

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Sharp County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	593	575	604	331
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.5	157	29.0	167	25.7	155	34.1	113
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.2	161	31.8	183	23.8	144	42.6	141
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	29.7	176	26.6	153	28.6	173	0.0	0
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	16.7	99	12.5	72	21.9	132	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.5	160	51.2	173	49.5	145	48.2	110
	state	49.3	19,583	49.2	20,661	49.6	21,552	49.6	12,822
Female	county	49.5	157	48.8	165	50.5	148	51.8	118
	state	50.7	20,165	50.8	21,357	50.4	21,921	50.4	13,023

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.3	23	5.8	20	5.4	16	6.2	15
	state	15.5	6,209	17.0	7,233	18.0	7,973	19.6	5,089
Black or African American	county	0.6	2	0.9	3	2.0	6	1.2	3
	state	15.7	6,277	15.8	6,741	15.8	7,038	13.2	3,422
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	1.2	3
	state	2.0	784	2.3	975	2.2	969	2.4	629
Native American	county	1.3	4	4.0	14	2.7	8	1.7	4
	state	1.9	769	1.9	814	1.6	700	1.4	364
White	county	74.9	236	79.5	276	78.1	232	83.3	200
	state	53.6	21,474	51.4	21,925	50.8	22,558	53.4	13,853
Other	county	3.2	10	1.7	6	2.4	7	1.7	4
	state	3.0	1,211	3.0	1,278	2.8	1,228	2.5	653
Multi-Racial	county	12.7	40	8.1	28	9.1	27	4.6	11
	state	8.4	3,369	8.7	3,705	8.9	3,949	7.5	1,937

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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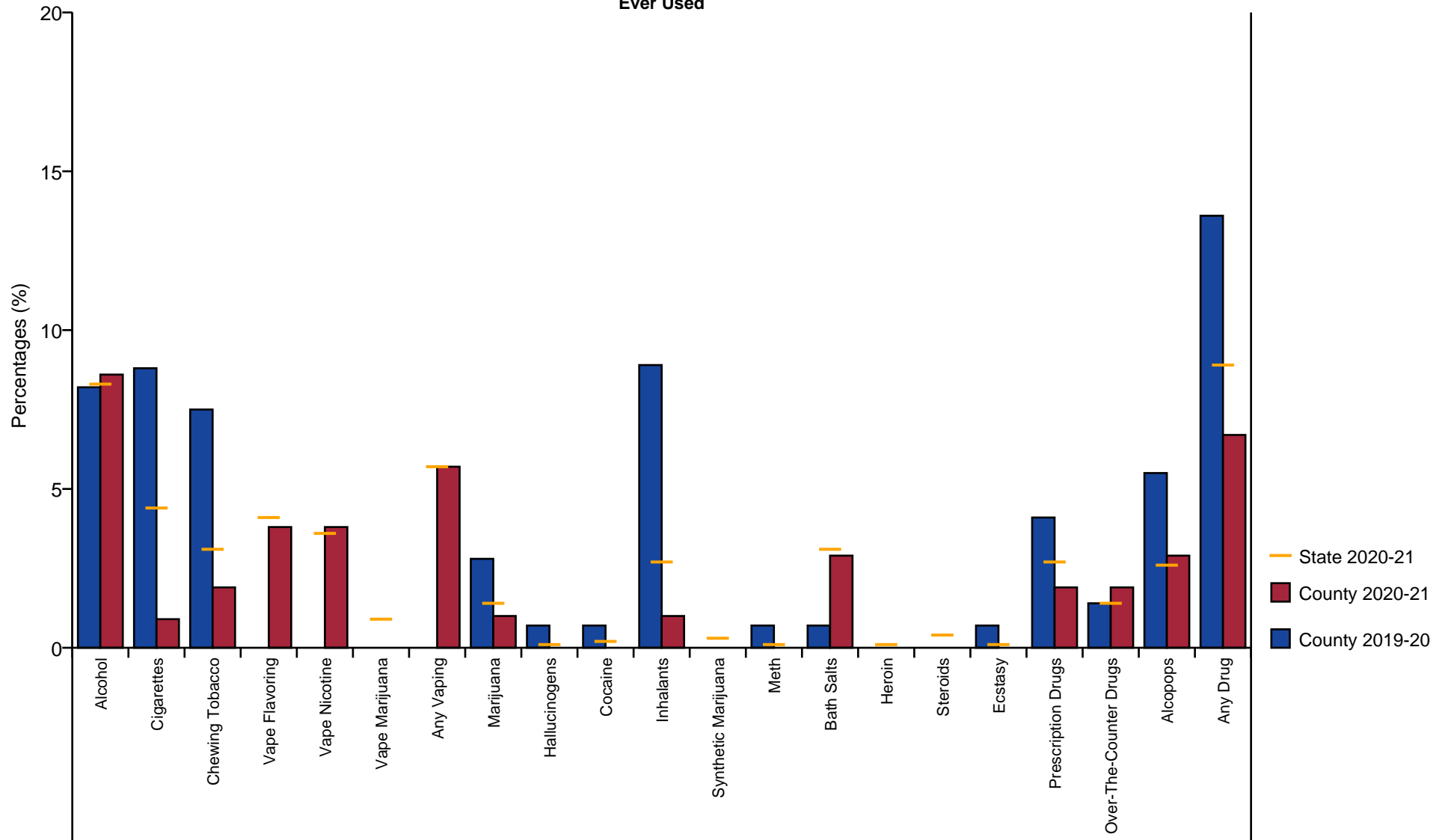
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sharp County

Ever Used

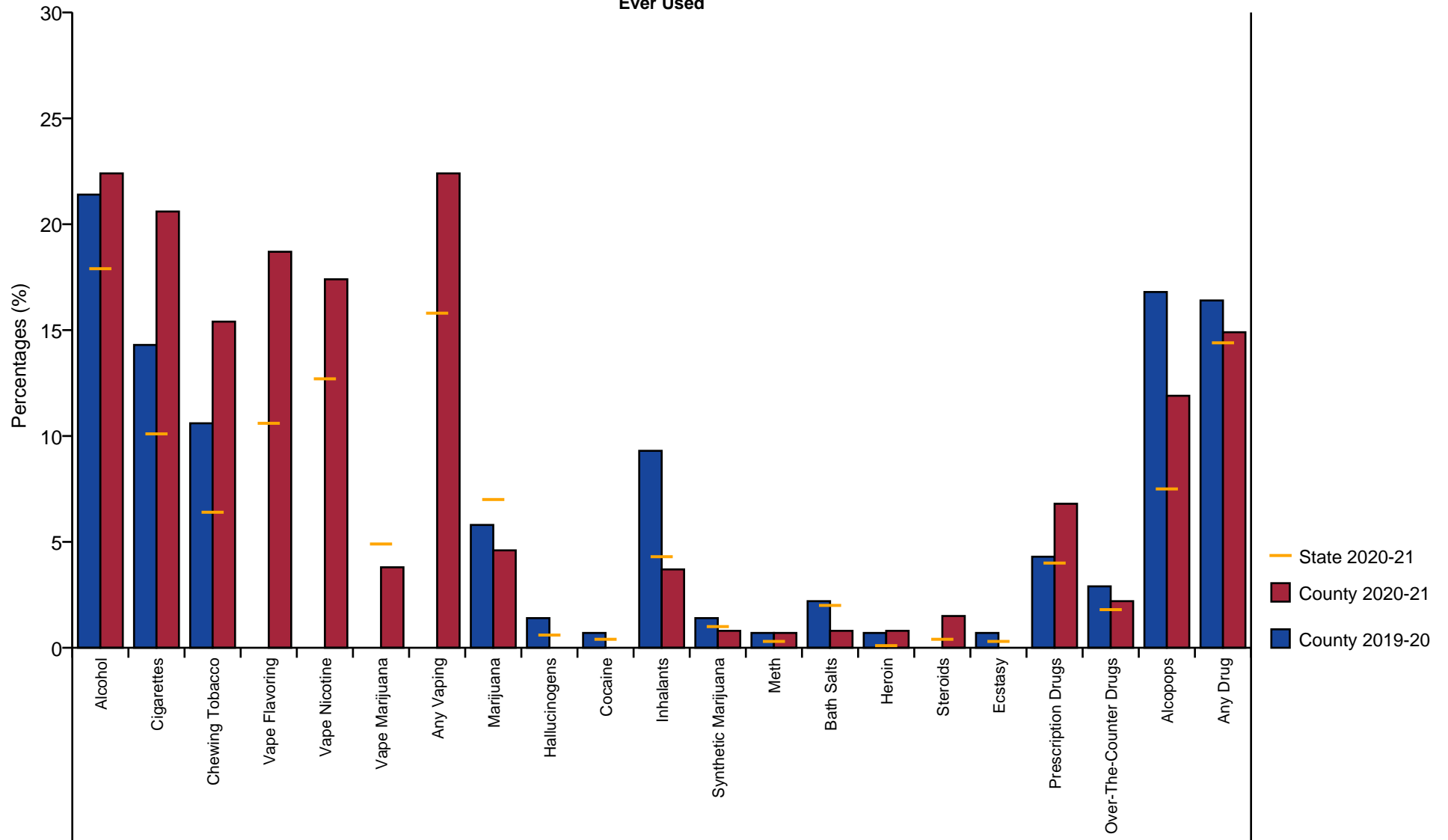


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sharp County

Ever Used

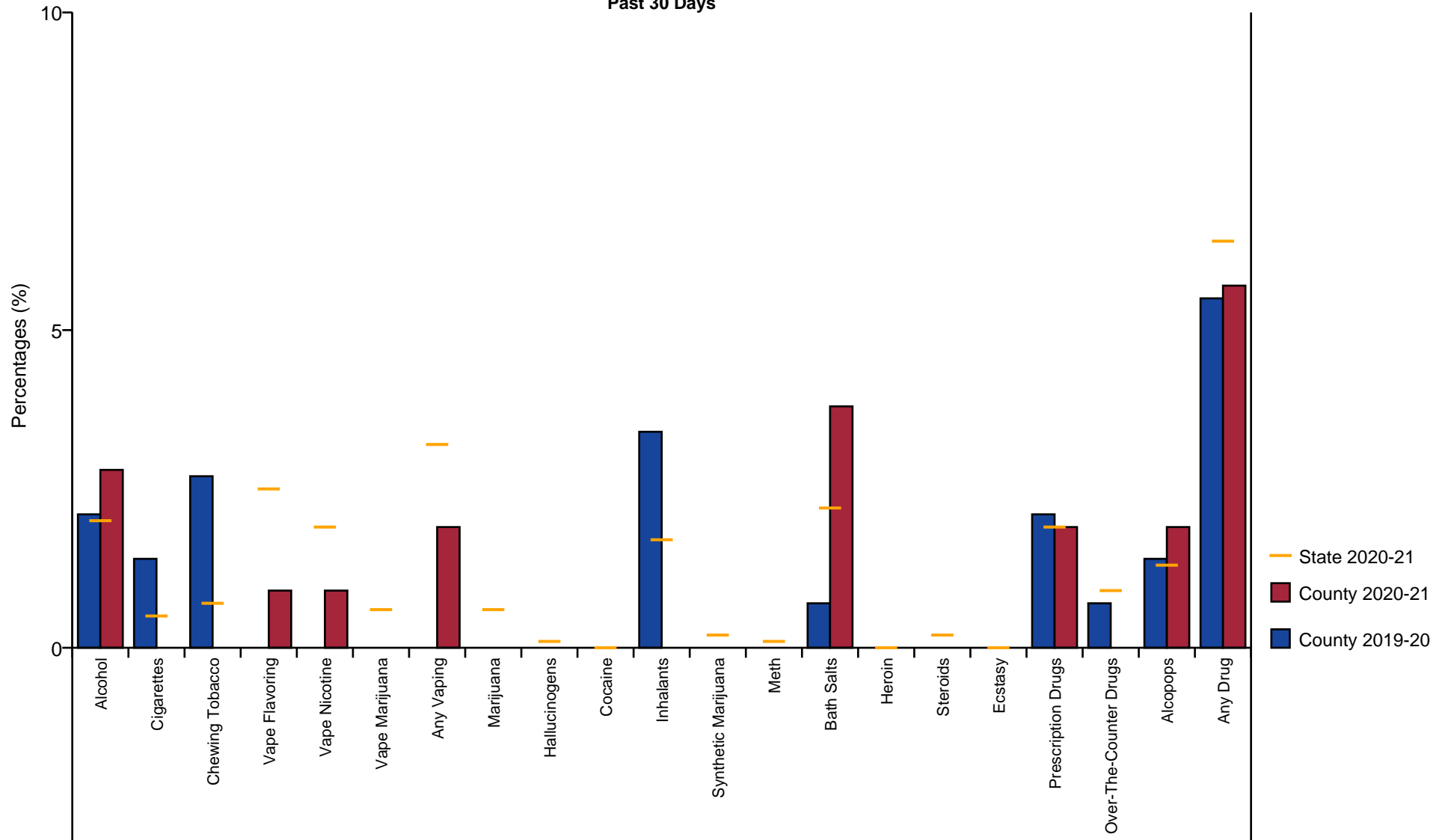


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sharp County

Past 30 Days

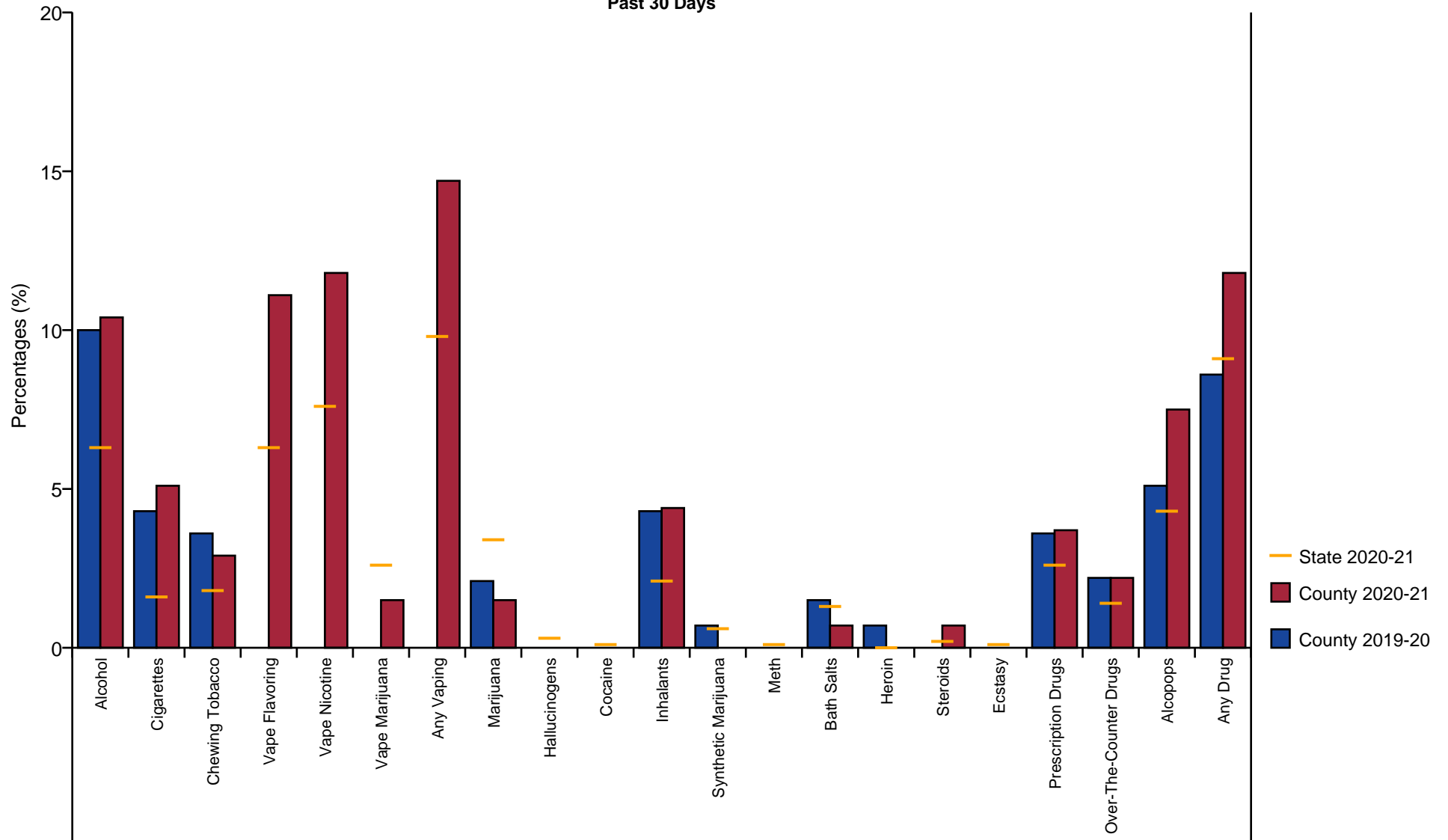


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sharp County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Sharp County

