

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Union County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,597	1,279	1,527	785
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.4	406	27.3	349	31.0	474	38.9	305
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	28.1	448	33.1	423	23.7	362	8.8	69
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	25.4	405	22.9	293	23.9	365	35.8	281
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	21.2	338	16.7	214	21.3	326	16.6	130
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	748	48.0	585	48.1	700	50.6	381
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	52.0	810	52.0	634	51.9	754	49.4	372
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.3	148	11.0	140	10.3	156	11.7	88
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	33.7	533	29.3	372	30.2	456	37.6	282
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	21	0.6	7	0.8	12	1.5	11
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	0.9	15	0.7	9	0.5	8	0.4	3
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	46.0	728	48.5	615	48.3	729	40.7	305
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.8	28	2.1	27	2.1	31	2.0	15
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	6.9	110	7.7	98	7.8	118	6.1	46
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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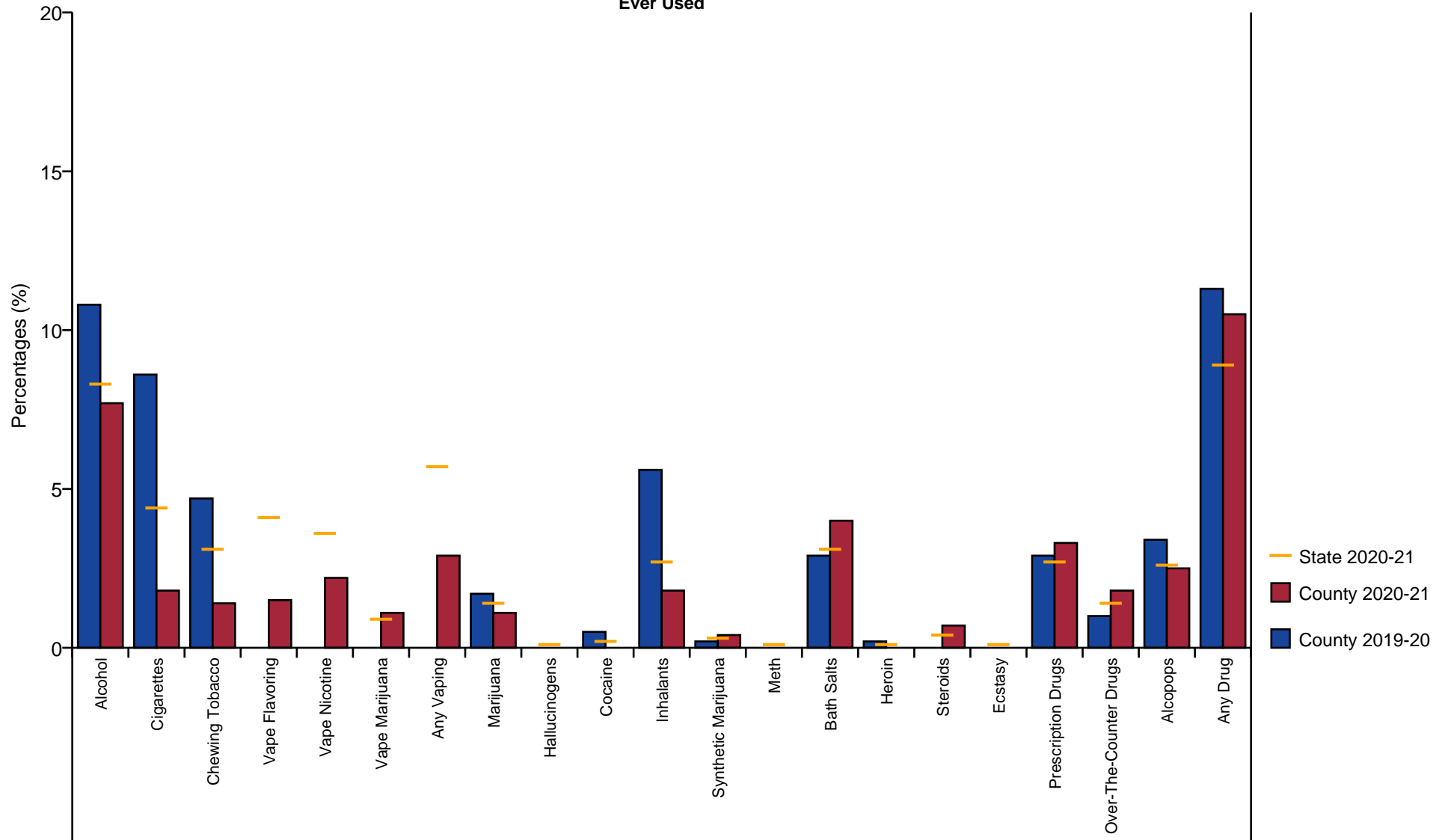
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Ever Used

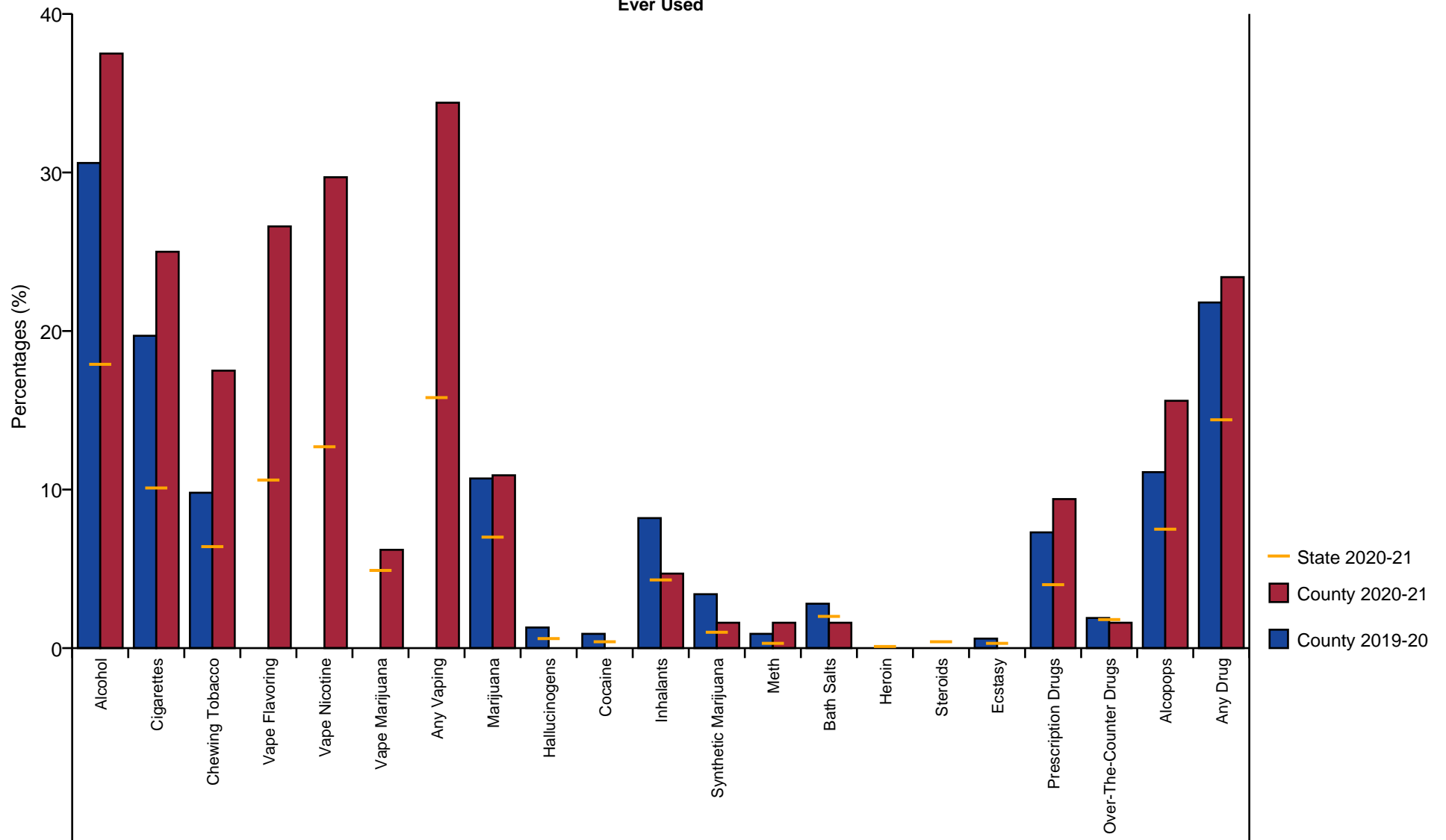


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

Ever Used



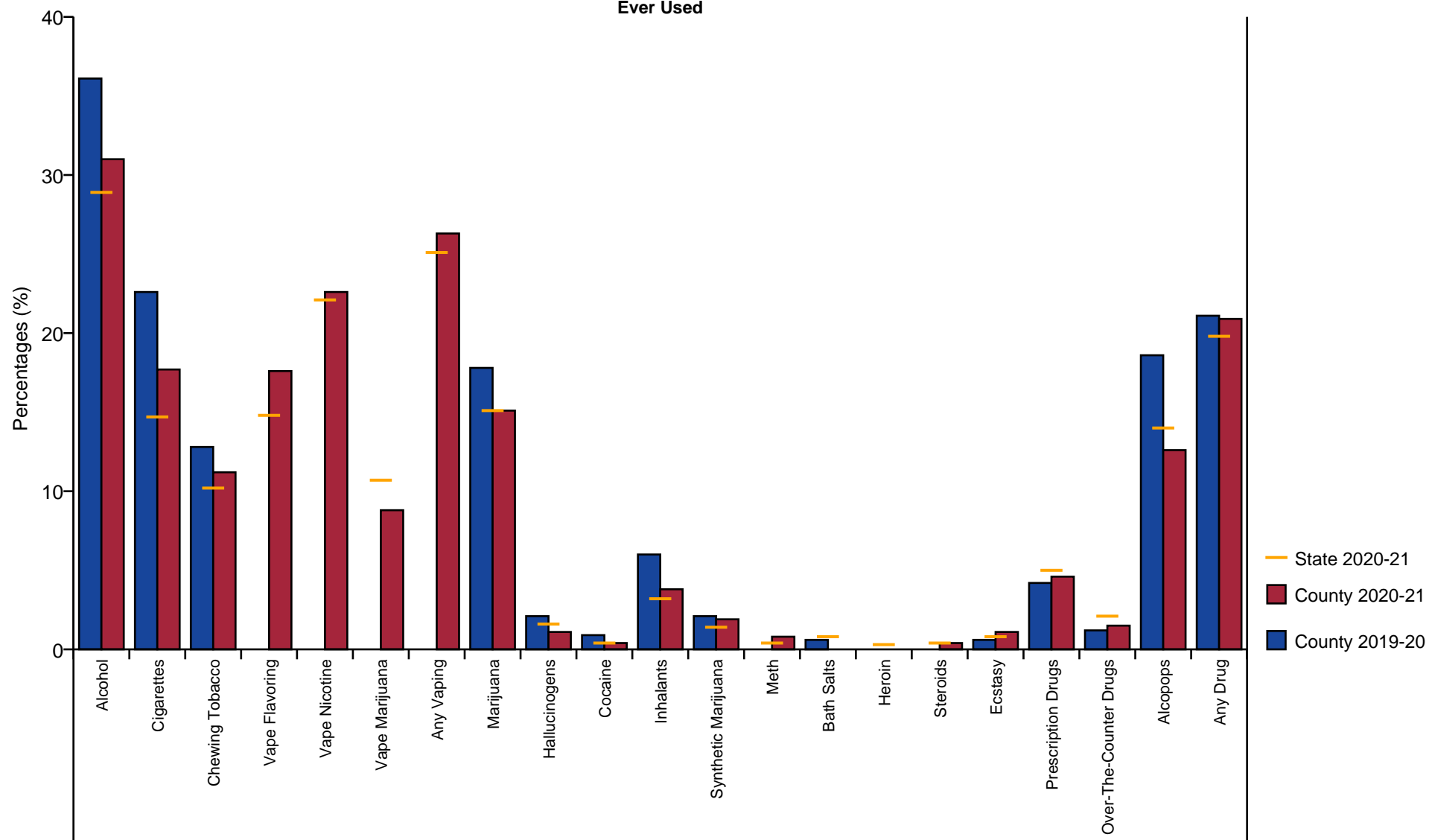
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Union County

Ever Used



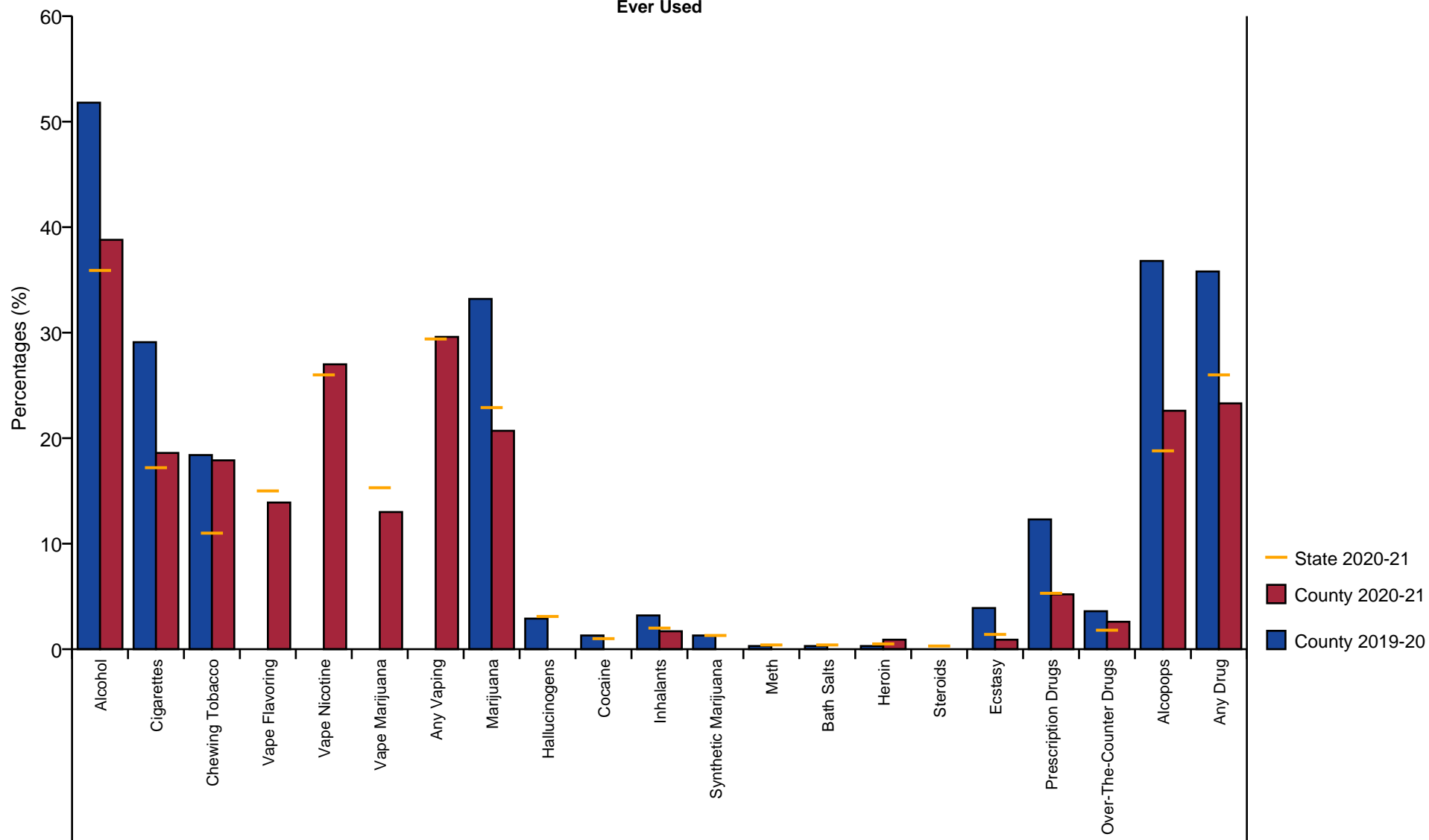
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Union County

Ever Used



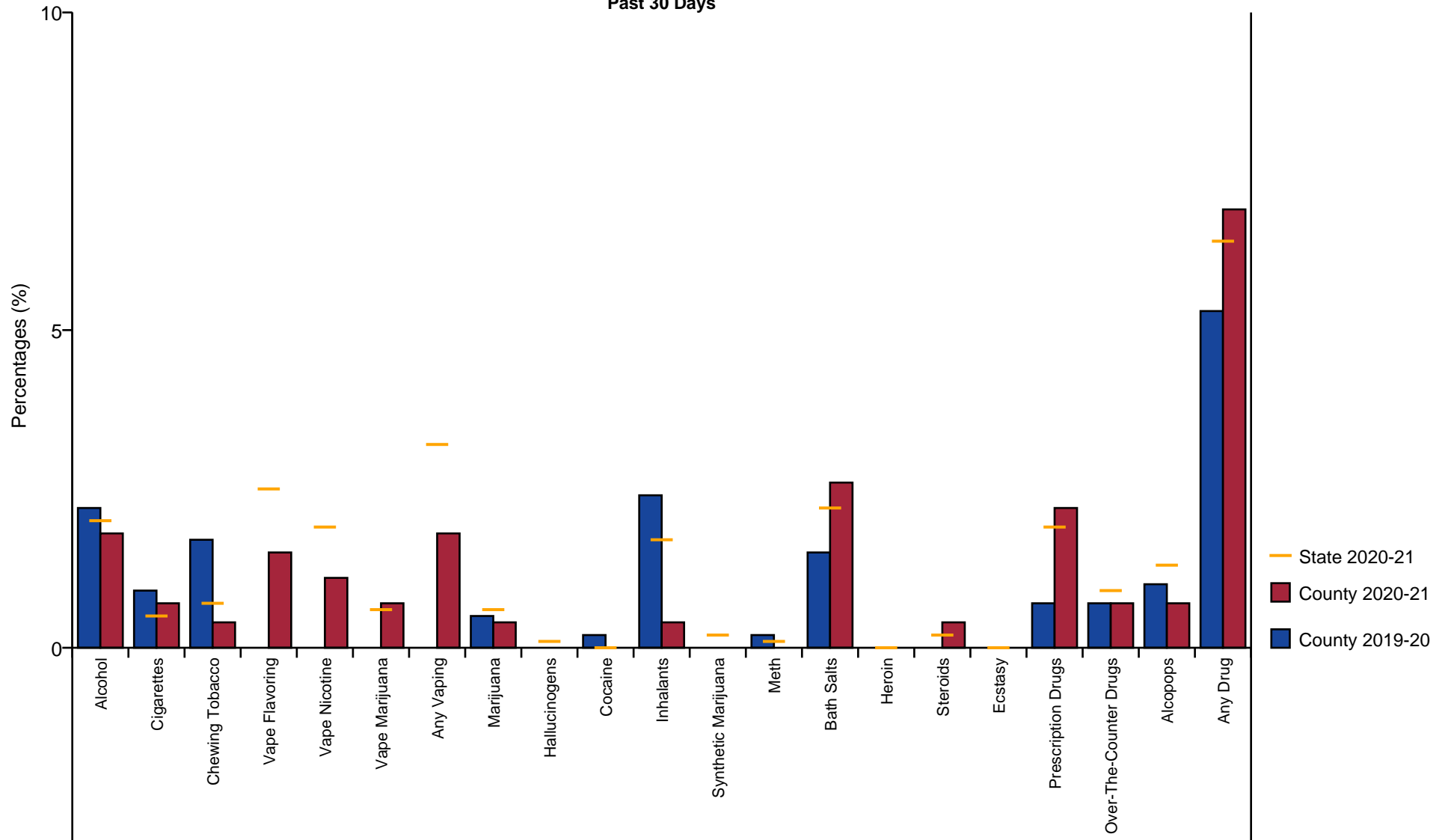
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Union County

Past 30 Days



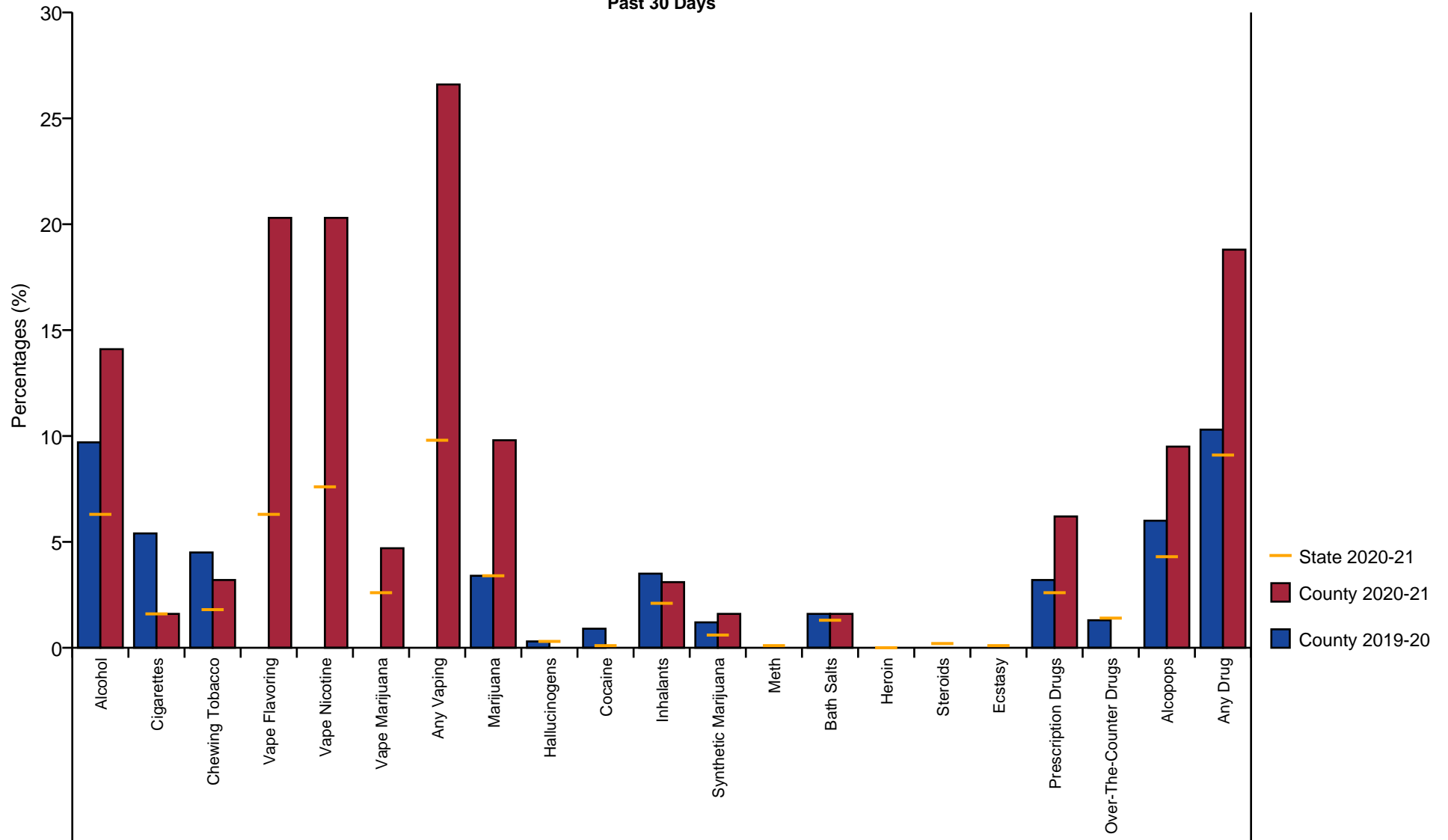
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Union County

Past 30 Days



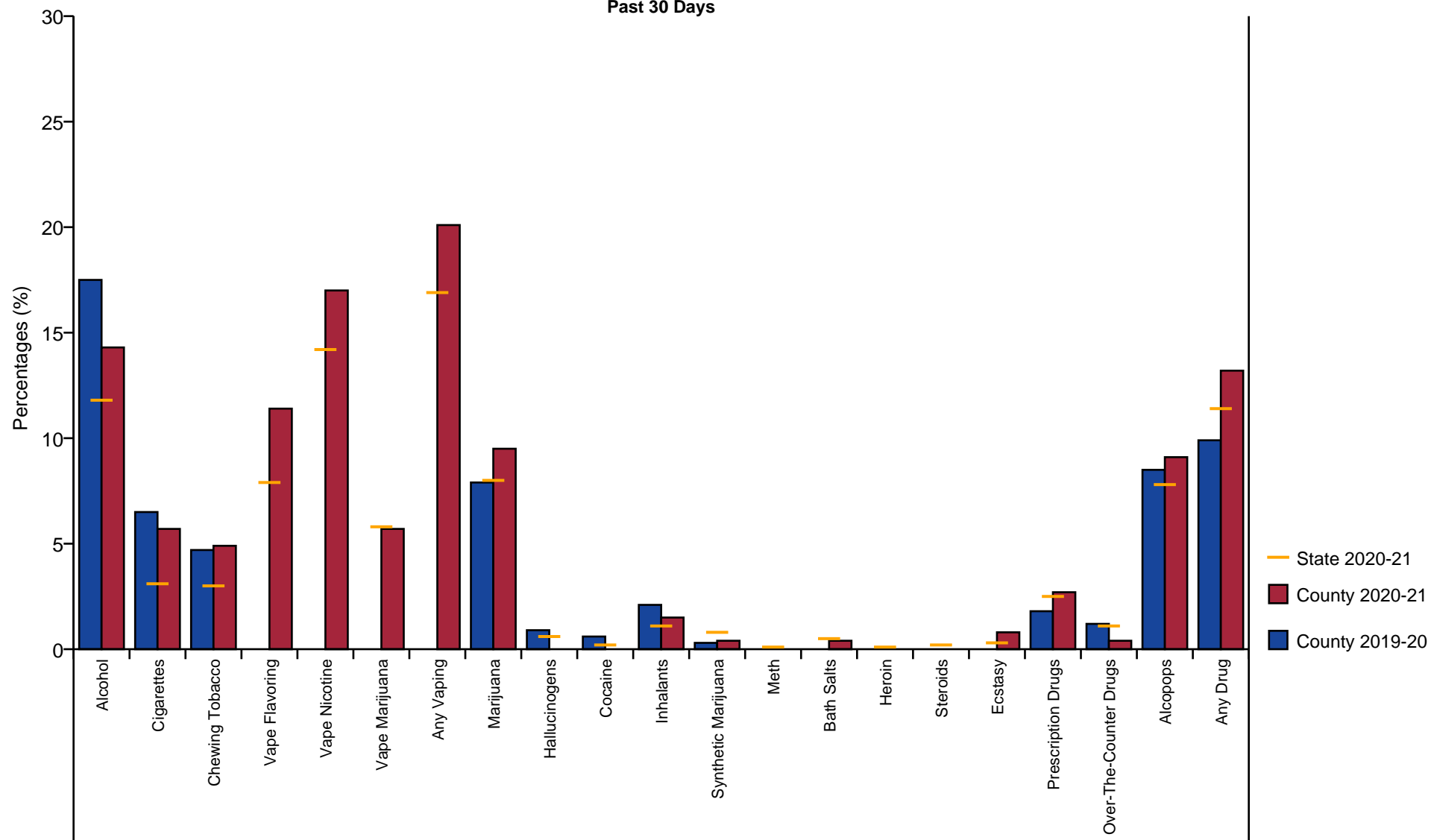
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Union County

