6	6.3	5.3	2.3	2.7
Twice	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.8	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	666	12,689	711	12,292	470	9,802	284	6,460	2,131	41,243
N of Miss	42	1,148	46	1,057	43	835	30	675	161	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.7	92.3	91.1	90.4	90.5	89.1	87.8	89.4	90.7	90.5
1 time	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
6 or more times	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.2	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	666	12,801	721	12,434	474	9,910	286	6,489	2,147	41,634
N of Miss	42	1,036	36	915	39	727	28	646	145	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.2	53.9	62.0	58.5	49.3	45.0	27.1	28.2	52.1	49.1
0 times	45.0	45.2	37.0	40.1	49.7	52.9	66.7	67.0	46.2	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	666	12,834	727	12,453	477	9,960	288	6,524	2,158	41,771
N of Miss	42	1,003	30	896	36	677	26	611	134	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.8	94.9	87.6	86.4	79.2	75.1	67.4	67.7	85.9	83.3
At my home	2.4	3.0	6.0	7.2	10.1	11.3	16.2	12.9	7.2	7.8
At someone else's home	0.3	1.3	5.2	4.9	8.0	11.0	13.1	15.8	5.3	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	664	12,554	718	12,278	477	9,861	291	6,504	2,150	41,197
N of Miss	44	1,283	39	1,071	36	776	23	631	142	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.6	19.1	24.2	25.8	28.3	33.0	34.2	34.7	24.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	7.8	16.2	15.4	18.2	19.7	21.6	20.9	14.9	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.0	58.5	43.6	45.0	44.9	36.7	38.0	34.6	47.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	15.1	14.6	16.0	13.7	8.6	10.6	6.2	9.8	12.8	12.6
N of Valid	667	12,615	723	12,332	477	9,879	292	6,498	2,159	41,324
N of Miss	41	1,222	34	1,017	36	758	22	637	133	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.0	94.0	93.7	89.9	88.2	82.4	82.1	93.0	91.9
1-2	1.0	1.8	5.8	5.0	7.4	8.8	11.5	12.3	5.5	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.4	3.7	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	667	12,774	721	12,447	474	9,926	295	6,534	2,157	41,681
N of Miss	41	1,063	36	902	39	711	19	601	135	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	96.2	96.6	92.6	92.0	85.4	88.3	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.8	3.6	3.6	5.8	5.0	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.9	6.1	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	667	12,739	718	12,416	474	9,914	295	6,521	2,154	41,590
N of Miss	41	1,098	39	933	39	723	19	614	138	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	666	12,693	719	12,427	474	9,915	296	6,535	2,155	41,570
N of Miss	42	1,144	38	922	39	722	18	600	137	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	667	12,720	719	12,421	475	9,908	295	6,532	2,156	41,581
N of Miss	41	1,117	38	928	38	729	19	603	136	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	667	12,742	719	12,431	475	9,919	296	6,536	2,157	41,628
N of Miss	41	1,095	38	918	38	718	18	599	135	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	664	12,698	719	12,411	473	9,911	296	6,529	2,152	41,549
N of Miss	44	1,139	38	938	40	726	18	606	140	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	665	12,693	718	12,415	475	9,917	296	6,535	2,154	41,560
N of Miss	43	1,144	39	934	38	720	18	600	138	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	98.6	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	664	12,673	719	12,410	475	9,919	296	6,533	2,154	41,535
N of Miss	44	1,164	38	939	38	718	18	602	138	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	662	12,663	717	12,410	475	9,906	296	6,528	2,150	41,507
N of Miss	46	1,174	40	939	38	731	18	607	142	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	661	12,608	719	12,385	474	9,898	296	6,523	2,150	41,414
N of Miss	47	1,229	38	964	39	739	18	612	142	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	663	12,654	718	12,414	475	9,906	296	6,528	2,152	41,502
N of Miss	45	1,183	39	935	38	731	18	607	140	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	97.6	97.4	96.8	97.5	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.8
1-2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	662	12,672	718	12,415	475	9,904	295	6,529	2,150	41,520
N of Miss	46	1,165	39	934	38	733	19	606	142	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	98.6	98.6	97.9	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.9
1-2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	665	12,682	718	12,406	474	9,907	296	6,525	2,153	41,520
N of Miss	43	1,155	39	943	39	730	18	610	139	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.5	97.5	97.3	94.3	93.7	87.5	89.5	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.8	4.2	9.2	6.7	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	664	12,692	717	12,386	473	9,891	295	6,527	2,149	41,496
N of Miss	44	1,145	40	963	40	746	19	608	143	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.7	96.4	95.7	95.6	92.2	88.1	88.3	95.6	94.6
1-2	1.5	1.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.3	8.1	8.0	3.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	663	12,672	715	12,385	472	9,894	295	6,522	2,145	41,473
N of Miss	45	1,165	42	964	41	743	19	613	147	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.1	92.8	92.4	88.2	85.8	84.7	82.9	92.6	91.1
