

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Stone County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	379	359	364	304
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.0	106	26.2	94	27.5	100	29.9	91
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.7	105	27.6	99	29.9	109	27.3	83
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	25.3	96	27.6	99	21.4	78	22.4	68
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	19.0	72	18.7	67	21.2	77	20.4	62
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.3	180	46.9	166	53.1	189	39.4	114
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.7	193	53.1	188	46.9	167	60.6	175
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.4	24	5.4	19	7.2	26	5.4	16
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.6	2	1.0	3
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	3	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.4	9	2.0	7	2.5	9	1.3	4
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	77.9	292	82.0	291	78.8	286	87.2	259
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	3.2	12	2.0	7	2.5	9	1.3	4
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	8.5	32	7.6	27	8.3	30	3.7	11
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

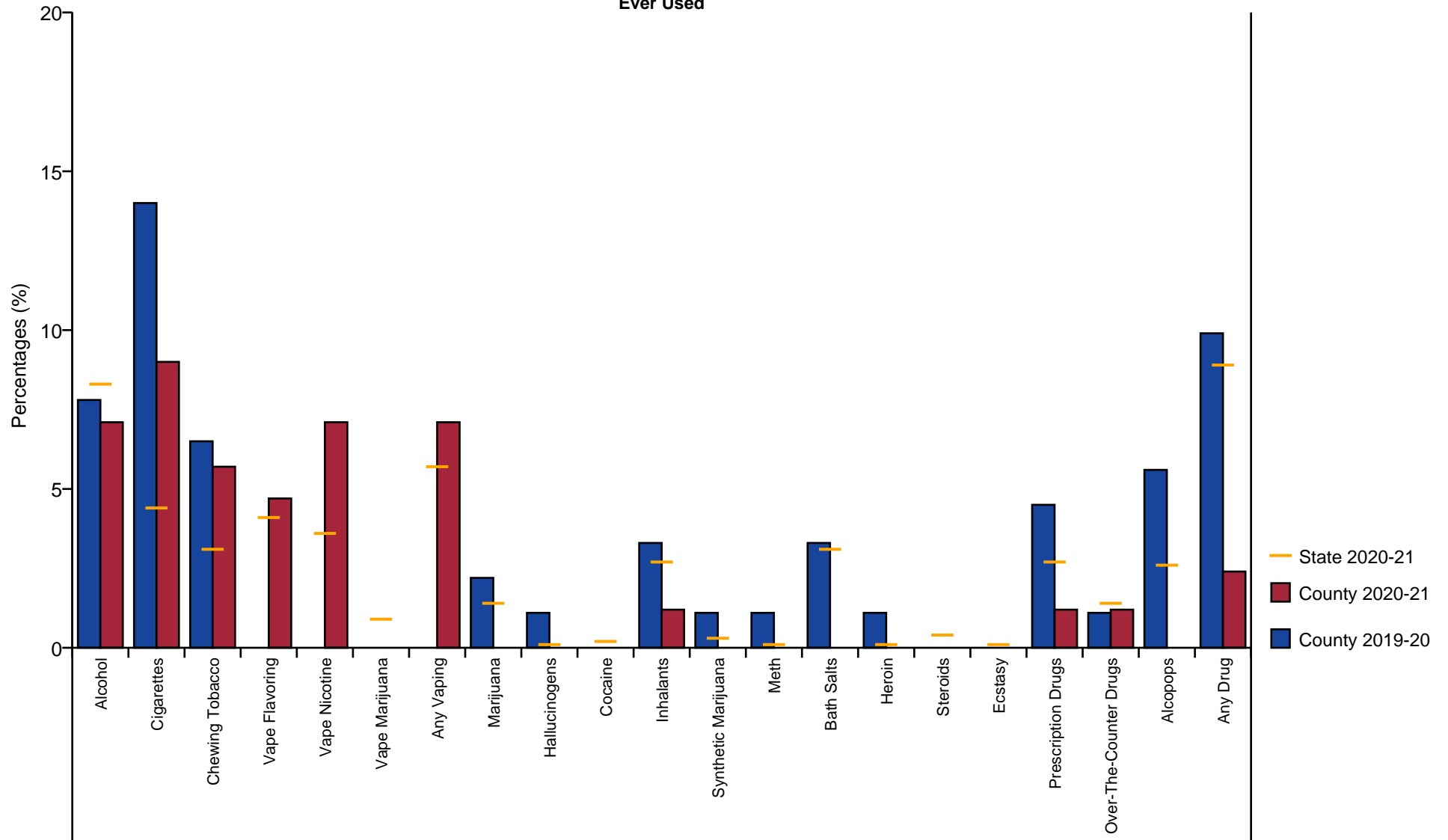
Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Stone County

Ever Used

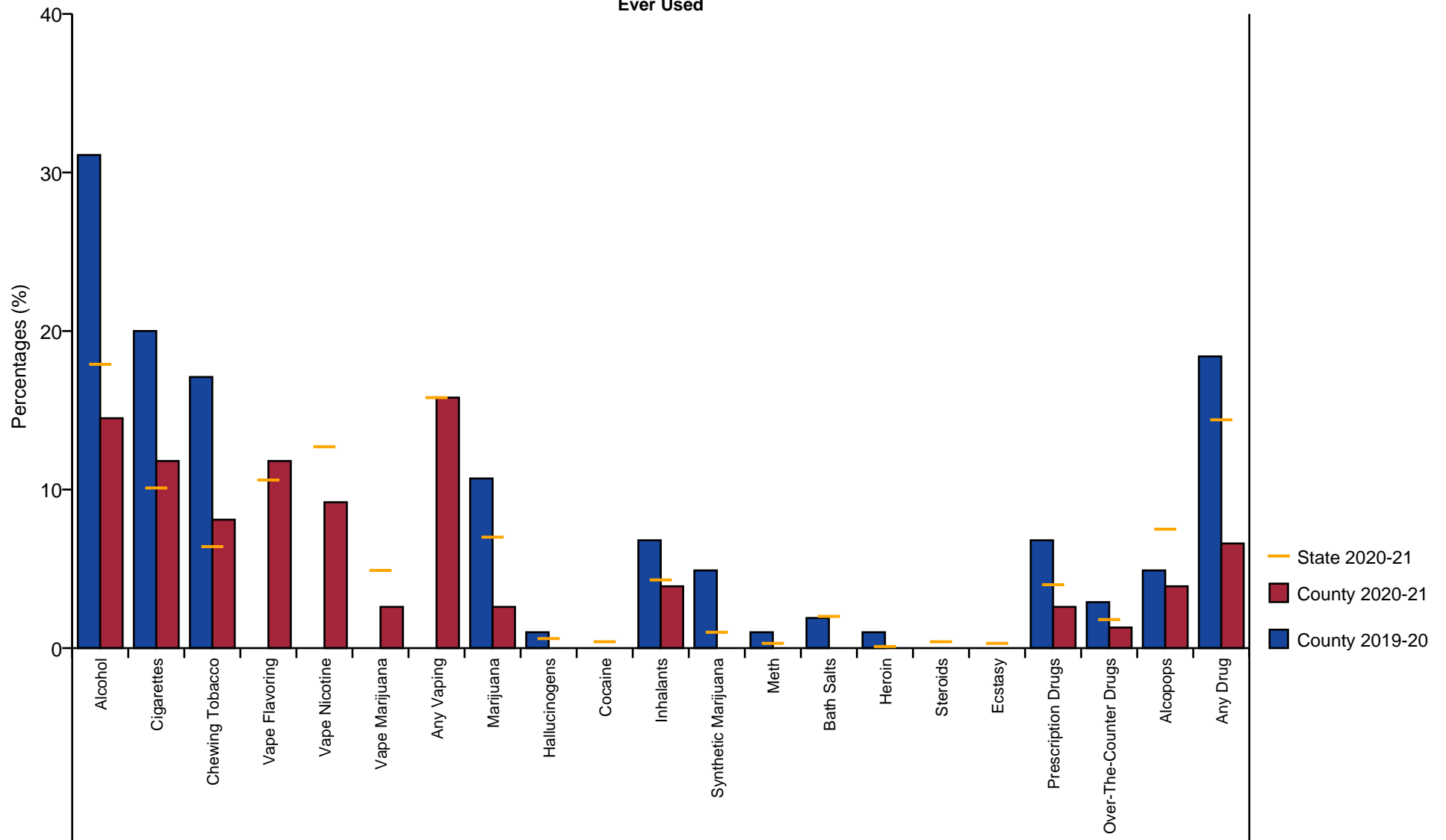


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Stone County

Ever Used



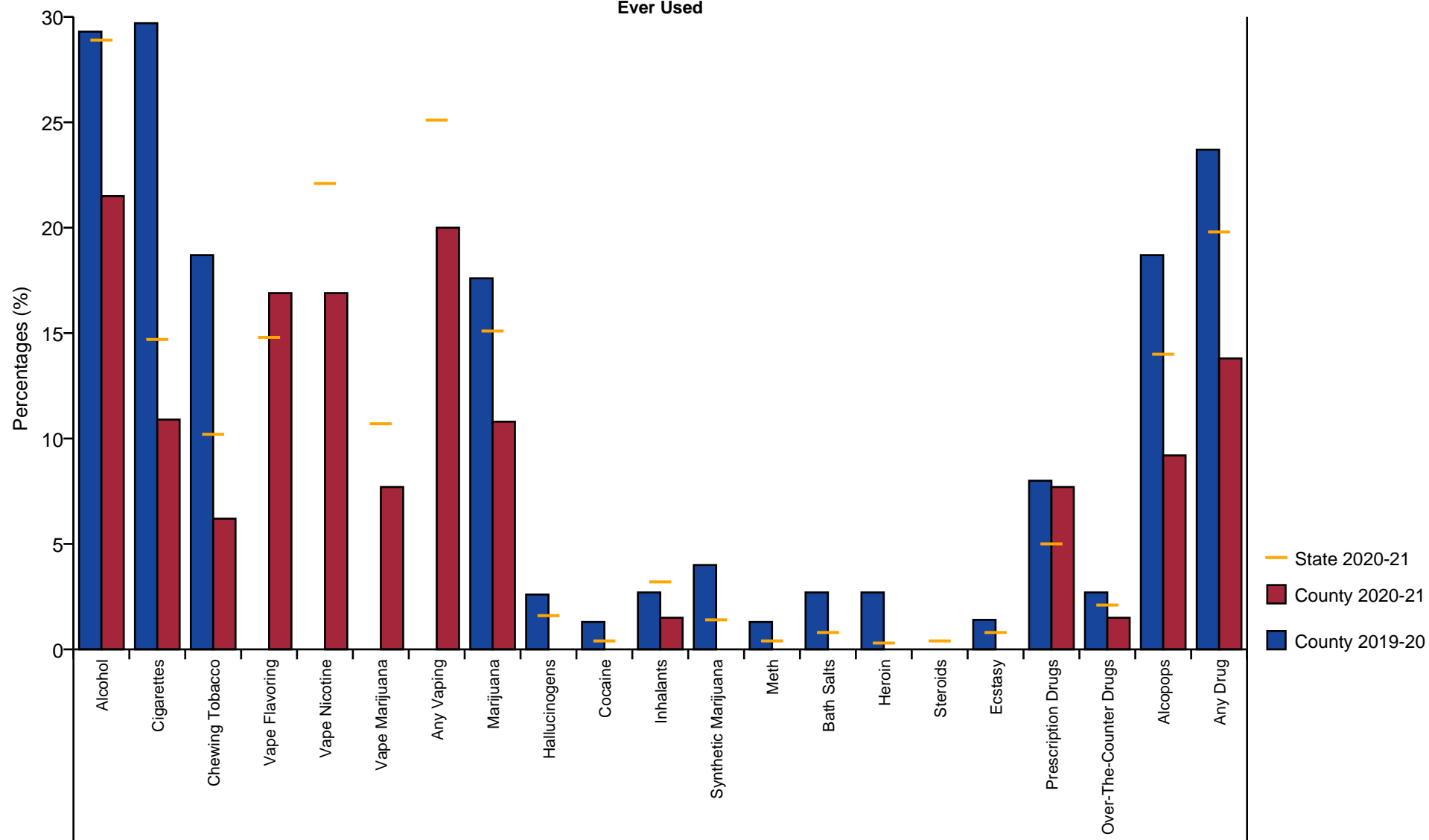
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Stone County

Ever Used



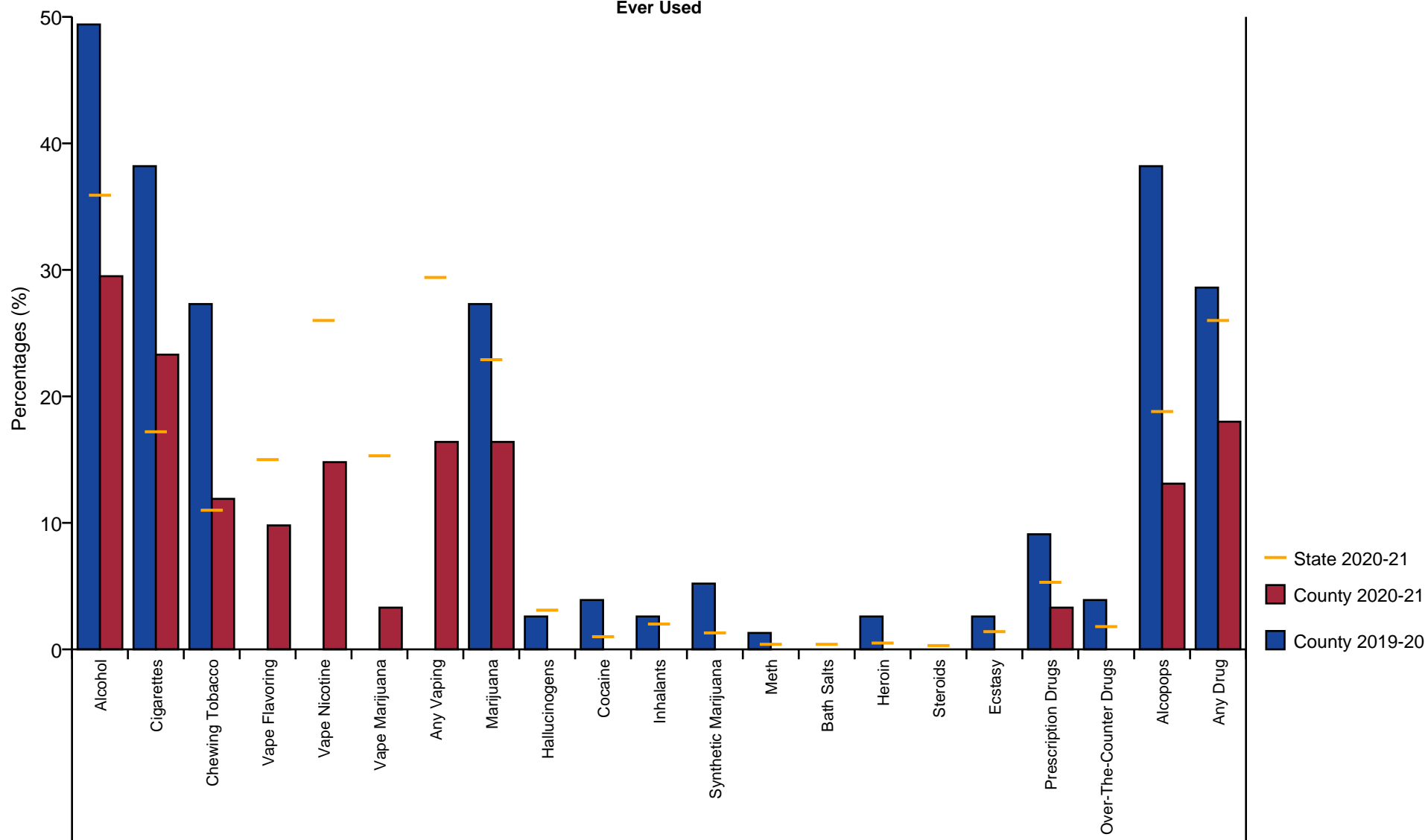
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Stone County

Ever Used



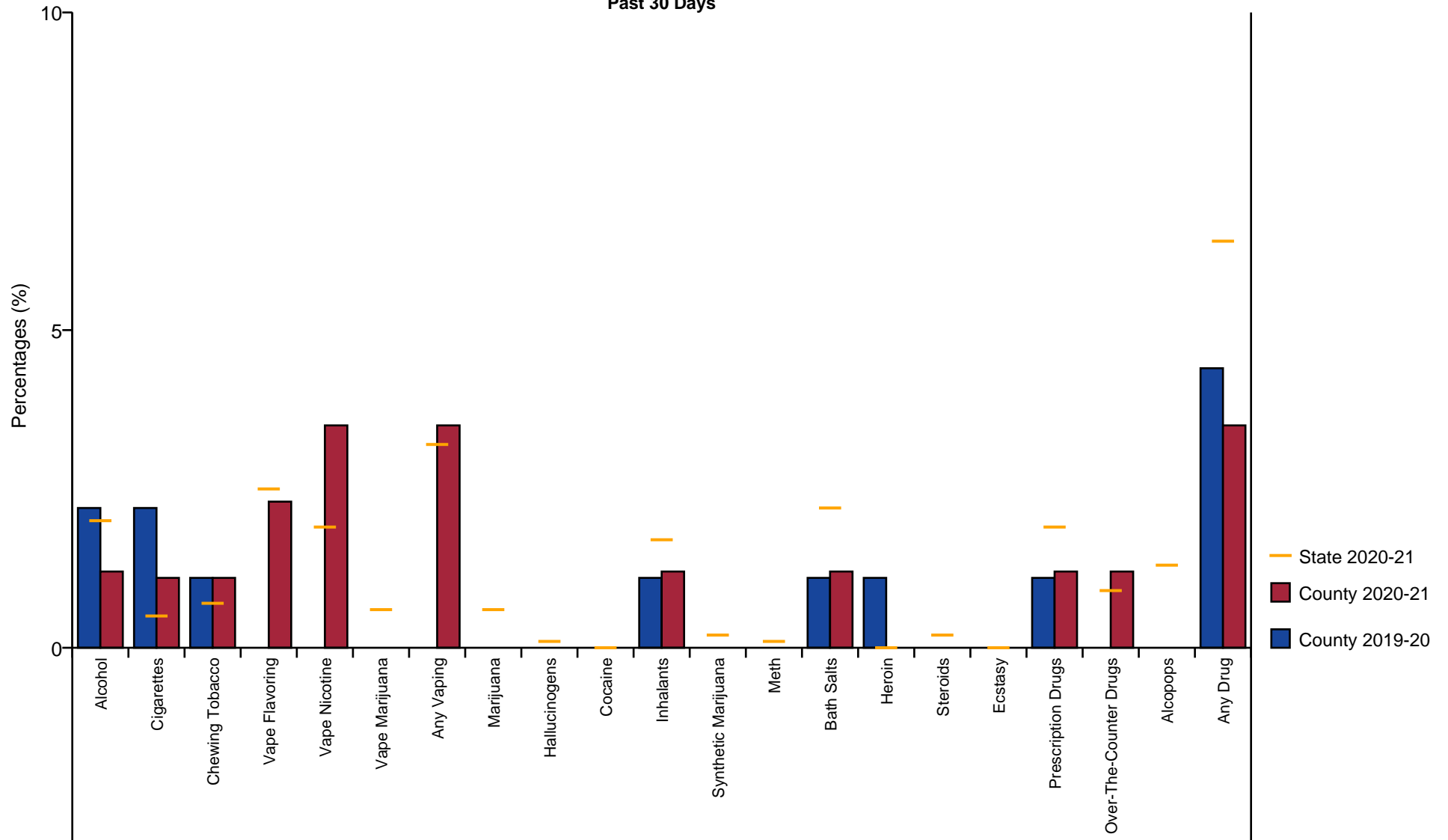
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Stone County

Past 30 Days



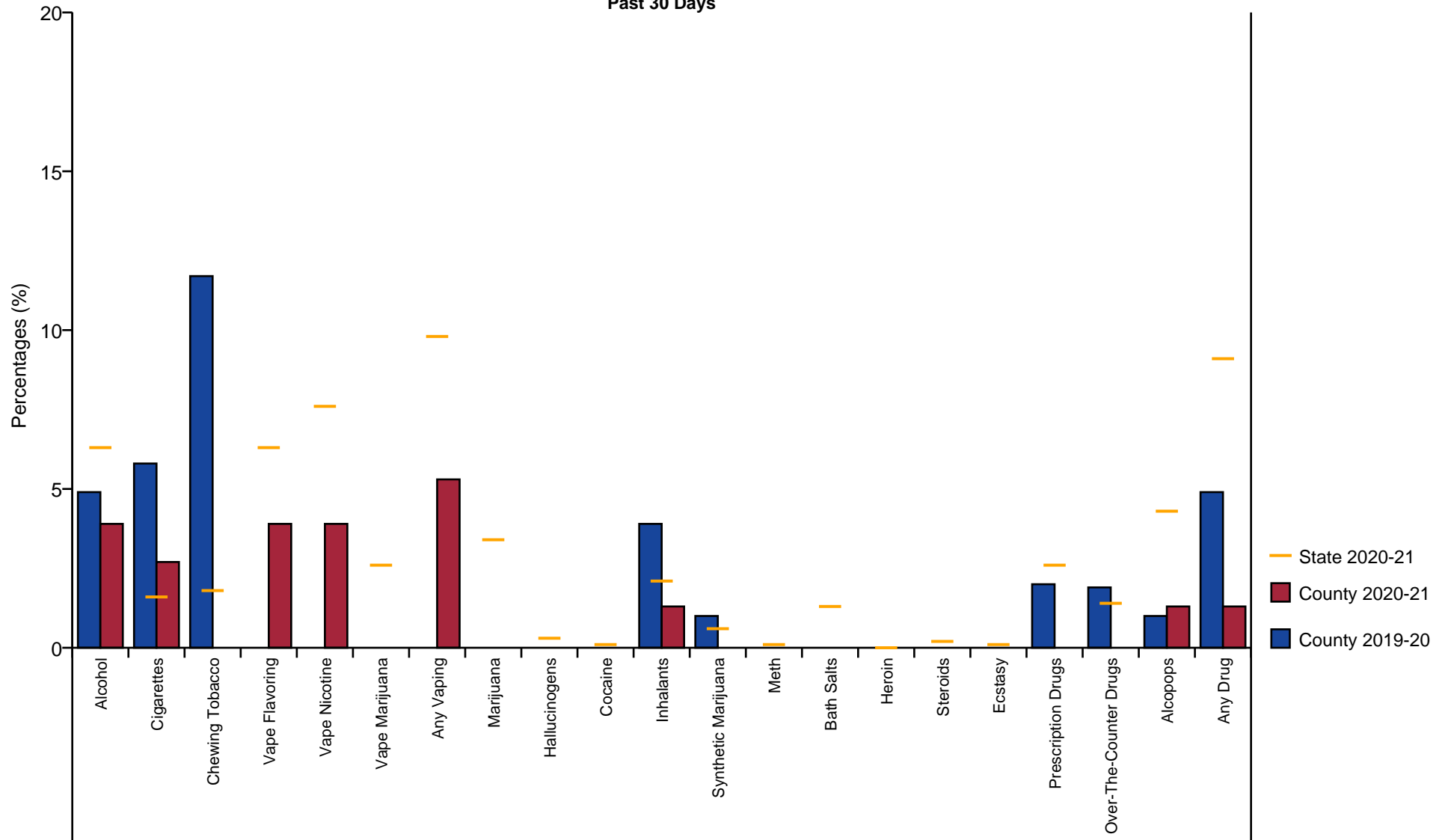
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Stone County

Past 30 Days



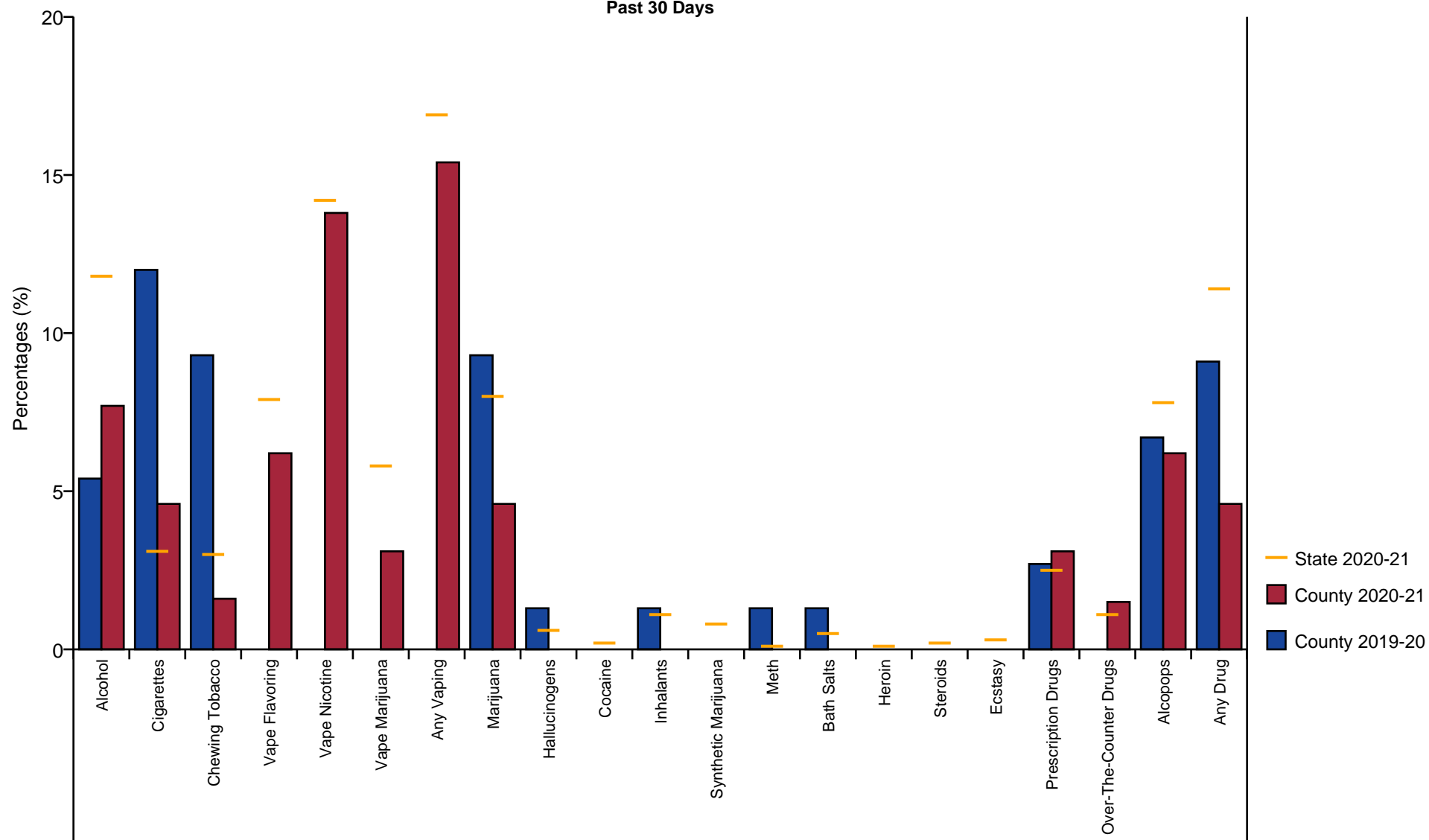
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Stone County

