

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Sharp County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	604	331	415	451
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.7	155	34.1	113	17.6	73	18.2	82
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	23.8	144	42.6	141	39.0	162	29.3	132
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	28.6	173	0.0	0	24.6	102	27.5	124
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	21.9	132	0.0	0	18.8	78	25.1	113
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.4	279	49.7	151	50.5	193	52.1	207
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.6	298	50.3	153	49.5	189	47.9	190
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.7	40	7.0	22	8.4	33	9.2	39
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.3	8	1.0	3	1.5	6	0.5	2
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	1.0	3	0.5	2	0.2	1
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.8	11	1.3	4	1.0	4	0.5	2
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	79.7	479	83.4	262	82.7	325	80.2	341
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.0	12	1.9	6	0.5	2	1.6	7
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.3	50	4.5	14	5.3	21	7.8	33
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

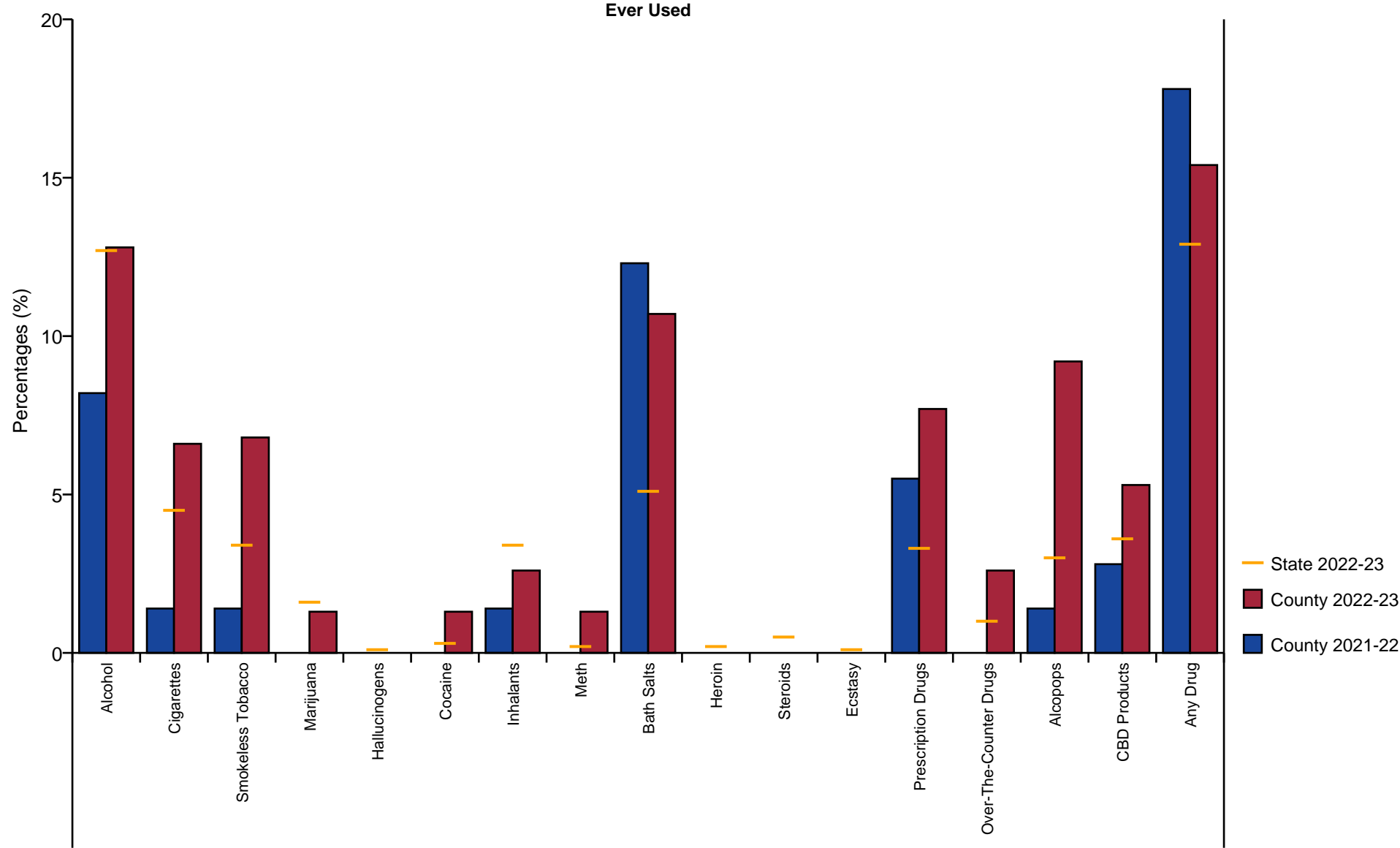
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

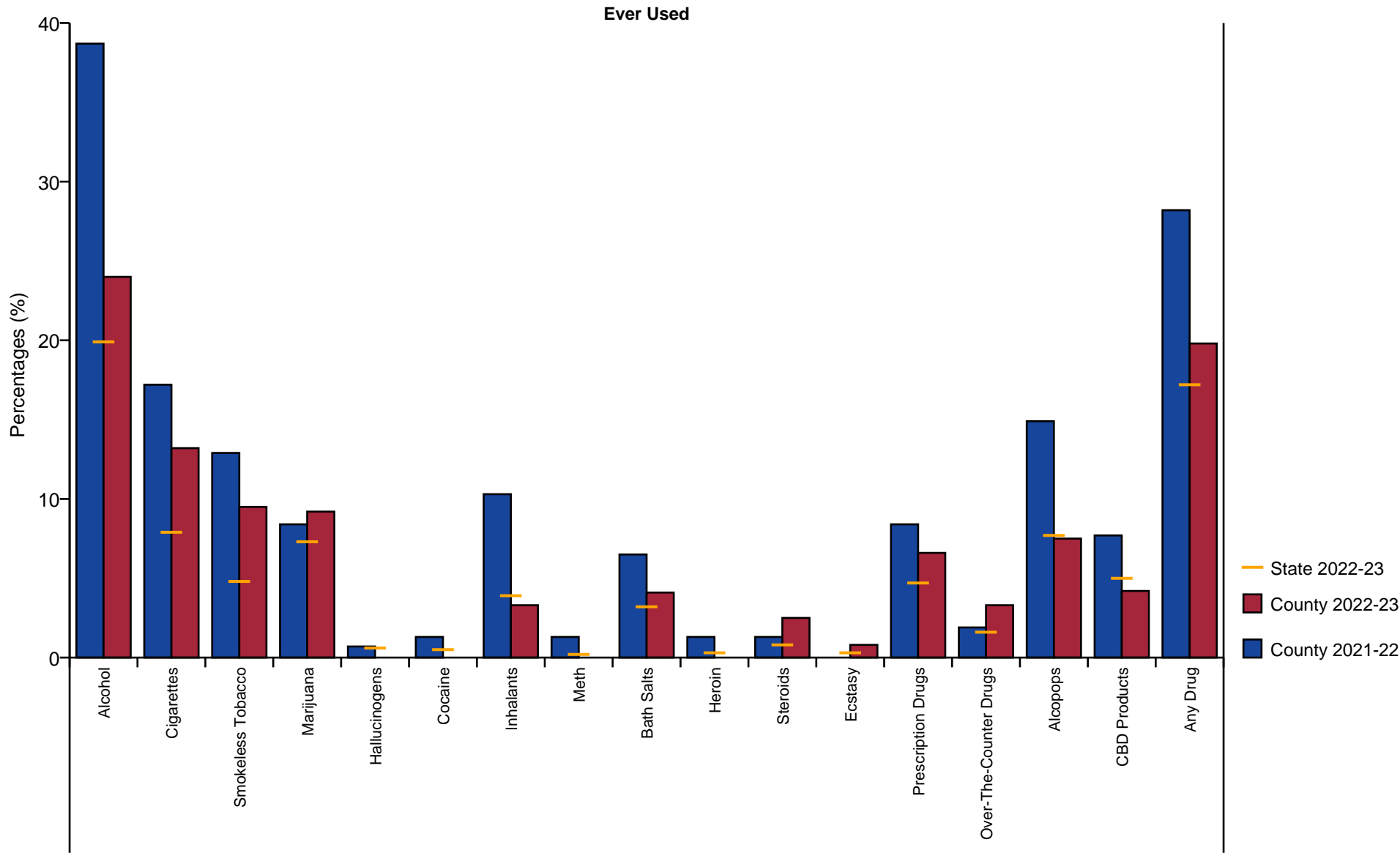
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Sharp County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

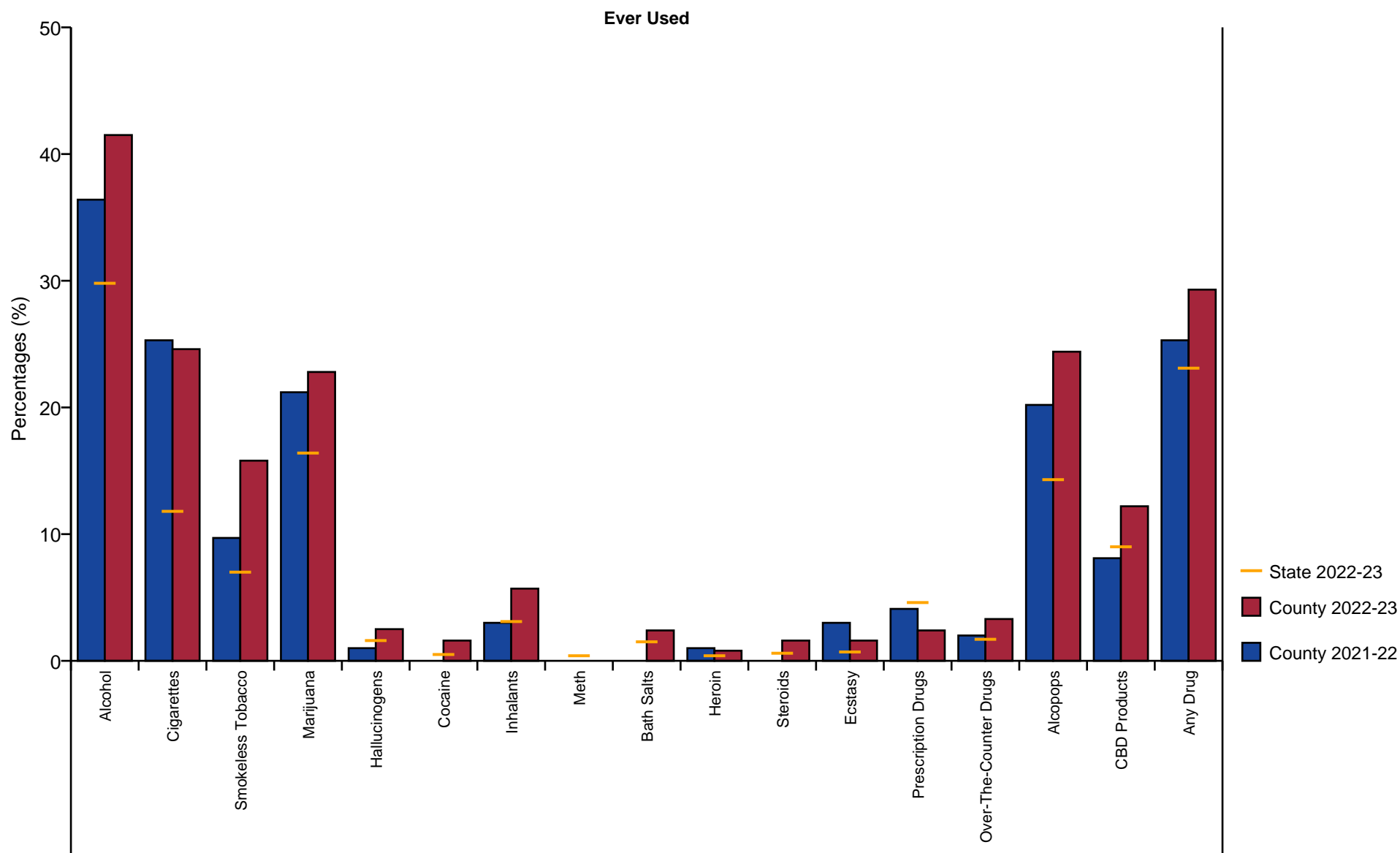
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Sharp County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

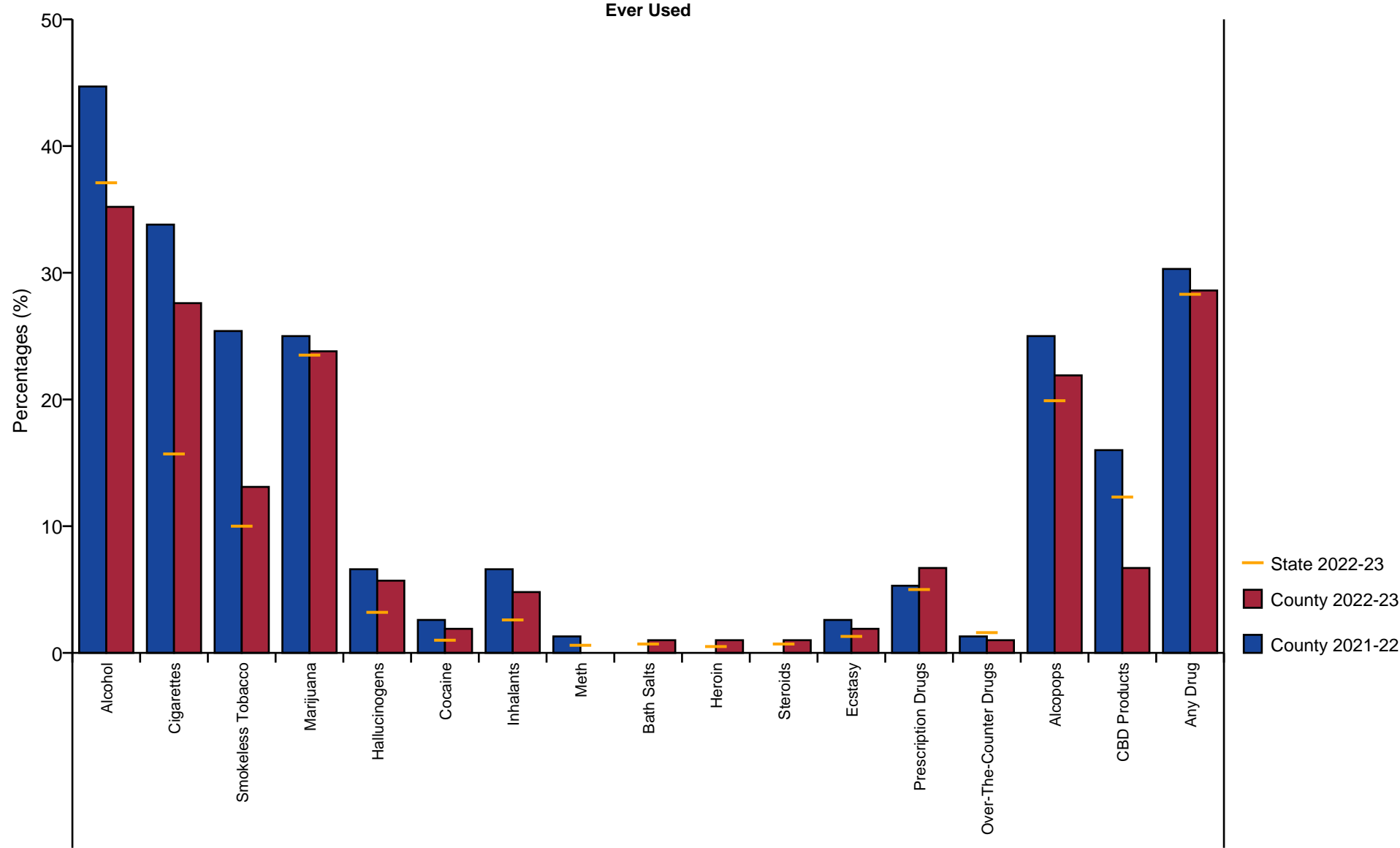
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sharp County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Sharp County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

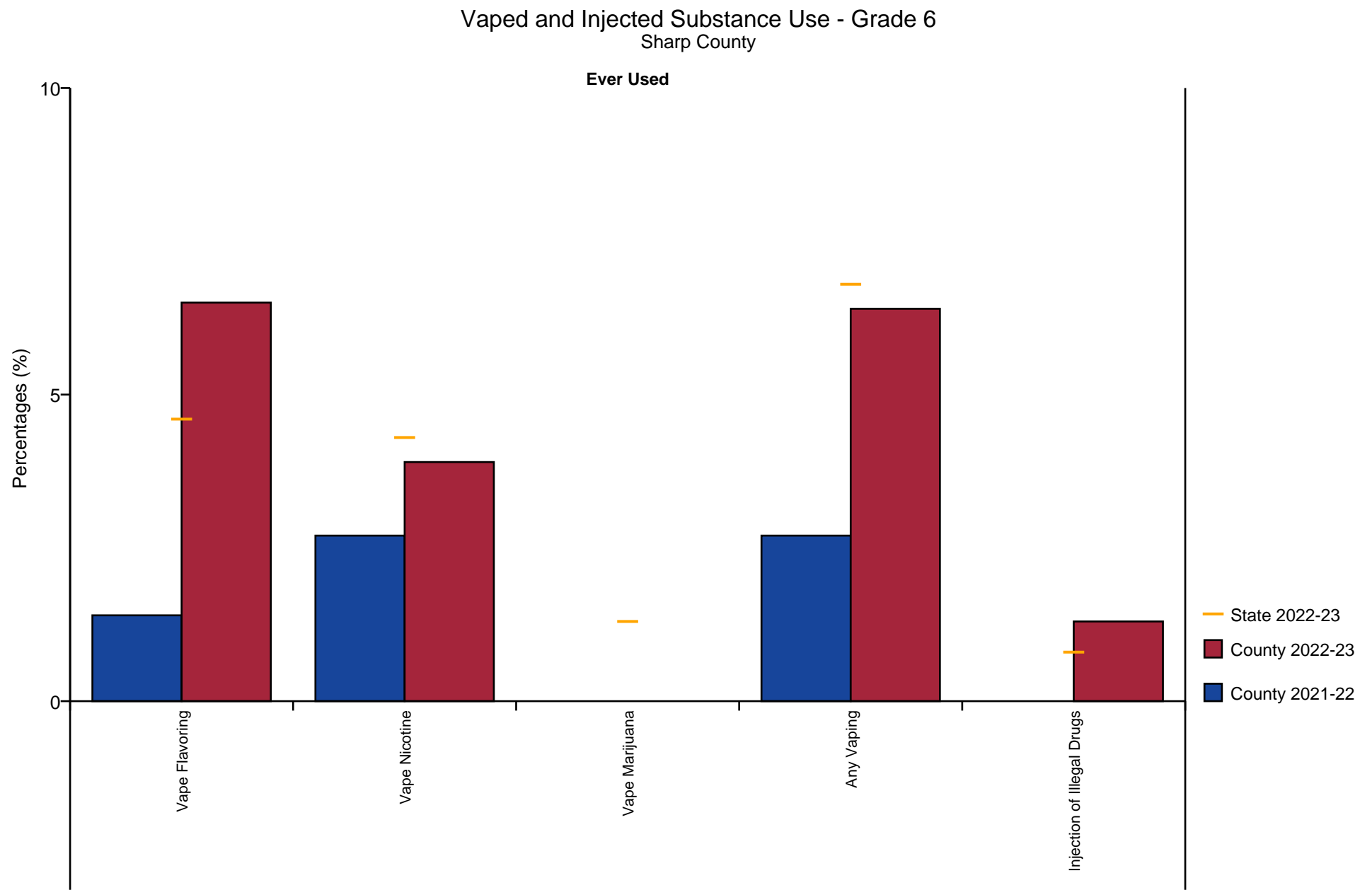


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Sharp County

Ever Used

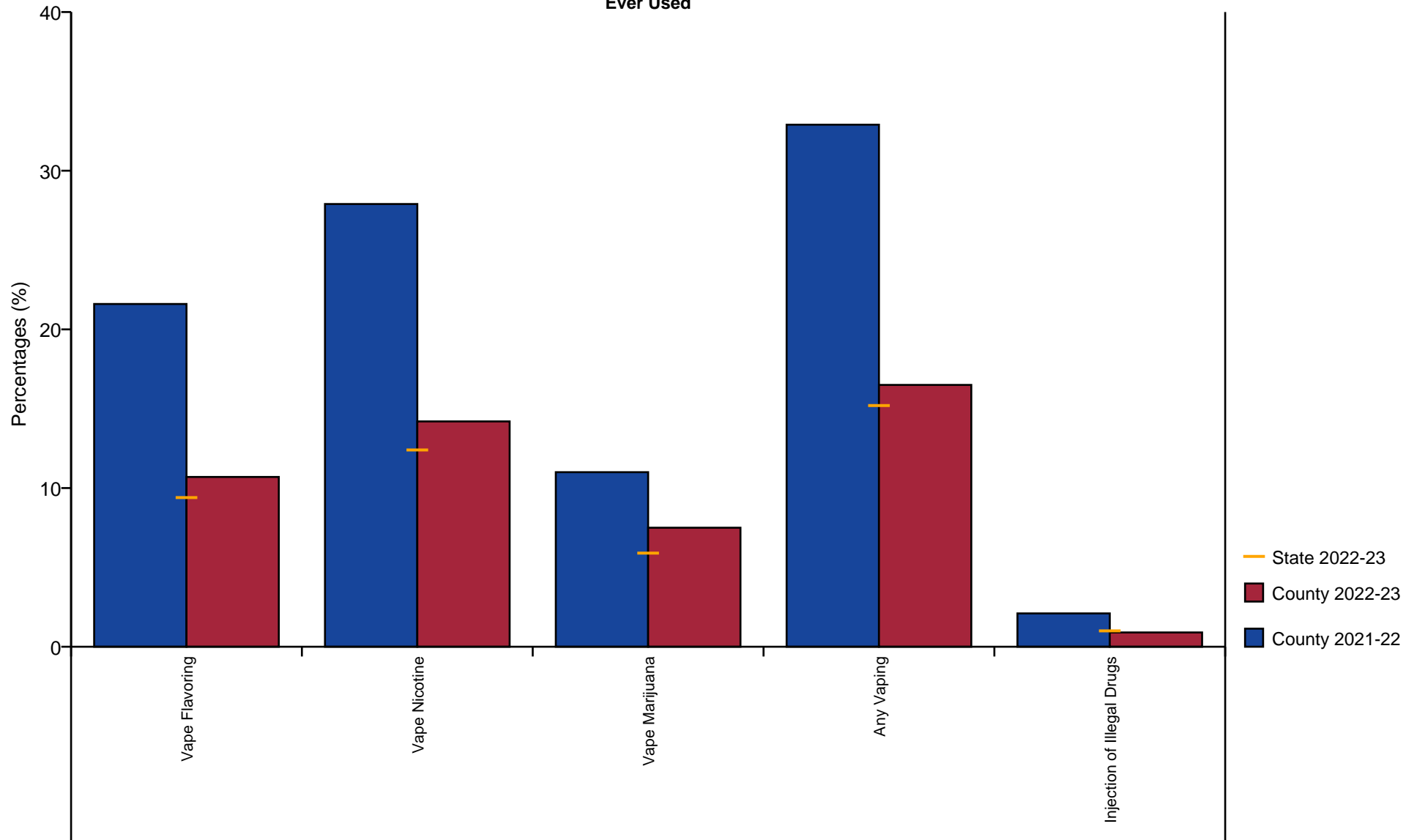


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

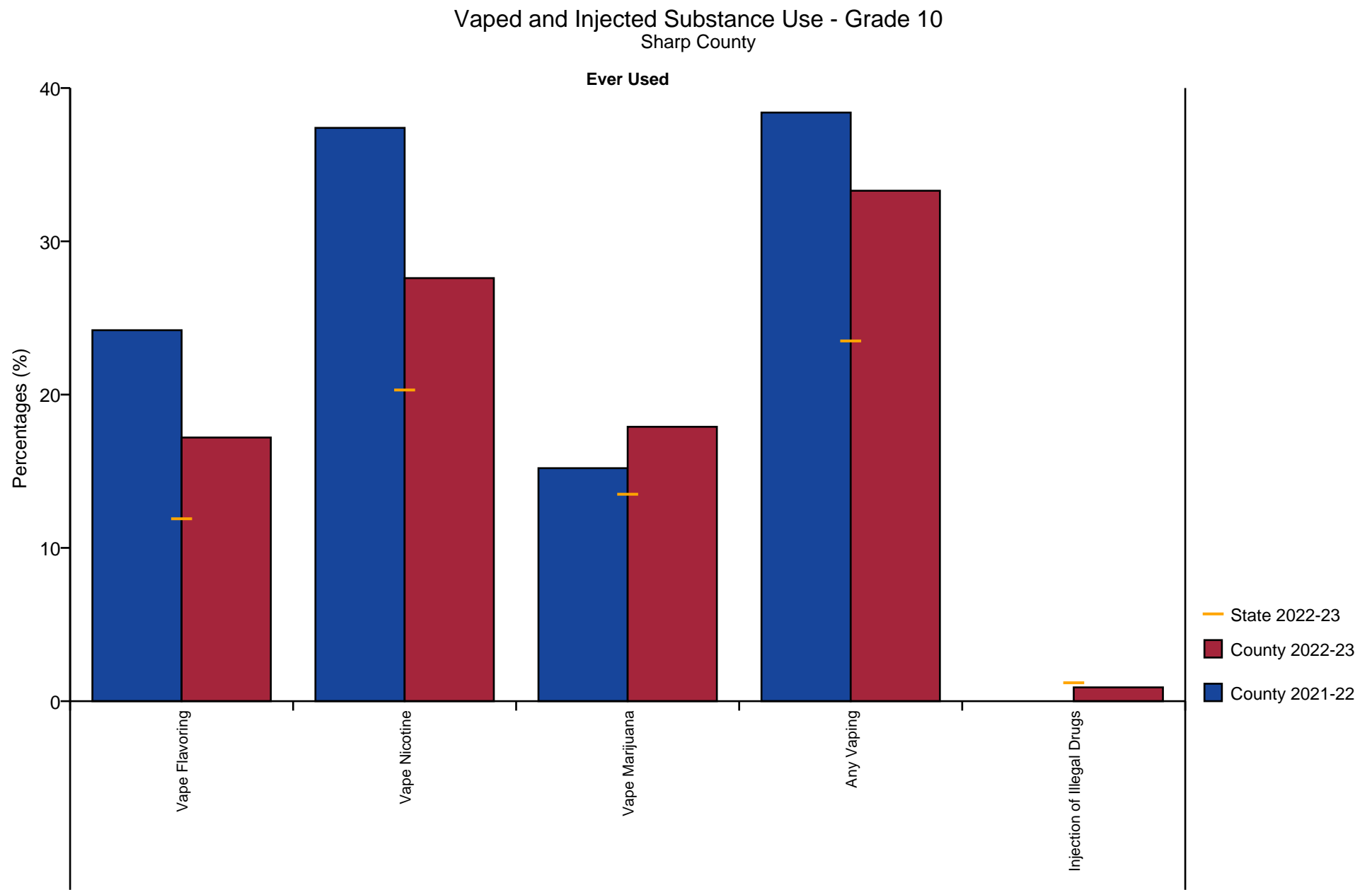


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sharp County

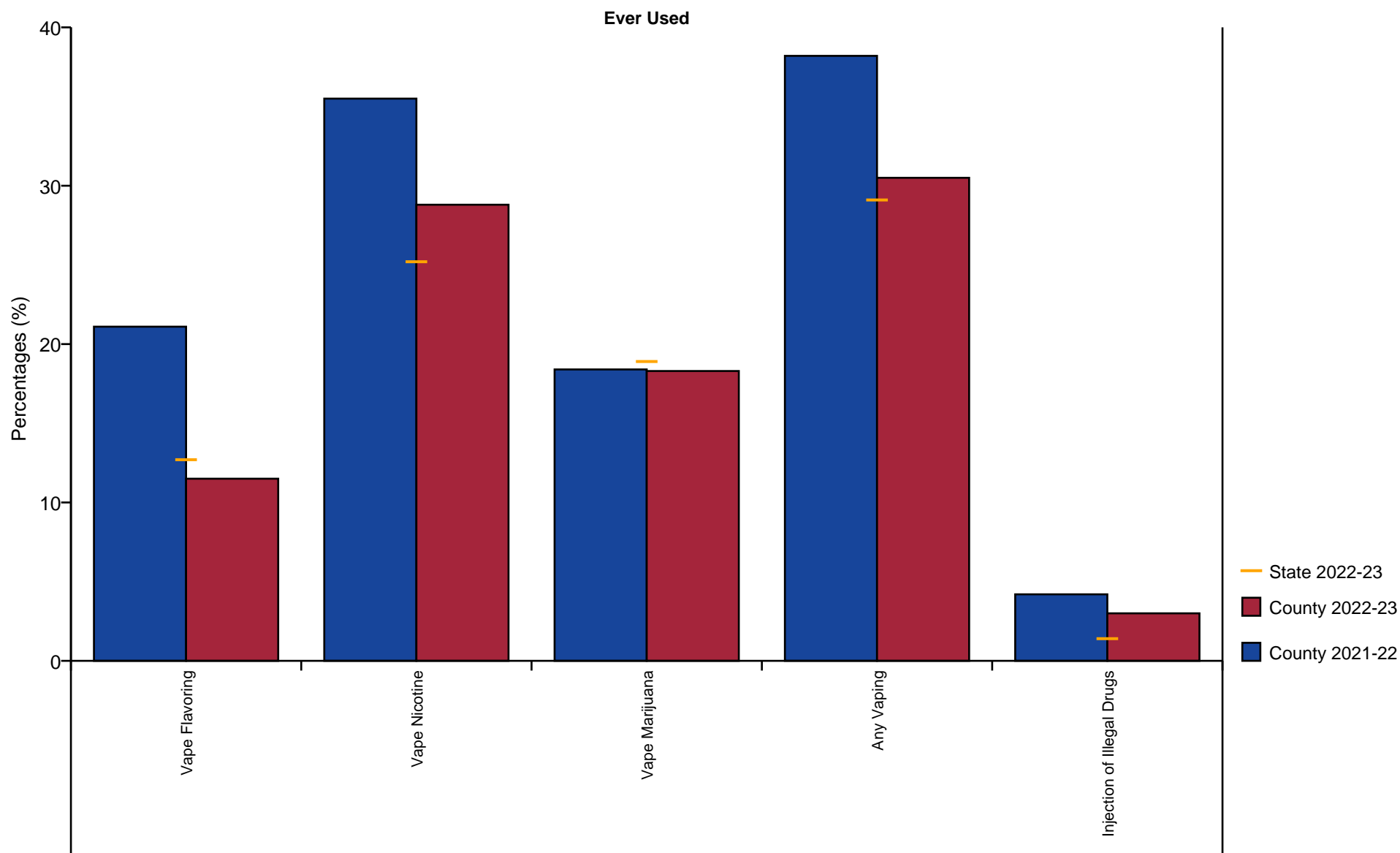
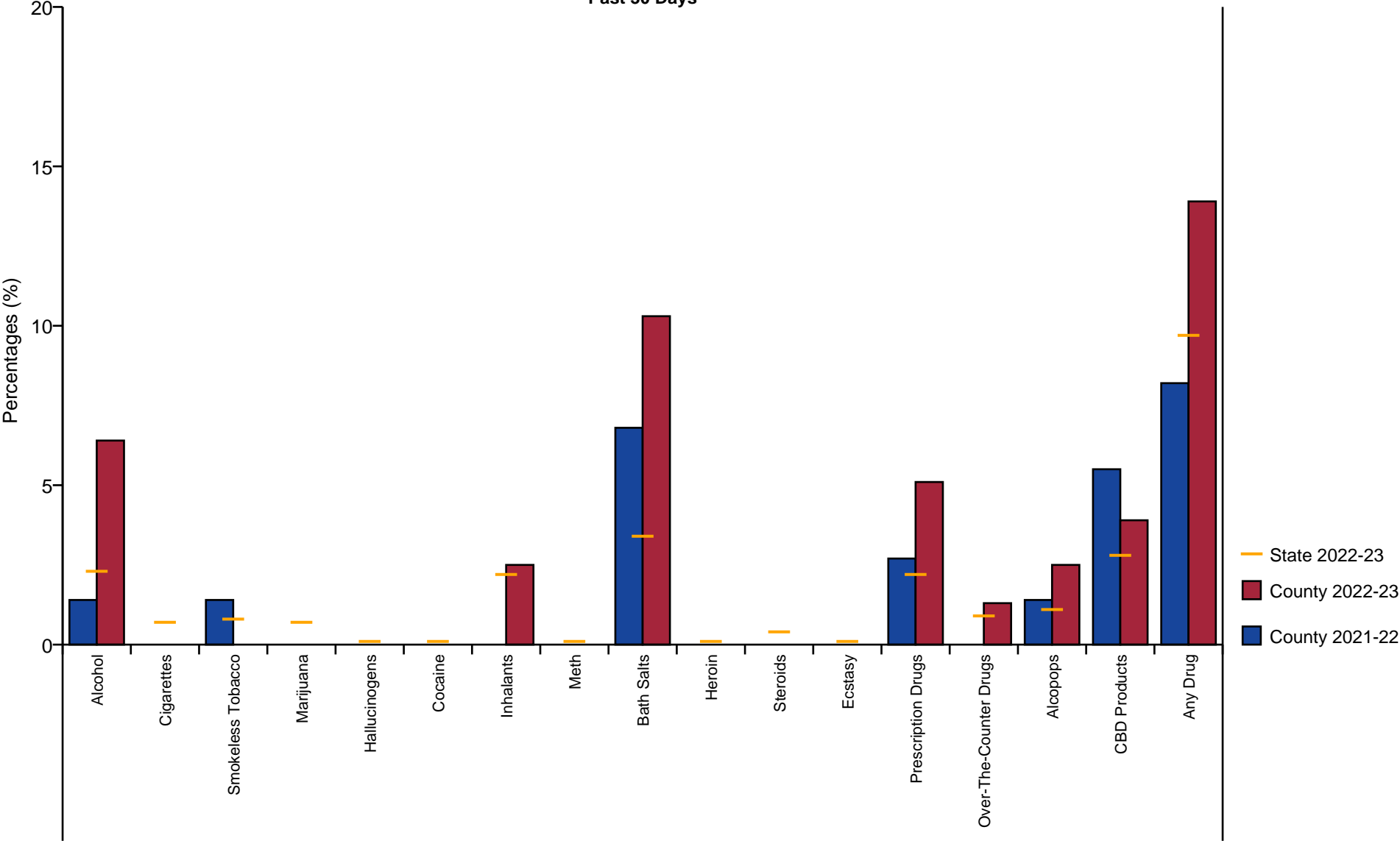


