

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Sebastian County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	3,641	3,599	2,292	3,070
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.5	1,036	28.8	1,037	30.9	708	28.7	881
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.0	946	24.9	895	33.0	757	33.7	1,035
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	24.6	897	25.3	911	22.4	513	22.6	695
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.9	762	21.0	756	13.7	314	15.0	459
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.8	1,791	50.0	1,776	48.2	1,058	50.1	1,425
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.2	1,809	50.0	1,773	51.8	1,137	49.9	1,420
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	32.3	1,171	33.6	1,207	30.2	666	35.6	1,038
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	7.6	276	8.7	312	5.5	122	7.9	231
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	6.4	233	5.2	187	6.4	142	4.9	144
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.9	68	2.1	75	1.2	27	1.5	43
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	38.9	1,409	37.1	1,330	43.4	958	36.3	1,058
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.1	75	2.4	85	2.1	47	2.0	58
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	10.8	391	11.0	393	11.0	243	11.7	342
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

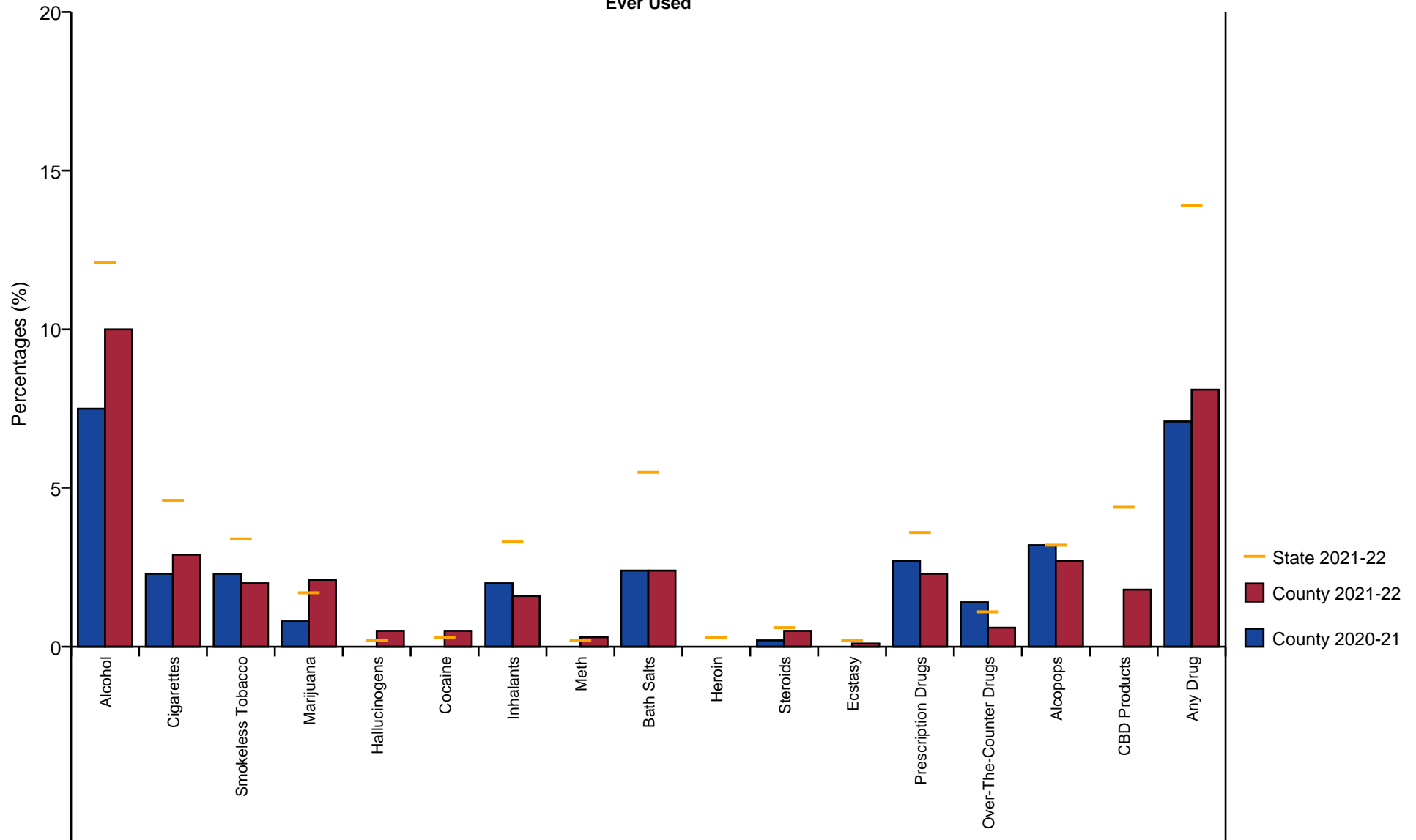
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Ever Used



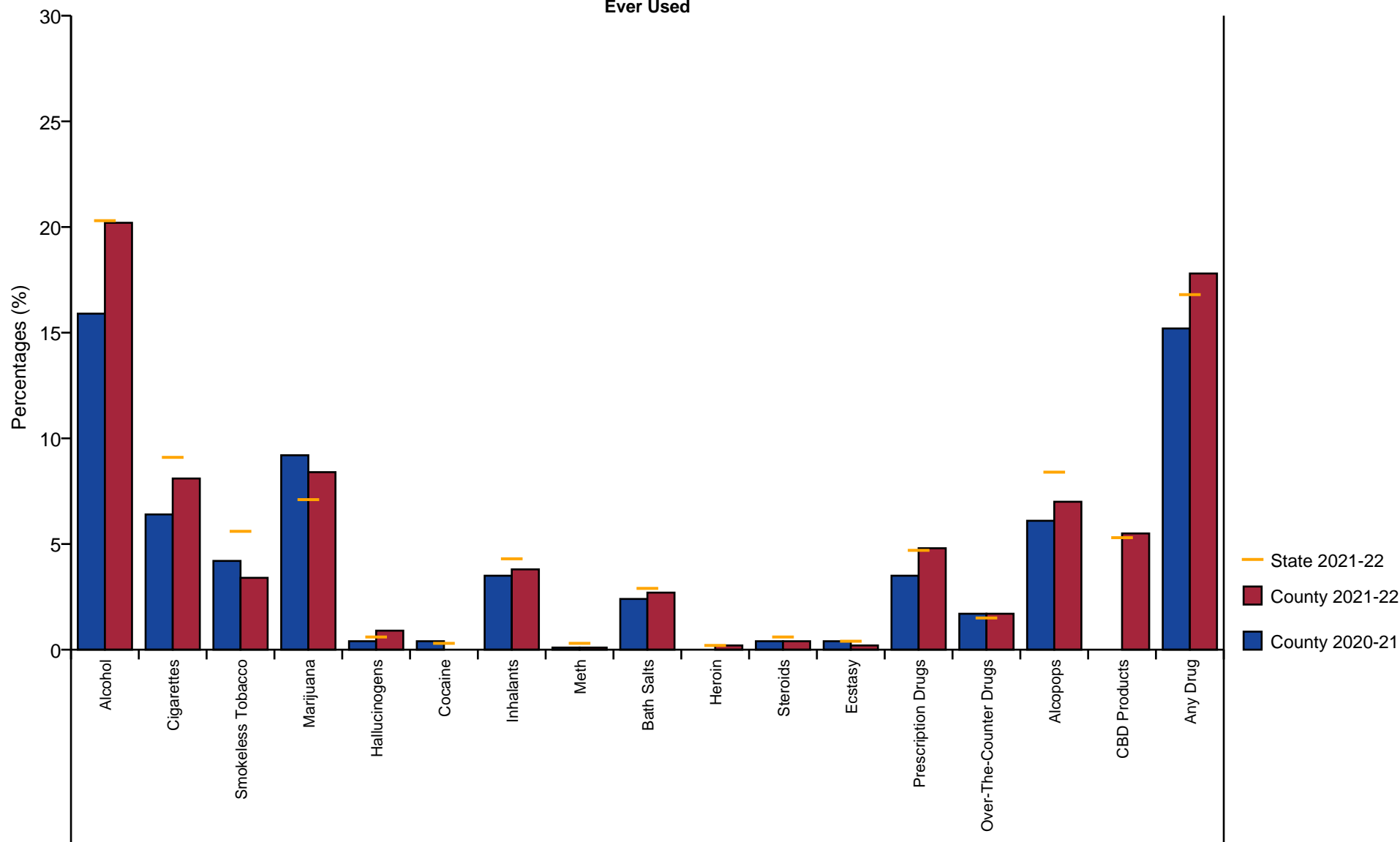
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Ever Used

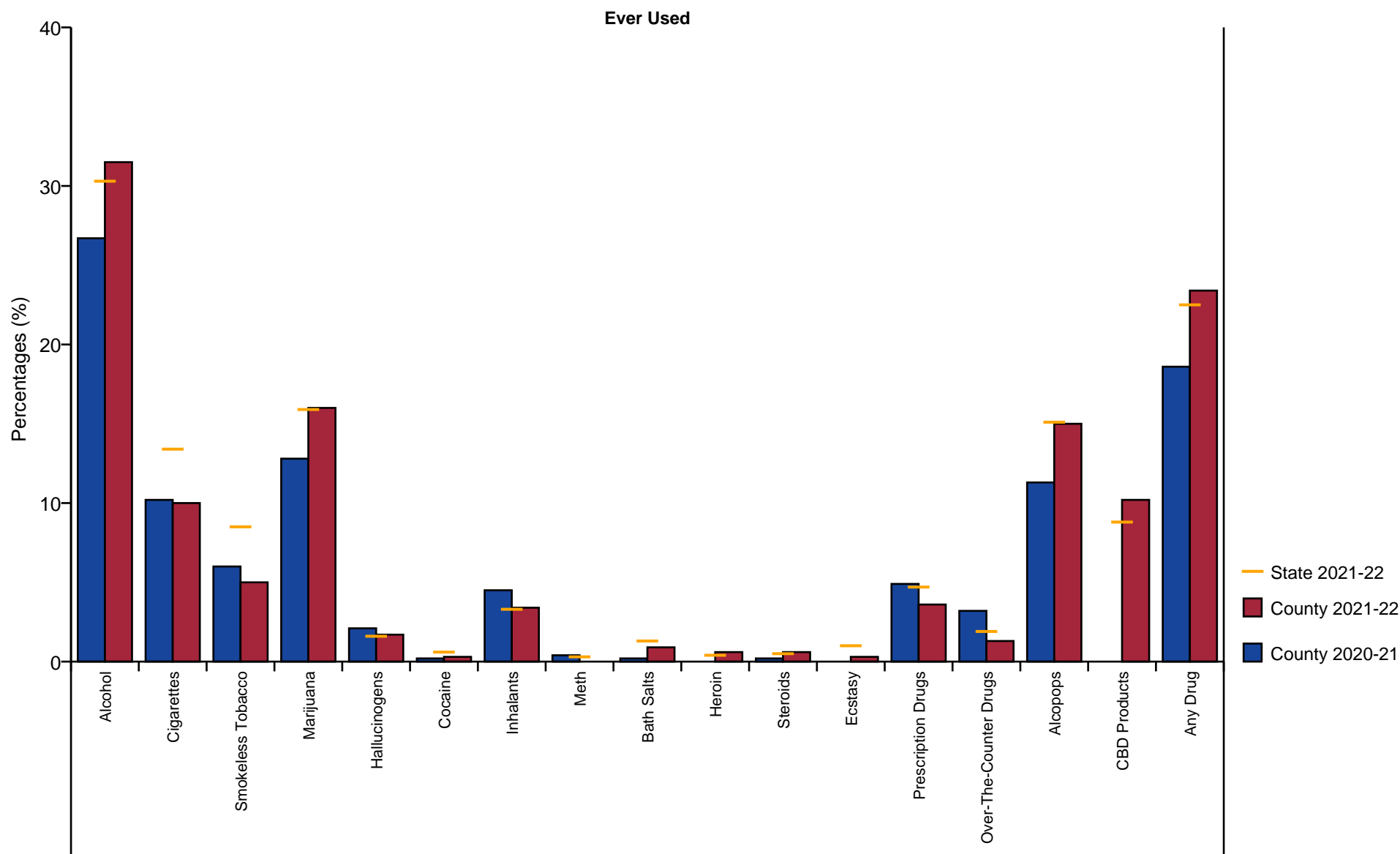


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County



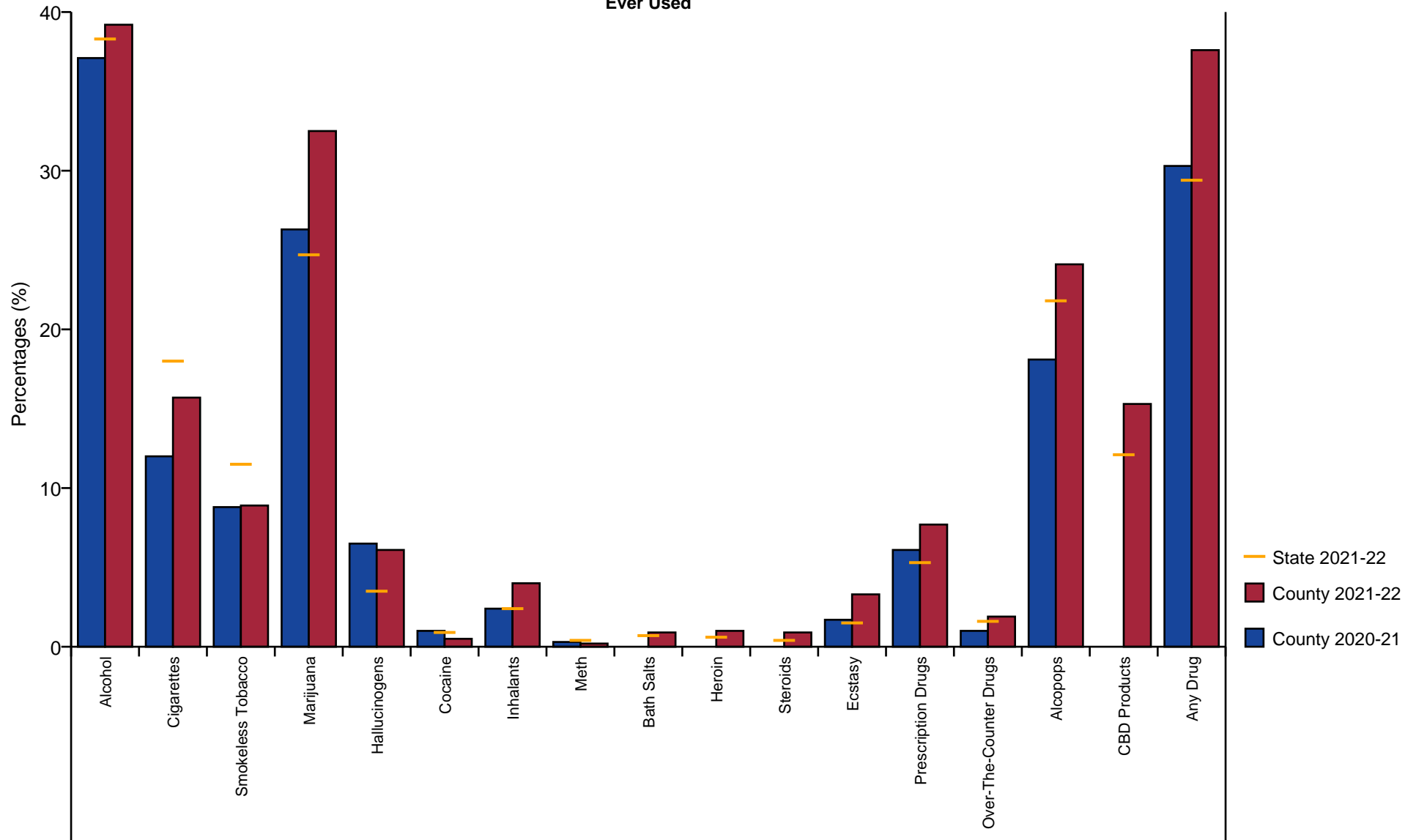
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used



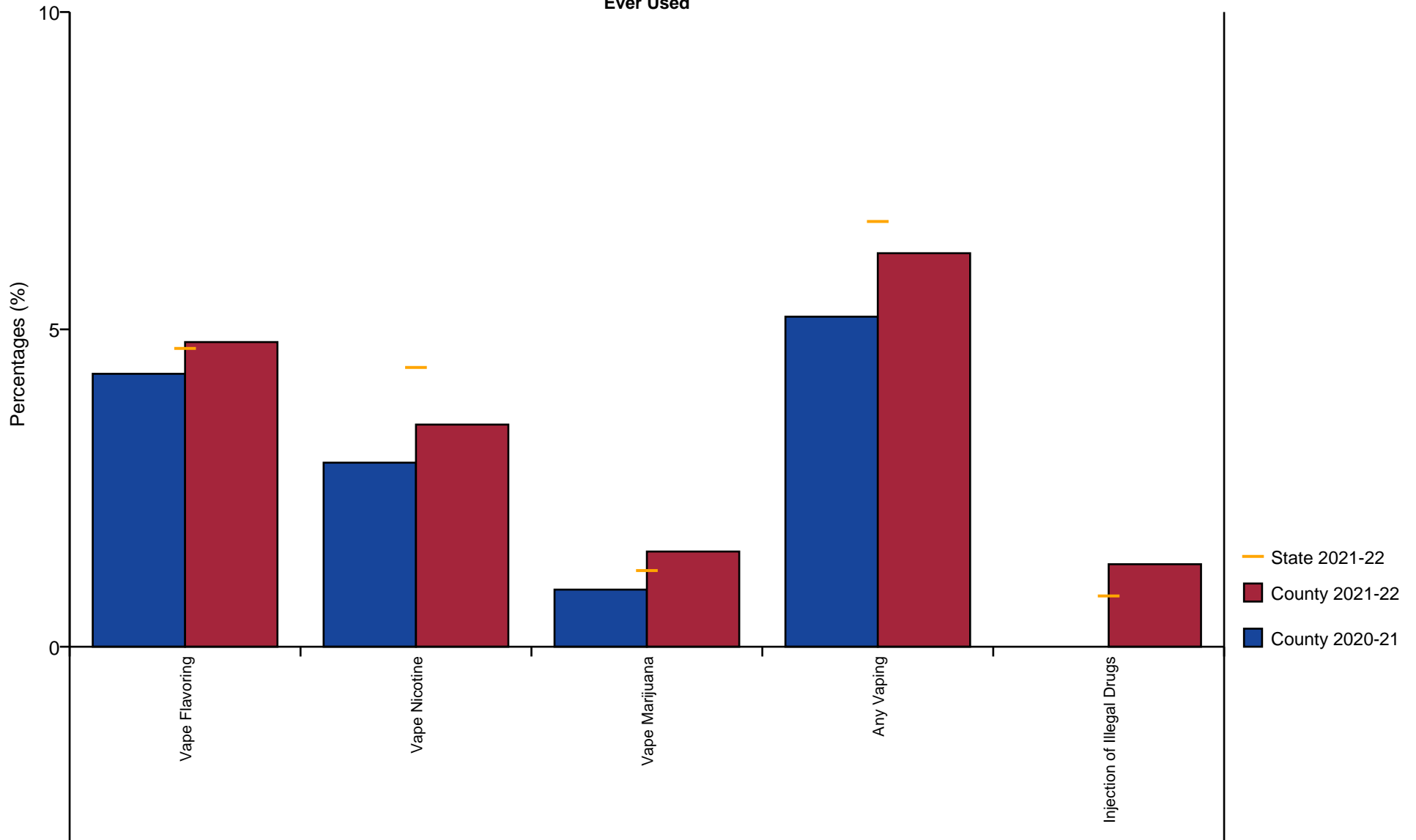
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Sebastian County

Ever Used

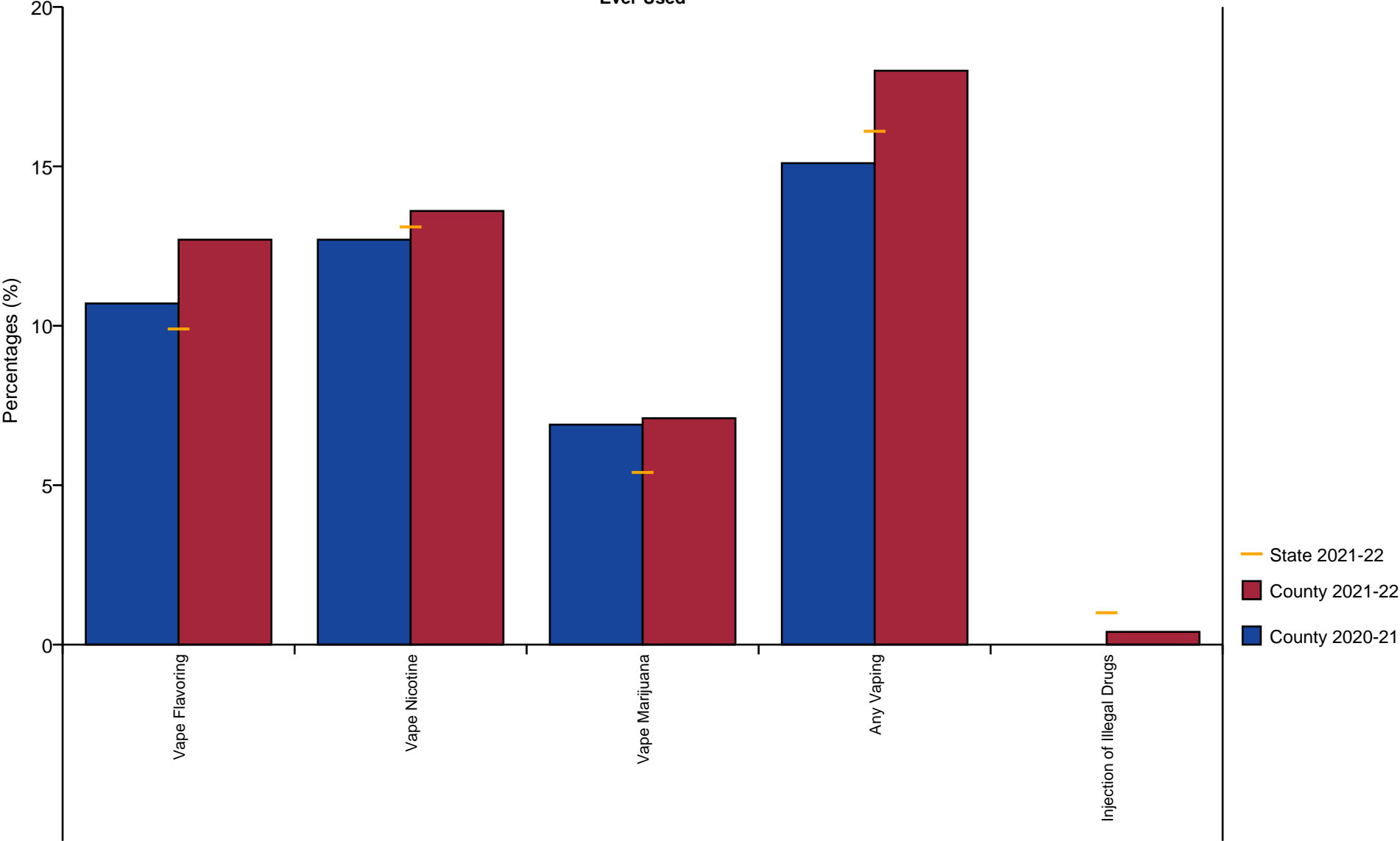


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Sebastian County

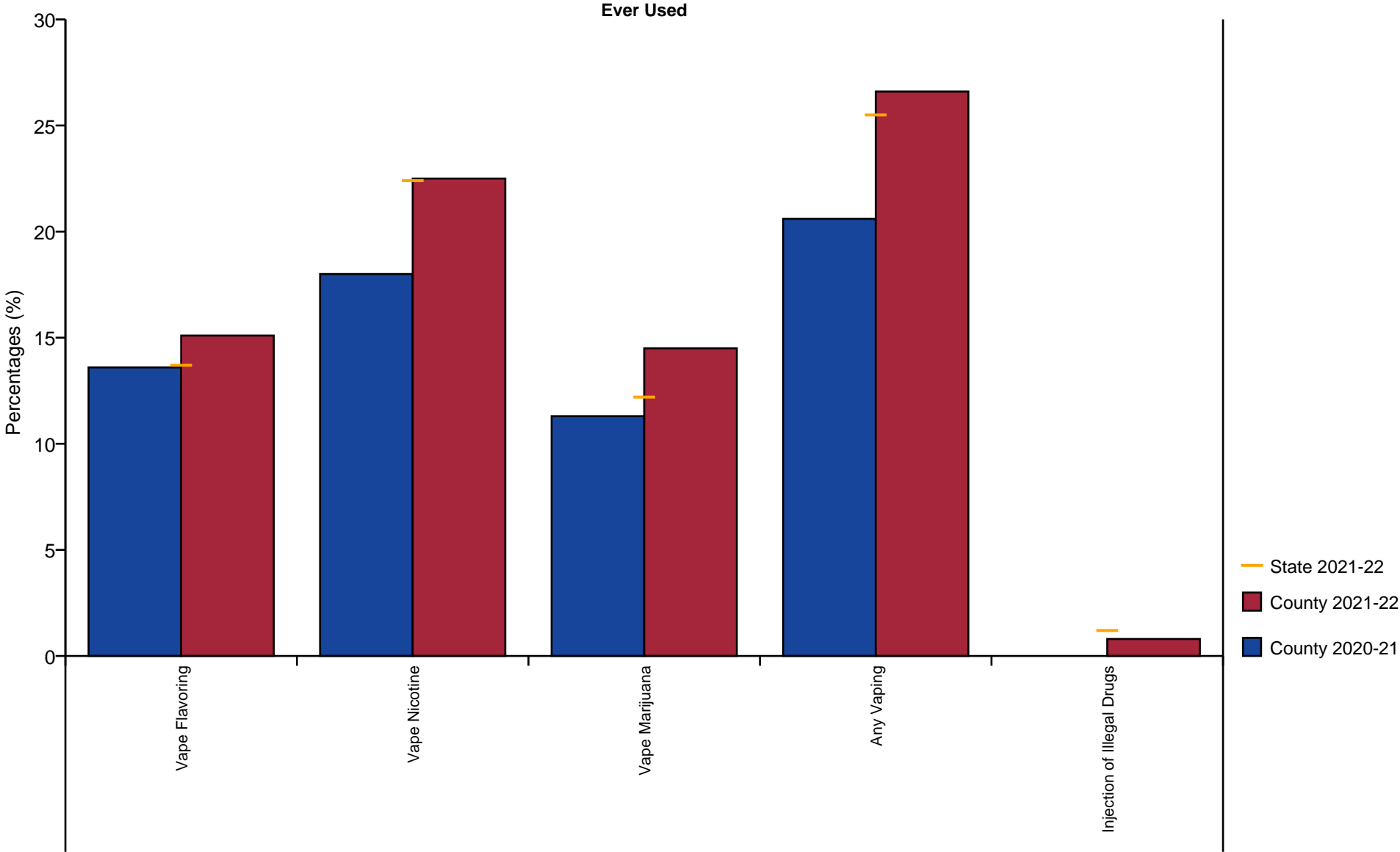
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Sebastian County