Past 30 Days



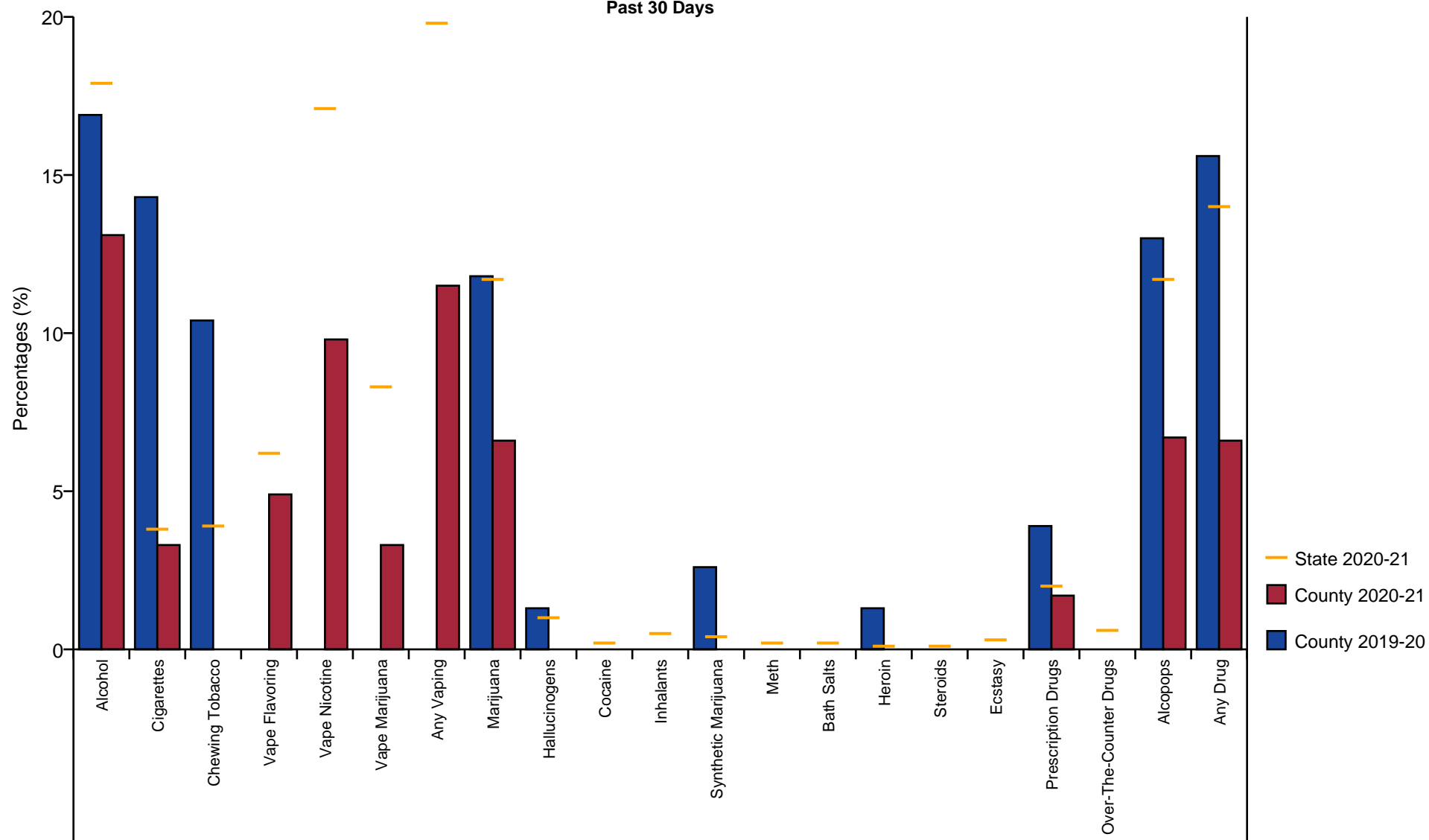
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Stone County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Stone County

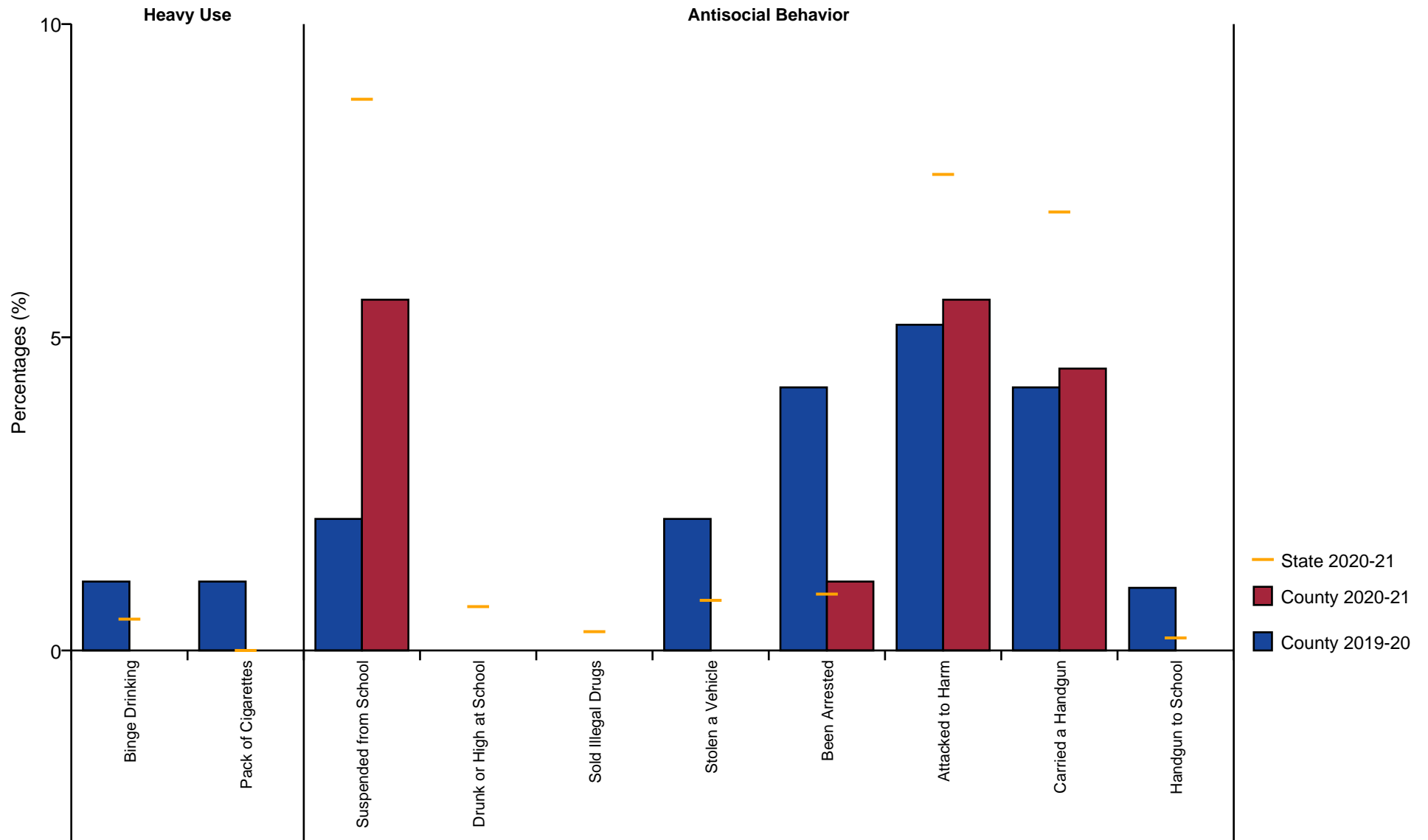


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Stone County

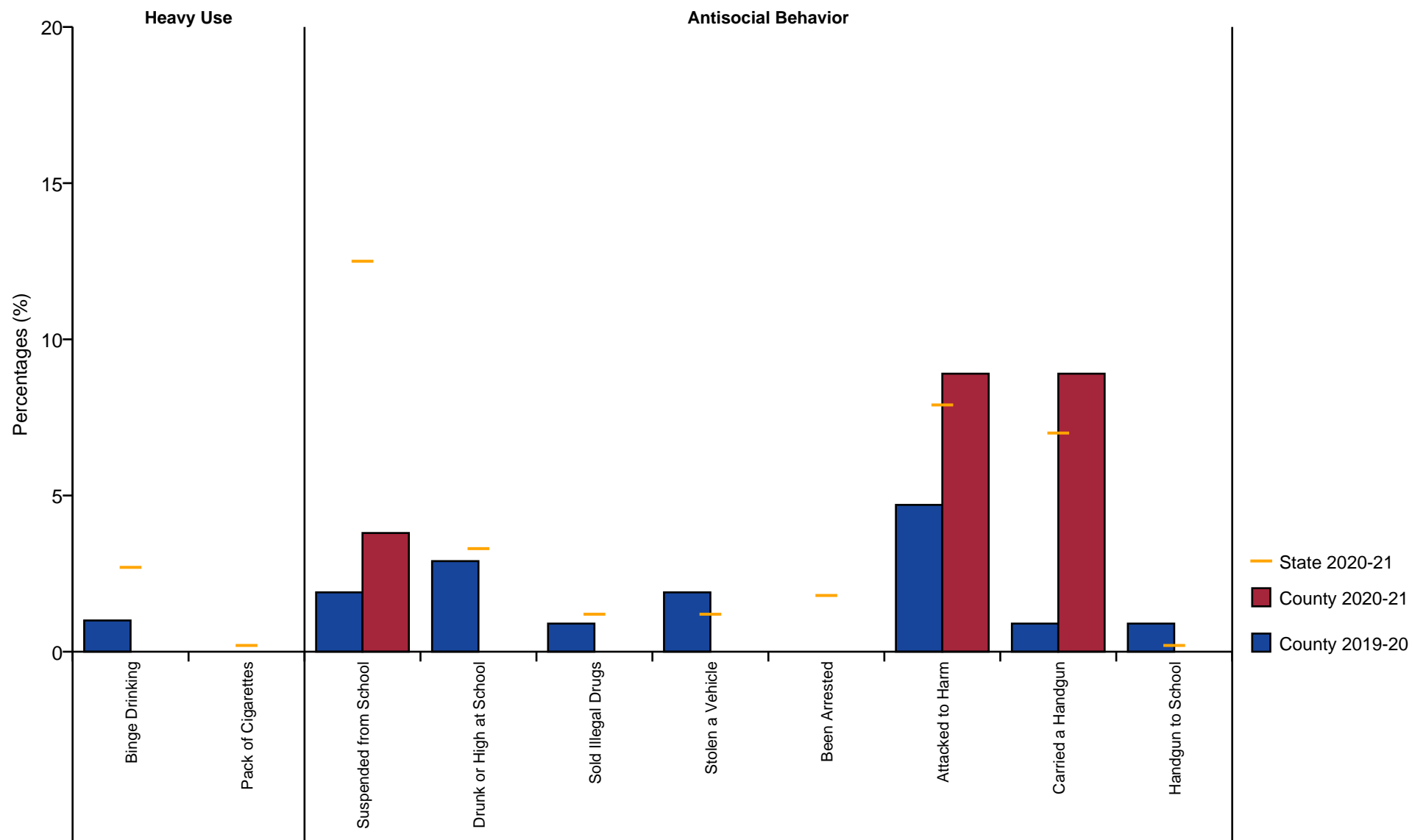


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Stone County

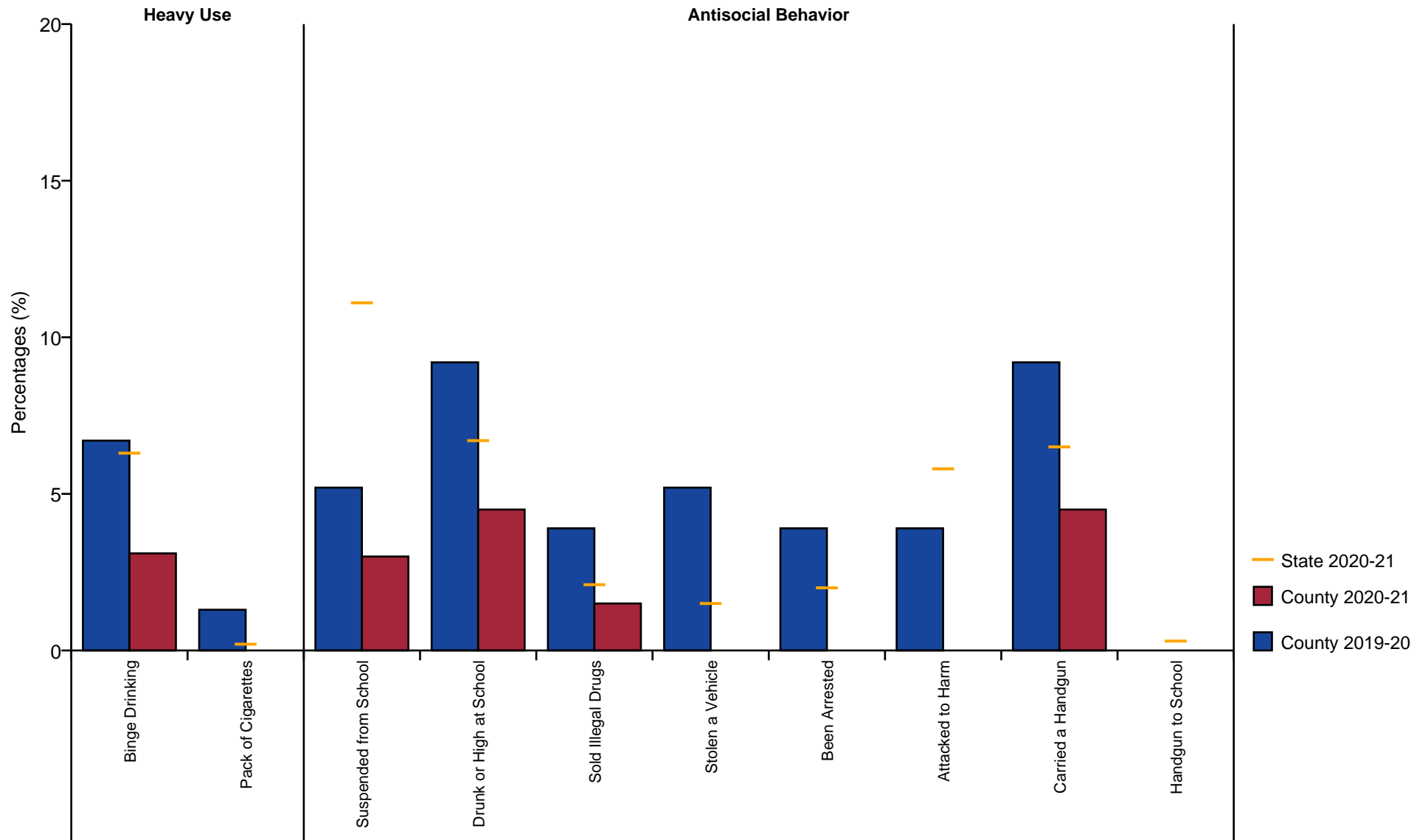


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Stone County

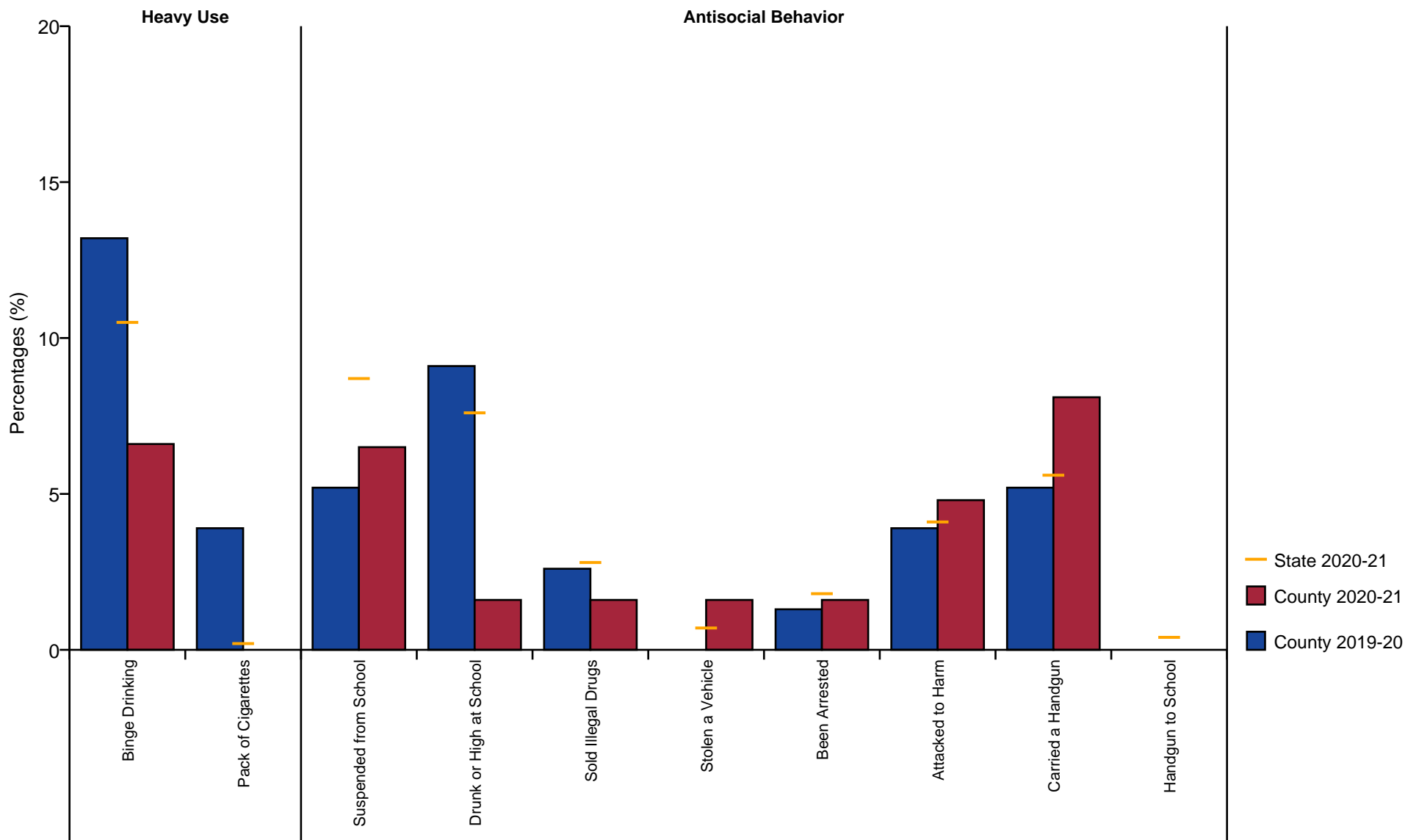
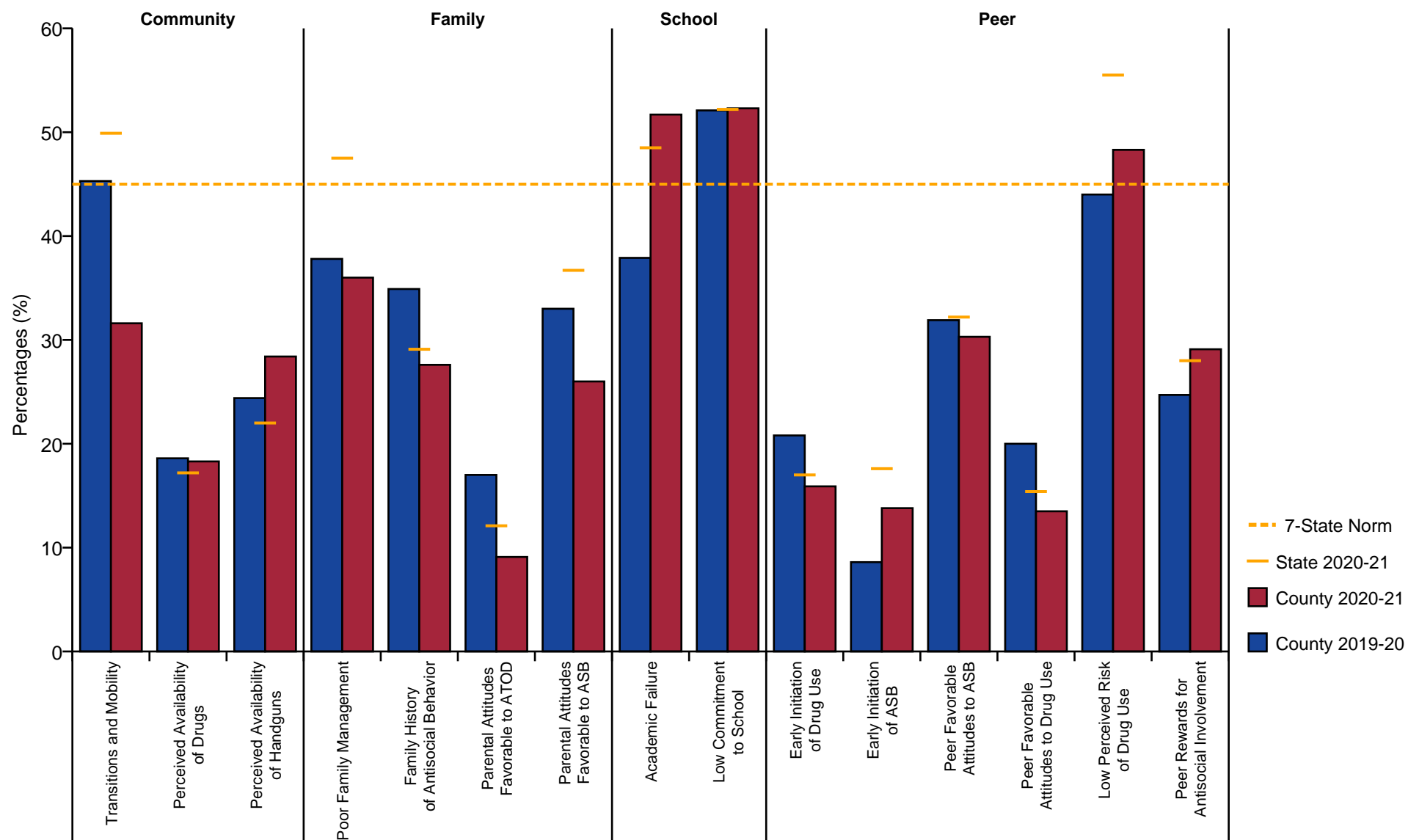


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

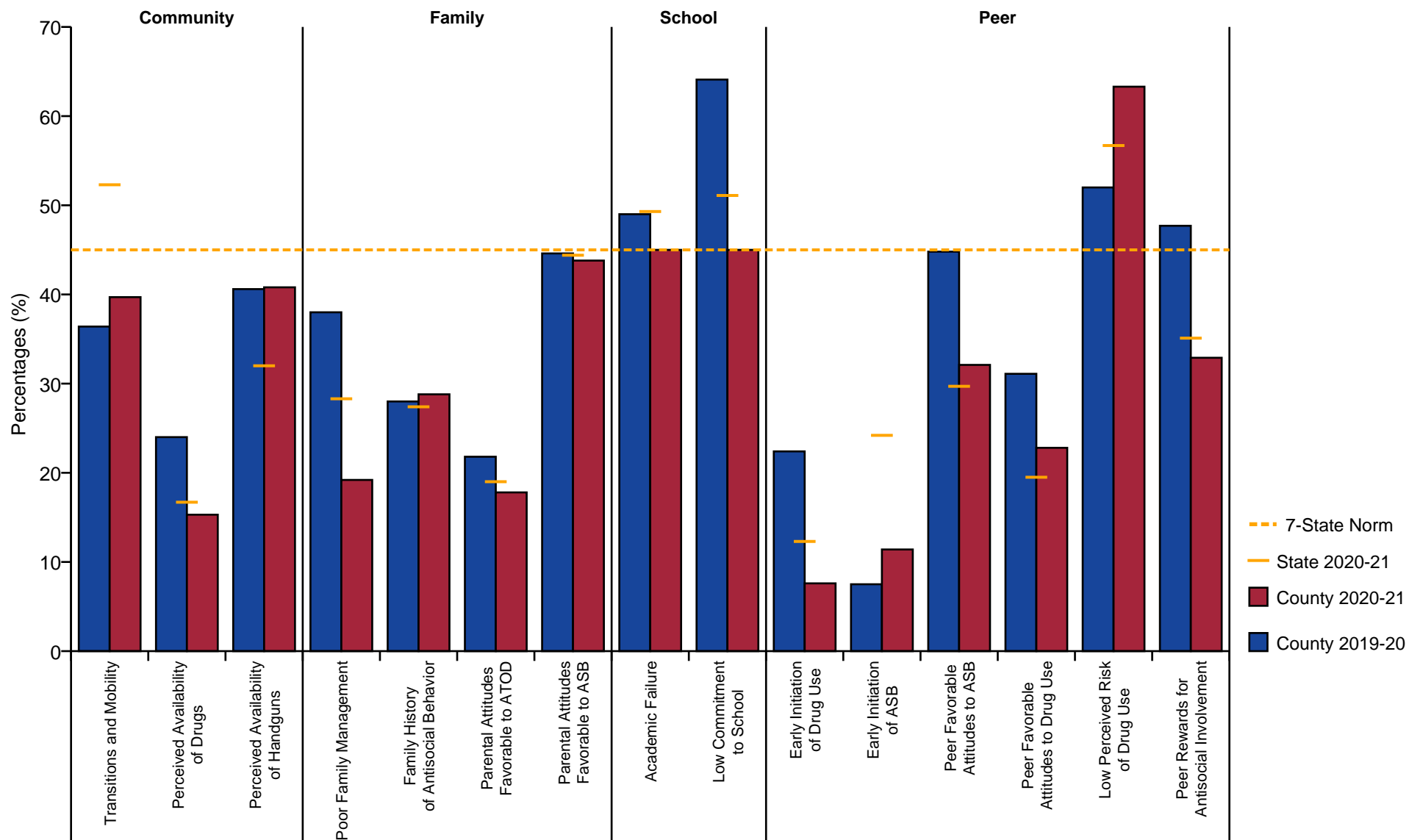
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

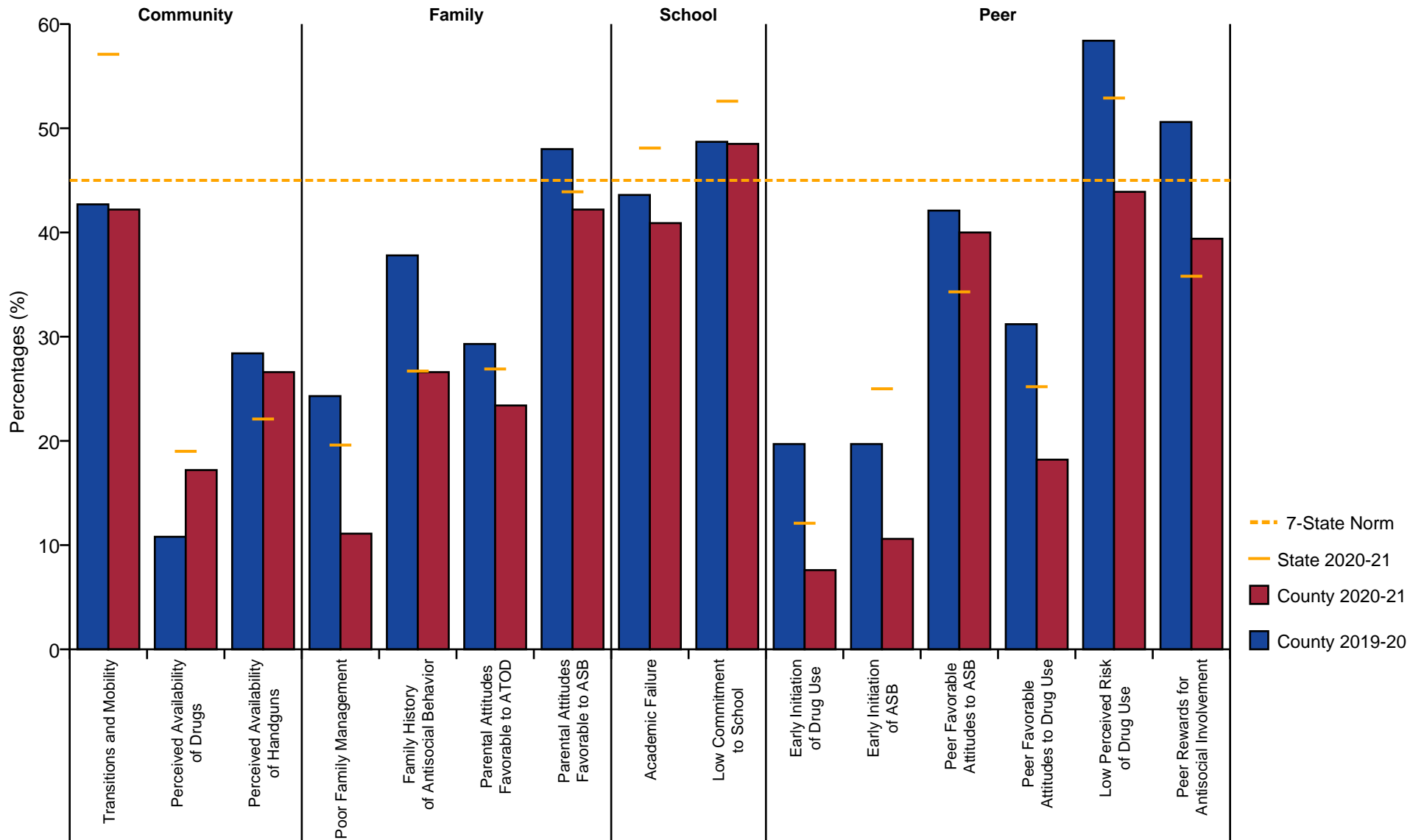
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