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Sharp County

Past 30 Days

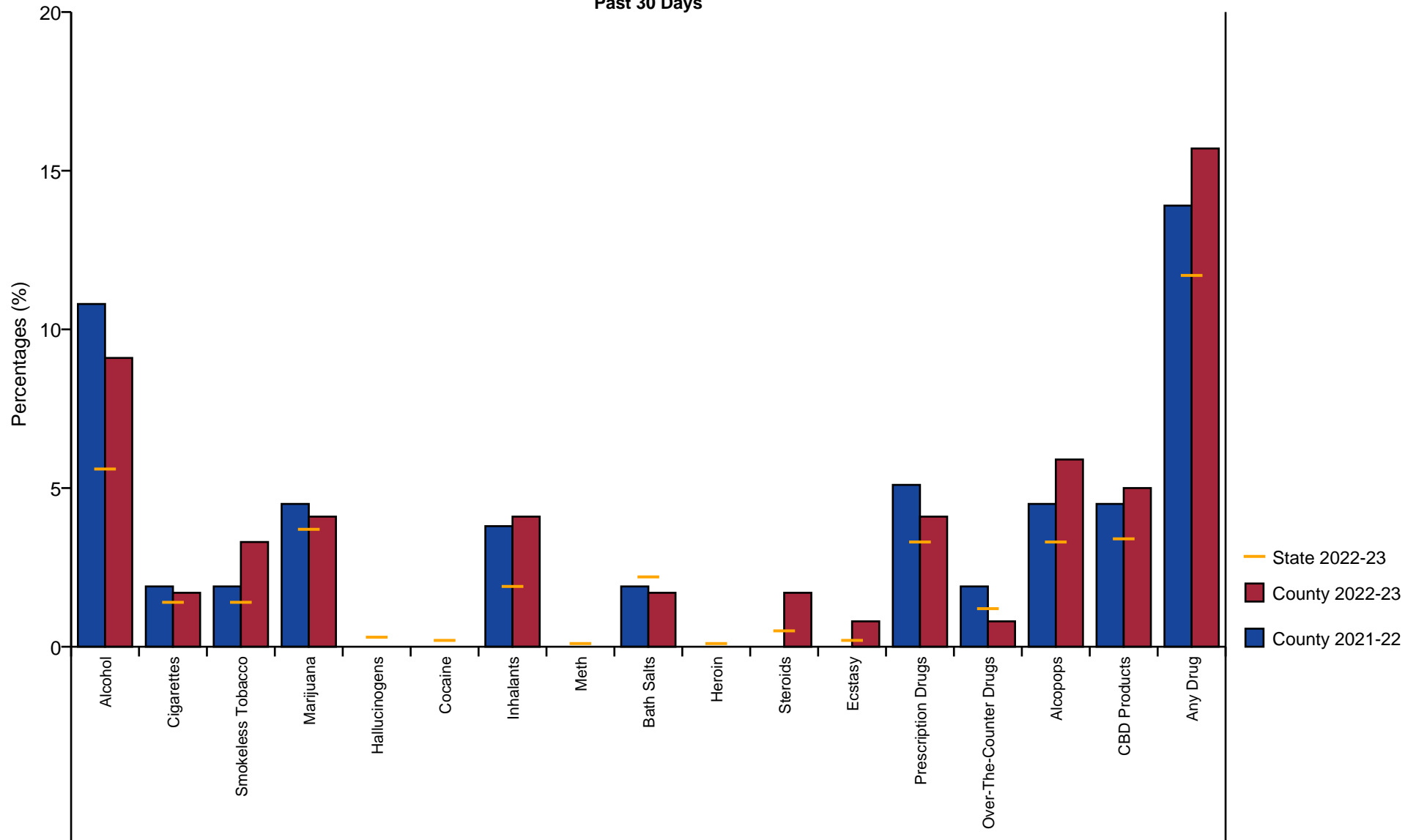


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sharp County

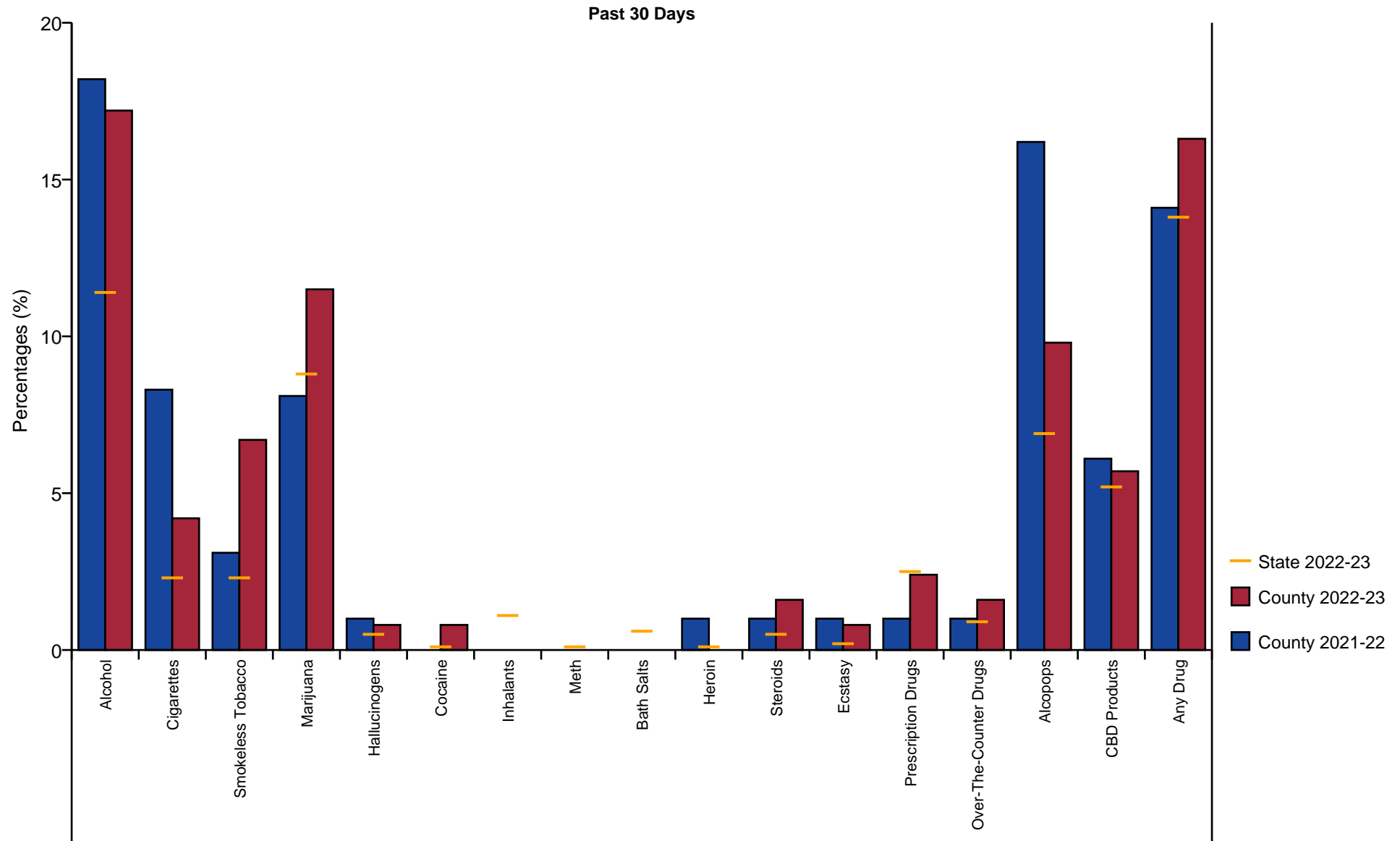
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sharp County



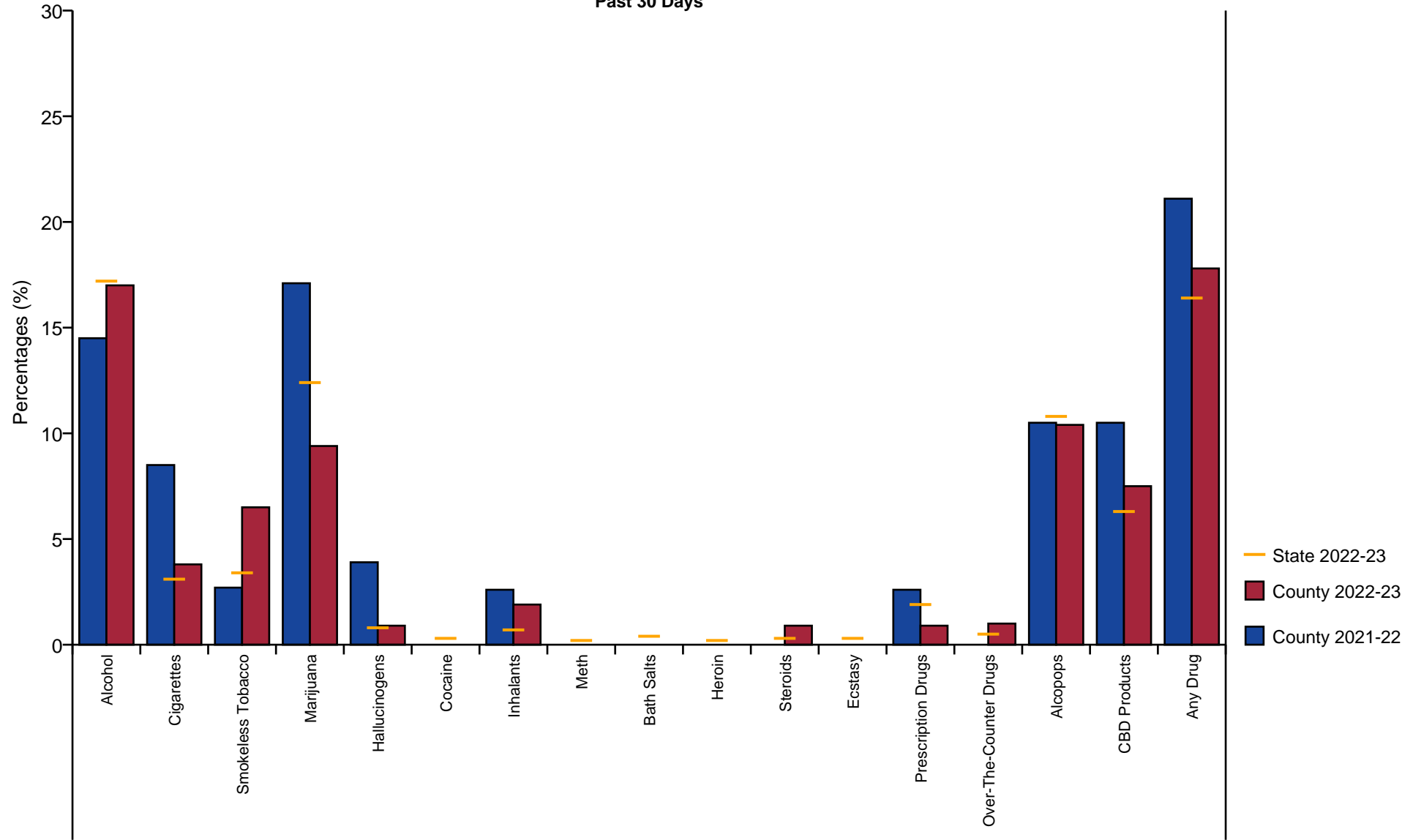
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Sharp County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