Past 30 Days



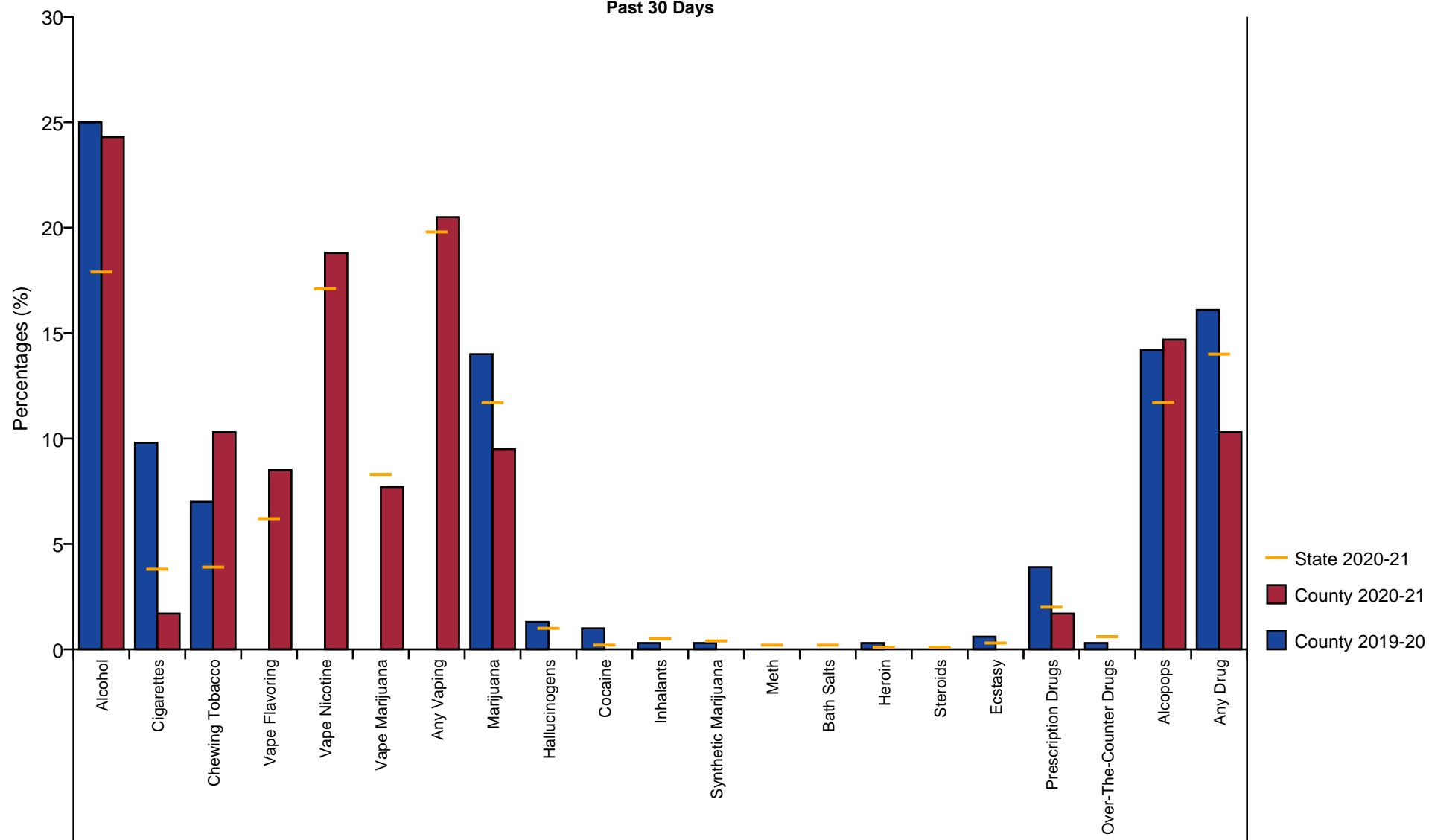
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Union County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Union County

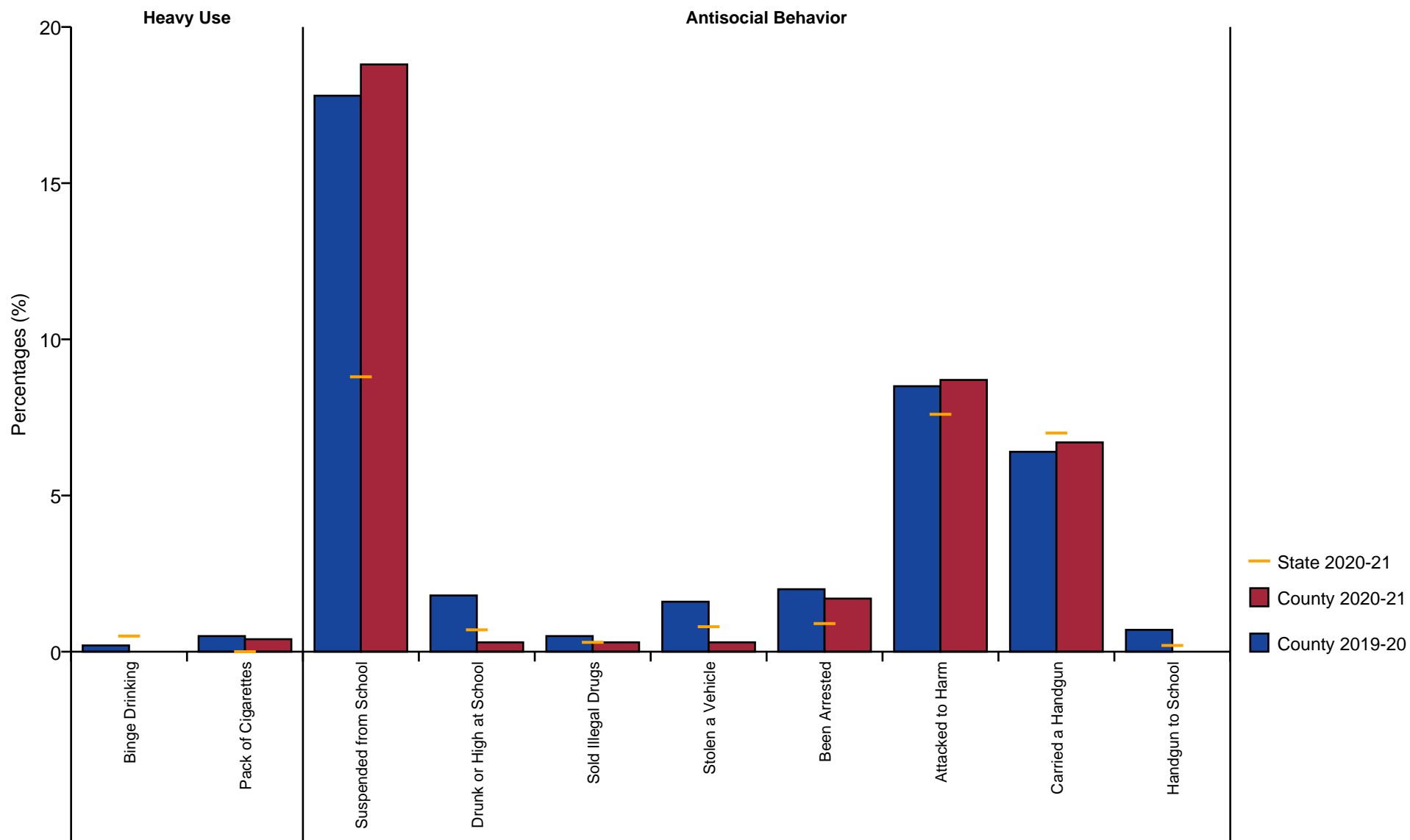


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Union County

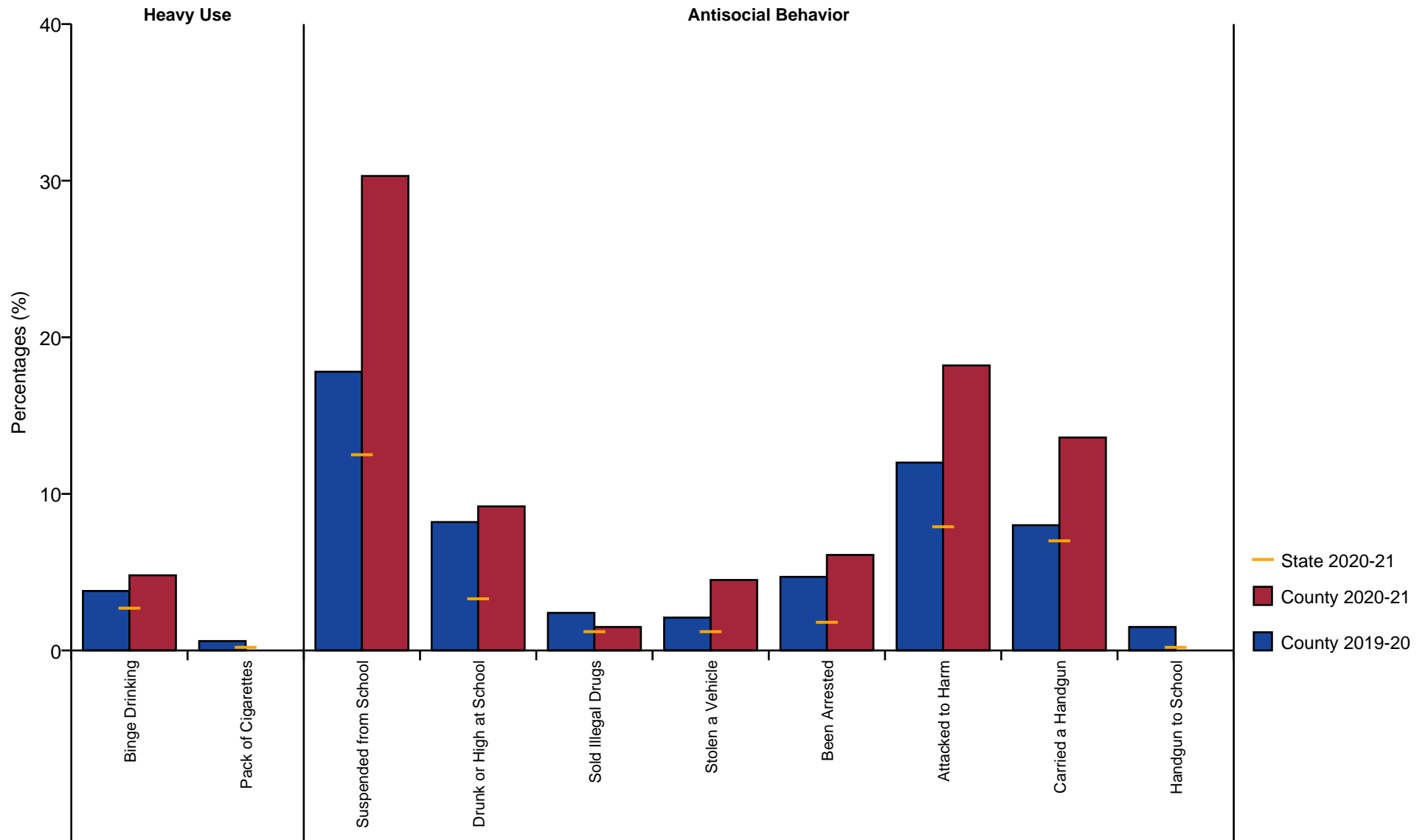


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Union County

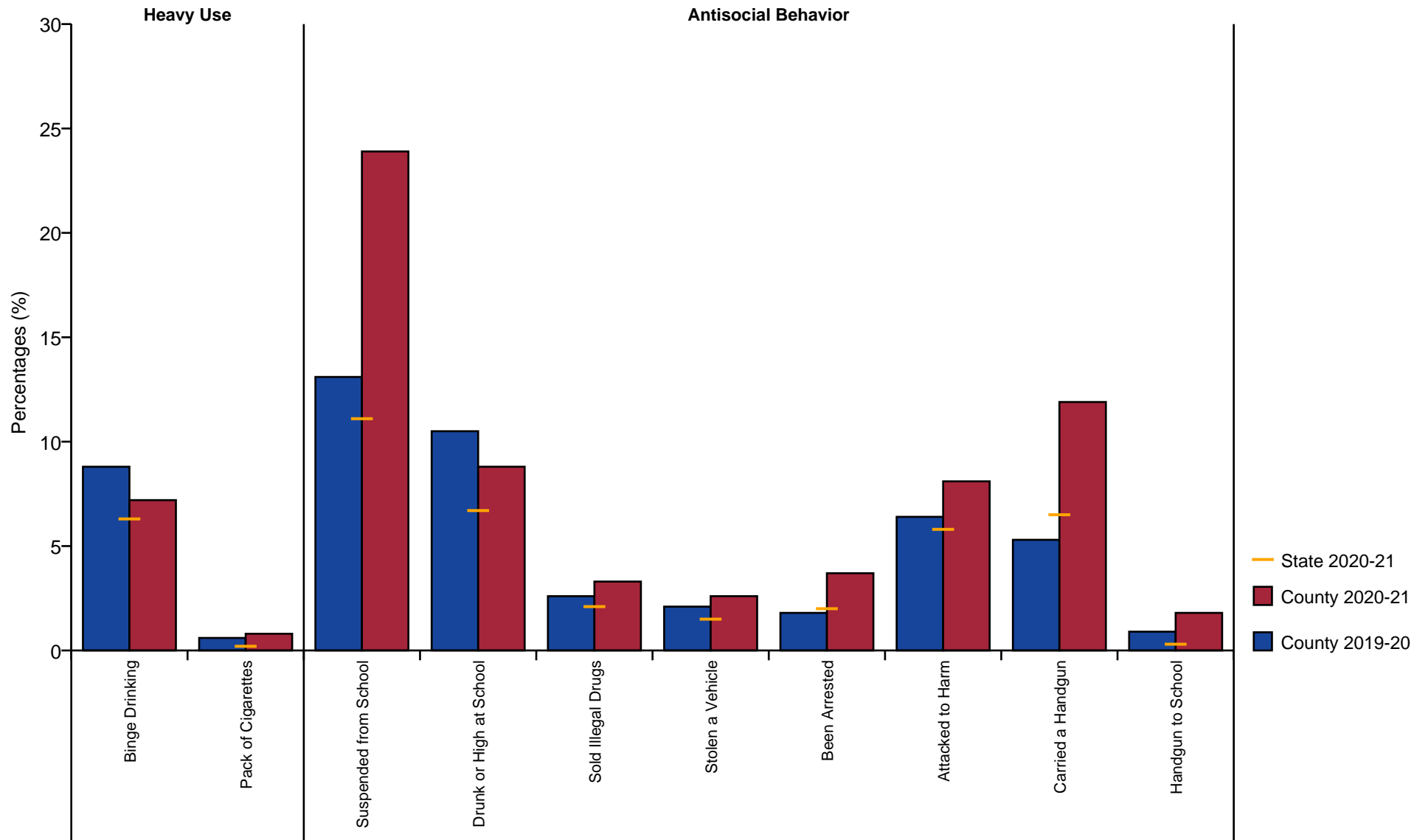


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Union County

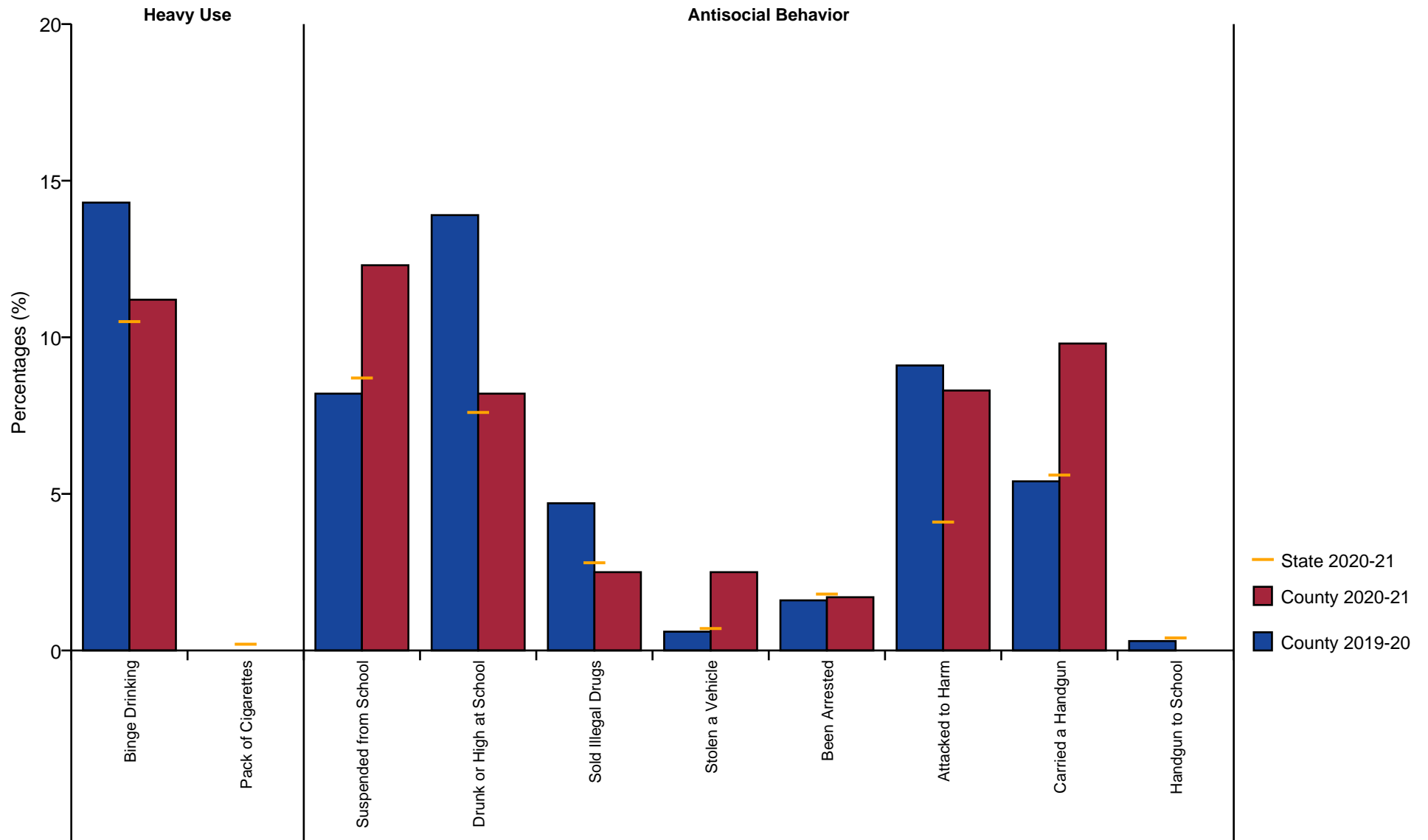
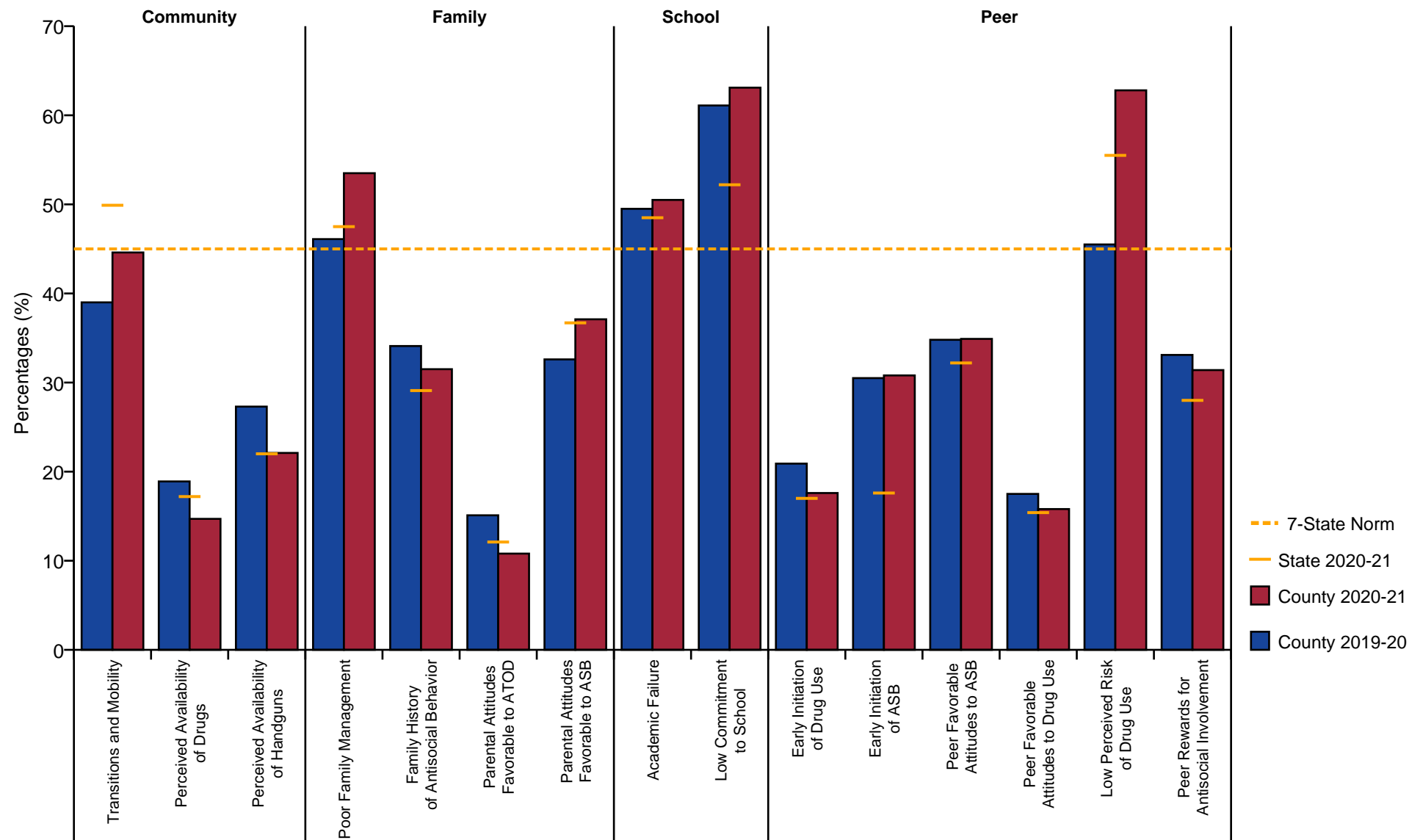


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

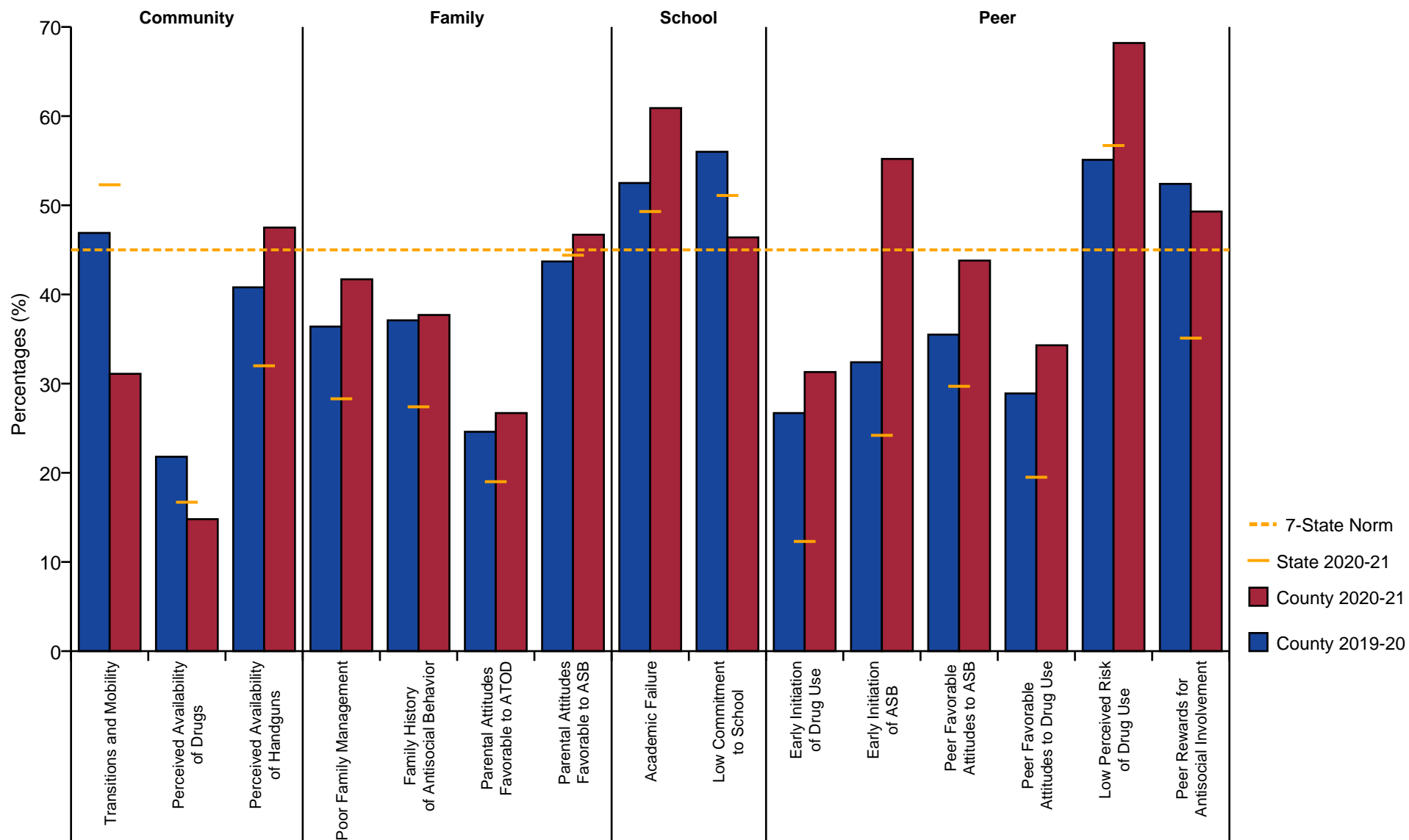
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

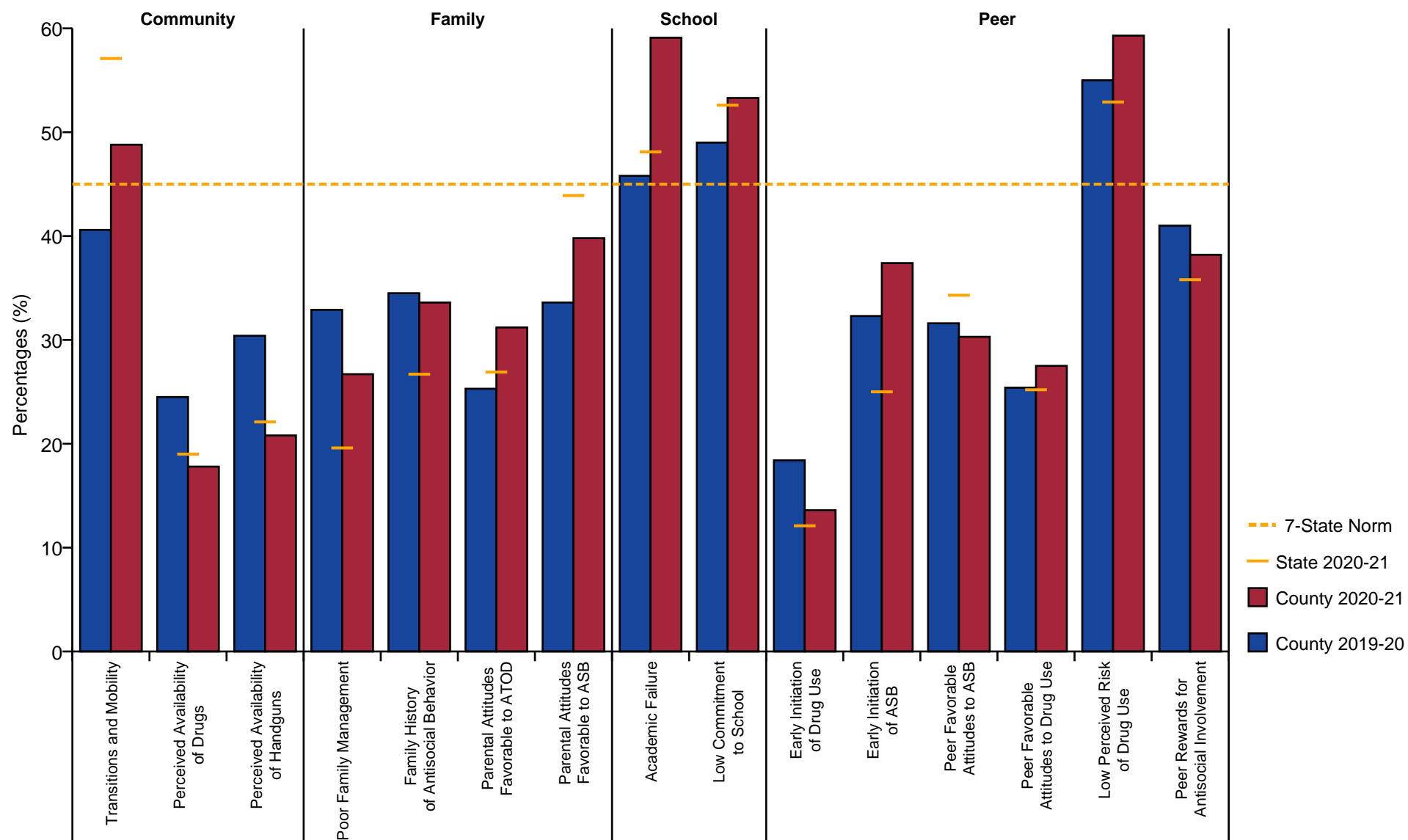
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

