

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Union County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	82
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	88
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	91
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	84
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	85
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	86
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	87

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,279	1,527	785	1,176
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.3	349	31.0	474	38.9	305	35.4	416
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	33.1	423	23.7	362	8.8	69	15.1	178
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.9	293	23.9	365	35.8	281	28.3	333
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	16.7	214	21.3	326	16.6	130	21.2	249
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	585	48.1	700	50.6	381	48.0	535
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.0	634	51.9	754	49.4	372	52.0	580
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.0	140	10.3	156	11.7	88	9.9	110
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	29.3	372	30.2	456	37.6	282	30.2	337
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.6	7	0.8	12	1.5	11	1.2	13
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.7	9	0.5	8	0.4	3	0.6	7
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	48.5	615	48.3	729	40.7	305	49.1	548
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.1	27	2.1	31	2.0	15	2.0	22
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	98	7.8	118	6.1	46	7.0	78
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

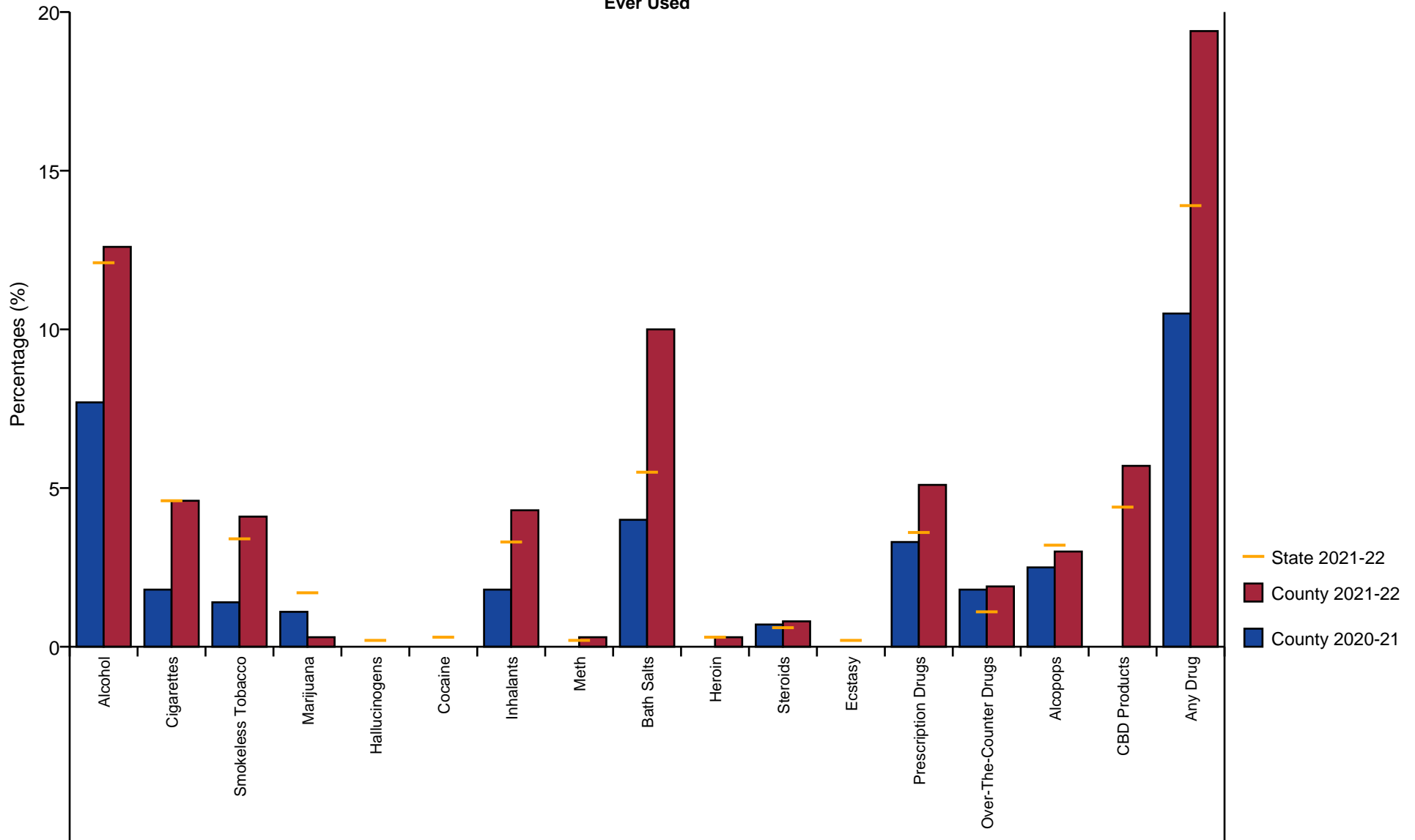
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Ever Used