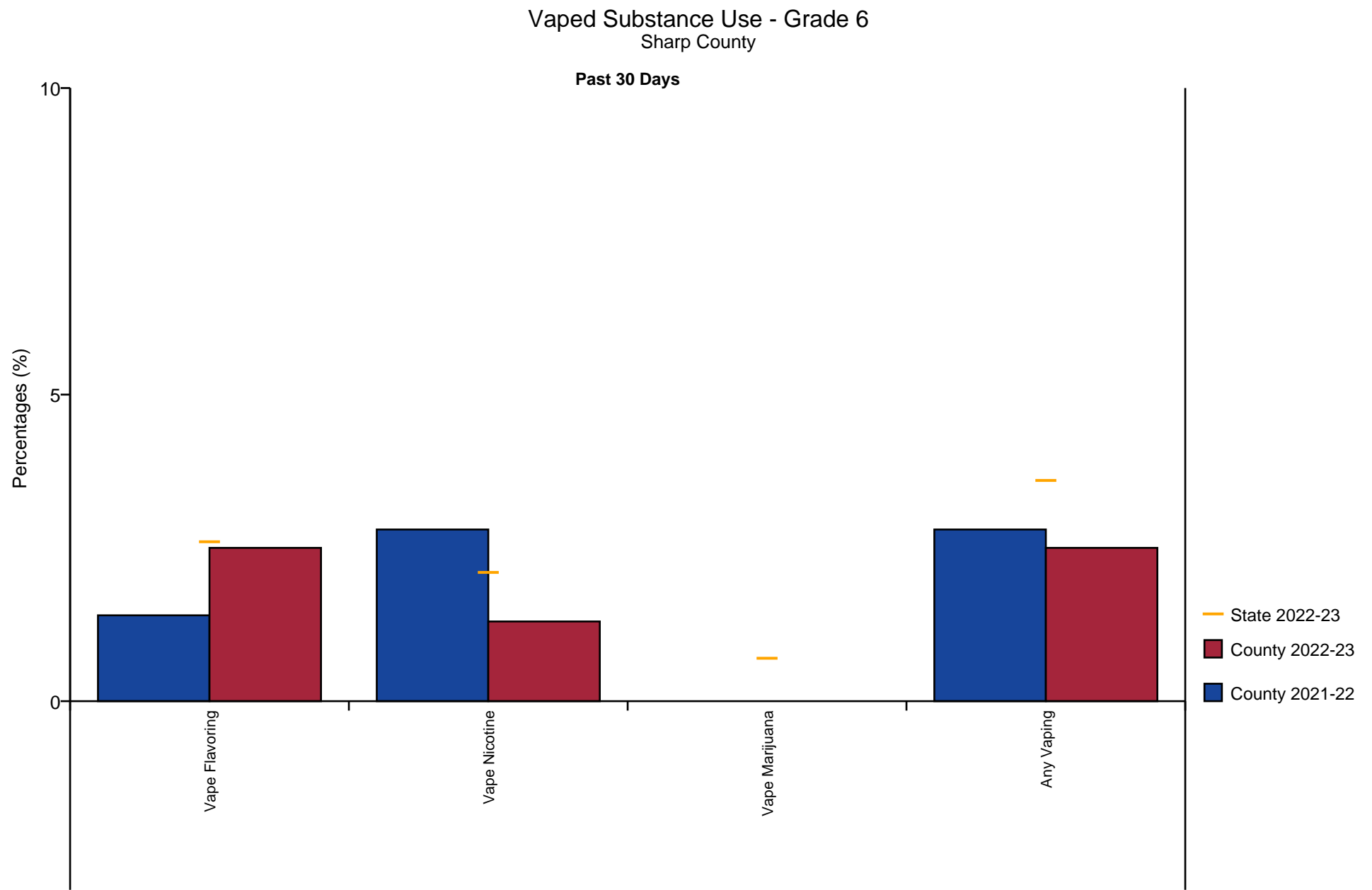


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

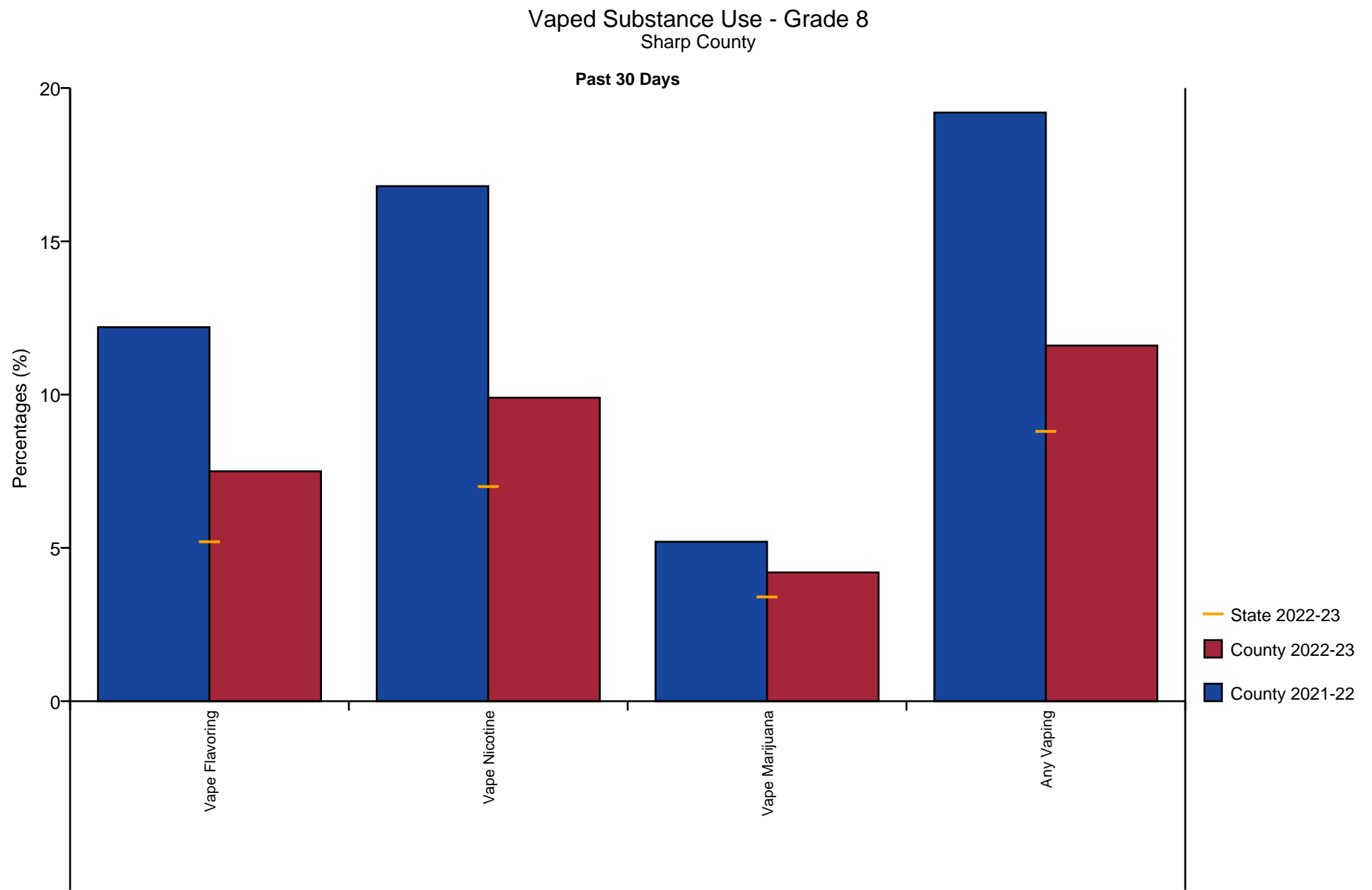


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

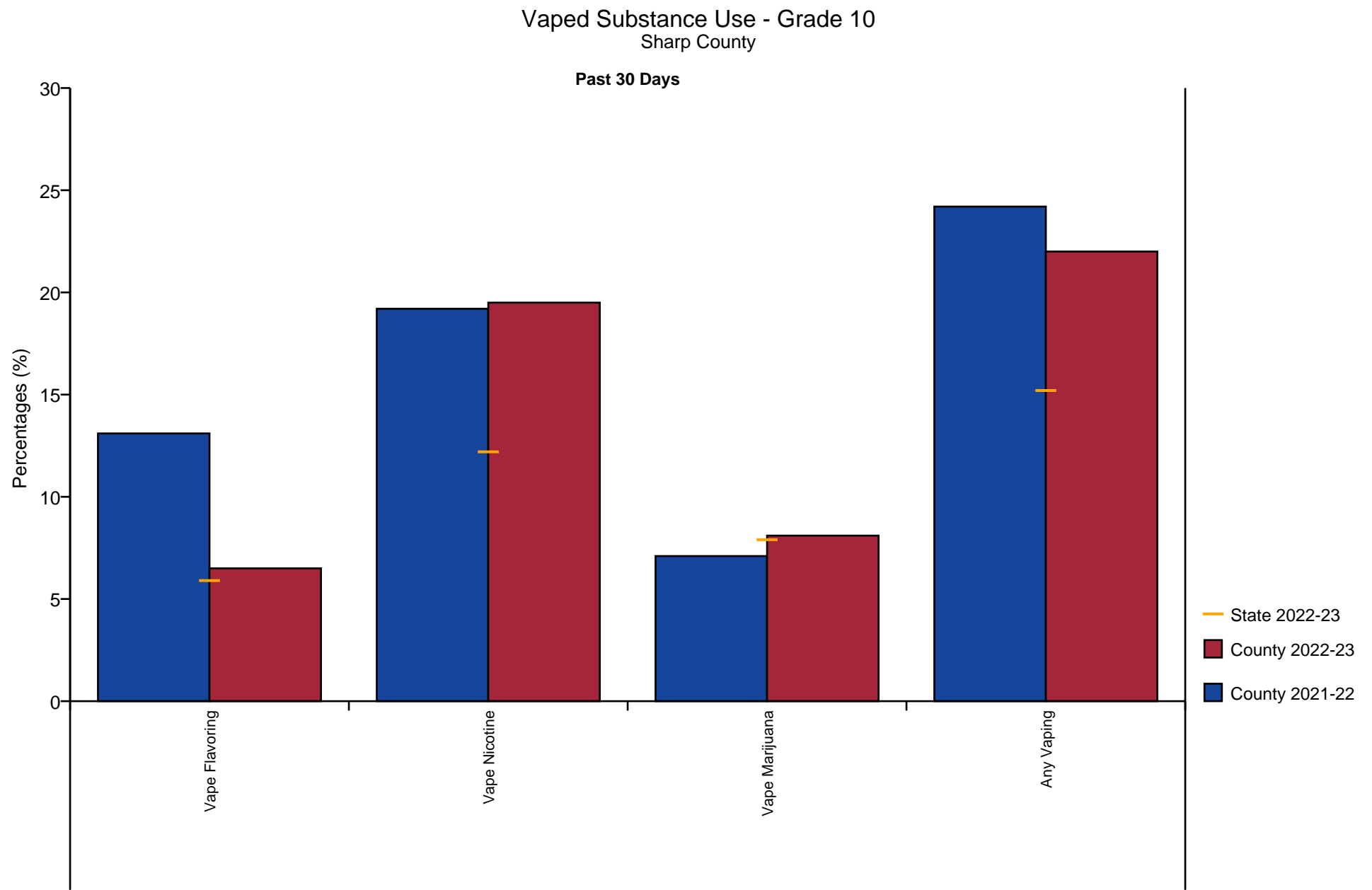


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

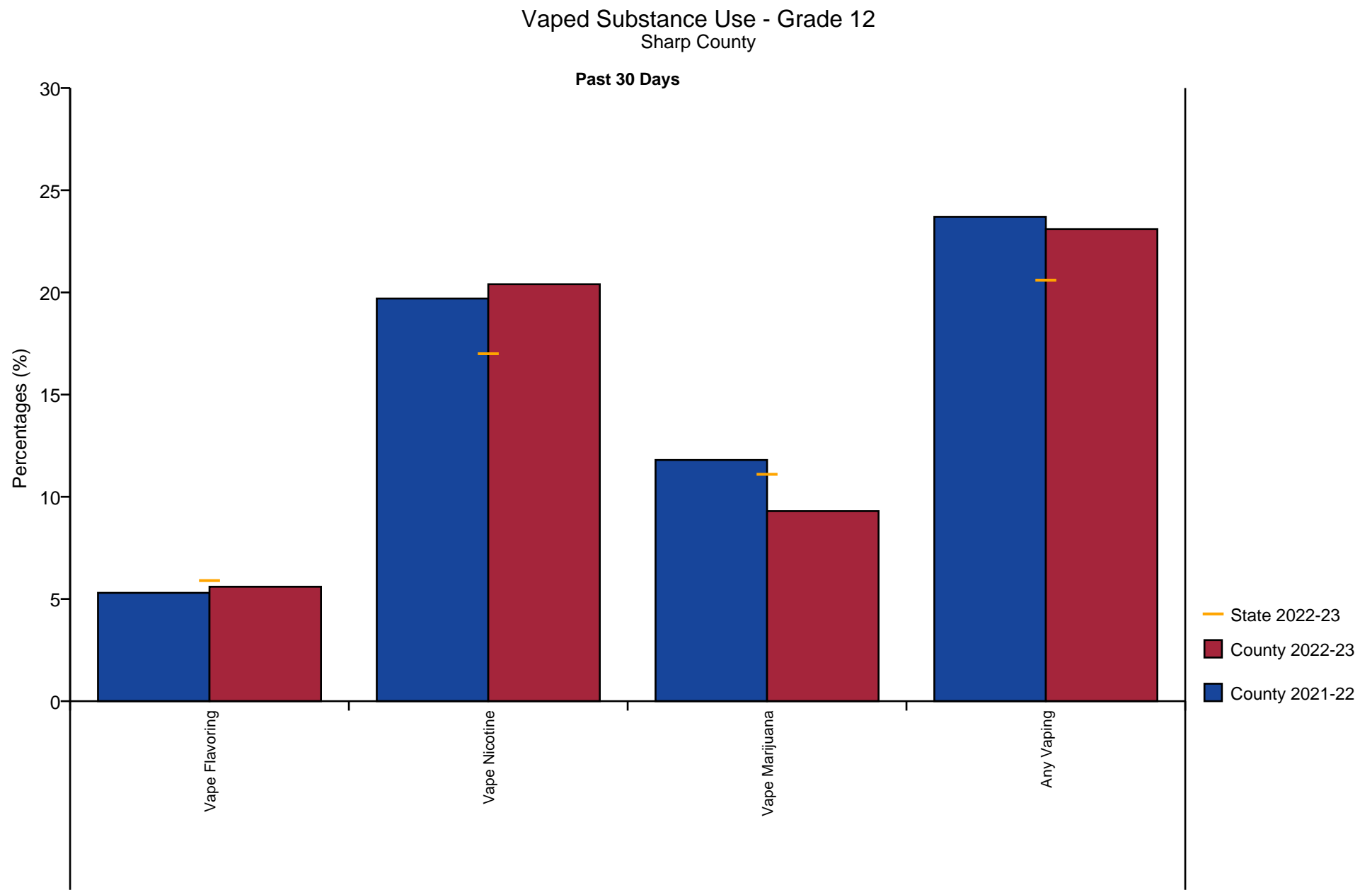


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

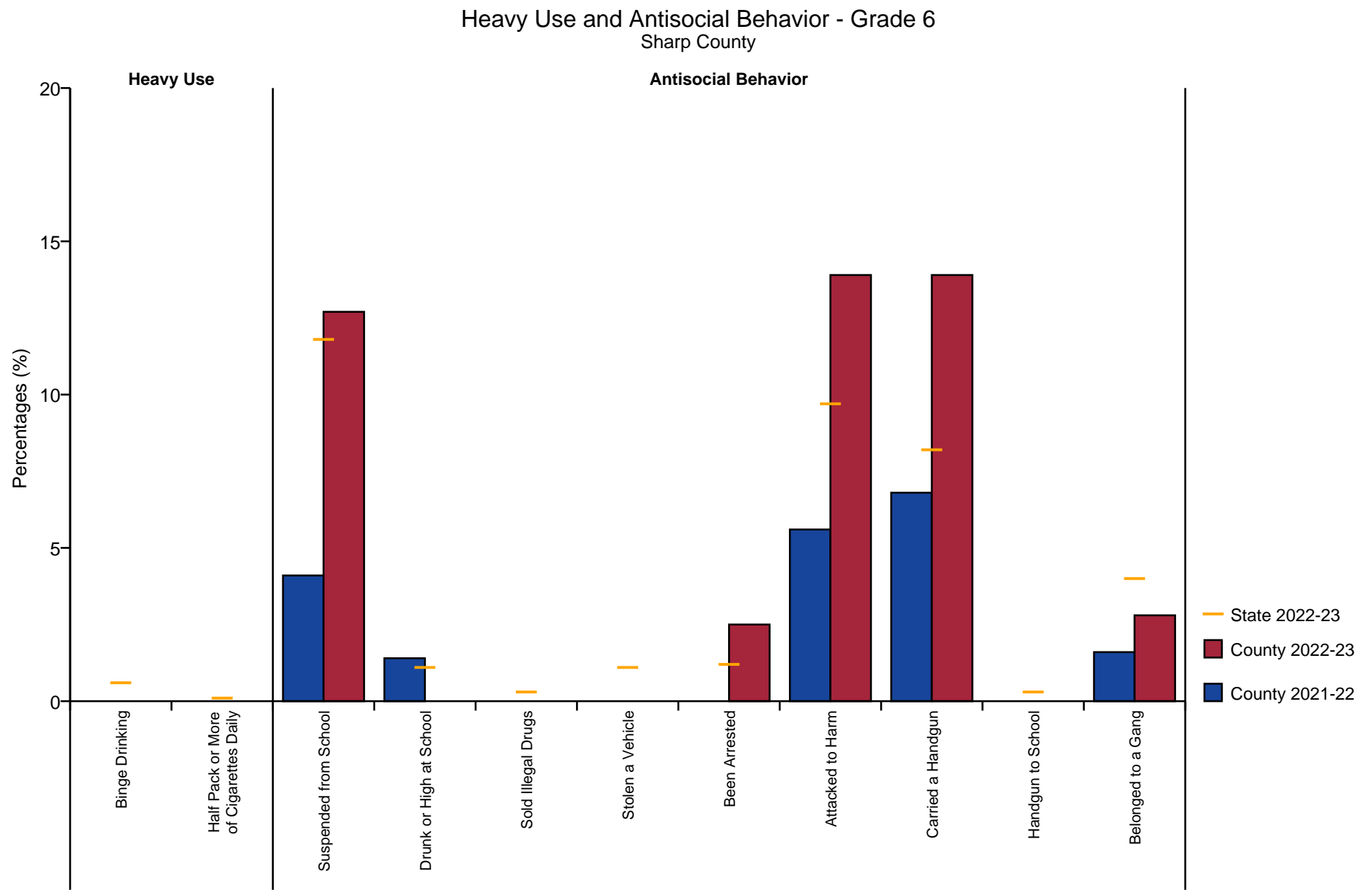


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

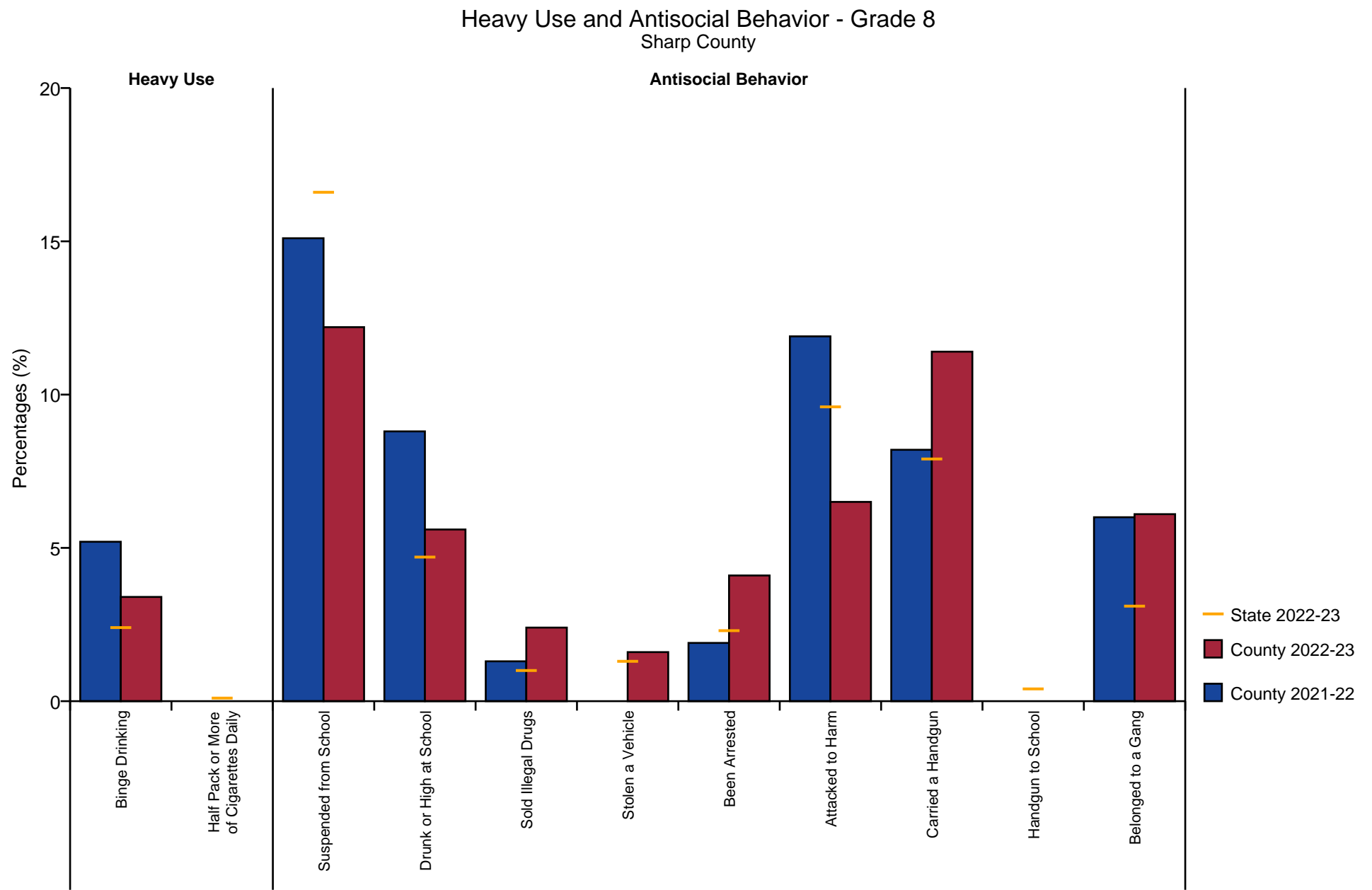




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Sharp County

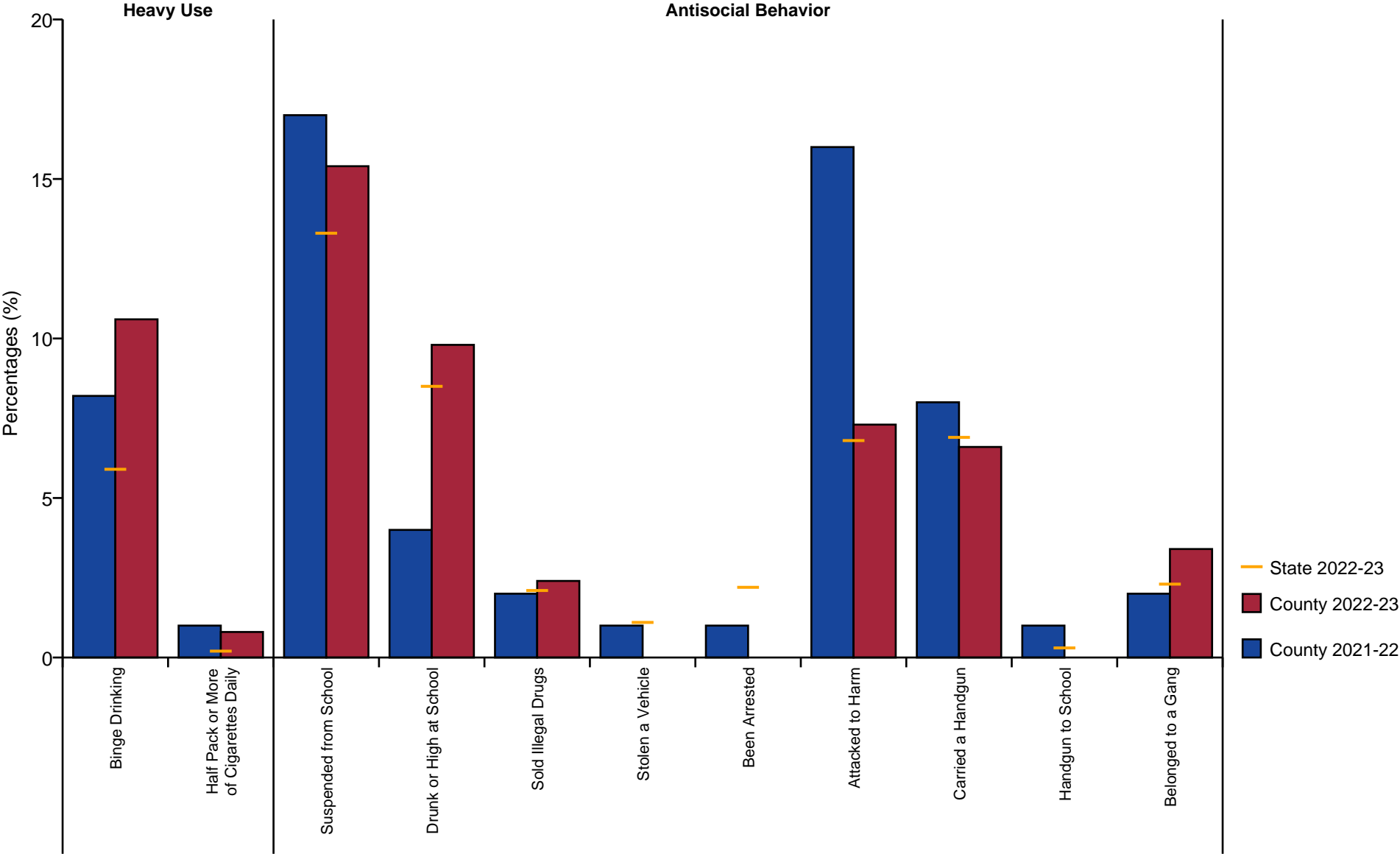


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Sharp County

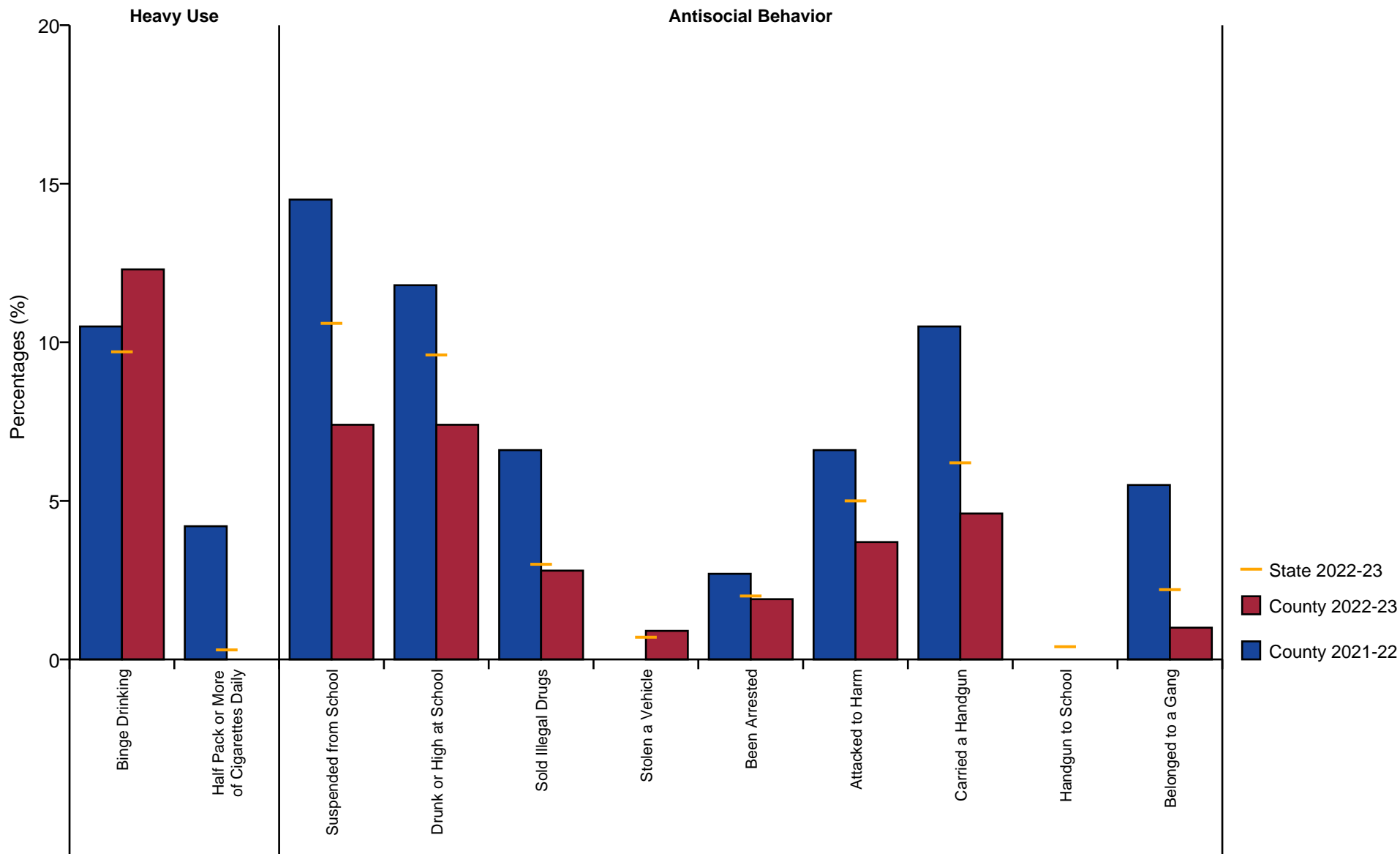
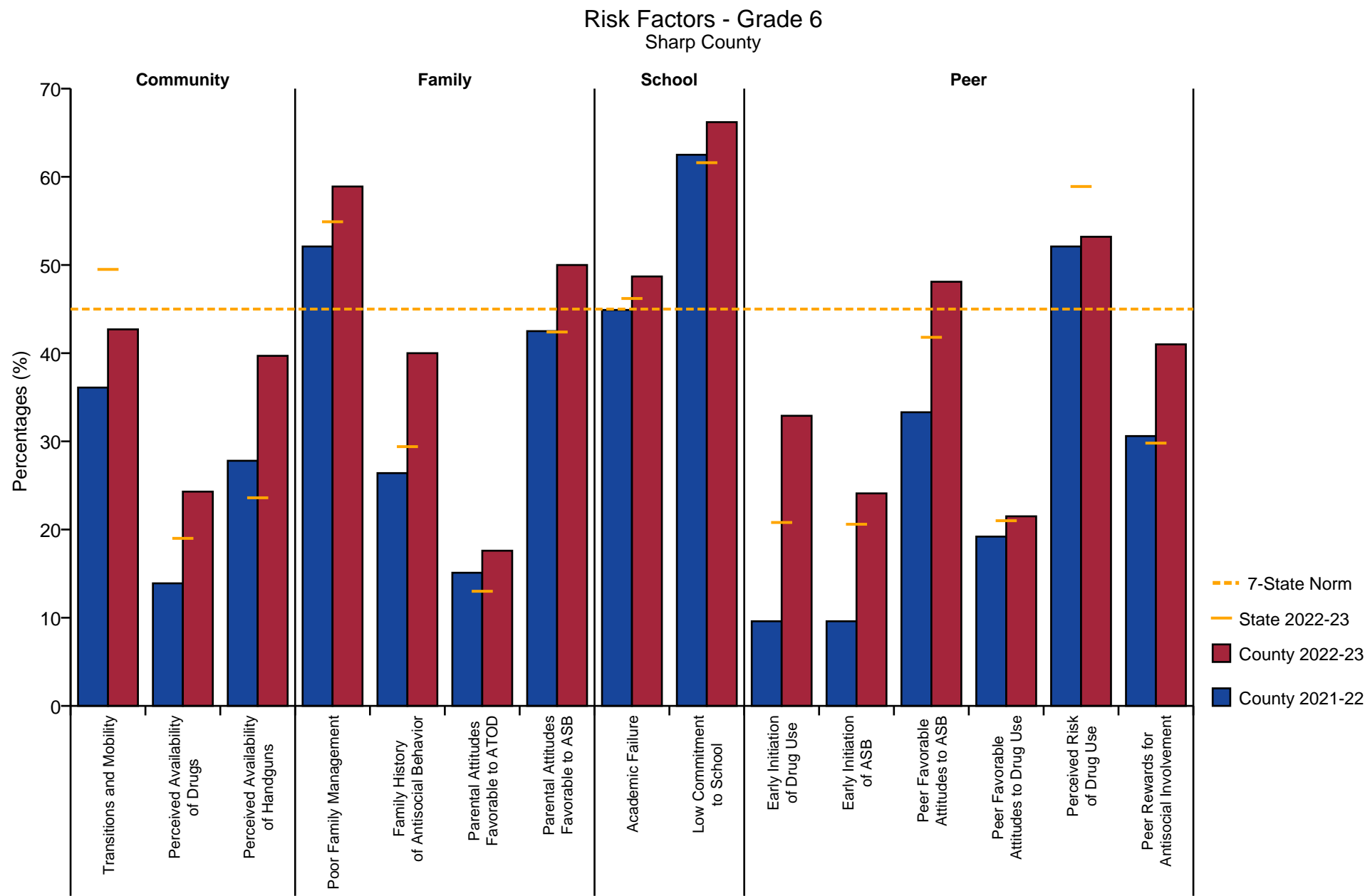


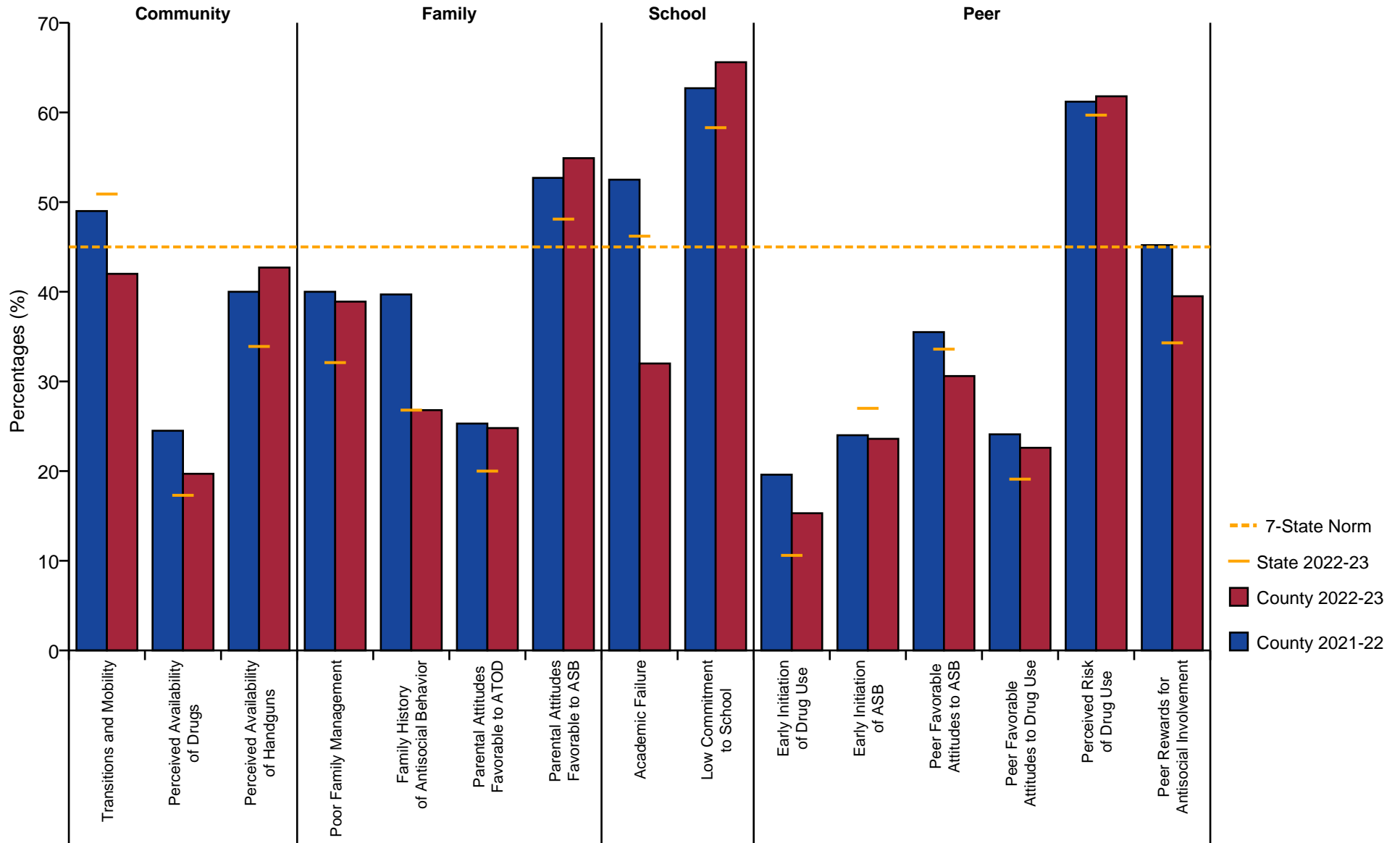
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

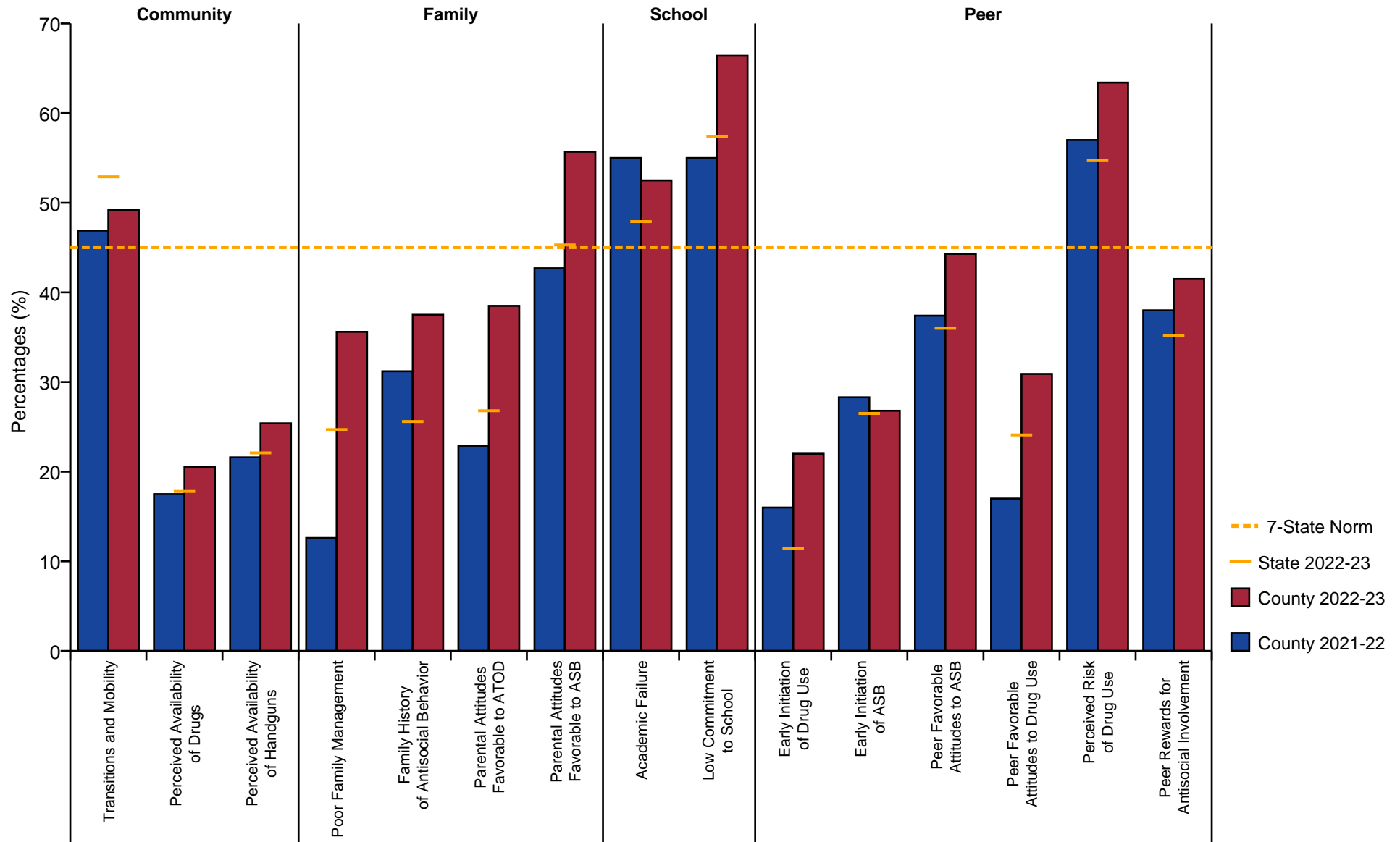
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

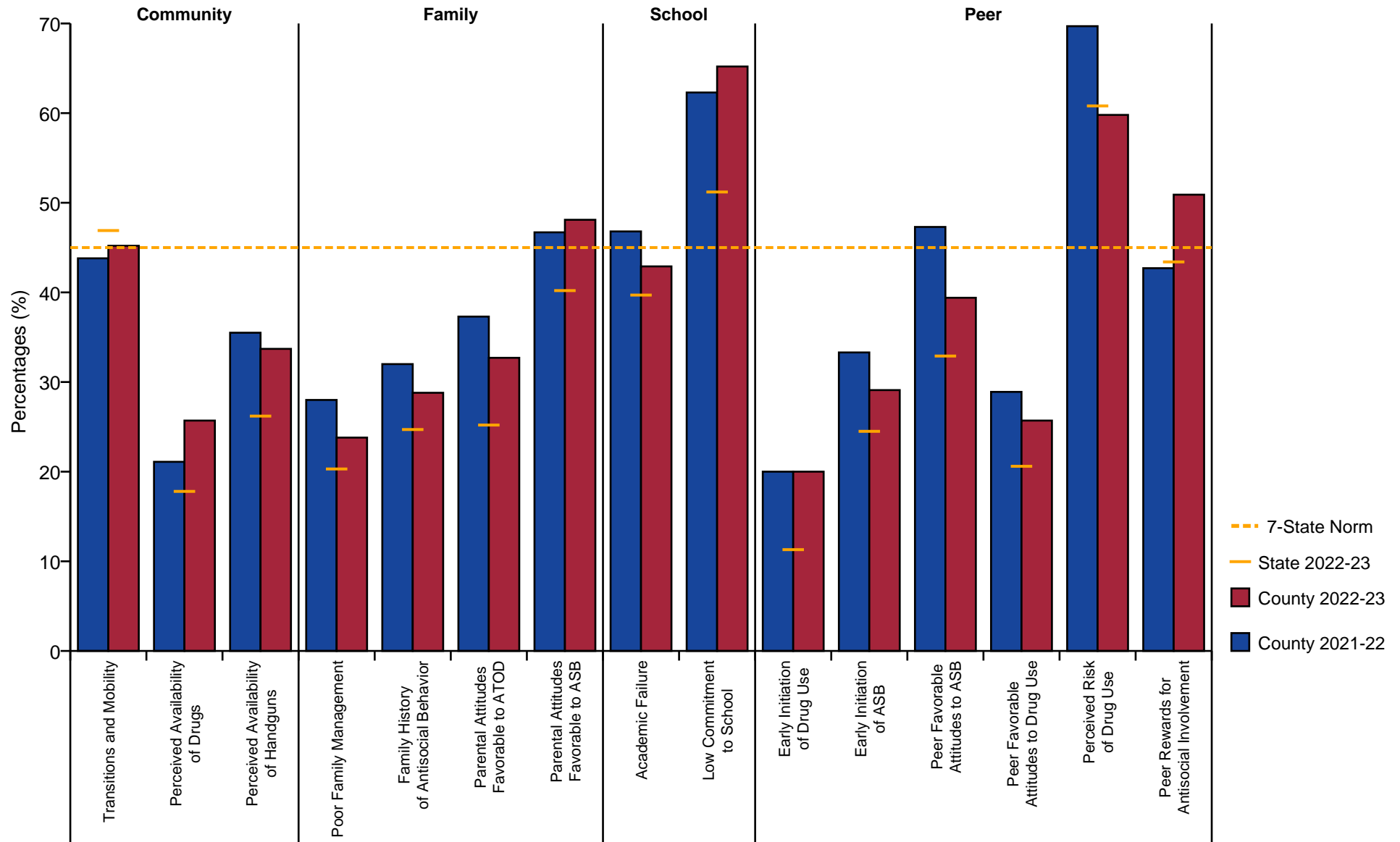
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Sharp County

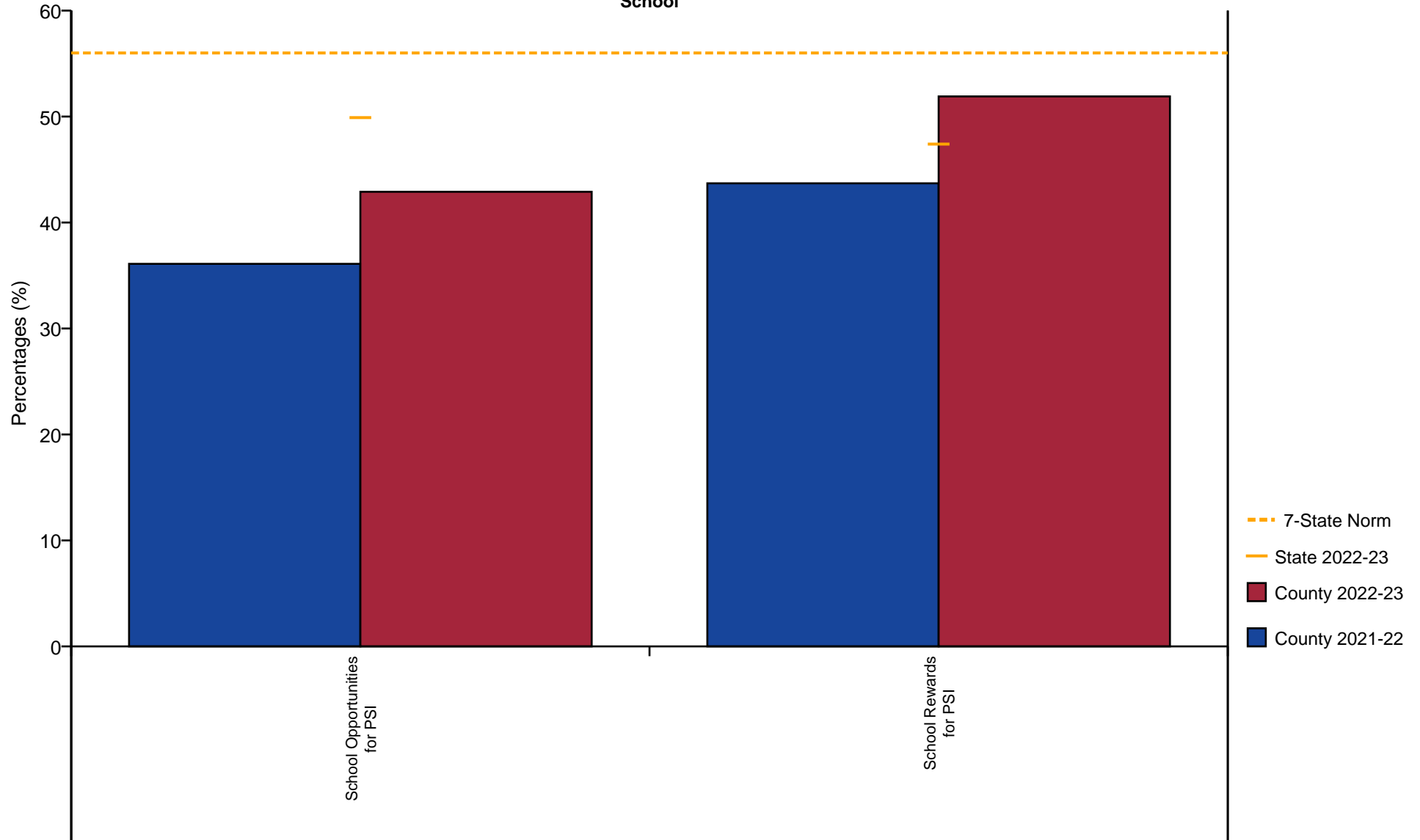


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Sharp County

School



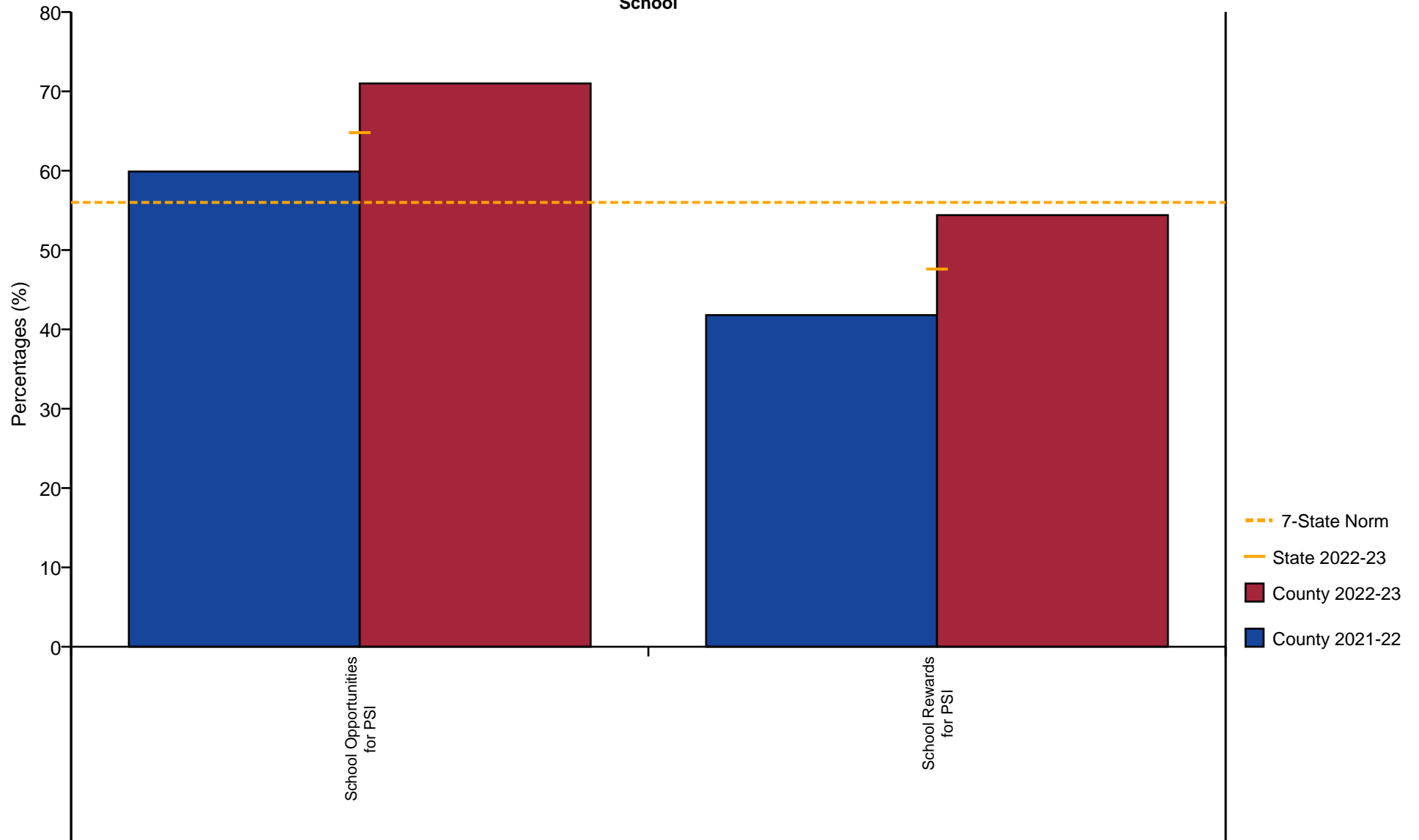
PSI: Prosocial Involvement



Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sharp County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