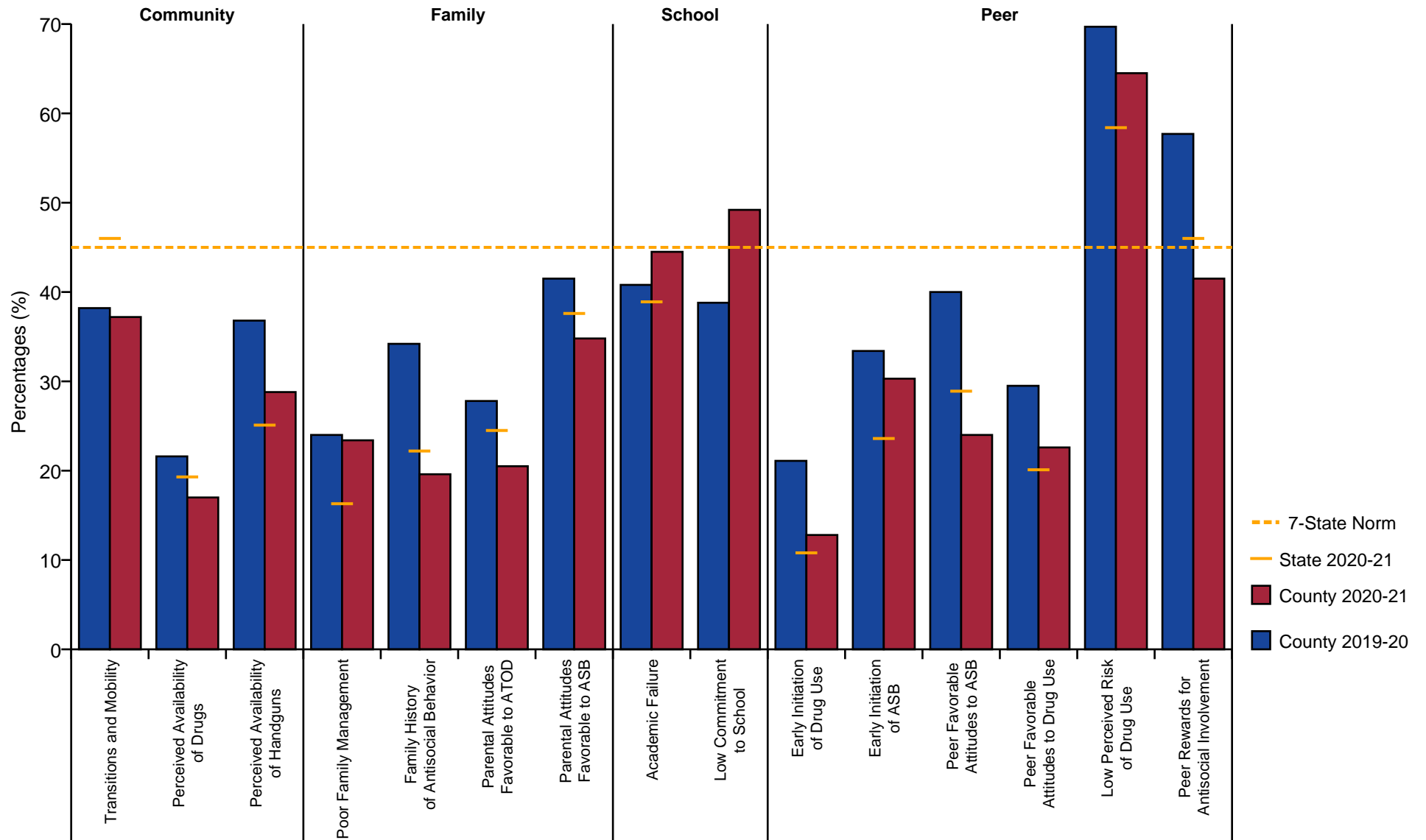
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Union County