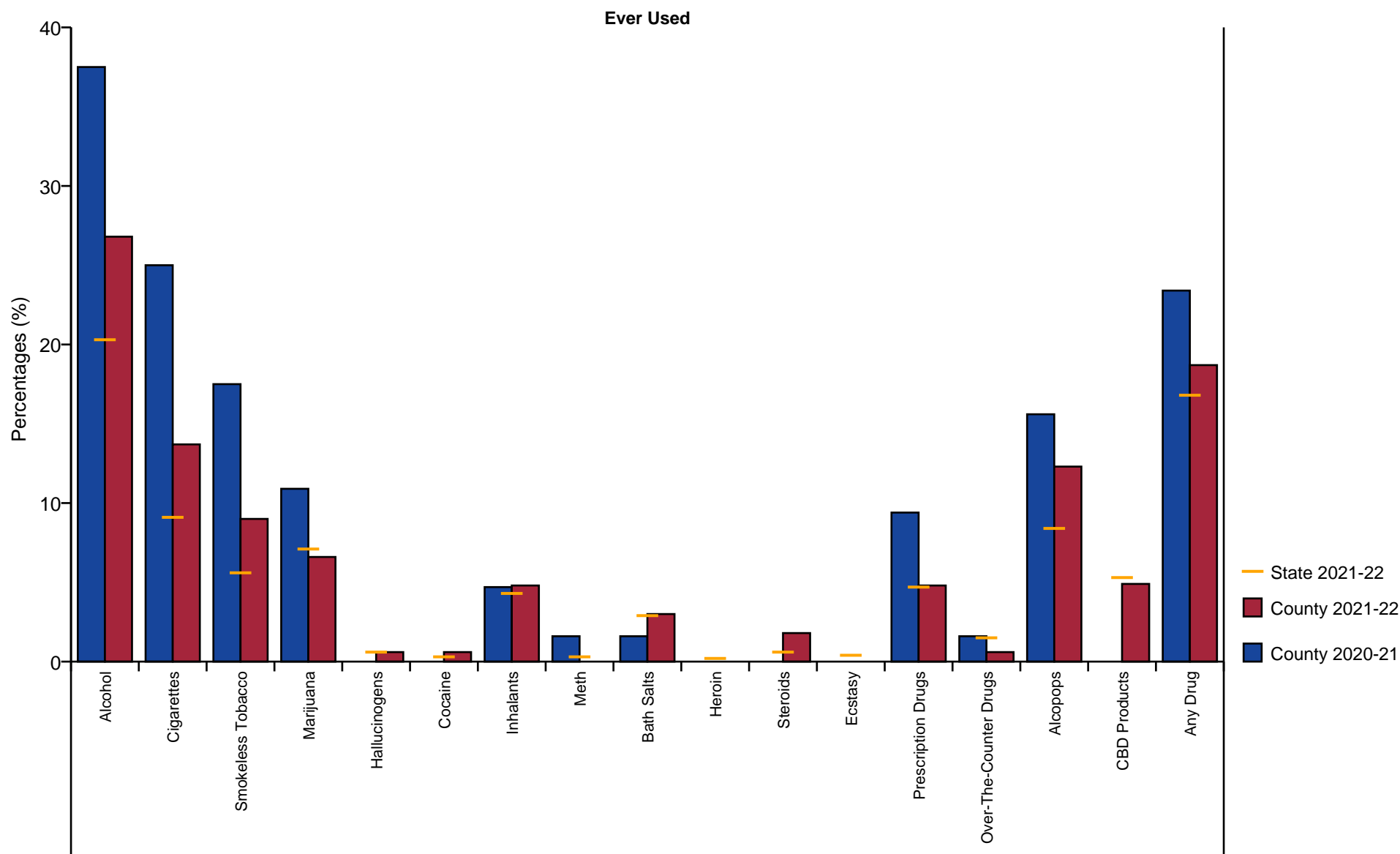


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

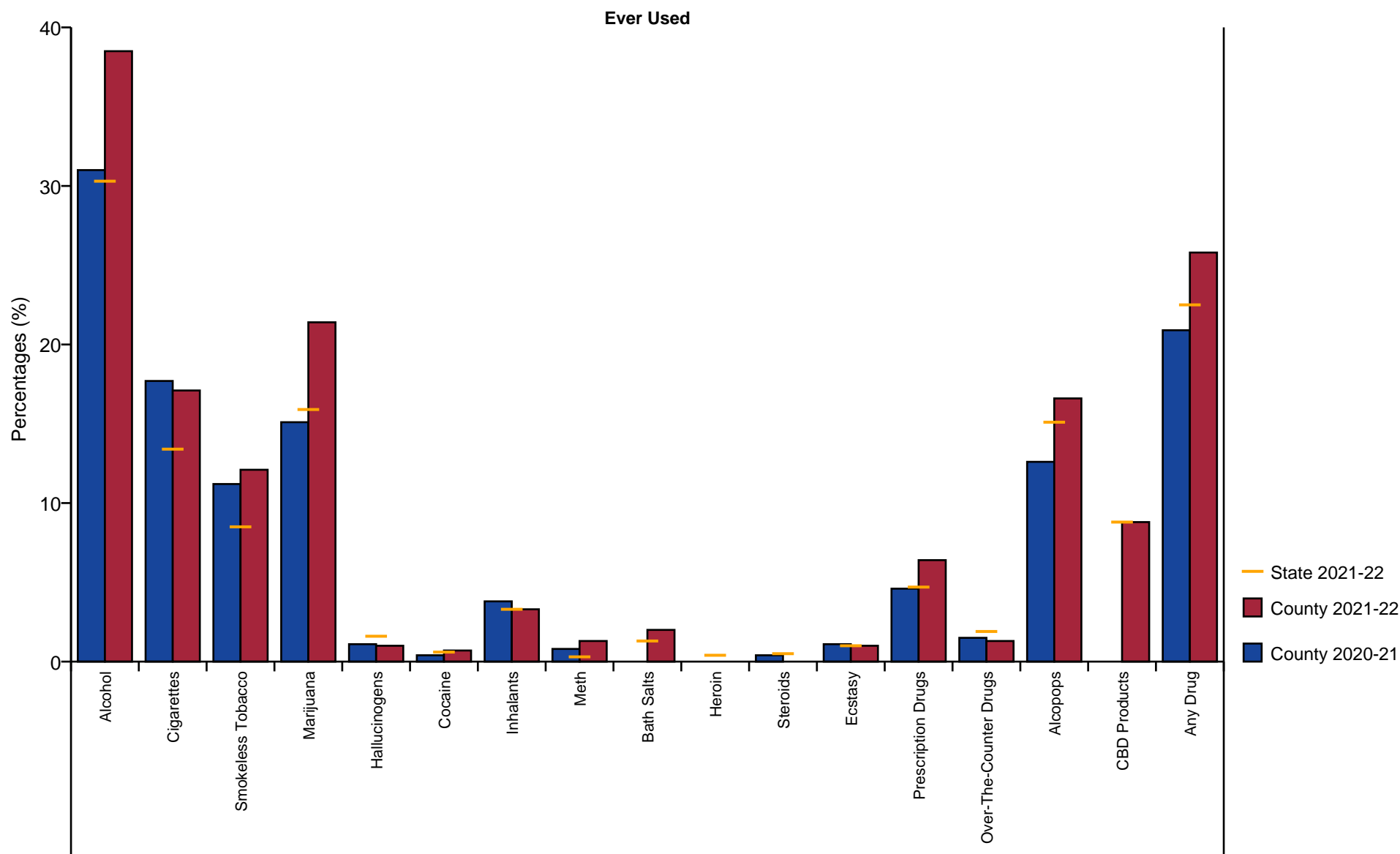