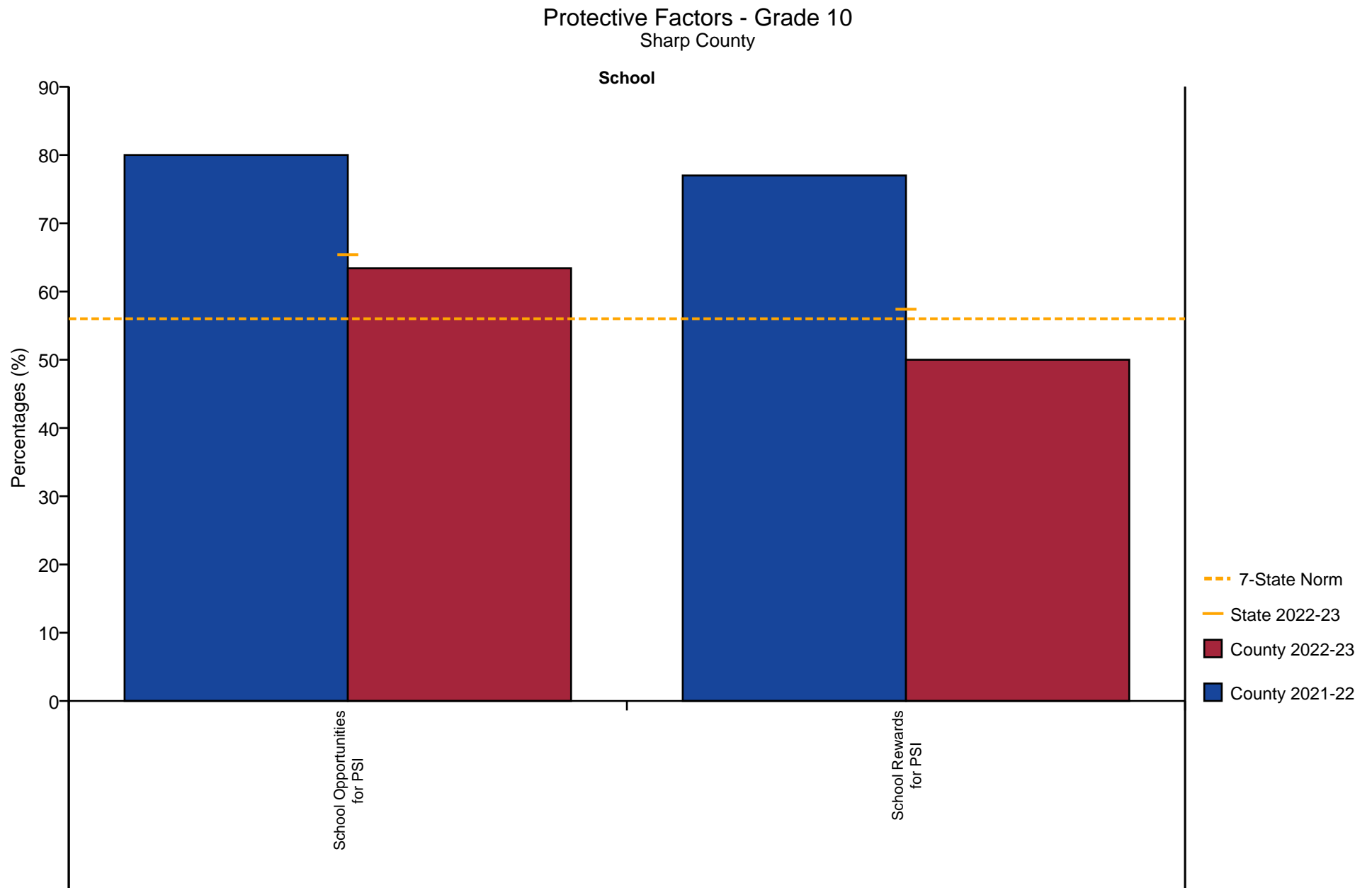


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

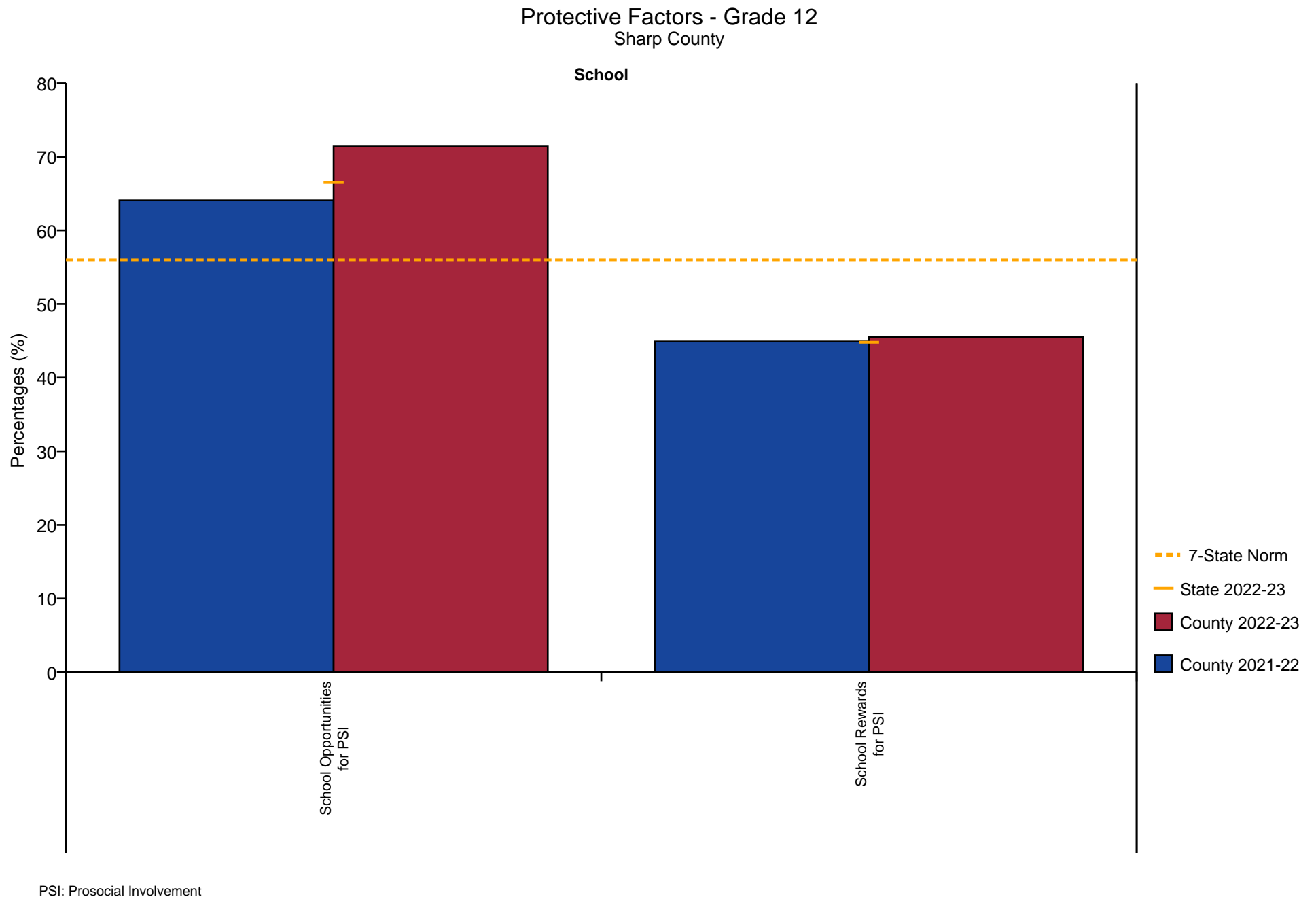


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

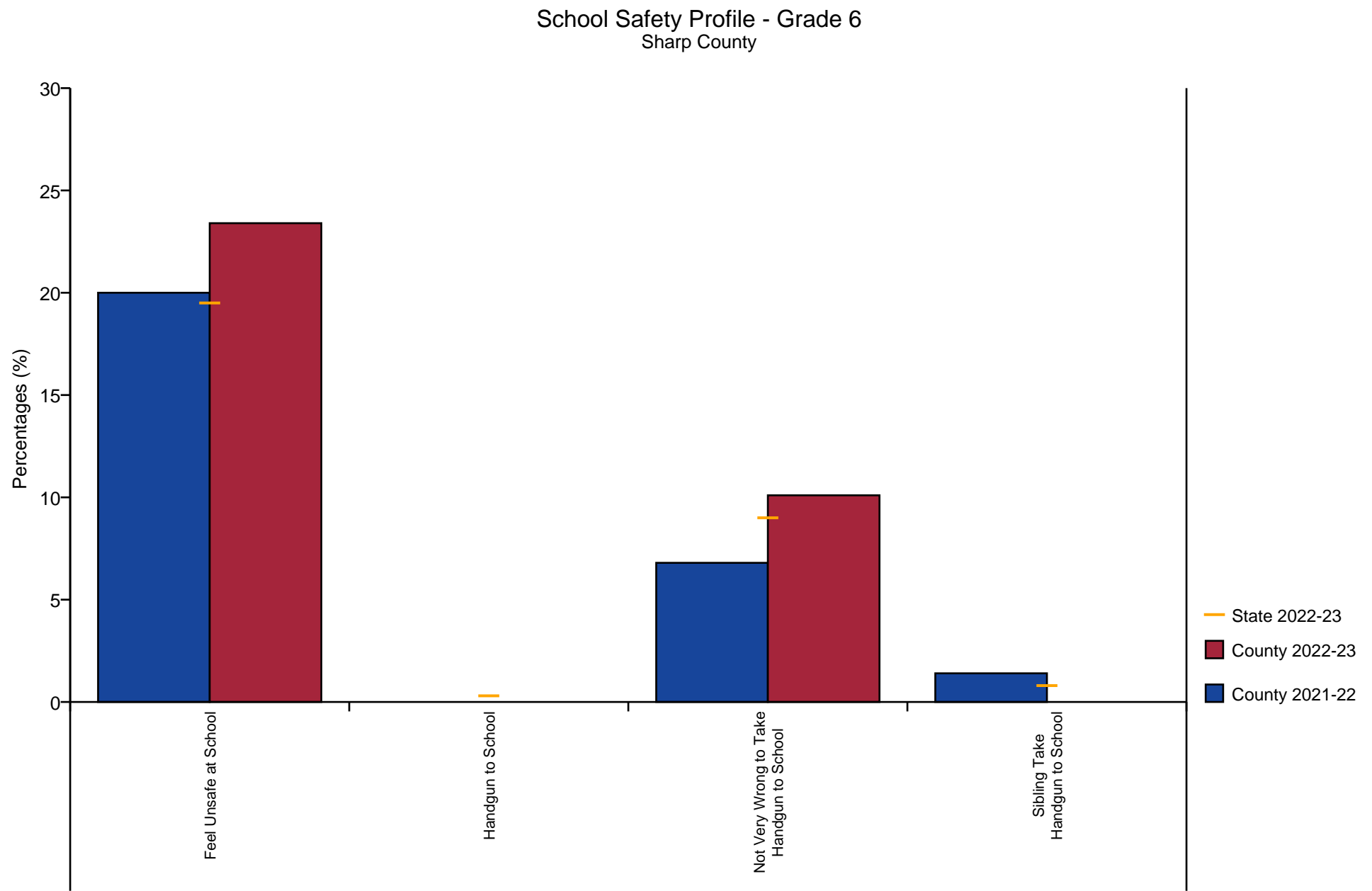


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

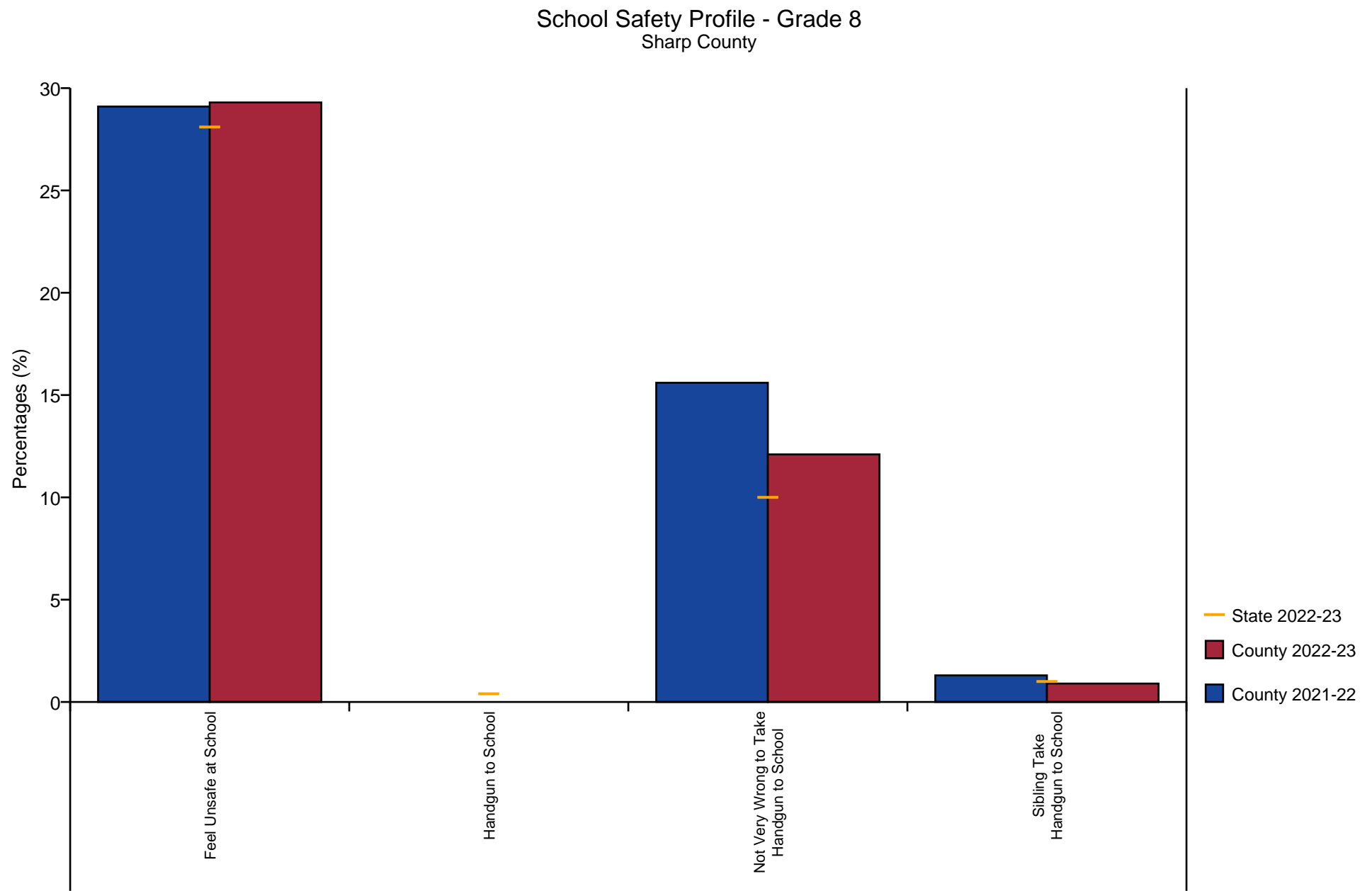


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

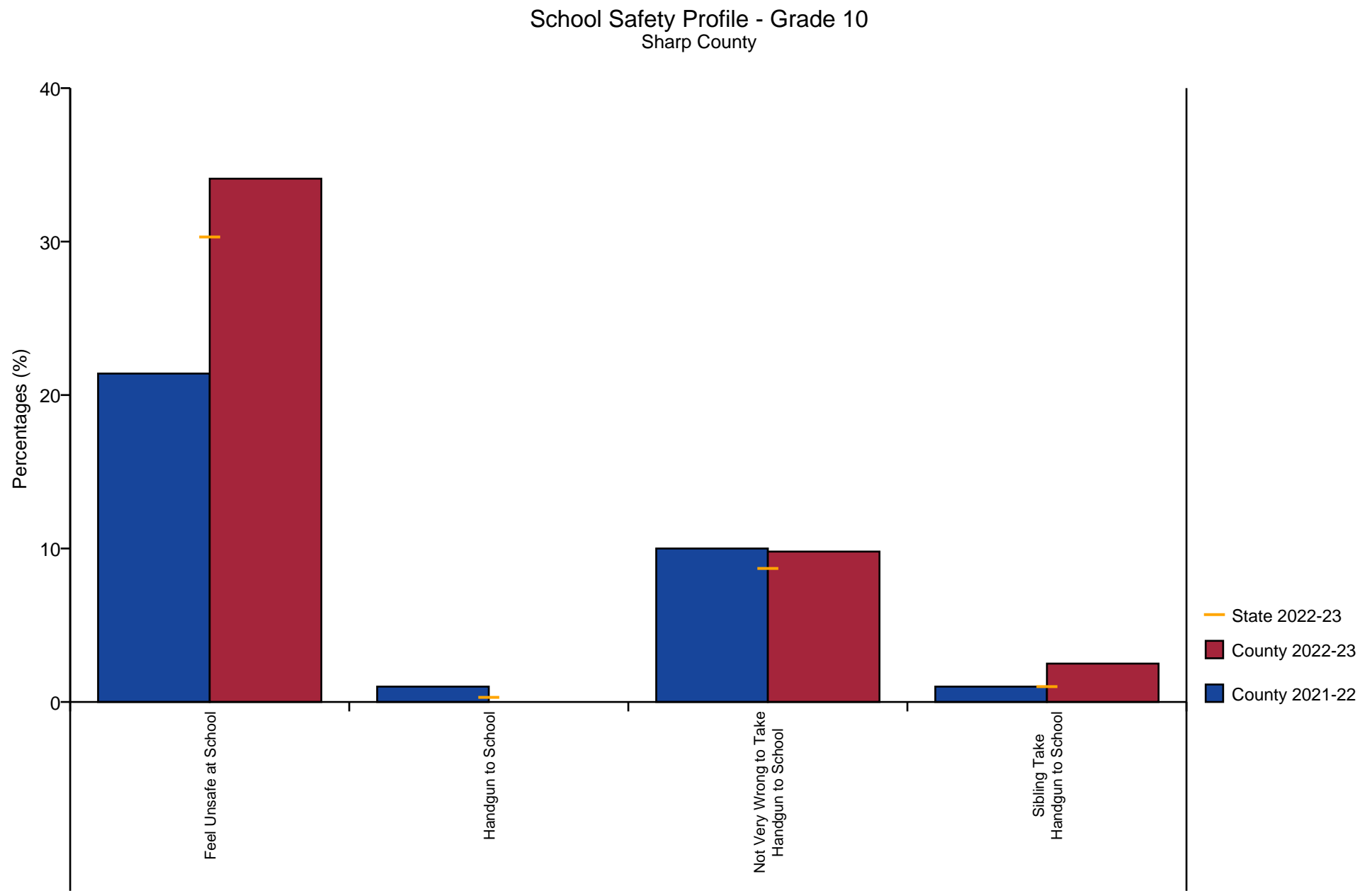


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

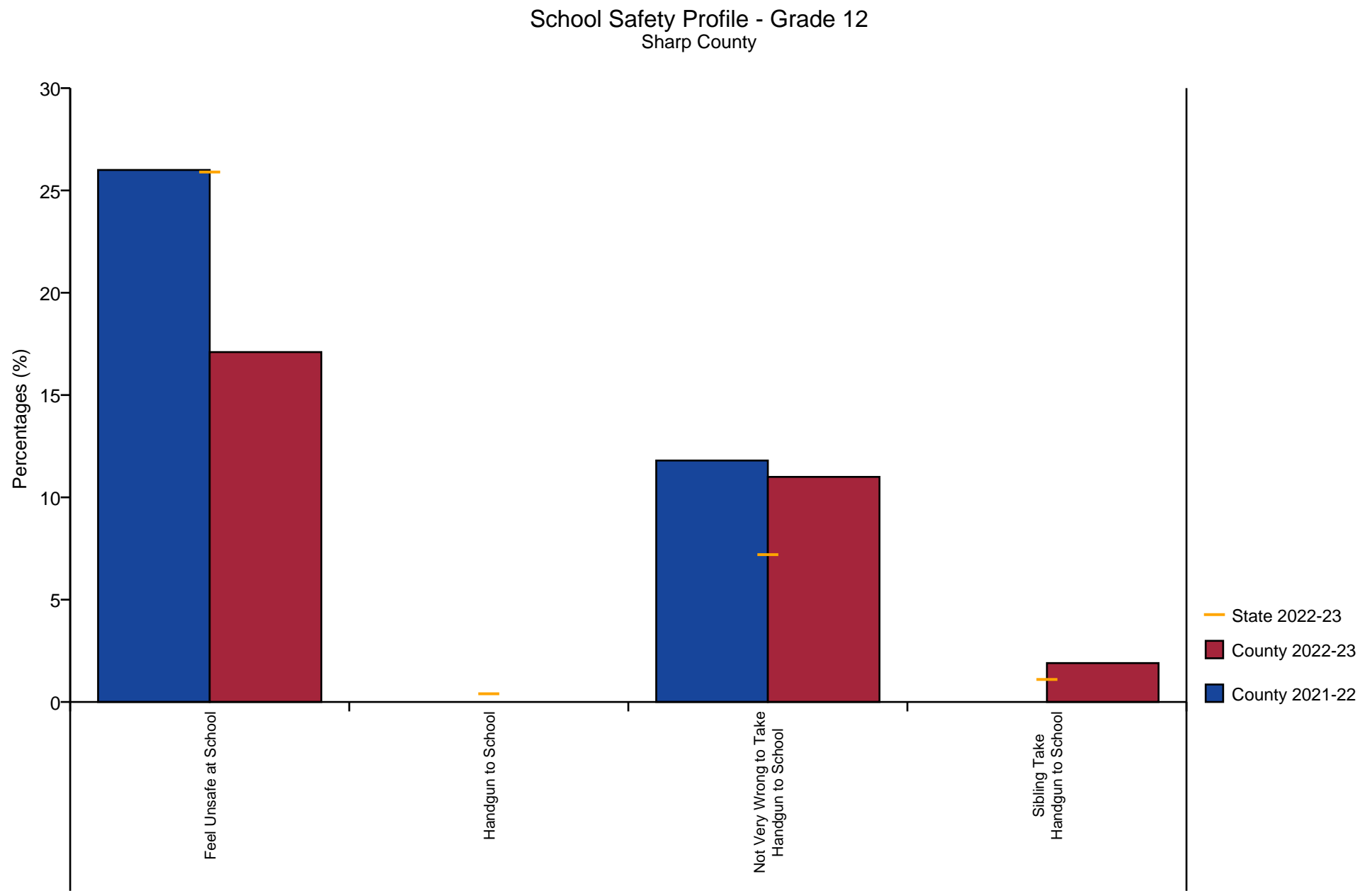
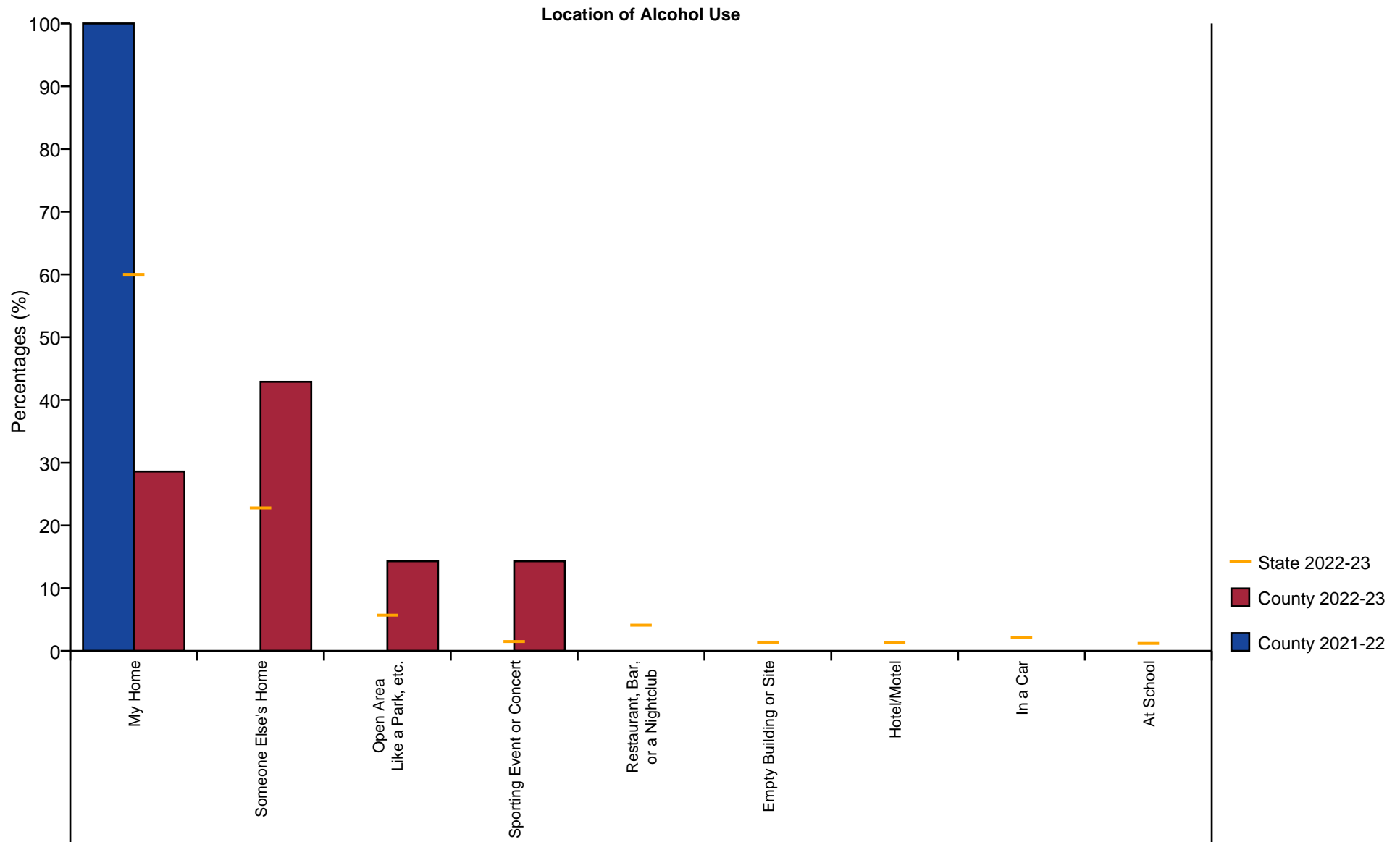


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

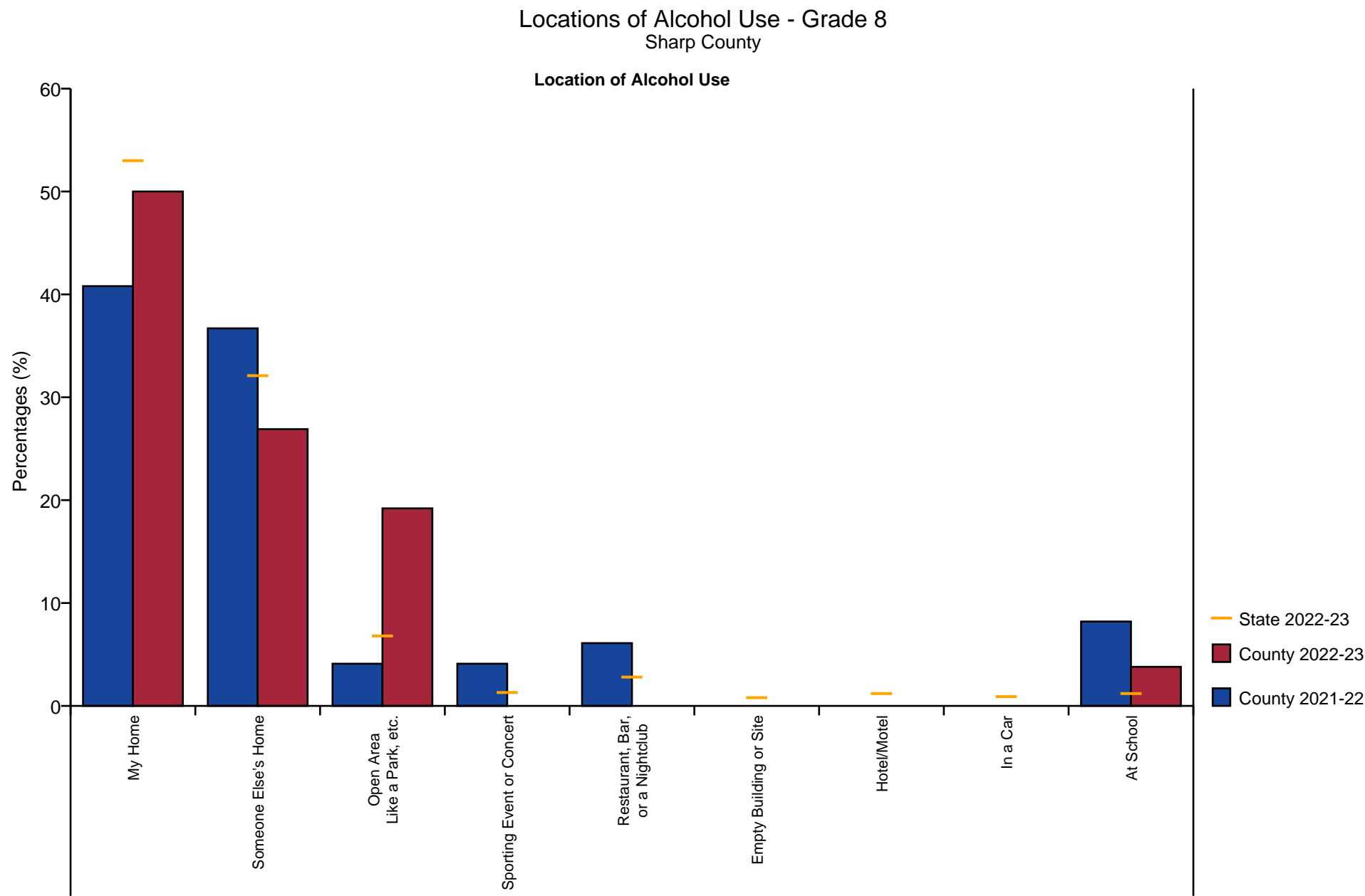
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Sharp County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