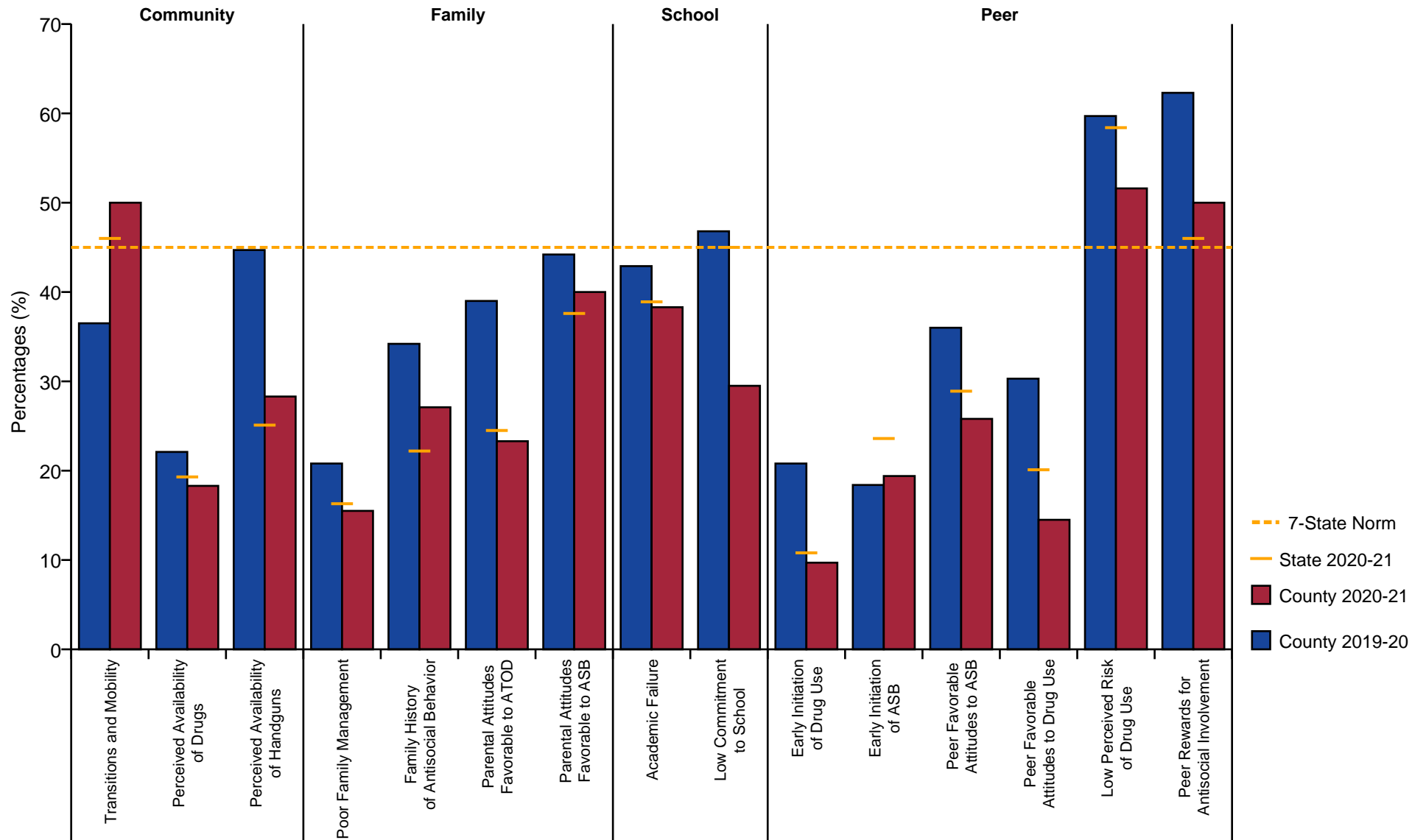
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Stone County