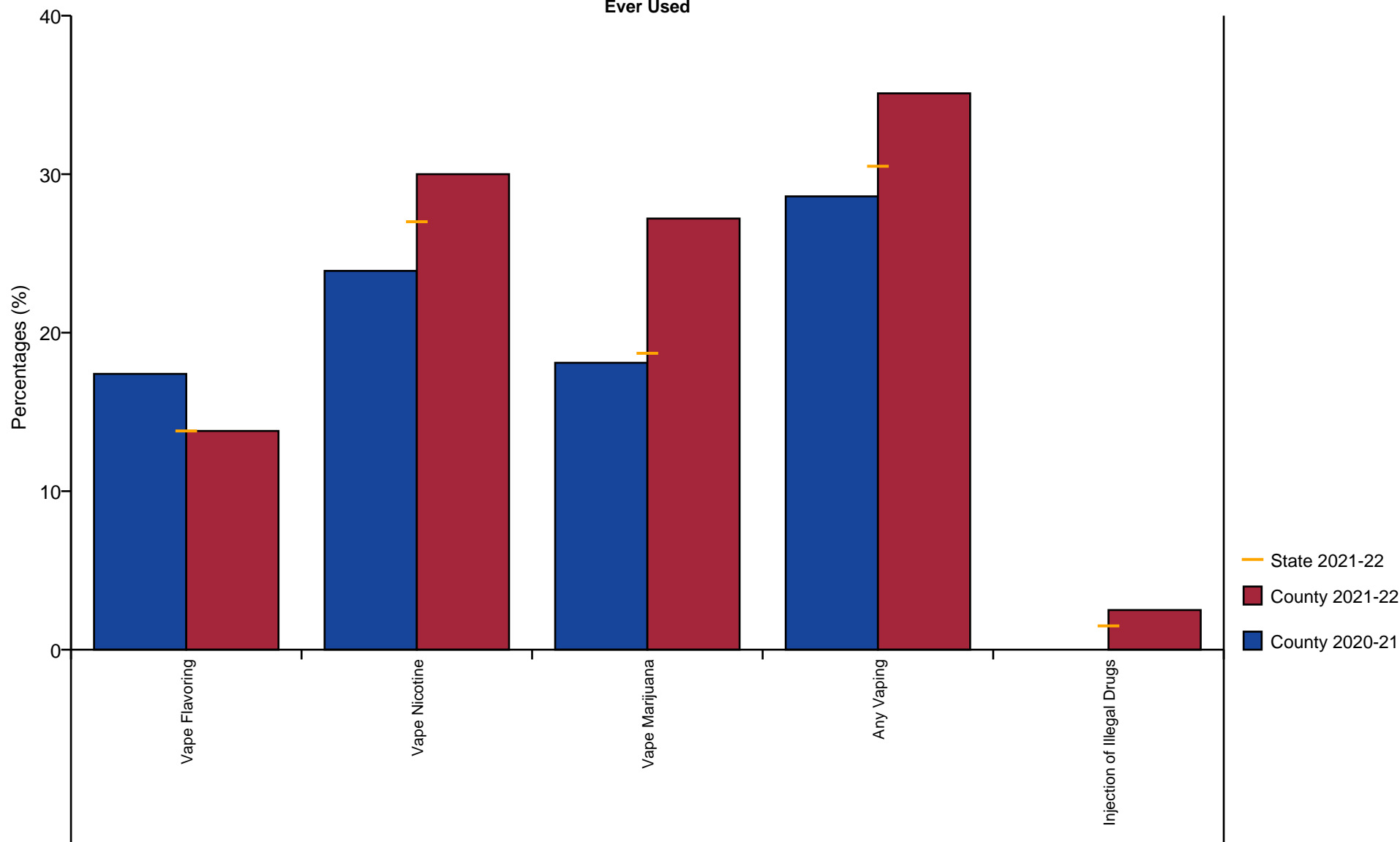


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used

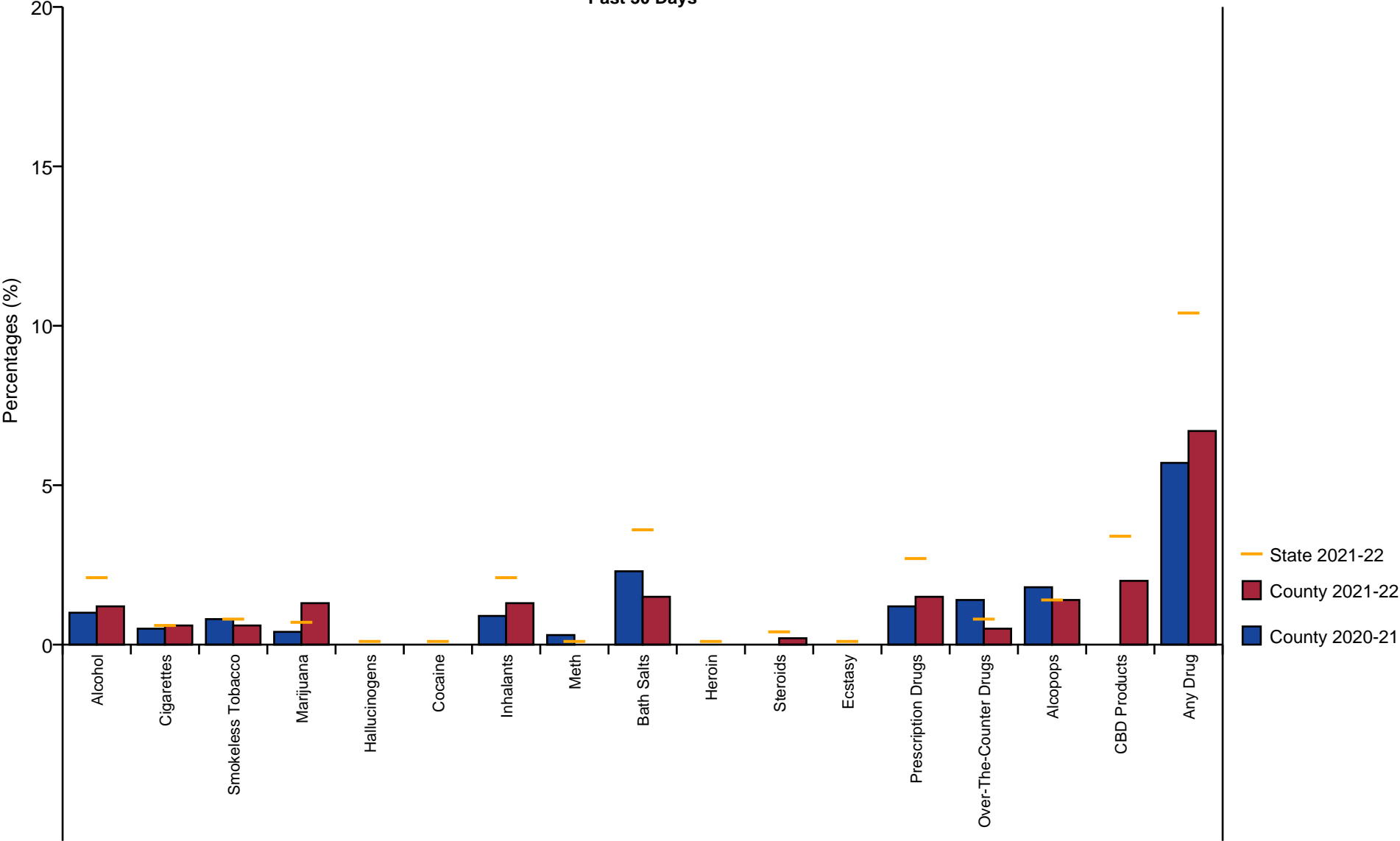


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

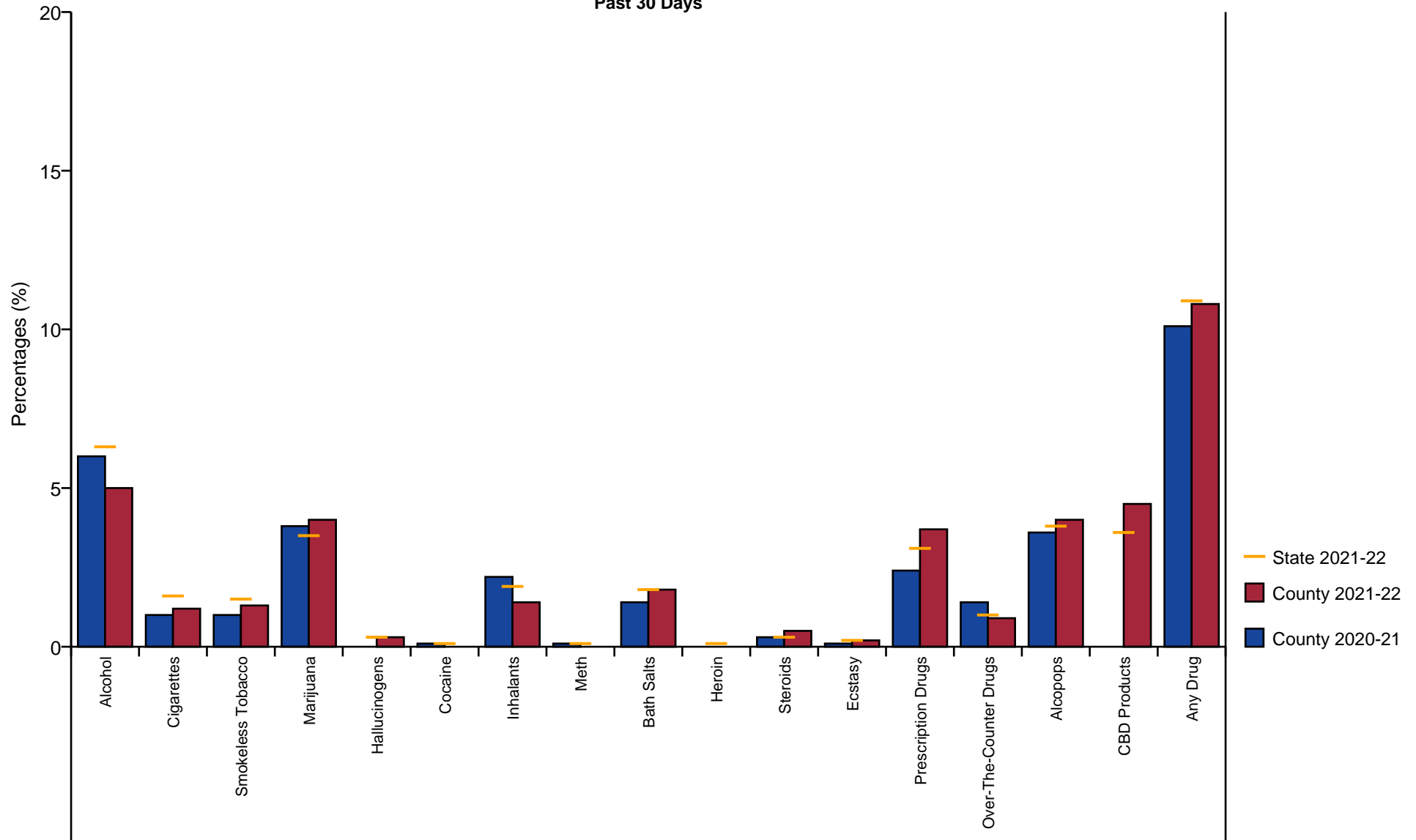


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days



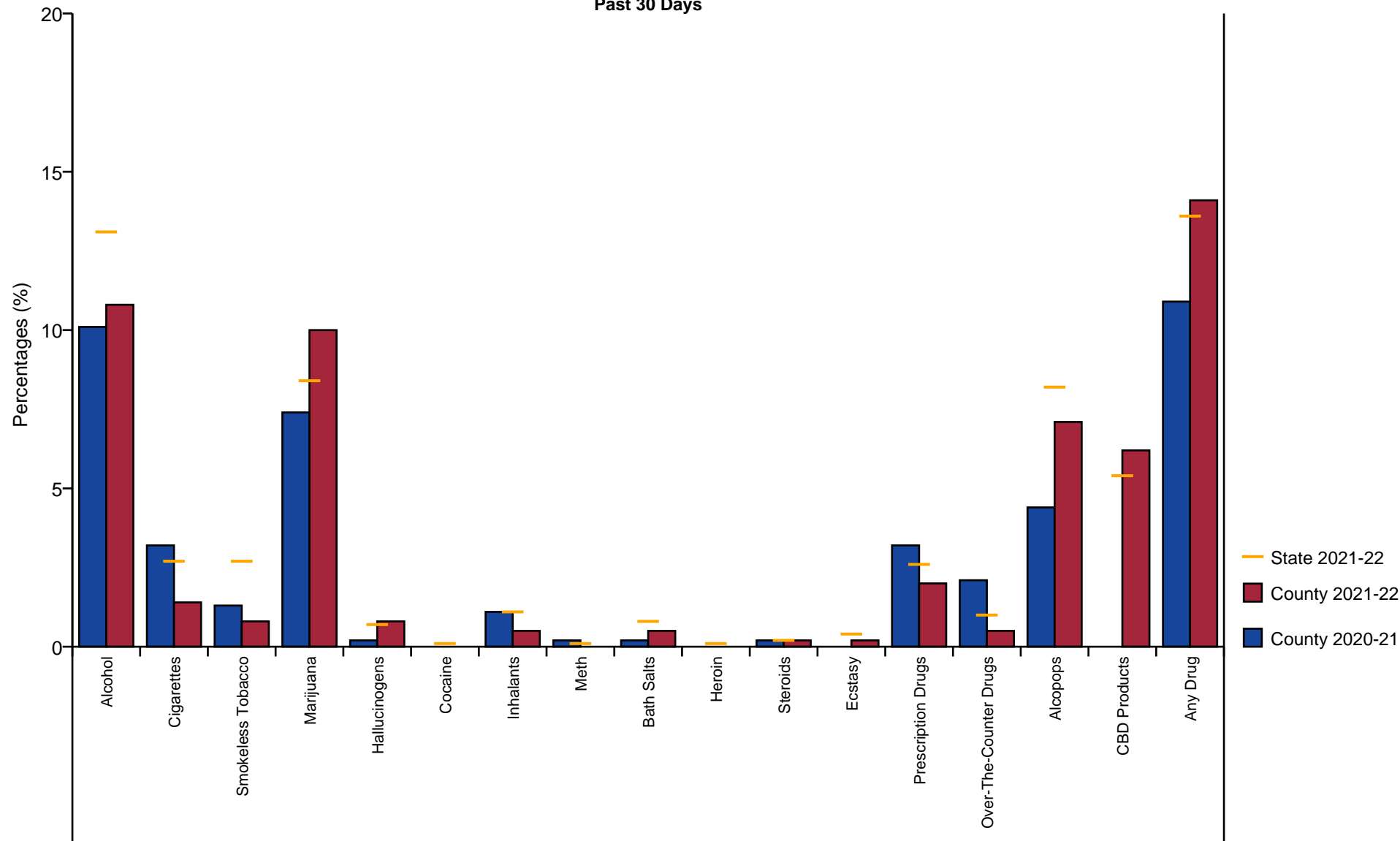
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Sebastian County

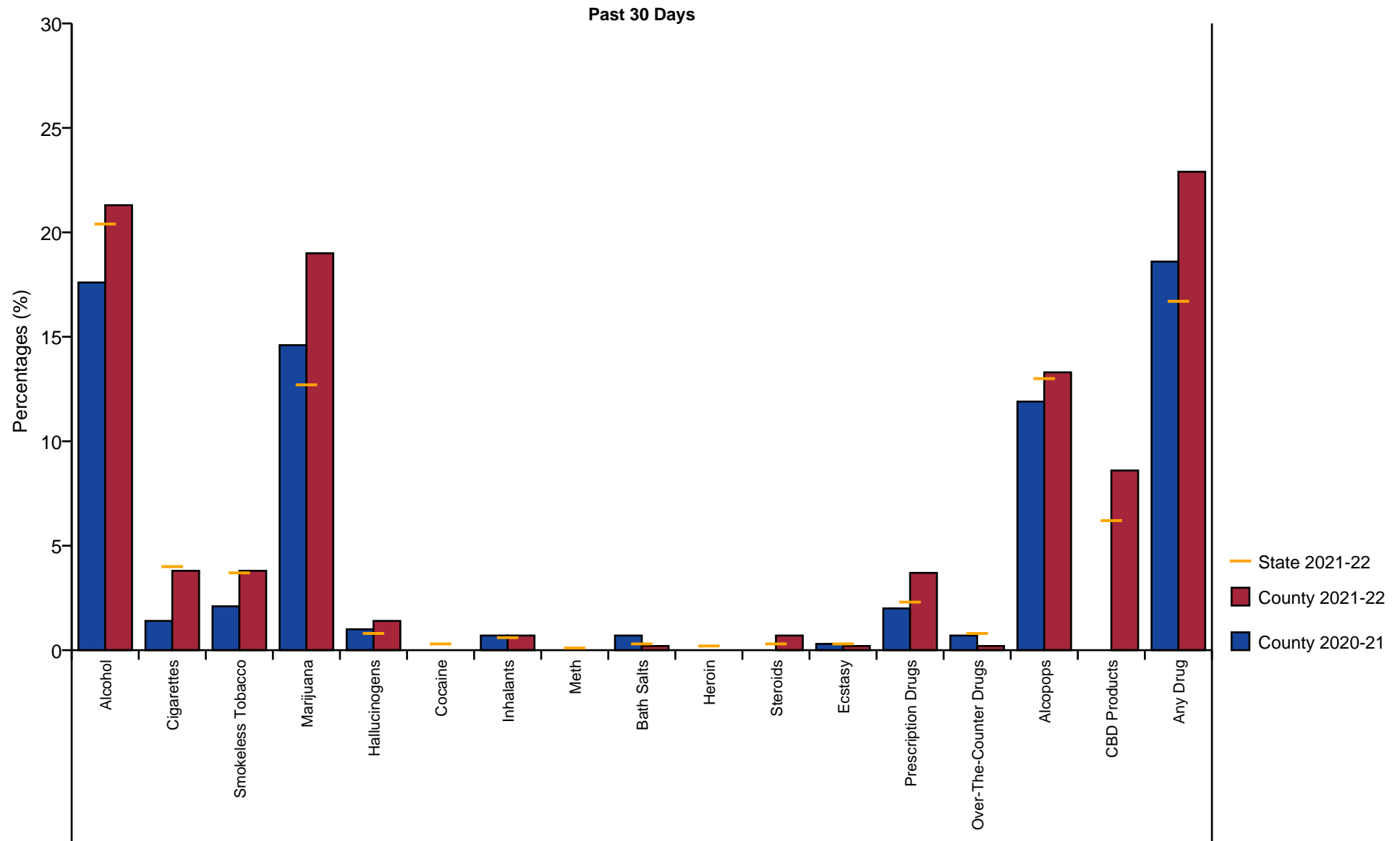
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

