

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Sharp County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	575	604	331	415
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.0	167	25.7	155	34.1	113	17.6	73
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	31.8	183	23.8	144	42.6	141	39.0	162
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.6	153	28.6	173	0.0	0	24.6	102
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	12.5	72	21.9	132	0.0	0	18.8	78
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.2	294	48.4	279	49.7	151	50.5	193
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	45.8	248	51.6	298	50.3	153	49.5	189
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.6	32	6.7	40	7.0	22	8.4	33
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.7	4	1.3	8	1.0	3	1.5	6
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	2	0.2	1	1.0	3	0.5	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.6	15	1.8	11	1.3	4	1.0	4
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	80.9	463	79.7	479	83.4	262	82.7	325
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.9	11	2.0	12	1.9	6	0.5	2
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.9	45	8.3	50	4.5	14	5.3	21
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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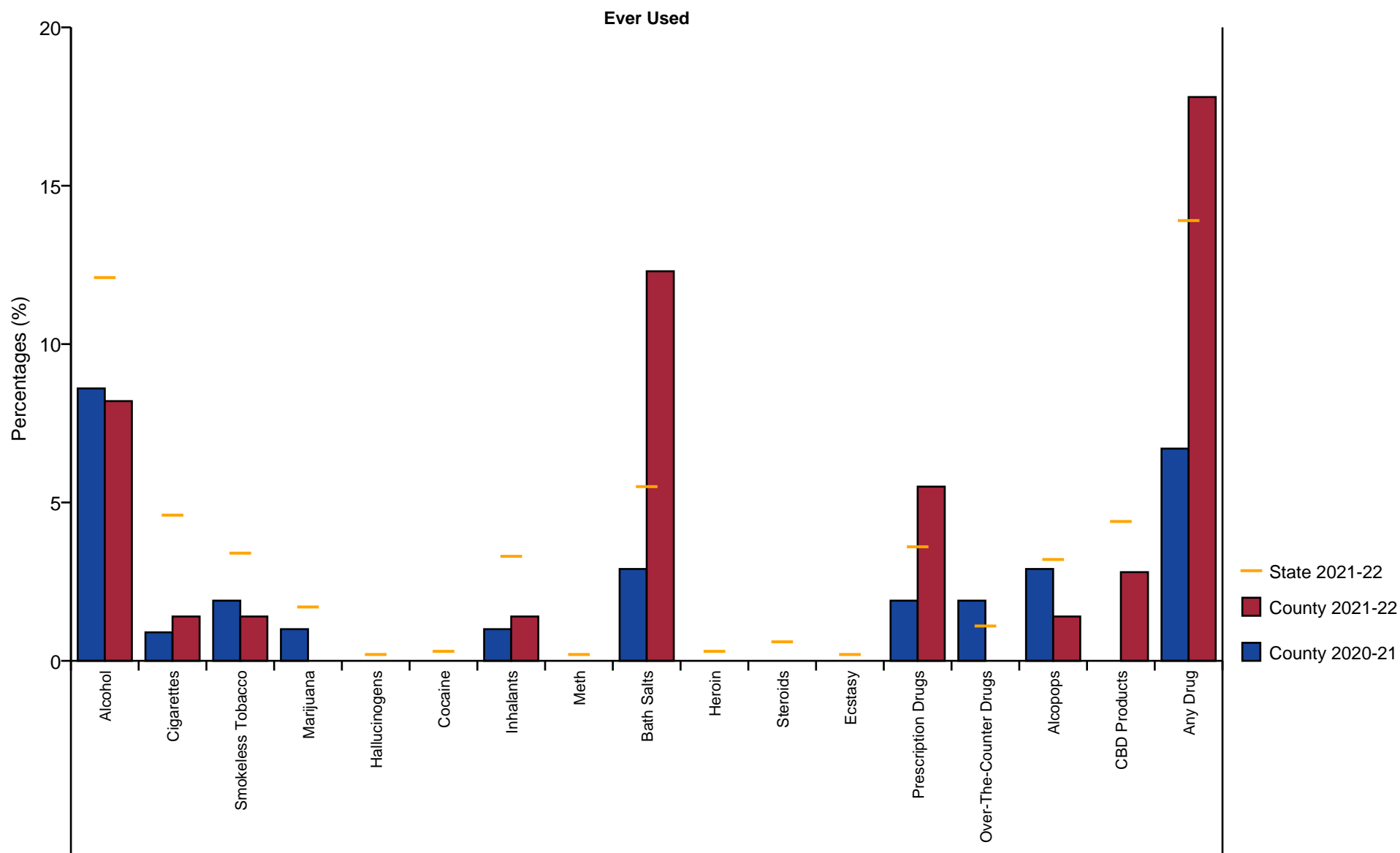
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sharp County



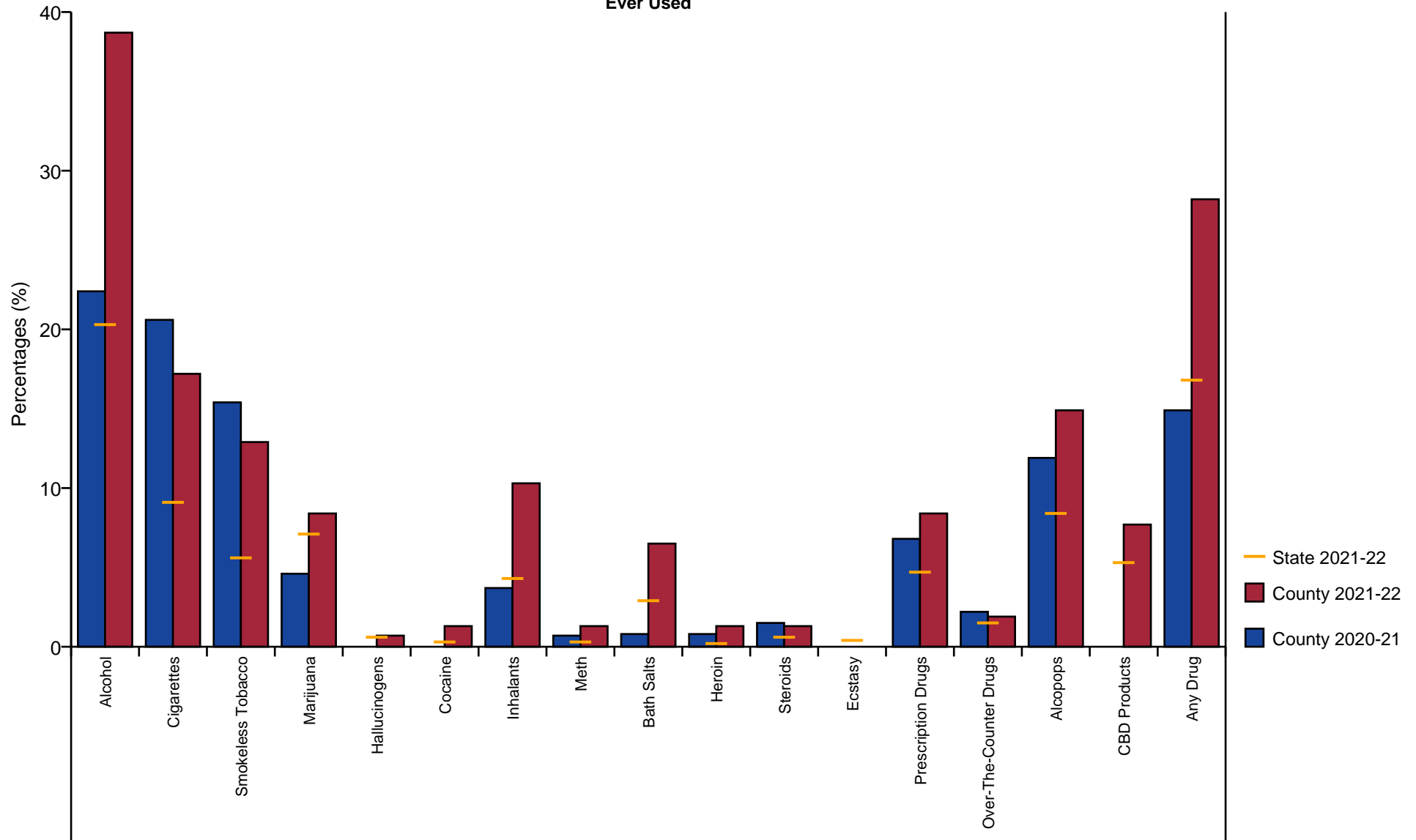
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sharp County

Ever Used



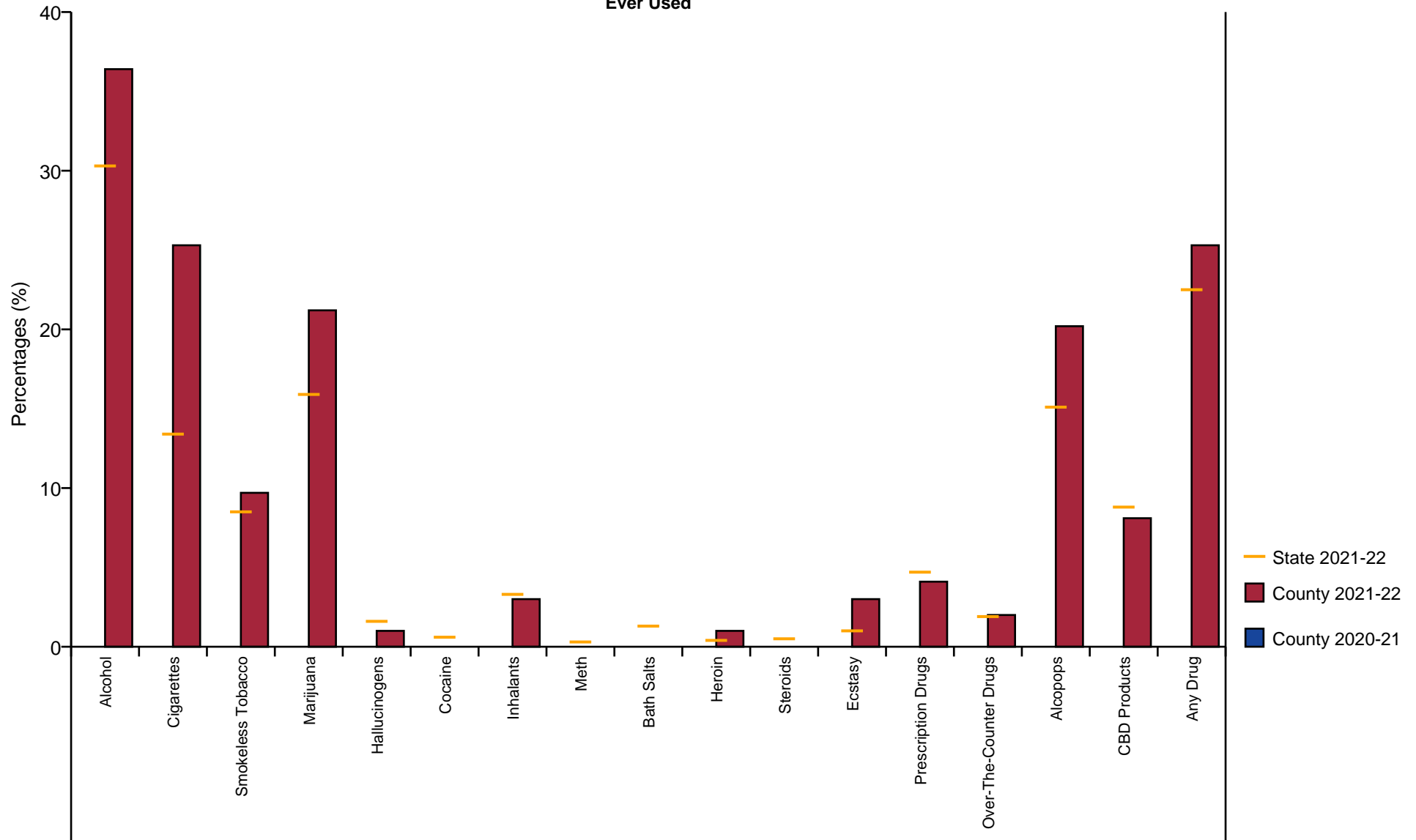
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sharp County

Ever Used

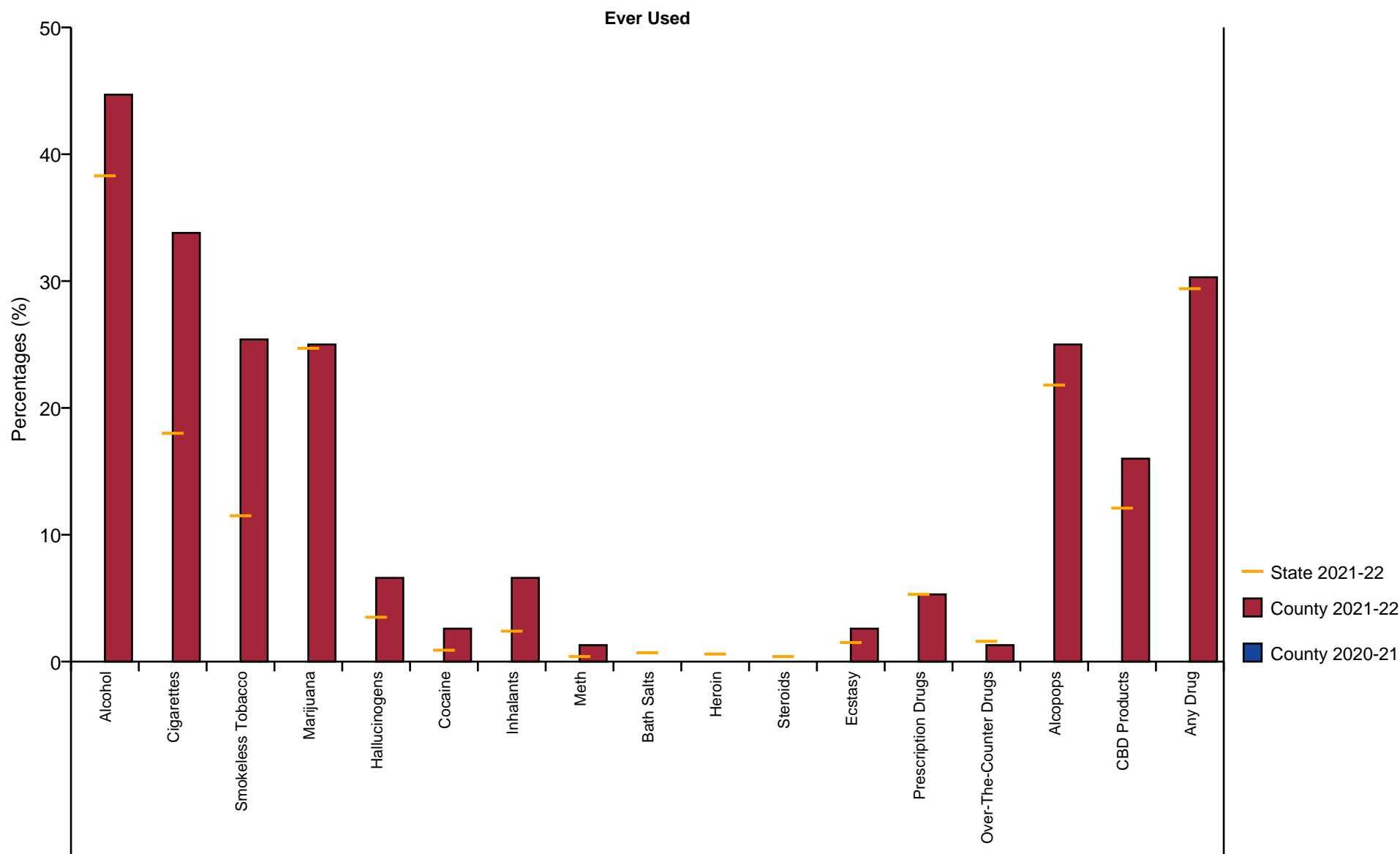


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sharp County



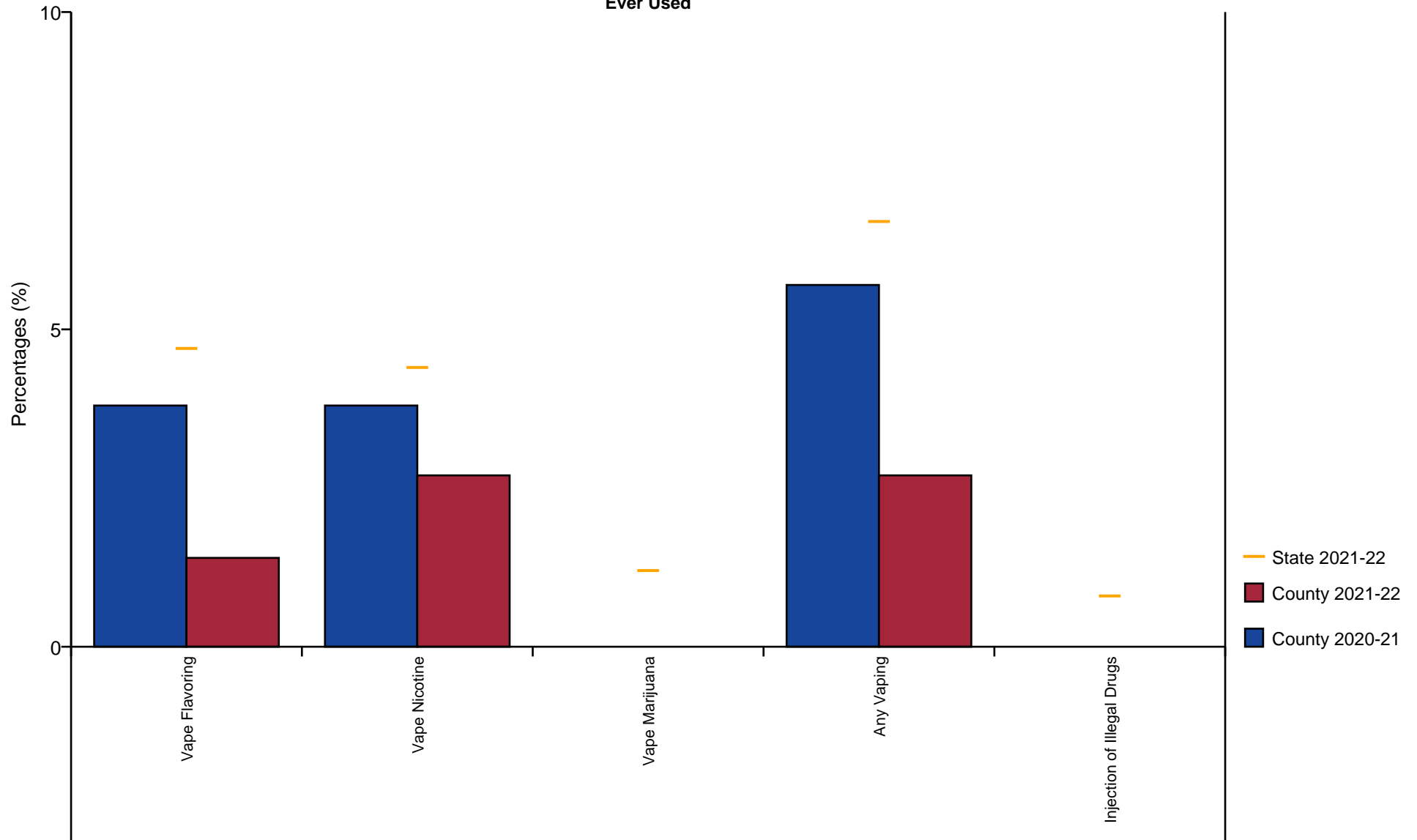
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Sharp County

Ever Used

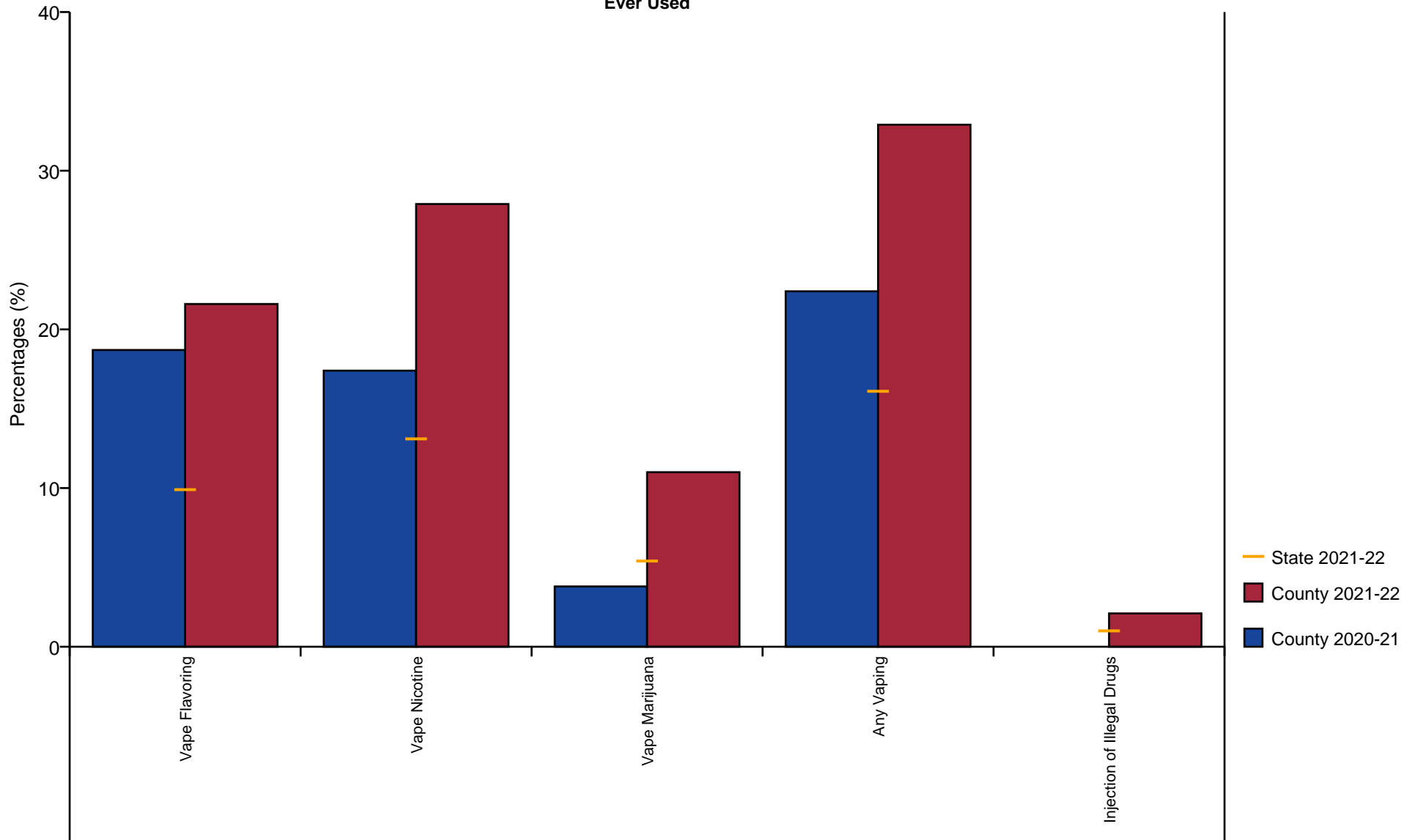


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Sharp County

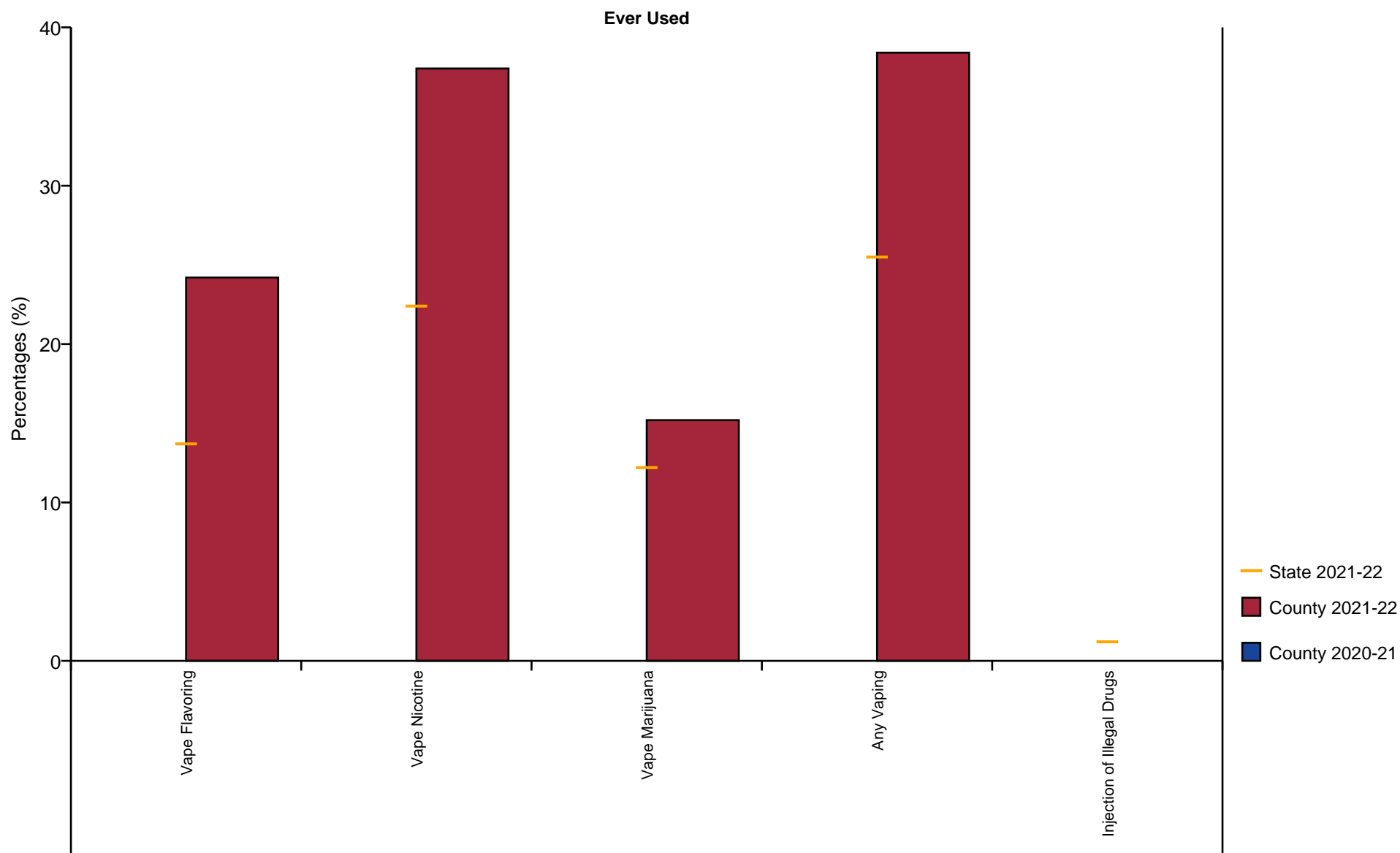
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

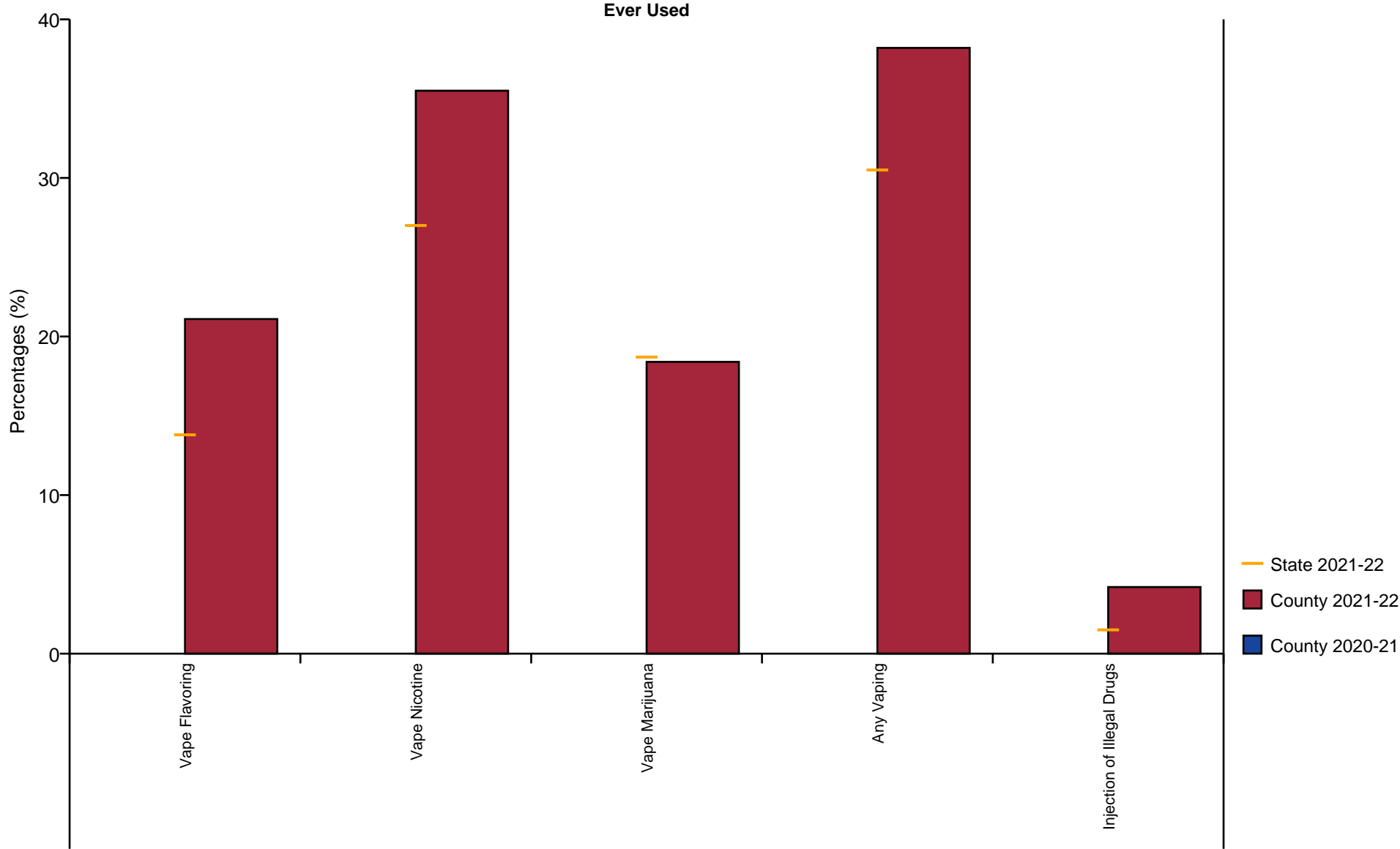
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Sharp County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Sharp County