1-2	0.5	1.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.8	3.1	4.7	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	3.8	6.1	10.5	9.7	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	664	12,726	721	12,428	474	9,928	295	6,537	2,154	41,619
N of Miss	44	1,111	36	921	39	709	19	598	138	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	96.0	97.4	93.9	94.2	89.2	91.7	95.6	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.8	4.1	3.6	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	5.8	2.5	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	663	12,684	719	12,404	473	9,907	295	6,530	2,150	41,525
N of Miss	45	1,153	38	945	40	730	19	605	142	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.5	92.9	93.7	93.2	92.1	93.9	93.8	94.5	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	4.3	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	663	12,690	718	12,405	474	9,904	295	6,533	2,150	41,532
N of Miss	45	1,147	39	944	39	733	19	602	142	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	91.7	84.1	82.1	73.3	71.1	62.9	64.1	81.4	79.6
1-2	5.0	5.8	8.8	9.4	10.6	10.9	11.9	10.6	8.4	8.8
3-5	2.0	1.5	4.1	4.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.7	4.6	4.5
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.9	2.1
10+	0.5	0.6	1.7	3.0	4.4	7.6	14.3	13.4	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	666	12,658	716	12,362	472	9,875	294	6,496	2,148	41,391
N of Miss	42	1,179	41	987	41	762	20	639	144	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	90.8	93.0	87.2	84.9	73.7	77.1	90.3	90.3
1-2	0.8	0.9	4.6	3.0	4.5	4.9	7.2	6.2	3.7	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.9	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	5.3	6.1	14.0	10.4	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	664	12,635	715	12,321	468	9,847	293	6,480	2,140	41,283
N of Miss	44	1,202	42	1,028	45	790	21	655	152	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	97.9	98.4	93.5	96.9	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	666	12,612	714	12,339	469	9,869	294	6,492	2,143	41,312
N of Miss	42	1,225	43	1,010	44	768	20	643	149	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	663	12,626	715	12,345	472	9,871	293	6,494	2,143	41,336
N of Miss	45	1,211	42	1,004	41	766	21	641	149	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.3	96.5	95.7	95.5	96.8	97.6	98.0	96.9	96.8
1-2	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	663	12,632	715	12,344	471	9,881	294	6,499	2,143	41,356
N of Miss	45	1,205	42	1,005	42	756	20	636	149	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	98.3	99.0	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.9	99.0
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	665	12,618	711	12,324	472	9,867	294	6,491	2,142	41,300
N of Miss	43	1,219	46	1,025	41	770	20	644	150	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	666	12,617	712	12,332	471	9,869	294	6,494	2,143	41,312
N of Miss	42	1,220	45	1,017	42	768	20	641	149	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.9	97.6	98.0	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	664	12,583	712	12,339	472	9,867	293	6,496	2,141	41,285
N of Miss	44	1,254	45	1,010	41	770	21	639	151	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	663	12,587	713	12,319	471	9,862	294	6,498	2,141	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,250	44	1,030	42	775	20	637	151	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	662	12,559	713	12,326	471	9,856	293	6,494	2,139	41,235
N of Miss	46	1,278	44	1,023	42	781	21	641	153	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	664	12,579	711	12,334	471	9,875	292	6,500	2,138	41,288
N of Miss	44	1,258	46	1,015	42	762	22	635	154	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	96.5	96.0	95.1	95.0	93.9	94.7	96.1	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	663	12,594	714	12,332	472	9,877	294	6,494	2,143	41,297
N of Miss	45	1,243	43	1,017	41	760	20	641	149	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.2	96.8	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	663	12,599	714	12,336	470	9,872	293	6,494	2,140	41,301
N of Miss	45	1,238	43	1,013	43	765	21	641	152	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	93.9	92.5	88.7	86.0	81.9	81.2	92.0	90.7
1-2	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.3	7.2	7.9	1.7	2.8
N of Valid	663	12,599	710	12,319	470	9,863	293	6,485	2,136	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,238	47	1,030	43	774	21	650	156	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	87.3	87.3	82.0	77.9	76.1	74.0	87.6	85.7
1-2	0.9	2.1	5.9	4.7	5.3	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.9	4.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.4
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.2	1.1	1.3
10+	0.6	0.6	3.2	4.2	9.8	10.6	13.7	14.6	5.3	6.3
N of Valid	666	12,612	714	12,325	471	9,862	293	6,488	2,144	41,287
N of Miss	42	1,225	43	1,024	42	775	21	647	148	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	93.1	95.1	88.7	89.3	81.9	84.7	92.5	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	3.6	4.0	10.6	6.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	664	12,604	711	12,314	470	9,866	293	6,482	2,138	41,266