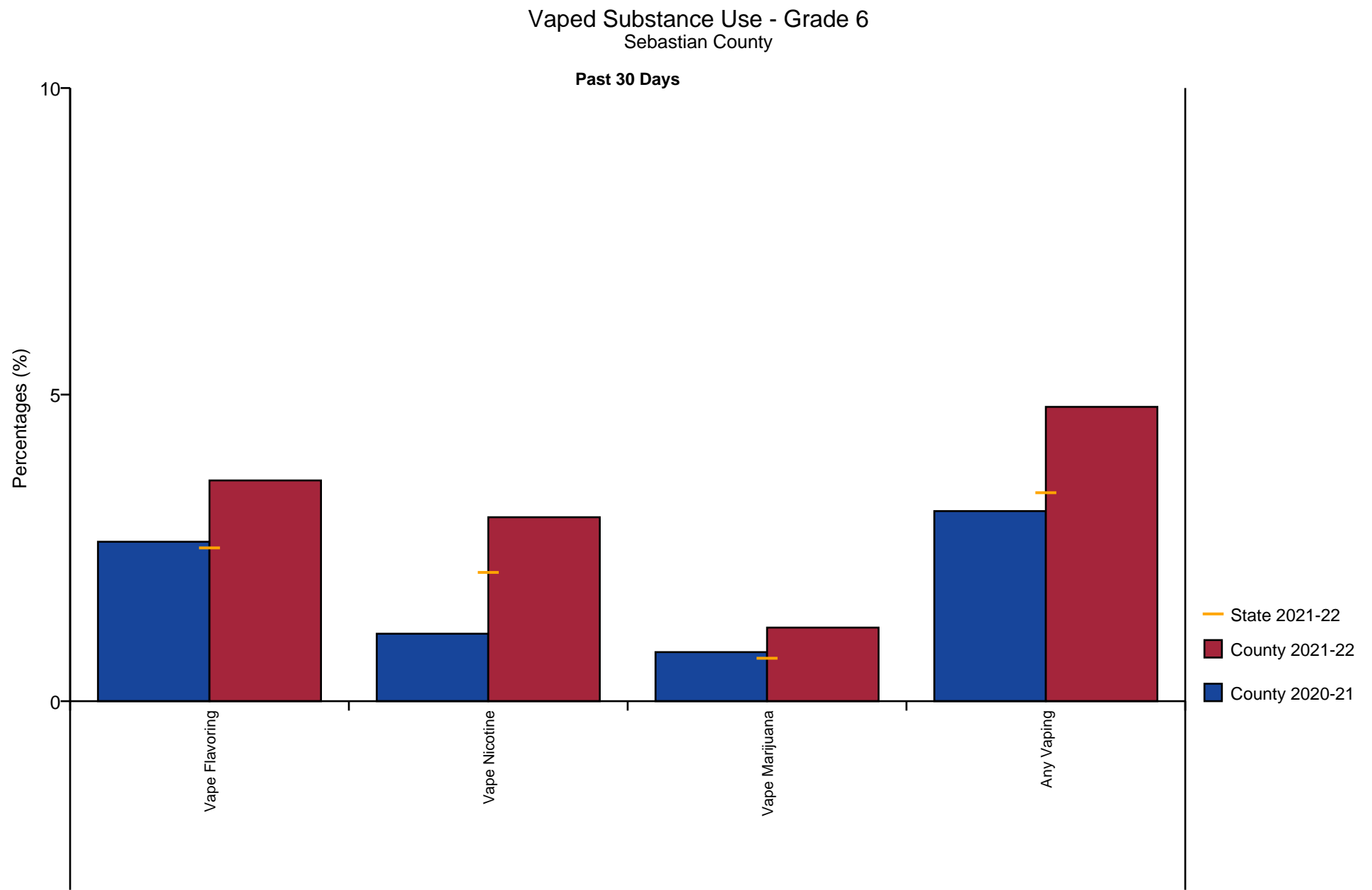


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

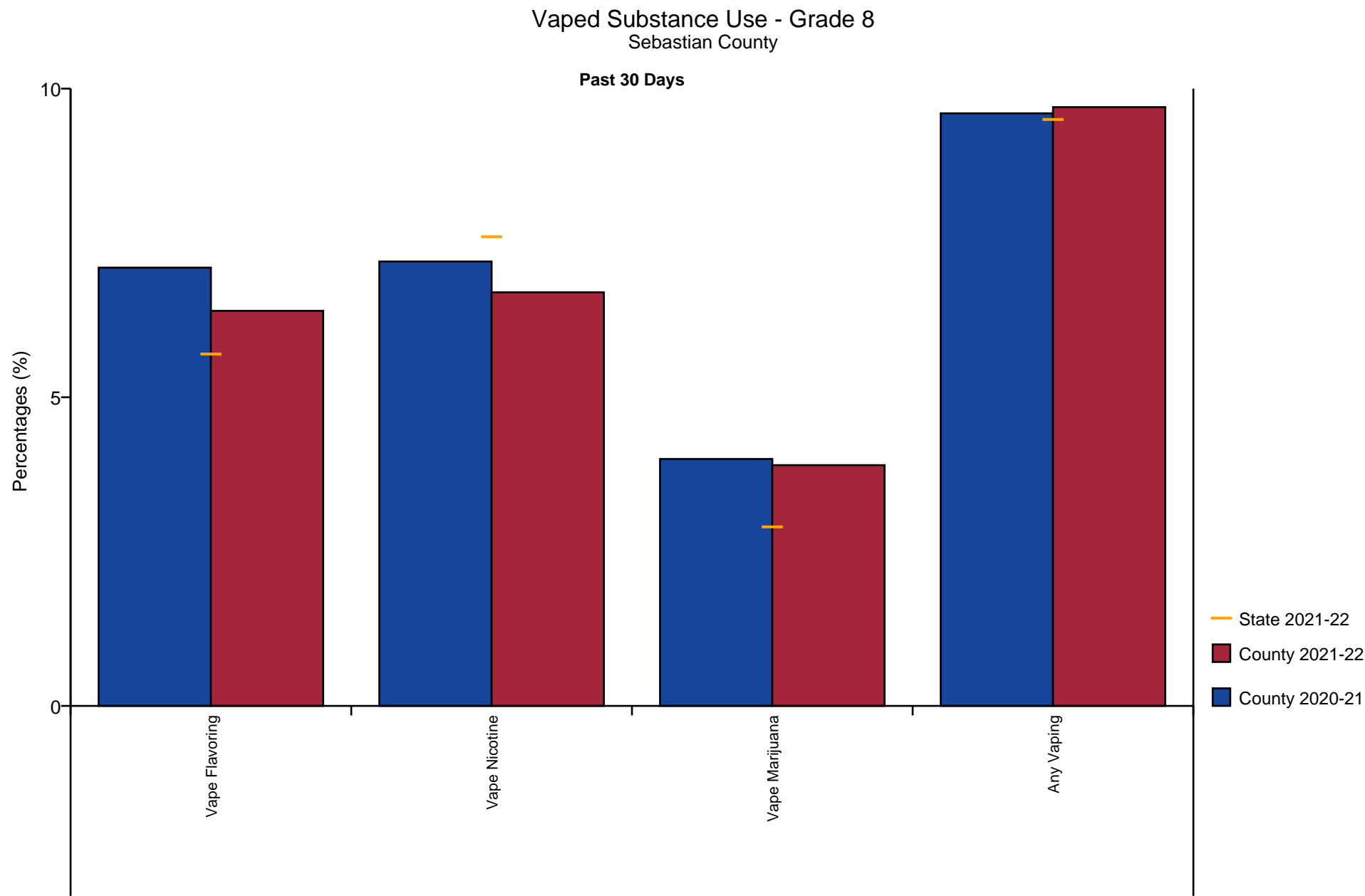


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

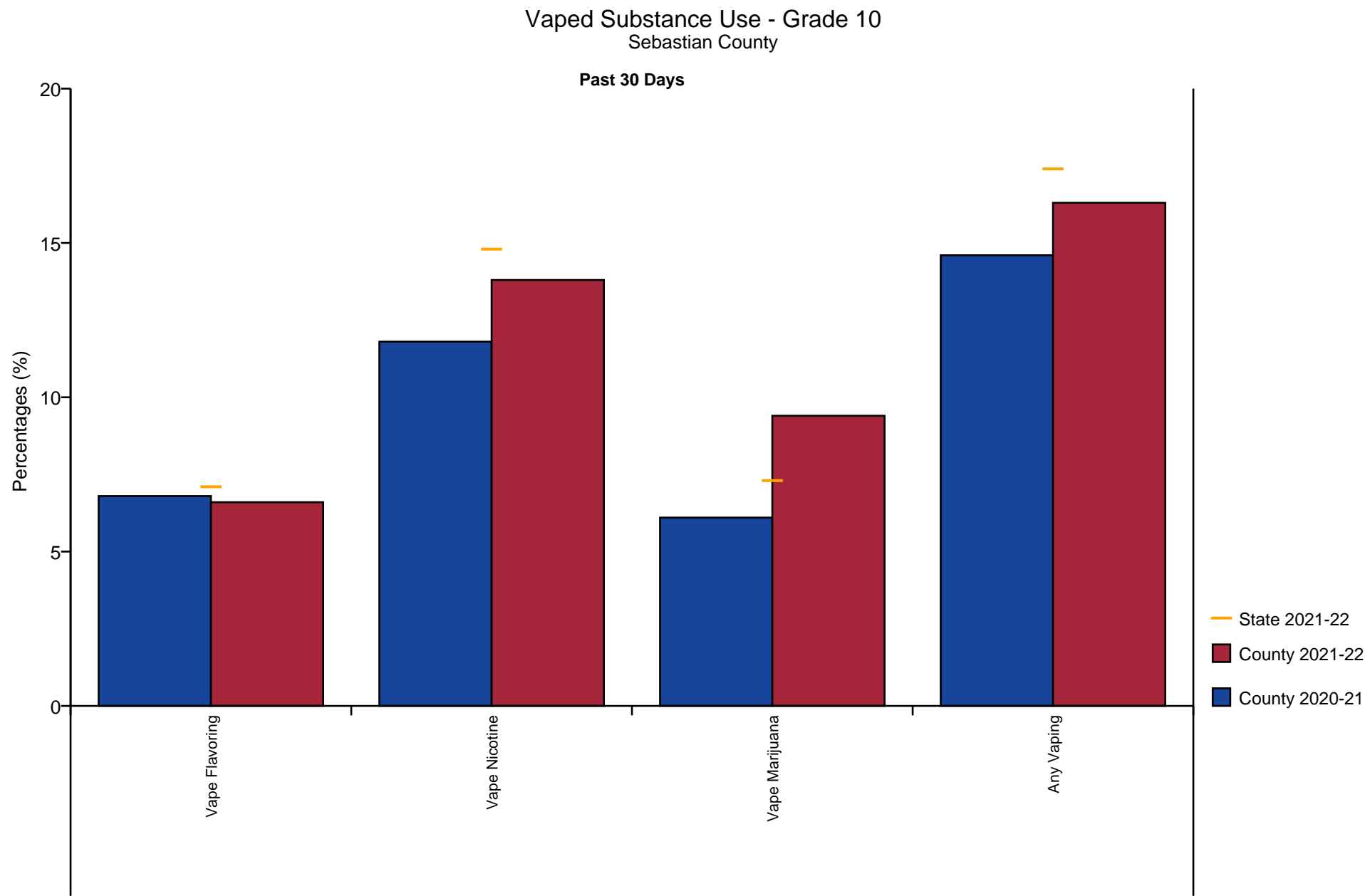


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

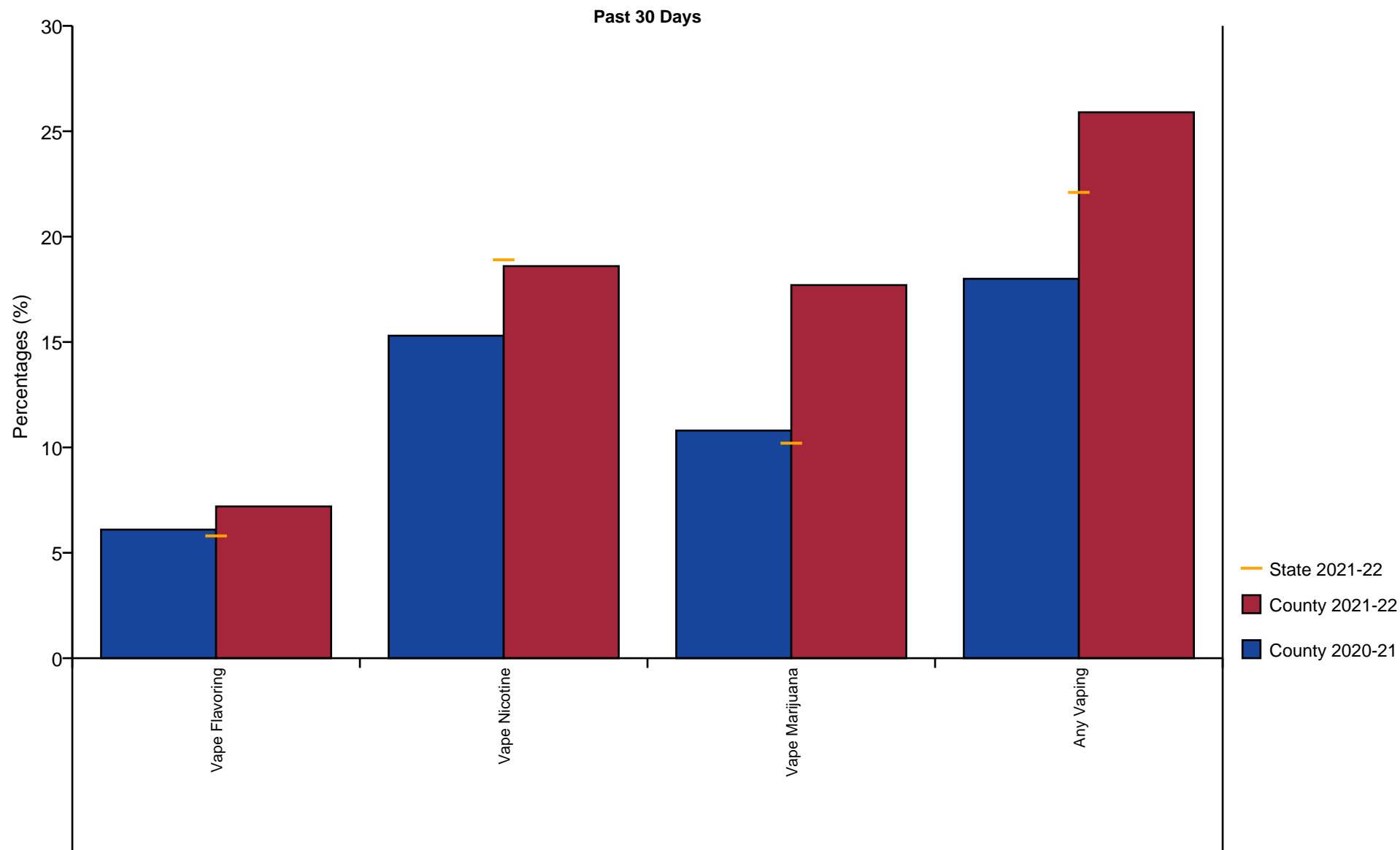


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Sebastian County

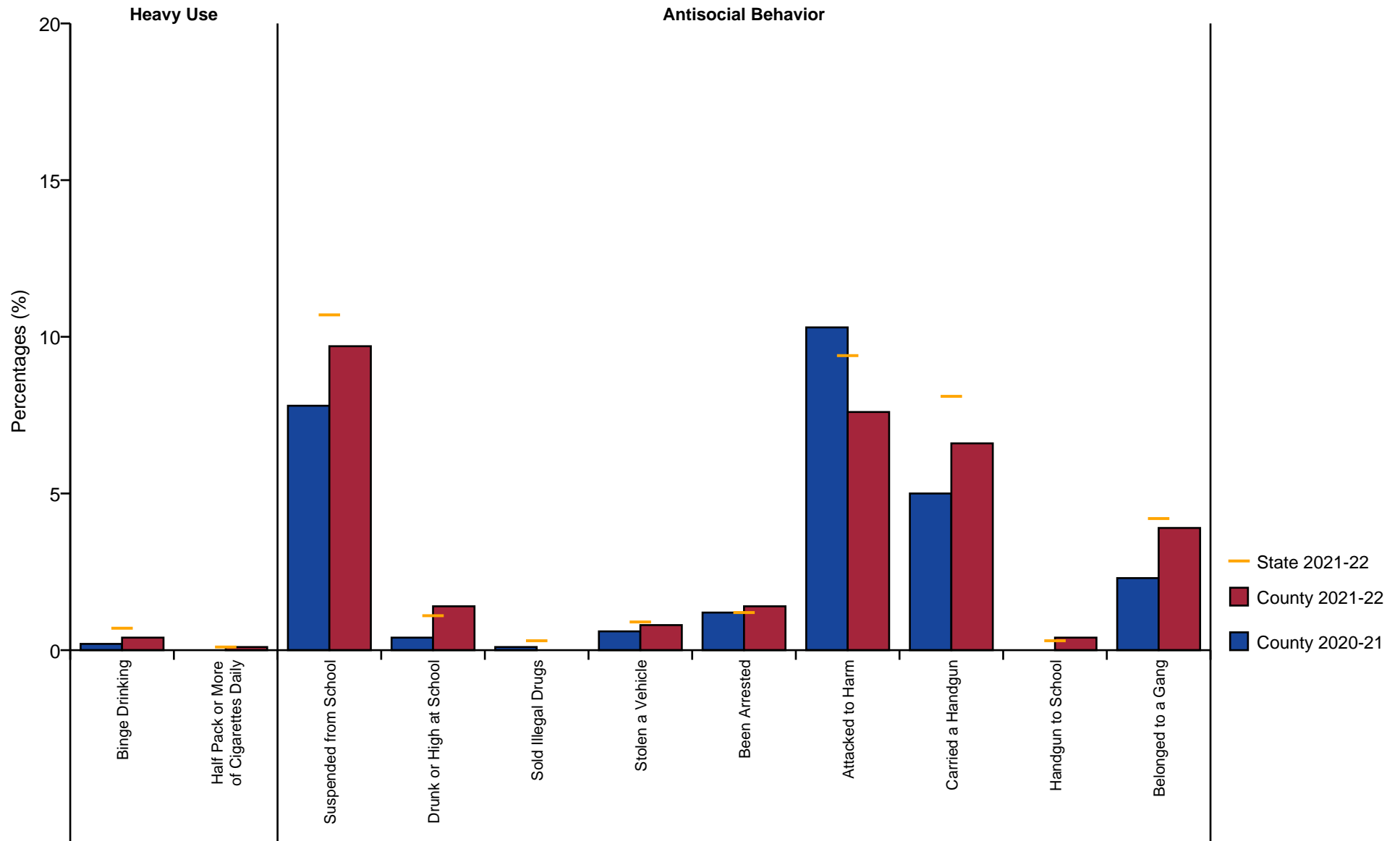


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Sebastian County

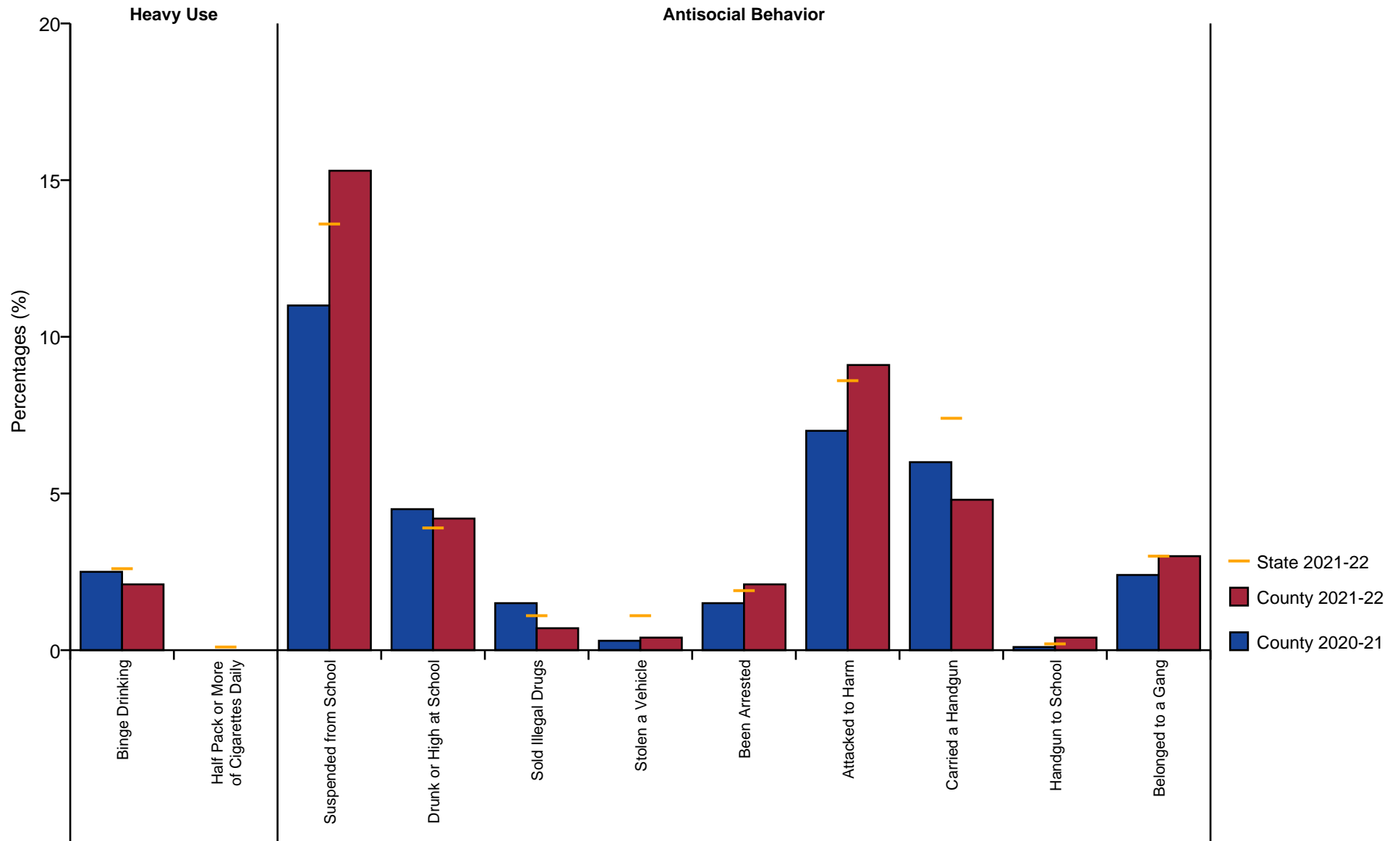


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Sebastian County

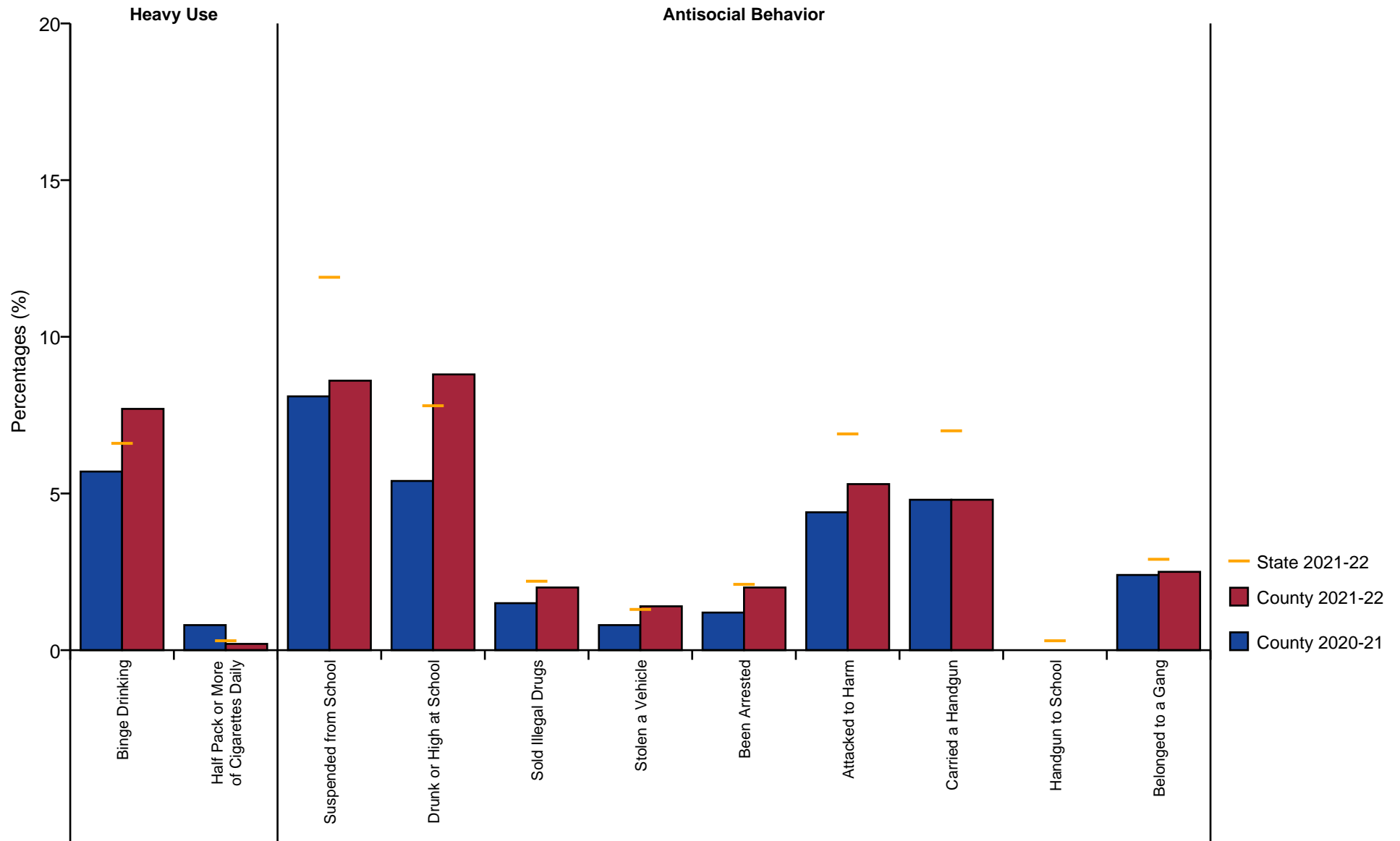


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Sebastian County

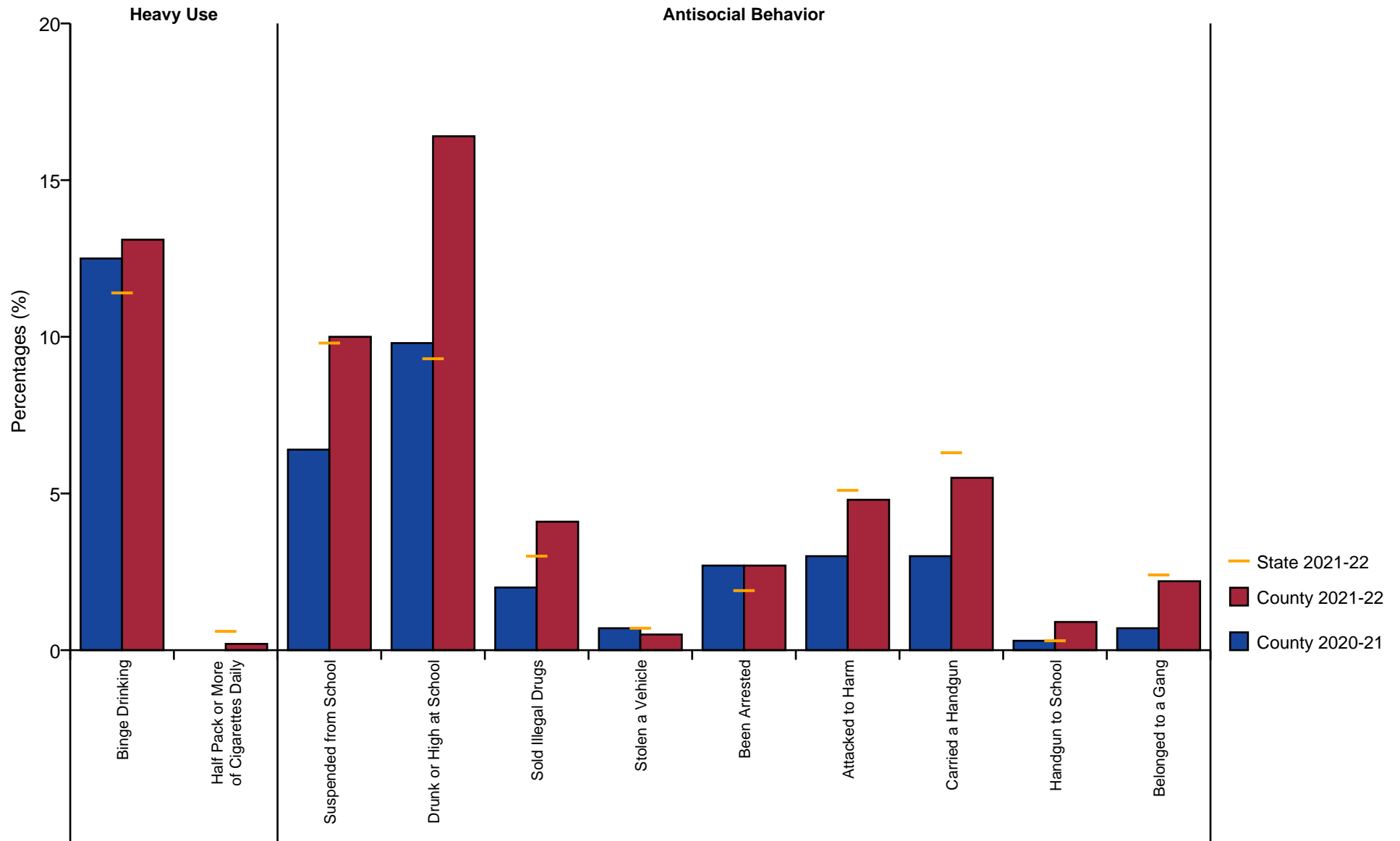
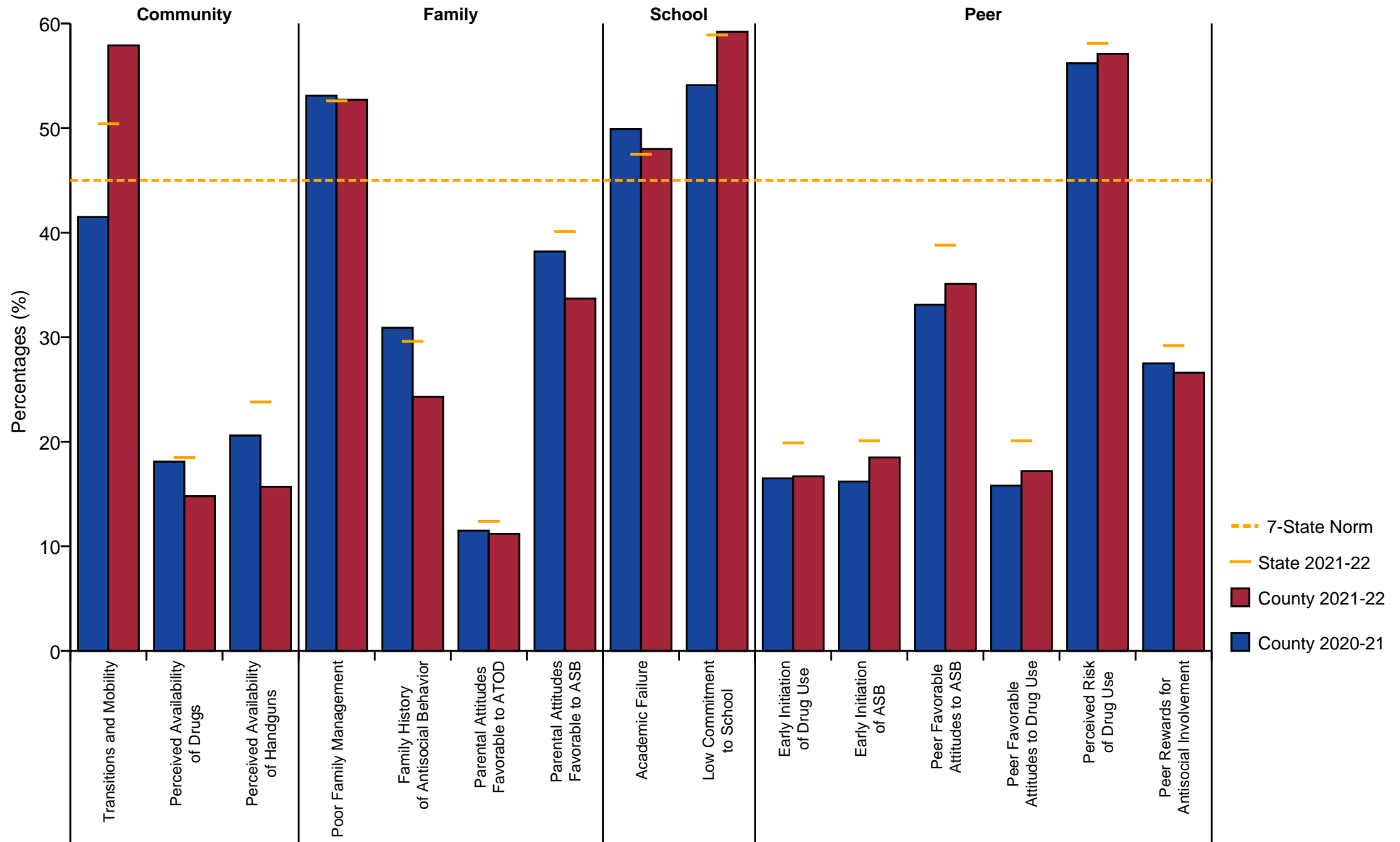


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

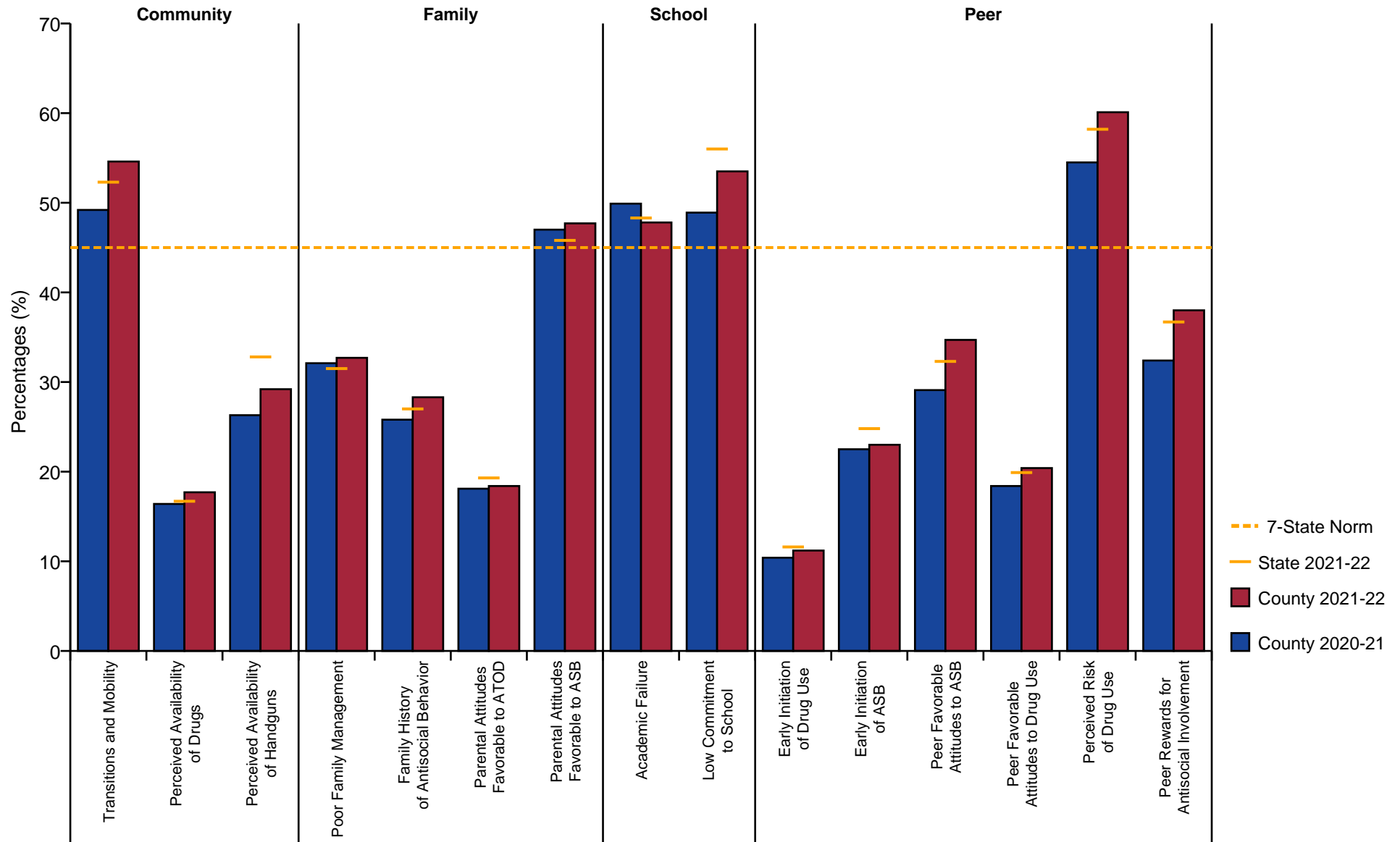
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

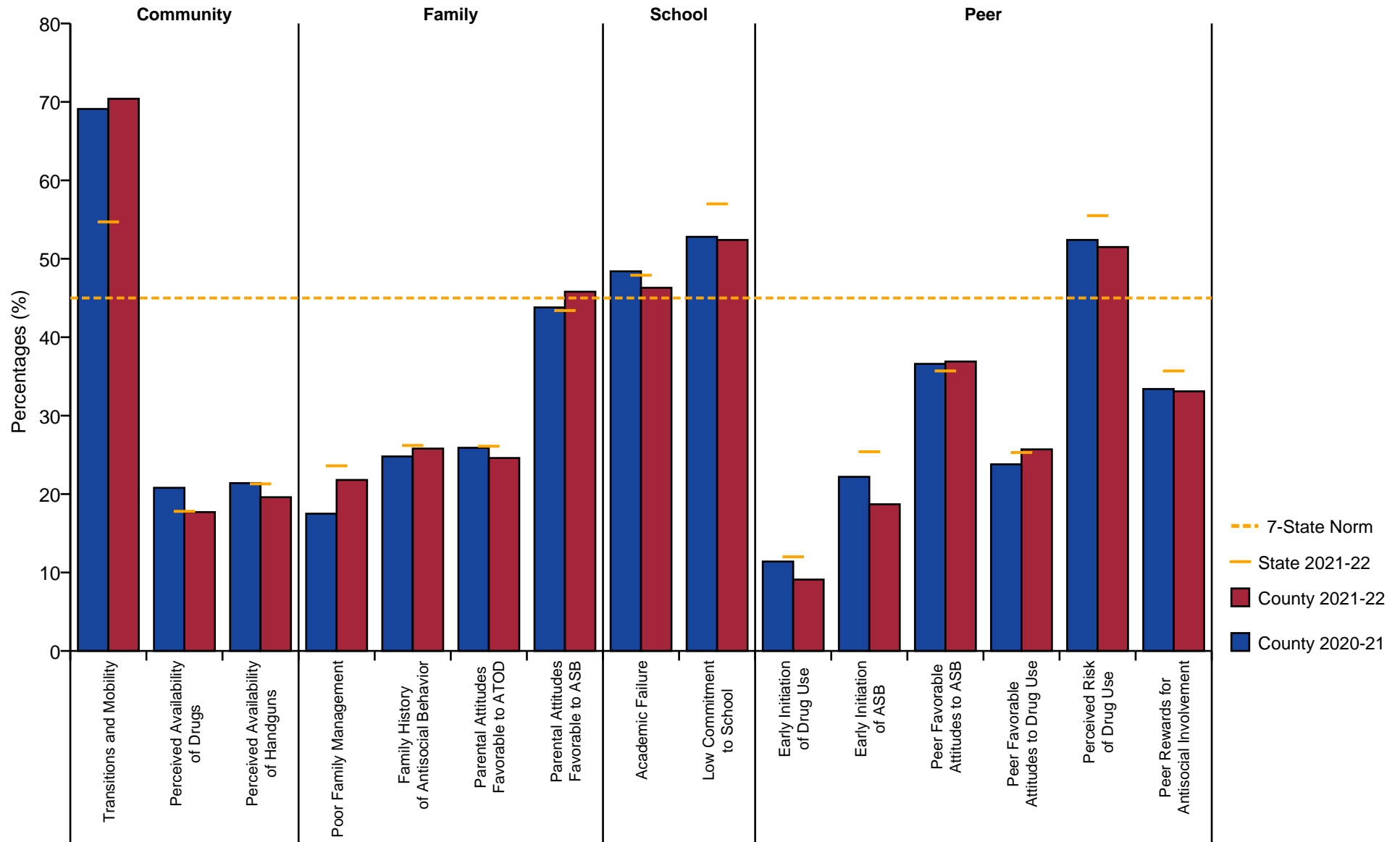
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

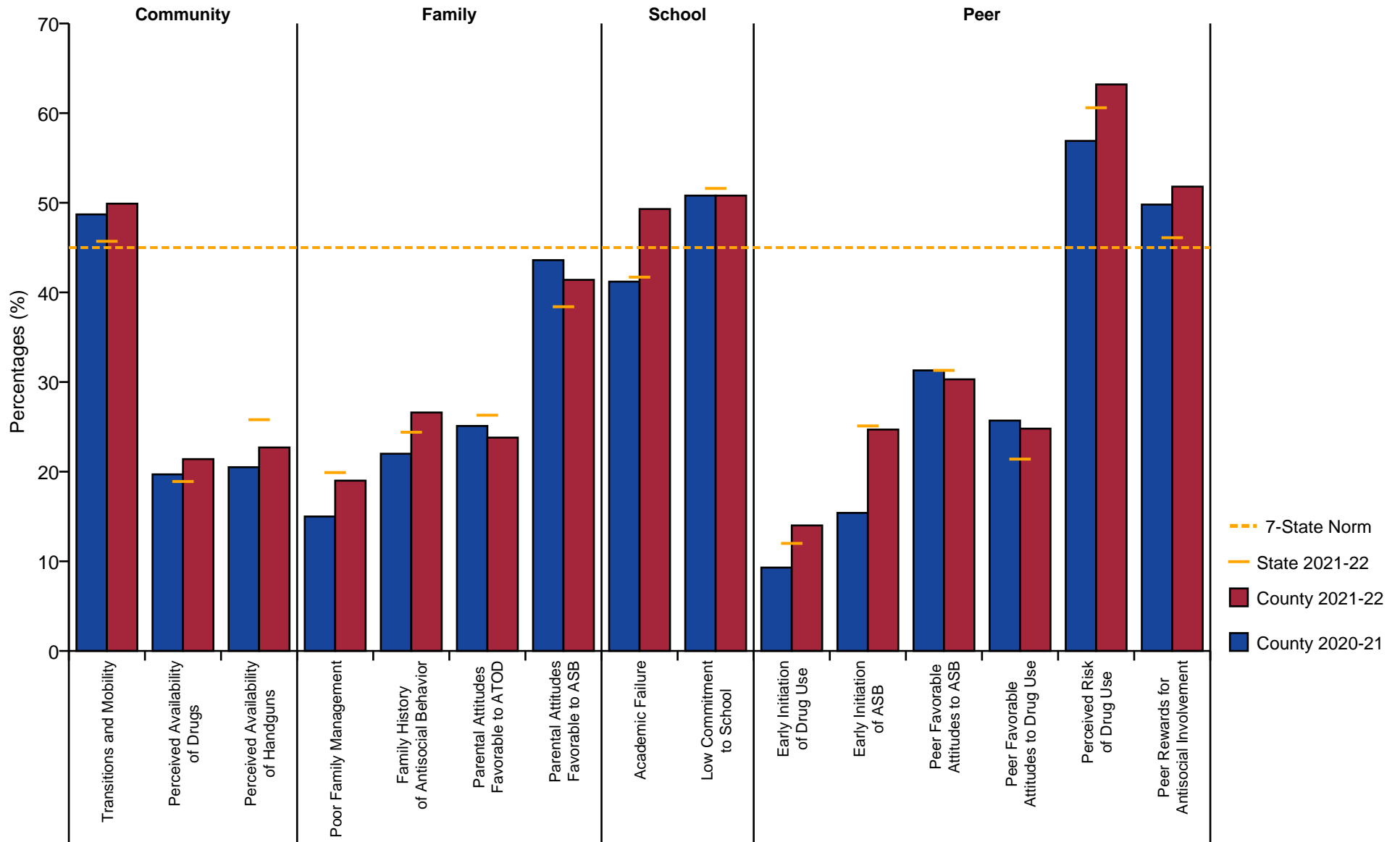
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