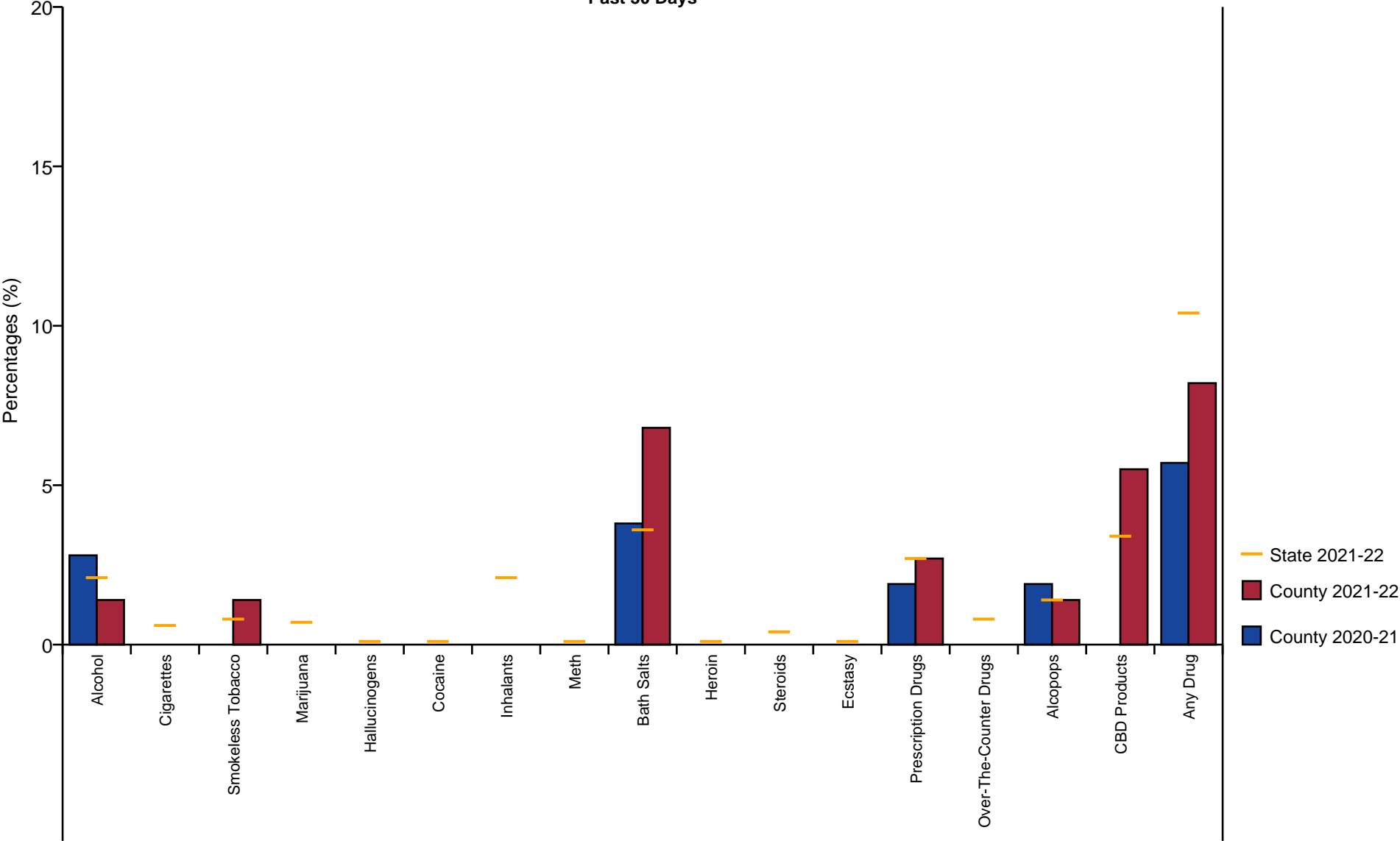


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Sharp County

Past 30 Days

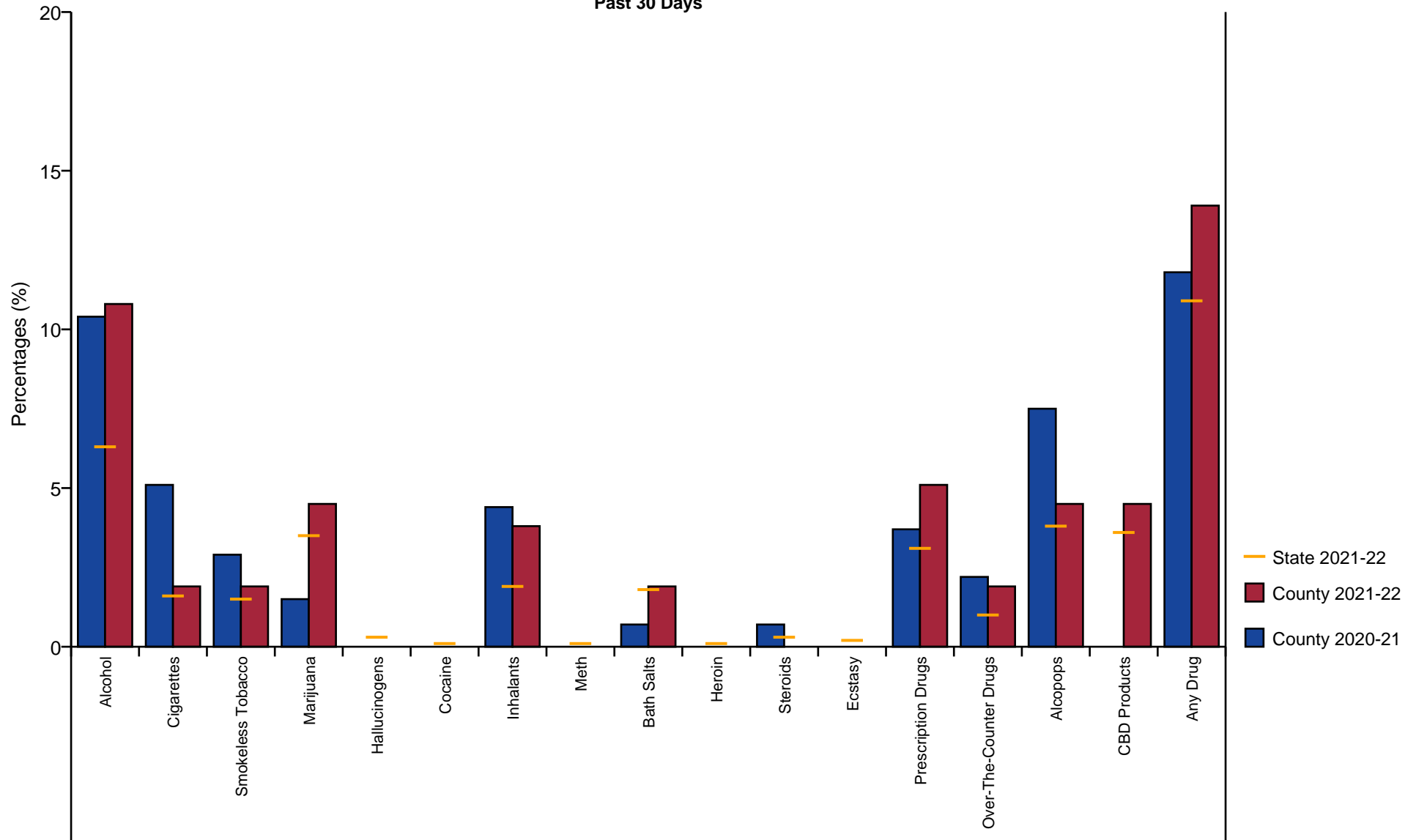


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sharp County

Past 30 Days

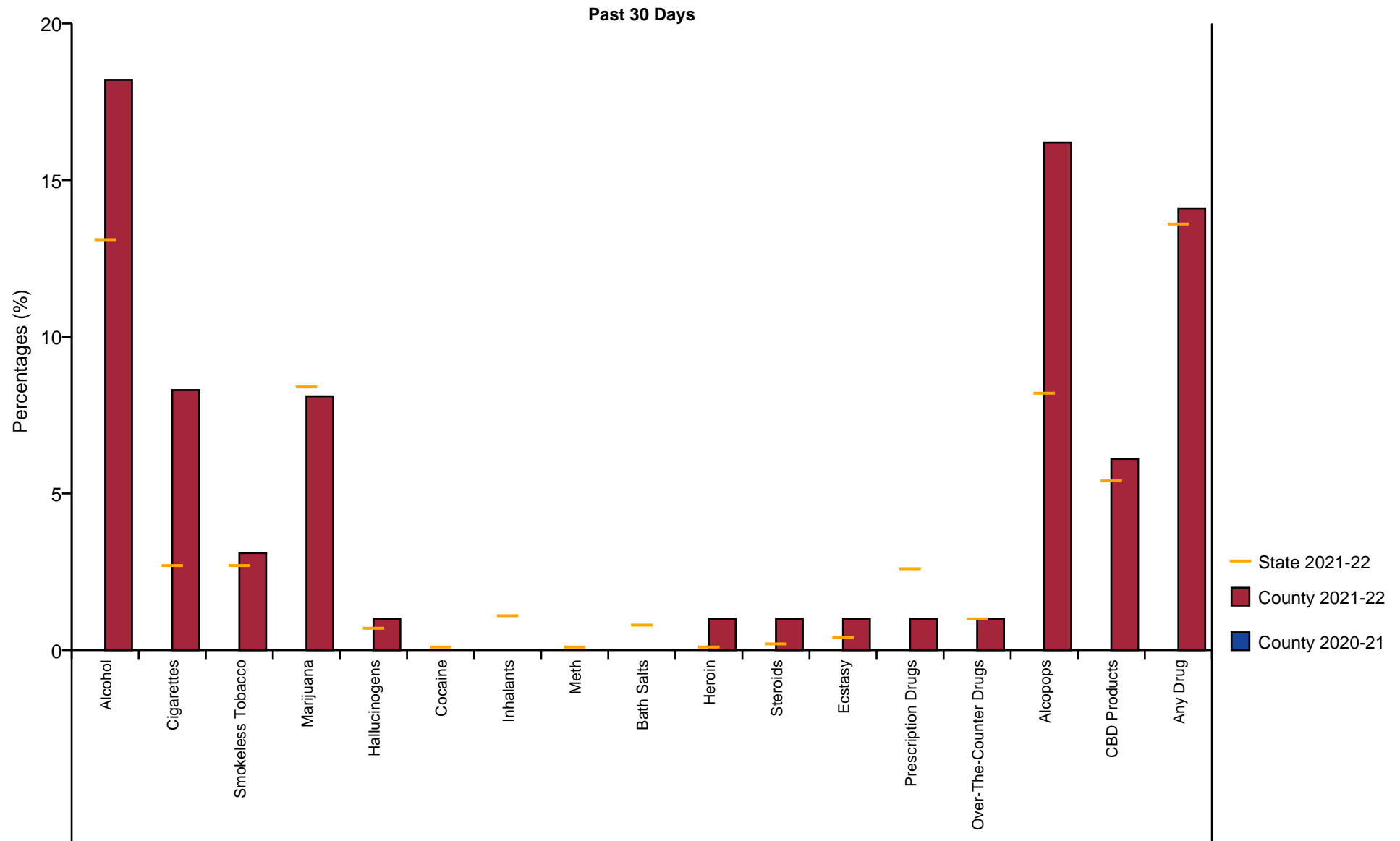


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sharp County

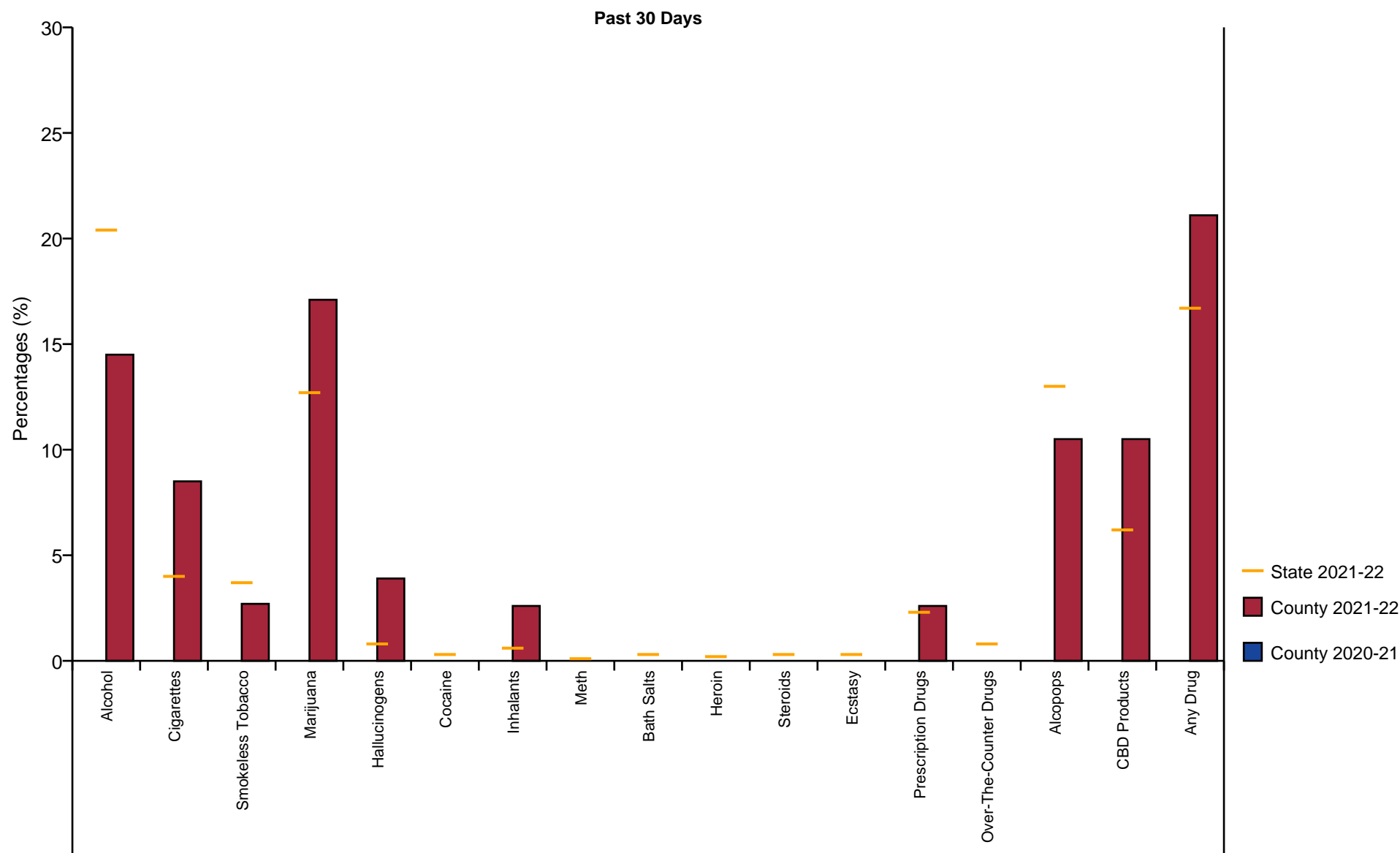


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sharp County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