N of Miss	44	1,233	46	1,035	43	771	21	653	154	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.9	89.3	89.4	86.4	85.2	82.6	85.0	89.7	89.7
1-2	2.4	2.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	7.8	5.5	4.6	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.9
10+	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	667	12,598	712	12,330	471	9,868	293	6,492	2,143	41,288
N of Miss	41	1,239	45	1,019	42	769	21	643	149	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.7	4.1	5.1	5.9	7.6	7.3	8.8	4.2	5.6
Yes	98.3	97.3	95.9	94.9	94.1	92.4	92.7	91.2	95.8	94.4
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.5	98.3	97.2	96.7	96.2	95.0	98.3	97.7
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	5.0	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.1	98.5	97.8	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	98.5	98.6	98.3	98.0	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.7	99.7	99.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	98.1	97.5	97.6	97.3	98.6	97.2	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	633	11,976	684	11,908	458	9,611	289	6,362	2,064	39,857
N of Miss	75	1,861	73	1,441	55	1,026	25	773	228	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	3.1	9.1	10.6	14.7	17.6	18.7	20.5	9.8	11.6
Yes	97.1	96.9	90.9	89.4	85.3	82.4	81.3	79.5	90.2	88.4
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.9	98.3	92.7	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	7.3	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	97.4	99.0	95.8	97.6	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.6	1.0	4.2	2.4	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	96.9	96.9	97.8	96.1	96.5	96.3	97.8	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	94.1	92.6	88.1	86.7	89.6	86.0	93.4	91.9
Yes	1.6	1.4	5.9	7.4	11.9	13.3	10.4	14.0	6.6	8.1
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	97.5	97.5	97.6	96.4	97.9	96.5	98.0	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.6	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	627	11,854	673	11,824	455	9,557	289	6,319	2,044	39,554
N of Miss	81	1,983	84	1,525	58	1,080	25	816	248	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	4.8	14.1	14.6	19.9	22.9	23.0	25.9	13.6	15.4
Yes	95.6	95.2	85.9	85.4	80.1	77.1	77.0	74.1	86.4	84.6
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	93.3	92.2	89.4	89.4	89.6	89.2	93.1	92.6
Yes	3.0	2.6	6.7	7.8	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.8	6.9	7.4
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	92.6	93.5	90.0	87.8	87.4	86.2	93.2	92.4
Yes	1.6	1.7	7.4	6.5	10.0	12.2	12.6	13.8	6.8	7.6
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	96.7	97.3	93.6	94.8	94.6	95.0	96.5	97.0
Yes	0.8	0.4	3.3	2.7	6.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.1	98.9	97.8	98.9	98.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	96.8	96.6	94.9	95.0	95.7	95.1	96.7	96.7
Yes	1.7	0.9	3.2	3.4	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.3	95.8	95.6	93.6	92.8	92.8	96.1	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	96.2	95.6	94.5	93.7	95.3	94.2	96.4	95.8
Yes	1.6	1.4	3.8	4.4	5.5	6.3	4.7	5.8	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.0	97.5	97.8	96.2	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.8	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	642	12,105	687	11,910	452	9,551	278	6,279	2,059	39,845
N of Miss	66	1,732	70	1,439	61	1,086	36	856	233	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	96.2	96.9	94.2	93.6	87.1	91.2	95.4	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.2	7.2	4.1	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	638	12,012	684	11,752	449	9,391	278	6,170	2,049	39,325
N of Miss	70	1,825	73	1,597	64	1,246	36	965	243	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.0	7.2	6.3	11.7	13.0	22.0	18.8	8.5	8.7
Yes	98.6	98.0	92.8	93.7	88.3	87.0	78.0	81.2	91.5	91.3
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.1	98.8	96.9	95.8	90.6	91.9	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.2	3.1	4.2	9.4	8.1	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	97.8	99.0	96.5	97.4	95.5	97.0	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.7	98.4	95.5	97.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.6	4.5	2.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.1	99.3	98.3	97.6	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.3	96.5	98.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.4	96.3	93.8	93.6	88.8	90.9	95.9	95.4
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	11.2	9.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	631	11,913	682	11,877	452	9,594	286	6,340	2,051	39,724
N of Miss	77	1,924	75	1,472	61	1,043	28	795	241	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	5.0	12.4	13.2	20.9	23.5	31.4	30.1	13.9	15.9
Yes	97.6	95.0	87.6	86.8	79.1	76.5	68.6	69.9	86.1	84.1
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	95.6	96.1	93.5	91.8	84.3	85.6	94.8	94.2
Yes	0.5	1.1	4.4	3.9	6.5	8.2	15.7	14.4	5.2	5.8
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	97.2	98.0	95.6	94.7	94.1	93.4	97.2	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.0	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.5	98.7	96.5	97.5	96.5	97.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	95.8	95.7	93.2	92.9	90.6	91.1	95.5	95.1