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County



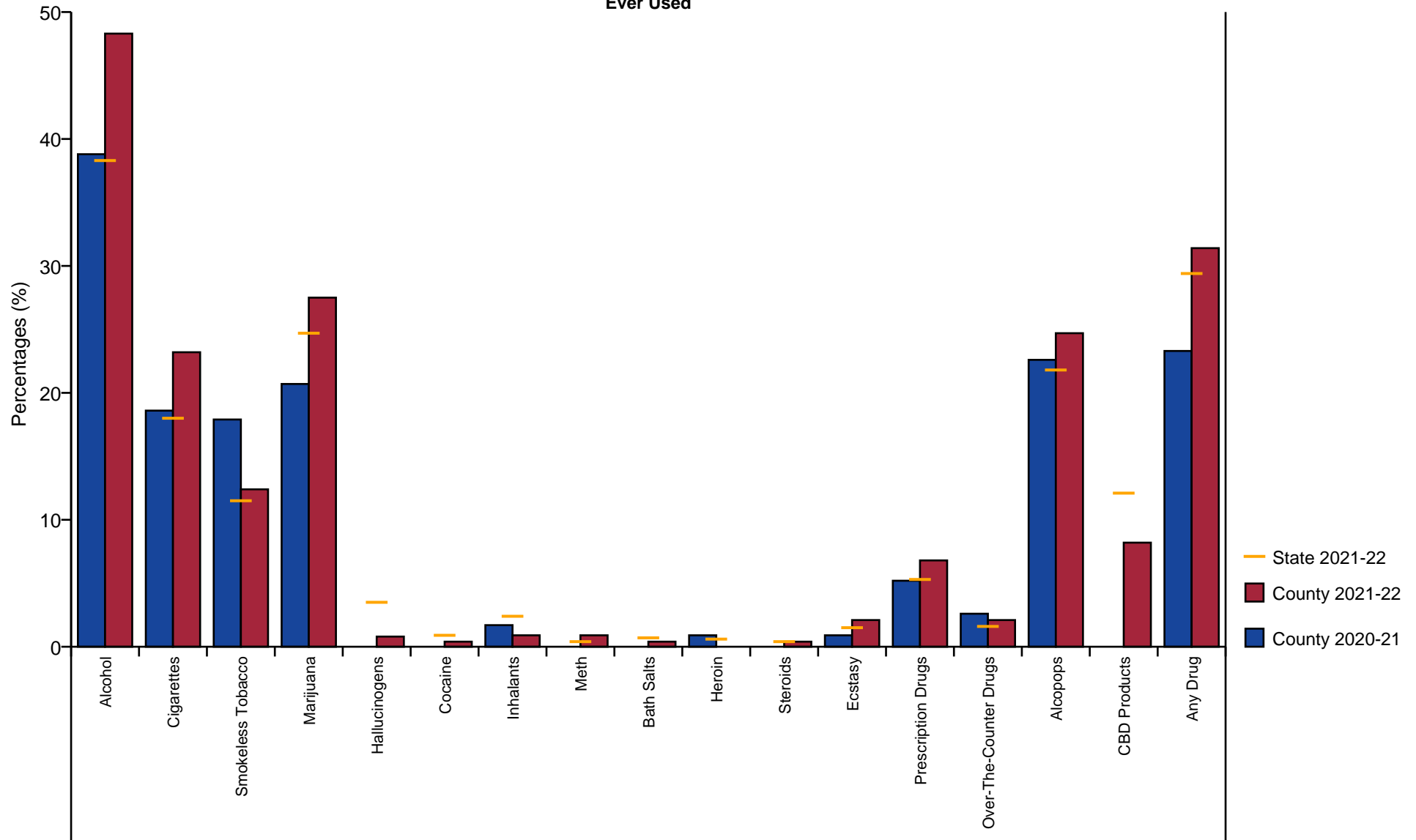
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County