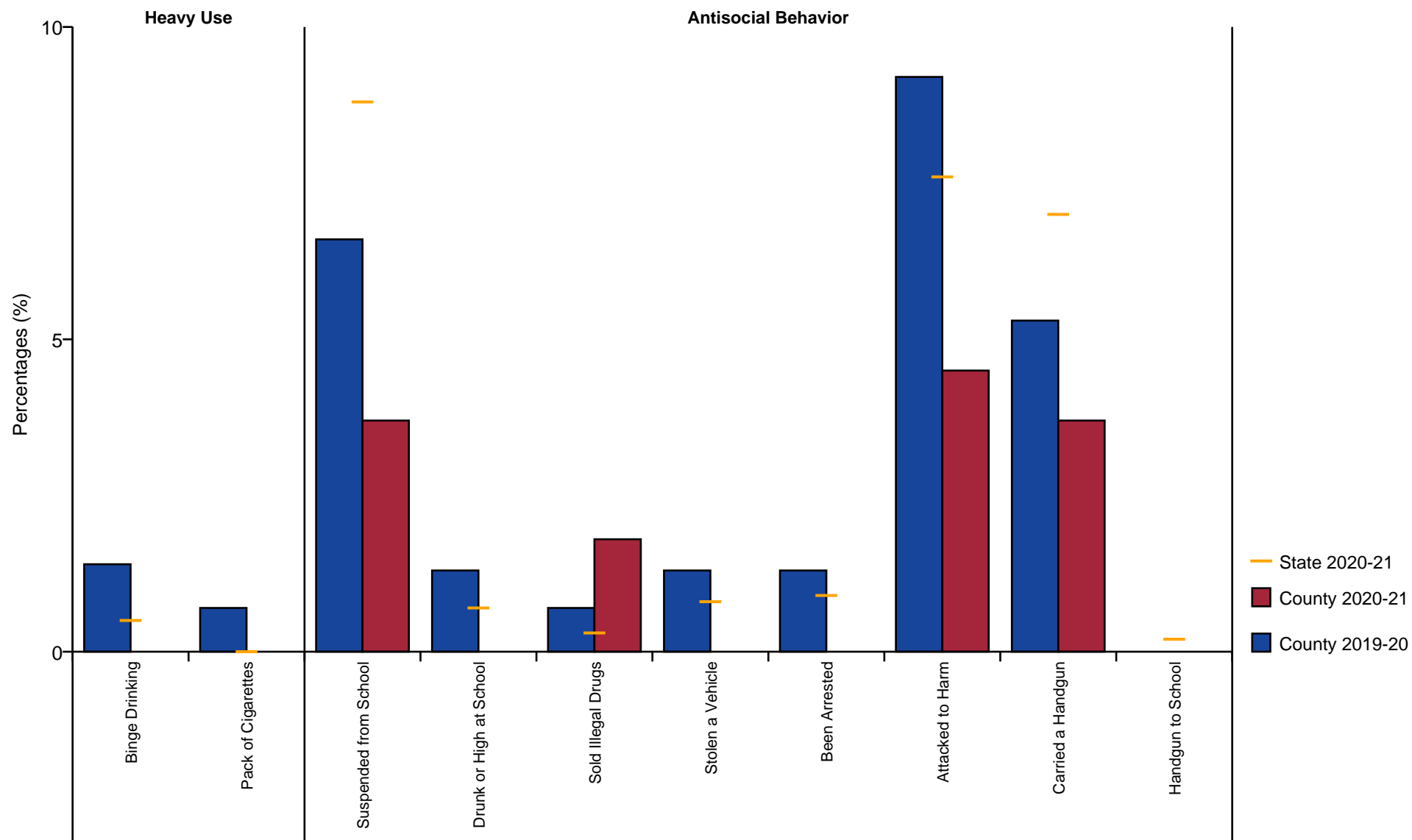


Figure 5.5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Sharp County

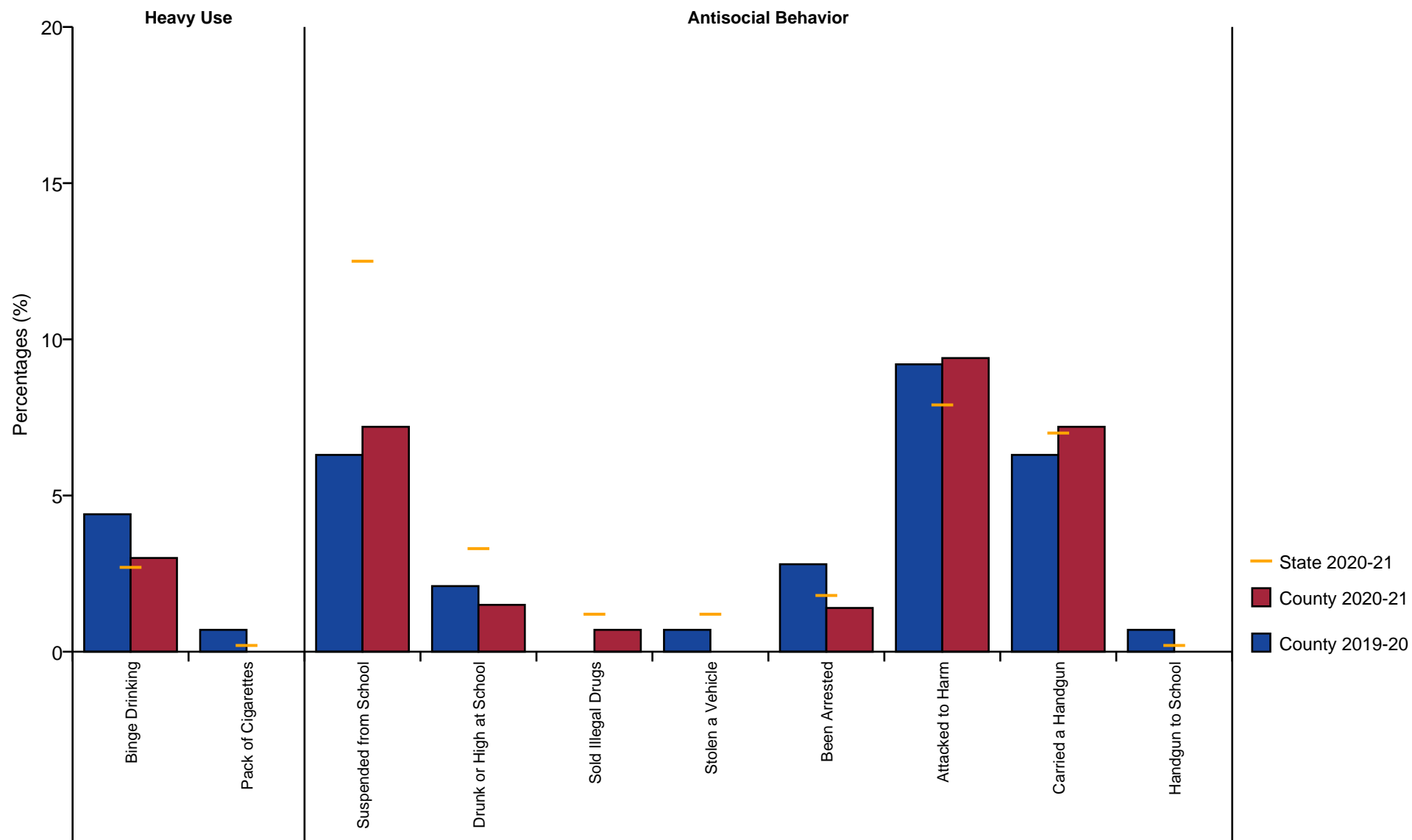
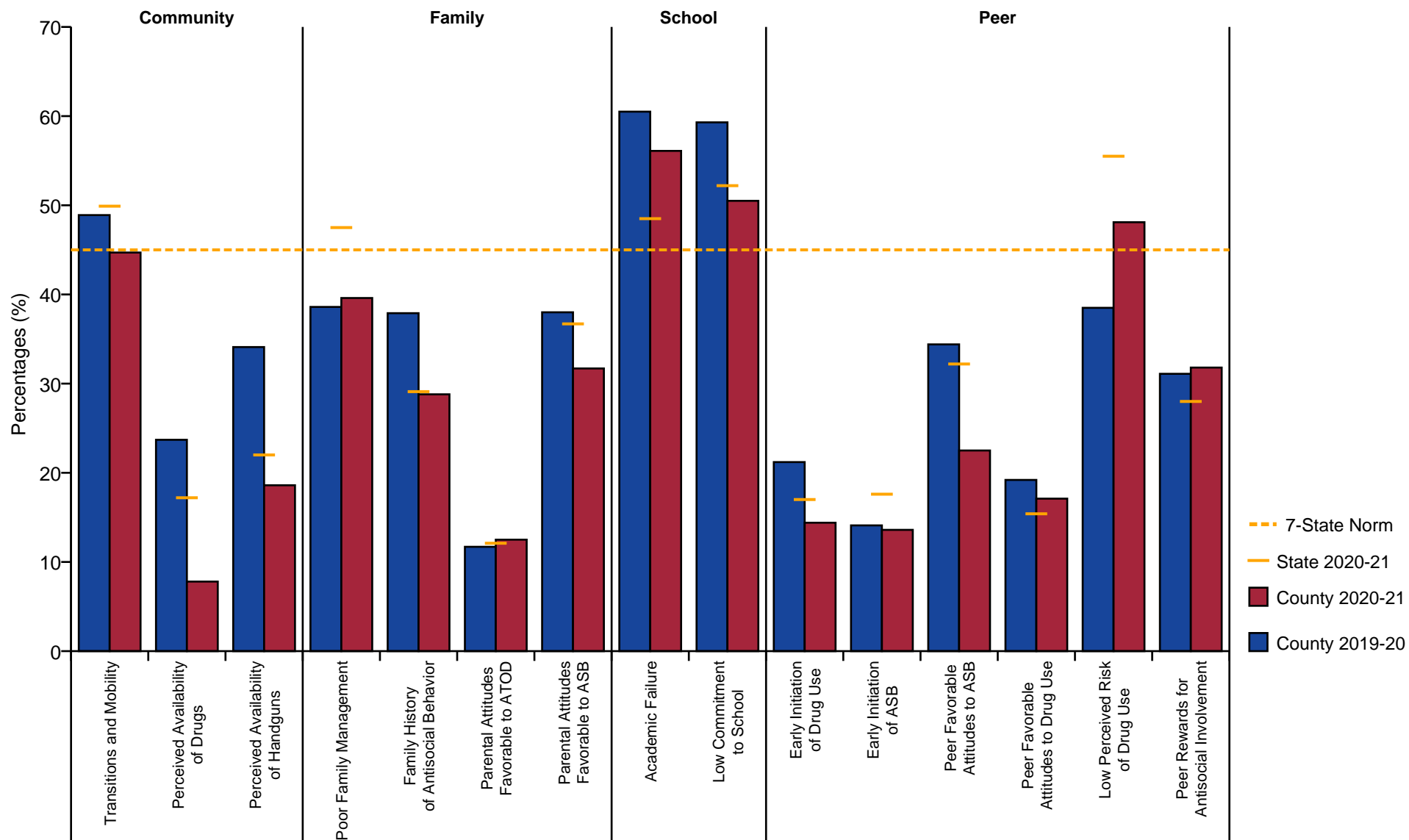


Figure 5.6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

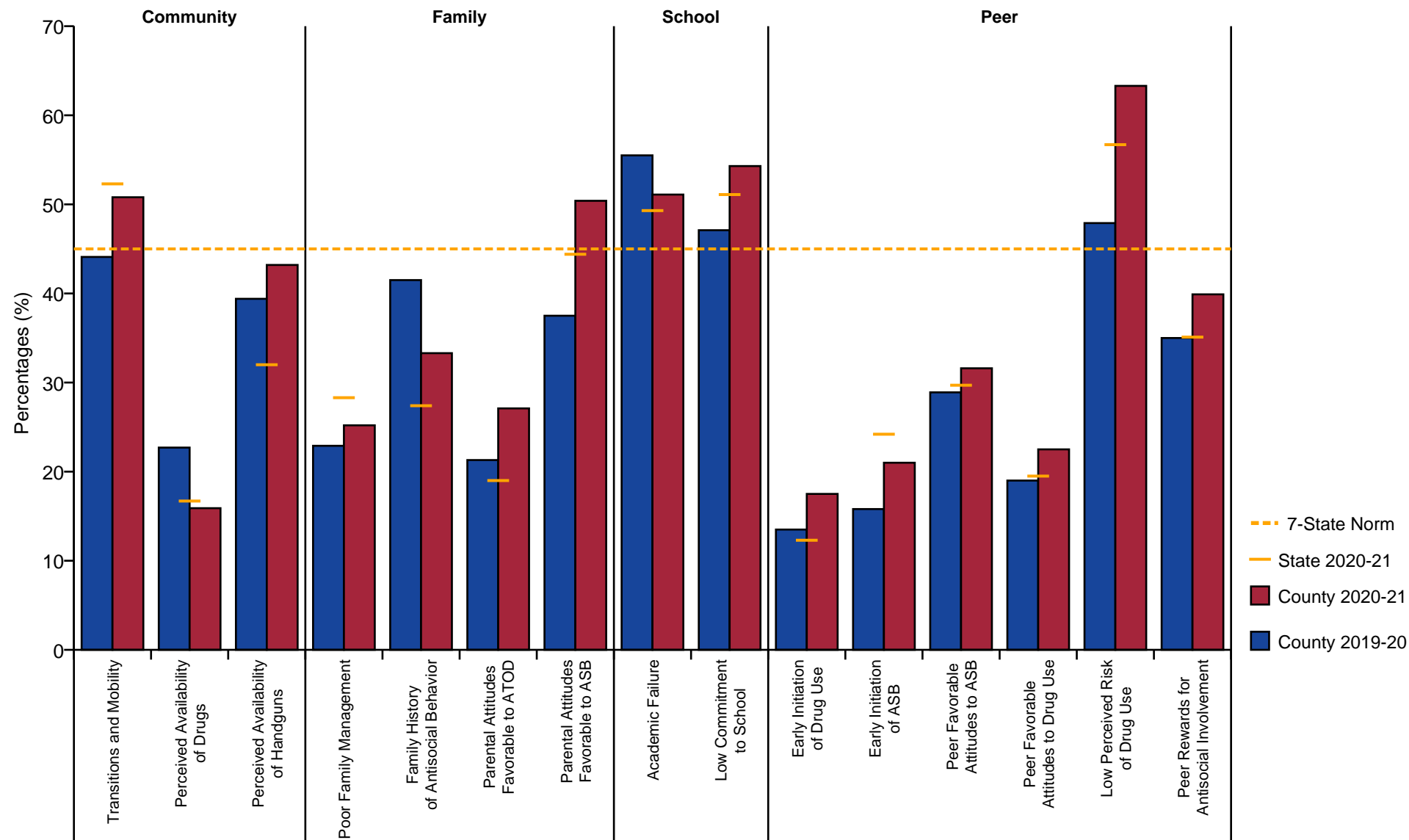
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.7: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.8: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sharp County