Yes	0.8	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.8	7.1	9.4	8.9	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	97.4	96.8	96.1	94.9	95.5	96.3	97.3	96.9
Yes	1.1	0.9	2.6	3.2	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.7	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	97.4	97.7	97.6	96.5	95.5	96.7	97.8	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.0	97.7	96.7	95.6	94.7	94.4	94.4	97.1	96.3
Yes	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.3	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	632	11,986	684	11,930	459	9,637	287	6,353	2,062	39,906
N of Miss	76	1,851	73	1,419	54	1,000	27	782	230	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.0	97.0	97.0	95.5	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.3	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,984	691	11,952	460	9,657	291	6,373	2,083	39,966
N of Miss	67	1,853	66	1,397	53	980	23	762	209	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	79.8	63.0	61.8	53.2	50.1	47.8	48.4	63.7	62.4
Wrong	17.3	14.3	23.5	23.4	23.7	24.9	29.4	25.2	22.4	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	4.2	8.9	10.0	14.5	15.7	12.5	15.5	8.8	10.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	4.6	4.7	8.5	9.2	10.4	10.9	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	663	12,554	711	12,256	468	9,807	289	6,442	2,131	41,059
N of Miss	45	1,283	46	1,093	45	830	25	693	161	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.5	70.5	69.8	60.7	58.2	59.0	56.7	71.3	69.8
Wrong	11.5	10.6	20.1	20.1	23.7	23.2	20.1	22.0	18.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	6.5	6.4	9.4	11.4	12.2	12.3	6.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	3.0	3.7	6.2	7.2	8.7	9.0	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	661	12,528	711	12,234	468	9,790	288	6,422	2,128	40,974
N of Miss	47	1,309	46	1,115	45	847	26	713	164	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.6	67.2	68.8	51.7	51.9	40.3	45.1	66.5	67.1
Wrong	8.5	7.6	17.7	16.1	15.4	18.0	17.7	18.0	14.3	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	9.0	8.3	16.0	15.1	16.3	16.0	9.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.5	6.1	6.7	16.9	15.1	25.7	21.0	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	661	12,513	708	12,230	468	9,792	288	6,427	2,125	40,962
N of Miss	47	1,324	49	1,119	45	845	26	708	167	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	88.5	78.6	78.6	74.8	73.0	67.4	74.1	78.8	79.6
Wrong	11.0	8.6	15.2	15.1	14.1	18.0	21.5	17.8	14.5	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	3.9	4.0	6.8	6.1	8.3	5.6	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	661	12,507	711	12,234	468	9,798	288	6,434	2,128	40,973
N of Miss	47	1,330	46	1,115	45	839	26	701	164	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.6	65.2	43.4	45.4	29.9	29.8	22.8	25.9	43.9	44.5
Very difficult	15.3	13.8	20.6	18.8	11.3	14.7	11.8	11.7	15.7	15.2
Fairly easy	8.0	6.8	17.6	18.8	27.3	26.4	25.3	25.7	17.8	18.1
Very easy	2.6	3.0	9.1	10.4	27.3	24.1	37.4	31.1	15.0	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.3	9.3	6.6	4.3	5.0	2.8	5.6	7.7	7.5
N of Valid	653	12,186	700	12,083	462	9,712	289	6,396	2,104	40,377
N of Miss	55	1,651	57	1,266	51	925	25	739	188	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.2	66.2	44.8	45.9	29.9	29.7	23.3	26.0	44.8	44.9
Very difficult	14.6	13.4	19.7	18.0	11.3	14.3	11.1	11.4	15.1	14.7
Fairly easy	6.8	6.9	16.4	18.8	26.2	26.1	25.0	25.7	16.8	18.1
Very easy	4.2	3.6	11.6	11.4	28.2	25.2	37.8	31.6	16.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.9	7.6	5.9	4.3	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.7	6.7
N of Valid	644	12,082	697	12,023	461	9,683	288	6,381	2,090	40,169
N of Miss	64	1,755	60	1,326	52	954	26	754	202	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	78.1	60.7	59.2	38.5	43.6	33.9	38.1	56.9	57.8
Sort of hard	12.7	10.4	18.8	18.3	25.0	21.5	21.5	18.5	18.6	16.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.9	12.2	13.6	23.0	20.2	22.8	22.5	14.4	14.6
Very easy	4.3	4.6	8.3	8.8	13.5	14.6	21.8	21.0	10.1	10.9
N of Valid	647	12,066	698	12,048	460	9,689	289	6,383	2,094	40,186
N of Miss	61	1,771	59	1,301	53	948	25	752	198	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.0	74.0	55.0	52.4	31.1	36.9	28.0	32.9	51.3	52.0
Sort of hard	14.7	11.9	17.1	17.3	16.5	17.1	16.3	14.2	16.1	15.1
Sort of easy	7.9	8.3	16.8	16.5	24.8	22.7	23.2	23.6	16.7	16.7
Very easy	5.4	5.8	11.1	13.8	27.6	23.3	32.5	29.4	16.0	16.2
N of Valid	647	12,025	691	12,004	460	9,664	289	6,374	2,087	40,067
N of Miss	61	1,812	66	1,345	53	973	25	761	205	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	93.7	85.9	86.9	73.8	75.3	65.3	69.4	82.5	83.3
Sort of hard	5.4	4.2	9.6	8.6	16.3	15.1	18.8	17.6	11.1	10.3
Sort of easy	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.9	5.9	5.8	9.0	7.0	3.8	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.8	6.9	6.0	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	645	11,997	695	12,009	461	9,690	288	6,380	2,089	40,076
N of Miss	63	1,840	62	1,340	52	947	26	755	203	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.4	78.0	73.7	68.0	65.1	60.9	59.4	58.6	71.6	67.8
Sort of hard	10.5	10.9	13.2	14.3	13.5	17.0	20.1	16.3	13.4	14.3