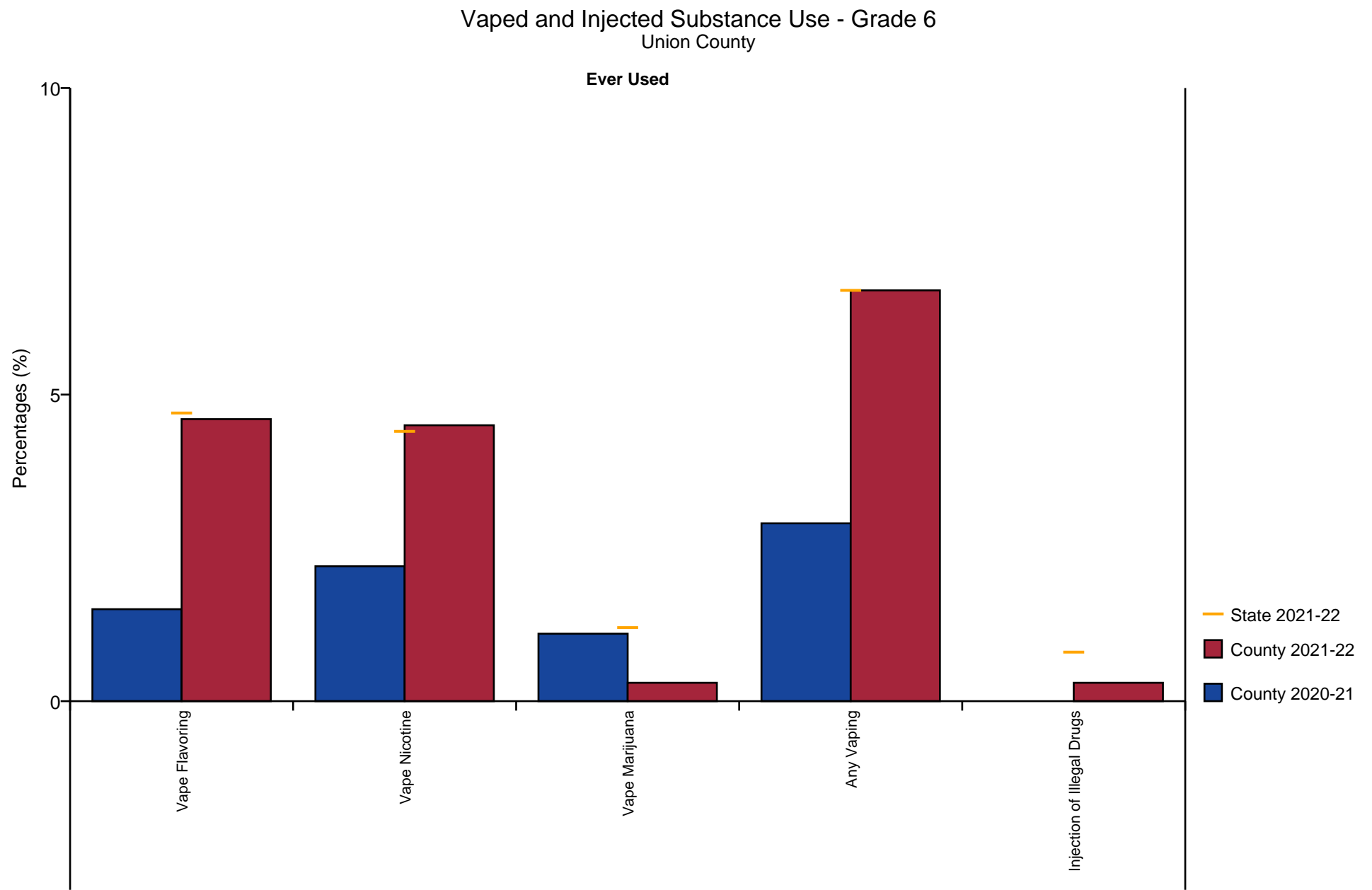
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