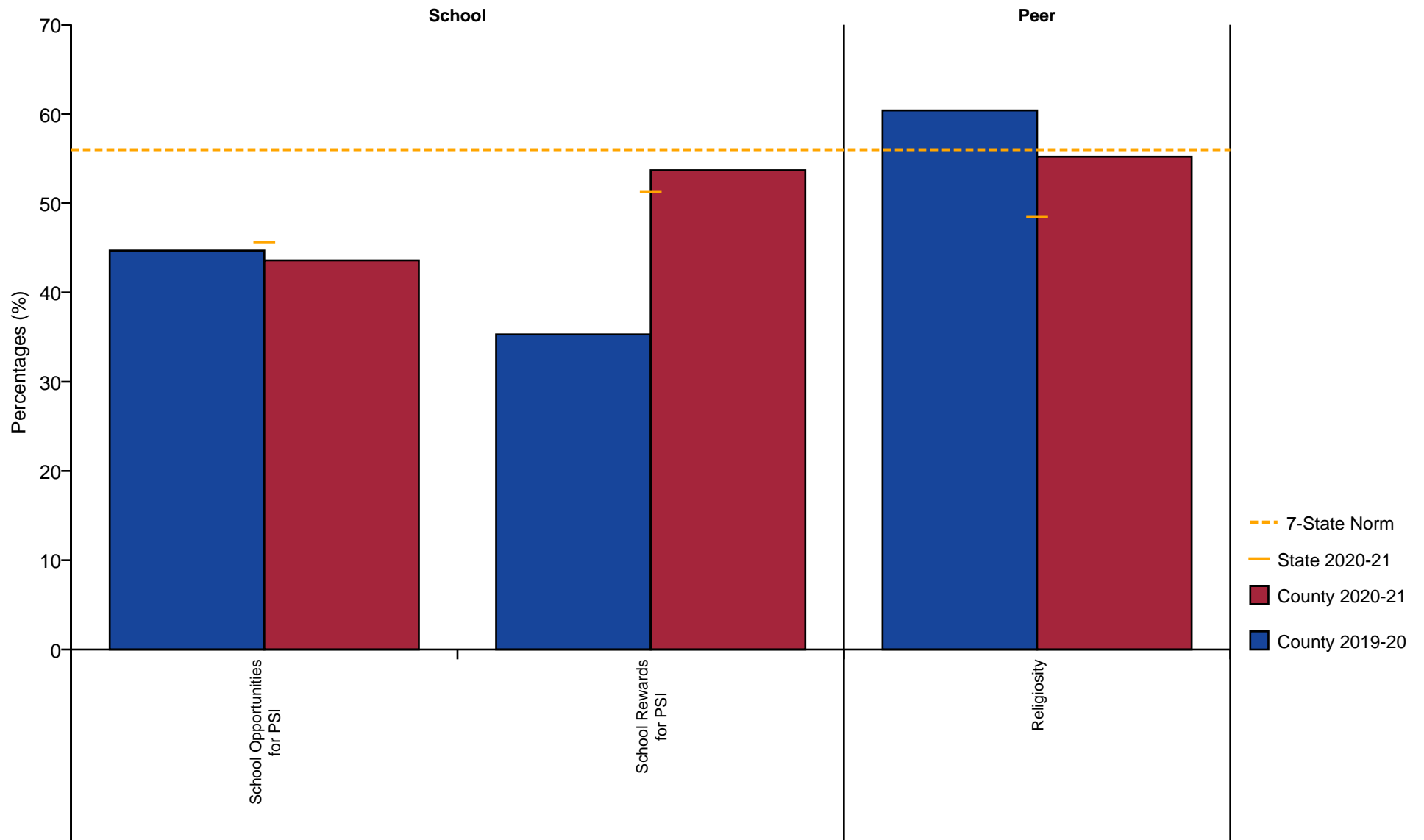


Figure 5.9: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County

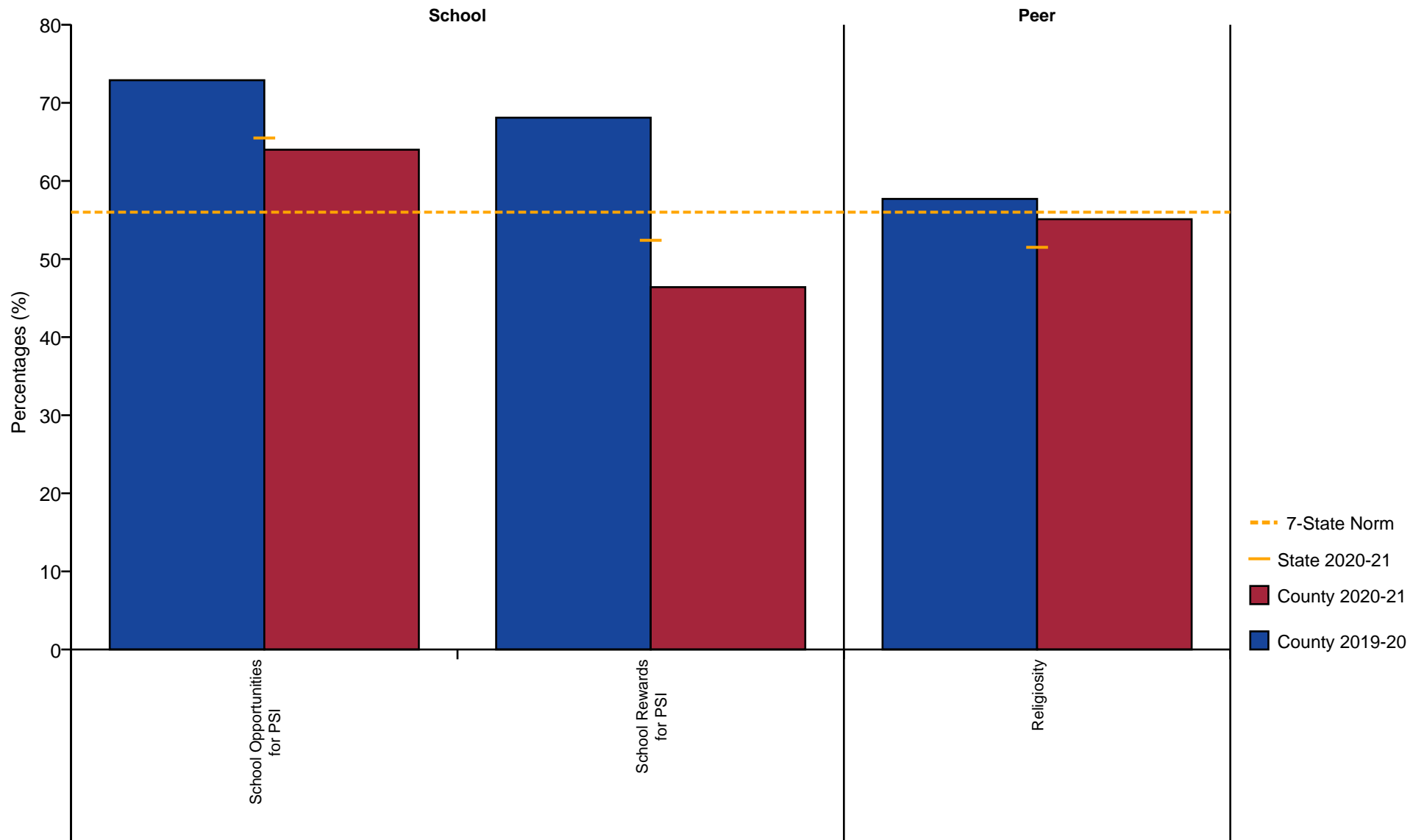


Figure 5.10: Protective Factors - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Sharp County

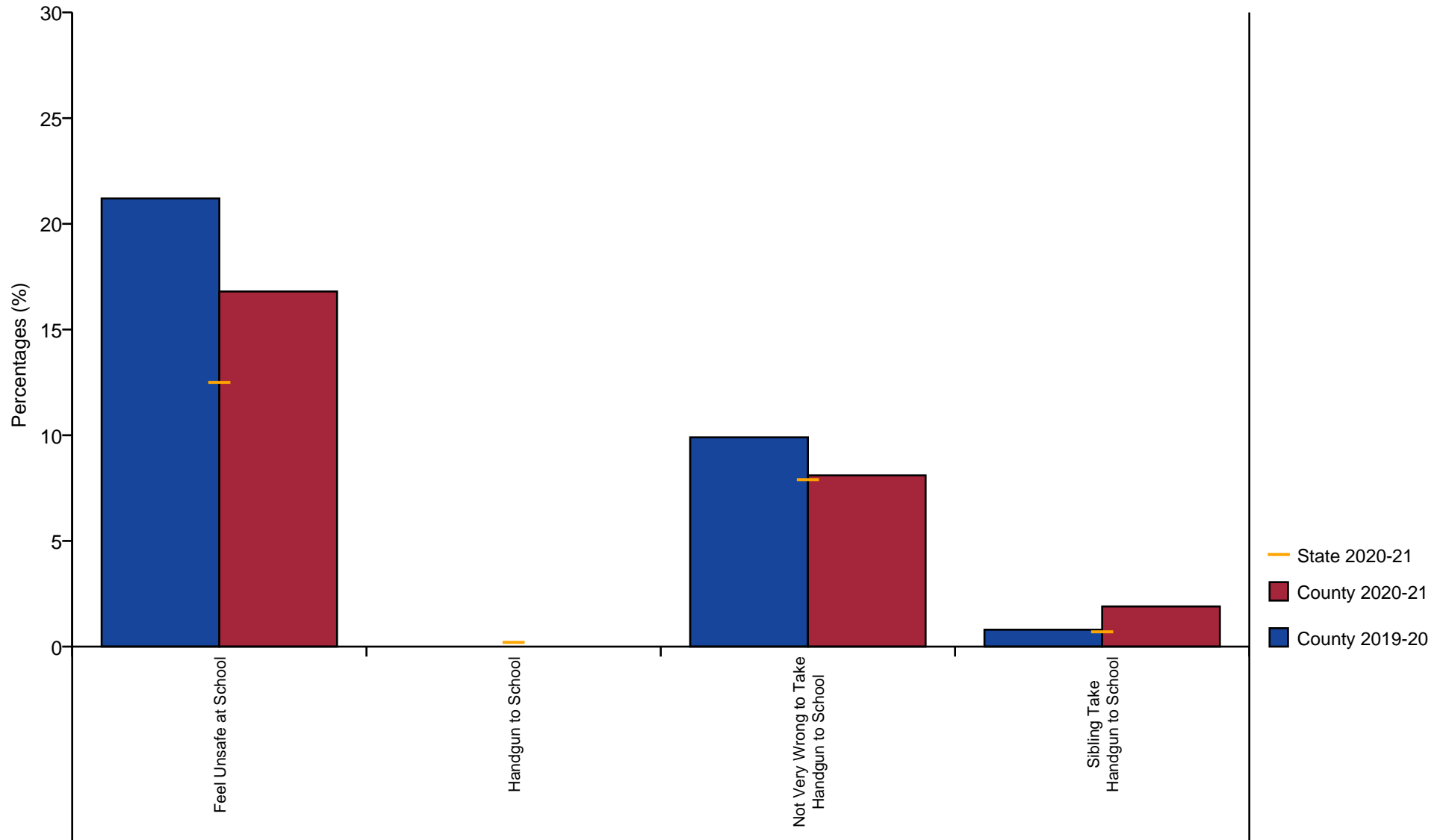


Figure 5.11: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Sharp County

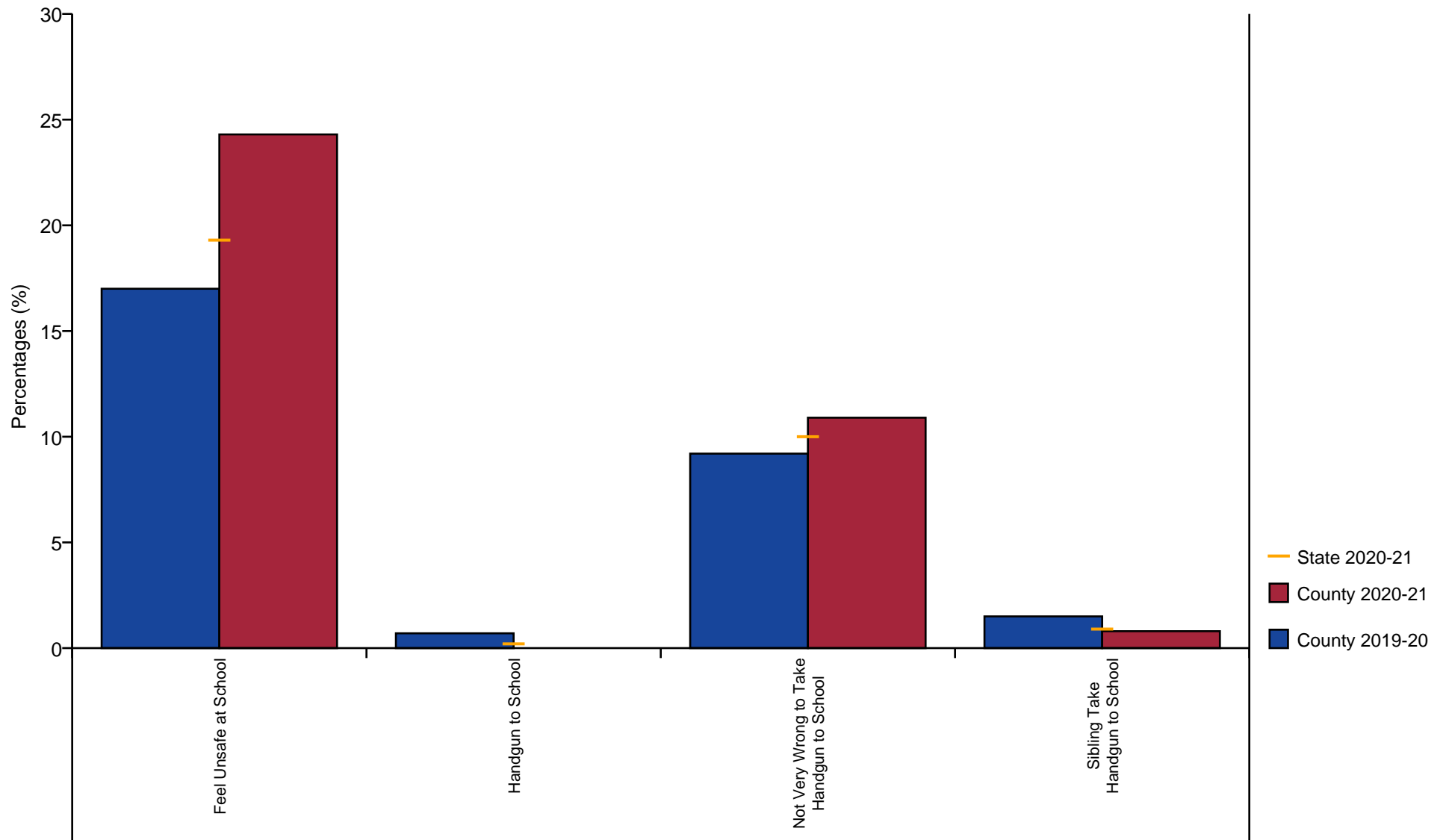
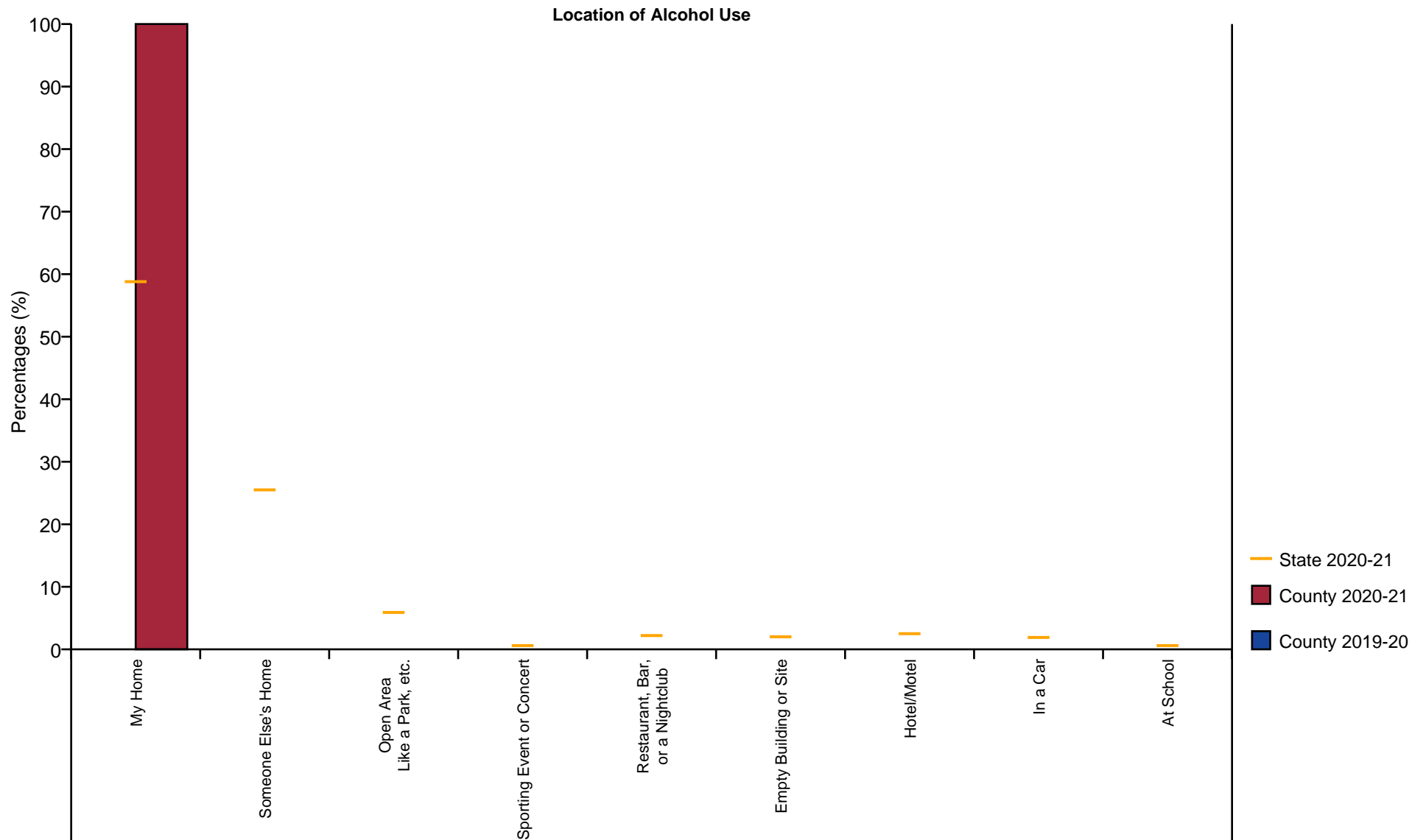