Sort of easy	6.0	6.4	7.9	9.6	14.2	11.6	10.4	12.3	9.0	9.5
Very easy	4.0	4.7	5.2	8.1	7.2	10.5	10.1	12.8	5.9	8.4
N of Valid	647	11,995	695	12,009	459	9,668	288	6,375	2,089	40,047
N of Miss	61	1,842	62	1,340	54	969	26	760	203	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	90.8	70.9	72.4	42.0	50.3	36.1	40.7	65.0	67.5
Sort of hard	8.1	5.1	10.4	11.3	14.6	13.2	12.2	12.6	10.8	10.1
Sort of easy	2.8	2.4	10.1	8.8	18.1	17.0	16.3	17.8	10.5	10.3
Very easy	1.2	1.7	8.7	7.5	25.3	19.5	35.4	29.0	13.7	12.1
N of Valid	643	11,966	693	11,987	459	9,660	288	6,367	2,083	39,980
N of Miss	65	1,871	64	1,362	54	977	26	768	209	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.0	86.3	72.6	70.9	52.0	58.0	53.8	55.9	68.7	70.0
Sort of hard	9.8	7.3	13.0	12.5	21.2	17.2	16.7	18.4	14.3	13.0
Sort of easy	4.4	3.5	7.5	9.5	14.4	13.7	16.3	13.2	9.3	9.3
Very easy	2.8	2.8	6.9	7.2	12.4	11.1	13.2	12.4	7.7	7.7
N of Valid	642	11,983	694	12,011	458	9,665	288	6,373	2,082	40,032
N of Miss	66	1,854	63	1,338	55	972	26	762	210	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	92.5	82.9	83.1	67.0	70.6	64.4	67.7	78.9	80.4
Sort of hard	7.6	4.4	9.4	9.1	16.5	15.0	18.7	16.7	11.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.9	4.5	4.6	9.8	8.4	9.7	8.3	5.5	5.3
Very easy	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.2	6.7	5.9	7.3	7.3	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	645	11,969	692	12,013	461	9,677	289	6,367	2,087	40,026
N of Miss	63	1,868	65	1,336	52	960	25	768	205	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.5	91.8	85.6	85.8	73.0	75.9	71.3	73.1	82.4	83.2
Sort of hard	7.0	5.3	9.6	8.7	15.0	14.8	16.6	16.1	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.6	7.6	5.6	5.2	6.1	3.8	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.7	6.9	4.8	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	643	11,968	695	12,010	459	9,669	289	6,381	2,086	40,028
N of Miss	65	1,869	62	1,339	54	968	25	754	206	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	84.0	63.0	62.7	39.0	43.9	36.0	40.0	59.9	60.9
Sort of hard	9.1	7.7	11.7	11.9	11.3	11.9	11.1	10.5	10.7	10.4
Sort of easy	5.6	5.0	14.0	13.7	22.0	20.4	16.3	19.4	13.5	13.6
Very easy	3.3	3.4	11.4	11.8	27.7	23.8	36.7	30.1	15.9	15.1
N of Valid	646	11,970	695	12,023	459	9,676	289	6,381	2,089	40,050
N of Miss	62	1,867	62	1,326	54	961	25	754	203	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	75.4	82.5	79.0	83.8	85.0	94.7	88.1	81.0	80.8
Yes	28.6	24.6	17.5	21.0	16.2	15.0	5.3	11.9	19.0	19.2
N of Valid	646	11,849	686	11,802	457	9,550	281	6,286	2,070	39,487
N of Miss	62	1,988	71	1,547	56	1,087	33	849	222	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.8	94.6	95.0	96.3	95.9	97.5	96.8	94.8	95.1
Yes	7.3	6.2	5.4	5.0	3.7	4.1	2.5	3.2	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	646	11,849	686	11,802	457	9,550	281	6,286	2,070	39,487
N of Miss	62	1,988	71	1,547	56	1,087	33	849	222	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	91.1	86.9	89.0	84.7	88.0	90.0	89.9	87.1	89.5
Yes	12.1	8.9	13.1	11.0	15.3	12.0	10.0	10.1	12.9	10.5
N of Valid	646	11,849	686	11,802	457	9,550	281	6,286	2,070	39,487
N of Miss	62	1,988	71	1,547	56	1,087	33	849	222	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.8	29.6	25.5	28.0	26.9	23.7	16.4	19.8	27.5	26.1
Yes	65.2	70.4	74.5	72.0	73.1	76.3	83.6	80.2	72.5	73.9
N of Valid	646	11,849	686	11,802	457	9,550	281	6,286	2,070	39,487
N of Miss	62	1,988	71	1,547	56	1,087	33	849	222	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.4	72.9	75.9	75.8	75.4	78.5	82.7	81.4	75.9	76.5
Yes	26.6	27.1	24.1	24.2	24.6	21.5	17.3	18.6	24.1	23.5
N of Valid	631	11,791	684	11,704	452	9,386	277	6,183	2,044	39,064
N of Miss	77	2,046	73	1,645	61	1,251	37	952	248	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.1	35.5	30.8	30.3	29.5	29.7	34.9	30.3	32.7	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.0	36.4	33.1	32.5	31.2	32.4	31.2	33.5	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.0	18.1	15.0	19.9	18.1	20.1	13.2	19.1	16.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.1	6.4	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.2	11.0	9.9	8.5	8.7
7 or more times	8.3	5.9	8.8	7.6	10.0	8.8	8.5	9.5	8.9	7.7
N of Valid	640	11,989	692	11,876	458	9,548	281	6,262	2,071	39,675
N of Miss	68	1,848	65	1,473	55	1,089	33	873	221	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	48.5	56.8	57.6	30.3	58.1	74.7	78.2	56.5	58.2
Yes	33.1	51.5	43.2	42.4	69.7	41.9	25.3	21.8	43.5	41.8
N of Valid	637	11,845	688	11,741	456	9,454	281	6,164	2,062	39,204
N of Miss	71	1,992	69	1,608	57	1,183	33	971	230	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.9	31.9	18.3	23.4	11.9	23.0	11.0	25.4	24.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	32.9	41.9	46.9	37.3	30.8	24.6	34.0	24.4	37.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.1	17.0	20.3	25.3	35.4	32.3	36.5	32.2	23.3	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.2	6.0	8.4	8.2	13.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	9.7	9.3
7 or more times	3.0	3.2	6.1	5.8	8.6	7.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	642	11,921	693	11,849	455	9,510	282	6,245	2,072	39,525
N of Miss	66	1,916	64	1,500	58	1,127	32	890	220	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.7	70.1	63.4	61.6	58.6	56.0	58.9	59.6	63.7	62.5