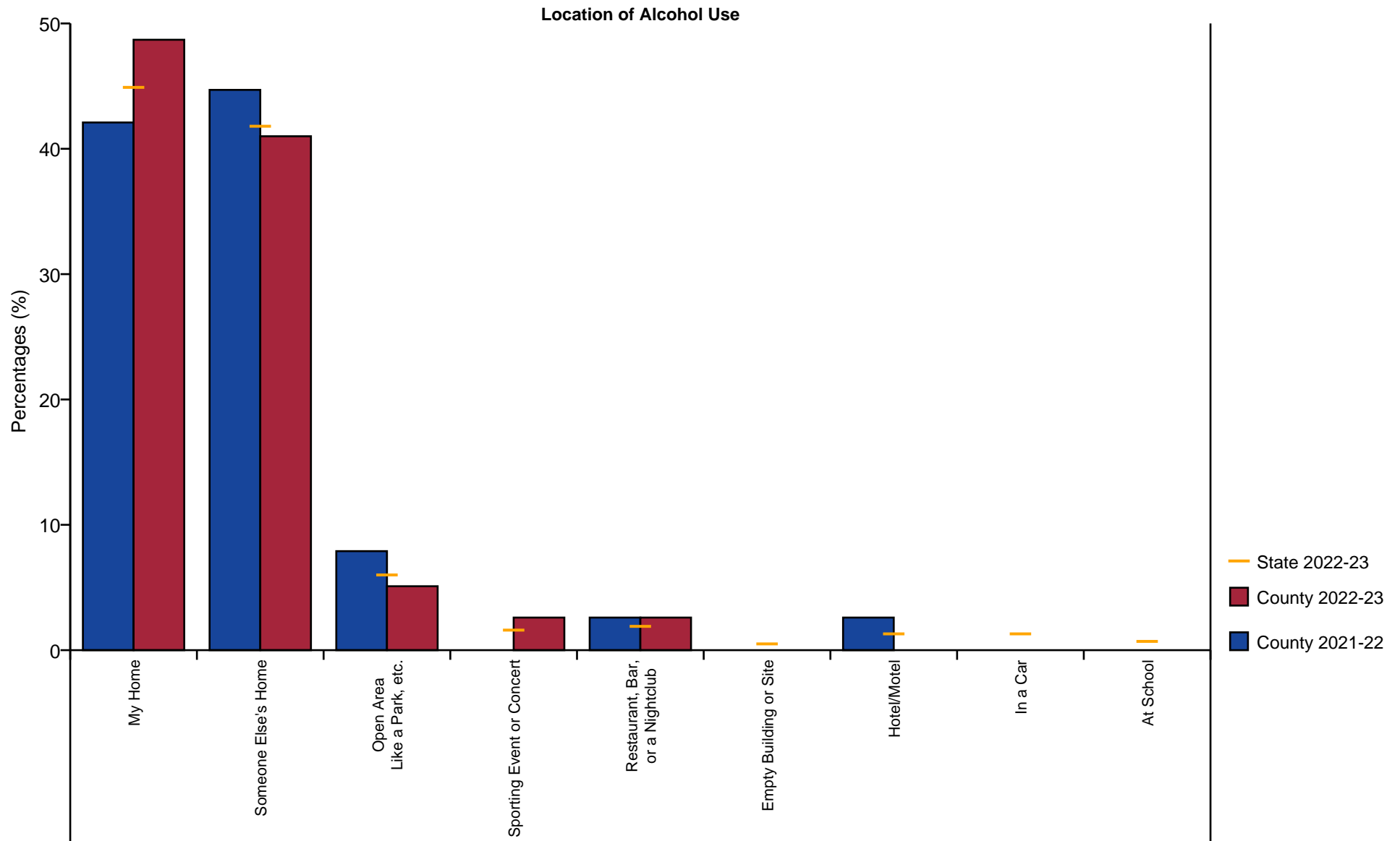
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10  
Sharp County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

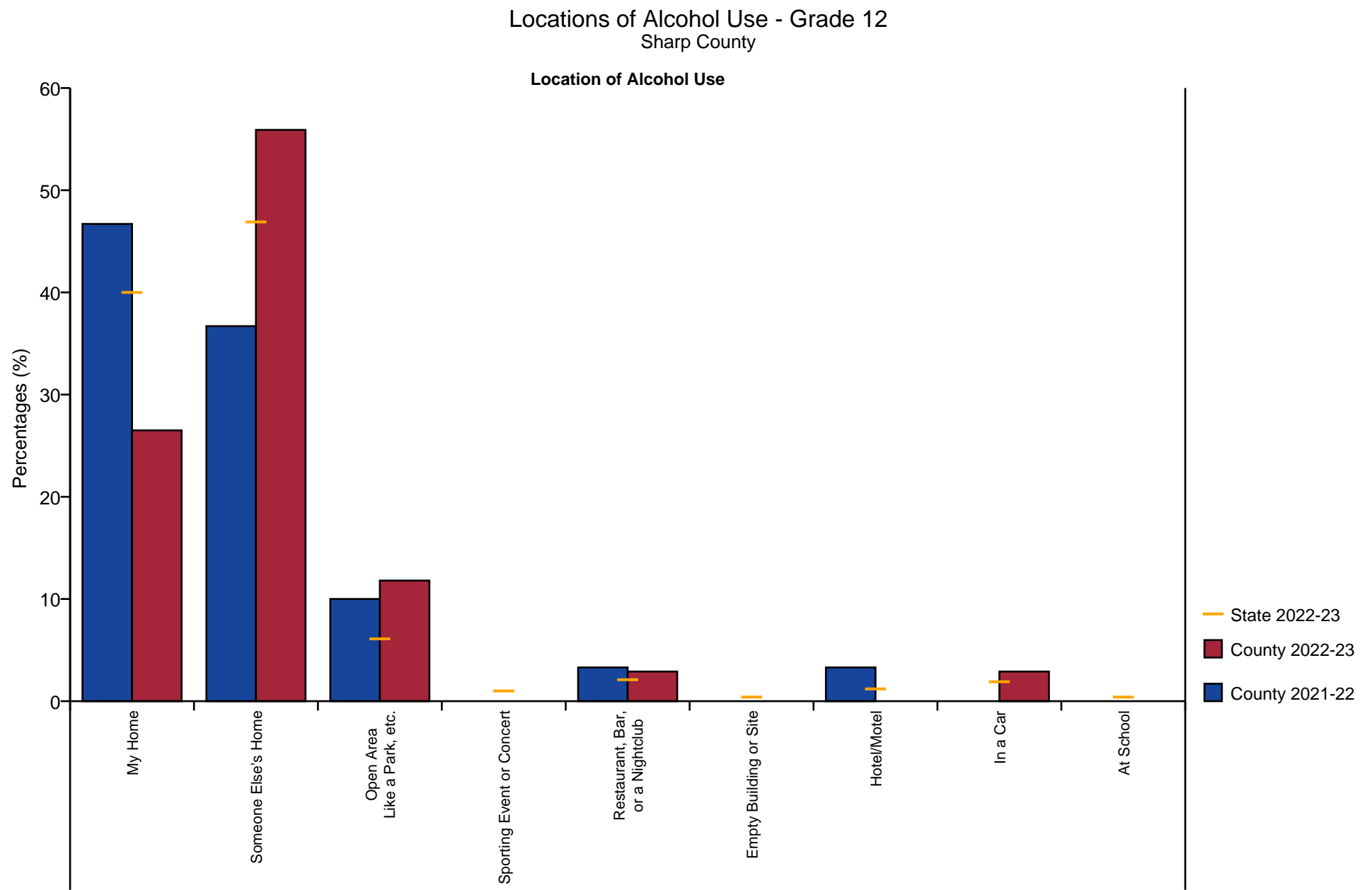


Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.2	8.6	8.2	12.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	21.4	22.4	38.7	24.0
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	43.0	0.0	36.4	41.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	53.8	0.0	44.7	35.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.8	0.9	1.4	6.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.3	20.6	17.2	13.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	33.1	0.0	25.3	24.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	35.3	0.0	33.8	27.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	1.9	1.4	6.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.6	15.4	12.9	9.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	22.7	0.0	9.7	15.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	17.6	0.0	25.4	13.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.8	4.6	8.4	9.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	22.0	0.0	21.2	22.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.4	0.0	25.0	23.8
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.6	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.4	0.0	6.6	5.7
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	1.0	1.4	2.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	9.3	3.7	10.3	3.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.6	0.0	3.0	5.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	6.6	4.8
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.9	12.3	10.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.2	0.8	6.5	4.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	4.0	0.0	3.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.9	5.5	7.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.3	6.8	8.4	6.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	11.3	0.0	4.1	2.4
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.3	0.0	5.3	6.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	2.2	1.9	3.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	6.0	0.0	2.0	3.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.4	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	2.9	1.4	9.2
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	16.8	11.9	14.9	7.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	24.5	0.0	20.2	24.4
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	37.4	0.0	25.0	21.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.6	6.7	17.8	15.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.4	14.9	28.2	19.8
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	27.0	0.0	25.3	29.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	29.9	0.0	30.3	28.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	1.4	6.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	18.7	21.6	10.7
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.2	17.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.1	11.5
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	2.7	3.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.4	27.9	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	37.4	27.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.5	28.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	11.0	7.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	17.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	18.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.7	2.7	6.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	22.4	32.9	16.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	38.4	33.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	38.2	30.5
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.8	1.4	6.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	10.0	10.4	10.8	9.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	15.1	0.0	18.2	17.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.1	0.0	14.5	17.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	5.1	1.9	1.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	11.6	0.0	8.3	4.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	10.8	0.0	8.5	3.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.6	2.9	1.9	3.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	9.7	0.0	3.1	6.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	10.0	0.0	2.7	6.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.1	1.5	4.5	4.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	10.1	0.0	8.1	11.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.4	0.0	17.1	9.4
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	3.8	6.8	10.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.9	2.7	5.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.6	3.7	5.1	4.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	5.2	0.0	2.6	0.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.1	7.5	4.5	5.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.7	0.0	16.2	9.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	17.2	0.0	10.5	10.4
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	5.7	8.2	13.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.6	11.8	13.9	15.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	16.6	0.0	14.1	16.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	14.7	0.0	21.1	17.8
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	11.1	12.2	7.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	6.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.8	16.8	9.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	19.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	20.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.5	5.2	4.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	8.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	9.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	14.7	19.2	11.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.2	22.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.7	23.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.4	3.0	5.2	3.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.9	0.0	8.2	10.6
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	18.1	0.0	10.5	12.3
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	3.7	4.1	12.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	6.3	7.2	15.1	12.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.9	0.0	17.0	15.4
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.7	0.0	14.5	7.4
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.1	1.5	8.8	5.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	11.8	0.0	4.0	9.8
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	12.3	0.0	11.8	7.4
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.3	0.0	2.0	2.4
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.3	0.0	6.6	2.8
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.9	4.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	2.7	1.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.2	4.5	5.6	13.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.2	9.4	11.9	6.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	8.1	0.0	16.0	7.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	6.5	0.0	6.6	3.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	3.7	6.8	13.9
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.3	7.2	8.2	11.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	1.2	0.0	8.0	6.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.1	0.0	10.5	4.6
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	2.9	1.6	2.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.3	3.7	6.0	6.1
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.8	0.0	2.0	3.4
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	5.5	1.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.9	44.7	36.1	42.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	44.1	50.8	49.0	42.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	45.6	0.0	46.9	49.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	43.2	0.0	43.8	45.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.7	7.8	13.9	24.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	22.7	15.9	24.5	19.7
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	25.9	0.0	17.5	20.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	29.8	0.0	21.1	25.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.1	18.6	27.8	39.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	39.4	43.2	40.0	42.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	30.1	0.0	21.6	25.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	27.2	0.0	35.5	33.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.6	39.6	52.1	58.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	22.9	25.2	40.0	38.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	29.7	0.0	12.6	35.6
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	21.6	0.0	28.0	23.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>37.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.9	28.8	26.4	40.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	41.5	33.3	39.7	26.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	40.9	0.0	31.2	37.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	36.9	0.0	32.0	28.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.7	12.5	15.1	17.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.3	27.1	25.3	24.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	35.3	0.0	22.9	38.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	32.4	0.0	37.3	32.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.0	31.7	42.5	50.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	37.5	50.4	52.7	54.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	51.8	0.0	42.7	55.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	36.0	0.0	46.7	48.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.5	56.1	44.9	48.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	55.5	51.1	52.5	32.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	41.5	0.0	55.0	52.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	39.2	0.0	46.8	42.9
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	59.3	50.5	62.5	66.2
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.1	54.3	62.7	65.6
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	55.1	0.0	55.0	66.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	48.4	0.0	62.3	65.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>65.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.2	14.4	9.6	32.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	13.5	17.5	19.6	15.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	23.8	0.0	16.0	22.0
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	18.7	0.0	20.0	20.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.1	13.6	9.6	24.1
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	15.8	21.0	24.0	23.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	24.5	0.0	28.3	26.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.1	0.0	33.3	29.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.4	22.5	33.3	48.1
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	28.9	31.6	35.5	30.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	39.2	0.0	37.4	44.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	37.7	0.0	47.3	39.4
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.2	17.1	19.2	21.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	19.0	22.5	24.1	22.6
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	35.4	0.0	17.0	30.9
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	26.8	0.0	28.9	25.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.5	48.1	52.1	53.2
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	47.9	63.3	61.2	61.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	59.5	0.0	57.0	63.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	70.0	0.0	69.7	59.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.1	31.8	30.6	41.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	35.0	39.9	45.2	39.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	48.5	0.0	38.0	41.5
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	54.1	0.0	42.7	50.9
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.7	43.6	36.1	42.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	72.9	64.0	59.9	71.0
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	55.8	0.0	80.0	63.4
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	56.0	0.0	64.1	71.4
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>64.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.3	53.7	43.7	51.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	68.1	46.4	41.8	54.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	43.6	0.0	77.0	50.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	33.6	0.0	44.9	45.5
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.5	16.9	46.8	29.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	11.4	17.9	54.5	16.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	8.1	26.0	56.1	9.8
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	6.3	10.8	62.2	20.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.9	10.1	0.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	87.9	9.7	1.6	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	90.2	7.3	2.4	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.0	8.3	1.8	0.9
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.2	8.7	1.6	0.5
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.3	0.0	2.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.9	0.9	6.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.6	2.5	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.4	1.9	5.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.5	1.5	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	28.6	42.9	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	50.0	26.9	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	48.7	41.0	5.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	26.5	55.9	11.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	40.6	42.5	11.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.2	97.1	88.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	83.2	71.5	76.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	62.8	66.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	59.2	69.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>74.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	2.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.9	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.3	4.9	6.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	20.2	18.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	18.4	17.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	4.6	4.9	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.3	5.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	5.3	11.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.8	6.2	3.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	6.4	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.3	10.4	7.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	11.7	13.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	10.5	4.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.1	10.4	6.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.5	7.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	9.2	3.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	4.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.8	5.6	4.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	9.6	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.6	5.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	5.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.1	6.2	9.4
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	4.3	5.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	11.8	5.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.0	98.5	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	89.1	88.1	94.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	82.8	89.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	81.6	93.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.1	2.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	6.5	4.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	9.2	3.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	7.8	2.8	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	6.5	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	6.6	1.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.2	3.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	6.3	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	3.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.1	2.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.3	1.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	6.6	1.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.6	99.0	100.0	93.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	81.0	83.8	74.5	87.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	65.5	0.0	70.5	81.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	67.5	0.0	75.0	80.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>85.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.3	0.0	6.6	5.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.6	0.0	5.3	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	8.0	2.3	11.0	6.1
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.1	0.0	10.5	7.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.9	13.1	17.2	6.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	24.1	0.0	18.9	13.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	21.1	0.0	19.7	11.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.1	3.1	2.8	3.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	7.6	0.0	6.3	2.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.5	0.0	3.9	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.6	98.0	100.0	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.2	96.9	91.0	91.2
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.4	0.0	85.4	83.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.1	0.0	77.3	85.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>89.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.8	0.0	5.2	1.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.7	0.0	12.0	4.8
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	3.4	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	4.2	1.7
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.3	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.7	0.0	3.1	3.4
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	8.0	1.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.7	0.0	5.2	4.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	3.4	2.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	4.2	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.7	0.0	4.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.2	2.3	4.8	4.4
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.2	0.0	5.2	8.4
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.6	0.0	9.3	4.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	87.4	91.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	89.6	86.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	82.7	90.4
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.0	4.2
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	9.3	4.8
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.2	1.7
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	2.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.7	1.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.9	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.1	2.5
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.7	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	6.3	4.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.2	6.7
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.7	1.0
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	99.2	96.5	97.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	94.7	98.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	96.1	94.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.9
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.5	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	0.0	14.4	14.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.5	0.0	12.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.1	0.0	13.4	12.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	12.0	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	0.0	13.6	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.2	0.0	13.7	14.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.3	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.1
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.7	0.0	14.0	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.1	0.0	14.8	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.0	12.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.0	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.7	13.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	0.0	14.5	14.2
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.4	12.0	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.6	0.0	12.8	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.7	0.0	15.4	14.6
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.9	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	0.0	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.8	0.0	13.2	13.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.7
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.9	0.0	13.4	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.2	0.0	15.3	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.4	10.2	10.4
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	11.7	10.9	12.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	11.5	0.0	12.6	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.8	0.0	12.2	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

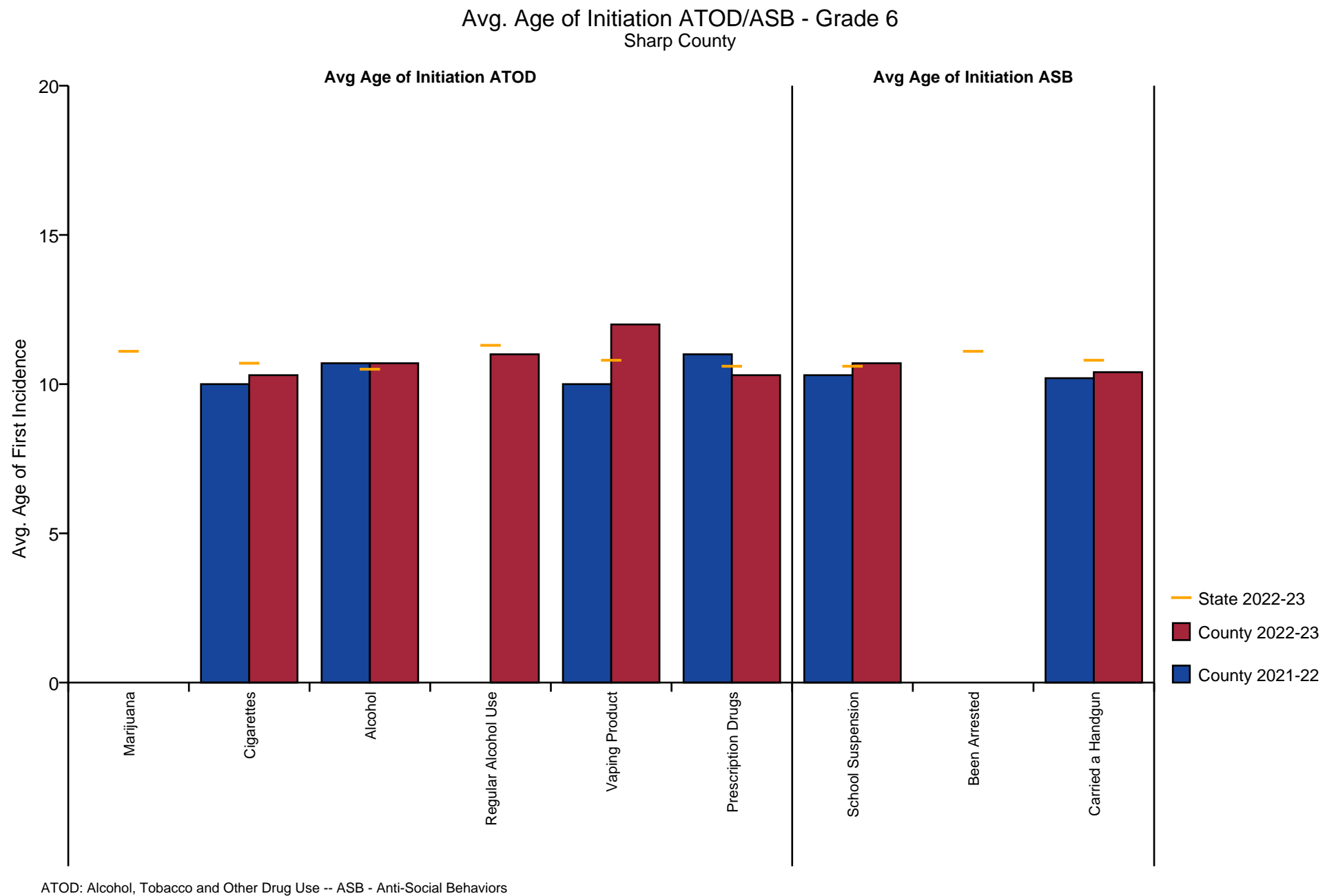
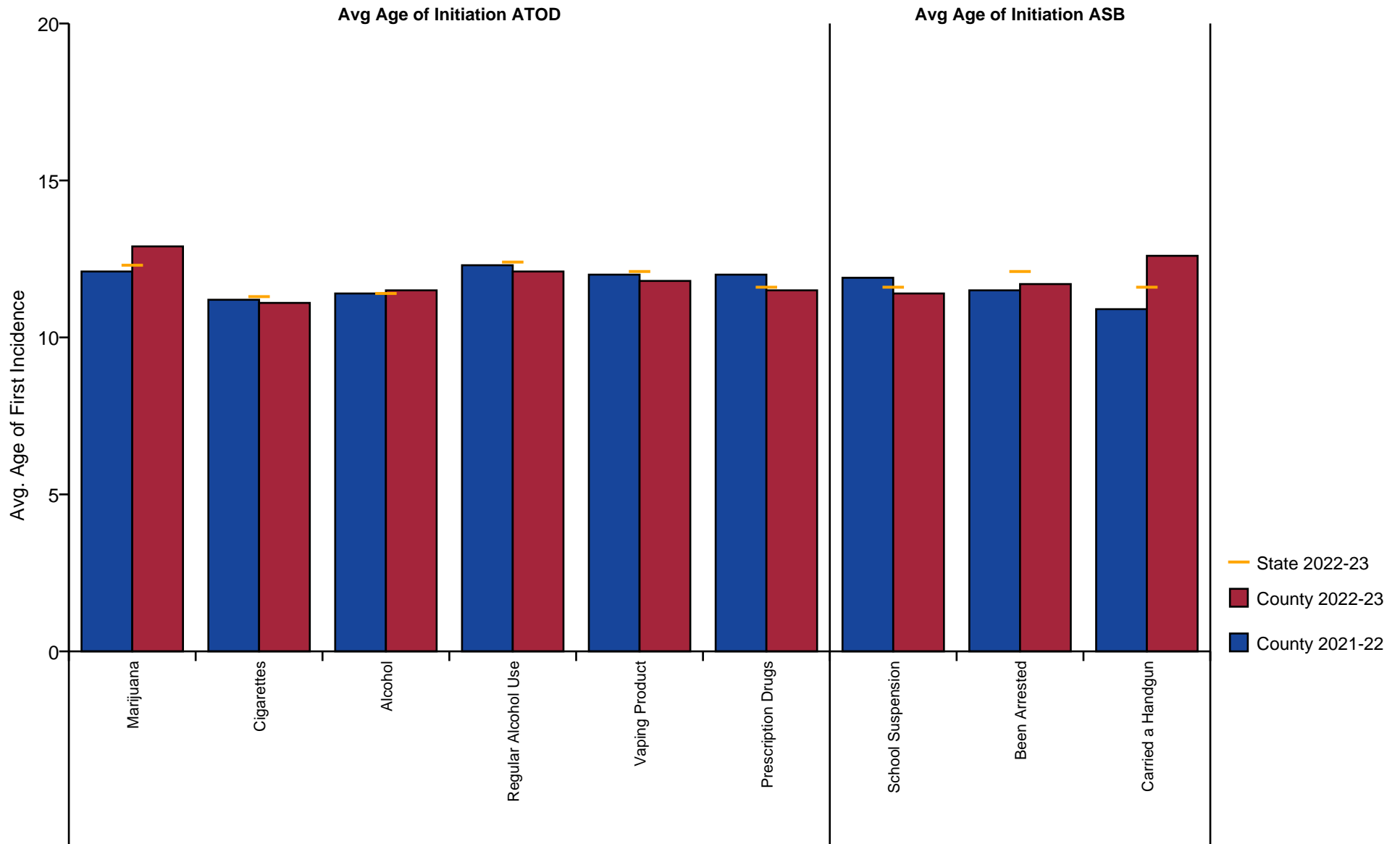