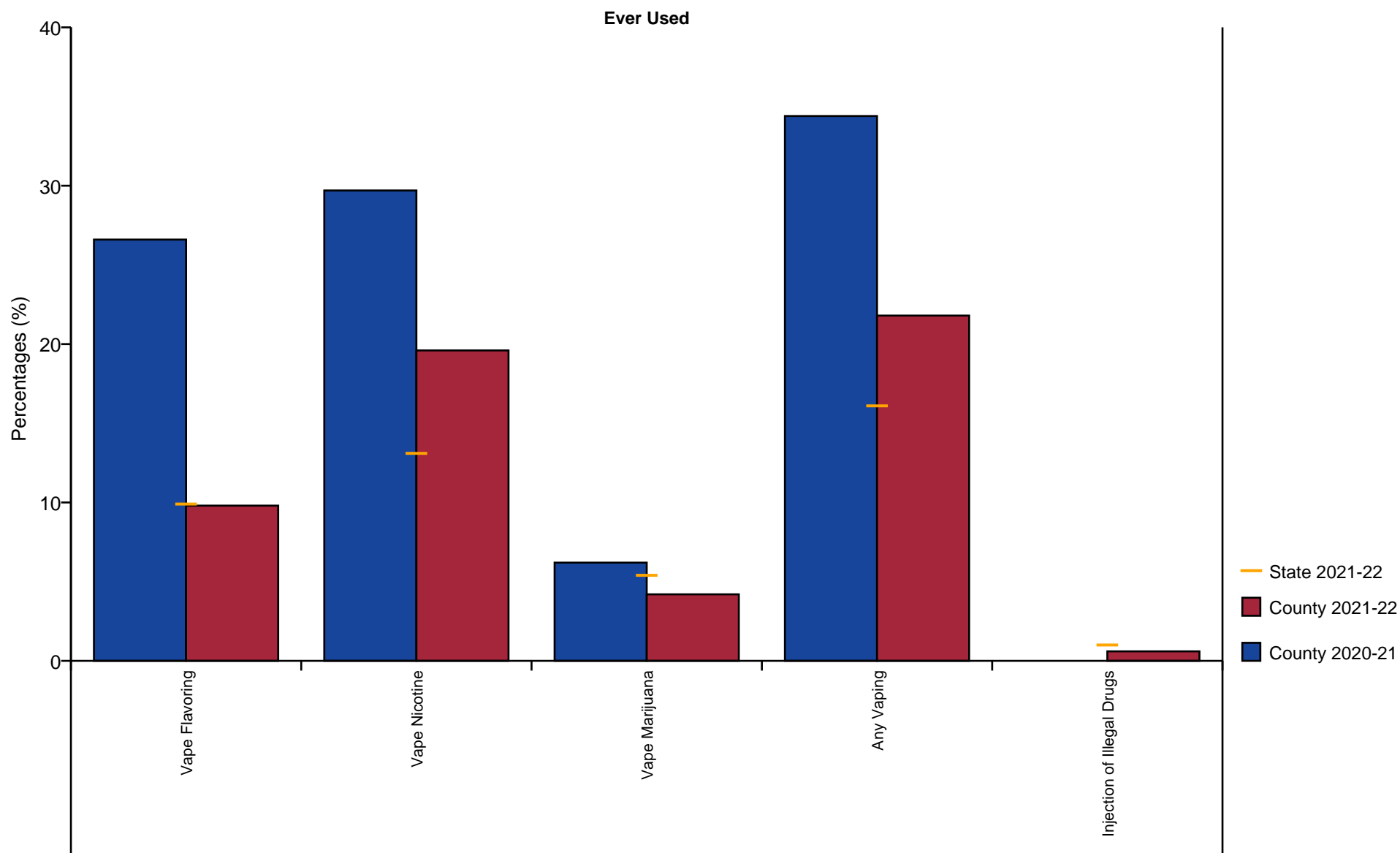
Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

