

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Stone County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	364	304	330	325
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.5	100	29.9	91	28.8	95	28.3	92
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	29.9	109	27.3	83	21.2	70	30.2	98
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	21.4	78	22.4	68	23.9	79	25.2	82
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	21.2	77	20.4	62	26.1	86	16.3	53
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.1	189	39.4	114	51.1	157	47.8	144
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	46.9	167	60.6	175	48.9	150	52.2	157
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.2	26	5.4	16	9.7	31	6.7	21
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.6	2	1.0	3	1.2	4	0.0	0
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	2.5	9	1.3	4	1.6	5	1.6	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	78.8	286	87.2	259	77.8	249	84.8	267
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.5	9	1.3	4	1.2	4	1.6	5
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.3	30	3.7	11	7.5	24	5.4	17
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

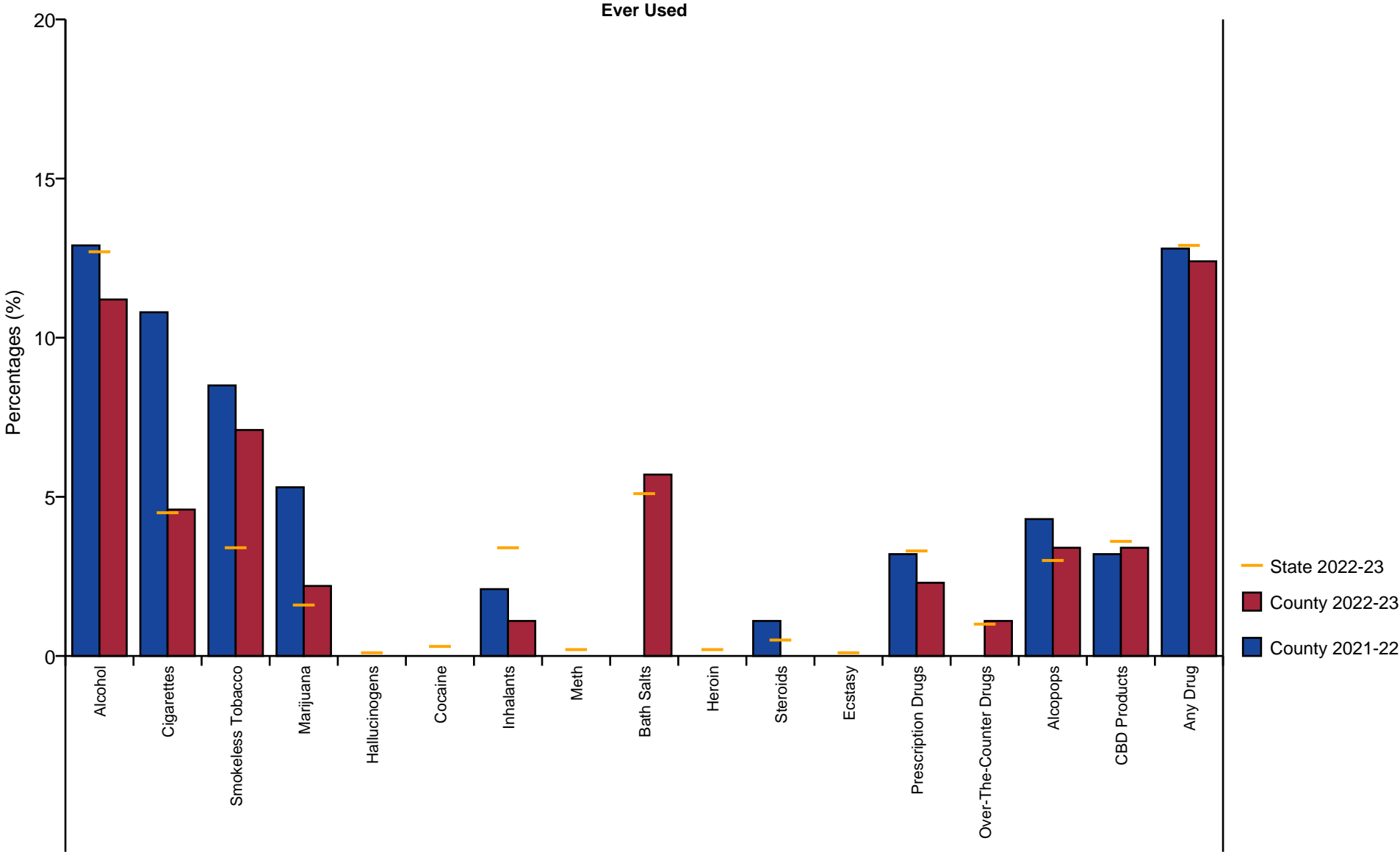
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

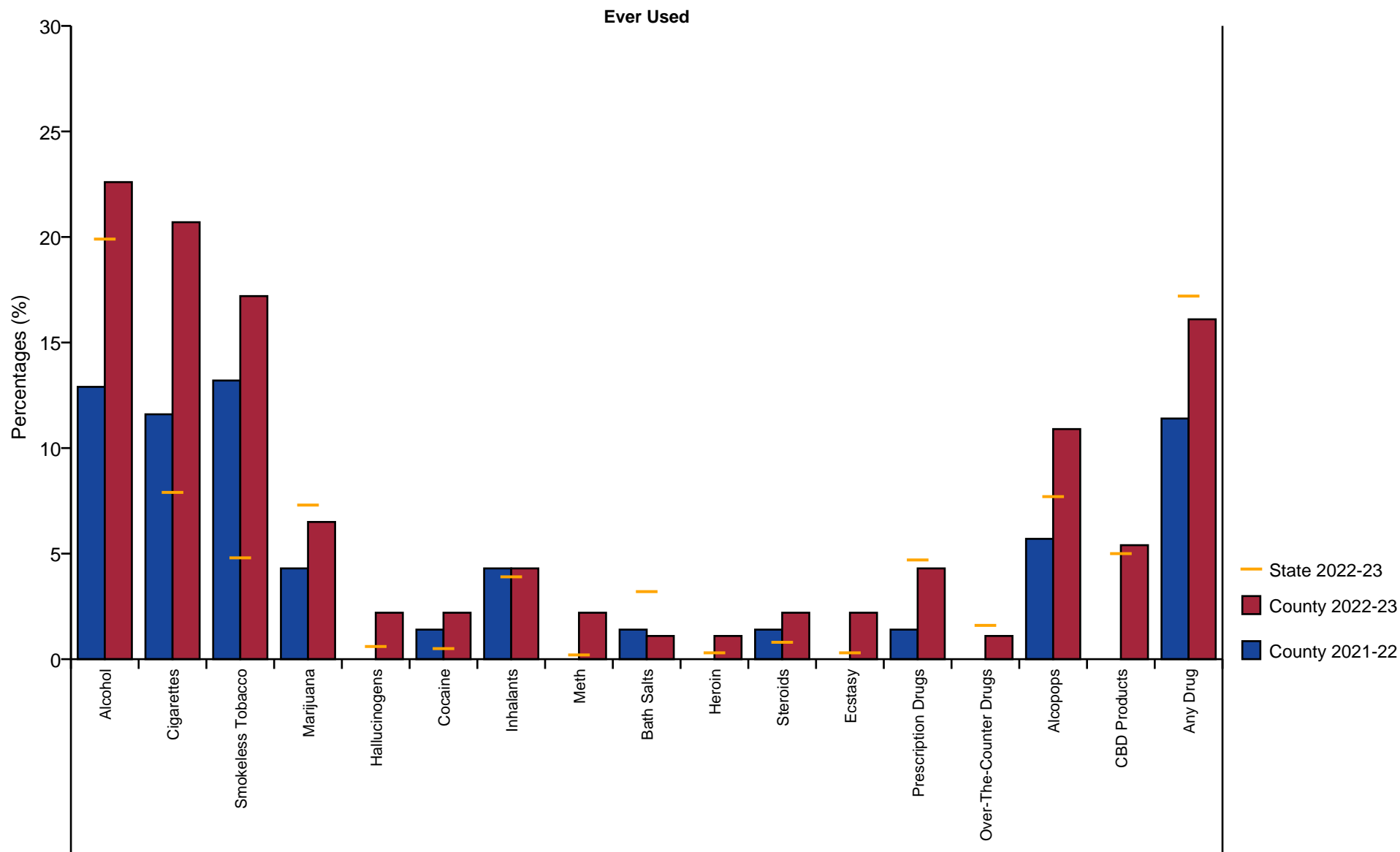
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Stone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

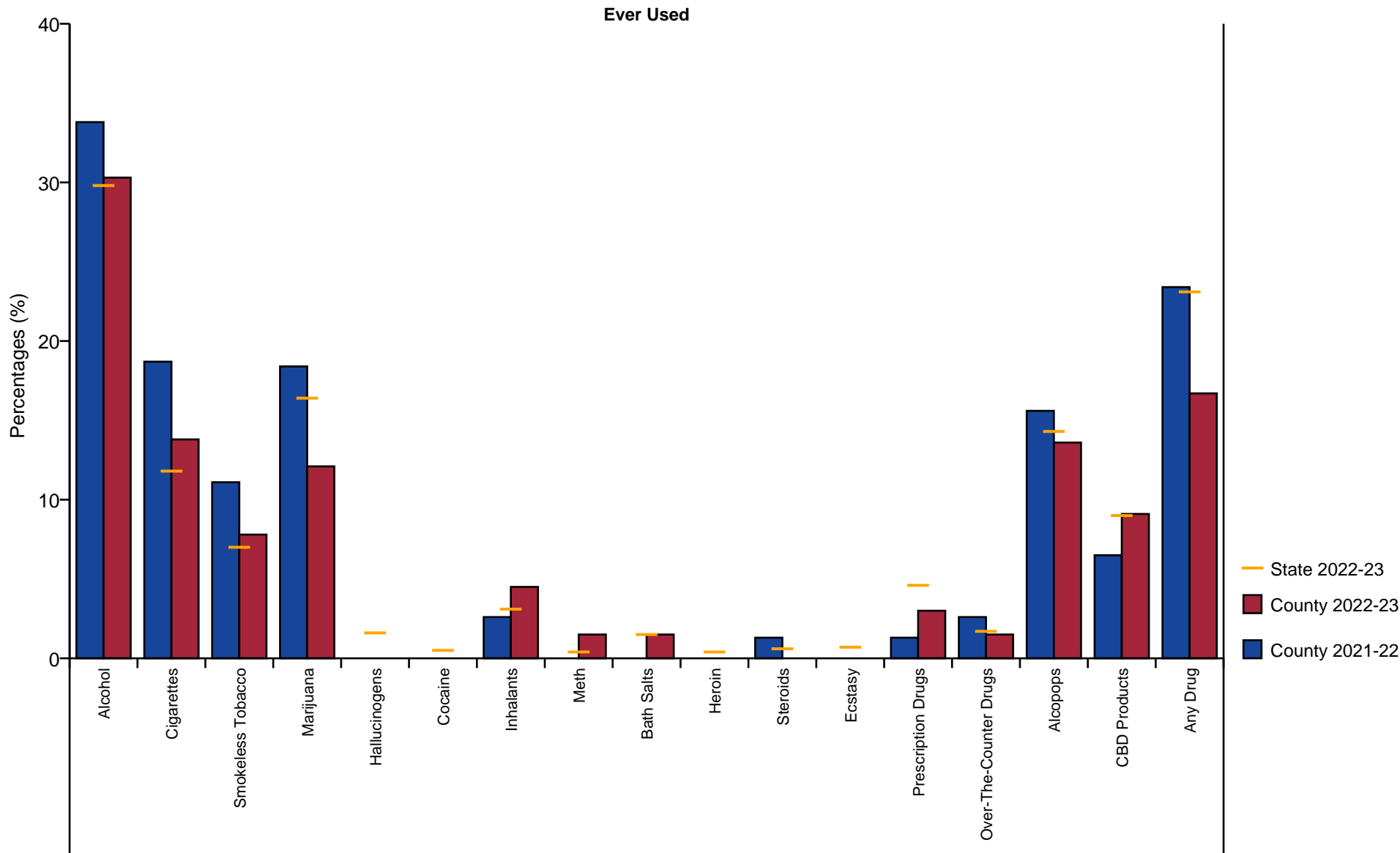
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Stone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Stone County

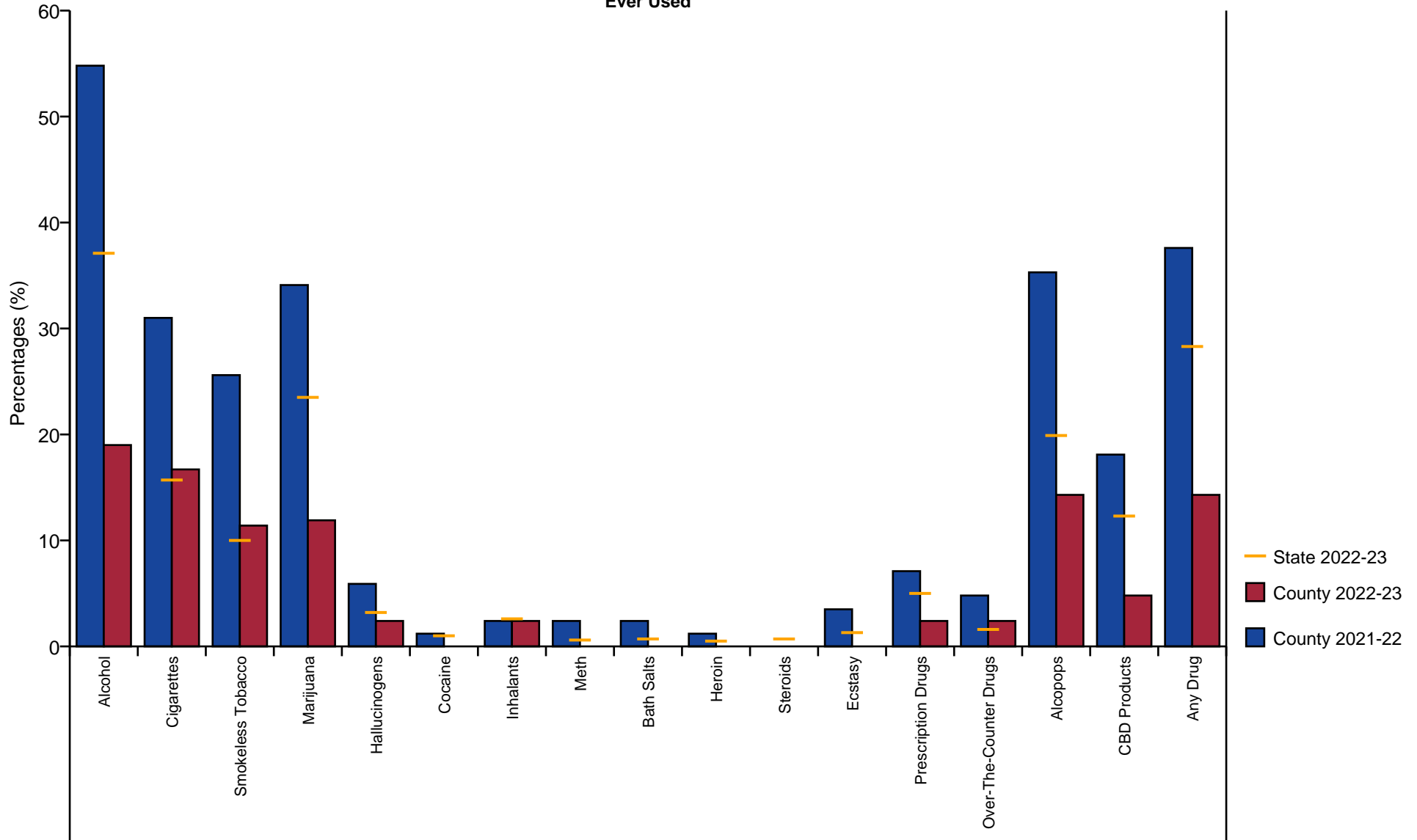


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Stone County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Stone County

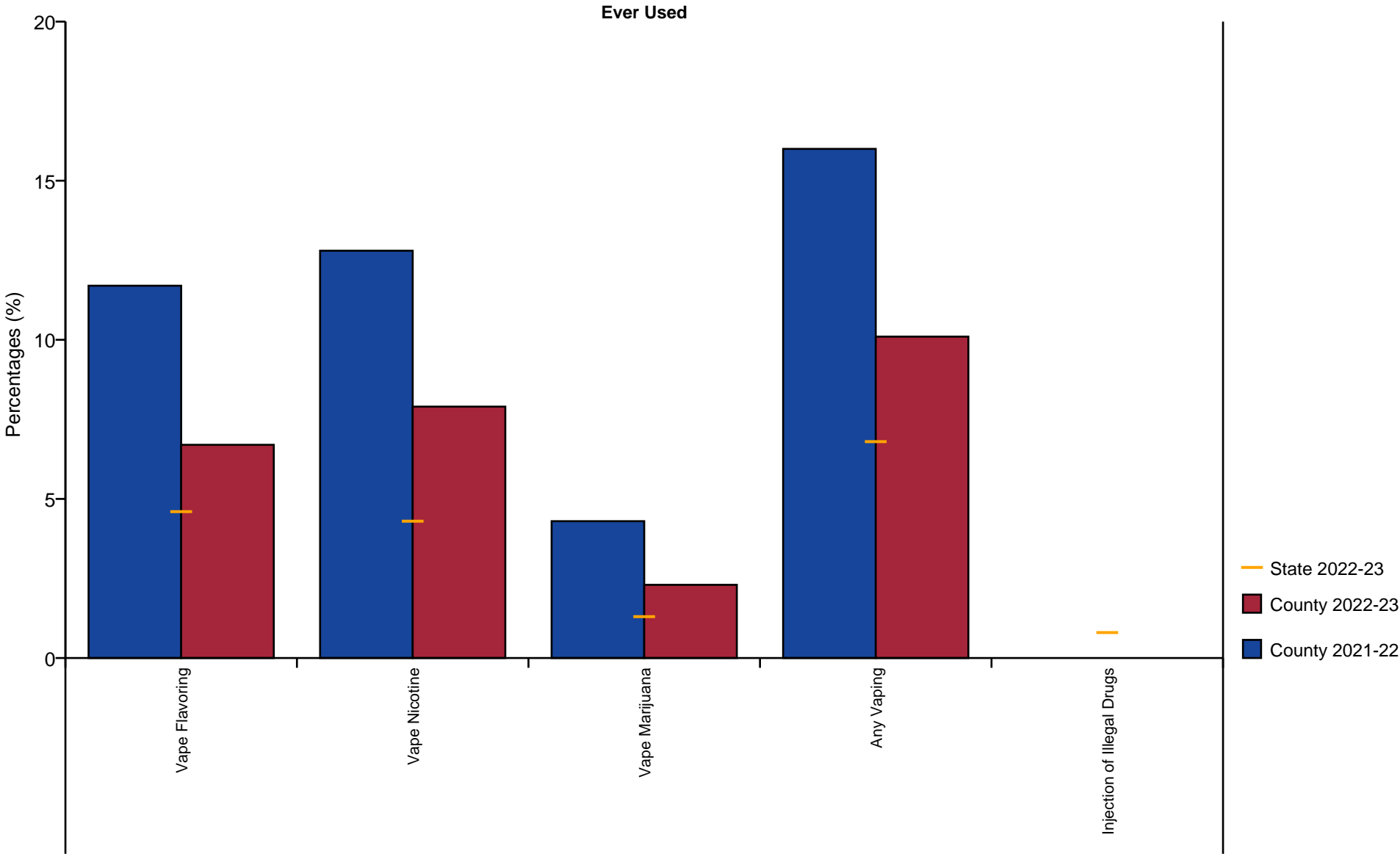


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

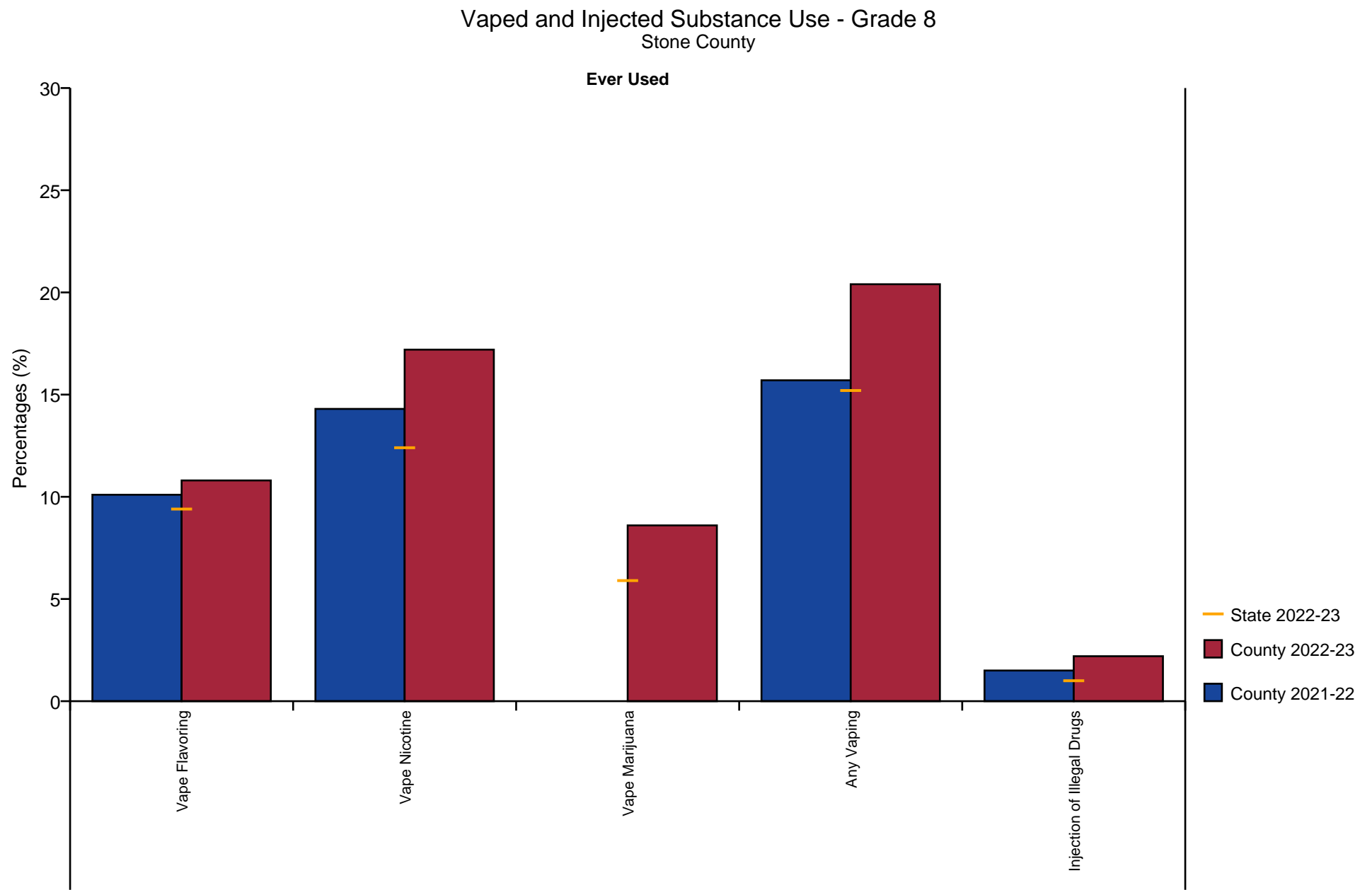


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Stone County

Ever Used

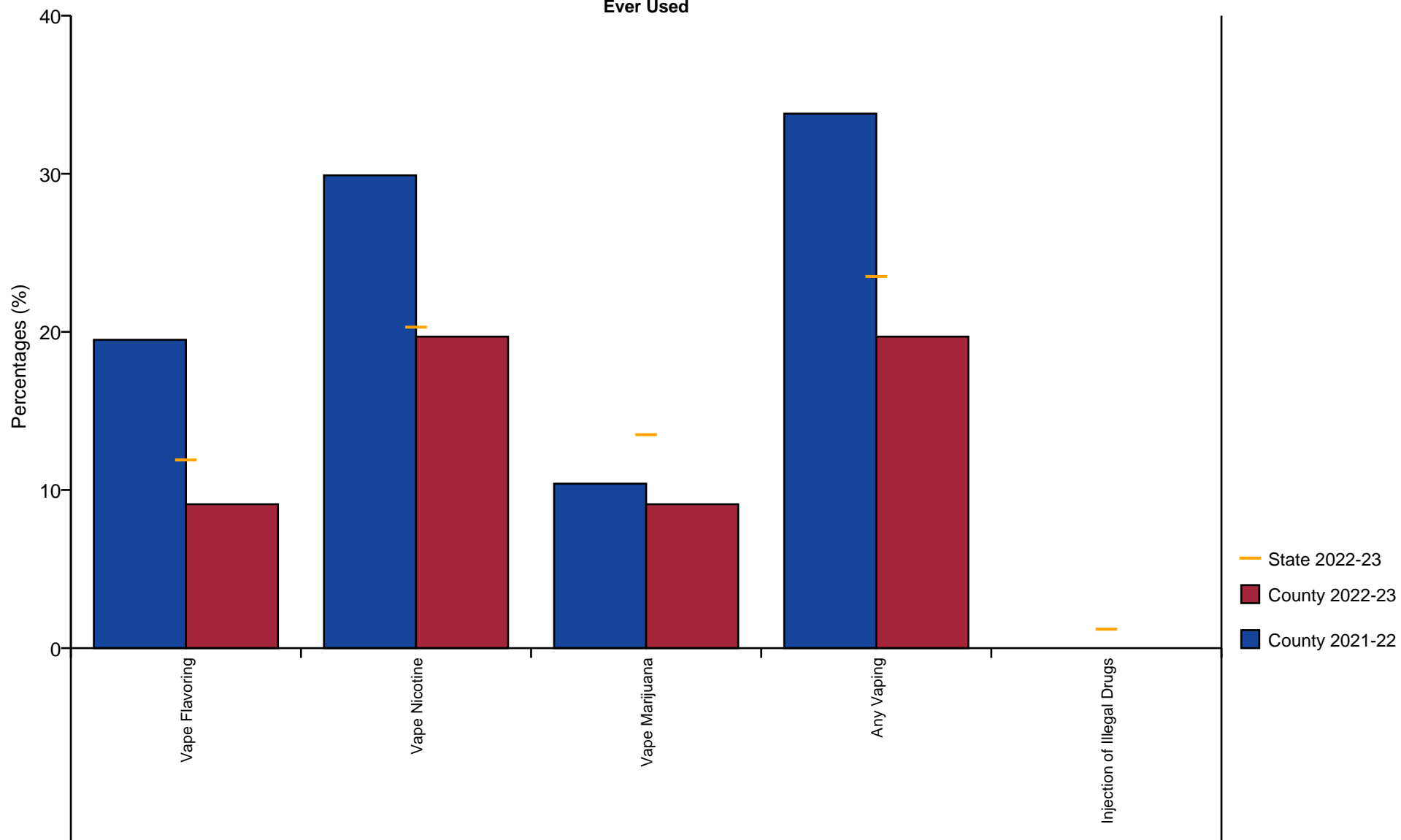


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Stone County

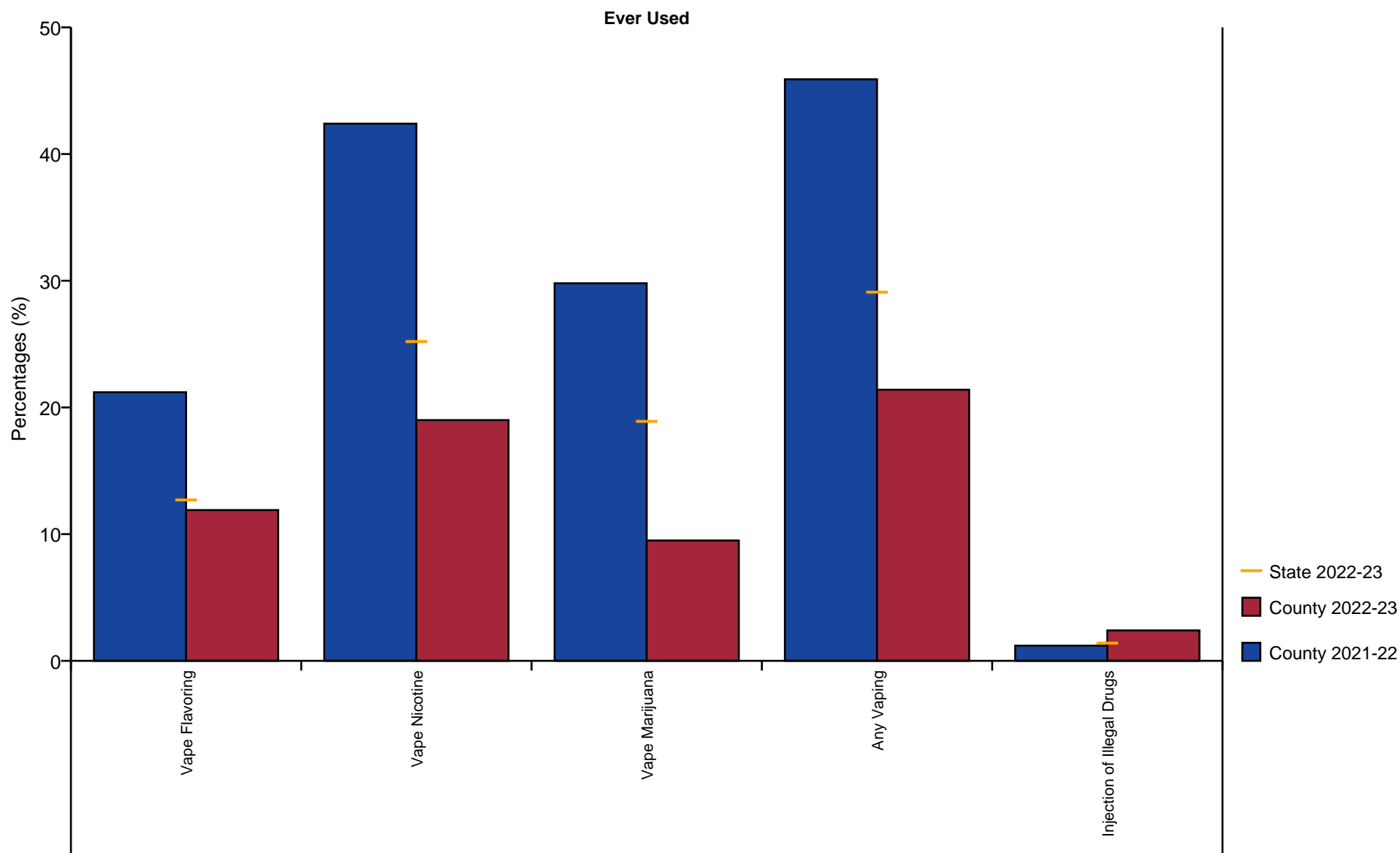
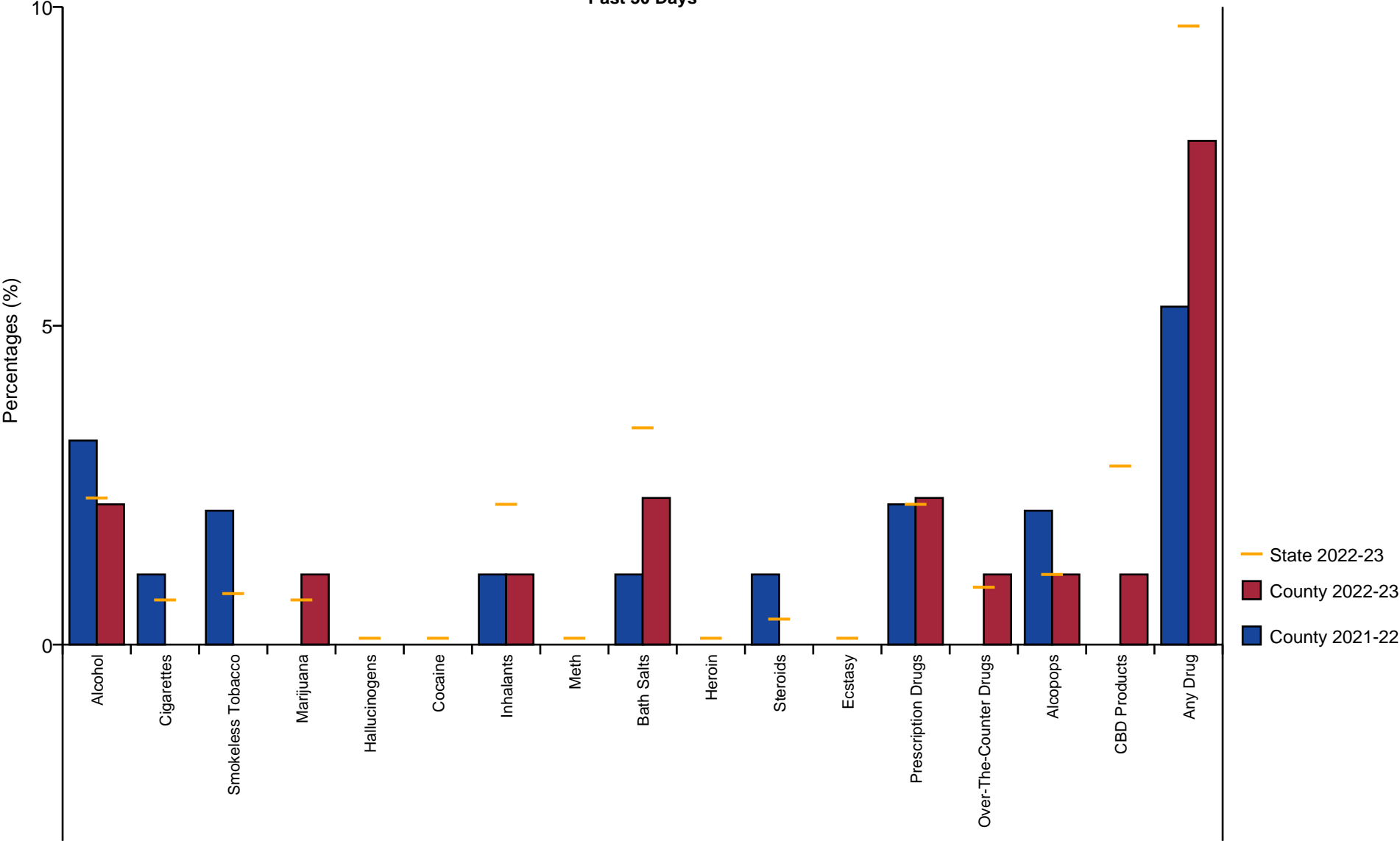