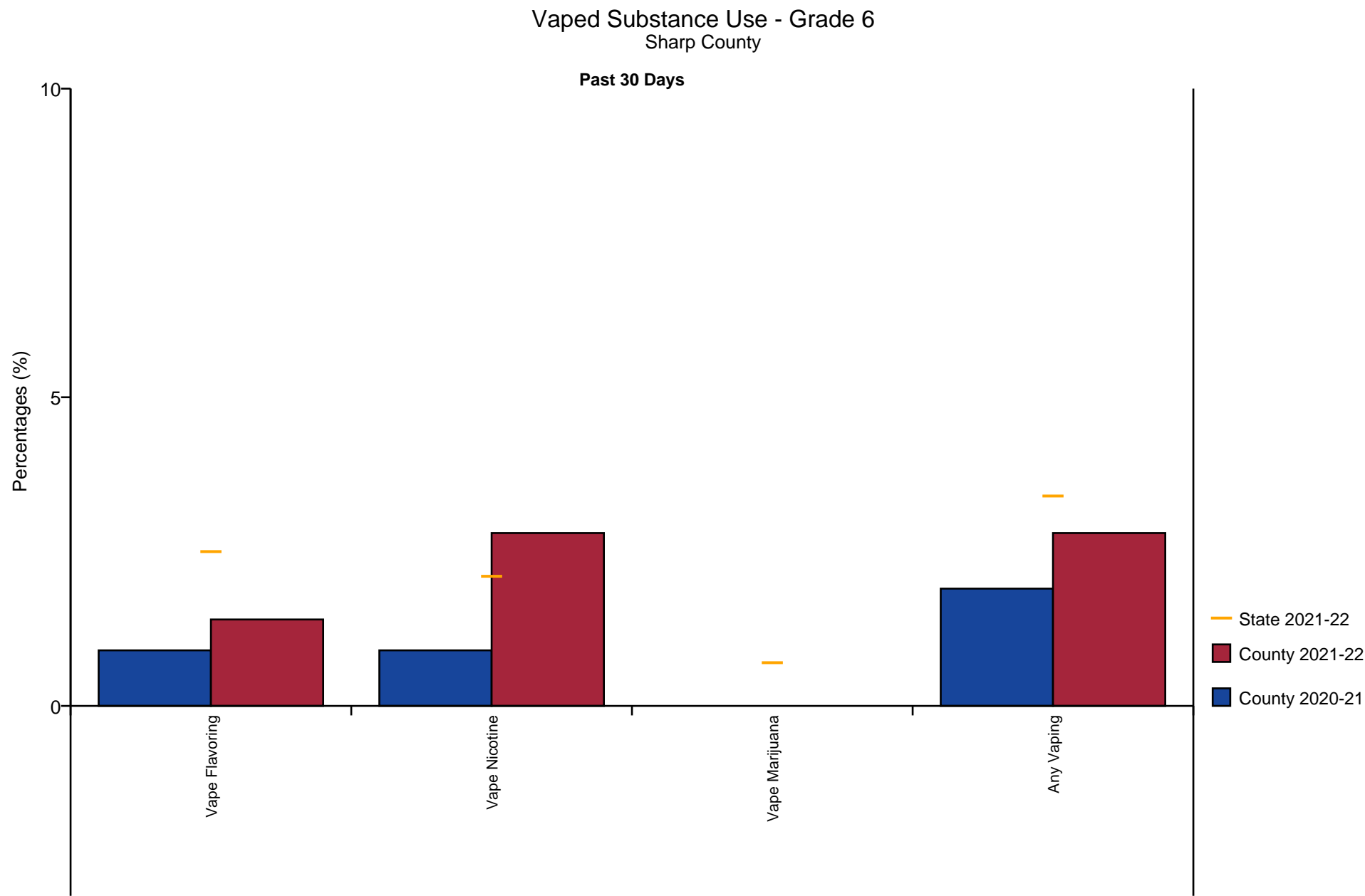


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

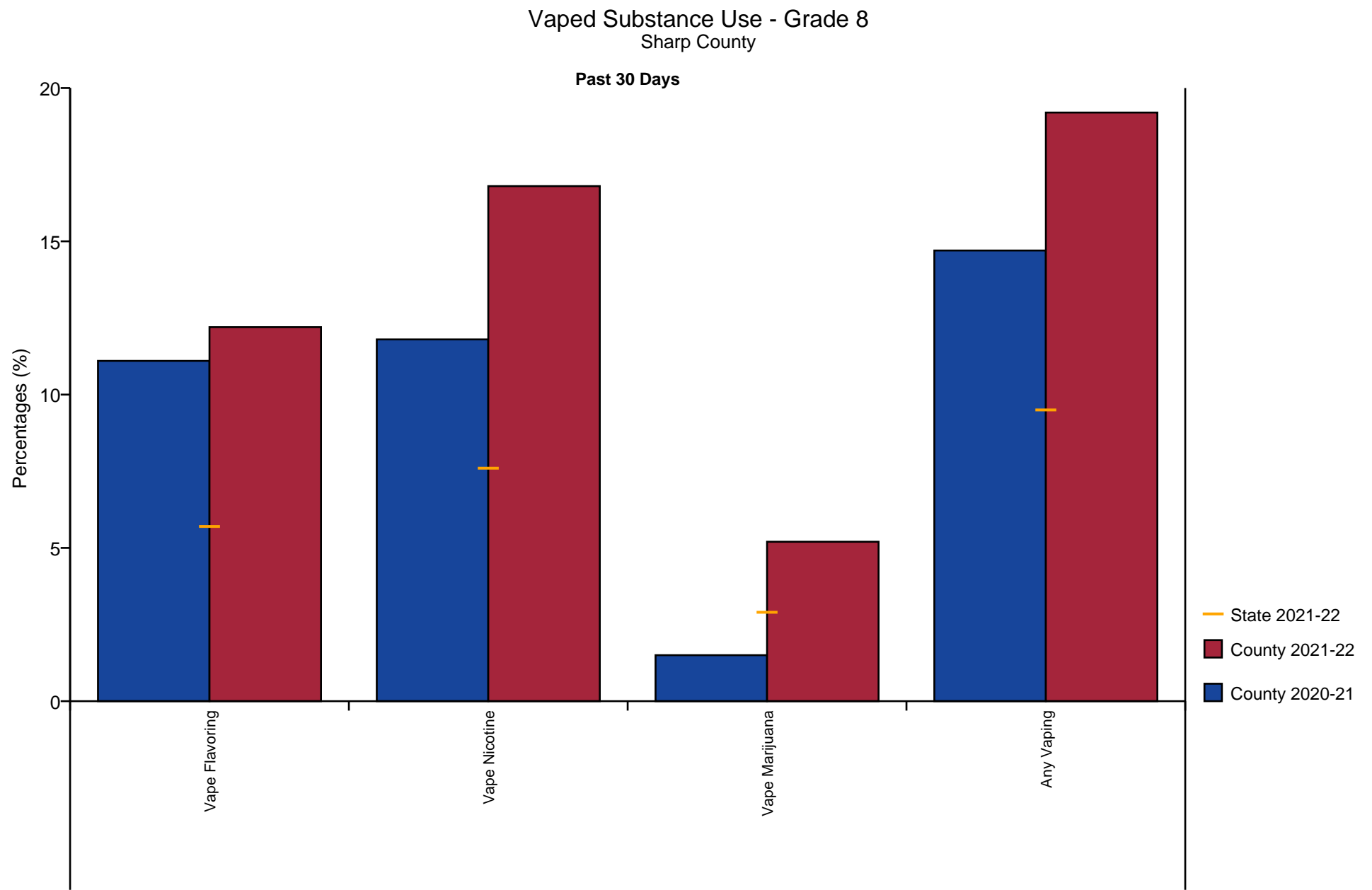


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

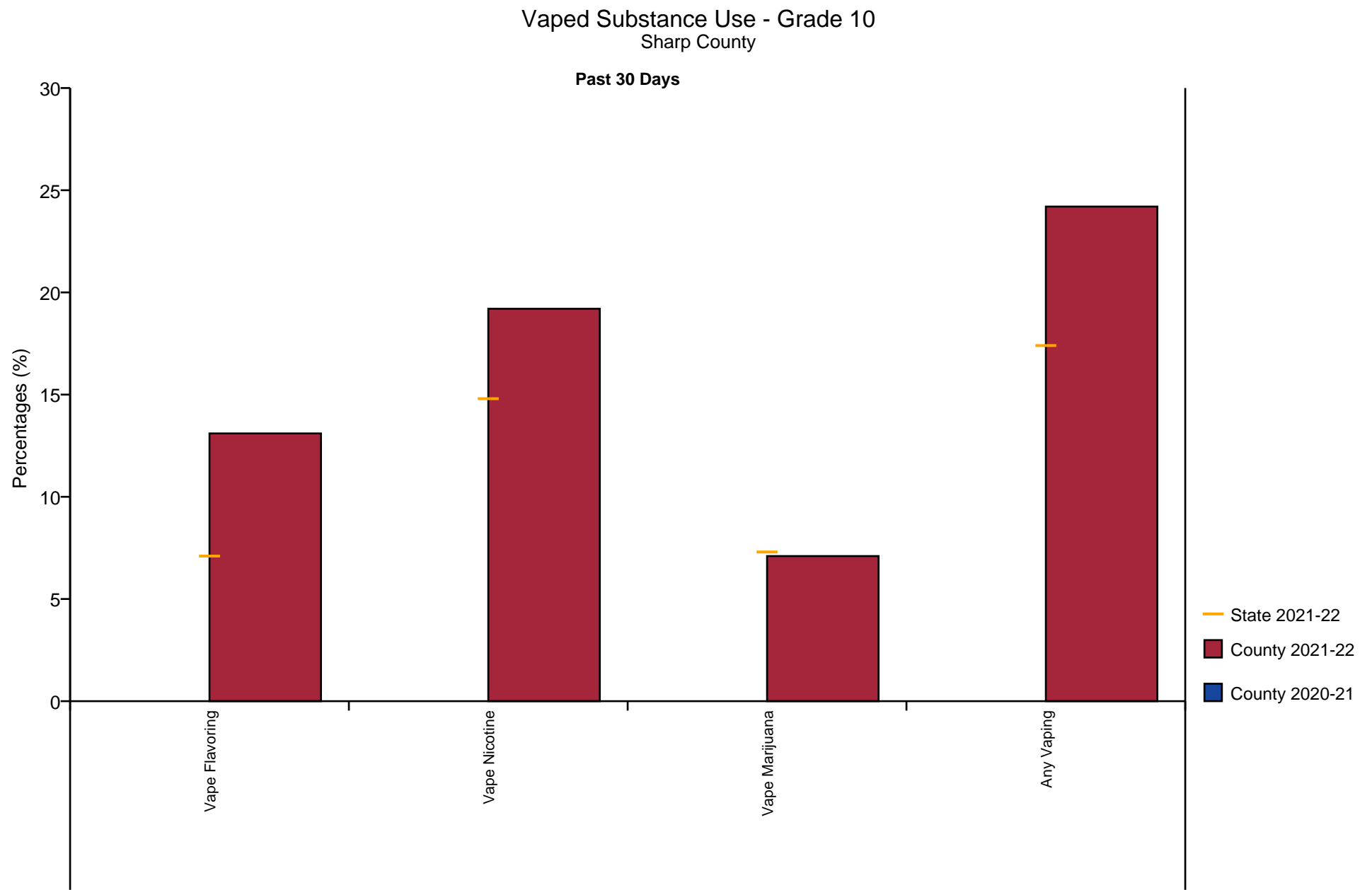


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

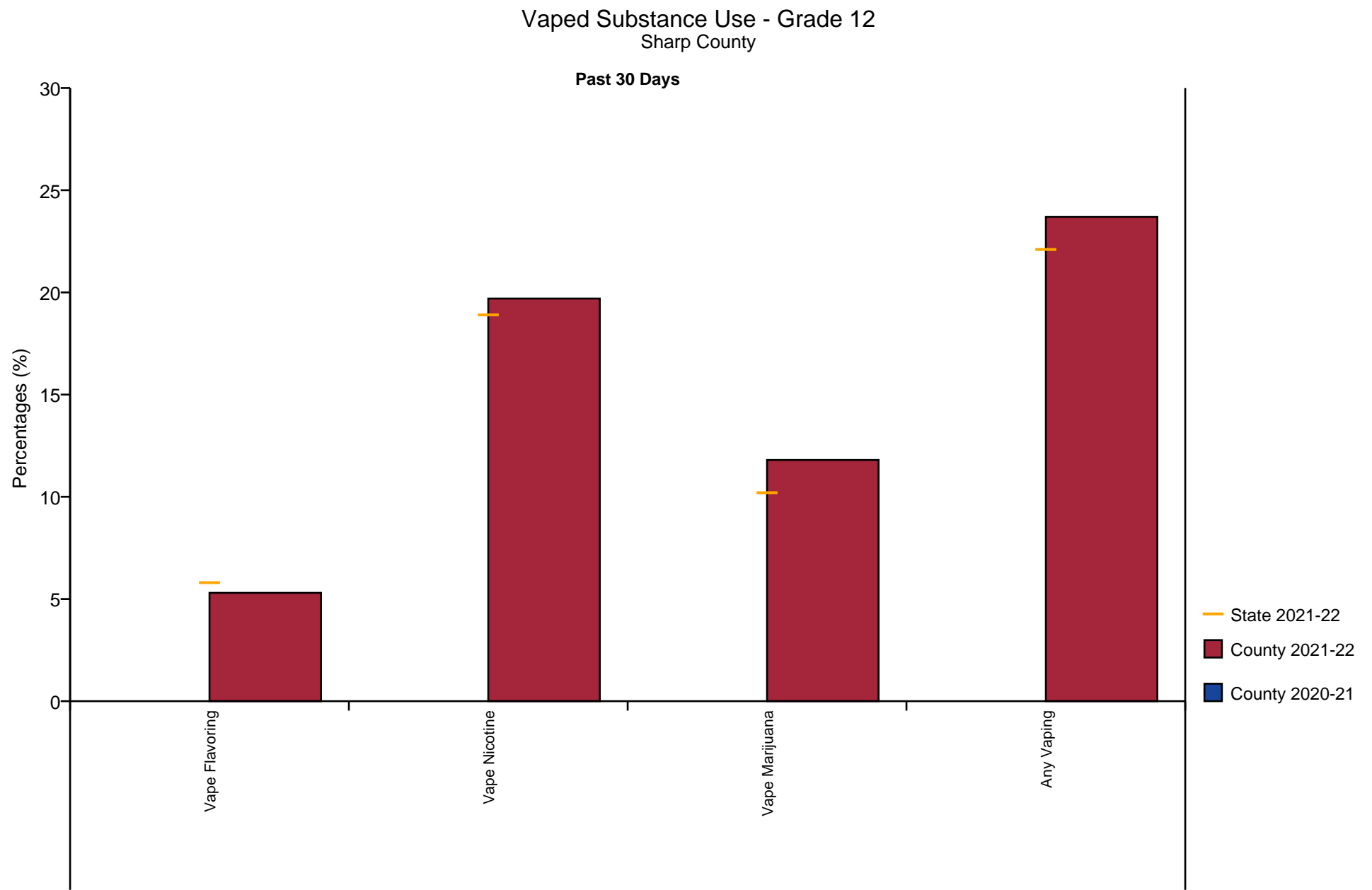


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

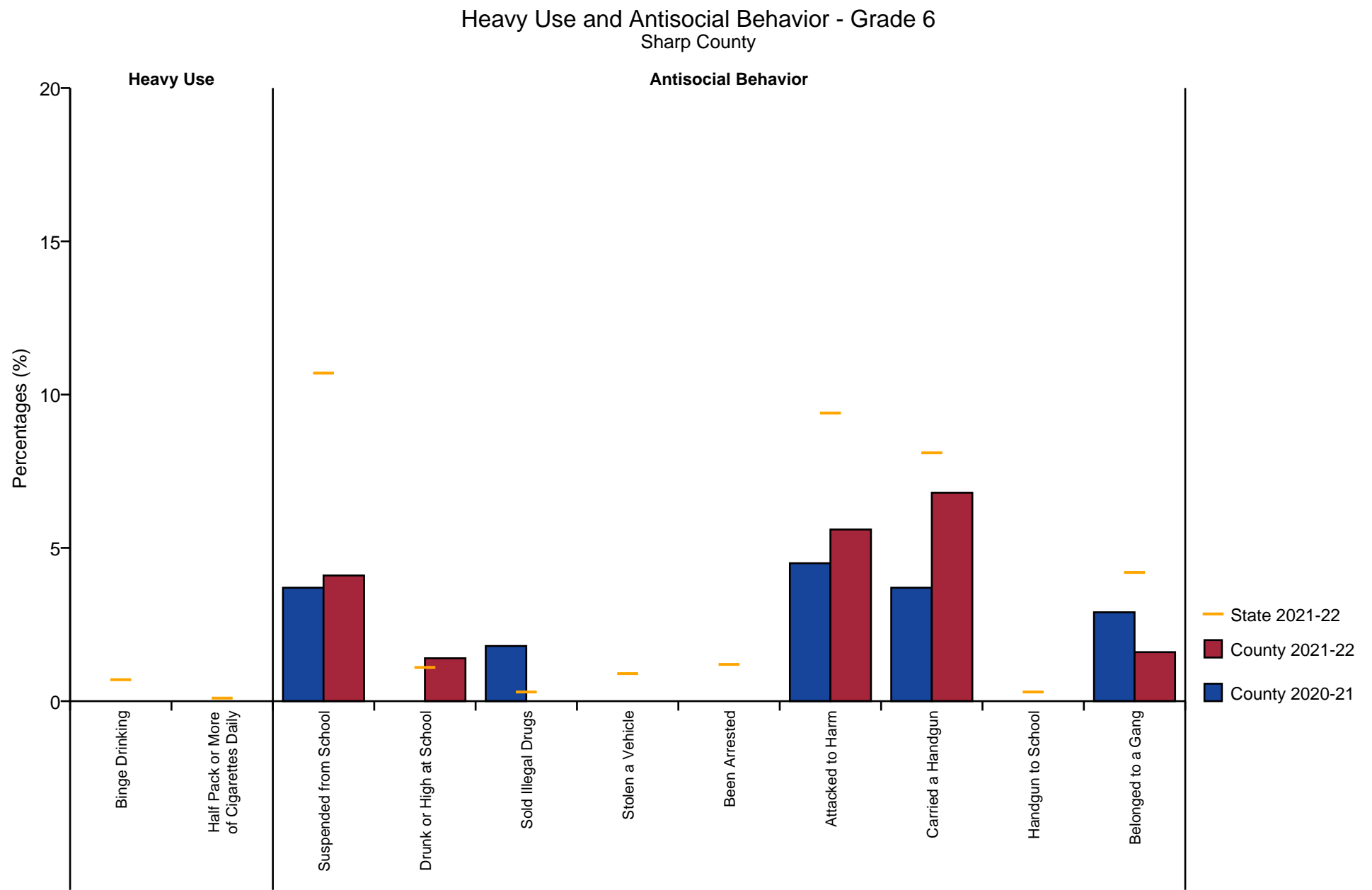


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

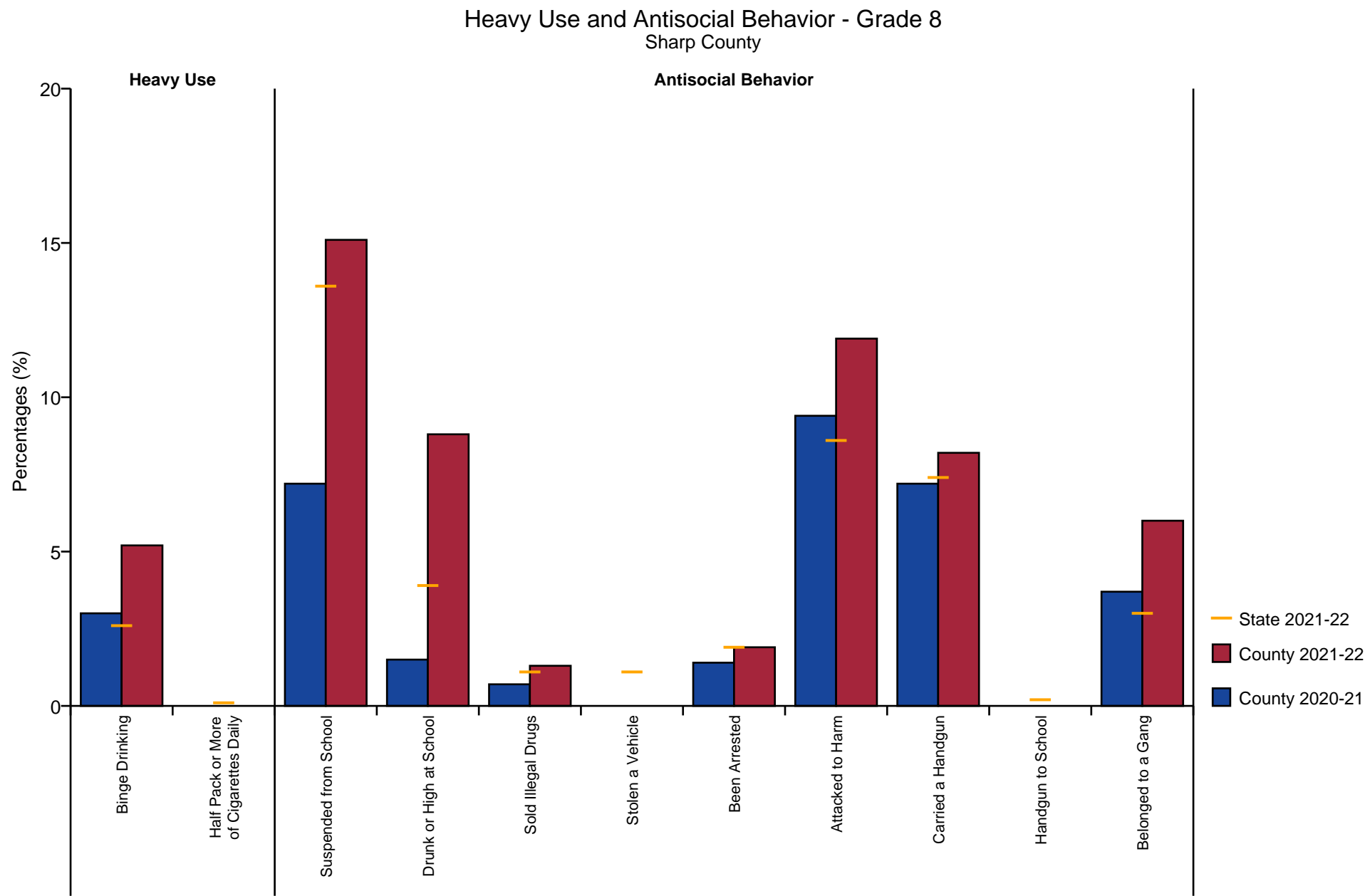


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

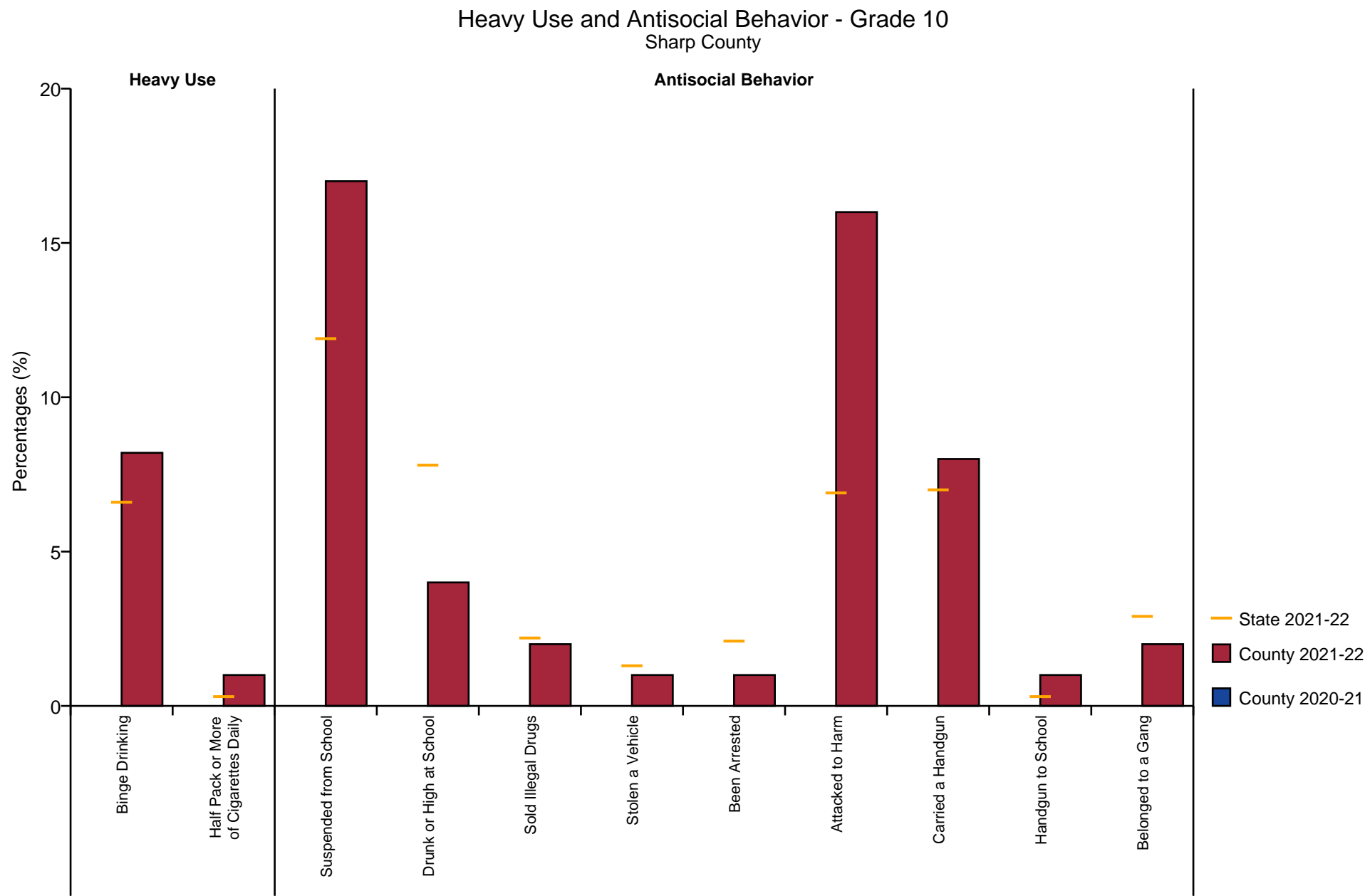


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

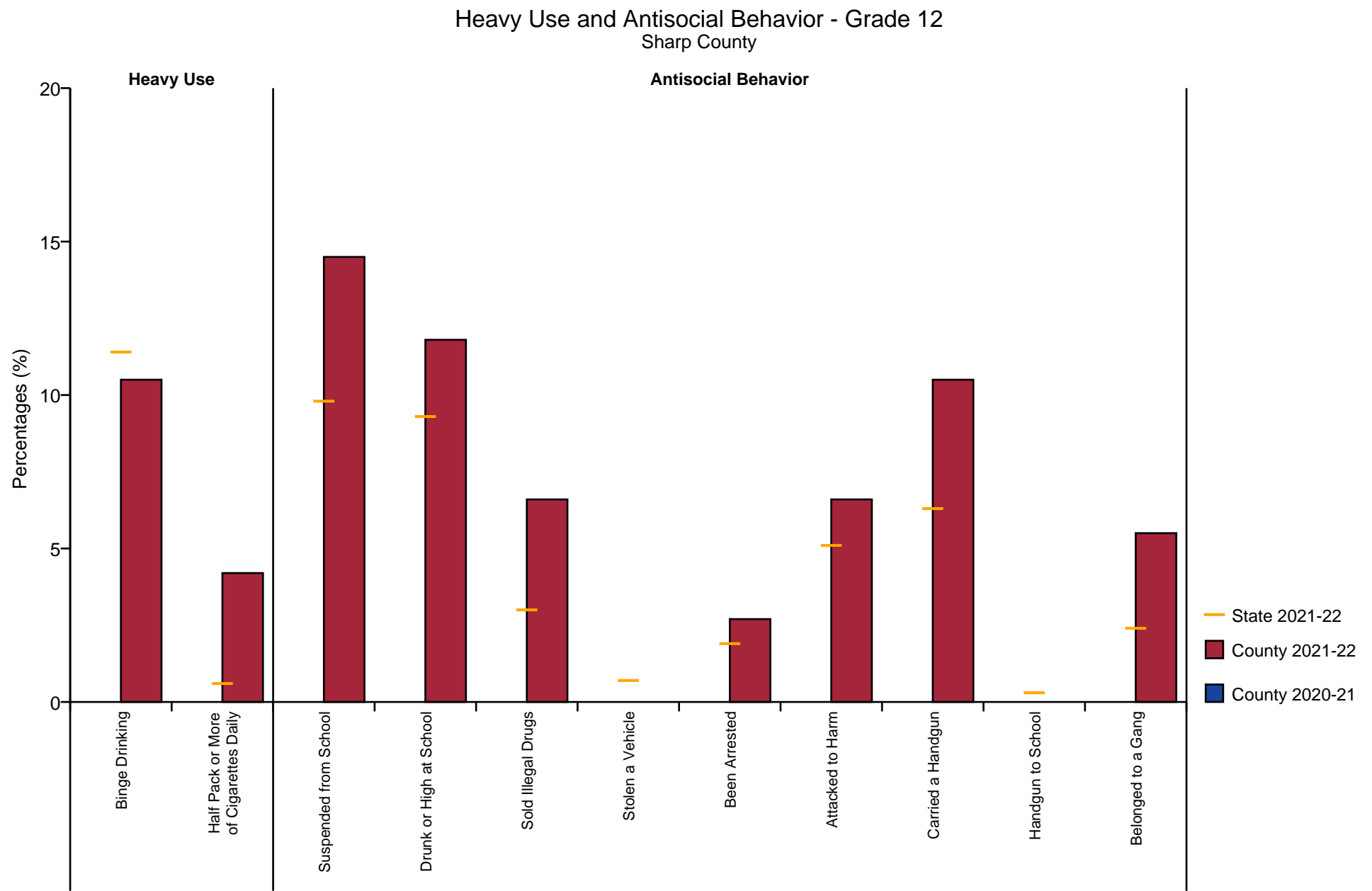
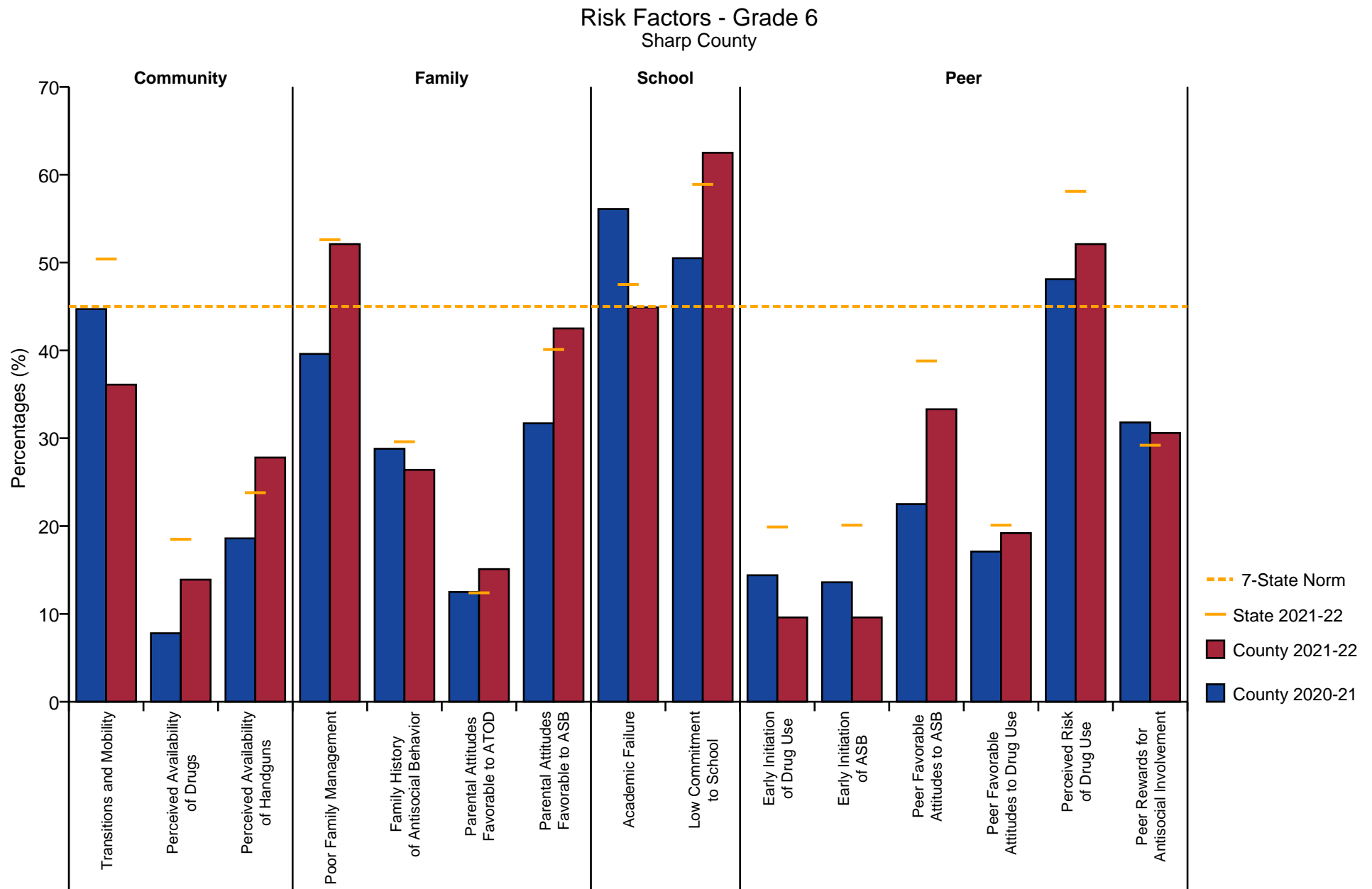


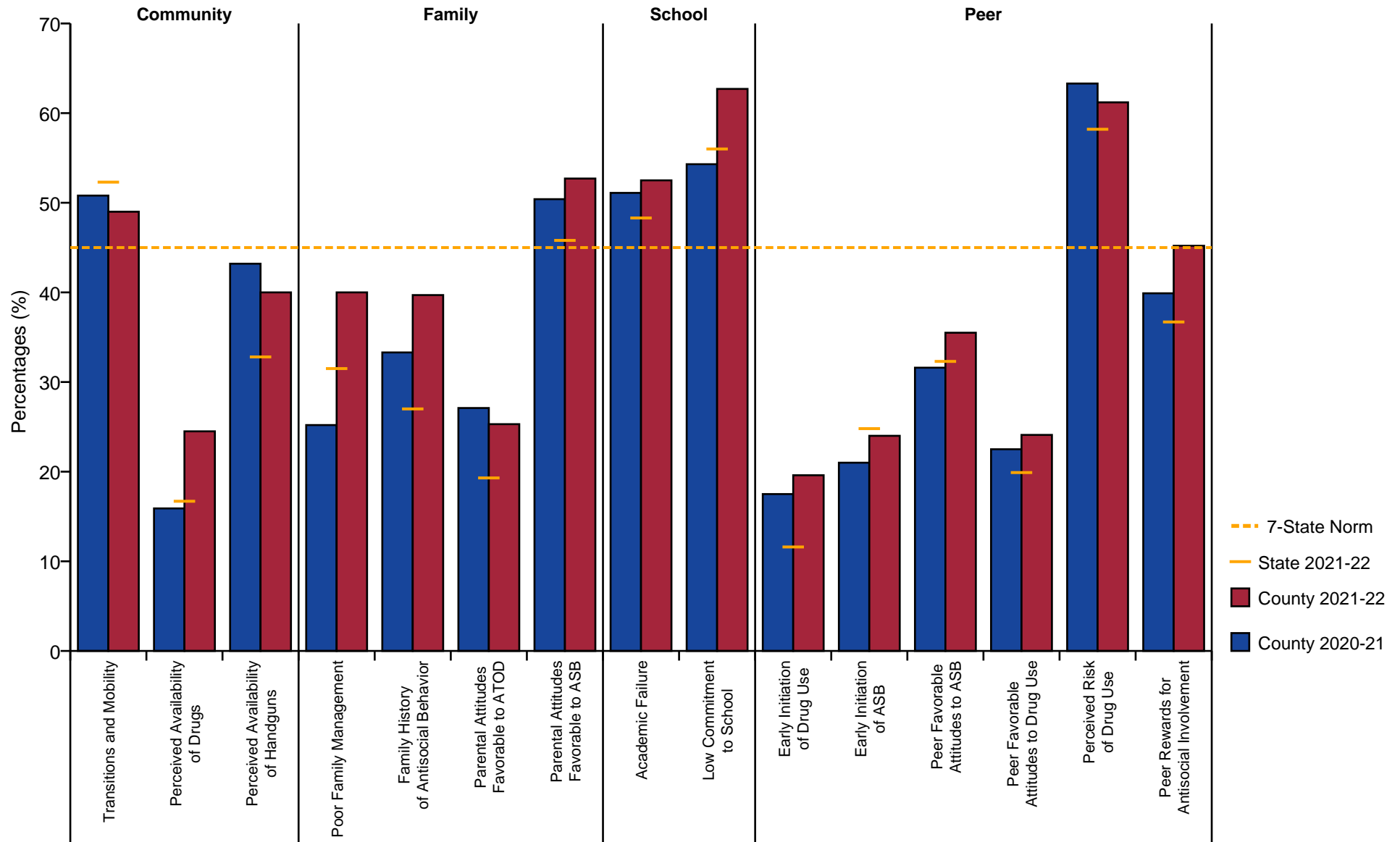
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

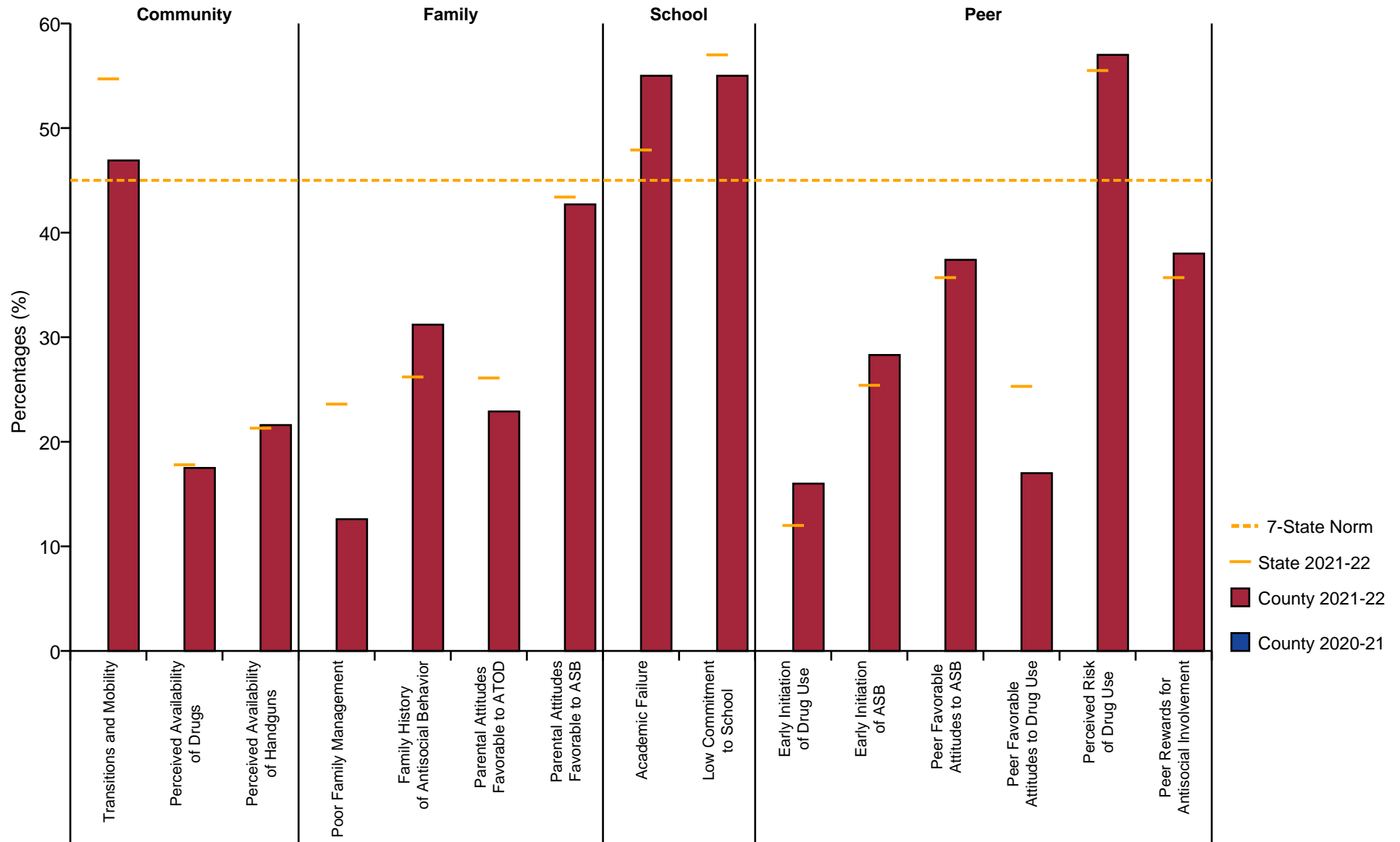
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

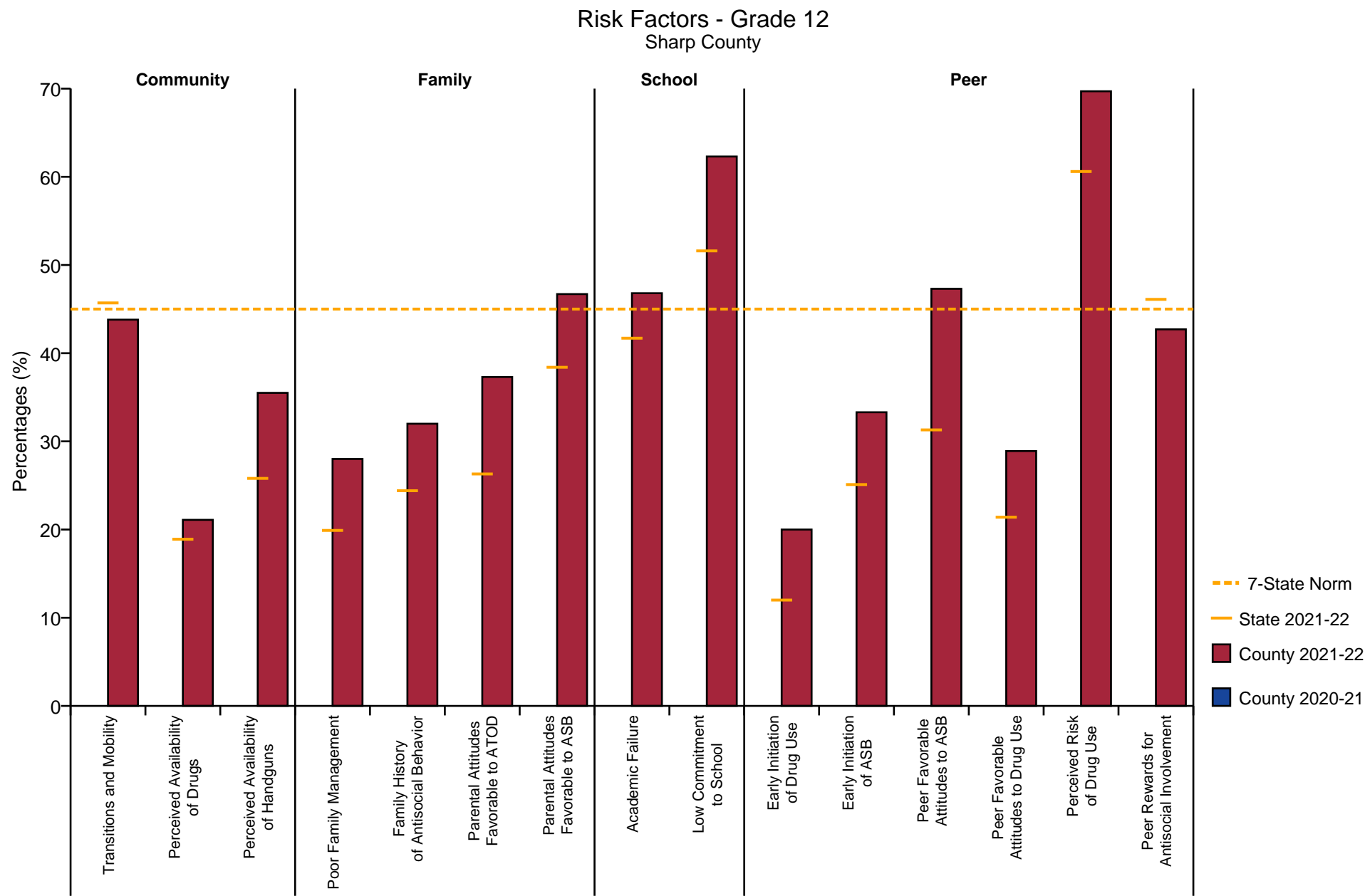
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