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Sharp County

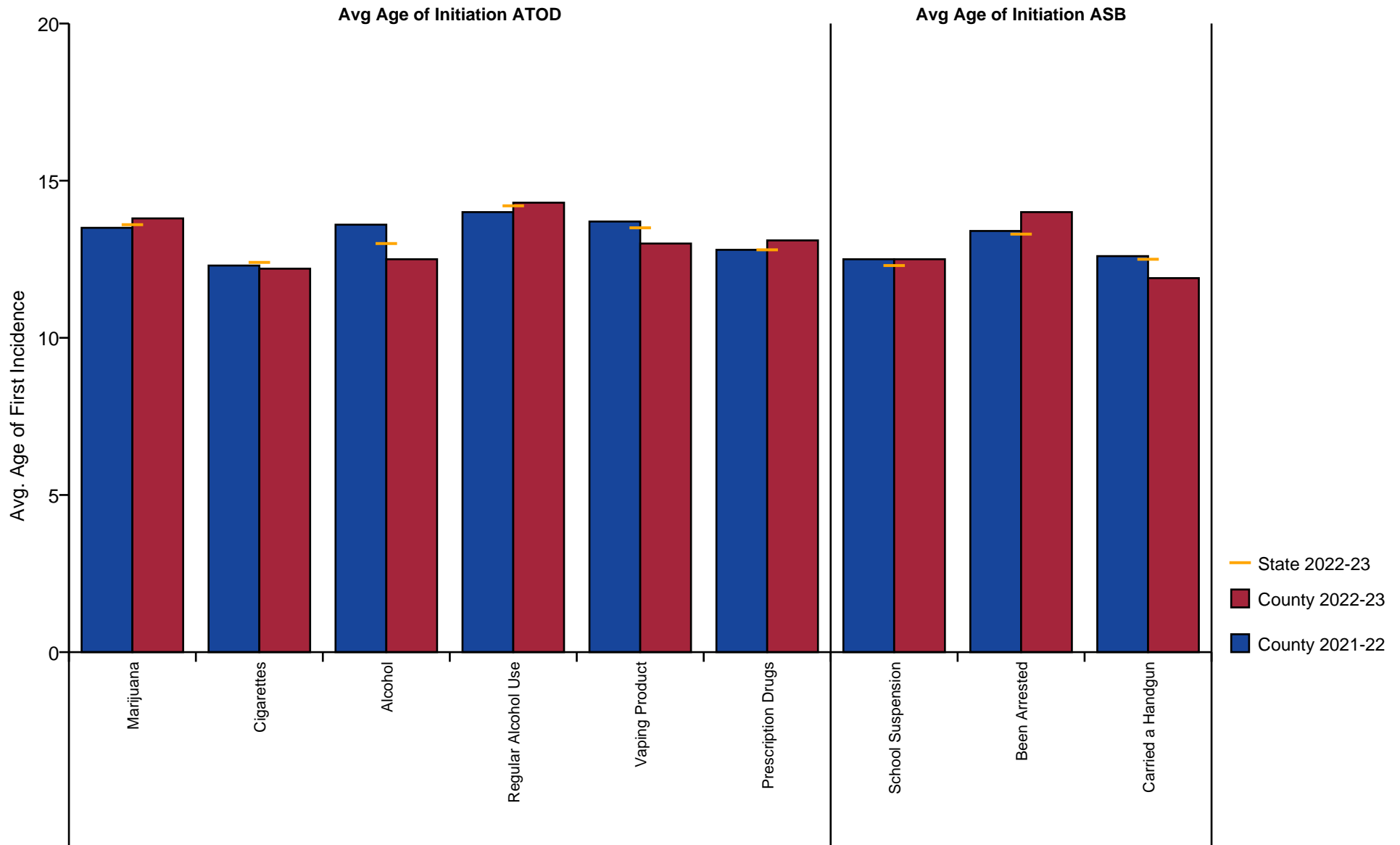


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

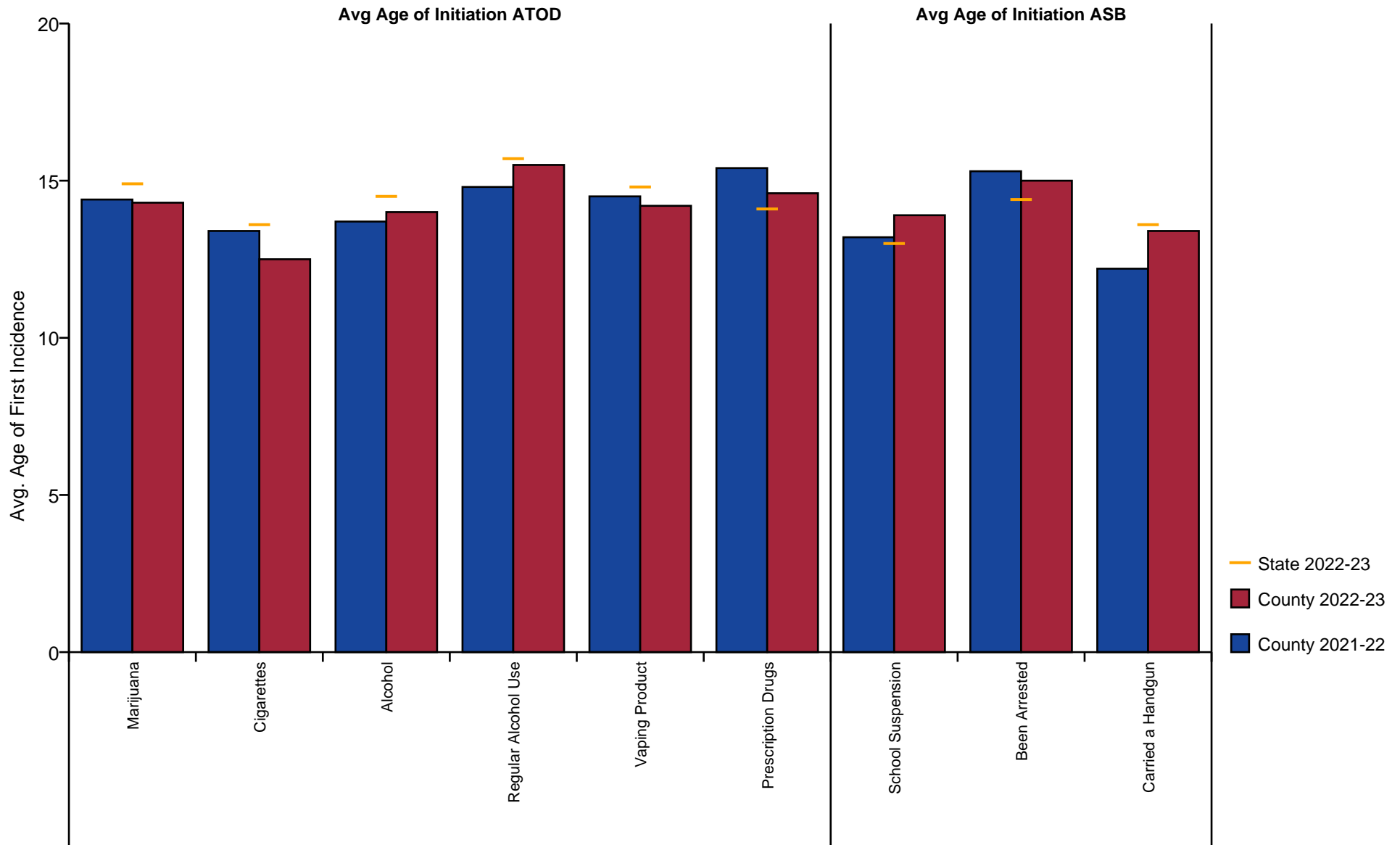
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Sharp County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.8	0.9	1.4	6.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.3	20.6	17.2	13.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	33.1	0.0	25.3	24.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	35.3	0.0	33.8	27.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	1.9	1.4	6.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.6	15.4	12.9	9.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	22.7	0.0	9.7	15.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	17.6	0.0	25.4	13.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	2.7	3.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.4	27.9	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	37.4	27.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.5	28.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	5.1	1.9	1.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	11.6	0.0	8.3	4.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.8	0.0	8.5	3.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.6	2.9	1.9	3.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	9.7	0.0	3.1	6.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.0	0.0	2.7	6.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.8	16.8	9.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	19.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	20.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	53.8	6.4	1.3	5.1	33.3
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	54.9	8.2	5.7	4.9	26.2
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	60.2	10.6	7.3	9.8	12.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	58.9	11.2	1.9	10.3	17.8
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	57.2	9.3	4.4	7.7	21.4
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.6	27.8	26.6	6.3	7.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	20.5	18.0	34.4	23.8	3.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	40.0	20.0	25.0	8.3	6.7
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	51.4	20.6	21.5	2.8	3.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	35.7	21.0	27.1	11.0	5.1
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.9	12.8	5.1	2.6	2.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	67.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	5.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	48.0	16.3	12.2	9.8	13.8
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	50.5	15.6	6.4	14.7	12.8
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	59.3	13.4	8.6	9.5	9.3
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.8	13.9	1.3	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	67.7	19.4	8.9	4.0
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	53.7	22.8	18.7	4.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	58.3	15.7	21.3	4.6
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	64.5	18.4	13.4	3.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.7	8.1	0.8	0.8	5.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	72.1	8.2	2.5	0.8	16.4
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	76.9	4.6	4.6	0.9	13.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	80.4	7.4	2.1	0.7	9.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	6.3	29.1	43.0	6.3
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	14.6	12.2	24.4	42.3	6.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.4	16.3	32.5	30.9	4.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	16.8	21.5	29.0	30.8	1.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.5	14.6	28.7	36.3	4.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.7	5.1	32.9	34.2	10.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	13.0	20.3	20.3	39.0	7.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	14.6	19.5	32.5	27.6	5.7
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	17.8	32.7	23.4	23.4	2.8
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.5	20.4	26.9	31.0	6.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	1.3	19.0	50.6	12.7
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	11.4	10.6	10.6	60.2	7.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.6	13.0	24.4	46.3	5.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	16.8	15.0	25.2	40.2	2.8
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	13.4	10.6	19.7	49.5	6.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.8	5.8	1.7	0.0	6.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	72.4	5.7	3.3	2.4	16.3
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	71.2	3.8	3.8	1.9	19.2
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	80.2	4.5	2.6	1.2	11.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.5	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.5
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.1	4.1	3.3	0.8	9.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.7	7.7	1.0	2.9	6.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	88.2	4.2	1.4	0.9	5.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	3.9	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.3	3.3	1.7	0.8	5.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	82.8	7.4	3.3	0.8	5.7
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.5	4.8	2.9	1.0	2.9
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	88.0	5.0	2.4	0.7	4.0
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	83.5	5.8	2.5	0.8	7.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	66.7	8.9	2.4	3.3	18.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	69.5	4.8	1.9	3.8	20.0
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	77.0	6.1	1.9	2.1	12.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.1	5.8	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	80.5	5.7	2.4	1.6	9.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	79.6	4.6	1.9	0.9	13.0
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	86.3	4.7	1.2	0.7	7.2
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.8	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	90.7	4.7	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	4.1
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.2	2.8	0.5	0.2	2.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	88.4	6.6	0.8	0.0	4.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	78.0	6.5	3.3	1.6	10.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	76.9	4.6	3.7	0.9	13.9
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	84.2	5.3	2.1	0.7	7.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	98.6	93.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	79.7	65.3	83.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	66.7	74.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	62.7	74.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>80.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.4	6.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	12.8	14.3	7.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	11.5	8.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	17.3	11.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.0	17.7	7.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	20.8	16.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	13.3	13.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	5.4	1.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	3.1	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	9.3	2.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	4.5	4.1	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.8	8.2	4.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	7.3	4.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	6.7	1.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	6.8	9.5	3.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	9.4	7.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	10.7	5.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.8	8.2	4.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	10.4	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	5.3	4.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.0	6.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.2	5.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	8.0	5.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.4	13.5	14.9	5.4	10.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	38.8	19.0	17.2	15.5	9.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	29.5	11.5	28.7	25.4	4.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	28.6	10.5	15.2	42.9	2.9
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	36.5	13.7	19.7	23.5	6.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.9	16.9	14.1	5.6	8.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	38.3	20.0	18.3	15.7	7.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	27.9	13.1	31.1	23.0	4.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	28.6	10.5	16.2	41.9	2.9
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	35.6	15.0	20.8	22.8	5.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.7	8.2	8.2	6.8
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	59.0	9.4	17.1	14.5
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	51.6	7.4	17.2	23.8
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	38.1	5.7	16.2	40.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	54.7	7.7	15.3	22.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.4	18.9	2.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.0	20.7	6.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	55.4	39.7	5.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	65.7	28.6	5.7
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	66.9	28.0	5.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	17.6	58.8	17.6	5.9
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.2	49.5	18.7	6.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	25.2	52.2	18.3	4.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	34.0	48.5	12.4	5.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.1	51.7	16.8	5.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.4	45.1	15.5	14.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	20.7	56.8	10.8	11.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	13.4	63.9	13.4	9.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	16.5	63.1	13.6	6.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.3	58.4	13.1	10.1
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	63.9	9.7	26.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	68.8	9.2	22.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	71.8	10.3	17.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	59.8	14.7	25.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	66.5	11.0	22.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.0	18.6	42.9	11.4	7.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	10.7	17.0	54.5	12.5	5.4
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	18.3	18.3	49.2	11.7	2.5
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	16.3	7.7	51.0	16.3	8.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.0	15.3	50.0	13.1	5.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.2	19.4	30.6	15.3	5.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	48.2	18.8	19.6	8.0	5.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	61.2	17.4	15.7	5.0	0.8
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	53.4	14.6	20.4	7.8	3.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	50.0	17.4	20.6	8.3	3.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.3	23.9	28.2	2.8	2.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	61.3	18.0	14.4	3.6	2.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	72.7	11.6	11.6	4.1	0.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	64.1	15.5	11.7	7.8	1.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	62.1	16.5	15.3	4.7	1.5
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	58.3	25.0	6.9	2.8	6.9
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.1	7.1	9.8	3.6	5.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	75.2	11.6	9.1	3.3	0.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	69.9	13.6	9.7	4.9	1.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	70.6	13.2	9.1	3.7	3.4
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.0	38.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	58.2	41.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.2	36.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	70.0	30.0
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.3	36.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.0	13.5	28.4	18.9	16.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	24.3	14.8	20.9	19.1	20.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	29.8	19.0	25.6	9.9	15.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	23.3	10.7	28.2	17.5	20.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	25.4	14.8	25.4	16.0	18.4
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	12.2	12.2	17.6	43.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	16.5	13.0	13.9	16.5	40.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.2	11.6	19.0	19.0	32.2
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	15.5	6.8	18.4	19.4	39.8
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.5	10.9	16.2	18.2	38.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.0	9.6	28.8	11.0	24.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	33.9	16.5	13.9	14.8	20.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	32.5	20.0	17.5	7.5	22.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	26.2	20.4	15.5	10.7	27.2
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	30.2	17.3	18.0	10.9	23.6
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	6.8	14.9	27.0	41.9
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	18.3	6.1	14.8	13.9	47.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	16.5	9.9	19.0	15.7	38.8
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	13.7	9.8	8.8	19.6	48.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	15.0	8.3	14.6	18.2	43.9
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	19.7	18.3	18.3	28.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	27.0	12.2	13.9	16.5	30.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	23.1	14.9	24.0	15.7	22.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	17.5	12.6	21.4	15.5	33.0
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	21.5	14.4	19.5	16.3	28.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.2	13.5	9.5	18.9	41.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	29.6	5.2	7.8	13.9	43.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.2	10.7	17.4	14.0	39.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.5	8.7	12.6	17.5	44.7
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	20.6	9.2	12.1	15.7	42.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	77	6.4	78	0.0	79	5.1	78
Grade 8	1.7	118	9.1	121	4.1	121	4.1	121
Grade 10	4.2	120	17.2	122	11.5	122	2.4	123
Grade 12	3.8	105	17.0	106	9.4	106	0.9	106
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>428</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.2	77	64.9	77	65.8	73	76.7	73
Grade 8	81.2	117	64.4	118	43.8	112	80.0	115
Grade 10	85.5	117	57.3	117	33.1	118	81.9	116
Grade 12	79.2	106	61.3	106	25.2	103	80.0	105
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>409</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	74	94.5	73	94.6	74	94.4	72
Grade 8	94.7	113	92.0	113	89.4	113	98.2	113
Grade 10	95.9	121	88.5	122	90.2	122	97.5	122
Grade 12	89.3	103	90.4	104	81.7	104	99.0	104
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>411</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	79	91.1	79	97.5	79	92.4	79
Grade 8	87.1	116	85.3	116	79.3	116	86.2	116
Grade 10	77.2	123	66.7	123	69.9	123	90.2	123
Grade 12	69.9	103	76.9	104	60.2	103	96.1	103
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>421</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.7	191	14.4	194	6.7	195	2.6	195
Female	1.7	177	10.6	180	7.2	180	4.4	181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>376</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.1	190	60.0	190	41.6	185	83.6	183
Female	85.2	176	67.4	178	42.2	173	80.7	176
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>359</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.6	185	89.3	187	89.8	187	97.8	185
Female	93.2	177	92.1	177	89.3	177	96.6	177
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>362</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.4	189	75.7	189	74.6	189	92.1	189
Female	83.4	181	81.2	181	76.2	181	89.0	181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>370</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.9	50.5	44.8	50.6	59.8	49.5	51.5	48.7	52.1	50.0
Female	47.1	49.5	55.2	49.4	40.2	50.5	48.5	51.3	47.9	50.0
N of Valid	70	13,982	116	14,932	112	11,879	99	7,800	397	48,593
N of Miss	12	1,132	16	1,301	12	1,107	14	644	54	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	55.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	15.6
12	43.0	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	12.2
13	0.0	2.5	57.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	41.7	41.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.9	57.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.2	40.4	0.0	0.5	10.8	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	61.3	62.5	16.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.9	35.1	9.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	79	14,838	127	15,955	120	12,788	111	8,357	437	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	5	278	4	198	2	87	14	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	25.1	16.0
N of Valid	82	15,114	132	16,233	124	12,986	113	8,444	451	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	80.0	89.7	77.5	90.2	77.5	90.2	78.4	91.0	78.4
Yes	4.1	20.0	10.3	22.5	9.8	22.5	9.8	21.6	9.0	21.6
N of Valid	73	14,303	126	15,781	122	12,449	112	8,191	433	50,724
N of Miss	9	811	6	452	2	537	1	253	18	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	79.3	97.7	79.6	95.9	81.3	98.2	82.9	97.7	80.4
Yes	0.0	20.7	2.3	20.4	4.1	18.7	1.8	17.1	2.3	19.6
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	96.9	97.1	99.2	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.4	97.0
Yes	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.8	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	93.6	91.5	93.9	93.4	95.3	96.4	96.3	93.9	94.6
Yes	5.1	6.4	8.5	6.1	6.6	4.7	3.6	3.7	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	38.5	8.5	36.7	5.7	31.3	2.7	28.2	6.1	34.5
Yes	92.4	61.5	91.5	63.3	94.3	68.7	97.3	71.8	93.9	65.5
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.7	99.2	97.8	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.1	97.9
Yes	1.3	2.3	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	80.0	92.3	80.5	96.7	85.3	98.2	88.8	94.6	82.9
Yes	10.1	20.0	7.7	19.5	3.3	14.7	1.8	11.2	5.4	17.1
N of Valid	79	14,606	130	15,883	122	12,677	111	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	2	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.9	3.5
Some high school	0.0	2.7	5.3	4.7	20.8	10.9	22.1	15.8	12.9	7.5
Completed high school	10.4	9.6	9.8	13.6	15.0	16.9	16.8	19.1	13.1	14.2
Some college	7.8	7.1	12.9	10.5	11.7	11.6	15.0	12.9	12.2	10.2
Completed college	27.3	22.7	31.1	25.0	26.7	26.7	26.5	25.0	28.1	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	14.3	10.4	9.1	11.4	5.8	12.0	5.3	11.7	8.1	11.3
Don't know	33.8	41.2	28.0	29.2	15.8	17.5	9.7	10.1	21.0	26.6
Does not apply	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	77	14,521	132	15,969	120	12,797	113	8,338	442	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	0	264	4	189	0	106	9	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	12.0	17.6	13.7	22.8	15.6	15.0	16.9	16.3	14.2
Yes	93.8	88.0	82.4	86.3	77.2	84.4	85.0	83.1	83.7	85.8
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	93.7	93.1	93.4	87.0	93.4	94.7	94.4	92.6	93.7
Yes	2.5	6.3	6.9	6.6	13.0	6.6	5.3	5.6	7.4	6.3
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.5	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	85.9	84.7	87.1	83.7	88.3	93.8	90.2	87.9	87.6
Yes	8.6	14.1	15.3	12.9	16.3	11.7	6.2	9.8	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.6	97.7	95.1	98.4	96.1	99.1	96.9	98.0	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.4	2.3	4.9	1.6	3.9	0.9	3.1	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.5	38.2	38.2	40.5	39.8	41.5	46.0	43.0	40.8	40.5
Yes	60.5	61.8	61.8	59.5	60.2	58.5	54.0	57.0	59.2	59.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	85.5	80.2	84.4	78.0	84.8	76.1	85.7	78.1	85.0
Yes	22.2	14.5	19.8	15.6	22.0	15.2	23.9	14.3	21.9	15.0
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.4	89.3	92.6	88.6	93.2	93.8	94.8	90.8	92.8
Yes	7.4	8.6	10.7	7.4	11.4	6.8	6.2	5.2	9.2	7.2
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.5	96.2	95.1	93.5	96.2	98.2	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	1.2	5.5	3.8	4.9	6.5	3.8	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.0	96.2	97.8	99.2	97.6	95.6	97.3	96.9	97.4
Yes	3.7	3.0	3.8	2.2	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	50.3	49.6	49.1	48.8	52.1	55.8	57.0	51.1	51.5
Yes	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.9	51.2	47.9	44.2	43.0	48.9	48.5
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.6	92.4	94.9	94.3	95.5	96.5	96.5	94.6	95.2
Yes	3.7	5.4	7.6	5.1	5.7	4.5	3.5	3.5	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.9	52.5	58.0	52.1	56.1	55.0	62.8	58.5	56.7	54.0
Yes	53.1	47.5	42.0	47.9	43.9	45.0	37.2	41.5	43.3	46.0
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	93.1	95.0	92.7	95.5	97.3	97.0	94.4	95.3
Yes	4.9	5.4	6.9	5.0	7.3	4.5	2.7	3.0	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.4	98.5	96.0	97.6	95.8	94.7	95.3	96.9	95.6
Yes	3.7	4.6	1.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	5.3	4.7	3.1	4.4
N of Valid	81	14,957	131	16,164	123	12,945	113	8,397	448	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	8.9	6.3	8.8	15.4	10.3	5.4	11.3	9.6	9.6
no	26.9	35.5	40.5	38.0	30.9	34.4	28.6	30.9	32.3	35.3
yes	56.4	48.3	49.2	48.1	48.0	47.8	51.8	47.9	50.8	48.1
YES!	5.1	7.3	4.0	5.0	5.7	7.4	14.3	9.9	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	78	14,493	126	15,824	123	12,688	112	8,207	439	51,212
N of Miss	4	621	6	409	1	298	1	237	12	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.6	7.3	8.8	12.1	10.1	12.6	11.2	10.5	9.8
no	63.3	43.8	36.6	47.5	46.0	46.5	45.0	42.7	46.2	45.4
yes	22.8	38.8	45.5	39.0	37.1	38.4	33.3	39.8	35.9	38.9
YES!	3.8	7.7	10.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	9.0	6.3	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	79	14,347	123	15,636	124	12,570	111	8,158	437	50,711
N of Miss	3	767	9	597	0	416	2	286	14	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	4.3	6.5	5.8	10.6	7.4	5.4	7.0	6.4	6.0
no	10.3	18.6	26.6	27.0	34.1	30.0	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3
yes	65.4	53.7	47.6	52.7	45.5	50.5	49.5	52.0	50.7	52.3
YES!	23.1	23.3	19.4	14.5	9.8	12.1	17.1	14.4	16.7	16.4
N of Valid	78	14,448	124	15,709	123	12,611	111	8,173	436	50,941
N of Miss	4	666	8	524	1	375	2	271	15	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.9	2.2	0.7	2.2
no	3.9	9.5	5.6	6.6	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	5.3	7.3
yes	47.4	44.8	46.0	45.9	48.0	44.6	49.1	46.2	47.6	45.4
YES!	47.4	42.9	48.4	45.6	46.3	47.4	43.8	45.2	46.5	45.2
N of Valid	76	14,517	126	15,794	123	12,647	112	8,177	437	51,135
N of Miss	6	597	6	439	1	339	1	267	14	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	3.3	5.6	3.9	6.5	4.3	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.8
no	9.3	13.9	14.4	19.1	18.7	19.4	10.8	17.3	13.8	17.4
yes	62.7	52.4	61.6	54.9	56.1	57.0	64.0	56.0	60.8	54.9
YES!	26.7	30.4	18.4	22.1	18.7	19.3	22.5	22.8	21.0	23.9
N of Valid	75	14,380	125	15,699	123	12,610	111	8,146	434	50,835
N of Miss	7	734	7	534	1	376	2	298	17	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.1	11.4	8.6	8.1	9.5	6.3	8.0	8.3	8.0
no	16.9	13.4	17.9	19.6	26.0	20.9	10.8	17.9	18.2	17.9
yes	46.8	49.3	54.5	55.7	56.1	56.7	62.2	56.9	55.5	54.3
YES!	29.9	31.2	16.3	16.1	9.8	13.0	20.7	17.2	18.0	19.8
N of Valid	77	14,359	123	15,603	123	12,558	111	8,131	434	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	9	630	1	428	2	313	17	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	9.9	20.5	16.9	26.8	22.6	22.5	25.7	20.0	17.8
no	43.0	36.1	42.6	47.0	42.3	49.3	52.3	44.7	45.1	44.1
yes	38.0	39.9	30.3	29.3	26.0	23.7	18.9	24.3	27.6	30.1
YES!	13.9	14.1	6.6	6.9	4.9	4.3	6.3	5.3	7.4	8.0
N of Valid	79	14,371	122	15,671	123	12,570	111	8,156	435	50,768
N of Miss	3	743	10	562	1	416	2	288	16	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	9.3	10.6	10.6	17.2	13.4	6.2	13.4	10.2	11.4
no	26.3	32.8	30.1	41.9	45.9	43.7	45.5	37.8	37.9	39.1
yes	59.2	45.1	48.8	40.3	31.1	36.7	38.4	41.2	43.0	40.9
YES!	10.5	12.8	10.6	7.3	5.7	6.2	9.8	7.6	9.0	8.6
N of Valid	76	14,246	123	15,650	122	12,567	112	8,147	433	50,610
N of Miss	6	868	9	583	2	419	1	297	18	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	8.8	4.9	8.2	10.6	9.0	7.1	6.4	7.8	8.3
no	36.4	33.7	24.4	32.7	32.5	33.0	30.4	28.2	30.3	32.3
yes	36.4	43.6	43.9	45.1	43.9	44.7	44.6	47.2	42.8	44.9
YES!	18.2	13.9	26.8	14.0	13.0	13.3	17.9	18.2	19.1	14.5
N of Valid	77	14,259	123	15,695	123	12,611	112	8,159	435	50,724
N of Miss	5	855	9	538	1	375	1	285	16	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.3	0.8	3.3	6.5	3.3	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.6
no	28.6	15.9	20.3	17.2	13.7	15.7	14.3	14.7	18.3	16.1
yes	48.1	54.4	61.8	61.8	66.9	64.6	59.8	64.0	60.3	60.8
YES!	19.5	25.4	17.1	17.7	12.9	16.4	24.1	18.0	18.1	19.6
N of Valid	77	14,308	123	15,676	124	12,589	112	8,155	436	50,728
N of Miss	5	806	9	557	0	397	1	289	15	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.0	7.6	13.5	9.7	18.7	11.6	20.5	11.2	15.9	9.8
Rarely	20.5	14.4	21.4	19.1	20.3	21.4	24.1	20.5	21.6	18.6
Sometimes	30.8	36.4	35.7	39.4	43.1	40.8	29.5	40.4	35.3	39.1
Often	23.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	13.8	20.4	20.5	21.6	19.4	22.4
Almost always	16.7	17.5	7.9	8.9	4.1	5.8	5.4	6.3	7.7	10.2
N of Valid	78	14,591	126	15,832	123	12,667	112	8,192	439	51,282
N of Miss	4	523	6	401	1	319	1	252	12	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.0	9.9	6.4	4.5	6.5	3.3	1.8	4.3	6.4	5.7
Rarely	22.1	27.4	16.0	20.0	13.0	16.6	20.5	18.5	17.4	21.0
Sometimes	31.2	31.6	30.4	35.5	30.9	36.1	33.9	37.9	31.6	34.9
Often	13.0	16.7	22.4	23.4	27.6	26.6	28.6	24.7	23.8	22.5
Almost always	20.8	14.5	24.8	16.6	22.0	17.3	15.2	14.6	20.8	15.8
N of Valid	77	14,475	125	15,726	123	12,586	112	8,138	437	50,925
N of Miss	5	639	7	507	1	400	1	306	14	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
Rarely	1.3	1.8	5.6	2.9	9.8	3.9	2.7	3.9	5.3	3.0
Sometimes	7.8	8.5	12.0	15.5	22.8	19.8	27.0	20.2	18.1	15.3
Often	19.5	23.8	29.6	33.8	35.8	35.5	30.6	36.1	29.8	31.8
Almost always	70.1	65.2	50.4	46.9	30.9	39.6	39.6	38.6	45.6	49.0
N of Valid	77	14,509	125	15,775	123	12,640	111	8,171	436	51,095
N of Miss	5	605	7	458	1	346	2	273	15	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	4.7	8.4	6.2	9.8	8.1	7.3	8.5	8.2	6.6
Rarely	11.7	11.8	25.2	22.1	25.4	28.3	40.0	28.7	26.6	21.8
Sometimes	32.5	32.8	40.3	40.8	42.6	41.2	37.3	40.8	38.8	38.7
Often	24.7	30.5	21.0	22.4	15.6	17.3	14.5	17.5	18.5	22.6
Almost always	24.7	20.1	5.0	8.4	6.6	5.1	0.9	4.5	7.9	10.3
N of Valid	77	14,220	119	15,521	122	12,404	110	7,998	428	50,143
N of Miss	5	894	13	712	2	582	3	446	23	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3
Mostly D's	2.6	2.5	0.8	3.9	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.6
Mostly C's	9.0	11.5	9.6	15.9	24.4	18.7	19.6	16.4	16.2	15.4
Mostly B's	35.9	36.3	32.0	37.6	35.0	34.9	43.8	36.1	36.5	36.3
Mostly A's	52.6	48.3	55.2	41.4	34.1	39.9	33.0	43.7	43.2	43.3
N of Valid	78	14,451	125	15,742	123	12,554	112	8,129	438	50,876
N of Miss	4	663	7	491	1	432	1	315	13	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.9	28.9	8.0	12.7	4.1	6.9	3.6	6.3	9.1	14.9
Quite important	24.4	27.6	16.8	20.5	16.3	14.4	14.3	14.4	17.4	20.1
Fairly important	32.1	26.9	38.4	35.2	43.9	36.5	33.0	35.6	37.4	33.2
Slightly important	10.3	13.5	30.4	26.3	27.6	34.0	40.2	35.0	28.5	25.9
Not at all important	6.4	3.2	6.4	5.2	8.1	8.2	8.9	8.7	7.5	5.9
N of Valid	78	14,529	125	15,783	123	12,585	112	8,126	438	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	7	450	1	401	1	318	13	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	46.8	51.5	46.0	54.7	49.2	58.7	31.2	51.3	43.2	54.2
1	10.4	13.3	16.1	12.9	12.3	12.7	20.5	15.4	15.2	13.4
2	14.3	9.9	13.7	9.7	11.5	9.0	15.2	11.0	13.6	9.8
3	1.3	9.0	8.1	8.4	15.6	7.2	14.3	8.8	10.6	8.4
4-5	22.1	10.3	12.9	8.9	8.2	7.6	11.6	8.2	12.9	8.9
6-10	5.2	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
11 or more	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	77	14,453	124	15,756	122	12,602	112	8,131	435	50,942
N of Miss	5	661	8	477	2	384	1	313	16	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	87.3	75.0	77.7	61.8	73.1	63.6	74.2	69.7	78.8
Little chance	9.0	7.4	12.1	11.1	22.8	14.0	18.2	13.6	16.1	11.2
Some chance	5.1	3.0	8.9	6.4	11.4	7.9	13.6	7.5	10.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	3.8	1.6	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	78	14,451	124	15,687	123	12,564	110	8,077	435	50,779
N of Miss	4	663	8	546	1	422	3	367	16	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.1	6.9	21.0	10.9	12.2	13.0	19.1	13.1	15.1	10.6
Little chance	8.9	9.6	13.7	16.4	29.3	18.4	18.2	17.1	18.3	15.1
Some chance	17.7	19.6	20.2	25.4	24.4	28.0	30.0	27.8	23.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	27.8	32.7	25.0	29.6	24.4	26.3	20.0	26.0	24.1	29.1
Very good chance	40.5	31.1	20.2	17.8	9.8	14.3	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.4
N of Valid	79	14,401	124	15,565	123	12,470	110	7,984	436	50,420
N of Miss	3	713	8	668	1	516	3	460	15	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	85.0	68.3	71.8	47.5	57.6	50.9	54.7	59.8	69.3
Little chance	11.5	8.3	14.6	13.0	21.3	15.7	19.1	15.7	17.1	12.7
Some chance	1.3	3.7	8.9	8.1	17.2	13.6	14.5	14.5	11.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	5.1	1.9	6.5	5.4	11.5	9.6	10.9	10.5	8.8	6.3
Very good chance	3.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	78	14,375	123	15,639	122	12,508	110	8,038	433	50,560
N of Miss	4	739	9	594	2	478	3	406	18	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.1	11.1	16.1	14.0	8.9	14.9	9.1	14.9	10.3	13.6
Little chance	9.0	11.6	19.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	16.4	16.5	16.3	15.9
Some chance	23.1	22.1	23.4	27.9	35.8	30.3	30.0	30.0	28.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.9	28.0	21.8	24.8	23.6	23.6	34.5	24.6	26.4	25.4
Very good chance	35.9	27.2	19.4	15.5	13.8	13.2	10.0	14.1	18.4	18.0
N of Valid	78	14,369	124	15,605	123	12,496	110	8,040	435	50,510
N of Miss	4	745	8	628	1	490	3	404	16	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	88.2	70.5	71.9	50.4	56.2	50.9	53.3	62.6	69.7
Little chance	6.4	5.8	12.3	9.9	15.4	12.1	11.8	12.9	12.0	9.8
Some chance	2.6	2.8	7.4	7.5	16.3	12.4	10.9	12.2	9.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.8	1.8	6.6	6.3	9.8	10.9	13.6	11.7	8.8	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	3.3	4.4	8.1	8.4	12.7	9.8	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	78	14,341	122	15,605	123	12,510	110	8,042	433	50,498
N of Miss	4	773	10	628	1	476	3	402	18	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.1	80.3	72.6	74.4	66.4	71.4	59.6	71.6	67.7	74.9
Little chance	15.4	9.0	8.1	10.6	12.3	12.1	22.9	13.0	14.3	10.9
Some chance	3.8	4.5	4.8	6.7	14.8	8.1	9.2	8.1	8.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.6	6.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.1	4.8	3.9
Very good chance	5.1	3.6	8.1	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.8	3.2	4.6	3.7
N of Valid	78	14,338	124	15,592	122	12,487	109	8,043	433	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	8	641	2	499	4	401	18	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	84.6	67.2	68.1	48.0	56.6	50.5	55.0	59.3	67.9
Little chance	12.8	7.1	9.0	10.6	16.3	12.0	15.6	12.4	13.4	10.3
Some chance	5.1	3.7	9.0	7.8	12.2	11.6	6.4	12.4	8.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.4	9.0	7.2	9.8	10.3	14.7	10.0	9.5	7.1
Very good chance	2.6	2.2	5.7	6.3	13.8	9.4	12.8	10.1	9.3	6.5
N of Valid	78	14,368	122	15,630	123	12,539	109	8,057	432	50,594
N of Miss	4	746	10	603	1	447	4	387	19	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.6	76.5	62.1	67.7	59.8	68.2	62.7	71.5	64.1	70.9
Little chance	15.4	13.3	14.5	16.5	17.2	16.0	21.8	15.7	17.3	15.3
Some chance	5.1	5.5	10.5	8.3	14.8	9.3	6.4	7.0	9.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.4	6.5	4.5	6.6	3.9	5.5	3.4	5.8	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	6.5	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	78	14,397	124	15,638	122	12,533	110	8,055	434	50,623