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Stone County

Past 30 Days

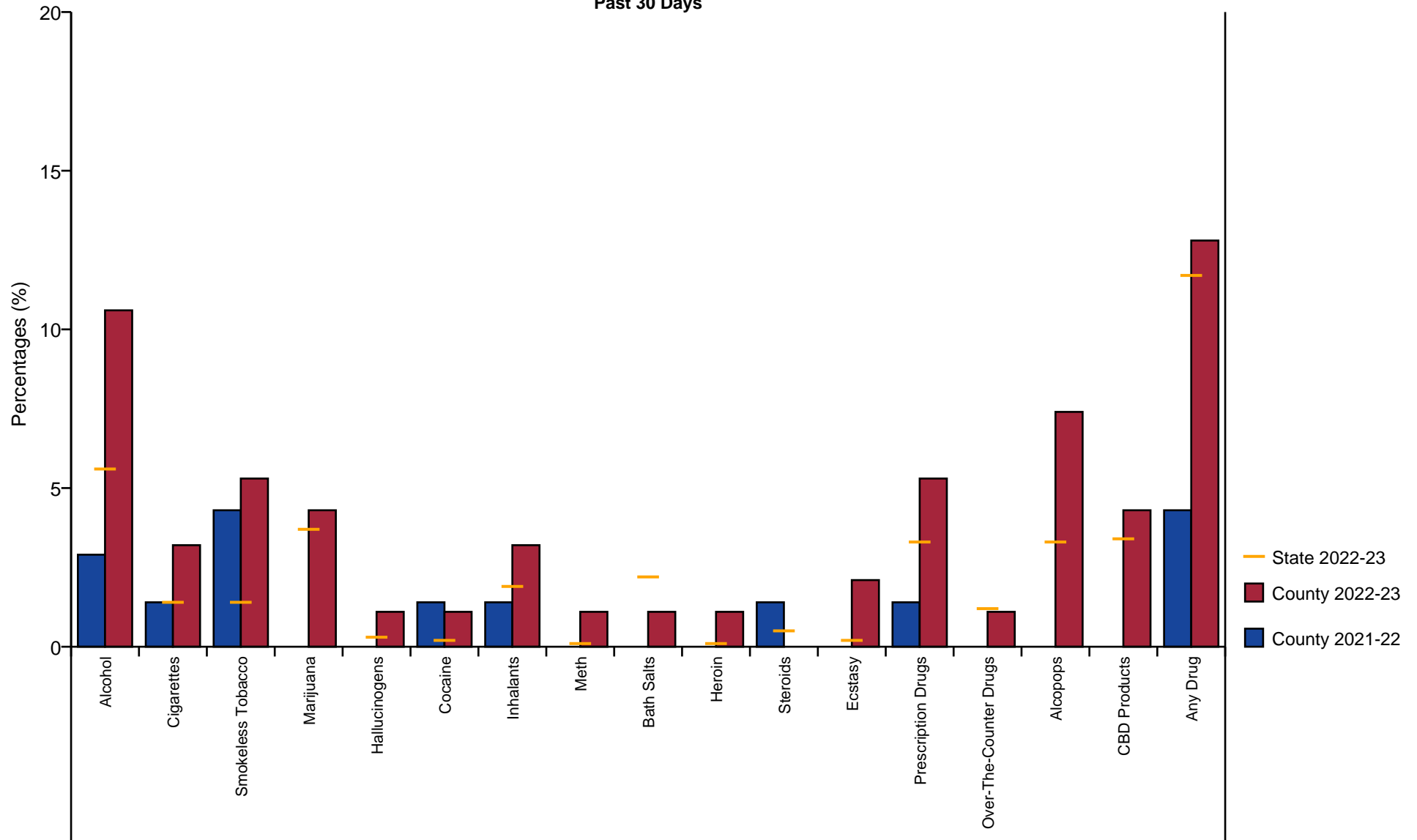


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Stone County

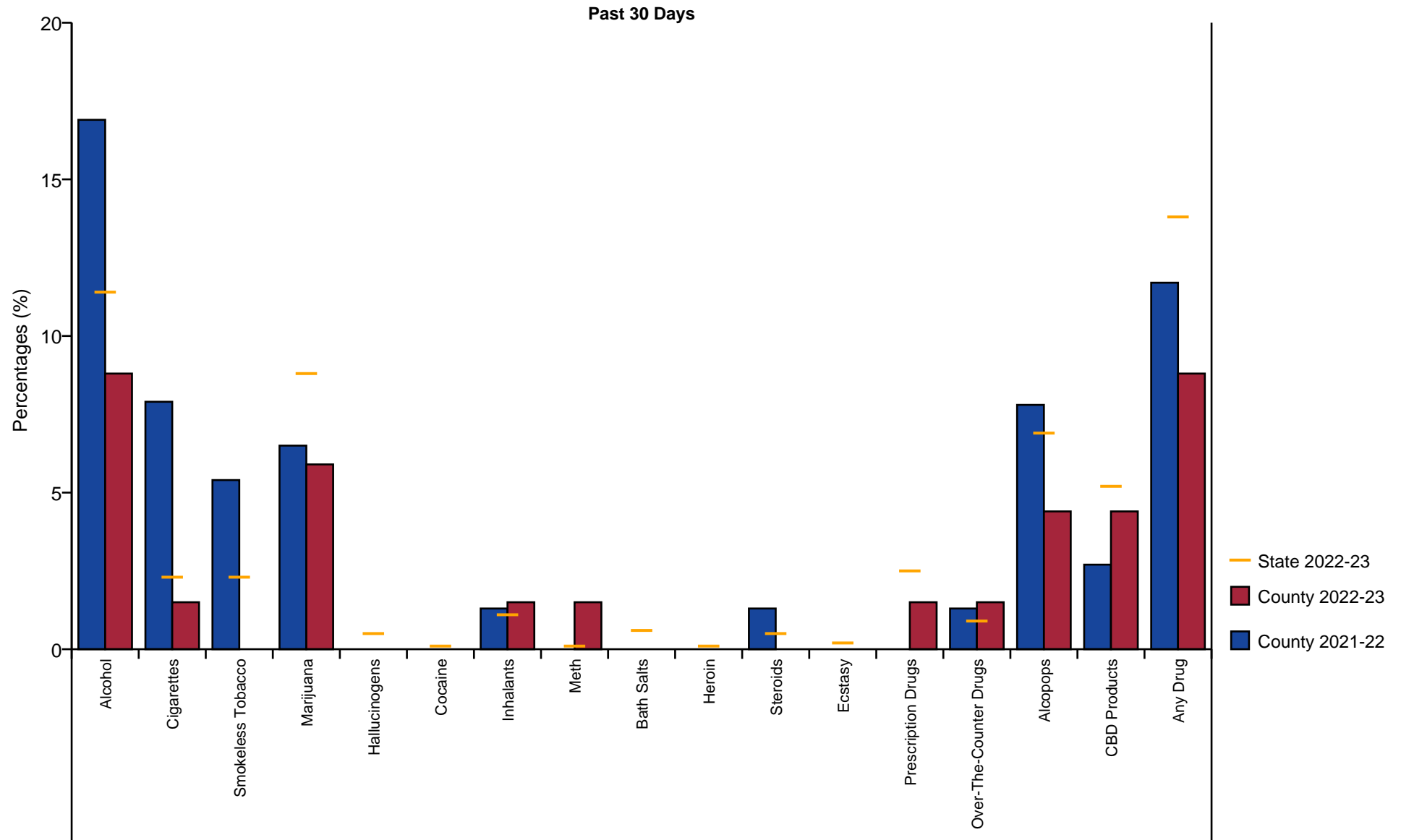
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Stone County

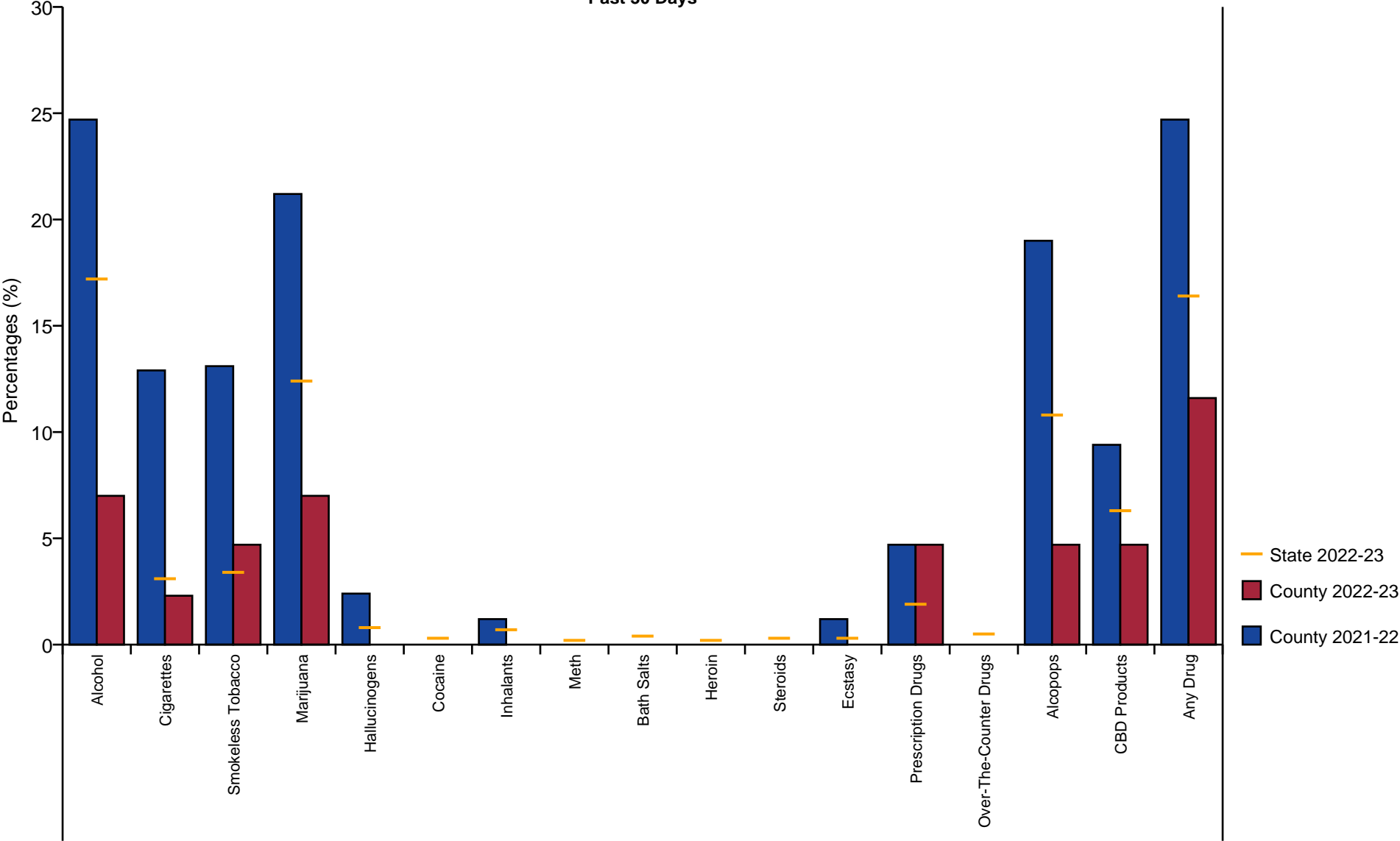


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Stone County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