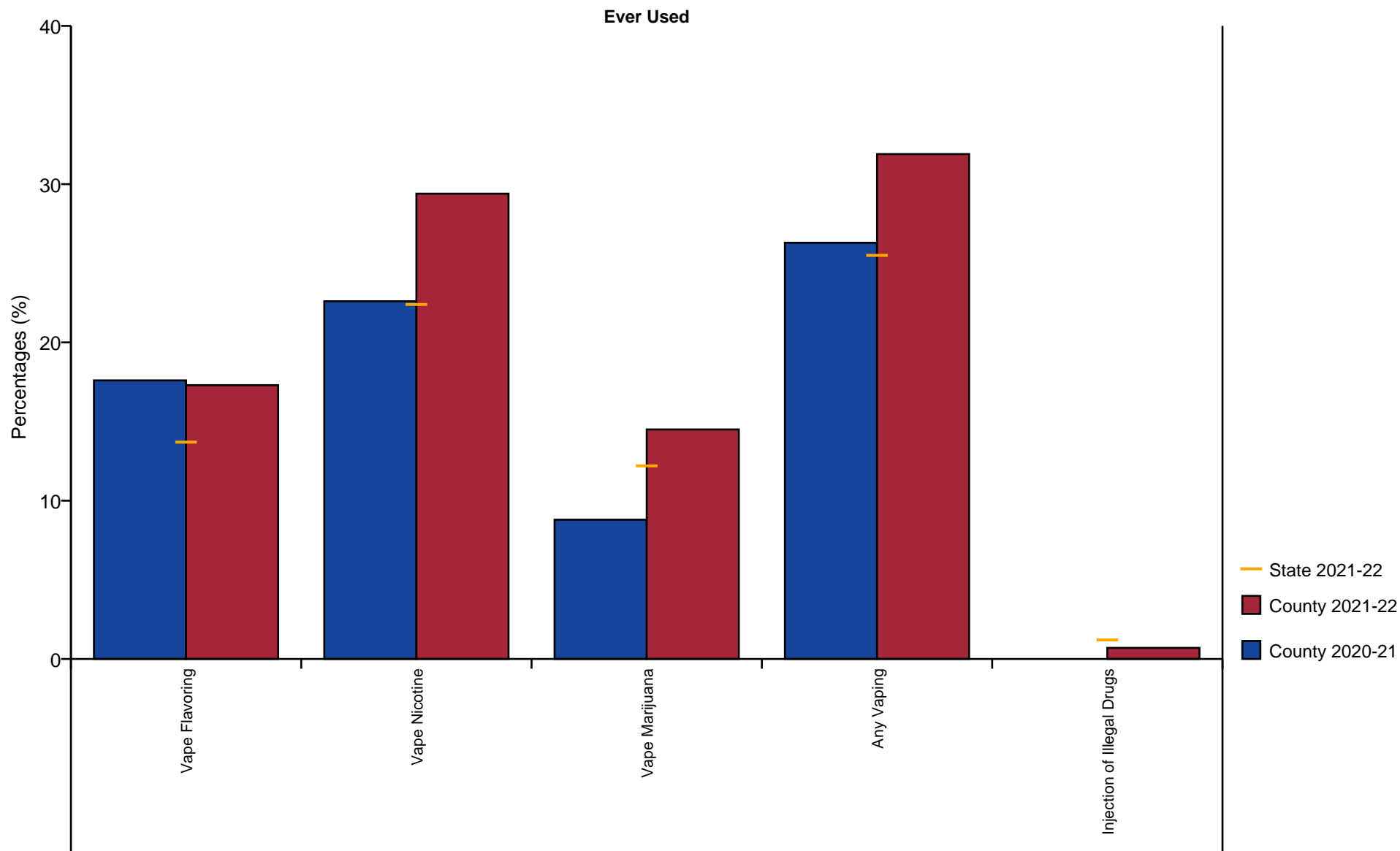
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Union County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Union County