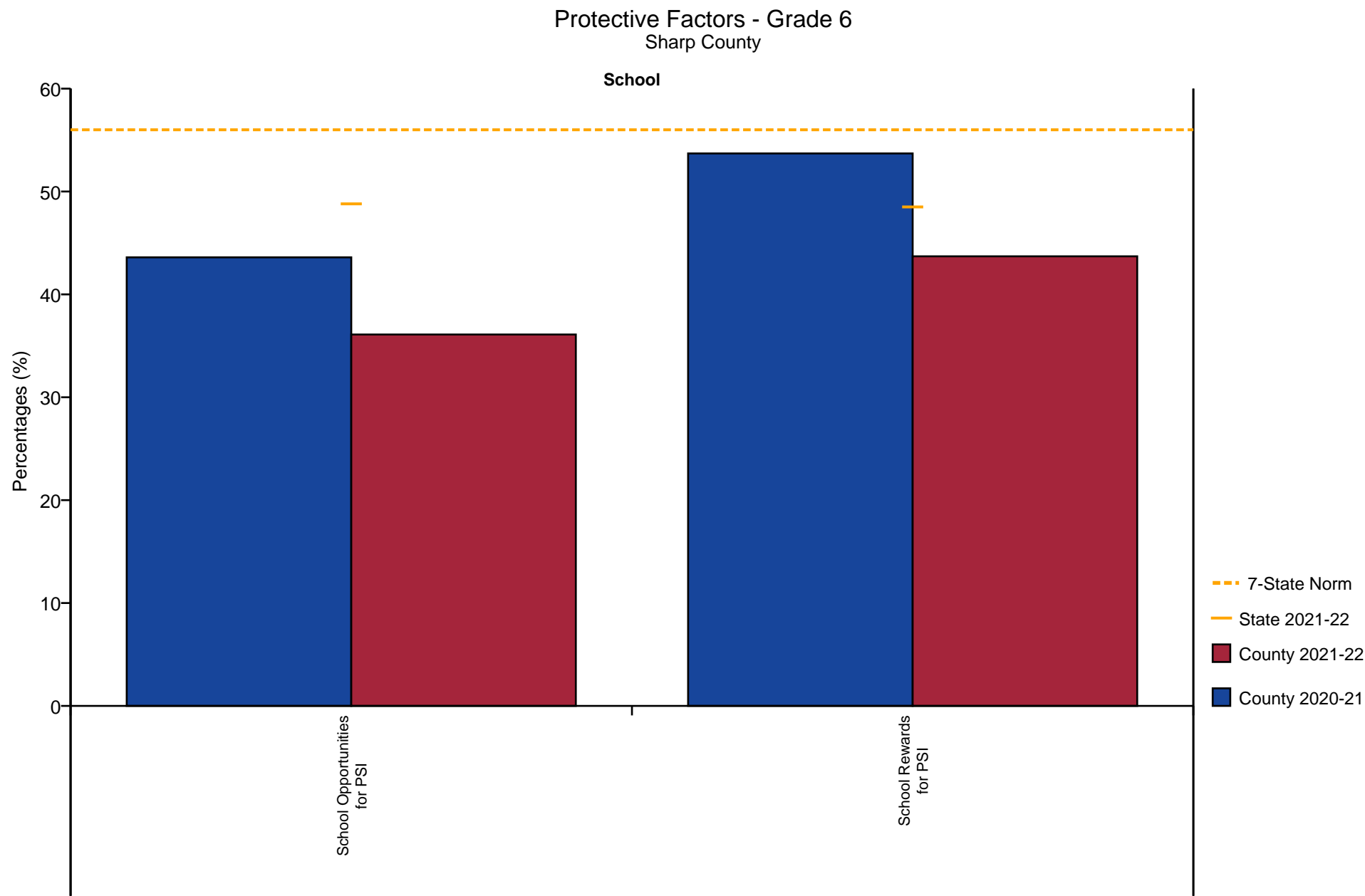


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County

School

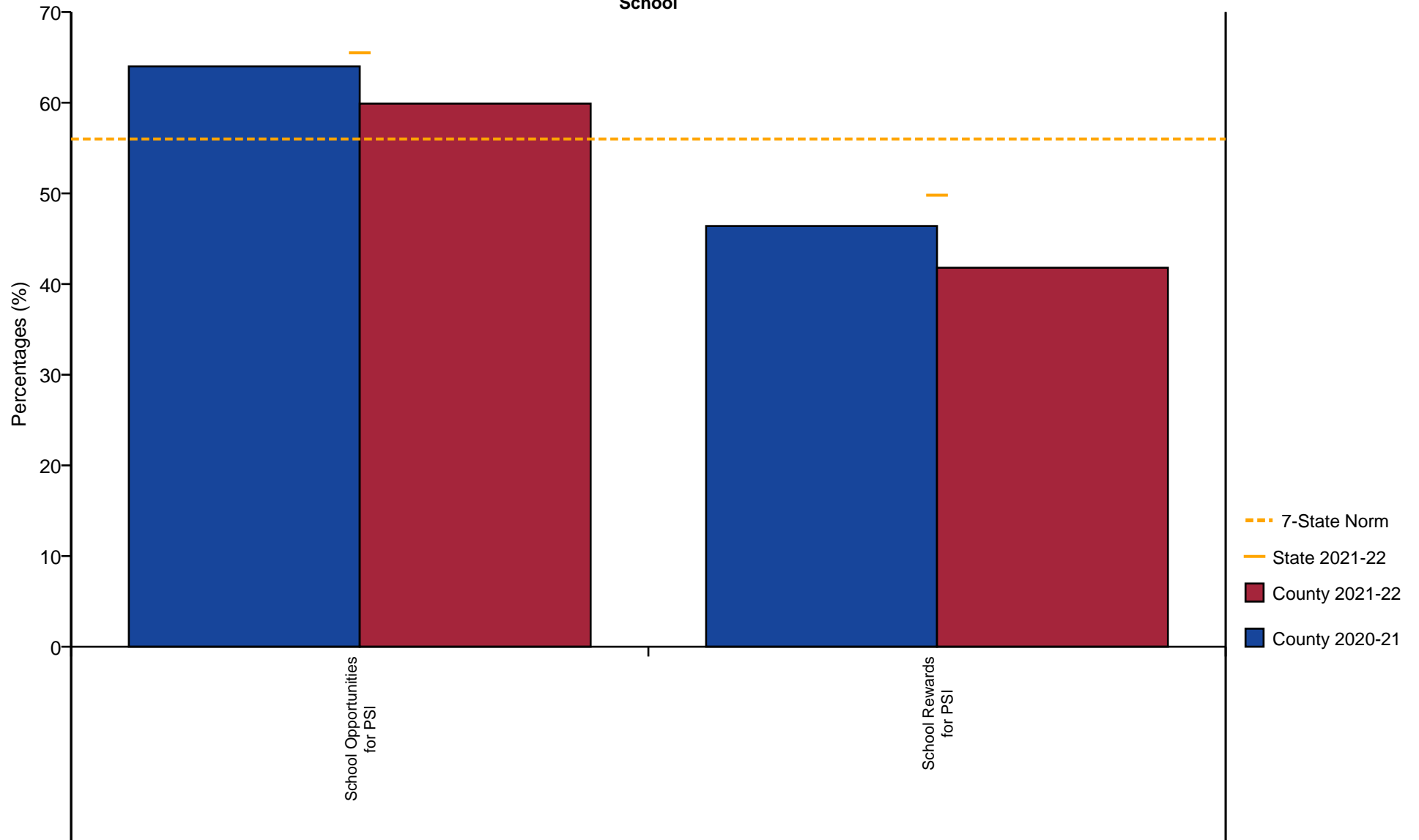


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

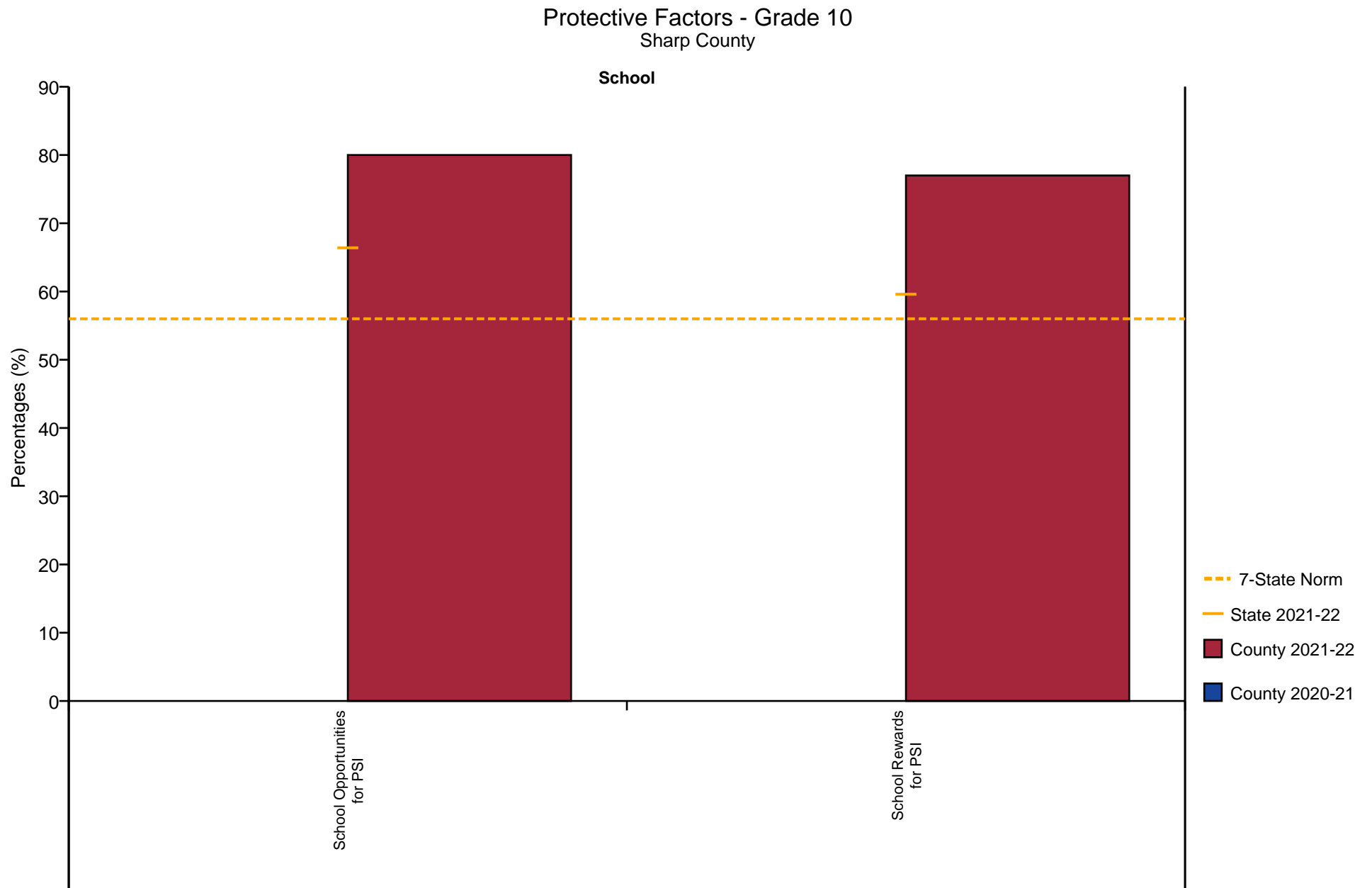


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

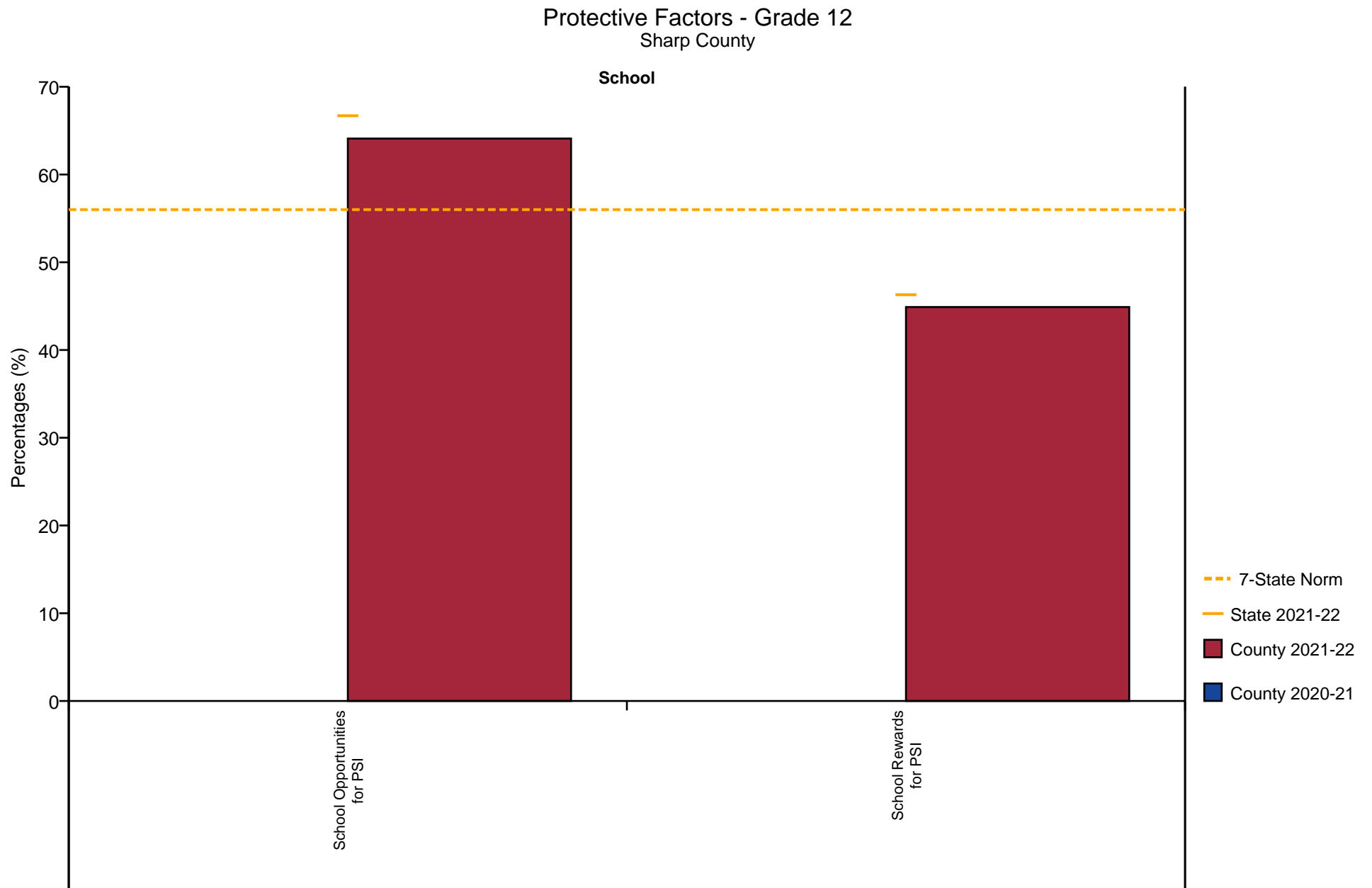


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

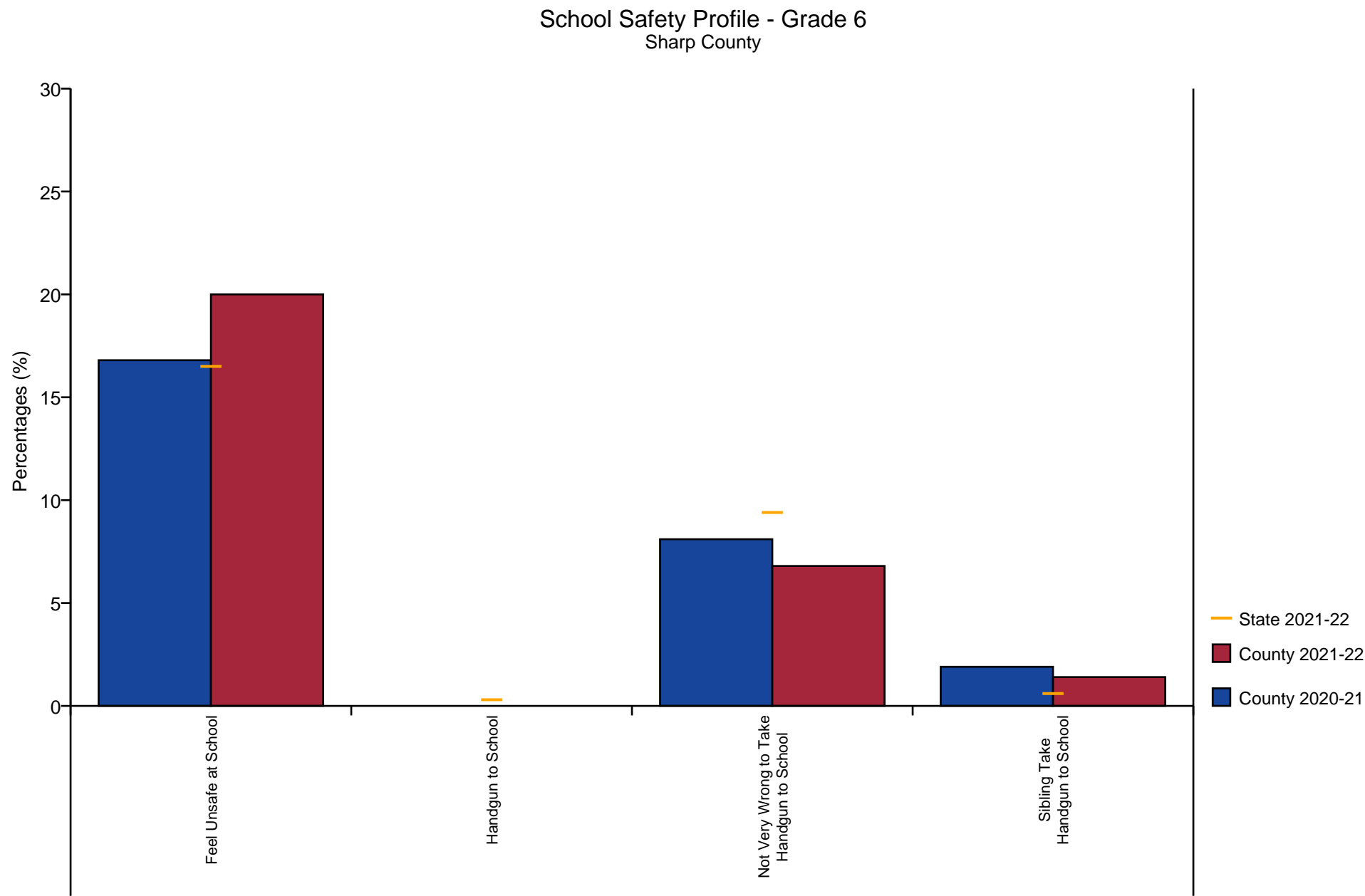


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

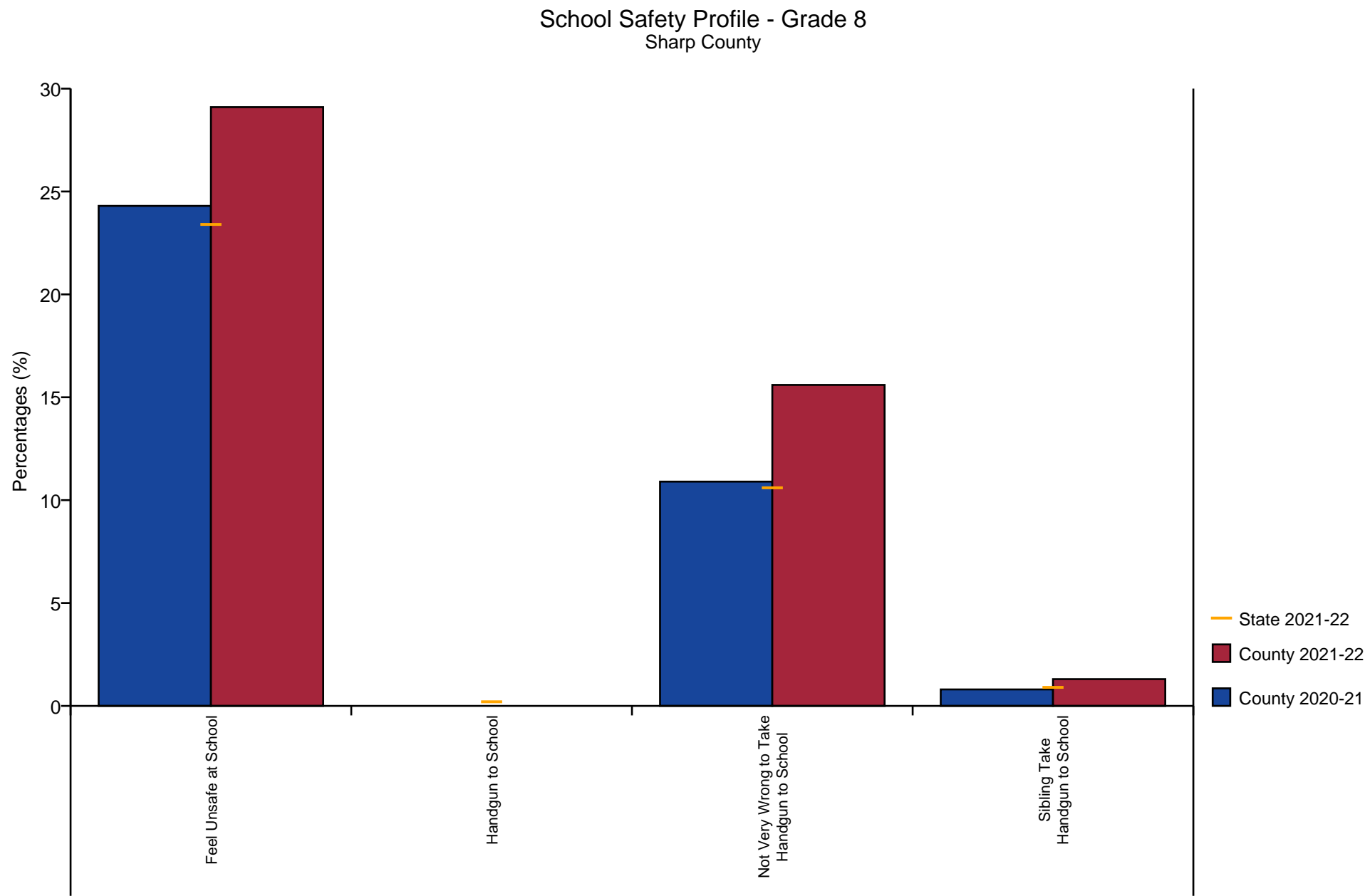


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

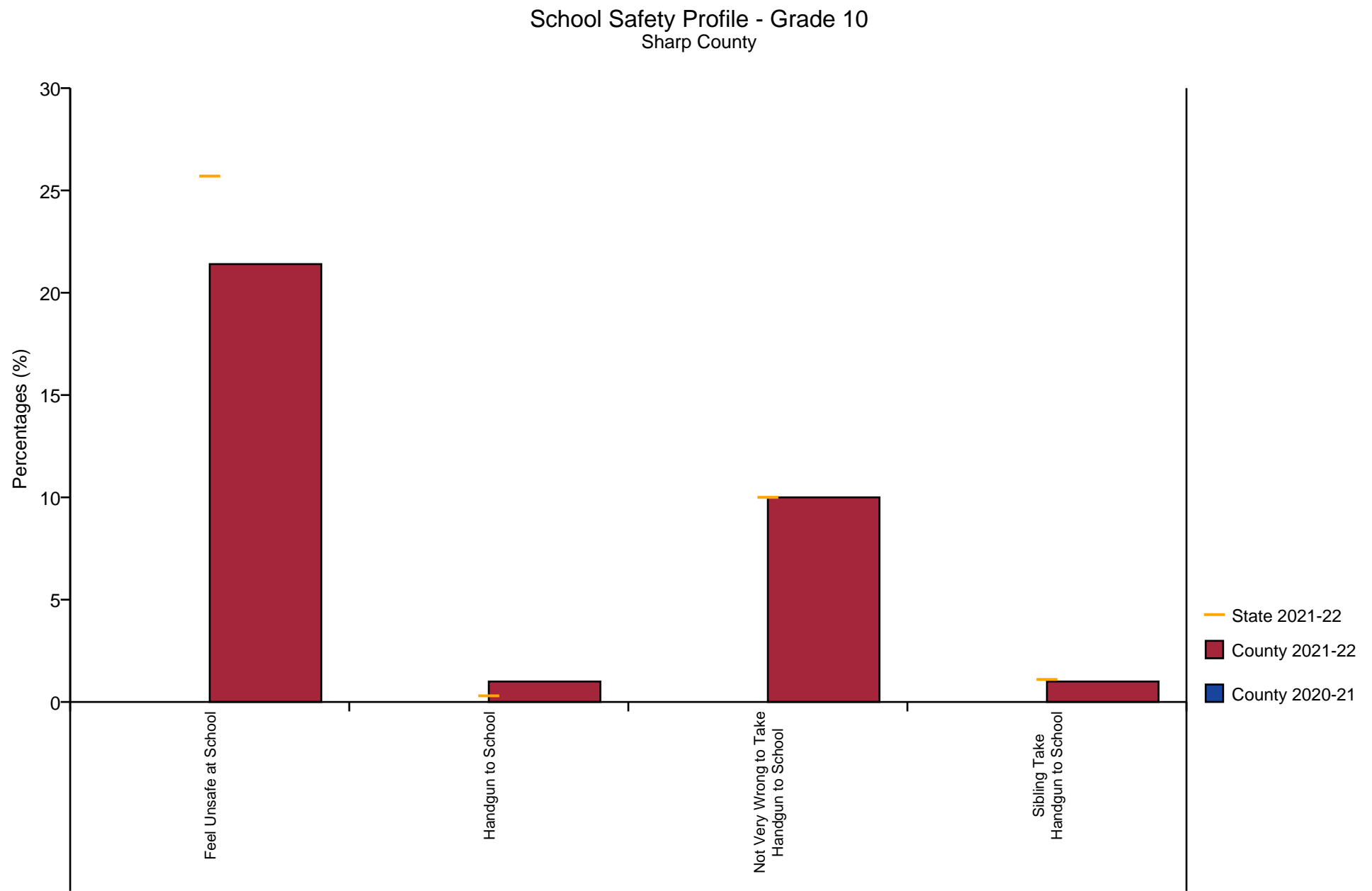


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Sharp County

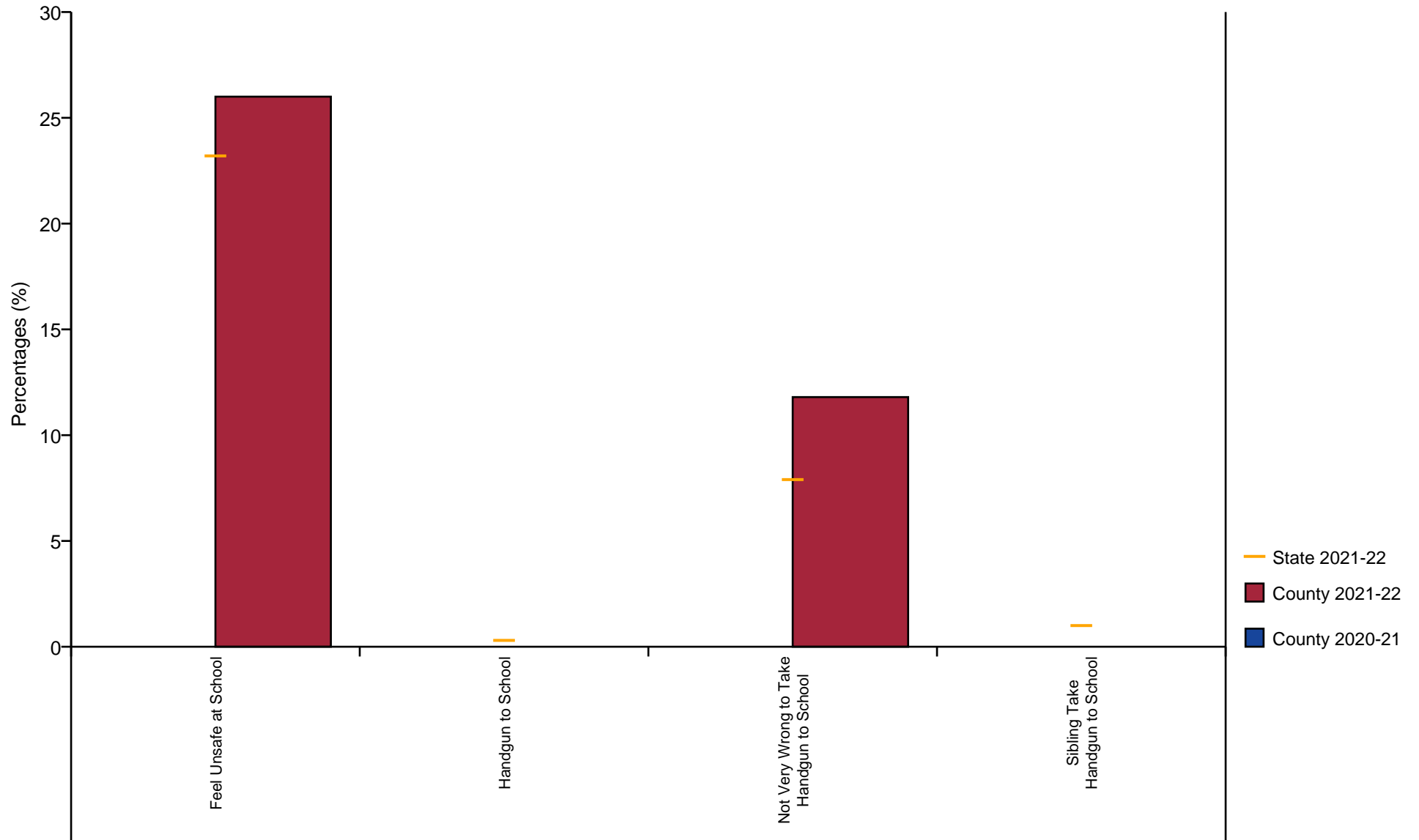
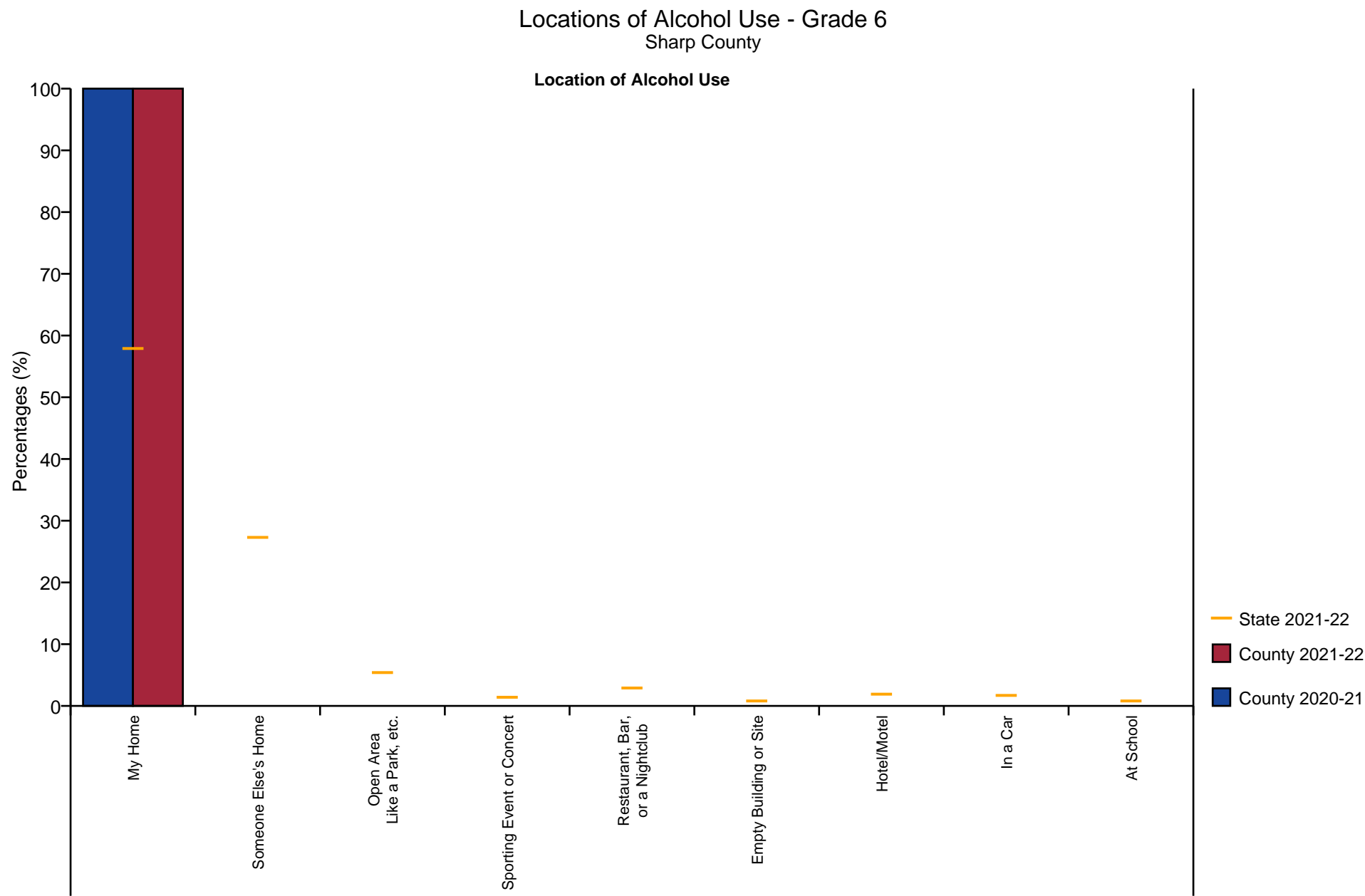
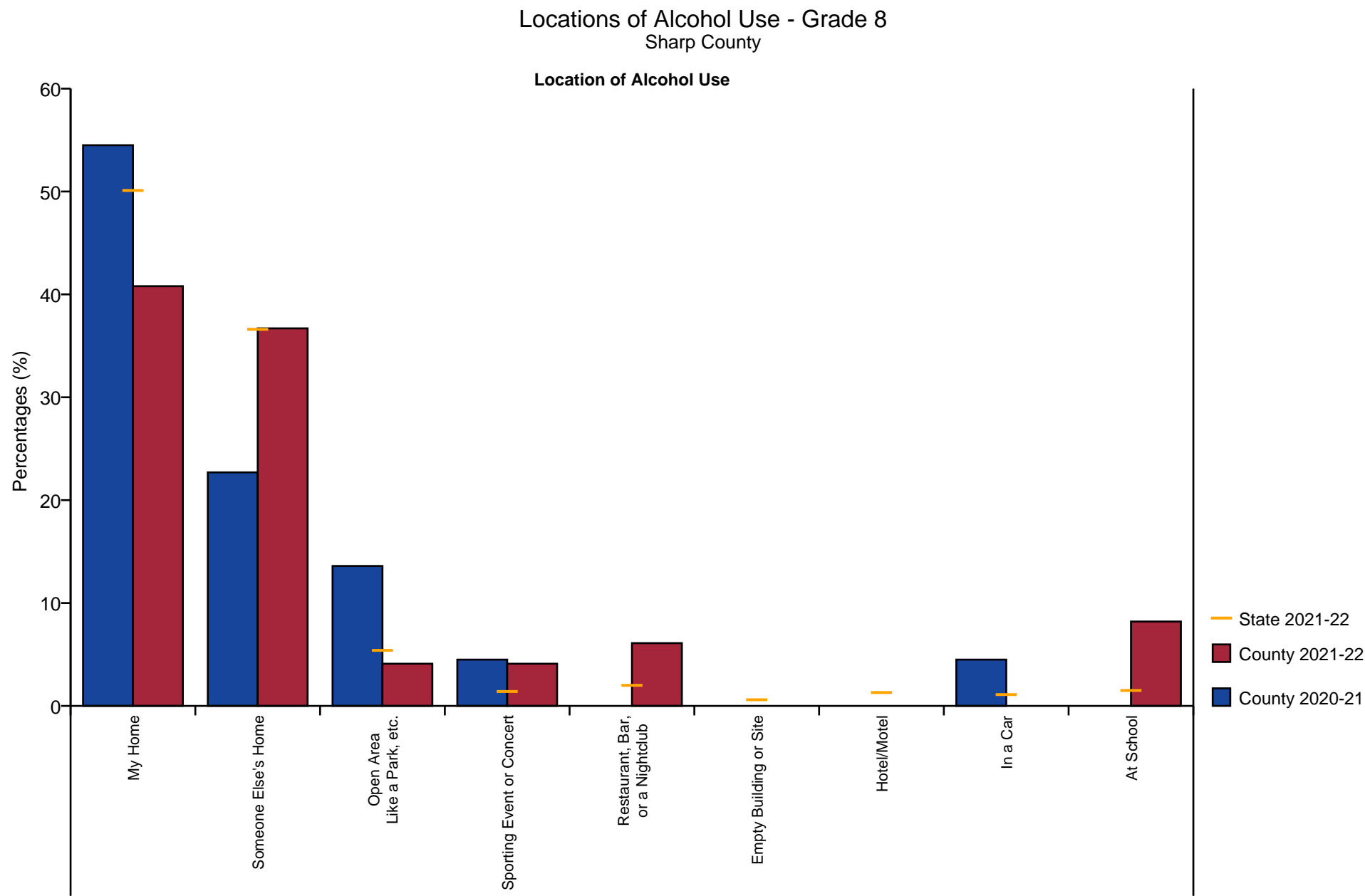


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



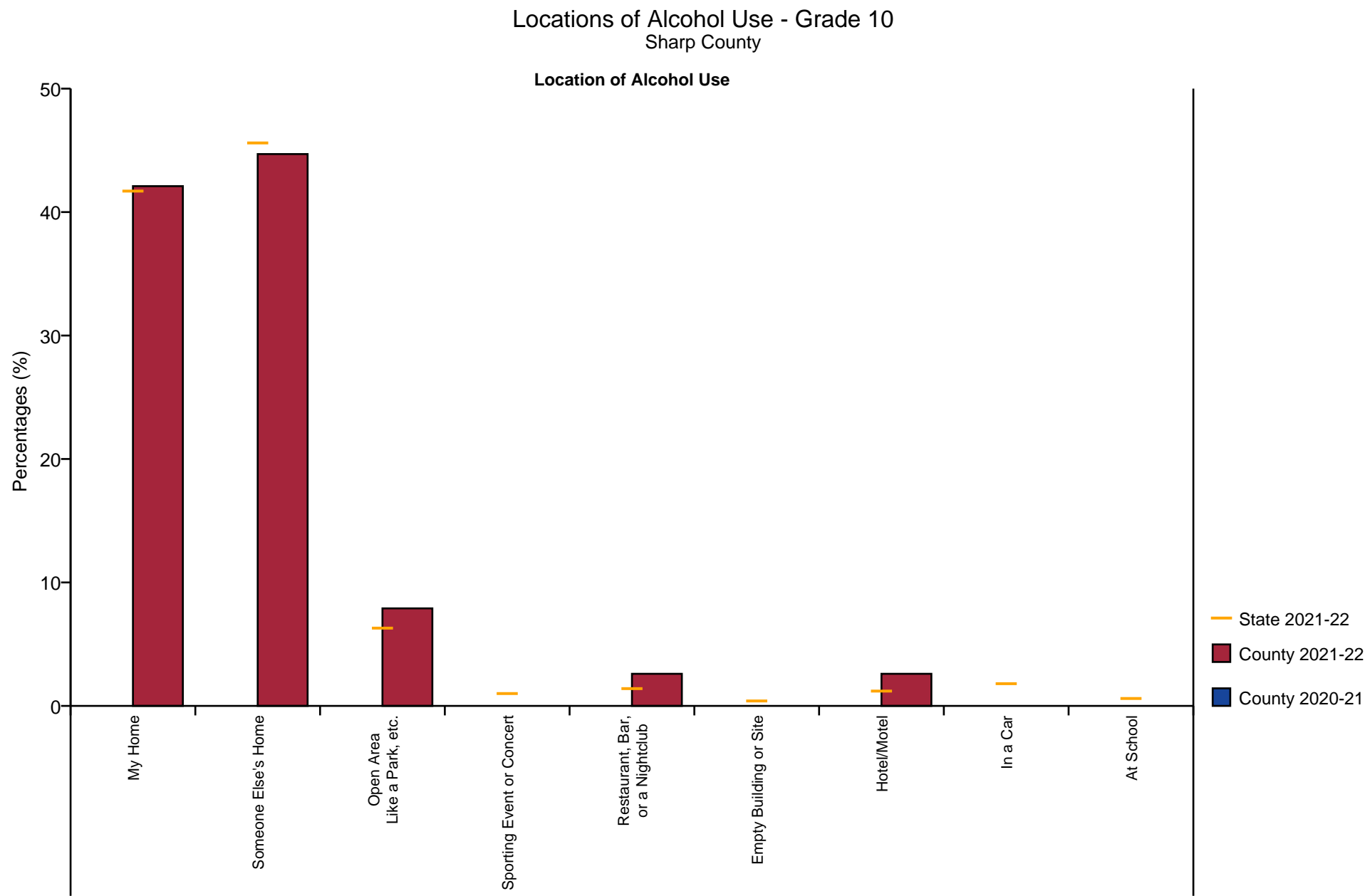
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