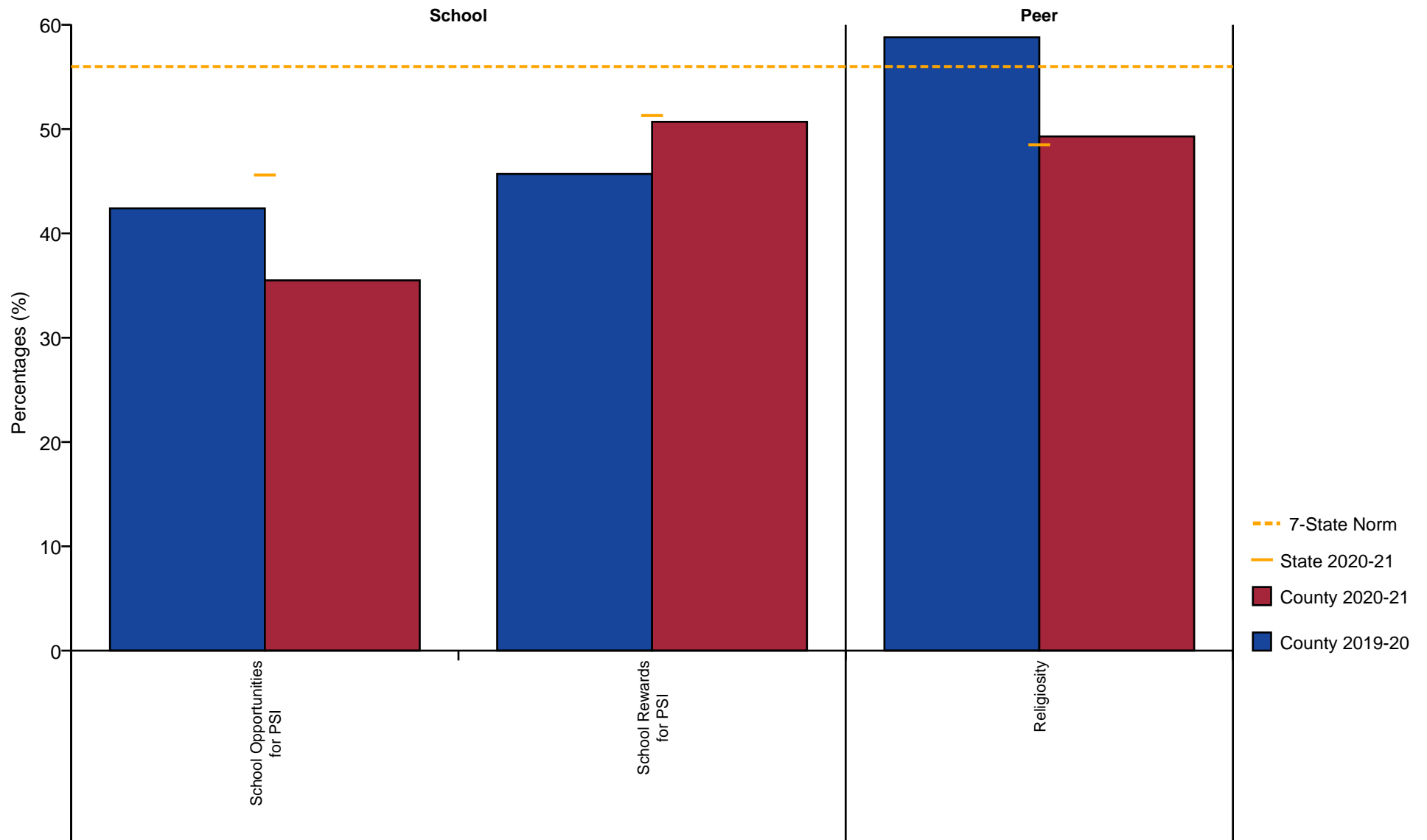


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8

Union County

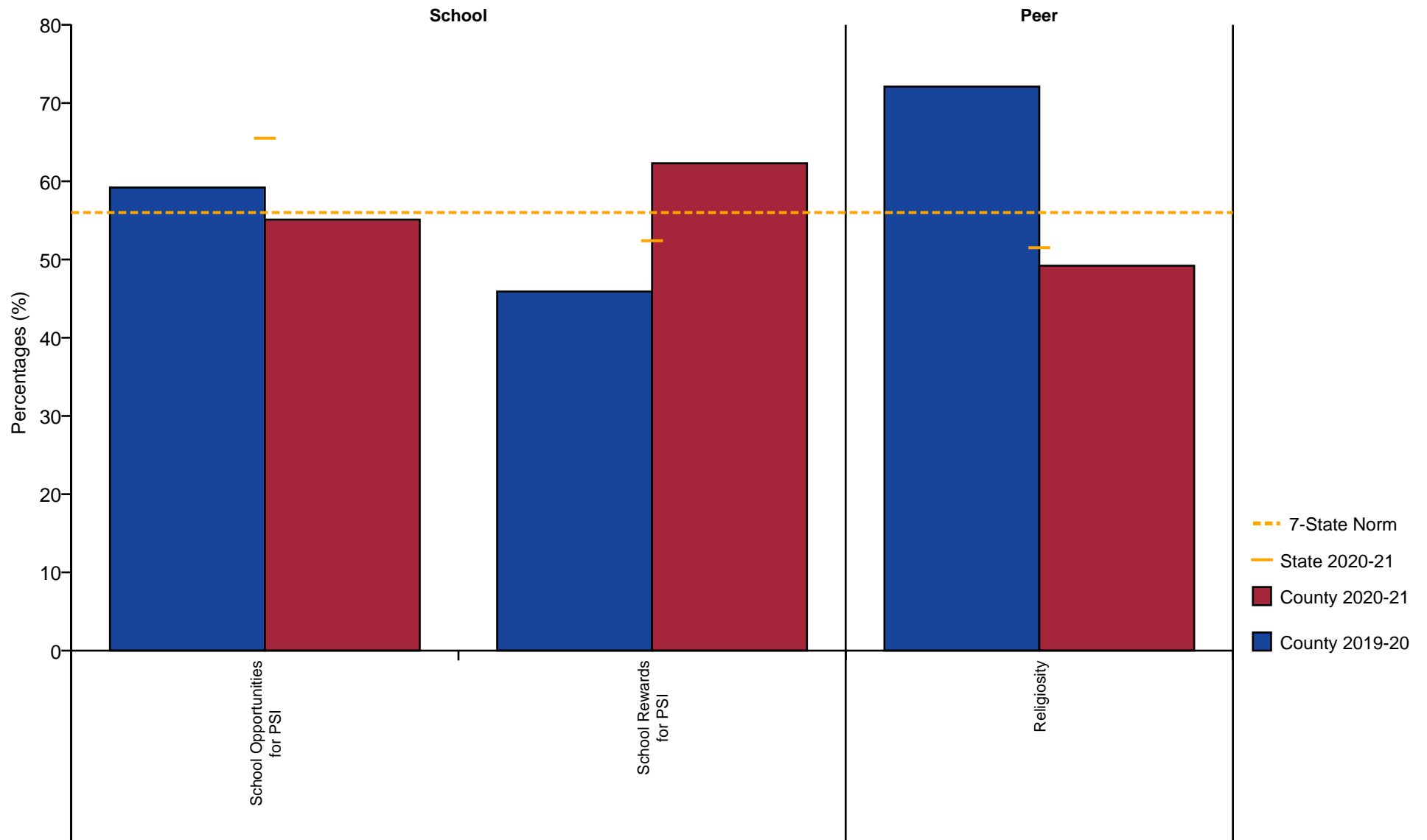


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Union County

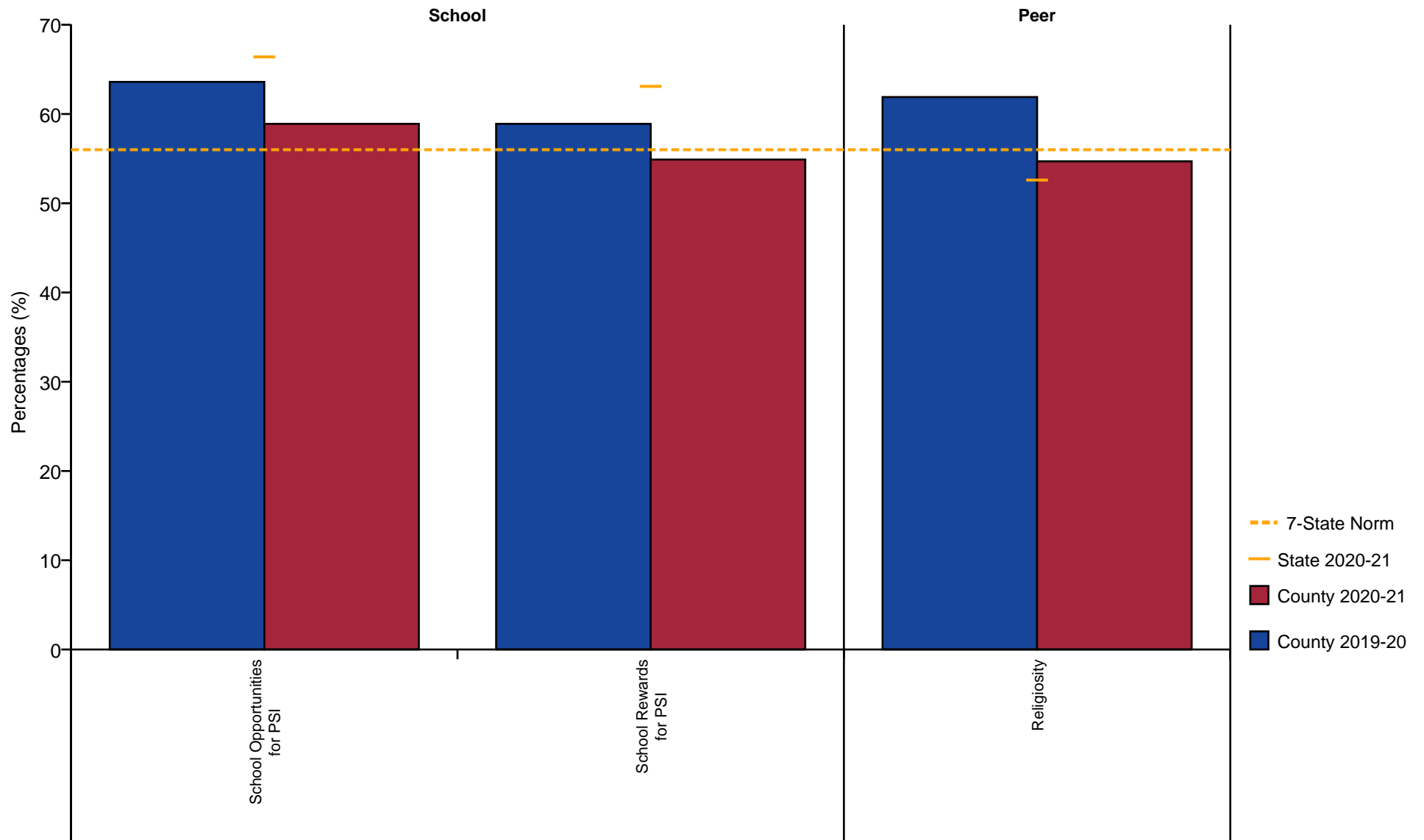


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Union County

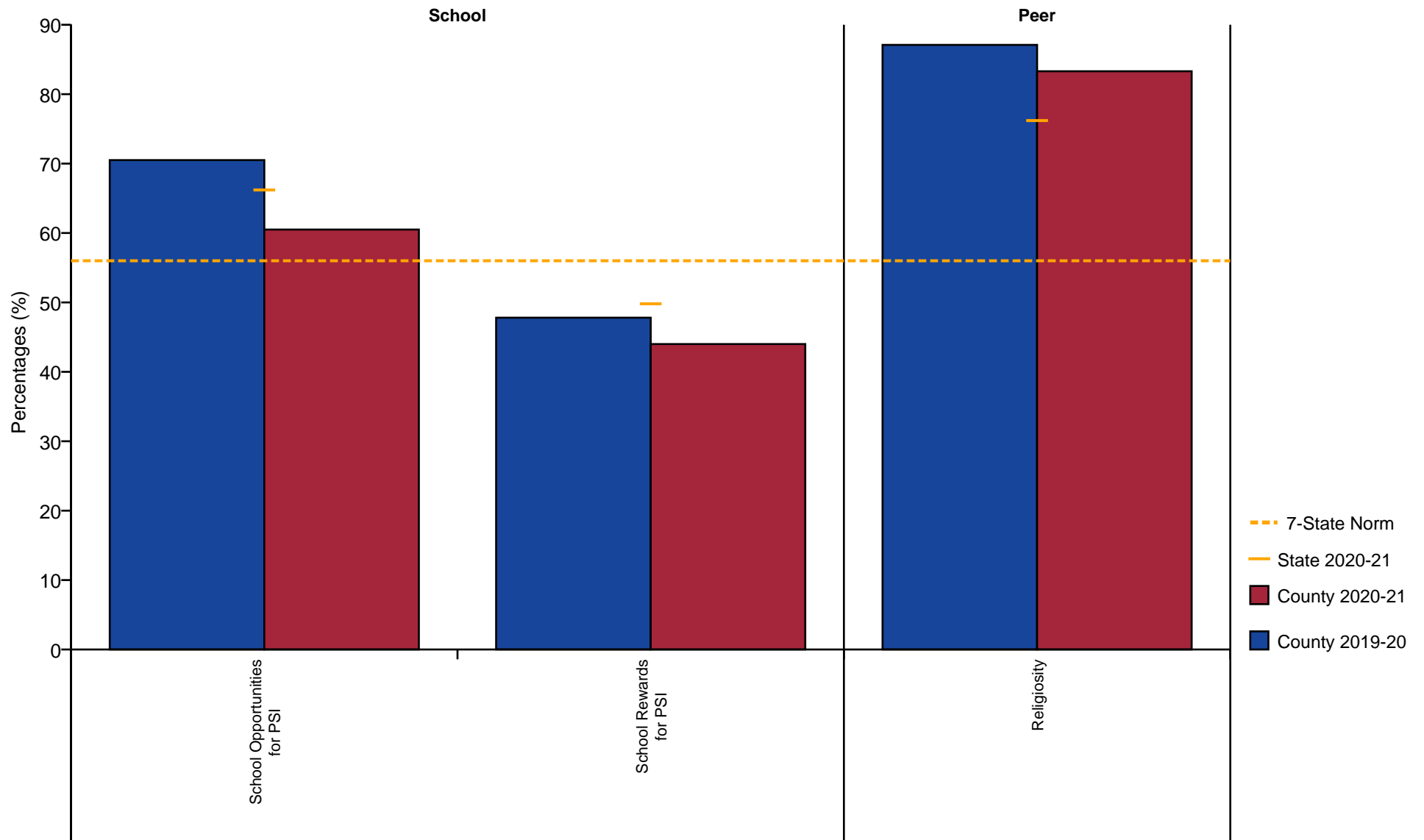


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Union County

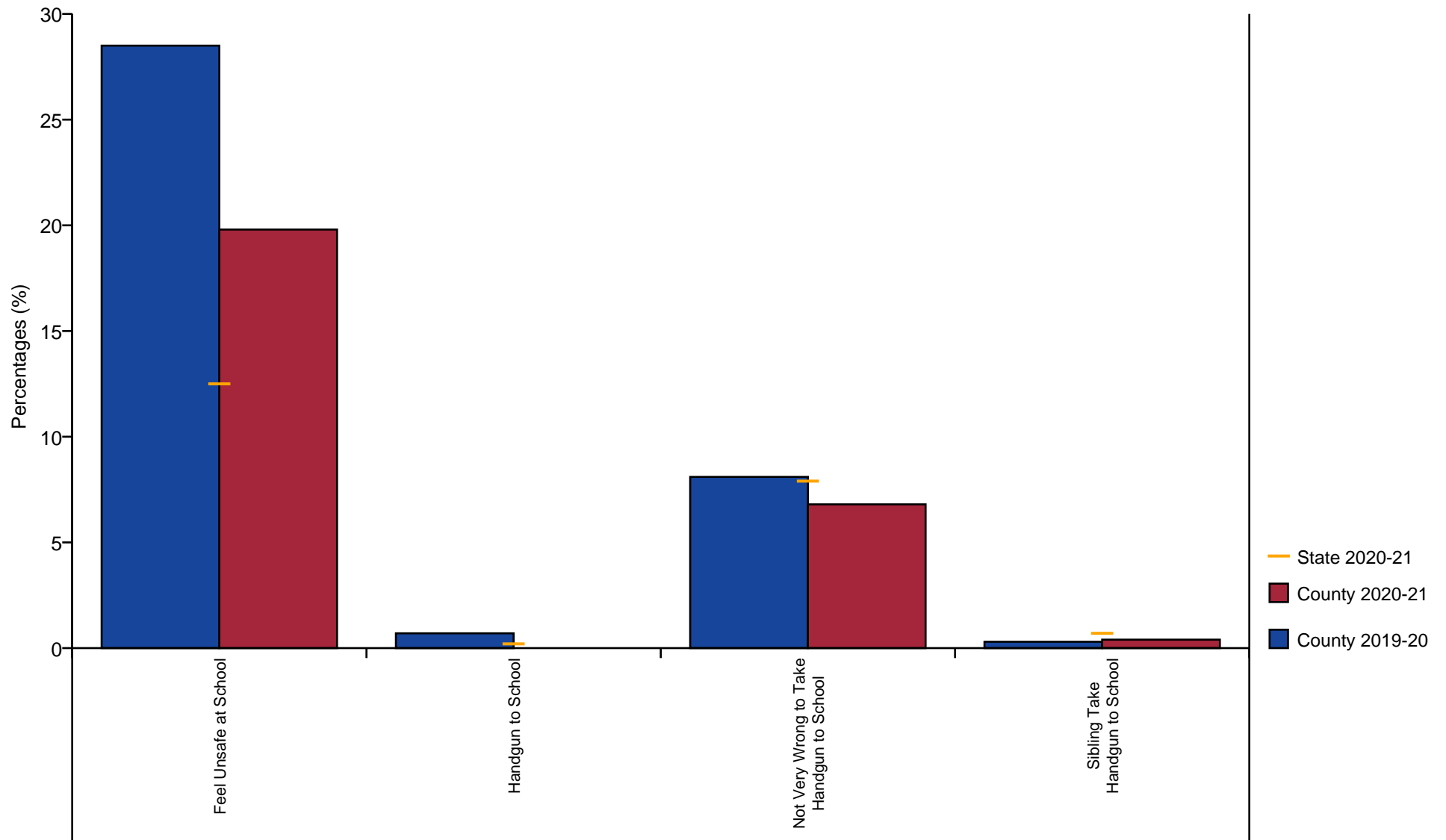


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Union County

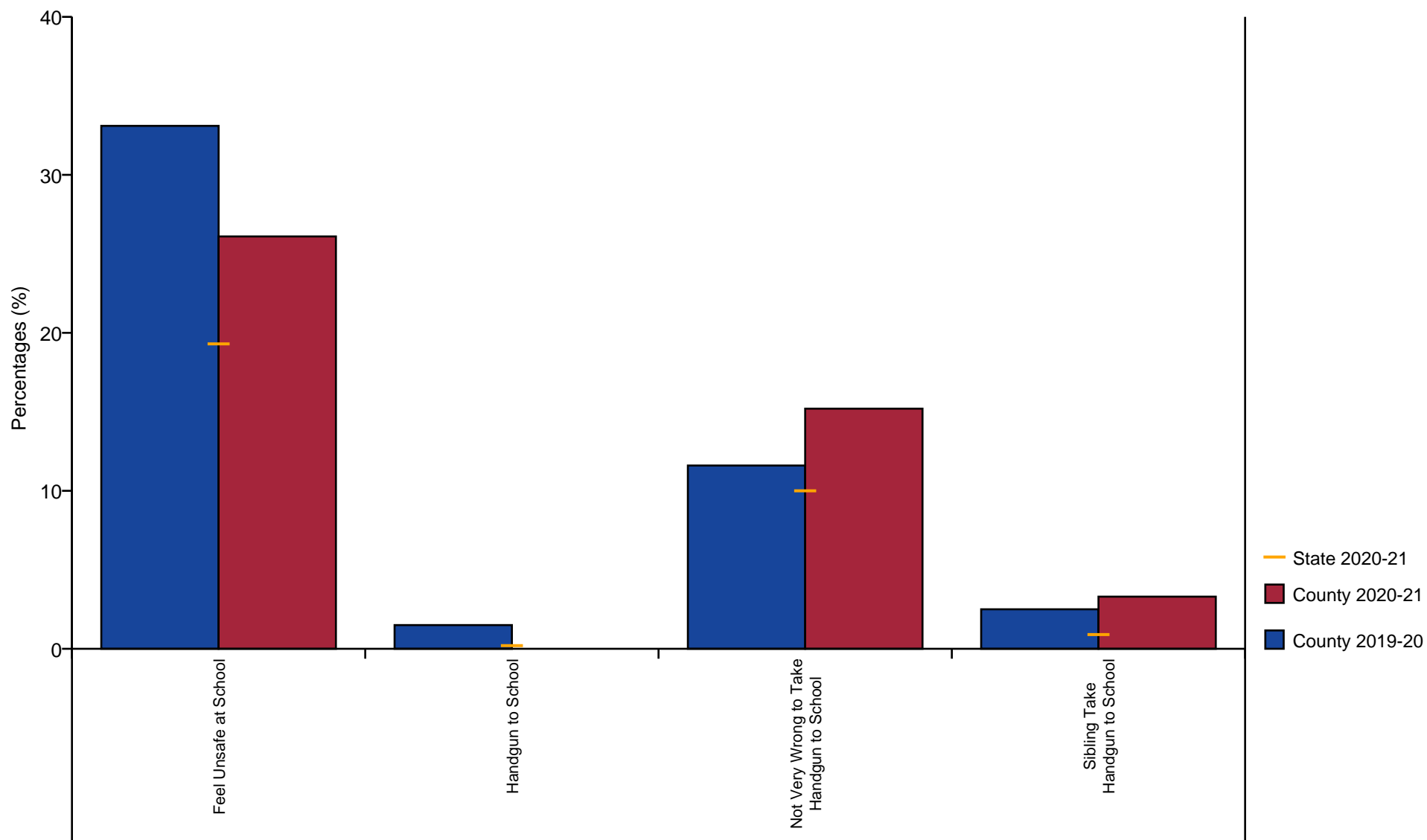


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Union County

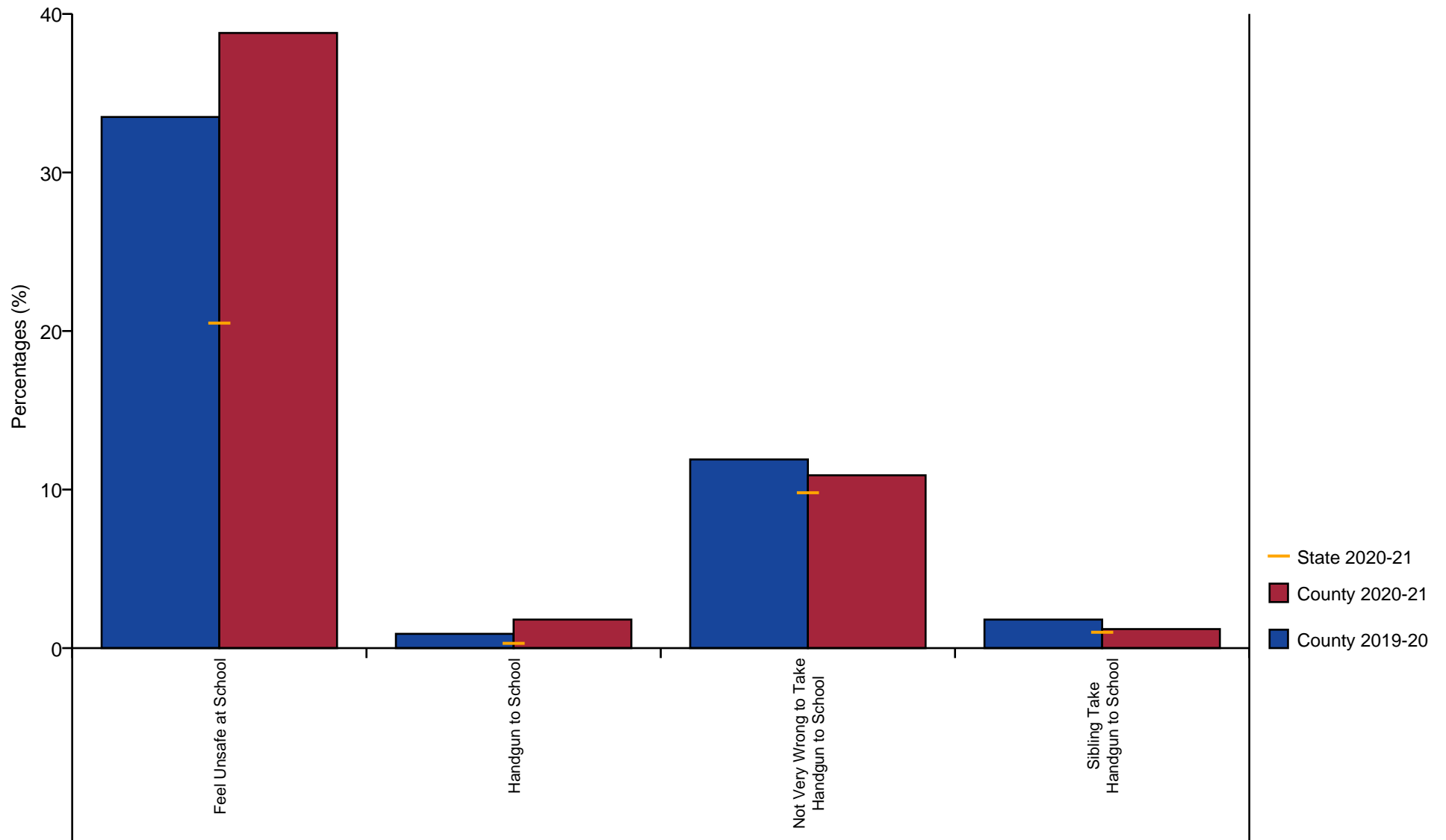


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Union County

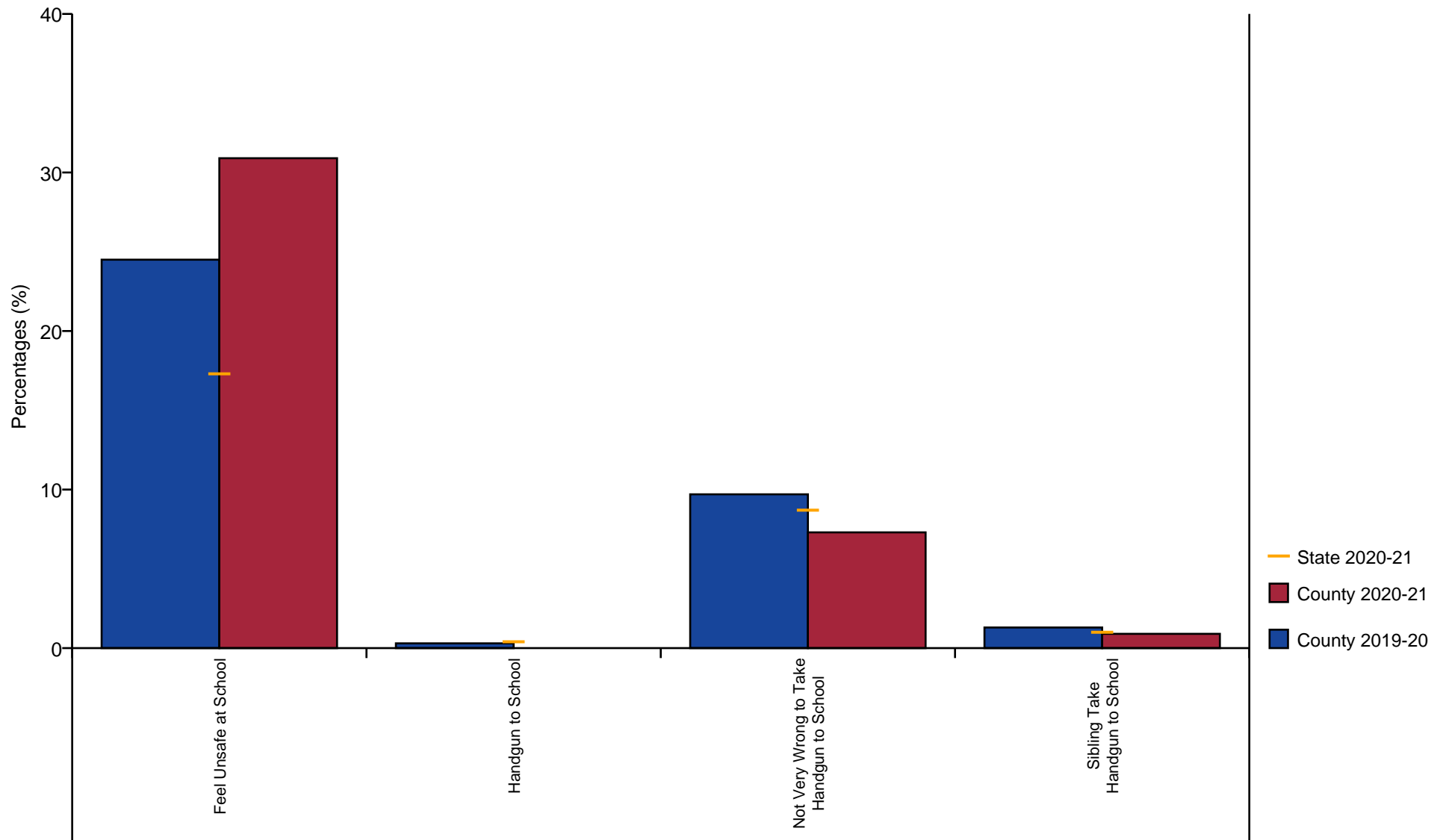
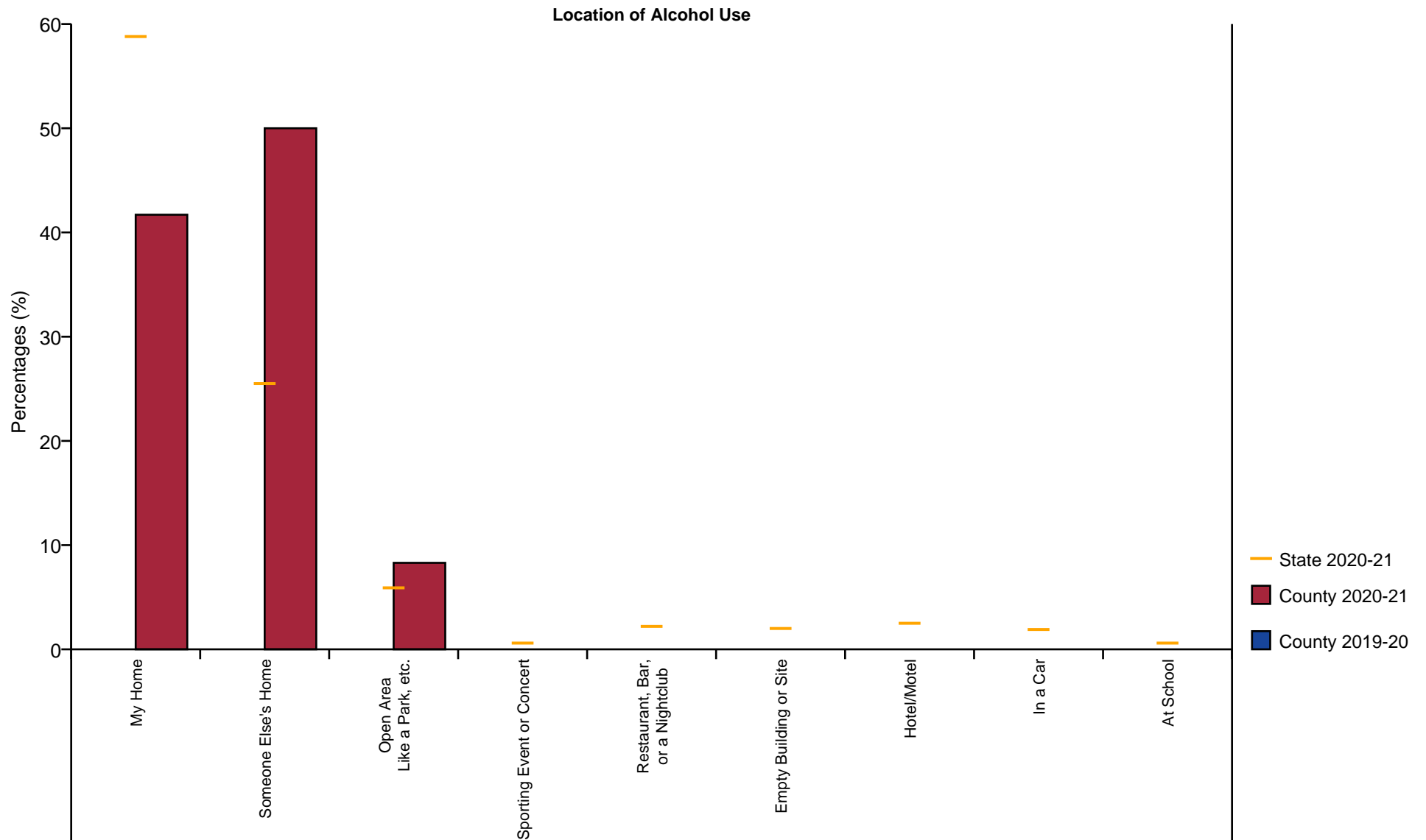


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

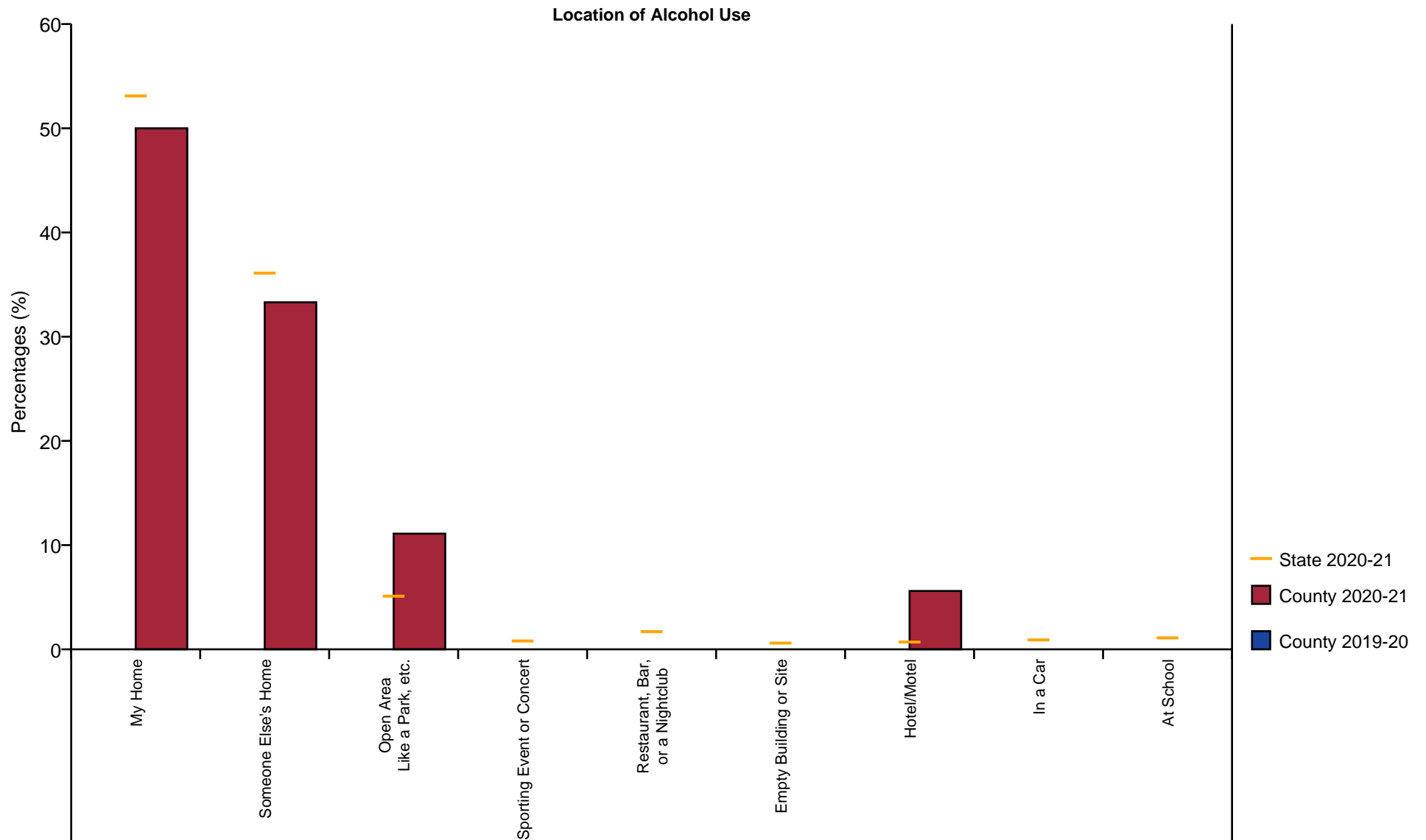
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

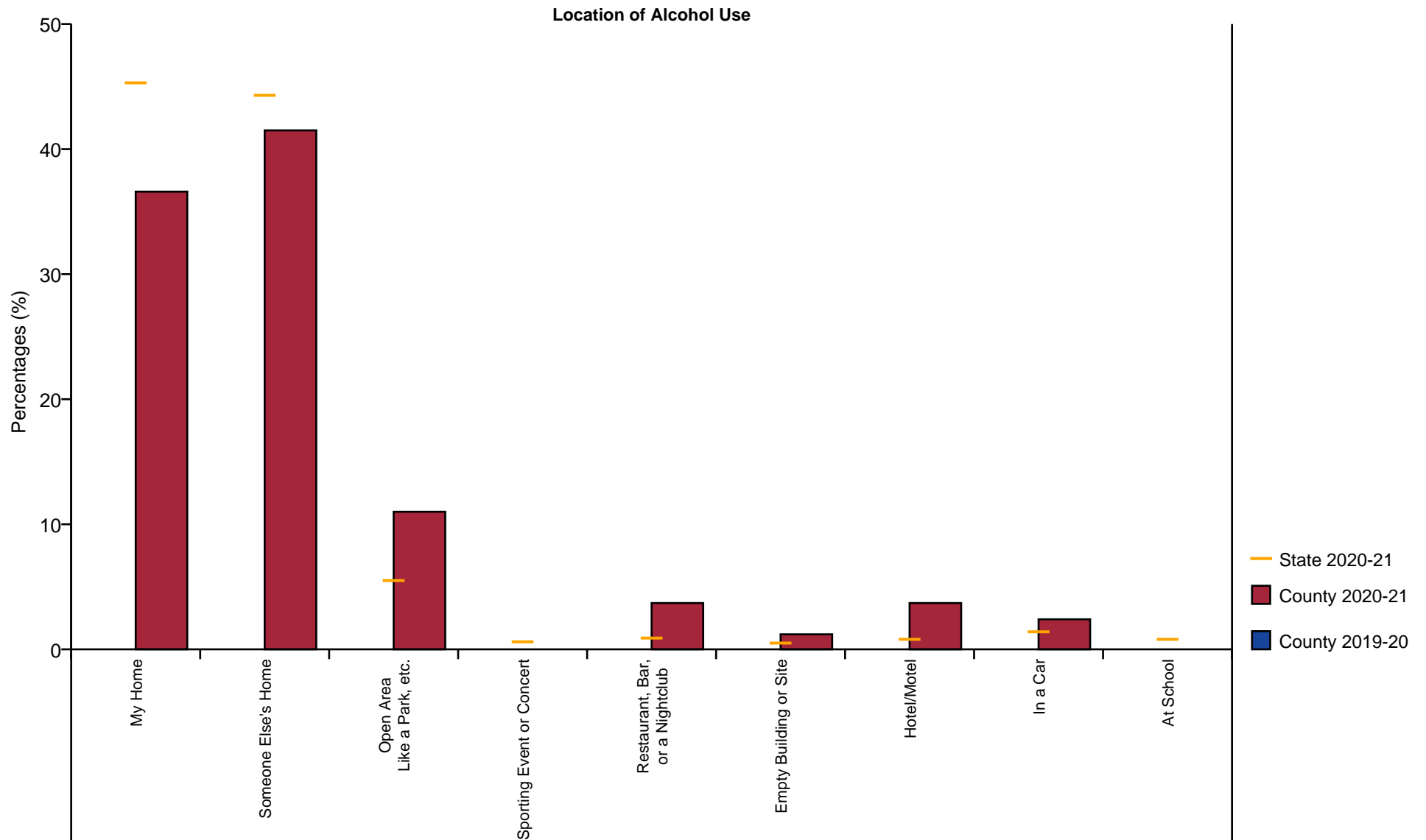
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Union County

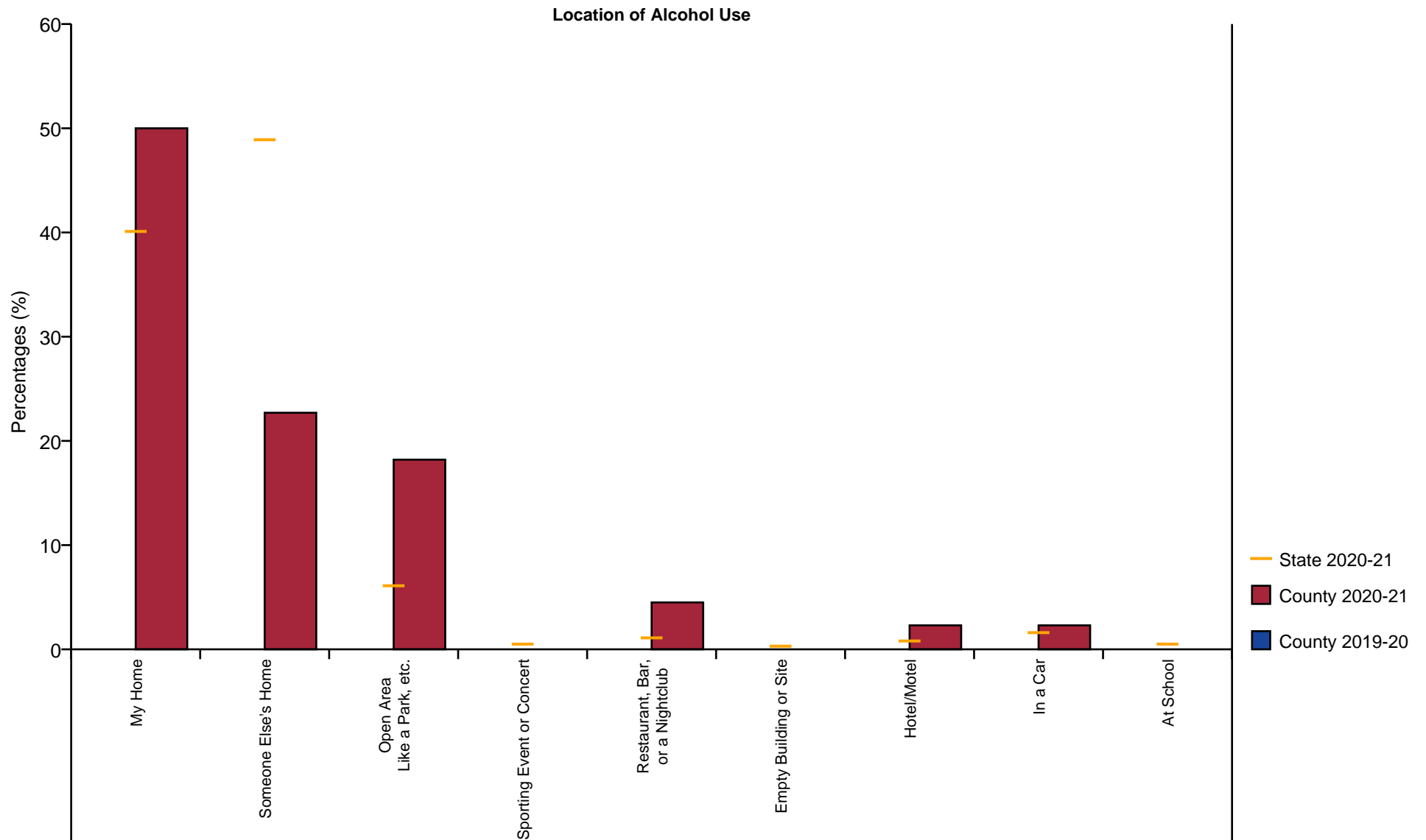


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.4	9.0	10.8	7.7
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	23.8	22.5	30.6	37.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	41.1	44.1	36.1	31.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	58.8	52.3	51.8	38.8
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	32.9	29.1	30.7	23.9
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.9	7.0	8.6	1.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.2	18.7	19.7	25.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	27.0	27.4	22.6	17.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	31.1	37.6	29.1	18.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	20.9	20.8	19.2	12.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	5.9	4.7	1.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.7	8.6	9.8	17.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	14.1	12.8	12.8	11.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	14.3	21.5	18.4	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	11.3	11.1	10.9	9.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.9
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.1	23.7	17.8	15.1
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	34.6	34.3	33.2	20.7
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	17.2	15.4	14.8	10.2
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	1.0	3.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.0	2.5	1.3	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.1	3.7	5.6	1.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.1	8.8	8.2	4.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	3.9	2.7	6.0	3.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.2	5.1	5.7	2.8
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.2	2.1	3.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.9
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.3	3.6	1.3	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	1.7	2.9	4.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.9	2.6	3.9	0.9
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.7	3.4	7.3	9.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.8	6.1	4.2	4.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	15.5	13.7	12.3	5.2
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	9.1	5.6	6.4	4.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.2	1.9	1.2	1.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.9	5.1	3.6	2.6
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.8
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	1.7	3.4	2.5
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	11.7	12.6	11.1	15.6
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	27.7	23.1	18.6	12.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	32.6	25.0	36.8	22.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	18.8	14.3	16.4	10.6
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.7	8.4	11.3	10.5
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	18.7	18.8	21.8	23.4
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	29.7	27.8	21.1	20.9
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	37.8	37.4	35.8	23.3
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	24.3	21.4	21.6	17.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	1.7	2.2	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.7	9.6	9.7	14.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	20.6	19.4	17.5	14.3
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	32.8	21.7	25.0	24.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	14.6	11.9	12.7	11.1
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.2	3.8	5.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.0	7.3	6.5	5.7
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.3	14.2	9.8	1.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	6.9	5.9	5.3	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.9	3.0	4.5	3.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	8.1	6.1	4.7	4.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	6.3	6.6	7.0	10.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.8	4.7	3.4	9.8
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	14.1	10.3	7.9	9.5
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	19.6	15.7	14.0	9.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	9.4	6.8	6.0	6.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	2.7	2.4	0.4
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.4	4.7	3.5	3.1
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.3	0.7	2.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.4	1.6	3.2	6.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.5	2.7	1.8	2.7
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.2	3.6	3.9	1.7
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.7
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	5.5	3.4	6.0	9.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.9	8.8	8.5	9.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	14.9	10.7	14.2	14.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	8.9	5.1	7.0	6.8
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.5	4.0	5.3	6.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	9.9	10.6	10.3	18.8
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	18.0	13.7	9.9	13.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	22.2	17.2	16.1	10.3
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	14.2	10.8	10.0	10.8
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.3	2.4	3.8	4.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	13.4	11.1	8.8	7.2
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.1	14.7	14.3	11.2
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	8.8	6.2	6.3	4.9
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.7	15.5	17.8	18.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	20.8	18.7	17.8	30.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	13.4	6.9	13.1	23.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	9.7	12.3	8.2	12.3
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	15.3	14.1	14.6	20.6
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.2	1.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.8	8.1	8.2	9.2
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.3	8.7	10.5	8.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.5	15.3	13.9	8.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	7.3	7.6	8.0	5.5
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	6.2	2.9	2.6	3.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.7	8.9	4.7	2.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.2	2.1	4.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.8	4.2	4.7	6.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	4.9	1.5	1.8	3.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	7.5	8.5	8.7
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.7	10.6	12.0	18.2
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	11.0	5.9	6.4	8.1
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.5	9.4	9.1	8.3
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.2
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.8	7.8	6.4	6.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.7	7.9	8.0	13.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	8.5	5.9	5.3	11.9
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.6	6.4	5.4	9.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	7.4	7.2	6.3	9.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.0	38.8	39.0	44.6
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	47.3	47.8	46.9	31.1
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	47.3	46.5	40.6	48.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	42.1	40.5	38.2	37.2
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	46.8	44.0	41.0	43.8
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.3	15.3	18.9	14.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	21.6	21.9	21.8	14.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	29.2	26.3	24.5	17.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	31.0	24.6	21.6	17.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	25.6	21.7	21.6	16.2
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.4	23.2	27.3	22.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	34.2	39.2	40.8	47.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	37.0	31.7	30.4	20.8
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	35.5	33.7	36.8	28.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	33.6	32.5	33.4	25.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.6	42.0	46.1	53.5
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	28.9	35.2	36.4	41.7
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	23.5	21.6	32.9	26.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	24.1	29.7	24.0	23.4
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	29.3	32.6	35.2	37.3
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.0	32.7	34.1	31.5
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	35.9	40.1	37.1	37.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	36.5	36.3	34.5	33.6
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	36.4	36.3	34.2	19.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	36.4	36.7	34.9	30.9
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.6	10.0	15.1	10.8
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	18.2	16.7	24.6	26.7
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	30.0	26.5	25.3	31.2
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	30.6	28.1	27.8	20.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	22.6	19.3	22.8	21.4
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.7	27.0	32.6	37.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	31.1	38.7	43.7	46.7
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	35.9	37.0	33.6	39.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	32.2	37.2	41.5	34.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	33.7	35.1	37.5	38.6
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.9	43.8	49.5	50.5
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	50.5	48.0	52.5	60.9
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	46.3	41.1	45.8	59.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	38.0	45.7	40.8	44.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	46.9	44.9	47.4	53.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	55.6	49.9	61.1	63.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	42.0	48.9	56.0	46.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	41.9	47.2	49.0	53.3
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	39.3	45.2	38.8	49.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	44.8	48.1	52.1	55.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.4	21.1	20.9	17.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	19.0	21.1	26.7	31.3
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	22.8	20.1	18.4	13.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	24.1	24.1	21.1	12.8
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	21.6	21.4	21.7	16.6
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.3	26.6	30.5	30.8
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	32.8	34.8	32.4	55.2
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	34.0	26.8	32.3	37.4
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	37.7	38.8	33.4	30.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	33.0	31.5	32.0	35.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.9	34.2	34.8	34.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.5	37.3	35.5	43.8
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	33.9	32.6	31.6	30.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.6	28.7	40.0	24.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	30.3	33.9	35.3	32.3
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.3	15.7	17.5	15.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	22.6	25.5	28.9	34.3
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	33.4	29.3	25.4	27.5
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	31.3	31.0	29.5	22.6
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	25.6	24.7	24.7	22.8
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.5	48.2	45.5	62.8
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	54.3	59.8	55.1	68.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	59.9	53.5	55.0	59.3
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	61.5	63.5	69.7	64.5
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	56.1	56.0	55.5	62.3
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.2	36.6	33.1	31.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	39.2	48.3	52.4	49.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	45.2	47.8	41.0	38.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	56.4	50.2	57.7	41.5
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	43.6	45.3	45.0	37.1
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.4	44.7	42.4	35.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	65.5	65.3	59.2	55.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	60.0	68.6	63.6	58.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	63.2	63.8	70.5	60.5
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	57.8	60.2	57.6	49.8
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.0	50.6	45.7	50.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	48.0	49.9	45.9	62.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	56.8	63.4	58.9	54.9
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	42.6	49.8	47.8	44.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	49.1	53.1	49.4	52.2
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	62.8	63.2	58.8	49.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	68.5	69.1	72.1	49.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	68.8	67.6	61.9	54.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	90.9	83.2	87.1	83.3
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	71.9	69.6	69.0	56.8
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.3	11.5	52.8	27.4
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	8.7	17.4	50.7	23.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	13.6	25.3	50.5	10.6
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	11.4	19.5	48.0	21.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	10.8	18.3	51.0	19.9
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.2	5.1	1.4	0.3
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	84.8	7.6	6.1	1.5
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.1	6.2	3.3	1.5
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	92.7	4.8	2.4	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.9	5.7	2.6	0.8
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.1	0.4	3.5
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	90.2	3.3	6.6
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.9	1.2	3.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.5	0.9	3.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	95.0	1.0	3.9
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	41.7	50.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	50.0	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	36.6	41.5	11.0	0.0	3.7	1.2	3.7	2.4	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	50.0	22.7	18.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	42.3	35.9	12.8	0.0	3.2	0.6	3.2	1.9	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.5
	state	95.0
8	county	69.8
	state	86.8
10	county	70.5
	state	76.5
12	county	64.0
	state	69.9
Combined	county	79.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.8
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	5.4
	state	1.4
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.1
8	county	4.8
	state	3.9
10	county	12.7
	state	8.2
12	county	15.3
	state	14.4
Combined	county	8.3
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.0
10	county	4.4
	state	5.3
12	county	5.4
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	1.3
10	county	5.2
	state	2.5
12	county	2.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.5
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	1.6
8	county	6.3
	state	4.3
10	county	8.0
	state	7.1
12	county	9.9
	state	8.9
Combined	county	6.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	1.6
	state	3.2
10	county	7.2
	state	5.1
12	county	4.5
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.5
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.8
8	county	7.9
	state	2.3
10	county	2.0
	state	3.5
12	county	4.5
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.7
12	county	2.7
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	2.0
8	county	14.3
	state	3.3
10	county	4.0
	state	5.3
12	county	8.1
	state	5.6
Combined	county	4.4
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.8
	state	97.3
8	county	87.1
	state	94.9
10	county	90.0
	state	92.4
12	county	92.9
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.5
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.6
	state	0.4
12	county	1.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.7
10	county	6.8
	state	3.3
12	county	2.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
10	county	3.6
	state	2.6
12	county	1.8
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	3.2
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.6
	state	1.4
10	county	3.2
	state	2.0
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	0.7
10	county	2.4
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.6
	state	0.6
12	county	1.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	2.0
8	county	9.7
	state	2.5
10	county	4.4
	state	2.7
12	county	4.5
	state	2.8
Combined	county	3.5
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	94.6	98.1
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	77.7	79.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	73.4	79.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	70.0	76.1
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	79.8	85.8
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.2	2.8
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	7.2	7.3
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.6	2.7
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.3	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.9	4.6
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.5	6.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.4	4.4
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.9	6.4
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.7	3.8
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.4
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	16.8	9.5
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	20.3	16.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	18.6	13.8
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	13.8	9.4
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.2	2.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.6	6.4
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	2.1
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.6	9.5
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.8	4.4
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.3	10.1
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.7	4.1
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.4	98.5
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	88.1	90.5
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.8	83.7
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	71.7	79.5
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	85.8	89.2
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.9	3.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	7.5	5.6
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	15.1	10.7
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	6.2	4.2
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.1	3.2
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.6	2.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.6
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.6	2.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.0	2.7
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	3.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	3.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.0	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.8	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.6	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.5	4.8
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	6.9	6.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	9.5	8.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.4	4.2
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.2
	state	99.1
8	county	93.5
	state	98.0
10	county	95.7
	state	97.0
12	county	95.5
	state	96.7
Combined	county	96.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.6
	state	1.0
12	county	1.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.6
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.4
12	county	0.9
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	1.8
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.5
12	county	0.9
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	4.8
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.9
12	county	1.8
	state	1.3
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.9	13.4	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	14.4	14.6	14.4
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.8
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.2	13.4	13.5	12.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.1	13.1	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.6
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.9
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.1	13.2	12.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.8	14.2	13.9	14.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.0	15.5	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	13.9	14.2	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.4	14.0	13.9	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.4
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.8
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	12.0	12.0	13.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.0	13.3	12.8	13.7
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.0	10.8	12.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.1	11.8
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.3
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.9	13.6	14.6	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	11.1	10.8	11.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.2	11.5	12.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.6	13.2	13.9	12.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.5
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Union County