N of Miss	4	717	8	595	2	453	3	389	17	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	93.5	93.2	77.2	83.6	75.5	75.5	85.5	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	5.7	3.0	6.4	2.6	3.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.4	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	4.5	2.7	5.2	3.0	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.7	6.1	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	4.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	78	14,552	123	15,693	123	12,550	110	8,075	434	50,870
N of Miss	4	562	9	540	1	436	3	369	17	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.0	83.1	90.8	73.8	86.8	71.3	82.5	79.2	89.7
10 or younger	5.1	3.2	9.7	3.8	9.0	3.6	6.5	3.2	7.9	3.5
11	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.2	3.7	1.0	1.6	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.7	4.1	1.7	5.6	1.7	3.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	4.9	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.7	2.4	4.6	2.4	2.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.3	1.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	79	14,478	124	15,617	122	12,489	108	8,018	433	50,602
N of Miss	3	636	8	616	2	497	5	426	18	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	67.1	80.9	66.1	74.0	56.1	64.6	53.6	57.2	60.3	71.0
10 or younger	19.0	13.0	13.7	10.3	12.2	7.2	6.4	4.6	12.4	9.4
11	10.1	4.5	5.6	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	4.8	3.3
12	2.5	1.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.3	4.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	5.6	8.1	5.5	4.5	3.6	5.3	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.6	10.6	7.3	6.4	5.0	5.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	7.7	5.5	7.9	3.2	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.4	9.2	1.6	1.9
17 or older	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	8.9	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	79	14,498	124	15,635	123	12,512	110	8,042	436	50,687
N of Miss	3	616	8	598	1	474	3	402	15	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.2	91.1	96.0	80.3	90.2	81.7	83.8	87.1	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6
11	1.3	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	6.0	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	79	14,492	124	15,659	122	12,509	109	8,050	434	50,710
N of Miss	3	622	8	574	2	477	4	394	17	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	86.3	83.7	78.7	78.9	78.4	73.6	80.6	80.7	81.1
10 or younger	5.1	7.8	7.3	6.9	5.7	6.1	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.6
11	5.1	4.3	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.9
12	1.3	1.5	1.6	4.6	1.6	2.9	0.9	2.3	1.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.3	1.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.3	3.4	6.4	2.8	2.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	6.4	1.8	1.8	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	79	14,519	123	15,669	123	12,543	110	8,059	435	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	9	564	1	443	3	385	16	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	97.6	97.4	99.2	96.9	96.4	97.1	98.2	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,496	124	15,652	123	12,532	110	8,059	436	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	8	581	1	454	3	385	15	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.8	90.8	87.1	91.0	88.6	91.7	92.7	92.0	88.5	91.3
10 or younger	10.1	4.8	0.8	3.0	4.9	2.5	2.7	2.0	4.1	3.2
11	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	1.9	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	79	14,472	124	15,632	123	12,498	110	8,045	436	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	8	601	1	488	3	399	15	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	94.1	83.1	87.0	67.5	78.4	72.5	73.9	77.9	84.8
10 or younger	1.3	2.6	4.0	1.6	4.1	1.0	2.8	0.6	3.2	1.6
11	3.8	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	7.3	3.9	9.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	5.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.5	3.1	3.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.7	6.1	4.6	4.8	2.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	4.7	6.4	6.0	3.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	3.7	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.7	4.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	79	14,503	124	15,667	123	12,538	109	8,053	435	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	8	566	1	448	4	391	16	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	97.5	91.1	95.4	92.7	93.8	92.7	93.8	92.9	95.4
10 or younger	2.5	1.6	4.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.4
11	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	79	14,477	123	15,680	123	12,552	110	8,067	435	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	9	553	1	434	3	377	16	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	91.0	87.9	90.0	90.2	91.3	89.0	92.8	89.2	91.1
Wrong	10.1	6.8	9.7	7.6	7.3	6.4	8.3	5.0	8.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	79	14,583	124	15,748	123	12,599	109	8,084	435	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	8	485	1	387	4	360	16	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.0	59.5	60.5	52.9	52.5	55.3	63.9	63.6	58.4	57.1
Wrong	30.4	33.0	33.1	37.1	36.9	33.7	27.8	27.1	32.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	11.4	6.5	4.8	9.2	9.8	9.9	7.4	8.4	8.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	79	14,449	124	15,593	122	12,487	108	8,027	433	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	8	640	2	499	5	417	18	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	32.5	43.3	37.2	34.3	32.0	38.1	43.1	47.2	36.4	39.9
Wrong	45.5	38.0	37.2	40.4	32.8	37.4	31.2	32.7	35.9	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.9	15.6	24.8	22.0	29.5	21.6	22.9	17.9	24.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	5.2	3.1	0.8	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	77	14,432	121	15,600	122	12,500	109	8,028	429	50,560
N of Miss	5	682	11	633	2	486	4	416	22	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	80.8	78.2	72.3	67.5	72.6	69.7	77.0	73.1	75.6
Wrong	15.2	13.9	16.9	20.6	24.4	20.2	18.3	17.4	19.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.7	2.4	5.5	8.1	5.8	10.1	4.6	6.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	79	14,510	124	15,683	123	12,536	109	8,057	435	50,786
N of Miss	3	604	8	550	1	450	4	387	16	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.5	67.0	50.0	54.6	42.3	48.2	50.5	49.3	49.7	55.7
Wrong	34.2	25.6	33.9	33.0	39.0	34.4	29.4	30.7	34.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	5.8	14.5	10.5	16.3	15.0	16.5	16.8	13.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	79	14,515	124	15,689	123	12,559	109	8,064	435	50,827
N of Miss	3	599	8	544	1	427	4	380	16	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.7	70.7	71.7	52.0	58.1	51.4	53.7	63.1	69.5
Wrong	11.4	9.9	16.3	18.9	22.0	23.4	20.2	22.6	18.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	9.8	7.6	20.3	14.7	20.2	17.0	14.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.8	5.7	3.8	8.3	6.6	4.8	2.9
N of Valid	79	14,515	123	15,684	123	12,564	109	8,072	434	50,835
N of Miss	3	599	9	549	1	422	4	372	17	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.6	72.6	77.6	60.2	68.7	62.4	66.0	69.1	76.4
Wrong	11.5	10.1	19.4	17.6	25.2	22.5	19.3	22.0	19.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	7.3	3.8	12.2	7.0	15.6	8.5	9.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	78	14,536	124	15,711	123	12,562	109	8,067	434	50,876
N of Miss	4	578	8	522	1	424	4	377	17	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	90.1	73.4	76.0	56.1	58.3	52.3	51.8	66.9	71.8
Wrong	6.3	7.1	14.5	14.5	19.5	19.4	19.3	17.8	15.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	5.6	6.6	13.8	14.0	14.7	16.9	9.2	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	6.5	2.9	10.6	8.2	13.8	13.6	8.3	5.4
N of Valid	79	14,462	124	15,612	123	12,501	109	8,021	435	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	8	621	1	485	4	423	16	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	91.9	84.6	84.7	77.9	79.7	82.6	80.8	83.8	84.9
Wrong	6.4	6.2	8.1	12.2	14.8	15.6	13.8	15.0	11.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	5.7	2.3	7.4	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	78	14,512	123	15,688	122	12,552	109	8,062	432	50,814
N of Miss	4	602	9	545	2	434	4	382	19	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.4	65.7	65.6	64.6	74.0	69.7	85.2	77.7	71.2	68.3
Wrong	13.5	15.0	13.9	18.0	16.3	17.2	10.2	13.7	13.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.2	5.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	27.0	13.5	13.9	11.8	3.3	8.0	0.9	5.5	9.8	10.3
N of Valid	74	13,515	122	15,201	123	12,316	108	7,939	427	48,971
N of Miss	8	1,599	10	1,032	1	670	5	505	24	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.3	91.9	91.6	87.8	88.6	88.1	88.5	90.6	91.4
Wrong	3.8	3.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	9.0	6.4	8.5	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	5.7	1.7	4.6	1.9	3.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	79	14,499	124	15,681	123	12,567	109	8,070	435	50,817
N of Miss	3	615	8	552	1	419	4	374	16	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.3	67.7	71.4	53.7	59.5	58.3	56.8	64.5	70.1
Wrong	13.9	10.2	19.4	18.5	22.8	22.5	15.7	21.1	18.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.2	8.9	7.7	18.7	13.4	21.3	15.3	13.4	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	4.0	2.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	79	14,534	124	15,703	123	12,576	108	8,063	434	50,876
N of Miss	3	580	8	530	1	410	5	381	17	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	88.2	87.8	83.4	84.6	86.7	92.6	89.4	88.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.9	9.1	11.4	12.6	14.6	10.4	6.5	8.5	10.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	79	14,496	123	15,618	123	12,503	108	7,998	433	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	9	615	1	483	5	446	18	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.1	91.8	88.6	92.1	93.4	93.1	95.4	93.8	91.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	11.4	4.8	7.3	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	5.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	79	14,435	123	15,547	122	12,458	108	7,974	432	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	9	686	2	528	5	470	19	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.0	97.6	97.9	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	79	14,410	124	15,530	123	12,439	107	7,985	433	50,364
N of Miss	3	704	8	703	1	547	6	459	18	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,472	124	15,581	123	12,472	108	7,983	434	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	8	652	1	514	5	461	17	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.2	43.0	21.1	35.5	27.6	32.7	38.0	34.3	30.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	28.2	24.8	21.1	23.1	17.1	18.4	13.9	14.8	19.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	19.2	14.3	14.6	16.1	14.6	15.2	8.3	15.0	13.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.1	5.1	9.8	5.7	6.5	7.3	6.5	7.7	7.2	6.3
10+ times	10.3	12.8	33.3	19.5	34.1	26.4	33.3	28.3	29.4	20.7
N of Valid	78	14,346	123	15,566	123	12,469	108	7,987	432	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	9	667	1	517	5	457	19	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.8	95.9	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.1	98.0	97.9	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,391	123	15,520	123	12,415	108	7,966	433	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	9	713	1	571	5	478	18	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.1	90.3	93.5	90.4	92.7	93.2	96.3	95.0	92.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	11.4	6.9	4.0	7.0	7.3	4.8	2.8	3.8	6.0	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	79	14,438	124	15,592	123	12,461	108	7,994	434	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	8	641	1	525	5	450	17	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.4	95.3	90.2	91.5	92.6	90.4	93.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.0	2.9	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	78	14,428	124	15,579	123	12,463	108	7,992	433	50,462
N of Miss	4	686	8	654	1	523	5	452	18	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,419	124	15,558	121	12,456	108	7,983	432	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	8	675	3	530	5	461	19	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	95.0	84.7	88.6	72.1	82.5	76.9	79.1	80.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	8.9	2.9	8.1	4.9	8.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	7.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.9	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	5.6	3.6	16.4	7.7	13.0	11.6	9.5	5.1
N of Valid	79	14,408	124	15,569	122	12,456	108	7,987	433	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	8	664	2	530	5	457	18	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.1	91.3	95.3	92.4	96.4	97.0	96.4	93.1	95.4
No, but would like to	5.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	4.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.5	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,585	115	14,941	119	11,931	101	7,660	407	48,117
N of Miss	10	1,529	17	1,292	5	1,055	12	784	44	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.3	19.9	15.7	18.4	19.2	21.0	29.6	24.3	21.7	20.4
Yes	1.4	3.0	5.0	2.8	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.3	77.1	79.3	78.8	77.5	76.8	68.5	73.8	75.2	77.0
N of Valid	74	14,093	121	15,326	120	12,246	108	7,839	423	49,504
N of Miss	8	1,021	11	907	4	740	5	605	28	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	19.6	9.8	13.5	8.1	11.2	16.8	12.0	11.8	14.4
Slight risk	6.3	7.5	8.1	6.5	5.7	5.9	3.7	5.5	6.0	6.5
Moderate risk	17.7	16.5	13.0	18.1	20.3	17.4	21.5	16.0	18.1	17.2
Great risk	59.5	50.9	64.2	57.4	61.0	61.5	57.0	62.3	60.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.0	0.9	4.1	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	79	14,355	123	15,543	123	12,454	107	7,980	432	50,332
N of Miss	3	759	9	690	1	532	6	464	19	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	23.7	26.2	23.5	38.2	33.5	50.0	41.4	33.5	28.8
Slight risk	16.5	21.1	25.4	27.0	26.0	27.2	22.6	24.4	23.3	25.0
Moderate risk	41.8	19.7	11.5	21.0	17.1	16.9	11.3	13.7	18.6	18.5
Great risk	19.0	25.5	28.7	22.3	14.6	17.6	13.2	15.5	19.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	10.0	8.2	6.2	4.1	4.8	2.8	5.0	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	79	14,233	122	15,373	123	12,270	106	7,871	430	49,747
N of Miss	3	881	10	860	1	716	7	573	21	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	22.0	24.4	18.5	26.2	22.9	38.3	28.4	26.9	22.1
Slight risk	7.6	9.8	9.8	15.2	19.7	20.6	16.8	23.4	13.9	16.3
Moderate risk	29.1	20.8	22.8	24.7	31.1	24.9	18.7	21.0	25.3	23.0
Great risk	40.5	36.9	37.4	35.2	18.9	26.7	23.4	22.3	29.2	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	10.5	5.7	6.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	4.9	4.6	6.9
N of Valid	79	14,101	123	15,319	122	12,308	107	7,902	431	49,630
N of Miss	3	1,013	9	914	2	678	6	542	20	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.9	16.4	17.1	17.4	15.7	21.5	16.4	18.4	18.0
Slight risk	15.2	16.0	18.0	18.1	24.0	18.1	16.8	18.1	18.9	17.5
Moderate risk	25.3	22.1	26.2	26.7	30.6	28.7	22.4	27.7	26.3	26.0
Great risk	38.0	35.0	36.1	33.9	24.8	33.8	38.3	33.8	33.8	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.7	0.9	4.0	2.6	4.2
N of Valid	79	14,280	122	15,485	121	12,400	107	7,952	429	50,117
N of Miss	3	834	10	748	3	586	6	492	22	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.1	13.0	14.9	16.3	13.1	20.6	14.2	16.9	16.1
Slight risk	7.6	9.9	9.8	11.0	14.6	12.4	11.2	13.6	11.1	11.4
Moderate risk	24.1	20.9	17.9	24.5	29.3	27.1	28.0	26.8	24.8	24.5
Great risk	46.8	42.6	54.5	45.2	35.8	43.4	38.3	41.0	43.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	1.9	4.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	79	14,252	123	15,486	123	12,414	107	7,954	432	50,106
N of Miss	3	862	9	747	1	572	6	490	19	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	20.3	11.5	13.5	8.9	11.0	14.0	11.1	12.1	14.4
Slight risk	6.3	5.0	7.4	5.9	8.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	7.0	5.5
Moderate risk	15.2	13.0	13.9	15.7	18.7	16.0	11.2	14.6	14.8	14.8
Great risk	55.7	52.8	61.5	57.7	58.5	60.6	67.3	61.6	61.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.9	5.7	7.2	5.7	6.6	1.9	7.3	5.1	7.6
N of Valid	79	14,246	122	15,452	123	12,403	107	7,950	431	50,051
N of Miss	3	868	10	781	1	583	6	494	20	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.8	20.1	10.6	13.6	8.9	10.9	13.1	11.1	11.1	14.4
Slight risk	1.3	3.9	5.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	10.3	11.3	12.2	14.1	20.3	15.3	13.1	13.6	14.4	13.5
Great risk	71.8	55.8	65.0	60.7	60.2	63.0	67.3	64.0	65.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	8.9	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.9	3.7	7.7	5.3	7.7
N of Valid	78	14,190	123	15,426	123	12,376	107	7,935	431	49,927
N of Miss	4	924	9	807	1	610	6	509	20	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	20.4	14.6	15.1	15.4	13.8	16.8	14.7	15.5	16.2
Slight risk	6.3	10.6	12.2	15.5	16.3	18.8	21.5	18.7	14.6	15.4
Moderate risk	29.1	20.7	24.4	25.3	32.5	28.6	29.0	28.1	28.7	25.3
Great risk	43.0	40.3	42.3	38.6	30.9	34.1	30.8	33.5	36.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	8.0	6.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	1.9	5.0	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	79	14,261	123	15,486	123	12,400	107	7,963	432	50,110
N of Miss	3	853	9	747	1	586	6	481	19	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	20.9	13.0	15.3	14.6	14.9	17.8	15.9	15.5	16.9
Slight risk	5.1	10.7	20.3	16.9	19.5	21.7	32.7	22.2	20.4	17.2
Moderate risk	32.9	21.0	20.3	26.6	32.5	28.1	23.4	27.3	26.9	25.5
Great risk	34.2	35.7	39.0	33.3	27.6	29.3	23.4	28.8	31.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.8	7.3	7.9	5.7	6.0	2.8	5.7	6.2	8.2
N of Valid	79	14,240	123	15,480	123	12,403	107	7,961	432	50,084
N of Miss	3	874	9	753	1	583	6	483	19	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	20.4	11.4	14.2	10.6	12.7	16.8	13.4	13.4	15.5
Slight risk	1.3	5.8	10.6	7.9	13.0	10.2	15.0	10.7	10.6	8.3
Moderate risk	19.0	14.0	10.6	19.4	24.4	24.4	25.2	25.0	19.7	20.0
Great risk	50.6	47.4	60.2	50.2	46.3	46.2	40.2	44.7	49.5	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	12.4	7.3	8.3	5.7	6.5	2.8	6.2	6.7	8.7
N of Valid	79	14,226	123	15,469	123	12,414	107	7,965	432	50,074
N of Miss	3	888	9	764	1	572	6	479	19	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	96.6	90.5	95.2	84.2	93.0	86.9	90.0	88.3	94.2
Once or twice	4.1	2.7	5.2	3.6	5.3	4.3	1.9	5.6	4.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.7	0.4	2.6	0.7	5.3	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.3	2.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.9	1.9	0.3
N of Valid	74	13,680	116	14,844	114	11,847	107	7,630	411	48,001
N of Miss	8	1,434	16	1,389	10	1,139	6	814	40	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	96.7	98.6	93.3	97.7	93.5	96.6	95.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.7	0.4	3.7	0.9	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	78	13,962	123	15,135	119	12,090	107	7,746	427	48,933
N of Miss	4	1,152	9	1,098	5	896	6	698	24	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.5	86.8	92.1	75.4	88.2	72.4	84.3	81.2	90.9
Once or twice	6.6	3.7	9.1	5.9	17.8	8.1	17.1	9.4	13.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	4.2	1.9	5.7	3.7	3.1	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,945	121	15,091	118	12,046	105	7,718	420	48,800
N of Miss	6	1,169	11	1,142	6	940	8	726	31	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.6	95.8	97.7	96.2	96.9	97.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	77	14,001	118	15,171	120	12,111	105	7,747	420	49,030
N of Miss	5	1,113	14	1,062	4	875	8	697	31	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.8	58.5	54.9	61.1	60.2	64.6	58.9	67.2	57.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.4	9.8	8.2	8.7	10.6	8.8	11.2	8.7	9.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.3	2.5	5.7	2.2	7.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	4.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.8	4.9	4.8	9.8	5.2	10.3	6.0	7.7	4.8
I don't know	33.3	25.6	26.2	23.2	12.2	18.8	17.8	15.7	21.4	21.6
N of Valid	78	14,069	122	15,292	123	12,279	107	7,857	430	49,497
N of Miss	4	1,045	10	941	1	707	6	587	21	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.6	31.2	20.5	29.3	40.0	38.9	51.4	46.6	35.7	34.9
Rarely	27.8	19.3	18.0	22.8	20.0	23.9	20.6	21.4	21.0	21.8
Sometimes	26.6	26.3	34.4	26.7	25.0	23.2	21.5	19.9	27.1	24.6
Often	6.3	14.8	23.8	14.5	8.3	9.9	2.8	8.3	11.0	12.5
Almost always	7.6	8.4	3.3	6.7	6.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	79	14,013	122	15,251	120	12,194	107	7,777	428	49,235
N of Miss	3	1,101	10	982	4	792	6	667	23	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.2	86.9	86.8	85.3	84.3	83.1	80.6	82.2	84.6	84.7
1 time	5.1	5.4	4.1	5.7	5.0	6.1	2.8	5.2	4.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.1	3.7	1.7	4.7	5.8	5.8	12.0	6.2	6.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
6 or more times	2.6	2.8	5.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	78	13,946	121	15,097	121	12,126	108	7,737	428	48,906
N of Miss	4	1,168	11	1,136	3	860	5	707	23	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	39.2	53.8	51.6	57.5	27.6	43.7	28.7	27.1	36.8	48.2
0 times	58.2	44.7	44.3	40.6	68.3	53.3	65.7	66.6	59.0	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	79	13,954	122	15,132	123	12,193	108	7,789	432	49,068
N of Miss	3	1,160	10	1,101	1	793	5	655	19	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	97.7	90.9	94.4	82.8	88.6	83.0	82.8	87.1	92.0
1-2	5.1	1.9	8.3	4.3	7.4	7.6	9.4	10.2	7.7	5.4
3-5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	5.7	2.3	5.7	3.9	3.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	78	14,050	121	15,229	122	12,228	106	7,813	427	49,320
N of Miss	4	1,064	11	1,004	2	758	7	631	24	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.9	96.3	88.5	91.2	90.6	87.6	93.2	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	5.7	3.8	1.9	4.5	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	3.3	2.7	4.7	5.2	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	79	14,017	121	15,203	122	12,219	106	7,803	428	49,242
N of Miss	3	1,097	11	1,030	2	767	7	641	23	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	13,890	121	15,176	122	12,201	106	7,809	427	49,076
N of Miss	4	1,224	11	1,057	2	785	7	635	24	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,969	121	15,170	122	12,166	106	7,788	428	49,093
N of Miss	3	1,145	11	1,063	2	820	7	656	23	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.8	95.9	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	97.9	98.4
1-2	2.5	1.6	4.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	2.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,988	121	15,208	122	12,217	106	7,808	428	49,221
N of Miss	3	1,126	11	1,025	2	769	7	636	23	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,847	121	15,146	122	12,172	106	7,793	428	48,958
N of Miss	3	1,267	11	1,087	2	814	7	651	23	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	96.6	98.3	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.2
1-2	9.0	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,799	121	15,139	122	12,181	106	7,797	427	48,916
N of Miss	4	1,315	11	1,094	2	805	7	647	24	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	77	13,752	120	15,112	122	12,168	106	7,796	425	48,828
N of Miss	5	1,362	12	1,121	2	818	7	648	26	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	13,699	121	15,103	123	12,188	105	7,788	424	48,778
N of Miss	7	1,415	11	1,130	1	798	8	656	27	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.5	98.4	99.5	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,785	121	15,110	123	12,177	106	7,799	427	48,871
N of Miss	5	1,329	11	1,123	1	809	7	645	24	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.8	95.9	96.7	97.6	97.5	99.1	98.1	97.0	97.4
1-2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
3-5	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	78	13,829	121	15,156	123	12,195	106	7,801	428	48,981
N of Miss	4	1,285	11	1,077	1	791	7	643	23	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.1	99.0	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,841	121	15,136	123	12,183	105	7,800	427	48,960
N of Miss	4	1,273	11	1,097	1	803	8	644	24	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.6	97.6	89.4	94.1	87.7	90.3	93.0	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.7	6.5	3.7	10.4	5.3	5.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,839	119	15,120	123	12,154	106	7,786	427	48,899
N of Miss	3	1,275	13	1,113	1	832	7	658	24	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.9	94.1	96.7	90.2	93.1	89.6	89.2	92.5	95.2
1-2	2.5	0.9	3.4	2.4	6.6	4.6	8.5	6.6	5.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	13,846	119	15,120	122	12,187	106	7,791	426	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	13	1,113	2	799	7	653	25	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.2	95.0	96.6	94.3	94.8	92.5	93.7	94.4	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.2
3-5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.9
6-9	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,582	120	15,018	123	12,040	106	7,696	425	48,336
N of Miss	6	1,532	12	1,215	1	946	7	748	26	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	90.1	93.0	80.5	87.8	79.6	83.0	86.3	91.5
1-2	1.3	1.3	5.8	3.0	5.7	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	4.1	2.2	9.8	6.1	13.0	10.5	7.2	4.0
N of Valid	78	13,923	121	15,199	123	12,219	108	7,816	430	49,157
N of Miss	4	1,191	11	1,034	1	767	5	628	21	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.8	96.6	91.9	92.1	90.7	88.9	94.2	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.7	3.9	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	79	13,857	120	15,174	123	12,208	107	7,807	429	49,046
N of Miss	3	1,257	12	1,059	1	778	6	637	22	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	92.5	94.8	93.5	94.1	94.4	94.1	94.2	95.3
1-2	2.5	1.6	5.0	2.6	0.0	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.0	4.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	79	13,869	120	15,172	123	12,199	107	7,801	429	49,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	12	1,061	1	787	6	643	22	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.2	87.3	76.0	80.1	58.5	70.2	64.8	62.9	70.3	77.0
1-2	6.4	8.6	9.9	10.4	13.0	11.5	8.6	10.1	9.8	10.1
3-5	3.8	2.3	5.8	4.5	8.9	6.8	3.8	7.3	5.9	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.3	2.2
10+	2.6	1.2	6.6	3.4	16.3	8.3	19.0	15.2	11.7	5.9
N of Valid	78	13,866	121	15,144	123	12,155	105	7,774	427	48,939
N of Miss	4	1,248	11	1,089	1	831	8	670	24	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	90.8	92.7	77.2	83.6	76.2	76.5	84.7	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.8	5.7	5.3	8.6	5.7	4.7	3.4
3-5	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.6	4.9	2.7	5.7	3.9	3.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.3	9.8	6.9	7.6	11.7	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	78	13,812	120	15,117	123	12,137	105	7,767	426	48,833
N of Miss	4	1,302	12	1,116	1	849	8	677	25	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.4	94.3	96.8	97.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,694	121	15,107	122	12,129	105	7,764	426	48,694
N of Miss	4	1,420	11	1,126	2	857	8	680	25	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	98.1	99.0	98.8	99.5
1-2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,750	121	15,083	123	12,132	105	7,756	427	48,721
N of Miss	4	1,364	11	1,150	1	854	8	688	24	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.6	96.7	96.1	94.3	96.9	95.2	97.4	95.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	4.1	1.9	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.0
3-5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	77	13,779	121	15,121	123	12,148	105	7,770	426	48,818
N of Miss	5	1,335	11	1,112	1	838	8	674	25	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,693	121	15,082	123	12,122	104	7,751	424	48,648
N of Miss	6	1,421	11	1,151	1	864	9	693	27	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.3	94.9	95.9	96.8	97.6	98.5	99.0	99.3	96.0	97.1
1-2	6.7	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.8	1.3
3-5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	75	13,642	121	15,052	123	12,116	104	7,759	423	48,569
N of Miss	7	1,472	11	1,181	1	870	9	685	28	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,490	121	14,907	122	11,960	104	7,677	423	48,034
N of Miss	6	1,624	11	1,326	2	1,026	9	767	28	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.4	99.3	98.1	98.7	98.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,561	121	15,021	123	12,102	105	7,746	425	48,430
N of Miss	6	1,553	11	1,212	1	884	8	698	26	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.5	99.2	98.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,651	121	15,050	123	12,132	105	7,752	426	48,585
N of Miss	5	1,463	11	1,183	1	854	8	692	25	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	96.7	93.4	95.3	97.6	95.4	93.3	95.0	94.4	95.7
1-2	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	1.3	0.6	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.4
10+	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	78	13,688	121	15,071	123	12,132	105	7,761	427	48,652
N of Miss	4	1,426	11	1,162	1	854	8	683	24	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	99.0	96.7	98.4	96.7	98.3	99.0	98.4	97.4	98.5
1-2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	78	13,720	121	15,056	123	12,128	105	7,755	427	48,659
N of Miss	4	1,394	11	1,177	1	858	8	689	24	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	97.0	92.5	92.3	75.6	85.7	78.1	80.1	83.7	90.1
1-2	3.9	1.9	2.5	3.5	7.3	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.5
3-5	2.6	0.6	1.7	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	3.8	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	2.6	0.3	3.3	1.5	8.9	4.4	14.3	8.9	7.5	3.1
N of Valid	76	13,718	120	15,062	123	12,116	105	7,749	424	48,645
N of Miss	6	1,396	12	1,171	1	870	8	695	27	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	96.4	95.8	95.0	87.8	91.0	93.3	87.7	92.6	93.2
1-2	2.7	1.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.1	2.5
3-5	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.4	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.7	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	75	13,559	119	14,950	123	12,000	104	7,655	421	48,164
N of Miss	7	1,555	13	1,283	1	986	9	789	30	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.7	85.8	87.6	72.4	79.7	71.2	74.8	80.2	85.9
1-2	1.3	2.3	5.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	3.8	5.5	4.5	4.4
3-5	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0
10+	1.3	1.0	6.7	4.5	16.3	9.8	19.2	14.9	11.6	6.5
N of Valid	77	13,707	120	15,053	123	12,126	104	7,760	424	48,646
N of Miss	5	1,407	12	1,180	1	860	9	684	27	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	92.5	94.1	82.1	86.5	81.7	81.1	88.2	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	4.2	2.2	4.1	4.0	7.7	4.5	4.2	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.3	2.1	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	2.0	9.8	6.2	6.7	9.9	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	77	13,705	120	15,043	123	12,109	104	7,755	424	48,612
N of Miss	5	1,409	12	1,190	1	877	9	689	27	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.4	89.3	90.6	82.8	88.1	88.5	87.3	88.0	90.8
1-2	3.9	2.6	3.3	4.0	7.4	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.0	3.8
3-5	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.3	0.9	5.0	2.7	5.7	4.3	2.9	5.2	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	77	13,725	121	15,064	122	12,117	104	7,757	424	48,663
N of Miss	5	1,389	11	1,169	2	869	9	687	27	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	94.7	96.9	89.8	93.6	89.1	90.2	92.6	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.6	6.9	3.9	3.4	2.1
Twice	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.8	3.4	1.7	1.0	2.9	2.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	74	13,167	113	14,482	118	11,598	101	7,463	406	46,710
N of Miss	8	1,947	19	1,751	6	1,388	12	981	45	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.5	93.6	78.2	87.1	67.5	76.9	67.6	67.1	74.6	83.2
At my home	2.7	3.8	10.9	6.9	15.8	10.3	8.6	13.2	10.3	7.9
At someone else's home	4.1	1.5	5.9	4.2	13.3	9.6	18.1	15.4	10.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.4	4.2	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	2.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	74	13,388	119	14,782	120	11,886	105	7,629	418	47,685
N of Miss	8	1,726	13	1,451	4	1,100	8	815	33	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.1	22.6	32.8	27.0	42.5	34.7	45.6	37.0	36.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.1	9.0	17.2	15.1	16.7	19.0	11.7	18.8	14.2	15.0
Strongly disapprove	55.8	54.8	44.0	45.3	30.8	35.4	29.1	33.8	38.7	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.0	13.6	6.0	12.7	10.0	10.9	13.6	10.3	10.3	12.1