Figure 5.12: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

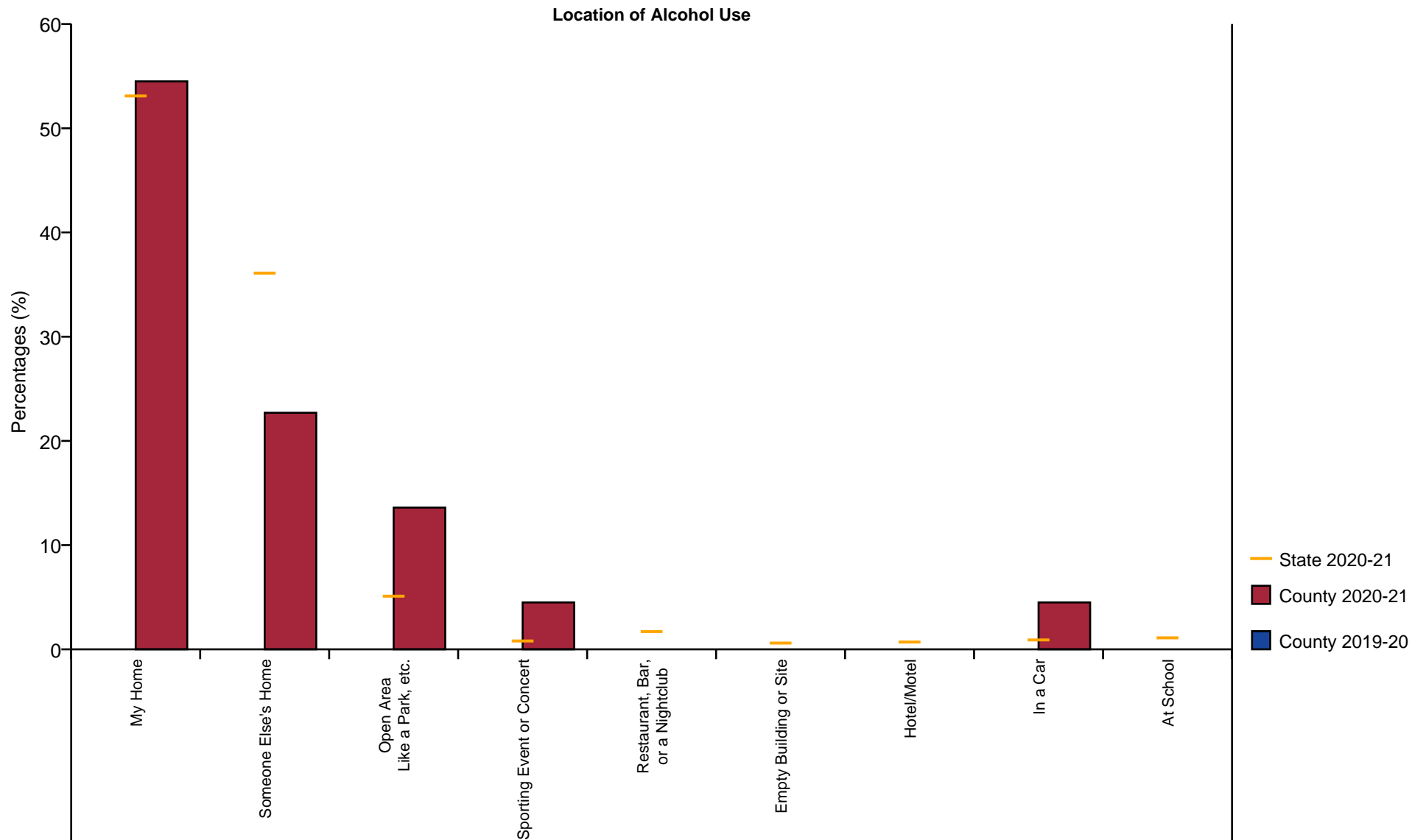
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Sharp County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.13: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Sharp County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.14: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.3	13.5	8.2	8.6
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	37.6	27.9	21.4	22.4
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	47.3	45.7	43.0	0.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	76.8	66.7	53.8	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	40.0	32.2	30.7	16.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	7.6	8.8	0.9
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	25.5	23.0	14.3	20.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	33.5	35.1	33.1	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	59.1	53.8	35.3	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	27.7	24.9	22.4	11.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	6.3	7.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	18.5	18.4	10.6	15.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	20.4	26.5	22.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	51.0	45.3	17.6	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	21.2	19.7	14.6	9.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.6	2.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.2	5.6	5.8	4.6
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	20.5	23.3	22.0	0.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	43.0	41.7	27.4	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	16.0	12.4	14.0	3.0
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.0	3.4	4.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	1.1	12.5	3.4	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.2	6.2	1.7	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	2.6	8.9	1.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	15.5	7.9	9.3	3.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	6.1	10.0	6.6	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	6.3	10.4	2.6	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	7.9	7.1	7.1	2.5
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.4	2.2	1.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.4	2.0	4.6	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	8.4	12.8	1.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	3.2	2.4	2.0	0.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.1	6.2	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.9
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	4.1	1.1	2.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.2	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.1	6.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.8	1.3	4.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	4.2	8.3	0.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	3.8	4.1	1.9
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	14.3	7.2	4.3	6.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	11.5	9.9	11.3	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	14.7	25.0	10.3	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	10.6	8.6	7.5	4.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	4.8	2.8	2.9	2.2
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.4	4.0	6.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.2	12.5	3.4	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.1
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	7.1	5.5	2.9
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	20.4	16.3	16.8	11.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	31.5	30.5	24.5	0.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	53.7	47.9	37.4	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	24.5	20.5	20.2	8.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.3	7.0	13.6	6.7
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	28.4	17.8	16.4	14.9
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	25.3	29.1	27.0	0.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	46.3	47.9	29.9	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	24.8	20.5	21.4	11.3
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	11.6	5.6	10.0	10.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	15.8	13.9	15.1	0.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	41.5	37.5	24.1	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	15.3	9.6	12.3	7.1
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	7.9	3.3	4.3	5.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	9.5	13.6	11.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	31.6	28.8	10.8	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	10.8	8.1	7.0	2.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.9	6.7	3.6	2.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	8.4	9.4	9.7	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	22.8	20.8	10.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	8.2	7.4	6.4	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.1	1.7	2.1	1.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	12.0	7.3	10.1	0.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	11.6	22.9	10.4	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.8	4.7	5.5	0.8
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	1.9	3.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.7	2.2	4.3	4.4
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	2.4	4.0	5.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.5
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	6.8	1.7	3.6	3.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.0	3.4	4.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	1.1	14.6	5.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	4.1	0.6	2.2	2.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	6.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	8.8	2.2	5.1	7.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	12.7	10.6	8.7	0.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	25.3	22.9	17.2	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	10.6	6.0	7.7	5.0
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	3.8	5.5	5.7
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	10.9	5.0	8.6	11.8
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	13.9	13.2	16.6	0.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	12.6	29.2	14.7	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.7	9.1	11.2	9.1
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	10.2	1.1	4.4	3.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.6	9.4	8.9	0.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	22.1	20.8	18.1	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	10.3	4.9	7.7	1.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	6.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	9.7	6.6	3.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	14.7	9.3	6.3	7.2
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	11.8	15.2	9.9	0.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	12.4	11.3	5.7	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	11.2	11.2	7.3	5.7
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	7.7	4.4	2.1	1.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.0	11.9	11.8	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.4	21.0	12.3	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	7.3	7.0	6.8	0.8
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	7.8	5.3	4.3	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.1	8.1	3.3	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.9	0.5	2.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.6	5.3	4.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.1	3.2	0.8	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	5.6	9.2	4.5
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	11.7	10.4	9.2	9.4
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.9	9.3	8.1	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	13.4	11.3	6.5	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.3
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.3	8.7	5.3	3.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	9.6	10.0	6.3	7.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.5	7.9	1.2	0.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	9.2	8.1	4.1	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	9.3	8.8	4.2	5.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.0	48.3	48.9	44.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	51.4	45.3	44.1	50.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	53.1	47.7	45.6	0.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	46.8	56.2	43.2	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	50.7	47.8	45.5	48.1
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.1	22.2	23.7	7.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	21.1	23.6	22.7	15.9
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	36.2	25.9	25.9	0.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	37.2	33.3	29.8	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	28.2	24.8	25.4	12.4
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.8	23.4	34.1	18.6
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	43.7	44.1	39.4	43.2
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	37.0	32.9	30.1	0.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	36.2	37.5	27.2	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	36.2	34.5	32.8	32.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.7	43.0	38.6	39.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	33.6	25.7	22.9	25.2
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	27.5	25.2	29.7	0.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	30.9	31.2	21.6	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	32.8	30.7	28.5	31.3
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.1	33.1	37.9	28.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	42.1	38.5	41.5	33.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	40.0	40.3	40.9	0.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	48.9	41.3	36.9	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	40.1	37.8	39.4	31.3
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.1	15.8	11.7	12.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	28.4	20.2	21.3	27.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	32.3	31.7	35.3	0.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	35.1	41.7	32.4	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	26.4	24.3	24.9	20.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.9	38.4	38.0	31.7
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	47.9	46.9	37.5	50.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	41.0	40.0	51.8	0.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	52.1	45.8	36.0	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	41.3	42.5	41.1	42.2
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.0	55.6	60.5	56.1
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	53.0	44.7	55.5	51.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	41.3	48.3	41.5	0.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	63.9	55.1	39.2	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	52.4	50.0	49.3	53.3
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.4	58.4	59.3	50.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	56.5	49.2	47.1	54.3
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	49.4	55.9	55.1	0.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	64.3	63.4	48.4	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	53.3	55.4	52.8	52.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.3	23.8	21.2	14.4
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	25.9	22.7	13.5	17.5
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	22.4	21.2	23.8	0.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	38.8	36.4	18.7	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	24.0	24.2	19.5	16.1
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.3	26.7	14.1	13.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	29.5	21.9	15.8	21.0
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	26.8	29.5	24.5	0.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	41.2	45.3	23.1	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	27.7	28.1	19.3	17.7
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.0	34.1	34.4	22.5
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	34.6	31.7	28.9	31.6
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	33.3	38.5	39.2	0.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	48.9	45.2	37.7	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	35.0	35.7	35.1	27.5
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.6	21.2	19.2	17.1
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	26.1	19.8	19.0	22.5
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	32.4	38.7	35.4	0.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	43.9	44.4	26.8	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	27.8	28.0	25.3	20.1
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.6	44.3	38.5	48.1
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	68.8	44.7	47.9	63.3
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	59.2	62.0	59.5	0.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	72.9	72.7	70.0	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	57.5	52.2	53.4	56.7
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.8	32.9	31.1	31.8
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	38.4	50.3	35.0	39.9
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	42.9	51.7	48.5	0.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	65.3	68.7	54.1	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	40.7	47.8	41.8	36.3
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.3	46.7	44.7	43.6
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	55.9	65.6	72.9	64.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	67.8	60.1	55.8	0.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	51.5	71.8	56.0	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	57.3	59.4	57.2	55.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.0	43.1	35.3	53.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	46.9	40.4	68.1	46.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	55.2	49.7	43.6	0.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	27.6	38.0	33.6	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	46.7	43.4	45.3	49.6
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	62.2	57.0	60.4	55.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	56.4	64.4	57.7	55.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	55.9	53.0	60.2	0.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	71.4	77.0	77.2	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	60.3	60.5	63.3	55.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.6	11.2	44.9	38.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	9.6	14.7	58.1	17.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
Combined	county	7.8	13.2	52.3	26.7
	state	4.4	11.4	50.7	33.5

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.9	5.4	0.9	1.8
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.1	9.4	1.4	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
Combined	county	90.4	7.6	1.2	0.8
	state	91.1	6.7	1.6	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.2	1.9	3.9
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.3	0.8	3.9
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
Combined	county	94.8	1.3	3.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	54.5	22.7	13.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	61.5	19.2	11.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	54.6	33.1	5.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.2
	state	95.0
8	county	83.2
	state	86.8
Combined	county	88.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.1
8	county	5.3
	state	3.9
Combined	county	3.8
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	4.6
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.8
	state	1.3
Combined	county	2.6
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.6
8	county	5.3
	state	4.3
Combined	county	3.4
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	0.9
8	county	3.1
	state	3.2
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	0.8
8	county	3.8
	state	2.3
Combined	county	3.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	2.0
8	county	3.1
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.0
	state	97.3
8	county	89.1
	state	94.9
Combined	county	93.4
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	3.1
	state	1.7
Combined	county	1.7
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	7.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	4.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.6
Combined	county	1.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.6
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	2.0
8	county	3.1
	state	2.5
Combined	county	2.2
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	93.6	99.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	81.0	83.8
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	65.5	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	67.5	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	77.2	90.5
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	8.0	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.1	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	4.1	1.7
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	10.9	13.1
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	24.1	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	21.1	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	14.9	7.4
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.1	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	7.6	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	4.7	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.6	98.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	94.2	96.9
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.4	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.1	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	88.3	97.4
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.8
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.8	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	9.7	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.2	0.4
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	5.3	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	0.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	2.2	2.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	9.2	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.6	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.6	1.7
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	99.2
	state	98.0
Combined	county	99.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.9	13.8	0.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.4	13.9	15.0	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.5	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.3	14.2	14.1	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.3	12.4	12.7	11.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.7	11.6	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.4	12.7	0.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.5	13.7	14.2	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.7	11.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.7	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.8	14.2	13.7	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.1	14.9	15.1	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	14.1	14.2	12.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	11.1	10.3	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.8	13.8	0.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.2	14.9	15.4	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.0	13.5	13.8	12.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.2	10.8	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.5	13.4	12.6	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	15.1	14.7	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	13.4	12.9	11.2
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.1	12.5	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.8	13.8	13.8	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.5	12.1	12.3	11.0
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	11.4	10.3	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.2	13.5	11.7	11.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.1	13.9	13.9	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.1	13.6	14.2	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	13.2	12.9	11.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.4	10.8	11.0	10.4
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.1	11.6	12.1	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.4	12.5	11.5	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.1	12.8	13.8	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Sharp County