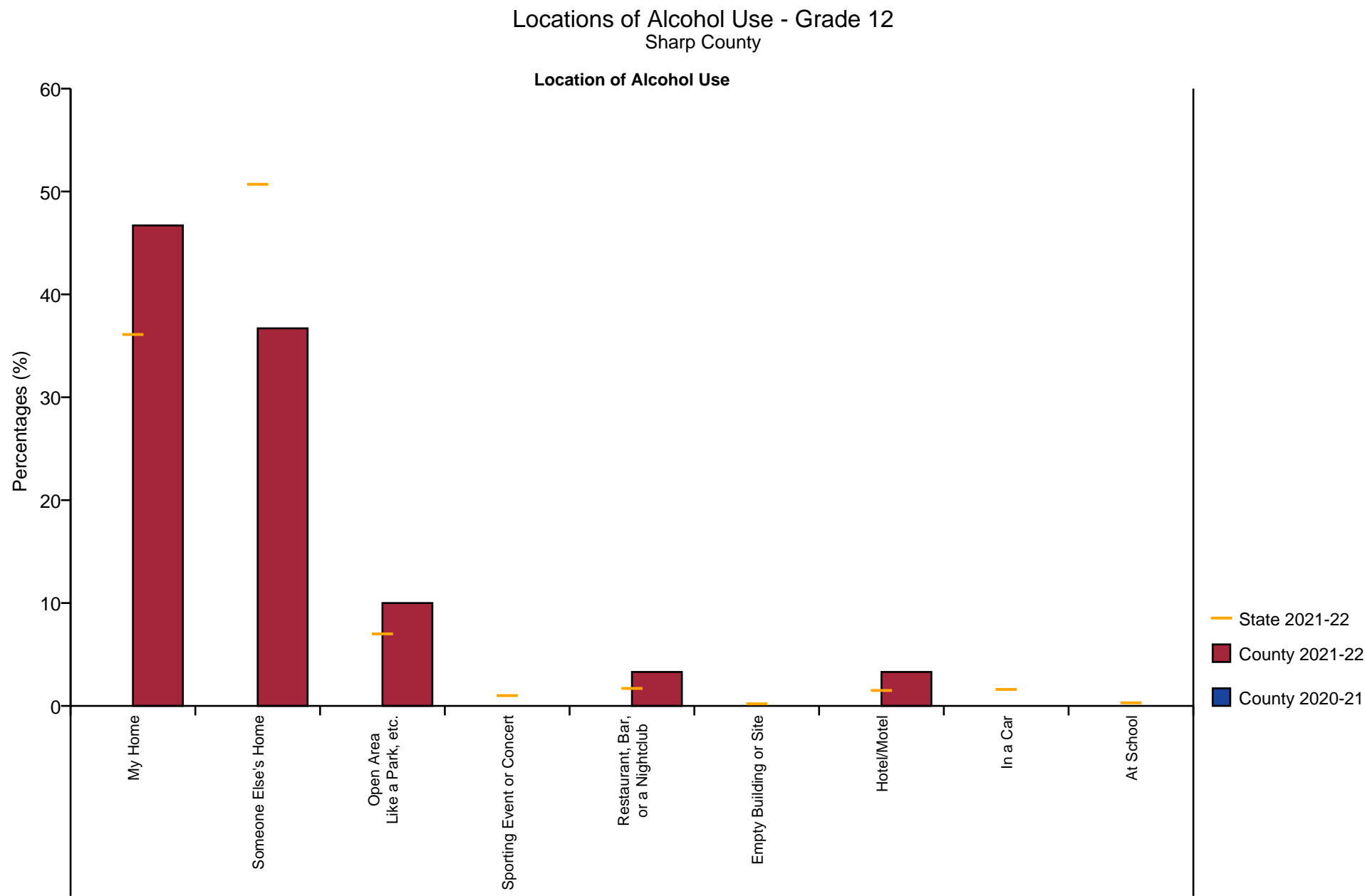
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	8.2	8.6	8.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	27.9	21.4	22.4	38.7
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	45.7	43.0	0.0	36.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	66.7	53.8	0.0	44.7
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	32.2	30.7	16.3	33.7
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.6	8.8	0.9	1.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	23.0	14.3	20.6	17.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	35.1	33.1	0.0	25.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	53.8	35.3	0.0	33.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	24.9	22.4	11.9	19.3
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	7.5	1.9	1.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	18.4	10.6	15.4	12.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	26.5	22.7	0.0	9.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	45.3	17.6	0.0	25.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	19.7	14.6	9.6	12.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.6	5.8	4.6	8.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	23.3	22.0	0.0	21.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	41.7	27.4	0.0	25.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	12.4	14.0	3.0	13.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.4	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	12.5	3.4	0.0	6.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	6.2	1.7	0.0	2.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	8.9	1.0	1.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.9	9.3	3.7	10.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	10.0	6.6	0.0	3.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	10.4	2.6	0.0	6.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	7.1	7.1	2.5	6.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	6.2	2.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.7	2.9	12.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.1	2.2	0.8	6.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	0.7	1.7	4.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.3	4.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	8.3	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	4.1	1.9	5.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	7.2	4.3	6.8	8.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	9.9	11.3	0.0	4.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	25.0	10.3	0.0	5.3
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	8.6	7.5	4.6	6.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.0	6.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	12.5	3.4	0.0	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	5.5	2.9	1.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	16.3	16.8	11.9	14.9
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	30.5	24.5	0.0	20.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	47.9	37.4	0.0	25.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	20.5	20.2	8.0	15.7
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	13.6	6.7	17.8
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	17.8	16.4	14.9	28.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	29.1	27.0	0.0	25.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	47.9	29.9	0.0	30.3
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	20.5	21.4	11.3	26.0
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	27.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	32.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	29.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.6	10.0	10.4	10.8
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.9	15.1	0.0	18.2
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	37.5	24.1	0.0	14.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	9.6	12.3	7.1	11.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	4.3	5.1	1.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	13.6	11.6	0.0	8.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	28.8	10.8	0.0	8.5
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	8.1	7.0	2.9	4.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.7	3.6	2.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	9.4	9.7	0.0	3.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	20.8	10.0	0.0	2.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	7.4	6.4	1.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	2.1	1.5	4.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	7.3	10.1	0.0	8.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	22.9	10.4	0.0	17.1
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.7	5.5	0.8	6.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.2	4.3	4.4	3.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.7	3.8	6.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	2.1	2.0
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.7	3.6	3.7	5.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.4	4.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	14.6	5.2	0.0	2.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.6	2.2	2.2	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	6.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.2	5.1	7.5	4.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.6	8.7	0.0	16.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	22.9	17.2	0.0	10.5
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	6.0	7.7	5.0	7.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	5.5	5.7	8.2
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	5.0	8.6	11.8	13.9
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	13.2	16.6	0.0	14.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	29.2	14.7	0.0	21.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	9.1	11.2	9.1	14.3
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.1	4.4	3.0	5.2
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.4	8.9	0.0	8.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	20.8	18.1	0.0	10.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	4.9	7.7	1.7	6.0
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.8	2.5	0.0	4.2
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	6.6	3.7	4.1
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	9.3	6.3	7.2	15.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	15.2	9.9	0.0	17.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	11.3	5.7	0.0	14.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	11.2	7.3	5.7	13.5
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	4.4	2.1	1.5	8.8
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.9	11.8	0.0	4.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	21.0	12.3	0.0	11.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	7.0	6.8	0.8	6.9
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	5.3	4.3	0.0	2.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	8.1	3.3	0.0	6.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.7	2.1	1.2	2.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.5	2.8	1.4	1.9
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	5.3	4.3	0.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.2	0.8	0.0	2.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.4	0.8	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	9.2	4.5	5.6
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	10.4	9.2	9.4	11.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	9.3	8.1	0.0	16.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	11.3	6.5	0.0	6.6
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	8.8	8.3	7.3	10.8
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	5.3	3.7	6.8
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	10.0	6.3	7.2	8.2
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	7.9	1.2	0.0	8.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	8.1	4.1	0.0	10.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	8.8	4.2	5.7	8.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	5.3	2.9	1.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.9	4.3	3.7	6.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.4	3.8	0.0	2.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	10.2	1.6	0.0	5.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	6.9	3.8	3.3	4.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.3	48.9	44.7	36.1
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	45.3	44.1	50.8	49.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.7	45.6	0.0	46.9
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	56.2	43.2	0.0	43.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	47.8	45.5	48.1	45.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	23.7	7.8	13.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	23.6	22.7	15.9	24.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	25.9	25.9	0.0	17.5
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	33.3	29.8	0.0	21.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	24.8	25.4	12.4	20.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.4	34.1	18.6	27.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	44.1	39.4	43.2	40.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	32.9	30.1	0.0	21.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	37.5	27.2	0.0	35.5
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	34.5	32.8	32.5	32.4
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.0	38.6	39.6	52.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	25.7	22.9	25.2	40.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	25.2	29.7	0.0	12.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	31.2	21.6	0.0	28.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	30.7	28.5	31.3	33.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.1	37.9	28.8	26.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	38.5	41.5	33.3	39.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	40.3	40.9	0.0	31.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	41.3	36.9	0.0	32.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	37.8	39.4	31.3	33.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.8	11.7	12.5	15.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	20.2	21.3	27.1	25.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	31.7	35.3	0.0	22.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	41.7	32.4	0.0	37.3
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	24.3	24.9	20.7	25.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.4	38.0	31.7	42.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	46.9	37.5	50.4	52.7
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	40.0	51.8	0.0	42.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	45.8	36.0	0.0	46.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	42.5	41.1	42.2	47.2
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.6	60.5	56.1	44.9
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	44.7	55.5	51.1	52.5
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	48.3	41.5	0.0	55.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	55.1	39.2	0.0	46.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	50.0	49.3	53.3	50.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	58.4	59.3	50.5	62.5
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	49.2	47.1	54.3	62.7
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	55.9	55.1	0.0	55.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	63.4	48.4	0.0	62.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	55.4	52.8	52.6	60.7
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.8	21.2	14.4	9.6
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	22.7	13.5	17.5	19.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	21.2	23.8	0.0	16.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	36.4	18.7	0.0	20.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	24.2	19.5	16.1	17.0
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.7	14.1	13.6	9.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	21.9	15.8	21.0	24.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	29.5	24.5	0.0	28.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	45.3	23.1	0.0	33.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	28.1	19.3	17.7	24.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.1	34.4	22.5	33.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	31.7	28.9	31.6	35.5
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	38.5	39.2	0.0	37.4
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	45.2	37.7	0.0	47.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	35.7	35.1	27.5	37.8
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.2	19.2	17.1	19.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.8	19.0	22.5	24.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	38.7	35.4	0.0	17.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	44.4	26.8	0.0	28.9
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	28.0	25.3	20.1	22.4
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.3	38.5	48.1	52.1
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	44.7	47.9	63.3	61.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	62.0	59.5	0.0	57.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	72.7	70.0	0.0	69.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	52.2	53.4	56.7	60.1
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.9	31.1	31.8	30.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	50.3	35.0	39.9	45.2
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	51.7	48.5	0.0	38.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	68.7	54.1	0.0	42.7
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	47.8	41.8	36.3	40.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.7	44.7	43.6	36.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	65.6	72.9	64.0	59.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	60.1	55.8	0.0	80.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	71.8	56.0	0.0	64.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	59.4	57.2	55.0	61.4
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.1	35.3	53.7	43.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	40.4	68.1	46.4	41.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	49.7	43.6	0.0	77.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	38.0	33.6	0.0	44.9
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	43.4	45.3	49.6	51.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.4	8.6	44.3	35.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	10.8	18.4	58.2	12.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	8.2	13.3	53.1	25.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	7.8	18.2	49.4	24.7
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	9.7	15.4	52.9	22.1
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.2	4.1	2.7	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	84.4	11.9	3.1	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.0	7.0	1.0	2.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	88.2	5.3	2.6	3.9
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.0	8.1	2.4	1.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.4	1.4	8.2
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.4	1.3	3.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	97.9	1.0	1.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.7	0.0	5.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.9	1.0	4.1
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	40.8	36.7	4.1	4.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	42.1	44.7	7.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	46.7	36.7	10.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	44.2	38.3	6.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.3
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.2	97.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	83.2	71.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	62.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	59.2
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	88.0	71.5
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.3	4.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	20.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	18.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	3.8	10.4
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.6	4.9
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.6	3.9
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.8	6.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	6.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	2.6	4.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.3	10.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	11.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	10.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.4	9.1
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	10.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	8.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	9.2
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.6	7.8
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.8	5.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	9.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.0	5.0
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.1	6.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	11.8
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	2.1	6.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.0	98.5
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	89.1	88.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	82.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	81.6
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	93.4	87.4
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.1	2.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.5
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	9.2
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.7	4.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	7.8	2.8
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	6.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	6.6
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	4.4	3.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	6.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	3.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.1	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	6.6
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	2.2	3.7
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.6	99.0	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	81.0	83.8	74.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	65.5	0.0	70.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	67.5	0.0	75.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	77.2	90.5	78.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	5.3	0.0	6.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	5.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	8.0	2.3	11.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.1	0.0	10.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	4.1	1.7	6.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.9	13.1	17.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	24.1	0.0	18.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	21.1	0.0	19.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.9	7.4	15.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.1	3.1	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.6	0.0	6.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.5	0.0	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.7	1.7	3.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.0	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	96.9	91.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	85.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	77.3
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	97.4	88.6
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.4	3.6
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	3.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.4	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.4	2.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.4	3.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.3	4.8
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	9.3
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	1.7	4.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	100.0
	state	97.9
8	county	87.4
	state	94.8
10	county	89.6
	state	89.9
12	county	82.7
	state	86.0
Combined	county	89.3
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.0
	state	2.2
12	county	9.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	4.9
	state	1.2
10	county	4.2
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.5
10	county	2.1
	state	1.1
12	county	2.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	3.1
	state	1.3
12	county	1.3
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	4.9
	state	1.1
10	county	2.1
	state	1.5
12	county	2.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	6.3
	state	2.9
10	county	6.2
	state	5.1
12	county	6.7
	state	6.2
Combined	county	5.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	99.2	96.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	94.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	96.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	99.6	96.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.5	11.4	12.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.8	0.0	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	13.9	15.0	0.0	14.4
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	14.0	12.3	13.4
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.5	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.2	14.1	0.0	13.4
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.7	11.5	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	12.7	0.0	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	13.7	14.2	0.0	13.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	11.6	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.7	10.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.0	13.0	12.6	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	13.7	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	14.9	15.1	0.0	14.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.2	12.1	13.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.3	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.8	0.0	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	14.9	15.4	0.0	14.5
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.8	12.5	13.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	10.8	11.4	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.4	12.6	0.0	12.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.1	14.7	0.0	15.4
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.4	12.9	11.2	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	13.1	12.5	0.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.8	13.8	0.0	13.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	12.3	11.0	12.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

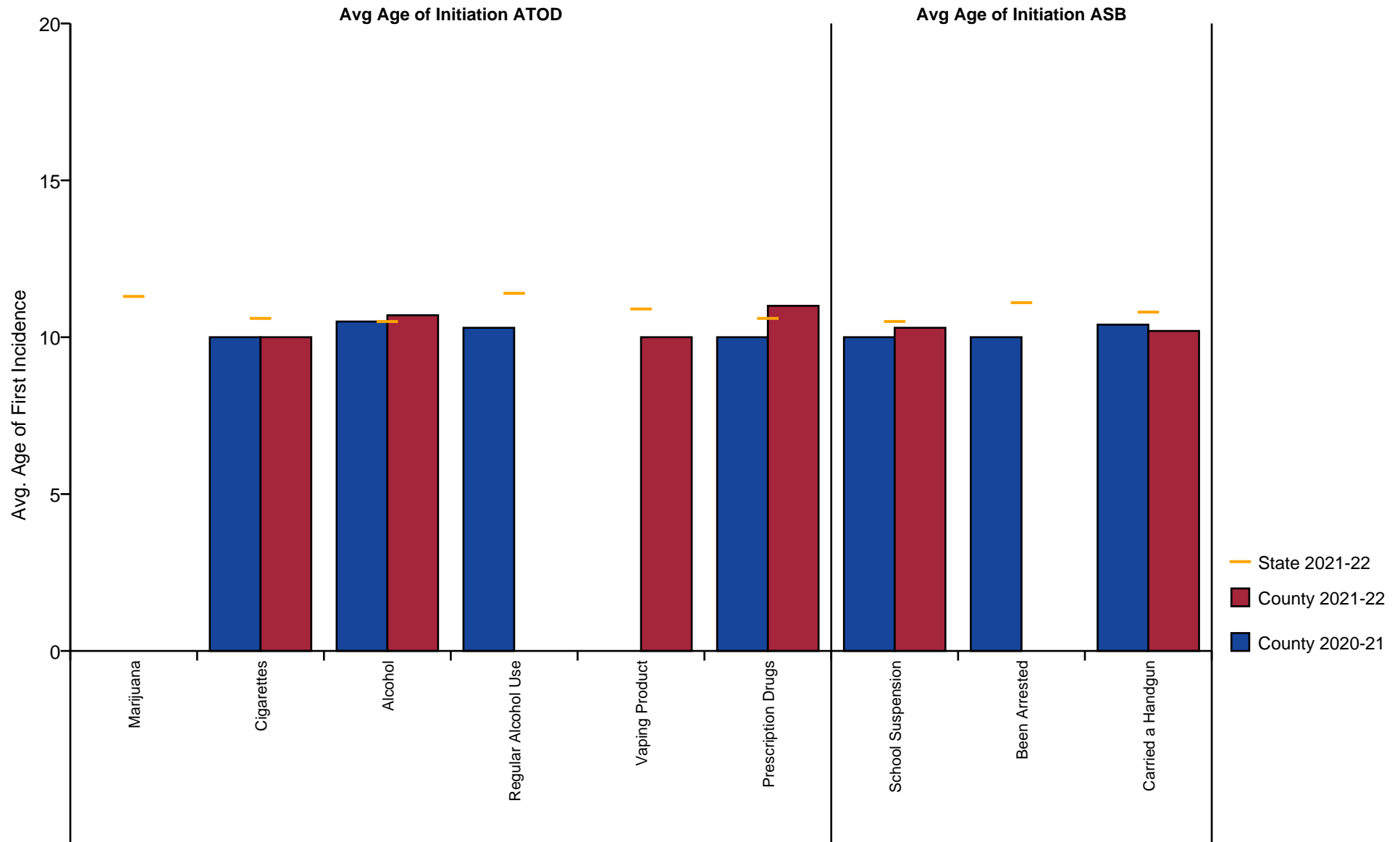
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	10.3	10.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	13.5	11.7	11.3	11.5
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.9	0.0	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.6	14.2	0.0	15.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	12.9	11.0	13.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.0	10.4	10.2
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.6	12.1	11.7	10.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	11.5	0.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.8	13.8	0.0	12.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	12.0	11.2	11.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

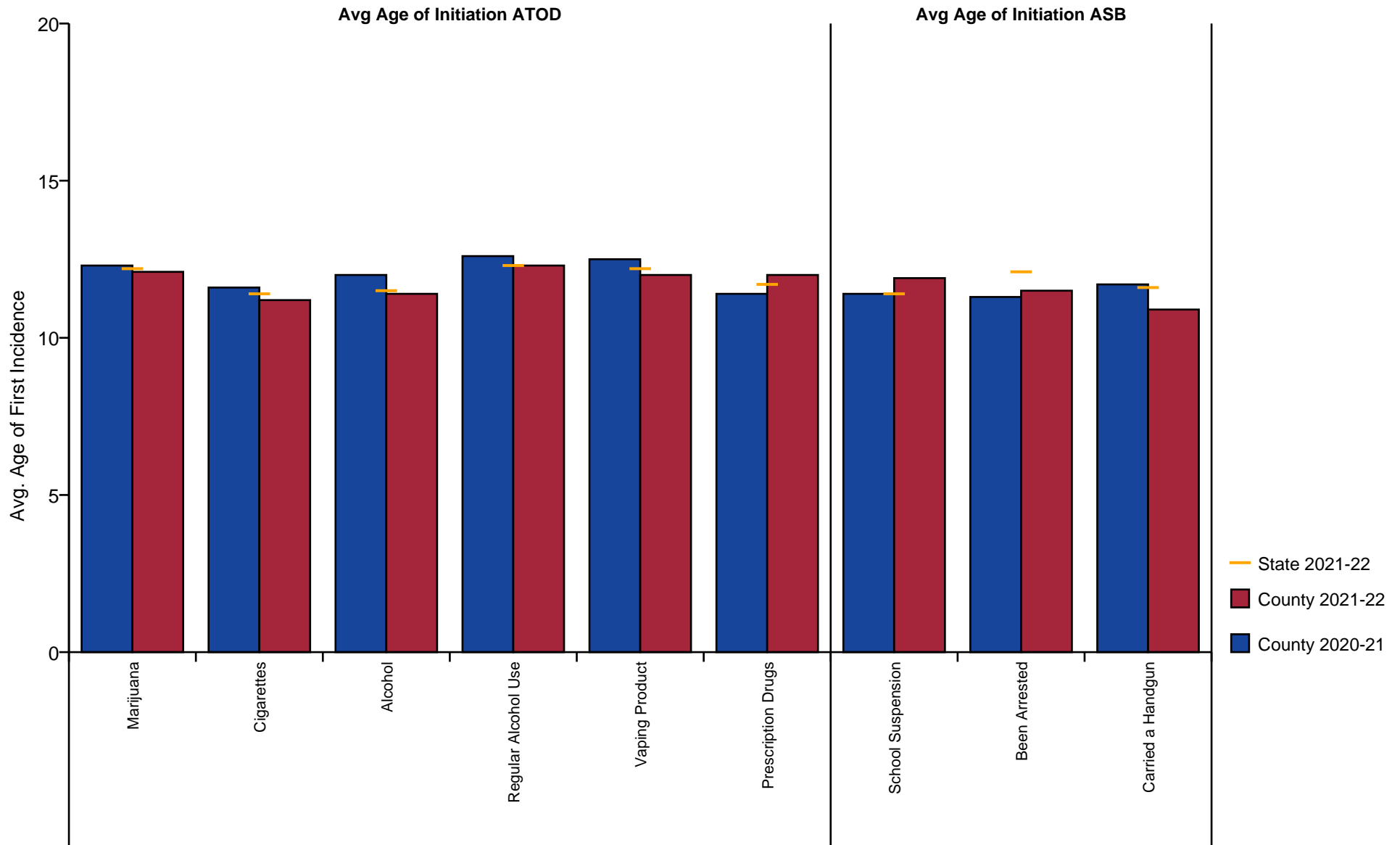
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

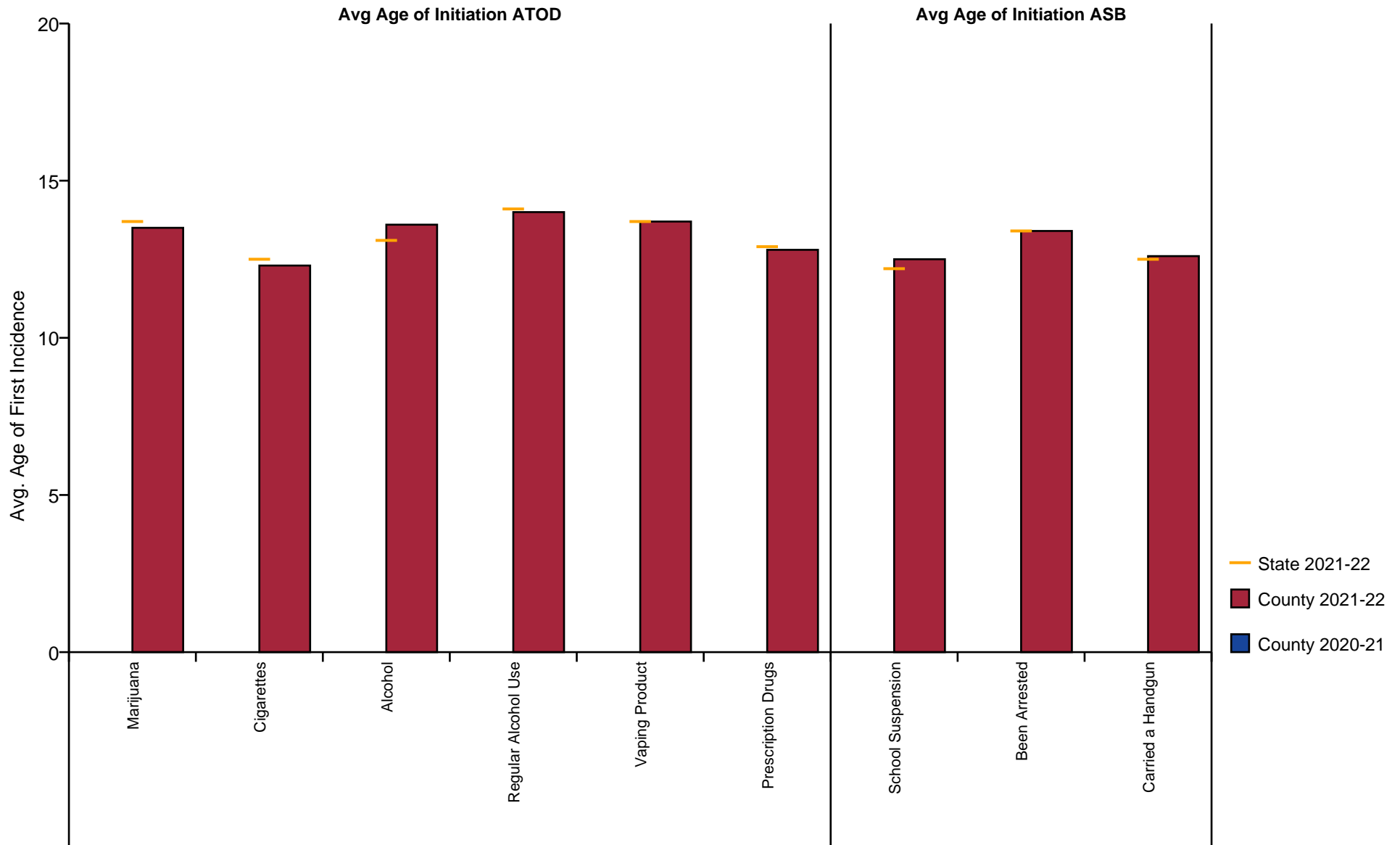
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

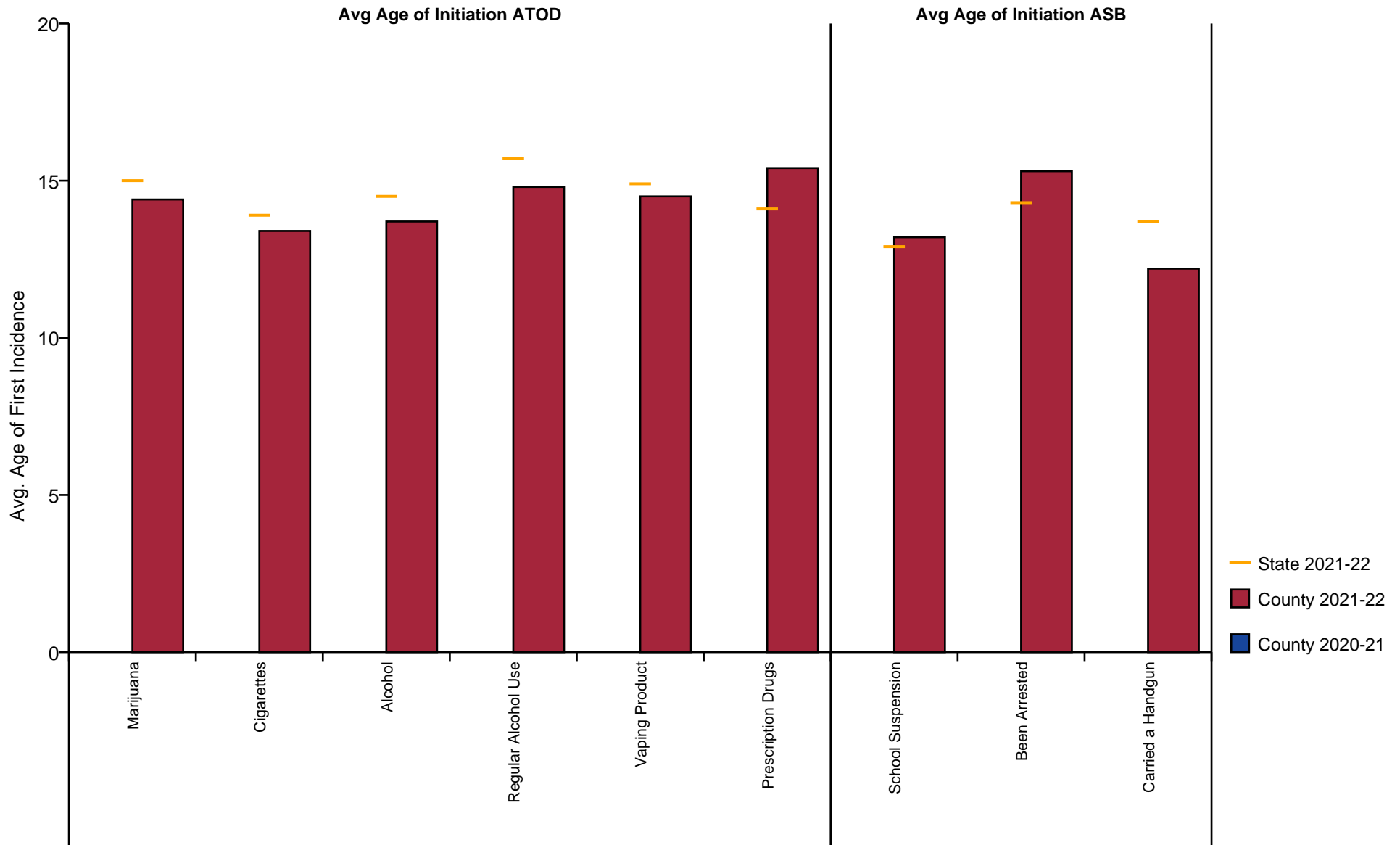
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.6	8.8	0.9	1.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	23.0	14.3	20.6	17.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	35.1	33.1	0.0	25.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	53.8	35.3	0.0	33.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	24.9	22.4	11.9	19.3
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	7.5	1.9	1.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	18.4	10.6	15.4	12.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	26.5	22.7	0.0	9.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	45.3	17.6	0.0	25.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	19.7	14.6	9.6	12.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	27.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	4.3	5.1	1.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	13.6	11.6	0.0	8.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	28.8	10.8	0.0	8.5
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	8.1	7.0	2.9	4.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.7	3.6	2.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	9.4	9.7	0.0	3.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	20.8	10.0	0.0	2.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	7.4	6.4	1.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	48.6	8.3	2.8	4.2	36.1
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	57.6	10.1	4.4	8.2	19.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	62.0	18.0	1.0	5.0	14.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	62.7	10.7	2.7	9.3	14.7
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	58.0	11.9	3.0	6.9	20.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	38.9	22.2	18.1	15.3	5.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	33.1	28.0	24.2	11.5	3.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	47.0	18.0	25.0	7.0	3.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	44.6	21.6	21.6	5.4	6.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	39.7	23.3	22.8	9.9	4.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.5	4.2	2.8	0.0	5.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	55.1	10.9	13.5	8.3	12.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	54.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	54.7	13.3	10.7	6.7	14.7
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	60.5	9.7	10.2	7.4	12.2
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.3	11.0	2.7	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	63.8	18.8	13.1	4.4
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	61.0	18.0	12.0	9.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	52.0	20.0	16.0	12.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.0	17.4	11.5	6.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	77.5	7.5	3.8	3.1	8.1
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	73.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	13.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	76.3	2.6	5.3	1.3	14.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.0	4.9	3.9	2.2	9.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.7	8.2	23.3	49.3	5.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	17.5	15.6	27.5	35.6	3.8
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.0	25.0	27.0	32.0	3.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	22.7	21.3	26.7	26.7	2.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	16.7	17.6	26.5	35.5	3.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	8.2	21.9	42.5	12.3
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	20.9	18.4	20.9	32.9	7.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.0	28.0	26.0	29.0	3.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	25.0	28.9	22.4	19.7	3.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	18.9	20.9	22.6	31.2	6.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	6.8	11.0	56.2	13.7
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	16.9	10.6	20.0	45.6	6.9
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	12.0	13.0	23.0	47.0	5.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	19.7	19.7	28.9	27.6	3.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	15.4	12.2	20.8	44.5	7.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	72.1	9.7	3.2	2.6	12.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	62.6	8.1	7.1	1.0	21.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	64.5	6.6	3.9	2.6	22.4
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	72.9	7.2	3.7	1.7	14.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.0	5.8	0.6	0.0	4.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	84.8	5.1	3.0	1.0	6.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	81.6	1.3	2.6	0.0	14.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	88.6	3.7	1.5	0.2	6.0
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	78.4	10.5	5.2	1.3	4.6
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	75.8	5.1	10.1	1.0	8.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	78.9	6.6	5.3	2.6	6.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	81.5	6.7	5.5	1.2	5.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	67.1	11.0	5.2	2.6	14.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	61.6	6.1	9.1	1.0	22.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	61.8	7.9	3.9	2.6	23.7
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	70.2	7.4	5.0	1.7	15.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	83.2	6.5	3.2	1.3	5.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	80.8	3.0	4.0	1.0	11.1
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	80.3	6.6	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	84.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	7.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.8	2.6	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.2	1.3	2.6	1.3	6.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.8	7.1	2.6	1.3	1.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	86.9	3.0	3.0	1.0	6.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.7	3.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	90.8	4.5	1.7	1.0	2.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	80.8	7.1	3.8	1.9	6.4
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.8	5.1	4.0	2.0	13.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	76.3	7.9	1.3	0.0	14.5
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	81.6	5.7	2.7	1.5	8.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.1	98.6
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	79.7	65.3
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	66.7
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	62.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	87.2	71.2
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	12.8	14.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	11.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	17.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	8.1	11.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.0	17.7
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	20.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	5.5	14.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.5	5.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	9.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.9	4.6
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	4.5	4.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.8	8.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.1	6.2
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.8	9.5
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	9.4
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	10.7
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	4.3	8.0
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.8	8.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	10.4
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.8	6.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.0	6.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.7	5.4
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	8.3	5.6	2.8	20.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	32.5	15.9	26.5	19.2	6.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	25.8	11.3	26.8	33.0	3.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	21.1	11.8	28.9	34.2	3.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	34.1	12.6	23.2	22.5	7.6
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	8.3	2.8	5.6	20.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	34.2	16.1	25.5	20.1	4.0
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	25.8	9.3	28.9	33.0	3.1
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	22.4	6.6	32.9	35.5	2.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	35.0	11.2	23.6	23.6	6.6
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.5	8.5	4.2	2.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	50.7	12.0	18.0	19.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	41.7	7.3	26.0	25.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	36.0	6.7	30.7	26.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	51.8	9.2	19.9	19.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.3	5.5	8.2
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	65.6	31.1	3.3
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	62.9	36.1	1.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	56.0	38.7	5.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	66.9	29.0	4.0
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	22.9	57.1	12.9	7.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	22.6	57.5	15.1	4.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	28.9	52.2	15.6	3.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	39.2	36.5	16.2	8.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	27.4	52.1	15.0	5.5
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	23.3	53.4	8.2	15.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	14.0	61.3	15.3	9.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	8.3	70.8	13.5	7.3
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	12.5	66.7	13.9	6.9
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	14.1	63.2	13.3	9.5
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.0	9.9	28.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	70.1	13.2	16.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	74.5	7.4	18.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	56.3	15.5	28.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	67.1	11.6	21.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.1	15.3	50.0	12.5	4.2
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	16.2	14.2	44.6	18.9	6.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	16.7	22.9	51.0	5.2	4.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	12.5	20.8	51.4	12.5	2.8
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.0	17.8	48.5	13.1	4.6
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.2	9.7	25.0	27.8	15.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.1	19.7	20.4	16.3	5.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	42.7	15.6	26.0	13.5	2.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	41.3	18.7	22.7	12.0	5.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	36.9	16.7	23.1	16.9	6.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	14.1	16.9	36.6	26.8	5.6
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	43.0	20.8	24.8	10.1	1.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	47.9	22.9	28.1	1.0	0.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	45.3	22.7	25.3	4.0	2.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	39.4	21.0	27.9	9.7	2.0
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.2	20.8	27.8	18.1	11.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	37.6	24.2	21.5	12.1	4.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	47.9	16.7	27.1	5.2	3.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	48.0	17.3	16.0	10.7	8.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	39.3	20.4	23.0	11.2	6.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.2	45.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	51.4	48.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.4	42.6
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	53.4	46.6
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	53.8	46.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	11.0	26.0	27.4	24.7
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	27.7	19.6	19.6	18.9	14.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	26.0	20.8	24.0	11.5	17.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	14.7	16.0	29.3	12.0	28.0
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	21.7	17.6	23.7	17.3	19.6
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.1	6.8	6.8	26.0	45.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	20.5	11.6	18.5	16.4	32.9
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	17.7	9.4	25.0	16.7	31.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.2	12.2	18.9	8.1	44.6
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	18.0	10.3	18.0	16.7	37.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	11.1	13.9	16.7	38.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	39.0	13.0	18.5	12.3	17.1
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	34.4	20.8	14.6	13.5	16.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	22.7	17.3	25.3	10.7	24.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	31.1	15.4	18.0	13.1	22.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	8.3	12.5	13.9	56.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	20.4	8.2	19.7	15.6	36.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.5	8.3	22.9	18.8	38.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.2	13.5	18.9	17.6	37.8
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	14.4	9.3	19.0	16.5	40.9
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	8.6	15.7	22.9	40.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	23.3	19.2	15.8	14.4	27.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	19.8	15.6	27.1	11.5	26.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	12.2	24.3	21.6	14.9	27.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.4	17.4	19.7	15.3	29.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	6.9	15.3	11.1	52.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	28.8	8.9	11.0	13.7	37.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	15.6	8.3	17.7	13.5	44.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	17.3	12.0	17.3	10.7	42.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	20.6	9.0	14.7	12.6	43.2
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	71	1.4	73	0.0	73	2.7	73
Grade 8	1.9	156	10.8	157	4.5	156	5.1	156
Grade 10	8.3	96	18.2	99	8.1	99	1.0	99
Grade 12	8.5	71	14.5	76	17.1	76	2.6	76
Combined	4.3	394	11.6	405	6.9	404	3.2	404