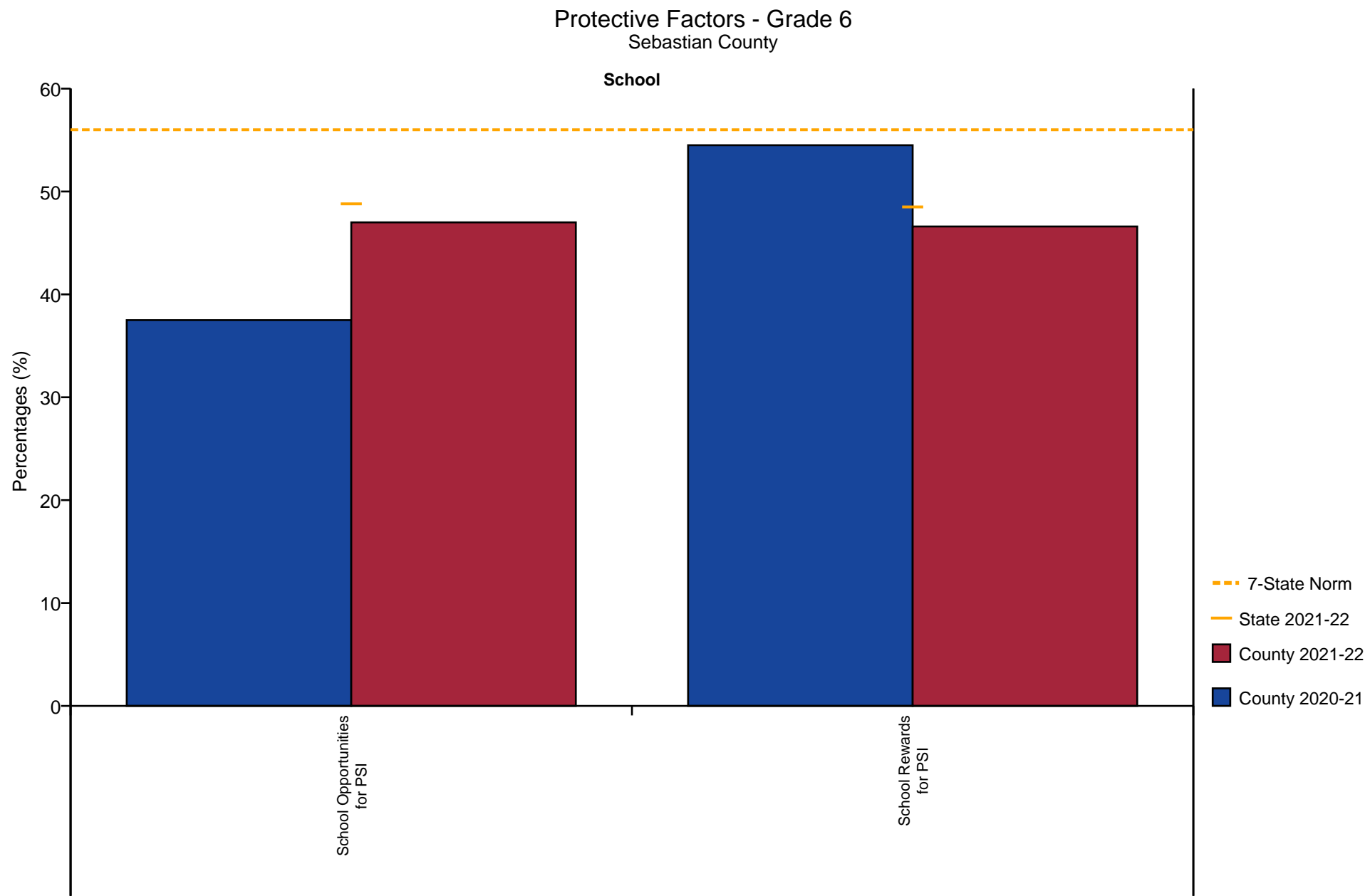


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

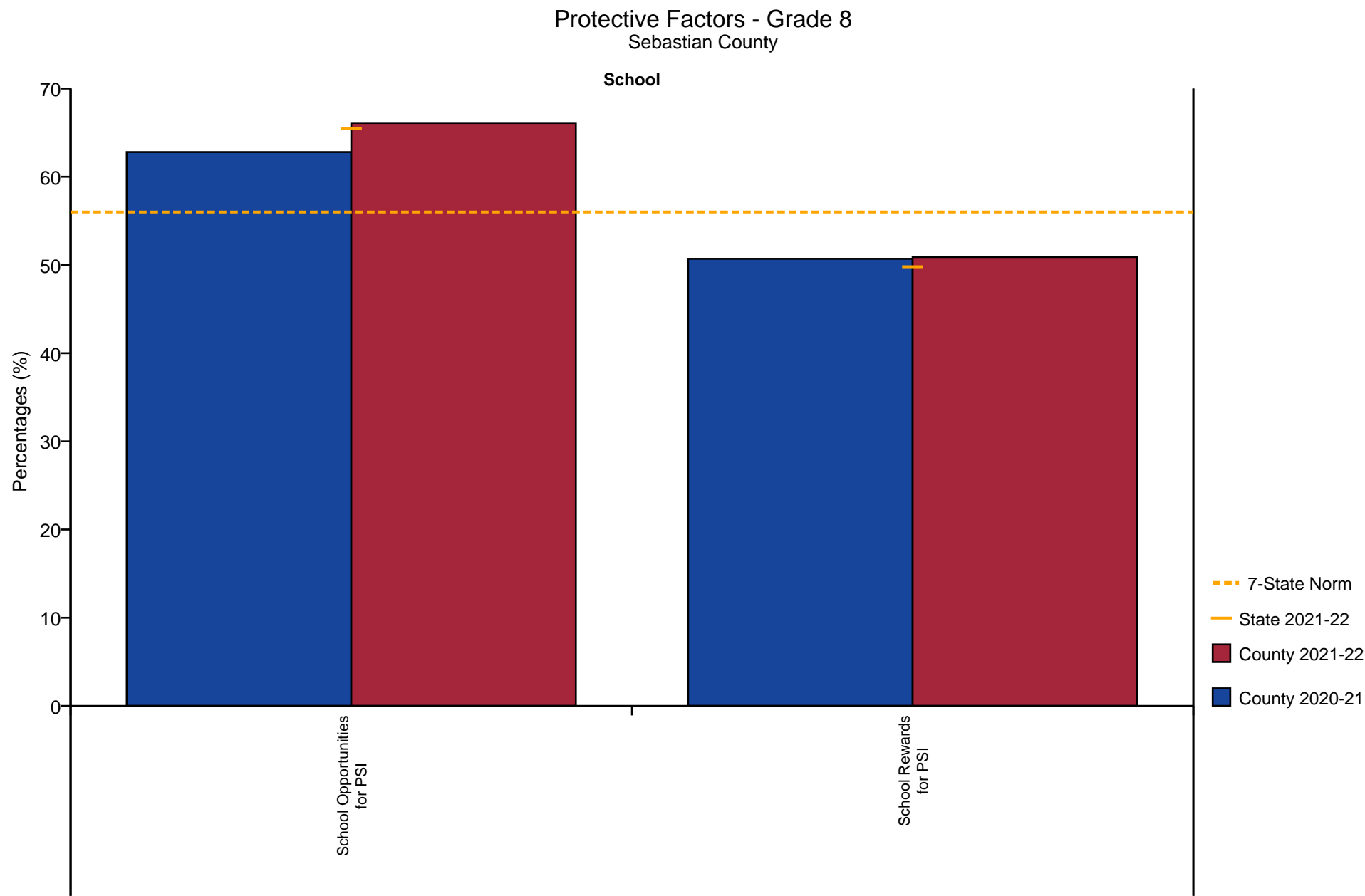


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

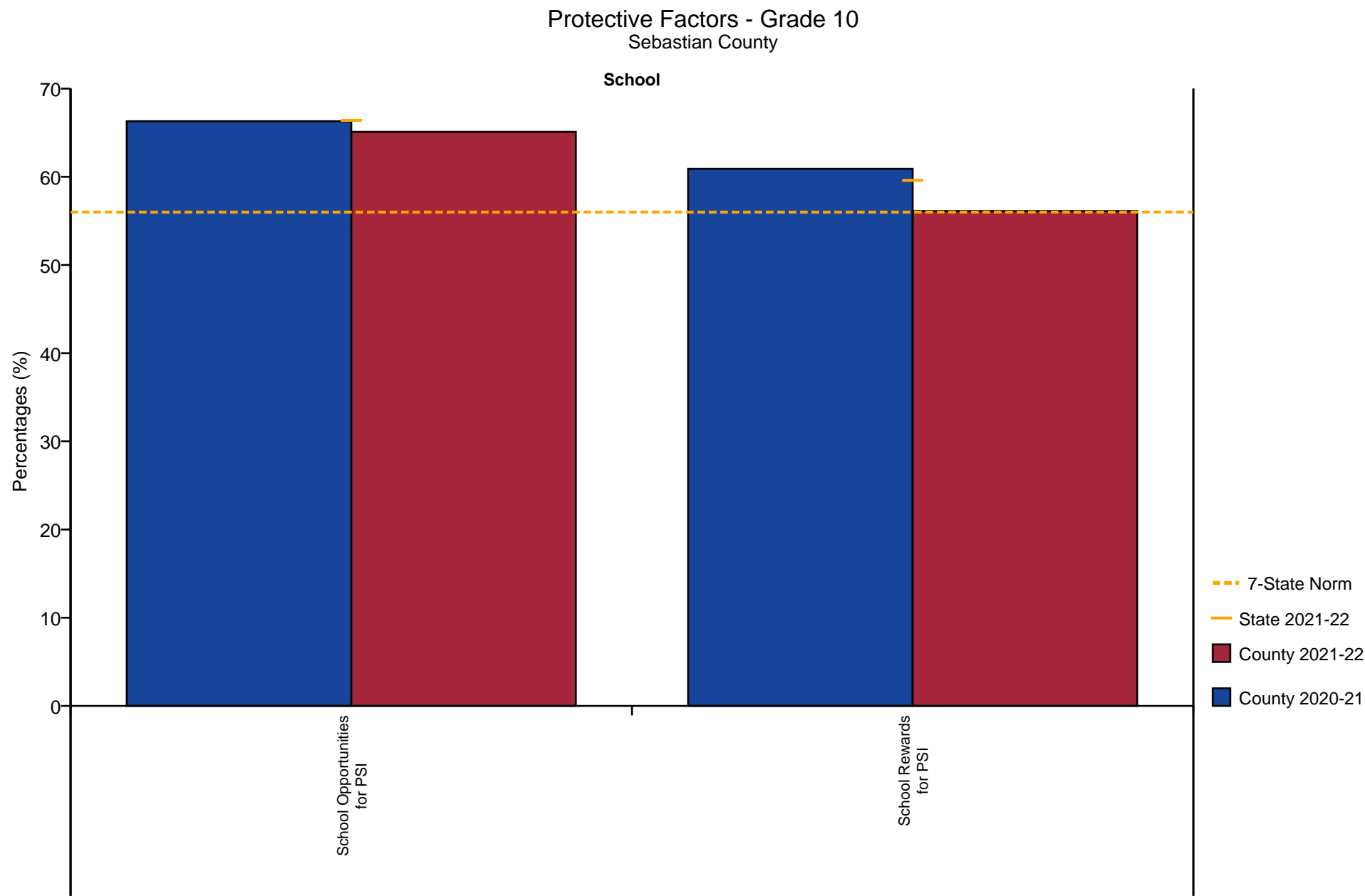


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

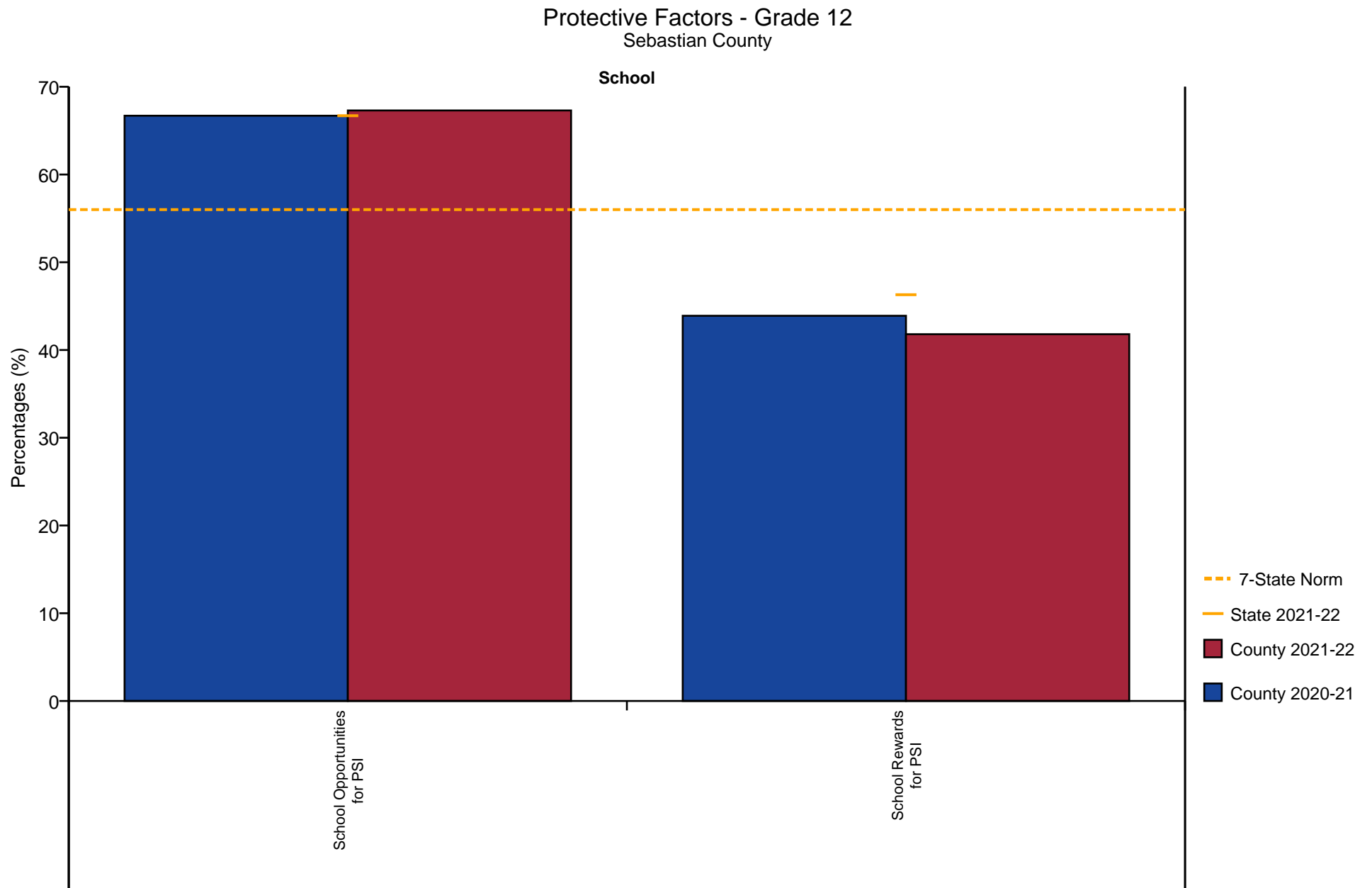


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

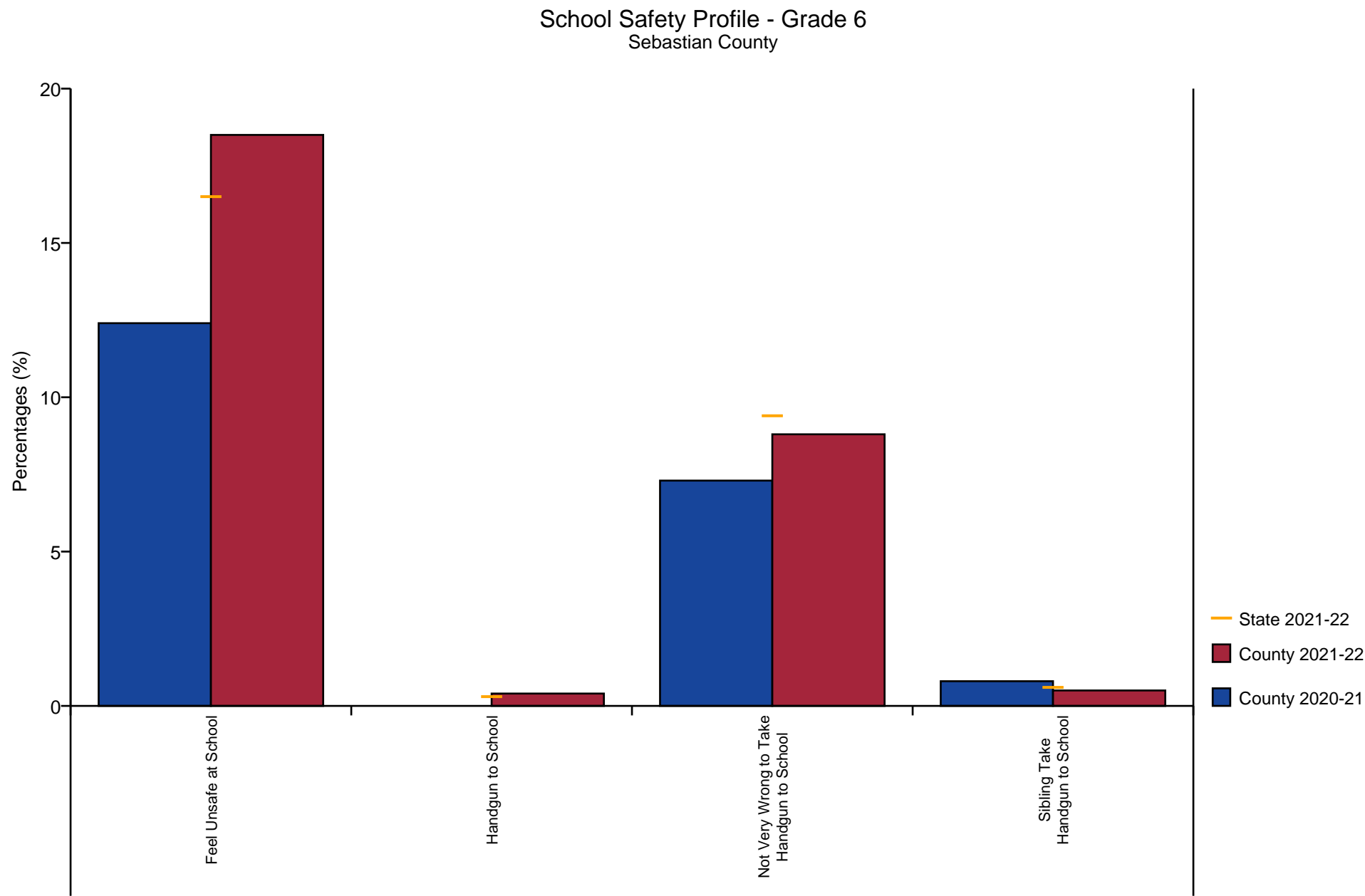


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Sebastian County

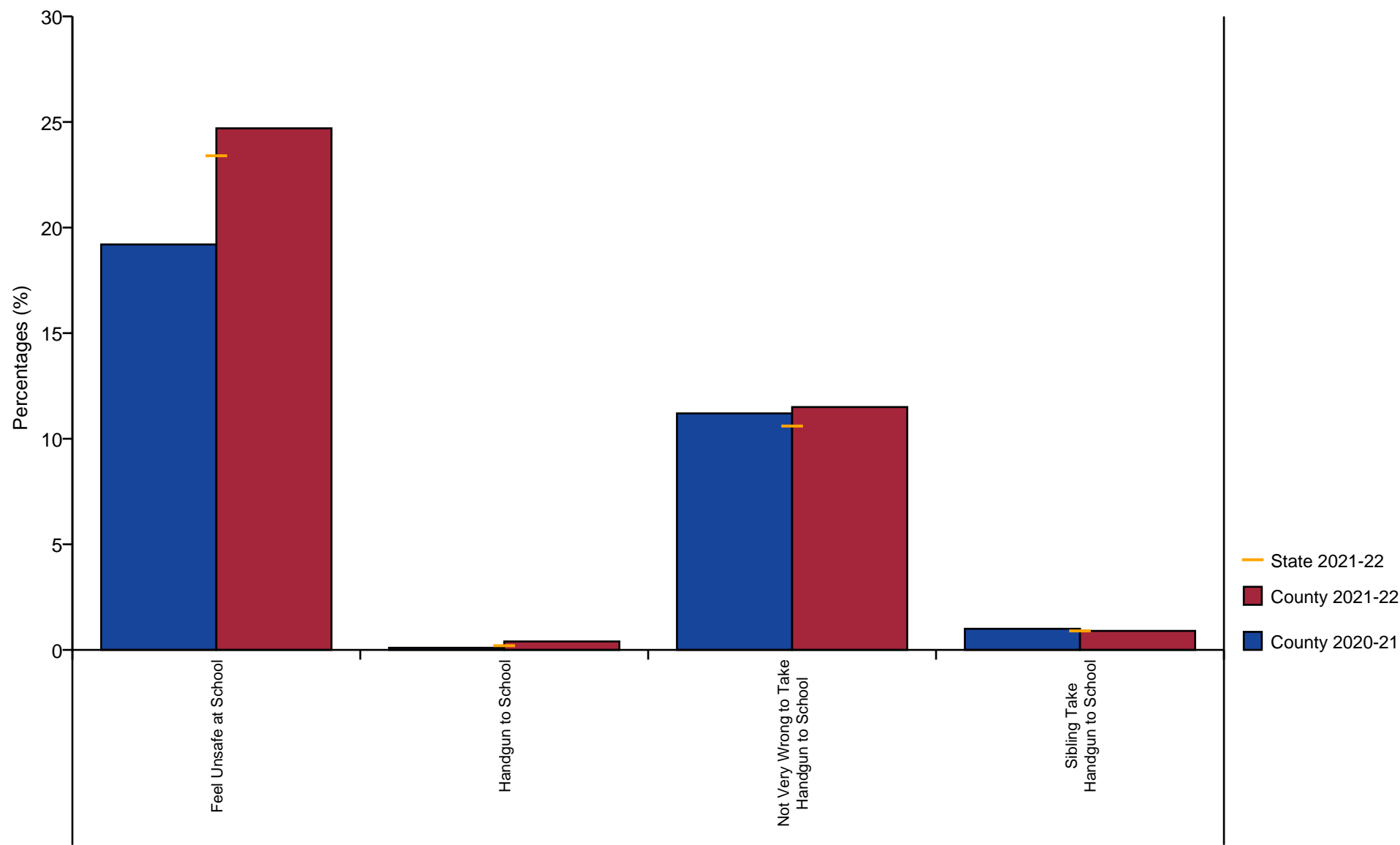


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

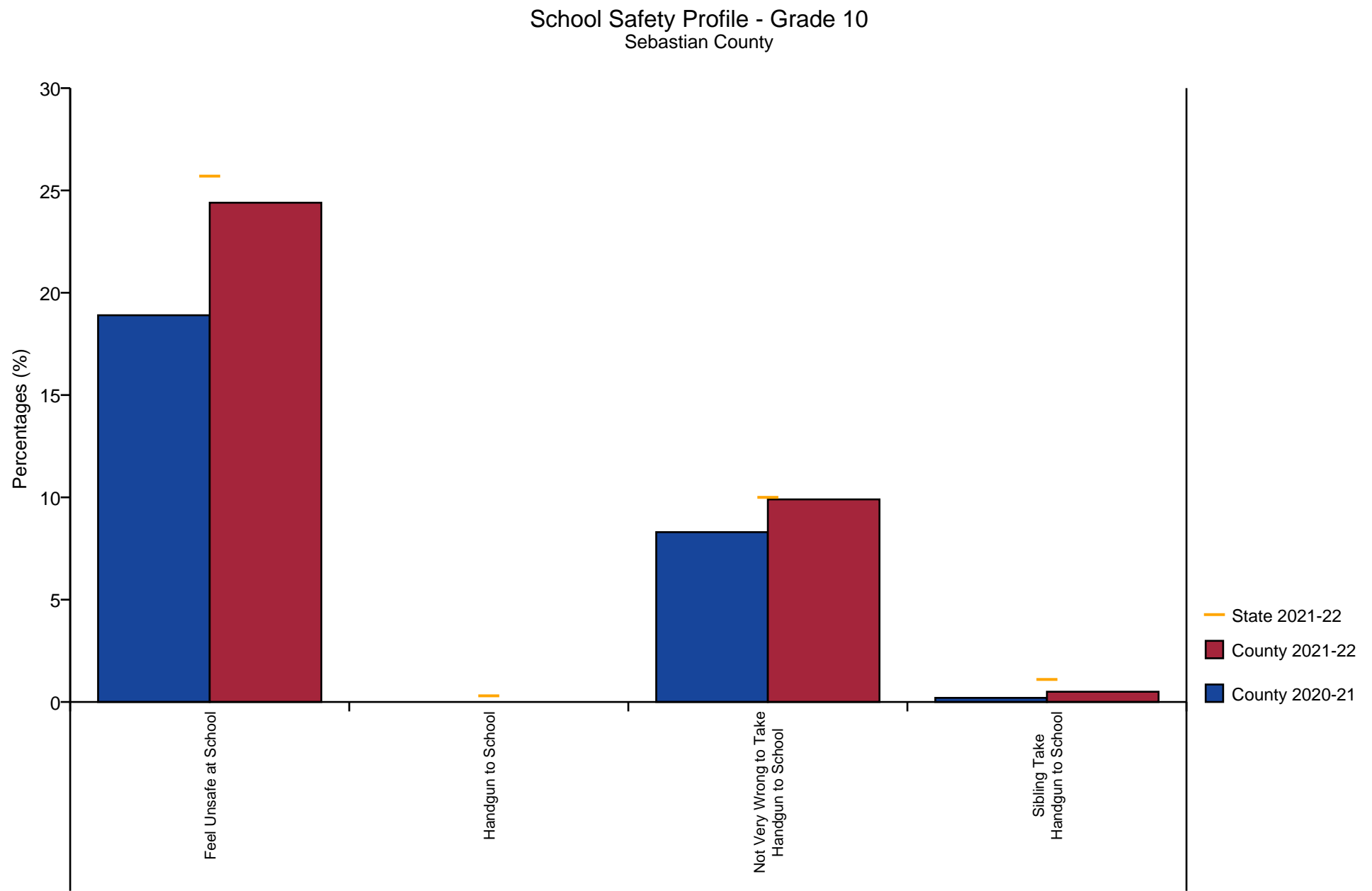


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

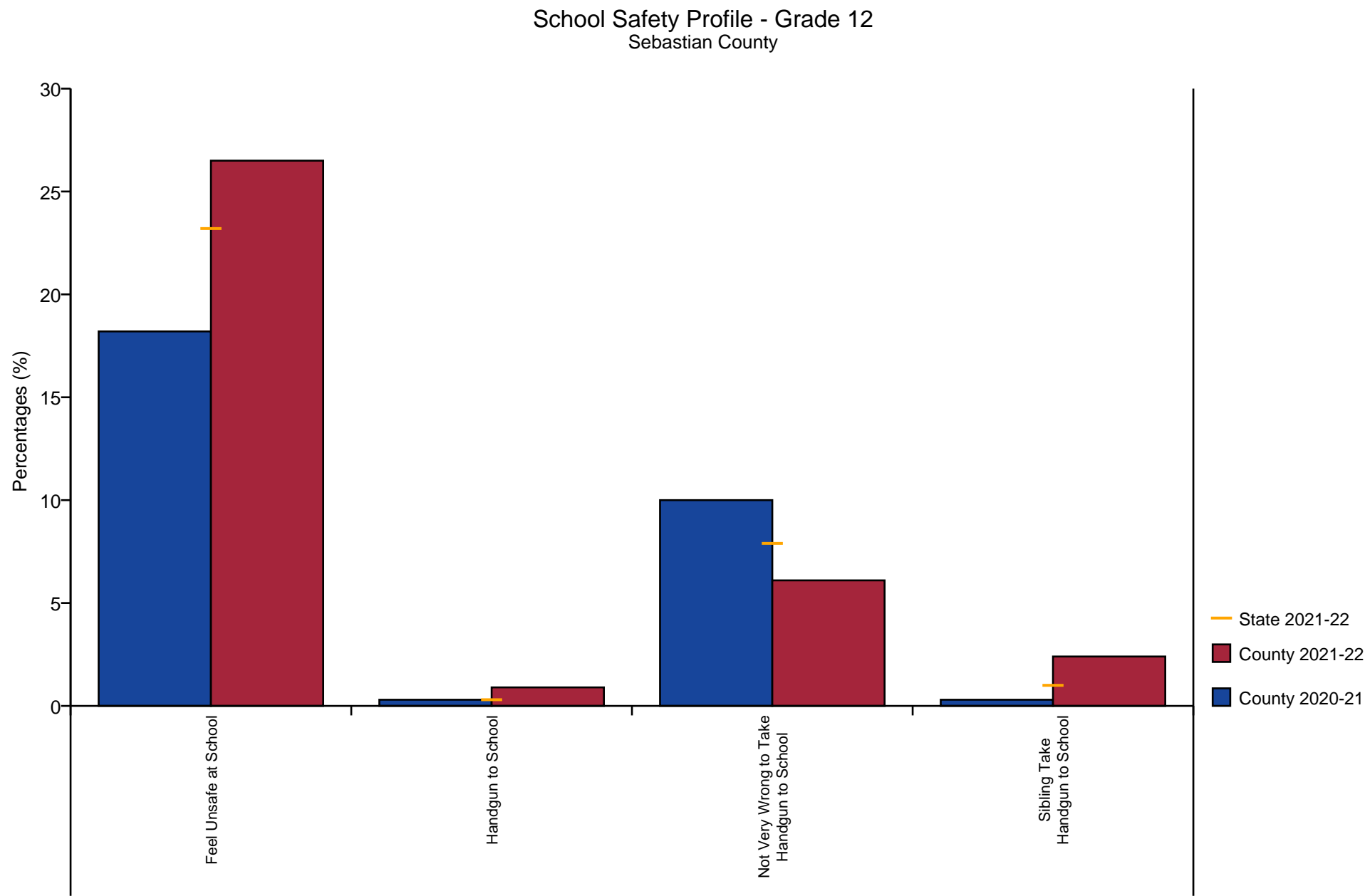
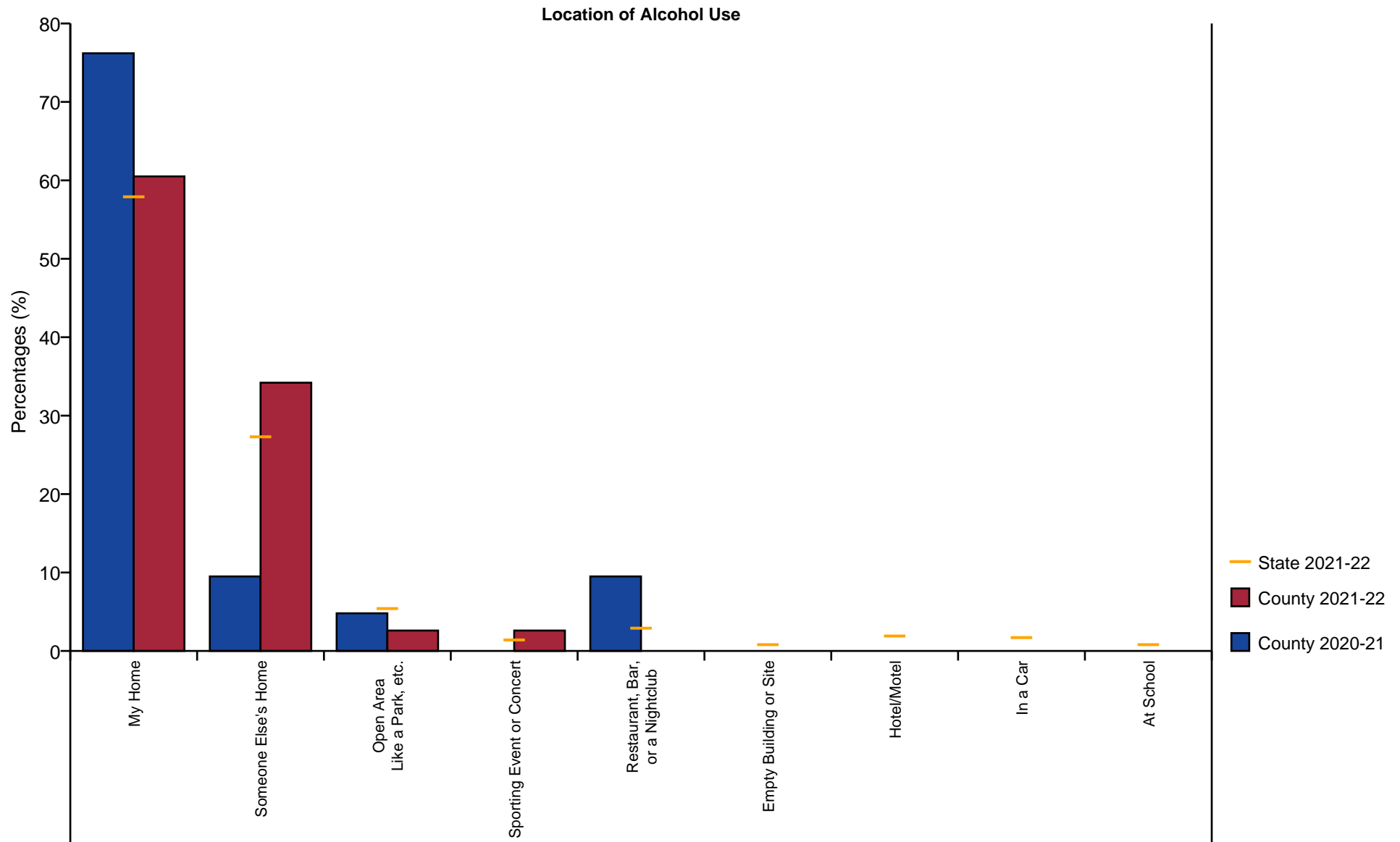


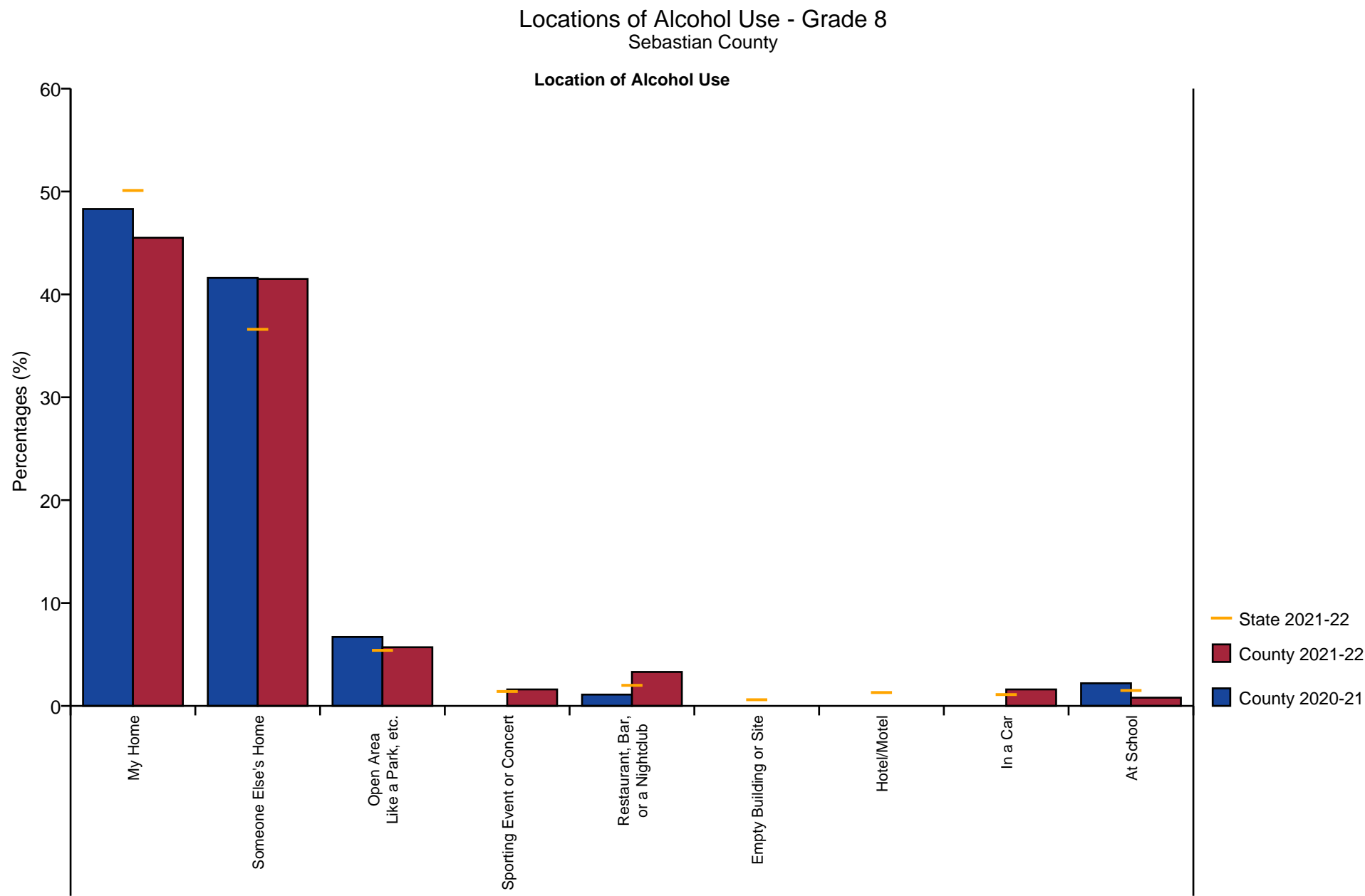
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