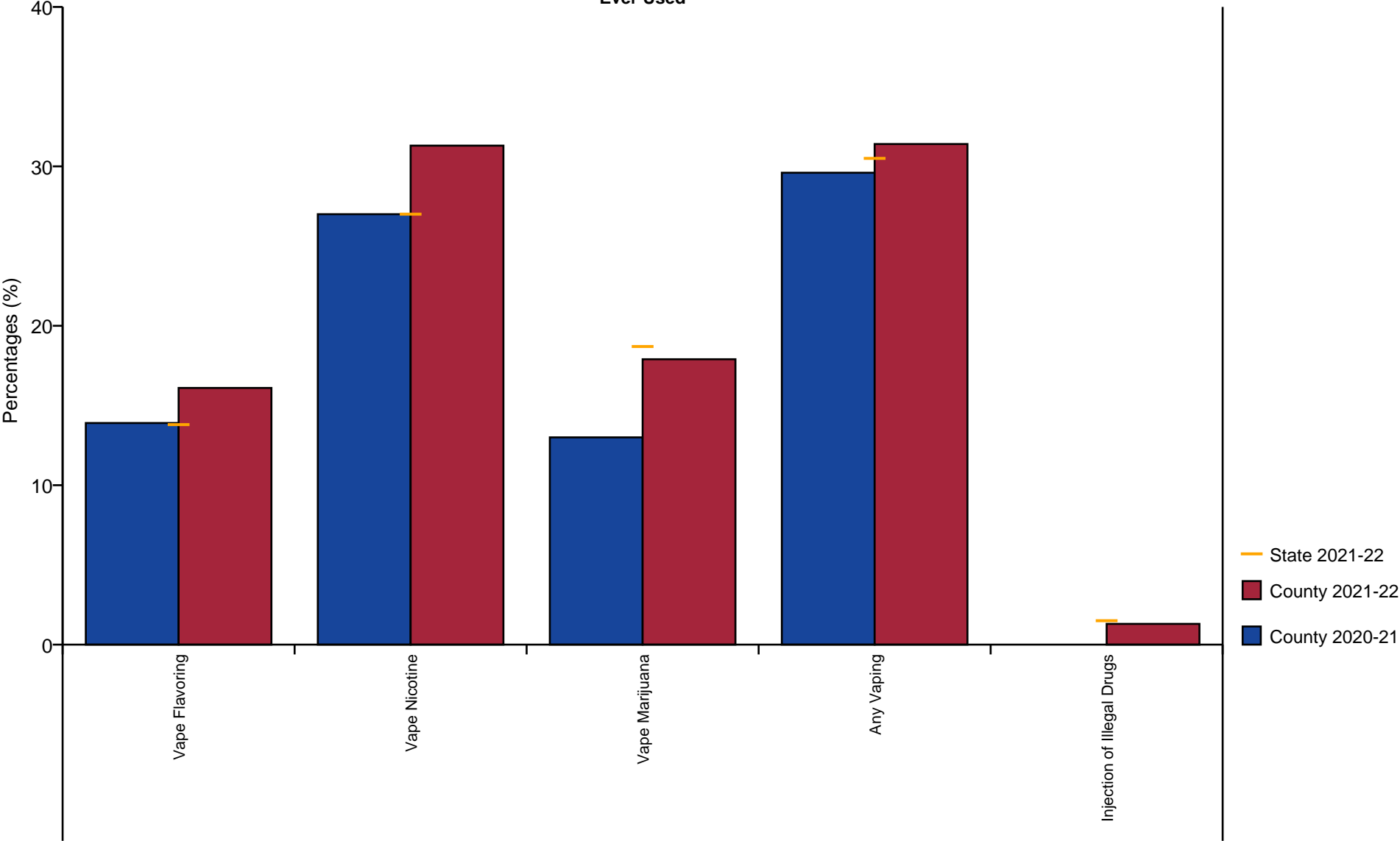


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Union County