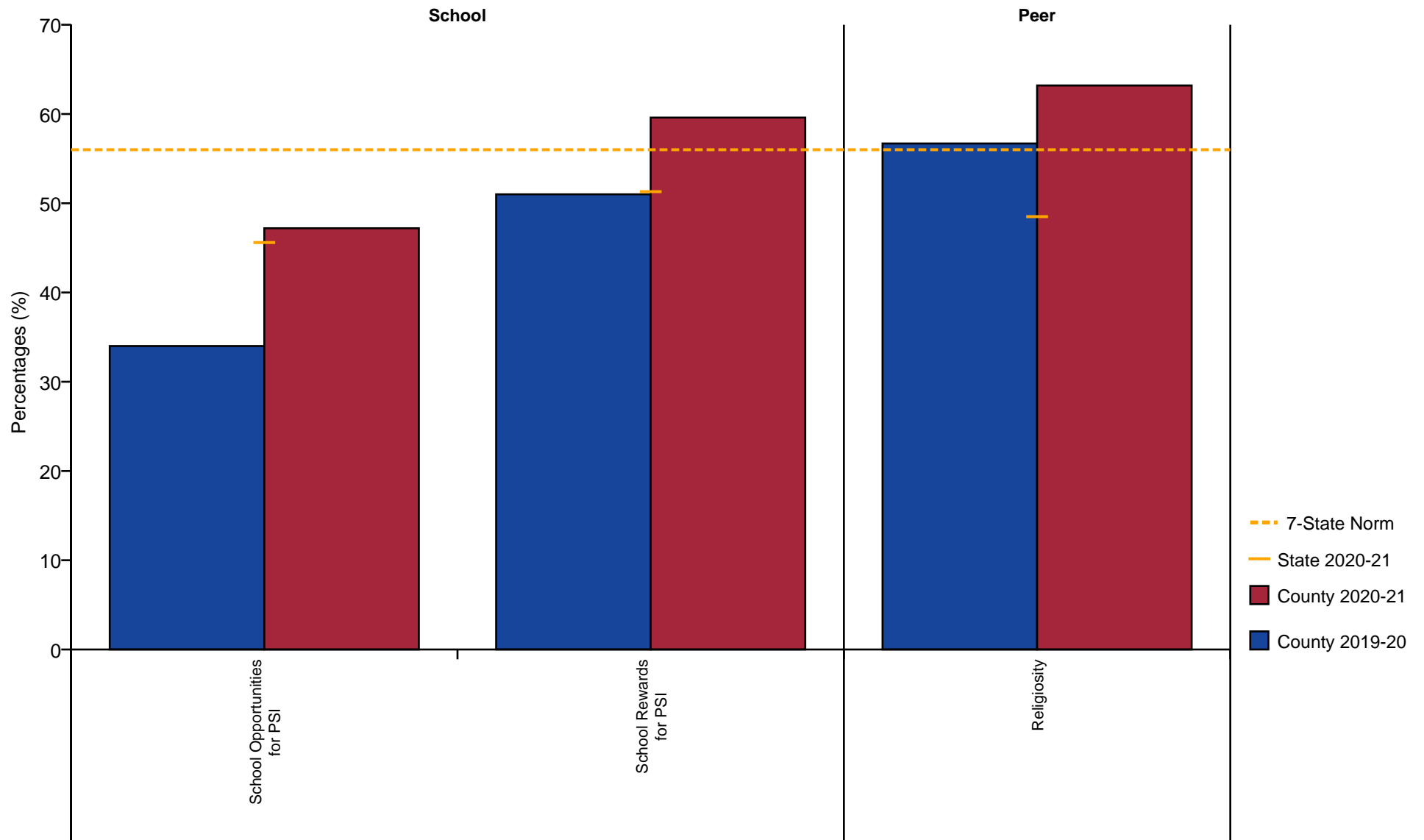


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Stone County

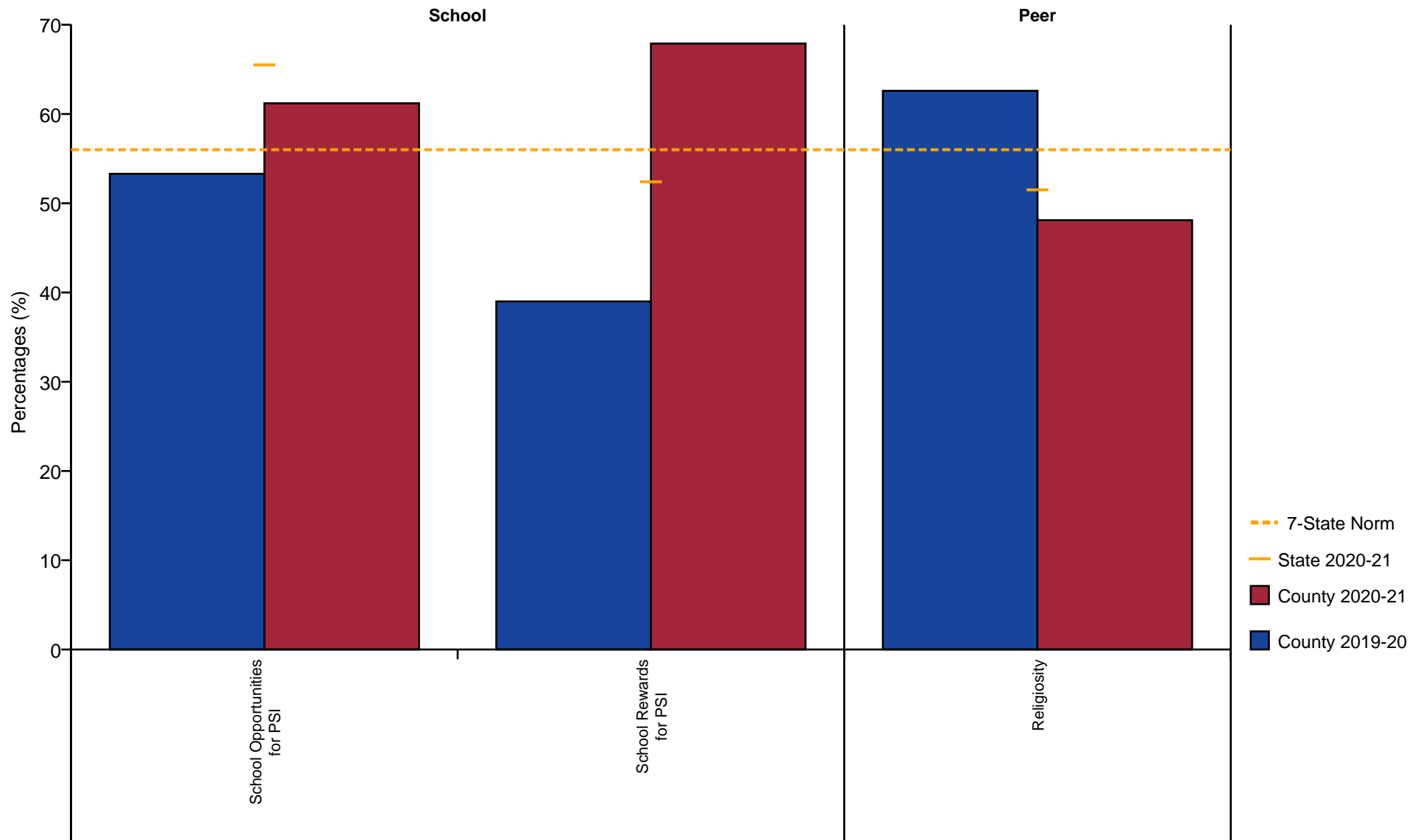


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Stone County

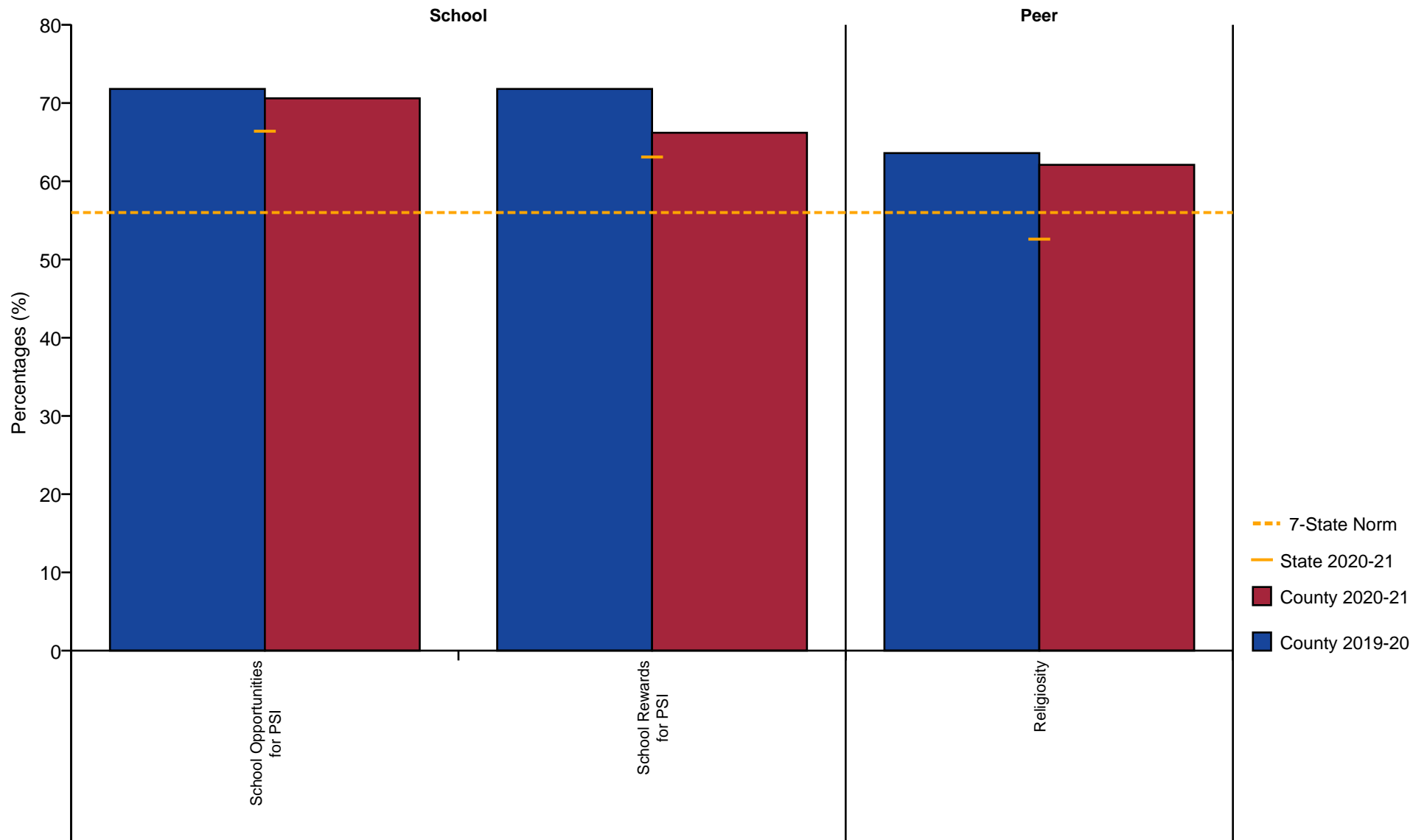


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Stone County

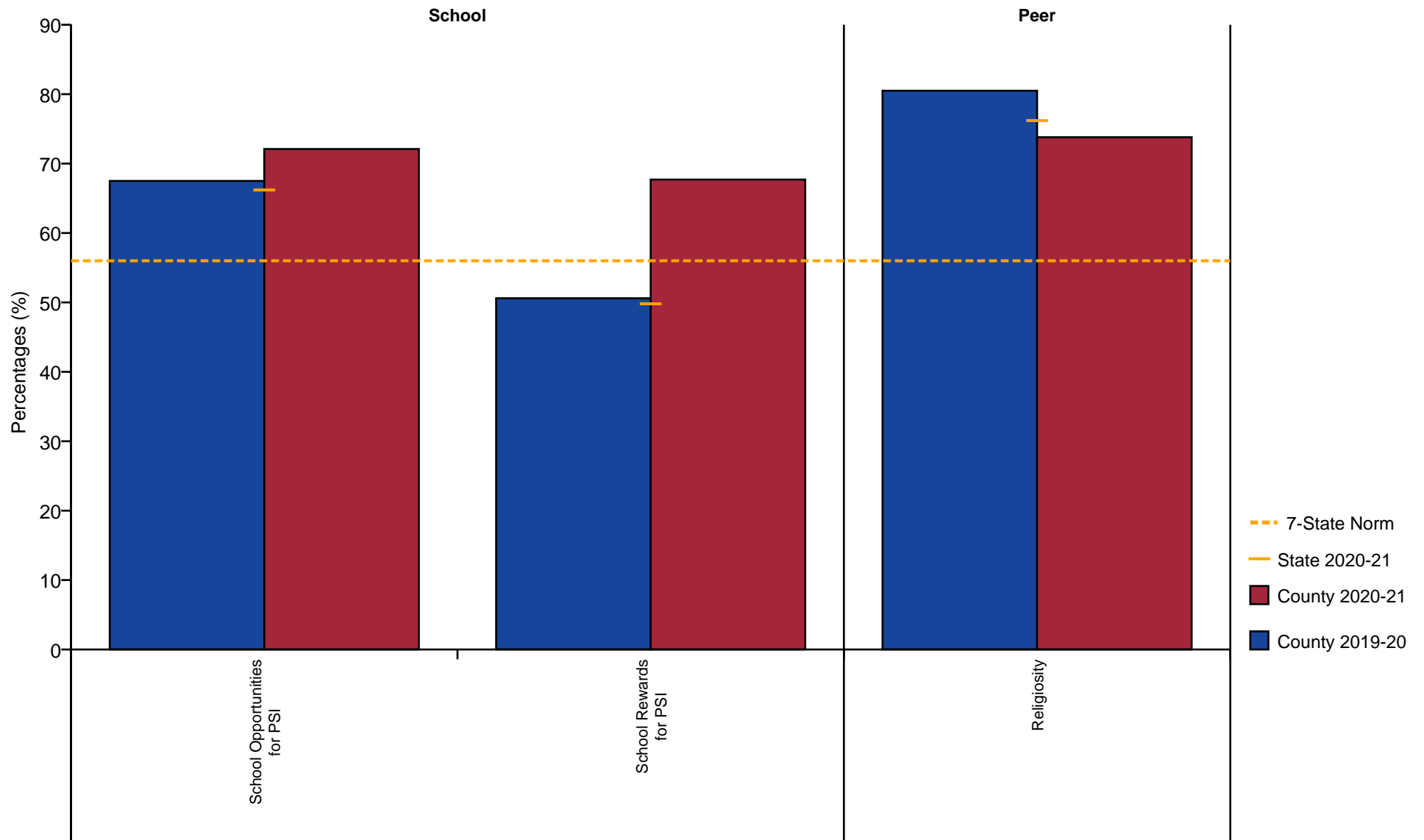


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Stone County

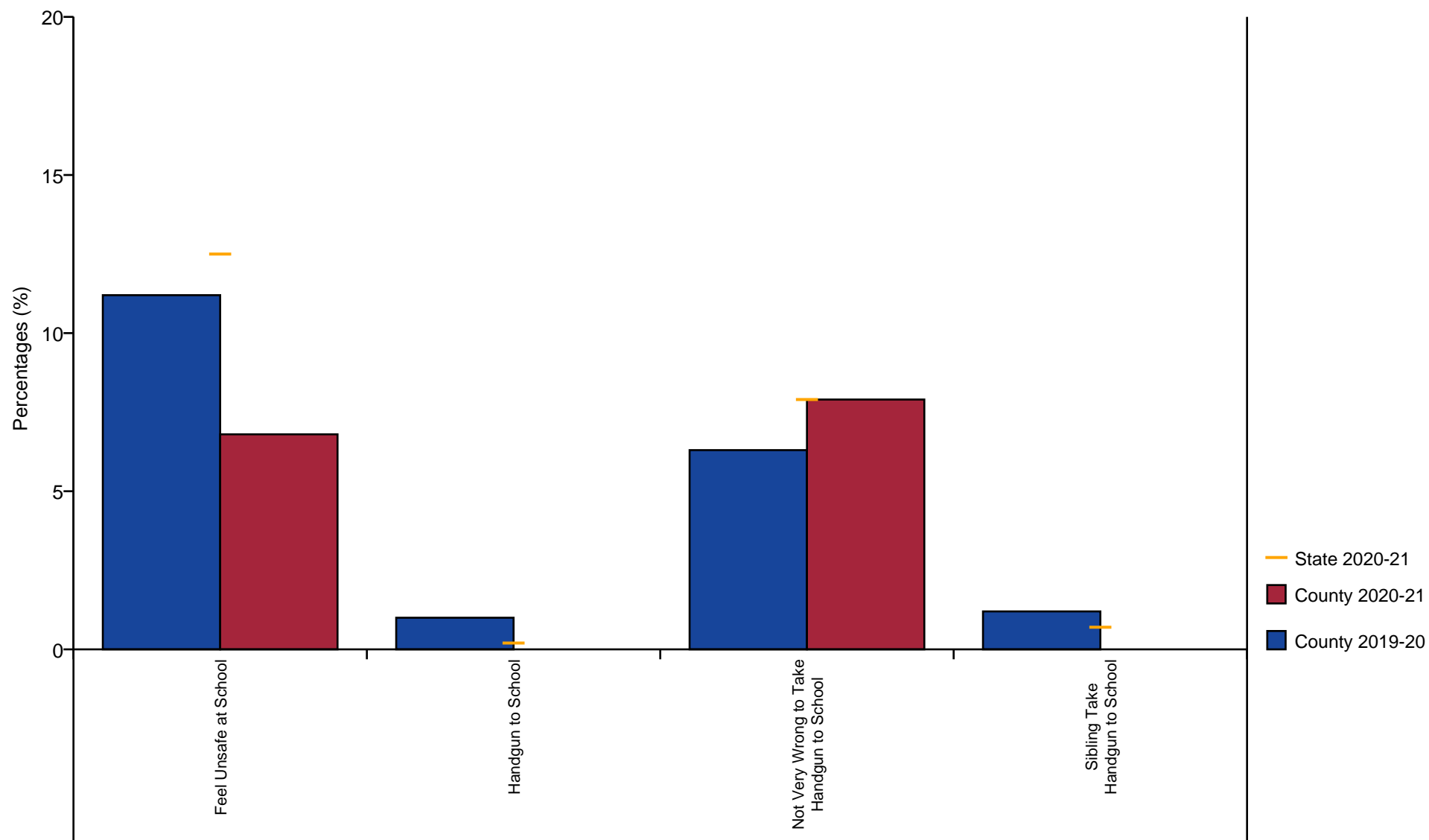


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Stone County

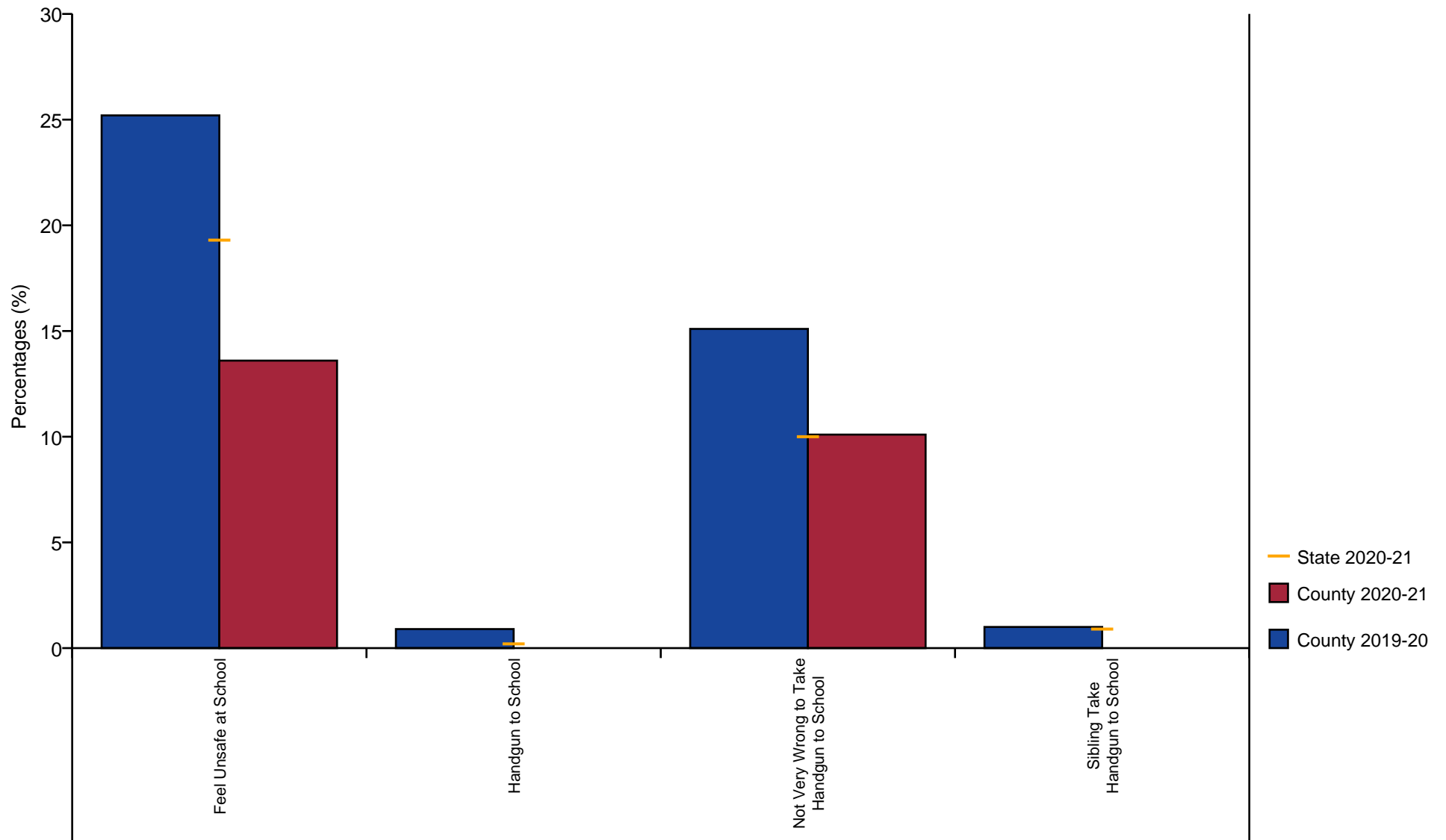


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Stone County

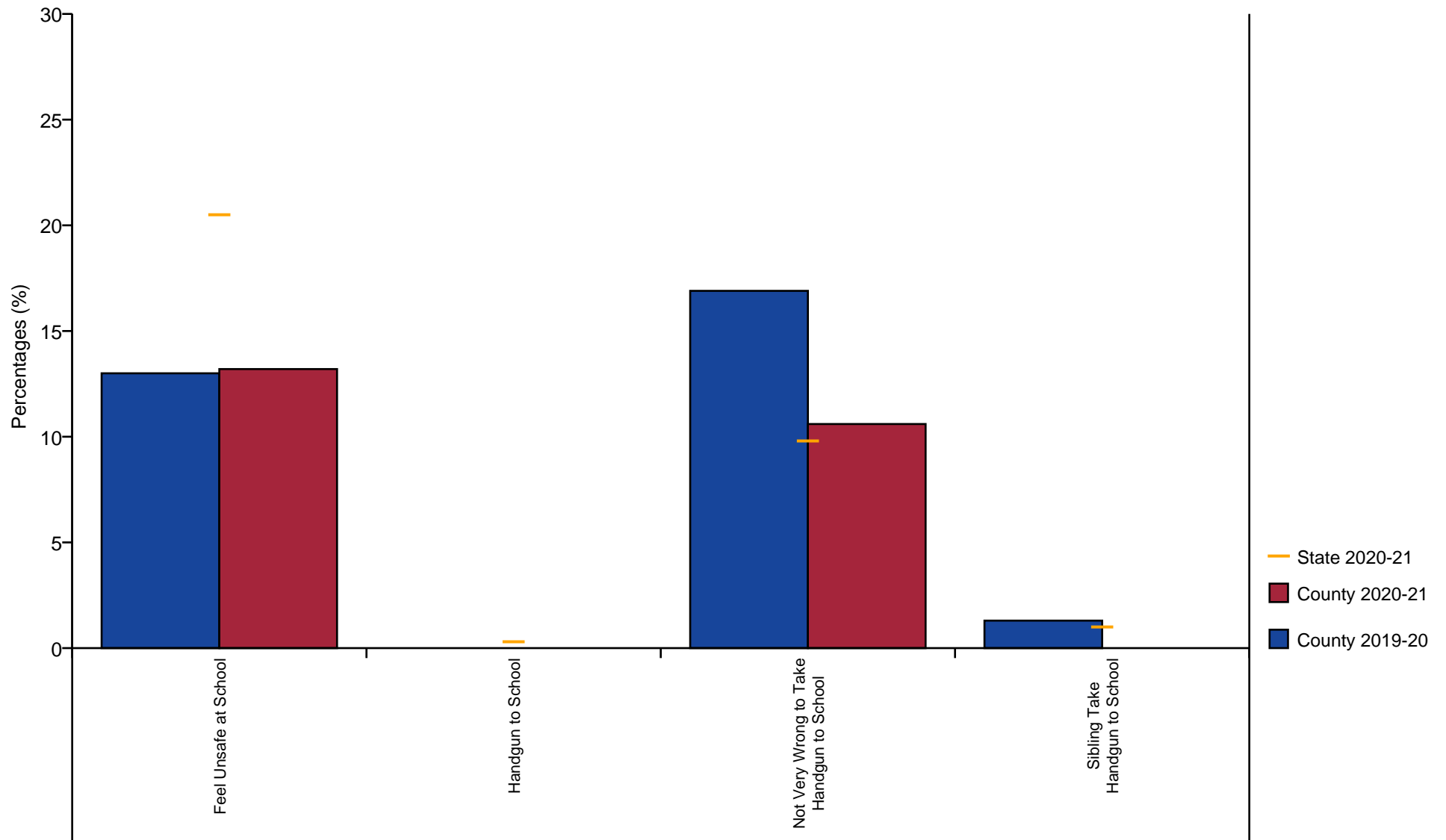


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Stone County

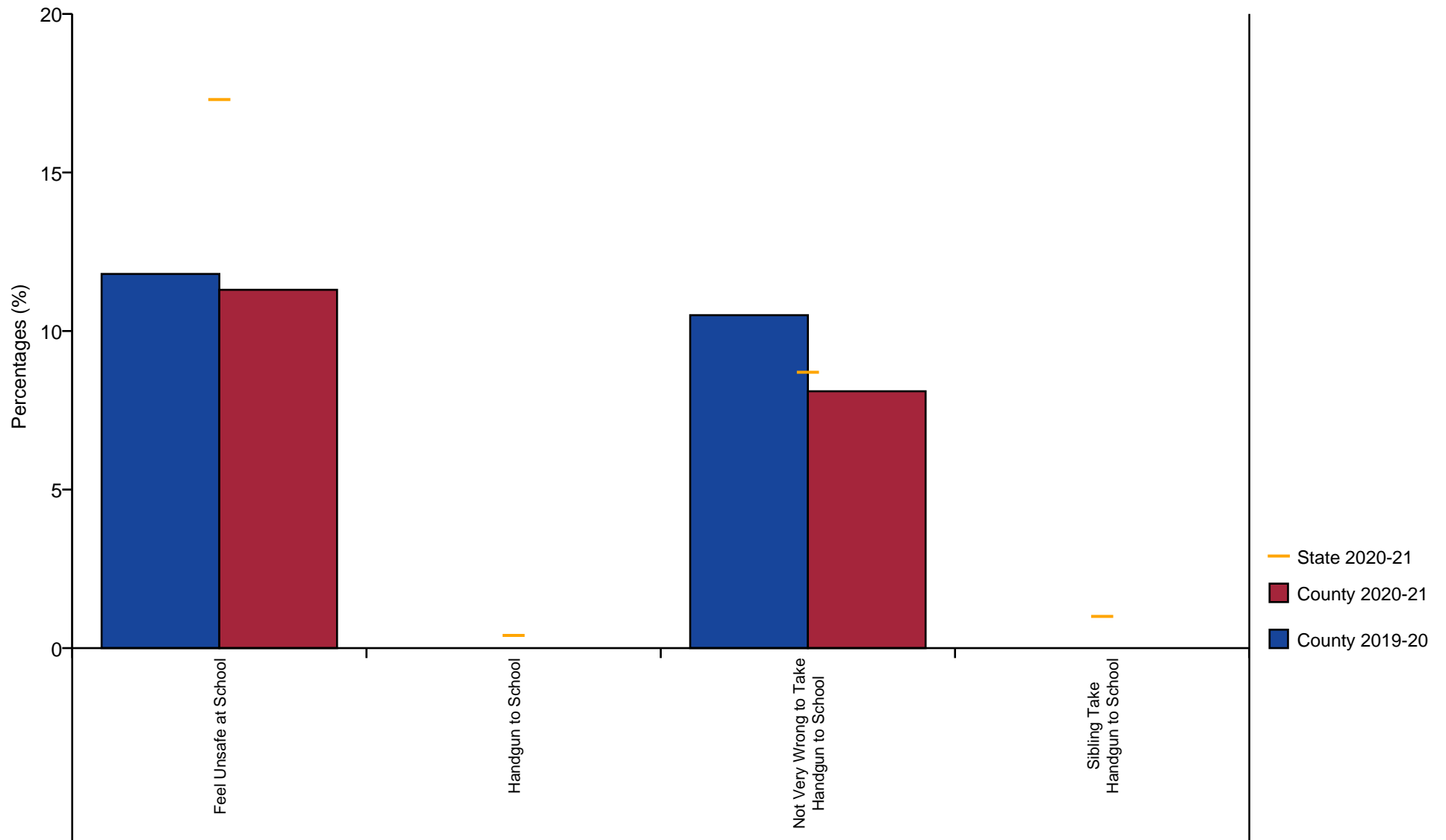
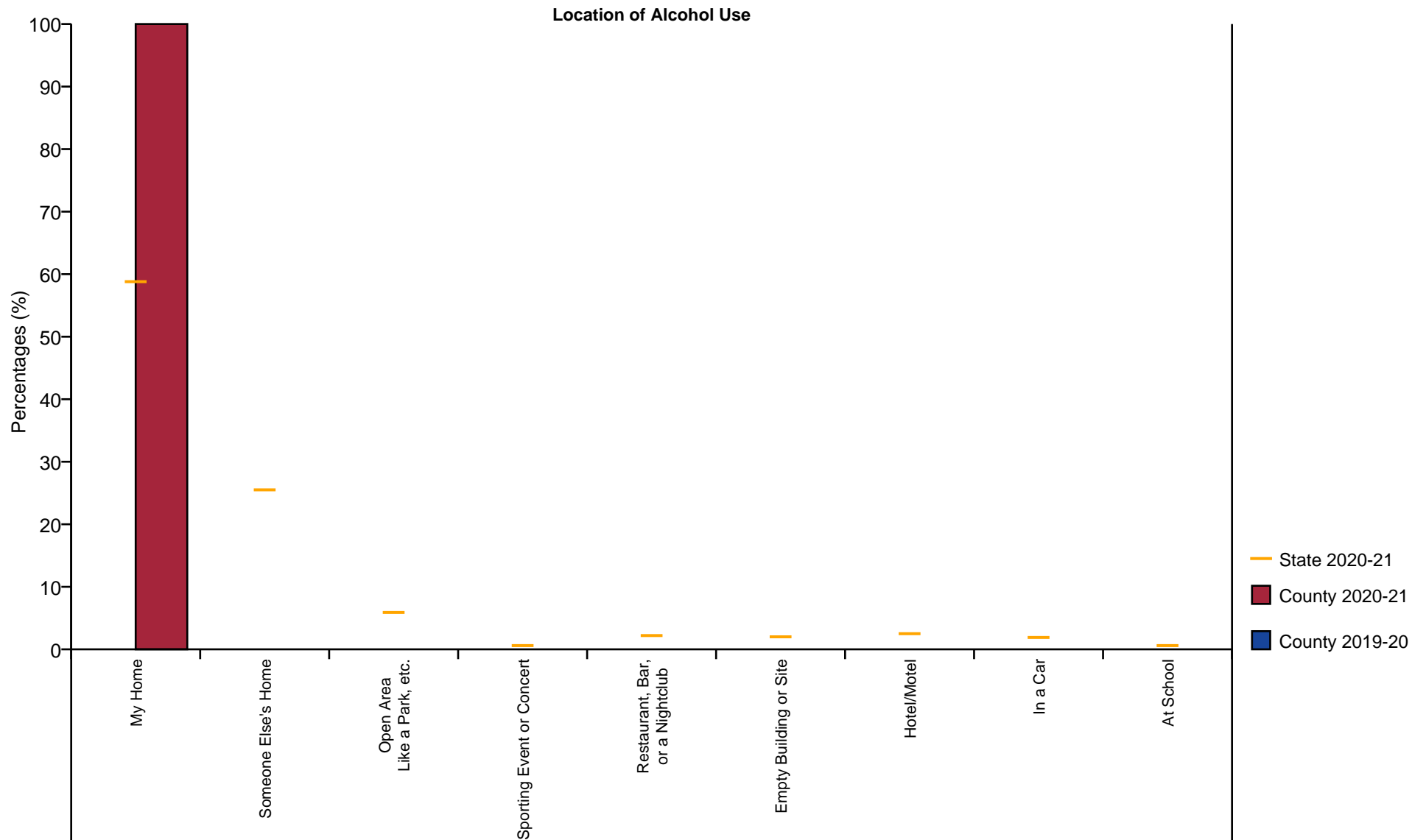


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

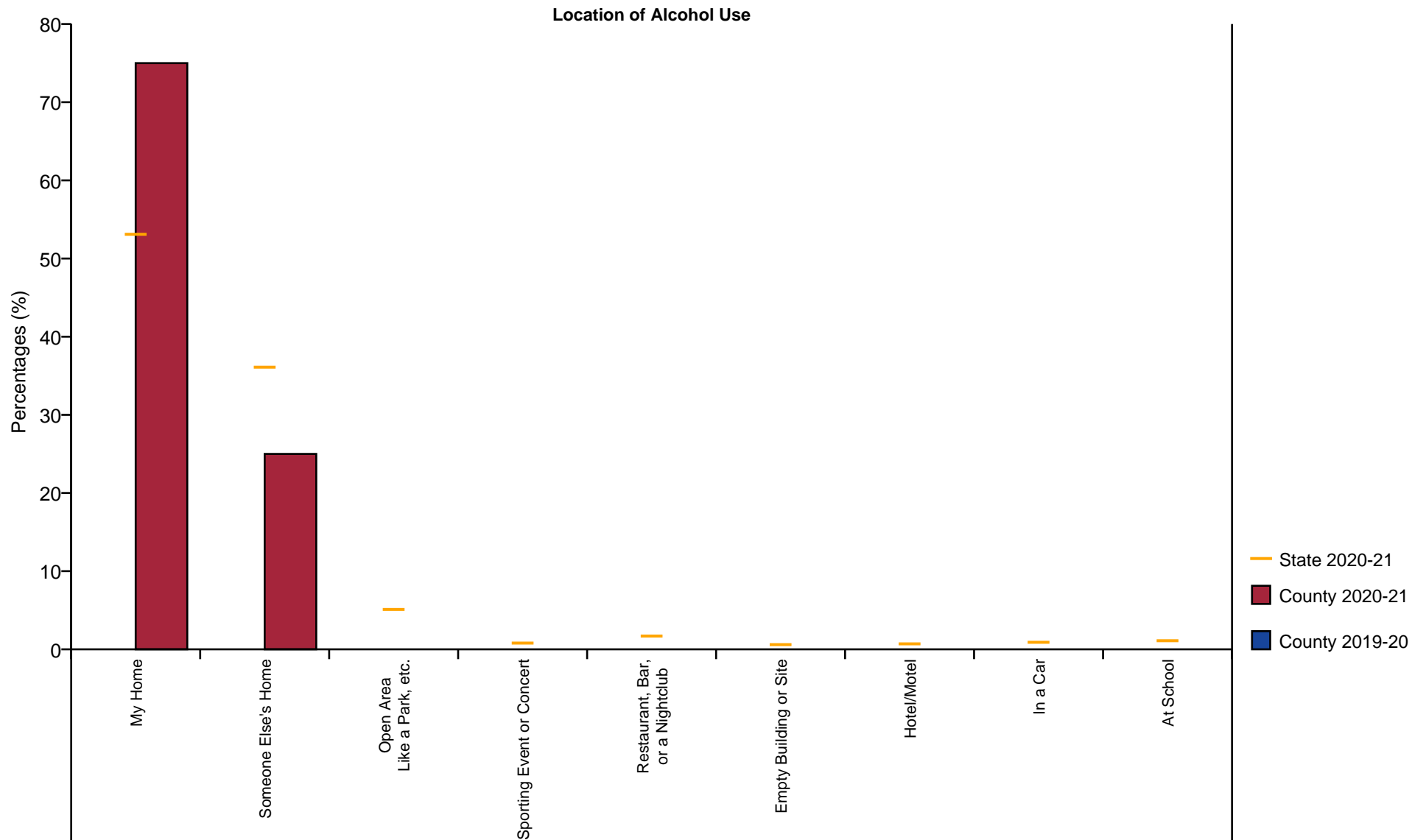
Stone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Stone County

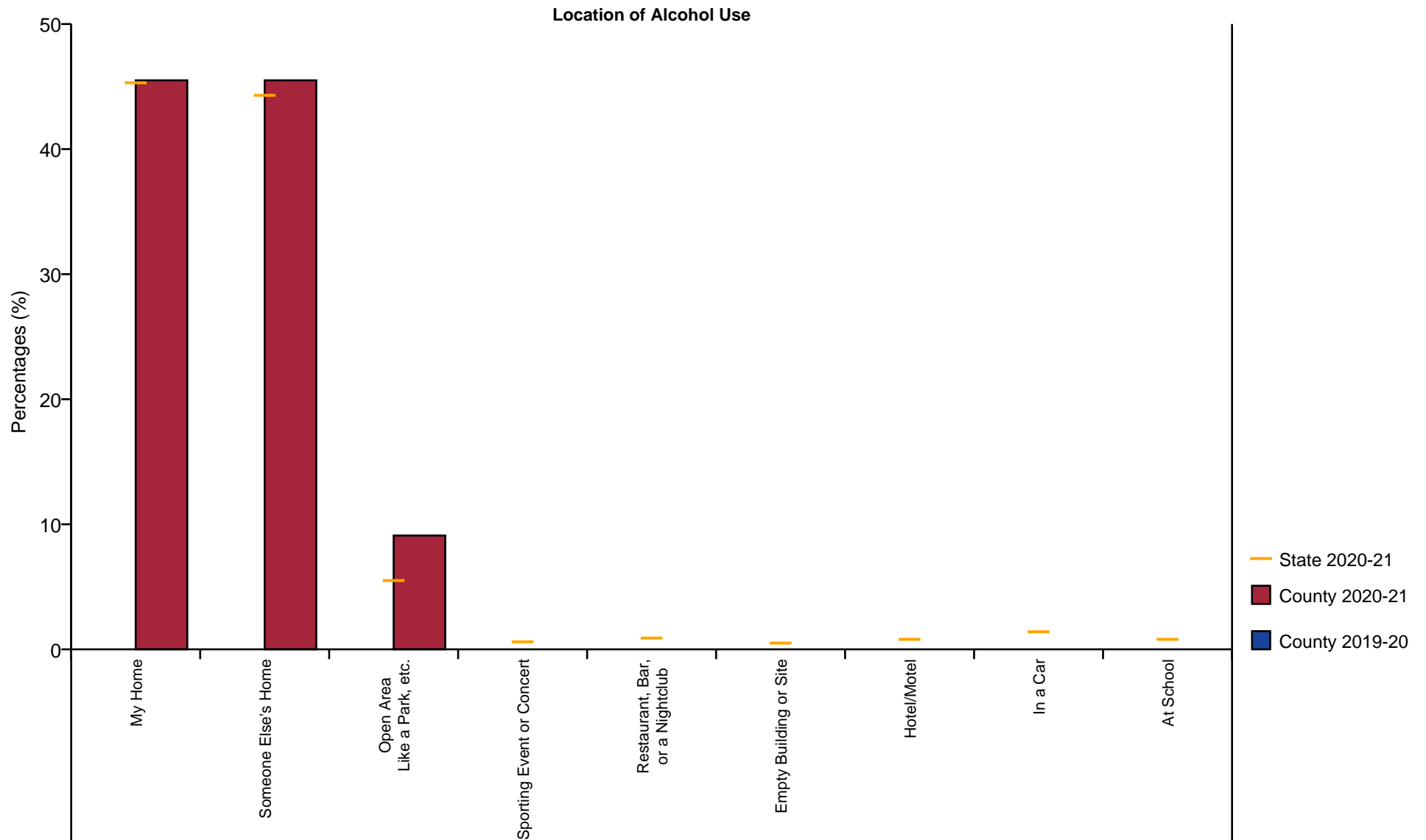


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Stone County

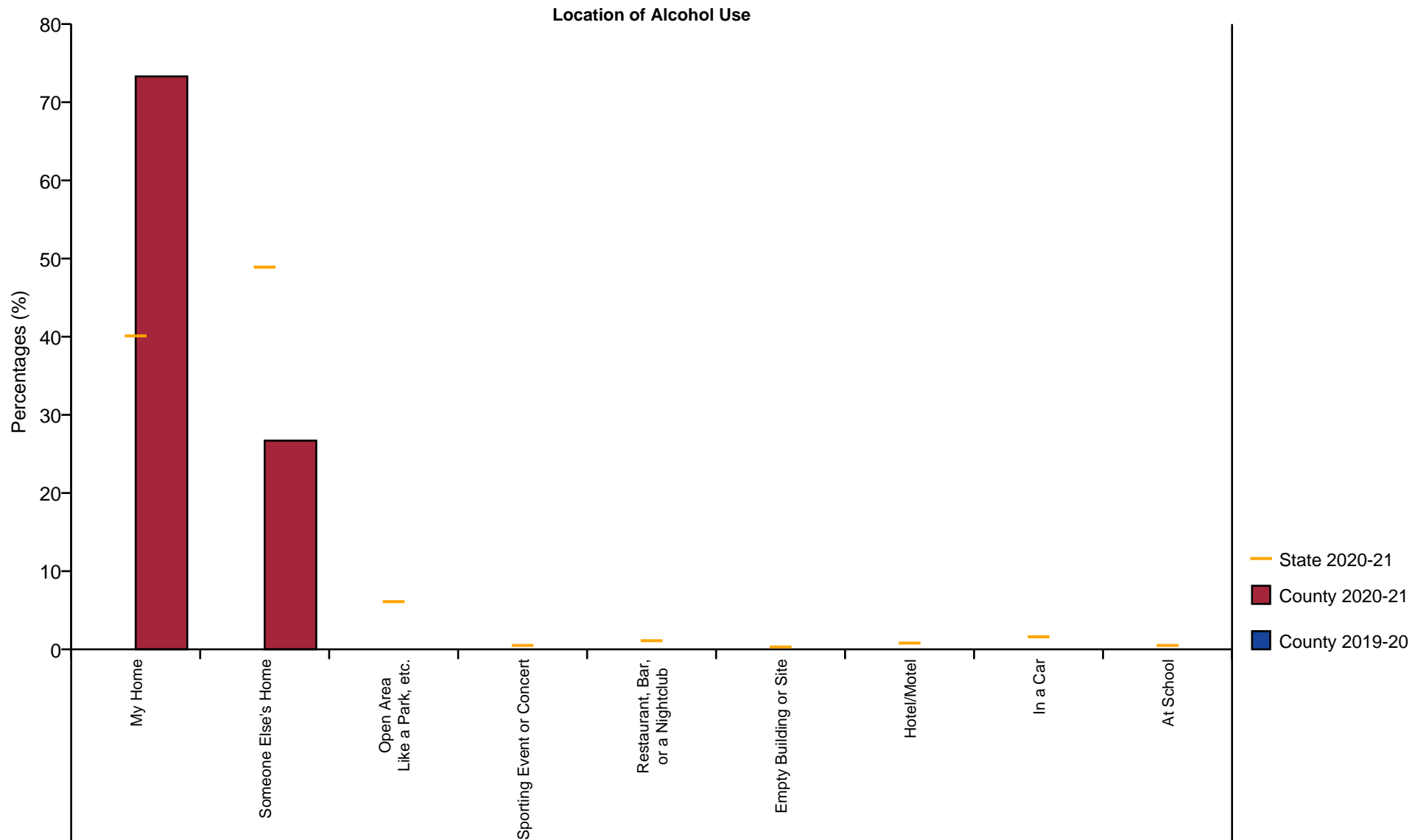


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Stone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.3	10.0	7.8	7.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	20.2	22.4	31.1	14.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.9	40.0	29.3	21.5
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	50.0	53.7	49.4	29.5
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	29.5	30.0	28.7	17.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	12.0	14.0	9.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.1	21.9	20.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	40.7	43.0	29.7	10.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	40.0	44.8	38.2	23.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	26.3	29.3	24.4	13.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.3	8.8	6.5	5.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	21.1	11.2	17.1	8.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	34.8	21.5	18.7	6.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	26.1	26.9	27.3	11.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	22.4	16.3	16.9	7.7
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	3.3	2.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	4.3	13.4	10.7	2.6
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.8	19.1	17.6	10.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	33.3	29.9	27.3	16.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	16.0	15.5	13.6	6.6
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	7.1	6.0	2.6	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	5.8	4.5	3.9	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.5	5.6	3.3	1.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	11.7	10.2	6.8	3.9
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.6	6.3	2.7	1.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	5.8	6.0	2.6	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	8.3	7.1	4.1	1.7
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.1	3.1	4.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.4	4.2	4.0	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	5.7	4.5	5.2	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	3.2	3.4	3.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	3.3	3.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.0	4.1	1.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.9	1.5	2.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.9	1.5	2.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	4.4	4.5	1.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	9.6	10.2	6.8	2.6
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.7
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	11.4	14.9	9.1	3.3
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	9.7	9.7	7.0	3.5
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.3
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	8.9	3.2	2.7	1.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.3	10.4	3.9	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.7	3.4	2.6	1.0
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.2	3.3	5.6	0.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	8.5	17.3	4.9	3.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	31.1	26.3	18.7	9.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	35.7	29.9	38.2	13.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	18.9	18.6	15.4	5.9
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.3	12.1	9.9	2.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	19.1	25.5	18.4	6.6
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	28.9	26.3	23.7	13.8
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	32.9	35.8	28.6	18.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	22.7	24.2	19.6	9.4
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	3.2	13.3	4.9	3.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	20.2	13.7	5.4	7.7
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	32.9	28.4	16.9	13.1
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	13.7	13.7	7.0	5.9
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	1.1	2.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.4	8.3	5.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	18.7	16.0	12.0	4.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.3	11.9	14.3	3.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	10.3	9.2	8.0	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	4.1	11.7	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	15.2	5.3	9.3	1.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	14.5	11.9	10.4	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	9.7	4.9	8.1	0.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.4	8.6	9.3	4.6
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.9	17.9	11.8	6.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	7.2	8.0	4.6	2.4
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.1	5.1	3.9	1.3
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.1	5.1	2.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.7	2.1	2.7	3.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	6.2	3.9	1.7
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	5.6	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	2.1	10.2	1.0	1.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	15.6	10.5	6.7	6.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	24.6	14.9	13.0	6.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	10.3	8.5	4.6	3.1
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	5.5	4.4	3.5
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	4.3	13.3	4.9	1.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.4	9.5	9.1	4.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	15.7	20.9	15.6	6.6
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.2	11.7	8.0	3.8
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.1	11.2	1.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	15.6	8.4	6.7	3.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	29.0	19.4	13.2	6.6
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	11.0	9.7	4.9	2.1
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	3.2	2.1	5.6
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	2.9	1.0	1.9	3.8
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	7.6	3.2	5.2	3.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.3	3.0	5.2	6.5
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	4.1	2.5	3.4	4.7
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.0	6.1	2.9	0.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	14.1	9.5	9.2	4.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	15.9	10.4	9.1	1.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	8.0	6.8	4.8	1.4
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	6.5	3.2	3.9	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.3	1.5	2.6	1.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.0	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.1	1.1	5.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	2.2	4.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.1	3.2	3.9	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	2.3	0.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.9	2.2	5.2	5.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	9.8	10.2	4.7	8.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	7.6	3.2	3.9	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	7.4	5.1	4.5	5.1
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	9.7	4.2	4.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.9	3.1	0.9	8.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.5	3.2	9.2	4.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	10.0	1.5	5.2	8.1
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	6.6	4.6	4.5	6.4
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.7	46.5	45.3	31.6
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	39.1	36.3	36.4	39.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	47.7	52.1	42.7	42.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	36.8	43.9	36.5	50.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	40.2	44.8	40.1	40.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.9	19.3	18.6	18.3
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.8	25.3	24.0	15.3
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	28.4	26.9	10.8	17.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	32.4	33.8	22.1	18.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	24.9	25.8	19.3	17.3
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.9	33.0	24.4	28.4
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	39.6	55.8	40.6	40.8
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	39.8	40.0	28.4	26.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	52.9	29.2	44.7	28.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	40.2	40.5	34.7	31.2
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.4	47.1	37.8	36.0
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	36.3	29.0	38.0	19.2
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	34.1	20.9	24.3	11.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	28.4	31.8	20.8	15.5
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	38.7	32.0	30.9	21.2
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.1	26.4	34.9	27.6
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	32.6	25.5	28.0	28.8
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	43.8	38.9	37.8	26.6
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	33.8	41.5	34.2	27.1
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	35.4	32.6	33.3	27.6
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.7	11.2	17.0	9.1
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.8	23.2	21.8	17.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	39.1	34.7	29.3	23.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	41.2	37.9	39.0	23.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	29.6	26.1	26.1	17.9
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.5	37.1	33.0	26.0
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	34.1	49.5	44.6	43.8
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	40.2	46.3	48.0	42.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	45.6	47.0	44.2	40.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	37.3	44.9	42.2	37.6
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.0	52.2	37.9	51.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	44.1	38.8	49.0	45.0
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	54.4	44.1	43.6	40.9
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	36.6	37.9	42.9	38.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	46.3	43.5	43.5	44.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.8	54.8	52.1	52.3
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	54.9	46.9	64.1	45.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	50.0	40.4	48.7	48.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	45.8	49.3	46.8	29.5
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	53.0	47.7	53.7	44.7
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.0	19.4	20.8	15.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.7	25.5	22.4	7.6
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	28.0	24.2	19.7	7.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	27.8	22.4	20.8	9.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	22.1	22.9	21.1	10.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.9	15.2	8.6	13.8
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	10.9	10.2	7.5	11.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	22.2	13.8	19.7	10.6
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	21.1	11.9	18.4	19.4
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	15.4	12.8	12.8	13.6
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.6	40.2	31.9	30.3
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	39.0	41.2	44.8	32.1
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	36.8	38.3	42.1	40.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	37.5	40.9	36.0	25.8
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	35.9	40.1	38.9	32.0
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.6	25.8	20.0	13.5
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	23.8	30.6	31.1	22.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	27.2	37.9	31.2	18.2
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	33.3	26.9	30.3	14.5
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	25.6	30.6	28.0	17.2
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.0	35.2	44.0	48.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	53.6	50.0	52.0	63.3
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	59.3	50.5	58.4	43.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	61.4	65.7	59.7	51.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	53.6	49.3	53.0	52.0
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.7	26.1	24.7	29.1
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	42.6	44.8	47.7	32.9
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	49.5	52.6	50.6	39.4
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	53.5	64.2	62.3	50.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	43.4	45.7	45.3	36.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	34.4	34.0	47.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	68.3	67.0	53.3	61.2
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	66.0	63.5	71.8	70.6
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	65.3	65.7	67.5	72.1
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	59.4	57.2	55.2	61.4
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.1	46.7	51.0	59.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	48.5	49.0	39.0	67.9
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	67.0	69.5	71.8	66.2
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	56.9	44.8	50.6	67.7
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	53.4	53.1	52.0	65.0
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	71.3	64.8	56.7	63.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	70.6	71.1	62.6	48.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	60.9	66.0	63.6	62.1
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	80.3	77.6	80.5	73.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	70.2	69.3	65.1	61.2
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.3	4.5	48.9	44.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.5	11.1	55.6	30.9
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	0.0	13.2	47.1	39.7
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	3.2	8.1	53.2	35.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	2.0	9.0	51.2	37.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.1	5.6	2.2	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.9	8.9	1.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.4	9.1	1.5	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	91.9	6.5	0.0	1.6
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.9	7.4	1.4	0.3
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.8	0.0	12.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.5	0.0	5.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	90.6	0.0	9.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	96.6	0.0	3.4
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	92.2	0.0	7.8
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	45.5	45.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	69.2	28.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.0
	state	95.0
8	county	91.9
	state	86.8
10	county	81.2
	state	76.5
12	county	84.7
	state	69.9
Combined	county	88.8
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.1
8	county	4.1
	state	3.9
10	county	6.2
	state	8.2
12	county	5.1
	state	14.4
Combined	county	3.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.0
10	county	4.7
	state	5.3
12	county	0.0
	state	6.6
Combined	county	1.1
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	3.1
	state	2.5
12	county	1.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.8
	state	1.6
8	county	5.4
	state	4.3
10	county	6.2
	state	7.1
12	county	6.8
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.4
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	1.4
	state	3.2
10	county	3.1
	state	5.1
12	county	3.4
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	0.0
	state	2.3
10	county	6.2
	state	3.5
12	county	1.7
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.6
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.6
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.0
8	county	0.0
	state	3.3
10	county	6.2
	state	5.3
12	county	3.4
	state	5.6
Combined	county	2.5
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.5
	state	97.3
8	county	94.6
	state	94.9
10	county	92.3
	state	92.4
12	county	90.0
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.9
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.2
10	county	1.5
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.5
	state	0.4
12	county	1.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	2.7
	state	1.7
10	county	4.6
	state	3.3
12	county	6.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.2
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
10	county	4.6
	state	2.6
12	county	3.3
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.5
	state	0.6
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	4.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.4
	state	1.4
10	county	3.1
	state	2.0
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	6.2
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.8
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	3.1
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.5
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.0
8	county	2.7
	state	2.5
10	county	4.6
	state	2.7
12	county	1.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.5
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.3	94.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	76.5	91.8
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	67.1	79.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	72.0	93.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	78.3	90.0
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.7	6.2
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.7	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	4.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	4.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	7.8	1.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.1	7.8
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.0	3.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	4.8	3.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	5.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	19.6	6.8
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	24.7	14.1
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	17.3	5.3
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	15.5	7.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	5.5	4.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	6.7	1.8
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	4.8	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.7	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.9	97.3
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.4	89.1
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.7	84.7
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	87.7	93.1
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.8	3.1
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	11.0	5.1
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.2	1.8
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	8.1	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	4.1	1.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	3.3	1.1
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.4	3.1
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	4.1	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.4	3.1
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.1	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	1.4	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	9.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	3.9	0.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.0	1.4
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	9.5	4.7
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	8.2	10.2
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	4.8	4.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	98.5
	state	97.0
12	county	98.3
	state	96.7
Combined	county	99.3
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.5
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.5
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	13.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.7	11.9	12.5	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	12.8	13.0	14.2	14.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	13.9	15.2	14.2	15.8
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.1	13.5	13.7	14.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.9
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.2	13.5	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.9	14.6	14.6	14.9
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.3	12.4	12.5	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.4	13.5	14.1	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	14.9	15.3	15.1	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	13.8	13.9	13.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	13.7	15.8	15.4	15.4
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.1	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.2	10.8	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.3	13.1	13.6	13.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.0	15.1	14.8	12.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.1
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	11.9	12.2	15.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.9	10.8	13.9	11.4
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	11.1	12.3	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.5	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	13.7	0.0	12.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.4	14.1	13.8	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.7	13.0	12.7	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	13.4	12.5	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.2	11.3	11.0	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.3	12.8	13.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	12.6	14.5	15.8	11.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.1	13.2	11.6
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Stone County