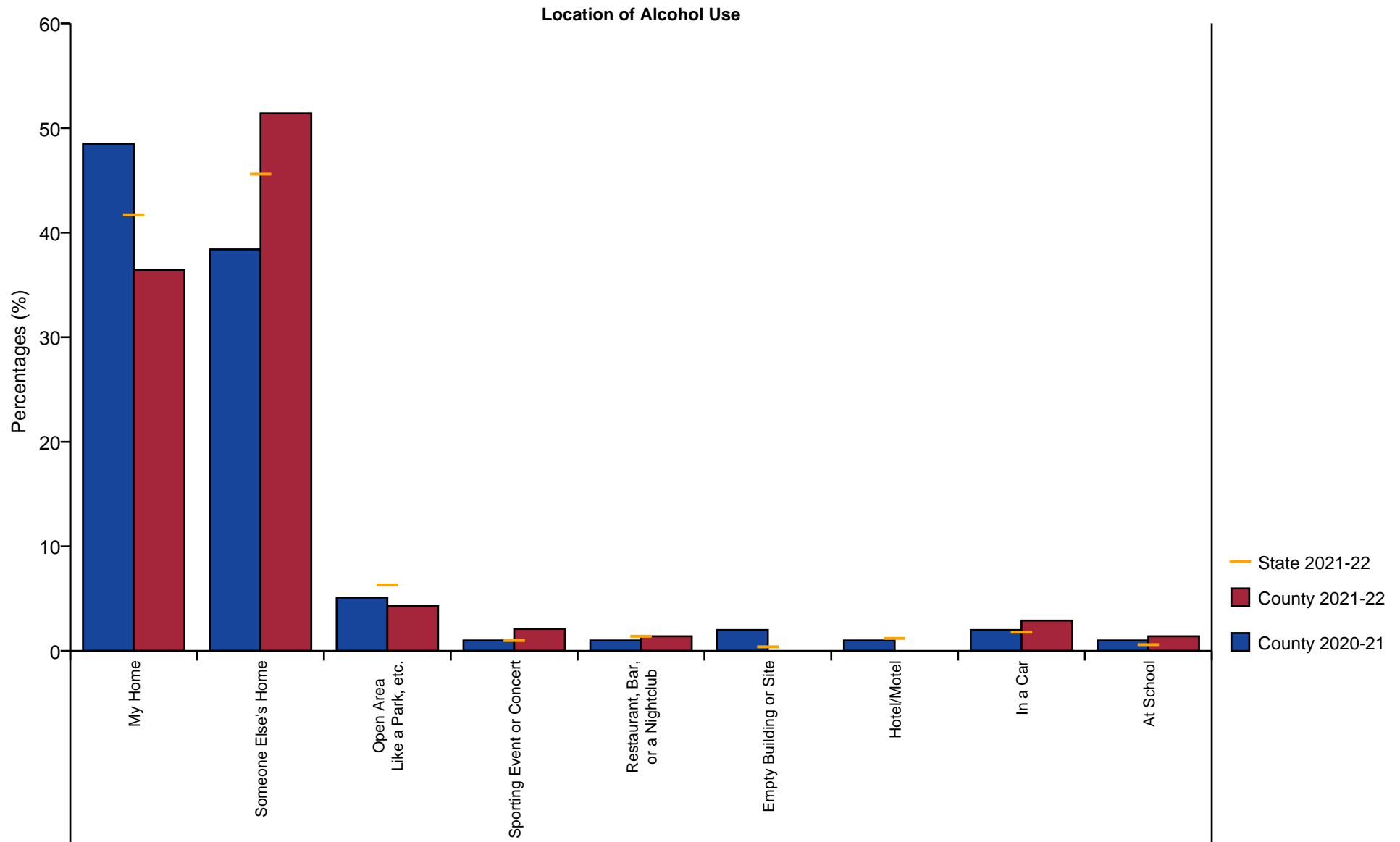
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

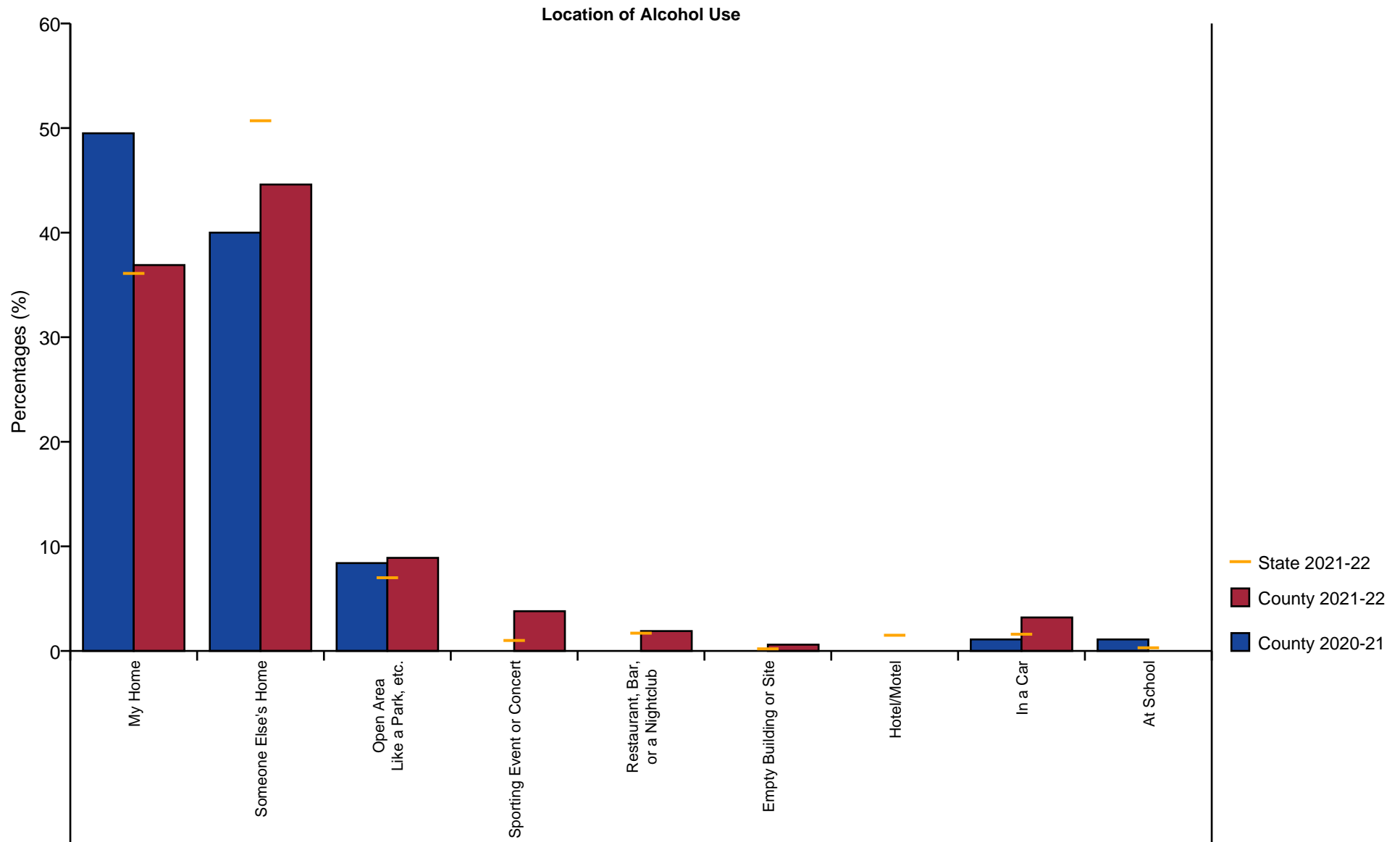
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	11.1	7.5	10.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.9	22.6	15.9	20.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	39.2	41.0	26.7	31.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	56.1	53.9	37.1	39.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	29.2	30.4	18.6	22.7
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	5.4	2.3	2.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.5	13.1	6.4	8.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	16.3	15.7	10.2	10.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	23.4	22.6	12.0	15.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	13.2	13.5	6.7	8.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.2	5.5	4.2	3.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	10.4	8.3	6.0	5.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	13.8	13.3	8.8	8.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	7.4	7.1	4.6	4.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.7	0.8	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.4	13.2	9.2	8.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	24.9	30.1	12.8	16.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	33.7	37.3	26.3	32.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	15.2	19.4	9.7	11.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.2	3.9	2.1	1.7
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.6	6.8	6.5	6.1
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	5.3	2.0	1.6
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.2	7.1	3.5	3.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.2	5.4	4.5	3.4
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.9	4.2	2.4	4.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.1	2.5	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.5	3.0	1.7	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	3.8	2.7	2.3
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.4	6.1	3.5	4.8
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	11.0	9.3	4.9	3.6
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	10.3	11.0	6.1	7.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.7	7.2	3.9	4.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.5	4.0	3.2	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.7
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	11.7	10.9	6.1	7.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	23.9	24.6	11.3	15.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	34.8	36.5	18.1	24.1
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	16.6	17.7	8.0	10.1
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	11.8	7.1	8.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	18.3	20.7	15.2	17.8
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	30.1	33.8	18.6	23.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	37.1	39.8	30.3	37.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	21.6	25.4	15.5	19.3
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.6	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.6	35.1
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.0	6.8	6.0	5.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	16.1	19.9	10.1	10.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	23.8	30.0	17.6	21.3
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.6	13.4	7.0	7.7
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.6	4.2	3.2	1.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	5.8	5.2	1.4	3.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.3	3.0	1.3	0.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.5	6.4	2.1	3.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.7	6.0	3.8	4.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	15.8	18.9	7.4	10.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	16.9	21.4	14.6	19.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	8.2	10.9	5.0	6.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	3.1	0.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.9	2.3	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.8	4.8	3.2	2.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.0	3.8	2.0	3.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.3	4.7	3.6	4.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	11.8	12.8	4.4	7.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	16.3	20.0	11.9	13.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	7.4	8.9	4.4	5.3
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	5.7	5.7	6.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	17.3	21.6	10.9	14.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	19.2	24.1	18.6	22.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.4	14.6	10.1	12.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	11.6	14.3	5.7	7.7
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	15.9	20.9	12.5	13.1
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	7.1	9.2	3.9	4.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.2
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	10.1	7.8	9.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	10.2	10.5	11.0	15.3
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	12.1	14.3	8.1	8.6
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.6	9.0	6.4	10.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	9.0	11.0	8.7	11.4
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.2	8.4	4.5	4.2
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	14.3	23.3	5.4	8.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	15.2	20.7	9.8	16.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	8.0	12.7	4.2	6.2
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	5.4	7.3	1.5	2.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.5	7.6	2.0	4.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.9	4.1	1.1	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.8	2.2	0.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.9	3.8	1.5	2.1
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.7	6.4	1.2	2.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	8.6	10.3	7.6
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.3	9.6	7.0	9.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.1	9.1	4.4	5.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.8	7.2	3.0	4.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.8	8.6	6.9	7.2
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	3.5	5.0	6.6
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	2.6	6.2	6.0	4.8
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.2	7.0	4.8	4.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	4.8	4.4	3.0	5.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	3.7	5.3	5.0	5.4
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.5	4.7	2.3	3.9
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.3	6.1	2.4	3.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.9	6.0	2.4	2.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.8	3.0	0.7	2.2
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.8	5.0	2.1	3.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.7	42.9	41.5	57.9
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	50.4	54.3	49.2	54.6
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	67.6	69.7	69.1	70.4
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	48.1	48.3	48.7	49.9
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	50.7	53.5	51.1	58.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.0	22.3	18.1	14.8
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.2	23.0	16.4	17.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	27.1	30.6	20.8	17.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	30.6	27.3	19.7	21.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	24.6	25.6	18.4	17.5
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.1	19.2	20.6	15.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	26.7	28.6	26.3	29.2
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	22.0	22.2	21.4	19.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	25.1	24.4	20.5	22.7
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	23.7	23.3	22.6	22.4
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.8	44.7	53.1	52.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	27.6	31.0	32.1	32.7
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	24.3	21.5	17.5	21.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.4	23.2	15.0	19.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	29.9	31.0	32.7	33.4
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.6	34.7	30.9	24.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	30.1	32.8	25.8	28.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	31.9	33.0	24.8	25.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	30.6	27.1	22.0	26.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	32.0	32.2	26.6	26.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	9.7	11.5	11.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	20.0	18.1	18.1	18.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	27.5	32.1	25.9	24.6
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	24.2	27.1	25.1	23.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	19.4	20.9	18.7	18.7
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.7	37.8	38.2	33.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	43.6	40.2	47.0	47.7
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.6	47.8	43.8	45.8
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.1	38.8	43.6	41.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	38.5	41.1	43.1	42.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.8	46.0	49.9	48.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	40.4	40.4	49.9	47.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	39.3	46.7	48.4	46.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	38.2	35.7	41.2	49.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	41.4	42.6	48.4	47.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.3	50.5	54.1	59.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	44.5	47.2	48.9	53.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	43.4	44.8	52.8	52.4
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	36.8	40.6	50.8	50.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	42.6	46.2	51.6	54.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.1	18.2	16.5	16.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	16.1	18.4	10.4	11.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	18.0	18.7	11.4	9.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	15.3	17.6	9.3	14.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	17.2	18.2	12.4	12.7
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.7	16.3	16.2	18.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.6	22.6	22.5	23.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.5	28.3	22.2	18.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	21.9	23.8	15.4	24.7
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	19.5	22.5	19.5	21.0
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	33.3	33.1	35.1
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.3	34.9	29.1	34.7
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	36.4	38.5	36.6	36.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	35.6	33.5	31.3	30.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	31.8	35.1	32.3	34.7
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.9	17.7	15.8	17.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	22.0	26.7	18.4	20.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	34.2	36.1	23.8	25.7
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	29.9	30.5	25.7	24.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	24.3	27.3	19.8	21.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.9	45.0	56.2	57.1
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	52.9	55.7	54.5	60.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	54.2	61.1	52.4	51.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	55.4	60.9	56.9	63.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	50.1	55.1	54.9	57.8
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.0	28.4	27.5	26.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	37.3	36.5	32.4	38.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	42.4	50.0	33.4	33.1
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	53.6	56.3	49.8	51.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	38.7	41.7	33.5	35.7
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.4	51.7	37.5	47.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	65.5	69.6	62.8	66.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	76.4	72.6	66.3	65.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	73.9	72.2	66.7	67.3
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	65.6	65.8	56.3	60.7
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.9	53.2	54.5	46.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.9	53.0	50.7	50.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.6	60.0	60.9	56.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	47.7	48.9	43.9	41.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	52.1	54.0	53.2	49.5
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.9	13.6	53.1	28.3
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.0	19.7	56.9	18.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.1	20.3	60.9	14.7
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.4	18.1	56.1	17.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	5.3	17.9	56.6	20.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.2	6.3	2.0	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.5	8.8	2.4	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.1	7.3	2.5	0.1
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	93.9	4.3	1.4	0.5
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.4	7.1	2.1	0.4
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.0	0.5	3.4
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.9	0.9	5.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	94.4	0.5	5.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.4	2.4	4.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.5	1.0	4.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.5	34.2	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	45.5	41.5	5.7	1.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	36.4	51.4	4.3	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.4
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	36.9	44.6	8.9	3.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	41.0	45.0	6.1	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.7
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.6	94.8
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	87.6	86.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	79.1	76.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	68.6	62.5
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	86.1	83.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	1.6
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.4	1.7
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.4	3.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.5	8.9
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	15.7	17.7
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	5.2	6.5
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.8	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.4	7.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.9	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.8	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	3.5	1.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.5	3.8
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.2	4.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	6.8	6.4
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	9.4	9.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	4.5	4.7
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.6	3.1
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	3.9	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.5	7.2
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.7	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.6	2.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.4	4.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.5	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.2	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.3	1.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.5
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.3	3.8
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	4.4	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	5.6	6.9
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	2.9	4.3
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.3	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	95.9	93.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	94.1	94.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	92.7	89.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	95.8	94.3
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.8	1.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	3.8	3.8
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.2	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	2.1	2.6
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.7	1.1
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.4	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.4	2.4
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.4	97.1	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	85.2	90.9	87.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	71.9	85.3	82.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	64.8	81.3	76.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	80.9	90.2	87.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.4	1.1	3.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.8	7.3	7.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.6	0.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	2.6	3.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	6.8	4.2	4.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.6	3.1	2.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.9	2.2	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.3	3.5	3.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	2.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.2	5.9	9.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	19.7	11.9	14.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	19.9	10.4	16.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.7	6.6	9.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.3	2.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.8	2.5	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.6	2.4	2.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.0	2.1	2.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.6	97.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.8	92.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	88.3	86.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	78.0	74.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	91.5	90.0
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.1	4.5
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	9.4	9.6
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.7	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.5	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.5	6.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	2.2	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.3	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	4.5	5.5
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	2.4	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.3	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	3.5	3.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.6	4.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.2	7.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	11.2	9.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.1	5.1
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.0
	state	97.9
8	county	93.5
	state	94.8
10	county	86.9
	state	89.9
12	county	80.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	3.9
	state	2.2
12	county	8.7
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	1.2
10	county	4.9
	state	2.7
12	county	6.5
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.5
10	county	1.1
	state	1.1
12	county	3.1
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	1.5
	state	1.3
12	county	1.2
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	1.1
10	county	0.8
	state	1.5
12	county	2.2
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	1.4
8	county	3.6
	state	2.9
10	county	5.8
	state	5.1
12	county	6.5
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.1	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.3	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.0	98.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	95.5	95.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.8	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.4	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.7	1.7
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.7	11.7	11.3
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.0	14.8	15.2	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.9	10.9
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.6	14.2	14.2
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.5	12.5	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.9	13.3	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.4
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.9	14.6	15.0	13.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.1	13.4	14.2	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

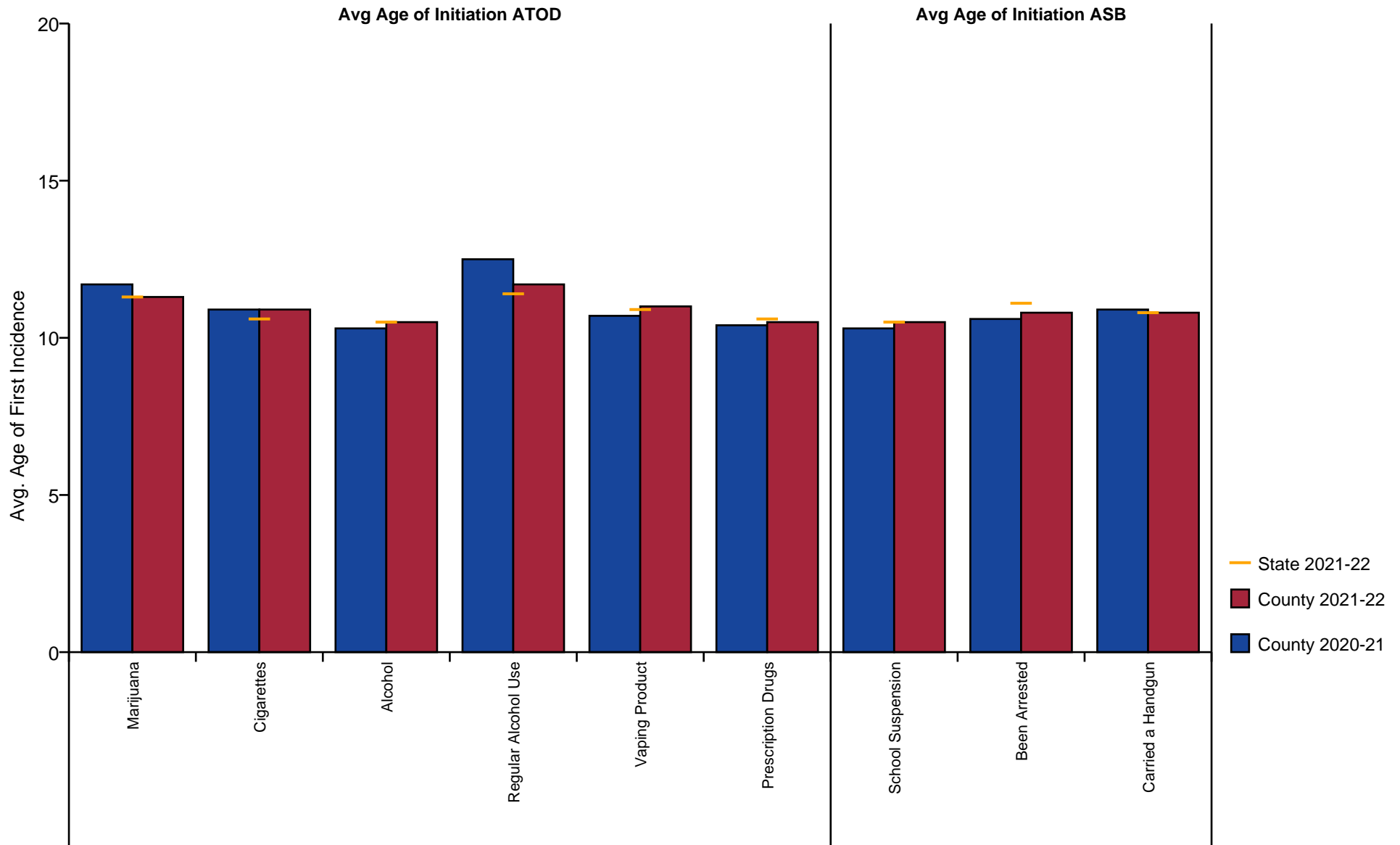
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.8	12.3	11.6	12.2
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.2	13.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.7	14.5	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.4	13.3	12.5	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.6	13.0	12.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	14.1	14.1	13.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.4	11.6	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

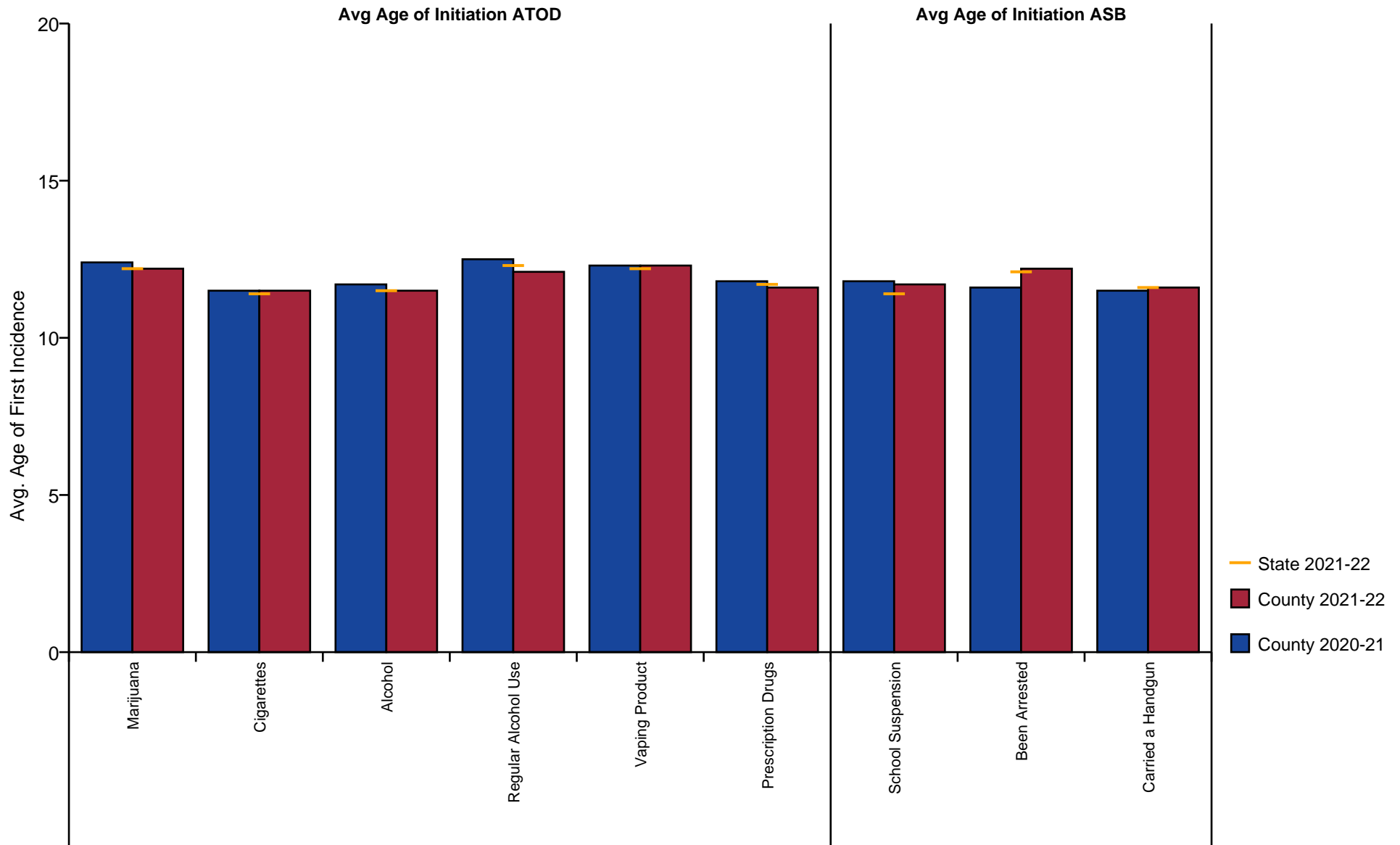
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

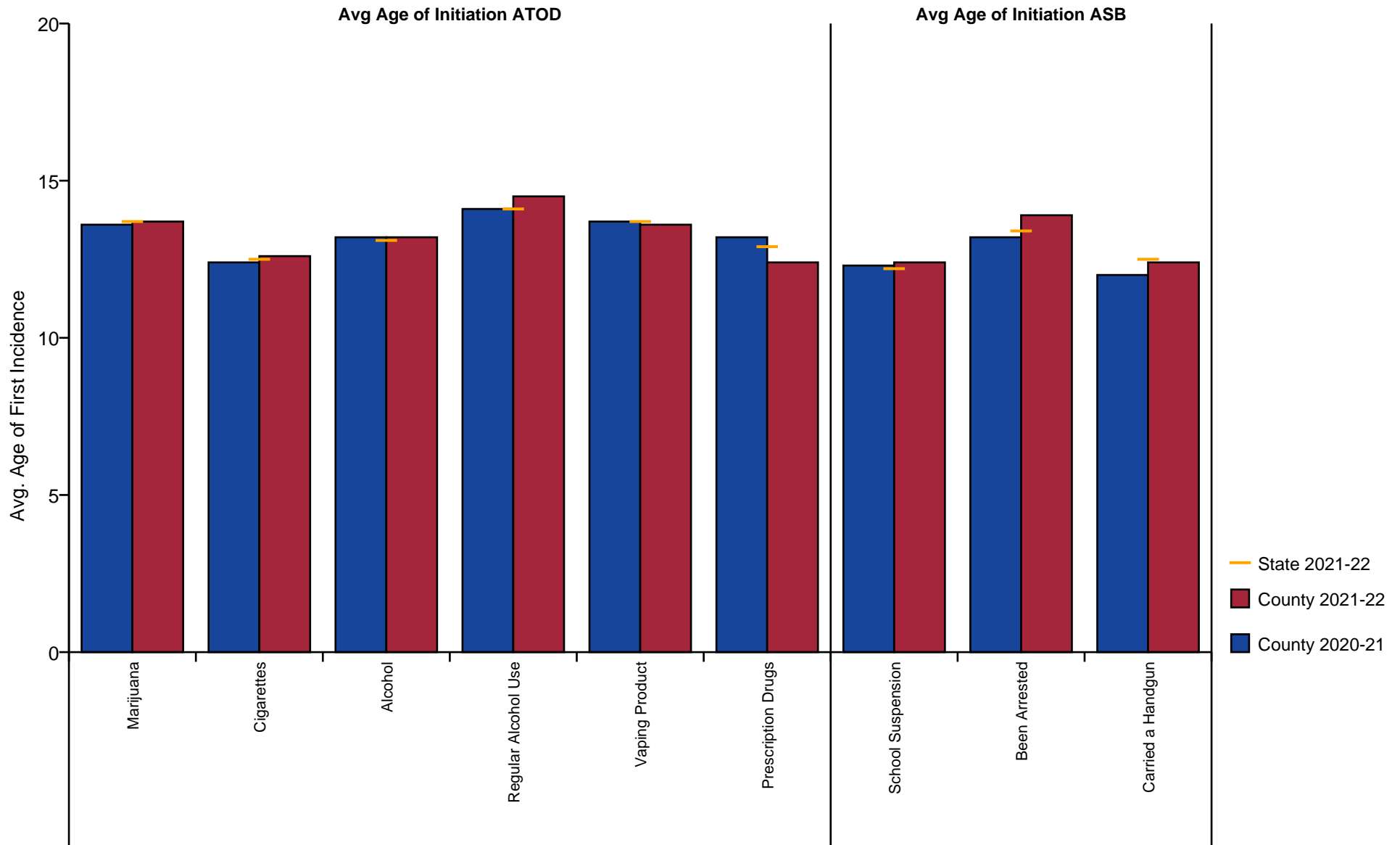
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