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.2	69	71.4	70	61.0	59	83.6	67
Grade 8	80.6	155	59.7	154	40.3	149	82.6	149
Grade 10	89.7	97	58.2	98	33.3	93	84.0	94
Grade 12	73.2	71	55.6	72	21.9	73	81.7	71
Combined	81.6	392	60.7	394	38.2	374	82.9	381

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	73	95.9	73	100.0	73	100.0	73
Grade 8	96.0	150	96.0	150	92.0	150	99.3	148
Grade 10	95.8	96	92.7	96	90.5	95	100.0	95
Grade 12	92.0	75	85.3	75	80.0	75	100.0	75
Combined	95.4	394	93.1	394	90.8	393	99.7	391

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	73	91.8	73	98.6	73	97.3	73
Grade 8	82.8	151	78.8	151	81.3	150	91.4	151
Grade 10	78.6	98	70.4	98	70.4	98	91.8	98
Grade 12	69.7	76	71.1	76	60.5	76	92.1	76
Combined	82.2	398	77.6	398	77.8	397	92.7	398

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.8	187	10.1	189	6.9	189	3.2	189
Female	3.4	177	12.0	184	6.0	183	3.8	183
Combined	4.1	364	11.0	373	6.5	372	3.5	372

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.8	180	57.1	184	34.1	173	83.8	179
Female	80.1	181	64.6	178	43.8	169	80.9	173
Combined	81.4	361	60.8	362	38.9	342	82.4	352

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

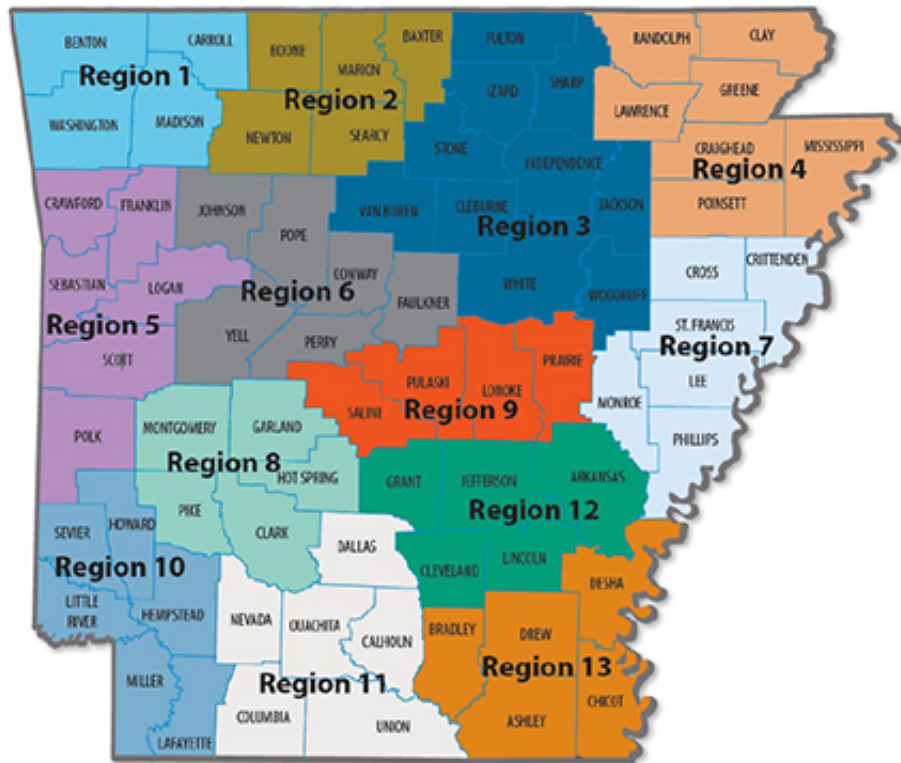
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.2	185	93.5	185	88.6	185	99.5	184
Female	95.5	179	94.4	179	93.8	178	100.0	177
Combined	95.9	364	94.0	364	91.2	363	99.7	361

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.1	186	78.0	186	74.7	186	92.5	186
Female	85.6	180	78.3	180	82.7	179	92.2	180
Combined	82.8	366	78.1	366	78.6	365	92.3	366