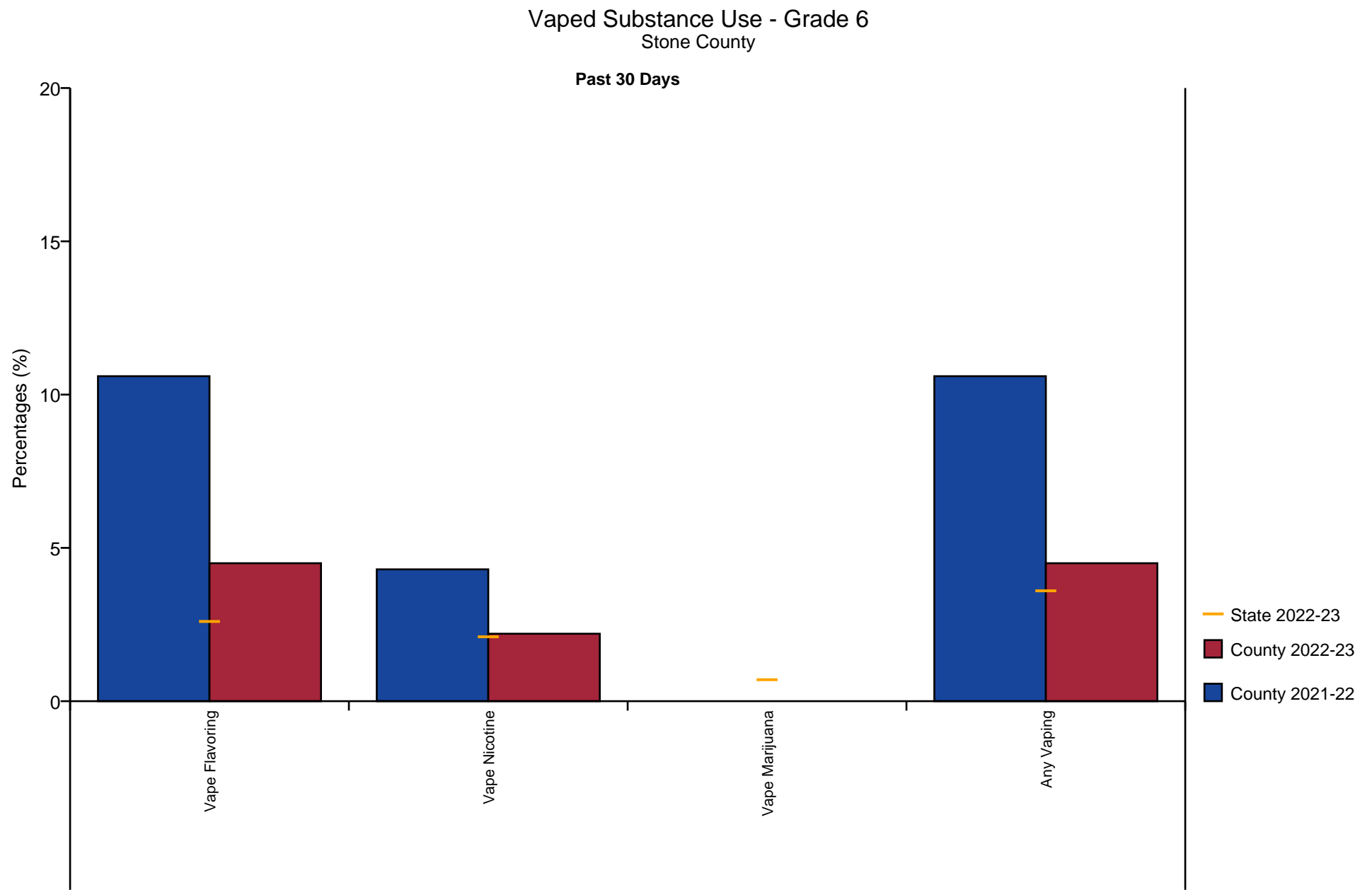


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

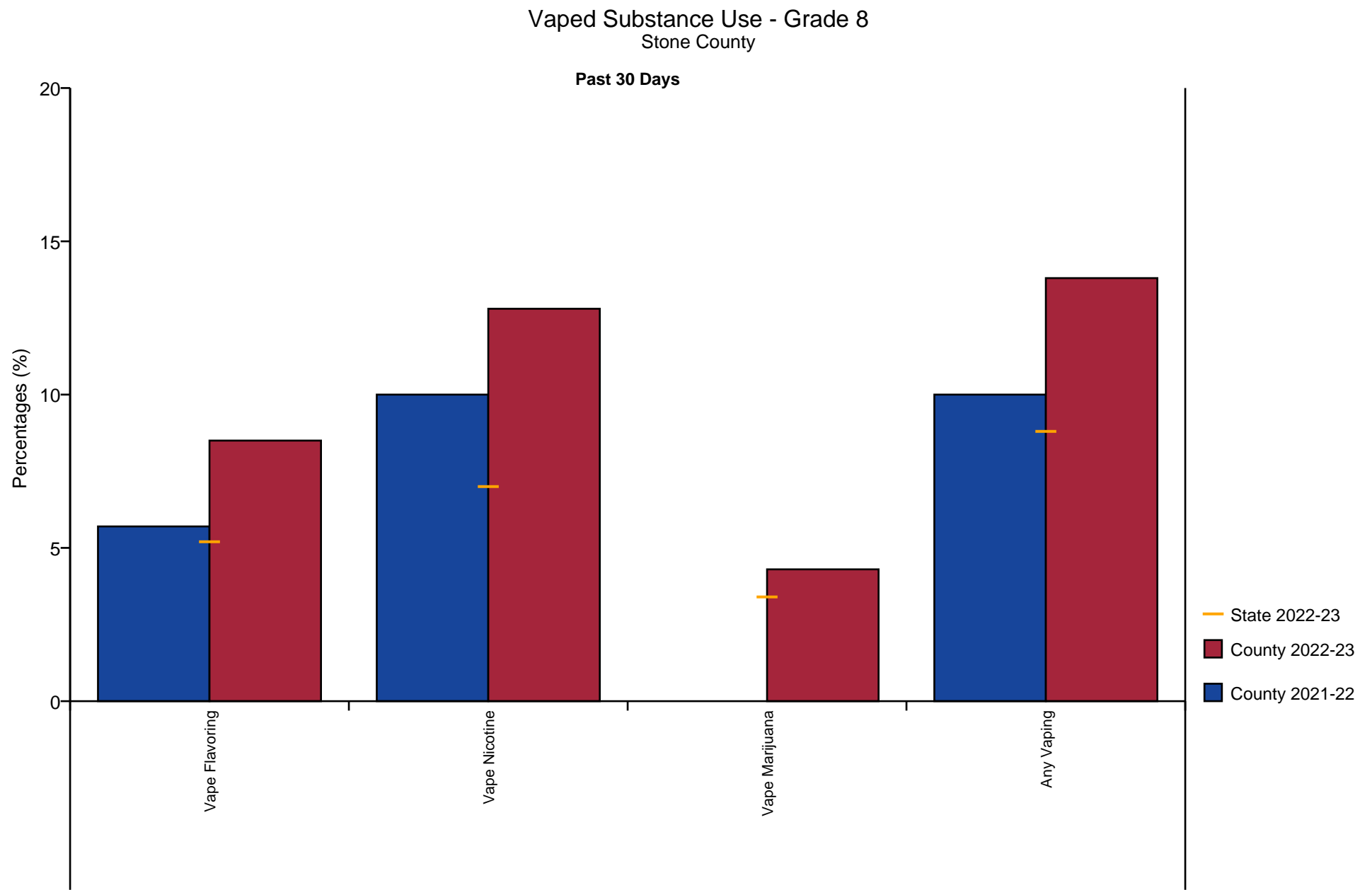


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

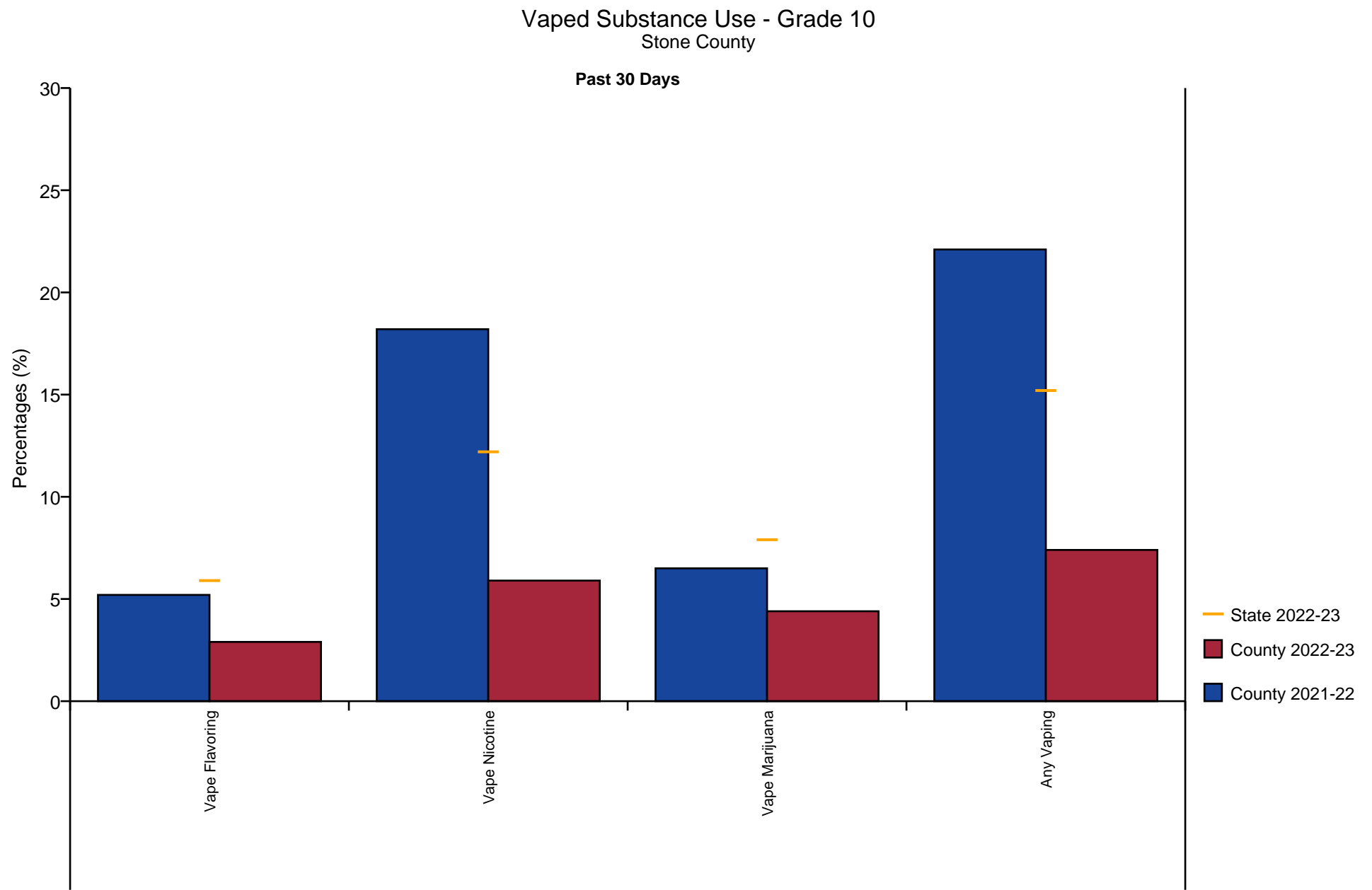


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Stone County

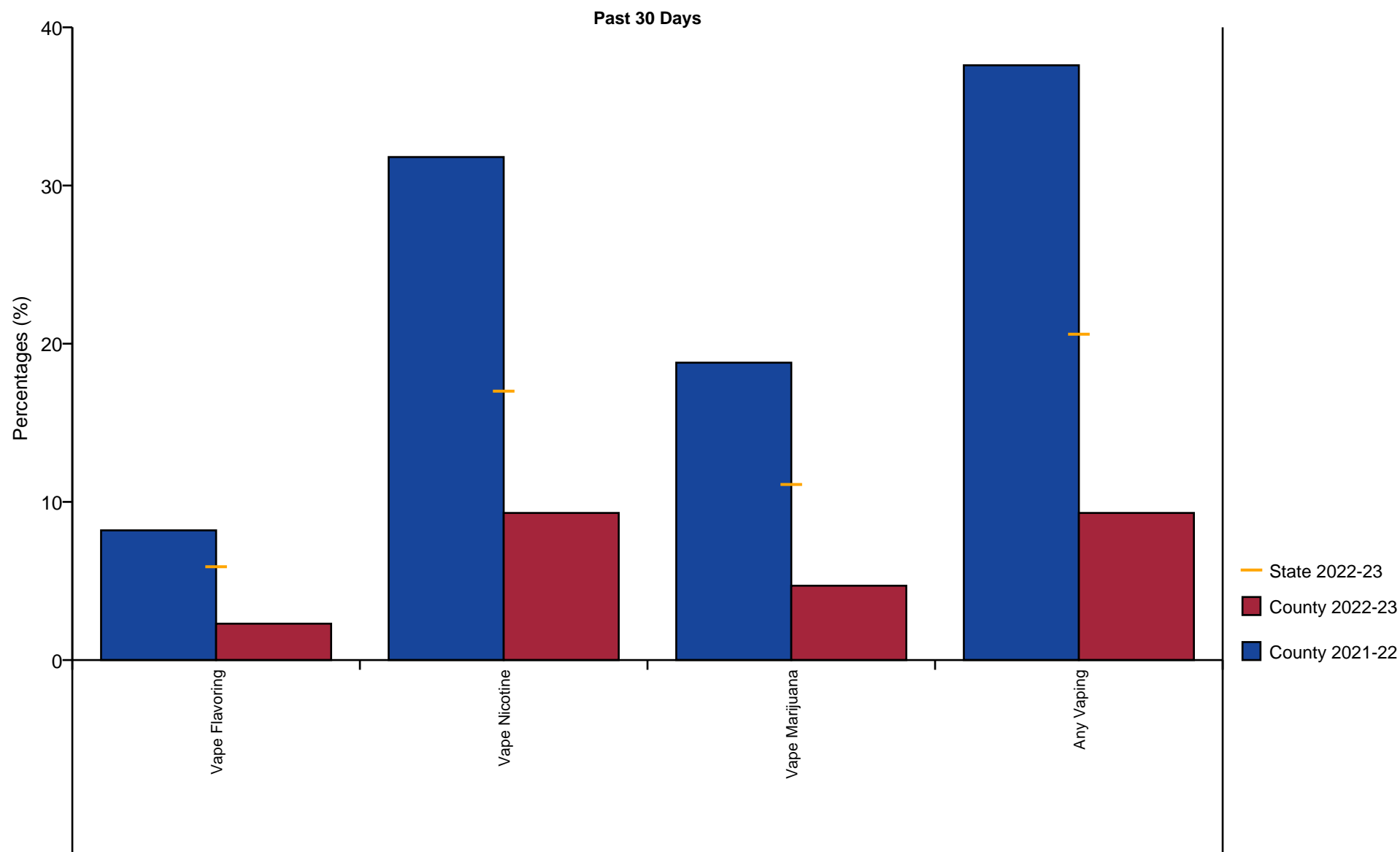


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

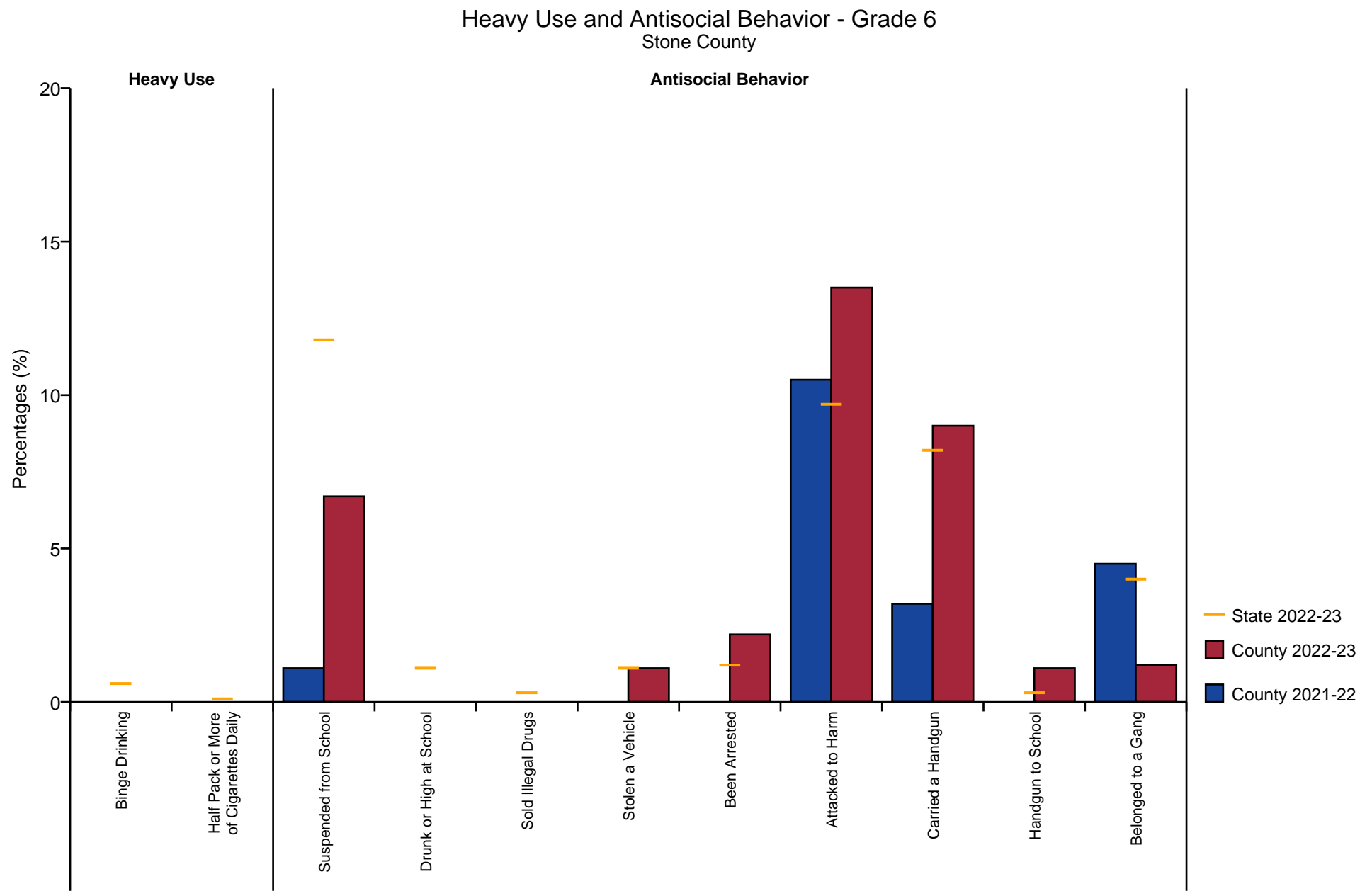


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

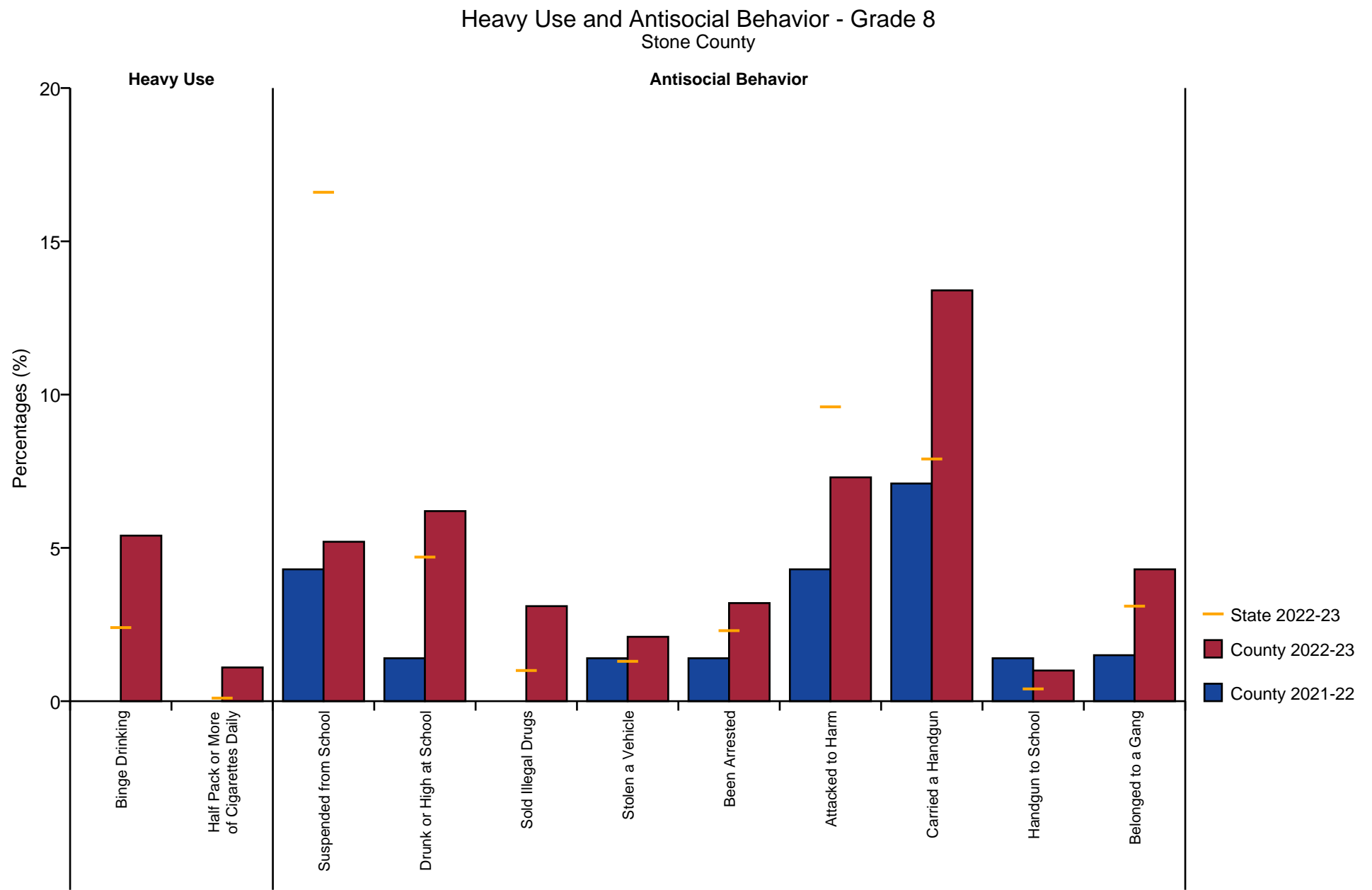


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

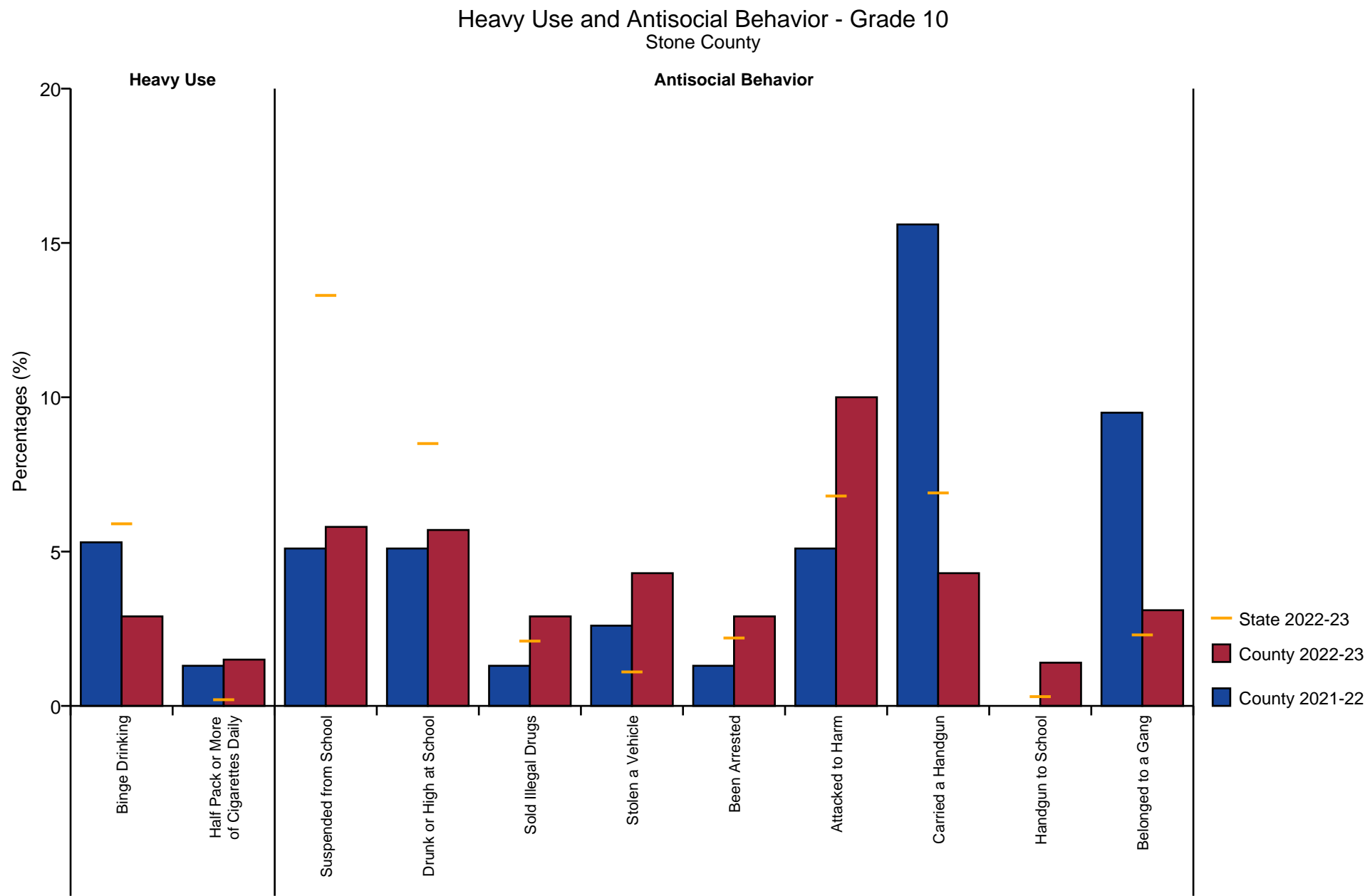


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Stone County

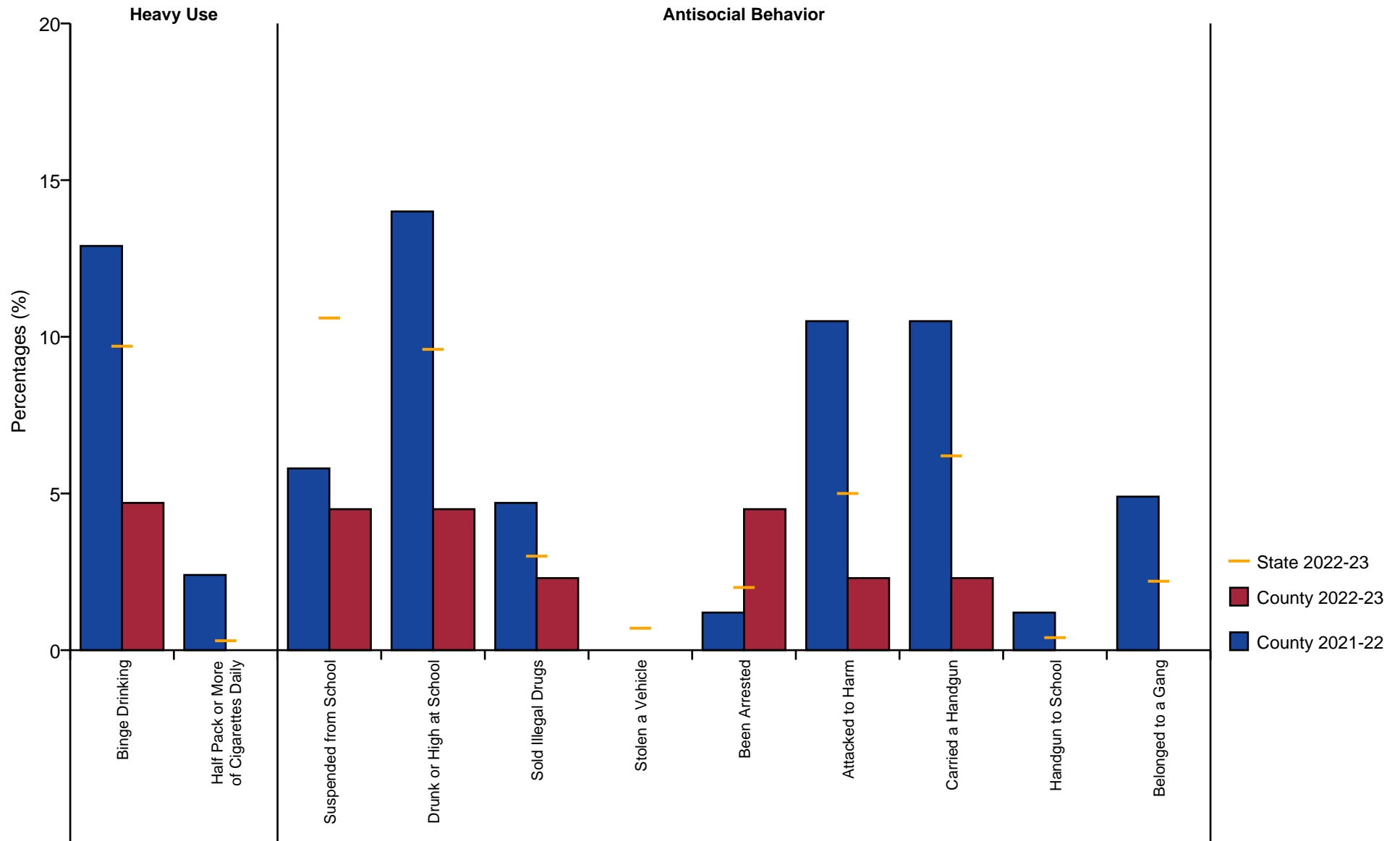
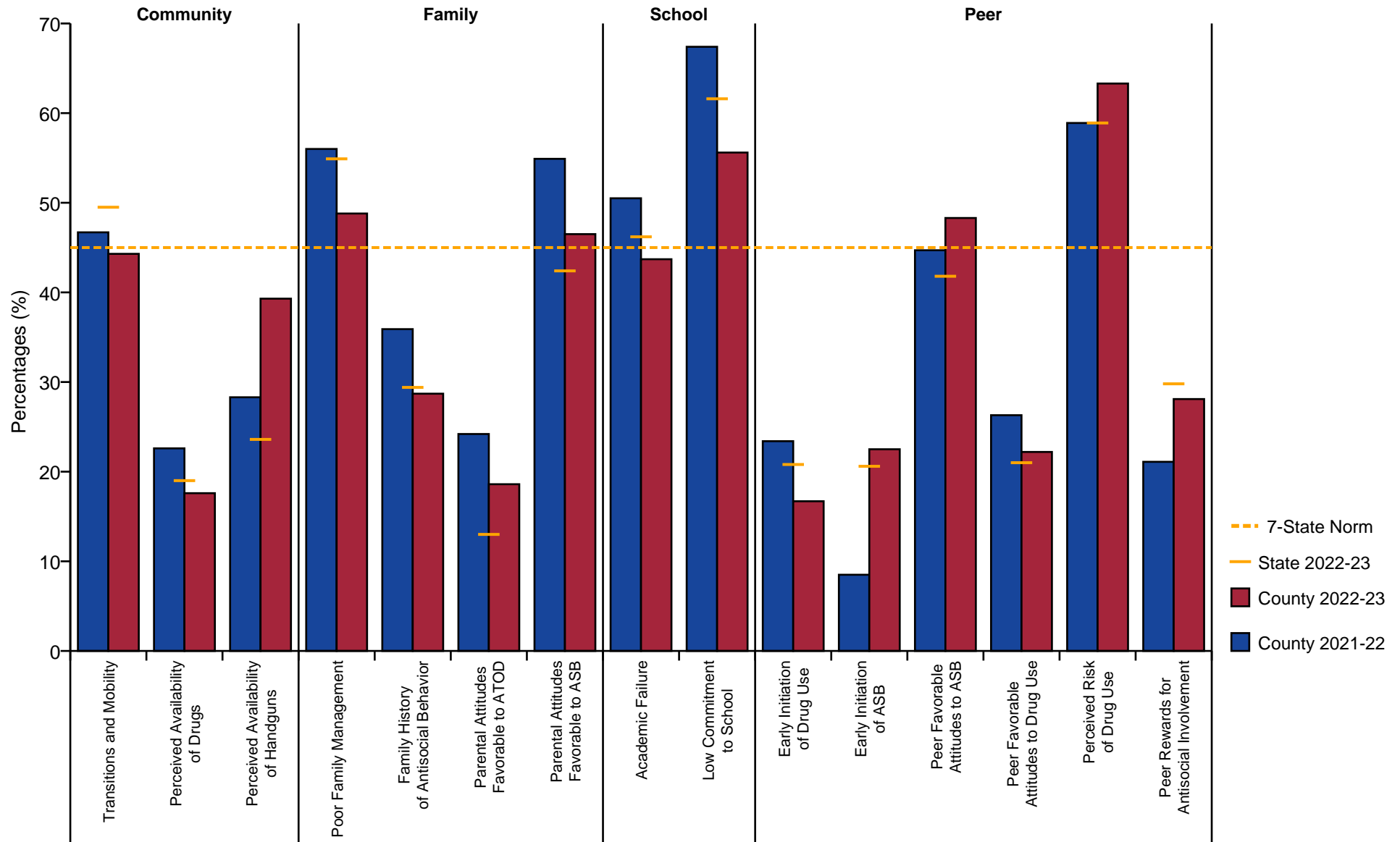


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

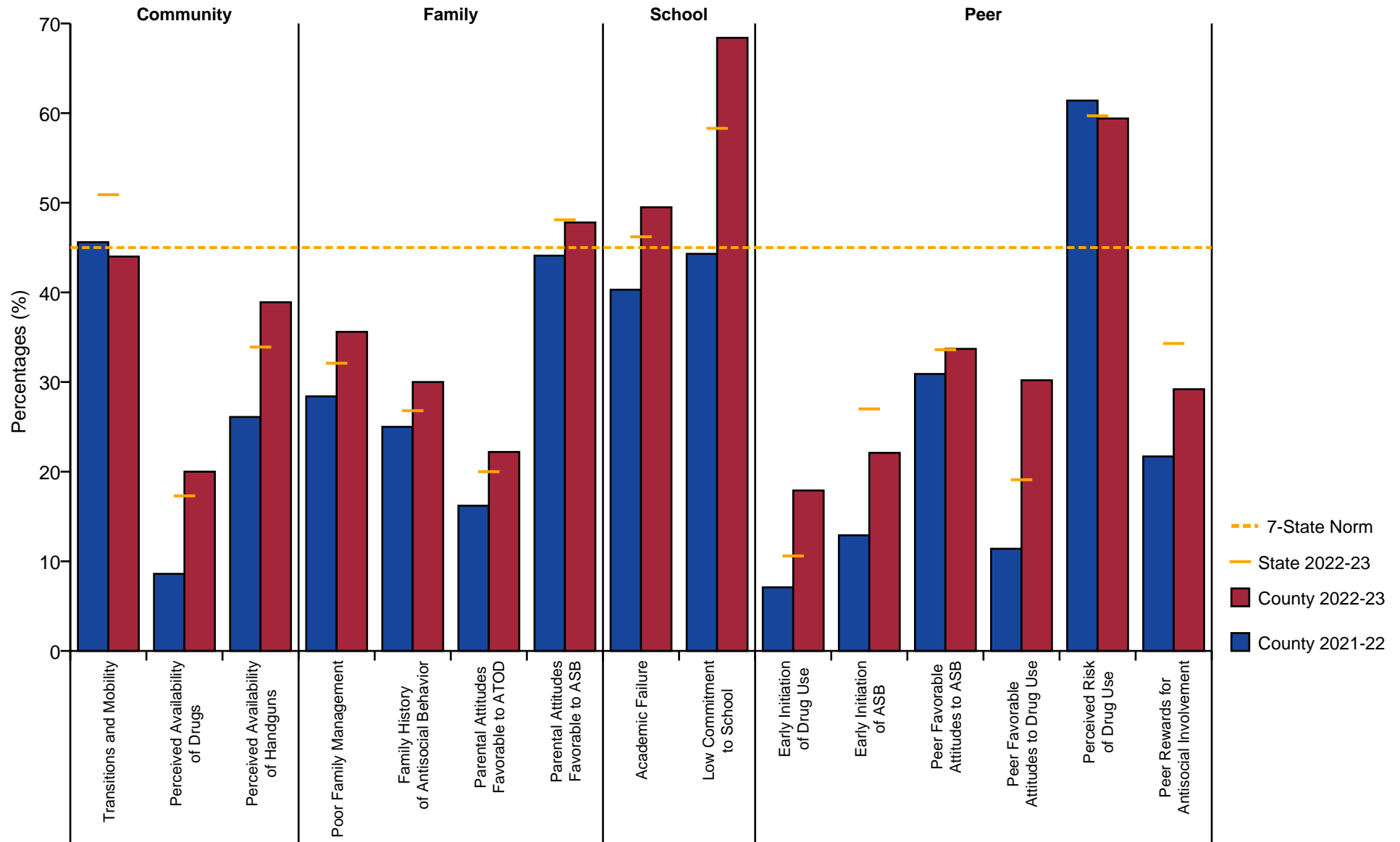
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

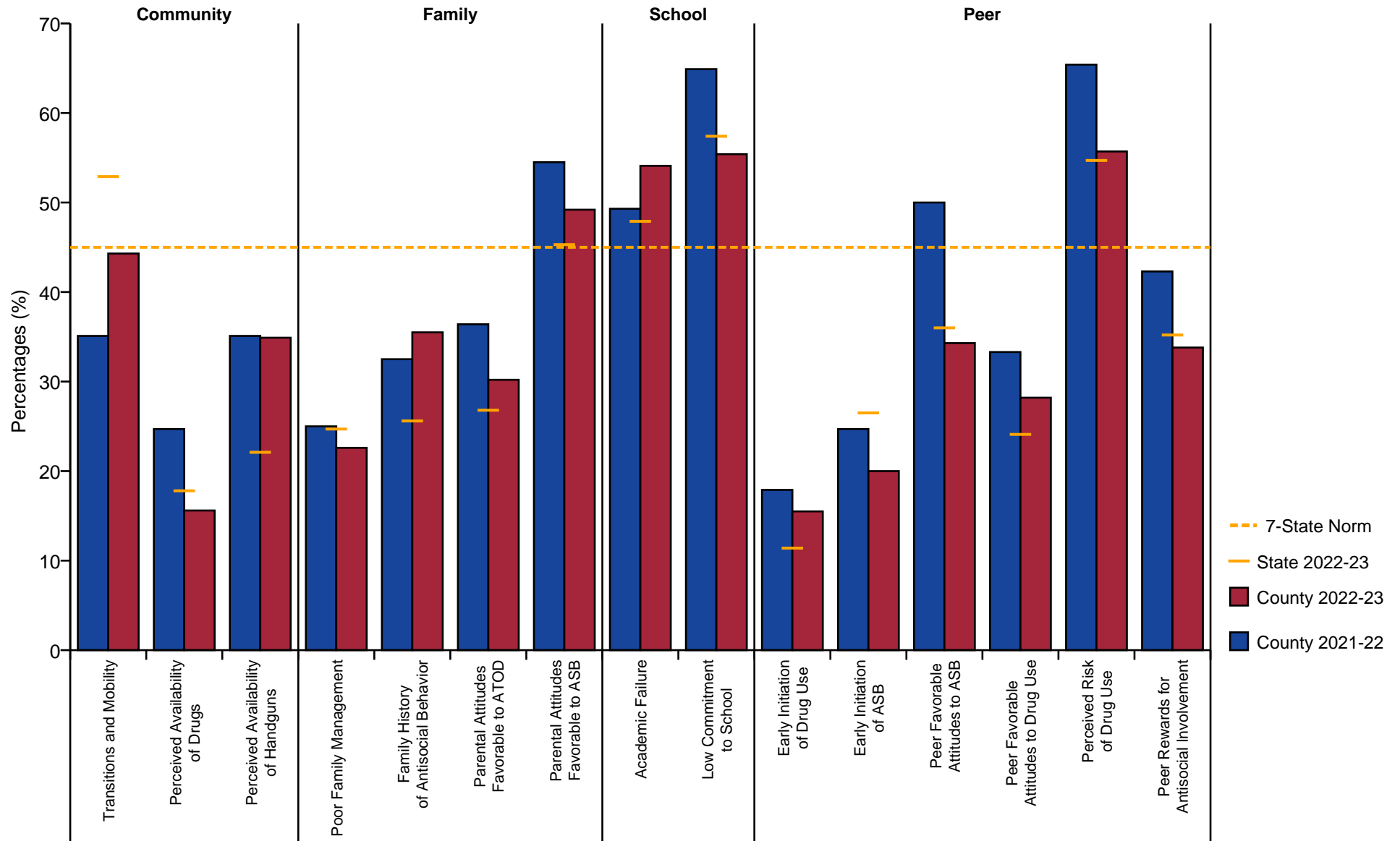
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

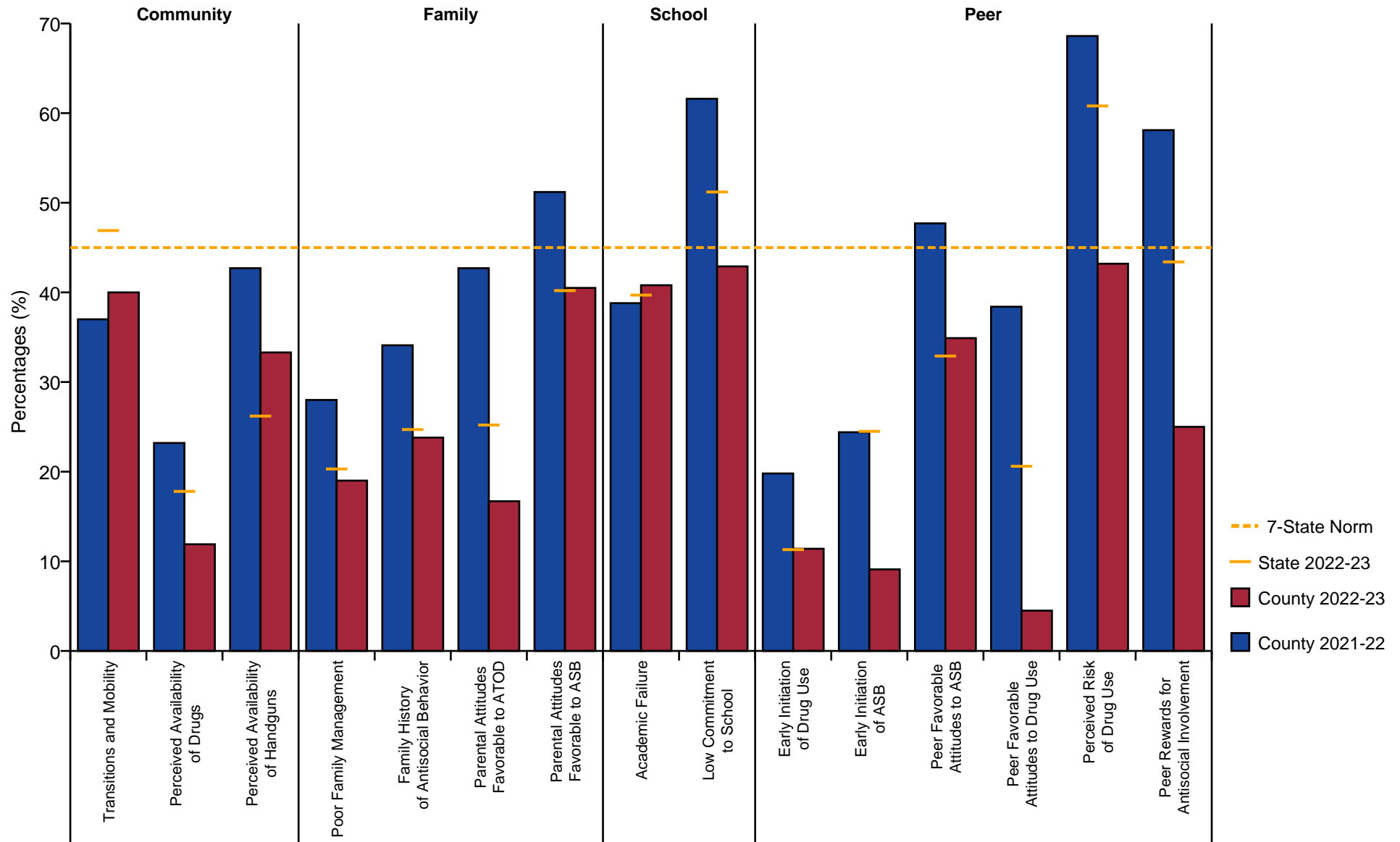
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