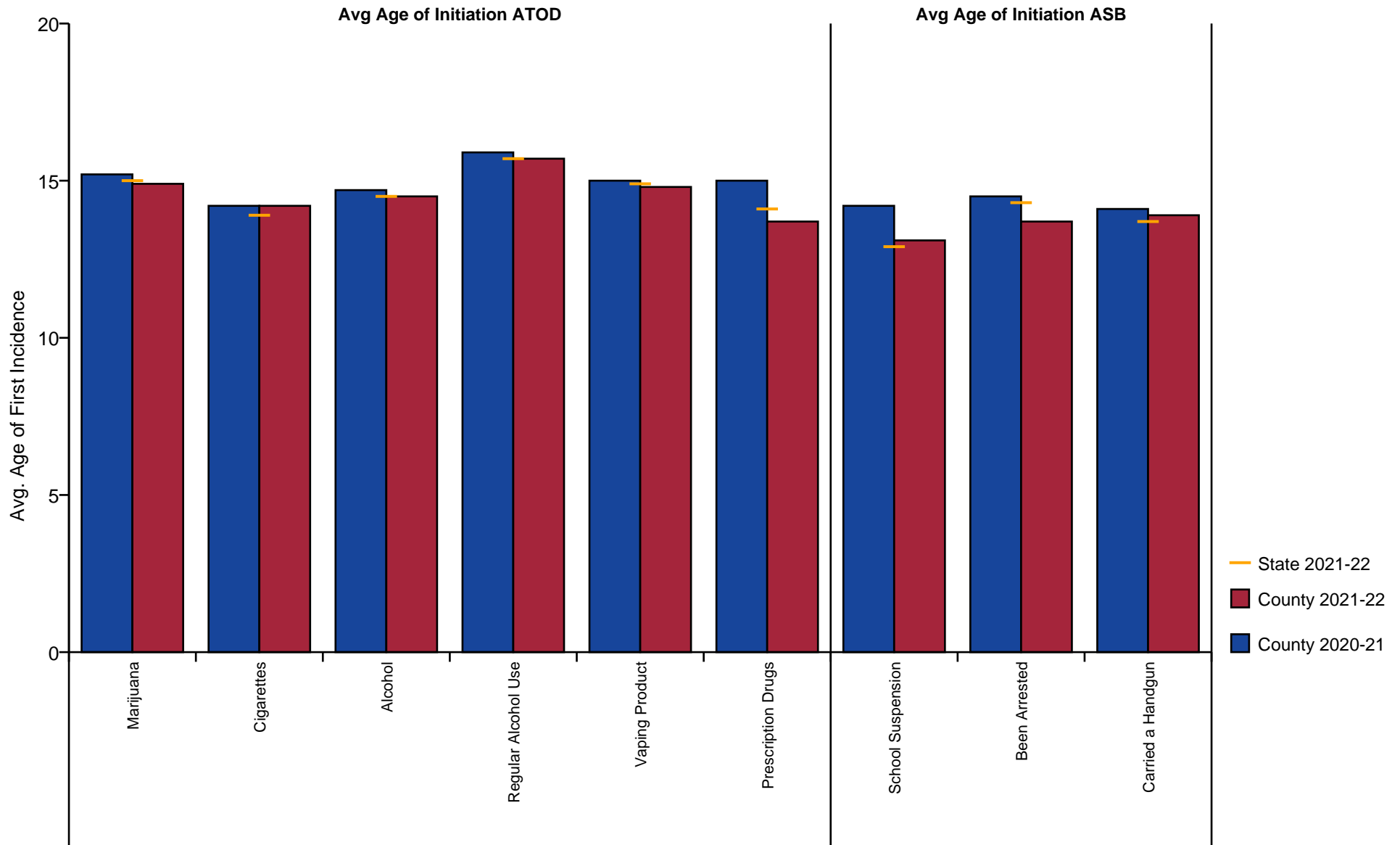
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	5.4	2.3	2.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.5	13.1	6.4	8.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	16.3	15.7	10.2	10.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	23.4	22.6	12.0	15.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	13.2	13.5	6.7	8.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.2	5.5	4.2	3.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	10.4	8.3	6.0	5.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	13.8	13.3	8.8	8.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	7.4	7.1	4.6	4.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.6	4.2	3.2	1.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	5.8	5.2	1.4	3.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.3	3.0	1.3	0.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.5	6.4	2.1	3.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	64.3	7.5	2.0	2.9	23.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	62.6	7.9	2.7	4.5	22.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	70.4	7.1	1.5	3.8	17.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	69.2	10.3	3.2	6.4	10.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	65.8	8.0	2.3	4.2	19.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.1	22.1	24.8	11.1	8.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	27.9	26.0	27.5	13.0	5.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	45.1	21.9	21.5	8.5	3.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	53.8	21.8	15.5	5.9	3.1
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	37.3	23.4	23.6	10.4	5.3
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.8	6.7	3.8	3.1	2.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	60.4	11.6	11.0	9.0	8.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	55.8	13.4	11.2	11.6	8.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	46.0	12.2	15.1	14.7	12.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	63.9	10.7	9.6	8.7	7.1
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.9	7.8	2.9	1.4
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	66.6	20.0	10.6	2.8
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	56.2	23.9	15.0	4.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	49.5	20.8	19.7	10.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	67.8	17.5	10.8	3.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.5
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	85.8	5.4	3.5	1.1	4.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	79.5	6.8	2.6	1.5	9.7
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	74.5	5.5	2.7	2.0	15.2
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	85.6	4.9	2.4	1.1	6.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	10.9	17.1	41.5	8.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	12.3	19.1	30.1	33.8	4.7
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.6	21.6	30.0	32.4	4.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.2	20.1	30.4	31.7	3.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	15.1	17.5	26.4	35.4	5.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.1	10.7	18.3	37.3	11.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	12.0	21.0	30.3	29.8	6.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.5	26.2	27.5	27.9	5.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	15.5	22.1	30.6	26.9	4.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	15.5	19.4	26.3	31.1	7.7
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.5	5.5	12.0	49.2	11.9
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	11.1	7.6	26.9	47.7	6.7
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	9.9	9.9	28.3	46.0	5.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	10.9	13.2	25.5	45.3	5.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.8	8.3	22.7	47.4	7.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	86.4	5.4	2.2	1.5	4.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	77.5	5.6	3.4	2.3	11.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	70.0	7.3	4.2	1.7	16.7
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	84.8	4.7	2.4	1.4	6.7
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.9	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	85.5	2.8	2.3	1.4	8.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	72.8	6.8	3.3	2.8	14.3
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.8	3.0	1.4	1.1	4.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.0	1.4	0.1	0.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.3	6.2	1.8	1.4	3.4
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.9	4.2	3.4	2.0	5.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	86.2	4.0	1.9	1.4	6.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	88.8	4.5	2.1	1.2	3.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.0	7.7	2.7	1.9	5.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	73.4	6.8	3.7	2.5	13.5
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	64.9	7.7	3.7	2.6	21.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	80.8	6.4	2.8	1.7	8.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.3	3.4	1.2	0.7	1.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	86.2	4.0	2.6	0.6	6.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	81.4	5.4	1.6	0.7	11.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	91.0	3.5	1.3	0.5	3.6
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.1	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.6	2.5	2.0	1.2	3.7
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	82.3	6.1	2.3	1.4	7.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	93.6	2.4	1.2	0.6	2.2
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.6	3.3	1.4	0.9	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	93.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.8	1.6	1.6	0.2	3.7
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.2	2.7	1.3	0.6	1.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.8	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.3	4.5	2.1	1.3	1.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.7	4.0	2.8	1.2	8.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	74.1	7.2	2.8	1.6	14.2
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.8	4.6	1.9	1.0	4.8
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.6	93.5
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	85.9	83.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	80.1	76.2
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	77.0	70.6
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	86.4	82.7
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.7	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	6.7	7.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	10.6	11.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	10.4	11.7
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.9	7.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.4	8.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	10.0	10.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	12.6	15.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	6.8	8.2
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.3	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	6.4	4.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.4	5.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.5	3.4
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.1	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.1	2.7
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.2	4.6
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.1	6.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.3	6.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.3	4.3
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.7	4.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	4.4	8.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	7.2	11.7
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	3.9	5.8
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.8	4.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.5	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	4.7	7.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.6	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	1.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.2	3.6
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.7	11.5	6.5	2.8	11.6
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	40.2	18.8	20.0	13.4	7.5
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	26.4	13.4	27.0	28.3	4.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	22.4	10.8	22.4	38.0	6.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.9	14.4	18.3	17.5	7.9
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.1	11.0	6.9	3.2	10.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.3	17.2	20.8	14.6	7.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	27.1	13.3	27.9	27.1	4.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	23.2	8.7	23.7	38.9	5.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.3	13.4	19.1	17.9	7.3
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.6	8.4	5.5	3.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	56.6	13.6	15.4	14.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	40.8	12.4	20.7	26.2
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	34.0	9.9	22.4	33.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	56.7	11.4	15.0	17.0
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.9	11.5	3.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	72.3	22.5	5.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	64.4	30.3	5.3
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	62.6	33.3	4.2
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	72.4	22.9	4.6
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.2	54.0	12.1	3.7
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	22.0	62.9	12.1	3.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	26.9	56.8	13.8	2.4
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	24.9	54.3	16.0	4.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	25.7	57.9	13.1	3.4
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.6	65.8	10.5	12.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	10.5	68.3	13.4	7.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.0	63.5	15.7	8.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	14.9	62.1	17.1	5.9
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.8	65.6	13.7	8.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	66.1	8.9	25.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	72.9	8.4	18.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	56.4	13.3	30.3
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	63.2	18.4	18.4
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	65.9	11.1	23.0
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.5	15.0	43.2	9.0	3.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.1	19.3	46.1	13.0	3.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	13.8	20.8	48.2	12.7	4.4
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	12.8	18.8	46.1	14.8	7.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.3	18.5	45.8	12.2	4.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.0	19.3	27.6	17.2	11.9
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	29.1	23.1	27.7	13.7	6.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	38.2	18.5	24.8	13.6	4.9
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	27.2	23.3	26.0	15.9	7.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	29.6	21.1	26.8	14.9	7.7
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.8	26.0	25.5	11.8	6.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	36.8	29.5	22.9	7.8	3.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	45.7	24.3	19.0	8.2	2.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	37.0	29.9	19.4	9.8	3.9
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	37.0	27.4	22.2	9.2	4.1
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.9	20.7	21.6	13.6	13.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	40.3	21.6	17.5	12.1	8.5
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	46.8	18.2	16.7	10.0	8.3
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	40.0	21.1	19.4	11.3	8.3
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	39.3	20.5	18.6	11.9	9.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.8	37.2
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	57.7	42.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	53.4	46.6
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	47.0	53.0
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	56.4	43.6
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	16.6	25.9	20.3	21.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	17.1	18.9	28.4	18.9	16.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	20.7	19.4	28.0	17.6	14.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	24.1	21.1	27.5	15.0	12.3
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.5	18.8	27.5	18.4	16.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	7.9	16.2	18.6	46.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	13.4	11.1	17.4	19.5	38.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.7	10.8	19.7	20.1	33.8
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.5	14.0	23.4	17.2	28.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.8	10.6	18.5	19.1	38.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	13.9	17.2	14.5	36.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.9	17.7	16.6	15.9	24.8
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.7	19.5	18.2	15.0	21.5
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	25.4	21.4	24.1	12.3	16.7
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.4	17.7	18.3	14.8	25.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	8.0	8.4	17.0	56.8
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	10.7	10.7	13.1	17.9	47.7
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	12.2	9.1	17.3	18.6	42.8
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.8	13.8	18.3	19.0	34.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.4	10.1	13.6	18.0	46.9
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	13.6	17.1	17.4	36.3
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	16.0	14.6	22.3	17.4	29.8
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.6	16.8	23.0	17.3	25.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	22.5	20.2	21.7	17.3	18.3
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.3	15.7	21.0	17.3	28.7
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	7.4	11.1	13.0	54.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	16.8	10.4	13.0	16.4	43.5
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	17.1	11.6	14.5	15.8	41.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	20.4	13.5	13.8	18.2	34.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.8	10.3	13.0	15.6	44.3
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	819	1.2	814	1.3	815	1.5	808
Grade 8	1.2	995	5.0	1,005	4.0	1,003	3.7	1,002
Grade 10	1.4	645	10.8	650	10.0	647	2.0	649
Grade 12	3.8	420	21.3	432	19.0	432	3.7	430
Combined	1.5	2,879	7.7	2,901	6.8	2,897	2.7	2,889

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.9	794	61.0	797	50.3	759	71.4	762
Grade 8	83.2	966	68.3	974	43.4	933	82.7	931
Grade 10	86.2	638	69.1	635	35.8	617	86.7	617
Grade 12	84.2	425	63.4	424	26.3	422	85.7	414
Combined	80.6	2,823	65.7	2,830	41.0	2,731	80.9	2,724

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	730	97.9	730	98.8	730	99.3	731
Grade 8	98.8	978	97.0	978	95.8	978	98.7	976
Grade 10	98.7	622	96.5	622	91.5	621	98.5	619
Grade 12	96.4	411	94.1	410	87.3	409	97.6	411
Combined	98.4	2,741	96.7	2,740	94.3	2,738	98.6	2,737

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	777	94.0	781	94.6	776	96.4	776
Grade 8	89.5	998	86.2	998	82.2	997	92.5	998
Grade 10	85.1	630	79.4	631	70.0	630	90.8	629
Grade 12	82.0	422	74.3	421	56.1	421	92.2	422
Combined	89.2	2,827	85.1	2,831	79.0	2,824	93.1	2,825

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	1,325	5.9	1,330	5.6	1,328	2.3	1,321
Female	1.3	1,355	9.6	1,367	8.3	1,366	2.9	1,363
Combined	1.5	2,680	7.7	2,697	7.0	2,694	2.6	2,684

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.7	1,283	62.6	1,294	40.8	1,248	80.0	1,251
Female	81.8	1,344	68.7	1,340	41.8	1,291	82.3	1,288
Combined	80.8	2,627	65.7	2,634	41.3	2,539	81.2	2,539

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	1,237	97.3	1,238	94.3	1,236	98.7	1,234
Female	98.2	1,311	96.6	1,309	94.3	1,309	98.6	1,310
Combined	98.3	2,548	96.9	2,547	94.3	2,545	98.7	2,544

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	1,288	84.6	1,291	79.1	1,287	93.2	1,286
Female	90.1	1,339	85.0	1,340	78.7	1,337	93.3	1,339
Combined	89.2	2,627	84.8	2,631	78.9	2,624	93.2	2,625