Yes	30.3	29.9	36.6	38.4	41.4	44.0	41.1	40.4	36.3	37.5
N of Valid	637	11,803	686	11,736	452	9,456	280	6,198	2,055	39,193
N of Miss	71	2,034	71	1,613	61	1,181	34	937	237	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.1
no	6.4	6.4	10.1	7.2	7.8	6.4	5.6	5.8	7.8	6.6
yes	35.5	31.1	39.3	36.5	35.4	38.7	42.5	37.8	37.7	35.6
YES!	53.9	57.9	47.1	52.5	53.7	51.3	48.4	52.0	50.8	53.8
N of Valid	642	11,916	692	11,933	460	9,623	287	6,324	2,081	39,796
N of Miss	66	1,921	65	1,416	53	1,014	27	811	211	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.8	39.3	25.9	29.7	29.5	26.6	24.4	29.6	30.1	31.8
no	34.5	35.2	39.4	39.9	37.5	40.6	43.2	39.3	38.0	38.6
yes	19.5	17.4	26.1	20.8	21.3	22.1	22.6	20.9	22.5	20.1
YES!	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.7	10.7	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	635	11,870	687	11,867	461	9,589	287	6,303	2,070	39,629
N of Miss	73	1,967	70	1,482	52	1,048	27	832	222	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	5.1	3.2	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.6	3.4	4.2
no	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	6.6	6.2	4.8	4.6
yes	33.9	27.3	35.6	34.0	36.9	37.9	43.9	38.5	36.5	33.6
YES!	56.5	62.9	57.4	58.1	56.0	54.4	46.3	50.7	55.3	57.5
N of Valid	641	11,925	688	11,899	461	9,597	287	6,314	2,077	39,735
N of Miss	67	1,912	69	1,450	52	1,040	27	821	215	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	5.8	5.5	4.5	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
no	8.5	6.4	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.0
yes	23.4	20.9	30.0	27.1	27.0	31.9	36.6	34.2	28.2	27.5
YES!	62.9	66.9	56.9	61.5	63.0	57.2	50.5	53.3	59.2	60.7
N of Valid	638	11,833	687	11,878	459	9,589	287	6,295	2,071	39,595
N of Miss	70	2,004	70	1,471	54	1,048	27	840	221	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.9	8.2	5.6	6.3
no	5.8	6.0	8.6	10.0	20.4	13.7	19.8	16.5	11.9	10.7
yes	25.7	23.0	30.9	29.1	31.9	34.5	34.0	34.3	29.9	29.4
YES!	63.0	64.9	55.3	55.1	41.6	46.3	40.3	41.0	52.6	53.6
N of Valid	641	11,873	687	11,881	461	9,601	288	6,307	2,077	39,662
N of Miss	67	1,964	70	1,468	52	1,036	26	828	215	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.4	5.1	5.5	3.0	5.6	7.3	9.4	4.4	5.8
no	8.0	6.9	12.8	11.5	10.6	14.1	14.3	16.7	11.0	11.6
yes	34.9	30.9	37.2	35.9	36.7	39.1	40.4	38.1	36.8	35.5
YES!	53.8	57.7	45.0	47.1	49.7	41.1	38.0	35.8	47.8	47.1
N of Valid	639	11,915	689	11,912	461	9,602	287	6,311	2,076	39,740
N of Miss	69	1,922	68	1,437	52	1,035	27	824	216	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.2	5.3	3.4	4.1
no	8.5	6.5	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.4	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.5
yes	28.5	26.2	35.2	31.9	32.5	35.3	38.3	35.6	33.0	31.6
YES!	59.9	63.1	53.9	56.2	57.7	53.6	48.4	50.8	55.8	56.8
N of Valid	639	11,898	690	11,906	461	9,604	287	6,313	2,077	39,721
N of Miss	69	1,939	67	1,443	52	1,033	27	822	215	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	79.9	64.9	66.4	55.7	56.3	46.2	51.1	64.4	65.6
Yes	16.7	15.8	31.1	29.1	38.0	38.4	45.5	43.1	30.2	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.4	6.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	641	11,940	687	11,904	460	9,597	286	6,311	2,074	39,752
N of Miss	67	1,897	70	1,445	53	1,040	28	824	218	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	91.0	81.2	81.1	70.0	71.1	63.1	66.8	78.9	79.4
Yes	5.1	4.7	14.8	14.4	23.7	23.5	28.6	27.5	15.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	643	11,907	688	11,895	460	9,580	287	6,305	2,078	39,687
N of Miss	65	1,930	69	1,454	53	1,057	27	830	214	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	87.0	82.5	80.1	73.7	73.5	70.6	71.0	80.0	79.1
Yes	9.2	8.8	13.5	15.4	20.0	21.2	21.0	23.2	14.7	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	642	11,910	687	11,872	460	9,571	286	6,297	2,075	39,650
N of Miss	66	1,927	70	1,477	53	1,066	28	838	217	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.1	95.0	94.7	93.2	93.7	91.3	93.3	93.9	94.3
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.5	5.4	8.4	5.7	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	642	11,887	684	11,859	459	9,568	286	6,298	2,071	39,612
N of Miss	66	1,950	73	1,490	54	1,069	28	837	221	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	80.3	76.9	75.3	72.7	73.5	75.6	74.8	76.1	76.3
Yes	17.2	15.5	19.2	20.2	21.2	21.1	16.0	19.4	18.6	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.5	6.1	5.3	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	640	11,882	684	11,860	458	9,572	287	6,300	2,069	39,614
N of Miss	68	1,955	73	1,489	55	1,065	27	835	223	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	85.1	74.6	74.0	67.8	66.3	62.7	65.3	74.4	74.1
Yes	10.9	10.7	21.5	21.5	25.9	28.4	28.9	28.9	20.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.4	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,288	23,818	1,376	23,780	920	19,160	574	12,602	4,158	79,360
N of Miss	128	3,856	138	2,918	106	2,114	54	1,668	426	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.4	91.1	90.5	87.4	87.4	81.2	86.2	89.4	90.0
Yes	2.3	2.3	4.9	5.0	6.3	7.2	10.5	8.0	5.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.4	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	642	11,899	687	11,869	460	9,575	287	6,305	2,076	39,648