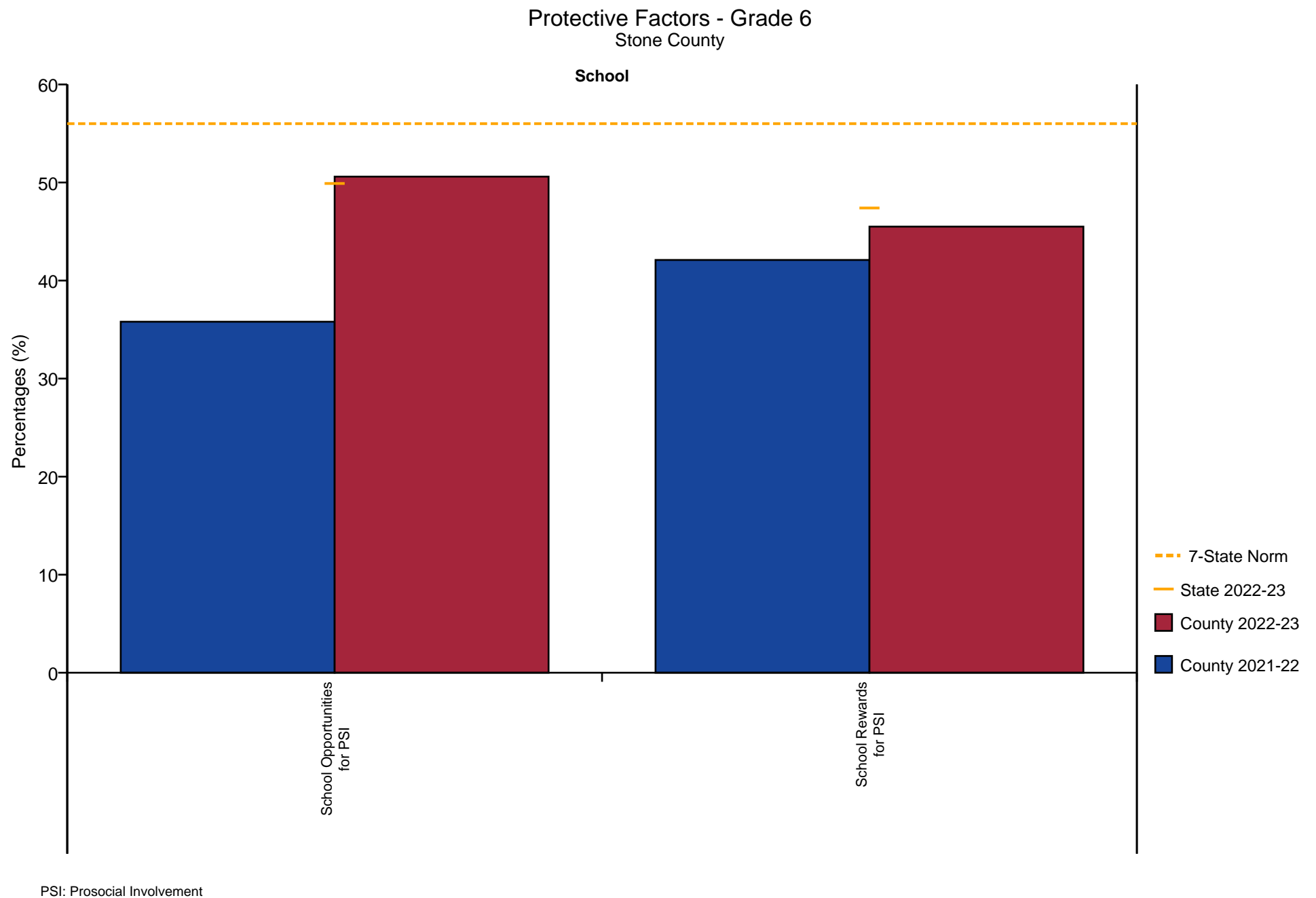


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

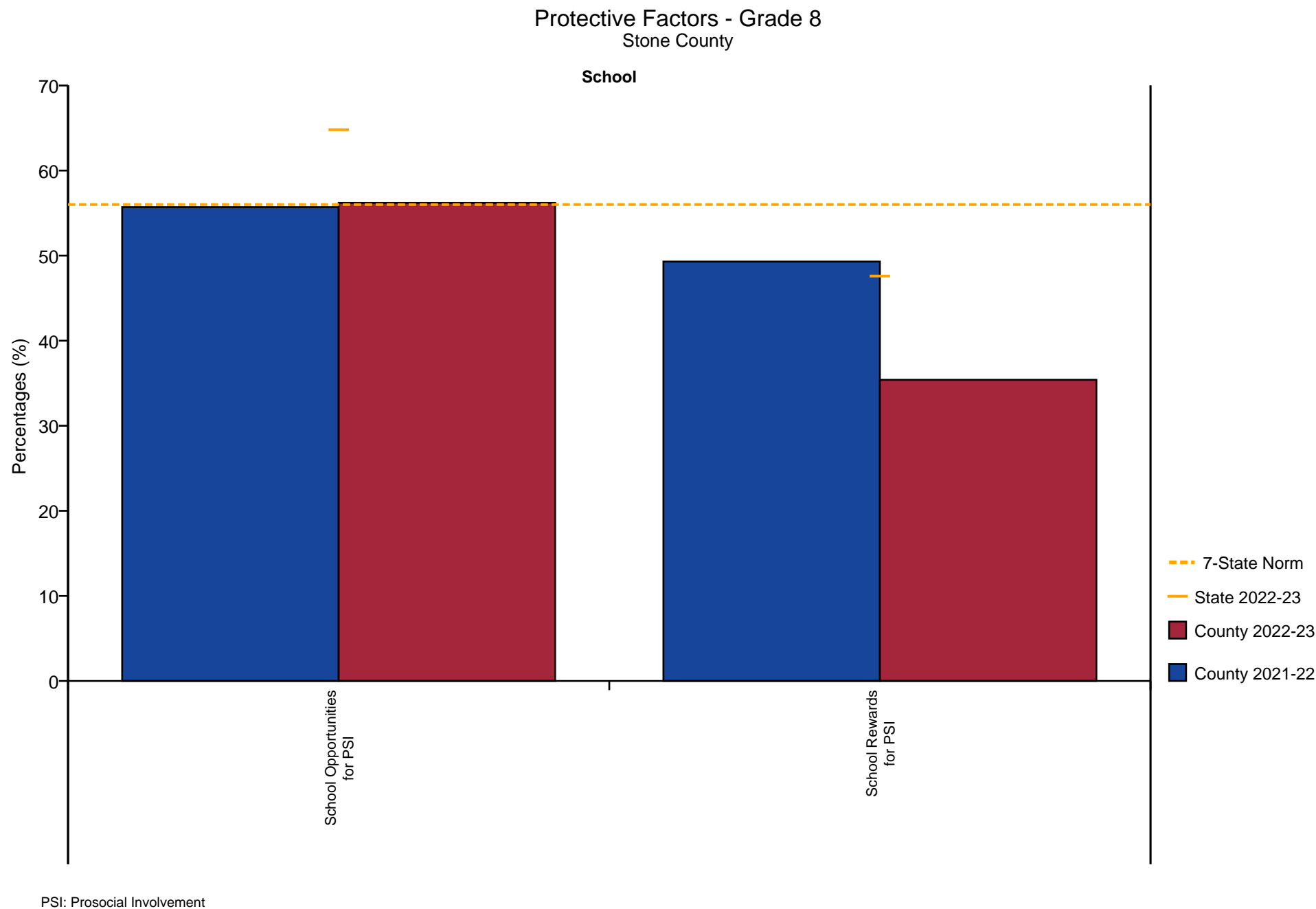
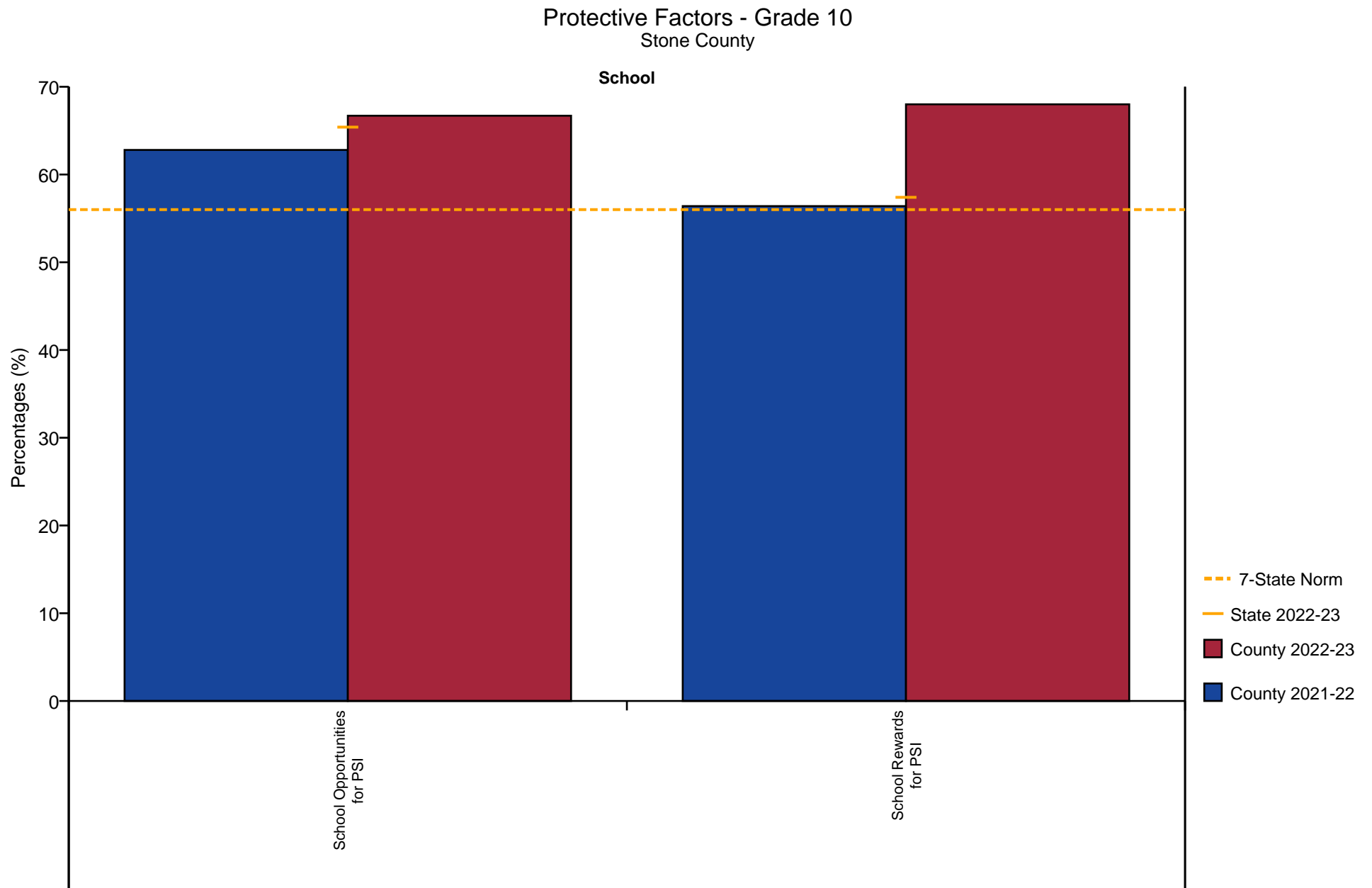
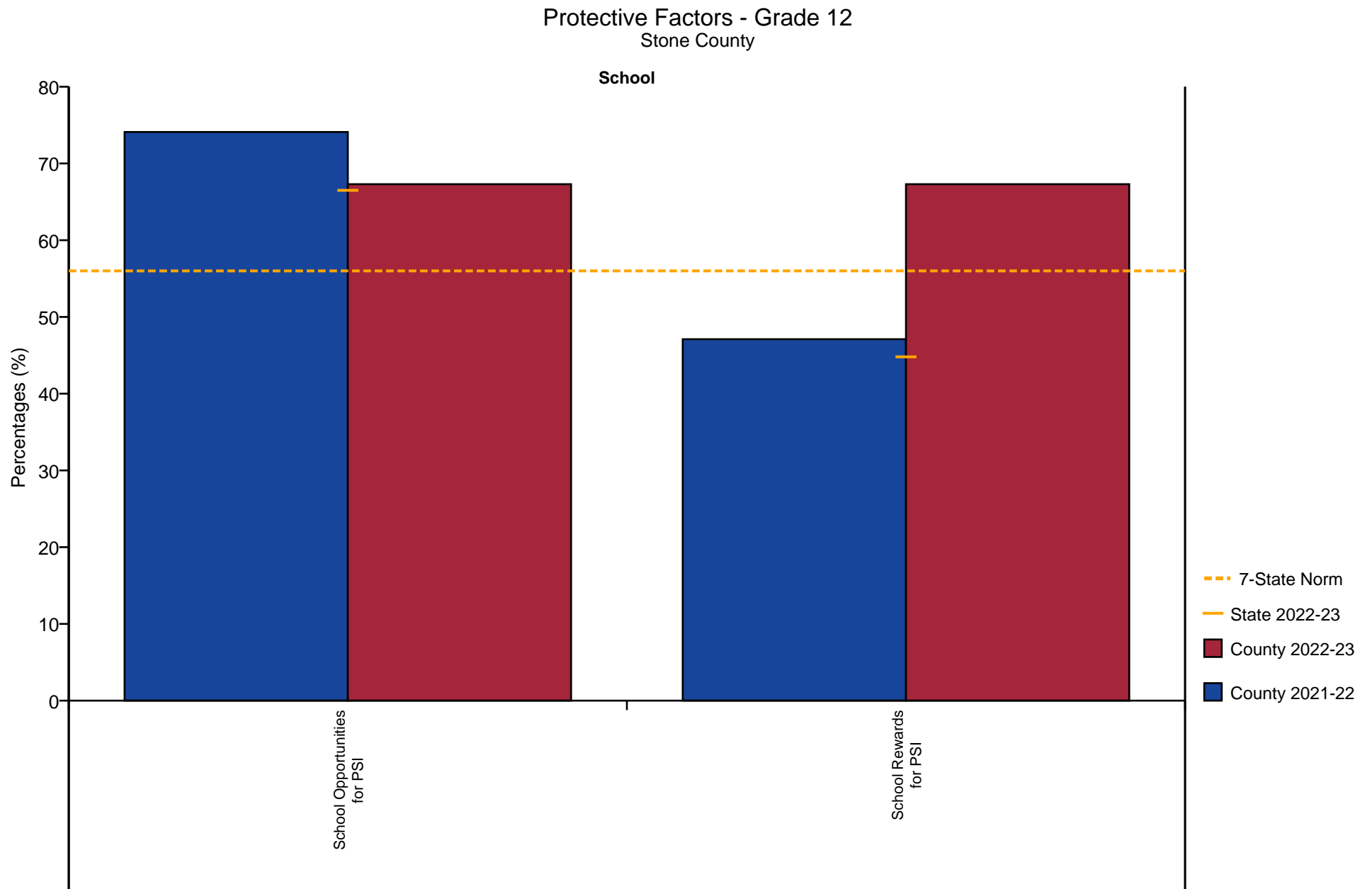


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

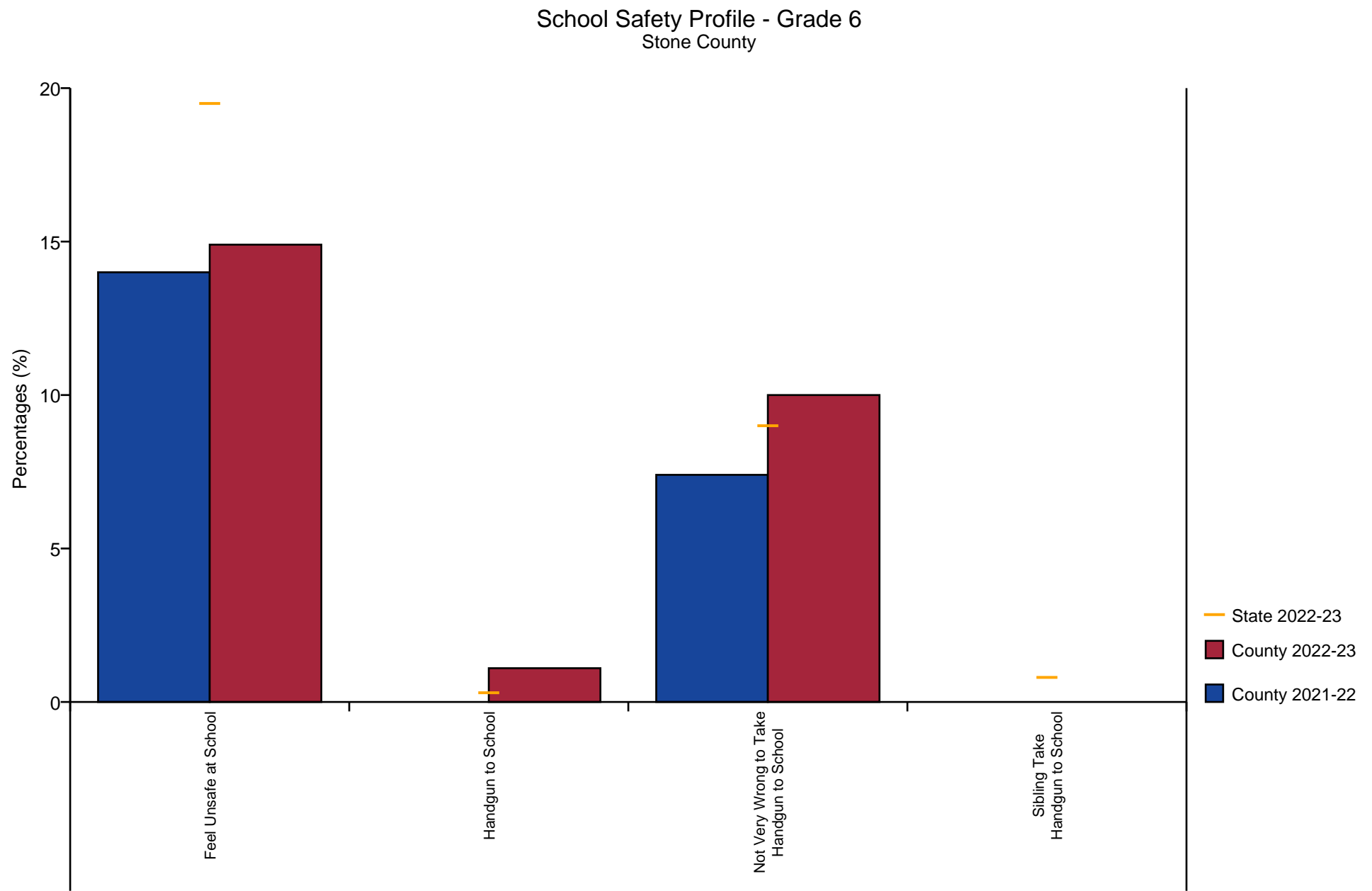


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Stone County

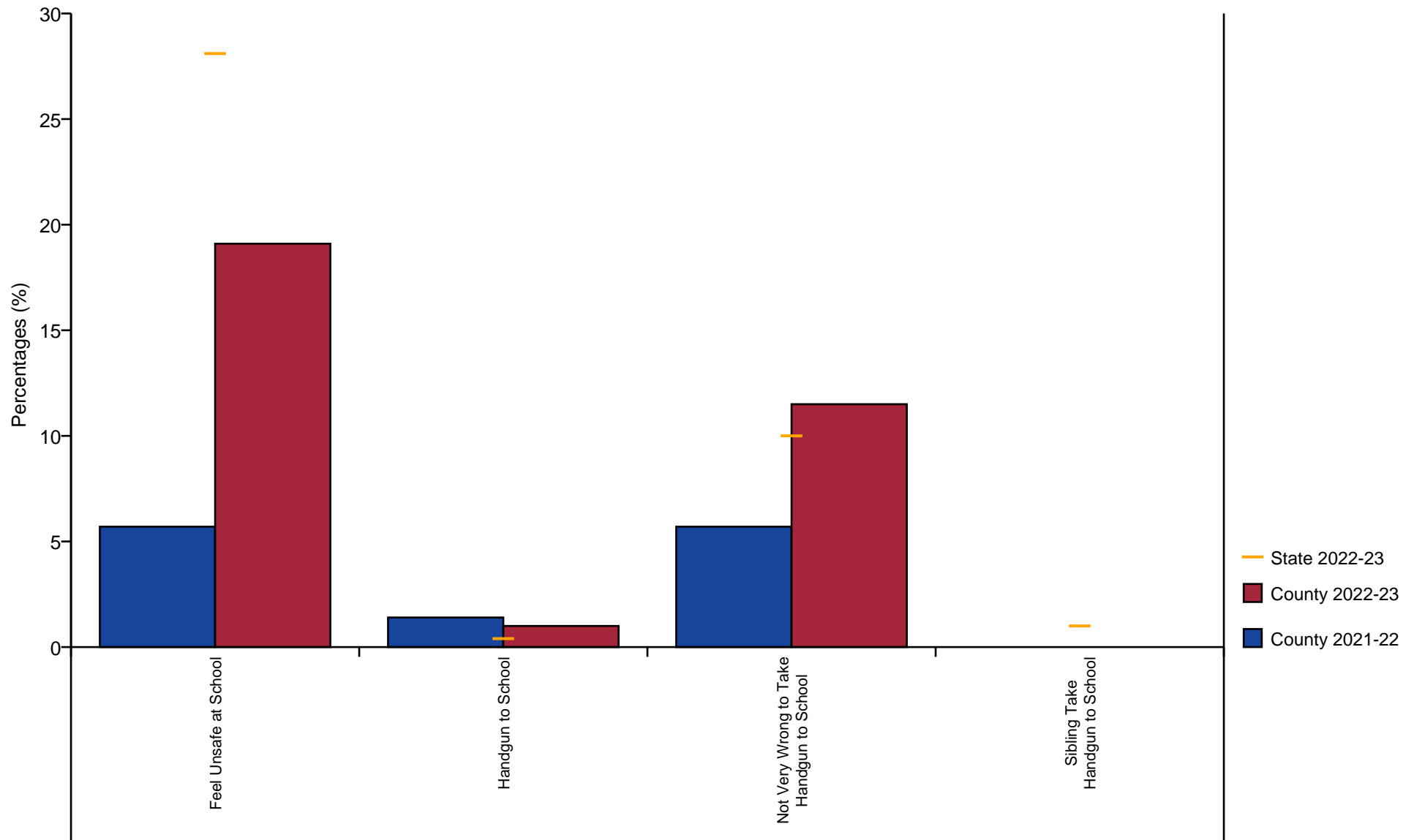


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

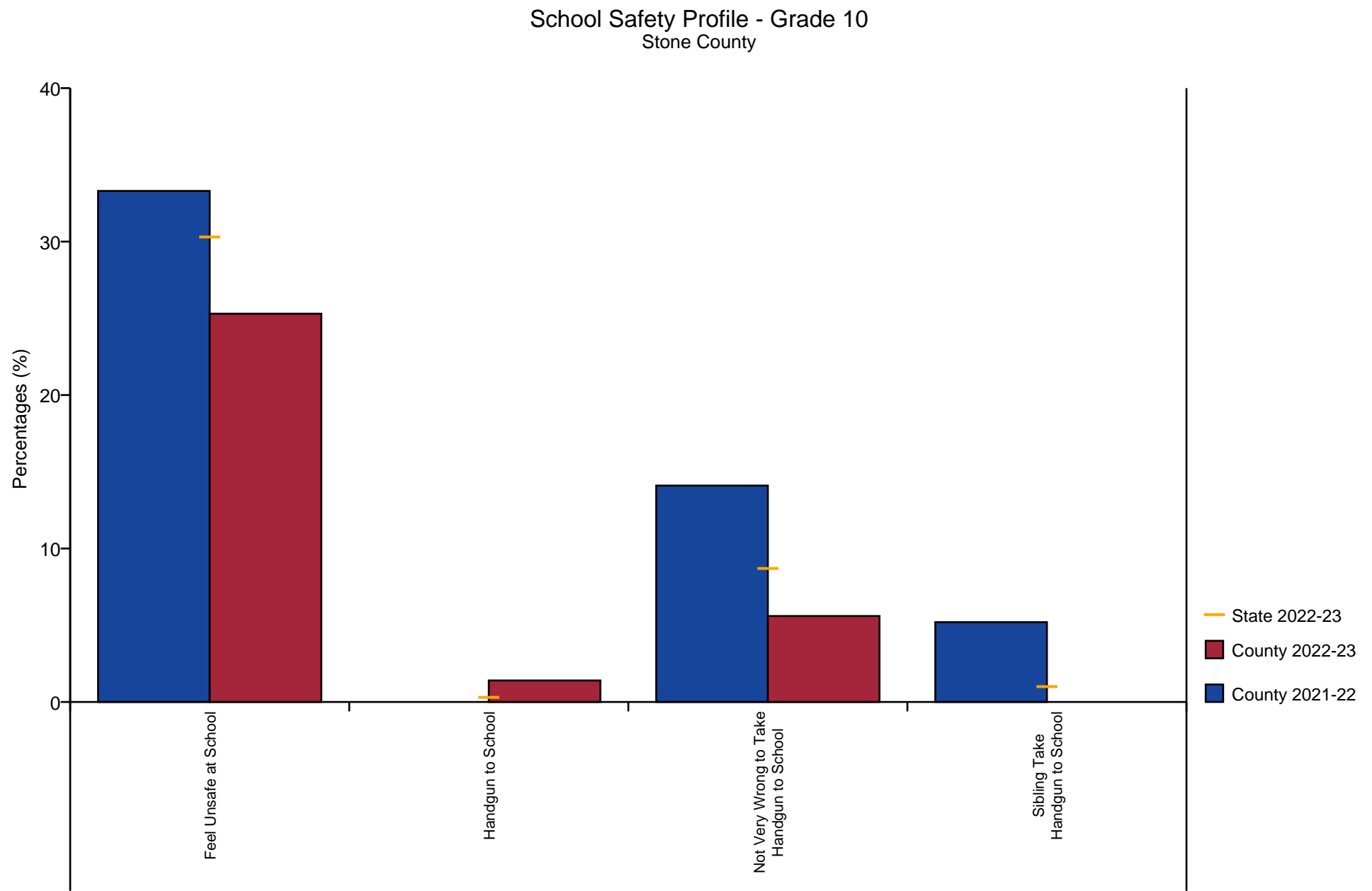


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

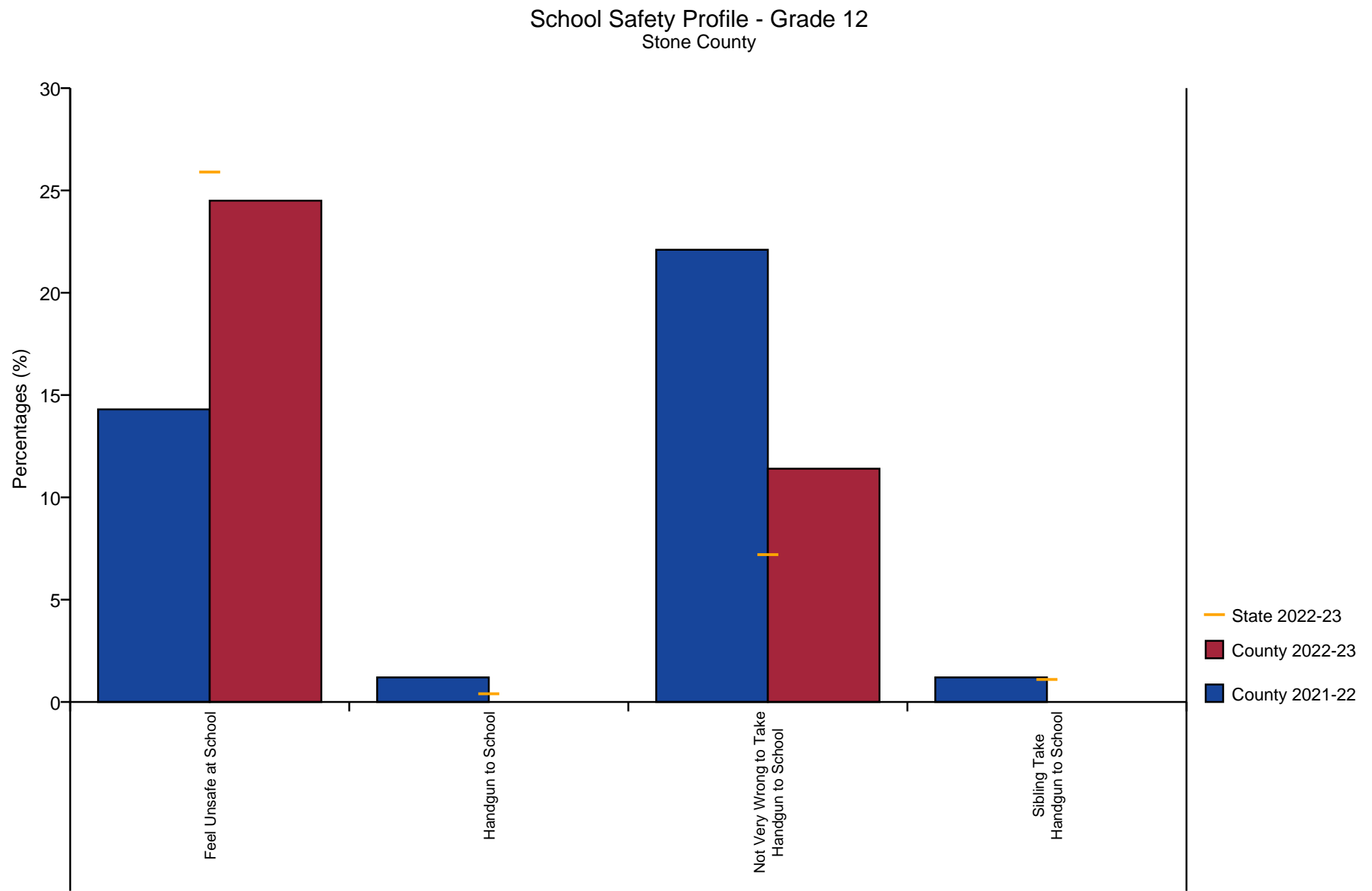
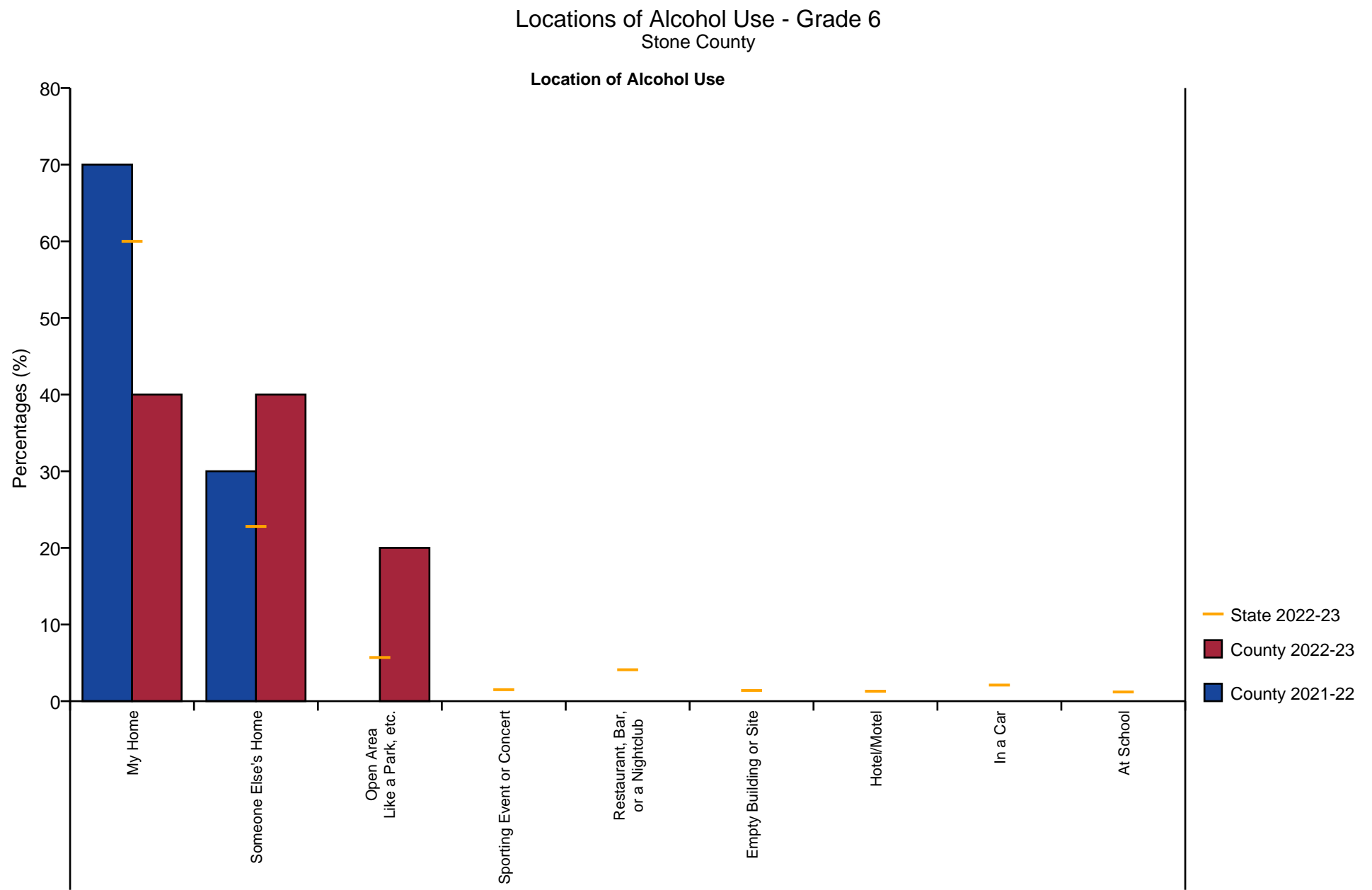
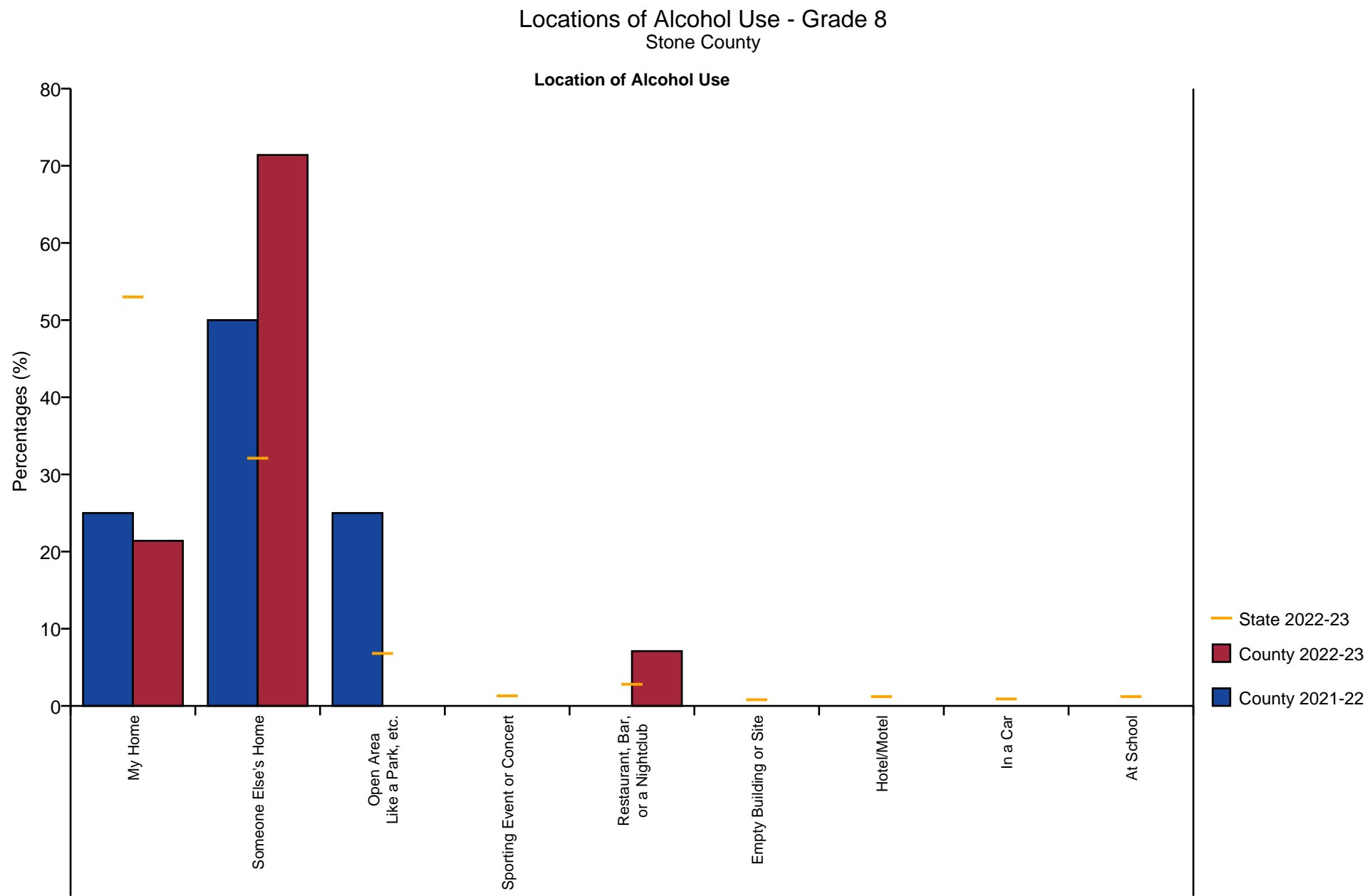


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



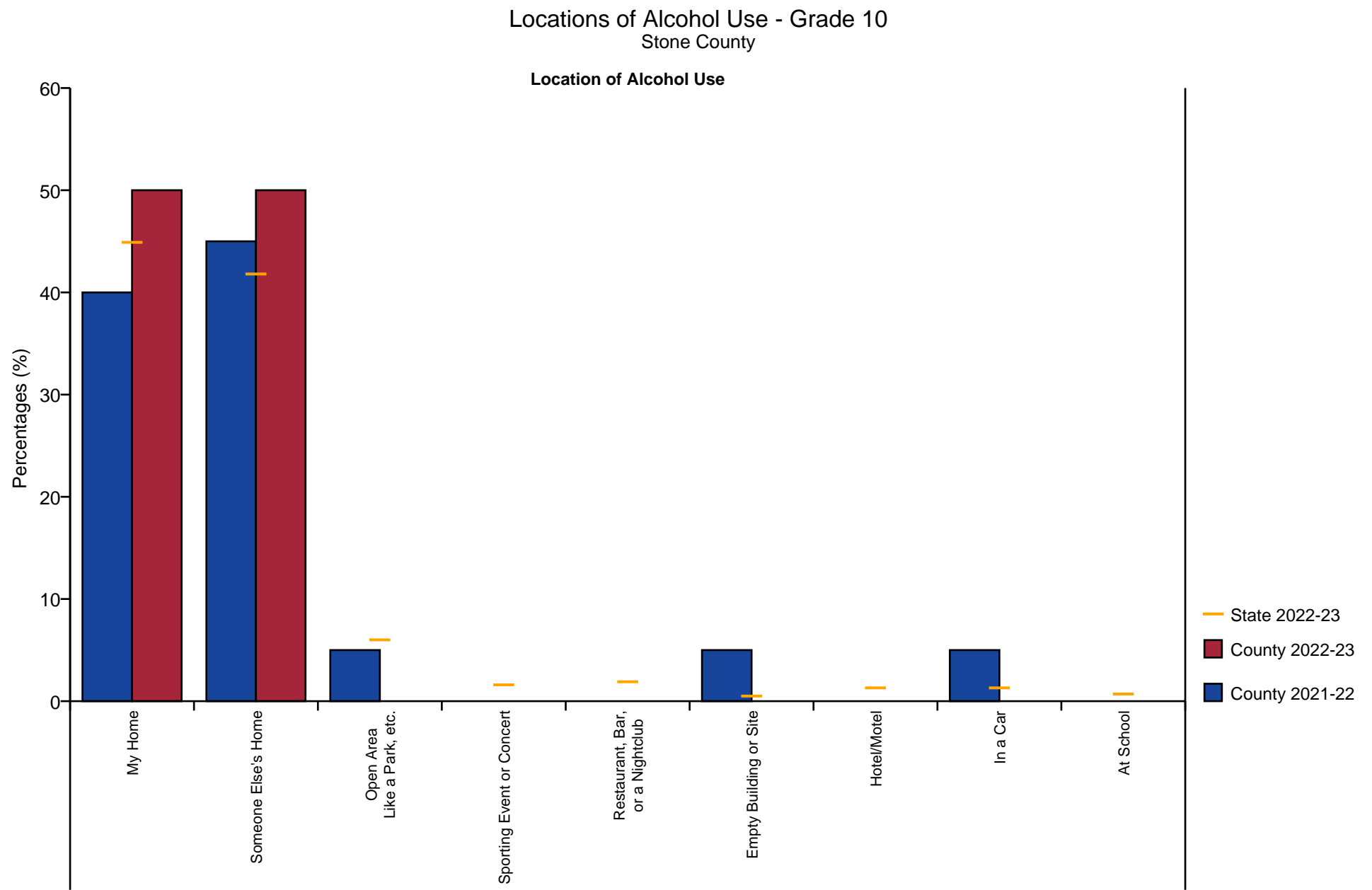
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