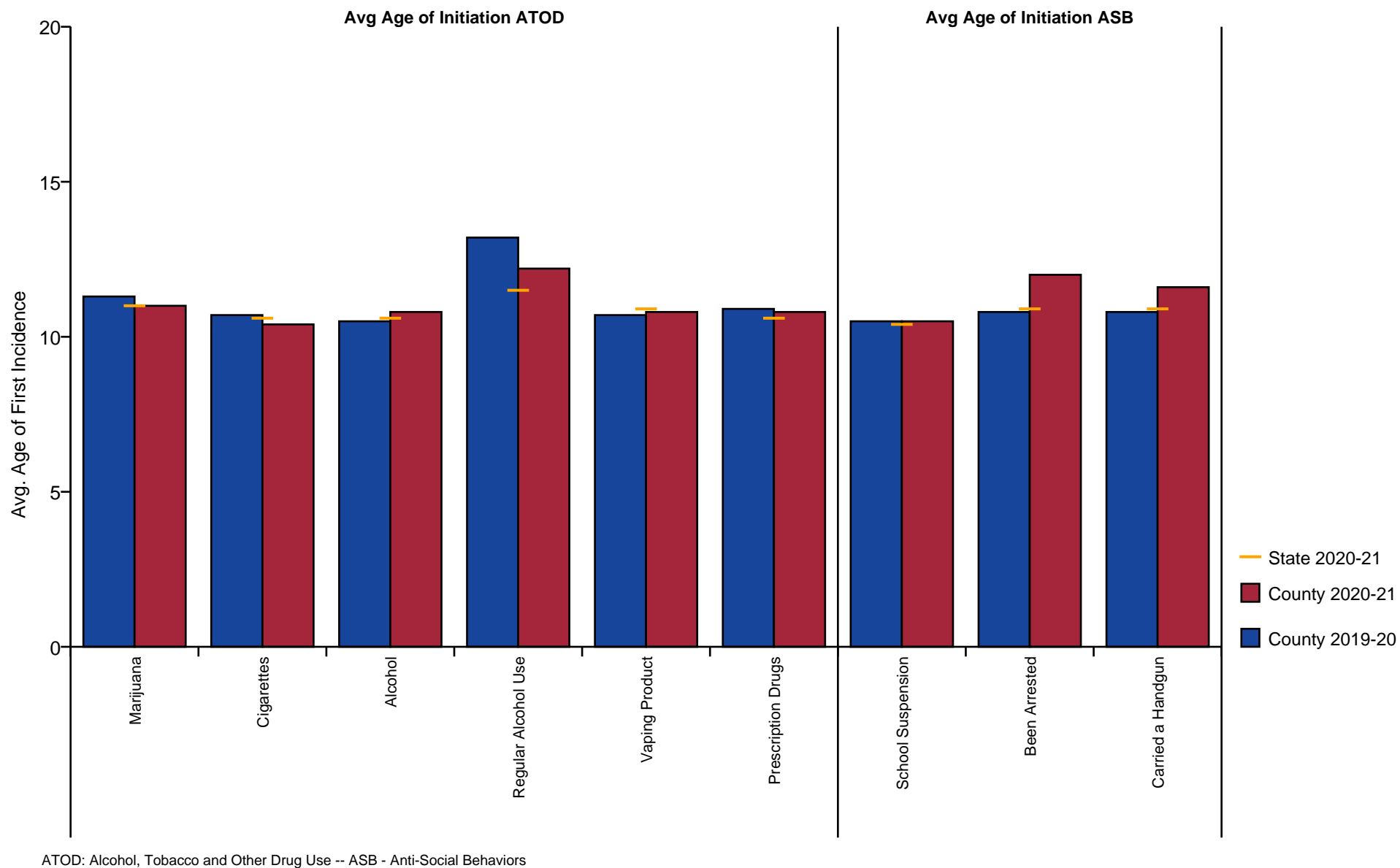


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Union County

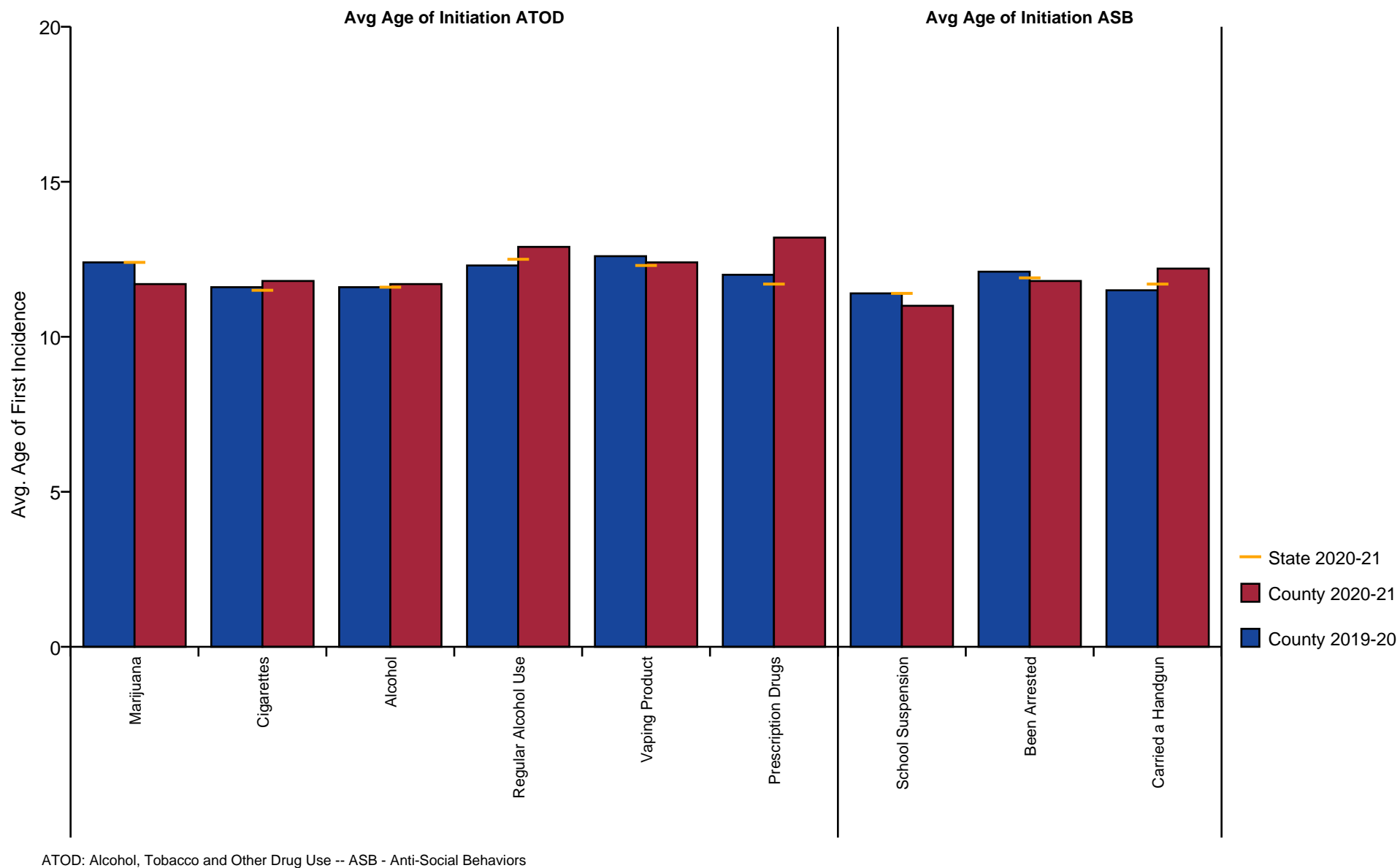


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Union County

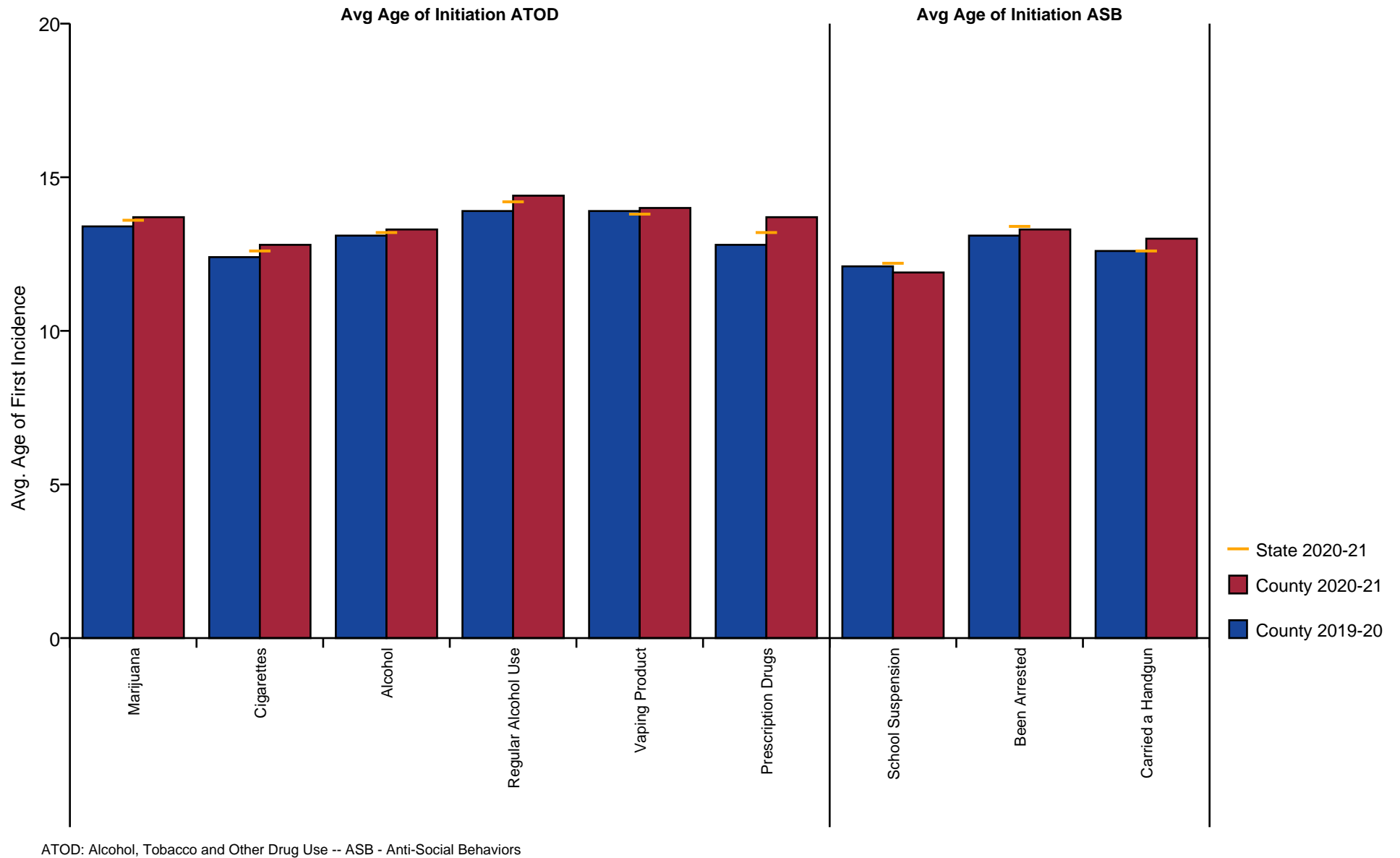


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Union County

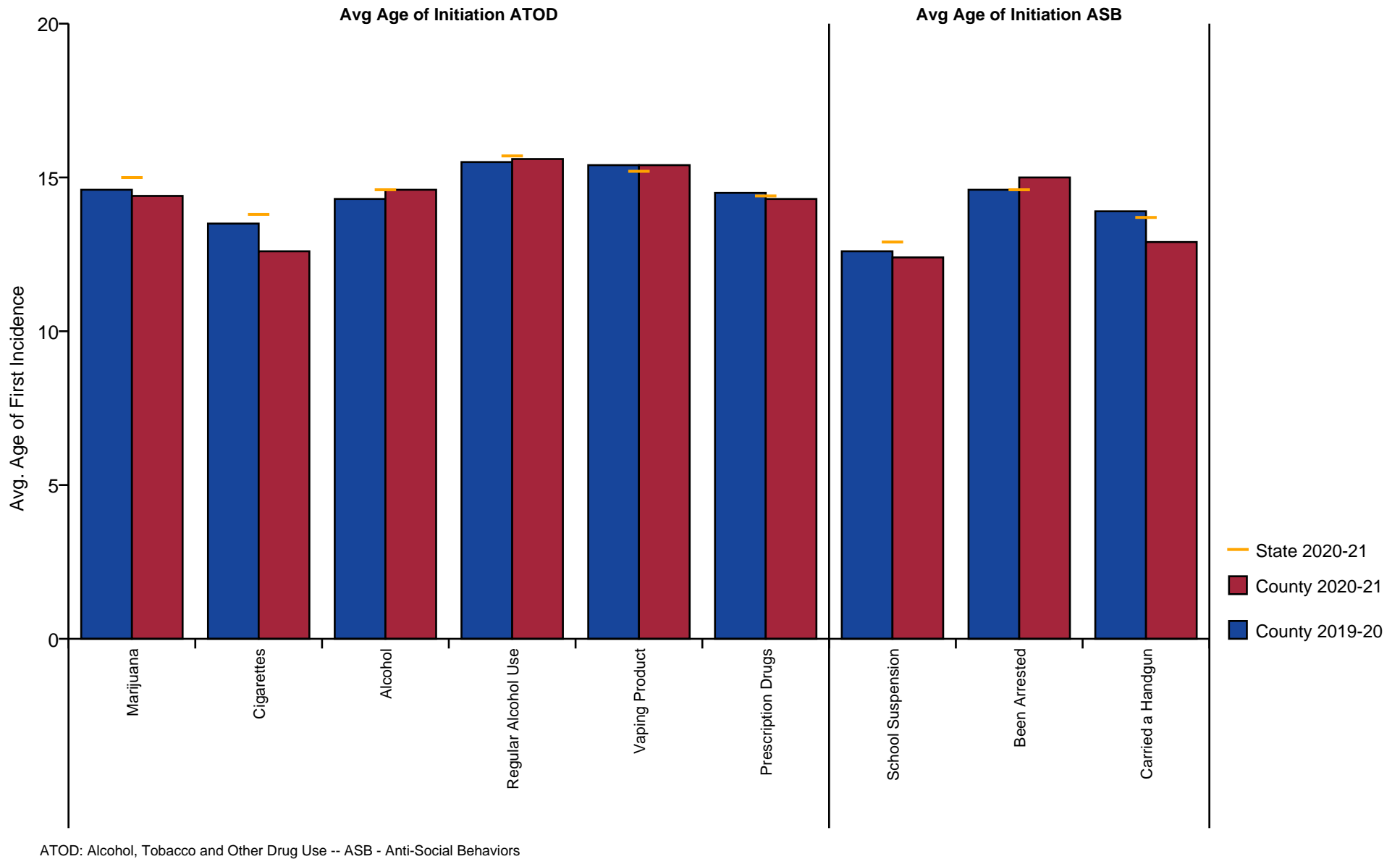


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.9	7.0	8.6	1.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.2	18.7	19.7	25.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	27.0	27.4	22.6	17.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	31.1	37.6	29.1	18.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	20.9	20.8	19.2	12.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	5.9	4.7	1.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.7	8.6	9.8	17.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	14.1	12.8	12.8	11.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	14.3	21.5	18.4	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	11.3	11.1	10.9	9.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.2	3.8	5.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.0	7.3	6.5	5.7
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.3	14.2	9.8	1.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	6.9	5.9	5.3	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.9	3.0	4.5	3.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	8.1	6.1	4.7	4.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	6.3	6.6	7.0	10.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.2	9.5	1.4	3.5	23.3
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	37.5	12.5	6.2	7.8	35.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	58.7	11.5	3.7	4.8	21.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	60.3	12.1	3.4	8.6	15.5
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	58.5	10.9	3.0	5.2	22.4
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.6	26.8	22.9	10.6	9.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	35.9	25.0	29.7	6.2	3.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	43.6	19.2	19.5	12.0	5.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	52.1	19.7	15.4	7.7	5.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	39.3	22.7	21.1	10.3	6.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.2	5.2	2.8	1.7	2.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	56.7	16.4	4.5	9.0	13.4
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	52.4	11.1	14.8	10.3	11.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	54.5	14.6	17.1	8.1	5.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	66.9	9.9	9.6	6.5	7.1
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	92.5	6.1	1.0	0.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	64.2	14.9	17.9	3.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	55.5	16.1	19.0	9.5
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	58.1	18.5	15.3	8.1
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	71.0	12.5	11.3	5.1
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	74.2	12.1	7.6	0.0	6.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	75.4	5.1	5.1	3.3	11.0
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	74.6	4.9	4.9	0.8	14.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	83.7	4.5	3.5	1.3	7.0
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.3	7.7	17.8	38.1	8.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	28.8	18.2	18.2	25.8	9.1
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	21.6	20.9	25.6	28.2	3.7
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	24.4	21.8	21.0	30.3	2.5
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	25.3	15.7	21.2	32.1	5.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.4	10.2	19.3	31.9	10.2
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	31.8	19.7	18.2	19.7	10.6
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	22.4	20.6	23.5	27.6	5.9
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	25.2	21.8	24.4	26.1	2.5
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	26.0	16.7	21.6	28.3	7.4
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.4	7.0	11.2	43.5	9.8
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	28.8	12.1	15.2	31.8	12.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	19.6	12.9	24.7	36.5	6.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	24.6	9.3	16.9	46.6	2.5
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	24.6	10.0	17.4	40.4	7.6
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	70.3	12.5	14.1	0.0	3.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	77.4	5.7	3.8	1.1	11.9
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	73.0	7.0	7.0	0.9	12.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.9	4.8	4.2	0.6	6.6
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.8	3.1	1.6	1.6	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	91.2	3.1	3.1	0.0	2.7
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	87.0	4.3	3.5	0.9	4.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.7	2.4	2.0	0.3	1.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	73.4	14.1	7.8	3.1	1.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.4	6.1	3.4	2.3	5.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	86.1	3.5	3.5	0.9	6.1
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.4	4.3	2.7	1.4	3.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	65.6	15.6	10.9	3.1	4.7
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	73.7	7.6	3.4	2.3	13.0
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	70.4	4.3	8.7	1.7	14.8
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.4	5.6	3.9	1.5	7.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	79.7	12.5	3.1	0.0	4.7
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	83.0	4.5	2.3	2.3	8.0
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	81.2	5.1	2.6	0.9	10.3
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	88.5	4.0	1.5	1.0	5.0
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.3	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	94.3	4.2	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.3	2.6	1.7	0.9	2.6
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.0	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	79.7	14.1	4.7	1.6	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	88.6	5.7	2.3	0.8	2.7
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	91.5	2.6	3.4	0.9	1.7
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	92.1	4.3	1.8	0.6	1.3
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	73.4	15.6	3.1	3.1	4.7
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	79.9	6.1	2.7	2.3	9.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	79.5	5.1	3.4	1.7	10.3
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	86.3	5.0	1.9	1.4	5.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.1
	state	95.2
8	county	70.5
	state	85.4
10	county	71.5
	state	77.1
12	county	72.1
	state	74.1
Combined	county	81.7
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.6
10	county	2.8
	state	1.1
12	county	2.7
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.6
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.6
	state	0.4
10	county	0.8
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	2.6
8	county	9.8
	state	7.8
10	county	9.6
	state	10.6
12	county	9.0
	state	10.8
Combined	county	6.2
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	1.7
8	county	9.8
	state	6.5
10	county	16.5
	state	12.2
12	county	15.3
	state	13.8
Combined	county	9.5
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	4.9
	state	2.7
10	county	5.2
	state	5.2
12	county	5.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.7
8	county	1.6
	state	1.9
10	county	2.4
	state	2.2
12	county	3.6
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	1.6
	state	3.4
10	county	5.6
	state	5.0
12	county	3.6
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	4.9
	state	4.2
10	county	10.0
	state	6.4
12	county	8.1
	state	7.2
Combined	county	5.4
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	1.4
8	county	11.5
	state	4.4
10	county	9.2
	state	6.3
12	county	9.0
	state	5.8
Combined	county	6.0
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	1.2
10	county	2.8
	state	2.5
12	county	1.8
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.8	13.4	7.7	1.9	12.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	32.8	14.8	23.0	9.8	19.7
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	33.5	15.0	24.6	21.9	5.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	37.2	7.1	24.8	26.5	4.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	45.8	13.1	18.1	14.1	8.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.7	13.6	8.5	1.6	11.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	36.1	9.8	26.2	6.6	21.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	33.8	15.4	23.8	23.1	3.8
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	36.6	8.9	25.0	25.0	4.5
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	46.0	13.2	18.5	13.9	8.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.0	10.5	4.3	1.2
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.7	9.8	18.0	11.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	50.4	8.9	18.6	22.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	46.4	8.0	19.6	25.9
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	63.2	9.4	13.4	14.0
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.4	10.1	3.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	67.2	26.2	6.6
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	64.6	31.5	3.9
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	67.6	28.8	3.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	73.5	22.5	4.0
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	21.7	40.3	24.9	13.0
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	27.3	45.5	20.0	7.3
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	11.5	44.4	25.5	18.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	25.5	41.5	22.6	10.4
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	19.0	42.5	24.4	14.2
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	29.6	42.0	10.9	17.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	18.2	67.3	5.5	9.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	22.1	53.0	16.2	8.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	13.5	65.8	13.5	7.2
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	23.2	52.1	12.9	11.8
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.1	17.4	26.5
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	44.6	19.6	35.7
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	51.2	17.4	31.4
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	61.9	19.0	19.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	54.3	17.8	27.9
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	28.1	10.5	43.4	15.6	2.3
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	12.5	26.8	37.5	17.9	5.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	16.6	12.6	51.0	15.4	4.3
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	11.9	15.6	55.0	11.9	5.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	19.9	13.5	47.6	15.1	3.9
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	16.0	9.7	20.2	24.9	29.2
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	18.2	14.5	20.0	20.0	27.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	22.2	11.5	23.4	22.2	20.6
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	21.1	11.9	28.4	21.1	17.4
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	19.3	11.1	22.7	22.9	23.9
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	14.1	20.3	30.1	19.1	16.4
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	21.4	26.8	19.6	14.3	17.9
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	27.4	14.3	26.2	20.6	11.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	29.4	16.5	27.5	17.4	9.2
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	22.1	18.0	27.3	19.0	13.5
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	15.6	10.9	16.0	14.1	43.4
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	21.4	14.3	23.2	16.1	25.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	28.1	13.4	18.6	16.6	23.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	32.1	15.6	16.5	15.6	20.2
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	23.4	12.9	17.7	15.4	30.6
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.2	47.8
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	46.2	53.8
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	53.5	46.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	49.5	50.5
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	51.8	48.2
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.4	7.4	27.0	22.7	33.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	16.1	14.3	28.6	10.7	30.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	18.5	18.1	22.0	18.1	23.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	22.9	13.8	24.8	11.9	26.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	15.6	13.0	24.9	18.2	28.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	12.3	14.2	12.6	52.6
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	20.0	10.9	7.3	18.2	43.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	16.3	10.0	19.1	15.9	38.6
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	14.8	10.2	18.5	13.0	43.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	13.3	10.9	16.2	14.4	45.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	14.1	16.5	12.5	43.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	28.6	3.6	19.6	12.5	35.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	23.7	17.0	20.2	12.3	26.9
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	21.1	14.7	20.2	14.7	29.4
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.9	14.4	18.7	12.8	34.2
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	5.9	9.4	18.9	53.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	23.2	3.6	16.1	8.9	48.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	17.8	8.7	17.0	11.9	44.7
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	16.7	6.5	13.9	16.7	46.3
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	15.9	6.9	13.6	15.1	48.6
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	14.9	14.9	18.8	36.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	21.8	3.6	25.5	16.4	32.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	15.5	17.5	22.7	12.4	31.9
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	18.3	15.6	16.5	13.8	35.8
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.1	15.1	19.0	15.4	34.5
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	7.4	10.5	12.5	59.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	26.8	7.1	10.7	10.7	44.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.3	9.8	15.7	13.4	43.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	13.8	11.0	14.7	16.5	44.0
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	14.8	8.9	13.2	13.3	49.8
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	280	1.8	276	0.4	276	2.2	272
Grade 8	1.6	63	14.1	64	9.8	61	6.2	64
Grade 10	5.7	261	14.3	265	9.5	263	2.7	263
Grade 12	1.7	118	24.3	115	9.5	116	1.7	116
Combined	2.8	722	11.1	720	6.0	716	2.7	715

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.2	268	54.3	267	47.2	246	62.5	264
Grade 8	66.7	60	45.2	62	42.4	59	62.7	59
Grade 10	74.8	262	61.5	262	31.3	252	76.4	258
Grade 12	72.2	115	57.3	117	30.9	110	71.4	112
Combined	69.6	705	56.6	708	38.1	667	69.1	693

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.6	259	99.2	259	99.6	259	98.8	259
Grade 8	93.3	60	83.3	60	93.3	60	100.0	60
Grade 10	94.1	256	91.4	256	91.0	256	97.3	256
Grade 12	92.9	112	93.8	112	91.1	112	97.3	111
Combined	95.9	687	94.0	687	94.5	687	98.1	686

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	271	94.8	271	96.3	271	95.9	271
Grade 8	74.2	62	71.0	62	77.4	62	88.7	62
Grade 10	82.4	261	75.0	260	67.7	260	90.4	261
Grade 12	78.9	114	74.6	114	62.3	114	91.2	114
Combined	86.7	708	82.2	707	78.6	707	92.5	708

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.4	342	9.6	335	5.4	333	2.4	333
Female	1.4	349	12.4	356	6.8	354	2.5	353
Combined	2.9	691	11.0	691	6.1	687	2.5	686

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.8	326	54.0	328	36.4	308	67.3	324
Female	72.8	349	61.3	349	40.6	330	72.9	340
Combined	70.4	675	57.8	677	38.6	638	70.2	664

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.0	323	94.7	323	94.1	323	97.5	322
Female	97.0	336	94.0	336	94.9	336	98.5	336
Combined	96.1	659	94.4	659	94.5	659	98.0	658

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.1	334	82.9	333	78.4	333	92.5	334
Female	89.3	345	82.3	345	79.1	345	92.5	345
Combined	86.7	679	82.6	678	78.8	678	92.5	679