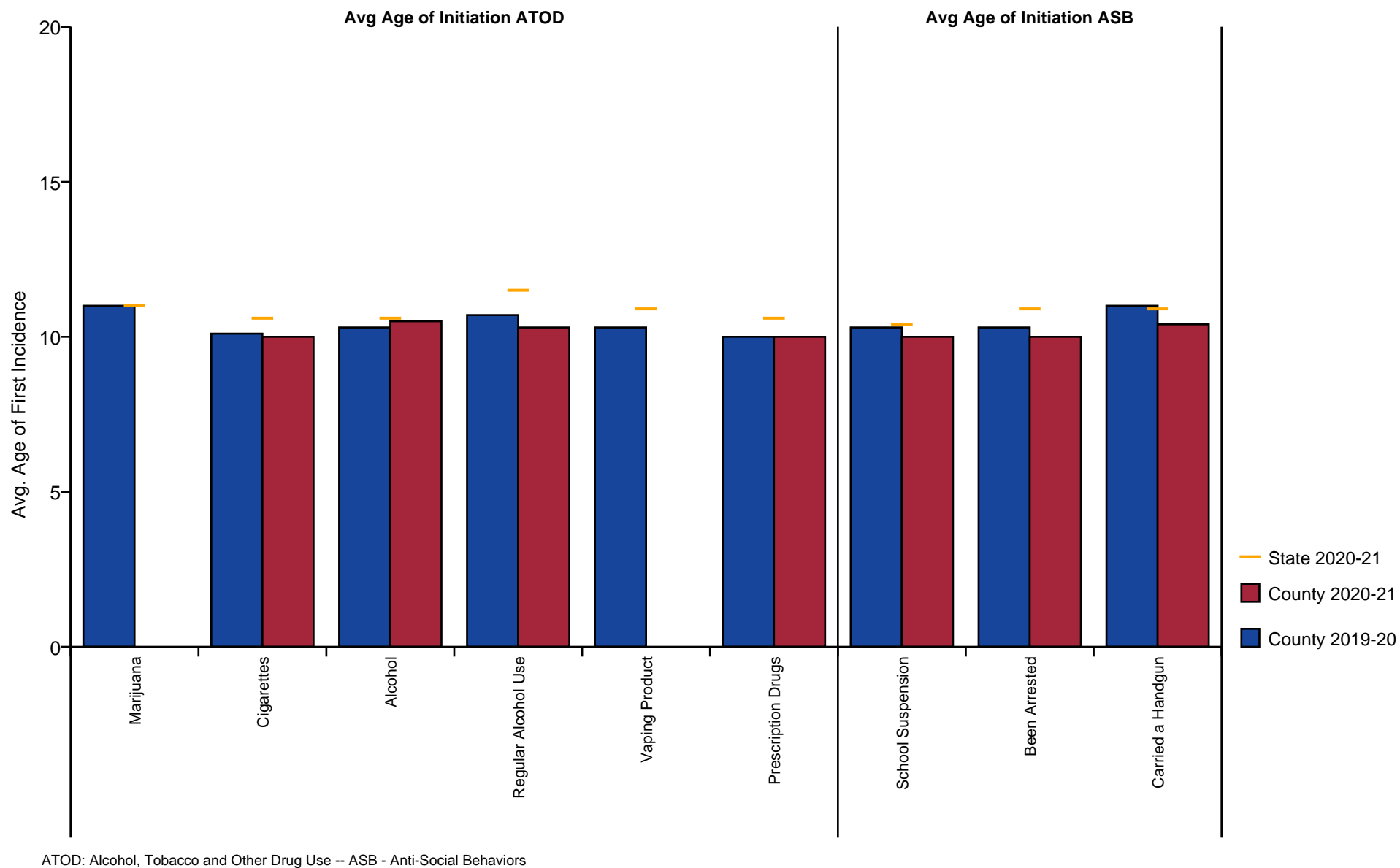


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Sharp County

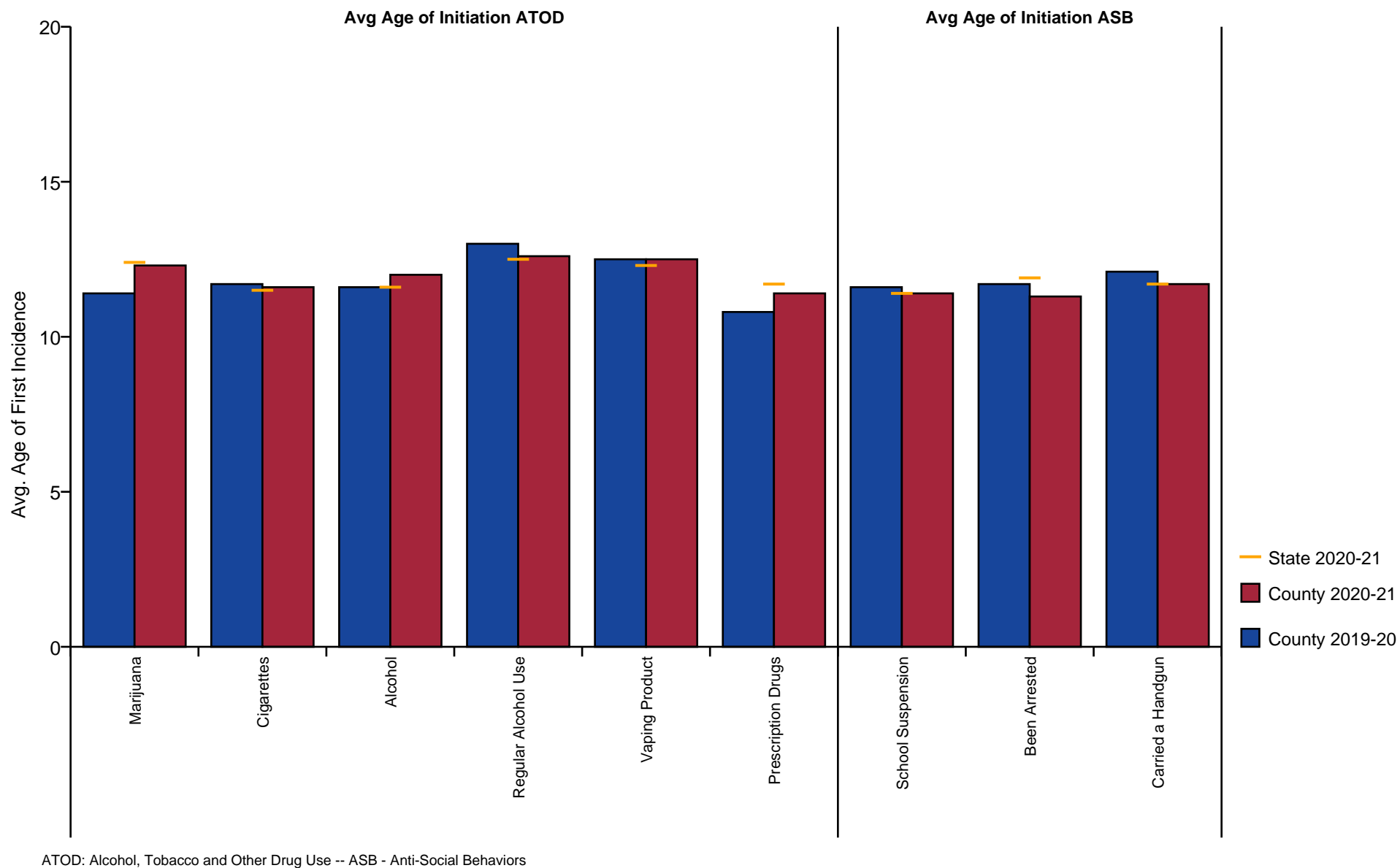


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	7.6	8.8	0.9
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	25.5	23.0	14.3	20.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	33.5	35.1	33.1	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	59.1	53.8	35.3	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	27.7	24.9	22.4	11.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	6.3	7.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	18.5	18.4	10.6	15.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	20.4	26.5	22.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	51.0	45.3	17.6	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	21.2	19.7	14.6	9.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	7.9	3.3	4.3	5.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	9.5	13.6	11.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	31.6	28.8	10.8	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	10.8	8.1	7.0	2.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.9	6.7	3.6	2.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	8.4	9.4	9.7	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	22.8	20.8	10.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	8.2	7.4	6.4	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.6	8.3	3.7	2.8	24.8
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	47.8	11.0	7.4	7.4	26.5
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
Combined	county	53.5	9.8	5.7	5.3	25.7
	state	60.6	8.4	2.2	4.2	24.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	40.7	18.5	23.1	12.0	5.6
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	38.0	26.3	24.1	8.0	3.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
Combined	county	39.2	22.9	23.7	9.8	4.5
	state	34.9	20.0	24.2	12.8	8.1

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.7	3.7	1.8	1.8	0.9
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	58.7	12.3	8.0	12.3	8.7
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
Combined	county	73.3	8.5	5.3	7.7	5.3
	state	75.9	9.1	6.0	4.6	4.4

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.1	8.1	0.9	0.9
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	63.0	20.3	13.0	3.6
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
Combined	county	75.1	14.9	7.6	2.4
	state	79.4	13.2	5.6	1.9

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	81.8	8.0	4.4	2.9	2.9
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
Combined	county	89.5	4.9	2.4	1.6	1.6
	state	91.8	3.9	1.6	0.6	2.1

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.5	13.1	16.8	54.2	8.4
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.4	18.7	29.5	29.5	7.9
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
Combined	county	11.4	16.3	24.0	40.2	8.1
	state	18.4	12.8	21.0	41.4	6.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.5	15.9	20.6	43.9	12.1
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	15.1	14.4	35.3	25.9	9.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
Combined	county	11.8	15.0	28.9	33.7	10.6
	state	18.9	13.1	22.4	36.1	9.5

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.4	7.5	9.3	62.6	12.1
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.6	8.0	24.6	44.9	10.9
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
Combined	county	10.2	7.8	18.0	52.7	11.4
	state	17.9	6.6	16.2	49.4	9.9

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	82.6	6.8	5.3	0.8	4.5
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
Combined	county	88.6	5.5	3.0	0.4	2.5
	state	91.9	3.4	1.6	0.8	2.4

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.2	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	97.9	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	81.3	9.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
Combined	county	87.8	6.3	2.5	1.7	1.7
	state	92.7	3.7	1.4	0.6	1.7

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	3.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	77.6	9.7	5.2	2.2	5.2
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
Combined	county	84.9	7.1	3.8	1.3	2.9
	state	89.3	4.9	2.0	1.0	2.8

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.2	6.6	2.2	1.5	1.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
Combined	county	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
Combined	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	98.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	88.9	5.2	3.7	1.5	0.7
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
Combined	county	93.4	2.9	2.5	0.8	0.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.6

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	85.3	6.6	4.4	2.2	1.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
Combined	county	90.9	4.1	2.9	1.2	0.8
	state	93.5	3.3	1.2	0.6	1.4

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.1
	state	95.2
8	county	79.7
	state	85.4
Combined	county	87.2
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.3
	state	0.6
Combined	county	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.0
	state	2.6
8	county	12.8
	state	7.8
Combined	county	8.1
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.7
8	county	9.0
	state	6.5
Combined	county	5.5
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.5
	state	2.7
Combined	county	0.9
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	4.5
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	3.8
	state	3.4
Combined	county	2.1
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.3
8	county	6.8
	state	4.2
Combined	county	4.3
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	6.8
	state	4.4
Combined	county	3.8
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	3.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.3	10.9	4.0	1.0	14.9
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	41.7	15.9	22.0	15.9	4.5
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
Combined	county	53.6	13.7	14.2	9.4	9.0
	state	55.3	16.3	12.8	6.7	9.0

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	74.3	6.9	5.0	2.0	11.9
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	42.7	14.5	20.6	17.6	4.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
Combined	county	56.5	11.2	13.8	10.8	7.8
	state	56.1	15.7	12.9	7.5	7.9

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	89.3	6.8	1.9	1.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	64.1	4.6	16.0	15.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
Combined	county	75.2	5.6	9.8	9.4
	state	73.3	9.8	9.3	7.6

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.5	7.7	3.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	69.0	27.1	3.9
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
Combined	county	77.7	18.5	3.9
	state	79.5	16.1	4.4

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	23.2	50.5	16.2	10.1
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	16.8	61.6	12.8	8.8
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
Combined	county	19.6	56.7	14.3	9.4
	state	22.1	52.3	18.5	7.1

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.8	63.4	9.9	8.9
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	12.4	69.0	10.1	8.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
Combined	county	14.8	66.5	10.0	8.7
	state	17.0	59.6	11.9	11.4

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	75.5	4.1	20.4
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	67.2	12.5	20.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
Combined	county	70.8	8.8	20.4
	state	59.0	12.6	28.5

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	28.4	14.7	46.1	3.9	6.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.5	14.0	50.4	12.4	7.8
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
Combined	county	21.2	14.3	48.5	8.7	7.4
	state	19.4	16.9	46.2	13.2	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.5	8.7	25.0	25.0	27.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	23.1	21.5	20.8	25.4	9.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
Combined	county	18.8	15.8	22.6	25.2	17.5
	state	16.6	12.8	23.1	26.6	20.9

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	7.7	12.5	34.6	28.8	16.3
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	29.2	22.3	26.9	17.7	3.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
Combined	county	19.7	17.9	30.3	22.6	9.4
	state	17.7	19.7	29.5	21.0	12.1

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	11.5	9.6	24.0	19.2	35.6
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	23.8	16.2	22.3	20.8	16.9
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
Combined	county	18.4	13.2	23.1	20.1	25.2
	state	17.7	13.4	17.8	21.0	30.1

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.4	42.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.8	47.2
	state	52.6	47.4
Combined	county	54.8	45.2
	state	53.6	46.4

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.7	14.6	24.3	27.2	24.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	13.1	16.2	20.8	23.1	26.9
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
Combined	county	11.6	15.5	22.3	24.9	25.8
	state	15.6	13.3	25.0	21.7	24.4

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	7.8	16.7	12.7	52.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	14.7	14.0	10.9	16.3	44.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
Combined	county	12.6	11.3	13.4	14.7	48.1
	state	12.4	9.5	14.8	17.0	46.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	12.9	11.9	13.9	42.6
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	21.7	19.4	15.5	14.0	29.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
Combined	county	20.4	16.5	13.9	13.9	35.2
	state	19.9	14.7	16.7	15.1	33.6

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.8	6.8	15.5	14.6	57.3
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	14.0	9.3	14.7	14.0	48.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
Combined	county	10.3	8.2	15.1	14.2	52.2
	state	10.7	8.3	12.2	15.8	53.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.9	10.9	17.8	16.8	43.6
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	10.9	16.3	17.1	24.0	31.8
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
Combined	county	10.9	13.9	17.4	20.9	37.0
	state	14.9	13.2	18.4	17.6	36.0

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.7	7.8	16.5	10.7	56.3
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	17.8	10.9	10.1	13.2	48.1
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
Combined	county	13.8	9.5	12.9	12.1	51.7
	state	14.6	8.5	10.9	13.5	52.5

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	108	2.8	106	0.0	106	1.9	105
Grade 8	5.1	137	10.4	134	1.5	133	3.7	135
Combined	2.9	245	7.1	240	0.8	239	2.9	240

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	87.0	100	68.6	102	64.9	97	86.9	99
Grade 8	78.6	131	57.3	131	43.4	122	84.9	126
Combined	82.3	231	62.2	233	53.0	219	85.8	225

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	104	95.2	104	99.0	104	99.0	104
Grade 8	97.0	133	94.0	133	96.2	133	99.2	133
Combined	97.5	237	94.5	237	97.5	237	99.2	237

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	106	94.3	106	96.2	106	98.1	106
Grade 8	84.8	132	77.6	134	87.1	132	94.7	132
Combined	90.3	238	85.0	240	91.2	238	96.2	238

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.1	145	10.6	141	4.3	140	2.1	140
Female	4.0	149	11.5	148	4.1	148	3.4	149
Combined	4.1	294	11.1	289	4.2	288	2.8	289

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.6	135	48.9	137	32.8	131	82.4	131
Female	88.3	145	67.8	146	60.1	138	87.8	139
Combined	82.1	280	58.7	283	46.8	269	85.2	270

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.8	139	91.4	139	94.2	139	99.3	139
Female	99.3	147	94.6	147	94.6	147	98.6	147
Combined	96.2	286	93.0	286	94.4	286	99.0	286

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.0	140	70.9	141	77.9	140	92.9	140
Female	89.8	147	84.5	148	86.4	147	95.9	147
Combined	85.0	287	77.9	289	82.2	287	94.4	287

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyoungth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyoungth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmilller@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	39.4	50.0	55.0	49.2	48.2	49.6
Female	60.6	50.0	45.0	50.8	51.8	50.4
N of Valid	99	13,182	129	12,663	228	25,845
N of Miss	14	655	12	686	26	1,341

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	56.2	54.2	0.0	0.0	25.2	27.6
12	42.9	43.2	0.0	0.2	19.2	22.1
13	0.9	2.4	47.1	55.2	26.4	28.3
14	0.0	0.0	50.7	42.3	28.0	20.8
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,656	138	13,164	250	26,820
N of Miss	1	181	3	185	4	366

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	44.5	50.9
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	55.5	49.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	13,837	141	13,349	254	27,186
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	80.3	94.1	80.8	93.8	80.5
Yes	6.5	19.7	5.9	19.2	6.2	19.5
N of Valid	107	13,186	136	12,965	243	26,151
N of Miss	6	651	5	384	11	1,035

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	83.3	97.8	81.7	98.4	82.5
Yes	0.9	16.7	2.2	18.3	1.6	17.5
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	100.0	97.6	99.2	97.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.1	95.7	94.6	94.7	94.4
Yes	6.5	5.9	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	36.4	7.2	32.8	8.5	34.6
Yes	89.8	63.6	92.8	67.2	91.5	65.4
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.3	99.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	79.4	93.5	83.0	93.1	81.1
Yes	7.4	20.6	6.5	17.0	6.9	18.9
N of Valid	108	13,463	139	13,076	247	26,539
N of Miss	5	374	2	273	7	647

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.9	3.7	1.4	3.5	1.2	3.6
Some high school	5.5	3.2	6.4	5.2	6.0	4.2
Completed high school	13.6	9.5	20.6	13.4	17.5	11.5
Some college	12.7	9.1	10.6	12.2	11.6	10.7
Completed college	20.9	21.1	25.5	24.9	23.5	23.0
Graduate or professional school after college	5.5	10.2	7.8	12.9	6.8	11.6
Don't know	38.2	40.9	25.5	26.1	31.1	33.6
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	110	13,426	141	13,183	251	26,609
N of Miss	3	411	0	166	3	577

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.7	12.6	20.0	14.1	20.3	13.4
Yes	79.3	87.4	80.0	85.9	79.7	86.6
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.9	91.4	92.9	92.4	93.4
Yes	6.3	6.1	8.6	7.1	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	86.1	82.1	88.1	83.3	87.1
Yes	15.3	13.9	17.9	11.9	16.7	12.9
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.0	97.1	96.1	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.4	5.0	2.9	3.9	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.3	38.3	40.7	39.4	41.4	38.9
Yes	57.7	61.7	59.3	60.6	58.6	61.1
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	85.9	78.6	84.7	81.3	85.3
Yes	15.3	14.1	21.4	15.3	18.7	14.7
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	91.9	90.0	93.4	91.6	92.6
Yes	6.3	8.1	10.0	6.6	8.4	7.4
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	95.0	95.7	96.5	94.4	95.7
Yes	7.2	5.0	4.3	3.5	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	97.6	96.4	98.1	95.6	97.8
Yes	5.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	4.4	2.2
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.9	50.3	46.4	49.4	46.2	49.9
Yes	54.1	49.7	53.6	50.6	53.8	50.1
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.7	93.6	94.7	94.4	94.7
Yes	4.5	5.3	6.4	5.3	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.2	53.2	52.1	52.8	52.6	53.0
Yes	46.8	46.8	47.9	47.2	47.4	47.0
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.8	91.4	94.6	92.8	94.7
Yes	5.4	5.2	8.6	5.4	7.2	5.3
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.6	95.7	96.0	95.2	95.8
Yes	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	111	13,732	140	13,287	251	27,019
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	3	167

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	7.9	8.5	9.3	8.8
no	47.2	37.4	48.2	37.4	47.8	37.4
yes	35.2	46.0	41.0	48.3	38.5	47.2
YES!	6.5	7.4	2.9	5.8	4.5	6.6
N of Valid	108	13,312	139	12,992	247	26,304
N of Miss	5	525	2	357	7	882

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.8	11.2	11.5	9.8	13.0	10.5
no	51.9	47.0	48.2	49.9	49.8	48.5
yes	25.9	34.7	37.4	35.8	32.4	35.2
YES!	7.4	7.1	2.9	4.5	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	108	13,208	139	12,874	247	26,082
N of Miss	5	629	2	475	7	1,104

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.6	7.3	4.9	5.3	4.2
no	11.0	17.8	30.7	24.4	22.0	21.1
yes	50.5	54.1	47.4	55.2	48.8	54.7
YES!	35.8	24.5	14.6	15.5	24.0	20.0
N of Valid	109	13,284	137	12,922	246	26,206
N of Miss	4	553	4	427	8	980