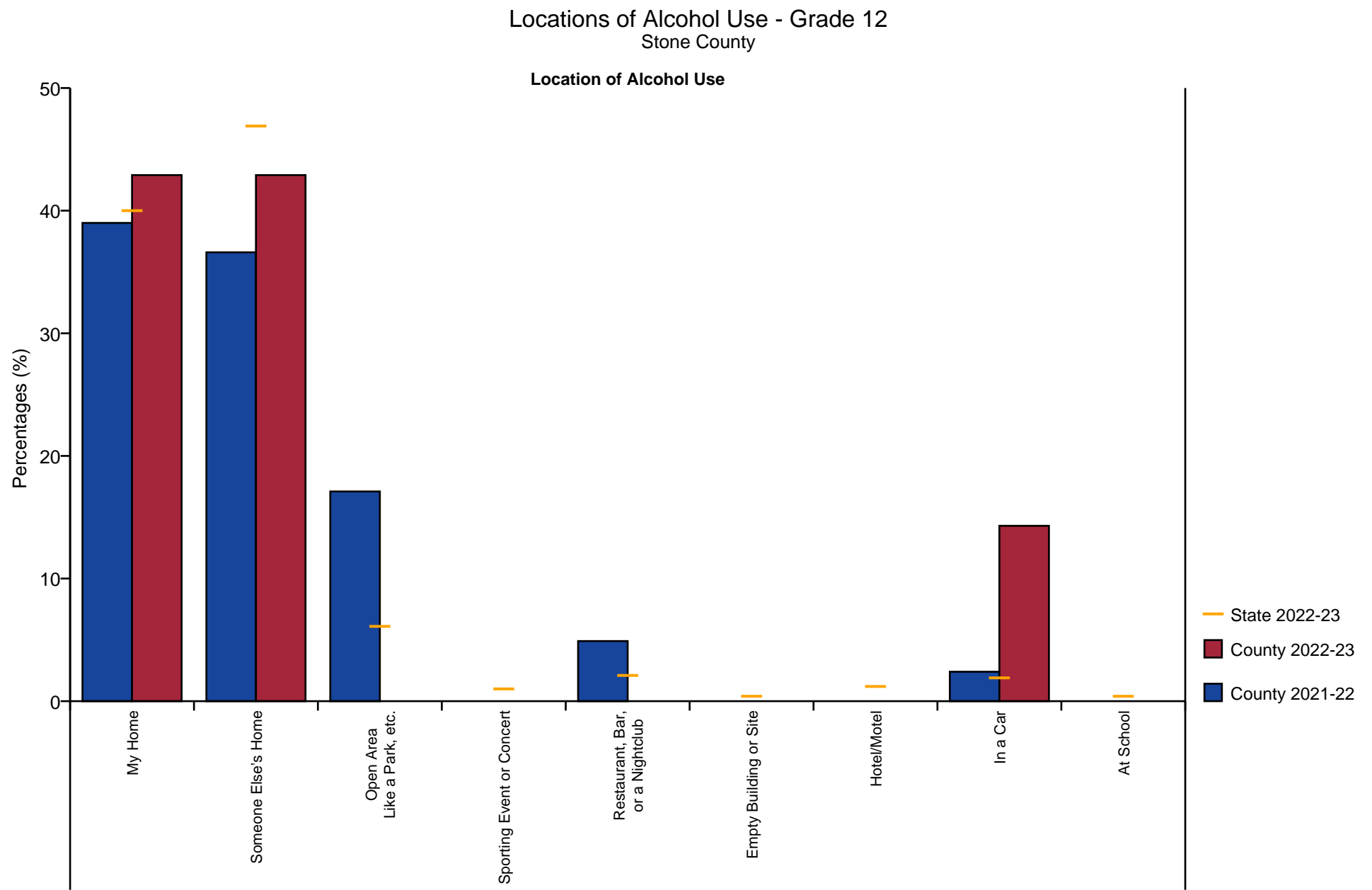
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.8	7.1	12.9	11.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	31.1	14.5	12.9	22.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	29.3	21.5	33.8	30.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	49.4	29.5	54.8	19.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	28.7	17.1	28.7	20.3
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.0	9.0	10.8	4.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	11.8	11.6	20.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	29.7	10.9	18.7	13.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	38.2	23.3	31.0	16.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	24.4	13.1	18.1	13.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	5.7	8.5	7.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	17.1	8.1	13.2	17.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	18.7	6.2	11.1	7.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	27.3	11.9	25.6	11.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	16.9	7.7	14.7	11.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	5.3	2.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.7	2.6	4.3	6.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.6	10.8	18.4	12.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.3	16.4	34.1	11.9
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.6	6.6	15.7	7.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.6	0.0	5.9	2.4
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	1.2	2.1	1.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.8	3.9	4.3	4.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.7	1.5	2.6	4.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	2.4	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.1	1.7	2.8	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.6	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	1.2	3.2	2.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.8	2.6	1.4	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.0	7.7	1.3	3.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.1	3.3	7.1	2.4
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.0	3.5	3.4	3.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.9	0.0	4.8	2.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.0	1.9	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	0.0	4.3	3.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	4.9	3.9	5.7	10.9
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.7	9.2	15.6	13.6
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	38.2	13.1	35.3	14.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	15.4	5.9	15.3	9.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.9	2.4	12.8	12.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	18.4	6.6	11.4	16.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	23.7	13.8	23.4	16.7
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	28.6	18.0	37.6	14.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.6	9.4	21.5	14.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.7	11.7	6.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	10.1	10.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	16.9	19.5	9.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	9.8	21.2	11.9
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.5	15.7	9.3
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	12.8	7.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.2	14.3	17.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	16.9	29.9	19.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	14.8	42.4	19.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	24.8	15.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.3
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.7	10.4	9.1
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	3.3	29.8	9.5
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.1	11.4	6.9
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	16.0	10.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	15.8	15.7	20.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	20.0	33.8	19.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	16.4	45.9	21.4
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	27.9	17.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.2	3.2	2.2
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.9	3.9	2.9	10.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	5.4	7.7	16.9	8.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	16.9	13.1	24.7	7.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	7.0	5.9	12.0	7.1
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.8	2.7	1.4	3.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	12.0	4.6	7.9	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	14.3	3.3	12.9	2.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	8.0	2.8	5.9	1.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	11.7	0.0	4.3	5.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	9.3	1.6	5.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	10.4	0.0	13.1	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	8.1	0.7	6.2	2.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.3	4.6	6.5	5.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	11.8	6.6	21.2	7.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.6	2.4	7.1	4.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.9	1.3	1.4	3.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	5.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.9	1.7	4.7	4.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.4
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	7.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.7	6.2	7.8	4.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	13.0	6.7	19.0	4.7
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	4.6	3.1	7.4	4.4
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	3.5	5.3	7.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	4.9	1.3	4.3	12.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.1	4.6	11.7	8.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	15.6	6.6	24.7	11.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	8.0	3.8	11.7	10.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	10.6	4.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.9	5.7	8.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	6.2	5.2	2.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.9	8.2	2.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	7.7	5.1
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.5	4.3	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.9	10.0	12.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	13.8	18.2	5.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	9.8	31.8	9.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	16.0	7.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	3.1	6.5	4.4
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	3.3	18.8	4.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	6.5	3.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.5	10.6	4.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	10.0	13.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	15.4	22.1	7.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	11.5	37.6	9.3
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	8.3	20.2	8.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.7	3.1	5.3	2.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.2	6.6	12.9	4.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.9	2.1	4.6	3.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.9	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	5.6	1.1	6.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	1.9	3.8	4.3	5.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	5.2	3.0	5.1	5.8
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.2	6.5	5.8	4.5
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	3.4	4.7	4.0	5.7
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	0.0	1.4	6.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.2	4.5	5.1	5.7
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.1	1.6	14.0	4.5
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.8	1.4	5.2	4.0
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.9	1.5	1.3	2.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.6	1.6	4.7	2.3
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	2.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	5.2	0.0	2.6	4.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	0.3	0.9	2.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.9	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.3	1.6	1.2	4.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.3	0.7	0.9	3.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	5.6	10.5	13.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.7	8.9	4.3	7.3
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	3.9	0.0	5.1	10.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.9	4.8	10.5	2.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.5	5.1	7.9	9.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	4.5	3.2	9.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	0.9	8.9	7.1	13.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	9.2	4.5	15.6	4.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.2	8.1	10.5	2.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.5	6.4	8.8	8.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	4.5	4.5	1.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.8	2.6	1.5	4.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	5.2	1.6	9.5	3.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	4.9	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.8	2.8	5.2	2.5
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.3	31.6	46.7	44.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	36.4	39.7	45.6	44.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	42.7	42.2	35.1	44.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	36.5	50.0	37.0	40.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	40.1	40.2	41.2	43.6
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.6	18.3	22.6	17.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	24.0	15.3	8.6	20.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	10.8	17.2	24.7	15.6
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	22.1	18.3	23.2	11.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	19.3	17.3	20.2	17.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.4	28.4	28.3	39.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	40.6	40.8	26.1	38.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	28.4	26.6	35.1	34.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	44.7	28.3	42.7	33.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	34.7	31.2	33.1	37.3
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.8	36.0	56.0	48.8
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	38.0	19.2	28.4	35.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.3	11.1	25.0	22.6
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.8	15.5	28.0	19.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	30.9	21.2	35.4	34.2
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.9	27.6	35.9	28.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	28.0	28.8	25.0	30.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	37.8	26.6	32.5	35.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	34.2	27.1	34.1	23.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	33.3	27.6	32.3	29.9
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.0	9.1	24.2	18.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.8	17.8	16.2	22.2
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	29.3	23.4	36.4	30.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	39.0	23.3	42.7	16.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	26.1	17.9	30.2	22.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.0	26.0	54.9	46.5
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	44.6	43.8	44.1	47.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	48.0	42.2	54.5	49.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	44.2	40.0	51.2	40.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.2	37.6	51.6	46.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.9	51.7	50.5	43.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	49.0	45.0	40.3	49.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	43.6	40.9	49.3	54.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	42.9	38.3	38.8	40.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	43.5	44.7	45.0	47.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.1	52.3	67.4	55.6
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	64.1	45.0	44.3	68.4
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	48.7	48.5	64.9	55.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	46.8	29.5	61.6	42.9
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	53.7	44.7	60.4	57.5
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.8	15.9	23.4	16.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	22.4	7.6	7.1	17.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	19.7	7.6	17.9	15.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	20.8	9.7	19.8	11.4
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	21.1	10.5	17.7	16.0
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	13.8	8.5	22.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	7.5	11.4	12.9	22.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	19.7	10.6	24.7	20.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	18.4	19.4	24.4	9.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.6	17.4	19.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.9	30.3	44.7	48.3
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	44.8	32.1	30.9	33.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	42.1	40.0	50.0	34.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	36.0	25.8	47.7	34.9
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	38.9	32.0	43.9	38.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.0	13.5	26.3	22.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	31.1	22.8	11.4	30.2
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	31.2	18.2	33.3	28.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	30.3	14.5	38.4	4.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	28.0	17.2	28.0	23.6
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.0	48.3	58.9	63.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.0	63.3	61.4	59.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	58.4	43.9	65.4	55.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.7	51.6	68.6	43.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	53.0	52.0	63.5	57.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.7	29.1	21.1	28.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	47.7	32.9	21.7	29.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	50.6	39.4	42.3	33.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	62.3	50.0	58.1	25.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	45.3	36.9	36.0	29.3
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.0	47.2	35.8	50.6
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	53.3	61.2	55.7	56.2
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	71.8	70.6	62.8	66.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	67.5	72.1	74.1	67.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	55.2	61.4	56.4	58.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.0	59.6	42.1	45.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	39.0	67.9	49.3	35.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	71.8	66.2	56.4	68.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	50.6	67.7	47.1	67.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	52.0	65.0	48.3	51.3
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.6	10.3	55.2	29.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	7.4	11.7	51.1	29.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.3	16.0	50.7	24.0
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.2	16.3	53.1	22.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	7.2	13.1	52.5	27.2
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.0	8.9	0.0	1.1
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.5	9.4	1.0	1.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	94.4	4.2	0.0	1.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	88.6	9.1	2.3	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.4	8.0	0.7	1.0
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.6	0.0	3.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	88.6	0.0	11.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	98.4	0.0	1.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	21.4	71.4	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	42.9	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	35.3	55.9	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.0	88.8	92.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	91.9	90.0	83.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	81.2	71.1	87.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	84.7	52.4	85.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	88.8	75.2	87.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.1	0.0	6.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.2	11.8	6.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	5.1	19.0	4.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	3.6	8.2	4.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.7	3.9	3.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	10.7	2.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	1.1	3.8	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.1	6.6	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.7	3.6	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	2.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.5	4.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.4	4.3	3.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.2	10.5	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.8	13.1	7.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.4	8.2	4.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	3.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.4	2.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	3.1	3.9	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.4	3.6	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.2	3.1	1.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.9	1.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	6.2	5.3	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	1.7	8.3	4.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.8	4.1	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	3.4	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	7.1	6.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.2	10.5	1.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	3.4	9.5	4.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	2.5	7.5	3.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.5	93.3	97.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.6	91.4	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	92.3	85.3	98.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	90.0	75.3	95.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.9	86.4	96.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	6.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	1.4	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	6.7	9.9	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.2	3.5	0.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	3.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	3.3	7.4	2.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.8	3.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	4.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.1	4.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	3.7	2.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.4	2.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	6.2	1.3	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	3.1	4.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.7	2.9	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.7	8.6	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	4.1	0.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	94.8	87.9	91.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	76.5	91.8	88.4	86.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	67.1	79.7	77.3	93.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	72.0	93.0	63.9	90.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	78.3	90.0	79.2	90.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.7	6.2	5.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.7	0.0	12.0	2.4
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.7	1.5	4.4	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.7	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.0	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.3	5.5	3.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	7.8	1.4	2.9	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.1	7.8	2.7	1.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	4.0	3.5	4.8	2.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.3	4.1	2.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	5.2	4.4	3.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	19.6	6.8	8.7	7.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	24.7	14.1	16.0	3.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	17.3	5.3	21.7	9.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	15.5	7.7	12.6	5.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1	5.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.3	2.2	3.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.9	0.0	2.9	6.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.5	4.7	4.0	1.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	6.7	1.8	10.8	2.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.8	1.8	5.0	4.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.7	98.7	98.9	97.6
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.9	97.3	97.1	92.3
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.4	89.1	82.9	92.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.7	84.7	73.8	90.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.7	93.1	88.1	93.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.8	3.1	3.9	4.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	11.0	5.1	11.9	5.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.2	1.8	4.1	1.8
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	8.1	1.6	2.6	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.1	1.7	2.4	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.3	1.1	1.3	0.7
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.4	3.1	2.6	3.2
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	4.1	0.0	6.0	5.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.4	3.1	1.3	3.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	4.1	1.7	2.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	9.6	0.0	6.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	3.9	0.4	2.5	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.0	1.4	1.4	5.5
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.5	4.7	10.5	3.2
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	8.2	10.2	15.5	2.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.8	4.0	6.9	3.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	98.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.7	93.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	86.7	93.8
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	75.0	92.5
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	88.4	94.9
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	4.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	9.5	5.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	3.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	4.8	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	3.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	4.8	2.5
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.4	5.7
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	8.0	1.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	10.7	2.5
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	5.6	2.9
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.9	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	100.0	98.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	98.5	98.7	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	98.3	94.0	95.2
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	99.3	97.8	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	4.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.0	0.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.5	12.8	12.0	12.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.6	13.1	12.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.2	15.8	14.9	14.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	14.9	13.8	12.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.8	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	12.9	13.1	11.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.7	13.9	12.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.2	12.8	11.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.3	12.5	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.6	14.9	14.9	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.3	13.1	12.0
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.3	12.5	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	13.0	13.0	11.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.0	12.8	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	14.8	13.5
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.8	13.4	12.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	13.6	12.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.3	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.0	11.5	10.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.6	13.0	12.5	12.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.8	12.5	14.7	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.6	12.1	13.5	11.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	15.0	12.8	11.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.9	11.4	11.6	11.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

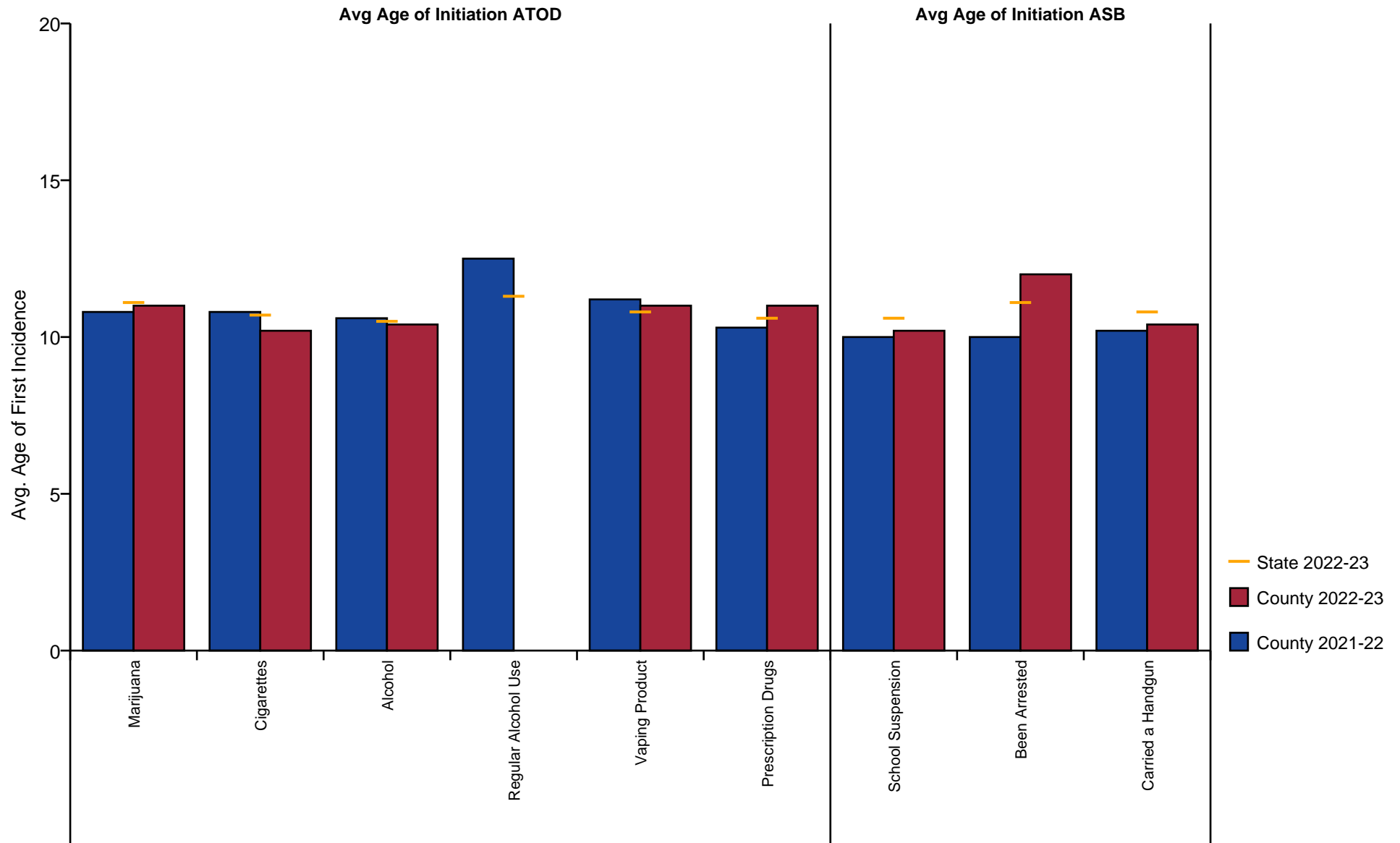
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.0	12.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	0.0	12.0	10.0	11.8
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.0	12.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	12.7	15.0	15.3	17.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	11.6	10.2	10.4
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.2
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	12.0	11.9	11.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	15.8	11.6	13.8	12.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	13.2	11.6	12.3	11.0
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

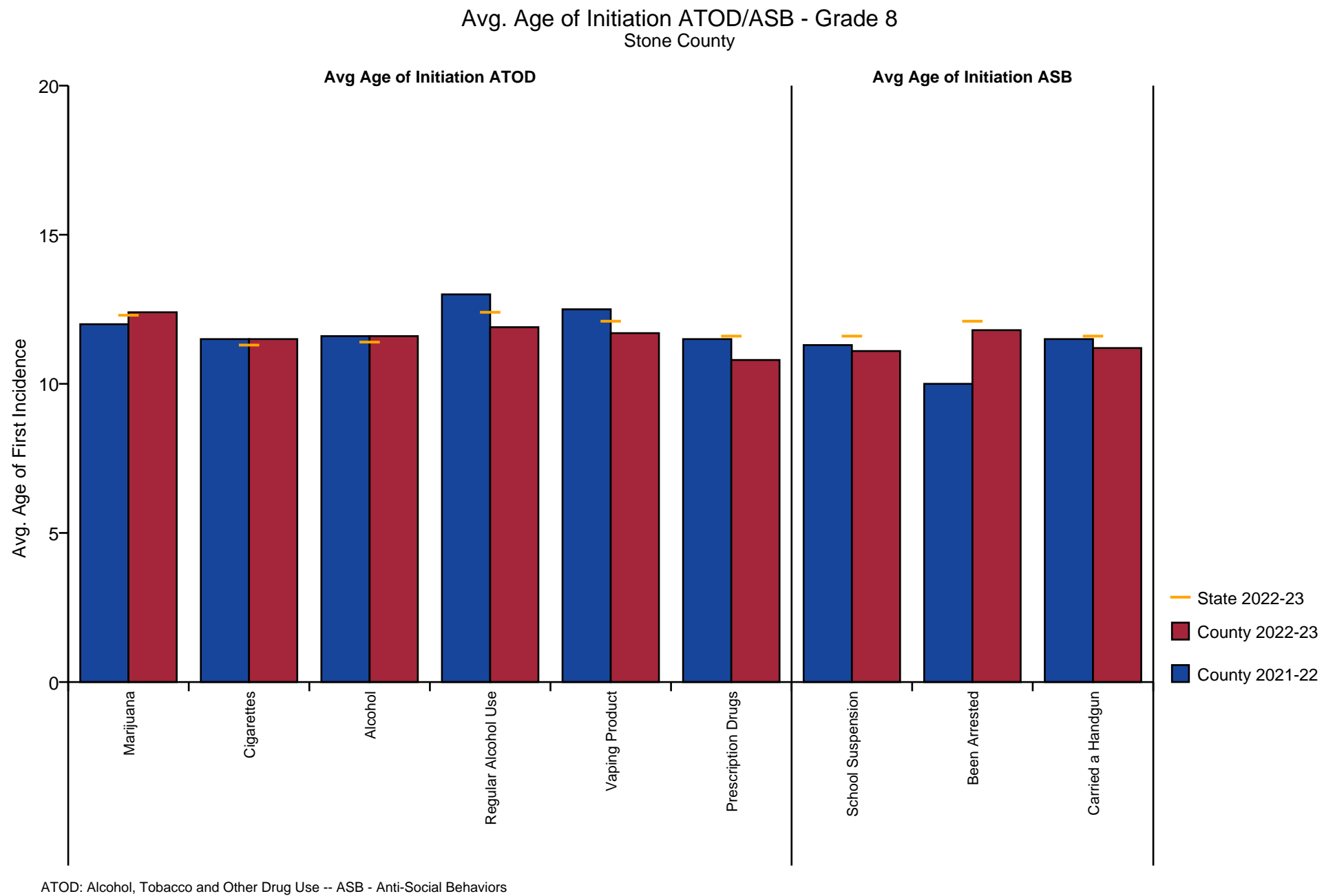
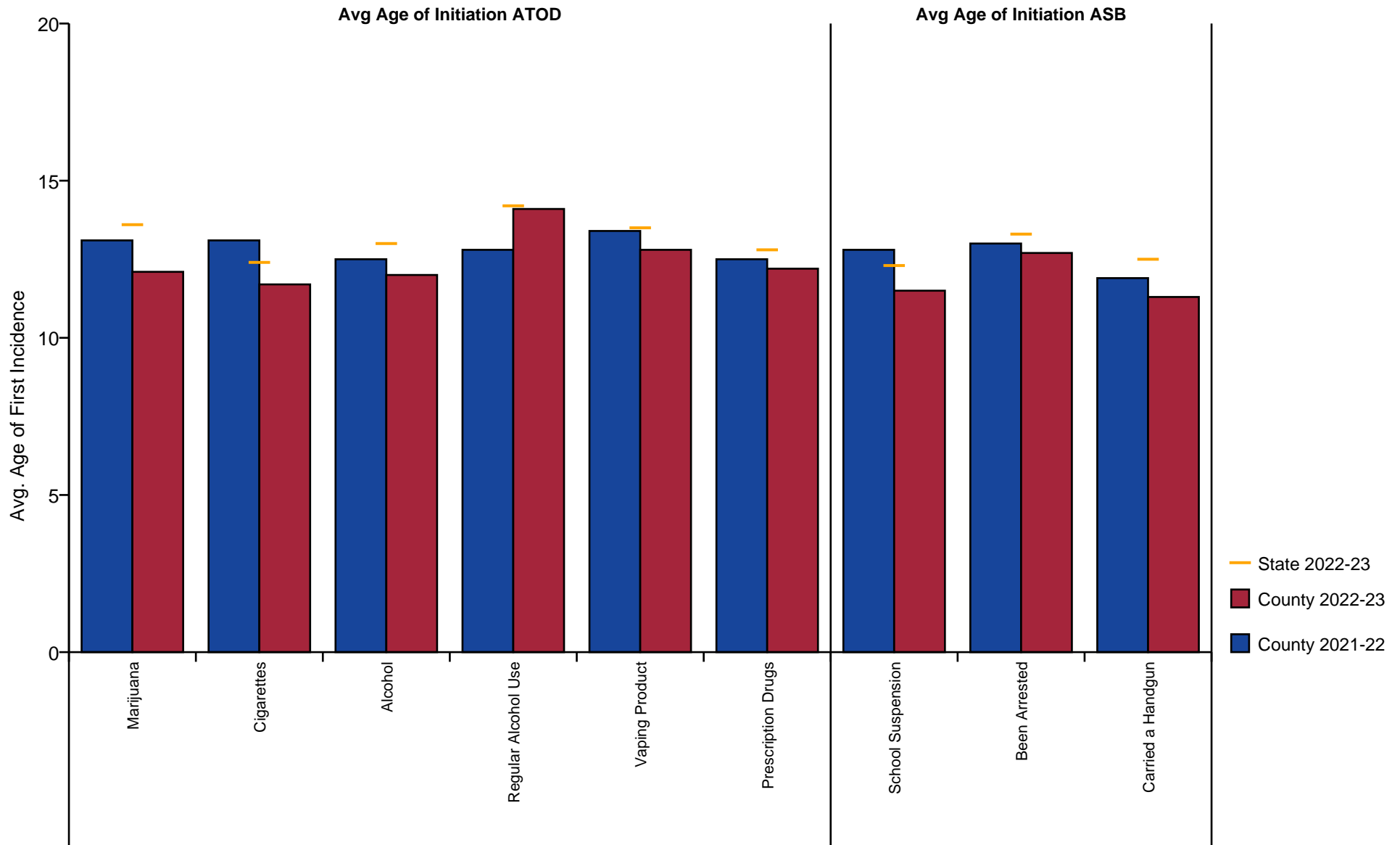