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

$O(1)$ time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.8	50.9	50.4	50.6	51.7	49.1	47.5	49.5	50.1	50.1
Female	50.2	49.1	49.6	49.4	48.3	50.9	52.5	50.5	49.9	49.9
N of Valid	813	15,231	969	15,472	642	12,181	421	8,827	2,845	51,711
N of Miss	68	1,000	66	1,208	53	933	38	597	225	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.2	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	15.5
12	39.3	43.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	12.8
13	2.1	2.9	58.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	39.5	41.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.1	63.1	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.6	38.3	0.2	0.5	8.1	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.6	70.2	64.5	10.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.3	32.9	4.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	868	15,943	1,019	16,378	688	12,917	453	9,312	3,028	54,550
N of Miss	13	288	16	302	7	197	6	112	42	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	17.0
N of Valid	881	16,231	1,035	16,680	695	13,114	459	9,424	3,070	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.6	79.9	62.6	79.0	66.9	79.0	69.5	80.7	64.6	79.5
Yes	37.4	20.1	37.4	21.0	33.1	21.0	30.5	19.3	35.4	20.5
N of Valid	828	15,253	1,004	16,195	661	12,588	440	9,106	2,933	53,142
N of Miss	53	978	31	485	34	526	19	318	137	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	80.4	83.4	80.7	87.6	82.8	85.0	82.3	84.4	81.4
Yes	17.4	19.6	16.6	19.3	12.4	17.2	15.0	17.7	15.6	18.6
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	97.6	92.6	97.3	91.3	97.3	91.6	97.1	91.9	97.3
Yes	8.4	2.4	7.4	2.7	8.7	2.7	8.4	2.9	8.1	2.7
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	94.0	91.4	94.3	90.3	94.9	92.7	96.3	91.1	94.7
Yes	9.4	6.0	8.6	5.7	9.7	5.1	7.3	3.7	8.9	5.3
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	38.0	42.9	34.1	35.3	29.8	30.7	27.4	42.4	33.1
Yes	46.4	62.0	57.1	65.9	64.7	70.2	69.3	72.6	57.6	66.9
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.1	99.0	97.8	98.4	98.0	99.0	98.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.2	80.0	68.0	82.0	77.4	85.5	81.1	90.0	71.0	83.6
Yes	35.8	20.0	32.0	18.0	22.6	14.5	18.9	10.0	29.0	16.4
N of Valid	844	15,723	1,002	16,295	677	12,842	440	9,234	2,963	54,094
N of Miss	37	508	33	385	18	272	19	190	107	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.3
Some high school	2.4	3.3	7.7	5.0	8.2	11.3	15.7	15.7	7.5	7.9
Completed high school	12.1	9.3	15.9	14.3	19.9	17.3	22.8	19.2	16.7	14.4
Some college	6.9	7.4	11.1	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.4	13.3	10.3	10.3
Completed college	18.7	21.6	18.4	25.5	26.7	26.8	20.8	26.6	20.7	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	7.9	9.9	9.1	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.5	11.6	9.7	11.1
Don't know	45.1	42.3	33.1	29.1	16.2	16.3	9.8	8.7	29.2	26.3
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	860	15,552	1,026	16,412	685	12,942	451	9,310	3,022	54,216
N of Miss	21	679	9	268	10	172	8	114	48	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.0	15.5	15.5	16.8	12.9	14.5
Yes	88.5	87.5	87.1	85.6	87.0	84.5	84.5	83.2	87.1	85.5
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.0	94.5	93.2	94.5	93.5	94.9	94.0	94.9	93.6
Yes	4.5	6.0	5.5	6.8	5.5	6.5	5.1	6.0	5.1	6.4
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	85.4	88.0	86.8	90.4	88.7	89.8	90.1	88.8	87.4
Yes	12.1	14.6	12.0	13.2	9.6	11.3	10.2	9.9	11.2	12.6
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.5	95.3	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.9	96.5	95.6	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	44.9	41.6	38.3	41.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	40.6
Yes	58.8	61.6	55.1	58.4	61.7	58.9	57.9	58.2	58.1	59.4
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	85.7	84.4	84.1	85.4	84.4	86.3	86.7	85.5	85.1
Yes	13.6	14.3	15.6	15.9	14.6	15.6	13.7	13.3	14.5	14.9
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	91.0	92.7	92.3	93.3	93.5	94.5	94.6	92.8	92.6
Yes	8.3	9.0	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.4	7.2	7.4
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.5	94.2	95.5	95.2	96.3	97.8	96.7	94.8	95.6
Yes	6.3	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.8	3.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.1	96.1	97.6	98.6	97.9	96.9	97.2	97.0	97.4
Yes	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.1	50.8	49.1	51.0	52.6	52.9	57.6	57.0	51.2	52.4
Yes	50.9	49.2	50.9	49.0	47.4	47.1	42.4	43.0	48.8	47.6
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.8	95.3	94.4	95.8	95.0	96.7	96.3	95.7	95.0
Yes	4.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.2	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.6	52.8	48.5	53.4	54.1	55.4	58.5	59.9	51.3	54.8
Yes	51.4	47.2	51.5	46.6	45.9	44.6	41.5	40.1	48.7	45.2
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.8	94.9	94.5	95.8	95.6	96.9	96.5	95.7	95.2
Yes	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	95.6	96.0	94.6	95.9	95.1	95.7	95.3	95.8
Yes	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	876	16,088	1,034	16,597	690	13,052	451	9,363	3,051	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	5	62	8	61	19	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	9.4	6.9	9.2	9.8	10.1	13.2	11.4	8.2	9.8
no	32.4	36.2	33.7	36.9	34.5	33.7	28.9	30.8	32.8	34.9
yes	55.0	47.4	53.3	48.1	46.4	47.9	48.1	47.5	51.4	47.8
YES!	6.9	7.1	6.1	5.8	9.3	8.3	9.8	10.3	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	849	15,633	1,025	16,284	681	12,770	447	9,155	3,002	53,842
N of Miss	32	598	10	396	14	344	12	269	68	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.5	10.8	9.8	15.1	10.8	14.5	11.3	11.3	10.2
no	46.6	45.1	51.8	48.7	53.8	46.8	41.3	43.6	49.2	46.3
yes	39.0	37.9	34.3	37.2	27.2	37.7	38.5	38.9	34.6	37.8
YES!	7.2	7.5	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.8	5.7	6.2	4.8	5.7
N of Valid	834	15,504	1,010	16,153	676	12,660	441	9,087	2,961	53,404
N of Miss	47	727	25	527	19	454	18	337	109	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.8	5.6	5.9	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.8
no	21.4	17.9	25.6	26.1	35.9	29.7	25.9	25.5	26.8	24.4
yes	49.5	54.4	52.4	53.4	43.9	51.2	52.7	52.1	49.7	53.0
YES!	25.0	23.9	16.4	14.6	13.0	12.2	13.5	15.1	17.6	16.8
N of Valid	835	15,564	1,018	16,195	676	12,684	444	9,111	2,973	53,554
N of Miss	46	667	17	485	19	430	15	313	97	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	10.5	10.9	9.9	6.7	4.7	6.0	7.0	6.9	8.5	7.8
yes	50.3	45.0	47.8	44.7	38.1	44.2	39.7	45.8	45.1	44.9
YES!	36.2	41.3	41.0	46.9	55.4	47.8	50.9	44.7	44.4	45.1
N of Valid	845	15,636	1,017	16,229	680	12,725	446	9,132	2,988	53,722
N of Miss	36	595	18	451	15	389	13	292	82	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.6
no	14.3	13.2	15.1	18.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	16.4	16.0	16.5
yes	53.4	51.1	55.3	54.6	54.9	56.7	55.3	55.5	54.7	54.3
YES!	29.8	32.7	26.3	23.5	24.5	21.0	22.7	24.1	26.3	25.7
N of Valid	846	15,542	1,019	16,169	677	12,696	445	9,115	2,987	53,522
N of Miss	35	689	16	511	18	418	14	309	83	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	5.0	5.0	6.4	4.1	7.4	8.4	6.9	5.3	6.3
no	13.6	11.6	19.7	17.0	20.3	18.4	18.1	16.3	17.9	15.6
yes	53.1	48.3	56.9	56.0	60.9	57.7	56.1	58.3	56.6	54.6
YES!	28.3	35.2	18.4	20.6	14.7	16.5	17.4	18.5	20.2	23.5
N of Valid	836	15,463	1,016	16,078	680	12,642	442	9,082	2,974	53,265
N of Miss	45	768	19	602	15	472	17	342	96	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.3	18.1	16.9	23.6	22.6	30.2	25.3	19.0	17.5
no	39.6	36.8	47.1	46.9	52.1	48.9	44.4	45.3	45.7	44.2
yes	37.5	39.7	28.3	29.4	19.9	23.9	21.6	24.3	28.0	30.2
YES!	12.5	14.1	6.6	6.8	4.4	4.6	3.8	5.2	7.3	8.1
N of Valid	843	15,506	1,019	16,155	678	12,670	444	9,119	2,984	53,450
N of Miss	38	725	16	525	17	444	15	305	86	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.2	9.7	11.3	12.3	13.1	11.8	13.0	9.8	11.4
no	33.7	33.8	39.2	41.5	45.8	44.2	40.3	38.5	39.3	39.4
yes	46.8	44.3	42.1	39.7	35.0	36.5	40.7	40.8	41.6	40.5
YES!	12.4	12.6	9.1	7.5	6.9	6.1	7.2	7.6	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	839	15,349	1,014	16,104	677	12,657	442	9,095	2,972	53,205
N of Miss	42	882	21	576	18	457	17	329	98	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	6.8	9.0	8.1	6.4	7.1	8.1
no	38.0	34.8	34.5	33.8	35.2	32.1	30.2	28.3	35.0	32.7
yes	42.0	44.0	42.1	44.9	44.2	45.3	43.6	47.2	42.8	45.1
YES!	14.0	13.1	15.6	13.2	13.9	13.5	18.1	18.1	15.1	14.1
N of Valid	841	15,338	1,016	16,135	677	12,673	443	9,109	2,977	53,255
N of Miss	40	893	19	545	18	441	16	315	93	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.5
no	19.0	16.0	16.4	16.3	15.2	15.1	13.0	13.9	16.4	15.5
yes	57.9	54.2	61.5	61.2	64.3	65.1	64.7	63.7	61.6	60.5
YES!	20.0	25.9	19.4	18.9	17.0	16.8	19.1	18.8	19.0	20.4
N of Valid	833	15,444	1,016	16,123	678	12,669	445	9,105	2,972	53,341
N of Miss	48	787	19	557	17	445	14	319	98	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	7.3	9.3	9.4	9.1	11.9	10.5	11.4	8.6	9.7
Rarely	14.8	14.3	16.6	18.3	17.9	21.5	19.7	21.3	16.8	18.4
Sometimes	36.9	36.2	41.9	40.1	42.0	40.5	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.0
Often	23.8	22.8	23.4	22.9	25.3	20.3	21.9	20.9	23.7	21.9
Almost always	18.0	19.4	8.8	9.3	5.7	5.9	8.1	6.5	10.6	11.0
N of Valid	849	15,729	1,021	16,278	681	12,750	447	9,141	2,998	53,898
N of Miss	32	502	14	402	14	364	12	283	72	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.9	10.8	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1	6.3	6.2
Rarely	26.2	26.8	20.9	21.1	21.0	17.5	18.0	18.0	22.0	21.4
Sometimes	32.5	32.5	33.3	36.0	35.7	36.1	39.6	37.9	34.6	35.3
Often	16.8	16.5	24.9	22.4	25.3	25.8	24.5	24.6	22.6	21.9
Almost always	13.7	13.4	15.4	15.5	14.1	16.9	14.4	15.4	14.5	15.2
N of Valid	847	15,579	1,018	16,171	675	12,676	444	9,093	2,984	53,519
N of Miss	34	652	17	509	20	438	15	331	86	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.2	5.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2
Sometimes	9.8	8.5	15.8	15.1	21.9	19.6	23.7	19.6	16.7	15.0
Often	24.7	22.8	32.4	32.5	34.5	34.6	36.9	36.2	31.4	30.8
Almost always	62.6	66.1	46.9	48.3	36.7	40.4	34.2	39.1	47.2	50.0
N of Valid	853	15,638	1,022	16,241	679	12,726	447	9,124	3,001	53,729
N of Miss	28	593	13	439	16	388	12	300	69	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.5	4.5	6.1	6.1	9.5	8.2	10.3	8.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	11.7	11.3	17.0	20.7	25.5	28.2	31.7	28.6	19.6	21.1
Sometimes	33.3	31.7	38.1	39.8	39.5	41.1	38.8	40.9	37.2	37.9
Often	31.2	30.3	28.0	23.8	19.9	17.5	14.2	17.4	25.0	23.1
Almost always	20.4	22.2	10.8	9.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.7	11.5	11.4
N of Valid	840	15,342	1,006	15,924	663	12,448	438	8,914	2,947	52,628
N of Miss	41	889	29	756	32	666	21	510	123	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	4.5	4.6	4.4
Mostly C's	12.2	12.3	18.5	16.9	16.8	19.0	23.6	17.5	17.1	16.2
Mostly B's	39.4	37.0	33.8	36.1	32.4	34.7	28.4	34.1	34.3	35.7
Mostly A's	43.7	45.8	41.2	39.6	43.8	38.4	38.3	42.2	42.1	41.6
N of Valid	858	15,508	1,020	16,120	678	12,616	444	9,044	3,000	53,288
N of Miss	23	723	15	560	17	498	15	380	70	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.4	31.9	16.5	13.7	7.1	7.3	5.8	6.3	17.0	16.3
Quite important	31.5	28.2	26.5	21.5	18.9	15.2	15.1	15.0	24.5	20.9
Fairly important	23.7	25.0	34.9	34.7	30.9	34.4	37.5	34.5	31.2	31.7
Slightly important	11.6	12.3	17.5	24.8	34.6	35.1	31.9	34.9	21.8	25.3
Not at all important	1.9	2.6	4.5	5.3	8.5	8.0	9.7	9.3	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	854	15,609	1,022	16,152	679	12,646	445	9,067	3,000	53,474
N of Miss	27	622	13	528	16	468	14	357	70	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.1	51.7	58.2	55.6	66.1	58.4	61.2	50.9	59.0	54.3
1	13.5	13.4	12.2	13.3	12.1	12.8	8.8	14.1	12.0	13.3
2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	6.5	9.6	9.1	11.0	9.2	10.2
3	8.5	8.9	7.8	8.1	5.5	7.1	8.4	9.0	7.6	8.3
4-5	8.8	9.5	7.5	8.3	5.9	7.5	5.9	8.5	7.3	8.5
6-10	3.8	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.5
11 or more	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	844	15,569	1,020	16,155	676	12,639	441	9,063	2,981	53,426
N of Miss	37	662	15	525	19	475	18	361	89	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	87.6	74.5	75.3	76.1	72.5	72.1	72.8	78.3	77.8
Little chance	6.4	6.6	13.1	12.8	12.6	14.3	13.9	14.8	11.2	11.7
Some chance	3.5	3.2	7.7	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.8	6.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	846	15,530	1,015	16,118	674	12,588	445	9,036	2,980	53,272
N of Miss	35	701	20	562	21	526	14	388	90	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.3	6.4	11.7	11.2	11.9	13.2	11.4	12.9	10.2	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.1	20.3	17.1	17.8	19.6	18.2	17.7	16.1	15.5
Some chance	19.8	19.3	23.0	24.6	29.7	26.9	28.0	27.8	24.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.9	32.2	28.8	29.0	25.7	25.6	29.6	26.0	29.4	28.6
Very good chance	32.5	33.1	16.2	18.0	14.9	14.7	12.8	15.6	20.0	21.2
N of Valid	840	15,508	1,006	16,003	670	12,455	439	8,963	2,955	52,929
N of Miss	41	723	29	677	25	659	20	461	115	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	85.0	68.5	68.6	58.3	56.0	47.6	51.5	67.8	67.5
Little chance	8.4	8.2	13.9	14.1	17.6	15.9	14.7	16.5	13.3	13.2
Some chance	3.1	3.5	8.5	9.1	11.5	14.3	17.5	15.5	9.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.1	6.7	5.9	10.0	10.1	14.5	11.6	7.5	6.8
Very good chance	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.7	5.7	4.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	843	15,433	1,009	16,043	671	12,528	441	9,012	2,964	53,016
N of Miss	38	798	26	637	24	586	18	412	106	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	10.2	15.0	13.4	10.7	14.1	12.6	13.8	12.3	12.7
Little chance	11.2	11.4	17.7	17.3	19.6	17.7	15.7	15.6	16.0	15.4
Some chance	22.9	21.3	26.9	27.5	32.3	30.5	27.0	29.5	27.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	31.4	28.1	25.4	25.4	24.6	24.1	30.6	26.1	27.7	26.0
Very good chance	24.3	29.1	15.0	16.4	12.8	13.6	14.2	15.0	17.0	19.2
N of Valid	837	15,458	1,010	16,048	672	12,519	445	9,009	2,964	53,034
N of Miss	44	773	25	632	23	595	14	415	106	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.5	65.5	69.7	56.9	55.8	41.4	50.4	66.4	68.6
Little chance	5.6	5.3	12.3	10.7	13.0	12.9	12.7	14.6	10.6	10.3
Some chance	2.6	2.7	7.7	7.9	10.6	12.4	15.6	14.1	8.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	8.6	6.5	11.4	10.3	16.7	11.8	8.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.8	1.6	6.0	5.2	8.1	8.7	13.6	9.0	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	841	15,381	1,004	15,991	668	12,514	442	9,011	2,955	52,897
N of Miss	40	850	31	689	27	600	17	413	115	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.2	80.2	71.8	73.4	71.4	70.6	70.7	71.0	74.8	74.3
Little chance	8.7	9.1	11.2	11.2	15.2	13.1	12.0	13.4	11.5	11.4
Some chance	2.7	4.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	8.2	8.8	8.3	5.8	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	5.0	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	840	15,364	1,008	16,022	671	12,525	443	9,002	2,962	52,913
N of Miss	41	867	27	658	24	589	16	422	108	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.8	84.4	60.4	64.3	55.8	53.7	46.0	52.0	63.9	65.6
Little chance	6.7	6.8	11.6	11.5	13.4	12.9	12.2	13.3	10.7	10.7
Some chance	3.8	3.6	11.0	9.3	11.2	12.1	15.1	13.6	9.6	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.8	9.0	7.9	11.6	10.8	14.7	10.9	8.7	7.6
Very good chance	2.6	2.5	8.0	7.0	8.0	10.5	12.0	10.2	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	847	15,422	1,011	16,050	672	12,552	443	9,017	2,973	53,041
N of Miss	34	809	24	630	23	562	16	407	97	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	77.9	66.8	69.3	69.8	70.6	71.9	72.4	71.7	72.6
Little chance	11.0	12.4	14.7	15.4	16.8	15.8	14.8	15.6	14.2	14.6
Some chance	6.3	5.3	9.4	8.4	8.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.3	5.3	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.7	2.9	3.9	3.3
Very good chance	1.3	2.1	3.8	2.7	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	843	15,457	1,012	16,075	672	12,551	445	9,020	2,972	53,103
N of Miss	38	774	23	605	23	563	14	404	98	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	92.8	93.3	83.7	83.5	66.3	73.6	88.4	89.1
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.3	1.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	5.5	4.5	3.8	4.0	1.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6	8.8	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.5	1.4	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	848	15,615	1,014	16,124	669	12,577	445	9,019	2,976	53,335
N of Miss	33	616	21	556	26	537	14	405	94	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	94.6	89.0	89.7	89.8	85.3	78.8	80.2	89.5	88.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.6
11	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
12	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.2	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	5.7	3.8	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	845	15,539	1,011	16,053	664	12,512	439	8,970	2,959	53,074
N of Miss	36	692	24	627	31	602	20	454	111	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	82.0	75.3	73.2	62.8	63.6	51.6	54.9	71.7	70.4
10 or younger	10.1	12.1	8.8	9.7	7.4	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.4	8.8
11	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.8	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.9	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	6.4	4.7	5.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	8.4	7.6	6.8	5.9	3.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	3.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0	11.8	10.1	2.3	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.8	9.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	839	15,508	1,015	16,096	658	12,523	442	8,988	2,954	53,115
N of Miss	42	723	20	584	37	591	17	436	116	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	96.6	95.4	90.1	89.0	80.2	81.8	93.4	92.5
10 or younger	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
11	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	7.3	6.2	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	843	15,563	1,018	16,113	666	12,537	440	9,005	2,967	53,218
N of Miss	38	668	17	567	29	577	19	419	103	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	86.5	80.5	81.1	85.6	80.0	79.5	79.7	83.4	82.2
10 or younger	7.4	8.2	5.9	7.0	4.8	5.7	4.5	4.8	5.9	6.7
11	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.3	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.9
12	1.2	1.5	3.7	3.5	1.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.7	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	849	15,590	1,016	16,123	672	12,564	444	9,012	2,981	53,289
N of Miss	32	641	19	557	23	550	15	412	89	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	97.3	97.8	97.0	97.0	95.3	96.8	97.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	846	15,564	1,016	16,105	670	12,562	443	9,021	2,975	53,252
N of Miss	35	667	19	575	25	552	16	403	95	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	91.0	94.3	91.4	94.2	91.6	93.0	92.5	93.6	91.5
10 or younger	4.0	4.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.0
11	2.6	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.6
12	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	848	15,523	1,017	16,044	670	12,527	443	8,999	2,978	53,093
N of Miss	33	708	18	636	25	587	16	425	92	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	94.8	83.4	85.5	75.9	75.7	66.4	70.8	82.7	83.4
10 or younger	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.3
11	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.0	3.0	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	7.1	5.4	4.8	5.0	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.3	3.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.0	5.9	8.1	6.6	2.4	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	7.7	7.0	1.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	845	15,557	1,016	16,104	665	12,544	444	9,018	2,970	53,223
N of Miss	36	674	19	576	30	570	15	406	100	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	97.0	95.0	95.4	95.5	93.6	90.5	93.4	95.3	95.1
10 or younger	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	848	15,531	1,018	16,118	669	12,571	444	9,024	2,979	53,244
N of Miss	33	700	17	562	26	543	15	400	91	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.6	88.5	89.4	90.1	90.0	93.9	92.1	90.4	90.4
Wrong	6.3	7.2	8.8	8.4	7.3	7.6	4.3	5.8	7.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	851	15,677	1,017	16,185	674	12,616	444	9,040	2,986	53,518
N of Miss	30	554	18	495	21	498	15	384	84	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	64.0	54.4	57.2	53.8	58.5	62.7	65.9	59.3	61.0
Wrong	26.9	30.4	35.9	35.1	36.8	32.9	29.0	26.5	32.5	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.8	8.7	6.9	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	847	15,554	1,007	16,049	669	12,513	442	8,978	2,965	53,094
N of Miss	34	677	28	631	26	601	17	446	105	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.1	46.0	32.7	35.7	37.1	39.1	43.1	49.7	40.2	41.9
Wrong	32.5	36.8	39.1	39.6	37.7	36.6	35.4	31.9	36.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.0	14.5	24.4	21.7	23.1	21.6	19.0	16.7	20.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	845	15,509	1,010	16,037	666	12,517	441	8,983	2,962	53,046
N of Miss	36	722	25	643	29	597	18	441	108	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	81.6	72.6	73.7	71.7	73.1	76.5	77.8	76.2	76.6
Wrong	12.7	13.3	21.0	19.5	22.3	20.2	18.1	16.7	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	849	15,592	1,015	16,092	672	12,554	442	9,018	2,978	53,256
N of Miss	32	639	20	588	23	560	17	406	92	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	70.2	51.8	55.6	46.3	49.1	46.7	50.6	55.8	57.5
Wrong	22.4	23.3	35.2	32.1	35.6	34.2	34.0	30.1	31.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.1	10.8	10.5	15.9	14.1	15.4	16.1	10.5	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	852	15,604	1,017	16,130	671	12,581	441	9,022	2,981	53,337
N of Miss	29	627	18	550	24	533	18	402	89	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	86.5	70.3	70.8	57.4	56.2	49.2	51.9	69.4	68.8
Wrong	7.4	9.4	20.1	19.5	24.0	23.6	22.6	22.4	17.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.8	7.7	15.2	16.0	19.4	19.3	10.0	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.4	4.2	8.8	6.4	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	848	15,613	1,016	16,144	672	12,577	443	9,027	2,979	53,361
N of Miss	33	618	19	536	23	537	16	397	91	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	87.8	77.5	76.5	70.7	67.8	68.9	66.2	78.4	76.0
Wrong	6.9	9.8	16.8	18.2	22.3	22.9	19.4	21.5	15.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	7.0	7.9	8.6	4.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.8	3.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	851	15,610	1,018	16,153	673	12,577	444	9,026	2,986	53,366
N of Miss	30	621	17	527	22	537	15	398	84	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.1	72.1	75.7	57.8	58.2	41.3	50.4	69.9	71.8
Wrong	6.7	6.4	15.6	14.1	19.6	19.4	18.7	18.4	14.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	9.0	7.2	12.4	13.8	20.1	17.3	9.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	3.3	3.0	10.3	8.6	19.9	13.9	6.6	5.6
N of Valid	848	15,536	1,011	16,070	670	12,505	438	8,980	2,967	53,091
N of Miss	33	695	24	610	25	609	21	444	103	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.3	84.6	84.8	78.7	79.5	78.3	80.5	84.6	85.0
Wrong	5.9	6.0	12.3	11.9	17.0	16.1	15.8	15.0	12.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	852	15,611	1,017	16,134	671	12,564	443	9,009	2,983	53,318
N of Miss	29	620	18	546	24	550	16	415	87	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.3	65.9	68.7	66.2	73.2	72.3	82.2	80.9	73.9	70.1
Wrong	12.1	14.4	18.0	17.6	17.9	16.4	13.0	12.3	15.6	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.9	5.2	5.5	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.6	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	7.9	13.8	8.0	10.7	4.7	7.3	2.3	4.2	6.4	9.6
N of Valid	810	14,701	994	15,744	664	12,411	437	8,969	2,905	51,825
N of Miss	71	1,530	41	936	31	703	22	455	165	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.7	91.6	91.1	88.1	87.8	87.6	88.0	91.2	91.1
Wrong	3.6	3.4	6.5	7.4	10.7	9.8	6.5	8.6	6.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.8	2.4	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	850	15,564	1,018	16,129	672	12,565	444	9,018	2,984	53,276
N of Miss	31	667	17	551	23	549	15	406	86	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.1	66.6	69.4	56.2	57.2	49.5	54.7	67.8	68.9
Wrong	7.8	9.7	20.0	18.9	23.9	22.6	20.8	20.8	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.0	10.6	8.7	15.0	14.6	19.7	17.0	10.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.9	4.9	5.6	10.0	7.5	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	850	15,607	1,018	16,151	674	12,582	442	9,015	2,984	53,355
N of Miss	31	624	17	529	21	532	17	409	86	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	89.3	84.7	86.4	91.4	88.1	90.0	90.2	88.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	7.9	8.4	12.4	10.4	7.2	9.1	9.1	7.7	9.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.2	1.6	1.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	846	15,543	1,014	16,087	665	12,467	440	8,956	2,965	53,053
N of Miss	35	688	21	593	30	647	19	468	105	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	91.9	95.2	92.6	95.2	93.0	94.5	93.7	94.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.5	4.9	2.6	3.8	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	843	15,471	1,009	16,001	661	12,409	440	8,927	2,953	52,808
N of Miss	38	760	26	679	34	705	19	497	117	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.0	97.8	95.9	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	844	15,460	1,009	15,980	661	12,422	437	8,925	2,951	52,787
N of Miss	37	771	26	700	34	692	22	499	119	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	843	15,505	1,012	16,049	664	12,442	439	8,934	2,958	52,930
N of Miss	38	726	23	631	31	672	20	490	112	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.7	43.6	35.7	36.4	29.2	33.0	29.3	34.1	37.5	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.6	25.4	23.4	23.0	17.5	20.1	18.2	16.0	21.7	21.8
3 to 5 times	11.8	13.2	17.9	15.8	17.8	15.4	16.1	15.2	15.9	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	7.3	6.8	9.8	7.2	6.0	6.0
10+ times	10.0	12.9	17.1	19.0	28.2	24.6	26.6	27.6	19.0	20.0
N of Valid	841	15,390	1,007	16,024	662	12,439	440	8,936	2,950	52,789
N of Miss	40	841	28	656	33	675	19	488	120	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.0	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	839	15,430	1,007	15,976	660	12,400	438	8,909	2,944	52,715
N of Miss	42	801	28	704	35	714	21	515	126	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	90.6	90.9	91.4	94.7	93.1	95.2	94.9	92.8	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.3	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	843	15,467	1,009	16,018	662	12,429	440	8,925	2,954	52,839
N of Miss	38	764	26	662	33	685	19	499	116	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	95.8	96.1	91.2	92.2	83.6	90.7	93.8	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.9	6.2	2.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	846	15,474	1,011	16,008	661	12,423	439	8,926	2,957	52,831
N of Miss	35	757	24	672	34	691	20	498	113	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	843	15,468	1,010	16,002	663	12,424	439	8,919	2,955	52,813
N of Miss	38	763	25	678	32	690	20	505	115	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.2	85.8	87.1	79.5	79.7	74.5	76.6	85.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.4	2.9	5.4	5.3	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.5	0.8	4.2	4.1	9.7	9.5	15.2	13.8	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	839	15,450	1,010	16,006	663	12,440	440	8,929	2,952	52,825
N of Miss	42	781	25	674	32	674	19	495	118	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.7	95.2	95.3	96.4	95.6	95.9	96.4	95.2	95.1
No, but would like to	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	804	14,687	981	15,293	640	11,912	416	8,534	2,841	50,426
N of Miss	77	1,544	54	1,387	55	1,202	43	890	229	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.7	17.9	14.1	17.2	16.3	19.2	19.1	23.2	16.1	18.9
Yes	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.7	78.7	83.2	80.0	81.1	78.2	78.9	74.5	81.4	78.3
N of Valid	833	15,138	1,006	15,769	655	12,245	435	8,773	2,929	51,925
N of Miss	48	1,093	29	911	40	869	24	651	141	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	18.3	10.4	12.6	8.0	10.7	7.1	10.8	12.4	13.5
Slight risk	6.5	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.3	6.0	8.2	5.6	6.2	6.1
Moderate risk	16.1	15.9	18.9	17.7	14.5	16.6	15.5	16.0	16.6	16.6
Great risk	50.6	53.1	60.7	59.4	68.8	62.7	66.2	63.5	60.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.0	4.4	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	844	15,402	1,010	15,987	660	12,408	438	8,914	2,952	52,711
N of Miss	37	829	25	693	35	706	21	510	118	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.9	22.1	23.7	23.7	31.9	33.5	45.5	41.2	29.1	28.5
Slight risk	20.0	20.4	29.5	26.1	29.2	27.5	26.7	25.4	26.3	24.6
Moderate risk	19.0	19.5	21.6	20.0	17.0	16.3	13.5	13.4	18.6	17.9
Great risk	26.4	26.7	19.3	23.7	17.1	17.5	12.3	15.2	19.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.3	5.9	6.6	4.8	5.1	2.1	4.7	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	841	15,274	992	15,805	648	12,227	431	8,763	2,912	52,069
N of Miss	40	957	43	875	47	887	28	661	158	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.9	20.6	16.0	18.4	19.7	23.2	31.5	28.5	21.4	21.9
Slight risk	9.6	9.6	17.3	14.5	24.0	21.3	24.8	23.3	17.7	16.2
Moderate risk	17.5	19.4	28.4	24.0	24.6	23.6	23.0	21.9	23.7	22.2
Great risk	38.2	38.6	32.7	36.5	27.3	26.7	18.4	21.7	30.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.7	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	6.3	7.5
N of Valid	827	15,162	999	15,786	655	12,259	435	8,817	2,916	52,024
N of Miss	54	1,069	36	894	40	855	24	607	154	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	21.0	13.1	16.4	11.1	15.8	13.5	15.5	15.4	17.5
Slight risk	14.4	16.5	17.6	18.3	18.7	18.8	22.0	19.7	17.6	18.1
Moderate risk	20.8	21.9	28.6	26.3	27.5	27.6	24.3	27.0	25.5	25.4
Great risk	36.9	35.1	37.4	35.0	39.3	33.8	37.4	33.8	37.7	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.5	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.9	2.8	4.0	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	842	15,317	1,008	15,932	657	12,354	436	8,871	2,943	52,474
N of Miss	39	914	27	748	38	760	23	553	127	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	19.9	10.9	14.2	9.7	13.0	11.4	13.4	14.0	15.5
Slight risk	7.4	9.6	10.4	10.8	12.0	13.0	11.9	14.7	10.1	11.6
Moderate risk	18.7	20.9	26.2	25.2	26.6	26.8	30.8	28.1	24.8	24.8
Great risk	44.8	43.6	48.4	45.3	47.4	43.1	43.2	39.8	46.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	2.7	4.0	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	841	15,296	1,010	15,929	658	12,368	438	8,889	2,947	52,482
N of Miss	40	935	25	751	37	746	21	535	123	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	19.0	10.0	12.6	7.3	10.6	7.8	10.4	12.3	13.7
Slight risk	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6
Moderate risk	11.9	13.1	16.6	15.6	18.9	16.3	16.7	15.3	15.8	15.0
Great risk	52.8	53.7	59.5	58.9	62.7	60.2	64.4	62.2	59.0	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.0	7.9	7.1	5.9	6.8	5.5	6.9	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	841	15,273	1,011	15,914	656	12,357	438	8,879	2,946	52,423
N of Miss	40	958	24	766	39	757	21	545	124	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	19.0	10.2	12.6	7.8	10.6	8.0	10.1	12.7	13.6
Slight risk	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.0
Moderate risk	10.4	11.3	17.4	14.7	17.2	15.7	16.6	14.3	15.2	13.9
Great risk	55.1	56.7	60.7	61.6	64.7	62.0	66.5	64.3	60.9	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.3	7.5	7.3	6.2	7.0	6.4	7.5	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	839	15,210	1,006	15,888	657	12,327	439	8,861	2,941	52,286
N of Miss	42	1,021	29	792	38	787	20	563	129	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	19.1	12.3	14.6	11.6	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.8
Slight risk	10.9	10.7	19.1	16.4	21.6	21.1	20.1	21.0	17.5	16.6
Moderate risk	17.1	19.5	30.1	25.6	30.0	27.6	30.4	28.2	26.4	24.8
Great risk	41.5	42.2	33.8	37.8	32.4	32.6	31.7	31.2	35.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.5	4.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.9	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	841	15,282	1,012	15,917	657	12,355	438	8,885	2,948	52,439
N of Miss	40	949	23	763	38	759	21	539	122	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	19.5	12.0	14.8	12.5	15.2	15.5	16.4	15.5	16.5
Slight risk	10.7	10.9	21.0	17.4	26.2	22.6	22.1	22.8	19.4	17.6
Moderate risk	18.3	20.9	30.3	26.7	27.5	27.6	30.6	26.7	26.3	25.2
Great risk	37.3	36.4	29.8	33.4	27.9	28.4	26.9	28.1	31.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.4	6.8	7.6	5.9	6.1	4.8	6.0	7.7	8.4
N of Valid	841	15,247	1,013	15,920	657	12,367	438	8,882	2,949	52,416
N of Miss	40	984	22	760	38	747	21	542	121	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	19.1	11.1	13.6	9.9	12.8	10.9	13.2	13.8	14.9
Slight risk	5.5	5.9	7.6	8.3	9.9	11.4	13.2	12.1	8.3	9.0
Moderate risk	12.0	13.7	26.9	20.7	28.3	25.0	25.5	25.7	22.7	20.5
Great risk	49.2	48.4	47.7	49.3	46.0	44.6	45.3	42.7	47.4	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.9	6.7	8.1	5.9	6.3	5.0	6.4	7.8	8.8
N of Valid	842	15,258	1,012	15,911	657	12,362	439	8,882	2,950	52,413
N of Miss	39	973	23	769	38	752	20	542	120	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	96.6	96.6	94.4	95.0	91.5	91.1	88.5	95.8	93.4
Once or twice	1.7	2.5	2.3	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.8	6.5	2.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	804	14,699	965	15,329	625	11,766	417	8,518	2,811	50,312
N of Miss	77	1,532	70	1,351	70	1,348	42	906	259	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.7	98.5	99.2	97.3	96.2	96.3	98.6	98.0
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	827	14,943	990	15,561	640	11,990	422	8,649	2,879	51,143
N of Miss	54	1,288	45	1,119	55	1,124	37	775	191	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.4	91.9	90.9	90.0	86.6	84.3	82.0	91.8	89.7
Once or twice	2.4	3.8	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.7	8.3	10.7	5.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.5	5.2	3.9	1.4	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	821	14,911	989	15,522	641	11,946	420	8,618	2,871	50,997
N of Miss	60	1,320	46	1,158	54	1,168	39	806	199	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.4	98.6	97.3	96.2	96.0	98.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	819	14,972	995	15,573	645	12,012	420	8,619	2,879	51,176
N of Miss	62	1,259	40	1,107	50	1,102	39	805	191	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.3	59.8	62.6	61.3	70.4	65.2	69.2	68.5	65.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.5	9.2	7.9	9.0	7.1	9.1	10.3	8.6	8.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.4	4.5	4.9	3.8	5.3	6.4	5.5	4.2	4.7
I don't know	23.3	25.2	22.3	22.2	17.2	18.0	10.8	14.6	19.7	20.8
N of Valid	831	15,119	997	15,726	652	12,183	435	8,798	2,915	51,826
N of Miss	50	1,112	38	954	43	931	24	626	155	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	32.5	27.9	31.3	45.1	42.1	53.8	48.4	37.3	37.1
Rarely	22.1	20.2	26.0	23.3	21.9	23.5	21.8	21.1	23.4	22.1
Sometimes	24.8	24.8	27.5	25.6	21.5	21.0	15.5	18.9	23.6	23.1
Often	11.1	13.9	13.0	13.6	8.5	9.3	5.9	8.2	10.4	11.8
Almost always	8.0	8.5	5.5	6.3	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.4	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	828	15,025	999	15,664	648	12,075	426	8,667	2,901	51,431
N of Miss	53	1,206	36	1,016	47	1,039	33	757	169	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.9	84.7	86.2	81.0	83.5	76.7	81.8	83.4	85.3
1 time	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.6	5.7	4.6	7.6	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	5.8	4.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	828	14,833	1,003	15,495	648	11,935	429	8,615	2,908	50,878
N of Miss	53	1,398	32	1,185	47	1,179	30	809	162	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.2	52.1	62.9	56.9	48.2	42.5	32.3	26.0	51.5	46.8
0 times	48.1	46.4	35.4	41.3	49.0	54.2	57.9	66.7	45.4	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.0	2.2	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	834	14,855	1,008	15,495	653	11,992	430	8,677	2,925	51,019
N of Miss	47	1,376	27	1,185	42	1,122	29	747	145	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.9	95.0	93.7	89.2	86.9	78.7	79.6	92.3	90.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	4.0	4.7	6.3	9.0	13.0	12.4	5.0	6.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.4	5.8	4.6	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	814	15,100	1,005	15,693	650	12,111	432	8,736	2,901	51,640
N of Miss	67	1,131	30	987	45	1,003	27	688	169	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.3	96.0	96.5	90.0	91.6	81.0	87.3	93.2	94.6
1-2	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.6	6.0	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.3	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	4.5	2.6	8.1	4.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	815	15,084	1,003	15,668	647	12,089	432	8,725	2,897	51,566
N of Miss	66	1,147	32	1,012	48	1,025	27	699	173	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	809	14,976	1,002	15,631	650	12,084	432	8,727	2,893	51,418
N of Miss	72	1,255	33	1,049	45	1,030	27	697	177	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	813	15,020	1,003	15,614	648	12,062	431	8,719	2,895	51,415
N of Miss	68	1,211	32	1,066	47	1,052	28	705	175	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	98.6	98.1	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	815	15,059	1,005	15,656	647	12,085	432	8,729	2,899	51,529
N of Miss	66	1,172	30	1,024	48	1,029	27	695	171	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	807	14,959	1,000	15,603	646	12,062	432	8,707	2,885	51,331
N of Miss	74	1,272	35	1,077	49	1,052	27	717	185	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	96.4	98.2	98.2	99.5	99.2	99.8	99.7	98.8	98.2
1-2	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	806	14,893	1,005	15,599	649	12,065	430	8,705	2,890	51,262
N of Miss	75	1,338	30	1,081	46	1,049	29	719	180	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	803	14,858	1,001	15,592	648	12,053	428	8,700	2,880	51,203
N of Miss	78	1,373	34	1,088	47	1,061	31	724	190	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	802	14,801	1,003	15,585	649	12,071	432	8,721	2,886	51,178
N of Miss	79	1,430	32	1,095	46	1,043	27	703	184	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	806	14,910	1,002	15,572	645	12,054	432	8,706	2,885	51,242
N of Miss	75	1,321	33	1,108	50	1,060	27	718	185	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.3	96.3	96.9	98.0	97.4	96.3	97.7	97.3	97.3
1-2	0.5	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	808	14,934	1,002	15,624	649	12,072	430	8,709	2,889	51,339
N of Miss	73	1,297	33	1,056	46	1,042	29	715	181	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	807	14,956	999	15,613	650	12,059	432	8,717	2,888	51,345
N of Miss	74	1,275	36	1,067	45	1,055	27	707	182	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.9	97.4	92.3	93.4	86.9	88.6	95.5	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.0	7.2	6.6	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	813	14,927	998	15,580	646	12,035	429	8,694	2,886	51,236
N of Miss	68	1,304	37	1,100	49	1,079	30	730	184	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	96.0	96.2	92.9	91.8	86.7	87.0	94.7	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.8	4.0	5.5	9.1	8.1	3.7	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	809	14,944	1,001	15,580	645	12,055	429	8,705	2,884	51,284
N of Miss	72	1,287	34	1,100	50	1,059	30	719	186	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.6	95.5	96.4	93.8	94.6	91.4	93.8	95.2	95.6
1-2	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	798	14,737	998	15,502	645	12,028	429	8,689	2,870	50,956