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.8
no	7.1	14.3	2.2	6.8	4.4	10.6
yes	38.4	45.5	48.2	45.8	43.8	45.6
YES!	52.7	36.2	48.2	45.7	50.2	40.9
N of Valid	112	13,317	139	12,969	251	26,286
N of Miss	1	520	2	380	3	900

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.1
no	10.8	13.9	15.8	17.4	13.6	15.7
yes	57.7	50.6	59.7	54.5	58.8	52.5
YES!	27.0	32.6	20.9	24.8	23.6	28.7
N of Valid	111	13,258	139	12,932	250	26,190
N of Miss	2	579	2	417	4	996

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.6	9.6	5.3	7.8	4.4
no	11.2	8.8	14.7	14.0	13.2	11.4
yes	44.9	44.8	58.1	56.8	52.3	50.7
YES!	38.3	42.7	17.6	24.0	26.7	33.5
N of Valid	107	13,198	136	12,893	243	26,091
N of Miss	6	639	5	456	11	1,095

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.6	18.4	15.1	13.6	11.8
no	32.7	35.2	40.4	46.5	37.0	40.8
yes	46.7	41.6	36.0	31.5	40.7	36.6
YES!	13.1	14.7	5.1	6.9	8.6	10.8
N of Valid	107	13,210	136	12,904	243	26,114
N of Miss	6	627	5	445	11	1,072

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	9.2	18.7	11.0	12.6	10.1
no	29.6	35.0	38.1	42.4	34.4	38.6
yes	52.8	43.2	38.8	39.2	44.9	41.2
YES!	13.0	12.6	4.3	7.4	8.1	10.0
N of Valid	108	13,066	139	12,885	247	25,951
N of Miss	5	771	2	464	7	1,235

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	10.8	10.4	11.3	9.8
no	42.6	36.1	36.7	35.9	39.3	36.0
yes	31.5	42.1	40.3	41.6	36.4	41.9
YES!	13.9	12.6	12.2	12.1	13.0	12.3
N of Valid	108	13,049	139	12,881	247	25,930
N of Miss	5	788	2	468	7	1,256

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.9	5.0	3.2	5.2	3.6
no	17.0	16.2	13.7	16.2	15.1	16.2
yes	51.8	52.3	61.2	60.7	57.0	56.5
YES!	25.9	27.5	20.1	19.9	22.7	23.8
N of Valid	112	13,175	139	12,870	251	26,045
N of Miss	1	662	2	479	3	1,141

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	6.0	12.9	7.9	10.3	7.0
Rarely	12.4	12.5	18.0	17.4	15.5	15.0
Sometimes	38.1	34.4	38.1	38.8	38.1	36.6
Often	18.6	24.7	21.6	24.6	20.2	24.7
Almost always	23.9	22.3	9.4	11.2	15.9	16.8
N of Valid	113	13,392	139	12,995	252	26,387
N of Miss	0	445	2	354	2	799

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.5	13.7	4.4	5.6	11.2	9.7
Rarely	26.5	30.2	16.8	23.8	21.2	27.0
Sometimes	28.3	31.7	37.2	36.9	33.2	34.3
Often	11.5	13.3	18.2	20.0	15.2	16.6
Almost always	14.2	11.2	23.4	13.6	19.2	12.4
N of Valid	113	13,280	137	12,915	250	26,195
N of Miss	0	557	4	434	4	991

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
Rarely	1.8	1.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	2.2
Sometimes	8.0	7.3	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.3
Often	16.8	20.9	26.6	32.0	22.2	26.4
Almost always	73.5	69.7	52.5	51.0	61.9	60.5
N of Valid	113	13,321	139	12,959	252	26,280
N of Miss	0	516	2	390	2	906

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.8	4.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.9
Rarely	9.3	10.4	21.9	20.8	16.3	15.5
Sometimes	24.1	30.3	32.1	38.2	28.6	34.2
Often	35.2	29.7	26.3	24.1	30.2	27.0
Almost always	28.7	25.6	13.1	11.2	20.0	18.5
N of Valid	108	13,127	137	12,718	245	25,845
N of Miss	5	710	4	631	9	1,341

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.2
Mostly D's	1.8	2.4	0.7	3.0	1.2	2.7
Mostly C's	13.5	10.8	17.3	13.8	15.6	12.3
Mostly B's	31.5	37.4	41.0	36.7	36.8	37.1
Mostly A's	49.5	48.0	39.6	45.4	44.0	46.7
N of Valid	111	13,306	139	12,940	250	26,246
N of Miss	2	531	2	409	4	940

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.9	36.2	14.0	15.7	25.0	26.1
Quite important	24.1	27.3	22.1	22.2	23.0	24.8
Fairly important	21.3	22.6	38.2	32.4	30.7	27.4
Slightly important	11.1	11.4	19.1	24.3	15.6	17.7
Not at all important	4.6	2.5	6.6	5.4	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	108	13,350	136	12,929	244	26,279
N of Miss	5	487	5	420	10	907

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	60.4	55.6	55.4	61.7	57.6	58.6
1	11.7	13.5	12.9	12.7	12.4	13.1
2	13.5	10.0	10.8	8.8	12.0	9.4
3	3.6	7.4	10.1	6.5	7.2	7.0
4-5	4.5	7.4	7.9	5.9	6.4	6.7
6-10	3.6	3.2	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.9
11 or more	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	111	13,307	139	12,940	250	26,247
N of Miss	2	530	2	409	4	939

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	88.6	71.0	76.6	77.4	82.7
Little chance	5.5	6.5	9.4	11.9	7.7	9.2
Some chance	4.5	2.7	11.6	7.1	8.5	4.9
Pretty good chance	4.5	1.3	6.5	3.1	5.6	2.2
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	110	13,214	138	12,875	248	26,089
N of Miss	3	623	3	474	6	1,097

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.1	6.2	11.2	10.7	10.2	8.4
Little chance	6.4	8.8	17.9	15.5	12.7	12.1
Some chance	19.1	17.8	30.6	25.3	25.4	21.5
Pretty good chance	30.0	32.3	23.1	28.2	26.2	30.3
Very good chance	35.5	34.9	17.2	20.3	25.4	27.7
N of Valid	110	13,232	134	12,804	244	26,036
N of Miss	3	605	7	545	10	1,150

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	85.9	63.8	69.5	71.5	77.8
Little chance	10.8	7.7	12.3	14.0	11.6	10.8
Some chance	2.7	3.3	12.3	8.9	8.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	5.4	1.9	8.7	5.7	7.2	3.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	111	13,159	138	12,824	249	25,983
N of Miss	2	678	3	525	5	1,203

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.4	9.7	9.4	11.4	7.6	10.6
Little chance	10.8	9.7	18.1	15.2	14.9	12.4
Some chance	17.1	18.9	22.5	26.3	20.1	22.5
Pretty good chance	33.3	27.6	34.1	27.5	33.7	27.5
Very good chance	33.3	34.0	15.9	19.6	23.7	26.9
N of Valid	111	13,164	138	12,831	249	25,995
N of Miss	2	673	3	518	5	1,191

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	89.8	71.0	70.5	79.4	80.3
Little chance	4.5	5.0	8.0	10.8	6.5	7.9
Some chance	2.7	2.5	5.1	7.5	4.0	5.0
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.4	10.1	6.3	6.5	3.8
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	5.8	4.8	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	110	13,103	138	12,833	248	25,936
N of Miss	3	734	3	516	6	1,250

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	81.2	68.1	74.9	72.6	78.1
Little chance	12.7	8.6	11.6	11.1	12.1	9.8
Some chance	2.7	4.5	8.0	6.6	5.6	5.5
Pretty good chance	5.5	2.8	7.2	4.0	6.5	3.3
Very good chance	0.9	3.0	5.1	3.4	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	110	13,141	138	12,830	248	25,971
N of Miss	3	696	3	519	6	1,215

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.7	86.4	58.7	65.3	73.3	75.9
Little chance	3.7	6.6	12.3	11.7	8.5	9.1
Some chance	1.8	3.3	8.0	8.8	5.3	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	12.3	7.3	7.7	4.6
Very good chance	0.9	1.8	8.7	6.9	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	109	13,153	138	12,851	247	26,004
N of Miss	4	684	3	498	7	1,182

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	82.8	64.2	73.5	73.7	78.2
Little chance	10.0	10.4	19.7	14.2	15.4	12.2
Some chance	1.8	3.4	6.6	6.9	4.5	5.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.7	7.3	3.3	5.3	2.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	110	13,161	137	12,856	247	26,017
N of Miss	3	676	4	493	7	1,169

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	95.6	93.0	97.6	95.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,299	137	12,870	247	26,169
N of Miss	3	538	4	479	7	1,017

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	95.1	81.6	89.1	89.1	92.1
10 or younger	1.8	3.1	6.6	3.7	4.5	3.4
11	0.0	1.4	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.6
12	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.6	2.0	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.6	1.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,238	136	12,810	247	26,048
N of Miss	2	599	5	539	7	1,138

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	84.4	68.6	72.8	76.6	78.7
10 or younger	7.2	9.6	8.0	9.1	7.7	9.4
11	6.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.0
12	0.0	1.1	5.8	5.0	3.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	7.4	4.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.1	3.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,251	137	12,828	248	26,079
N of Miss	2	586	4	521	6	1,107

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.6	92.7	95.3	94.8	96.9
10 or younger	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.6
11	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,247	137	12,841	248	26,088
N of Miss	2	590	4	508	6	1,098

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	88.4	86.2	81.1	89.1	84.8
10 or younger	7.3	8.0	2.2	7.0	4.4	7.5
11	0.0	2.8	5.8	3.3	3.2	3.0
12	0.0	0.6	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	3.7	1.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,267	138	12,871	248	26,138
N of Miss	3	570	3	478	6	1,048

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	99.0	95.7	97.9	96.8	98.4
10 or younger	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,247	138	12,865	249	26,112
N of Miss	2	590	3	484	5	1,074

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	92.1	91.3	92.2	92.4	92.2
10 or younger	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.2
11	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9
12	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	13,240	138	12,854	249	26,094
N of Miss	2	597	3	495	5	1,092

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.7	80.4	85.1	89.2	90.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.5
11	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.0
12	0.0	0.6	1.4	4.2	0.8	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	8.7	5.7	4.8	2.8
14	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.5	2.4	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,252	138	12,853	249	26,105
N of Miss	2	585	3	496	5	1,081

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	97.8	96.4	95.4	97.6	96.6
10 or younger	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,235	138	12,865	249	26,100
N of Miss	2	602	3	484	5	1,086

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	92.1	89.1	90.0	90.4	91.1
Wrong	5.4	6.0	9.4	7.4	7.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	111	13,323	138	12,902	249	26,225
N of Miss	2	514	3	447	5	961

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	70.5	68.1	59.4	73.8	65.0
Wrong	15.5	25.2	26.1	33.2	21.4	29.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.6	5.8	6.8	4.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	110	13,210	138	12,809	248	26,019
N of Miss	3	627	3	540	6	1,167

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.6	52.3	33.1	39.3	44.5	45.9
Wrong	37.8	33.6	41.2	38.0	39.7	35.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	11.7	23.5	19.6	14.2	15.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	111	13,179	136	12,806	247	25,985
N of Miss	2	658	5	543	7	1,201

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	85.3	74.6	75.5	83.1	80.5
Wrong	5.4	10.6	18.8	18.2	12.9	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	5.1	4.8	2.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	111	13,260	138	12,872	249	26,132
N of Miss	2	577	3	477	5	1,054

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	75.9	58.0	58.6	65.9	67.4
Wrong	19.8	19.1	29.0	30.5	24.9	24.7
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.9	11.6	9.1	7.6	6.4
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	111	13,271	138	12,876	249	26,147
N of Miss	2	566	3	473	5	1,039

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	88.1	66.7	71.1	76.3	79.7
Wrong	9.9	8.5	18.1	19.2	14.5	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.5	11.6	7.7	6.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	3.6	2.0	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	111	13,272	138	12,878	249	26,150
N of Miss	2	565	3	471	5	1,036

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	91.1	72.1	78.8	81.4	85.1
Wrong	6.3	6.9	20.6	15.9	14.2	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	5.9	4.0	3.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	111	13,272	136	12,876	247	26,148
N of Miss	2	565	5	473	7	1,038

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	93.2	75.4	76.3	84.3	84.9
Wrong	3.6	4.5	13.0	13.6	8.8	9.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	9.4	6.7	5.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	111	13,258	138	12,866	249	26,124
N of Miss	2	579	3	483	5	1,062

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.1	87.7	85.8	91.6	90.0
Wrong	2.7	4.7	11.6	11.0	7.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	111	13,261	138	12,849	249	26,110
N of Miss	2	576	3	500	5	1,076

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.8	85.5	85.7	89.2	89.3
Wrong	5.4	5.4	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	0.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	111	13,184	138	12,845	249	26,029
N of Miss	2	653	3	504	5	1,157

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	96.6	92.0	91.6	94.4	94.1
Wrong	1.8	2.8	7.2	6.7	4.8	4.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,246	138	12,875	249	26,121
N of Miss	2	591	3	474	5	1,065

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	88.5	63.0	70.0	75.1	79.4
Wrong	8.1	8.0	20.3	18.4	14.9	13.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.6	13.0	8.5	7.6	5.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	111	13,256	138	12,878	249	26,134
N of Miss	2	581	3	471	5	1,052

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	91.2	92.8	87.5	94.3	89.4
1 to 2 times	1.9	7.0	7.2	9.3	4.9	8.1
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	108	13,218	139	12,773	247	25,991
N of Miss	5	619	2	576	7	1,195

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	93.0	92.8	93.0	94.3	93.0
1 to 2 times	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	108	13,148	139	12,730	247	25,878
N of Miss	5	689	2	619	7	1,308

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.8	99.3
1 to 2 times	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,140	136	12,716	246	25,856
N of Miss	3	697	5	633	8	1,330

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,174	139	12,751	249	25,925
N of Miss	3	663	2	598	5	1,261

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.5	46.5	34.1	38.5	38.2	42.5
1 to 2 times	24.1	25.8	22.5	23.4	23.2	24.6
3 to 5 times	8.3	13.0	15.2	14.9	12.2	13.9
6 to 9 times	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
10+ times	20.4	10.7	23.2	18.0	22.0	14.3
N of Valid	108	13,088	138	12,738	246	25,826
N of Miss	5	749	3	611	8	1,360

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	98.6	98.2	99.2	98.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,135	139	12,721	248	25,856
N of Miss	4	702	2	628	6	1,330

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	92.4	90.6	92.1	92.7	92.2
1 to 2 times	3.6	5.7	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	110	13,168	138	12,745	248	25,913
N of Miss	3	669	3	604	6	1,273

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	98.5	96.7	99.2	98.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	13,162	136	12,754	246	25,916
N of Miss	3	675	5	595	8	1,270

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,168	139	12,754	249	25,922
N of Miss	3	669	2	595	5	1,264

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	96.3	81.8	87.1	89.5	91.8
1 to 2 times	0.9	2.2	8.0	5.6	4.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	4.4	2.5	2.4	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.6
10+ times	0.0	0.6	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	110	13,160	137	12,743	247	25,903
N of Miss	3	677	4	606	7	1,283

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.5	20.6	11.5	13.2	9.3	16.9
Slight risk	5.6	5.9	8.6	6.1	7.3	6.0
Moderate risk	12.1	14.4	17.3	16.3	15.0	15.3
Great risk	69.2	54.2	56.8	60.8	62.2	57.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.1	5.8	3.6	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	107	13,107	139	12,747	246	25,854
N of Miss	6	730	2	602	8	1,332

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.3	23.6	25.7	23.9	18.5	23.7
Slight risk	22.4	17.2	25.0	25.2	23.9	21.2
Moderate risk	23.4	19.6	21.3	20.3	22.2	19.9
Great risk	35.5	29.5	17.6	24.9	25.5	27.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.1	10.3	5.7	9.9	7.9
N of Valid	107	12,987	136	12,562	243	25,549
N of Miss	6	850	5	787	11	1,637

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.5	22.2	18.0	18.9	13.9	20.6
Slight risk	8.5	8.4	12.9	14.7	11.0	11.6
Moderate risk	23.6	17.5	26.6	22.7	25.3	20.1
Great risk	49.1	41.4	33.1	37.8	40.0	39.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.5	9.4	5.8	9.8	8.2
N of Valid	106	12,855	139	12,573	245	25,428
N of Miss	7	982	2	776	9	1,758

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.1	22.6	18.7	16.8	15.4	19.7
Slight risk	18.5	14.6	21.6	18.2	20.2	16.4
Moderate risk	21.3	20.7	21.6	26.8	21.5	23.7
Great risk	43.5	37.5	32.4	34.7	37.2	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	4.7	5.8	3.5	5.7	4.1
N of Valid	108	13,024	139	12,710	247	25,734
N of Miss	5	813	2	639	7	1,452

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.3	21.5	15.3	14.7	12.2	18.1
Slight risk	16.7	8.0	13.9	10.7	15.1	9.3
Moderate risk	14.8	19.1	25.5	24.5	20.8	21.8
Great risk	54.6	46.4	38.0	46.3	45.3	46.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.1	7.3	3.8	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	108	13,036	137	12,714	245	25,750
N of Miss	5	801	4	635	9	1,436