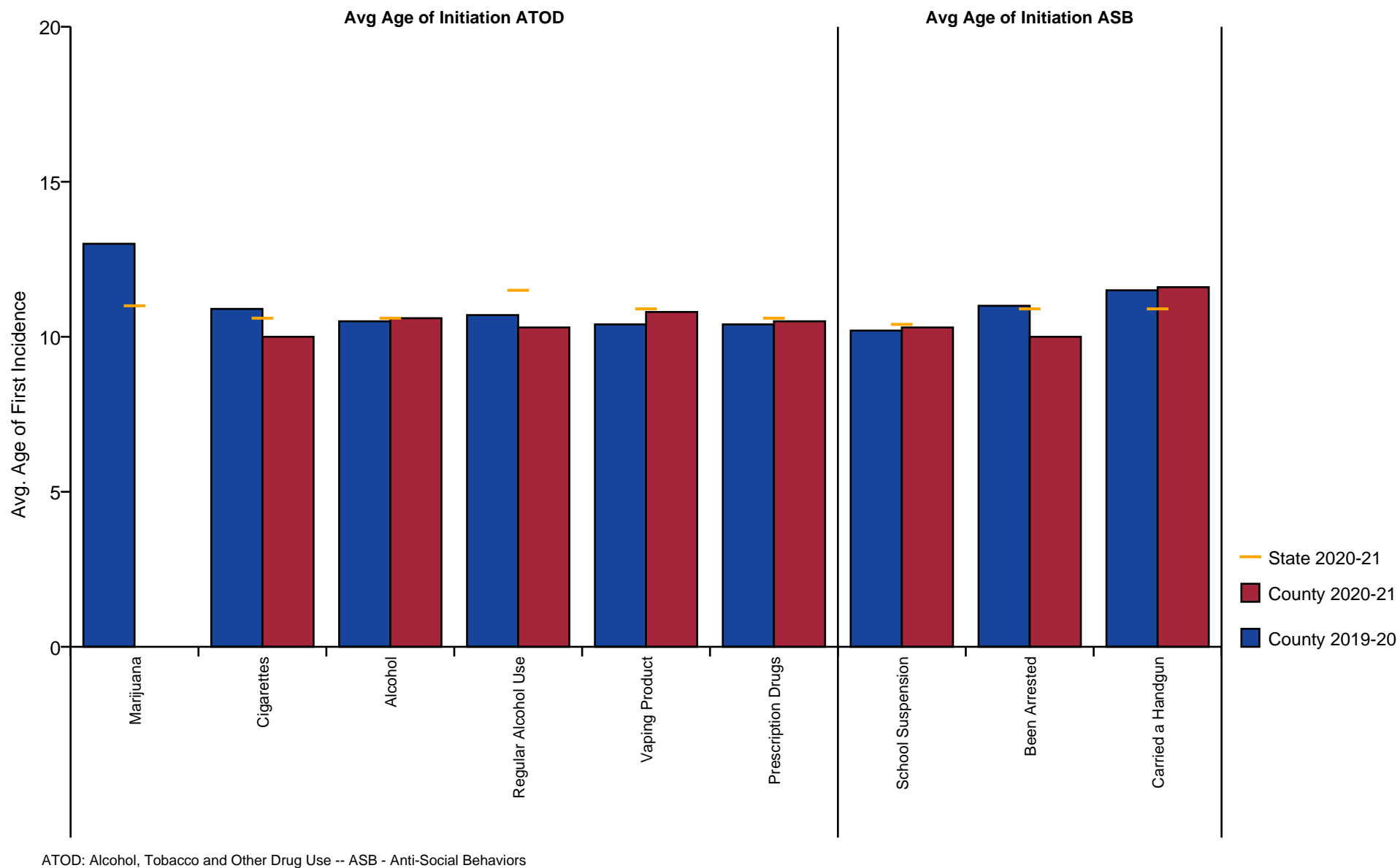


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Stone County

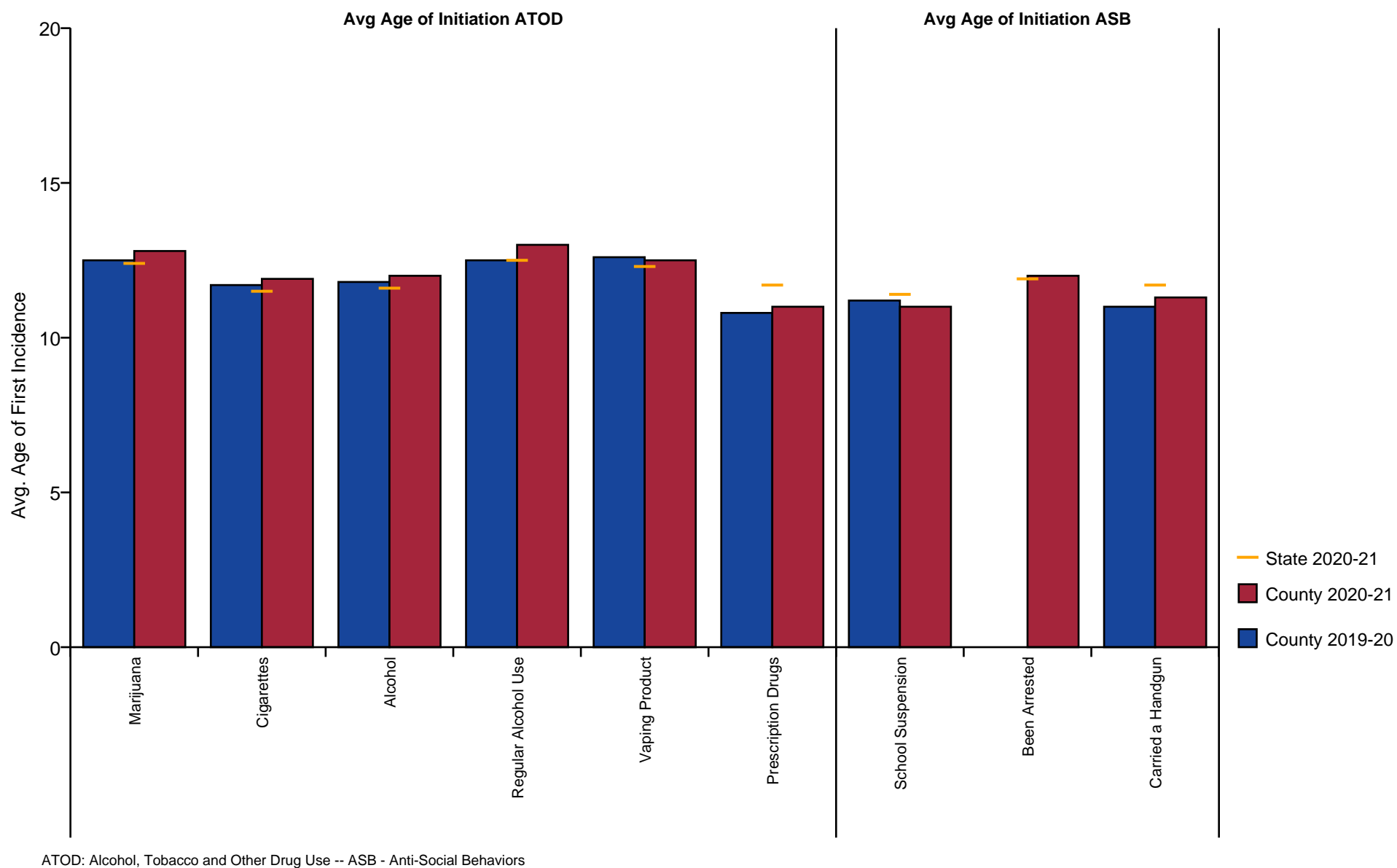


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Stone County

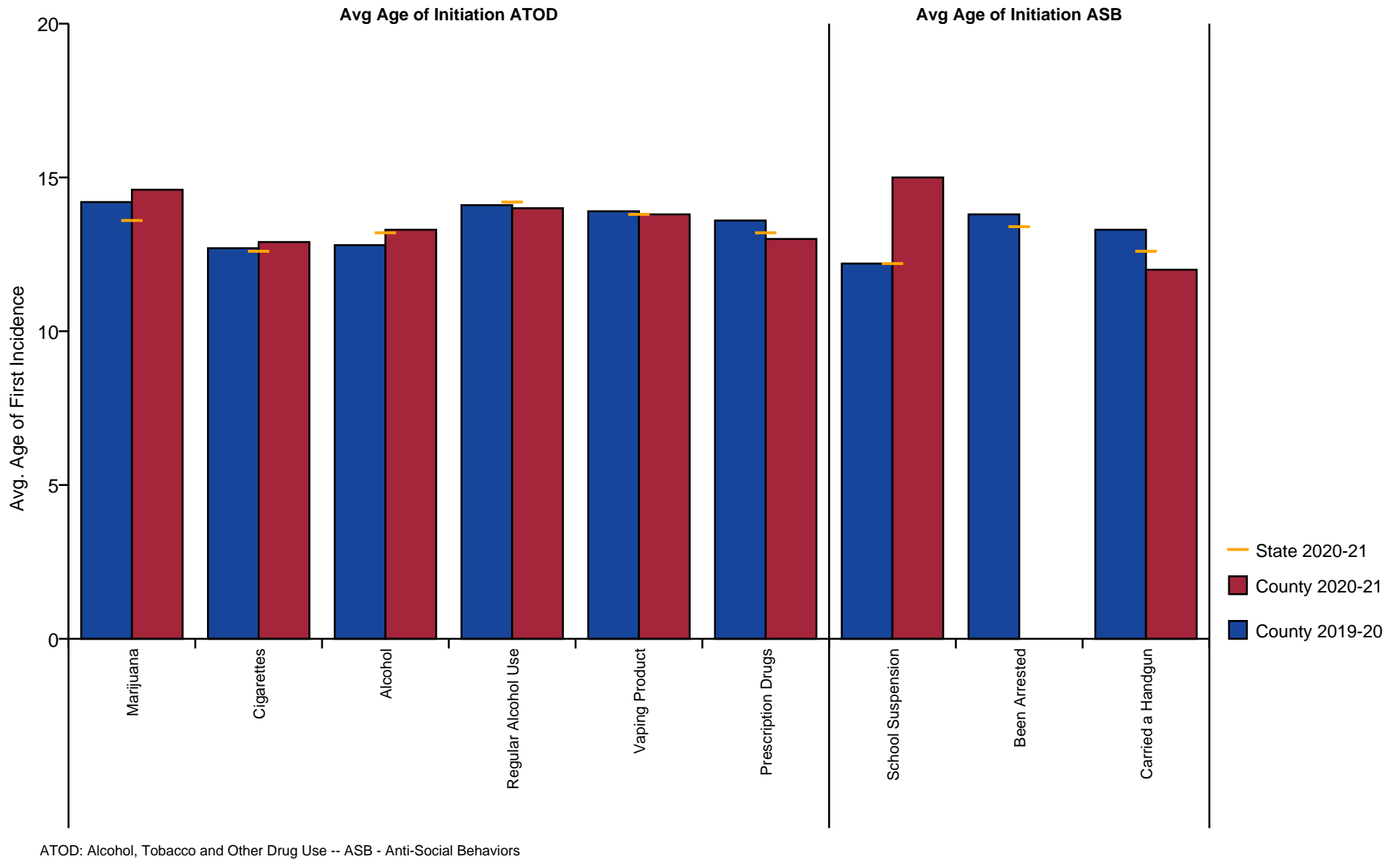


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Stone County

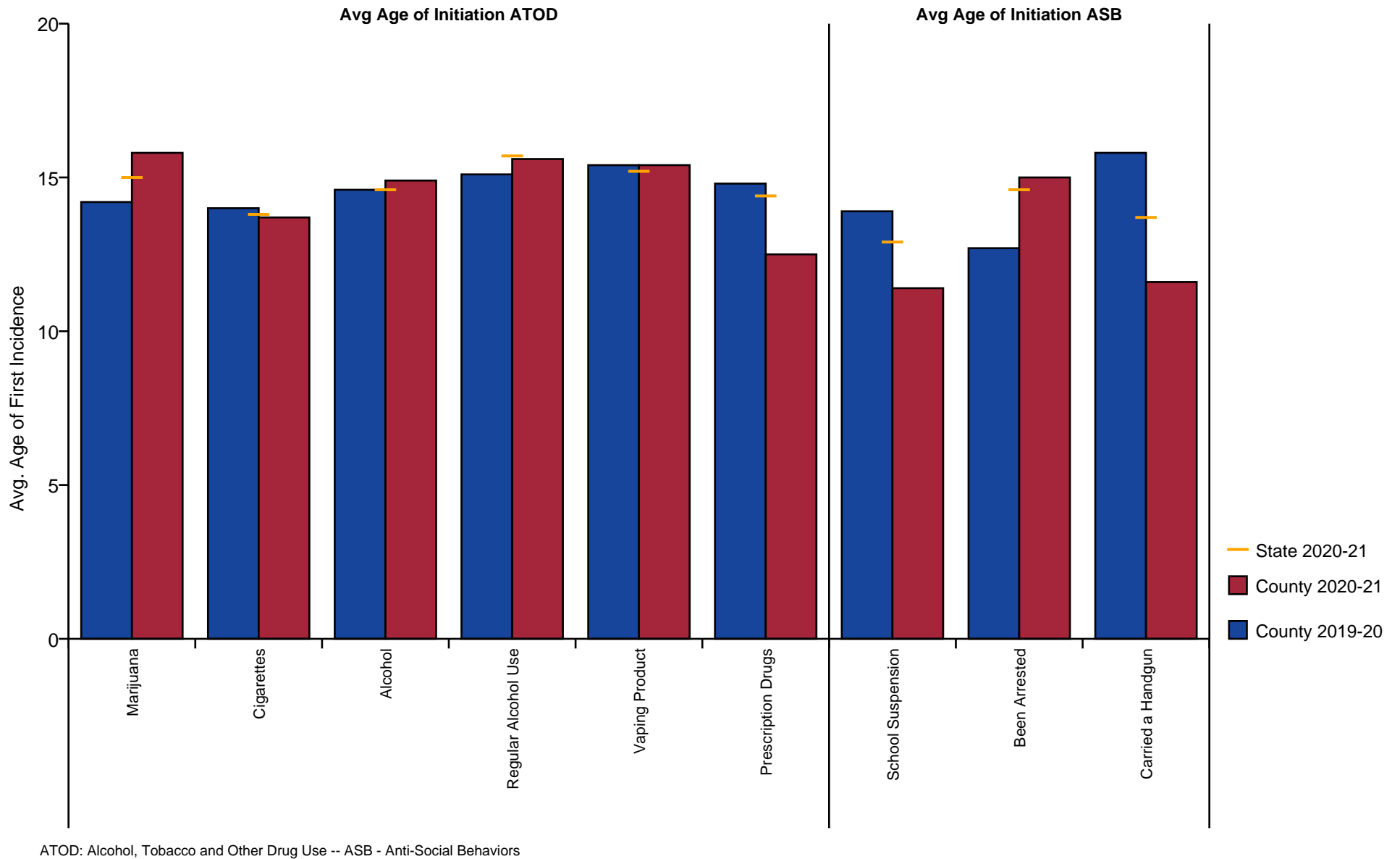


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	12.0	14.0	9.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.1	21.9	20.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	40.7	43.0	29.7	10.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	40.0	44.8	38.2	23.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	26.3	29.3	24.4	13.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.3	8.8	6.5	5.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	21.1	11.2	17.1	8.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	34.8	21.5	18.7	6.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	26.1	26.9	27.3	11.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	22.4	16.3	16.9	7.7
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	1.1	2.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.4	8.3	5.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	18.7	16.0	12.0	4.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.3	11.9	14.3	3.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	10.3	9.2	8.0	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	4.1	11.7	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	15.2	5.3	9.3	1.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	14.5	11.9	10.4	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	9.7	4.9	8.1	0.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.7	11.2	7.9	4.5	15.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	53.3	10.7	2.7	4.0	29.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	63.6	10.6	4.5	12.1	9.1
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	62.3	8.2	3.3	9.8	16.4
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	59.8	10.3	4.8	7.2	17.9
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	39.3	20.2	25.8	9.0	5.6
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	45.5	20.8	26.0	6.5	1.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	42.4	21.2	22.7	10.6	3.0
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	58.3	20.0	11.7	6.7	3.3
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	45.5	20.5	22.3	8.2	3.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.2	5.8	4.7	2.3	7.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	62.0	13.9	12.7	8.9	2.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	51.5	13.6	10.6	9.1	15.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	45.2	11.3	17.7	12.9	12.9
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	61.4	10.9	10.9	7.8	8.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.9	5.6	3.4	1.1
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	65.8	25.3	6.3	2.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	65.2	16.7	9.1	9.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	61.3	22.6	12.9	3.2
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	72.0	16.9	7.4	3.7
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	88.6	7.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	81.8	4.5	6.1	0.0	7.6
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	85.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	11.3
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	88.9	4.1	2.0	0.3	4.7
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.4	6.7	13.5	60.7	6.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	7.6	27.8	25.3	29.1	10.1
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	9.1	12.1	33.3	45.5	0.0
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	6.6	23.0	36.1	32.8	1.6
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	9.2	16.9	25.8	43.1	5.1
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.5	4.5	16.9	58.4	6.7
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	6.3	30.4	34.2	17.7	11.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	9.1	21.2	33.3	36.4	0.0
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	8.1	22.6	40.3	27.4	1.6
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	9.5	18.9	30.1	36.1	5.4
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.5	1.1	7.9	70.8	6.7
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	6.3	11.4	30.4	40.5	11.4
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	7.6	6.1	28.8	56.1	1.5
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	4.8	9.7	38.7	45.2	1.6
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	8.4	6.8	25.0	54.1	5.7
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	4.7	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	90.8	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	83.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	12.3
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	85.2	3.3	3.3	1.6	6.6
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	88.5	4.2	1.7	0.7	4.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	92.3	4.6	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	96.7	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	96.9	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.2	6.6	1.3	1.3	2.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	83.1	1.5	6.2	1.5	7.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	90.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	89.5	3.5	2.4	1.0	3.5
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	4.7	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	84.2	9.2	1.3	1.3	3.9
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	80.0	3.1	4.6	0.0	12.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	83.6	1.6	4.9	1.6	8.2
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	85.7	4.9	2.8	0.7	5.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	86.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	90.2	6.6	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	92.7	4.2	0.3	0.0	2.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	96.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	93.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.8	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.0
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	94.7	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	84.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	88.5	4.9	3.3	0.0	3.3
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	91.7	4.2	0.7	0.3	3.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	91.2
	state	95.2
8	county	87.7
	state	85.4
10	county	82.5
	state	77.1
12	county	86.4
	state	74.1
Combined	county	87.3
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.6
10	county	3.2
	state	1.1
12	county	5.1
	state	1.8
Combined	county	2.2
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.4
10	county	1.6
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	6.2
	state	2.6
8	county	9.6
	state	7.8
10	county	15.9
	state	10.6
12	county	6.8
	state	10.8
Combined	county	9.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.8
	state	1.7
8	county	1.4
	state	6.5
10	county	7.9
	state	12.2
12	county	6.8
	state	13.8
Combined	county	4.7
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.4
8	county	2.7
	state	2.7
10	county	1.6
	state	5.2
12	county	1.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	0.7
8	county	1.4
	state	1.9
10	county	3.2
	state	2.2
12	county	1.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	0.9
8	county	4.1
	state	3.4
10	county	4.8
	state	5.0
12	county	5.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	4.0
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	1.3
8	county	2.7
	state	4.2
10	county	7.9
	state	6.4
12	county	1.7
	state	7.2
Combined	county	3.6
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.4
8	county	4.1
	state	4.4
10	county	12.7
	state	6.3
12	county	3.4
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.1
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	4.8
	state	2.5
12	county	1.7
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.2	9.8	12.2	4.9	11.0
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	42.5	21.9	17.8	11.0	6.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	29.7	12.5	32.8	23.4	1.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	20.0	15.0	30.0	31.7	3.3
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	40.5	14.7	22.2	16.5	6.1
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.2	9.9	11.1	4.9	9.9
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	39.7	23.3	16.4	13.7	6.8
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	28.1	14.1	29.7	25.0	3.1
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	16.7	15.0	31.7	33.3	3.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	39.2	15.5	21.2	18.0	6.1
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	86.6	4.9	3.7	4.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.6	16.9	19.7	2.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	42.2	17.2	15.6	25.0
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	40.0	11.7	21.7	26.7
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	59.6	12.3	14.4	13.7
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.9	5.3	11.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	65.8	30.1	4.1
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	60.9	29.7	9.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	57.6	39.0	3.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	67.6	25.0	7.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.2	52.8	9.7	8.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.4	44.3	21.4	12.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	27.9	39.3	24.6	8.2
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	36.8	38.6	14.0	10.5
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	28.5	44.2	17.3	10.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.3	43.2	14.9	21.6
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	18.1	50.0	19.4	12.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	21.9	59.4	14.1	4.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	24.6	57.9	12.3	5.3
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	21.0	52.1	15.4	11.6
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.6	16.4	21.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	52.9	18.6	28.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	60.3	15.9	23.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	45.6	26.3	28.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	55.5	19.0	25.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.9	8.1	60.8	10.8	1.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	14.1	12.7	56.3	11.3	5.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	10.9	20.3	59.4	7.8	1.6
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	5.3	15.8	66.7	7.0	5.3
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	12.8	13.9	60.5	9.4	3.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.1	11.8	18.4	27.6	25.0
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	19.7	7.0	25.4	28.2	19.7
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	12.5	20.3	28.1	26.6	12.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	17.2	13.8	24.1	25.9	19.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	16.7	13.0	23.8	27.1	19.3
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	15.8	10.5	38.2	25.0	10.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	14.1	18.3	23.9	29.6	14.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	17.2	31.2	26.6	14.1	10.9
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	22.4	20.7	27.6	17.2	12.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.1	19.7	29.4	21.9	11.9
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.4	14.5	17.1	25.0	25.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	18.3	14.1	15.5	21.1	31.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	19.0	28.6	12.7	17.5	22.2
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	17.2	25.9	29.3	12.1	15.5
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	18.3	20.1	18.3	19.4	23.9
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.8	39.2
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	65.2	34.8
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	54.0	46.0
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	55.4	44.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	59.2	40.8
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	7.8	22.1	29.9	31.2
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	12.7	12.7	21.1	15.5	38.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	25.0	10.9	21.9	21.9	20.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	13.6	16.9	27.1	18.6	23.7
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	14.8	11.8	22.9	21.8	28.8
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	6.5	19.5	9.1	55.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	9.9	4.2	16.9	16.9	52.1
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	17.5	4.8	19.0	20.6	38.1
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	13.6	10.2	27.1	10.2	39.0
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.2	6.3	20.4	14.1	47.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	9.1	16.9	15.6	45.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	12.7	21.1	8.5	14.1	43.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	25.0	12.5	14.1	17.2	31.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	15.3	23.7	20.3	8.5	32.2
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	16.2	16.2	14.8	14.0	38.7
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.8	6.5	11.7	13.0	61.0
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	4.2	8.5	9.9	21.1	56.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	20.3	6.2	15.6	14.1	43.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	10.2	10.2	22.0	13.6	44.1
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.3	7.7	14.4	15.5	52.0
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.2	18.4	14.5	11.8	46.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	8.5	16.9	16.9	16.9	40.8
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	27.0	6.3	20.6	15.9	30.2
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	18.6	20.3	18.6	13.6	28.8
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.2	15.6	17.5	14.5	37.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	6.5	14.3	11.7	58.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	5.6	11.3	14.1	18.3	50.7
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.2	7.8	18.8	12.5	43.8
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	13.6	6.8	20.3	13.6	45.8
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	11.1	8.1	16.6	14.0	50.2
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	89	1.2	86	0.0	86	1.2	86
Grade 8	2.7	74	3.9	76	0.0	76	0.0	76
Grade 10	4.6	65	7.7	65	4.6	65	3.1	65
Grade 12	3.3	60	13.1	61	6.6	61	1.7	59
Combined	2.8	288	5.9	288	2.4	288	1.4	286

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	82.4	85	69.4	85	61.5	78	84.5	84
Grade 8	89.0	73	59.7	72	54.4	68	84.6	65
Grade 10	89.2	65	69.2	65	42.2	64	87.3	63
Grade 12	86.9	61	71.7	60	40.7	59	90.2	61
Combined	86.6	284	67.4	282	50.6	269	86.4	273

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	76	96.1	77	98.7	77	98.7	77
Grade 8	98.6	73	97.3	73	97.3	73	100.0	73
Grade 10	95.3	64	95.3	64	88.9	63	95.3	64
Grade 12	96.7	60	93.3	60	90.0	60	98.3	60
Combined	97.4	273	95.6	274	94.1	273	98.2	274

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.0	84	95.2	84	95.2	84	97.6	84
Grade 8	89.5	76	86.8	76	85.5	76	96.1	76
Grade 10	82.8	64	85.9	64	73.4	64	96.9	64
Grade 12	81.7	60	80.0	60	68.3	60	93.3	60
Combined	87.7	284	87.7	284	82.0	284	96.1	284

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	108	1.9	106	0.9	106	0.0	105
Female	4.2	167	8.3	168	3.6	168	2.4	167
Combined	2.9	275	5.8	274	2.6	274	1.5	272

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.6	104	61.0	105	51.5	99	87.1	101
Female	87.3	166	72.4	163	50.0	156	86.2	159
Combined	86.3	270	67.9	268	50.6	255	86.5	260

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.0	102	94.1	102	93.1	101	97.1	102
Female	96.9	160	96.2	160	94.4	160	98.8	160
Combined	97.3	262	95.4	262	93.9	261	98.1	262

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.5	105	87.6	105	81.0	105	97.1	105
Female	86.1	165	87.3	165	82.4	165	95.8	165
Combined	87.4	270	87.4	270	81.9	270	96.3	270