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

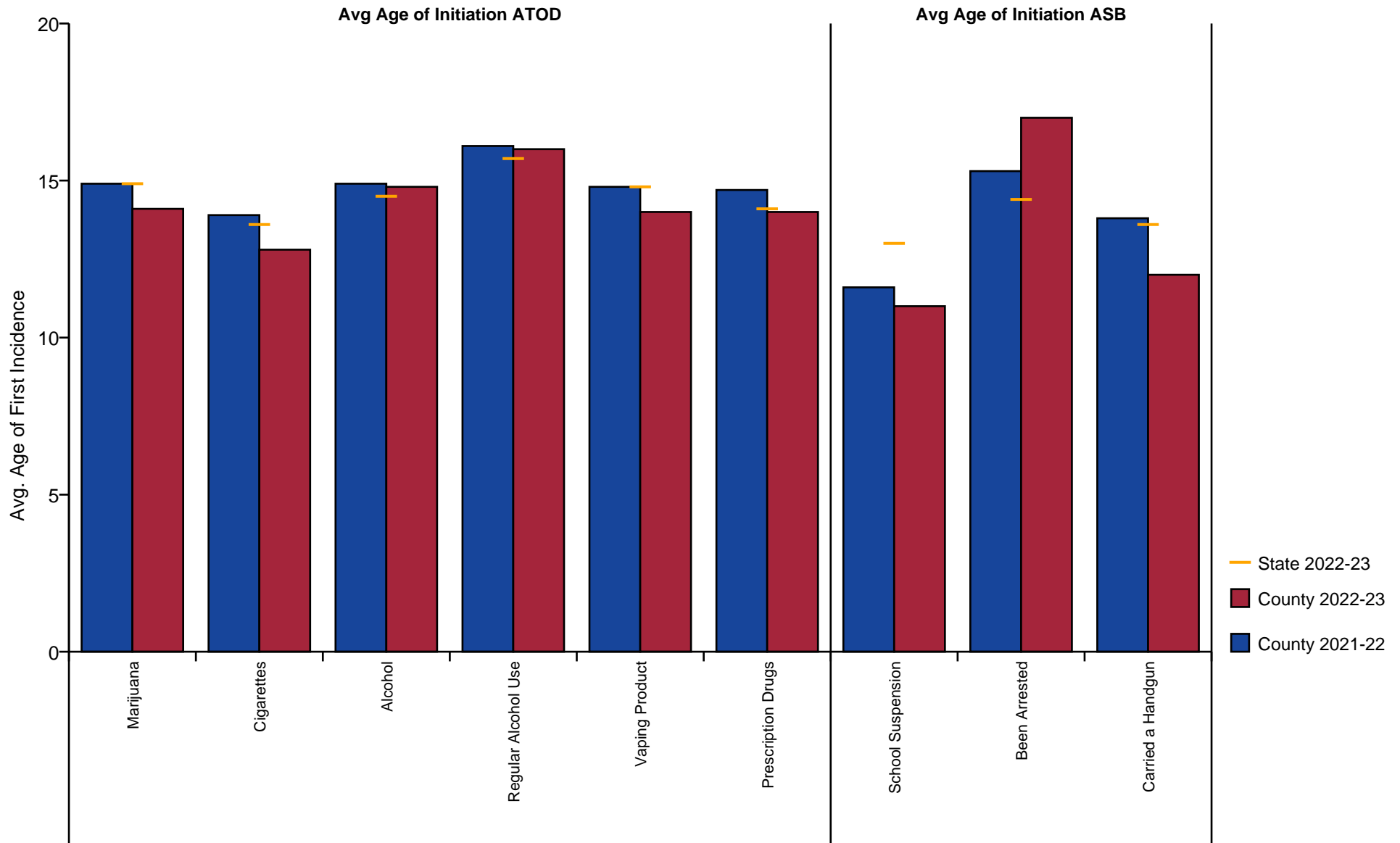
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.0	9.0	10.8	4.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	11.8	11.6	20.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	29.7	10.9	18.7	13.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	38.2	23.3	31.0	16.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	24.4	13.1	18.1	13.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	5.7	8.5	7.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	17.1	8.1	13.2	17.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	18.7	6.2	11.1	7.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	27.3	11.9	25.6	11.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	16.9	7.7	14.7	11.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	12.8	7.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.2	14.3	17.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	16.9	29.9	19.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	14.8	42.4	19.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	24.8	15.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.8	2.7	1.4	3.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	12.0	4.6	7.9	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	14.3	3.3	12.9	2.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	8.0	2.8	5.9	1.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	11.7	0.0	4.3	5.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	9.3	1.6	5.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.4	0.0	13.1	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	8.1	0.7	6.2	2.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.5	4.3	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.9	10.0	12.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.8	18.2	5.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	9.8	31.8	9.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	16.0	7.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.9	9.2	4.6	5.7	27.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	61.5	10.4	3.1	8.3	16.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	58.8	14.7	1.5	8.8	16.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	70.5	0.0	9.1	9.1	11.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.7	9.5	4.1	7.8	19.0
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	46.6	21.6	18.2	10.2	3.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	26.3	35.8	24.2	12.6	1.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	28.4	22.4	26.9	14.9	7.5
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	29.5	13.6	40.9	13.6	2.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	33.3	25.2	25.5	12.6	3.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.5	6.7	4.5	1.1	1.1
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	64.2	11.6	8.4	9.5	6.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	60.6	16.9	12.7	2.8	7.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	70.5	4.5	13.6	9.1	2.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	70.9	10.4	9.0	5.4	4.3
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.1	17.8	1.1	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	68.4	16.8	8.4	6.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	62.0	18.3	14.1	5.6
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	68.2	22.7	6.8	2.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	70.7	18.3	7.3	3.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.1	6.7	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.5	4.1	2.1	1.0	8.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	88.6	5.7	1.4	0.0	4.3
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	93.2	2.3	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.7	5.0	2.0	0.3	4.0
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.1	17.8	20.0	36.7	14.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	8.3	19.8	30.2	33.3	8.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.7	15.7	35.7	28.6	4.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	9.1	18.2	25.0	43.2	4.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	11.0	18.0	27.7	34.7	8.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.2	18.0	20.2	31.5	19.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.4	24.0	26.0	30.2	9.4
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	15.7	21.4	37.1	20.0	5.7
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	11.4	27.3	22.7	34.1	4.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	12.0	22.1	26.4	28.8	10.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.0	10.0	20.0	43.3	16.7
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	7.3	13.5	19.8	50.0	9.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	14.3	8.6	25.7	45.7	5.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	9.1	15.9	22.7	47.7	4.5
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	10.0	11.7	21.7	46.7	10.0
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	5.6	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.8	3.2	0.0	4.3	9.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	80.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	81.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	84.8	5.5	1.0	2.1	6.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.4	3.2	2.2	0.0	3.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	90.9	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	90.5	2.4	2.4	0.0	4.8
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	2.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	4.5	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.2	3.2	2.2	1.1	4.3
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	6.1
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.1	4.8	0.0	2.4	4.8
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.7	3.1	1.7	0.7	3.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.9	6.7	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	79.6	6.5	0.0	4.3	9.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	80.3	7.6	1.5	0.0	10.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	78.6	7.1	2.4	4.8	7.1
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	82.8	6.9	1.4	2.1	6.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.2	3.2	3.2	1.1	5.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	94.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.4
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	90.7	4.7	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	92.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	3.4
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	95.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	95.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	96.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	97.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	97.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.9	3.1	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	86.2	4.3	3.2	1.1	5.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	92.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	90.7	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	91.2	2.7	1.7	0.3	4.1
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	91.2	88.0	90.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	87.7	85.7	84.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	82.5	71.1	88.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	86.4	59.0	83.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	87.3	76.0	87.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	5.1	4.8	2.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	3.3	4.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	9.6	2.9	3.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	15.9	17.1	6.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	6.8	10.8	7.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	9.5	8.4	5.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	2.2	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	1.4	10.0	7.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	7.9	13.2	6.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	6.8	21.7	7.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	4.7	11.5	5.7
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	0.0	5.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	1.6	6.6	1.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	1.7	4.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.8	3.1	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.2	3.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.7	1.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.3	3.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.8	6.6	1.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	5.1	3.6	4.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.0	3.4	2.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.3	4.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.7	5.7	2.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	7.9	7.9	4.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	1.7	12.0	4.8
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.6	7.2	3.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	4.3	6.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.1	7.1	2.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	12.7	6.6	3.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	3.4	8.4	2.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.1	6.5	3.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.8	7.9	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.7	7.2	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.5	4.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.8	18.8	7.1	1.2	14.1
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	42.9	15.4	20.9	15.4	5.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	32.8	15.6	23.4	25.0	3.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	22.0	12.2	29.3	26.8	9.8
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	42.3	16.0	18.5	14.9	8.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.5	15.5	9.5	3.6	11.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.8	11.0	22.0	17.6	7.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	34.4	17.2	20.3	25.0	3.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	22.0	12.2	29.3	26.8	9.8
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	42.5	13.9	18.9	16.4	8.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.0	10.7	10.7	3.6
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	59.6	10.1	15.7	14.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	41.3	15.9	25.4	17.5
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	45.2	16.7	14.3	23.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	57.9	12.6	16.2	13.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.9	12.6	3.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	63.3	25.6	11.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.5	33.9	1.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	66.7	31.0	2.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	70.5	24.2	5.3
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.1	49.4	19.3	1.2
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	35.6	52.9	9.2	2.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	27.1	62.7	8.5	1.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	47.5	40.0	12.5	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	33.8	52.0	12.6	1.5
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.9	53.6	15.5	13.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.7	60.7	14.6	9.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	15.3	59.3	16.9	8.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	10.3	64.1	23.1	2.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.5	58.7	16.6	9.2
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	49.4	21.2	29.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	68.2	12.5	19.3
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	44.6	23.2	32.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	61.5	20.5	17.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	56.3	18.7	25.0
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	16.9	12.0	51.8	15.7	3.6
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.2	12.5	54.5	12.5	2.3
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	12.1	15.5	39.7	25.9	6.9
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	7.5	12.5	62.5	15.0	2.5
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	14.9	13.0	51.7	16.7	3.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.0	19.8	17.4	12.8	7.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	56.2	21.3	16.9	3.4	2.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	50.8	23.7	11.9	8.5	5.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	48.8	12.2	34.1	4.9	0.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	49.8	20.0	18.5	7.6	4.0
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.0	20.2	25.0	7.1	3.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	67.4	23.6	7.9	1.1	0.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	57.6	16.9	10.2	10.2	5.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	48.8	22.0	24.4	4.9	0.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	55.3	20.9	16.1	5.5	2.2
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	69.8	20.9	4.7	2.3	2.3
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	78.4	12.5	4.5	4.5	0.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	72.9	8.5	5.1	10.2	3.4
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	58.5	22.0	14.6	4.9	0.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	71.5	15.7	6.2	5.1	1.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.0	40.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	63.2	36.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	55.2	44.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	70.7	29.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	61.6	38.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	15.3	21.2	20.0	23.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	24.7	16.9	27.0	16.9	14.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	24.6	14.8	26.2	14.8	19.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	7.5	17.5	37.5	25.0	12.5
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.7	16.0	26.5	18.5	18.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	8.3	20.2	21.4	35.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	19.3	6.8	17.0	19.3	37.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	13.1	11.5	24.6	16.4	34.4
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	2.5	5.0	30.0	32.5	30.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	13.9	8.1	21.6	21.2	35.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.9	20.0	10.6	16.5	27.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	28.4	14.8	14.8	14.8	27.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	24.6	24.6	16.4	13.1	21.3
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	12.8	12.8	35.9	15.4	23.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.5	18.3	16.8	15.0	25.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	11.8	12.9	21.2	42.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	13.6	6.8	13.6	28.4	37.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	9.8	13.1	19.7	21.3	36.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	5.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	50.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	10.9	8.8	15.0	24.8	40.5
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	34.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	23.0	11.5	16.1	19.5	29.9
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	11.7	28.3	20.0	16.7	23.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	7.5	15.0	27.5	22.5	27.5
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	16.6	17.0	18.8	18.1	29.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	12.9	15.3	14.1	43.5
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	21.6	9.1	17.0	13.6	38.6
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	13.1	21.3	14.8	19.7	31.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	5.0	10.0	15.0	17.5	52.5
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.0	13.1	15.7	15.7	40.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	84	2.2	89	1.1	89	2.3	87
Grade 8	3.2	93	10.6	94	4.3	94	5.3	94
Grade 10	1.5	65	8.8	68	5.9	68	1.5	68
Grade 12	2.3	44	7.0	43	7.0	43	4.7	43
Combined	1.7	286	7.1	294	4.1	294	3.4	292

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	80.0	85	73.5	83	50.0	74	83.1	83
Grade 8	83.1	89	65.9	91	44.8	87	81.9	83
Grade 10	79.1	67	57.6	66	36.9	65	81.2	64
Grade 12	86.0	43	69.8	43	42.9	42	81.4	43
Combined	81.7	284	66.8	283	44.0	268	82.1	273

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	86	95.3	86	100.0	86	98.8	85
Grade 8	94.4	90	92.2	90	95.6	90	93.3	90
Grade 10	95.2	63	96.8	63	93.7	63	98.4	63
Grade 12	97.6	42	95.2	42	85.7	42	100.0	42
Combined	96.4	281	94.7	281	95.0	281	97.1	280

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	89	93.3	89	95.5	89	96.6	89
Grade 8	83.7	92	82.6	92	87.0	92	90.2	92
Grade 10	81.5	65	84.6	65	81.5	65	92.3	65
Grade 12	85.7	42	78.6	42	73.8	42	100.0	42
Combined	87.8	288	85.8	288	86.5	288	94.1	288

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	126	5.3	132	3.0	132	3.1	131
Female	1.4	139	8.5	141	5.7	141	2.1	140
Combined	1.9	265	7.0	273	4.4	273	2.6	271

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.1	124	68.0	122	41.5	118	83.6	116
Female	80.6	139	67.9	140	48.5	130	81.0	137
Combined	81.7	263	67.9	262	45.2	248	82.2	253

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.2	124	95.2	124	95.2	124	95.1	123
Female	97.1	138	94.2	138	95.7	138	99.3	138
Combined	96.2	262	94.7	262	95.4	262	97.3	261

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.5	130	86.2	130	85.4	130	94.6	130
Female	88.4	138	85.5	138	87.7	138	94.9	138
Combined	88.4	268	85.8	268	86.6	268	94.8	268