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.5	21.0	10.8	13.4	9.4	17.2
Slight risk	4.7	4.4	2.9	5.5	3.7	4.9
Moderate risk	6.6	11.7	11.5	14.5	9.4	13.1
Great risk	74.5	55.4	65.5	60.4	69.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	7.5	9.4	6.3	8.2	6.9
N of Valid	106	12,985	139	12,687	245	25,672
N of Miss	7	852	2	662	9	1,514

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.6	20.9	10.9	13.2	9.5	17.1
Slight risk	4.8	3.3	1.4	4.4	2.9	3.8
Moderate risk	9.5	9.9	12.3	13.9	11.1	11.9
Great risk	70.5	57.7	63.8	61.8	66.7	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.3	11.6	6.7	9.9	7.5
N of Valid	105	12,974	138	12,679	243	25,653
N of Miss	8	863	3	670	11	1,533

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.5	21.3	14.4	15.5	11.4	18.4
Slight risk	13.1	9.1	18.7	16.5	16.3	12.8
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	29.5	24.6	24.0	21.0
Great risk	54.2	44.2	29.5	38.6	40.2	41.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	7.8	7.9	4.9	8.1	6.4
N of Valid	107	13,009	139	12,694	246	25,703
N of Miss	6	828	2	655	8	1,483

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.5	21.7	15.1	16.0	11.8	18.9
Slight risk	15.9	9.4	14.4	16.9	15.0	13.1
Moderate risk	20.6	18.8	35.3	26.1	28.9	22.4
Great risk	43.9	38.5	25.9	33.6	33.7	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.6	9.4	7.4	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	107	13,005	139	12,714	246	25,719
N of Miss	6	832	2	635	8	1,467

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.4	21.3	11.6	14.5	10.2	17.9
Slight risk	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.2	7.8	6.6
Moderate risk	9.3	12.3	24.6	20.2	18.0	16.2
Great risk	62.6	49.5	44.9	49.4	52.7	49.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.0	10.9	7.7	11.4	9.9
N of Valid	107	13,008	138	12,712	245	25,720
N of Miss	6	829	3	637	9	1,466

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.6	93.3	95.0	92.9	94.8
No, but would like to	4.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	3.8	1.9
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1
Yes, belong now	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,542	134	12,195	239	24,737
N of Miss	8	1,295	7	1,154	15	2,449

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.9	17.9	12.4	15.9	13.1	16.9
Yes	0.9	2.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	85.2	79.3	83.2	81.4	84.1	80.3
N of Valid	108	12,922	137	12,565	245	25,487
N of Miss	5	915	4	784	9	1,699

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.5	25.9	14.5	21.7	21.0	23.8
Rarely	15.2	25.6	30.4	26.8	23.9	26.2
1-2 times a month	12.4	13.0	10.1	13.5	11.1	13.2
About once a week or more	42.9	35.5	44.9	38.0	44.0	36.7
N of Valid	105	12,772	138	12,608	243	25,380
N of Miss	8	1,065	3	741	11	1,806

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	96.9	84.6	93.6	90.4	95.3
Once or twice	1.9	2.4	11.0	4.5	7.1	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.1	1.7	0.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,634	136	12,252	240	24,886
N of Miss	9	1,203	5	1,097	14	2,300

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	97.1	98.2	98.4	98.8
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,816	136	12,448	245	25,264
N of Miss	4	1,021	5	901	9	1,922

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	95.6	79.4	89.9	88.1	92.8
Once or twice	0.9	3.5	14.7	7.4	8.6	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.4	1.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,839	136	12,445	244	25,284
N of Miss	5	998	5	904	10	1,902

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	94.9	98.4	97.1	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	4.4	1.0	2.4	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	12,847	137	12,434	245	25,281
N of Miss	5	990	4	915	9	1,905

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.6	60.2	47.8	61.1	53.5	60.6
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.3	8.1	11.0	8.6	9.8	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.7	2.1	7.4	2.3	5.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.5	7.4	5.0	5.3	4.2
I don't know	24.8	26.1	26.5	23.1	25.7	24.6
N of Valid	109	12,947	136	12,603	245	25,550
N of Miss	4	890	5	746	9	1,636

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.7	35.0	38.0	34.8	39.2	34.9
Rarely	18.5	17.9	26.3	22.1	22.9	20.0
Sometimes	23.1	23.9	24.1	24.4	23.7	24.2
Often	12.0	13.6	8.0	12.0	9.8	12.8
Almost always	5.6	9.5	3.6	6.7	4.5	8.1
N of Valid	108	12,958	137	12,588	245	25,546
N of Miss	5	879	4	761	9	1,640

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.2	98.3	93.3	95.8	95.1	97.1
Once	1.8	1.0	4.4	2.2	3.3	1.6
Twice	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.7
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.2	0.3
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,689	135	12,292	244	24,981
N of Miss	4	1,148	6	1,057	10	2,205

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.5	92.3	94.1	90.4	94.3	91.4
1 time	1.8	3.6	2.2	4.1	2.0	3.9
2 or 3 times	2.8	2.2	0.7	3.2	1.6	2.7
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.6
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	109	12,801	136	12,434	245	25,235
N of Miss	4	1,036	5	915	9	1,951

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.3	53.9	57.4	58.5	55.1	56.2
0 times	46.8	45.2	41.9	40.1	44.1	42.7
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	12,834	136	12,453	245	25,287
N of Miss	4	1,003	5	896	9	1,899

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.3	94.9	83.7	86.4	89.3	90.7
At my home	3.7	3.0	8.9	7.2	6.6	5.1
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	3.7	4.9	2.0	3.1
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.5
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,554	135	12,278	244	24,832
N of Miss	4	1,283	6	1,071	10	2,354

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	11.3	19.1	28.9	25.8	21.2	22.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	7.8	17.8	15.4	13.7	11.6
Strongly disapprove	69.8	58.5	36.3	45.0	51.0	51.8
Don't know or can't say	10.4	14.6	17.0	13.7	14.1	14.2
N of Valid	106	12,615	135	12,332	241	24,947
N of Miss	7	1,222	6	1,017	13	2,239

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.0	89.6	93.7	92.9	95.9
1-2	2.8	1.8	9.0	5.0	6.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	12,774	134	12,447	240	25,221
N of Miss	7	1,063	7	902	14	1,965

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.5	96.6	99.2	98.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,739	133	12,416	239	25,155
N of Miss	7	1,098	8	933	15	2,031

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,693	135	12,427	241	25,120
N of Miss	7	1,144	6	922	13	2,066

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,720	134	12,421	240	25,141
N of Miss	7	1,117	7	928	14	2,045

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	95.6	97.9	97.5	98.1
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,742	135	12,431	241	25,173
N of Miss	7	1,095	6	918	13	2,013

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,698	134	12,411	240	25,109
N of Miss	7	1,139	7	938	14	2,077

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,693	134	12,415	240	25,108
N of Miss	7	1,144	7	934	14	2,078

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.8	99.3	98.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,673	135	12,410	240	25,083
N of Miss	8	1,164	6	939	14	2,103

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,663	135	12,410	241	25,073
N of Miss	7	1,174	6	939	13	2,113

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,608	135	12,385	241	24,993
N of Miss	7	1,229	6	964	13	2,193

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,654	134	12,414	240	25,068
N of Miss	7	1,183	7	935	14	2,118

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.1	96.3	97.4	97.1	97.8
1-2	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	105	12,672	135	12,415	240	25,087
N of Miss	8	1,165	6	934	14	2,099

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,682	135	12,406	240	25,088
N of Miss	8	1,155	6	943	14	2,098

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.0	97.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	12,692	134	12,386	240	25,078
N of Miss	7	1,145	7	963	14	2,108

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.7	92.5	95.7	95.0	97.2
1-2	1.9	1.1	6.0	3.1	4.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,672	134	12,385	239	25,057
N of Miss	8	1,165	7	964	15	2,129

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.1	88.2	92.4	93.0	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.2	6.6	3.5	4.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	106	12,726	136	12,428	242	25,154
N of Miss	7	1,111	5	921	12	2,032

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.5	97.4	99.2	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,684	135	12,404	241	25,088
N of Miss	7	1,153	6	945	13	2,098

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.5	88.9	93.7	93.4	95.6
1-2	0.0	1.6	5.2	3.6	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.4	3.7	1.1	2.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	106	12,690	135	12,405	241	25,095
N of Miss	7	1,147	6	944	13	2,091

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	91.7	77.6	82.1	83.7	86.9
1-2	4.8	5.8	12.7	9.4	9.2	7.6
3-5	3.8	1.5	4.5	4.0	4.2	2.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.6	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	105	12,658	134	12,362	239	25,020
N of Miss	8	1,179	7	987	15	2,166

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	95.4	93.0	97.0	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	104	12,635	131	12,321	235	24,956
N of Miss	9	1,202	10	1,028	19	2,230

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,612	132	12,339	237	24,951
N of Miss	8	1,225	9	1,010	17	2,235

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,626	134	12,345	239	24,971
N of Miss	8	1,211	7	1,004	15	2,215

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.3	96.3	95.7	97.5	96.5
1-2	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	105	12,632	134	12,344	239	24,976
N of Miss	8	1,205	7	1,005	15	2,210

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,618	133	12,324	238	24,942
N of Miss	8	1,219	8	1,025	16	2,244

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,617	134	12,332	239	24,949
N of Miss	8	1,220	7	1,017	15	2,237

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.9	99.2	98.0	98.3	97.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.3
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	105	12,583	133	12,339	238	24,922
N of Miss	8	1,254	8	1,010	16	2,264

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,587	133	12,319	238	24,906
N of Miss	8	1,250	8	1,030	16	2,280

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,559	133	12,326	238	24,885
N of Miss	8	1,278	8	1,023	16	2,301

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.6	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	12,579	134	12,334	238	24,913
N of Miss	9	1,258	7	1,015	16	2,273

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.3	93.2	96.0	95.4	96.6
1-2	1.9	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	105	12,594	133	12,332	238	24,926
N of Miss	8	1,243	8	1,017	16	2,260

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.6	97.8	98.2	97.9	98.4
1-2	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	104	12,599	134	12,336	238	24,935
N of Miss	9	1,238	7	1,013	16	2,251

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	88.1	92.5	92.0	95.0
1-2	1.0	1.7	6.0	3.4	3.8	2.5
3-5	1.0	0.5	3.7	1.8	2.5	1.1
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	104	12,599	134	12,319	238	24,918
N of Miss	9	1,238	7	1,030	16	2,268

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	82.6	87.3	88.6	91.9
1-2	3.8	2.1	6.8	4.7	5.5	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	5.3	2.5	3.0	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.6	4.5	4.2	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	105	12,612	132	12,325	237	24,937
N of Miss	8	1,225	9	1,024	17	2,249

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.2	95.1	97.9	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	105	12,604	133	12,314	238	24,918
N of Miss	8	1,233	8	1,035	16	2,268

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	95.9	81.3	89.4	87.8	92.7
1-2	1.9	2.5	9.7	4.8	6.3	3.7
3-5	1.9	0.8	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.9	1.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	104	12,598	134	12,330	238	24,928
N of Miss	9	1,239	7	1,019	16	2,258

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.7	10.9	5.1	6.6	3.9
Yes	99.0	97.3	89.1	94.9	93.4	96.1
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.3	98.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	92.2	98.5	95.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	7.8	1.5	4.4	1.0
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	98.7	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.4	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.0	96.9	97.5	97.8	97.7
Yes	1.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	101	11,976	128	11,908	229	23,884
N of Miss	12	1,861	13	1,441	25	3,302

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	3.1	16.2	10.6	9.5	6.9
Yes	99.0	96.9	83.8	89.4	90.5	93.1
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	97.7	96.9	98.3	97.8
Yes	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	86.9	92.6	92.6	95.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	13.1	7.4	7.4	4.4
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.9	97.5	98.3	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	101	11,854	130	11,824	231	23,678
N of Miss	12	1,983	11	1,525	23	3,508

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	4.8	20.3	14.6	12.8	9.6
Yes	97.1	95.2	79.7	85.4	87.2	90.4
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.4	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.4	87.2	92.2	91.9	94.8
Yes	2.0	2.6	12.8	7.8	8.1	5.2
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	91.0	93.5	94.5	95.9
Yes	1.0	1.7	9.0	6.5	5.5	4.1
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	97.3	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	95.5	98.1	97.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.5	1.9	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.2	96.6	97.9	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	93.2	95.8	95.7	97.2
Yes	1.0	1.3	6.8	4.2	4.3	2.8
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.2	95.6	96.2	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.8	4.4	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.0	98.8	98.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.2	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	102	12,105	133	11,910	235	24,015
N of Miss	11	1,732	8	1,439	19	3,171

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	99.2	96.9	99.6	98.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	12,012	129	11,752	233	23,764
N of Miss	9	1,825	12	1,597	21	3,422

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.0	3.1	6.3	2.6	4.2
Yes	98.0	98.0	96.9	93.7	97.4	95.8
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.8	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	97.7	96.3	98.3	97.4
Yes	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.7	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	102	11,913	128	11,877	230	23,790
N of Miss	11	1,924	13	1,472	24	3,396

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.0	16.8	13.2	12.0	9.1
Yes	94.2	95.0	83.2	86.8	88.0	90.9
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	94.7	96.1	96.2	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.1	5.3	3.9	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.4	98.0	97.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.6	2.0	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	96.2	98.7	97.4	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	3.8	1.3	2.6	0.9
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	94.7	95.7	96.6	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.6	5.3	4.3	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.1	96.9	96.8	97.4	97.9
Yes	1.9	0.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.2	96.2	97.7	97.0	98.5
Yes	1.9	0.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.0	96.9	96.7	97.9	97.4
Yes	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	103	11,986	131	11,930	234	23,916
N of Miss	10	1,851	10	1,419	20	3,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.4
Yes	100.0	99.1	99.2	98.0	99.6	98.6
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,984	130	11,952	235	23,936
N of Miss	8	1,853	11	1,397	19	3,250

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.5	79.8	47.8	61.8	59.6	70.9
Wrong	19.8	14.3	29.9	23.4	25.4	18.8
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.2	14.2	10.0	10.4	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	8.2	4.7	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	106	12,554	134	12,256	240	24,810
N of Miss	7	1,283	7	1,093	14	2,376

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	85.5	59.1	69.8	71.8	77.7
Wrong	9.4	10.6	25.8	20.1	18.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	8.3	6.4	5.5	4.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	6.8	3.7	4.2	2.4
N of Valid	106	12,528	132	12,234	238	24,762
N of Miss	7	1,309	9	1,115	16	2,424

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	88.6	71.2	68.8	81.1	78.9
Wrong	2.8	7.6	15.9	16.1	10.1	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.3	6.1	8.3	5.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.5	6.8	6.7	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	106	12,513	132	12,230	238	24,743
N of Miss	7	1,324	9	1,119	16	2,443

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	88.5	76.5	78.6	85.3	83.6
Wrong	1.9	8.6	18.2	15.1	10.9	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	106	12,507	132	12,234	238	24,741
N of Miss	7	1,330	9	1,115	16	2,445

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.3	65.2	41.7	45.4	53.6	55.3
Very difficult	10.9	13.8	15.9	18.8	13.7	16.3
Fairly easy	4.0	6.8	22.0	18.8	14.2	12.8
Very easy	1.0	3.0	15.9	10.4	9.4	6.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	11.3	4.5	6.6	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	101	12,186	132	12,083	233	24,269
N of Miss	12	1,651	9	1,266	21	2,917

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	74.3	66.2	42.7	45.9	56.5	56.1
Very difficult	6.9	13.4	14.5	18.0	11.2	15.7
Fairly easy	5.0	6.9	20.6	18.8	13.8	12.9
Very easy	2.0	3.6	17.6	11.4	10.8	7.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	9.9	4.6	5.9	7.8	7.9
N of Valid	101	12,082	131	12,023	232	24,105
N of Miss	12	1,755	10	1,326	22	3,081

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	78.1	54.5	59.2	67.1	68.7
Sort of hard	10.8	10.4	16.7	18.3	14.1	14.4
Sort of easy	2.9	6.9	17.4	13.6	11.1	10.3
Very easy	2.9	4.6	11.4	8.8	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	102	12,066	132	12,048	234	24,114
N of Miss	11	1,771	9	1,301	20	3,072

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.4	74.0	50.0	52.4	64.1	63.2
Sort of hard	8.8	11.9	12.1	17.3	10.7	14.6
Sort of easy	4.9	8.3	19.7	16.5	13.2	12.4
Very easy	3.9	5.8	18.2	13.8	12.0	9.8
N of Valid	102	12,025	132	12,004	234	24,029
N of Miss	11	1,812	9	1,345	20	3,157

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.1	93.7	90.2	86.9	93.2	90.3
Sort of hard	1.0	4.2	6.1	8.6	3.8	6.4
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.1
Very easy	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	102	11,997	132	12,009	234	24,006
N of Miss	11	1,840	9	1,340	20	3,180

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	78.0	56.8	68.0	67.5	73.0
Sort of hard	4.9	10.9	15.2	14.3	10.7	12.6
Sort of easy	9.8	6.4	14.4	9.6	12.4	8.0
Very easy	3.9	4.7	13.6	8.1	9.4	6.4
N of Valid	102	11,995	132	12,009	234	24,004
N of Miss	11	1,842	9	1,340	20	3,182