N of Miss	66	1,938	70	1,480	53	1,062	27	830	216	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.3	87.2	85.6	83.9	81.0	78.1	77.2	86.3	84.6
Wrong	7.6	7.1	9.7	10.1	10.7	12.9	16.0	14.5	10.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	644	11,945	690	11,929	459	9,587	288	6,314	2,081	39,775
N of Miss	64	1,892	67	1,420	54	1,050	26	821	211	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.4	91.9	91.3	90.0	86.6	82.9	82.9	91.2	89.8
Wrong	4.2	4.5	7.0	6.7	8.1	10.2	11.1	12.2	6.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	5.6	3.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	646	11,934	689	11,916	458	9,572	287	6,306	2,080	39,728
N of Miss	62	1,903	68	1,433	55	1,065	27	829	212	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.7	89.7	89.3	81.0	81.8	69.2	76.6	86.6	87.4
Wrong	3.9	3.1	6.5	6.6	10.9	10.0	17.1	12.0	8.1	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	2.8	2.6	7.0	5.3	9.4	7.3	3.9	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.9	4.2	4.1	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	642	11,912	689	11,906	457	9,570	286	6,304	2,074	39,692
N of Miss	66	1,925	68	1,443	56	1,067	28	831	218	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.2	92.2	92.8	93.9	91.4	88.5	91.2	92.9	92.9
Wrong	4.3	3.6	6.0	5.4	4.6	6.4	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	644	11,917	688	11,905	458	9,577	287	6,306	2,077	39,705
N of Miss	64	1,920	69	1,444	55	1,060	27	829	215	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.4	81.3	83.9	84.3	83.8	85.0	86.8	83.9	85.4
Wrong	12.4	10.9	16.1	13.3	14.2	13.8	13.6	11.4	14.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	644	11,904	690	11,906	459	9,577	286	6,306	2,079	39,693
N of Miss	64	1,933	67	1,443	54	1,060	28	829	213	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.9	80.7	82.3	81.7	80.1	76.7	81.4	82.3	83.3
Wrong	10.2	8.9	14.1	12.8	12.9	14.5	19.5	13.8	13.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	645	11,910	690	11,918	459	9,583	287	6,310	2,081	39,721
N of Miss	63	1,927	67	1,431	54	1,054	27	825	211	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	67.8	56.7	59.7	61.0	60.1	60.7	65.9	61.0	63.2
Wrong	23.4	21.4	26.8	25.5	23.7	24.4	23.5	22.5	24.6	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.9	8.8	13.8	12.3	12.9	13.2	14.0	10.0	12.1	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	644	11,910	690	11,909	459	9,577	285	6,294	2,078	39,690
N of Miss	64	1,927	67	1,440	54	1,060	29	841	214	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	81.1	70.4	71.9	67.0	64.7	60.6	61.3	71.7	71.2
1	9.8	9.1	14.7	11.1	10.8	11.9	7.7	11.6	11.4	10.7
2	3.6	4.4	5.5	6.9	6.9	8.3	10.5	8.6	5.9	6.8
3-4	2.5	2.8	4.2	5.0	7.6	7.0	9.8	7.9	5.2	5.3
5+	2.8	2.7	5.2	5.0	7.6	8.1	11.5	10.7	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	645	11,909	692	11,921	461	9,601	287	6,311	2,085	39,742
N of Miss	63	1,928	65	1,428	52	1,036	27	824	207	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.2	91.1	84.4	85.0	82.1	80.1	78.7	78.3	85.2	84.6
1	6.4	5.3	8.7	7.7	7.0	8.0	10.1	8.0	7.8	7.1
2	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.9	3.6	2.1	4.5	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	638	11,841	686	11,885	458	9,560	287	6,287	2,069	39,573
N of Miss	70	1,996	71	1,464	55	1,077	27	848	223	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	88.6	82.8	82.6	82.1	79.5	82.3	80.8	84.1	83.4
1	7.9	6.9	9.4	8.5	7.2	8.5	8.0	6.9	8.3	7.8
2	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.8	2.4	4.5	3.1	4.5	2.6	3.6
3-4	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3
5+	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.6	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	644	11,846	690	11,895	458	9,585	288	6,313	2,080	39,639
N of Miss	64	1,991	67	1,454	55	1,052	26	822	212	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.7	65.3	53.5	52.6	46.0	45.8	46.5	45.7	54.0	53.6
1	18.3	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	14.1	8.7	11.1	15.4	14.6
2	6.4	7.3	10.1	10.2	9.2	10.2	11.5	10.0	9.0	9.3
3-4	4.8	4.9	7.7	8.3	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.8	7.7	8.2
5+	6.9	6.8	13.6	13.3	19.0	19.6	23.1	22.4	14.0	14.3
N of Valid	641	11,875	691	11,895	459	9,585	286	6,307	2,077	39,662
N of Miss	67	1,962	66	1,454	54	1,052	28	828	215	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	24.7	24.4	15.0	19.7	15.6	17.5	14.8	20.1	18.1	20.7
Safe	52.0	51.7	55.4	53.0	47.4	49.0	45.4	45.3	51.2	50.4
Not safe	16.5	16.9	21.9	20.2	27.2	24.2	23.6	23.8	21.6	20.7
Very not safe	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.2	9.8	9.3	16.2	10.8	9.0	8.2
N of Valid	623	11,555	662	11,459	449	9,255	271	6,081	2,005	38,350
N of Miss	85	2,282	95	1,890	64	1,382	43	1,054	287	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.8	17.1	15.6	16.9	21.2	20.6	22.1	23.7	18.1	18.9
At a school	59.4	60.1	57.3	59.1	51.4	54.6	52.1	53.8	55.9	57.5
No preference	10.5	10.2	15.8	13.6	18.1	15.3	15.4	14.1	14.6	13.1
I don't know	13.3	12.5	11.3	10.3	9.3	9.5	10.4	8.4	11.4	10.5
N of Valid	631	11,776	679	11,727	453	9,440	280	6,191	2,043	39,134
N of Miss	77	2,061	78	1,622	60	1,197	34	944	249	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	67.2	60.1	66.8	57.9	53.0	54.7	52.2	58.9	61.8	57.9
No	9.5	11.6	9.4	13.5	17.7	16.2	26.1	19.2	13.6	14.5