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS	OCCASIONS										
	0		1-2		3-6		7+		10+		
	high										
cribed											
e pills e past											
ts lalo, pens											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	41.0	50.0	46.8	49.2	39.4	48.9	27.9	48.5	39.4	49.3
Female	59.0	50.0	53.2	50.8	60.6	51.1	72.1	51.5	60.6	50.7
N of Valid	83	13,182	79	12,663	66	10,127	61	6,843	289	42,815
N of Miss	8	655	4	686	2	510	1	292	15	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	41.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	16.7
12	49.5	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	13.3
13	7.7	2.4	48.2	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	44.6	42.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	7.2	2.3	58.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	37.5	0.0	0.5	7.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.3	51.7	64.1	11.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.7	33.2	8.3	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.2	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,656	83	13,164	68	10,509	60	7,047	302	44,376
N of Miss	0	181	0	185	0	128	2	88	2	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.4	15.9
N of Valid	91	13,837	83	13,349	68	10,637	62	7,135	304	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	80.3	92.7	80.8	97.0	82.4	91.8	82.9	94.6	81.4
Yes	3.4	19.7	7.3	19.2	3.0	17.6	8.2	17.1	5.4	18.6
N of Valid	88	13,186	82	12,965	66	10,407	61	7,007	297	43,565
N of Miss	3	651	1	384	2	230	1	128	7	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	83.3	96.4	81.7	100.0	86.0	98.4	83.7	97.7	83.5
Yes	3.3	16.7	3.6	18.3	0.0	14.0	1.6	16.3	2.3	16.5
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.7	97.2
Yes	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.3	2.8
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	94.1	97.6	94.6	97.1	95.1	95.2	96.8	96.7	94.9
Yes	3.3	5.9	2.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	4.8	3.2	3.3	5.1
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	36.4	4.8	32.8	2.9	26.0	3.2	25.1	4.9	31.1
Yes	92.3	63.6	95.2	67.2	97.1	74.0	96.8	74.9	95.1	68.9
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	79.4	96.4	83.0	95.6	87.3	96.8	91.0	95.1	84.2
Yes	7.7	20.6	3.6	17.0	4.4	12.7	3.2	9.0	4.9	15.8
N of Valid	91	13,463	83	13,076	68	10,467	62	7,035	304	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	100	0	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.4	3.7	0.0	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.7	3.2
Some high school	7.7	3.2	8.4	5.2	8.8	10.4	13.3	14.8	9.3	7.4
Completed high school	16.5	9.5	16.9	13.4	16.2	16.2	28.3	18.2	18.9	13.7
Some college	15.4	9.1	19.3	12.2	25.0	14.3	18.3	15.5	19.2	12.3
Completed college	20.9	21.1	25.3	24.9	23.5	27.8	30.0	26.2	24.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	10.2	10.8	12.9	14.7	14.4	10.0	13.3	11.3	12.5
Don't know	22.0	40.9	19.3	26.1	8.8	13.0	0.0	7.0	13.9	24.4
Does not apply	3.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	91	13,426	83	13,183	68	10,570	60	7,088	302	44,267
N of Miss	0	411	0	166	0	67	2	47	2	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	12.6	24.1	14.1	11.8	15.4	29.5	16.6	17.8	14.4
Yes	91.2	87.4	75.9	85.9	88.2	84.6	70.5	83.4	82.2	85.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	93.9	90.4	92.9	94.1	93.0	91.8	94.2	93.7	93.5
Yes	2.2	6.1	9.6	7.1	5.9	7.0	8.2	5.8	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	86.1	81.9	88.1	91.2	89.4	83.6	91.0	85.1	88.3
Yes	15.4	13.9	18.1	11.9	8.8	10.6	16.4	9.0	14.9	11.7
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.0	95.2	96.1	97.1	96.7	96.7	97.0	96.0	96.0
Yes	4.4	5.0	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.9	38.3	31.3	39.4	38.2	39.2	45.9	40.8	39.3	39.3
Yes	57.1	61.7	68.7	60.6	61.8	60.8	54.1	59.2	60.7	60.7
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	85.9	86.7	84.7	85.3	84.6	93.4	87.1	86.5	85.4
Yes	17.6	14.1	13.3	15.3	14.7	15.4	6.6	12.9	13.5	14.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	91.9	89.2	93.4	94.1	94.2	88.5	95.2	89.4	93.4
Yes	13.2	8.1	10.8	6.6	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.8	10.6	6.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	95.0	94.0	96.5	98.5	97.0	100.0	97.3	97.4	96.3
Yes	2.2	5.0	6.0	3.5	1.5	3.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	97.6	100.0	98.1	95.6	97.9	95.1	97.9	96.4	97.9
Yes	5.5	2.4	0.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.9	2.1	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.5	50.3	51.8	49.4	50.0	51.6	55.7	56.7	51.8	51.4
Yes	49.5	49.7	48.2	50.6	50.0	48.4	44.3	43.3	48.2	48.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.7	92.8	94.7	97.1	94.9	93.4	96.2	94.1	95.0
Yes	6.6	5.3	7.2	5.3	2.9	5.1	6.6	3.8	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.2	53.2	53.0	52.8	58.8	54.7	65.6	59.0	58.4	54.4
Yes	41.8	46.8	47.0	47.2	41.2	45.3	34.4	41.0	41.6	45.6
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.8	89.2	94.6	97.1	95.3	95.1	96.6	92.7	95.1
Yes	8.8	5.2	10.8	5.4	2.9	4.7	4.9	3.4	7.3	4.9
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.6	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.0	95.1	95.9	95.0	95.9
Yes	5.5	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	91	13,732	83	13,287	68	10,592	61	7,105	303	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	1	30	1	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	4.9	8.5	10.3	8.4	13.1	10.7	9.0	9.0
no	36.0	37.4	34.6	37.4	26.5	35.4	32.8	34.0	32.8	36.4
yes	48.3	46.0	56.8	48.3	58.8	48.4	41.0	46.4	51.5	47.3
YES!	6.7	7.4	3.7	5.8	4.4	7.9	13.1	9.0	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	89	13,312	81	12,992	68	10,370	61	6,886	299	43,560
N of Miss	2	525	2	357	0	267	1	249	5	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	11.2	7.5	9.8	9.0	10.6	11.5	11.0	9.8	10.6
no	39.8	47.0	51.2	49.9	37.3	51.5	37.7	45.6	41.9	48.7
yes	42.0	34.7	38.8	35.8	44.8	33.7	37.7	38.1	40.9	35.3
YES!	6.8	7.1	2.5	4.5	9.0	4.2	13.1	5.3	7.4	5.4
N of Valid	88	13,208	80	12,874	67	10,293	61	6,849	296	43,224
N of Miss	3	629	3	475	1	344	1	286	8	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.8	6.6	3.7	4.9
no	15.7	17.8	17.7	24.4	27.9	28.9	14.5	24.7	18.8	23.5
yes	48.3	54.1	60.8	55.2	54.4	52.6	53.2	54.4	54.0	54.1
YES!	33.7	24.5	17.7	15.5	13.2	13.0	27.4	14.3	23.5	17.4
N of Valid	89	13,284	79	12,922	68	10,311	62	6,854	298	43,371
N of Miss	2	553	4	427	0	326	0	281	6	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	3.9	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.4
no	14.6	14.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	6.0	3.2	7.1	8.3	9.0
yes	55.1	45.5	54.3	45.8	45.6	45.6	48.4	46.1	51.3	45.7
YES!	28.1	36.2	35.8	45.7	48.5	46.9	48.4	44.7	39.0	43.0
N of Valid	89	13,317	81	12,969	68	10,341	62	6,872	300	43,499
N of Miss	2	520	2	380	0	296	0	263	4	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	2.9	1.2	3.3	1.5	2.9	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.1
no	16.9	13.9	18.8	17.4	14.7	16.8	12.9	16.2	16.1	16.0
yes	44.9	50.6	61.2	54.5	52.9	57.0	54.8	55.4	53.2	54.1
YES!	32.6	32.6	18.8	24.8	30.9	23.3	30.6	25.2	28.1	26.9
N of Valid	89	13,258	80	12,932	68	10,342	62	6,866	299	43,398
N of Miss	2	579	3	417	0	295	0	269	5	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	3.6	2.5	5.3	0.0	5.2	3.2	4.2	2.0	4.6
no	4.5	8.8	11.1	14.0	13.2	15.3	8.1	13.0	9.0	12.6
yes	48.9	44.8	55.6	56.8	47.1	59.1	53.2	59.2	51.2	54.1
YES!	44.3	42.7	30.9	24.0	39.7	20.4	35.5	23.5	37.8	28.8
N of Valid	88	13,198	81	12,893	68	10,278	62	6,856	299	43,225
N of Miss	3	639	2	456	0	359	0	279	5	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.6	7.5	15.1	17.6	20.1	16.1	23.6	12.4	15.6
no	34.1	35.2	46.2	46.5	44.1	49.6	41.9	45.3	41.3	43.6
yes	34.1	41.6	43.8	31.5	30.9	25.3	35.5	25.6	36.2	32.2
YES!	21.6	14.7	2.5	6.9	7.4	5.0	6.5	5.5	10.1	8.6
N of Valid	88	13,210	80	12,904	68	10,332	62	6,850	298	43,296
N of Miss	3	627	3	445	0	305	0	285	6	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	10.3	12.2	9.7	12.0	9.8	10.9
no	29.9	35.0	38.0	42.4	32.4	43.6	24.2	38.2	31.4	39.8
yes	41.4	43.2	45.6	39.2	51.5	37.7	51.6	42.0	47.0	40.5
YES!	19.5	12.6	6.3	7.4	5.9	6.5	14.5	7.9	11.8	8.8
N of Valid	87	13,066	79	12,885	68	10,310	62	6,856	296	43,117
N of Miss	4	771	4	464	0	327	0	279	8	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	9.2	11.2	10.4	6.0	10.3	8.2	7.7	9.8	9.6
no	37.1	36.1	32.5	35.9	34.3	34.3	27.9	28.2	33.3	34.3
yes	32.6	42.1	40.0	41.6	43.3	43.2	37.7	47.3	38.0	43.1
YES!	18.0	12.6	16.2	12.1	16.4	12.2	26.2	16.8	18.9	13.0
N of Valid	89	13,049	80	12,881	67	10,334	61	6,852	297	43,116
N of Miss	2	788	3	468	1	303	1	283	7	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	0.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3
no	16.1	16.2	22.8	16.2	13.2	15.0	8.1	14.2	15.5	15.6
yes	49.4	52.3	53.2	60.7	66.2	64.4	61.3	63.2	56.8	59.4
YES!	28.7	27.5	20.3	19.9	20.6	17.9	27.4	19.4	24.3	21.7
N of Valid	87	13,175	79	12,870	68	10,311	62	6,854	296	43,210
N of Miss	4	662	4	479	0	326	0	281	8	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.1	6.0	9.9	7.9	8.8	9.4	6.5	9.2	8.4	7.9
Rarely	12.8	12.5	14.8	17.4	19.1	19.7	14.5	19.1	15.2	16.7
Sometimes	34.9	34.4	33.3	38.8	32.4	39.8	33.9	38.7	33.7	37.7
Often	22.1	24.7	23.5	24.6	32.4	23.4	27.4	24.5	25.9	24.4
Almost always	22.1	22.3	18.5	11.2	7.4	7.7	17.7	8.5	16.8	13.3
N of Valid	86	13,392	81	12,995	68	10,357	62	6,882	297	43,626
N of Miss	5	445	2	354	0	280	0	253	7	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.1	13.7	6.3	5.6	4.4	3.8	1.6	5.4	7.5	7.6
Rarely	27.9	30.2	29.1	23.8	25.0	20.2	32.3	22.1	28.5	24.6
Sometimes	32.6	31.7	35.4	36.9	38.2	39.0	38.7	39.0	35.9	36.2
Often	14.0	13.3	13.9	20.0	22.1	22.9	14.5	21.8	15.9	18.9
Almost always	10.5	11.2	15.2	13.6	10.3	14.1	12.9	11.6	12.2	12.7
N of Valid	86	13,280	79	12,915	68	10,288	62	6,830	295	43,313
N of Miss	5	557	4	434	0	349	0	305	9	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
Rarely	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.4	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.0	2.7
Sometimes	12.8	7.3	11.1	13.4	17.6	18.2	14.5	18.8	13.8	13.5
Often	20.9	20.9	33.3	32.0	30.9	34.5	30.6	35.6	28.6	29.8
Almost always	65.1	69.7	53.1	51.0	47.1	43.1	54.8	41.5	55.6	53.3
N of Valid	86	13,321	81	12,959	68	10,342	62	6,870	297	43,492
N of Miss	5	516	2	390	0	295	0	265	7	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.1	4.0	9.0	5.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	6.2	6.1
Rarely	13.8	10.4	10.3	20.8	22.7	28.6	16.9	27.2	15.5	20.4
Sometimes	27.6	30.3	46.2	38.2	39.4	39.7	39.0	41.4	37.6	36.6
Often	31.0	29.7	21.8	24.1	18.2	18.3	32.2	17.8	25.9	23.5
Almost always	26.4	25.6	12.8	11.2	12.1	5.7	3.4	5.2	14.8	13.4
N of Valid	87	13,127	78	12,718	66	10,132	59	6,678	290	42,655
N of Miss	4	710	5	631	2	505	3	457	14	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
Mostly D's	2.2	2.4	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.7
Mostly C's	13.5	10.8	16.2	13.8	14.9	15.8	11.7	13.6	14.2	13.3
Mostly B's	46.1	37.4	30.0	36.7	28.4	35.8	35.0	36.5	35.5	36.7
Mostly A's	38.2	48.0	47.5	45.4	53.7	44.2	51.7	47.2	47.0	46.2
N of Valid	89	13,306	80	12,940	67	10,294	60	6,822	296	43,362
N of Miss	2	531	3	409	1	343	2	313	8	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.7	36.2	11.2	15.7	11.8	6.9	8.2	7.3	15.9	18.6
Quite important	34.5	27.3	26.2	22.2	19.1	15.8	11.5	16.1	24.0	21.3
Fairly important	18.4	22.6	32.5	32.4	26.5	34.9	36.1	34.5	27.7	30.3
Slightly important	17.2	11.4	26.2	24.3	36.8	33.6	36.1	32.8	28.0	23.9
Not at all important	1.1	2.5	3.8	5.4	5.9	8.7	8.2	9.4	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	87	13,350	80	12,929	68	10,312	61	6,820	296	43,411
N of Miss	4	487	3	420	0	325	1	315	8	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	62.9	55.6	80.0	61.7	63.2	64.9	75.4	60.3	70.1	60.4
1	9.0	13.5	8.8	12.7	4.4	10.0	11.5	12.0	8.4	12.2
2	10.1	10.0	3.8	8.8	14.7	8.3	3.3	9.2	8.1	9.1
3	7.9	7.4	5.0	6.5	4.4	6.5	1.6	6.6	5.0	6.8
4-5	5.6	7.4	1.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	3.3	7.0	4.0	6.5
6-10	2.2	3.2	1.2	2.5	5.9	2.8	4.9	3.0	3.4	2.9
11 or more	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	89	13,307	80	12,940	68	10,300	61	6,815	298	43,362
N of Miss	2	530	3	409	0	337	1	320	6	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	88.6	72.2	76.6	63.6	71.6	64.5	73.6	71.1	78.6
Little chance	6.9	6.5	11.4	11.9	19.7	15.2	19.4	14.7	13.6	11.5
Some chance	5.7	2.7	13.9	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.5	8.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.3	1.3	3.1	6.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7
Very good chance	3.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.2	4.8	1.2	3.1	1.1
N of Valid	87	13,214	79	12,875	66	10,270	62	6,792	294	43,151
N of Miss	4	623	4	474	2	367	0	343	10	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.8	6.2	11.5	10.7	6.3	12.3	8.1	11.1	10.0	9.7
Little chance	11.6	8.8	15.4	15.5	20.6	18.6	14.5	17.2	15.2	14.4
Some chance	14.0	17.8	28.2	25.3	17.5	27.8	29.0	28.6	21.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.6	32.3	25.6	28.2	33.3	26.6	25.8	26.2	29.4	28.8
Very good chance	29.1	34.9	19.2	20.3	22.2	14.8	22.6	16.8	23.5	23.0
N of Valid	86	13,232	78	12,804	63	10,159	62	6,739	289	42,934
N of Miss	5	605	5	545	5	478	0	396	15	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	85.9	72.2	69.5	60.0	55.7	46.8	51.2	67.5	68.3
Little chance	4.7	7.7	11.4	14.0	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.5	11.3	12.8
Some chance	5.8	3.3	10.1	8.9	1.5	14.3	21.0	15.6	9.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.9	2.5	5.7	12.3	10.5	9.7	12.3	6.5	6.7
Very good chance	2.3	1.1	3.8	1.9	10.8	3.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	2.6
N of Valid	86	13,159	79	12,824	65	10,236	62	6,774	292	42,993
N of Miss	5	678	4	525	3	401	0	361	12	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.1	9.7	6.3	11.4	3.0	12.1	6.5	11.7	7.9	11.1
Little chance	15.3	9.7	10.1	15.2	9.1	15.6	8.1	14.3	11.0	13.5
Some chance	23.5	18.9	24.1	26.3	30.3	29.1	29.0	29.9	26.4	25.3
Pretty good chance	23.5	27.6	36.7	27.5	30.3	27.2	35.5	27.2	31.2	27.4
Very good chance	23.5	34.0	22.8	19.6	27.3	15.9	21.0	16.9	23.6	22.8
N of Valid	85	13,164	79	12,831	66	10,221	62	6,764	292	42,980
N of Miss	6	673	4	518	2	416	0	371	12	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	89.8	71.4	70.5	57.6	55.5	48.4	51.1	67.7	69.8
Little chance	1.2	5.0	9.1	10.8	9.1	12.7	9.7	12.9	6.9	9.8
Some chance	4.7	2.5	13.0	7.5	15.2	12.5	22.6	14.3	13.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.4	3.9	6.3	10.6	11.1	9.7	12.4	6.5	6.9
Very good chance	4.7	1.3	2.6	4.8	7.6	8.1	9.7	9.3	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	86	13,103	77	12,833	66	10,224	62	6,778	291	42,938
N of Miss	5	734	6	516	2	413	0	357	13	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	81.2	78.2	74.9	60.6	71.1	75.8	70.9	75.7	75.3
Little chance	7.0	8.6	9.0	11.1	22.7	13.6	8.1	13.4	11.3	11.3
Some chance	2.3	4.5	9.0	6.6	6.1	8.0	9.7	8.6	6.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	0.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.6
Very good chance	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	6.1	3.3	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	86	13,141	78	12,830	66	10,248	62	6,773	292	42,992
N of Miss	5	696	5	519	2	389	0	362	12	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	86.4	62.0	65.3	51.5	53.4	45.2	51.7	61.4	66.8
Little chance	5.8	6.6	13.9	11.7	13.6	12.7	11.3	12.4	10.9	10.5
Some chance	4.7	3.3	12.7	8.8	10.6	11.8	17.7	13.7	10.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	8.9	7.3	9.1	11.4	12.9	11.8	7.8	7.3
Very good chance	7.0	1.8	2.5	6.9	15.2	10.7	12.9	10.4	8.9	6.8
N of Valid	86	13,153	79	12,851	66	10,245	62	6,779	293	43,028
N of Miss	5	684	4	498	2	392	0	356	11	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.1	82.8	80.8	73.5	71.2	71.3	69.4	75.0	74.2	76.0
Little chance	11.8	10.4	16.7	14.2	18.2	16.7	16.1	15.0	15.5	13.7
Some chance	7.1	3.4	1.3	6.9	3.0	7.4	12.9	6.6	5.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.7	1.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.5
Very good chance	3.5	1.8	0.0	2.2	4.5	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	85	13,161	78	12,856	66	10,248	62	6,779	291	43,044
N of Miss	6	676	5	493	2	389	0	356	13	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	94.9	93.0	89.4	84.2	82.3	76.1	92.5	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	4.3	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.6	0.0	4.6	0.7	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	8.1	6.5	2.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	6.5	4.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,299	79	12,870	66	10,256	62	6,782	295	43,207
N of Miss	3	538	4	479	2	381	0	353	9	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	95.1	87.2	89.1	84.4	83.9	83.6	81.4	86.6	88.5
10 or younger	10.2	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.9	3.1	5.8	3.4
11	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	4.7	3.2	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	3.2	0.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	3.3	2.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	88	13,238	78	12,810	64	10,195	61	6,746	291	42,989
N of Miss	3	599	5	539	4	442	1	389	13	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	84.4	81.0	72.8	75.8	63.9	61.3	57.7	79.0	71.9
10 or younger	4.5	9.6	5.1	9.1	4.5	6.2	3.2	4.6	4.4	7.9
11	2.3	4.5	1.3	3.5	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.1
12	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.0	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	7.4	7.6	5.3	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	4.5	8.0	4.8	5.1	2.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	6.1	9.4	4.8	7.2	2.7	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	9.7	10.0	2.4	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.3	8.8	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	88	13,251	79	12,828	66	10,221	62	6,769	295	43,069
N of Miss	3	586	4	521	2	416	0	366	9	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	98.6	97.5	95.3	95.5	89.8	88.7	84.0	94.9	93.2
10 or younger	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	4.5	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.8	4.9	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	5.9	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	88	13,247	79	12,841	66	10,229	62	6,781	295	43,098
N of Miss	3	590	4	508	2	408	0	354	9	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	88.4	91.1	81.1	95.5	79.7	87.1	80.7	91.5	82.9
10 or younger	6.9	8.0	3.8	7.0	0.0	5.5	6.5	4.9	4.4	6.6
11	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.6
12	1.1	0.6	1.3	4.1	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.7	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.2	0.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,267	79	12,871	66	10,246	62	6,776	294	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	4	478	2	391	0	359	10	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.0	98.7	97.9	100.0	97.0	96.8	97.0	98.6	97.9
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,247	79	12,865	66	10,243	62	6,783	295	43,138
N of Miss	3	590	4	484	2	394	0	352	9	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	92.1	96.2	92.2	93.9	92.6	91.9	93.4	94.2	92.4
10 or younger	3.4	3.8	1.3	2.6	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.7	2.7
11	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3
12	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	3.2	0.4	0.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	88	13,240	79	12,854	66	10,241	62	6,774	295	43,109
N of Miss	3	597	4	495	2	396	0	361	9	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	95.7	84.8	85.1	78.8	76.1	79.0	71.9	85.1	84.1
10 or younger	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2
11	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4
12	1.1	0.6	5.1	4.2	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.6	2.4	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.1	0.0	1.9	2.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	12.1	7.8	1.6	4.9	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	6.1	8.1	7.3	2.0	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.8	7.9	1.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	4.8	4.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,252	79	12,853	66	10,248	62	6,782	295	43,135
N of Miss	3	585	4	496	2	389	0	353	9	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	97.8	97.5	95.4	90.9	93.8	90.3	93.4	93.9	95.5
10 or younger	3.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.5
12	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	3.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	88	13,235	79	12,865	66	10,253	62	6,786	295	43,139
N of Miss	3	602	4	484	2	384	0	349	9	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	92.1	89.9	90.0	89.4	90.2	91.9	91.3	90.9	90.9
Wrong	5.6	6.0	8.9	7.4	9.1	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	89	13,323	79	12,902	66	10,278	62	6,796	296	43,299
N of Miss	2	514	4	447	2	359	0	339	8	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.4	70.5	65.8	59.4	66.2	59.8	67.7	67.9	68.3	64.2
Wrong	24.1	25.2	30.4	33.2	27.7	31.9	29.0	26.3	27.6	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.6	3.8	6.8	6.2	7.5	3.2	5.3	3.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	87	13,210	79	12,809	65	10,209	62	6,749	293	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	4	540	3	428	0	386	11	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.7	52.3	39.2	39.3	41.5	39.0	46.8	50.8	47.8	45.0
Wrong	19.1	33.6	41.8	38.0	29.2	38.1	32.3	32.6	30.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	19.1	11.7	19.0	19.6	29.2	20.3	21.0	15.1	21.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.5
N of Valid	89	13,179	79	12,806	65	10,201	62	6,760	295	42,946
N of Miss	2	658	4	543	3	436	0	375	9	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	85.3	69.6	75.5	68.2	74.2	77.4	79.3	74.0	78.8
Wrong	15.7	10.6	25.3	18.2	31.8	19.7	19.4	16.0	22.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.8	0.0	4.9	1.6	3.9	2.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	89	13,260	79	12,872	66	10,259	62	6,780	296	43,171
N of Miss	2	577	4	477	2	378	0	355	8	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	75.9	59.0	58.6	54.5	49.6	54.8	51.5	64.4	60.7
Wrong	11.2	19.1	33.3	30.5	34.8	34.1	33.9	31.5	27.1	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.9	7.7	9.1	10.6	14.0	11.3	15.0	8.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.7
N of Valid	89	13,271	78	12,876	66	10,250	62	6,776	295	43,173
N of Miss	2	566	5	473	2	387	0	359	9	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.1	71.8	71.1	65.2	56.3	62.9	53.6	73.9	70.1
Wrong	5.6	8.5	24.4	19.2	22.7	24.1	22.6	22.4	18.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	2.6	7.7	7.6	15.4	9.7	18.0	5.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	89	13,272	78	12,878	66	10,261	62	6,784	295	43,195
N of Miss	2	565	5	471	2	376	0	351	9	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	91.1	73.4	78.8	72.7	68.9	64.5	67.9	76.0	78.5
Wrong	7.9	6.9	24.1	15.9	21.2	20.8	22.6	20.8	18.2	15.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.4	2.5	4.0	1.5	7.7	9.7	8.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	4.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	89	13,272	79	12,876	66	10,261	62	6,783	296	43,192
N of Miss	2	565	4	473	2	376	0	352	8	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	93.2	69.6	76.3	63.6	59.5	58.1	53.3	73.0	73.9
Wrong	3.4	4.5	24.1	13.6	18.2	18.2	25.8	18.3	16.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	5.1	6.7	9.1	13.9	11.3	16.0	6.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.3	3.3	9.1	8.4	4.8	12.4	3.7	5.2
N of Valid	89	13,258	79	12,866	66	10,259	62	6,776	296	43,159
N of Miss	2	579	4	483	2	378	0	359	8	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.1	86.1	85.8	89.1	81.0	80.3	82.1	88.7	86.6
Wrong	3.4	4.7	13.9	11.0	9.4	14.7	19.7	14.0	10.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	89	13,261	79	12,849	64	10,245	61	6,784	293	43,139
N of Miss	2	576	4	500	4	392	1	351	11	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	92.8	82.3	85.7	90.9	82.2	88.7	85.1	89.9	86.9
Wrong	2.2	5.4	17.7	10.7	6.1	13.4	11.3	11.7	9.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	3.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	89	13,184	79	12,845	66	10,249	62	6,783	296	43,061
N of Miss	2	653	4	504	2	388	0	352	8	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	96.6	92.4	91.6	92.4	87.9	91.9	88.0	93.9	91.7
Wrong	2.2	2.8	7.6	6.7	7.6	9.4	8.1	8.9	6.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	89	13,246	79	12,875	66	10,261	62	6,785	296	43,167
N of Miss	2	591	4	474	2	376	0	350	8	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.5	65.8	70.0	65.2	57.4	61.3	56.1	72.0	70.5
Wrong	5.6	8.0	25.3	18.4	16.7	22.4	22.6	21.8	16.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.6	6.3	8.5	9.1	14.4	12.9	15.2	7.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	2.5	3.0	9.1	5.7	3.2	7.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	89	13,256	79	12,878	66	10,274	62	6,787	296	43,195
N of Miss	2	581	4	471	2	363	0	348	8	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	91.2	96.2	87.5	97.0	88.9	93.5	91.3	95.3	89.6
1 to 2 times	4.5	7.0	0.0	9.3	3.0	8.4	4.8	6.9	3.0	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	89	13,218	79	12,773	66	10,178	62	6,724	296	42,893
N of Miss	2	619	4	576	2	459	0	411	8	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	93.0	91.1	93.0	95.5	93.5	91.9	94.4	93.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.2	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.8	2.6	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	89	13,148	79	12,730	66	10,148	62	6,695	296	42,721
N of Miss	2	689	4	619	2	489	0	440	8	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.5	97.9	98.4	97.2	99.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	13,140	79	12,716	66	10,137	62	6,700	296	42,693
N of Miss	2	697	4	633	2	500	0	435	8	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.4	99.3	99.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,174	79	12,751	66	10,163	62	6,722	296	42,810