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	OCCASIONS
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10+
The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:	
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
49. used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages; sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.	
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>
60. vaped JUST FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.9	50.0	55.2	49.2	48.1	48.9	50.4	48.5	50.6	49.3
Female	48.1	50.0	44.8	50.8	51.9	51.1	49.6	51.5	49.4	50.7
N of Valid	293	13,182	67	12,663	270	10,127	123	6,843	753	42,815
N of Miss	12	655	2	686	11	510	7	292	32	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.2	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	16.7
12	46.8	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	13.3
13	3.0	2.4	42.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	52.2	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.3	54.0	59.7	0.0	0.0	19.8	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	37.5	1.6	0.5	15.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	62.0	64.1	11.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.9	33.2	5.8	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	301	13,656	69	13,164	278	10,509	129	7,047	777	44,376
N of Miss	4	181	0	185	3	128	1	88	8	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	15.9
N of Valid	305	13,837	69	13,349	281	10,637	130	7,135	785	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	80.3	88.4	80.8	87.5	82.4	90.6	82.9	88.3	81.4
Yes	11.9	19.7	11.6	19.2	12.5	17.6	9.4	17.1	11.7	18.6
N of Valid	285	13,186	69	12,965	272	10,407	128	7,007	754	43,565
N of Miss	20	651	0	384	9	230	2	128	31	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.2	83.3	55.9	81.7	59.5	86.0	59.4	83.7	56.0	83.5
Yes	48.8	16.7	44.1	18.3	40.5	14.0	40.6	16.3	44.0	16.5
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.6	100.0	97.6	97.8	96.6	96.9	96.9	97.4	97.2
Yes	3.4	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.1	94.1	94.6	96.8	95.1	99.2	96.8	96.8	94.9
Yes	3.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	3.2	4.9	0.8	3.2	3.2	5.1
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.9	36.4	54.4	32.8	46.2	26.0	42.2	25.1	51.9	31.1
Yes	39.1	63.6	45.6	67.2	53.8	74.0	57.8	74.9	48.1	68.9
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	98.3	97.1	98.3	99.6	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.3	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	79.4	91.2	83.0	91.4	87.3	94.5	91.0	89.2	84.2
Yes	15.5	20.6	8.8	17.0	8.6	12.7	5.5	9.0	10.8	15.8
N of Valid	297	13,463	68	13,076	279	10,467	128	7,035	772	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	2	170	2	100	13	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.8	3.7	1.5	3.5	1.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	3.2
Some high school	1.4	3.2	1.5	5.2	13.6	10.4	13.3	14.8	7.8	7.4
Completed high school	7.8	9.5	14.7	13.4	17.9	16.2	18.8	18.2	13.9	13.7
Some college	9.9	9.1	8.8	12.2	15.1	14.3	21.1	15.5	13.5	12.3
Completed college	27.3	21.1	23.5	24.9	25.4	27.8	25.0	26.2	25.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.5	10.2	14.7	12.9	11.8	14.4	10.2	13.3	10.5	12.5
Don't know	38.9	40.9	33.8	26.1	13.3	13.0	7.0	7.0	23.8	24.4
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	293	13,426	68	13,183	279	10,570	128	7,088	768	44,267
N of Miss	12	411	1	166	2	67	2	47	17	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	12.6	14.5	14.1	21.1	15.4	14.7	16.6	15.0	14.4
Yes	90.5	87.4	85.5	85.9	78.9	84.6	85.3	83.4	85.0	85.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.9	97.1	92.9	92.5	93.0	94.6	94.2	94.8	93.5
Yes	3.6	6.1	2.9	7.1	7.5	7.0	5.4	5.8	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	86.1	81.2	88.1	83.6	89.4	86.8	91.0	83.8	88.3
Yes	16.8	13.9	18.8	11.9	16.4	10.6	13.2	9.0	16.2	11.7
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.0	94.2	96.1	94.3	96.7	96.9	97.0	94.4	96.0
Yes	6.6	5.0	5.8	3.9	5.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.4	38.3	66.7	39.4	51.1	39.2	44.2	40.8	49.9	39.3
Yes	52.6	61.7	33.3	60.6	48.9	60.8	55.8	59.2	50.1	60.7
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	85.9	76.8	84.7	86.4	84.6	85.3	87.1	85.7	85.4
Yes	12.8	14.1	23.2	15.3	13.6	15.4	14.7	12.9	14.3	14.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	91.9	94.2	93.4	88.6	94.2	94.6	95.2	91.9	93.4
Yes	6.6	8.1	5.8	6.6	11.4	5.8	5.4	4.8	8.1	6.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.0	97.1	96.5	96.1	97.0	97.7	97.3	95.8	96.3
Yes	5.6	5.0	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	98.6	98.1	98.9	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.7	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.2	50.3	60.9	49.4	57.5	51.6	54.3	56.7	57.2	51.4
Yes	42.8	49.7	39.1	50.6	42.5	48.4	45.7	43.3	42.8	48.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.7	98.6	94.7	97.9	94.9	96.1	96.2	96.9	95.0
Yes	3.9	5.3	1.4	5.3	2.1	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	53.2	66.7	52.8	60.7	54.7	64.3	59.0	59.2	54.4
Yes	46.1	46.8	33.3	47.2	39.3	45.3	35.7	41.0	40.8	45.6
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.8	100.0	94.6	95.7	95.3	96.1	96.6	95.9	95.1
Yes	4.9	5.2	0.0	5.4	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.6	95.7	96.0	94.6	96.0	96.1	95.9	95.9	95.9
Yes	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	304	13,732	69	13,287	280	10,592	129	7,105	782	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.7	9.2	14.7	8.5	14.9	8.4	16.7	10.7	15.5	9.0
no	40.3	37.4	47.1	37.4	36.0	35.4	29.4	34.0	37.5	36.4
yes	36.5	46.0	30.9	48.3	43.6	48.4	48.4	46.4	40.6	47.3
YES!	7.5	7.4	7.4	5.8	5.5	7.9	5.6	9.0	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	293	13,312	68	12,992	275	10,370	126	6,886	762	43,560
N of Miss	12	525	1	357	6	267	4	249	23	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	11.2	8.8	9.8	11.7	10.6	17.2	11.0	12.4	10.6
no	51.0	47.0	50.0	49.9	57.3	51.5	44.3	45.6	52.1	48.7
yes	30.2	34.7	35.3	35.8	25.5	33.7	35.2	38.1	29.8	35.3
YES!	6.9	7.1	5.9	4.5	5.5	4.2	3.3	5.3	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	288	13,208	68	12,874	274	10,293	122	6,849	752	43,224
N of Miss	17	629	1	475	7	344	8	286	33	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	3.6	1.4	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.1	6.6	5.9	4.9
no	13.7	17.8	14.5	24.4	25.4	28.9	19.5	24.7	18.9	23.5
yes	53.6	54.1	56.5	55.2	50.0	52.6	57.7	54.4	53.2	54.1
YES!	26.6	24.5	27.5	15.5	18.8	13.0	14.6	14.3	21.9	17.4
N of Valid	293	13,284	69	12,922	272	10,311	123	6,854	757	43,371
N of Miss	12	553	0	427	9	326	7	281	28	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.0	4.6	2.4
no	25.5	14.3	11.8	6.8	8.0	6.0	9.8	7.1	15.4	9.0
yes	43.5	45.5	48.5	45.8	43.3	45.6	47.2	46.1	44.5	45.7
YES!	22.1	36.2	38.2	45.7	46.9	46.9	40.7	44.7	35.5	43.0
N of Valid	294	13,317	68	12,969	275	10,341	123	6,872	760	43,499
N of Miss	11	520	1	380	6	296	7	263	25	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.4	2.9	6.5	3.3	4.0	3.1
no	15.1	13.9	10.1	17.4	22.9	16.8	14.5	16.2	17.4	16.0
yes	50.5	50.6	58.0	54.5	53.8	57.0	61.3	55.4	54.2	54.1
YES!	31.6	32.6	29.0	24.8	18.9	23.3	17.7	25.2	24.5	26.9
N of Valid	291	13,258	69	12,932	275	10,342	124	6,866	759	43,398
N of Miss	14	579	0	417	6	295	6	269	26	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	3.6	8.7	5.3	13.6	5.2	11.4	4.2	10.8	4.6
no	11.5	8.8	17.4	14.0	25.3	15.3	19.5	13.0	18.3	12.6
yes	52.8	44.8	50.7	56.8	50.5	59.1	48.0	59.2	51.0	54.1
YES!	27.4	42.7	23.2	24.0	10.6	20.4	21.1	23.5	19.9	28.8
N of Valid	288	13,198	69	12,893	273	10,278	123	6,856	753	43,225
N of Miss	17	639	0	456	8	359	7	279	32	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.6	10.1	15.1	25.8	20.1	25.0	23.6	17.9	15.6
no	32.1	35.2	43.5	46.5	45.8	49.6	47.6	45.3	40.6	43.6
yes	43.8	41.6	39.1	31.5	22.5	25.3	21.0	25.6	31.9	32.2
YES!	14.8	14.7	7.2	6.9	5.8	5.0	6.5	5.5	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	290	13,210	69	12,904	275	10,332	124	6,850	758	43,296
N of Miss	15	627	0	445	6	305	6	285	27	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.2	7.2	11.0	15.0	12.2	13.9	12.0	12.4	10.9
no	27.1	35.0	34.8	42.4	40.1	43.6	38.5	38.2	34.4	39.8
yes	50.0	43.2	44.9	39.2	37.2	37.7	39.3	42.0	43.2	40.5
YES!	12.5	12.6	13.0	7.4	7.7	6.5	8.2	7.9	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	288	13,066	69	12,885	274	10,310	122	6,856	753	43,117
N of Miss	17	771	0	464	7	327	8	279	32	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	14.5	10.4	11.3	10.3	6.6	7.7	9.9	9.6
no	34.7	36.1	36.2	35.9	36.0	34.3	32.8	28.2	35.0	34.3
yes	42.4	42.1	39.1	41.6	40.4	43.2	37.7	47.3	40.6	43.1
YES!	13.9	12.6	10.1	12.1	12.4	12.2	23.0	16.8	14.5	13.0
N of Valid	288	13,049	69	12,881	275	10,334	122	6,852	754	43,116
N of Miss	17	788	0	468	6	303	8	283	31	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	3.9	4.3	3.2	5.9	2.7	4.0	3.2	5.8	3.3
no	18.7	16.2	31.9	16.2	18.4	15.0	16.1	14.2	19.4	15.6
yes	50.9	52.3	47.8	60.7	59.6	64.4	60.5	63.2	55.3	59.4
YES!	23.5	27.5	15.9	19.9	16.2	17.9	19.4	19.4	19.5	21.7
N of Valid	289	13,175	69	12,870	272	10,311	124	6,854	754	43,210
N of Miss	16	662	0	479	9	326	6	281	31	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.5	6.0	4.3	7.9	14.7	9.4	11.9	9.2	11.7	7.9
Rarely	13.9	12.5	20.3	17.4	19.9	19.7	24.6	19.1	18.3	16.7
Sometimes	44.3	34.4	50.7	38.8	47.8	39.8	31.0	38.7	43.9	37.7
Often	16.6	24.7	14.5	24.6	12.9	23.4	22.2	24.5	16.0	24.4
Almost always	14.9	22.3	10.1	11.2	4.8	7.7	10.3	8.5	10.1	13.3
N of Valid	296	13,392	69	12,995	272	10,357	126	6,882	763	43,626
N of Miss	9	445	0	354	9	280	4	253	22	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.9	13.7	4.3	5.6	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.4	6.1	7.6
Rarely	21.8	30.2	18.8	23.8	18.5	20.2	18.4	22.1	19.8	24.6
Sometimes	36.9	31.7	49.3	36.9	34.7	39.0	41.6	39.0	38.0	36.2
Often	15.7	13.3	8.7	20.0	23.6	22.9	22.4	21.8	19.0	18.9
Almost always	16.7	11.2	18.8	13.6	19.6	14.1	12.0	11.6	17.2	12.7
N of Valid	293	13,280	69	12,915	271	10,288	125	6,830	758	43,313
N of Miss	12	557	0	434	10	349	5	305	27	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.7
Rarely	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.1	3.4	4.8	3.3	2.2	2.7
Sometimes	9.5	7.3	14.5	13.4	20.5	18.2	16.8	18.8	15.1	13.5
Often	19.0	20.9	29.0	32.0	32.2	34.5	37.6	35.6	27.7	29.8
Almost always	68.7	69.7	53.6	51.0	44.3	43.1	39.2	41.5	53.7	53.3
N of Valid	294	13,321	69	12,959	273	10,342	125	6,870	761	43,492
N of Miss	11	516	0	390	8	295	5	265	24	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	4.0	2.9	5.8	9.1	7.7	5.8	8.4	6.7	6.1
Rarely	11.8	10.4	17.4	20.8	24.2	28.6	25.6	27.2	19.0	20.4
Sometimes	29.8	30.3	34.8	38.2	40.8	39.7	44.6	41.4	36.6	36.6
Often	28.7	29.7	27.5	24.1	19.2	18.3	19.0	17.8	23.7	23.5
Almost always	23.9	25.6	17.4	11.2	6.8	5.7	5.0	5.2	14.1	13.4
N of Valid	289	13,127	69	12,718	265	10,132	121	6,678	744	42,655
N of Miss	16	710	0	631	16	505	9	457	41	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1
Mostly D's	2.0	2.4	7.2	3.0	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.7
Mostly C's	12.2	10.8	18.8	13.8	29.6	15.8	15.4	13.6	19.6	13.3
Mostly B's	46.3	37.4	40.6	36.7	38.7	35.8	43.9	36.5	42.7	36.7
Mostly A's	37.8	48.0	31.9	45.4	25.9	44.2	36.6	47.2	32.8	46.2
N of Valid	296	13,306	69	12,940	274	10,294	123	6,822	762	43,362
N of Miss	9	531	0	409	7	343	7	313	23	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.3	36.2	27.9	15.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	21.2	18.6
Quite important	26.8	27.3	23.5	22.2	16.1	15.8	21.6	16.1	21.8	21.3
Fairly important	21.7	22.6	22.1	32.4	33.3	34.9	32.0	34.5	27.6	30.3
Slightly important	10.5	11.4	19.1	24.3	30.4	33.6	33.6	32.8	22.2	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	7.4	5.4	12.8	8.7	5.6	9.4	7.2	5.9
N of Valid	295	13,350	68	12,929	273	10,312	125	6,820	761	43,411
N of Miss	10	487	1	420	8	325	5	315	24	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.6	55.6	63.8	61.7	64.8	64.9	53.2	60.3	58.1	60.4
1	11.9	13.5	10.1	12.7	9.9	10.0	16.9	12.0	11.9	12.2
2	12.6	10.0	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.3	8.1	9.2	9.7	9.1
3	8.2	7.4	10.1	6.5	8.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	8.0	6.8
4-5	8.9	7.4	2.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	8.1	7.0	7.0	6.5
6-10	3.8	3.2	1.4	2.5	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.9
11 or more	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.0	0.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	293	13,307	69	12,940	273	10,300	124	6,815	759	43,362
N of Miss	12	530	0	409	8	337	6	320	26	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	88.6	74.6	76.6	76.8	71.6	79.0	73.6	82.1	78.6
Little chance	5.9	6.5	11.9	11.9	12.1	15.2	15.3	14.7	10.2	11.5
Some chance	1.7	2.7	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.2	4.0	7.5	4.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.8	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.7
Very good chance	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	290	13,214	67	12,875	272	10,270	124	6,792	753	43,151
N of Miss	15	623	2	474	9	367	6	343	32	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.5	6.2	3.0	10.7	13.9	12.3	7.3	11.1	8.2	9.7
Little chance	8.7	8.8	7.5	15.5	15.0	18.6	13.7	17.2	11.6	14.4
Some chance	20.4	17.8	29.9	25.3	24.0	27.8	23.4	28.6	23.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.7	32.3	32.8	28.2	29.2	26.6	33.1	26.2	30.0	28.8
Very good chance	37.7	34.9	26.9	20.3	18.0	14.8	22.6	16.8	27.2	23.0
N of Valid	289	13,232	67	12,804	267	10,159	124	6,739	747	42,934
N of Miss	16	605	2	545	14	478	6	396	38	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	85.9	59.7	69.5	55.0	55.7	55.3	51.2	67.6	68.3
Little chance	8.9	7.7	16.4	14.0	14.4	16.0	9.8	15.5	11.7	12.8
Some chance	2.1	3.3	10.4	8.9	16.6	14.3	19.5	15.6	10.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	6.0	5.7	10.3	10.5	10.6	12.3	6.6	6.7
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	7.5	1.9	3.7	3.4	4.9	5.4	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	291	13,159	67	12,824	271	10,236	123	6,774	752	42,993
N of Miss	14	678	2	525	10	401	7	361	33	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	9.7	13.4	11.4	17.3	12.1	14.5	11.7	14.3	11.1
Little chance	10.8	9.7	11.9	15.2	13.7	15.6	12.1	14.3	12.1	13.5
Some chance	20.2	18.9	22.4	26.3	31.7	29.1	33.1	29.9	26.7	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.8	27.6	17.9	27.5	24.4	27.2	25.8	27.2	24.6	27.4
Very good chance	31.7	34.0	34.3	19.6	12.9	15.9	14.5	16.9	22.3	22.8
N of Valid	287	13,164	67	12,831	271	10,221	124	6,764	749	42,980
N of Miss	18	673	2	518	10	416	6	371	36	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	89.8	67.2	70.5	55.0	55.5	51.2	51.1	69.3	69.8
Little chance	3.8	5.0	14.9	10.8	10.7	12.7	18.7	12.9	9.7	9.8
Some chance	2.1	2.5	4.5	7.5	15.1	12.5	13.0	14.3	8.8	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.4	3.0	6.3	8.5	11.1	7.3	12.4	5.2	6.9
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	10.4	4.8	10.7	8.1	9.8	9.3	6.9	5.2
N of Valid	288	13,103	67	12,833	271	10,224	123	6,778	749	42,938
N of Miss	17	734	2	516	10	413	7	357	36	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	81.2	59.7	74.9	64.6	71.1	72.1	70.9	70.0	75.3
Little chance	11.7	8.6	19.4	11.1	13.7	13.6	12.3	13.4	13.2	11.3
Some chance	6.5	4.5	9.0	6.6	9.6	8.0	11.5	8.6	8.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.8	1.5	4.0	6.3	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	3.0	10.4	3.4	5.9	3.3	0.8	3.2	4.8	3.2
N of Valid	291	13,141	67	12,830	271	10,248	122	6,773	751	42,992
N of Miss	14	696	2	519	10	389	8	362	34	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	86.4	56.7	65.3	52.4	53.4	54.5	51.7	66.9	66.8
Little chance	5.2	6.6	16.4	11.7	11.1	12.7	14.6	12.4	9.9	10.5
Some chance	2.8	3.3	4.5	8.8	14.8	11.8	17.1	13.7	9.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	9.0	7.3	10.3	11.4	8.1	11.8	6.5	7.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	13.4	6.9	11.4	10.7	5.7	10.4	7.1	6.8
N of Valid	289	13,153	67	12,851	271	10,245	123	6,779	750	43,028
N of Miss	16	684	2	498	10	392	7	356	35	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	82.8	62.7	73.5	72.7	71.3	75.0	75.0	74.2	76.0
Little chance	12.0	10.4	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.7	18.5	15.0	13.8	13.7
Some chance	3.8	3.4	10.4	6.9	8.5	7.4	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.7	6.0	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.5
Very good chance	3.1	1.8	7.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	291	13,161	67	12,856	271	10,248	124	6,779	753	43,044
N of Miss	14	676	2	493	10	389	6	356	32	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	91.0	93.0	80.1	84.2	74.4	76.1	87.3	90.0
10 or younger	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.7	0.5	3.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	4.4	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.8	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	2.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.6	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	290	13,299	67	12,870	271	10,256	125	6,782	753	43,207
N of Miss	15	538	2	479	10	381	5	353	32	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.1	76.1	89.1	80.8	83.9	82.9	81.4	87.0	88.5
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
11	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	11.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	5.9	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.8	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	3.2	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	291	13,238	67	12,810	271	10,195	123	6,746	752	42,989
N of Miss	14	599	2	539	10	442	7	389	33	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.2	84.4	56.7	72.8	56.8	63.9	52.8	57.7	66.3	71.9
10 or younger	9.6	9.6	14.9	9.1	8.1	6.2	4.0	4.6	8.6	7.9
11	4.5	4.5	7.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.1
12	1.7	1.1	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.3	0.1	11.9	7.4	4.8	5.3	2.4	3.2	3.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	11.8	8.0	7.2	5.1	5.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	9.4	9.6	7.2	5.3	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	8.8	10.0	2.5	2.0
17 or older	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	10.4	8.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	291	13,251	67	12,828	271	10,221	125	6,769	754	43,069
N of Miss	14	586	2	521	10	416	5	366	31	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.6	86.6	95.3	87.9	89.8	79.2	84.0	89.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.5	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	6.4	4.9	1.7	1.0
17 or older	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.0	5.9	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	290	13,247	67	12,841	272	10,229	125	6,781	754	43,098
N of Miss	15	590	2	508	9	408	5	354	31	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.5	88.4	56.7	81.1	67.8	79.7	75.4	80.7	71.0	82.9
10 or younger	14.5	8.0	25.4	7.0	11.4	5.5	7.4	4.9	13.2	6.6
11	7.6	2.8	7.5	3.3	4.4	2.4	4.9	1.6	6.0	2.6
12	1.7	0.6	1.5	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5
13	0.7	0.1	6.0	3.7	5.9	3.7	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	3.3	2.1	0.8	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	290	13,267	67	12,871	273	10,246	122	6,776	752	43,160
N of Miss	15	570	2	478	8	391	8	359	33	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	99.0	92.5	97.9	96.3	97.0	96.8	97.0	96.3	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.3	0.1	4.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	288	13,247	67	12,865	273	10,243	124	6,783	752	43,138
N of Miss	17	590	2	484	8	394	6	352	33	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	92.1	82.1	92.2	89.7	92.6	88.7	93.4	90.1	92.4
10 or younger	3.1	3.8	4.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.6	2.7
11	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.3
12	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	4.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	292	13,240	67	12,854	273	10,241	124	6,774	756	43,109
N of Miss	13	597	2	495	8	396	6	361	29	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	95.7	73.1	85.1	71.0	76.1	68.5	71.9	81.2	84.1
10 or younger	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2
11	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	9.0	4.2	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	5.7	3.7	5.1	3.2	1.9	2.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.5	9.9	7.8	4.0	4.9	4.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	6.1	6.5	7.3	4.2	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	6.5	7.9	2.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	4.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	291	13,252	67	12,853	272	10,248	124	6,782	754	43,135
N of Miss	14	585	2	496	9	389	6	353	31	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.8	94.0	95.4	92.3	93.8	91.9	93.4	94.7	95.5
10 or younger	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	291	13,235	67	12,865	271	10,253	124	6,786	753	43,139
N of Miss	14	602	2	484	10	384	6	349	32	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.1	84.8	90.0	89.1	90.2	92.7	91.3	90.9	90.9
Wrong	5.1	6.0	7.6	7.4	6.2	7.3	4.8	6.3	5.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	6.1	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	292	13,323	66	12,902	274	10,278	124	6,796	756	43,299
N of Miss	13	514	3	447	7	359	6	339	29	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	70.5	56.7	59.4	60.9	59.8	74.2	67.9	65.4	64.2
Wrong	27.7	25.2	32.8	33.2	27.7	31.9	22.6	26.3	27.3	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.6	9.0	6.8	10.0	7.5	2.4	5.3	6.5	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	289	13,210	67	12,809	271	10,209	124	6,749	751	42,977
N of Miss	16	627	2	540	10	428	6	386	34	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.0	52.3	37.9	39.3	49.8	39.0	58.1	50.8	50.6	45.0
Wrong	32.4	33.6	36.4	38.0	30.1	38.1	28.2	32.6	31.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.4	11.7	15.2	19.6	16.7	20.3	12.9	15.1	14.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.4	10.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	0.8	1.6	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	290	13,179	66	12,806	269	10,201	124	6,760	749	42,946
N of Miss	15	658	3	543	12	436	6	375	36	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	85.3	61.2	75.5	73.3	74.2	79.7	79.3	76.6	78.8
Wrong	13.7	10.6	20.9	18.2	17.2	19.7	14.6	16.0	15.7	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	9.0	4.8	7.7	4.9	4.9	3.9	5.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	9.0	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	293	13,260	67	12,872	273	10,259	123	6,780	756	43,171
N of Miss	12	577	2	477	8	378	7	355	29	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	75.9	62.1	58.6	56.4	49.6	60.7	51.5	66.4	60.7
Wrong	17.1	19.1	21.2	30.5	28.6	34.1	26.2	31.5	23.1	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.9	13.6	9.1	12.5	14.0	12.3	15.0	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	293	13,271	66	12,876	273	10,250	122	6,776	754	43,173
N of Miss	12	566	3	473	8	387	8	359	31	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	88.1	53.0	71.1	59.5	56.3	58.5	53.6	69.0	70.1
Wrong	9.6	8.5	21.2	19.2	15.3	24.1	13.8	22.4	13.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	15.2	7.7	20.8	15.4	17.9	18.0	13.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	10.6	2.0	4.4	4.1	9.8	6.0	4.5	2.8
N of Valid	293	13,272	66	12,878	274	10,261	123	6,784	756	43,195
N of Miss	12	565	3	471	7	376	7	351	29	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	91.1	67.2	78.8	69.7	68.9	74.2	67.9	79.6	78.5
Wrong	4.1	6.9	20.9	15.9	15.7	20.8	14.5	20.8	11.5	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	10.4	4.0	10.6	7.7	7.3	8.0	6.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	4.0	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	293	13,272	67	12,876	274	10,261	124	6,783	758	43,192
N of Miss	12	565	2	473	7	376	6	352	27	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	93.2	70.1	76.3	57.5	59.5	48.8	53.3	71.5	73.9
Wrong	3.8	4.5	11.9	13.6	15.0	18.2	16.3	18.3	10.6	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	9.0	6.7	14.3	13.9	22.0	16.0	9.9	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	9.0	3.3	13.2	8.4	13.0	12.4	7.9	5.2
N of Valid	292	13,258	67	12,866	273	10,259	123	6,776	755	43,159
N of Miss	13	579	2	483	8	378	7	359	30	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.1	79.1	85.8	78.0	81.0	83.9	82.1	85.9	86.6
Wrong	4.4	4.7	16.4	11.0	16.1	14.7	11.3	14.0	10.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	293	13,261	67	12,849	273	10,245	124	6,784	757	43,139
N of Miss	12	576	2	500	8	392	6	351	28	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	92.8	82.1	85.7	83.9	82.2	87.9	85.1	88.7	86.9
Wrong	4.2	5.4	11.9	10.7	11.7	13.4	9.7	11.7	8.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	289	13,184	67	12,845	273	10,249	124	6,783	753	43,061
N of Miss	16	653	2	504	8	388	6	352	32	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	96.6	88.1	91.6	86.4	87.9	89.5	88.0	91.5	91.7
Wrong	2.1	2.8	10.4	6.7	10.6	9.4	8.1	8.9	6.9	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	291	13,246	67	12,875	273	10,261	124	6,785	755	43,167
N of Miss	14	591	2	474	8	376	6	350	30	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	88.5	64.2	70.0	55.5	57.4	58.1	56.1	71.0	70.5
Wrong	6.1	8.0	14.9	18.4	16.1	22.4	18.5	21.8	12.5	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.6	17.9	8.5	19.0	14.4	15.3	15.2	11.3	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	3.0	3.0	9.5	5.7	8.1	7.0	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	293	13,256	67	12,878	274	10,274	124	6,787	758	43,195
N of Miss	12	581	2	471	7	363	6	348	27	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.2	91.2	69.7	87.5	76.1	88.9	87.7	91.3	79.4	89.6
1 to 2 times	14.9	7.0	16.7	9.3	16.2	8.4	7.4	6.9	14.3	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.1	10.6	2.1	4.8	1.8	3.3	1.2	3.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	288	13,218	66	12,773	272	10,178	122	6,724	748	42,893
N of Miss	17	619	3	576	9	459	8	411	37	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	93.0	86.4	93.0	88.1	93.5	90.2	94.4	90.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.1	7.6	3.8	6.7	3.3	3.3	2.6	5.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.7	1.3	4.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.9	1.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	284	13,148	66	12,730	270	10,148	122	6,695	742	42,721
N of Miss	21	689	3	619	11	489	8	440	43	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.8	96.7	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	286	13,140	65	12,716	272	10,137	121	6,700	744	42,693
N of Miss	19	697	4	633	9	500	9	435	41	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.2	95.5	98.8	97.4	98.5	97.5	99.3	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	286	13,174	66	12,751	272	10,163	122	6,722	746	42,810
N of Miss	19	663	3	598	9	474	8	413	39	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.9	46.5	57.6	38.5	42.1	32.6	32.0	33.5	47.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.6	25.8	24.2	23.4	21.8	19.4	18.0	16.4	22.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.1	13.0	10.6	14.9	13.3	15.7	18.0	15.1	13.0	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.4	4.1	0.0	5.3	2.2	7.1	10.7	7.3	3.5	5.7