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.2	50.9	46.3	50.6	47.3	49.1	62.0	49.5	50.5	50.1
Female	47.8	49.1	53.7	49.4	52.7	50.9	38.0	50.5	49.5	49.9
N of Valid	69	15,231	149	15,472	93	12,181	71	8,827	382	51,711
N of Miss	4	1,000	13	1,208	9	933	7	597	33	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	47.2	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	15.5
12	51.4	43.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.8
13	1.4	2.9	65.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	32.3	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.1	56.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.4	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.6	72.7	64.5	14.9	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	26.0	32.9	5.1	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	72	15,943	161	16,378	99	12,917	77	9,312	409	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	1	302	3	197	1	112	6	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	17.0
N of Valid	73	16,231	162	16,680	102	13,114	78	9,424	415	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	79.9	93.0	79.0	88.8	79.0	90.8	80.7	91.7	79.5
Yes	6.0	20.1	7.0	21.0	11.2	21.0	9.2	19.3	8.3	20.5
N of Valid	67	15,253	157	16,195	98	12,588	76	9,106	398	53,142
N of Miss	6	978	5	485	4	526	2	318	17	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	80.4	94.4	80.7	95.1	82.8	98.7	82.3	95.4	81.4
Yes	5.9	19.6	5.6	19.3	4.9	17.2	1.3	17.7	4.6	18.6
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	99.4	97.3	99.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.6	2.7	1.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.5	2.7
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.0	92.0	94.3	95.1	94.9	97.4	96.3	94.6	94.7
Yes	2.9	6.0	8.0	5.7	4.9	5.1	2.6	3.7	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	38.0	5.6	34.1	7.8	29.8	2.6	27.4	5.6	33.1
Yes	94.1	62.0	94.4	65.9	92.2	70.2	97.4	72.6	94.4	66.9
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	98.8	98.1	99.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	80.0	93.2	82.0	89.2	85.5	97.4	90.0	94.1	83.6
Yes	0.0	20.0	6.8	18.0	10.8	14.5	2.6	10.0	5.9	16.4
N of Valid	68	15,723	162	16,295	102	12,842	77	9,234	409	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	4.1	1.2	3.4	1.0	2.4	0.0	3.1	0.7	3.3
Some high school	2.8	3.3	8.1	5.0	8.9	11.3	15.6	15.7	8.8	7.9
Completed high school	9.9	9.3	9.4	14.3	17.8	17.3	15.6	19.2	12.7	14.4
Some college	4.2	7.4	10.6	9.7	11.9	12.3	10.4	13.3	9.8	10.3
Completed college	23.9	21.6	34.4	25.5	30.7	26.8	37.7	26.6	32.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	7.0	9.9	6.2	11.3	6.9	12.0	9.1	11.6	7.1	11.1
Don't know	50.7	42.3	26.9	29.1	20.8	16.3	9.1	8.7	26.2	26.3
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	71	15,552	160	16,412	101	12,942	77	9,310	409	54,216
N of Miss	2	679	2	268	1	172	1	114	6	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.9	12.5	21.6	14.4	21.8	15.5	23.1	16.8	20.6	14.5
Yes	86.1	87.5	78.4	85.6	78.2	84.5	76.9	83.2	79.4	85.5
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	94.0	90.7	93.2	92.1	93.5	93.6	94.0	91.3	93.6
Yes	11.1	6.0	9.3	6.8	7.9	6.5	6.4	6.0	8.7	6.4
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	85.4	76.5	86.8	81.2	88.7	91.0	90.1	81.4	87.4
Yes	18.1	14.6	23.5	13.2	18.8	11.3	9.0	9.9	18.6	12.6
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	94.5	94.4	95.7	93.1	96.2	97.4	96.5	95.4	95.6
Yes	1.4	5.5	5.6	4.3	6.9	3.8	2.6	3.5	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.9	38.4	45.7	41.6	58.4	41.1	48.7	41.8	47.0	40.6
Yes	68.1	61.6	54.3	58.4	41.6	58.9	51.3	58.2	53.0	59.4
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	85.7	79.6	84.1	69.3	84.4	84.6	86.7	79.4	85.1
Yes	12.5	14.3	20.4	15.9	30.7	15.6	15.4	13.3	20.6	14.9
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.0	87.7	92.3	90.1	93.5	87.2	94.6	88.4	92.6
Yes	11.1	9.0	12.3	7.7	9.9	6.5	12.8	5.4	11.6	7.4
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.5	92.0	95.5	98.0	96.3	96.2	96.7	94.4	95.6
Yes	6.9	5.5	8.0	4.5	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	5.6	4.4
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.1	94.4	97.6	97.0	97.9	94.9	97.2	95.4	97.4
Yes	4.2	2.9	5.6	2.4	3.0	2.1	5.1	2.8	4.6	2.6
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.8	50.8	51.9	51.0	55.4	52.9	65.4	57.0	55.4	52.4
Yes	47.2	49.2	48.1	49.0	44.6	47.1	34.6	43.0	44.6	47.6
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.8	90.7	94.4	90.1	95.0	93.6	96.3	91.5	95.0
Yes	6.9	5.2	9.3	5.6	9.9	5.0	6.4	3.7	8.5	5.0
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.2	52.8	53.7	53.4	57.4	55.4	62.8	59.9	56.4	54.8
Yes	45.8	47.2	46.3	46.6	42.6	44.6	37.2	40.1	43.6	45.2
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	94.8	88.9	94.5	93.1	95.6	89.7	96.5	89.8	95.2
Yes	12.5	5.2	11.1	5.5	6.9	4.4	10.3	3.5	10.2	4.8
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.6	95.7	96.0	92.1	95.9	96.2	95.7	95.6	95.8
Yes	0.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	7.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	72	16,088	162	16,597	101	13,052	78	9,363	413	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.1	9.4	12.3	9.2	6.0	10.1	11.5	11.4	11.6	9.8
no	51.4	36.2	43.9	36.9	33.0	33.7	34.6	30.8	40.7	34.9
yes	26.4	47.4	38.1	48.1	48.0	47.9	47.4	47.5	40.2	47.8
YES!	4.2	7.1	5.8	5.8	13.0	8.3	6.4	10.3	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	72	15,633	155	16,284	100	12,770	78	9,155	405	53,842
N of Miss	1	598	7	396	2	344	0	269	10	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.5	14.0	9.8	14.1	10.8	15.4	11.3	12.9	10.2
no	63.2	45.1	50.3	48.7	50.5	46.8	48.7	43.6	52.2	46.3
yes	27.9	37.9	28.7	37.2	32.3	37.7	30.8	38.9	29.9	37.8
YES!	2.9	7.5	7.0	4.4	3.0	4.8	5.1	6.2	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	68	15,504	157	16,153	99	12,660	78	9,087	402	53,404
N of Miss	5	727	5	527	3	454	0	337	13	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.8	7.6	5.9	4.0	7.0	9.0	7.4	6.4	5.8
no	12.9	17.9	32.9	26.1	17.0	29.7	28.2	25.5	24.6	24.4
yes	62.9	54.4	50.6	53.4	59.0	51.2	51.3	52.1	54.9	53.0
YES!	20.0	23.9	8.9	14.6	20.0	12.2	11.5	15.1	14.0	16.8
N of Valid	70	15,564	158	16,195	100	12,684	78	9,111	406	53,554
N of Miss	3	667	4	485	2	430	0	313	9	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.8	3.8	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.2
no	11.1	10.9	5.1	6.7	2.0	6.0	5.1	6.9	5.4	7.8
yes	37.5	45.0	43.3	44.7	28.0	44.2	50.0	45.8	39.8	44.9
YES!	51.4	41.3	47.8	46.9	67.0	47.8	44.9	44.7	52.6	45.1
N of Valid	72	15,636	157	16,229	100	12,725	78	9,132	407	53,722
N of Miss	1	595	5	451	2	389	0	292	8	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	5.0	3.8	7.7	4.1	4.9	3.6
no	9.7	13.2	20.4	18.1	10.0	18.4	15.4	16.4	15.0	16.5
yes	59.7	51.1	54.1	54.6	46.0	56.7	52.6	55.5	52.8	54.3
YES!	27.8	32.7	21.0	23.5	39.0	21.0	24.4	24.1	27.3	25.7
N of Valid	72	15,542	157	16,169	100	12,696	78	9,115	407	53,522
N of Miss	1	689	5	511	2	418	0	309	8	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	5.0	10.8	6.4	8.2	7.4	7.8	6.9	9.7	6.3
no	8.6	11.6	18.4	17.0	13.3	18.4	18.2	16.3	15.4	15.6
yes	44.3	48.3	58.2	56.0	53.1	57.7	49.4	58.3	52.9	54.6
YES!	35.7	35.2	12.7	20.6	25.5	16.5	24.7	18.5	22.1	23.5
N of Valid	70	15,463	158	16,078	98	12,642	77	9,082	403	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	4	602	4	472	1	342	12	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.3	26.1	16.9	21.2	22.6	26.0	25.3	21.8	17.5
no	44.3	36.8	44.6	46.9	48.5	48.9	40.3	45.3	44.7	44.2
yes	38.6	39.7	25.5	29.4	29.3	23.9	27.3	24.3	29.0	30.2
YES!	8.6	14.1	3.8	6.8	1.0	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.5	8.1
N of Valid	70	15,506	157	16,155	99	12,670	77	9,119	403	53,450
N of Miss	3	725	5	525	3	444	1	305	12	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.2	18.7	11.3	5.1	13.1	19.2	13.0	13.7	11.4
no	27.1	33.8	41.3	41.5	32.3	44.2	38.5	38.5	36.1	39.4
yes	52.9	44.3	35.5	39.7	46.5	36.5	35.9	40.8	41.3	40.5
YES!	11.4	12.6	4.5	7.5	16.2	6.1	6.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
N of Valid	70	15,349	155	16,104	99	12,657	78	9,095	402	53,205
N of Miss	3	882	7	576	3	457	0	329	13	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	8.2	12.7	8.1	12.0	9.0	10.3	6.4	10.3	8.1
no	33.8	34.8	31.6	33.8	34.0	32.1	25.6	28.3	31.4	32.7
yes	49.3	44.0	43.0	44.9	38.0	45.3	50.0	47.2	44.2	45.1
YES!	14.1	13.1	12.7	13.2	16.0	13.5	14.1	18.1	14.0	14.1
N of Valid	71	15,338	158	16,135	100	12,673	78	9,109	407	53,255
N of Miss	2	893	4	545	2	441	0	315	8	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	3.9	11.0	3.6	2.1	3.1	3.9	3.5	6.8	3.5
no	20.8	16.0	16.9	16.3	6.2	15.1	11.7	13.9	14.0	15.5
yes	56.9	54.2	59.7	61.2	61.9	65.1	70.1	63.7	61.8	60.5
YES!	15.3	25.9	12.3	18.9	29.9	16.8	14.3	18.8	17.5	20.4
N of Valid	72	15,444	154	16,123	97	12,669	77	9,105	400	53,341
N of Miss	1	787	8	557	5	445	1	319	15	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.7	7.3	9.4	9.4	18.2	11.9	11.5	11.4	12.0	9.7
Rarely	20.8	14.3	20.8	18.3	23.2	21.5	28.2	21.3	22.8	18.4
Sometimes	23.6	36.2	41.5	40.1	36.4	40.5	38.5	39.9	36.5	39.0
Often	33.3	22.8	20.8	22.9	18.2	20.3	17.9	20.9	21.8	21.9
Almost always	12.5	19.4	7.5	9.3	4.0	5.9	3.8	6.5	6.9	11.0
N of Valid	72	15,729	159	16,278	99	12,750	78	9,141	408	53,898
N of Miss	1	502	3	402	3	364	0	283	7	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.8	10.8	1.9	5.0	3.0	3.7	7.7	4.1	4.2	6.2
Rarely	19.2	26.8	16.5	21.1	15.0	17.5	14.1	18.0	16.1	21.4
Sometimes	41.1	32.5	43.0	36.0	39.0	36.1	29.5	37.9	39.1	35.3
Often	16.4	16.5	20.9	22.4	24.0	25.8	30.8	24.6	22.7	21.9
Almost always	16.4	13.4	17.7	15.5	19.0	16.9	17.9	15.4	17.8	15.2
N of Valid	73	15,579	158	16,171	100	12,676	78	9,093	409	53,519
N of Miss	0	652	4	509	2	438	0	331	6	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	0.0	2.0	1.9	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	3.2
Sometimes	4.2	8.5	23.9	15.1	22.0	19.6	30.8	19.6	21.3	15.0
Often	15.3	22.8	25.2	32.5	27.0	34.6	39.7	36.2	26.7	30.8
Almost always	80.6	66.1	48.4	48.3	44.0	40.4	26.9	39.1	48.9	50.0
N of Valid	72	15,638	159	16,241	100	12,726	78	9,124	409	53,729
N of Miss	1	593	3	439	2	388	0	300	6	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.2	4.5	10.4	6.1	6.1	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.7	6.5
Rarely	11.1	11.3	22.7	20.7	21.2	28.2	38.2	28.6	23.2	21.1
Sometimes	30.6	31.7	39.6	39.8	42.4	41.1	34.2	40.9	37.7	37.9
Often	30.6	30.3	16.2	23.8	21.2	17.5	17.1	17.4	20.2	23.1
Almost always	23.6	22.2	11.0	9.7	9.1	5.0	2.6	4.7	11.2	11.4
N of Valid	72	15,342	154	15,924	99	12,448	76	8,914	401	52,628
N of Miss	1	889	8	756	3	666	2	510	14	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
Mostly D's	2.9	3.1	5.6	4.7	9.0	5.7	6.5	4.5	6.1	4.4
Mostly C's	18.6	12.3	17.5	16.9	28.0	19.0	19.5	17.5	20.6	16.2
Mostly B's	25.7	37.0	41.2	36.1	35.0	34.7	46.8	34.1	38.1	35.7
Mostly A's	51.4	45.8	33.1	39.6	27.0	38.4	24.7	42.2	33.2	41.6
N of Valid	70	15,508	160	16,120	100	12,616	77	9,044	407	53,288
N of Miss	3	723	2	560	2	498	1	380	8	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.0	31.9	12.7	13.7	12.2	7.3	6.5	6.3	13.8	16.3
Quite important	28.8	28.2	19.1	21.5	16.3	15.2	6.5	15.0	17.8	20.9
Fairly important	24.7	25.0	36.3	34.7	35.7	34.4	41.6	34.5	35.1	31.7
Slightly important	17.8	12.3	24.2	24.8	31.6	35.1	36.4	34.9	27.2	25.3
Not at all important	2.7	2.6	7.6	5.3	4.1	8.0	9.1	9.3	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	73	15,609	157	16,152	98	12,646	77	9,067	405	53,474
N of Miss	0	622	5	528	4	468	1	357	10	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	60.0	51.7	45.6	55.6	46.0	58.4	51.9	50.9	49.4	54.3
1	5.7	13.4	15.2	13.3	18.0	12.8	9.1	14.1	13.1	13.3
2	11.4	10.2	12.7	10.1	12.0	9.6	18.2	11.0	13.3	10.2
3	8.6	8.9	7.0	8.1	7.0	7.1	6.5	9.0	7.2	8.3
4-5	8.6	9.5	12.7	8.3	3.0	7.5	11.7	8.5	9.4	8.5
6-10	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.0	10.0	3.0	1.3	4.2	5.4	3.5
11 or more	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	70	15,569	158	16,155	100	12,639	77	9,063	405	53,426
N of Miss	3	662	4	525	2	475	1	361	10	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.0	87.6	65.2	75.3	68.0	72.5	69.3	72.8	70.9	77.8
Little chance	4.1	6.6	13.3	12.8	20.0	14.3	14.7	14.8	13.5	11.7
Some chance	5.5	3.2	12.0	6.9	7.0	8.3	12.0	7.8	9.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9
Very good chance	1.4	0.9	5.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	73	15,530	158	16,118	100	12,588	75	9,036	406	53,272
N of Miss	0	701	4	562	2	526	3	388	9	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	1.4	6.4	15.2	11.2	14.4	13.2	14.7	12.9	12.4	10.6
Little chance	12.5	9.1	20.9	17.1	17.5	19.6	21.3	17.7	18.7	15.5
Some chance	11.1	19.3	19.0	24.6	24.7	26.9	33.3	27.8	21.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.7	32.2	29.7	29.0	33.0	25.6	18.7	26.0	29.4	28.6
Very good chance	40.3	33.1	15.2	18.0	10.3	14.7	12.0	15.6	17.9	21.2
N of Valid	72	15,508	158	16,003	97	12,455	75	8,963	402	52,929
N of Miss	1	723	4	677	5	659	3	461	13	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	85.0	59.5	68.6	56.1	56.0	50.7	51.5	61.6	67.5
Little chance	8.2	8.2	15.8	14.1	14.3	15.9	25.3	16.5	15.8	13.2
Some chance	2.7	3.5	11.4	9.1	13.3	14.3	10.7	15.5	10.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.1	6.3	5.9	11.2	10.1	12.0	11.6	7.9	6.8
Very good chance	1.4	1.2	7.0	2.2	5.1	3.7	1.3	4.9	4.5	2.7
N of Valid	73	15,433	158	16,043	98	12,528	75	9,012	404	53,016
N of Miss	0	798	4	637	4	586	3	412	11	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.0	10.2	12.7	13.4	9.0	14.1	13.5	13.8	10.9	12.7
Little chance	4.2	11.4	16.6	17.3	18.0	17.7	14.9	15.6	14.4	15.4
Some chance	18.3	21.3	24.2	27.5	32.0	30.5	32.4	29.5	26.6	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.6	28.1	26.8	25.4	22.0	24.1	27.0	26.1	26.1	26.0
Very good chance	40.8	29.1	19.7	16.4	19.0	13.6	12.2	15.0	21.9	19.2
N of Valid	71	15,458	157	16,048	100	12,519	74	9,009	402	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	5	632	2	595	4	415	13	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.5	63.1	69.7	62.0	55.8	54.1	50.4	66.0	68.6
Little chance	4.2	5.3	10.8	10.7	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.6	7.9	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	10.2	7.9	17.0	12.4	13.5	14.1	11.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	8.3	6.5	10.0	10.3	9.5	11.8	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.6	7.6	5.2	7.0	8.7	12.2	9.0	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	72	15,381	157	15,991	100	12,514	74	9,011	403	52,897
N of Miss	1	850	5	689	2	600	4	413	12	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	80.2	66.2	73.4	69.0	70.6	74.3	71.0	70.5	74.3
Little chance	12.5	9.1	11.5	11.2	8.0	13.1	13.5	13.4	11.2	11.4
Some chance	5.6	4.4	7.6	6.9	11.0	8.2	6.8	8.3	7.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.8	7.0	4.4	9.0	4.6	2.7	4.2	5.7	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	7.6	4.1	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.7	3.6
N of Valid	72	15,364	157	16,022	100	12,525	74	9,002	403	52,913
N of Miss	1	867	5	658	2	589	4	422	12	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	84.4	55.1	64.3	54.0	53.7	54.7	52.0	60.5	65.6
Little chance	4.2	6.8	10.9	11.5	9.0	12.9	13.3	13.3	9.7	10.7
Some chance	2.8	3.6	13.5	9.3	10.0	12.1	10.7	13.6	10.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	8.3	7.9	12.0	10.8	6.7	10.9	7.4	7.6
Very good chance	5.6	2.5	12.2	7.0	15.0	10.5	14.7	10.2	12.2	7.0
N of Valid	72	15,422	156	16,050	100	12,552	75	9,017	403	53,041
N of Miss	1	809	6	630	2	562	3	407	12	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	77.9	62.7	69.3	65.7	70.6	61.3	72.4	67.5	72.6
Little chance	5.6	12.4	17.1	15.4	18.2	15.8	28.0	15.6	17.4	14.6
Some chance	1.4	5.3	8.9	8.4	9.1	8.0	5.3	7.5	6.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.3	6.3	4.2	5.1	3.5	2.7	2.9	4.7	3.3
Very good chance	2.8	2.1	5.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.7	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	71	15,457	158	16,075	99	12,551	75	9,020	403	53,103
N of Miss	2	774	4	605	3	563	3	404	12	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	90.4	93.3	81.0	83.5	78.7	73.6	87.7	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	6.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.6	2.0	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	6.5	0.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	73	15,615	157	16,124	100	12,577	75	9,019	405	53,335
N of Miss	0	616	5	556	2	537	3	405	10	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	94.6	81.6	89.7	76.0	85.3	63.5	80.2	79.8	88.5
10 or younger	2.7	3.4	8.9	4.1	8.0	3.7	6.8	2.9	7.2	3.6
11	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	9.5	2.2	3.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	6.0	2.6	8.1	2.4	3.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	3.8	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	73	15,539	158	16,053	100	12,512	74	8,970	405	53,074
N of Miss	0	692	4	627	2	602	4	454	10	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	82.0	58.9	73.2	57.0	63.6	45.3	54.9	61.7	70.4
10 or younger	4.2	12.1	18.4	9.7	7.0	6.6	8.0	4.5	11.1	8.8
11	2.8	4.3	4.4	3.7	0.0	2.5	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	6.3	4.9	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.2	4.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.5	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.3	3.7	5.9	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	12.0	7.6	8.0	5.9	5.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	15.0	8.9	13.3	8.3	6.4	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	6.7	10.1	1.7	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	9.0	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	72	15,508	158	16,096	100	12,523	75	8,988	405	53,115
N of Miss	1	723	4	584	2	591	3	436	10	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	91.2	95.4	87.0	89.0	86.7	81.8	90.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.7	2.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.4	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.7	6.2	0.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	6.5	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	73	15,563	160	16,113	100	12,537	75	9,005	408	53,218
N of Miss	0	668	2	567	2	577	3	419	7	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	86.5	83.0	81.1	76.0	80.0	76.0	79.7	82.3	82.2
10 or younger	2.7	8.2	5.7	7.0	6.0	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	6.7
11	1.4	3.7	1.3	3.3	4.0	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	5.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	3.7	1.0	3.4	5.3	2.9	3.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	73	15,590	159	16,123	100	12,564	75	9,012	407	53,289
N of Miss	0	641	3	557	2	550	3	412	8	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	98.7	97.8	93.0	97.0	96.0	96.8	97.1	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	73	15,564	159	16,105	100	12,562	75	9,021	407	53,252
N of Miss	0	667	3	575	2	552	3	403	8	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	91.0	88.4	91.4	89.9	91.6	88.0	92.5	89.8	91.5
10 or younger	4.1	4.5	5.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	5.3	1.6	4.5	3.0
11	1.4	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	73	15,523	155	16,044	99	12,527	75	8,999	402	53,093
N of Miss	0	708	7	636	3	587	3	425	13	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	94.8	71.5	85.5	67.0	75.7	67.6	70.8	74.6	83.4
10 or younger	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.3
11	0.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	10.8	4.1	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.0	4.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.5	5.4	8.0	5.0	5.4	2.6	6.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	12.0	7.2	8.1	6.3	4.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	5.9	6.8	6.6	3.2	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	5.4	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	73	15,557	158	16,104	100	12,544	74	9,018	405	53,223
N of Miss	0	674	4	576	2	570	4	406	10	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	97.0	96.2	95.4	89.0	93.6	90.7	93.4	93.8	95.1
10 or younger	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.4
11	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	72	15,531	157	16,118	100	12,571	75	9,024	404	53,244
N of Miss	1	700	5	562	2	543	3	400	11	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	90.6	84.4	89.4	90.0	90.0	88.2	92.1	88.0	90.4
Wrong	4.1	7.2	11.9	8.4	7.0	7.6	5.3	5.8	8.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	73	15,677	160	16,185	100	12,616	76	9,040	409	53,518
N of Miss	0	554	2	495	2	498	2	384	6	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	64.0	61.4	57.2	56.6	58.5	71.1	65.9	65.4	61.0
Wrong	19.4	30.4	32.9	35.1	33.3	32.9	18.4	26.5	27.9	31.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.8	5.1	6.9	9.1	7.8	10.5	7.0	6.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	72	15,554	158	16,049	99	12,513	76	8,978	405	53,094
N of Miss	1	677	4	631	3	601	2	446	10	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	46.0	36.7	35.7	38.4	39.1	41.3	49.7	41.3	41.9
Wrong	33.3	36.8	34.8	39.6	35.4	36.6	36.0	31.9	34.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	9.7	14.5	23.4	21.7	20.2	21.6	20.0	16.7	19.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.7	5.1	2.9	6.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	72	15,509	158	16,037	99	12,517	75	8,983	404	53,046
N of Miss	1	722	4	643	3	597	3	441	11	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	81.6	70.7	73.7	68.7	73.1	69.3	77.8	72.8	76.6
Wrong	5.5	13.3	19.7	19.5	22.2	20.2	22.7	16.7	18.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.8	3.7	7.6	5.2	4.0	5.4	6.7	4.5	6.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	5.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	73	15,592	157	16,092	99	12,554	75	9,018	404	53,256
N of Miss	0	639	5	588	3	560	3	406	11	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	70.2	49.1	55.6	49.5	49.1	48.7	50.6	53.8	57.5
Wrong	19.2	23.3	35.8	32.1	35.4	34.2	26.3	30.1	31.0	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.1	11.3	10.5	11.1	14.1	15.8	16.1	11.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.8	4.0	2.5	9.2	3.1	4.2	2.1
N of Valid	73	15,604	159	16,130	99	12,581	76	9,022	407	53,337
N of Miss	0	627	3	550	3	533	2	402	8	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	86.5	62.5	70.8	57.6	56.2	48.7	51.9	63.2	68.8
Wrong	11.0	9.4	20.6	19.5	28.3	23.6	15.8	22.4	19.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.2	13.1	7.7	8.1	16.0	28.9	19.3	12.7	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.8	2.0	6.1	4.2	6.6	6.4	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	73	15,613	160	16,144	99	12,577	76	9,027	408	53,361
N of Miss	0	618	2	536	3	537	2	397	7	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.8	67.7	76.5	70.0	67.8	59.2	66.2	70.0	76.0
Wrong	13.7	9.8	25.9	18.2	20.0	22.9	25.0	21.5	22.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	3.8	4.3	4.0	7.0	9.2	8.6	4.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.9	6.0	2.3	6.6	3.6	3.7	1.6
N of Valid	73	15,610	158	16,153	100	12,577	76	9,026	407	53,366
N of Miss	0	621	4	527	2	537	2	398	8	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.1	70.9	75.7	65.7	58.2	51.3	50.4	69.5	71.8
Wrong	8.2	6.4	18.4	14.1	17.2	19.4	18.4	18.4	16.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	6.3	7.2	8.1	13.8	7.9	17.3	6.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.4	3.0	9.1	8.6	22.4	13.9	8.1	5.6
N of Valid	73	15,536	158	16,070	99	12,505	76	8,980	406	53,091
N of Miss	0	695	4	610	3	609	2	444	9	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.3	86.2	84.8	83.0	79.5	82.7	80.5	85.7	85.0
Wrong	8.2	6.0	8.8	11.9	11.0	16.1	14.7	15.0	10.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.8	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.3	3.4	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	73	15,611	159	16,134	100	12,564	75	9,009	407	53,318
N of Miss	0	620	3	546	2	550	3	415	8	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	65.9	66.4	66.2	85.9	72.3	82.9	80.9	73.8	70.1
Wrong	8.6	14.4	15.8	17.6	10.1	16.4	10.5	12.3	12.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.6	5.9	7.9	5.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.6	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	20.0	13.8	9.9	10.7	3.0	7.3	3.9	4.2	8.8	9.6
N of Valid	70	14,701	152	15,744	99	12,411	76	8,969	397	51,825
N of Miss	3	1,530	10	936	3	703	2	455	18	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	95.7	87.9	91.1	91.0	87.8	84.2	88.0	89.7	91.1
Wrong	2.7	3.4	8.9	7.4	5.0	9.8	10.5	8.6	7.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	73	15,564	157	16,129	100	12,565	76	9,018	406	53,276
N of Miss	0	667	5	551	2	549	2	406	9	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.1	63.8	69.4	61.0	57.2	52.0	54.7	65.0	68.9
Wrong	11.0	9.7	18.8	18.9	18.0	22.6	20.0	20.8	17.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.0	13.1	8.7	12.0	14.6	16.0	17.0	11.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	4.4	2.9	9.0	5.6	12.0	7.5	6.1	3.8
N of Valid	73	15,607	160	16,151	100	12,582	75	9,015	408	53,355
N of Miss	0	624	2	529	2	532	3	409	7	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	89.3	84.9	86.4	83.0	88.1	85.5	90.2	86.5	88.3
1 to 2 times	1.4	8.4	12.6	10.4	15.0	9.1	11.8	7.7	11.0	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	73	15,543	159	16,087	100	12,467	76	8,956	408	53,053
N of Miss	0	688	3	593	2	647	2	468	7	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	91.9	91.8	92.6	92.0	93.0	89.5	93.7	91.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	2.7	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	7.9	1.9	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	73	15,471	159	16,001	100	12,409	76	8,927	408	52,808
N of Miss	0	760	3	679	2	705	2	497	7	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.9	98.0	97.8	93.4	97.0	97.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	73	15,460	158	15,980	100	12,422	76	8,925	407	52,787
N of Miss	0	771	4	700	2	692	2	499	8	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	15,505	159	16,049	100	12,442	76	8,934	408	52,930
N of Miss	0	726	3	631	2	672	2	490	7	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.1	43.6	32.7	36.4	27.0	33.0	42.1	34.1	34.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	18.1	25.4	18.2	23.0	26.0	20.1	17.1	16.0	19.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	6.9	13.2	19.5	15.8	15.0	15.4	13.2	15.2	15.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	12.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.8	5.3	7.2	6.4	6.0
10+ times	19.4	12.9	25.2	19.0	26.0	24.6	22.4	27.6	23.8	20.0
N of Valid	72	15,390	159	16,024	100	12,439	76	8,936	407	52,789
N of Miss	1	841	3	656	2	675	2	488	8	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.1	98.1	99.0	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.5	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	73	15,430	159	15,976	99	12,400	75	8,909	406	52,715
N of Miss	0	801	3	704	3	714	3	515	9	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	90.6	88.1	91.4	84.0	93.1	93.4	94.9	89.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	2.8	7.0	10.6	6.3	10.0	4.9	2.6	3.8	7.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	72	15,467	160	16,018	100	12,429	76	8,925	408	52,839
N of Miss	1	764	2	662	2	685	2	499	7	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	91.2	96.1	96.0	92.2	88.2	90.7	93.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	6.3	2.5	2.0	3.9	2.6	3.8	3.7	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	5.3	2.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	73	15,474	159	16,008	100	12,423	76	8,926	408	52,831
N of Miss	0	757	3	672	2	691	2	498	7	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	15,468	158	16,002	100	12,424	76	8,919	407	52,813
N of Miss	0	763	4	678	2	690	2	505	8	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	95.2	77.5	87.1	73.0	79.7	76.3	76.6	80.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.9	7.5	5.3	6.0	6.2	2.6	5.1	4.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.8	3.8	2.4	5.0	3.2	5.3	3.1	3.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	8.1	4.1	13.0	9.5	14.5	13.8	9.0	6.1
N of Valid	73	15,450	160	16,006	100	12,440	76	8,929	409	52,825
N of Miss	0	781	2	674	2	674	2	495	6	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	93.7	91.4	95.3	95.9	95.6	94.5	96.4	94.3	95.1
No, but would like to	0.0	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.6	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	64	14,687	151	15,293	98	11,912	73	8,534	386	50,426
N of Miss	9	1,544	11	1,387	4	1,202	5	890	29	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	17.9	13.1	17.2	23.5	19.2	21.6	23.2	17.0	18.9
Yes	1.4	3.5	5.9	2.8	2.0	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	87.0	78.7	81.0	80.0	74.5	78.2	74.3	74.5	79.2	78.3
N of Valid	69	15,138	153	15,769	98	12,245	74	8,773	394	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	9	911	4	869	4	651	21	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.5	18.3	11.9	12.6	8.0	10.7	15.8	10.8	11.8	13.5
Slight risk	5.6	6.7	6.9	6.0	2.0	6.0	9.2	5.6	5.9	6.1
Moderate risk	16.7	15.9	16.9	17.7	25.0	16.6	14.5	16.0	18.4	16.6
Great risk	61.1	53.1	61.2	59.4	62.0	62.7	53.9	63.5	60.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	6.0	3.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	6.6	4.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	72	15,402	160	15,987	100	12,408	76	8,914	408	52,711
N of Miss	1	829	2	693	2	706	2	510	7	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	22.1	27.8	23.7	42.9	33.5	56.6	41.2	34.4	28.5
Slight risk	18.1	20.4	28.5	26.1	20.4	27.5	18.4	25.4	22.8	24.6
Moderate risk	19.4	19.5	19.6	20.0	16.3	16.3	10.5	13.4	17.1	17.9
Great risk	30.6	26.7	18.4	23.7	15.3	17.5	10.5	15.2	18.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	11.3	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.1	3.9	4.7	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	72	15,274	158	15,805	98	12,227	76	8,763	404	52,069
N of Miss	1	957	4	875	4	887	2	661	11	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	20.6	20.3	18.4	26.0	23.2	44.6	28.5	24.7	21.9
Slight risk	6.8	9.6	22.2	14.5	27.0	21.3	18.9	23.3	20.0	16.2
Moderate risk	20.5	19.4	17.7	24.0	17.0	23.6	17.6	21.9	18.0	22.2
Great risk	42.5	38.6	34.2	36.5	27.0	26.7	14.9	21.7	30.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.8	11.7	5.7	6.7	3.0	5.2	4.1	4.6	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	73	15,162	158	15,786	100	12,259	74	8,817	405	52,024
N of Miss	0	1,069	4	894	2	855	4	607	10	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	21.0	19.6	16.4	20.2	15.8	21.3	15.5	19.5	17.5
Slight risk	11.0	16.5	19.6	18.3	21.2	18.8	21.3	19.7	18.8	18.1
Moderate risk	24.7	21.9	24.7	26.3	28.3	27.6	26.7	27.0	25.9	25.4
Great risk	43.8	35.1	33.5	35.0	29.3	33.8	26.7	33.8	33.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.7	4.4
N of Valid	73	15,317	158	15,932	99	12,354	75	8,871	405	52,474
N of Miss	0	914	4	748	3	760	3	553	10	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.9	15.6	14.2	16.2	13.0	22.4	13.4	16.9	15.5
Slight risk	5.5	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.1	13.0	23.7	14.7	12.0	11.6
Moderate risk	13.7	20.9	32.5	25.2	30.3	26.8	22.4	28.1	26.7	24.8
Great risk	60.3	43.6	39.4	45.3	40.4	43.1	27.6	39.8	41.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.0	2.5	4.5	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	73	15,296	160	15,929	99	12,368	76	8,889	408	52,482
N of Miss	0	935	2	751	3	746	2	535	7	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	19.0	12.6	12.6	10.0	10.6	15.8	10.4	12.7	13.7
Slight risk	1.4	5.2	3.8	5.7	5.0	6.1	1.3	5.3	3.2	5.6
Moderate risk	13.7	13.1	17.6	15.6	14.0	16.3	19.7	15.3	16.4	15.0
Great risk	63.0	53.7	59.7	58.9	65.0	60.2	56.6	62.2	61.0	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.0	6.3	7.1	6.0	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.6
N of Valid	73	15,273	159	15,914	100	12,357	76	8,879	408	52,423
N of Miss	0	958	3	766	2	757	2	545	7	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	19.0	12.5	12.6	8.0	10.6	16.2	10.1	12.0	13.6
Slight risk	4.1	3.7	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.2	4.0
Moderate risk	8.2	11.3	10.6	14.7	17.0	15.7	10.8	14.3	11.8	13.9
Great risk	64.4	56.7	68.1	61.6	65.0	62.0	59.5	64.3	65.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	9.3	6.9	7.3	6.0	7.0	9.5	7.5	7.9	7.8
N of Valid	73	15,210	160	15,888	100	12,327	74	8,861	407	52,286
N of Miss	0	1,021	2	792	2	787	4	563	8	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	19.1	17.5	14.6	13.0	14.2	22.7	14.7	16.7	15.8
Slight risk	8.2	10.7	15.6	16.4	25.0	21.1	21.3	21.0	17.6	16.6
Moderate risk	23.3	19.5	27.5	25.6	27.0	27.6	26.7	28.2	26.5	24.8
Great risk	49.3	42.2	35.6	37.8	32.0	32.6	26.7	31.2	35.5	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	8.5	3.8	5.5	3.0	4.6	2.7	4.9	3.7	6.1
N of Valid	73	15,282	160	15,917	100	12,355	75	8,885	408	52,439
N of Miss	0	949	2	763	2	759	3	539	7	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.5	20.9	14.8	14.0	15.2	25.0	16.4	18.9	16.5
Slight risk	8.2	10.9	18.4	17.4	28.0	22.6	28.9	22.8	20.9	17.6
Moderate risk	21.9	20.9	20.9	26.7	26.0	27.6	22.4	26.7	22.6	25.2
Great risk	42.5	36.4	32.9	33.4	29.0	28.4	19.7	28.1	31.2	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	12.4	7.0	7.6	3.0	6.1	3.9	6.0	6.4	8.4
N of Valid	73	15,247	158	15,920	100	12,367	76	8,882	407	52,416
N of Miss	0	984	4	760	2	747	2	542	8	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	19.1	16.9	13.6	12.0	12.8	19.7	13.2	15.4	14.9
Slight risk	6.8	5.9	10.6	8.3	13.0	11.4	19.7	12.1	12.2	9.0
Moderate risk	11.0	13.7	20.0	20.7	23.0	25.0	28.9	25.7	20.8	20.5
Great risk	56.2	48.4	45.6	49.3	47.0	44.6	27.6	42.7	44.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	12.9	6.9	8.1	5.0	6.3	3.9	6.4	7.1	8.8
N of Valid	73	15,258	160	15,911	100	12,362	76	8,882	409	52,413
N of Miss	0	973	2	769	2	752	2	542	6	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	96.6	87.1	94.4	90.3	91.5	74.6	88.5	87.6	93.4
Once or twice	1.4	2.5	10.3	4.1	7.5	5.2	15.5	6.5	9.0	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	7.0	2.3	2.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	69	14,699	155	15,329	93	11,766	71	8,518	388	50,312
N of Miss	4	1,532	7	1,351	9	1,348	7	906	27	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	98.1	98.5	96.9	97.3	97.3	96.3	97.7	98.0
Once or twice	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	14,943	156	15,561	97	11,990	74	8,649	399	51,143
N of Miss	1	1,288	6	1,119	5	1,124	4	775	16	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	95.4	82.8	90.9	74.7	86.6	66.2	82.0	80.7	89.7
Once or twice	1.4	3.8	9.6	6.9	13.7	8.7	16.2	10.7	10.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.1	3.2	2.5	6.8	3.9	3.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.0	5.3	1.8	5.4	2.7	3.5	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	3.2	0.4	5.4	0.7	2.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	14,911	157	15,522	95	11,946	74	8,618	399	50,997
N of Miss	0	1,320	5	1,158	7	1,168	4	806	16	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.4	91.7	97.3	91.5	96.0	95.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	4.2	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	14,972	156	15,573	96	12,012	71	8,619	394	51,176
N of Miss	2	1,259	6	1,107	6	1,102	7	805	21	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	48.6	59.8	57.6	61.3	62.0	65.2	62.7	68.5	58.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.3	9.2	10.1	9.0	18.0	9.1	10.7	8.6	11.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.4	8.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	9.3	5.5	6.9	4.7
I don't know	36.1	25.2	19.6	22.2	14.0	18.0	14.7	14.6	20.2	20.8
N of Valid	72	15,119	158	15,726	100	12,183	75	8,798	405	51,826
N of Miss	1	1,112	4	954	2	931	3	626	10	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.9	32.5	33.1	31.3	47.0	42.1	44.6	48.4	39.7	37.1
Rarely	22.2	20.2	28.0	23.3	18.0	23.5	21.6	21.1	23.3	22.1
Sometimes	18.1	24.8	24.2	25.6	25.0	21.0	21.6	18.9	22.8	23.1
Often	15.3	13.9	11.5	13.6	7.0	9.3	5.4	8.2	9.9	11.8
Almost always	5.6	8.5	3.2	6.3	3.0	4.1	6.8	3.4	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	72	15,025	157	15,664	100	12,075	74	8,667	403	51,431
N of Miss	1	1,206	5	1,016	2	1,039	4	757	12	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	97.2	87.9	77.7	86.2	81.0	83.5	83.8	81.8	83.1	85.3
1 time	0.0	5.0	7.0	5.1	7.0	5.3	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.4	3.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	6.3	4.1	6.3	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	4.5	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.4
6 or more times	1.4	2.5	5.7	2.9	7.0	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.0	3.1
N of Valid	72	14,833	157	15,495	100	11,935	74	8,615	403	50,878
N of Miss	1	1,398	5	1,185	2	1,179	4	809	12	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.8	52.1	50.0	56.9	35.0	42.5	29.3	26.0	43.3	46.8
0 times	45.2	46.4	46.8	41.3	62.0	54.2	66.7	66.7	53.9	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	73	14,855	158	15,495	100	11,992	75	8,677	406	51,019
N of Miss	0	1,376	4	1,185	2	1,122	3	747	9	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.9	89.2	93.7	81.8	86.9	85.5	79.6	88.4	90.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	6.4	4.7	14.1	9.0	11.8	12.4	8.4	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	3.0	2.4	0.0	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	73	15,100	157	15,693	99	12,111	76	8,736	405	51,640
N of Miss	0	1,131	5	987	3	1,003	2	688	10	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.5	96.5	91.9	91.6	82.9	87.3	93.1	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.9	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.6	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.0	2.6	9.2	4.8	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	73	15,084	156	15,668	99	12,089	76	8,725	404	51,566
N of Miss	0	1,147	6	1,012	3	1,025	2	699	11	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	96.1	99.2	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,976	156	15,631	99	12,084	76	8,727	403	51,418
N of Miss	1	1,255	6	1,049	3	1,030	2	697	12	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	15,020	157	15,614	99	12,062	76	8,719	405	51,415
N of Miss	0	1,211	5	1,066	3	1,052	2	705	10	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	96.2	98.1	100.0	98.9	97.4	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	73	15,059	158	15,656	98	12,085	76	8,729	405	51,529
N of Miss	0	1,172	4	1,024	4	1,029	2	695	10	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,959	157	15,603	99	12,062	76	8,707	404	51,331
N of Miss	1	1,272	5	1,077	3	1,052	2	717	11	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.2	96.4	98.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	73	14,893	154	15,599	97	12,065	76	8,705	400	51,262
N of Miss	0	1,338	8	1,081	5	1,049	2	719	15	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,858	154	15,592	99	12,053	76	8,700	401	51,203
N of Miss	1	1,373	8	1,088	3	1,061	2	724	14	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	14,801	155	15,585	99	12,071	75	8,721	400	51,178
N of Miss	2	1,430	7	1,095	3	1,043	3	703	15	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	14,910	156	15,572	99	12,054	76	8,706	404	51,242
N of Miss	0	1,321	6	1,108	3	1,060	2	718	11	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	94.9	96.9	99.0	97.4	97.4	97.7	96.8	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.6
3-5	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	73	14,934	156	15,624	99	12,072	76	8,709	404	51,339
N of Miss	0	1,297	6	1,056	3	1,042	2	715	11	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,956	154	15,613	99	12,059	76	8,717	401	51,345
N of Miss	1	1,275	8	1,067	3	1,055	2	707	14	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.8	97.4	91.8	93.4	89.5	88.6	94.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.7	7.1	4.0	7.9	6.6	4.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	73	14,927	155	15,580	98	12,035	76	8,694	402	51,236
N of Miss	0	1,304	7	1,100	4	1,079	2	730	13	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	95.5	96.2	83.8	91.8	89.5	87.0	92.1	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.2	3.9	2.8	13.1	5.5	6.6	8.1	6.2	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	73	14,944	155	15,580	99	12,055	76	8,705	403	51,284
N of Miss	0	1,287	7	1,100	3	1,059	2	719	12	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.6	95.5	96.4	93.9	94.6	89.5	93.8	93.8	95.6
1-2	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.9	5.3	3.2	3.0	2.4
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.7	0.9
6-9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	73	14,737	156	15,502	98	12,028	76	8,689	403	50,956
N of Miss	0	1,494	6	1,178	4	1,086	2	735	12	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.9	83.2	92.4	80.8	85.2	80.3	81.1	84.6	90.4
1-2	1.4	1.3	6.5	3.2	3.0	4.8	6.6	4.2	4.7	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	4.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.4
6-9	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	5.8	2.4	11.1	7.1	13.2	11.8	7.5	4.5
N of Valid	72	15,023	155	15,649	99	12,080	76	8,725	402	51,477
N of Miss	1	1,208	7	1,031	3	1,034	2	699	13	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.8	97.1	92.9	92.7	88.2	89.8	94.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.3	4.0	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.0	2.3	6.6	3.8	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	72	14,993	155	15,632	99	12,068	76	8,710	402	51,403