N of Miss	2	663	4	598	2	474	0	413	8	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.3	46.5	47.4	38.5	23.1	32.6	35.5	33.5	42.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.6	25.8	17.9	23.4	13.8	19.4	11.3	16.4	17.3	22.1
3 to 5 times	6.7	13.0	14.1	14.9	20.0	15.7	21.0	15.1	14.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.2	4.1	2.6	5.3	7.7	7.1	3.2	7.3	3.7	5.7
10+ times	10.1	10.7	17.9	18.0	35.4	25.2	29.0	27.7	21.8	19.0
N of Valid	89	13,088	78	12,738	65	10,169	62	6,719	294	42,714
N of Miss	2	749	5	611	3	468	0	416	10	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.0	98.4	98.2	99.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.3	1.2
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,135	79	12,721	66	10,132	61	6,697	295	42,685
N of Miss	2	702	4	628	2	505	1	438	9	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	92.4	91.1	92.1	100.0	94.2	95.2	95.9	94.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.2	5.7	6.3	5.8	0.0	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	89	13,168	79	12,745	64	10,163	62	6,710	294	42,786
N of Miss	2	669	4	604	4	474	0	425	10	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.7	95.5	93.3	98.4	92.4	98.6	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	1.5	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.3	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	89	13,162	79	12,754	66	10,166	62	6,718	296	42,800
N of Miss	2	675	4	595	2	471	0	417	8	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,168	79	12,754	66	10,150	62	6,718	296	42,790
N of Miss	2	669	4	595	2	487	0	417	8	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.3	88.6	87.1	81.8	79.9	85.5	78.0	88.9	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.2	7.6	5.6	4.5	6.0	1.6	5.7	4.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	6.1	3.5	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.7	7.6	9.0	11.3	11.6	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	89	13,160	79	12,743	66	10,168	62	6,722	296	42,793
N of Miss	2	677	4	606	2	469	0	413	8	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	20.6	6.4	13.2	9.1	10.1	4.8	10.4	8.5	14.3
Slight risk	4.5	5.9	3.8	6.1	1.5	5.5	8.1	4.9	4.4	5.7
Moderate risk	9.0	14.4	16.7	16.3	12.1	16.1	21.0	14.6	14.2	15.4
Great risk	69.7	54.2	66.7	60.8	75.8	65.4	64.5	66.9	69.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.1	6.4	3.6	1.5	2.9	1.6	3.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	89	13,107	78	12,747	66	10,170	62	6,717	295	42,741
N of Miss	2	730	5	602	2	467	0	418	9	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	23.6	20.3	23.9	31.2	33.2	35.5	40.3	24.9	28.6
Slight risk	17.0	17.2	19.0	25.2	26.6	28.0	21.0	25.4	20.5	23.4
Moderate risk	14.8	19.6	29.1	20.3	12.5	16.6	24.2	14.3	20.1	18.3
Great risk	39.8	29.5	17.7	24.9	29.7	18.0	14.5	15.8	26.3	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.1	13.9	5.7	0.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	88	12,987	79	12,562	64	9,978	62	6,601	293	42,128
N of Miss	3	850	4	787	4	659	0	534	11	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	22.2	16.5	18.9	23.1	22.6	21.3	28.1	18.5	22.2
Slight risk	5.7	8.4	13.9	14.7	13.8	20.5	18.0	22.1	12.3	15.4
Moderate risk	20.7	17.5	24.1	22.7	27.7	24.4	31.1	22.3	25.3	21.5
Great risk	48.3	41.4	31.6	37.8	35.4	28.4	24.6	23.0	36.0	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.5	13.9	5.8	0.0	4.0	4.9	4.5	7.9	6.6
N of Valid	87	12,855	79	12,573	65	10,027	61	6,660	292	42,115
N of Miss	4	982	4	776	3	610	1	475	12	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	22.6	14.1	16.8	10.6	15.0	9.8	14.8	13.6	17.8
Slight risk	11.2	14.6	23.1	18.2	19.7	19.4	18.0	19.3	17.7	17.6
Moderate risk	13.5	20.7	26.9	26.8	21.2	28.6	27.9	27.6	21.8	25.5
Great risk	52.8	37.5	28.2	34.7	47.0	34.3	42.6	35.2	42.9	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	4.7	7.7	3.5	1.5	2.7	1.6	3.1	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	89	13,024	78	12,710	66	10,131	61	6,705	294	42,570
N of Miss	2	813	5	639	2	506	1	430	10	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	21.5	7.6	14.7	12.1	11.9	6.5	12.6	10.1	15.8
Slight risk	7.9	8.0	12.7	10.7	6.1	12.8	9.7	13.4	9.1	10.8
Moderate risk	11.2	19.1	31.6	24.5	25.8	27.1	35.5	27.8	25.0	24.0
Great risk	62.9	46.4	38.0	46.3	53.0	45.1	46.8	42.8	50.7	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.1	10.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	1.6	3.4	5.1	4.0
N of Valid	89	13,036	79	12,714	66	10,150	62	6,714	296	42,614
N of Miss	2	801	4	635	2	487	0	421	8	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	21.0	9.0	13.4	9.1	10.1	4.8	9.9	9.2	14.4
Slight risk	2.2	4.4	3.8	5.5	3.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.4	4.9
Moderate risk	10.1	11.7	12.8	14.5	6.1	15.6	19.4	14.6	11.9	13.9
Great risk	69.7	55.4	57.7	60.4	77.3	63.8	69.4	64.8	68.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	7.5	16.7	6.3	4.5	5.6	1.6	5.7	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	89	12,985	78	12,687	66	10,129	62	6,700	295	42,501
N of Miss	2	852	5	662	2	508	0	435	9	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	20.9	7.6	13.2	7.6	9.9	4.8	9.8	8.8	14.2
Slight risk	0.0	3.3	5.1	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.9
Moderate risk	6.7	9.9	17.7	13.9	6.1	15.1	19.4	14.0	12.2	13.0
Great risk	73.0	57.7	51.9	61.8	77.3	65.0	71.0	66.3	67.9	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.3	17.7	6.7	6.1	6.0	1.6	6.0	8.4	6.9
N of Valid	89	12,974	79	12,679	66	10,125	62	6,700	296	42,478
N of Miss	2	863	4	670	2	512	0	435	8	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	21.3	7.6	15.5	9.1	13.6	6.6	13.7	9.2	16.5
Slight risk	6.7	9.1	27.8	16.5	12.1	20.5	23.0	20.6	16.9	15.8
Moderate risk	13.5	17.5	25.3	24.6	33.3	28.3	36.1	29.3	25.8	24.1
Great risk	60.7	44.2	29.1	38.6	45.5	33.8	32.8	32.2	43.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	7.8	10.1	4.9	0.0	3.7	1.6	4.2	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	89	13,009	79	12,694	66	10,148	61	6,713	295	42,564
N of Miss	2	828	4	655	2	489	1	422	9	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	21.7	6.3	16.0	9.1	14.8	8.1	14.9	9.5	17.3
Slight risk	4.5	9.4	30.4	16.9	21.2	22.2	22.6	23.3	18.9	16.9
Moderate risk	16.9	18.8	34.2	26.1	33.3	28.5	40.3	27.7	30.1	24.7
Great risk	58.4	38.5	17.7	33.6	36.4	29.8	27.4	28.3	36.1	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	11.6	11.4	7.4	0.0	4.8	1.6	5.7	5.4	7.8
N of Valid	89	13,005	79	12,714	66	10,155	62	6,716	296	42,590
N of Miss	2	832	4	635	2	482	0	419	8	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	21.3	6.3	14.5	7.6	12.0	4.8	12.2	8.4	15.6
Slight risk	1.1	4.9	11.4	8.2	6.1	10.9	9.7	11.9	6.8	8.4
Moderate risk	7.9	12.3	30.4	20.2	28.8	25.0	38.7	25.9	25.0	19.8
Great risk	70.8	49.5	40.5	49.4	56.1	47.0	45.2	44.2	54.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	12.0	11.4	7.7	1.5	5.1	1.6	5.8	5.7	8.1
N of Valid	89	13,008	79	12,712	66	10,144	62	6,715	296	42,579
N of Miss	2	829	4	637	2	493	0	420	8	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.6	96.2	95.0	98.4	95.6	95.1	96.6	95.5	95.3
No, but would like to	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	12,542	78	12,195	62	9,748	61	6,427	289	40,912
N of Miss	3	1,295	5	1,154	6	889	1	708	15	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.5	17.9	13.0	15.9	21.2	17.6	31.1	20.2	20.6	17.6
Yes	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.3	79.3	87.0	81.4	77.3	79.8	67.2	77.8	78.4	79.8
N of Valid	87	12,922	77	12,565	66	10,015	61	6,590	291	42,092
N of Miss	4	915	6	784	2	622	1	545	13	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.4	25.9	23.4	21.7	16.7	20.7	26.2	23.8	21.0	23.1
Rarely	18.4	25.6	28.6	26.8	21.2	26.7	19.7	28.4	22.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.5	13.0	10.4	13.5	18.2	14.3	18.0	14.9	14.1	13.8
About once a week or more	51.7	35.5	37.7	38.0	43.9	38.3	36.1	32.9	43.0	36.5
N of Valid	87	12,772	77	12,608	66	10,067	61	6,636	291	42,083
N of Miss	4	1,065	6	741	2	570	1	499	13	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.9	91.9	93.6	93.8	89.8	88.1	89.0	92.3	93.0
Once or twice	5.7	2.4	5.4	4.5	1.5	6.0	8.5	6.2	5.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.5	1.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	88	12,634	74	12,252	65	9,773	59	6,480	286	41,139
N of Miss	3	1,203	9	1,097	3	864	3	655	18	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.2	98.4	97.0	100.0	96.1	99.3	97.9
Once or twice	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	89	12,816	76	12,448	64	9,920	59	6,520	288	41,704
N of Miss	2	1,021	7	901	4	717	3	615	16	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	95.6	88.2	89.9	89.1	85.3	76.7	82.8	86.9	89.5
Once or twice	6.7	3.5	9.2	7.4	4.7	9.2	13.3	10.2	8.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.9	6.7	3.7	2.4	1.8
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.9	3.1	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.4	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	12,839	76	12,445	64	9,899	60	6,511	289	41,694
N of Miss	2	998	7	904	4	738	2	624	15	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.5	97.3	98.4	95.4	96.9	96.7	96.2	97.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0	4.6	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	12,847	74	12,434	65	9,924	60	6,530	288	41,735
N of Miss	2	990	9	915	3	713	2	605	16	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.7	60.2	53.3	61.1	63.6	65.9	62.3	69.0	59.8	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.2	8.1	10.7	8.6	10.6	8.8	8.2	8.6	10.3	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.3	2.4	4.8	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.5	4.0	5.0	12.1	5.0	9.8	5.2	7.2	4.6
I don't know	15.7	26.1	29.3	23.1	9.1	18.2	16.4	14.8	17.9	21.6
N of Valid	89	12,947	75	12,603	66	10,069	61	6,627	291	42,246
N of Miss	2	890	8	746	2	568	1	508	13	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	35.0	45.5	34.8	42.4	45.5	58.3	52.8	45.5	40.2
Rarely	20.2	17.9	20.8	22.1	21.2	21.2	20.0	18.9	20.5	20.1
Sometimes	25.8	23.9	26.0	24.4	22.7	20.1	11.7	17.6	22.3	22.2
Often	9.0	13.6	6.5	12.0	10.6	9.0	6.7	7.2	8.2	11.0
Almost always	5.6	9.5	1.3	6.7	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.5
N of Valid	89	12,958	77	12,588	66	10,010	60	6,583	292	42,139
N of Miss	2	879	6	761	2	627	2	552	12	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.3	100.0	95.8	93.8	92.4	93.3	87.7	96.9	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	3.6	1.7	5.3	1.4	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.0	0.7	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,689	77	12,292	65	9,802	60	6,460	289	41,243
N of Miss	4	1,148	6	1,057	3	835	2	675	15	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	97.7	92.3	98.7	90.4	93.8	89.1	95.0	89.4	96.5	90.5
1 time	1.1	3.6	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	2.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.1	2.2	0.0	3.2	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.4	1.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	88	12,801	77	12,434	64	9,910	60	6,489	289	41,634
N of Miss	3	1,036	6	915	4	727	2	646	15	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.5	53.9	57.1	58.5	35.4	45.0	20.0	28.2	43.8	49.1
0 times	45.5	45.2	42.9	40.1	63.1	52.9	80.0	67.0	55.9	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	88	12,834	77	12,453	65	9,960	60	6,524	290	41,771
N of Miss	3	1,003	6	896	3	677	2	611	14	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	94.9	89.3	86.4	83.3	75.1	75.0	67.7	86.5	83.3
At my home	5.7	3.0	8.0	7.2	7.6	11.3	18.3	12.9	9.4	7.8
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	2.7	4.9	7.6	11.0	6.7	15.8	3.8	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	12,554	75	12,278	66	9,861	60	6,504	288	41,197
N of Miss	4	1,283	8	1,071	2	776	2	631	16	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.9	19.1	24.7	25.8	20.0	33.0	30.0	34.7	24.5	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	4.5	7.8	20.8	15.4	18.5	19.7	21.7	20.9	15.5	15.0
Strongly disapprove	63.6	58.5	44.2	45.0	53.8	36.7	38.3	34.6	51.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	8.0	14.6	10.4	13.7	7.7	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.0	12.6
N of Valid	88	12,615	77	12,332	65	9,879	60	6,498	290	41,324
N of Miss	3	1,222	6	1,017	3	758	2	637	14	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.0	96.1	93.7	92.3	88.2	86.9	82.1	94.1	91.9
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.9	5.0	4.6	8.8	11.5	12.3	4.9	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	3.7	0.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,774	76	12,447	65	9,926	61	6,534	288	41,681
N of Miss	5	1,063	7	902	3	711	1	601	16	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	96.6	95.4	92.0	93.4	88.3	97.6	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.6	6.6	5.0	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	86	12,739	76	12,416	65	9,914	61	6,521	288	41,590
N of Miss	5	1,098	7	933	3	723	1	614	16	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,693	76	12,427	65	9,915	61	6,535	288	41,570
N of Miss	5	1,144	7	922	3	722	1	600	16	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,720	75	12,421	65	9,908	61	6,532	287	41,581
N of Miss	5	1,117	8	928	3	729	1	603	17	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	98.7	97.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.5
1-2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,742	76	12,431	65	9,919	61	6,536	288	41,628
N of Miss	5	1,095	7	918	3	718	1	599	16	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,698	76	12,411	65	9,911	61	6,529	288	41,549
N of Miss	5	1,139	7	938	3	726	1	606	16	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,693	76	12,415	65	9,917	61	6,535	288	41,560
N of Miss	5	1,144	7	934	3	720	1	600	16	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.7	98.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,673	76	12,410	65	9,919	61	6,533	288	41,535
N of Miss	5	1,164	7	939	3	718	1	602	16	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,663	76	12,410	65	9,906	60	6,528	287	41,507
N of Miss	5	1,174	7	939	3	731	2	607	17	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,608	76	12,385	65	9,898	61	6,523	287	41,414
N of Miss	6	1,229	7	964	3	739	1	612	17	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,654	76	12,414	65	9,906	60	6,528	287	41,502
N of Miss	5	1,183	7	935	3	731	2	607	17	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	100.0	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.3	98.0	98.6	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	86	12,672	76	12,415	65	9,904	59	6,529	286	41,520
N of Miss	5	1,165	7	934	3	733	3	606	18	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.6	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9
1-2	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,682	76	12,406	65	9,907	61	6,525	288	41,520
N of Miss	5	1,155	7	943	3	730	1	610	16	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	96.9	93.7	93.4	89.5	97.9	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.2	4.9	6.7	1.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,692	76	12,386	64	9,891	61	6,527	287	41,496
N of Miss	5	1,145	7	963	4	746	1	608	17	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	98.7	95.7	93.8	92.2	93.3	88.3	96.9	94.6
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.3	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.3	8.0	1.7	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,672	76	12,385	64	9,894	60	6,522	286	41,473
N of Miss	5	1,165	7	964	4	743	2	613	18	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	98.1	96.1	92.4	86.2	85.8	90.2	82.9	92.7	91.1
1-2	2.3	1.2	2.6	3.5	6.2	4.8	6.6	4.7	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	1.2	0.3	1.3	2.1	7.7	6.1	1.6	9.7	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	86	12,726	76	12,428	65	9,928	61	6,537	288	41,619
N of Miss	5	1,111	7	921	3	709	1	598	16	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.4	96.9	94.2	96.7	91.7	98.6	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	86	12,684	76	12,404	65	9,907	61	6,530	288	41,525
N of Miss	5	1,153	7	945	3	730	1	605	16	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	96.1	93.7	93.8	92.1	95.1	93.8	95.8	94.5
1-2	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	86	12,690	76	12,405	65	9,904	61	6,533	288	41,532
N of Miss	5	1,147	7	944	3	733	1	602	16	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	91.7	85.5	82.1	78.5	71.1	70.5	64.1	82.9	79.6
1-2	4.7	5.8	6.6	9.4	12.3	10.9	19.7	10.6	10.1	8.8
3-5	1.2	1.5	5.3	4.0	3.1	7.0	1.6	7.7	2.8	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.2	0.3	2.1
10+	1.2	0.6	1.3	3.0	6.2	7.6	8.2	13.4	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	85	12,658	76	12,362	65	9,875	61	6,496	287	41,391
N of Miss	6	1,179	7	987	3	762	1	639	17	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	97.4	93.0	89.2	84.9	83.6	77.1	93.4	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.0	6.2	4.9	4.9	6.2	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	3.3	3.9	0.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	3.3	2.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	4.6	6.1	4.9	10.4	2.1	3.7
N of Valid	85	12,635	76	12,321	65	9,847	61	6,480	287	41,283
N of Miss	6	1,202	7	1,028	3	790	1	655	17	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,612	76	12,339	65	9,869	61	6,492	287	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,225	7	1,010	3	768	1	643	17	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,626	75	12,345	65	9,871	61	6,494	286	41,336
N of Miss	6	1,211	8	1,004	3	766	1	641	18	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	96.1	95.7	98.5	96.8	100.0	98.0	98.3	96.8
1-2	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,632	76	12,344	65	9,881	61	6,499	287	41,356
N of Miss	6	1,205	7	1,005	3	756	1	636	17	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,618	76	12,324	65	9,867	61	6,491	287	41,300
N of Miss	6	1,219	7	1,025	3	770	1	644	17	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,617	76	12,332	65	9,869	61	6,494	287	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,220	7	1,017	3	768	1	641	17	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,583	76	12,339	65	9,867	61	6,496	286	41,285
N of Miss	7	1,254	7	1,010	3	770	1	639	18	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,587	75	12,319	65	9,862	61	6,498	286	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,250	8	1,030	3	775	1	637	18	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,559	75	12,326	65	9,856	61	6,494	286	41,235
N of Miss	6	1,278	8	1,023	3	781	1	641	18	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,579	76	12,334	65	9,875	61	6,500	287	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,258	7	1,015	3	762	1	635	17	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	97.4	96.0	92.3	95.0	96.7	94.7	96.5	95.9
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	4.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,594	76	12,332	65	9,877	61	6,494	286	41,297
N of Miss	7	1,243	7	1,017	3	760	1	641	18	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.0	98.3
1-2	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	85	12,599	76	12,336	65	9,872	61	6,494	287	41,301
N of Miss	6	1,238	7	1,013	3	765	1	641	17	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	96.1	92.5	90.8	86.0	86.9	81.2	94.1	90.7
1-2	0.0	1.7	1.3	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.3	4.1	1.7	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	3.3	6.6	4.3	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	4.6	4.3	1.6	7.9	1.4	2.8
N of Valid	85	12,599	76	12,319	65	9,863	61	6,485	287	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,238	7	1,030	3	774	1	650	17	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.4	90.8	87.3	83.1	77.9	85.2	74.0	88.5	85.7
1-2	4.7	2.1	5.3	4.7	3.1	5.9	3.3	5.7	4.2	4.4
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.3
10+	1.2	0.6	1.3	4.2	12.3	10.6	6.6	14.6	4.9	6.3
N of Valid	85	12,612	76	12,325	65	9,862	61	6,488	287	41,287
N of Miss	6	1,225	7	1,024	3	775	1	647	17	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	97.4	95.1	92.3	89.3	96.7	84.7	96.9	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.1	4.6	3.4	1.6	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.8	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.0	0.0	6.8	0.3	2.5
N of Valid	85	12,604	76	12,314	65	9,866	61	6,482	287	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,233	7	1,035	3	771	1	653	17	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.9	88.2	89.4	83.1	85.2	90.2	85.0	89.5	89.7
1-2	3.5	2.5	6.6	4.8	1.5	5.3	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.3
3-5	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.1	6.2	3.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.7	7.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	85	12,598	76	12,330	65	9,868	61	6,492	287	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,239	7	1,019	3	769	1	643	17	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	2.7	5.4	5.1	7.7	7.6	10.0	8.8	6.1	5.6
Yes	97.5	97.3	94.6	94.9	92.3	92.4	90.0	91.2	93.9	94.4
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	98.3	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.3	95.4	96.7	93.3	95.0	96.8	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.7	4.6	3.3	6.7	5.0	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	95.4	97.4	96.7	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	4.6	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	95.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.6	96.9	98.0	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	93.8	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.2	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	6.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	97.3	97.5	95.4	97.3	98.3	97.2	97.5	97.5
Yes	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.5	4.6	2.7	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	80	11,976	74	11,908	65	9,611	60	6,362	279	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	2	773	25	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	3.1	8.2	10.6	20.3	17.6	7.0	20.5	10.0	11.6
Yes	94.8	96.9	91.8	89.4	79.7	82.4	93.0	79.5	90.0	88.4
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	93.8	98.3	100.0	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	6.2	1.7	0.0	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	95.3	99.3	100.0	98.7	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	4.7	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.6	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	92.2	96.1	96.5	96.3	96.7	97.1
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.1	7.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	98.6	93.2	92.6	85.9	86.7	94.7	86.0	92.3	91.9
Yes	5.2	1.4	6.8	7.4	14.1	13.3	5.3	14.0	7.7	8.1
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.5	96.9	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	100.0	97.5	95.3	96.4	98.2	96.5	98.2	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.9	0.0	2.5	4.7	3.6	1.8	3.5	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	77	11,854	73	11,824	64	9,557	57	6,319	271	39,554
N of Miss	14	1,983	10	1,525	4	1,080	5	816	33	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	4.8	12.3	14.6	17.5	22.9	13.6	25.9	12.7	15.4
Yes	91.2	95.2	87.7	85.4	82.5	77.1	86.4	74.1	87.3	84.6
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	96.8	98.9	94.9	98.2	97.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	3.2	1.1	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.8
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.4	90.4	92.2	84.1	89.4	93.2	89.2	90.5	92.6
Yes	6.2	2.6	9.6	7.8	15.9	10.6	6.8	10.8	9.5	7.4
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.3	98.6	93.5	92.1	87.8	93.2	86.2	95.3	92.4
Yes	3.8	1.7	1.4	6.5	7.9	12.2	6.8	13.8	4.7	7.6
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	97.3	97.3	98.4	94.8	98.3	95.0	98.2	97.0
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.7	2.7	1.6	5.2	1.7	5.0	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.3	98.6	98.1	96.8	97.8	98.3	98.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.1	95.9	96.6	95.2	95.0	94.9	95.1	96.0	96.7
Yes	2.5	0.9	4.1	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.7	97.3	95.8	92.1	93.6	98.3	92.8	96.4	95.7
Yes	2.5	1.3	2.7	4.2	7.9	6.4	1.7	7.2	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	95.9	95.6	87.3	93.7	96.6	94.2	94.9	95.8
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.1	4.4	12.7	6.3	3.4	5.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	95.2	97.5	98.3	96.2	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.8	2.5	1.7	3.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	80	12,105	73	11,910	63	9,551	59	6,279	275	39,845
N of Miss	11	1,732	10	1,439	5	1,086	3	856	29	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	98.6	96.9	93.7	93.6	94.9	91.2	97.1	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.1	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,012	74	11,752	63	9,391	59	6,170	277	39,325
N of Miss	10	1,825	9	1,597	5	1,246	3	965	27	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.0	2.7	6.3	10.9	13.0	15.3	18.8	6.9	8.7
Yes	98.7	98.0	97.3	93.7	89.1	87.0	84.7	81.2	93.1	91.3
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	96.9	95.8	94.9	91.9	98.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	8.1	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	98.4	97.4	98.3	97.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	96.9	98.4	100.0	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	3.1	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.1	96.9	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	98.4	97.3	100.0	98.0	99.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.5
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	98.6	96.3	95.3	93.6	89.8	90.9	96.0	95.4
Yes	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.7	4.7	6.4	10.2	9.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	79	11,913	74	11,877	64	9,594	59	6,340	276	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	9	1,472	4	1,043	3	795	28	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.0	5.0	8.1	13.2	18.8	23.5	15.3	30.1	11.2	15.9
Yes	95.0	95.0	91.9	86.8	81.2	76.5	84.7	69.9	88.8	84.1
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.9	96.1	93.8	91.8	94.9	85.6	96.4	94.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.1	3.9	6.2	8.2	5.1	14.4	3.6	5.8