N of Miss	83	1,494	37	1,178	50	1,086	30	735	200	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.9	93.3	92.4	86.2	85.2	81.4	81.1	91.0	90.4
1-2	2.2	1.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.4	6.5	7.1	11.0	11.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	813	15,023	1,006	15,649	647	12,080	429	8,725	2,895	51,477
N of Miss	68	1,208	29	1,031	48	1,034	30	699	175	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	96.1	97.1	90.6	92.7	82.3	89.8	93.6	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.9	6.1	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	3.7	2.3	7.9	3.8	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	813	14,993	1,001	15,632	648	12,068	429	8,710	2,891	51,403
N of Miss	68	1,238	34	1,048	47	1,046	30	714	179	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	93.6	94.3	93.4	92.9	92.8	94.2	94.2	94.9
1-2	2.7	1.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	814	14,978	1,002	15,624	649	12,067	429	8,715	2,894	51,384
N of Miss	67	1,253	33	1,056	46	1,047	30	709	176	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	87.9	79.8	79.7	68.5	69.7	60.8	61.7	77.3	76.7
1-2	7.6	8.2	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	9.2	9.0	9.7	9.6
3-5	1.2	2.1	5.5	4.7	9.2	7.0	7.3	8.3	5.4	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	3.6	3.6	5.4	4.5	2.2	2.4
10+	0.2	1.0	2.4	3.5	8.4	9.1	17.4	16.5	5.4	6.3
N of Valid	804	14,927	1,003	15,547	641	12,011	426	8,672	2,874	51,157
N of Miss	77	1,304	32	1,133	54	1,103	33	752	196	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	91.6	92.9	84.0	84.1	67.5	75.3	88.1	89.5
1-2	1.5	0.9	3.5	3.1	4.1	5.2	7.1	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.7	5.4	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	8.0	6.6	16.7	11.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	802	14,909	1,001	15,530	639	11,986	424	8,658	2,866	51,083
N of Miss	79	1,322	34	1,150	56	1,128	35	766	204	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.3	98.4	93.9	96.5	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.0	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	796	14,793	1,004	15,514	639	11,979	426	8,661	2,865	50,947
N of Miss	85	1,438	31	1,166	56	1,135	33	763	205	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	803	14,860	1,002	15,493	641	11,965	426	8,657	2,872	50,975
N of Miss	78	1,371	33	1,187	54	1,149	33	767	198	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.7	96.2	95.7	96.6	96.7	96.0	97.6	96.9	96.6
1-2	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	802	14,876	1,002	15,521	642	11,982	427	8,662	2,873	51,041
N of Miss	79	1,355	33	1,159	53	1,132	32	762	197	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	793	14,776	997	15,478	640	11,972	427	8,660	2,857	50,886
N of Miss	88	1,455	38	1,202	55	1,142	32	764	213	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	94.5	97.3	97.1	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.3	98.0	97.1
1-2	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	792	14,725	1,001	15,474	639	11,963	425	8,657	2,857	50,819
N of Miss	89	1,506	34	1,206	56	1,151	34	767	213	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	784	14,540	985	15,304	634	11,815	418	8,539	2,821	50,198
N of Miss	97	1,691	50	1,376	61	1,299	41	885	249	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	96.7	98.5	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	789	14,656	998	15,457	638	11,948	426	8,650	2,851	50,711
N of Miss	92	1,575	37	1,223	57	1,166	33	774	219	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	794	14,726	1,002	15,489	641	11,950	425	8,639	2,862	50,804
N of Miss	87	1,505	33	1,191	54	1,164	34	785	208	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.4	95.2	95.3	96.4	95.3	92.3	94.7	95.7	95.5
1-2	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.1	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	796	14,773	1,003	15,487	641	11,977	426	8,655	2,866	50,892
N of Miss	85	1,458	32	1,193	54	1,137	33	769	204	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	797	14,804	1,002	15,504	638	11,965	427	8,650	2,864	50,923
N of Miss	84	1,427	33	1,176	57	1,149	32	774	206	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.8	93.0	91.6	85.0	84.9	75.9	78.2	89.9	89.2
1-2	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.2	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	4.5	5.2	11.1	10.0	2.9	3.5
N of Valid	801	14,807	1,003	15,483	639	11,959	424	8,658	2,867	50,907
N of Miss	80	1,424	32	1,197	56	1,155	35	766	203	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.6	94.5	94.7	89.8	91.2	84.7	87.9	93.0	93.0
1-2	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	5.9	4.0	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	794	14,677	1,002	15,449	637	11,951	424	8,637	2,857	50,714
N of Miss	87	1,554	33	1,231	58	1,163	35	787	213	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	95.6	86.4	86.9	77.5	77.6	70.0	73.0	84.8	84.9
1-2	1.9	2.3	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.6	7.3	5.2	4.7	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.5	2.4	2.3
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	4.5	4.8	11.1	11.6	16.7	16.6	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	801	14,841	1,000	15,489	640	11,982	424	8,647	2,865	50,959
N of Miss	80	1,390	35	1,191	55	1,132	35	777	205	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.8	92.9	94.6	85.5	87.8	72.8	81.3	89.8	92.0
1-2	1.1	0.6	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.5	6.8	5.0	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.7	8.0	5.5	14.3	9.3	4.6	3.5
N of Valid	803	14,819	1,001	15,488	641	11,967	427	8,652	2,872	50,926
N of Miss	78	1,412	34	1,192	54	1,147	32	772	198	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.3	87.3	90.1	84.9	86.3	86.2	86.2	88.8	90.1
1-2	3.0	2.7	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.0
3-5	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	0.2	0.9	3.4	2.7	5.5	5.0	6.6	5.7	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	800	14,808	1,004	15,485	641	11,966	426	8,661	2,871	50,920
N of Miss	81	1,423	31	1,195	54	1,148	33	763	199	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	98.1	97.1	96.5	93.3	92.8	89.3	88.4	95.4	94.7
Once	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	4.8	3.4	4.1	4.7	2.6	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	776	14,220	965	14,915	629	11,440	411	8,321	2,781	48,896
N of Miss	105	2,011	70	1,765	66	1,674	48	1,103	289	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.1	93.9	87.7	86.6	77.5	75.3	62.7	65.4	83.7	82.4
At my home	3.0	3.5	5.6	6.7	8.2	10.3	13.8	12.5	6.7	7.6
At someone else's home	1.7	1.7	5.1	4.9	11.6	11.3	16.6	17.6	7.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	776	14,402	996	15,224	622	11,755	421	8,511	2,815	49,892
N of Miss	105	1,829	39	1,456	73	1,359	38	913	255	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.3	21.6	24.3	27.3	28.4	35.2	35.1	38.3	26.0	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	9.0	16.6	14.5	17.9	18.8	19.3	19.8	15.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.8	54.9	47.6	45.6	44.2	35.0	35.4	31.7	47.0	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.5	14.5	11.5	12.6	9.5	11.0	10.1	10.2	11.7	12.4
N of Valid	778	14,467	992	15,310	633	11,802	424	8,536	2,827	50,115
N of Miss	103	1,764	43	1,370	62	1,312	35	888	243	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	6.5	13.3	14.2	23.3	24.8	37.5	35.3	17.0	18.1
Yes	94.8	93.5	86.7	85.8	76.7	75.2	62.5	64.7	83.0	81.9
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.2	98.3	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	96.1	95.6	91.1	89.8	82.3	82.3	93.5	92.7
Yes	2.0	1.8	3.9	4.4	8.9	10.2	17.7	17.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.6	97.9	92.9	94.8	92.4	92.1	96.6	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.1	7.1	5.2	7.6	7.9	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.2	97.3	96.2	96.6	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.4	96.0	95.8	93.6	93.5	90.7	91.0	95.3	94.9
Yes	1.7	2.6	4.0	4.2	6.4	6.5	9.3	9.0	4.7	5.1
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	96.9	96.5	94.4	95.0	92.8	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	0.4	1.1	3.1	3.5	5.6	5.0	7.2	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	98.0	97.5	96.0	96.0	95.7	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.6	96.2	95.9	94.4	93.9	93.1	92.3	95.7	95.3
Yes	2.5	2.4	3.8	4.1	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.7	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	764	14,186	982	15,089	621	11,703	419	8,499	2,786	49,477
N of Miss	117	2,045	53	1,591	74	1,411	40	925	284	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.7	6.2	5.2	5.5	7.5	10.3	10.3	5.7	5.9
Yes	97.3	97.3	93.8	94.8	94.5	92.5	89.7	89.7	94.3	94.1
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.1	98.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	96.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.8	3.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.8	97.9	98.0	97.4	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.7	97.7	97.2	96.9	97.6	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	751	14,015	975	14,958	618	11,604	417	8,446	2,761	49,023
N of Miss	130	2,216	60	1,722	77	1,510	42	978	309	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.8	12.1	11.0	18.0	18.4	24.0	22.2	12.7	12.6
Yes	97.2	96.2	87.9	89.0	82.0	81.6	76.0	77.8	87.3	87.4
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	96.9	98.2	93.0	94.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.8	7.0	5.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	96.6	98.8	95.4	97.3	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	3.4	1.2	4.6	2.7	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.4	96.7	96.6	95.5	96.2	95.7	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.1	90.6	92.2	85.9	86.7	83.9	85.8	90.6	91.5
Yes	1.6	1.9	9.4	7.8	14.1	13.3	16.1	14.2	9.4	8.5
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.7	97.8	98.5	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.0	97.9	97.7	97.1	96.5	97.8	96.5	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.1	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.5	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	745	13,986	982	14,995	622	11,646	417	8,482	2,766	49,109
N of Miss	136	2,245	53	1,685	73	1,468	42	942	304	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	6.0	16.4	14.5	23.8	22.9	29.4	26.2	17.3	16.0
Yes	93.5	94.0	83.6	85.5	76.2	77.1	70.6	73.8	82.7	84.0
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	92.4	93.7	88.7	91.0	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6
Yes	2.6	2.7	7.6	6.3	11.3	9.0	11.7	9.3	7.7	6.4
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.9	91.4	92.6	89.8	87.5	85.0	85.7	91.8	91.8
Yes	2.5	2.1	8.6	7.4	10.2	12.5	15.0	14.3	8.2	8.2
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	96.1	97.3	95.2	95.6	94.4	95.8	96.6	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.6	3.9	2.7	4.8	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.5	97.4	97.9	97.3	98.2	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	95.4	97.2	93.9	95.4	93.2	95.9	95.7	97.1
Yes	1.3	1.0	4.6	2.8	6.1	4.6	6.8	4.1	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	95.3	95.7	91.1	93.5	88.3	92.7	94.2	95.5
Yes	1.4	1.4	4.7	4.3	8.9	6.5	11.7	7.3	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	95.6	96.3	94.2	94.7	92.2	94.8	95.6	96.3
Yes	1.6	1.4	4.4	3.7	5.8	5.3	7.8	5.2	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.0	98.6	99.4	97.4	96.4	95.8	98.9	98.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.6	3.6	4.2	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	766	14,216	982	15,064	626	11,628	412	8,407	2,786	49,315
N of Miss	115	2,015	53	1,616	69	1,486	47	1,017	284	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.1	98.9	95.9	96.8	91.6	92.9	84.9	89.7	93.9	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.6	4.1	3.2	5.4	4.3	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	744	13,883	949	14,621	607	11,227	404	8,157	2,704	47,888
N of Miss	137	2,348	86	2,059	88	1,887	55	1,267	366	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	1.9	7.1	6.1	13.6	12.9	25.2	19.3	10.0	8.8
Yes	97.5	98.1	92.9	93.9	86.4	87.1	74.8	80.7	90.0	91.2
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.0	95.5	96.4	90.4	92.7	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	4.5	3.6	9.6	7.3	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.3	99.0	96.8	97.5	93.8	96.6	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	6.2	3.4	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.2	97.7	98.1	94.5	96.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	5.5	3.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.1	98.1	97.4	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.6	98.6	98.4	97.5	96.4	97.3	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	95.5	96.5	93.0	93.6	90.2	91.3	94.9	95.5
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.5	3.5	7.0	6.4	9.8	8.7	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	757	13,972	982	14,965	618	11,573	417	8,436	2,774	48,946
N of Miss	124	2,259	53	1,715	77	1,541	42	988	296	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	6.5	5.2	13.1	10.1	19.8	14.0	8.8	7.0
Yes	98.0	97.9	93.5	94.8	86.9	89.9	80.2	86.0	91.2	93.0
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	96.1	97.8	91.3	95.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.9	2.2	8.7	4.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.8	95.1	97.3	93.5	97.1	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	4.9	2.7	6.5	2.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.9	98.9	96.9	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.5	97.8	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.4	97.1	94.2	94.9	93.5	93.8	96.2	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.6	2.9	5.8	5.1	6.5	6.2	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	745	13,924	979	14,910	617	11,567	415	8,443	2,756	48,844
N of Miss	136	2,307	56	1,770	78	1,547	44	981	314	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.7	4.1	3.4	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.9	97.3	95.9	96.6	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	746	13,909	977	14,937	615	11,558	416	8,440	2,754	48,844
N of Miss	135	2,322	58	1,743	80	1,556	43	984	316	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.2	98.8	97.5	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	745	13,927	966	14,725	615	11,292	406	8,254	2,732	48,198
N of Miss	136	2,304	69	1,955	80	1,822	53	1,170	338	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	77.1	63.3	62.3	52.0	51.4	48.2	49.6	62.9	61.9
Wrong	14.7	15.9	22.8	22.5	27.4	25.2	26.1	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.2	9.6	10.5	13.6	14.4	14.0	16.1	9.7	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.7	7.0	9.0	11.6	10.2	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	781	14,457	998	15,252	631	11,739	421	8,521	2,831	49,969
N of Miss	100	1,774	37	1,428	64	1,375	38	903	239	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	83.2	68.6	68.8	59.5	58.2	55.5	55.8	69.4	68.3
Wrong	10.0	12.4	20.8	20.7	25.6	24.1	26.5	22.2	19.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.2	6.6	7.1	9.7	10.6	9.7	12.5	6.4	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	3.9	3.4	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.5	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	777	14,351	998	15,197	630	11,691	422	8,497	2,827	49,736
N of Miss	104	1,880	37	1,483	65	1,423	37	927	243	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.4	65.3	68.7	49.5	51.8	38.5	45.5	63.7	65.8
Wrong	7.7	9.2	17.0	16.0	20.5	19.0	17.6	16.5	15.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	10.2	8.9	13.7	14.4	18.1	17.3	10.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	7.5	6.4	16.3	14.9	25.9	20.7	10.9	9.5
N of Valid	776	14,322	997	15,187	630	11,684	421	8,497	2,824	49,690
N of Miss	105	1,909	38	1,493	65	1,430	38	927	246	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	86.0	76.2	77.3	70.4	72.9	72.3	74.1	77.4	78.2
Wrong	8.9	10.3	16.3	15.8	20.3	18.6	19.9	18.1	15.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	5.0	4.6	7.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	776	14,340	998	15,188	629	11,689	422	8,501	2,825	49,718
N of Miss	105	1,891	37	1,492	66	1,425	37	923	245	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.7	62.3	40.2	43.6	26.4	30.8	22.4	26.7	41.9	43.0
Very difficult	11.5	14.7	18.8	18.2	13.4	13.9	10.8	10.2	14.4	14.8
Fairly easy	6.5	8.1	20.0	20.0	27.0	25.2	22.4	24.6	18.3	18.6
Very easy	2.8	3.5	13.4	10.9	28.3	24.0	38.0	32.2	17.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	11.5	7.5	7.3	4.9	6.0	6.5	6.1	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	759	14,137	989	15,115	629	11,673	416	8,473	2,793	49,398
N of Miss	122	2,094	46	1,565	66	1,441	43	951	277	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.1	62.7	40.3	43.7	27.1	30.7	23.2	26.7	42.3	43.1
Very difficult	11.0	14.1	17.2	17.5	13.3	13.7	8.7	10.3	13.4	14.4
Fairly easy	6.9	8.6	20.8	20.0	27.9	25.0	23.7	24.5	19.1	18.7
Very easy	3.2	4.4	14.6	12.2	27.1	24.8	38.9	32.8	17.9	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.3	7.1	6.6	4.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	752	13,926	975	14,925	624	11,583	414	8,433	2,765	48,867
N of Miss	129	2,305	60	1,755	71	1,531	45	991	305	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.3	76.2	56.5	58.4	43.3	45.5	35.8	38.0	57.2	57.0
Sort of hard	9.2	11.9	18.9	18.9	24.2	21.2	18.5	18.8	17.4	17.4
Sort of easy	5.7	6.9	15.6	14.0	17.8	19.4	22.8	22.0	14.5	14.6
Very easy	3.8	5.0	8.9	8.6	14.6	13.9	22.8	21.2	10.9	11.0
N of Valid	754	14,083	987	15,093	628	11,663	416	8,460	2,785	49,299
N of Miss	127	2,148	48	1,587	67	1,451	43	964	285	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.8	72.2	51.7	52.6	34.3	38.8	28.5	33.3	51.1	51.6
Sort of hard	12.2	13.2	19.2	18.3	19.0	17.8	15.2	14.1	16.7	16.0
Sort of easy	6.4	8.1	17.1	16.1	24.1	22.1	26.6	23.6	17.2	16.5
Very easy	4.6	6.5	12.0	13.0	22.6	21.3	29.7	29.0	15.0	15.9
N of Valid	753	14,054	986	15,058	627	11,648	414	8,453	2,780	49,213
N of Miss	128	2,177	49	1,622	68	1,466	45	971	290	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.9	92.7	85.2	85.8	74.6	76.2	65.1	70.2	82.1	82.8
Sort of hard	4.0	4.9	10.1	9.3	15.1	14.8	19.0	17.6	10.9	10.8
Sort of easy	0.7	1.4	2.9	3.1	5.6	5.6	8.4	7.2	3.7	3.9
Very easy	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	4.7	3.4	7.5	4.9	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	748	13,978	982	15,012	622	11,623	415	8,445	2,767	49,058
N of Miss	133	2,253	53	1,668	73	1,491	44	979	303	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	76.2	70.8	67.2	65.2	62.1	59.9	57.4	71.6	66.9
Sort of hard	8.4	11.6	15.2	15.1	15.2	16.6	17.4	16.8	13.7	14.7
Sort of easy	4.4	6.7	8.5	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.1	12.7	8.2	9.7
Very easy	2.9	5.5	5.5	7.9	9.3	10.4	11.6	13.1	6.6	8.7
N of Valid	751	13,983	983	15,023	624	11,631	414	8,439	2,772	49,076
N of Miss	130	2,248	52	1,657	71	1,483	45	985	298	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.7	89.2	65.1	70.9	45.4	51.1	32.3	40.9	62.4	66.3
Sort of hard	5.8	6.1	13.7	12.3	13.6	14.4	11.8	12.8	11.3	11.1
Sort of easy	2.4	2.7	11.8	9.1	18.0	15.7	20.2	18.1	11.9	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	9.4	7.6	23.0	18.8	35.7	28.2	14.4	12.2
N of Valid	747	13,934	983	14,987	623	11,608	415	8,420	2,768	48,949
N of Miss	134	2,297	52	1,693	72	1,506	44	1,004	302	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.4	85.5	70.0	70.5	57.9	61.3	54.0	58.1	69.6	70.5
Sort of hard	6.0	7.3	14.5	13.4	19.1	16.9	18.8	18.3	13.9	13.3
Sort of easy	2.7	4.1	8.5	9.2	12.8	11.7	15.4	12.5	9.0	8.9
Very easy	3.9	3.0	6.9	6.9	10.3	10.1	11.8	11.2	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	748	13,961	983	14,994	624	11,611	415	8,440	2,770	49,006
N of Miss	133	2,270	52	1,686	71	1,503	44	984	300	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	85.4	73.6	74.9	66.6	69.2	63.5	68.3	74.8	75.4
Sort of hard	5.5	7.0	13.5	11.5	16.3	14.0	17.4	15.0	12.5	11.4
Sort of easy	2.4	4.0	6.8	7.0	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.4	6.2	6.8
Very easy	2.5	3.6	6.0	6.6	9.2	8.3	10.1	8.2	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	747	13,906	979	14,962	619	11,594	414	8,432	2,759	48,894
N of Miss	134	2,325	56	1,718	76	1,520	45	992	311	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	89.8	80.3	83.1	71.9	75.9	68.0	71.8	79.9	81.4
Sort of hard	4.7	6.5	12.4	10.5	15.3	14.2	18.4	16.6	11.9	11.3
Sort of easy	1.3	2.2	4.6	4.0	7.1	5.9	6.8	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.4	5.8	4.0	6.8	4.9	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	749	13,929	981	14,976	622	11,597	413	8,428	2,765	48,930
N of Miss	132	2,302	54	1,704	73	1,517	46	996	305	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.6	81.5	56.6	61.1	40.8	46.0	34.0	40.4	56.7	59.7
Sort of hard	8.4	8.4	13.6	12.6	12.4	11.7	9.9	9.9	11.4	10.7
Sort of easy	5.5	6.1	15.4	14.2	20.7	19.0	22.4	19.7	15.0	14.0
Very easy	3.5	4.1	14.3	12.1	26.2	23.4	33.7	30.0	17.0	15.6
N of Valid	749	13,903	985	14,976	623	11,623	415	8,430	2,772	48,932
N of Miss	132	2,328	50	1,704	72	1,491	44	994	298	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	74.8	80.0	77.9	88.1	83.8	92.4	86.4	83.2	79.9
Yes	22.0	25.2	20.0	22.1	11.9	16.2	7.6	13.6	16.8	20.1
N of Valid	733	13,637	970	14,793	622	11,447	410	8,332	2,735	48,209
N of Miss	148	2,594	65	1,887	73	1,667	49	1,092	335	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	94.0	94.5	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.3	94.5	95.0
Yes	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	733	13,637	970	14,793	622	11,447	410	8,332	2,735	48,209
N of Miss	148	2,594	65	1,887	73	1,667	49	1,092	335	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	91.9	87.5	89.9	88.3	90.9	91.5	91.2	89.5	90.9
Yes	7.8	8.1	12.5	10.1	11.7	9.1	8.5	8.8	10.5	9.1
N of Valid	733	13,637	970	14,793	622	11,447	410	8,332	2,735	48,209
N of Miss	148	2,594	65	1,887	73	1,667	49	1,092	335	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.1	30.1	28.9	28.9	20.9	23.5	15.6	20.4	24.6	26.4
Yes	72.9	69.9	71.1	71.1	79.1	76.5	84.4	79.6	75.4	73.6
N of Valid	733	13,637	970	14,793	622	11,447	410	8,332	2,735	48,209
N of Miss	148	2,594	65	1,887	73	1,667	49	1,092	335	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	73.5	77.2	75.4	78.5	79.4	79.7	81.3	78.3	76.8
Yes	21.1	26.5	22.8	24.6	21.5	20.6	20.3	18.7	21.7	23.2
N of Valid	738	13,687	961	14,614	614	11,281	404	8,215	2,717	47,797
N of Miss	143	2,544	74	2,066	81	1,833	55	1,209	353	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.5	35.2	31.4	30.9	28.5	29.8	25.9	31.2	31.0	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.8	34.3	31.1	32.7	33.5	31.7	36.3	30.3	33.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.2	18.2	18.9	19.8	20.6	20.4	18.5	19.7	18.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.8	6.7	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.5
7 or more times	4.8	5.6	8.8	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.3	9.1	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	752	13,944	982	14,868	620	11,437	410	8,320	2,764	48,569
N of Miss	129	2,287	53	1,812	75	1,677	49	1,104	306	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.8	47.7	50.7	56.0	27.8	58.8	72.8	76.8	42.1	57.9
Yes	74.2	52.3	49.3	44.0	72.2	41.2	27.2	23.2	57.9	42.1
N of Valid	740	13,762	972	14,678	615	11,322	404	8,232	2,731	47,994
N of Miss	141	2,469	63	2,002	80	1,792	55	1,192	339	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.3	31.6	17.9	26.4	14.4	26.2	15.7	29.7	18.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	51.8	42.3	44.9	36.4	30.9	25.3	29.2	23.7	41.3	33.3
3 or 4 times	15.9	17.4	21.5	24.3	34.5	30.5	36.1	29.0	25.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.8	9.7	7.6	13.3	11.6	11.3	11.4	9.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	5.9	5.2	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.2	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	742	13,819	976	14,802	618	11,418	407	8,296	2,743	48,335
N of Miss	139	2,412	59	1,878	77	1,696	52	1,128	327	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	68.7	59.7	60.1	57.0	55.7	53.1	57.3	62.2	61.0
Yes	25.0	31.3	40.3	39.9	43.0	44.3	46.9	42.7	37.8	39.0
N of Valid	723	13,612	975	14,693	614	11,342	407	8,237	2,719	47,884
N of Miss	158	2,619	60	1,987	81	1,772	52	1,187	351	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.0	3.8	4.8	3.7	5.4	3.9	5.6	4.4	5.4
no	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	31.0	31.9	38.5	36.9	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.7	36.7	36.3
YES!	57.2	55.4	50.6	51.1	50.5	49.1	49.9	49.3	52.2	51.5
N of Valid	733	13,803	980	14,902	622	11,496	411	8,379	2,746	48,580
N of Miss	148	2,428	55	1,778	73	1,618	48	1,045	324	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.6	38.5	30.3	30.9	26.6	29.1	23.1	30.9	30.8	32.6
no	36.9	34.6	40.4	39.2	42.2	40.1	37.8	37.6	39.5	37.8
yes	16.5	18.5	19.3	20.6	21.1	20.9	25.3	21.2	19.9	20.2
YES!	7.0	8.4	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.8	10.4	9.8	9.4
N of Valid	727	13,726	975	14,809	621	11,425	407	8,344	2,730	48,304
N of Miss	154	2,505	60	1,871	74	1,689	52	1,080	340	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.5	3.6	5.1	3.7	5.5	4.8	6.3	4.7	5.8
no	3.7	4.7	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.7
yes	28.6	28.2	35.7	34.2	37.9	36.3	43.8	39.1	35.5	33.8
YES!	60.6	60.6	55.0	56.3	53.9	53.7	46.2	48.9	54.9	55.6
N of Valid	733	13,789	976	14,846	622	11,461	413	8,365	2,744	48,461
N of Miss	148	2,442	59	1,834	73	1,653	46	1,059	326	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	7.3	4.6	5.4	4.3	5.8	5.3	6.4	5.5	6.2
no	5.1	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.2	6.5	7.0
yes	20.9	21.5	30.4	28.3	34.4	33.1	37.8	35.9	29.9	28.8
YES!	66.1	65.0	58.1	59.2	55.1	53.8	48.4	49.5	58.1	57.9
N of Valid	728	13,687	978	14,836	622	11,462	413	8,351	2,741	48,336
N of Miss	153	2,544	57	1,844	73	1,652	46	1,073	329	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.1	5.0	6.9	4.8	7.6	6.1	9.6	6.1	7.9
no	6.3	7.1	9.4	10.3	12.2	13.0	15.0	16.6	10.1	11.1
yes	25.9	25.2	33.2	30.4	32.6	34.1	37.5	34.7	31.8	30.6
YES!	58.9	59.6	52.4	52.4	50.3	45.3	41.4	39.1	52.0	50.5
N of Valid	725	13,739	977	14,842	622	11,459	413	8,357	2,737	48,397
N of Miss	156	2,492	58	1,838	73	1,655	46	1,067	333	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.8	8.5	8.2	7.5	10.0	12.1	12.4	8.7	9.0
no	11.2	9.4	18.5	15.1	18.4	17.2	25.7	20.6	17.6	14.9
yes	35.4	33.0	36.1	36.6	36.5	38.4	33.9	37.1	35.7	36.1
YES!	45.4	50.8	36.9	40.1	37.5	34.4	28.3	29.9	38.0	40.0
N of Valid	731	13,779	978	14,849	624	11,467	413	8,351	2,746	48,446
N of Miss	150	2,452	57	1,831	71	1,647	46	1,073	324	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.7	5.6	7.0	4.8	5.5
no	5.9	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	9.0	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	26.2	27.6	35.5	33.3	38.6	35.2	36.6	36.2	33.9	32.6
YES!	61.8	60.7	52.8	54.5	50.3	51.5	48.9	47.3	54.0	54.3
N of Valid	728	13,761	979	14,848	622	11,476	413	8,357	2,742	48,442
N of Miss	153	2,470	56	1,832	73	1,638	46	1,067	328	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	79.0	66.7	67.4	55.4	57.5	51.2	50.8	65.6	65.5
Yes	15.5	16.9	28.2	27.9	39.5	37.6	44.6	44.0	29.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	728	13,815	978	14,844	621	11,476	410	8,345	2,737	48,480
N of Miss	153	2,416	57	1,836	74	1,638	49	1,079	333	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	90.5	78.5	81.5	68.7	71.4	62.7	65.1	77.2	78.8
Yes	5.8	5.4	16.3	13.8	26.2	23.7	33.2	29.6	18.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	730	13,754	973	14,789	619	11,432	410	8,340	2,732	48,315
N of Miss	151	2,477	62	1,891	76	1,682	49	1,084	338	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	87.1	81.6	81.4	79.0	75.9	74.1	71.3	82.2	80.0
Yes	6.1	8.8	13.2	14.0	15.8	19.2	21.5	23.4	13.1	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	725	13,754	970	14,767	620	11,417	409	8,329	2,724	48,267
N of Miss	156	2,477	65	1,913	75	1,697	50	1,095	346	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.3	93.9	94.4	94.4	94.1	93.4	93.7	94.5	94.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	728	13,748	973	14,744	620	11,419	410	8,324	2,731	48,235
N of Miss	153	2,483	62	1,936	75	1,695	49	1,100	339	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	79.0	72.8	74.7	77.2	74.2	74.1	74.9	76.0	75.9
Yes	16.2	16.8	21.7	20.6	17.6	20.9	21.7	19.8	19.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	727	13,702	976	14,755	618	11,420	410	8,329	2,731	48,206
N of Miss	154	2,529	59	1,925	77	1,694	49	1,095	339	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	84.2	72.3	74.4	64.4	67.3	62.6	64.3	72.4	73.8
Yes	11.5	11.7	22.5	20.9	30.3	27.9	33.3	30.5	22.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,458	27,468	1,950	29,550	1,240	22,868	818	16,676	5,466	96,562
N of Miss	304	4,994	120	3,810	150	3,360	100	2,172	674	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.2	90.1	90.8	87.1	88.5	86.8	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	1.1	2.7	4.6	4.5	7.7	6.6	8.5	7.5	5.0	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	727	13,690	973	14,724	620	11,420	410	8,321	2,730	48,155
N of Miss	154	2,541	62	1,956	75	1,694	49	1,103	340	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.0	87.4	85.7	85.4	81.7	82.0	76.6	87.2	84.4
Wrong	6.6	7.1	9.6	10.0	11.1	12.1	12.2	14.4	9.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.7	4.7	4.6	6.8	2.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	730	13,794	978	14,862	622	11,461	410	8,348	2,740	48,465
N of Miss	151	2,437	57	1,818	73	1,653	49	1,076	330	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.2	92.9	91.1	91.2	87.3	85.6	81.9	92.3	89.5
Wrong	2.7	4.4	5.8	6.9	7.6	9.7	10.7	12.7	6.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	730	13,752	978	14,833	622	11,442	411	8,334	2,741	48,361
N of Miss	151	2,479	57	1,847	73	1,672	48	1,090	329	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.9	89.1	89.3	81.6	82.2	72.6	74.6	86.7	86.7
Wrong	3.2	3.6	6.7	6.5	9.8	9.5	14.7	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	3.2	2.8	5.5	5.4	8.3	7.7	3.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.4	5.1	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	730	13,725	978	14,808	621	11,417	409	8,328	2,738	48,278
N of Miss	151	2,506	57	1,872	74	1,697	50	1,096	332	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	94.8	94.2	93.0	93.7	91.6	90.5	90.0	94.2	92.7
Wrong	2.5	3.8	4.5	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.1	7.8	4.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	731	13,752	976	14,813	619	11,430	411	8,325	2,737	48,320
N of Miss	150	2,479	59	1,867	76	1,684	48	1,099	333	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	85.6	84.2	83.6	82.9	84.1	86.9	85.3	85.6	84.6
Wrong	9.1	12.1	13.5	13.6	14.3	13.3	10.9	12.2	12.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	729	13,716	978	14,816	621	11,430	411	8,337	2,739	48,299
N of Miss	152	2,515	57	1,864	74	1,684	48	1,087	331	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	85.9	83.2	81.4	82.0	80.5	78.8	80.4	84.2	82.3
Wrong	7.8	10.3	12.0	13.5	12.9	13.8	16.5	14.3	11.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	731	13,729	978	14,832	621	11,443	411	8,338	2,741	48,342
N of Miss	150	2,502	57	1,848	74	1,671	48	1,086	329	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.9	64.6	55.4	58.0	58.7	60.4	64.2	65.6	61.3	61.8
Wrong	19.0	22.8	27.0	25.6	25.0	24.4	21.4	22.2	23.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.2	10.5	15.0	13.8	14.0	12.9	11.2	10.3	12.7	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	728	13,715	977	14,807	620	11,419	411	8,321	2,736	48,262
N of Miss	153	2,516	58	1,873	75	1,695	48	1,103	334	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.2	81.5	70.9	72.9	64.6	65.6	57.3	60.4	71.2	71.4
1	7.7	8.4	11.4	10.5	12.1	11.1	10.9	10.1	10.5	10.0
2	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.1	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.9	6.1	6.6
3-4	1.7	2.5	6.1	5.2	6.9	7.1	10.0	8.6	5.7	5.5
5+	1.5	3.1	5.8	5.4	8.5	8.2	13.3	12.0	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	723	13,708	977	14,829	621	11,440	412	8,353	2,733	48,330
N of Miss	158	2,523	58	1,851	74	1,674	47	1,071	337	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	92.2	84.7	86.2	82.0	81.6	74.3	78.2	84.9	85.4
1	4.8	4.4	7.8	6.6	8.3	7.7	9.3	7.7	7.4	6.4
2	0.6	1.6	2.2	3.0	4.4	4.3	6.1	5.4	2.8	3.4
3-4	0.4	0.7	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.0	4.9	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.4	5.4	4.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	723	13,625	975	14,768	615	11,390	408	8,311	2,721	48,094
N of Miss	158	2,606	60	1,912	80	1,724	51	1,113	349	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	88.9	83.3	83.4	80.6	81.0	78.2	80.5	84.0	83.9
1	4.8	6.2	8.7	7.9	8.4	7.8	9.2	7.0	7.7	7.2
2	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.1	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.2
5+	1.2	1.4	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	722	13,659	978	14,780	620	11,430	412	8,331	2,732	48,200
N of Miss	159	2,572	57	1,900	75	1,684	47	1,093	338	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.3	67.0	53.3	55.5	45.4	48.7	41.2	45.1	54.7	55.3
1	11.8	14.0	15.2	14.7	14.7	12.6	9.7	10.1	13.4	13.2
2	6.5	7.1	9.6	9.0	9.5	10.3	12.3	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	3.9	4.9	8.2	8.0	10.3	9.9	10.9	10.2	7.9	7.9
5+	5.5	7.0	13.7	12.8	20.0	18.6	25.9	25.0	14.8	14.6
N of Valid	721	13,652	978	14,808	619	11,413	413	8,324	2,731	48,197
N of Miss	160	2,579	57	1,872	76	1,701	46	1,100	339	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.2	31.0	22.0	26.9	26.9	26.6	24.9	29.9	25.7	28.5
Safe	54.0	53.7	62.9	57.6	56.8	56.0	54.3	52.8	57.9	55.3
Not safe	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.2	13.8	13.6	16.0	13.0	13.1	12.4
Very not safe	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.4	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	695	13,127	943	14,232	614	10,996	394	7,985	2,646	46,340
N of Miss	186	3,104	92	2,448	81	2,118	65	1,439	424	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.6	14.7	10.5	12.3	12.0	14.9	14.9	17.0	11.8	14.4
At a school	65.8	63.2	68.3	65.9	63.5	62.9	62.1	61.6	65.6	63.7
No preference	10.5	10.6	13.4	12.9	15.7	14.2	17.1	15.1	13.7	13.0
I don't know	12.1	11.5	7.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.9	6.3	8.9	8.9
N of Valid	708	13,454	967	14,570	617	11,259	404	8,194	2,696	47,477
N of Miss	173	2,777	68	2,110	78	1,855	55	1,230	374	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	66.1	59.6	72.9	61.1	56.4	57.0	63.2	61.8	65.9	59.8
No	8.9	12.0	8.4	12.3	13.3	16.0	18.4	18.6	11.1	14.2
I don't know	25.0	28.4	18.7	26.6	30.3	27.0	18.4	19.7	23.0	26.0
N of Valid	697	13,201	952	14,360	603	11,095	397	8,051	2,649	46,707
N of Miss	184	3,030	83	2,320	92	2,019	62	1,373	421	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.5	25.1	18.1	18.7	13.8	15.1	12.8	14.2	19.3	18.9
Somewhat better	15.0	16.1	19.3	17.6	20.8	17.1	18.8	16.4	18.5	16.9
Stayed the same	43.2	43.5	46.1	46.6	48.2	50.4	46.1	52.6	45.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.0	11.2	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	14.8	12.0	12.2	12.2
Much worse	3.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	7.5	4.8	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	688	13,222	967	14,501	614	11,230	399	8,177	2,668	47,130
N of Miss	193	3,009	68	2,179	81	1,884	60	1,247	402	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.0	28.7	29.1	33.5	38.2	36.3	27.2	35.6	29.6	33.2
Rarely	19.3	19.1	23.1	21.9	18.5	20.6	23.3	18.9	21.1	20.3
Sometimes	27.6	25.6	27.7	25.1	24.8	23.6	26.0	23.6	26.8	24.6
Often	17.2	16.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	14.0	15.9	15.0	14.9	14.8
Always	11.9	9.9	6.4	5.9	4.9	5.5	7.6	6.9	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	699	13,391	965	14,631	612	11,318	408	8,248	2,684	47,588
N of Miss	182	2,840	70	2,049	83	1,796	51	1,176	386	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.8	32.8	36.8	41.0	45.7	43.4	37.0	42.9	37.0	39.6
Rarely	26.0	25.9	29.5	26.5	24.3	25.2	29.9	22.9	27.4	25.4
Sometimes	25.5	25.4	22.9	22.0	19.0	20.7	19.4	21.1	22.2	22.5
Often	11.8	10.7	7.8	7.3	8.2	7.5	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.6
Always	6.9	5.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	697	13,252	963	14,581	610	11,282	408	8,232	2,678	47,347
N of Miss	184	2,979	72	2,099	85	1,832	51	1,192	392	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.9	38.1	40.3	45.3	46.8	49.3	40.0	50.1	39.3	45.1
Rarely	20.7	20.2	21.6	20.1	18.2	17.0	21.1	17.2	20.5	18.9
Sometimes	21.6	19.0	17.5	16.7	16.7	17.0	19.4	15.8	18.6	17.3
Often	13.6	12.1	12.1	10.4	10.0	10.1	11.3	9.7	11.9	10.7
Always	13.2	10.5	8.5	7.5	8.3	6.6	8.3	7.2	9.7	8.1
N of Valid	696	13,291	962	14,585	611	11,278	408	8,230	2,677	47,384
N of Miss	185	2,940	73	2,095	84	1,836	51	1,194	393	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.8	59.2	57.7	58.7	53.4	56.0	47.0	56.0	56.4	57.7
Yes	37.2	40.8	42.3	41.3	46.6	44.0	53.0	44.0	43.6	42.3
N of Valid	686	13,018	947	14,204	601	11,021	396	8,012	2,630	46,255
N of Miss	195	3,213	88	2,476	94	2,093	63	1,412	440	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	15.7	17.1	18.5	20.7	21.4	24.1	21.4	18.5	18.9
Most of the time	16.6	14.0	18.9	16.9	19.4	17.5	21.1	16.4	18.8	16.1
Some of the time	25.9	24.8	28.4	26.6	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.5	26.4
A little of the time	20.3	23.1	18.9	19.4	17.6	16.1	15.0	15.2	18.4	18.9
None of the time	21.9	22.4	16.7	18.6	14.3	17.8	12.3	19.4	16.9	19.6
N of Valid	703	13,398	969	14,664	614	11,338	407	8,259	2,693	47,659
N of Miss	178	2,833	66	2,016	81	1,776	52	1,165	377	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	11.7	13.4	13.3	15.7	15.0	16.5	15.2	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	7.9	9.5	11.1	10.6	10.8	11.6	14.0	10.9	10.6	10.6
Some of the time	16.2	14.4	17.4	16.7	19.7	19.3	23.4	20.9	18.5	17.4
A little of the time	18.6	18.1	19.5	17.5	20.1	17.7	17.2	16.6	19.1	17.5
None of the time	46.1	46.3	38.6	41.9	33.8	36.3	28.8	36.4	38.0	40.9
N of Valid	698	13,247	962	14,559	613	11,283	406	8,223	2,679	47,312
N of Miss	183	2,984	73	2,121	82	1,831	53	1,201	391	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	19.8	24.9	23.1	25.7	24.9	25.4	23.2	23.4	22.6
Most of the time	13.9	14.5	17.7	17.1	19.5	18.6	21.4	17.8	17.7	16.9
Some of the time	17.2	16.9	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	24.1	21.8	18.3	18.9
A little of the time	14.5	15.9	15.9	14.5	15.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	14.8	14.2
None of the time	36.2	32.9	24.8	27.1	21.5	23.6	16.7	24.3	25.8	27.4
N of Valid	704	13,192	966	14,552	614	11,268	406	8,225	2,690	47,237
N of Miss	177	3,039	69	2,128	81	1,846	53	1,199	380	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	10.2	10.7	11.6	12.2	13.5	14.8	14.1	11.4	12.1
Most of the time	8.0	8.3	10.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	13.8	10.0	10.1	9.4
Some of the time	8.4	12.1	13.1	14.1	17.3	16.6	18.3	17.7	13.6	14.7
A little of the time	17.0	15.7	17.9	16.0	18.6	17.5	19.0	17.2	18.0	16.5
None of the time	56.8	53.7	47.7	49.0	42.8	42.1	34.1	41.0	46.9	47.3
N of Valid	701	13,261	967	14,585	614	11,298	405	8,228	2,687	47,372
N of Miss	180	2,970	68	2,095	81	1,816	54	1,196	383	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	16.2	16.0	16.3	17.6	19.2	22.5	19.8	17.3	17.6
Most of the time	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.3	16.8	15.3	20.2	15.5	15.7	14.5
Some of the time	17.1	17.7	22.3	20.6	23.0	22.1	21.7	21.7	21.0	20.4
A little of the time	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.3	16.5	17.3	16.0	17.3	17.0
None of the time	36.3	35.1	29.8	31.4	25.4	26.9	18.3	26.8	28.7	30.6
N of Valid	691	13,092	961	14,517	614	11,279	405	8,231	2,671	47,119
N of Miss	190	3,139	74	2,163	81	1,835	54	1,193	399	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.9	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.3	20.4	17.1	16.8	16.4
Most of the time	7.4	8.5	10.4	9.6	11.6	10.8	13.5	10.1	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	11.1	11.1	13.0	12.2	14.5	14.7	13.8	15.3	13.0	13.1
A little of the time	13.0	13.9	16.4	14.6	15.8	14.7	18.2	15.1	15.6	14.5
None of the time	54.1	51.6	43.5	46.8	41.0	42.4	34.0	42.3	44.3	46.3
N of Valid	701	13,257	966	14,588	614	11,300	406	8,237	2,687	47,382
N of Miss	180	2,974	69	2,092	81	1,814	53	1,187	383	8,067