N of Miss	1	1,238	7	1,048	3	1,046	2	714	13	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.5	87.8	94.3	86.9	92.9	94.7	94.2	90.8	94.9
1-2	1.4	1.6	7.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.2	4.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.0	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	6.1	2.3	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	72	14,978	156	15,624	99	12,067	76	8,715	403	51,384
N of Miss	1	1,253	6	1,056	3	1,047	2	709	12	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	87.9	61.3	79.7	63.6	69.7	55.3	61.7	66.3	76.7
1-2	6.8	8.2	20.0	10.4	8.1	10.6	15.8	9.0	13.9	9.6
3-5	0.0	2.1	8.4	4.7	7.1	7.0	9.2	8.3	6.7	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	7.1	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.2	2.4
10+	1.4	1.0	8.4	3.5	14.1	9.1	15.8	16.5	9.9	6.3
N of Valid	73	14,927	155	15,547	99	12,011	76	8,672	403	51,157
N of Miss	0	1,304	7	1,133	3	1,103	2	752	12	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	91.6	92.9	78.8	84.1	75.0	75.3	86.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.2	3.1	8.1	5.2	5.3	6.6	4.2	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.7	1.3	4.0	1.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.9	9.1	6.6	17.1	11.8	7.2	4.2
N of Valid	72	14,909	155	15,530	99	11,986	76	8,658	402	51,083
N of Miss	1	1,322	7	1,150	3	1,128	2	766	13	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.4	93.4	96.5	98.2	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	71	14,793	153	15,514	99	11,979	76	8,661	399	50,947
N of Miss	2	1,438	9	1,166	3	1,135	2	763	16	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.4	99.1	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,860	155	15,493	99	11,965	76	8,657	402	50,975
N of Miss	1	1,371	7	1,187	3	1,149	2	767	13	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	89.7	95.7	97.0	96.7	93.4	97.6	93.8	96.6
1-2	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	5.3	1.4	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	73	14,876	156	15,521	99	11,982	76	8,662	404	51,041
N of Miss	0	1,355	6	1,159	3	1,132	2	762	11	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,776	155	15,478	99	11,972	76	8,660	402	50,886
N of Miss	1	1,455	7	1,202	3	1,142	2	764	13	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	94.5	93.5	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	95.3	97.1
1-2	6.8	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	5.5	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	73	14,725	155	15,474	99	11,963	76	8,657	403	50,819
N of Miss	0	1,506	7	1,206	3	1,151	2	767	12	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,540	151	15,304	98	11,815	75	8,539	396	50,198
N of Miss	1	1,691	11	1,376	4	1,299	3	885	19	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.0	99.0	97.4	98.5	98.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,656	154	15,457	99	11,948	76	8,650	401	50,711
N of Miss	1	1,575	8	1,223	3	1,166	2	774	14	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	14,726	154	15,489	99	11,950	76	8,639	402	50,804
N of Miss	0	1,505	8	1,191	3	1,164	2	785	13	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.4	91.6	95.3	95.9	95.3	94.7	94.7	93.8	95.5
1-2	2.7	1.5	4.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	3.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	73	14,773	155	15,487	98	11,977	76	8,655	402	50,892
N of Miss	0	1,458	7	1,193	4	1,137	2	769	13	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.7	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	73	14,804	154	15,504	99	11,965	76	8,650	402	50,923
N of Miss	0	1,427	8	1,176	3	1,149	2	774	13	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.8	85.1	91.6	79.8	84.9	75.0	78.2	84.3	89.2
1-2	0.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	3.0	4.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.2	5.1	3.7	7.9	4.7	4.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	7.1	1.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	1.3
10+	1.4	0.3	5.2	1.5	5.1	5.2	7.9	10.0	5.0	3.5
N of Valid	73	14,807	154	15,483	99	11,959	76	8,658	402	50,907
N of Miss	0	1,424	8	1,197	3	1,155	2	766	13	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.6	92.3	94.7	91.9	91.2	84.0	87.9	91.5	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	5.8	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	4.0	1.5	1.2	0.7
10+	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.8	6.7	4.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	72	14,677	155	15,449	99	11,951	75	8,637	401	50,714
N of Miss	1	1,554	7	1,231	3	1,163	3	787	14	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.6	72.1	86.9	62.6	77.6	64.5	73.0	72.9	84.9
1-2	1.4	2.3	9.7	4.8	8.1	5.6	6.6	5.2	7.2	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	7.1	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.2
10+	1.4	1.0	12.3	4.8	21.2	11.6	22.4	16.6	14.4	7.3
N of Valid	73	14,841	154	15,489	99	11,982	76	8,647	402	50,959
N of Miss	0	1,390	8	1,191	3	1,132	2	777	13	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	89.0	94.6	84.8	87.8	81.6	81.3	88.6	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.8	2.2	5.1	3.5	1.3	5.0	3.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.7	6.1	5.5	14.5	9.3	6.0	3.5
N of Valid	73	14,819	154	15,488	99	11,967	76	8,652	402	50,926
N of Miss	0	1,412	8	1,192	3	1,147	2	772	13	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	95.3	78.4	90.1	75.8	86.3	78.9	86.2	81.5	90.1
1-2	1.4	2.7	10.5	4.4	5.1	4.9	6.6	4.5	6.7	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	5.2	1.9	10.1	2.6	5.3	2.3	5.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	4.6	2.7	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.7	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	73	14,808	153	15,485	99	11,966	76	8,661	401	50,920
N of Miss	0	1,423	9	1,195	3	1,148	2	763	14	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.1	94.0	96.5	97.8	92.8	87.0	88.4	94.5	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	3.4	5.8	4.7	2.3	2.4
Twice	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	7.2	3.1	2.3	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,220	151	14,915	93	11,440	69	8,321	383	48,896
N of Miss	3	2,011	11	1,765	9	1,674	9	1,103	32	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.6	93.9	67.8	86.6	61.6	75.3	60.5	65.4	69.6	82.4
At my home	4.4	3.5	13.2	6.7	16.2	10.3	18.4	12.5	13.4	7.6
At someone else's home	0.0	1.7	11.8	4.9	17.2	11.3	14.5	17.6	11.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	3.0	1.6	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	14,402	152	15,224	99	11,755	76	8,511	395	49,892
N of Miss	5	1,829	10	1,456	3	1,359	2	913	20	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	9.7	21.6	35.7	27.3	36.1	35.2	41.3	38.3	32.2	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	9.0	17.5	14.5	16.5	18.8	17.3	19.8	16.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	61.1	54.9	33.8	45.6	38.1	35.0	25.3	31.7	38.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	16.7	14.5	13.0	12.6	9.3	11.0	16.0	10.2	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	72	14,467	154	15,310	97	11,802	75	8,536	398	50,115
N of Miss	1	1,764	8	1,370	5	1,312	3	888	17	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	6.5	28.5	14.2	37.2	24.8	40.8	35.3	28.5	18.1
Yes	97.1	93.5	71.5	85.8	62.8	75.2	59.2	64.7	71.5	81.9
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	96.1	98.9	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.9	1.1	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.2	96.1	97.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	97.4	99.4	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	95.1	95.6	79.8	89.8	81.6	82.3	89.6	92.7
Yes	0.0	1.8	4.9	4.4	20.2	10.2	18.4	17.7	10.4	7.3
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.1	97.9	95.7	94.8	94.7	92.1	96.1	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.9	2.1	4.3	5.2	5.3	7.9	3.9	3.4
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	93.8	98.7	93.6	97.3	96.1	96.6	95.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	6.2	1.3	6.4	2.7	3.9	3.4	4.7	1.8
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	89.6	95.8	88.3	93.5	89.5	91.0	90.9	94.9
Yes	1.4	2.6	10.4	4.2	11.7	6.5	10.5	9.0	9.1	5.1
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	89.6	96.5	91.5	95.0	90.8	95.9	92.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	10.4	3.5	8.5	5.0	9.2	4.1	7.8	3.3
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	94.4	97.5	90.4	96.0	97.4	95.5	95.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	5.6	2.5	9.6	4.0	2.6	4.5	5.0	2.8
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	96.8	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	93.8	95.9	95.7	93.9	88.2	92.3	94.0	95.3
Yes	1.4	2.4	6.2	4.1	4.3	6.1	11.8	7.7	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	69	14,186	144	15,089	94	11,703	76	8,499	383	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	18	1,591	8	1,411	2	925	32	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.7	11.9	5.2	17.2	7.5	18.4	10.3	12.6	5.9
Yes	98.5	97.3	88.1	94.8	82.8	92.5	81.6	89.7	87.4	94.1
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.0	93.5	97.9	90.8	96.4	95.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.0	6.5	2.1	9.2	3.6	4.2	1.5
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.2	98.8	93.5	98.0	93.4	97.1	96.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.2	6.5	2.0	6.6	2.9	3.9	1.5
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	97.8	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	96.8	99.5	97.4	99.3	98.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	3.2	0.5	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	93.7	98.5	97.8	98.5	97.4	98.9	96.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	6.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.1	3.4	1.2
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.2	99.3	97.8	99.0	97.4	99.1	97.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.6	0.9	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.2	97.7	95.7	96.9	93.4	96.7	96.3	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.1	6.6	3.3	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	68	14,015	143	14,958	93	11,604	76	8,446	380	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	19	1,722	9	1,510	2	978	35	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.8	25.5	11.0	29.5	18.4	25.0	22.2	21.9	12.6
Yes	100.0	96.2	74.5	89.0	70.5	81.6	75.0	77.8	78.1	87.4
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	97.9	98.2	93.4	94.6	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.8	6.6	5.4	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.6	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	94.7	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	5.3	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	89.0	96.7	89.5	95.5	100.0	95.7	93.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	11.0	3.3	10.5	4.5	0.0	4.3	6.8	3.3
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.1	82.8	92.2	81.1	86.7	80.3	85.8	84.9	91.5
Yes	0.0	1.9	17.2	7.8	18.9	13.3	19.7	14.2	15.1	8.5
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.2	97.7	93.7	96.5	96.1	96.5	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.3	6.3	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	67	13,986	145	14,995	95	11,646	76	8,482	383	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	17	1,685	7	1,468	2	942	32	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	6.0	34.7	14.5	33.3	22.9	37.3	26.2	28.8	16.0
Yes	98.6	94.0	65.3	85.5	66.7	77.1	62.7	73.8	71.2	84.0
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.2	94.7	98.4	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	5.3	1.6	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	85.7	93.7	88.5	91.0	82.7	90.7	88.2	93.6
Yes	1.4	2.7	14.3	6.3	11.5	9.0	17.3	9.3	11.8	6.4
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.9	82.3	92.6	79.2	87.5	86.7	85.7	85.3	91.8
Yes	1.4	2.1	17.7	7.4	20.8	12.5	13.3	14.3	14.7	8.2
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.6	97.3	96.9	95.6	90.7	95.8	95.4	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.4	2.7	3.1	4.4	9.3	4.2	4.6	2.8
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	95.9	98.5	99.0	97.9	94.7	98.2	97.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.1	5.3	1.8	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	91.8	97.2	92.7	95.4	93.3	95.9	93.8	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	8.2	2.8	7.3	4.6	6.7	4.1	6.2	2.9
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	90.5	95.7	90.6	93.5	89.3	92.7	92.0	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	9.5	4.3	9.4	6.5	10.7	7.3	8.0	4.5
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	91.8	96.3	89.6	94.7	94.7	94.8	93.3	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	8.2	3.7	10.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	3.7
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	93.2	98.6	94.8	97.4	92.0	95.8	94.6	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	6.8	1.4	5.2	2.6	8.0	4.2	5.4	1.9
N of Valid	71	14,216	147	15,064	96	11,628	75	8,407	389	49,315
N of Miss	2	2,015	15	1,616	6	1,486	3	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.4	96.8	92.6	92.9	83.8	89.7	93.8	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.6	4.3	3.2	5.9	4.3	3.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.6	4.4	0.9	1.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,883	139	14,621	94	11,227	68	8,157	371	47,888
N of Miss	3	2,348	23	2,059	8	1,887	10	1,267	44	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.9	9.0	6.1	14.6	12.9	22.7	19.3	11.4	8.8
Yes	100.0	98.1	91.0	93.9	85.4	87.1	77.3	80.7	88.6	91.2
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	94.8	96.4	88.0	92.7	96.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	5.2	3.6	12.0	7.3	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.6	99.0	95.8	97.5	98.7	96.6	97.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.0	4.2	2.5	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.2	96.9	98.1	92.0	96.7	97.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.1	1.9	8.0	3.3	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	94.8	98.1	98.7	98.2	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	5.2	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.6	98.6	95.8	97.5	96.0	97.3	96.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.4	4.2	2.5	4.0	2.7	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.2	96.5	94.8	93.6	90.7	91.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.8	3.5	5.2	6.4	9.3	8.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	69	13,972	145	14,965	96	11,573	75	8,436	385	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	17	1,715	6	1,541	3	988	30	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.1	12.6	5.2	10.4	10.1	17.3	14.0	10.7	7.0
Yes	100.0	97.9	87.4	94.8	89.6	89.9	82.7	86.0	89.3	93.0
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.0	97.8	90.7	95.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.2	9.3	4.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.1	98.8	95.8	97.3	100.0	97.1	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.2	4.2	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	97.9	98.9	97.3	98.1	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	96.9	98.7	98.7	99.1	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.1	98.9	97.9	98.5	97.3	98.5	97.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.9	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.1
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.7	97.1	93.8	94.9	93.3	93.8	94.8	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.3	2.9	6.2	5.1	6.7	6.2	5.2	3.6
N of Valid	68	13,924	143	14,910	96	11,567	75	8,443	382	48,844
N of Miss	5	2,307	19	1,770	6	1,547	3	981	33	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.8	5.3	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	96.5	98.2	94.7	97.3	96.1	96.6	96.6	97.9
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.4	98.9	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	97.9	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,909	144	14,937	94	11,558	76	8,440	383	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	18	1,743	8	1,556	2	984	32	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.9	99.0	100.0	98.8	95.8	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	4.2	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,927	144	14,725	96	11,292	71	8,254	381	48,198
N of Miss	3	2,304	18	1,955	6	1,822	7	1,170	34	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	77.1	51.0	62.3	46.9	51.4	52.6	49.6	54.5	61.9
Wrong	17.8	15.9	27.8	22.5	23.5	25.2	18.4	24.0	23.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.2	11.3	10.5	14.3	14.4	19.7	16.1	12.6	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	9.9	4.7	15.3	9.0	9.2	10.2	9.8	5.8
N of Valid	73	14,457	151	15,252	98	11,739	76	8,521	398	49,969
N of Miss	0	1,774	11	1,428	4	1,375	2	903	17	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	83.2	61.6	68.8	52.0	58.2	52.6	55.8	61.1	68.3
Wrong	17.8	12.4	21.2	20.7	26.5	24.1	17.1	22.2	21.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.2	9.9	7.1	6.1	10.6	18.4	12.5	9.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	7.3	3.4	15.3	7.1	11.8	9.5	8.8	4.7
N of Valid	73	14,351	151	15,197	98	11,691	76	8,497	398	49,736
N of Miss	0	1,880	11	1,483	4	1,423	2	927	17	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	86.4	63.3	68.7	54.1	51.8	52.6	45.5	63.0	65.8
Wrong	13.7	9.2	18.0	16.0	16.3	19.0	7.9	16.5	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	9.3	8.9	8.2	14.4	17.1	17.3	8.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	9.3	6.4	21.4	14.9	22.4	20.7	13.4	9.5
N of Valid	73	14,322	150	15,187	98	11,684	76	8,497	397	49,690
N of Miss	0	1,909	12	1,493	4	1,430	2	927	18	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.0	75.5	77.3	79.6	72.9	76.3	74.1	78.6	78.2
Wrong	11.0	10.3	15.9	15.8	12.2	18.6	15.8	18.1	14.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	4.6	4.6	3.1	5.4	7.9	5.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	4.0	2.2	5.1	3.2	0.0	2.6	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	73	14,340	151	15,188	98	11,689	76	8,501	398	49,718
N of Miss	0	1,891	11	1,492	4	1,425	2	923	17	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	62.3	32.5	43.6	25.8	30.8	21.1	26.7	34.1	43.0
Very difficult	8.3	14.7	15.9	18.2	11.3	13.9	11.8	10.2	12.6	14.8
Fairly easy	5.6	8.1	26.5	20.0	26.8	25.2	28.9	24.6	23.2	18.6
Very easy	2.8	3.5	19.2	10.9	33.0	24.0	34.2	32.2	22.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.8	11.5	6.0	7.3	3.1	6.0	3.9	6.1	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	72	14,137	151	15,115	97	11,673	76	8,473	396	49,398
N of Miss	1	2,094	11	1,565	5	1,441	2	951	19	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	62.7	34.2	43.7	25.8	30.7	22.4	26.7	35.0	43.1
Very difficult	8.3	14.1	16.1	17.5	9.3	13.7	6.6	10.3	11.2	14.4
Fairly easy	2.8	8.6	25.5	20.0	28.9	25.0	32.9	24.5	23.6	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	20.1	12.2	33.0	24.8	35.5	32.8	23.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.8	10.3	4.0	6.6	3.1	5.7	2.6	5.7	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	72	13,926	149	14,925	97	11,583	76	8,433	394	48,867
N of Miss	1	2,305	13	1,755	5	1,531	2	991	21	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.2	76.2	48.3	58.4	42.3	45.5	35.5	38.0	50.0	57.0
Sort of hard	9.7	11.9	20.5	18.9	20.6	21.2	18.4	18.8	18.2	17.4
Sort of easy	4.2	6.9	17.2	14.0	21.6	19.4	23.7	22.0	17.2	14.6
Very easy	6.9	5.0	13.9	8.6	15.5	13.9	22.4	21.2	14.6	11.0
N of Valid	72	14,083	151	15,093	97	11,663	76	8,460	396	49,299
N of Miss	1	2,148	11	1,587	5	1,451	2	964	19	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.2	72.2	45.0	52.6	36.1	38.8	28.0	33.3	44.6	51.6
Sort of hard	15.3	13.2	17.9	18.3	15.5	17.8	9.3	14.1	15.2	16.0
Sort of easy	4.2	8.1	18.5	16.1	28.9	22.1	28.0	23.6	20.3	16.5
Very easy	8.3	6.5	18.5	13.0	19.6	21.3	34.7	29.0	20.0	15.9
N of Valid	72	14,054	151	15,058	97	11,648	75	8,453	395	49,213
N of Miss	1	2,177	11	1,622	5	1,466	3	971	20	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	92.7	82.1	85.8	79.4	76.2	69.7	70.2	81.3	82.8
Sort of hard	4.2	4.9	9.9	9.3	13.4	14.8	14.5	17.6	10.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.4	1.4	4.6	3.1	4.1	5.6	6.6	7.2	4.3	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.8	3.1	3.4	9.2	4.9	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	71	13,978	151	15,012	97	11,623	76	8,445	395	49,058
N of Miss	2	2,253	11	1,668	5	1,491	2	979	20	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.2	76.2	60.0	67.2	52.6	62.1	52.6	57.4	59.0	66.9
Sort of hard	11.1	11.6	20.0	15.1	25.8	16.6	11.8	16.8	18.2	14.7
Sort of easy	12.5	6.7	10.7	9.8	11.3	10.9	14.5	12.7	11.9	9.7
Very easy	4.2	5.5	9.3	7.9	10.3	10.4	21.1	13.1	10.9	8.7
N of Valid	72	13,983	150	15,023	97	11,631	76	8,439	395	49,076
N of Miss	1	2,248	12	1,657	5	1,483	2	985	20	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.2	60.8	70.9	50.5	51.1	36.8	40.9	59.0	66.3
Sort of hard	4.2	6.1	12.2	12.3	15.5	14.4	15.8	12.8	12.2	11.1
Sort of easy	4.2	2.7	15.5	9.1	13.4	15.7	17.1	18.1	13.2	10.4
Very easy	1.4	2.0	11.5	7.6	20.6	18.8	30.3	28.2	15.5	12.2
N of Valid	72	13,934	148	14,987	97	11,608	76	8,420	393	48,949
N of Miss	1	2,297	14	1,693	5	1,506	2	1,004	22	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	85.5	72.0	70.5	63.5	61.3	67.1	58.1	72.5	70.5
Sort of hard	4.2	7.3	9.3	13.4	14.6	16.9	9.2	18.3	9.7	13.3
Sort of easy	2.8	4.1	10.0	9.2	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.5	9.7	8.9
Very easy	1.4	3.0	8.7	6.9	9.4	10.1	11.8	11.2	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	71	13,961	150	14,994	96	11,611	76	8,440	393	49,006
N of Miss	2	2,270	12	1,686	6	1,503	2	984	22	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.3	85.4	71.3	74.9	78.1	69.2	65.8	68.3	74.8	75.4
Sort of hard	5.6	7.0	7.3	11.5	6.2	14.0	14.5	15.0	8.1	11.4
Sort of easy	1.4	4.0	8.0	7.0	6.2	8.5	7.9	8.4	6.4	6.8
Very easy	5.6	3.6	13.3	6.6	9.4	8.3	11.8	8.2	10.7	6.4
N of Valid	71	13,906	150	14,962	96	11,594	76	8,432	393	48,894
N of Miss	2	2,325	12	1,718	6	1,520	2	992	22	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.1	89.8	78.5	83.1	76.3	75.9	71.1	71.8	78.6	81.4
Sort of hard	5.6	6.5	11.4	10.5	14.4	14.2	9.2	16.6	10.7	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	5.4	4.0	4.1	5.9	10.5	6.6	5.1	4.4
Very easy	4.2	1.5	4.7	2.4	5.2	4.0	9.2	4.9	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	71	13,929	149	14,976	97	11,597	76	8,428	393	48,930
N of Miss	2	2,302	13	1,704	5	1,517	2	996	22	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	81.5	50.7	61.1	41.7	46.0	36.0	40.4	51.8	59.7
Sort of hard	8.5	8.4	12.0	12.6	7.3	11.7	6.7	9.9	9.2	10.7
Sort of easy	4.2	6.1	18.0	14.2	26.0	19.0	30.7	19.7	19.9	14.0
Very easy	2.8	4.1	19.3	12.1	25.0	23.4	26.7	30.0	19.1	15.6
N of Valid	71	13,903	150	14,976	96	11,623	75	8,430	392	48,932
N of Miss	2	2,328	12	1,704	6	1,491	3	994	23	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	74.8	80.4	77.9	78.9	83.8	86.5	86.4	79.6	79.9
Yes	28.6	25.2	19.6	22.1	21.1	16.2	13.5	13.6	20.4	20.1
N of Valid	70	13,637	148	14,793	95	11,447	74	8,332	387	48,209
N of Miss	3	2,594	14	1,887	7	1,667	4	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.2	92.6	94.5	97.9	95.7	95.9	96.3	94.6	95.0
Yes	7.1	5.8	7.4	5.5	2.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	70	13,637	148	14,793	95	11,447	74	8,332	387	48,209
N of Miss	3	2,594	14	1,887	7	1,667	4	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	91.9	91.2	89.9	91.6	90.9	93.2	91.2	92.0	90.9
Yes	7.1	8.1	8.8	10.1	8.4	9.1	6.8	8.8	8.0	9.1
N of Valid	70	13,637	148	14,793	95	11,447	74	8,332	387	48,209
N of Miss	3	2,594	14	1,887	7	1,667	4	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.3	30.1	25.0	28.9	28.4	23.5	18.9	20.4	26.4	26.4
Yes	65.7	69.9	75.0	71.1	71.6	76.5	81.1	79.6	73.6	73.6
N of Valid	70	13,637	148	14,793	95	11,447	74	8,332	387	48,209
N of Miss	3	2,594	14	1,887	7	1,667	4	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	73.5	71.6	75.4	87.4	79.4	73.2	81.3	76.6	76.8
Yes	24.3	26.5	28.4	24.6	12.6	20.6	26.8	18.7	23.4	23.2
N of Valid	70	13,687	148	14,614	95	11,281	71	8,215	384	47,797
N of Miss	3	2,544	14	2,066	7	1,833	7	1,209	31	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.9	35.2	26.5	30.9	27.1	29.8	21.9	31.2	26.8	31.9
1 or 2 times	43.1	34.3	29.8	32.7	27.1	31.7	28.8	30.3	31.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	15.3	18.2	21.2	19.8	27.1	20.4	26.0	19.7	22.4	19.5
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.7	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.6	5.5	9.7	7.7	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	5.6	13.2	7.8	9.4	8.6	17.8	9.1	11.7	7.6
N of Valid	72	13,944	151	14,868	96	11,437	73	8,320	392	48,569
N of Miss	1	2,287	11	1,812	6	1,677	5	1,104	23	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	47.7	63.5	56.0	70.2	58.8	74.3	76.8	68.2	57.9
Yes	31.0	52.3	36.5	44.0	29.8	41.2	25.7	23.2	31.8	42.1
N of Valid	71	13,762	148	14,678	94	11,322	74	8,232	387	47,994
N of Miss	2	2,469	14	2,002	8	1,792	4	1,192	28	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.9	31.6	29.6	26.4	24.2	26.2	36.5	29.7	30.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	50.0	42.3	38.8	36.4	31.6	25.3	32.4	23.7	37.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	9.7	17.4	15.8	24.3	27.4	30.5	18.9	29.0	18.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.6	14.7	11.6	5.4	11.4	8.1	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	9.2	5.2	2.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	72	13,819	152	14,802	95	11,418	74	8,296	393	48,335
N of Miss	1	2,412	10	1,878	7	1,696	4	1,128	22	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	68.7	46.7	60.1	40.4	55.7	52.1	57.3	50.1	61.0
Yes	31.9	31.3	53.3	39.9	59.6	44.3	47.9	42.7	49.9	39.0
N of Valid	72	13,612	150	14,693	94	11,342	71	8,237	387	47,884
N of Miss	1	2,619	12	1,987	8	1,772	7	1,187	28	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	4.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.6	5.4
no	12.5	6.7	10.5	7.2	6.2	6.4	16.0	6.4	10.9	6.7
yes	31.9	31.9	32.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	32.0	38.7	33.7	36.3
YES!	55.6	55.4	50.0	51.1	52.1	49.1	46.7	49.3	50.9	51.5
N of Valid	72	13,803	152	14,902	96	11,496	75	8,379	395	48,580
N of Miss	1	2,428	10	1,778	6	1,618	3	1,045	20	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.4	38.5	29.3	30.9	26.3	29.1	36.5	30.9	31.8	32.6
no	33.8	34.6	36.7	39.2	35.8	40.1	31.1	37.6	34.9	37.8
yes	18.3	18.5	20.0	20.6	28.4	20.9	23.0	21.2	22.3	20.2
YES!	8.5	8.4	14.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.5	10.4	11.0	9.4
N of Valid	71	13,726	150	14,809	95	11,425	74	8,344	390	48,304
N of Miss	2	2,505	12	1,871	7	1,689	4	1,080	25	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	6.5	7.3	5.1	3.1	5.5	9.3	6.3	5.8	5.8
no	8.3	4.7	9.9	4.4	2.1	4.6	6.7	5.8	7.1	4.7
yes	29.2	28.2	35.8	34.2	21.9	36.3	38.7	39.1	31.7	33.8
YES!	59.7	60.6	47.0	56.3	72.9	53.7	45.3	48.9	55.3	55.6
N of Valid	72	13,789	151	14,846	96	11,461	75	8,365	394	48,461
N of Miss	1	2,442	11	1,834	6	1,653	3	1,059	21	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.3	6.6	5.4	2.1	5.8	9.3	6.4	6.4	6.2
no	7.0	6.1	8.6	7.0	7.3	7.3	13.3	8.2	8.9	7.0
yes	29.6	21.5	31.1	28.3	29.2	33.1	34.7	35.9	31.0	28.8
YES!	54.9	65.0	53.6	59.2	61.5	53.8	42.7	49.5	53.7	57.9
N of Valid	71	13,687	151	14,836	96	11,462	75	8,351	393	48,336
N of Miss	2	2,544	11	1,844	6	1,652	3	1,073	22	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	8.1	8.6	6.9	6.2	7.6	14.7	9.6	8.4	7.9
no	4.2	7.1	19.2	10.3	11.3	13.0	21.3	16.6	14.9	11.1
yes	22.2	25.2	23.8	30.4	22.7	34.1	38.7	34.7	26.1	30.6
YES!	69.4	59.6	48.3	52.4	59.8	45.3	25.3	39.1	50.6	50.5
N of Valid	72	13,739	151	14,842	97	11,459	75	8,357	395	48,397
N of Miss	1	2,492	11	1,838	5	1,655	3	1,067	20	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.8	11.9	8.2	10.3	10.0	20.0	12.4	11.9	9.0
no	6.9	9.4	19.9	15.1	12.4	17.2	25.3	20.6	16.7	14.9
yes	36.1	33.0	39.1	36.6	36.1	38.4	30.7	37.1	36.2	36.1
YES!	51.4	50.8	29.1	40.1	41.2	34.4	24.0	29.9	35.2	40.0
N of Valid	72	13,779	151	14,849	97	11,467	75	8,351	395	48,446
N of Miss	1	2,452	11	1,831	5	1,647	3	1,073	20	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	5.5	9.3	4.7	4.1	5.7	12.0	7.0	7.6	5.5
no	4.2	6.3	10.6	7.5	1.0	7.6	9.3	9.5	6.8	7.5
yes	33.3	27.6	29.8	33.3	24.7	35.2	37.3	36.2	30.6	32.6
YES!	58.3	60.7	50.3	54.5	70.1	51.5	41.3	47.3	54.9	54.3
N of Valid	72	13,761	151	14,848	97	11,476	75	8,357	395	48,442
N of Miss	1	2,470	11	1,832	5	1,638	3	1,067	20	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	79.0	61.6	67.4	49.5	57.5	44.0	50.8	59.3	65.5
Yes	8.2	16.9	35.1	27.9	49.5	37.6	50.7	44.0	36.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	73	13,815	151	14,844	97	11,476	75	8,345	396	48,480
N of Miss	0	2,416	11	1,836	5	1,638	3	1,079	19	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	90.5	76.7	81.5	66.0	71.4	62.7	65.1	73.7	78.8
Yes	2.7	5.4	20.0	13.8	33.0	23.7	32.0	29.6	22.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	73	13,754	150	14,789	97	11,432	75	8,340	395	48,315
N of Miss	0	2,477	12	1,891	5	1,682	3	1,084	20	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	87.1	72.2	81.4	66.3	75.9	66.7	71.3	71.8	80.0
Yes	8.2	8.8	24.5	14.0	32.6	19.2	28.0	23.4	24.1	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	73	13,754	151	14,767	95	11,417	75	8,329	394	48,267
N of Miss	0	2,477	11	1,913	7	1,697	3	1,095	21	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	95.3	95.4	94.4	97.9	94.1	94.7	93.7	94.9	94.5
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	73	13,748	151	14,744	96	11,419	75	8,324	395	48,235
N of Miss	0	2,483	11	1,936	6	1,695	3	1,100	20	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	79.0	67.3	74.7	70.1	74.2	74.7	74.9	72.1	75.9
Yes	9.7	16.8	29.3	20.6	28.9	20.9	20.0	19.8	23.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	72	13,702	150	14,755	97	11,420	75	8,329	394	48,206
N of Miss	1	2,529	12	1,925	5	1,694	3	1,095	21	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	84.2	65.6	74.4	62.9	67.3	56.0	64.3	66.9	73.8
Yes	5.5	11.7	31.1	20.9	36.1	27.9	38.7	30.5	29.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	146	27,468	302	29,550	194	22,868	150	16,676	792	96,562
N of Miss	0	4,994	22	3,810	10	3,360	6	2,172	38	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	93.2	90.7	90.8	89.6	88.5	86.5	87.1	89.8	90.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	6.0	4.5	9.4	6.6	8.1	7.5	6.1	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	72	13,690	150	14,724	96	11,420	74	8,321	392	48,155
N of Miss	1	2,541	12	1,956	6	1,694	4	1,103	23	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.0	82.0	85.7	83.3	81.7	72.0	76.6	81.7	84.4
Wrong	6.8	7.1	14.0	10.0	9.4	12.1	13.3	14.4	11.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.2	2.7	3.4	5.2	4.7	12.0	6.8	5.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	73	13,794	150	14,862	96	11,461	75	8,348	394	48,465
N of Miss	0	2,437	12	1,818	6	1,653	3	1,076	21	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.2	86.7	91.1	83.3	87.3	73.3	81.9	84.5	89.5
Wrong	4.1	4.4	9.3	6.9	12.5	9.7	18.7	12.7	10.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	6.7	3.9	3.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	73	13,752	150	14,833	96	11,442	75	8,334	394	48,361
N of Miss	0	2,479	12	1,847	6	1,672	3	1,090	21	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	94.9	85.3	89.3	83.2	82.2	68.0	74.6	82.7	86.7
Wrong	8.2	3.6	6.7	6.5	7.4	9.5	12.0	12.7	8.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	5.3	2.8	5.3	5.4	10.7	7.7	5.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.4	4.2	2.9	9.3	5.1	3.8	2.2
N of Valid	73	13,725	150	14,808	95	11,417	75	8,328	393	48,278
N of Miss	0	2,506	12	1,872	7	1,697	3	1,096	22	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.8	94.6	93.0	93.7	91.6	94.7	90.0	94.6	92.7
Wrong	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.3	6.3	5.3	7.8	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	73	13,752	148	14,813	95	11,430	75	8,325	391	48,320
N of Miss	0	2,479	14	1,867	7	1,684	3	1,099	24	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	85.6	84.0	83.6	86.5	84.1	81.3	85.3	85.8	84.6
Wrong	5.5	12.1	11.3	13.6	12.5	13.3	16.0	12.2	11.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	4.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	73	13,716	150	14,816	96	11,430	75	8,337	394	48,299
N of Miss	0	2,515	12	1,864	6	1,684	3	1,087	21	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.9	74.7	81.4	80.2	80.5	78.7	80.4	78.7	82.3
Wrong	12.3	10.3	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	16.0	14.3	14.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	9.3	4.1	6.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	6.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	73	13,729	150	14,832	96	11,443	75	8,338	394	48,342
N of Miss	0	2,502	12	1,848	6	1,671	3	1,086	21	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.0	64.6	48.6	58.0	61.5	60.4	54.1	65.6	55.5	61.8
Wrong	27.4	22.8	31.8	25.6	22.9	24.4	24.3	22.2	27.4	23.9
A little bit wrong	5.5	10.5	16.2	13.8	10.4	12.9	14.9	10.3	12.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	5.2	2.3	6.8	1.9	4.6	2.3
N of Valid	73	13,715	148	14,807	96	11,419	74	8,321	391	48,262
N of Miss	0	2,516	14	1,873	6	1,695	4	1,103	24	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.5	81.5	59.5	72.9	62.5	65.6	58.7	60.4	64.6	71.4
1	5.6	8.4	14.2	10.5	7.3	11.1	6.7	10.1	9.5	10.0
2	5.6	4.5	10.8	6.1	12.5	8.0	10.7	8.9	10.3	6.6
3-4	1.4	2.5	8.8	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.6	6.7	5.5
5+	2.8	3.1	6.8	5.4	11.5	8.2	16.0	12.0	9.0	6.5
N of Valid	71	13,708	148	14,829	96	11,440	75	8,353	390	48,330
N of Miss	2	2,523	14	1,851	6	1,674	3	1,071	25	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	92.2	78.4	86.2	75.8	81.6	74.7	78.2	80.7	85.4
1	0.0	4.4	11.5	6.6	12.6	7.7	6.7	7.7	8.8	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	4.2	4.3	8.0	5.4	4.6	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.9	3.2	3.0	5.3	3.8	2.8	2.2
5+	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.9	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	70	13,625	148	14,768	95	11,390	75	8,311	388	48,094
N of Miss	3	2,606	14	1,912	7	1,724	3	1,113	27	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	88.9	74.5	83.4	75.0	81.0	72.0	80.5	77.9	83.9
1	1.4	6.2	13.4	7.9	9.4	7.8	10.7	7.0	9.7	7.2
2	1.4	2.3	6.7	3.6	5.2	4.5	6.7	4.5	5.4	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.2	4.2	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.2
5+	1.4	1.4	4.0	2.9	6.2	3.9	6.7	4.9	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	70	13,659	149	14,780	96	11,430	75	8,331	390	48,200
N of Miss	3	2,572	13	1,900	6	1,684	3	1,093	25	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.9	67.0	47.0	55.5	42.7	48.7	43.2	45.1	49.9	55.3
1	7.1	14.0	12.8	14.7	14.6	12.6	5.4	10.1	10.8	13.2
2	8.6	7.1	9.4	9.0	16.7	10.3	12.2	9.7	11.6	8.9
3-4	4.3	4.9	12.1	8.0	7.3	9.9	14.9	10.2	10.0	7.9
5+	7.1	7.0	18.8	12.8	18.8	18.6	24.3	25.0	17.7	14.6
N of Valid	70	13,652	149	14,808	96	11,413	74	8,324	389	48,197
N of Miss	3	2,579	13	1,872	6	1,701	4	1,100	26	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	22.9	31.0	22.6	26.9	28.9	26.6	39.2	29.9	27.4	28.5
Safe	57.1	53.7	57.5	57.6	52.2	56.0	36.5	52.8	52.1	55.3
Not safe	12.9	11.4	15.1	12.2	15.6	13.6	16.2	13.0	15.0	12.4
Very not safe	7.1	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.8	8.1	4.2	5.5	3.8
N of Valid	70	13,127	146	14,232	90	10,996	74	7,985	380	46,340
N of Miss	3	3,104	16	2,448	12	2,118	4	1,439	35	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	23.3	14.7	14.0	12.3	8.3	14.9	12.5	17.0	14.1	14.4
At a school	53.4	63.2	61.3	65.9	70.8	62.9	66.7	61.6	63.2	63.7
No preference	8.2	10.6	15.3	12.9	13.5	14.2	13.9	15.1	13.3	13.0
I don't know	15.1	11.5	9.3	8.8	7.3	7.9	6.9	6.3	9.5	8.9
N of Valid	73	13,454	150	14,570	96	11,259	72	8,194	391	47,477
N of Miss	0	2,777	12	2,110	6	1,855	6	1,230	24	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.0	59.6	70.1	61.1	74.5	57.0	56.3	61.8	67.1	59.8
No	9.9	12.0	13.2	12.3	7.4	16.0	15.5	18.6	11.6	14.2
I don't know	28.2	28.4	16.7	26.6	18.1	27.0	28.2	19.7	21.3	26.0
N of Valid	71	13,201	144	14,360	94	11,095	71	8,051	380	46,707
N of Miss	2	3,030	18	2,320	8	2,019	7	1,373	35	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.1	25.1	16.2	18.7	16.7	15.1	12.5	14.2	16.0	18.9
Somewhat better	15.3	16.1	14.2	17.6	22.9	17.1	20.8	16.4	17.8	16.9
Stayed the same	50.0	43.5	44.6	46.6	51.0	50.4	51.4	52.6	48.5	47.7
Somewhat worse	12.5	11.2	18.9	12.7	5.2	12.8	12.5	12.0	13.1	12.2
Much worse	4.2	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	2.8	4.8	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	72	13,222	148	14,501	96	11,230	72	8,177	388	47,130
N of Miss	1	3,009	14	2,179	6	1,884	6	1,247	27	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.2	28.7	38.1	33.5	42.7	36.3	41.3	35.6	36.9	33.2
Rarely	9.7	19.1	19.7	21.9	15.6	20.6	18.7	18.9	16.7	20.3
Sometimes	25.0	25.6	20.4	25.1	26.0	23.6	22.7	23.6	23.1	24.6
Often	27.8	16.6	16.3	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.0	15.0	16.9	14.8
Always	15.3	9.9	5.4	5.9	2.1	5.5	5.3	6.9	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	72	13,391	147	14,631	96	11,318	75	8,248	390	47,588
N of Miss	1	2,840	15	2,049	6	1,796	3	1,176	25	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.1	32.8	43.0	41.0	47.9	43.4	45.3	42.9	39.4	39.6
Rarely	16.9	25.9	20.8	26.5	22.9	25.2	22.7	22.9	21.0	25.4
Sometimes	36.6	25.4	24.8	22.0	28.1	20.7	25.3	21.1	27.9	22.5
Often	26.8	10.7	10.1	7.3	1.0	7.5	4.0	8.9	9.7	8.6
Always	5.6	5.2	1.3	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.9
N of Valid	71	13,252	149	14,581	96	11,282	75	8,232	391	47,347
N of Miss	2	2,979	13	2,099	6	1,832	3	1,192	24	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.2	38.1	37.6	45.3	47.9	49.3	48.0	50.1	39.3	45.1
Rarely	20.8	20.2	24.2	20.1	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.2	20.4	18.9
Sometimes	27.8	19.0	21.5	16.7	27.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	23.0	17.3
Often	18.1	12.1	12.1	10.4	5.2	10.1	10.7	9.7	11.2	10.7
Always	11.1	10.5	4.7	7.5	3.1	6.6	8.0	7.2	6.1	8.1
N of Valid	72	13,291	149	14,585	96	11,278	75	8,230	392	47,384
N of Miss	1	2,940	13	2,095	6	1,836	3	1,194	23	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.2	59.2	51.4	58.7	57.4	56.0	53.4	56.0	53.8	57.7
Yes	45.8	40.8	48.6	41.3	42.6	44.0	46.6	44.0	46.2	42.3
N of Valid	72	13,018	146	14,204	94	11,021	73	8,012	385	46,255
N of Miss	1	3,213	16	2,476	8	2,093	5	1,412	30	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.0	15.7	27.7	18.5	26.0	21.4	14.7	21.4	21.7	18.9
Most of the time	11.0	14.0	19.6	16.9	20.8	17.5	16.0	16.4	17.6	16.1
Some of the time	26.0	24.8	19.6	26.6	24.0	27.2	29.3	27.6	23.7	26.4
A little of the time	27.4	23.1	18.9	19.4	11.5	16.1	12.0	15.2	17.3	18.9
None of the time	24.7	22.4	14.2	18.6	17.7	17.8	28.0	19.4	19.6	19.6
N of Valid	73	13,398	148	14,664	96	11,338	75	8,259	392	47,659
N of Miss	0	2,833	14	2,016	6	1,776	3	1,165	23	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.1	11.7	20.5	13.3	17.7	15.0	16.2	15.2	18.0	13.6
Most of the time	6.8	9.5	11.6	10.6	9.4	11.6	12.2	10.9	10.3	10.6
Some of the time	6.8	14.4	18.5	16.7	25.0	19.3	18.9	20.9	18.0	17.4
A little of the time	26.0	18.1	16.4	17.5	16.7	17.7	8.1	16.6	16.7	17.5
None of the time	45.2	46.3	32.9	41.9	31.2	36.3	44.6	36.4	37.0	40.9
N of Valid	73	13,247	146	14,559	96	11,283	74	8,223	389	47,312
N of Miss	0	2,984	16	2,121	6	1,831	4	1,201	26	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	19.8	39.0	23.1	34.4	24.9	22.7	23.2	31.1	22.6
Most of the time	11.1	14.5	13.0	17.1	20.8	18.6	17.3	17.8	15.4	16.9
Some of the time	13.9	16.9	18.5	18.2	14.6	19.9	25.3	21.8	18.0	18.9
A little of the time	16.7	15.9	12.3	14.5	13.5	12.9	10.7	12.9	13.1	14.2
None of the time	38.9	32.9	17.1	27.1	16.7	23.6	24.0	24.3	22.4	27.4
N of Valid	72	13,192	146	14,552	96	11,268	75	8,225	389	47,237
N of Miss	1	3,039	16	2,128	6	1,846	3	1,199	26	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	10.2	20.4	11.6	11.5	13.5	12.2	14.1	14.4	12.1
Most of the time	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.3	8.3	10.4	13.5	10.0	9.3	9.4
Some of the time	12.5	12.1	19.7	14.1	22.9	16.6	18.9	17.7	19.0	14.7
A little of the time	13.9	15.7	15.6	16.0	18.8	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.5	16.5
None of the time	56.9	53.7	36.1	49.0	38.5	42.1	37.8	41.0	40.9	47.3
N of Valid	72	13,261	147	14,585	96	11,298	74	8,228	389	47,372
N of Miss	1	2,970	15	2,095	6	1,816	4	1,196	26	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.9	16.2	23.3	16.3	19.8	19.2	12.2	19.8	18.4	17.6
Most of the time	8.6	13.4	19.2	14.3	15.6	15.3	24.3	15.5	17.4	14.5
Some of the time	15.7	17.7	15.8	20.6	27.1	22.1	21.6	21.7	19.7	20.4
A little of the time	22.9	17.6	14.4	17.4	11.5	16.5	14.9	16.0	15.3	17.0
None of the time	40.0	35.1	27.4	31.4	26.0	26.9	27.0	26.8	29.3	30.6
N of Valid	70	13,092	146	14,517	96	11,279	74	8,231	386	47,119
N of Miss	3	3,139	16	2,163	6	1,835	4	1,193	29	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	14.9	28.8	16.7	15.6	17.3	17.3	17.1	20.6	16.4
Most of the time	6.9	8.5	8.9	9.6	8.3	10.8	12.0	10.1	9.0	9.7
Some of the time	15.3	11.1	11.0	12.2	17.7	14.7	17.3	15.3	14.7	13.1
A little of the time	11.1	13.9	13.7	14.6	13.5	14.7	10.7	15.1	12.6	14.5
None of the time	52.8	51.6	37.7	46.8	44.8	42.4	42.7	42.3	43.2	46.3
N of Valid	72	13,257	146	14,588	96	11,300	75	8,237	389	47,382
N of Miss	1	2,974	16	2,092	6	1,814	3	1,187	26	8,067