10+ times	5.9	10.7	7.6	18.0	20.7	25.2	21.3	27.7	13.9	19.0
N of Valid	288	13,088	66	12,738	271	10,169	122	6,719	747	42,714
N of Miss	17	749	3	611	10	468	8	416	38	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	99.1	93.9	98.2	96.3	98.0	98.3	98.2	97.2	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.7	0.7	4.5	1.4	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	287	13,135	66	12,721	271	10,132	121	6,697	745	42,685
N of Miss	18	702	3	628	10	505	9	438	40	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	92.4	81.8	92.1	91.9	94.2	91.7	95.9	90.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.6	5.7	9.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	8.3	3.2	6.4	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.0	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	4.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	287	13,168	66	12,745	272	10,163	121	6,710	746	42,786
N of Miss	18	669	3	604	9	474	9	425	39	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.3	90.8	96.7	91.2	93.3	91.8	92.4	94.5	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	6.2	2.2	4.8	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	287	13,162	65	12,754	272	10,166	122	6,718	746	42,800
N of Miss	18	675	4	595	9	471	8	417	39	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	287	13,168	65	12,754	272	10,150	122	6,718	746	42,790
N of Miss	18	669	4	595	9	487	8	417	39	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	96.3	74.2	87.1	75.4	79.9	74.6	78.0	83.7	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.2	12.1	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	7.6	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.9	3.1	3.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.6	6.1	3.7	11.0	9.0	14.8	11.6	7.0	5.2
N of Valid	288	13,160	66	12,743	272	10,168	122	6,722	748	42,793
N of Miss	17	677	3	606	9	469	8	413	37	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	20.6	22.7	13.2	16.6	10.1	20.8	10.4	22.2	14.3
Slight risk	5.6	5.9	7.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.8	4.9	6.6	5.7
Moderate risk	14.3	14.4	13.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	13.3	14.6	14.8	15.4
Great risk	45.8	54.2	47.0	60.8	56.1	65.4	55.8	66.9	51.3	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.1	9.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.2	5.1	3.8
N of Valid	286	13,107	66	12,747	271	10,170	120	6,717	743	42,741
N of Miss	19	730	3	602	10	467	10	418	42	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.6	23.6	37.5	23.9	40.6	33.2	40.2	40.3	36.0	28.6
Slight risk	16.8	17.2	15.6	25.2	24.4	28.0	24.8	25.4	20.8	23.4
Moderate risk	15.7	19.6	18.8	20.3	13.5	16.6	11.1	14.3	14.4	18.3
Great risk	25.7	29.5	20.3	24.9	16.2	18.0	17.9	15.8	20.5	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.1	7.8	5.7	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.3	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	280	12,987	64	12,562	266	9,978	117	6,601	727	42,128
N of Miss	25	850	5	787	15	659	13	534	58	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.9	22.2	34.4	18.9	32.5	22.6	34.7	28.1	31.6	22.2
Slight risk	8.7	8.4	12.5	14.7	18.7	20.5	20.7	22.1	14.7	15.4
Moderate risk	14.4	17.5	14.1	22.7	19.8	24.4	20.7	22.3	17.4	21.5
Great risk	35.4	41.4	31.2	37.8	23.9	28.4	18.2	23.0	27.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	10.5	7.8	5.8	5.2	4.0	5.8	4.5	8.4	6.6
N of Valid	277	12,855	64	12,573	268	10,027	121	6,660	730	42,115
N of Miss	28	982	5	776	13	610	9	475	55	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.7	22.6	34.8	16.8	20.3	15.0	26.4	14.8	26.6	17.8
Slight risk	12.4	14.6	16.7	18.2	17.0	19.4	14.9	19.3	14.8	17.6
Moderate risk	20.5	20.7	16.7	26.8	28.4	28.6	19.8	27.6	22.9	25.5
Great risk	30.7	37.5	25.8	34.7	31.0	34.3	35.5	35.2	31.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	4.7	6.1	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	283	13,024	66	12,710	271	10,131	121	6,705	741	42,570
N of Miss	22	813	3	639	10	506	9	430	44	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.4	21.5	31.8	14.7	18.0	11.9	25.2	12.6	24.8	15.8
Slight risk	8.7	8.0	18.2	10.7	12.5	12.8	16.0	13.4	12.1	10.8
Moderate risk	17.8	19.1	21.2	24.5	23.9	27.1	19.3	27.8	20.6	24.0
Great risk	38.1	46.4	22.7	46.3	41.5	45.1	36.1	42.8	37.7	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.1	6.1	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	286	13,036	66	12,714	272	10,150	119	6,714	743	42,614
N of Miss	19	801	3	635	9	487	11	421	42	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.1	21.0	27.3	13.4	17.3	10.1	21.0	9.9	23.3	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	4.4	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.5	4.9
Moderate risk	11.6	11.7	9.1	14.5	14.4	15.6	12.6	14.6	12.6	13.9
Great risk	46.3	55.4	47.0	60.4	58.3	63.8	54.6	64.8	52.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	7.5	10.6	6.3	4.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	285	12,985	66	12,687	271	10,129	119	6,700	741	42,501
N of Miss	20	852	3	662	10	508	11	435	44	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.7	20.9	25.8	13.2	16.5	9.9	21.8	9.8	22.8	14.2
Slight risk	3.5	3.3	9.1	4.4	5.1	4.0	2.5	3.9	4.4	3.9
Moderate risk	10.8	9.9	7.6	13.9	14.7	15.1	11.8	14.0	12.1	13.0
Great risk	47.9	57.7	47.0	61.8	59.3	65.0	57.1	66.3	53.5	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	10.6	6.7	4.4	6.0	6.7	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	286	12,974	66	12,679	273	10,125	119	6,700	744	42,478
N of Miss	19	863	3	670	8	512	11	435	41	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	21.3	28.8	15.5	21.6	13.6	24.4	13.7	25.3	16.5
Slight risk	7.7	9.1	18.2	16.5	20.9	20.5	21.8	20.6	15.7	15.8
Moderate risk	17.8	17.5	18.2	24.6	25.6	28.3	21.0	29.3	21.2	24.1
Great risk	38.1	44.2	25.8	38.6	28.2	33.8	30.3	32.2	32.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	7.8	9.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	4.2	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	286	13,009	66	12,694	273	10,148	119	6,713	744	42,564
N of Miss	19	828	3	655	8	489	11	422	41	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	21.7	31.8	16.0	22.4	14.8	25.2	14.9	26.0	17.3
Slight risk	10.2	9.4	19.7	16.9	20.6	22.2	21.8	23.3	16.7	16.9
Moderate risk	19.3	18.8	18.2	26.1	23.5	28.5	24.4	27.7	21.6	24.7
Great risk	31.9	38.5	19.7	33.6	27.6	29.8	26.1	28.3	28.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	11.6	10.6	7.4	5.9	4.8	2.5	5.7	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	285	13,005	66	12,714	272	10,155	119	6,716	742	42,590
N of Miss	20	832	3	635	9	482	11	419	43	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	21.3	28.8	14.5	19.6	12.0	24.6	12.2	24.6	15.6
Slight risk	7.0	4.9	12.1	8.2	12.9	10.9	9.3	11.9	10.0	8.4
Moderate risk	11.2	12.3	15.2	20.2	24.7	25.0	16.9	25.9	17.4	19.8
Great risk	43.5	49.5	31.8	49.4	36.5	47.0	46.6	44.2	40.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	12.0	12.1	7.7	6.3	5.1	2.5	5.8	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	285	13,008	66	12,712	271	10,144	118	6,715	740	42,579
N of Miss	20	829	3	637	10	493	12	420	45	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	87.7	95.0	93.1	95.6	91.4	96.6	92.6	95.3
No, but would like to	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	3.3	1.1	7.7	1.1	1.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	3.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	274	12,542	65	12,195	259	9,748	116	6,427	714	40,912
N of Miss	31	1,295	4	1,154	22	889	14	708	71	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	17.9	18.2	15.9	26.3	17.6	28.7	20.2	21.7	17.6
Yes	4.3	2.9	9.1	2.8	3.8	2.6	6.1	2.0	4.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.5	79.3	72.7	81.4	69.9	79.8	65.2	77.8	73.5	79.8
N of Valid	282	12,922	66	12,565	266	10,015	115	6,590	729	42,092
N of Miss	23	915	3	784	15	622	15	545	56	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.3	25.9	27.7	21.7	18.4	20.7	16.7	23.8	22.8	23.1
Rarely	22.4	25.6	23.1	26.8	27.0	26.7	26.7	28.4	24.8	26.7
1-2 times a month	9.8	13.0	20.0	13.5	13.9	14.3	24.2	14.9	14.5	13.8
About once a week or more	39.5	35.5	29.2	38.0	40.8	38.3	32.5	32.9	37.9	36.5
N of Valid	286	12,772	65	12,608	267	10,067	120	6,636	738	42,083
N of Miss	19	1,065	4	741	14	570	10	499	47	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	96.9	82.5	93.6	88.8	89.8	82.1	89.0	91.0	93.0
Once or twice	0.7	2.4	14.3	4.5	4.2	6.0	8.0	6.2	4.4	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.2	7.1	1.5	2.2	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	277	12,634	63	12,252	260	9,773	112	6,480	712	41,139
N of Miss	28	1,203	6	1,097	21	864	18	655	73	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	96.8	98.2	95.1	97.0	89.7	96.1	96.1	97.9
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	6.8	1.8	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	280	12,816	62	12,448	267	9,920	117	6,520	726	41,704
N of Miss	25	1,021	7	901	14	717	13	615	59	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	95.6	75.0	89.9	82.3	85.3	81.4	82.8	87.7	89.5
Once or twice	1.1	3.5	20.3	7.4	7.9	9.2	11.9	10.2	7.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	4.7	1.4	7.5	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.7	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	281	12,839	64	12,445	266	9,899	118	6,511	729	41,694
N of Miss	24	998	5	904	15	738	12	624	56	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.4	94.3	96.9	98.3	96.2	97.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	280	12,847	63	12,434	261	9,924	118	6,530	722	41,735
N of Miss	25	990	6	915	20	713	12	605	63	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.2	60.2	37.5	61.1	58.7	65.9	60.3	69.0	58.5	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.5	8.1	12.5	8.6	11.5	8.8	12.1	8.6	10.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.4	2.1	6.2	2.3	3.7	2.1	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.5	3.5	7.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	8.6	5.2	5.2	4.6
I don't know	23.3	26.1	35.9	23.1	21.2	18.2	15.5	14.8	22.4	21.6
N of Valid	283	12,947	64	12,603	269	10,069	116	6,627	732	42,246
N of Miss	22	890	5	746	12	568	14	508	53	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.6	35.0	35.9	34.8	43.6	45.5	52.1	52.8	39.3	40.2
Rarely	26.8	17.9	25.0	22.1	19.2	21.2	19.7	18.9	22.7	20.1
Sometimes	22.9	23.9	29.7	24.4	19.5	20.1	15.4	17.6	21.1	22.2
Often	10.6	13.6	6.2	12.0	12.0	9.0	7.7	7.2	10.3	11.0
Almost always	9.2	9.5	3.1	6.7	5.6	4.2	5.1	3.4	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	284	12,958	64	12,588	266	10,010	117	6,583	731	42,139
N of Miss	21	879	5	761	15	627	13	552	54	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	98.3	87.1	95.8	89.6	92.4	85.3	87.7	92.6	94.5
Once	0.4	1.0	3.2	2.2	5.0	3.6	6.0	5.3	3.2	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	4.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	4.3	3.0	1.7	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	277	12,689	62	12,292	259	9,802	116	6,460	714	41,243
N of Miss	28	1,148	7	1,057	22	835	14	675	71	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.8	92.3	79.0	90.4	79.6	89.1	81.9	89.4	84.7	90.5
1 time	3.5	3.6	8.1	4.1	10.6	5.0	6.0	4.3	6.9	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	6.5	3.2	6.8	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.5	4.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	5.2	1.1	1.8	0.7
6 or more times	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	282	12,801	62	12,434	265	9,910	116	6,489	725	41,634
N of Miss	23	1,036	7	915	16	727	14	646	60	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.1	53.9	42.2	58.5	43.2	45.0	30.8	28.2	43.4	49.1
0 times	48.8	45.2	50.0	40.1	51.5	52.9	63.2	67.0	52.2	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.8
2 or 3 times	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	283	12,834	64	12,453	266	9,960	117	6,524	730	41,771
N of Miss	22	1,003	5	896	15	677	13	611	55	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.7	94.9	71.9	86.4	68.6	75.1	62.4	67.7	78.3	83.3
At my home	1.8	3.0	14.1	7.2	11.5	11.3	18.8	12.9	9.2	7.8
At someone else's home	2.2	1.3	9.4	4.9	13.0	11.0	8.5	15.8	7.8	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.7	3.4	1.4	6.8	2.0	2.8	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	277	12,554	64	12,278	261	9,861	117	6,504	719	41,197
N of Miss	28	1,283	5	1,071	20	776	13	631	66	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.1	19.1	40.6	25.8	38.2	33.0	37.4	34.7	29.8	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.1	7.8	12.5	15.4	19.1	19.7	19.1	20.9	13.9	15.0
Strongly disapprove	55.4	58.5	26.6	45.0	30.3	36.7	33.9	34.6	40.2	45.5
Don't know or can't say	21.4	14.6	20.3	13.7	12.4	10.6	9.6	9.8	16.1	12.6
N of Valid	280	12,615	64	12,332	267	9,879	115	6,498	726	41,324
N of Miss	25	1,222	5	1,017	14	758	15	637	59	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.0	85.9	93.7	85.7	88.2	75.7	82.1	88.9	91.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	9.4	5.0	11.3	8.8	16.5	12.3	8.3	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.2	5.2	3.7	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,774	64	12,447	265	9,926	115	6,534	720	41,681
N of Miss	29	1,063	5	902	16	711	15	601	65	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	90.2	96.6	90.5	92.0	90.5	88.3	94.0	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.8	4.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	276	12,739	61	12,416	263	9,914	116	6,521	716	41,590
N of Miss	29	1,098	8	933	18	723	14	614	69	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	272	12,693	63	12,427	265	9,915	116	6,535	716	41,570
N of Miss	33	1,144	6	922	16	722	14	600	69	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	275	12,720	64	12,421	265	9,908	116	6,532	720	41,581
N of Miss	30	1,117	5	928	16	729	14	603	65	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.3	96.9	97.9	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,742	64	12,431	265	9,919	116	6,536	720	41,628
N of Miss	30	1,095	5	918	16	718	14	599	65	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	274	12,698	64	12,411	265	9,911	116	6,529	719	41,549
N of Miss	31	1,139	5	938	16	726	14	606	66	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	273	12,693	64	12,415	263	9,917	116	6,535	716	41,560
N of Miss	32	1,144	5	934	18	720	14	600	69	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	98.4	98.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	274	12,673	63	12,410	264	9,919	115	6,533	716	41,535
N of Miss	31	1,164	6	939	17	718	15	602	69	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	274	12,663	64	12,410	264	9,906	115	6,528	717	41,507
N of Miss	31	1,174	5	939	17	731	15	607	68	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	272	12,608	63	12,385	264	9,898	116	6,523	715	41,414
N of Miss	33	1,229	6	964	17	739	14	612	70	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	274	12,654	64	12,414	265	9,906	116	6,528	719	41,502
N of Miss	31	1,183	5	935	16	731	14	607	66	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.1	93.8	97.4	97.3	97.5	98.3	98.0	97.3	97.8
1-2	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	272	12,672	64	12,415	263	9,904	116	6,529	715	41,520
N of Miss	33	1,165	5	934	18	733	14	606	70	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,682	64	12,406	265	9,907	116	6,525	720	41,520
N of Miss	30	1,155	5	943	16	730	14	610	65	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.2	97.3	92.8	93.7	88.8	89.5	95.1	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.7	4.2	4.2	6.0	6.7	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,692	63	12,386	264	9,891	116	6,527	719	41,496
N of Miss	29	1,145	6	963	17	746	14	608	66	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	90.5	95.7	90.9	92.2	85.3	88.3	93.2	94.6
1-2	0.7	1.1	4.8	3.1	5.3	5.3	10.3	8.0	4.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	275	12,672	63	12,385	265	9,894	116	6,522	719	41,473
N of Miss	30	1,165	6	964	16	743	14	613	66	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.1	79.7	92.4	83.0	85.8	81.2	82.9	88.5	91.1
1-2	1.1	1.2	12.5	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	4.7	2.1	8.0	6.1	10.3	9.7	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	276	12,726	64	12,428	264	9,928	117	6,537	721	41,619
N of Miss	29	1,111	5	921	17	709	13	598	64	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	95.3	97.4	94.3	94.2	92.3	91.7	96.0	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	275	12,684	64	12,404	263	9,907	117	6,530	719	41,525
N of Miss	30	1,153	5	945	18	730	13	605	66	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.5	79.7	93.7	88.6	92.1	91.5	93.8	92.1	94.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	14.1	3.6	5.7	3.9	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	4.7	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.4	1.0	1.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	275	12,690	64	12,405	263	9,904	117	6,533	719	41,532
N of Miss	30	1,147	5	944	18	733	13	602	66	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	91.7	62.5	82.1	69.0	71.1	61.2	64.1	76.1	79.6
1-2	5.8	5.8	17.2	9.4	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.6	9.2	8.8
3-5	1.8	1.5	6.2	4.0	9.2	7.0	8.6	7.7	6.0	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	9.4	1.5	5.0	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.4	2.1
10+	0.0	0.6	4.7	3.0	6.5	7.6	15.5	13.4	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	274	12,658	64	12,362	261	9,875	116	6,496	715	41,391
N of Miss	31	1,179	5	987	20	762	14	639	70	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	89.1	93.0	84.9	84.9	79.3	77.1	89.8	90.3
1-2	0.4	0.9	3.1	3.0	6.2	4.9	4.3	6.2	3.4	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.2	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.6	7.8	3.9	2.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	3.4	2.3	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	4.7	1.9	5.4	6.1	5.2	10.4	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	274	12,635	64	12,321	259	9,847	116	6,480	713	41,283
N of Miss	31	1,202	5	1,028	22	790	14	655	72	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	100.0	96.9	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	272	12,612	64	12,339	261	9,869	116	6,492	713	41,312
N of Miss	33	1,225	5	1,010	20	768	14	643	72	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,626	64	12,345	263	9,871	116	6,494	718	41,336
N of Miss	30	1,211	5	1,004	18	766	14	641	67	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.3	95.3	95.7	96.2	96.8	98.3	98.0	97.2	96.8
1-2	1.5	1.7	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	273	12,632	64	12,344	263	9,881	115	6,499	715	41,356
N of Miss	32	1,205	5	1,005	18	756	15	636	70	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.0	98.1	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,618	64	12,324	263	9,867	115	6,491	715	41,300
N of Miss	32	1,219	5	1,025	18	770	15	644	70	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	273	12,617	64	12,332	262	9,869	115	6,494	714	41,312
N of Miss	32	1,220	5	1,017	19	768	15	641	71	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.9	98.4	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	273	12,583	64	12,339	263	9,867	115	6,496	715	41,285
N of Miss	32	1,254	5	1,010	18	770	15	639	70	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	272	12,587	64	12,319	262	9,862	115	6,498	713	41,266
N of Miss	33	1,250	5	1,030	19	775	15	637	72	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	272	12,559	64	12,326	263	9,856	114	6,494	713	41,235
N of Miss	33	1,278	5	1,023	18	781	16	641	72	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	274	12,579	64	12,334	263	9,875	115	6,500	716	41,288
N of Miss	31	1,258	5	1,015	18	762	15	635	69	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	90.6	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.8	94.7	95.4	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.3	6.2	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.4	3.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	274	12,594	64	12,332	263	9,877	115	6,494	716	41,297
N of Miss	31	1,243	5	1,017	18	760	15	641	69	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.5	97.9	97.4	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	273	12,599	64	12,336	262	9,872	114	6,494	713	41,301
N of Miss	32	1,238	5	1,013	19	765	16	641	72	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	84.4	92.5	87.4	86.0	77.4	81.2	89.4	90.7
1-2	1.8	1.7	6.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.5	3.1	1.8	4.6	3.3	7.0	4.3	3.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.6	2.7	4.3	8.7	7.9	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	275	12,599	64	12,319	262	9,863	115	6,485	716	41,266
N of Miss	30	1,238	5	1,030	19	774	15	650	69	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.4	70.3	87.3	77.4	77.9	73.0	74.0	83.9	85.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	12.5	4.7	5.7	5.9	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	14.1	2.5	3.8	3.8	7.0	3.5	4.2	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	3.1	4.2	11.9	10.6	12.2	14.6	6.6	6.3
N of Valid	275	12,612	64	12,325	261	9,862	115	6,488	715	41,287
N of Miss	30	1,225	5	1,024	20	775	15	647	70	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	93.8	95.1	91.2	89.3	87.0	84.7	93.7	93.3
1-2	0.7	0.5	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	2.7	4.0	4.3	6.8	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	274	12,604	64	12,314	261	9,866	115	6,482	714	41,266
N of Miss	31	1,233	5	1,035	20	771	15	653	71	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	95.9	73.4	89.4	82.4	85.2	86.1	85.0	88.4	89.7
1-2	0.7	2.5	14.1	4.8	6.1	5.3	3.5	5.5	4.3	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	7.8	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.9	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.7	5.7	4.9	6.1	5.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	275	12,598	64	12,330	262	9,868	115	6,492	716	41,288
N of Miss	30	1,239	5	1,019	19	769	15	643	69	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.7	12.9	5.1	10.0	7.6	7.1	8.8	6.5	5.6
Yes	98.8	97.3	87.1	94.9	90.0	92.4	92.9	91.2	93.5	94.4
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	100.0	98.3	93.2	96.7	97.3	95.0	96.9	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.7	6.8	3.3	2.7	5.0	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	100.0	98.5	96.4	97.4	98.2	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.6	96.8	98.0	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.3	97.6	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	98.2	98.9	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.0	90.3	97.5	95.6	97.3	95.5	97.2	96.5	97.5
Yes	0.8	2.0	9.7	2.5	4.4	2.7	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	258	11,976	62	11,908	249	9,611	112	6,362	681	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	7	1,441	32	1,026	18	773	104	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	3.1	20.6	10.6	21.0	17.6	23.9	20.5	14.2	11.6
Yes	98.1	96.9	79.4	89.4	79.0	82.4	76.1	79.5	85.8	88.4
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	96.8	99.5	97.2	98.3	92.7	95.6	97.3	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.5	2.8	1.7	7.3	4.4	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.3	97.2	98.7	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.6	99.0	95.4	97.6	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	93.7	96.9	95.6	96.1	93.6	96.3	96.2	97.1
Yes	1.6	1.3	6.3	3.1	4.4	3.9	6.4	3.7	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	90.5	92.6	83.1	86.7	86.2	86.0	90.6	91.9
Yes	0.4	1.4	9.5	7.4	16.9	13.3	13.8	14.0	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.2	98.7	93.6	98.4	97.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.3	6.4	1.6	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	90.5	97.5	95.6	96.4	89.9	96.5	95.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.9	9.5	2.5	4.4	3.6	10.1	3.5	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	258	11,854	63	11,824	248	9,557	109	6,319	678	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	6	1,525	33	1,080	21	816	107	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	4.8	29.5	14.6	28.5	22.9	27.9	25.9	18.3	15.4
Yes	98.1	95.2	70.5	85.4	71.5	77.1	72.1	74.1	81.7	84.6
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	97.2	98.9	97.3	98.2	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.8	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.4	90.2	92.2	90.4	89.4	91.0	89.2	93.8	92.6
Yes	0.8	2.6	9.8	7.8	9.6	10.6	9.0	10.8	6.2	7.4
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.3	90.2	93.5	83.5	87.8	84.7	86.2	90.5	92.4
Yes	0.4	1.7	9.8	6.5	16.5	12.2	15.3	13.8	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	95.1	97.3	94.8	94.8	94.6	95.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	4.9	2.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.4	98.1	97.6	97.8	96.4	98.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.4	96.6	94.4	95.0	96.4	95.1	97.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.6	3.4	5.6	5.0	3.6	4.9	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	95.1	95.8	90.0	93.6	91.9	92.8	94.6	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.9	4.2	10.0	6.4	8.1	7.2	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	88.5	95.6	90.8	93.7	91.0	94.2	94.0	95.8
Yes	0.4	1.4	11.5	4.4	9.2	6.3	9.0	5.8	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.4	98.8	97.2	97.5	98.2	96.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	261	12,105	61	11,910	249	9,551	111	6,279	682	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	8	1,439	32	1,086	19	856	103	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	99.1	93.2	96.9	93.1	93.6	91.7	91.2	95.4	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	261	12,012	59	11,752	245	9,391	109	6,170	674	39,325
N of Miss	44	1,825	10	1,597	36	1,246	21	965	111	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.0	9.5	6.3	16.3	13.0	20.5	18.8	10.8	8.7
Yes	98.5	98.0	90.5	93.7	83.7	87.0	79.5	81.2	89.2	91.3
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	96.8	98.8	94.4	95.8	89.3	91.9	95.8	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.2	3.2	1.2	5.6	4.2	10.7	8.1	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.8	97.4	97.3	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.4	97.3	97.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.1	96.8	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.9	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.4	98.7	96.4	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.4	95.2	96.3	94.0	93.6	91.1	90.9	95.8	95.4
Yes	0.4	1.6	4.8	3.7	6.0	6.4	8.9	9.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	261	11,913	63	11,877	252	9,594	112	6,340	688	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	6	1,472	29	1,043	18	795	97	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	5.0	30.2	13.2	29.5	23.5	36.0	30.1	21.0	15.9
Yes	95.5	95.0	69.8	86.8	70.5	76.5	64.0	69.9	79.0	84.1
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	94.6	98.6	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	5.4	1.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	95.2	96.1	87.3	91.8	84.7	85.6	91.7	94.2
Yes	1.9	1.1	4.8	3.9	12.7	8.2	15.3	14.4	8.3	5.8