I don't know	23.3	28.3	23.8	28.6	29.3	29.1	21.7	21.9	24.6	27.6
N of Valid	618	11,561	663	11,553	451	9,311	276	6,089	2,008	38,514
N of Miss	90	2,276	94	1,796	62	1,326	38	1,046	284	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.6	23.0	14.6	15.9	8.6	12.3	8.5	11.3	14.6	16.4
Somewhat better	16.8	15.8	17.0	17.9	21.1	17.3	15.2	16.4	17.6	16.9
Stayed the same	42.6	44.4	49.9	48.1	48.1	51.6	54.6	56.5	47.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.8	12.7	15.2	13.7	16.9	14.4	17.7	11.9	15.5	13.3
Much worse	5.1	4.1	3.4	4.5	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	624	11,599	672	11,677	451	9,451	282	6,187	2,029	38,914
N of Miss	84	2,238	85	1,672	62	1,186	32	948	263	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.6	16.6	13.6	16.7	13.6	16.4	15.0	16.0	13.5	16.5
Rarely	11.9	11.6	13.6	14.0	15.6	14.1	7.3	11.8	12.7	13.0
Sometimes	19.7	21.9	25.6	24.3	26.4	23.9	22.7	21.7	23.6	23.1
Often	28.5	25.8	30.7	27.4	29.5	28.2	38.1	29.8	30.8	27.5
Always	27.3	24.1	16.4	17.6	14.9	17.4	16.8	20.7	19.5	20.0
N of Valid	629	11,728	675	11,773	455	9,523	286	6,255	2,045	39,279
N of Miss	79	2,109	82	1,576	58	1,114	28	880	247	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	15.9	17.3	19.5	22.2	20.8	20.6	20.3	17.1	18.8
Rarely	19.1	18.2	21.7	21.3	26.9	21.9	17.5	18.5	21.5	20.1
Sometimes	27.3	29.2	30.5	29.8	28.2	28.5	32.2	29.4	29.2	29.2
Often	27.9	22.2	19.9	19.8	14.8	19.4	21.0	19.6	21.4	20.4
Always	14.2	14.5	10.6	9.7	7.9	9.4	8.7	12.3	10.8	11.5
N of Valid	627	11,637	672	11,721	454	9,503	286	6,242	2,039	39,103
N of Miss	81	2,200	85	1,628	59	1,134	28	893	253	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.1	16.4	15.0	19.0	20.0	23.7	23.9	26.5	16.8	20.6
Rarely	11.0	12.5	12.3	14.2	17.4	16.8	12.6	14.6	13.1	14.4
Sometimes	15.3	16.8	17.2	18.7	17.8	18.9	23.2	19.5	17.6	18.3
Often	22.0	20.1	22.9	21.9	21.3	19.7	18.2	17.8	21.6	20.2
Always	38.7	34.2	32.5	26.1	23.5	21.0	22.1	21.5	31.0	26.5
N of Valid	628	11,639	673	11,726	455	9,506	285	6,247	2,041	39,118
N of Miss	80	2,198	84	1,623	58	1,131	29	888	251	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	54.7	52.5	52.6	47.5	49.7	39.1	49.0	49.6	52.0
Yes	47.3	45.3	47.5	47.4	52.5	50.3	60.9	51.0	50.4	48.0
N of Valid	620	11,440	659	11,446	438	9,232	276	6,064	1,993	38,182
N of Miss	88	2,397	98	1,903	75	1,405	38	1,071	299	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	13.6	17.2	17.6	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	15.3	11.6	17.1	15.0	18.1	16.6	23.9	15.9	17.7	14.5
Some of the time	22.7	23.9	26.2	26.1	30.6	28.4	27.4	27.8	26.3	26.3
A little of the time	22.4	24.3	19.0	19.2	17.4	16.6	13.7	16.4	19.0	19.6
None of the time	25.6	26.7	20.5	22.2	14.5	18.9	15.8	20.6	20.1	22.5
N of Valid	629	11,751	679	11,784	454	9,533	285	6,251	2,047	39,319
N of Miss	79	2,086	78	1,565	59	1,104	29	884	245	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	11.5	12.8	13.4	15.7	14.4	15.8	14.6	13.8	13.3
Most of the time	11.5	8.3	10.4	10.7	14.3	12.3	13.7	12.0	12.1	10.6
Some of the time	15.5	13.7	17.5	15.8	19.0	19.5	28.8	20.9	18.8	16.9
A little of the time	17.1	16.6	18.7	17.3	16.6	17.7	15.1	16.2	17.2	17.0
None of the time	43.4	50.0	40.6	42.7	34.4	36.1	26.7	36.3	38.1	42.3
N of Valid	625	11,662	670	11,725	453	9,485	285	6,242	2,033	39,114
N of Miss	83	2,175	87	1,624	60	1,152	29	893	259	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	17.5	19.3	22.2	23.7	23.5	23.9	21.8	20.4	21.1
Most of the time	16.4	12.8	17.1	16.5	20.4	18.4	20.0	18.0	18.0	16.1
Some of the time	14.6	16.0	18.1	17.3	21.5	20.2	23.5	21.6	18.5	18.3
A little of the time	13.2	15.5	16.3	14.7	15.3	14.1	11.9	13.7	14.5	14.7
None of the time	38.1	38.1	29.2	29.2	19.2	23.8	20.7	24.8	28.5	29.9
N of Valid	622	11,607	674	11,721	452	9,493	285	6,234	2,033	39,055
N of Miss	86	2,230	83	1,628	61	1,144	29	901	259	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.9	9.9	9.5	11.5	13.0	12.7	13.7	13.0	10.7	11.5
Most of the time	10.5	7.2	8.9	9.4	12.6	10.4	11.6	9.5	10.6	9.0
Some of the time	11.0	11.4	14.1	13.0	13.9	17.0	18.9	17.0	13.8	14.1
A little of the time	14.5	15.8	18.9	15.8	15.9	16.4	20.0	17.6	17.1	16.2
None of the time	55.0	55.8	48.7	50.4	44.6	43.5	35.8	42.9	47.9	49.1
N of Valid	627	11,676	676	11,743	453	9,514	285	6,243	2,041	39,176
N of Miss	81	2,161	81	1,606	60	1,123	29	892	251	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.4	14.3	13.3	15.4	20.8	18.2	25.4	18.6	16.7	16.3
Most of the time	12.6	12.6	10.8	13.9	19.0	15.7	14.8	15.0	13.8	14.1
Some of the time	22.5	17.2	23.9	19.6	18.8	21.7	24.7	22.6	22.4	19.9
A little of the time	15.2	17.1	20.3	18.1	15.7	17.1	14.8	15.9	17.0	17.2
None of the time	36.2	38.9	31.7	33.0	25.8	27.3	20.1	28.0	30.2	32.6
N of Valid	618	11,545	675	11,708	453	9,494	283	6,238	2,029	38,985
N of Miss	90	2,292	82	1,641	60	1,143	31	897	263	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	13.0	15.0	16.2	16.5	16.7	18.2	15.3	15.7	15.2
Most of the time	9.9	7.6	10.2	9.4	12.5	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.6	9.1
Some of the time	10.5	10.2	12.2	11.5	13.2	14.3	16.1	15.6	12.5	12.5
A little of the time	13.5	13.4	15.9	13.6	13.6	14.9	18.2	14.4	15.0	14.0
None of the time	51.5	55.8	46.6	49.3	44.2	43.9	37.2	45.0	46.3	49.2
N of Valid	629	11,678	678	11,762	455	9,524	285	6,249	2,047	39,213
N of Miss	79	2,159	79	1,587	58	1,113	29	886	245	5,745