N of Valid	77	13,389	116	14,853	120	11,928	103	7,623	416	47,793
N of Miss	5	1,725	16	1,380	4	1,058	10	821	35	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	6.6	23.1	13.1	33.3	23.2	30.5	33.4	25.8	17.1
Yes	88.9	93.4	76.9	86.9	66.7	76.8	69.5	66.6	74.2	82.9
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.3	99.0	97.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.7	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	93.2	96.1	81.7	91.2	82.9	84.1	87.9	93.6
Yes	2.8	1.7	6.8	3.9	18.3	8.8	17.1	15.9	12.1	6.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	98.3	98.4	95.0	95.7	88.6	93.0	94.9	97.2
Yes	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.6	5.0	4.3	11.4	7.0	5.1	2.8
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	96.6	98.6	96.7	97.6	98.1	96.6	97.3	98.3
Yes	1.4	0.6	3.4	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.2	92.3	95.5	86.7	93.2	95.2	90.5	92.3	94.6
Yes	2.8	2.8	7.7	4.5	13.3	6.8	4.8	9.5	7.7	5.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.9	94.0	97.3	92.5	95.3	96.2	96.1	94.7	97.0
Yes	2.8	1.1	6.0	2.7	7.5	4.7	3.8	3.9	5.3	3.0
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.9	95.7	97.8	96.7	96.0	94.3	95.3	95.7	97.3
Yes	4.2	1.1	4.3	2.2	3.3	4.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.1	98.6	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	97.6	90.6	96.0	95.0	94.3	94.3	92.9	93.5	95.5
Yes	5.6	2.4	9.4	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.7	7.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	72	13,219	117	14,676	120	11,860	105	7,629	414	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	15	1,557	4	1,126	8	815	37	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.9	6.0	4.6	10.8	6.9	6.8	9.0	7.0	5.4
Yes	97.4	97.1	94.0	95.4	89.2	93.1	93.2	91.0	93.0	94.6
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	95.8	98.3	96.1	97.3	97.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	4.2	1.7	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	97.5	98.4	99.0	97.7	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	96.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	99.1	98.8	96.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	97.4	97.6	98.3	97.1	99.0	96.8	98.3	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.0	3.2	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	76	13,050	116	14,557	120	11,752	103	7,547	415	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	16	1,676	4	1,234	10	897	36	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	3.8	12.2	9.8	19.0	15.5	19.2	20.2	14.9	11.2
Yes	93.3	96.2	87.8	90.2	81.0	84.5	80.8	79.8	85.1	88.8
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	95.9	98.4	94.2	95.5	97.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	4.1	1.6	5.8	4.5	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	97.5	98.9	98.1	97.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.4	93.9	97.0	92.6	96.1	94.2	95.7	94.0	97.0
Yes	4.0	1.6	6.1	3.0	7.4	3.9	5.8	4.3	6.0	3.0
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	93.9	93.4	86.8	88.9	88.5	87.2	91.1	92.6
Yes	2.7	1.8	6.1	6.6	13.2	11.1	11.5	12.8	8.9	7.4
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.4	99.5	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.5	97.8	97.5	96.9	98.1	96.2	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	75	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	104	7,568	415	46,989
N of Miss	7	2,052	17	1,656	3	1,204	9	876	36	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	6.1	16.1	13.5	25.8	19.7	25.7	24.7	19.5	14.8
Yes	93.6	93.9	83.9	86.5	74.2	80.3	74.3	75.3	80.5	85.2
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	97.1	92.4	94.0	91.7	91.9	88.6	90.9	91.4	93.8
Yes	6.4	2.9	7.6	6.0	8.3	8.1	11.4	9.1	8.6	6.2
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	92.4	93.7	83.3	89.9	86.7	86.6	89.8	92.8
Yes	0.0	2.0	7.6	6.3	16.7	10.1	13.3	13.4	10.2	7.2
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.2	96.7	96.2	97.1	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	98.3	98.4	97.5	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	95.8	97.4	95.8	96.5	99.0	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.5	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	96.6	96.2	92.5	94.3	94.3	93.3	95.2	95.9
Yes	1.3	1.6	3.4	3.8	7.5	5.7	5.7	6.7	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	95.8	96.4	94.2	95.4	95.2	95.5	95.7	96.6
Yes	1.3	1.5	4.2	3.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.9	95.0	97.5	94.3	95.7	96.9	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	5.0	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	78	13,241	118	14,704	120	11,795	105	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	14	1,529	4	1,191	8	889	30	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.5	96.5	90.6	92.8	92.1	89.7	94.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.4	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	3.4	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	77	12,773	113	14,195	117	11,431	101	7,345	408	45,744
N of Miss	5	2,341	19	2,038	7	1,555	12	1,099	43	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	8.8	6.3	16.8	13.0	14.4	18.8	10.9	8.8
Yes	100.0	97.8	91.2	93.7	83.2	87.0	85.6	81.2	89.1	91.2
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	98.3	96.4	95.2	92.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.6	4.8	7.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	98.3	96.8	97.1	96.9	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	96.5	99.3	96.6	98.2	98.1	96.9	97.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	3.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.1	95.8	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	4.2	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	98.5	97.5	97.3	98.1	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	95.6	96.6	91.6	93.9	95.2	91.9	94.9	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.7	4.4	3.4	8.4	6.1	4.8	8.1	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	76	13,017	114	14,523	119	11,759	104	7,539	413	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	18	1,710	5	1,227	9	905	38	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.6	8.9	5.8	13.3	10.9	9.6	14.9	8.8	7.6
Yes	100.0	97.4	91.1	94.2	86.7	89.1	90.4	85.1	91.2	92.4
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	95.8	97.5	95.2	94.5	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	4.2	2.5	4.8	5.5	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	98.3	96.5	97.1	96.7	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.5	98.3	98.8	99.0	98.1	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.2	98.3	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	98.0	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	95.5	96.8	93.3	95.3	99.0	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.8	4.5	3.2	6.7	4.7	1.0	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	74	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	104	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	20	1,783	4	1,344	9	994	41	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	5.7	3.1	2.9	2.1
Yes	98.7	98.9	97.4	98.0	98.3	97.3	94.3	96.9	97.1	97.9
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,994	114	14,511	120	11,733	105	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	18	1,722	4	1,253	8	909	36	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.8	97.0	98.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	76	12,842	115	14,251	114	11,434	99	7,296	404	45,823
N of Miss	6	2,272	17	1,982	10	1,552	14	1,148	47	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	77.0	59.5	63.1	41.5	53.9	52.9	52.4	54.7	63.0
Wrong	20.3	16.3	25.9	23.0	25.2	24.3	24.0	23.6	24.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.6	4.8	11.2	9.7	21.1	13.8	13.5	14.6	14.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	3.4	4.2	12.2	8.0	9.6	9.4	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	79	13,392	116	14,803	123	11,926	104	7,622	422	47,743
N of Miss	3	1,722	16	1,430	1	1,060	9	822	29	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	83.2	68.1	70.4	47.2	60.5	52.4	56.5	60.6	69.3
Wrong	13.9	12.6	19.0	20.1	30.1	23.2	17.5	22.6	20.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.8	7.8	6.6	14.6	9.7	16.5	12.3	11.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	5.2	3.0	8.1	6.6	13.6	8.6	7.4	4.3
N of Valid	79	13,297	116	14,757	123	11,876	103	7,604	421	47,534
N of Miss	3	1,817	16	1,476	1	1,110	10	840	30	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	86.2	64.7	69.2	48.8	52.6	46.6	46.3	59.9	66.1
Wrong	10.1	9.3	14.7	16.4	21.1	18.6	13.6	16.3	15.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	10.3	8.3	13.0	14.0	18.4	17.1	11.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	10.3	6.2	17.1	14.8	21.4	20.3	13.1	9.3
N of Valid	79	13,291	116	14,738	123	11,868	103	7,609	421	47,506
N of Miss	3	1,823	16	1,495	1	1,118	10	835	30	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	86.0	75.0	78.1	70.7	73.9	82.5	75.5	76.0	78.8
Wrong	15.2	10.5	11.2	15.5	19.5	17.4	13.6	17.1	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	6.3	2.3	7.8	4.4	8.1	5.8	3.9	4.7	6.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	6.0	2.1	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	79	13,301	116	14,752	123	11,876	103	7,615	421	47,544
N of Miss	3	1,813	16	1,481	1	1,110	10	829	30	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.4	63.1	38.8	44.0	29.5	31.9	28.6	27.6	36.5	43.6
Very difficult	13.5	15.1	19.0	18.2	11.5	13.7	10.5	10.7	13.7	15.0
Fairly easy	14.9	8.2	17.2	19.6	28.7	26.1	15.2	24.9	19.7	18.9
Very easy	5.4	3.4	15.5	11.3	25.4	22.8	42.9	31.4	23.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.2	9.5	7.0	4.9	5.5	2.9	5.4	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	74	13,116	116	14,663	122	11,859	105	7,598	417	47,236
N of Miss	8	1,998	16	1,570	2	1,127	8	846	34	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.9	63.4	38.3	44.1	27.9	31.6	28.6	27.3	35.6	43.6
Very difficult	16.9	14.5	20.0	17.4	13.1	13.6	10.5	10.8	15.0	14.6
Fairly easy	14.1	9.2	18.3	19.6	31.1	25.4	16.2	24.3	20.8	19.0
Very easy	5.6	4.1	15.7	12.7	23.0	24.0	41.9	32.5	22.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.8	7.8	6.2	4.9	5.3	2.9	5.1	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	71	12,920	115	14,551	122	11,779	105	7,558	413	46,808
N of Miss	11	2,194	17	1,682	2	1,207	8	886	38	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.1	75.8	51.3	57.6	44.3	45.8	33.3	38.4	47.5	56.6
Sort of hard	12.3	12.3	20.5	19.8	17.2	21.5	18.1	19.3	17.5	18.0
Sort of easy	12.3	7.1	18.8	14.2	18.9	19.1	23.8	22.6	18.9	14.8
Very easy	8.2	4.8	9.4	8.5	19.7	13.7	24.8	19.6	16.1	10.6
N of Valid	73	13,083	117	14,628	122	11,845	105	7,592	417	47,148
N of Miss	9	2,031	15	1,605	2	1,141	8	852	34	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.5	71.9	47.0	52.4	40.2	39.7	31.4	33.4	44.0	51.6
Sort of hard	16.2	13.9	17.1	18.2	17.2	17.2	11.4	15.7	15.6	16.4
Sort of easy	13.5	8.3	18.8	16.2	18.0	22.4	21.9	22.7	18.4	16.6
Very easy	6.8	5.9	17.1	13.1	24.6	20.6	35.2	28.1	22.0	15.4
N of Valid	74	13,032	117	14,603	122	11,843	105	7,573	418	47,051
N of Miss	8	2,082	15	1,630	2	1,143	8	871	33	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.5	92.5	85.5	84.6	74.6	76.0	65.7	70.2	78.2	82.3
Sort of hard	6.8	5.3	11.1	10.2	18.9	14.6	21.0	17.5	15.1	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	3.8	4.1
Very easy	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.3	6.7	5.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	74	12,981	117	14,562	122	11,811	105	7,566	418	46,920
N of Miss	8	2,133	15	1,671	2	1,175	8	878	33	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	60.3	76.4	57.3	66.1	59.8	61.6	44.2	56.7	55.3	66.3
Sort of hard	19.2	12.1	17.9	15.4	14.8	16.3	22.1	17.0	18.3	15.0
Sort of easy	12.3	6.6	12.0	10.5	15.6	11.7	18.3	13.1	14.7	10.1
Very easy	8.2	4.9	12.8	8.0	9.8	10.4	15.4	13.2	11.8	8.6
N of Valid	73	12,981	117	14,573	122	11,816	104	7,558	416	46,928
N of Miss	9	2,133	15	1,660	2	1,170	9	886	35	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.2	88.6	67.5	69.5	52.5	50.0	39.0	40.8	59.8	65.2
Sort of hard	5.4	6.3	9.4	12.7	11.5	14.2	9.5	12.7	9.3	11.3
Sort of easy	2.7	2.9	14.5	9.8	16.4	17.2	17.1	18.1	13.6	11.1
Very easy	2.7	2.1	8.5	8.1	19.7	18.6	34.3	28.4	17.2	12.4
N of Valid	74	12,946	117	14,535	122	11,809	105	7,550	418	46,840
N of Miss	8	2,168	15	1,698	2	1,177	8	894	33	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.4	84.9	67.2	70.2	69.7	60.9	52.4	58.7	66.2	70.1
Sort of hard	9.5	8.0	16.4	13.6	18.0	17.6	21.0	18.1	16.8	13.8
Sort of easy	8.1	4.3	10.3	9.1	6.6	12.3	15.2	12.1	10.1	9.1
Very easy	4.1	2.8	6.0	7.1	5.7	9.2	11.4	11.1	7.0	7.1
N of Valid	74	12,949	116	14,564	122	11,810	105	7,574	417	46,897
N of Miss	8	2,165	16	1,669	2	1,176	8	870	34	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.2	85.0	68.1	74.0	70.5	67.2	66.7	66.6	70.9	74.2
Sort of hard	2.7	7.1	12.9	11.6	14.8	14.1	8.6	14.9	10.6	11.5
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	8.6	7.5	9.0	9.9	12.4	9.1	8.9	7.4
Very easy	11.0	3.7	10.3	6.9	5.7	8.7	12.4	9.3	9.6	6.9
N of Valid	73	12,846	116	14,460	122	11,680	105	7,479	416	46,465
N of Miss	9	2,268	16	1,773	2	1,306	8	965	35	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.4	89.2	81.9	81.7	73.8	74.0	59.0	70.8	73.9	80.0
Sort of hard	8.1	7.2	7.8	11.6	18.0	15.2	21.0	15.8	14.1	11.9
Sort of easy	8.1	2.3	7.8	4.3	4.9	7.0	9.5	7.6	7.4	5.0
Very easy	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.9	10.5	5.8	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	74	12,907	116	14,553	122	11,804	105	7,567	417	46,831
N of Miss	8	2,207	16	1,680	2	1,182	8	877	34	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	81.0	59.0	60.5	51.6	46.1	38.1	40.5	54.7	59.3
Sort of hard	8.2	9.0	9.4	12.6	7.4	12.1	5.7	10.1	7.7	11.1
Sort of easy	8.2	5.9	17.1	14.4	17.2	19.5	16.2	19.9	15.3	14.2
Very easy	6.8	4.1	14.5	12.5	23.8	22.2	40.0	29.4	22.3	15.4
N of Valid	73	12,924	117	14,539	122	11,793	105	7,560	417	46,816
N of Miss	9	2,190	15	1,694	2	1,193	8	884	34	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	73.2	70.8	76.1	79.2	82.1	87.0	85.7	77.5	78.4
Yes	27.8	26.8	29.2	23.9	20.8	17.9	13.0	14.3	22.5	21.6
N of Valid	72	12,682	113	14,353	120	11,649	100	7,479	405	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	19	1,880	4	1,337	13	965	46	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.4	94.7	94.1	96.7	95.6	100.0	96.4	96.5	94.7
Yes	5.6	6.6	5.3	5.9	3.3	4.4	0.0	3.6	3.5	5.3
N of Valid	72	12,682	113	14,353	120	11,649	100	7,479	405	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	19	1,880	4	1,337	13	965	46	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	92.4	83.2	89.4	91.7	90.0	92.0	91.3	90.1	90.7
Yes	4.2	7.6	16.8	10.6	8.3	10.0	8.0	8.7	9.9	9.3
N of Valid	72	12,682	113	14,353	120	11,649	100	7,479	405	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	19	1,880	4	1,337	13	965	46	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.6	31.2	38.9	30.6	26.7	25.2	15.0	21.0	27.9	27.9
Yes	69.4	68.8	61.1	69.4	73.3	74.8	85.0	79.0	72.1	72.1
N of Valid	72	12,682	113	14,353	120	11,649	100	7,479	405	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	19	1,880	4	1,337	13	965	46	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.2	73.7	75.5	76.3	78.5	79.0	77.5	81.7	76.1	77.1
Yes	28.8	26.3	24.5	23.7	21.5	21.0	22.5	18.3	23.9	22.9
N of Valid	73	12,732	110	14,181	121	11,476	102	7,341	406	45,730
N of Miss	9	2,382	22	2,052	3	1,510	11	1,103	45	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.8	35.5	37.5	29.9	27.5	29.9	36.5	30.3	33.7	31.5
1 or 2 times	40.5	34.9	29.5	34.1	29.2	31.9	22.1	30.0	29.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	13.5	18.3	18.8	20.0	22.5	20.1	13.5	20.2	17.6	19.6
5 or 6 times	8.1	6.0	5.4	8.8	12.5	9.8	12.5	10.3	9.8	8.5
7 or more times	4.1	5.3	8.9	7.2	8.3	8.3	15.4	9.2	9.5	7.3
N of Valid	74	12,951	112	14,362	120	11,670	104	7,446	410	46,429
N of Miss	8	2,163	20	1,871	4	1,316	9	998	41	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.5	48.3	71.3	58.1	74.6	61.5	74.5	75.1	71.8	58.9
Yes	35.5	51.7	28.7	41.9	25.4	38.5	25.5	24.9	28.2	41.1
N of Valid	76	12,767	115	14,205	118	11,566	102	7,364	411	45,902
N of Miss	6	2,347	17	2,028	6	1,420	11	1,080	40	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	32.6	32.7	27.1	37.0	27.0	38.5	28.9	35.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	42.7	42.1	46.4	37.4	22.7	25.3	22.1	24.3	32.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	16.0	16.9	15.5	22.9	25.2	30.3	27.9	28.8	21.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.0	5.7	3.6	7.8	10.9	11.2	4.8	12.0	6.1	8.7
7 or more times	4.0	2.7	1.8	4.8	4.2	6.2	6.7	6.0	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	75	12,855	110	14,318	119	11,616	104	7,423	408	46,212
N of Miss	7	2,259	22	1,915	5	1,370	9	1,021	43	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.0	68.6	53.2	60.0	40.7	54.7	48.0	55.7	50.2	60.3
Yes	36.0	31.4	46.8	40.0	59.3	45.3	52.0	44.3	49.8	39.7
N of Valid	75	12,707	111	14,206	118	11,530	102	7,389	406	45,832
N of Miss	7	2,407	21	2,027	6	1,456	11	1,055	45	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.0	4.4	4.8	7.4	5.5	10.5	5.8	7.0	5.5
no	6.7	6.4	9.6	7.2	9.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	8.2	6.8
yes	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.2	35.2	39.2	41.0	38.1	36.5	37.3
YES!	54.7	53.4	50.0	49.7	48.4	48.3	41.9	49.6	48.3	50.3
N of Valid	75	12,868	114	14,396	122	11,702	105	7,504	416	46,470
N of Miss	7	2,246	18	1,837	2	1,284	8	940	35	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.5	38.0	24.8	30.5	24.6	29.0	35.2	30.6	29.5	32.2
no	31.1	34.6	41.6	39.9	37.7	38.6	29.5	38.6	35.5	37.9
yes	27.0	18.8	24.8	20.8	21.3	22.2	24.8	20.8	24.2	20.6
YES!	5.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	16.4	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.9	9.3
N of Valid	74	12,796	113	14,296	122	11,630	105	7,475	414	46,197
N of Miss	8	2,318	19	1,937	2	1,356	8	969	37	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	7.3	4.4	5.1	6.6	5.6	10.5	6.2	7.5	6.0
no	6.8	4.9	4.4	4.6	6.6	4.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	4.9
yes	27.0	28.9	38.9	34.4	42.1	37.2	27.6	37.9	34.9	34.1
YES!	56.8	58.9	52.2	55.9	44.6	52.7	56.2	49.5	51.8	54.9
N of Valid	74	12,847	113	14,351	121	11,672	105	7,494	413	46,364
N of Miss	8	2,267	19	1,882	3	1,314	8	950	38	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	7.9	5.3	5.5	9.2	5.9	11.4	6.4	8.2	6.4
no	5.3	5.8	9.7	7.3	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.5	7.1
yes	22.7	22.7	33.6	28.4	35.8	32.7	32.4	35.0	32.0	29.0
YES!	65.3	63.6	51.3	58.9	48.3	53.8	48.6	50.5	52.3	57.5
N of Valid	75	12,755	113	14,331	120	11,656	105	7,488	413	46,230
N of Miss	7	2,359	19	1,902	4	1,330	8	956	38	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.4	10.5	7.0	12.4	8.0	13.3	9.7	11.1	8.1
no	2.7	7.3	12.3	9.7	14.9	13.1	12.4	16.1	11.3	10.9
yes	33.3	25.9	27.2	31.8	35.5	34.7	36.2	35.0	33.0	31.4
YES!	57.3	58.4	50.0	51.5	37.2	44.2	38.1	39.2	44.6	49.6
N of Valid	75	12,786	114	14,340	121	11,660	105	7,488	415	46,274
N of Miss	7	2,328	18	1,893	3	1,326	8	956	36	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.8	8.8	8.2	15.6	10.7	15.2	13.9	12.3	9.7
no	13.5	10.8	10.6	16.9	18.9	19.7	26.7	22.1	17.6	16.7
yes	41.9	34.3	37.2	36.5	34.4	37.9	36.2	35.7	37.0	36.1
YES!	36.5	47.1	43.4	38.4	31.1	31.7	21.9	28.2	33.1	37.5
N of Valid	74	12,841	113	14,329	122	11,662	105	7,502	414	46,334
N of Miss	8	2,273	19	1,904	2	1,324	8	942	37	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.0	5.3	4.9	8.2	6.0	7.6	6.8	6.5	5.8
no	10.7	6.9	6.1	8.0	5.7	8.0	6.7	8.4	7.0	7.8
yes	30.7	29.4	28.1	33.3	36.9	35.4	43.8	36.2	35.1	33.2
YES!	54.7	57.7	60.5	53.9	49.2	50.5	41.9	48.5	51.4	53.2
N of Valid	75	12,805	114	14,345	122	11,671	105	7,493	416	46,314
N of Miss	7	2,309	18	1,888	2	1,315	8	951	35	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.3	78.7	65.2	67.7	48.8	58.4	52.4	52.3	58.6	65.9
Yes	24.0	16.9	28.6	27.7	46.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	36.3	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.4	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	75	12,840	112	14,355	121	11,680	105	7,508	413	46,383
N of Miss	7	2,274	20	1,878	3	1,306	8	936	38	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	89.8	76.8	81.2	69.2	72.0	71.4	65.4	76.0	78.7
Yes	5.3	5.9	17.0	14.2	26.7	23.3	22.9	29.2	19.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	75	12,780	112	14,296	120	11,648	105	7,490	412	46,214
N of Miss	7	2,334	20	1,937	4	1,338	8	954	39	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.7	82.1	82.4	66.1	77.9	65.7	72.8	74.1	81.2
Yes	10.7	8.0	11.6	13.0	28.9	17.5	28.6	21.9	20.8	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	75	12,753	112	14,286	121	11,633	105	7,492	413	46,164
N of Miss	7	2,361	20	1,947	3	1,353	8	952	38	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	94.9	92.9	94.4	92.6	94.4	92.4	93.6	93.5	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	75	12,756	112	14,265	121	11,623	105	7,482	413	46,126
N of Miss	7	2,358	20	1,968	3	1,363	8	962	38	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	79.0	75.7	74.2	70.2	74.1	68.3	73.9	73.4	75.4
Yes	14.9	16.7	18.0	21.2	24.8	21.2	26.0	20.8	21.5	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.3	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	74	12,732	111	14,259	121	11,624	104	7,489	410	46,104
N of Miss	8	2,382	21	1,974	3	1,362	9	955	41	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	83.1	73.0	74.3	55.4	68.2	65.7	64.4	66.9	73.6
Yes	18.9	12.5	20.7	21.1	39.7	27.1	28.6	30.1	28.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.3	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	148	25,514	222	28,588	242	23,318	210	14,996	822	92,416
N of Miss	16	4,714	42	3,878	6	2,654	16	1,892	80	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.1	86.5	90.9	86.8	89.1	86.7	87.2	88.1	90.5
Yes	2.7	2.6	7.2	4.5	8.3	6.2	7.6	7.5	6.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	6.3	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	74	12,721	111	14,263	121	11,638	105	7,479	411	46,101
N of Miss	8	2,393	21	1,970	3	1,348	8	965	40	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	89.6	85.0	85.5	72.1	81.9	68.3	77.9	77.4	84.5
Wrong	6.8	7.5	7.1	10.2	16.4	12.3	22.1	14.1	13.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.1	8.0	3.3	8.2	4.4	8.7	5.6	7.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	73	12,836	113	14,342	122	11,680	104	7,496	412	46,354
N of Miss	9	2,278	19	1,891	2	1,306	9	948	39	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	93.8	90.3	91.2	81.8	87.4	72.8	82.7	83.5	89.6
Wrong	6.8	4.8	4.4	6.8	14.0	9.7	16.5	12.3	10.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.3	2.0	6.8	3.4	3.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	3.9	1.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	74	12,819	113	14,305	121	11,656	103	7,483	411	46,263
N of Miss	8	2,295	19	1,928	3	1,330	10	961	40	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	94.8	84.1	88.6	75.4	81.5	73.1	75.1	79.9	86.3
Wrong	4.1	3.5	5.3	7.0	14.8	10.2	8.7	11.6	8.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	5.4	1.2	5.3	3.1	4.9	5.5	9.6	7.6	6.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	5.3	1.3	4.9	2.8	8.7	5.7	5.1	2.2
N of Valid	74	12,770	113	14,278	122	11,646	104	7,479	413	46,173
N of Miss	8	2,344	19	1,955	2	1,340	9	965	38	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	94.5	92.9	93.1	91.0	91.4	88.5	90.4	90.8	92.6
Wrong	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.1	6.6	6.3	10.6	7.4	6.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	72	12,783	113	14,278	122	11,657	104	7,477	411	46,195
N of Miss	10	2,331	19	1,955	2	1,329	9	967	40	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	83.1	84.1	80.5	76.2	81.9	80.8	84.4	79.4	82.2
Wrong	21.6	13.9	13.3	16.0	17.2	14.7	14.4	12.6	16.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	5.7	2.8	4.8	2.3	3.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	74	12,782	113	14,283	122	11,654	104	7,479	413	46,198
N of Miss	8	2,332	19	1,950	2	1,332	9	965	38	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	84.6	77.7	80.4	75.4	79.2	70.2	79.8	76.2	81.1
Wrong	12.2	11.0	14.3	14.3	15.6	14.8	17.3	14.7	15.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	6.2	4.3	8.2	4.8	10.6	4.3	7.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	74	12,787	112	14,312	122	11,666	104	7,493	412	46,258
N of Miss	8	2,327	20	1,921	2	1,320	9	951	39	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.4	62.8	46.4	56.8	49.6	58.9	54.8	63.9	51.1	60.1
Wrong	28.4	23.8	31.2	25.8	25.6	24.6	26.9	22.5	28.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.2	10.9	15.2	14.7	21.5	13.9	12.5	11.4	15.8	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.5	7.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	5.8	2.2	5.1	2.5
N of Valid	74	12,780	112	14,294	121	11,650	104	7,476	411	46,200
N of Miss	8	2,334	20	1,939	3	1,336	9	968	40	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.0	81.9	75.2	72.1	50.0	64.8	54.8	60.0	63.0	71.0
1	10.8	8.3	6.2	10.8	16.4	11.5	10.6	10.2	11.1	10.2
2	5.4	4.1	10.6	6.4	12.3	7.9	14.4	9.0	11.1	6.6
3-4	4.1	2.7	3.5	5.0	8.2	7.0	10.6	8.8	6.8	5.5
5+	2.7	2.9	4.4	5.7	13.1	8.8	9.6	12.0	8.0	6.7
N of Valid	74	12,813	113	14,318	122	11,694	104	7,499	413	46,324
N of Miss	8	2,301	19	1,915	2	1,292	9	945	38	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	92.7	87.5	86.6	77.7	82.8	75.0	78.6	82.7	86.0
1	2.7	4.2	6.2	6.3	13.2	7.2	10.6	7.5	8.8	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	3.6	3.2	5.8	4.1	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.3
3-4	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.6	3.8	4.1	2.2	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.3	4.8	4.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	74	12,739	112	14,256	121	11,644	104	7,474	411	46,113
N of Miss	8	2,375	20	1,977	3	1,342	9	970	40	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.5	89.5	83.0	83.7	74.6	81.7	76.9	80.6	80.3	84.3
1	5.4	6.1	9.8	7.8	16.4	7.6	8.7	7.0	10.7	7.1
2	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.4	5.7	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	1.9	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.9	1.6	3.9	5.8	4.7	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	74	12,766	112	14,270	122	11,657	104	7,492	412	46,185
N of Miss	8	2,348	20	1,963	2	1,329	9	952	39	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.9	67.8	57.5	54.9	43.4	48.0	43.3	45.1	50.9	55.1
1	19.4	13.7	12.4	14.6	12.3	12.8	11.5	10.5	13.4	13.2
2	8.3	6.9	8.0	9.4	13.1	10.6	11.5	10.0	10.5	9.1
3-4	2.8	4.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.4	7.5	8.0
5+	5.6	6.7	14.2	12.9	23.0	19.1	24.0	24.1	17.8	14.6
N of Valid	72	12,777	113	14,275	122	11,670	104	7,490	411	46,212
N of Miss	10	2,337	19	1,958	2	1,316	9	954	40	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	17.6	29.9	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.0	34.0	29.8	26.1	27.2
Safe	58.8	50.4	49.5	54.5	52.2	54.7	48.5	52.4	51.7	53.1
Not safe	17.6	14.8	18.7	16.1	18.3	15.5	12.4	13.6	16.8	15.2
Very not safe	5.9	4.9	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	68	12,272	107	13,756	115	11,191	97	7,173	387	44,392
N of Miss	14	2,842	25	2,477	9	1,795	16	1,271	64	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.4	18.8	20.7	15.7	13.4	16.8	16.5	17.2	18.3	17.1
At a school	45.1	56.0	56.8	60.7	63.9	60.2	63.1	62.1	58.4	59.5
No preference	15.5	12.2	10.8	13.8	13.4	14.9	13.6	15.3	13.1	13.9
I don't know	14.1	12.9	11.7	9.9	9.2	8.2	6.8	5.5	10.1	9.6
N of Valid	71	12,620	111	14,113	119	11,457	103	7,344	404	45,534
N of Miss	11	2,494	21	2,120	5	1,529	10	1,100	47	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	63.9	58.5	68.8	60.6	71.8	58.4	59.8	62.2	66.5	59.7
No	9.7	12.8	9.2	12.4	10.3	15.7	14.7	18.3	11.0	14.3
I don't know	26.4	28.7	22.0	26.9	17.9	25.9	25.5	19.5	22.5	26.0
N of Valid	72	12,338	109	13,880	117	11,290	102	7,213	400	44,721
N of Miss	10	2,776	23	2,353	7	1,696	11	1,231	51	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.0	28.2	10.7	19.9	18.3	16.5	16.3	15.8	16.0	20.7
Somewhat better	18.6	15.6	17.0	16.9	18.3	16.3	7.7	16.4	15.3	16.3
Stayed the same	42.9	43.5	54.5	47.9	49.2	50.6	51.0	51.7	50.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	11.4	9.4	12.5	11.5	11.7	11.7	16.3	11.5	13.1	11.0
Much worse	7.1	3.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.9	8.7	4.5	5.7	4.0
N of Valid	70	12,372	112	13,977	120	11,450	104	7,332	406	45,131
N of Miss	12	2,742	20	2,256	4	1,536	9	1,112	45	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	37.5	48.2	44.1	61.2	48.6	53.4	48.4	50.0	44.1
Rarely	19.4	21.6	18.8	22.9	17.4	21.1	14.6	19.2	17.4	21.4
Sometimes	30.6	21.6	19.6	19.8	15.7	18.6	20.4	19.3	20.6	19.9
Often	15.3	11.7	8.0	9.0	5.0	8.1	7.8	8.8	8.3	9.5
Always	5.6	7.6	5.4	4.3	0.8	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.7	5.0
N of Valid	72	12,528	112	14,085	121	11,511	103	7,418	408	45,542
N of Miss	10	2,586	20	2,148	3	1,475	10	1,026	43	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.3	43.7	61.3	52.3	72.7	56.4	64.1	55.3	62.1	51.5
Rarely	23.9	23.4	18.0	23.0	11.6	21.1	15.5	19.8	16.5	22.1
Sometimes	28.2	19.9	14.4	16.6	11.6	15.2	11.7	15.9	15.3	17.0
Often	2.8	8.1	3.6	5.6	4.1	4.9	7.8	6.1	4.7	6.2
Always	2.8	4.8	2.7	2.5	0.0	2.4	1.0	3.0	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	71	12,396	111	14,013	121	11,477	103	7,400	406	45,286
N of Miss	11	2,718	21	2,220	3	1,509	10	1,044	45	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.3	58.4	74.1	64.3	75.2	67.8	69.9	65.7	70.6	63.8
Rarely	25.0	17.9	7.1	15.8	11.6	14.2	13.6	14.4	13.2	15.7
Sometimes	6.9	11.8	9.8	10.5	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.4	9.1	10.9
Often	2.8	5.7	3.6	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.7	5.2
Always	6.9	6.2	5.4	4.1	0.8	3.3	1.9	3.3	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	72	12,426	112	14,006	121	11,469	103	7,386	408	45,287
N of Miss	10	2,688	20	2,227	3	1,517	10	1,058	43	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.0	65.5	58.2	64.7	63.2	61.0	70.0	60.8	63.3	63.4
Yes	38.0	34.5	41.8	35.3	36.8	39.0	30.0	39.2	36.7	36.6
N of Valid	71	12,135	110	13,676	114	11,175	100	7,194	395	44,180
N of Miss	11	2,979	22	2,557	10	1,811	13	1,250	56	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.0	16.4	24.3	17.7	29.8	21.3	23.3	20.4	25.4	18.7
Most of the time	13.5	13.5	14.8	17.1	19.0	18.0	10.7	17.3	14.8	16.4
Some of the time	28.4	26.1	20.9	27.5	25.6	27.5	28.2	28.8	25.4	27.3
A little of the time	18.9	22.8	19.1	18.9	9.9	15.5	17.5	14.4	16.0	18.3
None of the time	16.2	21.2	20.9	18.8	15.7	17.8	20.4	19.1	18.4	19.3
N of Valid	74	12,602	115	14,127	121	11,552	103	7,435	413	45,716
N of Miss	8	2,512	17	2,106	3	1,434	10	1,009	38	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.9	12.0	16.5	12.4	18.2	14.3	15.5	13.9	16.5	13.0
Most of the time	12.2	9.0	13.0	10.1	11.6	11.1	6.8	10.9	10.9	10.2
Some of the time	12.2	15.1	13.9	16.9	19.0	19.1	18.4	20.5	16.2	17.5
A little of the time	17.6	18.3	16.5	18.3	19.0	17.9	19.4	17.7	18.2	18.1
None of the time	43.2	45.6	40.0	42.4	32.2	37.6	39.8	36.9	38.3	41.2
N of Valid	74	12,498	115	14,033	121	11,484	103	7,403	413	45,418
N of Miss	8	2,616	17	2,200	3	1,502	10	1,041	38	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.0	20.3	33.9	22.8	32.5	25.1	26.2	23.1	30.2	22.7
Most of the time	9.6	14.8	16.5	17.3	20.0	18.4	20.4	18.6	17.3	17.1
Some of the time	28.8	17.6	13.9	18.8	17.5	19.8	15.5	21.1	18.0	19.1
A little of the time	11.0	15.7	14.8	14.6	7.5	13.3	10.7	12.9	10.9	14.3
None of the time	24.7	31.6	20.9	26.4	22.5	23.3	27.2	24.3	23.6	26.7
N of Valid	73	12,398	115	14,002	120	11,463	103	7,399	411	45,262
N of Miss	9	2,716	17	2,231	4	1,523	10	1,045	40	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	10.2	18.3	10.4	16.5	12.7	13.7	12.3	15.0	11.2
Most of the time	6.8	7.5	6.1	7.9	9.9	9.1	9.8	9.3	8.3	8.3
Some of the time	14.9	12.2	14.8	13.9	19.0	16.3	8.8	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	27.0	16.6	13.9	17.1	15.7	17.3	19.6	18.0	18.2	17.2
None of the time	41.9	53.6	47.0	50.7	38.8	44.7	48.0	43.1	43.9	48.7
N of Valid	74	12,507	115	14,056	121	11,505	102	7,418	412	45,486
N of Miss	8	2,607	17	2,177	3	1,481	11	1,026	39	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	16.4	27.0	15.7	23.1	18.8	17.5	18.1	21.5	17.1
Most of the time	19.7	13.2	12.2	14.1	14.9	15.6	12.6	16.5	14.4	14.6
Some of the time	18.3	18.7	13.9	20.8	24.0	21.7	21.4	21.8	19.5	20.6
A little of the time	18.3	18.0	16.5	18.2	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.7	16.3	17.3
None of the time	28.2	33.7	30.4	31.2	22.3	27.3	33.0	27.9	28.3	30.3
N of Valid	71	12,304	115	13,984	121	11,487	103	7,411	410	45,186
N of Miss	11	2,810	17	2,249	3	1,499	10	1,033	41	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.2	14.9	29.6	15.5	18.2	16.6	16.5	15.3	20.6	15.6
Most of the time	13.5	8.1	5.2	10.0	10.7	10.5	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.7
Some of the time	9.5	10.9	7.8	11.9	17.4	14.1	12.6	15.5	12.1	12.8
A little of the time	18.9	14.8	13.9	15.0	14.0	15.1	17.5	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	41.9	51.3	43.5	47.6	39.7	43.7	44.7	44.0	42.4	47.0
N of Valid	74	12,509	115	14,056	121	11,509	103	7,417	413	45,491
N of Miss	8	2,605	17	2,177	3	1,477	10	1,027	38	7,286