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.0	90.8	72.7	72.4	82.8	81.6
Sort of hard	2.0	5.1	12.9	11.3	8.2	8.2
Sort of easy	1.0	2.4	8.3	8.8	5.2	5.6
Very easy	1.0	1.7	6.1	7.5	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	101	11,966	132	11,987	233	23,953
N of Miss	12	1,871	9	1,362	21	3,233

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.2	86.3	73.5	70.9	80.3	78.6
Sort of hard	6.9	7.3	9.1	12.5	8.1	9.9
Sort of easy	2.9	3.5	8.3	9.5	6.0	6.5
Very easy	1.0	2.8	9.1	7.2	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	102	11,983	132	12,011	234	23,994
N of Miss	11	1,854	9	1,338	20	3,192

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	92.5	83.2	83.1	87.9	87.8
Sort of hard	2.0	4.4	9.9	9.1	6.5	6.8
Sort of easy	1.0	1.9	2.3	4.6	1.7	3.3
Very easy	3.0	1.2	4.6	3.2	3.9	2.2
N of Valid	101	11,969	131	12,013	232	23,982
N of Miss	12	1,868	10	1,336	22	3,204

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	91.8	78.6	85.8	84.5	88.8
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	13.7	8.7	9.9	7.0
Sort of easy	1.0	1.8	4.6	3.6	3.0	2.7
Very easy	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	102	11,968	131	12,010	233	23,978
N of Miss	11	1,869	10	1,339	21	3,208

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	84.0	64.1	62.7	75.2	73.3
Sort of hard	6.8	7.7	4.6	11.9	5.6	9.8
Sort of easy	1.9	5.0	16.0	13.7	9.8	9.3
Very easy	1.9	3.4	15.3	11.8	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	103	11,970	131	12,023	234	23,993
N of Miss	10	1,867	10	1,326	20	3,193

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	75.4	83.2	79.0	81.4	77.2
Yes	21.0	24.6	16.8	21.0	18.6	22.8
N of Valid	100	11,849	131	11,802	231	23,651
N of Miss	13	1,988	10	1,547	23	3,535

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	93.8	93.1	95.0	92.2	94.4
Yes	9.0	6.2	6.9	5.0	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	100	11,849	131	11,802	231	23,651
N of Miss	13	1,988	10	1,547	23	3,535

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	91.1	92.4	89.0	89.6	90.0
Yes	14.0	8.9	7.6	11.0	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	100	11,849	131	11,802	231	23,651
N of Miss	13	1,988	10	1,547	23	3,535

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.0	29.6	22.1	28.0	26.0	28.8
Yes	69.0	70.4	77.9	72.0	74.0	71.2
N of Valid	100	11,849	131	11,802	231	23,651
N of Miss	13	1,988	10	1,547	23	3,535

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	72.9	78.5	75.8	73.3	74.3
Yes	33.3	27.1	21.5	24.2	26.7	25.7
N of Valid	102	11,791	130	11,704	232	23,495
N of Miss	11	2,046	11	1,645	22	3,691

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.7	35.5	29.3	30.3	30.8	32.9
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.0	28.6	33.1	30.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.9	18.1	18.8	19.9	17.1	19.0
5 or 6 times	5.9	6.4	11.3	9.2	9.0	7.8
7 or more times	12.9	5.9	12.0	7.6	12.4	6.8
N of Valid	101	11,989	133	11,876	234	23,865
N of Miss	12	1,848	8	1,473	20	3,321

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	48.5	69.2	57.6	66.7	53.1
Yes	36.6	51.5	30.8	42.4	33.3	46.9
N of Valid	101	11,845	130	11,741	231	23,586
N of Miss	12	1,992	11	1,608	23	3,600

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.0	31.9	31.8	23.4	30.6	27.6
1 or 2 times	49.0	41.9	37.9	37.3	42.7	39.6
3 or 4 times	12.0	17.0	18.2	25.3	15.5	21.1
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.0	5.3	8.2	6.0	7.1
7 or more times	3.0	3.2	6.8	5.8	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	100	11,921	132	11,849	232	23,770
N of Miss	13	1,916	9	1,500	22	3,416

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	70.1	55.7	61.6	61.6	65.9
Yes	30.7	29.9	44.3	38.4	38.4	34.1
N of Valid	101	11,803	131	11,736	232	23,539
N of Miss	12	2,034	10	1,613	22	3,647

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	4.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	4.2
no	2.0	6.4	7.5	7.2	5.2	6.8
yes	35.0	31.1	35.3	36.5	35.2	33.8
YES!	61.0	57.9	54.9	52.5	57.5	55.2
N of Valid	100	11,916	133	11,933	233	23,849
N of Miss	13	1,921	8	1,416	21	3,337

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.0	39.3	31.6	29.7	35.6	34.5
no	30.0	35.2	36.8	39.9	33.9	37.6
yes	19.0	17.4	21.1	20.8	20.2	19.1
YES!	10.0	8.0	10.5	9.7	10.3	8.8
N of Valid	100	11,870	133	11,867	233	23,737
N of Miss	13	1,967	8	1,482	21	3,449

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	5.1	3.0	3.8	4.7	4.5
no	1.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.0	4.4
yes	23.8	27.3	31.6	34.0	28.2	30.6
YES!	68.3	62.9	60.9	58.1	64.1	60.5
N of Valid	101	11,925	133	11,899	234	23,824
N of Miss	12	1,912	8	1,450	20	3,362

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	5.8	3.8	4.5	3.0	5.1
no	2.9	6.4	0.8	7.0	1.7	6.7
yes	21.4	20.9	29.3	27.1	25.8	24.0
YES!	73.8	66.9	66.2	61.5	69.5	64.2
N of Valid	103	11,833	133	11,878	236	23,711
N of Miss	10	2,004	8	1,471	18	3,475

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.1	6.0
no	4.9	6.0	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.0
yes	21.4	23.0	28.0	29.1	25.1	26.0
YES!	69.9	64.9	55.3	55.1	61.7	60.0
N of Valid	103	11,873	132	11,881	235	23,754
N of Miss	10	1,964	9	1,468	19	3,432

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.4	6.1	5.5	4.7	5.0
no	5.9	6.9	14.4	11.5	10.7	9.2
yes	35.6	30.9	37.1	35.9	36.5	33.4
YES!	55.4	57.7	42.4	47.1	48.1	52.4
N of Valid	101	11,915	132	11,912	233	23,827
N of Miss	12	1,922	9	1,437	21	3,359

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.0
no	2.9	6.5	4.5	8.1	3.8	7.3
yes	27.5	26.2	36.8	31.9	32.8	29.1
YES!	66.7	63.1	55.6	56.2	60.4	59.6
N of Valid	102	11,898	133	11,906	235	23,804
N of Miss	11	1,939	8	1,443	19	3,382

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	79.9	53.5	66.4	67.2	73.2
Yes	11.7	15.8	41.9	29.1	28.4	22.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	103	11,940	129	11,904	232	23,844
N of Miss	10	1,897	12	1,445	22	3,342

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	91.0	80.6	81.1	86.3	86.1
Yes	2.9	4.7	15.5	14.4	9.9	9.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	104	11,907	129	11,895	233	23,802
N of Miss	9	1,930	12	1,454	21	3,384

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	87.0	71.1	80.1	77.6	83.5
Yes	10.6	8.8	25.0	15.4	18.5	12.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	104	11,910	128	11,872	232	23,782
N of Miss	9	1,927	13	1,477	22	3,404

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.1	95.3	94.7	94.8	94.9
Yes	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	103	11,887	128	11,859	231	23,746
N of Miss	10	1,950	13	1,490	23	3,440

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	80.3	70.5	75.3	75.0	77.8
Yes	15.5	15.5	24.8	20.2	20.7	17.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	103	11,882	129	11,860	232	23,742
N of Miss	10	1,955	12	1,489	22	3,444

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	85.1	69.0	74.0	77.7	79.5
Yes	7.7	10.7	27.1	21.5	18.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	208	23,818	258	23,780	466	47,598
N of Miss	18	3,856	24	2,918	42	6,774

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.4	89.1	90.5	91.3	92.0
Yes	1.9	2.3	7.0	5.0	4.8	3.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	103	11,899	128	11,869	231	23,768
N of Miss	10	1,938	13	1,480	23	3,418

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	90.3	76.7	85.6	82.7	87.9
Wrong	4.8	7.1	17.3	10.1	11.8	8.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.1	6.0	3.1	5.1	2.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	104	11,945	133	11,929	237	23,874
N of Miss	9	1,892	8	1,420	17	3,312

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	94.4	86.5	91.3	89.0	92.8
Wrong	5.8	4.5	10.5	6.7	8.4	5.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	3.0	1.4	2.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	104	11,934	133	11,916	237	23,850
N of Miss	9	1,903	8	1,433	17	3,336

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.0	95.7	88.7	89.3	93.2	92.5
Wrong	0.0	3.1	7.5	6.6	4.2	4.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	104	11,912	133	11,906	237	23,818
N of Miss	9	1,925	8	1,443	17	3,368

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.2	92.5	92.8	94.5	94.0
Wrong	1.9	3.6	6.8	5.4	4.6	4.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	104	11,917	133	11,905	237	23,822
N of Miss	9	1,920	8	1,444	17	3,364

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	87.4	81.2	83.9	86.1	85.6
Wrong	6.7	10.9	17.3	13.3	12.7	12.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	104	11,904	133	11,906	237	23,810
N of Miss	9	1,933	8	1,443	17	3,376

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	87.9	85.7	82.3	88.2	85.1
Wrong	5.8	8.9	12.0	12.8	9.3	10.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	3.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	104	11,910	133	11,918	237	23,828
N of Miss	9	1,927	8	1,431	17	3,358

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	67.8	51.9	59.7	61.6	63.8
Wrong	19.2	21.4	27.8	25.5	24.1	23.4
A little bit wrong	5.8	8.8	17.3	12.3	12.2	10.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	104	11,910	133	11,909	237	23,819
N of Miss	9	1,927	8	1,440	17	3,367

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	81.1	71.4	71.9	78.2	76.5
1	8.5	9.1	16.5	11.1	13.0	10.1
2	2.8	4.4	4.5	6.9	3.8	5.7
3-4	1.9	2.8	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.9
5+	0.0	2.7	2.3	5.0	1.3	3.8
N of Valid	106	11,909	133	11,921	239	23,830
N of Miss	7	1,928	8	1,428	15	3,356

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	91.1	83.5	85.0	86.9	88.0
1	4.8	5.3	9.8	7.7	7.6	6.5
2	3.8	1.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.4
5+	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.5
N of Valid	104	11,841	133	11,885	237	23,726
N of Miss	9	1,996	8	1,464	17	3,460

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	88.6	78.0	82.6	84.7	85.6
1	2.9	6.9	13.6	8.5	8.9	7.7
2	3.8	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.9
3-4	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.7
5+	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	104	11,846	132	11,895	236	23,741
N of Miss	9	1,991	9	1,454	18	3,445

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.7	65.3	54.9	52.6	59.7	58.9
1	15.2	15.7	19.5	15.6	17.6	15.6
2	11.4	7.3	8.3	10.2	9.7	8.7
3-4	4.8	4.9	5.3	8.3	5.0	6.6
5+	2.9	6.8	12.0	13.3	8.0	10.0
N of Valid	105	11,875	133	11,895	238	23,770
N of Miss	8	1,962	8	1,454	16	3,416

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	23.2	24.4	16.8	19.7	19.6	22.1
Safe	50.5	51.7	61.6	53.0	56.7	52.3
Not safe	16.2	16.9	12.8	20.2	14.3	18.5
Very not safe	10.1	7.0	8.8	7.2	9.4	7.1
N of Valid	99	11,555	125	11,459	224	23,014
N of Miss	14	2,282	16	1,890	30	4,172

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.8	17.1	12.4	16.9	14.8	17.0
At a school	63.4	60.1	69.0	59.1	66.5	59.6
No preference	9.9	10.2	10.1	13.6	10.0	11.9
I don't know	8.9	12.5	8.5	10.3	8.7	11.4
N of Valid	101	11,776	129	11,727	230	23,503
N of Miss	12	2,061	12	1,622	24	3,683

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	75.5	60.1	67.2	57.9	70.8	59.0
No	4.1	11.6	12.5	13.5	8.8	12.6
I don't know	20.4	28.3	20.3	28.6	20.4	28.5
N of Valid	98	11,561	128	11,553	226	23,114
N of Miss	15	2,276	13	1,796	28	4,072

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	28.4	23.0	15.5	15.9	21.2	19.4
Somewhat better	14.7	15.8	14.0	17.9	14.3	16.9
Stayed the same	46.1	44.4	50.4	48.1	48.5	46.2
Somewhat worse	3.9	12.7	12.4	13.7	8.7	13.2
Much worse	6.9	4.1	7.8	4.5	7.4	4.3
N of Valid	102	11,599	129	11,677	231	23,276
N of Miss	11	2,238	12	1,672	23	3,910

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.5	16.6	23.1	16.7	18.8	16.6
Rarely	8.7	11.6	21.5	14.0	15.8	12.8
Sometimes	25.0	21.9	20.8	24.3	22.6	23.1
Often	25.0	25.8	25.4	27.4	25.2	26.6
Always	27.9	24.1	9.2	17.6	17.5	20.9
N of Valid	104	11,728	130	11,773	234	23,501
N of Miss	9	2,109	11	1,576	20	3,685

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.7	15.9	29.2	19.5	19.7	17.7
Rarely	12.5	18.2	22.3	21.3	17.9	19.7
Sometimes	34.6	29.2	26.9	29.8	30.3	29.5
Often	28.8	22.2	17.7	19.8	22.6	21.0
Always	16.3	14.5	3.8	9.7	9.4	12.1
N of Valid	104	11,637	130	11,721	234	23,358
N of Miss	9	2,200	11	1,628	20	3,828

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	16.4	23.8	19.0	18.4	17.7
Rarely	9.6	12.5	16.2	14.2	13.2	13.4
Sometimes	24.0	16.8	22.3	18.7	23.1	17.8
Often	19.2	20.1	20.8	21.9	20.1	21.0
Always	35.6	34.2	16.9	26.1	25.2	30.1
N of Valid	104	11,639	130	11,726	234	23,365
N of Miss	9	2,198	11	1,623	20	3,821

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	54.7	52.8	52.6	54.8	53.6
Yes	42.6	45.3	47.2	47.4	45.2	46.4
N of Valid	101	11,440	127	11,446	228	22,886
N of Miss	12	2,397	14	1,903	26	4,300

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.7	13.6	13.1	17.6	11.6	15.6
Most of the time	14.6	11.6	16.2	15.0	15.5	13.3
Some of the time	24.3	23.9	20.8	26.1	22.3	25.0
A little of the time	27.2	24.3	23.1	19.2	24.9	21.7
None of the time	24.3	26.7	26.9	22.2	25.8	24.4
N of Valid	103	11,751	130	11,784	233	23,535
N of Miss	10	2,086	11	1,565	21	3,651

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	11.5	14.7	13.4	12.6	12.4
Most of the time	7.8	8.3	14.0	10.7	11.3	9.5
Some of the time	16.7	13.7	10.9	15.8	13.4	14.8
A little of the time	12.7	16.6	16.3	17.3	14.7	17.0
None of the time	52.9	50.0	44.2	42.7	48.1	46.4
N of Valid	102	11,662	129	11,725	231	23,387
N of Miss	11	2,175	12	1,624	23	3,799

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	17.5	21.7	22.2	20.4	19.9
Most of the time	12.9	12.8	19.4	16.5	16.5	14.7
Some of the time	11.9	16.0	15.5	17.3	13.9	16.7
A little of the time	13.9	15.5	14.0	14.7	13.9	15.1
None of the time	42.6	38.1	29.5	29.2	35.2	33.6
N of Valid	101	11,607	129	11,721	230	23,328
N of Miss	12	2,230	12	1,628	24	3,858

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.8	9.9	14.0	11.5	10.3	10.7
Most of the time	6.8	7.2	9.3	9.4	8.2	8.3
Some of the time	15.5	11.4	14.7	13.0	15.1	12.2
A little of the time	14.6	15.8	14.0	15.8	14.2	15.8
None of the time	57.3	55.8	48.1	50.4	52.2	53.1
N of Valid	103	11,676	129	11,743	232	23,419
N of Miss	10	2,161	12	1,606	22	3,767

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.9	14.3	10.9	15.4	10.9	14.9
Most of the time	10.9	12.6	16.3	13.9	13.9	13.2
Some of the time	17.8	17.2	17.1	19.6	17.4	18.4
A little of the time	16.8	17.1	24.0	18.1	20.9	17.6
None of the time	43.6	38.9	31.8	33.0	37.0	36.0
N of Valid	101	11,545	129	11,708	230	23,253
N of Miss	12	2,292	12	1,641	24	3,933

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.7	13.0	17.8	16.2	13.8	14.6
Most of the time	7.8	7.6	10.9	9.4	9.5	8.5
Some of the time	16.5	10.2	10.1	11.5	12.9	10.9
A little of the time	10.7	13.4	13.2	13.6	12.1	13.5
None of the time	56.3	55.8	48.1	49.3	51.7	52.5
N of Valid	103	11,678	129	11,762	232	23,440
N of Miss	10	2,159	12	1,587	22	3,746