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.0	95.3	94.7	100.0	93.4	98.9	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	4.7	5.3	0.0	6.6	1.1	3.0
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	96.9	97.5	98.3	97.2	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.4	94.6	95.7	93.8	92.9	93.2	91.1	94.6	95.1
Yes	3.8	1.6	5.4	4.3	6.2	7.1	6.8	8.9	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	98.6	96.8	96.9	94.9	96.6	96.3	97.8	96.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.1	5.1	3.4	3.7	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.7	93.8	96.5	98.3	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.3	6.2	3.5	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	100.0	96.7	93.8	94.7	96.6	94.4	97.5	96.3
Yes	1.2	2.0	0.0	3.3	6.2	5.3	3.4	5.6	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	80	11,986	74	11,930	64	9,637	59	6,353	277	39,906
N of Miss	11	1,851	9	1,419	4	1,000	3	782	27	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.7	3.3	0.7	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	98.5	97.0	98.3	96.7	99.3	97.9
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	11,984	74	11,952	65	9,657	60	6,373	277	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	2	762	27	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	79.8	60.5	61.8	56.2	50.1	51.7	48.4	64.4	62.4
Wrong	11.9	14.3	26.3	23.4	29.7	24.9	28.3	25.2	23.2	21.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	4.2	10.5	10.0	7.8	15.7	10.0	15.5	7.0	10.5
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.7	2.6	4.7	6.2	9.2	10.0	10.9	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	84	12,554	76	12,256	64	9,807	60	6,442	284	41,059
N of Miss	7	1,283	7	1,093	4	830	2	693	20	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	85.5	59.2	69.8	62.5	58.2	56.7	56.7	68.0	69.8
Wrong	6.0	10.6	30.3	20.1	20.3	23.2	25.0	22.0	19.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.8	7.9	6.4	6.2	11.4	10.0	12.3	6.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.1	2.6	3.7	10.9	7.2	8.3	9.0	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	84	12,528	76	12,234	64	9,790	60	6,422	284	40,974
N of Miss	7	1,309	7	1,115	4	847	2	713	20	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	88.6	67.1	68.8	59.4	51.9	51.7	45.1	69.4	67.1
Wrong	3.6	7.6	18.4	16.1	14.1	18.0	16.7	18.0	12.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	9.2	8.3	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.0	9.5	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.7	12.5	15.1	16.7	21.0	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	84	12,513	76	12,230	64	9,792	60	6,427	284	40,962
N of Miss	7	1,324	7	1,119	4	845	2	708	20	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	88.5	75.0	78.6	78.1	73.0	80.0	74.1	82.0	79.6
Wrong	4.8	8.6	21.1	15.1	18.8	18.0	13.3	17.8	14.1	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	2.6	4.0	1.6	6.1	5.0	5.6	2.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	84	12,507	76	12,234	64	9,798	60	6,434	284	40,973
N of Miss	7	1,330	7	1,115	4	839	2	701	20	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	65.2	42.5	45.4	29.7	29.8	20.0	25.9	40.5	44.5
Very difficult	9.8	13.8	21.9	18.8	12.5	14.7	15.0	11.7	14.7	15.2
Fairly easy	12.2	6.8	17.8	18.8	32.8	26.4	30.0	25.7	22.2	18.1
Very easy	4.9	3.0	11.0	10.4	23.4	24.1	31.7	31.1	16.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.3	6.8	6.6	1.6	5.0	3.3	5.6	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	82	12,186	73	12,083	64	9,712	60	6,396	279	40,377
N of Miss	9	1,651	10	1,266	4	925	2	739	25	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.2	66.2	39.7	45.9	28.1	29.7	16.7	26.0	39.2	44.9
Very difficult	9.9	13.4	23.3	18.0	14.1	14.3	15.0	11.4	15.5	14.7
Fairly easy	11.1	6.9	16.4	18.8	29.7	26.1	31.7	25.7	21.2	18.1
Very easy	4.9	3.6	13.7	11.4	25.0	25.2	33.3	31.6	18.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.9	6.8	5.9	3.1	4.7	3.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	81	12,082	73	12,023	64	9,683	60	6,381	278	40,169
N of Miss	10	1,755	10	1,326	4	954	2	754	26	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.8	78.1	47.2	59.2	43.8	43.6	38.3	38.1	53.4	57.8
Sort of hard	11.1	10.4	22.2	18.3	17.2	21.5	13.3	18.5	15.9	16.7
Sort of easy	6.2	6.9	19.4	13.6	23.4	20.2	23.3	22.5	17.3	14.6
Very easy	4.9	4.6	11.1	8.8	15.6	14.6	25.0	21.0	13.4	10.9
N of Valid	81	12,066	72	12,048	64	9,689	60	6,383	277	40,186
N of Miss	10	1,771	11	1,301	4	948	2	752	27	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.8	74.0	48.6	52.4	37.5	36.9	36.7	32.9	51.8	52.0
Sort of hard	9.8	11.9	23.6	17.3	18.8	17.1	16.7	14.2	16.9	15.1
Sort of easy	11.0	8.3	16.7	16.5	20.3	22.7	25.0	23.6	17.6	16.7
Very easy	2.4	5.8	11.1	13.8	23.4	23.3	21.7	29.4	13.7	16.2
N of Valid	82	12,025	72	12,004	64	9,664	60	6,374	278	40,067
N of Miss	9	1,812	11	1,345	4	973	2	761	26	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.1	93.7	91.7	86.9	82.8	75.3	78.3	69.4	87.8	83.3
Sort of hard	1.2	4.2	8.3	8.6	14.1	15.1	10.0	17.6	7.9	10.3
Sort of easy	2.4	1.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.8	1.7	7.0	1.1	3.8
Very easy	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.8	10.0	6.0	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	82	11,997	72	12,009	64	9,690	60	6,380	278	40,076
N of Miss	9	1,840	11	1,340	4	947	2	755	26	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.6	78.0	59.2	68.0	50.0	60.9	56.7	58.6	60.1	67.8
Sort of hard	14.8	10.9	18.3	14.3	23.4	17.0	15.0	16.3	17.8	14.3
Sort of easy	11.1	6.4	12.7	9.6	17.2	11.6	11.7	12.3	13.0	9.5
Very easy	2.5	4.7	9.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	16.7	12.8	9.1	8.4
N of Valid	81	11,995	71	12,009	64	9,668	60	6,375	276	40,047
N of Miss	10	1,842	12	1,340	4	969	2	760	28	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.8	73.6	72.4	56.2	50.3	39.0	40.7	67.1	67.5
Sort of hard	4.9	5.1	15.3	11.3	17.2	13.2	16.9	12.6	13.0	10.1
Sort of easy	3.7	2.4	8.3	8.8	10.9	17.0	22.0	17.8	10.5	10.3
Very easy	1.2	1.7	2.8	7.5	15.6	19.5	22.0	29.0	9.4	12.1
N of Valid	82	11,966	72	11,987	64	9,660	59	6,367	277	39,980
N of Miss	9	1,871	11	1,362	4	977	3	768	27	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.9	86.3	72.2	70.9	56.2	58.0	56.7	55.9	68.3	70.0
Sort of hard	9.8	7.3	15.3	12.5	18.8	17.2	21.7	18.4	15.8	13.0
Sort of easy	6.1	3.5	8.3	9.5	15.6	13.7	10.0	13.2	9.7	9.3
Very easy	1.2	2.8	4.2	7.2	9.4	11.1	11.7	12.4	6.1	7.7
N of Valid	82	11,983	72	12,011	64	9,665	60	6,373	278	40,032
N of Miss	9	1,854	11	1,338	4	972	2	762	26	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	92.5	85.9	83.1	73.4	70.6	71.7	67.7	81.2	80.4
Sort of hard	6.1	4.4	9.9	9.1	14.1	15.0	15.0	16.7	10.8	10.3
Sort of easy	3.7	1.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	8.4	3.3	8.3	4.0	5.3
Very easy	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.2	7.8	5.9	10.0	7.3	4.0	3.9
N of Valid	82	11,969	71	12,013	64	9,677	60	6,367	277	40,026
N of Miss	9	1,868	12	1,336	4	960	2	768	27	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	91.8	91.5	85.8	71.4	75.9	76.7	73.1	84.1	83.2
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	5.6	8.7	17.5	14.8	13.3	16.1	9.8	10.3
Sort of easy	2.4	1.8	0.0	3.6	7.9	5.6	5.0	6.1	3.6	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	82	11,968	71	12,010	63	9,669	60	6,381	276	40,028
N of Miss	9	1,869	12	1,339	5	968	2	754	28	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	84.0	60.6	62.7	42.2	43.9	40.0	40.0	59.6	60.9
Sort of hard	4.9	7.7	16.9	11.9	17.2	11.9	11.7	10.5	12.3	10.4
Sort of easy	3.7	5.0	19.7	13.7	15.6	20.4	21.7	19.4	14.4	13.6
Very easy	4.9	3.4	2.8	11.8	25.0	23.8	26.7	30.1	13.7	15.1
N of Valid	82	11,970	71	12,023	64	9,676	60	6,381	277	40,050
N of Miss	9	1,867	12	1,326	4	961	2	754	27	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	75.4	85.9	79.0	67.7	85.0	81.0	88.1	78.7	80.8
Yes	21.0	24.6	14.1	21.0	32.3	15.0	19.0	11.9	21.3	19.2
N of Valid	81	11,849	71	11,802	62	9,550	58	6,286	272	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	12	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	32	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.8	98.6	95.0	98.4	95.9	100.0	96.8	97.8	95.1
Yes	4.9	6.2	1.4	5.0	1.6	4.1	0.0	3.2	2.2	4.9
N of Valid	81	11,849	71	11,802	62	9,550	58	6,286	272	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	12	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	32	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	91.1	88.7	89.0	88.7	88.0	91.4	89.9	89.7	89.5
Yes	9.9	8.9	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.0	8.6	10.1	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	81	11,849	71	11,802	62	9,550	58	6,286	272	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	12	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	32	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.4	29.6	25.4	28.0	38.7	23.7	27.6	19.8	29.8	26.1
Yes	71.6	70.4	74.6	72.0	61.3	76.3	72.4	80.2	70.2	73.9
N of Valid	81	11,849	71	11,802	62	9,550	58	6,286	272	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	12	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	32	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.0	72.9	74.6	75.8	79.0	78.5	71.9	81.4	74.6	76.5
Yes	27.0	27.1	25.4	24.2	21.0	21.5	28.1	18.6	25.4	23.5
N of Valid	74	11,791	71	11,704	62	9,386	57	6,183	264	39,064
N of Miss	17	2,046	12	1,645	6	1,251	5	952	40	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	35.5	33.3	30.3	35.9	29.7	30.5	30.3	35.8	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.0	33.3	33.1	31.2	31.2	25.4	31.2	30.6	32.6
3 or 4 times	14.5	18.1	15.3	19.9	7.8	20.1	11.9	19.1	12.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.9	6.4	8.3	9.2	7.8	10.2	10.2	9.9	7.4	8.7
7 or more times	7.9	5.9	9.7	7.6	17.2	8.8	22.0	9.5	13.7	7.7
N of Valid	76	11,989	72	11,876	64	9,548	59	6,262	271	39,675
N of Miss	15	1,848	11	1,473	4	1,089	3	873	33	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	48.5	67.1	57.6	80.3	58.1	71.4	78.2	72.3	58.2
Yes	28.4	51.5	32.9	42.4	19.7	41.9	28.6	21.8	27.7	41.8
N of Valid	74	11,845	73	11,741	61	9,454	56	6,164	264	39,204
N of Miss	17	1,992	10	1,608	7	1,183	6	971	40	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.3	31.9	35.1	23.4	35.9	23.0	36.8	25.4	39.6	26.2
1 or 2 times	32.0	41.9	39.2	37.3	21.9	24.6	21.1	24.4	29.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	10.7	17.0	9.5	25.3	28.1	32.3	29.8	32.2	18.5	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.3	6.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	13.1	1.8	11.6	5.9	9.3
7 or more times	2.7	3.2	8.1	5.8	6.2	7.0	10.5	6.4	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	75	11,921	74	11,849	64	9,510	57	6,245	270	39,525
N of Miss	16	1,916	9	1,500	4	1,127	5	890	34	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.3	70.1	54.8	61.6	57.1	56.0	43.1	59.6	54.6	62.5
Yes	38.7	29.9	45.2	38.4	42.9	44.0	56.9	40.4	45.4	37.5
N of Valid	75	11,803	73	11,736	63	9,456	58	6,198	269	39,193
N of Miss	16	2,034	10	1,613	5	1,181	4	937	35	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.5	2.7	3.8	4.8	3.6	6.7	4.4	4.7	4.1
no	3.8	6.4	4.1	7.2	6.3	6.4	13.3	5.8	6.5	6.6
yes	29.5	31.1	35.1	36.5	20.6	38.7	30.0	37.8	29.1	35.6
YES!	61.5	57.9	58.1	52.5	68.3	51.3	50.0	52.0	59.6	53.8
N of Valid	78	11,916	74	11,933	63	9,623	60	6,324	275	39,796
N of Miss	13	1,921	9	1,416	5	1,014	2	811	29	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.9	39.3	30.6	29.7	32.3	26.6	36.7	29.6	36.4	31.8
no	32.1	35.2	34.7	39.9	37.1	40.6	36.7	39.3	34.9	38.6
yes	14.1	17.4	23.6	20.8	22.6	22.1	18.3	20.9	19.5	20.1
YES!	9.0	8.0	11.1	9.7	8.1	10.7	8.3	10.1	9.2	9.5
N of Valid	78	11,870	72	11,867	62	9,589	60	6,303	272	39,629
N of Miss	13	1,967	11	1,482	6	1,048	2	832	32	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	5.1	1.4	3.8	7.9	3.3	3.3	4.6	4.8	4.2
no	2.6	4.6	2.7	4.1	0.0	4.3	5.0	6.2	2.6	4.6
yes	28.6	27.3	32.9	34.0	34.9	37.9	38.3	38.5	33.3	33.6
YES!	62.3	62.9	63.0	58.1	57.1	54.4	53.3	50.7	59.3	57.5
N of Valid	77	11,925	73	11,899	63	9,597	60	6,314	273	39,735
N of Miss	14	1,912	10	1,450	5	1,040	2	821	31	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.8	2.7	4.5	1.6	3.9	6.8	4.5	4.0	4.7
no	5.2	6.4	5.5	7.0	3.2	7.0	6.8	8.0	5.1	7.0
yes	20.8	20.9	24.7	27.1	27.0	31.9	33.9	34.2	26.1	27.5
YES!	68.8	66.9	67.1	61.5	68.3	57.2	52.5	53.3	64.7	60.7
N of Valid	77	11,833	73	11,878	63	9,589	59	6,295	272	39,595
N of Miss	14	2,004	10	1,471	5	1,048	3	840	32	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.2	5.4	5.8	3.2	5.6	8.3	8.2	6.2	6.3
no	2.6	6.0	8.1	10.0	9.5	13.7	18.3	16.5	9.2	10.7
yes	17.1	23.0	31.1	29.1	33.3	34.5	35.0	34.3	28.6	29.4
YES!	72.4	64.9	55.4	55.1	54.0	46.3	38.3	41.0	56.0	53.6
N of Valid	76	11,873	74	11,881	63	9,601	60	6,307	273	39,662
N of Miss	15	1,964	9	1,468	5	1,036	2	828	31	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	4.4	1.4	5.5	1.6	5.6	11.9	9.4	4.8	5.8
no	2.6	6.9	2.7	11.5	12.7	14.1	11.9	16.7	7.0	11.6
yes	26.3	30.9	39.2	35.9	34.9	39.1	40.7	38.1	34.9	35.5
YES!	65.8	57.7	56.8	47.1	50.8	41.1	35.6	35.8	53.3	47.1
N of Valid	76	11,915	74	11,912	63	9,602	59	6,311	272	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,922	9	1,437	5	1,035	3	824	32	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.1	1.4	3.9	4.8	3.7	5.0	5.3	3.6	4.1
no	3.9	6.5	8.1	8.1	1.6	7.4	10.0	8.2	5.8	7.5
yes	19.5	26.2	33.8	31.9	31.7	35.3	21.7	35.6	26.6	31.6
YES!	72.7	63.1	56.8	56.2	61.9	53.6	63.3	50.8	63.9	56.8
N of Valid	77	11,898	74	11,906	63	9,604	60	6,313	274	39,721
N of Miss	14	1,939	9	1,443	5	1,033	2	822	30	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	79.9	63.0	66.4	57.8	56.3	44.1	51.1	62.1	65.6
Yes	9.2	15.8	32.9	29.1	32.8	38.4	52.5	43.1	30.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	9.4	5.3	3.4	5.8	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	76	11,940	73	11,904	64	9,597	59	6,311	272	39,752
N of Miss	15	1,897	10	1,445	4	1,040	3	824	32	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	91.0	76.7	81.1	68.8	71.1	69.5	66.8	75.4	79.4
Yes	3.9	4.7	17.8	14.4	21.9	23.5	27.1	27.5	16.9	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.2	5.5	4.5	9.4	5.3	3.4	5.8	7.7	4.8
N of Valid	76	11,907	73	11,895	64	9,580	59	6,305	272	39,687
N of Miss	15	1,930	10	1,454	4	1,057	3	830	32	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	87.0	68.5	80.1	65.6	73.5	57.6	71.0	68.8	79.1
Yes	7.9	8.8	27.4	15.4	25.0	21.2	39.0	23.2	23.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	9.4	5.3	3.4	5.8	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	76	11,910	73	11,872	64	9,571	59	6,297	272	39,650
N of Miss	15	1,927	10	1,477	4	1,066	3	838	32	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	95.1	94.5	94.7	90.6	93.7	96.6	93.3	92.2	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.2	4.2	5.5	4.5	9.4	5.4	3.4	5.7	7.8	4.8
N of Valid	74	11,887	73	11,859	64	9,568	59	6,298	270	39,612
N of Miss	17	1,950	10	1,490	4	1,069	3	837	34	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	80.3	81.7	75.3	73.0	73.5	83.1	74.8	79.2	76.3
Yes	9.2	15.5	14.1	20.2	17.5	21.1	13.6	19.4	13.4	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	9.5	5.3	3.4	5.8	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	76	11,882	71	11,860	63	9,572	59	6,300	269	39,614
N of Miss	15	1,955	12	1,489	5	1,065	3	835	35	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	85.1	65.8	74.0	60.9	66.3	57.6	65.3	67.6	74.1
Yes	5.3	10.7	30.1	21.5	29.7	28.4	39.0	28.9	25.0	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	9.4	5.4	3.4	5.8	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	152	23,818	146	23,780	128	19,160	118	12,602	544	79,360
N of Miss	30	3,856	20	2,918	8	2,114	6	1,668	64	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	93.4	86.3	90.5	81.2	87.4	89.8	86.2	86.0	90.0
Yes	1.3	2.3	9.6	5.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	10.9	5.4	3.4	5.8	7.7	4.8
N of Valid	75	11,899	73	11,869	64	9,575	59	6,305	271	39,648
N of Miss	16	1,938	10	1,480	4	1,062	3	830	33	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	90.3	87.7	85.6	81.2	81.0	83.3	77.2	86.5	84.6
Wrong	3.9	7.1	9.6	10.1	14.1	12.9	10.0	14.5	9.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.7	5.0	6.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	77	11,945	73	11,929	64	9,587	60	6,314	274	39,775
N of Miss	14	1,892	10	1,420	4	1,050	2	821	30	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.4	90.4	91.3	85.9	86.6	81.7	82.9	88.3	89.8
Wrong	5.3	4.5	8.2	6.7	9.4	10.2	15.0	12.2	9.2	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.1	3.3	3.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	76	11,934	73	11,916	64	9,572	60	6,306	273	39,728
N of Miss	15	1,903	10	1,433	4	1,065	2	829	31	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.7	91.8	89.3	82.5	81.8	78.3	76.6	87.5	87.4
Wrong	3.9	3.1	5.5	6.6	6.3	10.0	11.7	12.0	6.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	4.8	5.3	8.3	7.3	3.7	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	6.3	2.9	1.7	4.1	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	77	11,912	73	11,906	63	9,570	60	6,304	273	39,692
N of Miss	14	1,925	10	1,443	5	1,067	2	831	31	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	95.2	98.6	92.8	89.1	91.4	91.7	91.2	94.5	92.9
Wrong	1.3	3.6	1.4	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	3.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	77	11,917	73	11,905	64	9,577	60	6,306	274	39,705
N of Miss	14	1,920	10	1,444	4	1,060	2	829	30	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	87.4	84.9	83.9	79.7	83.8	88.1	86.8	86.4	85.4
Wrong	3.9	10.9	15.1	13.3	17.2	13.8	11.9	11.4	11.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.3	0.0	2.3	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	77	11,904	73	11,906	64	9,577	59	6,306	273	39,693
N of Miss	14	1,933	10	1,443	4	1,060	3	829	31	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.9	78.1	82.3	78.1	80.1	83.3	81.4	82.1	83.3
Wrong	11.7	8.9	13.7	12.8	17.2	14.5	13.3	13.8	13.9	12.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	6.8	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	77	11,910	73	11,918	64	9,583	60	6,310	274	39,721
N of Miss	14	1,927	10	1,431	4	1,054	2	825	30	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	67.8	63.0	59.7	60.9	60.1	61.0	65.9	65.6	63.2
Wrong	16.9	21.4	24.7	25.5	17.2	24.4	28.8	22.5	21.6	23.5
A little bit wrong	5.2	8.8	12.3	12.3	20.3	13.2	10.2	10.0	11.7	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	77	11,910	73	11,909	64	9,577	59	6,294	273	39,690
N of Miss	14	1,927	10	1,440	4	1,060	3	841	31	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.2	81.1	74.0	71.9	65.6	64.7	65.0	61.3	71.5	71.2
1	7.8	9.1	6.8	11.1	7.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	8.4	10.7
2	3.9	4.4	4.1	6.9	17.2	8.3	6.7	8.6	7.7	6.8
3-4	5.2	2.8	11.0	5.0	6.2	7.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	5.3
5+	3.9	2.7	4.1	5.0	3.1	8.1	8.3	10.7	4.7	6.0
N of Valid	77	11,909	73	11,921	64	9,601	60	6,311	274	39,742
N of Miss	14	1,928	10	1,428	4	1,036	2	824	30	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.5	91.1	83.6	85.0	87.3	80.1	79.7	78.3	85.2	84.6
1	6.6	5.3	6.8	7.7	4.8	8.0	10.2	8.0	7.0	7.1
2	1.3	1.7	4.1	3.4	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	4.1	3.6
3-4	1.3	0.8	4.1	2.0	1.6	3.5	5.1	3.5	3.0	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	4.5	0.7	2.5
N of Valid	76	11,841	73	11,885	63	9,560	59	6,287	271	39,573
N of Miss	15	1,996	10	1,464	5	1,077	3	848	33	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.5	88.6	83.6	82.6	81.2	79.5	81.7	80.8	83.2	83.4
1	7.9	6.9	8.2	8.5	7.8	8.5	5.0	6.9	7.3	7.8
2	5.3	2.1	1.4	3.8	9.4	4.5	8.3	4.5	5.9	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.4	0.0	3.3	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.3
5+	1.3	1.4	4.1	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	76	11,846	73	11,895	64	9,585	60	6,313	273	39,639
N of Miss	15	1,991	10	1,454	4	1,052	2	822	31	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.1	65.3	60.3	52.6	54.7	45.8	48.3	45.7	59.3	53.6
1	10.5	15.7	8.2	15.6	6.2	14.1	18.3	11.1	10.6	14.6
2	5.3	7.3	13.7	10.2	18.8	10.2	6.7	10.0	11.0	9.3
3-4	3.9	4.9	6.8	8.3	9.4	10.3	13.3	10.8	8.1	8.2
5+	9.2	6.8	11.0	13.3	10.9	19.6	13.3	22.4	11.0	14.3
N of Valid	76	11,875	73	11,895	64	9,585	60	6,307	273	39,662
N of Miss	15	1,962	10	1,454	4	1,052	2	828	31	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.2	24.4	21.4	19.7	27.9	17.5	36.8	20.1	28.5	20.7
Safe	52.8	51.7	44.3	53.0	39.3	49.0	38.6	45.3	44.2	50.4
Not safe	9.7	16.9	21.4	20.2	24.6	24.2	14.0	23.8	17.3	20.7
Very not safe	8.3	7.0	12.9	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	10.8	10.0	8.2
N of Valid	72	11,555	70	11,459	61	9,255	57	6,081	260	38,350
N of Miss	19	2,282	13	1,890	7	1,382	5	1,054	44	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.3	17.1	18.1	16.9	21.9	20.6	24.6	23.7	21.0	18.9
At a school	43.2	60.1	50.0	59.1	59.4	54.6	57.9	53.8	52.1	57.5
No preference	14.9	10.2	19.4	13.6	14.1	15.3	12.3	14.1	15.4	13.1
I don't know	21.6	12.5	12.5	10.3	4.7	9.5	5.3	8.4	11.6	10.5
N of Valid	74	11,776	72	11,727	64	9,440	57	6,191	267	39,134
N of Miss	17	2,061	11	1,622	4	1,197	5	944	37	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.6	60.1	52.9	57.9	60.3	54.7	45.6	58.9	55.5	57.9
No	16.4	11.6	18.6	13.5	15.9	16.2	26.3	19.2	19.0	14.5
I don't know	21.9	28.3	28.6	28.6	23.8	29.1	28.1	21.9	25.5	27.6
N of Valid	73	11,561	70	11,553	63	9,311	57	6,089	263	38,514
N of Miss	18	2,276	13	1,796	5	1,326	5	1,046	41	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.9	23.0	14.1	15.9	10.9	12.3	5.3	11.3	12.8	16.4
Somewhat better	8.1	15.8	12.7	17.9	20.3	17.3	15.8	16.4	13.9	16.9
Stayed the same	60.8	44.4	56.3	48.1	59.4	51.6	66.7	56.5	60.5	49.2
Somewhat worse	10.8	12.7	11.3	13.7	7.8	14.4	7.0	11.9	9.4	13.3
Much worse	1.4	4.1	5.6	4.5	1.6	4.3	5.3	3.9	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	74	11,599	71	11,677	64	9,451	57	6,187	266	38,914
N of Miss	17	2,238	12	1,672	4	1,186	5	948	38	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.1	16.6	19.7	16.7	12.5	16.4	17.2	16.0	16.7	16.5
Rarely	11.8	11.6	7.0	14.0	20.3	14.1	13.8	11.8	13.0	13.0
Sometimes	18.4	21.9	25.4	24.3	28.1	23.9	24.1	21.7	23.8	23.1
Often	27.6	25.8	28.2	27.4	26.6	28.2	25.9	29.8	27.1	27.5
Always	25.0	24.1	19.7	17.6	12.5	17.4	19.0	20.7	19.3	20.0
N of Valid	76	11,728	71	11,773	64	9,523	58	6,255	269	39,279
N of Miss	15	2,109	12	1,576	4	1,114	4	880	35	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.8	15.9	14.1	19.5	17.2	20.8	22.4	20.3	17.1	18.8
Rarely	10.5	18.2	18.3	21.3	31.2	21.9	20.7	18.5	19.7	20.1
Sometimes	38.2	29.2	23.9	29.8	26.6	28.5	27.6	29.4	29.4	29.2
Often	25.0	22.2	29.6	19.8	14.1	19.4	17.2	19.6	21.9	20.4
Always	10.5	14.5	14.1	9.7	10.9	9.4	12.1	12.3	11.9	11.5
N of Valid	76	11,637	71	11,721	64	9,503	58	6,242	269	39,103
N of Miss	15	2,200	12	1,628	4	1,134	4	893	35	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.4	16.4	18.3	19.0	19.0	23.7	17.2	26.5	18.3	20.6
Rarely	14.5	12.5	14.1	14.2	28.6	16.8	25.9	14.6	20.1	14.4
Sometimes	17.1	16.8	15.5	18.7	12.7	18.9	29.3	19.5	18.3	18.3
Often	25.0	20.1	21.1	21.9	17.5	19.7	12.1	17.8	19.4	20.2
Always	25.0	34.2	31.0	26.1	22.2	21.0	15.5	21.5	23.9	26.5
N of Valid	76	11,639	71	11,726	63	9,506	58	6,247	268	39,118
N of Miss	15	2,198	12	1,623	5	1,131	4	888	36	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.8	54.7	65.2	52.6	54.0	49.7	55.4	49.0	59.2	52.0
Yes	39.2	45.3	34.8	47.4	46.0	50.3	44.6	51.0	40.8	48.0
N of Valid	74	11,440	69	11,446	63	9,232	56	6,064	262	38,182
N of Miss	17	2,397	14	1,903	5	1,405	6	1,071	42	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.1	13.6	12.7	17.6	25.0	19.5	13.6	19.4	14.8	17.1
Most of the time	7.8	11.6	12.7	15.0	10.9	16.6	16.9	15.9	11.8	14.5
Some of the time	22.1	23.9	21.1	26.1	21.9	28.4	27.1	27.8	22.9	26.3
A little of the time	29.9	24.3	15.5	19.2	21.9	16.6	18.6	16.4	21.8	19.6
None of the time	31.2	26.7	38.0	22.2	20.3	18.9	23.7	20.6	28.8	22.5
N of Valid	77	11,751	71	11,784	64	9,533	59	6,251	271	39,319
N of Miss	14	2,086	12	1,565	4	1,104	3	884	33	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.1	11.5	9.9	13.4	17.5	14.4	13.6	14.6	12.2	13.3
Most of the time	6.5	8.3	4.2	10.7	4.8	12.3	10.2	12.0	6.3	10.6
Some of the time	19.5	13.7	16.9	15.8	19.0	19.5	27.1	20.9	20.4	16.9
A little of the time	9.1	16.6	16.9	17.3	20.6	17.7	10.2	16.2	14.1	17.0
None of the time	55.8	50.0	52.1	42.7	38.1	36.1	39.0	36.3	47.0	42.3
N of Valid	77	11,662	71	11,725	63	9,485	59	6,242	270	39,114
N of Miss	14	2,175	12	1,624	5	1,152	3	893	34	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	17.5	12.7	22.2	25.0	23.5	15.3	21.8	16.2	21.1
Most of the time	9.1	12.8	21.1	16.5	12.5	18.4	23.7	18.0	16.2	16.1
Some of the time	16.9	16.0	8.5	17.3	14.1	20.2	20.3	21.6	14.8	18.3
A little of the time	15.6	15.5	14.1	14.7	17.2	14.1	8.5	13.7	14.0	14.7
None of the time	45.5	38.1	43.7	29.2	31.2	23.8	32.2	24.8	38.7	29.9
N of Valid	77	11,607	71	11,721	64	9,493	59	6,234	271	39,055
N of Miss	14	2,230	12	1,628	4	1,144	3	901	33	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.8	9.9	4.2	11.5	20.3	12.7	10.2	13.0	10.3	11.5
Most of the time	6.5	7.2	8.5	9.4	6.2	10.4	10.2	9.5	7.7	9.0
Some of the time	11.7	11.4	9.9	13.0	15.6	17.0	22.0	17.0	14.4	14.1
A little of the time	13.0	15.8	21.1	15.8	14.1	16.4	13.6	17.6	15.5	16.2
None of the time	61.0	55.8	56.3	50.4	43.8	43.5	44.1	42.9	52.0	49.1
N of Valid	77	11,676	71	11,743	64	9,514	59	6,243	271	39,176
N of Miss	14	2,161	12	1,606	4	1,123	3	892	33	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.2	14.3	8.5	15.4	27.0	18.2	18.6	18.6	15.2	16.3
Most of the time	18.4	12.6	16.9	13.9	6.3	15.7	20.3	15.0	15.6	14.1
Some of the time	14.5	17.2	16.9	19.6	20.6	21.7	18.6	22.6	17.5	19.9
A little of the time	11.8	17.1	16.9	18.1	15.9	17.1	13.6	15.9	14.5	17.2
None of the time	46.1	38.9	40.8	33.0	30.2	27.3	28.8	28.0	37.2	32.6
N of Valid	76	11,545	71	11,708	63	9,494	59	6,238	269	38,985
N of Miss	15	2,292	12	1,641	5	1,143	3	897	35	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.1	13.0	5.6	16.2	17.2	16.7	13.6	15.3	11.1	15.2
Most of the time	6.5	7.6	11.3	9.4	7.8	10.2	6.8	9.6	8.1	9.1
Some of the time	14.3	10.2	14.1	11.5	18.8	14.3	20.3	15.6	16.6	12.5
A little of the time	11.7	13.4	18.3	13.6	12.5	14.9	13.6	14.4	14.0	14.0
None of the time	58.4	55.8	50.7	49.3	43.8	43.9	45.8	45.0	50.2	49.2
N of Valid	77	11,678	71	11,762	64	9,524	59	6,249	271	39,213
N of Miss	14	2,159	12	1,587	4	1,113	3	886	33	5,745