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

Very easy
Sort of easy
Sort of hard
Very hard

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☒ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.4	50.5	47.8	50.6	45.9	49.5	48.0	48.7	47.8	50.0
Female	50.6	49.5	52.2	49.4	54.1	50.5	52.0	51.3	52.2	50.0
N of Valid	85	13,982	92	14,932	74	11,879	50	7,800	301	48,593
N of Miss	7	1,132	6	1,301	8	1,107	3	644	24	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.2	54.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	15.6
12	42.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.2
13	5.4	2.5	47.9	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	47.9	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	50.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.1	40.4	1.9	0.5	11.8	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.5	64.2	62.5	11.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.0	35.1	5.6	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	92	14,838	96	15,955	82	12,788	53	8,357	323	51,938
N of Miss	0	276	2	278	0	198	0	87	2	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.3	16.0
N of Valid	92	15,114	98	16,233	82	12,986	53	8,444	325	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	80.0	95.8	77.5	91.2	77.5	92.5	78.4	93.4	78.4
Yes	6.7	20.0	4.2	22.5	8.8	22.5	7.5	21.6	6.6	21.6
N of Valid	89	14,303	95	15,781	80	12,449	53	8,191	317	50,724
N of Miss	3	811	3	452	2	537	0	253	8	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	79.3	99.0	79.6	100.0	81.3	100.0	82.9	99.4	80.4
Yes	1.1	20.7	1.0	20.4	0.0	18.7	0.0	17.1	0.6	19.6
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	98.1	96.7	99.4	97.0
Yes	1.1	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	3.3	0.6	3.0
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	93.6	94.8	93.9	97.6	95.3	96.2	96.3	94.7	94.6
Yes	8.8	6.4	5.2	6.1	2.4	4.7	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	38.5	2.1	36.7	6.1	31.3	3.8	28.2	4.3	34.5
Yes	94.5	61.5	97.9	63.3	93.9	68.7	96.2	71.8	95.7	65.5
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	80.0	96.9	80.5	93.9	85.3	94.3	88.8	94.4	82.9
Yes	7.7	20.0	3.1	19.5	6.1	14.7	5.7	11.2	5.6	17.1
N of Valid	91	14,606	96	15,883	82	12,677	53	8,321	322	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	2	350	0	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.4	4.1	2.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.9	3.5
Some high school	4.5	2.7	4.2	4.7	11.0	10.9	24.5	15.8	9.4	7.5
Completed high school	7.9	9.6	9.5	13.6	15.9	16.9	11.3	19.1	11.0	14.2
Some college	5.6	7.1	10.5	10.5	9.8	11.6	18.9	12.9	10.3	10.2
Completed college	27.0	22.7	28.4	25.0	29.3	26.7	28.3	25.0	28.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	4.5	10.4	17.9	11.4	7.3	12.0	7.5	11.7	9.7	11.3
Don't know	46.1	41.2	25.3	29.2	22.0	17.5	9.4	10.1	27.6	26.6
Does not apply	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.7	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	89	14,521	95	15,969	82	12,797	53	8,338	319	51,625
N of Miss	3	593	3	264	0	189	0	106	6	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.8	12.0	19.6	13.7	36.6	15.6	22.6	16.9	24.5	14.2
Yes	80.2	88.0	80.4	86.3	63.4	84.4	77.4	83.1	75.5	85.8
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.7	92.8	93.4	84.1	93.4	98.1	94.4	92.0	93.7
Yes	5.5	6.3	7.2	6.6	15.9	6.6	1.9	5.6	8.0	6.3
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.9	99.4	97.6	99.5	98.1	99.5	98.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.6	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	85.9	84.5	87.1	81.7	88.3	84.9	90.2	83.6	87.6
Yes	16.5	14.1	15.5	12.9	18.3	11.7	15.1	9.8	16.4	12.4
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	99.0	95.1	93.9	96.1	96.2	96.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.4	1.0	4.9	6.1	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.3	38.2	40.2	40.5	40.2	41.5	34.0	43.0	41.2	40.5
Yes	52.7	61.8	59.8	59.5	59.8	58.5	66.0	57.0	58.8	59.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	85.5	76.3	84.4	80.5	84.8	92.5	85.7	80.8	85.0
Yes	20.9	14.5	23.7	15.6	19.5	15.2	7.5	14.3	19.2	15.0
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	97.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	91.4	87.6	92.6	81.7	93.2	94.3	94.8	87.3	92.8
Yes	12.1	8.6	12.4	7.4	18.3	6.8	5.7	5.2	12.7	7.2
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.5	99.0	95.1	96.3	96.2	98.1	97.2	97.2	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.5	1.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.8	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.0	96.9	97.8	92.7	97.6	100.0	97.3	96.9	97.4
Yes	1.1	3.0	3.1	2.2	7.3	2.4	0.0	2.7	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.6	50.3	45.4	49.1	57.3	52.1	62.3	57.0	52.9	51.5
Yes	48.4	49.7	54.6	50.9	42.7	47.9	37.7	43.0	47.1	48.5
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	91.8	94.9	95.1	95.5	98.1	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	5.5	5.4	8.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	1.9	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.2	52.5	59.8	52.1	52.4	55.0	58.5	58.5	57.3	54.0
Yes	41.8	47.5	40.2	47.9	47.6	45.0	41.5	41.5	42.7	46.0
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	91.8	95.0	90.2	95.5	96.2	97.0	92.9	95.3
Yes	5.5	5.4	8.2	5.0	9.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	7.1	4.7
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.1	95.8	100.0	95.3	95.4	95.6
Yes	7.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	0.0	4.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	91	14,957	97	16,164	82	12,945	53	8,397	323	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.9	6.2	8.8	13.2	10.3	8.2	11.3	9.4	9.6
no	41.6	35.5	51.0	38.0	26.3	34.4	26.5	30.9	38.4	35.3
yes	43.8	48.3	41.7	48.1	51.3	47.8	57.1	47.9	47.1	48.1
YES!	4.5	7.3	1.0	5.0	9.2	7.4	8.2	9.9	5.2	7.0
N of Valid	89	14,493	96	15,824	76	12,688	49	8,207	310	51,212
N of Miss	3	621	2	409	6	298	4	237	15	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.6	11.6	8.8	9.5	10.1	2.0	11.2	8.2	9.8
no	53.5	43.8	52.6	47.5	32.4	46.5	24.5	42.7	43.4	45.4
yes	34.9	38.8	30.5	39.0	54.1	38.4	65.3	39.8	43.1	38.9
YES!	4.7	7.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	5.0	8.2	6.3	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	86	14,347	95	15,636	74	12,570	49	8,158	304	50,711
N of Miss	6	767	3	597	8	416	4	286	21	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.8	8.0	7.4	2.0	7.0	4.9	6.0
no	20.7	18.6	37.5	27.0	21.3	30.0	8.2	26.6	24.1	25.3
yes	59.8	53.7	47.9	52.7	56.0	50.5	71.4	52.0	57.0	52.3
YES!	16.1	23.3	9.4	14.5	14.7	12.1	18.4	14.4	14.0	16.4
N of Valid	87	14,448	96	15,709	75	12,611	49	8,173	307	50,941
N of Miss	5	666	2	524	7	375	4	271	18	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.8	1.0	1.9	4.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.2
no	8.0	9.5	7.3	6.6	8.0	6.1	8.2	6.4	7.8	7.3
yes	43.7	44.8	51.0	45.9	48.0	44.6	59.2	46.2	49.5	45.4
YES!	48.3	42.9	40.6	45.6	40.0	47.4	32.7	45.2	41.4	45.2
N of Valid	87	14,517	96	15,794	75	12,647	49	8,177	307	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	2	439	7	339	4	267	18	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	3.3	6.2	3.9	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8
no	18.2	13.9	24.0	19.1	24.3	19.4	22.4	17.3	22.1	17.4
yes	46.6	52.4	50.0	54.9	58.1	57.0	42.9	56.0	49.8	54.9
YES!	34.1	30.4	19.8	22.1	12.2	19.3	30.6	22.8	23.8	23.9
N of Valid	88	14,380	96	15,699	74	12,610	49	8,146	307	50,835
N of Miss	4	734	2	534	8	376	4	298	18	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.1	7.4	8.6	9.3	9.5	8.2	8.0	7.2	8.0
no	10.3	13.4	11.7	19.6	16.0	20.9	16.3	17.9	13.1	17.9
yes	55.2	49.3	51.1	55.7	50.7	56.7	53.1	56.9	52.5	54.3
YES!	29.9	31.2	29.8	16.1	24.0	13.0	22.4	17.2	27.2	19.8
N of Valid	87	14,359	94	15,603	75	12,558	49	8,131	305	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	4	630	7	428	4	313	20	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.9	12.5	16.9	13.5	22.6	16.3	25.7	12.1	17.8
no	37.5	36.1	57.3	47.0	36.5	49.3	36.7	44.7	43.3	44.1
yes	37.5	39.9	27.1	29.3	40.5	23.7	42.9	24.3	35.8	30.1
YES!	17.0	14.1	3.1	6.9	9.5	4.3	4.1	5.3	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	88	14,371	96	15,671	74	12,570	49	8,156	307	50,768
N of Miss	4	743	2	562	8	416	4	288	18	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.3	11.5	10.6	4.0	13.4	10.2	13.4	8.5	11.4
no	29.4	32.8	61.5	41.9	42.7	43.7	22.4	37.8	41.6	39.1
yes	51.8	45.1	20.8	40.3	46.7	36.7	61.2	41.2	42.3	40.9
YES!	10.6	12.8	6.2	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	85	14,246	96	15,650	75	12,567	49	8,147	305	50,610
N of Miss	7	868	2	583	7	419	4	297	20	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.8	11.5	8.2	10.7	9.0	12.2	6.4	10.1	8.3
no	35.2	33.7	32.3	32.7	34.7	33.0	24.5	28.2	32.5	32.3
yes	39.8	43.6	42.7	45.1	38.7	44.7	44.9	47.2	41.2	44.9
YES!	18.2	13.9	13.5	14.0	16.0	13.3	18.4	18.2	16.2	14.5
N of Valid	88	14,259	96	15,695	75	12,611	49	8,159	308	50,724
N of Miss	4	855	2	538	7	375	4	285	17	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	4.3	3.2	3.3	6.8	3.3	2.0	3.2	4.9	3.6
no	15.9	15.9	24.2	17.2	13.5	15.7	14.3	14.7	17.6	16.1
yes	54.5	54.4	63.2	61.8	59.5	64.6	63.3	64.0	59.8	60.8
YES!	22.7	25.4	9.5	17.7	20.3	16.4	20.4	18.0	17.6	19.6
N of Valid	88	14,308	95	15,676	74	12,589	49	8,155	306	50,728
N of Miss	4	806	3	557	8	397	4	289	19	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	7.6	14.6	9.7	16.0	11.6	8.2	11.2	11.0	9.8
Rarely	14.4	14.4	19.8	19.1	24.0	21.4	24.5	20.5	20.0	18.6
Sometimes	36.7	36.4	41.7	39.4	26.7	40.8	36.7	40.4	35.8	39.1
Often	24.4	24.1	17.7	22.9	20.0	20.4	26.5	21.6	21.6	22.4
Almost always	20.0	17.5	6.2	8.9	13.3	5.8	4.1	6.3	11.6	10.2
N of Valid	90	14,591	96	15,832	75	12,667	49	8,192	310	51,282
N of Miss	2	523	2	401	7	319	4	252	15	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	9.9	0.0	4.5	5.3	3.3	8.2	4.3	4.9	5.7
Rarely	23.3	27.4	15.8	20.0	13.3	16.6	18.4	18.5	17.8	21.0
Sometimes	41.1	31.6	38.9	35.5	34.7	36.1	34.7	37.9	37.9	34.9
Often	21.1	16.7	23.2	23.4	22.7	26.6	24.5	24.7	22.7	22.5
Almost always	6.7	14.5	22.1	16.6	24.0	17.3	14.3	14.6	16.8	15.8
N of Valid	90	14,475	95	15,726	75	12,586	49	8,138	309	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	3	507	7	400	4	306	16	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	5.2	2.9	9.5	3.9	10.2	3.9	6.1	3.0
Sometimes	7.8	8.5	11.5	15.5	17.6	19.8	14.3	20.2	12.3	15.3
Often	23.3	23.8	26.0	33.8	28.4	35.5	32.7	36.1	26.9	31.8
Almost always	66.7	65.2	56.2	46.9	43.2	39.6	40.8	38.6	53.7	49.0
N of Valid	90	14,509	96	15,775	74	12,640	49	8,171	309	51,095
N of Miss	2	605	2	458	8	346	4	273	16	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	4.7	8.7	6.2	9.5	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.3	6.6
Rarely	14.9	11.8	30.4	22.1	33.8	28.3	28.6	28.7	26.5	21.8
Sometimes	26.4	32.8	41.3	40.8	39.2	41.2	44.9	40.8	37.1	38.7
Often	39.1	30.5	13.0	22.4	9.5	17.3	8.2	17.5	18.9	22.6
Almost always	12.6	20.1	6.5	8.4	8.1	5.1	10.2	4.5	9.3	10.3
N of Valid	87	14,220	92	15,521	74	12,404	49	7,998	302	50,143
N of Miss	5	894	6	712	8	582	4	446	23	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.3
Mostly D's	1.1	2.5	4.2	3.9	12.0	5.0	2.0	3.1	4.9	3.6
Mostly C's	11.2	11.5	20.0	15.9	18.7	18.7	12.2	16.4	15.9	15.4
Mostly B's	37.1	36.3	29.5	37.6	34.7	34.9	36.7	36.1	34.1	36.3
Mostly A's	50.6	48.3	42.1	41.4	33.3	39.9	49.0	43.7	43.5	43.3
N of Valid	89	14,451	95	15,742	75	12,554	49	8,129	308	50,876
N of Miss	3	663	3	491	7	432	4	315	17	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.9	28.9	7.4	12.7	10.8	6.9	4.2	6.3	14.0	14.9
Quite important	22.2	27.6	12.6	20.5	13.5	14.4	14.6	14.4	16.0	20.1
Fairly important	32.2	26.9	33.7	35.2	25.7	36.5	29.2	35.6	30.6	33.2
Slightly important	15.6	13.5	40.0	26.3	40.5	34.0	47.9	35.0	34.2	25.9
Not at all important	1.1	3.2	6.3	5.2	9.5	8.2	4.2	8.7	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	90	14,529	95	15,783	74	12,585	48	8,126	307	51,023
N of Miss	2	585	3	450	8	401	5	318	18	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.2	51.5	50.5	54.7	60.0	58.7	51.0	51.3	57.1	54.2
1	10.1	13.3	22.1	12.9	16.0	12.7	18.4	15.4	16.6	13.4
2	6.7	9.9	7.4	9.7	12.0	9.0	10.2	11.0	8.8	9.8
3	9.0	9.0	4.2	8.4	8.0	7.2	8.2	8.8	7.1	8.4
4-5	7.9	10.3	14.7	8.9	2.7	7.6	10.2	8.2	9.1	8.9
6-10	1.1	4.1	1.1	3.7	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.5	0.6	3.6
11 or more	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	89	14,453	95	15,756	75	12,602	49	8,131	308	50,942
N of Miss	3	661	3	477	7	384	4	313	17	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	87.3	75.8	77.7	67.1	73.1	81.8	74.2	78.3	78.8
Little chance	6.7	7.4	11.6	11.1	15.7	14.0	11.4	13.6	11.0	11.2
Some chance	4.4	3.0	7.4	6.4	11.4	7.9	6.8	7.5	7.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.6	0.0	2.9	1.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.2	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	90	14,451	95	15,687	70	12,564	44	8,077	299	50,779
N of Miss	2	663	3	546	12	422	9	367	26	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.6	6.9	16.7	10.9	17.1	13.0	11.6	13.1	12.7	10.6
Little chance	11.1	9.6	11.5	16.4	15.7	18.4	18.6	17.1	13.4	15.1
Some chance	20.0	19.6	29.2	25.4	34.3	28.0	37.2	27.8	28.8	24.8
Pretty good chance	35.6	32.7	21.9	29.6	24.3	26.3	16.3	26.0	25.8	29.1
Very good chance	27.8	31.1	20.8	17.8	8.6	14.3	16.3	16.1	19.4	20.4
N of Valid	90	14,401	96	15,565	70	12,470	43	7,984	299	50,420
N of Miss	2	713	2	668	12	516	10	460	26	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	85.0	75.0	71.8	60.6	57.6	68.2	54.7	75.3	69.3
Little chance	4.5	8.3	14.6	13.0	14.1	15.7	9.1	15.7	10.7	12.7
Some chance	4.5	3.7	5.2	8.1	14.1	13.6	18.2	14.5	9.0	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	3.1	5.4	7.0	9.6	4.5	10.5	3.3	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	4.2	3.5	0.0	4.6	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	89	14,375	96	15,639	71	12,508	44	8,038	300	50,560
N of Miss	3	739	2	594	11	478	9	406	25	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.2	11.1	10.4	14.0	17.1	14.9	2.3	14.9	11.3	13.6
Little chance	7.8	11.6	10.4	17.7	12.9	18.0	18.2	16.5	11.3	15.9
Some chance	18.9	22.1	19.8	27.9	15.7	30.3	45.5	30.0	22.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	31.1	28.0	33.3	24.8	38.6	23.6	20.5	24.6	32.0	25.4
Very good chance	30.0	27.2	26.0	15.5	15.7	13.2	13.6	14.1	23.0	18.0
N of Valid	90	14,369	96	15,605	70	12,496	44	8,040	300	50,510
N of Miss	2	745	2	628	12	490	9	404	25	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.1	88.2	79.8	71.9	56.3	56.2	70.5	53.3	76.3	69.7
Little chance	4.4	5.8	7.4	9.9	18.3	12.1	6.8	12.9	9.0	9.8
Some chance	4.4	2.8	7.4	7.5	16.9	12.4	6.8	12.2	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	2.1	6.3	5.6	10.9	13.6	11.7	4.0	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	3.2	4.4	2.8	8.4	2.3	9.8	2.0	5.4
N of Valid	90	14,341	94	15,605	71	12,510	44	8,042	299	50,498
N of Miss	2	773	4	628	11	476	9	402	26	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	80.3	82.3	74.4	70.0	71.4	75.0	71.6	77.5	74.9
Little chance	10.2	9.0	4.2	10.6	18.6	12.1	13.6	13.0	10.7	10.9
Some chance	8.0	4.5	7.3	6.7	7.1	8.1	6.8	8.1	7.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.4	2.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	3.6	2.1	3.9	1.4	3.8	0.0	3.2	1.0	3.7
N of Valid	88	14,338	96	15,592	70	12,487	44	8,043	298	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	2	641	12	499	9	401	27	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	84.6	64.2	68.1	60.6	56.6	70.5	55.0	70.9	67.9
Little chance	6.7	7.1	11.6	10.6	16.9	12.0	4.5	12.4	10.4	10.3
Some chance	4.5	3.7	8.4	7.8	12.7	11.6	13.6	12.4	9.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.4	9.5	7.2	2.8	10.3	9.1	10.0	5.4	7.1
Very good chance	1.1	2.2	6.3	6.3	7.0	9.4	2.3	10.1	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	89	14,368	95	15,630	71	12,539	44	8,057	299	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	3	603	11	447	9	387	26	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	76.5	74.7	67.7	74.6	68.2	81.4	71.5	77.9	70.9
Little chance	13.3	13.3	13.7	16.5	16.9	16.0	11.6	15.7	14.0	15.3
Some chance	2.2	5.5	6.3	8.3	2.8	9.3	4.7	7.0	4.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.4	2.1	4.5	1.4	3.9	0.0	3.4	1.7	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	90	14,397	95	15,638	71	12,533	43	8,055	299	50,623
N of Miss	2	717	3	595	11	453	10	389	26	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.0	91.5	93.2	85.9	83.6	84.1	75.5	91.3	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
11	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.5	2.6	3.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.3	4.5	3.4	0.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.5	0.0	5.2	0.7	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	6.1	0.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	4.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	90	14,552	94	15,693	71	12,550	44	8,075	299	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	4	540	11	436	9	369	26	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.0	76.8	90.8	83.1	86.8	81.8	82.5	84.6	89.7
10 or younger	3.4	3.2	6.3	3.8	5.6	3.6	2.3	3.2	4.7	3.5
11	1.1	1.3	7.4	1.5	4.2	1.2	2.3	1.0	4.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.7	0.0	1.8	4.5	1.9	2.0	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.8	2.4	4.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	14,478	95	15,617	71	12,489	44	8,018	299	50,602
N of Miss	3	636	3	616	11	497	9	426	26	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.4	80.9	70.5	74.0	64.8	64.6	75.0	57.2	74.0	71.0
10 or younger	11.1	13.0	10.5	10.3	11.3	7.2	0.0	4.6	9.3	9.4
11	3.3	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.2	2.4	0.0	1.4	3.7	3.3
12	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.4	5.6	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.5	5.6	7.0	5.5	2.3	3.6	5.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	4.2	7.3	4.5	5.0	2.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	7.7	4.5	7.9	1.0	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	11.4	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.9	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	90	14,498	95	15,635	71	12,512	44	8,042	300	50,687
N of Miss	2	616	3	598	11	474	9	402	25	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.2	91.6	96.0	88.7	90.2	93.0	83.8	93.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	3.9	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	89	14,492	95	15,659	71	12,509	43	8,050	298	50,710
N of Miss	3	622	3	574	11	477	10	394	27	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	86.3	89.5	78.7	85.9	78.4	97.7	80.6	90.3	81.1
10 or younger	6.7	7.8	4.2	6.9	4.2	6.1	0.0	4.5	4.3	6.6
11	2.2	4.3	1.1	2.8	4.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	5.3	4.6	2.8	2.9	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.3	1.4	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.9	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	14,519	95	15,669	71	12,543	44	8,059	299	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	3	564	11	443	9	385	26	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	94.7	97.4	95.7	96.9	97.7	97.1	96.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
12	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,496	95	15,652	70	12,532	44	8,059	298	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	3	581	12	454	9	385	27	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.3	90.8	85.3	91.0	91.5	91.7	93.2	92.0	87.6	91.3
10 or younger	11.2	4.8	7.4	3.0	5.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	7.4	3.2
11	3.4	2.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.6
12	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	14,472	95	15,632	71	12,498	44	8,045	299	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	3	601	11	488	9	399	26	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	94.1	77.9	87.0	81.7	78.4	84.1	73.9	82.7	84.8
10 or younger	4.4	2.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.6
11	4.4	2.3	5.3	2.1	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	3.7	1.7
12	2.2	0.8	3.2	3.9	1.4	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.3
13	1.1	0.1	7.4	4.2	9.9	4.5	2.3	3.1	5.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	4.2	6.1	11.4	4.8	3.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.7	2.3	6.0	0.3	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	90	14,503	95	15,667	71	12,538	44	8,053	300	50,761
N of Miss	2	611	3	566	11	448	9	391	25	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	97.5	95.8	95.4	91.5	93.8	97.7	93.8	95.0	95.4
10 or younger	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
11	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5
12	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,477	95	15,680	71	12,552	43	8,067	298	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	3	553	11	434	10	377	27	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.0	88.5	90.0	94.4	91.3	88.6	92.8	90.4	91.1
Wrong	8.9	6.8	9.4	7.6	4.2	6.4	9.1	5.0	8.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	90	14,583	96	15,748	71	12,599	44	8,084	301	51,014
N of Miss	2	531	2	485	11	387	9	360	24	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.3	59.5	62.5	52.9	63.4	55.3	65.9	63.6	61.7	57.1
Wrong	40.4	33.0	29.2	37.1	21.1	33.7	25.0	27.1	30.0	33.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	6.5	8.3	9.2	14.1	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	89	14,449	96	15,593	71	12,487	44	8,027	300	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	2	640	11	499	9	417	25	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.8	43.3	35.8	34.3	38.6	38.1	41.9	47.2	37.0	39.9
Wrong	47.2	38.0	35.8	40.4	35.7	37.4	34.9	32.7	39.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.9	15.6	24.2	22.0	22.9	21.6	23.3	17.9	21.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	89	14,432	95	15,600	70	12,500	43	8,028	297	50,560
N of Miss	3	682	3	633	12	486	10	416	28	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.8	80.8	67.7	72.3	73.2	72.6	75.0	77.0	73.1	75.6
Wrong	17.8	13.9	25.0	20.6	22.5	20.2	25.0	17.4	22.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	7.3	5.5	4.2	5.8	0.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	90	14,510	96	15,683	71	12,536	44	8,057	301	50,786
N of Miss	2	604	2	550	11	450	9	387	24	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	67.0	58.3	54.6	42.3	48.2	47.7	49.3	55.0	55.7
Wrong	30.3	25.6	33.3	33.0	38.0	34.4	34.1	30.7	33.7	30.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	5.8	7.3	10.5	12.7	15.0	13.6	16.8	8.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.9	7.0	2.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	89	14,515	96	15,689	71	12,559	44	8,064	300	50,827
N of Miss	3	599	2	544	11	427	9	380	25	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	85.7	65.3	71.7	64.8	58.1	56.8	53.7	70.6	69.5
Wrong	10.1	9.9	17.9	18.9	15.5	23.4	31.8	22.6	17.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	12.6	7.6	14.1	14.7	9.1	17.0	9.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.2	1.8	5.6	3.8	2.3	6.6	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	89	14,515	95	15,684	71	12,564	44	8,072	299	50,835
N of Miss	3	599	3	549	11	422	9	372	26	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	87.6	64.6	77.6	59.2	68.7	77.3	66.0	71.4	76.4
Wrong	14.4	10.1	24.0	17.6	25.4	22.5	15.9	22.0	20.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	7.3	3.8	15.5	7.0	4.5	8.5	6.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	4.2	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	90	14,536	96	15,711	71	12,562	44	8,067	301	50,876
N of Miss	2	578	2	522	11	424	9	377	24	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	90.1	72.9	76.0	62.0	58.3	70.5	51.8	76.0	71.8
Wrong	3.4	7.1	16.7	14.5	18.3	19.4	6.8	17.8	11.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.8	5.2	6.6	9.9	14.0	15.9	16.9	7.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	5.2	2.9	9.9	8.2	6.8	13.6	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	89	14,462	96	15,612	71	12,501	44	8,021	300	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	2	621	11	485	9	423	25	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	91.9	84.2	84.7	87.3	79.7	95.5	80.8	89.7	84.9
Wrong	5.6	6.2	14.7	12.2	7.0	15.6	4.5	15.0	8.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.3	5.6	3.7	0.0	3.0	1.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	90	14,512	95	15,688	71	12,552	44	8,062	300	50,814
N of Miss	2	602	3	545	11	434	9	382	25	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.7	65.7	75.5	64.6	73.9	69.7	88.4	77.7	76.8	68.3
Wrong	10.1	15.0	14.9	18.0	17.4	17.2	7.0	13.7	13.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	3.8	5.8	4.3	5.6	2.9	5.1	0.0	3.2	3.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.4	13.5	5.3	11.8	5.8	8.0	4.7	5.5	7.0	10.3
N of Valid	79	13,515	94	15,201	69	12,316	43	7,939	285	48,971
N of Miss	13	1,599	4	1,032	13	670	10	505	40	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.9	95.3	91.7	91.6	90.1	88.6	95.5	88.5	94.0	91.4
Wrong	1.1	3.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	9.0	2.3	8.5	4.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	90	14,499	96	15,681	71	12,567	44	8,070	301	50,817
N of Miss	2	615	2	552	11	419	9	374	24	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	85.3	68.4	71.4	62.0	59.5	68.2	56.8	70.7	70.1
Wrong	17.8	10.2	16.8	18.5	18.3	22.5	22.7	21.1	18.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.2	8.4	7.7	14.1	13.4	6.8	15.3	7.3	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	6.3	2.4	5.6	4.6	2.3	6.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	90	14,534	95	15,703	71	12,576	44	8,063	300	50,876
N of Miss	2	580	3	530	11	410	9	381	25	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	88.2	94.8	83.4	94.2	86.7	95.5	89.4	94.3	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.7	9.1	4.1	12.6	2.9	10.4	4.5	8.5	4.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	1.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	89	14,496	97	15,618	69	12,503	44	7,998	299	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	1	615	13	483	9	446	26	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	91.8	86.6	92.1	95.7	93.1	97.7	93.8	91.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.6	4.8	6.2	4.2	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	5.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	89	14,435	97	15,547	69	12,458	44	7,974	299	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	1	686	13	528	9	470	26	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.0	97.1	97.9	97.7	97.0	98.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	90	14,410	97	15,530	70	12,439	44	7,985	301	50,364
N of Miss	2	704	1	703	12	547	9	459	24	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.9	98.7	95.7	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,472	97	15,581	69	12,472	44	7,983	300	50,508
N of Miss	2	642	1	652	13	514	9	461	25	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	43.0	30.9	35.5	30.4	32.7	23.3	34.3	31.2	36.8
1 to 2 times	30.3	24.8	16.5	23.1	15.9	18.4	32.6	14.8	22.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.5	14.3	15.5	16.1	20.3	15.2	11.6	15.0	15.4	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.4	5.1	7.2	5.7	7.2	7.3	2.3	7.7	5.4	6.3
10+ times	16.9	12.8	29.9	19.5	26.1	26.4	30.2	28.3	25.2	20.7
N of Valid	89	14,346	97	15,566	69	12,469	43	7,987	298	50,368
N of Miss	3	768	1	667	13	517	10	457	27	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.8	96.8	97.7	97.1	97.8	95.5	98.0	97.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,391	93	15,520	70	12,415	44	7,966	297	50,292
N of Miss	2	723	5	713	12	571	9	478	28	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	90.3	92.7	90.4	90.0	93.2	97.7	95.0	91.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	11.2	6.9	6.2	7.0	4.3	4.8	2.3	3.8	6.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	89	14,438	96	15,592	70	12,461	44	7,994	299	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	2	641	12	525	9	450	26	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	93.8	95.3	94.3	91.5	95.5	90.4	96.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.2	0.0	3.4	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	90	14,428	97	15,579	70	12,463	44	7,992	301	50,462
N of Miss	2	686	1	654	12	523	9	452	24	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,419	97	15,558	70	12,456	44	7,983	300	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	1	675	12	530	9	461	25	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	95.0	84.5	88.6	88.6	82.5	93.2	79.1	88.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	6.7	2.9	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.9	2.3	5.3	5.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.9	4.5	2.8	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	8.2	3.6	4.3	7.7	0.0	11.6	4.0	5.1
N of Valid	90	14,408	97	15,569	70	12,456	44	7,987	301	50,420
N of Miss	2	706	1	664	12	530	9	457	24	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	94.1	94.7	95.3	92.3	96.4	97.7	96.4	95.4	95.4
No, but would like to	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.6	4.6	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,585	94	14,941	65	11,931	43	7,660	284	48,117
N of Miss	10	1,529	4	1,292	17	1,055	10	784	41	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.4	19.9	15.5	18.4	17.6	21.0	29.5	24.3	20.7	20.4
Yes	0.0	3.0	5.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.6	77.1	79.4	78.8	79.4	76.8	68.2	73.8	76.6	77.0
N of Valid	90	14,093	97	15,326	68	12,246	44	7,839	299	49,504
N of Miss	2	1,021	1	907	14	740	9	605	26	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.8	19.6	8.3	13.5	11.4	11.2	9.1	12.0	9.0	14.4
Slight risk	11.1	7.5	7.3	6.5	8.6	5.9	4.5	5.5	8.3	6.5
Moderate risk	28.9	16.5	20.8	18.1	14.3	17.4	6.8	16.0	19.7	17.2
Great risk	46.7	50.9	56.2	57.4	61.4	61.5	77.3	62.3	57.7	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.4	7.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	2.3	4.1	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	90	14,355	96	15,543	70	12,454	44	7,980	300	50,332
N of Miss	2	759	2	690	12	532	9	464	25	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.2	23.7	21.3	23.5	33.3	33.5	32.6	41.4	23.0	28.8
Slight risk	28.9	21.1	29.8	27.0	26.1	27.2	23.3	24.4	27.7	25.0
Moderate risk	16.7	19.7	17.0	21.0	15.9	16.9	16.3	13.7	16.6	18.5
Great risk	24.4	25.5	24.5	22.3	18.8	17.6	25.6	15.5	23.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.8	10.0	7.4	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.3	5.0	9.5	6.7
N of Valid	90	14,233	94	15,373	69	12,270	43	7,871	296	49,747
N of Miss	2	881	4	860	13	716	10	573	29	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.2	22.0	14.6	18.5	21.7	22.9	22.7	28.4	16.2	22.1
Slight risk	11.4	9.8	18.8	15.2	20.3	20.6	13.6	23.4	16.2	16.3
Moderate risk	25.0	20.8	25.0	24.7	26.1	24.9	27.3	21.0	25.6	23.0
Great risk	38.6	36.9	34.4	35.2	24.6	26.7	34.1	22.3	33.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	10.5	7.3	6.4	7.2	4.9	2.3	4.9	8.8	6.9
N of Valid	88	14,101	96	15,319	69	12,308	44	7,902	297	49,630
N of Miss	4	1,013	2	914	13	678	9	542	28	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	21.9	13.5	17.1	18.6	15.7	13.6	16.4	14.0	18.0
Slight risk	13.5	16.0	18.8	18.1	21.4	18.1	15.9	18.1	17.4	17.5
Moderate risk	30.3	22.1	34.4	26.7	22.9	28.7	31.8	27.7	30.1	26.0
Great risk	38.2	35.0	28.1	33.9	31.4	33.8	36.4	33.8	33.1	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.0	5.2	4.1	5.7	3.7	2.3	4.0	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	89	14,280	96	15,485	70	12,400	44	7,952	299	50,117
N of Miss	3	834	2	748	12	586	9	492	26	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	21.1	13.5	14.9	10.0	13.1	11.4	14.2	11.3	16.1
Slight risk	13.3	9.9	12.5	11.0	17.1	12.4	6.8	13.6	13.0	11.4
Moderate risk	20.0	20.9	27.1	24.5	24.3	27.1	25.0	26.8	24.0	24.5
Great risk	46.7	42.6	40.6	45.2	41.4	43.4	54.5	41.0	44.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	5.6	6.2	4.4	7.1	4.0	2.3	4.4	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	90	14,252	96	15,486	70	12,414	44	7,954	300	50,106
N of Miss	2	862	2	747	12	572	9	490	25	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.1	20.3	9.5	13.5	12.9	11.0	11.4	11.1	11.0	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	5.0	6.3	5.9	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.5
Moderate risk	15.6	13.0	16.8	15.7	7.1	16.0	6.8	14.6	12.7	14.8
Great risk	61.1	52.8	54.7	57.7	67.1	60.6	72.7	61.6	62.2	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.9	12.6	7.2	8.6	6.6	2.3	7.3	8.7	7.6
N of Valid	90	14,246	95	15,452	70	12,403	44	7,950	299	50,051
N of Miss	2	868	3	781	12	583	9	494	26	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.9	20.1	9.4	13.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.0	14.4
Slight risk	1.1	3.9	1.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.7	2.3	3.9
Moderate risk	10.0	11.3	13.5	14.1	7.1	15.3	0.0	13.6	9.0	13.5
Great risk	72.2	55.8	62.5	60.7	68.6	63.0	77.3	64.0	69.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.9	13.5	7.4	8.6	6.9	6.8	7.7	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	90	14,190	96	15,426	70	12,376	44	7,935	300	49,927
N of Miss	2	924	2	807	12	610	9	509	25	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.1	20.4	8.3	15.1	15.7	13.8	9.1	14.7	11.0	16.2
Slight risk	17.8	10.6	19.8	15.5	15.7	18.8	18.2	18.7	18.0	15.4
Moderate risk	20.0	20.7	30.2	25.3	35.7	28.6	25.0	28.1	27.7	25.3
Great risk	36.7	40.3	33.3	38.6	28.6	34.1	43.2	33.5	34.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	8.0	8.3	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	8.7	5.9
N of Valid	90	14,261	96	15,486	70	12,400	44	7,963	300	50,110
N of Miss	2	853	2	747	12	586	9	481	25	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	20.9	10.4	15.3	15.7	14.9	11.4	15.9	12.0	16.9
Slight risk	18.0	10.7	24.0	16.9	21.4	21.7	27.3	22.2	22.1	17.2
Moderate risk	20.2	21.0	26.0	26.6	37.1	28.1	22.7	27.3	26.4	25.5
Great risk	31.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	20.0	29.3	34.1	28.8	28.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.1	11.8	9.4	7.9	5.7	6.0	4.5	5.7	10.7	8.2
N of Valid	89	14,240	96	15,480	70	12,403	44	7,961	299	50,084
N of Miss	3	874	2	753	12	583	9	483	26	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	20.4	7.3	14.2	14.3	12.7	9.1	13.4	10.0	15.5
Slight risk	10.0	5.8	13.5	7.9	8.6	10.2	15.9	10.7	11.7	8.3
Moderate risk	20.0	14.0	19.8	19.4	25.7	24.4	22.7	25.0	21.7	20.0
Great risk	43.3	47.4	50.0	50.2	45.7	46.2	47.7	44.7	46.7	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.7	12.4	9.4	8.3	5.7	6.5	4.5	6.2	10.0	8.7
N of Valid	90	14,226	96	15,469	70	12,414	44	7,965	300	50,074
N of Miss	2	888	2	764	12	572	9	479	25	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	96.6	82.8	95.2	92.2	93.0	88.6	90.0	88.8	94.2
Once or twice	7.1	2.7	14.0	3.6	7.8	4.3	4.5	5.6	9.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.3	0.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,680	93	14,844	64	11,847	44	7,630	286	48,001
N of Miss	7	1,434	5	1,389	18	1,139	9	814	39	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	94.7	98.6	100.0	97.7	95.3	96.6	97.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	87	13,962	95	15,135	66	12,090	43	7,746	291	48,933
N of Miss	5	1,152	3	1,098	16	896	10	698	34	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.5	79.3	92.1	86.2	88.2	83.3	84.3	86.4	90.9
Once or twice	4.6	3.7	13.0	5.9	9.2	8.1	14.3	9.4	9.8	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.4	3.7	0.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	6.5	0.8	3.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	2.8	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	87	13,945	92	15,091	65	12,046	42	7,718	286	48,800
N of Miss	5	1,169	6	1,142	17	940	11	726	39	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.8	98.6	98.5	97.7	97.7	96.9	98.3	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	14,001	93	15,171	65	12,111	44	7,747	286	49,030
N of Miss	8	1,113	5	1,062	17	875	9	697	39	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.9	58.5	61.5	61.1	58.8	64.6	70.5	67.2	59.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.8	10.4	8.7	14.7	8.8	0.0	8.7	9.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.6	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.6	9.1	2.4	4.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.7	3.8	8.3	4.8	8.8	5.2	9.1	6.0	7.8	4.8
I don't know	27.6	25.6	16.7	23.2	16.2	18.8	11.4	15.7	19.0	21.6
N of Valid	87	14,069	96	15,292	68	12,279	44	7,857	295	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	2	941	14	707	9	587	30	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.6	31.2	26.3	29.3	28.4	38.9	29.5	46.6	33.3	34.9
Rarely	21.6	19.3	35.8	22.8	22.4	23.9	13.6	21.4	25.2	21.8
Sometimes	18.2	26.3	24.2	26.7	26.9	23.2	40.9	19.9	25.5	24.6
Often	10.2	14.8	12.6	14.5	14.9	9.9	13.6	8.3	12.6	12.5
Almost always	3.4	8.4	1.1	6.7	7.5	4.1	2.3	3.8	3.4	6.1
N of Valid	88	14,013	95	15,251	67	12,194	44	7,777	294	49,235
N of Miss	4	1,101	3	982	15	792	9	667	31	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.6	86.9	87.4	85.3	82.1	83.1	95.5	82.2	87.8	84.7
1 time	4.5	5.4	4.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.0	5.2	4.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.7	3.0	5.8	4.5	6.2	4.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.5
6 or more times	1.1	2.8	4.2	2.9	6.0	3.2	0.0	4.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	88	13,946	95	15,097	67	12,126	44	7,737	294	48,906
N of Miss	4	1,168	3	1,136	15	860	9	707	31	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.8	53.8	51.6	57.5	42.6	43.7	31.8	27.1	44.3	48.2
0 times	55.1	44.7	48.4	40.6	55.9	53.3	68.2	66.6	55.1	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	89	13,954	95	15,132	68	12,193	44	7,789	296	49,068
N of Miss	3	1,160	3	1,101	14	793	9	655	29	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	89.4	94.4	91.2	88.6	93.0	82.8	92.9	92.0
1-2	2.2	1.9	6.4	4.3	8.8	7.6	4.7	10.2	5.4	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.9	0.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	89	14,050	94	15,229	68	12,228	43	7,813	294	49,320
N of Miss	3	1,064	4	1,004	14	758	10	631	31	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	95.7	96.3	94.1	91.2	93.0	87.6	95.9	94.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.8	2.3	4.5	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.2	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	89	14,017	94	15,203	68	12,219	43	7,803	294	49,242
N of Miss	3	1,097	4	1,030	14	767	10	641	31	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,890	94	15,176	68	12,201	43	7,809	291	49,076
N of Miss	6	1,224	4	1,057	14	785	10	635	34	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	13,969	94	15,170	68	12,166	43	7,788	293	49,093
N of Miss	4	1,145	4	1,063	14	820	10	656	32	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	96.8	98.1	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,988	94	15,208	68	12,217	43	7,808	293	49,221
N of Miss	4	1,126	4	1,025	14	769	10	636	32	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	13,847	93	15,146	68	12,172	43	7,793	292	48,958
N of Miss	4	1,267	5	1,087	14	814	10	651	33	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.6	98.9	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,799	94	15,139	68	12,181	43	7,797	292	48,916
N of Miss	5	1,315	4	1,094	14	805	10	647	33	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,752	94	15,112	68	12,168	43	7,796	292	48,828
N of Miss	5	1,362	4	1,121	14	818	10	648	33	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	13,699	94	15,103	67	12,188	43	7,788	289	48,778
N of Miss	7	1,415	4	1,130	15	798	10	656	36	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,785	93	15,110	68	12,177	43	7,799	292	48,871
N of Miss	4	1,329	5	1,123	14	809	10	645	33	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	94.7	96.7	98.5	97.5	95.3	98.1	96.6	97.4
1-2	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,829	94	15,156	68	12,195	43	7,801	292	48,981
N of Miss	5	1,285	4	1,077	14	791	10	643	33	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.5	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,841	94	15,136	68	12,183	43	7,800	293	48,960
N of Miss	4	1,273	4	1,097	14	803	10	644	32	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.6	97.6	97.1	94.1	95.3	90.3	96.9	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.7	1.5	3.7	4.7	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	13,839	93	15,120	68	12,154	43	7,786	293	48,899