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.0	95.6	94.7	94.6	93.4	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	4.4	5.3	5.4	6.6	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.7	94.8	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.4	93.7	95.7	92.0	92.9	90.1	91.1	93.8	95.1
Yes	3.0	1.6	6.3	4.3	8.0	7.1	9.9	8.9	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.4	96.8	92.8	94.9	95.5	96.3	96.5	96.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.6	3.2	7.2	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	92.1	97.7	98.0	96.5	95.5	96.7	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.8	7.9	2.3	2.0	3.5	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.2	99.3	97.3	98.8	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.0	85.7	96.7	96.0	94.7	91.9	94.4	95.6	96.3
Yes	0.8	2.0	14.3	3.3	4.0	5.3	8.1	5.6	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	264	11,986	63	11,930	251	9,637	111	6,353	689	39,906
N of Miss	41	1,851	6	1,419	30	1,000	19	782	96	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	6.5	2.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	3.3	3.2	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	93.5	98.0	95.7	97.0	95.5	96.7	96.8	97.9
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	98.2	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	95.2	99.6	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.7	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	262	11,984	62	11,952	254	9,657	110	6,373	688	39,966
N of Miss	43	1,853	7	1,397	27	980	20	762	97	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.1	79.8	50.0	61.8	47.7	50.1	52.6	48.4	61.1	62.4
Wrong	14.8	14.3	21.0	23.4	27.3	24.9	21.9	25.2	21.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.2	16.1	10.0	14.2	15.7	8.8	15.5	9.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.7	12.9	4.7	10.8	9.2	16.7	10.9	7.9	5.9
N of Valid	271	12,554	62	12,256	260	9,807	114	6,442	707	41,059
N of Miss	34	1,283	7	1,093	21	830	16	693	78	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.5	59.7	69.8	57.1	58.2	57.9	56.7	68.6	69.8
Wrong	10.7	10.6	14.5	20.1	25.3	23.2	21.1	22.0	18.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.8	19.4	6.4	9.6	11.4	7.9	12.3	7.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	6.5	3.7	8.0	7.2	13.2	9.0	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	271	12,528	62	12,234	261	9,790	114	6,422	708	40,974
N of Miss	34	1,309	7	1,115	20	847	16	713	77	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	88.6	59.7	68.8	50.0	51.9	43.0	45.1	64.4	67.1
Wrong	8.1	7.6	17.7	16.1	17.7	18.0	19.3	18.0	14.3	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	9.7	8.3	14.2	15.1	14.9	16.0	9.3	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.5	12.9	6.7	18.1	15.1	22.8	21.0	12.0	9.4
N of Valid	271	12,513	62	12,230	260	9,792	114	6,427	707	40,962
N of Miss	34	1,324	7	1,119	21	845	16	708	78	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	88.5	69.4	78.6	70.5	73.0	75.4	74.1	77.5	79.6
Wrong	8.9	8.6	19.4	15.1	19.9	18.0	15.8	17.8	15.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.9	6.5	4.0	7.3	6.1	3.5	5.6	4.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	4.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	5.3	2.6	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	271	12,507	62	12,234	261	9,798	114	6,434	708	40,973
N of Miss	34	1,330	7	1,115	20	839	16	701	77	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.8	65.2	32.8	45.4	33.5	29.8	37.2	25.9	45.8	44.5
Very difficult	13.4	13.8	14.8	18.8	15.0	14.7	7.1	11.7	13.1	15.2
Fairly easy	7.7	6.8	23.0	18.8	24.6	26.4	24.8	25.7	18.1	18.1
Very easy	1.9	3.0	9.8	10.4	21.9	24.1	26.5	31.1	14.1	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	11.3	19.7	6.6	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.5
N of Valid	261	12,186	61	12,083	260	9,712	113	6,396	695	40,377
N of Miss	44	1,651	8	1,266	21	925	17	739	90	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.7	66.2	36.1	45.9	33.8	29.7	36.6	26.0	46.0	44.9
Very difficult	13.6	13.4	9.8	18.0	15.4	14.3	8.9	11.4	13.2	14.7
Fairly easy	8.5	6.9	26.2	18.8	23.8	26.1	25.0	25.7	18.5	18.1
Very easy	1.6	3.6	6.6	11.4	23.1	25.2	25.0	31.6	13.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	9.9	21.3	5.9	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.3	8.4	6.7
N of Valid	258	12,082	61	12,023	260	9,683	112	6,381	691	40,169
N of Miss	47	1,755	8	1,326	21	954	18	754	94	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	78.1	57.4	59.2	51.2	43.6	45.5	38.1	60.9	57.8
Sort of hard	11.6	10.4	24.6	18.3	17.3	21.5	16.1	18.5	15.6	16.7
Sort of easy	6.6	6.9	9.8	13.6	16.9	20.2	20.5	22.5	13.0	14.6
Very easy	3.5	4.6	8.2	8.8	14.6	14.6	17.9	21.0	10.4	10.9
N of Valid	258	12,066	61	12,048	260	9,689	112	6,383	691	40,186
N of Miss	47	1,771	8	1,301	21	948	18	752	94	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.0	74.0	39.3	52.4	45.0	36.9	40.2	32.9	54.6	52.0
Sort of hard	12.8	11.9	16.4	17.3	15.8	17.1	10.7	14.2	13.9	15.1
Sort of easy	10.9	8.3	26.2	16.5	18.5	22.7	23.2	23.6	17.1	16.7
Very easy	2.3	5.8	18.0	13.8	20.8	23.3	25.9	29.4	14.5	16.2
N of Valid	258	12,025	61	12,004	260	9,664	112	6,374	691	40,067
N of Miss	47	1,812	8	1,345	21	973	18	761	94	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.5	93.7	85.2	86.9	78.0	75.3	74.1	69.4	84.2	83.3
Sort of hard	2.7	4.2	6.6	8.6	13.9	15.1	15.2	17.6	9.3	10.3
Sort of easy	2.0	1.3	4.9	2.9	4.2	5.8	6.2	7.0	3.8	3.8
Very easy	0.8	0.8	3.3	1.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	6.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	256	11,997	61	12,009	259	9,690	112	6,380	688	40,076
N of Miss	49	1,840	8	1,340	22	947	18	755	97	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.9	78.0	52.5	68.0	61.4	60.9	61.3	58.6	66.8	67.8
Sort of hard	10.9	10.9	9.8	14.3	17.8	17.0	9.9	16.3	13.2	14.3
Sort of easy	6.6	6.4	18.0	9.6	10.0	11.6	12.6	12.3	9.9	9.5
Very easy	4.7	4.7	19.7	8.1	10.8	10.5	16.2	12.8	10.2	8.4
N of Valid	258	11,995	61	12,009	259	9,668	111	6,375	689	40,047
N of Miss	47	1,842	8	1,340	22	969	19	760	96	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	90.8	68.9	72.4	52.7	50.3	48.6	40.7	68.5	67.5
Sort of hard	3.9	5.1	16.4	11.3	13.2	13.2	6.3	12.6	8.9	10.1
Sort of easy	1.6	2.4	8.2	8.8	16.3	17.0	23.4	17.8	11.2	10.3
Very easy	1.9	1.7	6.6	7.5	17.8	19.5	21.6	29.0	11.5	12.1
N of Valid	258	11,966	61	11,987	258	9,660	111	6,367	688	39,980
N of Miss	47	1,871	8	1,362	23	977	19	768	97	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.8	86.3	72.1	70.9	63.3	58.0	62.5	55.9	72.8	70.0
Sort of hard	8.1	7.3	9.8	12.5	16.6	17.2	17.0	18.4	12.9	13.0
Sort of easy	2.7	3.5	9.8	9.5	10.8	13.7	9.8	13.2	7.5	9.3
Very easy	2.3	2.8	8.2	7.2	9.3	11.1	10.7	12.4	6.8	7.7
N of Valid	258	11,983	61	12,011	259	9,665	112	6,373	690	40,032
N of Miss	47	1,854	8	1,338	22	972	18	762	95	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	92.5	85.2	83.1	72.4	70.6	70.6	67.7	81.1	80.4
Sort of hard	3.1	4.4	9.8	9.1	13.2	15.0	11.9	16.7	8.9	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.9	1.6	4.6	7.8	8.4	11.9	8.3	5.7	5.3
Very easy	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.2	6.6	5.9	5.5	7.3	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	257	11,969	61	12,013	257	9,677	109	6,367	684	40,026
N of Miss	48	1,868	8	1,336	24	960	21	768	101	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.4	91.8	86.9	85.8	77.2	75.9	75.0	73.1	83.0	83.2
Sort of hard	3.9	5.3	8.2	8.7	13.5	14.8	15.2	16.1	9.7	10.3
Sort of easy	3.9	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.9	5.6	6.2	6.1	4.1	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	3.3	1.9	5.4	3.7	3.6	4.8	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	257	11,968	61	12,010	259	9,669	112	6,381	689	40,028
N of Miss	48	1,869	8	1,339	22	968	18	754	96	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.0	84.0	60.7	62.7	50.4	43.9	46.4	40.0	63.2	60.9
Sort of hard	10.5	7.7	9.8	11.9	8.9	11.9	8.0	10.5	9.4	10.4
Sort of easy	4.3	5.0	18.0	13.7	18.6	20.4	19.6	19.4	13.4	13.6
Very easy	1.2	3.4	11.5	11.8	22.1	23.8	25.9	30.1	14.0	15.1
N of Valid	257	11,970	61	12,023	258	9,676	112	6,381	688	40,050
N of Miss	48	1,867	8	1,326	23	961	18	754	97	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	75.4	77.6	79.0	83.9	85.0	86.1	88.1	80.3	80.8
Yes	25.3	24.6	22.4	21.0	16.1	15.0	13.9	11.9	19.7	19.2
N of Valid	253	11,849	58	11,802	255	9,550	108	6,286	674	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	11	1,547	26	1,087	22	849	111	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.8	94.8	95.0	96.5	95.9	96.3	96.8	94.2	95.1
Yes	9.1	6.2	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.2	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	253	11,849	58	11,802	255	9,550	108	6,286	674	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	11	1,547	26	1,087	22	849	111	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	91.1	96.6	89.0	95.7	88.0	89.8	89.9	93.5	89.5
Yes	7.9	8.9	3.4	11.0	4.3	12.0	10.2	10.1	6.5	10.5
N of Valid	253	11,849	58	11,802	255	9,550	108	6,286	674	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	11	1,547	26	1,087	22	849	111	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.8	29.6	24.1	28.0	20.0	23.7	21.3	19.8	24.6	26.1
Yes	69.2	70.4	75.9	72.0	80.0	76.3	78.7	80.2	75.4	73.9
N of Valid	253	11,849	58	11,802	255	9,550	108	6,286	674	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	11	1,547	26	1,087	22	849	111	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.9	72.9	85.2	75.8	78.7	78.5	86.4	81.4	77.6	76.5
Yes	29.1	27.1	14.8	24.2	21.3	21.5	13.6	18.6	22.4	23.5
N of Valid	254	11,791	61	11,704	254	9,386	110	6,183	679	39,064
N of Miss	51	2,046	8	1,645	27	1,251	20	952	106	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	35.5	38.3	30.3	37.2	29.7	40.7	30.3	39.1	31.7
1 or 2 times	28.6	34.0	31.7	33.1	28.3	31.2	34.5	31.2	29.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	20.5	18.1	15.0	19.9	20.9	20.1	15.0	19.1	19.3	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.7	6.4	6.7	9.2	8.1	10.2	5.3	9.9	7.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.7	5.9	8.3	7.6	5.4	8.8	4.4	9.5	4.5	7.7
N of Valid	259	11,989	60	11,876	258	9,548	113	6,262	690	39,675
N of Miss	46	1,848	9	1,473	23	1,089	17	873	95	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.5	48.5	73.8	57.6	69.7	58.1	79.3	78.2	68.6	58.2
Yes	38.5	51.5	26.2	42.4	30.3	41.9	20.7	21.8	31.4	41.8
N of Valid	252	11,845	61	11,741	254	9,454	111	6,164	678	39,204
N of Miss	53	1,992	8	1,608	27	1,183	19	971	107	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.9	31.9	41.0	23.4	26.6	23.0	36.6	25.4	31.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	47.1	41.9	37.7	37.3	21.0	24.6	23.2	24.4	32.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.4	17.0	18.0	25.3	35.7	32.3	30.4	32.2	24.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.4	6.0	1.6	8.2	12.7	13.1	6.2	11.6	7.9	9.3
7 or more times	4.2	3.2	1.6	5.8	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.4	3.8	5.4
N of Valid	259	11,921	61	11,849	252	9,510	112	6,245	684	39,525
N of Miss	46	1,916	8	1,500	29	1,127	18	890	101	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.5	70.1	61.7	61.6	49.0	56.0	62.2	59.6	61.2	62.5
Yes	27.5	29.9	38.3	38.4	51.0	44.0	37.8	40.4	38.8	37.5
N of Valid	258	11,803	60	11,736	251	9,456	111	6,198	680	39,193
N of Miss	47	2,034	9	1,613	30	1,181	19	937	105	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	4.5	4.9	3.8	6.2	3.6	9.7	4.4	7.0	4.1
no	6.6	6.4	11.5	7.2	8.2	6.4	8.0	5.8	7.8	6.6
yes	27.9	31.1	27.9	36.5	36.3	38.7	36.3	37.8	32.4	35.6
YES!	58.5	57.9	55.7	52.5	49.2	51.3	46.0	52.0	52.8	53.8
N of Valid	258	11,916	61	11,933	256	9,623	113	6,324	688	39,796
N of Miss	47	1,921	8	1,416	25	1,014	17	811	97	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.5	39.3	32.8	29.7	29.5	26.6	25.0	29.6	34.7	31.8
no	34.0	35.2	29.5	39.9	35.0	40.6	41.1	39.3	35.1	38.6
yes	17.2	17.4	32.8	20.8	24.4	22.1	24.1	20.9	22.4	20.1
YES!	4.3	8.0	4.9	9.7	11.0	10.7	9.8	10.1	7.8	9.5
N of Valid	256	11,870	61	11,867	254	9,589	112	6,303	683	39,629
N of Miss	49	1,967	8	1,482	27	1,048	18	832	102	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	5.1	8.2	3.8	7.8	3.3	9.8	4.6	7.6	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	8.2	4.1	9.0	4.3	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.6
yes	26.9	27.3	31.1	34.0	33.6	37.9	41.1	38.5	32.1	33.6
YES!	62.1	62.9	52.5	58.1	49.6	54.4	42.9	50.7	53.4	57.5
N of Valid	253	11,925	61	11,899	256	9,597	112	6,314	682	39,735
N of Miss	52	1,912	8	1,450	25	1,040	18	821	103	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	5.8	4.9	4.5	8.2	3.9	10.7	4.5	7.9	4.7
no	4.7	6.4	14.8	7.0	7.5	7.0	12.5	8.0	7.9	7.0
yes	22.2	20.9	23.0	27.1	32.9	31.9	26.8	34.2	27.0	27.5
YES!	66.1	66.9	57.4	61.5	51.4	57.2	50.0	53.3	57.2	60.7
N of Valid	257	11,833	61	11,878	255	9,589	112	6,295	685	39,595
N of Miss	48	2,004	8	1,471	26	1,048	18	840	100	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.2	14.8	5.8	11.3	5.6	13.5	8.2	10.1	6.3
no	9.5	6.0	18.0	10.0	12.9	13.7	19.8	16.5	13.2	10.7
yes	25.3	23.0	23.0	29.1	30.9	34.5	26.1	34.3	27.3	29.4
YES!	58.9	64.9	44.3	55.1	44.9	46.3	40.5	41.0	49.3	53.6
N of Valid	253	11,873	61	11,881	256	9,601	111	6,307	681	39,662
N of Miss	52	1,964	8	1,468	25	1,036	19	828	104	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.4	8.2	5.5	9.8	5.6	16.1	9.4	8.6	5.8
no	9.8	6.9	19.7	11.5	16.0	14.1	20.5	16.7	14.8	11.6
yes	32.7	30.9	34.4	35.9	36.3	39.1	33.0	38.1	34.3	35.5
YES!	53.1	57.7	37.7	47.1	37.9	41.1	30.4	35.8	42.3	47.1
N of Valid	254	11,915	61	11,912	256	9,602	112	6,311	683	39,740
N of Miss	51	1,922	8	1,437	25	1,035	18	824	102	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.9	7.4	3.7	13.4	5.3	7.3	4.1
no	6.7	6.5	10.0	8.1	9.0	7.4	6.2	8.2	7.8	7.5
yes	28.2	26.2	28.3	31.9	33.2	35.3	35.7	35.6	31.3	31.6
YES!	60.0	63.1	56.7	56.2	50.4	53.6	44.6	50.8	53.6	56.8
N of Valid	255	11,898	60	11,906	256	9,604	112	6,313	683	39,721
N of Miss	50	1,939	9	1,443	25	1,033	18	822	102	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	79.9	59.0	66.4	57.4	56.3	55.4	51.1	65.2	65.6
Yes	17.9	15.8	34.4	29.1	38.7	38.4	41.1	43.1	30.9	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	6.6	4.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	257	11,940	61	11,904	256	9,597	112	6,311	686	39,752
N of Miss	48	1,897	8	1,445	25	1,040	18	824	99	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	91.0	77.0	81.1	71.0	71.1	69.6	66.8	79.2	79.4
Yes	4.3	4.7	16.4	14.4	24.7	23.5	26.8	27.5	16.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.2	6.6	4.5	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	255	11,907	61	11,895	255	9,580	112	6,305	683	39,687
N of Miss	50	1,930	8	1,454	26	1,057	18	830	102	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	87.0	71.7	80.1	72.3	73.5	75.0	71.0	78.9	79.1
Yes	7.8	8.8	21.7	15.4	23.7	21.2	21.4	23.2	17.2	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.2	6.7	4.5	4.0	5.3	3.6	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	256	11,910	60	11,872	253	9,571	112	6,297	681	39,650
N of Miss	49	1,927	9	1,477	28	1,066	18	838	104	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	95.1	90.2	94.7	94.9	93.7	95.5	93.3	95.0	94.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.2	6.6	4.5	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.7	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	256	11,887	61	11,859	255	9,568	112	6,298	684	39,612
N of Miss	49	1,950	8	1,490	26	1,069	18	837	101	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.1	80.3	65.6	75.3	68.5	73.5	73.2	74.8	71.5	76.3
Yes	21.4	15.5	27.9	20.2	27.6	21.1	23.2	19.4	24.6	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	6.6	4.5	3.9	5.3	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	257	11,882	61	11,860	254	9,572	112	6,300	684	39,614
N of Miss	48	1,955	8	1,489	27	1,065	18	835	101	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	85.1	67.2	74.0	64.6	66.3	67.6	65.3	73.5	74.1
Yes	10.1	10.7	26.2	21.5	31.5	28.4	28.8	28.9	22.5	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.2	6.6	4.5	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	514	23,818	122	23,780	508	19,160	222	12,602	1,366	79,360
N of Miss	96	3,856	16	2,918	54	2,114	38	1,668	204	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.4	90.2	90.5	87.1	87.4	89.3	86.2	90.1	90.0
Yes	3.1	2.3	3.3	5.0	9.0	7.2	7.1	8.0	6.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	6.6	4.5	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	257	11,899	61	11,869	256	9,575	112	6,305	686	39,648
N of Miss	48	1,938	8	1,480	25	1,062	18	830	99	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.3	73.3	85.6	77.3	81.0	78.6	77.2	82.2	84.6
Wrong	8.5	7.1	10.0	10.1	14.1	12.9	15.2	14.5	11.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.1	8.3	3.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	6.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	8.3	1.2	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	259	11,945	60	11,929	256	9,587	112	6,314	687	39,775
N of Miss	46	1,892	9	1,420	25	1,050	18	821	98	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.4	88.3	91.3	81.6	86.6	85.7	82.9	87.5	89.8
Wrong	5.8	4.5	5.0	6.7	12.5	10.2	7.1	12.2	8.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	6.7	1.4	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.7	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.5	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	259	11,934	60	11,916	256	9,572	112	6,306	687	39,728
N of Miss	46	1,903	9	1,433	25	1,065	18	829	98	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.7	90.0	89.3	77.7	81.8	79.5	76.6	86.0	87.4
Wrong	3.5	3.1	3.3	6.6	13.3	10.0	11.6	12.0	8.4	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.6	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.3	3.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	5.0	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.7	4.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	259	11,912	60	11,906	256	9,570	112	6,304	687	39,692
N of Miss	46	1,925	9	1,443	25	1,067	18	831	98	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	95.2	90.0	92.8	87.5	91.4	91.9	91.2	90.4	92.9
Wrong	6.2	3.6	10.0	5.4	9.8	6.4	5.4	6.8	7.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	259	11,917	60	11,905	256	9,577	111	6,306	686	39,705
N of Miss	46	1,920	9	1,444	25	1,060	19	829	99	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.4	85.0	83.9	80.5	83.8	91.1	86.8	84.3	85.4
Wrong	12.7	10.9	8.3	13.3	15.6	13.8	7.1	11.4	12.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	259	11,904	60	11,906	256	9,577	112	6,306	687	39,693
N of Miss	46	1,933	9	1,443	25	1,060	18	829	98	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.9	80.0	82.3	75.8	80.1	80.4	81.4	80.8	83.3
Wrong	9.7	8.9	15.0	12.8	17.6	14.5	15.2	13.8	14.0	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.3	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.4	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	258	11,910	60	11,918	256	9,583	112	6,310	686	39,721
N of Miss	47	1,927	9	1,431	25	1,054	18	825	99	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.2	67.8	56.7	59.7	64.3	60.1	66.7	65.9	65.5	63.2
Wrong	20.5	21.4	23.3	25.5	21.6	24.4	18.0	22.5	20.8	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.3	8.8	16.7	12.3	9.8	13.2	10.8	10.0	10.4	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.5	4.3	2.2	4.5	1.6	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	258	11,910	60	11,909	255	9,577	111	6,294	684	39,690
N of Miss	47	1,927	9	1,440	26	1,060	19	841	101	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.6	81.1	66.7	71.9	59.2	64.7	68.1	61.3	69.8	71.2
1	11.5	9.1	13.3	11.1	10.6	11.9	7.1	11.6	10.6	10.7
2	3.1	4.4	3.3	6.9	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.6	6.2	6.8
3-4	2.7	2.8	8.3	5.0	11.0	7.0	5.3	7.9	6.7	5.3
5+	1.1	2.7	8.3	5.0	10.2	8.1	10.6	10.7	6.7	6.0
N of Valid	261	11,909	60	11,921	255	9,601	113	6,311	689	39,742
N of Miss	44	1,928	9	1,428	26	1,036	17	824	96	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	91.1	71.2	85.0	71.7	80.1	79.5	78.3	79.0	84.6
1	6.5	5.3	16.9	7.7	9.4	8.0	5.4	8.0	8.3	7.1
2	1.9	1.7	0.0	3.4	7.9	4.7	5.4	5.7	4.5	3.6
3-4	1.9	0.8	5.1	2.0	5.9	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.1	2.2
5+	1.9	1.0	6.8	2.0	5.1	3.6	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	260	11,841	59	11,885	254	9,560	112	6,287	685	39,573
N of Miss	45	1,996	10	1,464	27	1,077	18	848	100	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.6	88.6	74.6	82.6	72.5	79.5	81.4	80.8	79.5	83.4
1	7.7	6.9	8.5	8.5	9.8	8.5	3.5	6.9	7.8	7.8
2	2.3	2.1	6.8	3.8	6.3	4.5	8.0	4.5	5.1	3.6
3-4	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.9	3.3	0.9	3.0	2.2	2.3
5+	2.3	1.4	8.5	2.6	7.5	4.2	6.2	4.7	5.4	3.0
N of Valid	261	11,846	59	11,895	255	9,585	113	6,313	688	39,639
N of Miss	44	1,991	10	1,454	26	1,052	17	822	97	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.7	65.3	49.2	52.6	41.6	45.8	50.4	45.7	53.2	53.6
1	14.6	15.7	20.3	15.6	12.2	14.1	8.0	11.1	13.1	14.6
2	8.8	7.3	5.1	10.2	11.8	10.2	7.1	10.0	9.3	9.3
3-4	3.8	4.9	6.8	8.3	13.3	10.3	12.4	10.8	9.0	8.2
5+	6.1	6.8	18.6	13.3	21.2	19.6	22.1	22.4	15.4	14.3
N of Valid	261	11,875	59	11,895	255	9,585	113	6,307	688	39,662
N of Miss	44	1,962	10	1,454	26	1,052	17	828	97	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.7	24.4	27.3	19.7	11.5	17.5	25.5	20.1	19.0	20.7
Safe	40.3	51.7	45.5	53.0	44.4	49.0	41.5	45.3	42.5	50.4
Not safe	24.9	16.9	20.0	20.2	25.5	24.2	22.6	23.8	24.4	20.7
Very not safe	13.0	7.0	7.3	7.2	18.5	9.3	10.4	10.8	14.2	8.2
N of Valid	253	11,555	55	11,459	243	9,255	106	6,081	657	38,350
N of Miss	52	2,282	14	1,890	38	1,382	24	1,054	128	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	29.6	17.1	18.2	16.9	22.1	20.6	13.5	23.7	23.2	18.9
At a school	42.0	60.1	67.3	59.1	53.0	54.6	65.8	53.8	52.1	57.5
No preference	10.9	10.2	5.5	13.6	16.2	15.3	13.5	14.1	12.9	13.1
I don't know	17.5	12.5	9.1	10.3	8.7	9.5	7.2	8.4	11.8	10.5
N of Valid	257	11,776	55	11,727	253	9,440	111	6,191	676	39,134
N of Miss	48	2,061	14	1,622	28	1,197	19	944	109	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.1	60.1	44.6	57.9	51.2	54.7	61.9	58.9	54.3	57.9
No	17.4	11.6	19.6	13.5	17.4	16.2	19.0	19.2	17.8	14.5
I don't know	26.5	28.3	35.7	28.6	31.4	29.1	19.0	21.9	27.9	27.6
N of Valid	253	11,561	56	11,553	242	9,311	105	6,089	656	38,514
N of Miss	52	2,276	13	1,796	39	1,326	25	1,046	129	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	28.1	23.0	12.5	15.9	16.6	12.3	11.9	11.3	19.9	16.4
Somewhat better	10.5	15.8	26.8	17.9	12.6	17.3	15.6	16.4	13.5	16.9
Stayed the same	43.4	44.4	37.5	48.1	51.0	51.6	55.0	56.5	47.6	49.2
Somewhat worse	15.6	12.7	17.9	13.7	15.4	14.4	11.9	11.9	15.1	13.3
Much worse	2.3	4.1	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.9	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	256	11,599	56	11,677	253	9,451	109	6,187	674	38,914
N of Miss	49	2,238	13	1,672	28	1,186	21	948	111	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.0	16.6	18.2	16.7	22.2	16.4	21.1	16.0	19.3	16.5
Rarely	9.7	11.6	14.5	14.0	11.5	14.1	11.9	11.8	11.1	13.0
Sometimes	20.2	21.9	20.0	24.3	23.4	23.9	28.4	21.7	22.7	23.1
Often	24.9	25.8	20.0	27.4	22.2	28.2	21.1	29.8	22.9	27.5
Always	29.2	24.1	27.3	17.6	20.6	17.4	17.4	20.7	23.9	20.0
N of Valid	257	11,728	55	11,773	252	9,523	109	6,255	673	39,279
N of Miss	48	2,109	14	1,576	29	1,114	21	880	112	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.1	15.9	21.4	19.5	27.4	20.8	29.4	20.3	22.1	18.8
Rarely	20.3	18.2	26.8	21.3	14.3	21.9	16.5	18.5	18.0	20.1
Sometimes	30.1	29.2	19.6	29.8	26.2	28.5	27.5	29.4	27.3	29.2
Often	19.1	22.2	14.3	19.8	20.6	19.4	17.4	19.6	19.0	20.4
Always	16.4	14.5	17.9	9.7	11.5	9.4	9.2	12.3	13.5	11.5
N of Valid	256	11,637	56	11,721	252	9,503	109	6,242	673	39,103
N of Miss	49	2,200	13	1,628	29	1,134	21	893	112	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.6	16.4	21.4	19.0	28.1	23.7	32.1	26.5	23.4	20.6
Rarely	10.9	12.5	14.3	14.2	13.4	16.8	15.6	14.6	12.9	14.4
Sometimes	16.0	16.8	23.2	18.7	18.6	18.9	16.5	19.5	17.7	18.3
Often	14.1	20.1	16.1	21.9	16.6	19.7	15.6	17.8	15.4	20.2
Always	43.4	34.2	25.0	26.1	23.3	21.0	20.2	21.5	30.6	26.5
N of Valid	256	11,639	56	11,726	253	9,506	109	6,247	674	39,118
N of Miss	49	2,198	13	1,623	28	1,131	21	888	111	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.2	54.7	46.2	52.6	53.5	49.7	49.5	49.0	51.8	52.0
Yes	47.8	45.3	53.8	47.4	46.5	50.3	50.5	51.0	48.2	48.0
N of Valid	253	11,440	52	11,446	241	9,232	105	6,064	651	38,182
N of Miss	52	2,397	17	1,903	40	1,405	25	1,071	134	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.4	13.6	16.1	17.6	18.5	19.5	22.9	19.4	15.6	17.1
Most of the time	7.4	11.6	14.3	15.0	18.1	16.6	13.8	15.9	13.0	14.5
Some of the time	27.0	23.9	28.6	26.1	22.0	28.4	24.8	27.8	24.9	26.3
A little of the time	22.7	24.3	10.7	19.2	18.1	16.6	11.9	16.4	18.2	19.6
None of the time	33.6	26.7	30.4	22.2	23.2	18.9	26.6	20.6	28.3	22.5
N of Valid	256	11,751	56	11,784	254	9,533	109	6,251	675	39,319
N of Miss	49	2,086	13	1,565	27	1,104	21	884	110	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	11.5	20.0	13.4	16.3	14.4	14.8	14.6	13.3	13.3
Most of the time	12.3	8.3	10.9	10.7	10.0	12.3	10.2	12.0	10.9	10.6
Some of the time	14.2	13.7	7.3	15.8	19.1	19.5	18.5	20.9	16.2	16.9
A little of the time	12.6	16.6	18.2	17.3	15.9	17.7	13.0	16.2	14.4	17.0
None of the time	52.6	50.0	43.6	42.7	38.6	36.1	43.5	36.3	45.1	42.3
N of Valid	253	11,662	55	11,725	251	9,485	108	6,242	667	39,114
N of Miss	52	2,175	14	1,624	30	1,152	22	893	118	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	17.5	28.6	22.2	23.7	23.5	21.1	21.8	19.9	21.1
Most of the time	14.1	12.8	3.6	16.5	17.0	18.4	14.7	18.0	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	16.5	16.0	19.6	17.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	21.6	18.7	18.3
A little of the time	12.5	15.5	12.5	14.7	12.3	14.1	14.7	13.7	12.8	14.7
None of the time	43.1	38.1	35.7	29.2	26.9	23.8	29.4	24.8	34.2	29.9
N of Valid	255	11,607	56	11,721	253	9,493	109	6,234	673	39,055
N of Miss	50	2,230	13	1,628	28	1,144	21	901	112	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	9.9	23.2	11.5	17.8	12.7	16.7	13.0	15.9	11.5
Most of the time	5.9	7.2	3.6	9.4	8.7	10.4	6.5	9.5	6.9	9.0
Some of the time	9.4	11.4	16.1	13.0	17.0	17.0	13.9	17.0	13.6	14.1
A little of the time	18.9	15.8	8.9	15.8	11.9	16.4	16.7	17.6	15.1	16.2
None of the time	53.5	55.8	48.2	50.4	44.7	43.5	46.3	42.9	48.6	49.1
N of Valid	254	11,676	56	11,743	253	9,514	108	6,243	671	39,176
N of Miss	51	2,161	13	1,606	28	1,123	22	892	114	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.3	21.8	15.4	15.5	18.2	18.3	18.6	16.1	16.3
Most of the time	14.9	12.6	3.6	13.9	17.5	15.7	15.6	15.0	15.1	14.1
Some of the time	14.9	17.2	25.5	19.6	22.7	21.7	16.5	22.6	19.0	19.9
A little of the time	18.8	17.1	16.4	18.1	12.4	17.1	13.8	15.9	15.4	17.2
None of the time	36.9	38.9	32.7	33.0	31.9	27.3	35.8	28.0	34.5	32.6
N of Valid	255	11,545	55	11,708	251	9,494	109	6,238	670	38,985
N of Miss	50	2,292	14	1,641	30	1,143	21	897	115	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	13.0	26.8	16.2	17.3	16.7	13.8	15.3	14.8	15.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.6	7.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	11.0	9.6	8.9	9.1
Some of the time	10.5	10.2	10.7	11.5	15.7	14.3	14.7	15.6	13.2	12.5
A little of the time	12.5	13.4	10.7	13.6	13.4	14.9	16.5	14.4	13.3	14.0
None of the time	59.4	55.8	44.6	49.3	43.7	43.9	44.0	45.0	49.8	49.2
N of Valid	256	11,678	56	11,762	254	9,524	109	6,249	675	39,213
N of Miss	49	2,159	13	1,587	27	1,113	21	886	110	5,745