N of Miss	3	1,275	5	1,113	14	832	10	658	32	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	92.6	96.7	95.6	93.1	95.3	89.2	95.6	95.2
1-2	1.1	0.9	7.4	2.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	6.6	4.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	88	13,846	94	15,120	68	12,187	43	7,791	293	48,944
N of Miss	4	1,268	4	1,113	14	799	10	653	32	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.2	95.7	96.6	95.6	94.8	95.3	93.7	96.6	95.8
1-2	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.0	4.4	2.7	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,582	93	15,018	68	12,040	43	7,696	292	48,336
N of Miss	4	1,532	5	1,215	14	946	10	748	33	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	87.2	93.0	94.1	87.8	90.7	83.0	92.5	91.5
1-2	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.0	0.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	2.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	1.1	0.3	5.3	2.2	4.4	6.1	2.3	10.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	89	13,923	94	15,199	68	12,219	43	7,816	294	49,157
N of Miss	3	1,191	4	1,034	14	767	10	628	31	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.7	96.6	95.6	92.1	95.3	88.9	96.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.9	1.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	88	13,857	93	15,174	68	12,208	43	7,807	292	49,046
N of Miss	4	1,257	5	1,059	14	778	10	637	33	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	91.5	94.8	97.1	94.1	97.7	94.1	94.9	95.3
1-2	3.4	1.6	6.4	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.5	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	89	13,869	94	15,172	68	12,199	43	7,801	294	49,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	4	1,061	14	787	10	643	31	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	87.3	77.4	80.1	69.7	70.2	81.0	62.9	79.7	77.0
1-2	7.9	8.6	4.3	10.4	13.6	11.5	7.1	10.1	7.9	10.1
3-5	1.1	2.3	7.5	4.5	6.1	6.8	2.4	7.3	4.5	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.6	3.0	3.3	7.1	4.4	2.8	2.2
10+	2.2	1.2	7.5	3.4	7.6	8.3	2.4	15.2	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	89	13,866	93	15,144	66	12,155	42	7,774	290	48,939
N of Miss	3	1,248	5	1,089	16	831	11	670	35	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	93.5	92.7	87.9	83.6	88.1	76.5	92.7	89.5
1-2	2.2	1.0	0.0	2.8	3.0	5.3	2.4	5.7	1.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.4	3.9	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.3	2.3	4.5	6.9	4.8	11.7	2.8	4.4
N of Valid	89	13,812	92	15,117	66	12,137	42	7,767	289	48,833
N of Miss	3	1,302	6	1,116	16	849	11	677	36	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.4	100.0	98.4	97.6	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,694	92	15,107	66	12,129	42	7,764	287	48,694
N of Miss	5	1,420	6	1,126	16	857	11	680	38	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,750	93	15,083	66	12,132	42	7,756	290	48,721
N of Miss	3	1,364	5	1,150	16	854	11	688	35	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.6	95.7	96.1	95.5	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	88	13,779	93	15,121	66	12,148	42	7,770	289	48,818
N of Miss	4	1,335	5	1,112	16	838	11	674	36	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,693	91	15,082	66	12,122	42	7,751	287	48,648
N of Miss	4	1,421	7	1,151	16	864	11	693	38	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	94.9	98.9	96.8	98.5	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,642	93	15,052	65	12,116	42	7,759	288	48,569
N of Miss	4	1,472	5	1,181	17	870	11	685	37	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,490	91	14,907	64	11,960	42	7,677	285	48,034
N of Miss	4	1,624	7	1,326	18	1,026	11	767	40	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,561	93	15,021	66	12,102	42	7,746	288	48,430
N of Miss	5	1,553	5	1,212	16	884	11	698	37	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,651	93	15,050	66	12,132	42	7,752	289	48,585
N of Miss	4	1,463	5	1,183	16	854	11	692	36	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.7	95.7	95.3	97.0	95.4	97.6	95.0	96.9	95.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,688	93	15,071	66	12,132	41	7,761	287	48,652
N of Miss	5	1,426	5	1,162	16	854	12	683	38	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.3	97.6	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	88	13,720	92	15,056	66	12,128	42	7,755	288	48,659
N of Miss	4	1,394	6	1,177	16	858	11	689	37	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.0	89.1	92.3	86.4	85.7	85.7	80.1	90.2	90.1
1-2	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.6	7.1	4.5	3.8	3.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.4	2.4	3.8	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.7	0.7	1.2
10+	1.1	0.3	4.3	1.5	3.0	4.4	2.4	8.9	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	87	13,718	92	15,062	66	12,116	42	7,749	287	48,645
N of Miss	5	1,396	6	1,171	16	870	11	695	38	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	94.6	95.0	90.9	91.0	95.2	87.7	94.4	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.1	4.5	3.1	0.0	3.7	1.4	2.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
10+	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	3.0	4.8	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	88	13,559	92	14,950	66	12,000	42	7,655	288	48,164
N of Miss	4	1,555	6	1,283	16	986	11	789	37	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	95.7	82.8	87.6	80.3	79.7	81.0	74.8	84.8	85.9
1-2	5.6	2.3	3.2	4.7	9.1	5.7	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	4.8	3.4	1.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	4.8	1.5	2.1	1.0
10+	1.1	1.0	9.7	4.5	10.6	9.8	4.8	14.9	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	89	13,707	93	15,053	66	12,126	42	7,760	290	48,646
N of Miss	3	1,407	5	1,180	16	860	11	684	35	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.7	91.4	94.1	90.9	86.5	90.5	81.1	93.1	91.4
1-2	1.1	0.7	3.2	2.2	1.5	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	1.1	0.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	3.2	2.0	3.0	6.2	4.8	9.9	2.4	3.8
N of Valid	88	13,705	93	15,043	66	12,109	42	7,755	289	48,612
N of Miss	4	1,409	5	1,190	16	877	11	689	36	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.4	89.2	90.6	90.9	88.1	88.1	87.3	90.7	90.8
1-2	4.5	2.6	3.2	4.0	0.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.1	3.8
3-5	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.1	0.9	4.3	2.7	6.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	89	13,725	93	15,064	66	12,117	42	7,757	290	48,663
N of Miss	3	1,389	5	1,169	16	869	11	687	35	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	97.8	96.9	96.5	93.6	89.5	90.2	97.0	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.6	7.9	3.9	1.5	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	83	13,167	89	14,482	57	11,598	38	7,463	267	46,710
N of Miss	9	1,947	9	1,751	25	1,388	15	981	58	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.2	93.6	84.9	87.1	87.7	76.9	82.9	67.1	88.1	83.2
At my home	2.3	3.8	3.2	6.9	6.2	10.3	7.3	13.2	4.2	7.9
At someone else's home	2.3	1.5	10.8	4.2	6.2	9.6	7.3	15.4	6.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,388	93	14,782	65	11,886	41	7,629	285	47,685
N of Miss	6	1,726	5	1,451	17	1,100	12	815	40	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.7	22.6	31.5	27.0	29.2	34.7	23.8	37.0	27.2	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	4.5	9.0	16.3	15.1	23.1	19.0	26.2	18.8	15.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	61.4	54.8	40.2	45.3	40.0	35.4	42.9	33.8	47.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.4	13.6	12.0	12.7	7.7	10.9	7.1	10.3	10.1	12.1
N of Valid	88	13,389	92	14,853	65	11,928	42	7,623	287	47,793
N of Miss	4	1,725	6	1,380	17	1,058	11	821	38	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	6.6	16.5	13.1	12.1	23.2	14.3	33.4	12.3	17.1
Yes	92.9	93.4	83.5	86.9	87.9	76.8	85.7	66.6	87.7	82.9
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.3	93.4	96.1	93.9	91.2	95.2	84.1	95.1	93.6
Yes	2.4	1.7	6.6	3.9	6.1	8.8	4.8	15.9	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.4	97.0	95.7	97.6	93.0	98.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.3	2.4	7.0	1.4	2.8
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	97.0	97.6	97.6	96.6	98.9	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.2	96.7	95.5	93.9	93.2	92.9	90.5	95.1	94.6
Yes	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.5	6.1	6.8	7.1	9.5	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	97.3	97.0	95.3	100.0	96.1	98.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	4.7	0.0	3.9	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	98.9	97.8	93.9	96.0	95.2	95.3	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	6.1	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.6	93.4	96.0	98.5	94.3	95.2	92.9	96.1	95.5
Yes	2.4	2.4	6.6	4.0	1.5	5.7	4.8	7.1	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	85	13,219	91	14,676	66	11,860	42	7,629	284	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	7	1,557	16	1,126	11	815	41	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.9	5.6	4.6	1.6	6.9	4.9	9.0	3.6	5.4
Yes	97.6	97.1	94.4	95.4	98.4	93.1	95.1	91.0	96.4	94.6
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.3	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.7	99.1	100.0	98.4	97.6	97.7	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.9	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	97.6	98.9	99.3	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	97.8	97.6	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.8	99.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	0.7	2.5
N of Valid	82	13,050	90	14,557	64	11,752	41	7,547	277	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	8	1,676	18	1,234	12	897	48	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.4	3.8	13.3	9.8	6.6	15.5	9.8	20.2	9.8	11.2
Yes	91.6	96.2	86.7	90.2	93.4	84.5	90.2	79.8	90.2	88.8
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	97.6	95.5	99.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	2.4	4.5	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.6	97.8	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.4	96.7	97.0	98.4	96.1	97.6	95.7	97.1	97.0
Yes	3.6	1.6	3.3	3.0	1.6	3.9	2.4	4.3	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.2	92.2	93.4	96.7	88.9	90.2	87.2	94.2	92.6
Yes	3.6	1.8	7.8	6.6	3.3	11.1	9.8	12.8	5.8	7.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	99.0	93.3	97.8	98.4	96.9	97.6	96.2	96.0	97.6
Yes	3.6	1.0	6.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	90	14,577	61	11,782	41	7,568	275	46,989
N of Miss	9	2,052	8	1,656	21	1,204	12	876	50	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	6.1	15.4	13.5	11.1	19.7	16.7	24.7	12.9	14.8
Yes	90.5	93.9	84.6	86.5	88.9	80.3	83.3	75.3	87.1	85.2
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.3	97.6	99.0	98.6	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	97.1	96.7	94.0	93.7	91.9	92.9	90.9	95.0	93.8
Yes	4.8	2.9	3.3	6.0	6.3	8.1	7.1	9.1	5.0	6.2
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.0	92.3	93.7	93.7	89.9	92.9	86.6	94.3	92.8
Yes	2.4	2.0	7.7	6.3	6.3	10.1	7.1	13.4	5.7	7.2
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	94.5	97.2	98.4	96.2	100.0	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	5.5	2.8	1.6	3.8	0.0	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	99.2	100.0	97.4	98.4	96.5	95.2	96.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	3.6	0.8	0.0	2.6	1.6	3.5	4.8	3.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	98.4	97.8	96.2	95.2	94.3	95.2	93.3	96.1	95.9
Yes	4.8	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.8	5.7	4.8	6.7	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	98.5	97.8	96.4	96.8	95.4	97.6	95.5	96.4	96.6
Yes	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.6	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.4
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.6	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.0	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.4	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	84	13,241	91	14,704	63	11,795	42	7,555	280	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	7	1,529	19	1,191	11	889	45	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.5	96.7	92.8	95.2	89.7	97.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.1	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	0.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,773	89	14,195	61	11,431	42	7,345	276	45,744
N of Miss	8	2,341	9	2,038	21	1,555	11	1,099	49	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.2	7.7	6.3	7.9	13.0	10.0	18.8	6.5	8.8
Yes	97.6	97.8	92.3	93.7	92.1	87.0	90.0	81.2	93.5	91.2
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	95.2	96.4	95.0	92.7	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.8	3.6	5.0	7.3	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.6	98.4	96.8	100.0	96.9	99.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.3	96.8	98.2	95.0	96.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.7	3.2	1.8	5.0	3.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	96.8	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.9	98.5	98.4	97.3	97.5	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	94.5	96.6	96.8	93.9	97.5	91.9	96.8	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.7	5.5	3.4	3.2	6.1	2.5	8.1	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	85	13,017	91	14,523	63	11,759	40	7,539	279	46,838
N of Miss	7	2,097	7	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	46	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.6	6.8	5.8	6.2	10.9	7.5	14.9	5.1	7.6
Yes	98.8	97.4	93.2	94.2	93.8	89.1	92.5	85.1	94.9	92.4
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	98.5	97.5	95.0	94.5	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.5	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	98.5	96.5	100.0	96.7	99.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.5	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.0	100.0	98.2	97.5	98.0	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	94.3	96.8	98.5	95.3	97.5	94.0	97.1	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.8	5.7	3.2	1.5	4.7	2.5	6.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	83	12,926	88	14,450	65	11,642	40	7,450	276	46,468
N of Miss	9	2,188	10	1,783	17	1,344	13	994	49	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.0	0.0	2.7	4.8	3.1	1.1	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.0	100.0	97.3	95.2	96.9	98.9	97.9
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	95.2	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	97.6	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,994	90	14,511	65	11,733	42	7,535	280	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	8	1,722	17	1,253	11	909	45	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.6	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	88	12,842	90	14,251	62	11,434	42	7,296	282	45,823
N of Miss	4	2,272	8	1,982	20	1,552	11	1,148	43	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	77.0	59.8	63.1	55.4	53.9	42.9	52.4	60.8	63.0
Wrong	19.1	16.3	22.8	23.0	29.2	24.3	35.7	23.6	25.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.8	7.6	9.7	9.2	13.8	16.7	14.6	8.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.8	9.8	4.2	6.2	8.0	4.8	9.4	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	89	13,392	92	14,803	65	11,926	42	7,622	288	47,743
N of Miss	3	1,722	6	1,430	17	1,060	11	822	37	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	83.2	62.0	70.4	55.4	60.5	42.9	56.5	62.8	69.3
Wrong	19.1	12.6	21.7	20.1	26.2	23.2	42.9	22.6	25.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.8	6.5	6.6	12.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	6.6	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	9.8	3.0	6.2	6.6	4.8	8.6	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	89	13,297	92	14,757	65	11,876	42	7,604	288	47,534
N of Miss	3	1,817	6	1,476	17	1,110	11	840	37	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	86.2	70.7	69.2	60.0	52.6	50.0	46.3	69.4	66.1
Wrong	11.2	9.3	16.3	16.4	21.5	18.6	23.8	16.3	17.0	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.8	4.3	8.3	13.8	14.0	14.3	17.1	7.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	8.7	6.2	4.6	14.8	11.9	20.3	5.9	9.3
N of Valid	89	13,291	92	14,738	65	11,868	42	7,609	288	47,506
N of Miss	3	1,823	6	1,495	17	1,118	11	835	37	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	86.0	78.3	78.1	78.5	73.9	78.6	75.5	80.9	78.8
Wrong	10.1	10.5	12.0	15.5	13.8	17.4	21.4	17.1	13.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	5.4	4.4	7.7	5.8	0.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	4.3	2.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	89	13,301	92	14,752	65	11,876	42	7,615	288	47,544
N of Miss	3	1,813	6	1,481	17	1,110	11	829	37	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.8	63.1	42.9	44.0	32.8	31.9	22.0	27.6	42.3	43.6
Very difficult	18.8	15.1	15.4	18.2	15.6	13.7	12.2	10.7	16.0	15.0
Fairly easy	7.1	8.2	20.9	19.6	23.4	26.1	29.3	24.9	18.5	18.9
Very easy	1.2	3.4	15.4	11.3	25.0	22.8	26.8	31.4	14.9	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	10.2	5.5	7.0	3.1	5.5	9.8	5.4	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	85	13,116	91	14,663	64	11,859	41	7,598	281	47,236
N of Miss	7	1,998	7	1,570	18	1,127	12	846	44	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	63.4	41.8	44.1	34.4	31.6	22.0	27.3	42.5	43.6
Very difficult	15.5	14.5	11.0	17.4	17.2	13.6	12.2	10.8	13.9	14.6
Fairly easy	9.5	9.2	22.0	19.6	20.3	25.4	29.3	24.3	18.9	19.0
Very easy	3.6	4.1	17.6	12.7	25.0	24.0	26.8	32.5	16.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	8.8	7.7	6.2	3.1	5.3	9.8	5.1	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	84	12,920	91	14,551	64	11,779	41	7,558	280	46,808
N of Miss	8	2,194	7	1,682	18	1,207	12	886	45	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.9	75.8	50.0	57.6	35.9	45.8	40.5	38.4	51.8	56.6
Sort of hard	8.1	12.3	18.9	19.8	23.4	21.5	14.3	19.3	16.0	18.0
Sort of easy	14.0	7.1	20.0	14.2	25.0	19.1	21.4	22.6	19.5	14.8
Very easy	7.0	4.8	11.1	8.5	15.6	13.7	23.8	19.6	12.8	10.6
N of Valid	86	13,083	90	14,628	64	11,845	42	7,592	282	47,148
N of Miss	6	2,031	8	1,605	18	1,141	11	852	43	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	71.9	52.2	52.4	37.5	39.7	40.5	33.4	54.1	51.6
Sort of hard	10.6	13.9	22.2	18.2	23.4	17.2	14.3	15.7	17.8	16.4
Sort of easy	11.8	8.3	14.4	16.2	23.4	22.4	21.4	22.7	16.7	16.6
Very easy	2.4	5.9	11.1	13.1	15.6	20.6	23.8	28.1	11.4	15.4
N of Valid	85	13,032	90	14,603	64	11,843	42	7,573	281	47,051
N of Miss	7	2,082	8	1,630	18	1,143	11	871	44	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	85.6	84.6	75.0	76.0	76.2	70.2	83.9	82.3
Sort of hard	6.0	5.3	7.8	10.2	14.1	14.6	19.0	17.5	10.4	11.1
Sort of easy	1.2	1.3	4.4	3.3	9.4	6.1	2.4	7.2	4.3	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	3.3	2.4	5.2	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	84	12,981	90	14,562	64	11,811	42	7,566	280	46,920
N of Miss	8	2,133	8	1,671	18	1,175	11	878	45	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	60.7	76.4	61.1	66.1	49.2	61.6	54.8	56.7	57.3	66.3
Sort of hard	21.4	12.1	8.9	15.4	15.9	16.3	11.9	17.0	14.7	15.0
Sort of easy	9.5	6.6	10.0	10.5	15.9	11.7	14.3	13.1	11.8	10.1
Very easy	8.3	4.9	20.0	8.0	19.0	10.4	19.0	13.2	16.1	8.6
N of Valid	84	12,981	90	14,573	63	11,816	42	7,558	279	46,928
N of Miss	8	2,133	8	1,660	19	1,170	11	886	46	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	88.6	70.0	69.5	53.1	50.0	57.1	40.8	70.7	65.2
Sort of hard	3.6	6.3	14.4	12.7	21.9	14.2	11.9	12.7	12.5	11.3
Sort of easy	4.8	2.9	7.8	9.8	15.6	17.2	11.9	18.1	9.3	11.1
Very easy	0.0	2.1	7.8	8.1	9.4	18.6	19.0	28.4	7.5	12.4
N of Valid	84	12,946	90	14,535	64	11,809	42	7,550	280	46,840
N of Miss	8	2,168	8	1,698	18	1,177	11	894	45	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	84.9	74.4	70.2	50.8	60.9	69.0	58.7	71.7	70.1
Sort of hard	8.3	8.0	11.1	13.6	25.4	17.6	16.7	18.1	14.3	13.8
Sort of easy	4.8	4.3	6.7	9.1	12.7	12.3	4.8	12.1	7.2	9.1
Very easy	1.2	2.8	7.8	7.1	11.1	9.2	9.5	11.1	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	84	12,949	90	14,564	63	11,810	42	7,574	279	46,897
N of Miss	8	2,165	8	1,669	19	1,176	11	870	46	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	85.0	67.8	74.0	53.1	67.2	73.2	66.6	69.9	74.2
Sort of hard	6.0	7.1	10.0	11.6	21.9	14.1	14.6	14.9	12.2	11.5
Sort of easy	9.5	4.1	12.2	7.5	17.2	9.9	4.9	9.1	11.5	7.4
Very easy	1.2	3.7	10.0	6.9	7.8	8.7	7.3	9.3	6.5	6.9
N of Valid	84	12,846	90	14,460	64	11,680	41	7,479	279	46,465
N of Miss	8	2,268	8	1,773	18	1,306	12	965	46	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	89.2	81.1	81.7	73.4	74.0	69.0	70.8	79.6	80.0
Sort of hard	10.7	7.2	12.2	11.6	15.6	15.2	26.2	15.8	14.6	11.9
Sort of easy	1.2	2.3	3.3	4.3	7.8	7.0	2.4	7.6	3.6	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.4	5.8	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	84	12,907	90	14,553	64	11,804	42	7,567	280	46,831
N of Miss	8	2,207	8	1,680	18	1,182	11	877	45	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	81.0	59.6	60.5	41.3	46.1	45.2	40.5	57.9	59.3
Sort of hard	10.7	9.0	10.1	12.6	15.9	12.1	16.7	10.1	12.6	11.1
Sort of easy	10.7	5.9	15.7	14.4	25.4	19.5	14.3	19.9	16.2	14.2
Very easy	3.6	4.1	14.6	12.5	17.5	22.2	23.8	29.4	13.3	15.4
N of Valid	84	12,924	89	14,539	63	11,793	42	7,560	278	46,816
N of Miss	8	2,190	9	1,694	19	1,193	11	884	47	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	73.2	73.3	76.1	61.3	82.1	73.2	85.7	69.3	78.4
Yes	31.0	26.8	26.7	23.9	38.7	17.9	26.8	14.3	30.7	21.6
N of Valid	84	12,682	90	14,353	62	11,649	41	7,479	277	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	8	1,880	20	1,337	12	965	48	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.4	93.3	94.1	88.7	95.6	97.6	96.4	93.9	94.7
Yes	3.6	6.6	6.7	5.9	11.3	4.4	2.4	3.6	6.1	5.3
N of Valid	84	12,682	90	14,353	62	11,649	41	7,479	277	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	8	1,880	20	1,337	12	965	48	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	92.4	90.0	89.4	85.5	90.0	92.7	91.3	89.2	90.7
Yes	10.7	7.6	10.0	10.6	14.5	10.0	7.3	8.7	10.8	9.3
N of Valid	84	12,682	90	14,353	62	11,649	41	7,479	277	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	8	1,880	20	1,337	12	965	48	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.5	31.2	36.7	30.6	41.9	25.2	29.3	21.0	36.1	27.9
Yes	65.5	68.8	63.3	69.4	58.1	74.8	70.7	79.0	63.9	72.1
N of Valid	84	12,682	90	14,353	62	11,649	41	7,479	277	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	8	1,880	20	1,337	12	965	48	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	73.7	80.2	76.3	80.3	79.0	82.1	81.7	78.5	77.1
Yes	26.2	26.3	19.8	23.7	19.7	21.0	17.9	18.3	21.5	22.9
N of Valid	84	12,732	91	14,181	61	11,476	39	7,341	275	45,730
N of Miss	8	2,382	7	2,052	21	1,510	14	1,103	50	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.4	35.5	31.9	29.9	25.8	29.9	35.0	30.3	32.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.0	34.9	33.0	34.1	32.3	31.9	32.5	30.0	32.7	33.1
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.3	22.0	20.0	16.1	20.1	17.5	20.2	18.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.7	6.0	5.5	8.8	12.9	9.8	7.5	10.3	7.5	8.5
7 or more times	8.0	5.3	7.7	7.2	12.9	8.3	7.5	9.2	8.9	7.3
N of Valid	88	12,951	91	14,362	62	11,670	40	7,446	281	46,429
N of Miss	4	2,163	7	1,871	20	1,316	13	998	44	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	48.3	61.1	58.1	70.5	61.5	80.0	75.1	65.5	58.9
Yes	40.2	51.7	38.9	41.9	29.5	38.5	20.0	24.9	34.5	41.1
N of Valid	87	12,767	90	14,205	61	11,566	40	7,364	278	45,902
N of Miss	5	2,347	8	2,028	21	1,420	13	1,080	47	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.2	32.6	33.7	27.1	40.3	27.0	24.4	28.9	34.9	28.9
1 or 2 times	36.0	42.1	28.1	37.4	24.2	25.3	36.6	24.3	30.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.4	16.9	23.6	22.9	19.4	30.3	24.4	28.8	20.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	1.2	5.7	10.1	7.8	6.5	11.2	4.9	12.0	5.8	8.7
7 or more times	8.1	2.7	4.5	4.8	9.7	6.2	9.8	6.0	7.6	4.7
N of Valid	86	12,855	89	14,318	62	11,616	41	7,423	278	46,212
N of Miss	6	2,259	9	1,915	20	1,370	12	1,021	47	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.3	68.6	50.0	60.0	38.3	54.7	52.5	55.7	49.8	60.3
Yes	43.7	31.4	50.0	40.0	61.7	45.3	47.5	44.3	50.2	39.7
N of Valid	87	12,707	90	14,206	60	11,530	40	7,389	277	45,832
N of Miss	5	2,407	8	2,027	22	1,456	13	1,055	48	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	6.0	5.6	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.5
no	9.4	6.4	6.7	7.2	14.3	7.1	4.8	6.5	9.0	6.8
yes	23.5	34.2	36.0	38.2	39.7	39.2	38.1	38.1	33.3	37.3
YES!	64.7	53.4	51.7	49.7	39.7	48.3	52.4	49.6	53.0	50.3
N of Valid	85	12,868	89	14,396	63	11,702	42	7,504	279	46,470
N of Miss	7	2,246	9	1,837	19	1,284	11	940	46	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.7	38.0	30.7	30.5	21.7	29.0	22.0	30.6	28.9	32.2
no	34.5	34.6	43.2	39.9	41.7	38.6	41.5	38.6	39.9	37.9
yes	22.6	18.8	13.6	20.8	28.3	22.2	24.4	20.8	21.2	20.6
YES!	7.1	8.6	12.5	8.8	8.3	10.2	12.2	9.9	9.9	9.3
N of Valid	84	12,796	88	14,296	60	11,630	41	7,475	273	46,197
N of Miss	8	2,318	10	1,937	22	1,356	12	969	52	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.3	7.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	6.0
no	5.8	4.9	1.1	4.6	1.6	4.4	4.8	6.4	3.2	4.9
yes	41.9	28.9	31.5	34.4	36.5	37.2	38.1	37.9	36.8	34.1
YES!	47.7	58.9	59.6	55.9	57.1	52.7	52.4	49.5	54.3	54.9
N of Valid	86	12,847	89	14,351	63	11,672	42	7,494	280	46,364
N of Miss	6	2,267	9	1,882	19	1,314	11	950	45	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.9	6.7	5.5	6.3	5.9	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.4
no	8.2	5.8	10.1	7.3	3.2	7.6	4.8	8.1	7.2	7.1
yes	20.0	22.7	30.3	28.4	41.3	32.7	23.8	35.0	28.7	29.0
YES!	67.1	63.6	52.8	58.9	49.2	53.8	64.3	50.5	58.1	57.5
N of Valid	85	12,755	89	14,331	63	11,656	42	7,488	279	46,230
N of Miss	7	2,359	9	1,902	19	1,330	11	956	46	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	8.4	10.2	7.0	3.2	8.0	16.7	9.7	7.6	8.1
no	4.7	7.3	8.0	9.7	8.1	13.1	11.9	16.1	7.6	10.9
yes	29.4	25.9	23.9	31.8	46.8	34.7	33.3	35.0	32.1	31.4
YES!	62.4	58.4	58.0	51.5	41.9	44.2	38.1	39.2	52.7	49.6
N of Valid	85	12,786	88	14,340	62	11,660	42	7,488	277	46,274
N of Miss	7	2,328	10	1,893	20	1,326	11	956	48	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	7.8	9.1	8.2	11.1	10.7	11.9	13.9	7.9	9.7
no	8.2	10.8	9.1	16.9	11.1	19.7	26.2	22.1	11.9	16.7
yes	34.1	34.3	39.8	36.5	50.8	37.9	26.2	35.7	38.5	36.1
YES!	55.3	47.1	42.0	38.4	27.0	31.7	35.7	28.2	41.7	37.5
N of Valid	85	12,841	88	14,329	63	11,662	42	7,502	278	46,334
N of Miss	7	2,273	10	1,904	19	1,324	11	942	47	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	6.0	6.7	4.9	4.8	6.0	4.8	6.8	4.3	5.8
no	2.4	6.9	7.9	8.0	6.3	8.0	7.1	8.4	5.7	7.8
yes	40.0	29.4	31.5	33.3	33.3	35.4	35.7	36.2	35.1	33.2
YES!	56.5	57.7	53.9	53.9	55.6	50.5	52.4	48.5	54.8	53.2
N of Valid	85	12,805	89	14,345	63	11,671	42	7,493	279	46,314
N of Miss	7	2,309	9	1,888	19	1,315	11	951	46	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	78.7	58.9	67.7	58.1	58.4	61.9	52.3	65.8	65.9
Yes	16.1	16.9	30.0	27.7	40.3	36.9	35.7	42.3	28.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.4	11.1	4.6	1.6	4.6	2.4	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	87	12,840	90	14,355	62	11,680	42	7,508	281	46,383
N of Miss	5	2,274	8	1,878	20	1,306	11	936	44	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	89.8	73.3	81.2	66.1	72.0	69.0	65.4	77.2	78.7
Yes	3.4	5.9	15.6	14.2	32.3	23.3	28.6	29.2	17.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	11.1	4.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	87	12,780	90	14,296	62	11,648	42	7,490	281	46,214
N of Miss	5	2,334	8	1,937	20	1,338	11	954	44	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	87.7	65.2	82.4	69.4	77.9	71.4	72.8	73.2	81.2
Yes	11.5	8.0	23.6	13.0	29.0	17.5	26.2	21.9	21.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	11.2	4.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	87	12,753	89	14,286	62	11,633	42	7,492	280	46,164
N of Miss	5	2,361	9	1,947	20	1,353	11	952	45	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.9	88.6	94.4	98.4	94.4	97.6	93.6	94.6	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	11.4	4.6	1.6	4.6	2.4	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	87	12,756	88	14,265	62	11,623	42	7,482	279	46,126
N of Miss	5	2,358	10	1,968	20	1,363	11	962	46	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	79.0	73.9	74.2	86.9	74.1	85.7	73.9	81.9	75.4
Yes	11.6	16.7	14.8	21.2	11.5	21.2	11.9	20.8	12.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	11.4	4.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	86	12,732	88	14,259	61	11,624	42	7,489	277	46,104
N of Miss	6	2,382	10	1,974	21	1,362	11	955	48	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	83.1	63.3	74.3	64.5	68.2	66.7	64.4	70.5	73.6
Yes	12.6	12.5	25.6	21.1	33.9	27.1	31.0	30.1	24.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	11.1	4.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	5.5	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	174	25,514	180	28,588	124	23,318	84	14,996	562	92,416
N of Miss	10	4,714	16	3,878	40	2,654	22	1,892	88	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.1	83.3	90.9	88.7	89.1	90.5	87.2	89.0	90.5
Yes	2.3	2.6	5.6	4.5	9.7	6.2	7.1	7.5	5.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	11.1	4.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	87	12,721	90	14,263	62	11,638	42	7,479	281	46,101
N of Miss	5	2,393	8	1,970	20	1,348	11	965	44	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	89.6	83.3	85.5	77.8	81.9	78.6	77.9	82.6	84.5
Wrong	8.1	7.5	8.9	10.2	19.0	12.3	16.7	14.1	12.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	3.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	86	12,836	90	14,342	63	11,680	42	7,496	281	46,354
N of Miss	6	2,278	8	1,891	19	1,306	11	948	44	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	93.8	83.3	91.2	77.8	87.4	92.9	82.7	84.7	89.6
Wrong	11.6	4.8	11.1	6.8	17.5	9.7	4.8	12.3	11.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.4	3.2	2.0	0.0	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	86	12,819	90	14,305	63	11,656	42	7,483	281	46,263
N of Miss	6	2,295	8	1,928	19	1,330	11	961	44	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	86.7	88.6	77.8	81.5	83.3	75.1	86.8	86.3
Wrong	4.7	3.5	8.9	7.0	15.9	10.2	2.4	11.6	8.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	3.1	4.8	5.5	9.5	7.6	3.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.8	5.7	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	86	12,770	90	14,278	63	11,646	42	7,479	281	46,173
N of Miss	6	2,344	8	1,955	19	1,340	11	965	44	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.5	86.7	93.1	88.9	91.4	95.2	90.4	90.7	92.6
Wrong	4.7	4.1	6.7	5.1	9.5	6.3	4.8	7.4	6.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	4.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	85	12,783	90	14,278	63	11,657	42	7,477	280	46,195
N of Miss	7	2,331	8	1,955	19	1,329	11	967	45	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	83.1	83.1	80.5	80.6	81.9	83.3	84.4	81.0	82.2
Wrong	20.9	13.9	12.4	16.0	17.7	14.7	14.3	12.6	16.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	86	12,782	89	14,283	62	11,654	42	7,479	279	46,198
N of Miss	6	2,332	9	1,950	20	1,332	11	965	46	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	84.6	74.4	80.4	74.6	79.2	76.2	79.8	77.5	81.1
Wrong	14.1	11.0	17.8	14.3	19.0	14.8	16.7	14.7	16.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	6.7	4.3	6.3	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,787	90	14,312	63	11,666	42	7,493	280	46,258
N of Miss	7	2,327	8	1,921	19	1,320	11	951	45	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.6	62.8	57.8	56.8	54.0	58.9	61.9	63.9	58.7	60.1
Wrong	19.8	23.8	15.6	25.8	30.2	24.6	21.4	22.5	21.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	17.4	10.9	21.1	14.7	15.9	13.9	9.5	11.4	17.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.5	5.6	2.8	0.0	2.5	7.1	2.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	86	12,780	90	14,294	63	11,650	42	7,476	281	46,200
N of Miss	6	2,334	8	1,939	19	1,336	11	968	44	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	81.9	75.0	72.1	59.7	64.8	66.7	60.0	72.8	71.0
1	9.2	8.3	12.5	10.8	14.5	11.5	9.5	10.2	11.5	10.2
2	1.1	4.1	4.5	6.4	3.2	7.9	7.1	9.0	3.6	6.6
3-4	4.6	2.7	4.5	5.0	12.9	7.0	4.8	8.8	6.5	5.5
5+	2.3	2.9	3.4	5.7	9.7	8.8	11.9	12.0	5.7	6.7
N of Valid	87	12,813	88	14,318	62	11,694	42	7,499	279	46,324
N of Miss	5	2,301	10	1,915	20	1,292	11	945	46	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	92.7	88.6	86.6	79.0	82.8	78.6	78.6	87.5	86.0
1	3.4	4.2	4.5	6.3	9.7	7.2	4.8	7.5	5.4	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.8	4.1	11.9	5.2	3.6	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.6	4.8	4.1	2.2	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.3	0.0	4.7	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	87	12,739	88	14,256	62	11,644	42	7,474	279	46,113
N of Miss	5	2,375	10	1,977	20	1,342	11	970	46	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	89.5	84.1	83.7	74.2	81.7	78.6	80.6	83.2	84.3
1	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.8	11.3	7.6	11.9	7.0	7.9	7.1
2	1.1	2.1	2.3	3.4	6.5	4.1	9.5	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	2.3	1.2	4.5	2.3	4.8	2.7	0.0	3.2	3.2	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.9	0.0	4.7	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	87	12,766	88	14,270	62	11,657	42	7,492	279	46,185
N of Miss	5	2,348	10	1,963	20	1,329	11	952	46	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.4	67.8	55.1	54.9	52.4	48.0	45.2	45.1	58.4	55.1
1	11.5	13.7	11.2	14.6	9.5	12.8	7.1	10.5	10.3	13.2
2	5.7	6.9	9.0	9.4	6.3	10.6	21.4	10.0	9.3	9.1
3-4	5.7	4.9	14.6	8.1	17.5	9.6	9.5	10.4	11.7	8.0
5+	4.6	6.7	10.1	12.9	14.3	19.1	16.7	24.1	10.3	14.6
N of Valid	87	12,777	89	14,275	63	11,670	42	7,490	281	46,212
N of Miss	5	2,337	9	1,958	19	1,316	11	954	44	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.1	29.9	35.6	25.2	27.1	25.0	47.5	29.8	33.8	27.2
Safe	49.4	50.4	52.9	54.5	62.7	54.7	40.0	52.4	52.0	53.1
Not safe	19.3	14.8	9.2	16.1	8.5	15.5	12.5	13.6	12.6	15.2
Very not safe	1.2	4.9	2.3	4.3	1.7	4.7	0.0	4.2	1.5	4.6
N of Valid	83	12,272	87	13,756	59	11,191	40	7,173	269	44,392
N of Miss	9	2,842	11	2,477	23	1,795	13	1,271	56	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.9	18.8	15.7	15.7	15.3	16.8	10.3	17.2	15.5	17.1
At a school	53.6	56.0	60.7	60.7	59.3	60.2	64.1	62.1	58.7	59.5
No preference	15.5	12.2	14.6	13.8	16.9	14.9	23.1	15.3	16.6	13.9
I don't know	13.1	12.9	9.0	9.9	8.5	8.2	2.6	5.5	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	84	12,620	89	14,113	59	11,457	39	7,344	271	45,534
N of Miss	8	2,494	9	2,120	23	1,529	14	1,100	54	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.4	58.5	68.2	60.6	44.6	58.4	61.5	62.2	56.3	59.7
No	21.2	12.8	12.5	12.4	23.2	15.7	20.5	18.3	18.7	14.3
I don't know	29.4	28.7	19.3	26.9	32.1	25.9	17.9	19.5	25.0	26.0
N of Valid	85	12,338	88	13,880	56	11,290	39	7,213	268	44,721
N of Miss	7	2,776	10	2,353	26	1,696	14	1,231	57	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	16.9	28.2	18.2	19.9	12.1	16.5	7.5	15.8	14.9	20.7
Somewhat better	12.0	15.6	12.5	16.9	15.5	16.3	12.5	16.4	13.0	16.3
Stayed the same	51.8	43.5	54.5	47.9	39.7	50.6	62.5	51.7	51.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	15.7	9.4	12.5	11.5	25.9	11.7	15.0	11.5	16.7	11.0
Much worse	3.6	3.2	2.3	3.7	6.9	4.9	2.5	4.5	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	83	12,372	88	13,977	58	11,450	40	7,332	269	45,131
N of Miss	9	2,742	10	2,256	24	1,536	13	1,112	56	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	37.5	56.2	44.1	50.8	48.6	48.8	48.4	49.8	44.1
Rarely	19.8	21.6	21.3	22.9	23.7	21.1	12.2	19.2	20.0	21.4
Sometimes	17.4	21.6	16.9	19.8	11.9	18.6	34.1	19.3	18.5	19.9
Often	12.8	11.7	3.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	4.9	8.8	7.6	9.5
Always	7.0	7.6	2.2	4.3	5.1	3.6	0.0	4.4	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	86	12,528	89	14,085	59	11,511	41	7,418	275	45,542
N of Miss	6	2,586	9	2,148	23	1,475	12	1,026	50	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.0	43.7	67.4	52.3	57.6	56.4	48.8	55.3	55.3	51.5
Rarely	20.2	23.4	23.6	23.0	16.9	21.1	22.0	19.8	20.9	22.1
Sometimes	25.0	19.9	7.9	16.6	10.2	15.2	24.4	15.9	16.1	17.0
Often	7.1	8.1	1.1	5.6	10.2	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.5	6.2
Always	3.6	4.8	0.0	2.5	5.1	2.4	0.0	3.0	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	84	12,396	89	14,013	59	11,477	41	7,400	273	45,286
N of Miss	8	2,718	9	2,220	23	1,509	12	1,044	52	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	69.8	58.4	78.4	64.3	72.9	67.8	58.5	65.7	71.5	63.8
Rarely	20.9	17.9	12.5	15.8	8.5	14.2	22.0	14.4	15.7	15.7
Sometimes	4.7	11.8	4.5	10.5	5.1	10.2	14.6	11.4	6.2	10.9
Often	2.3	5.7	4.5	5.3	10.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2
Always	2.3	6.2	0.0	4.1	3.4	3.3	0.0	3.3	1.5	4.3
N of Valid	86	12,426	88	14,006	59	11,469	41	7,386	274	45,287
N of Miss	6	2,688	10	2,227	23	1,517	12	1,058	51	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	65.5	63.2	64.7	55.2	61.0	70.7	60.8	61.6	63.4
Yes	40.0	34.5	36.8	35.3	44.8	39.0	29.3	39.2	38.4	36.6
N of Valid	85	12,135	87	13,676	58	11,175	41	7,194	271	44,180
N of Miss	7	2,979	11	2,557	24	1,811	12	1,250	54	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	16.4	24.7	17.7	24.6	21.3	7.5	20.4	20.7	18.7
Most of the time	15.3	13.5	16.9	17.1	14.8	18.0	17.5	17.3	16.0	16.4
Some of the time	21.2	26.1	27.0	27.5	26.2	27.5	37.5	28.8	26.5	27.3
A little of the time	20.0	22.8	16.9	18.9	14.8	15.5	25.0	14.4	18.5	18.3
None of the time	23.5	21.2	14.6	18.8	19.7	17.8	12.5	19.1	18.2	19.3
N of Valid	85	12,602	89	14,127	61	11,552	40	7,435	275	45,716
N of Miss	7	2,512	9	2,106	21	1,434	13	1,009	50	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	12.0	19.3	12.4	13.1	14.3	2.5	13.9	13.9	13.0
Most of the time	8.3	9.0	6.8	10.1	11.5	11.1	5.0	10.9	8.1	10.2
Some of the time	20.2	15.1	17.0	16.9	24.6	19.1	30.0	20.5	21.6	17.5
A little of the time	21.4	18.3	19.3	18.3	16.4	17.9	32.5	17.7	21.2	18.1
None of the time	35.7	45.6	37.5	42.4	34.4	37.6	30.0	36.9	35.2	41.2
N of Valid	84	12,498	88	14,033	61	11,484	40	7,403	273	45,418
N of Miss	8	2,616	10	2,200	21	1,502	13	1,041	52	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.9	20.3	28.4	22.8	24.6	25.1	12.8	23.1	24.5	22.7
Most of the time	20.0	14.8	14.8	17.3	24.6	18.4	12.8	18.6	18.3	17.1
Some of the time	10.6	17.6	14.8	18.8	16.4	19.8	35.9	21.1	16.8	19.1
A little of the time	16.5	15.7	14.8	14.6	13.1	13.3	15.4	12.9	15.0	14.3
None of the time	27.1	31.6	27.3	26.4	21.3	23.3	23.1	24.3	25.3	26.7
N of Valid	85	12,398	88	14,002	61	11,463	39	7,399	273	45,262
N of Miss	7	2,716	10	2,231	21	1,523	14	1,045	52	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	10.2	13.6	10.4	9.8	12.7	5.0	12.3	10.9	11.2
Most of the time	11.8	7.5	6.8	7.9	13.1	9.1	0.0	9.3	8.8	8.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	13.6	13.9	19.7	16.3	15.0	17.3	15.0	14.6
A little of the time	21.2	16.6	28.4	17.1	21.3	17.3	30.0	18.0	24.8	17.2
None of the time	42.4	53.6	37.5	50.7	36.1	44.7	50.0	43.1	40.5	48.7
N of Valid	85	12,507	88	14,056	61	11,505	40	7,418	274	45,486
N of Miss	7	2,607	10	2,177	21	1,481	13	1,026	51	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	16.4	23.0	15.7	11.7	18.8	7.5	18.1	16.6	17.1
Most of the time	15.5	13.2	11.5	14.1	28.3	15.6	15.0	16.5	17.0	14.6
Some of the time	16.7	18.7	16.1	20.8	20.0	21.7	27.5	21.8	18.8	20.6
A little of the time	15.5	18.0	19.5	18.2	16.7	16.5	22.5	15.7	18.1	17.3
None of the time	34.5	33.7	29.9	31.2	23.3	27.3	27.5	27.9	29.5	30.3
N of Valid	84	12,304	87	13,984	60	11,487	40	7,411	271	45,186
N of Miss	8	2,810	11	2,249	22	1,499	13	1,033	54	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.9	21.6	15.5	13.1	16.6	5.0	15.3	15.0	15.6
Most of the time	12.9	8.1	9.1	10.0	21.3	10.5	10.0	10.5	13.1	9.7
Some of the time	15.3	10.9	17.0	11.9	14.8	14.1	15.0	15.5	15.7	12.8
A little of the time	14.1	14.8	13.6	15.0	19.7	15.1	17.5	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	43.5	51.3	38.6	47.6	31.1	43.7	52.5	44.0	40.5	47.0
N of Valid	85	12,509	88	14,056	61	11,509	40	7,417	274	45,491
N of Miss	7	2,605	10	2,177	21	1,477	13	1,027	51	7,286