Ever Used

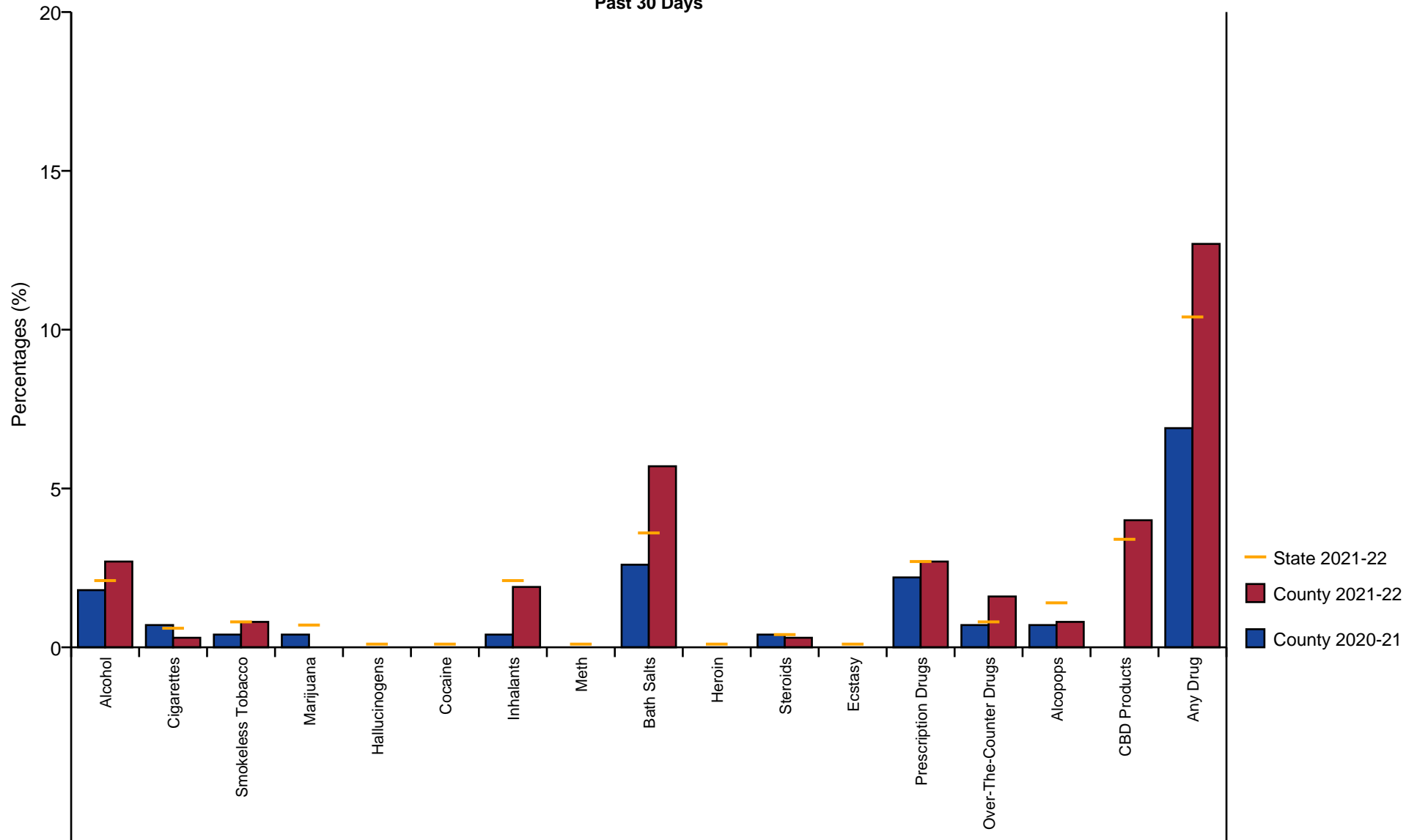


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Past 30 Days

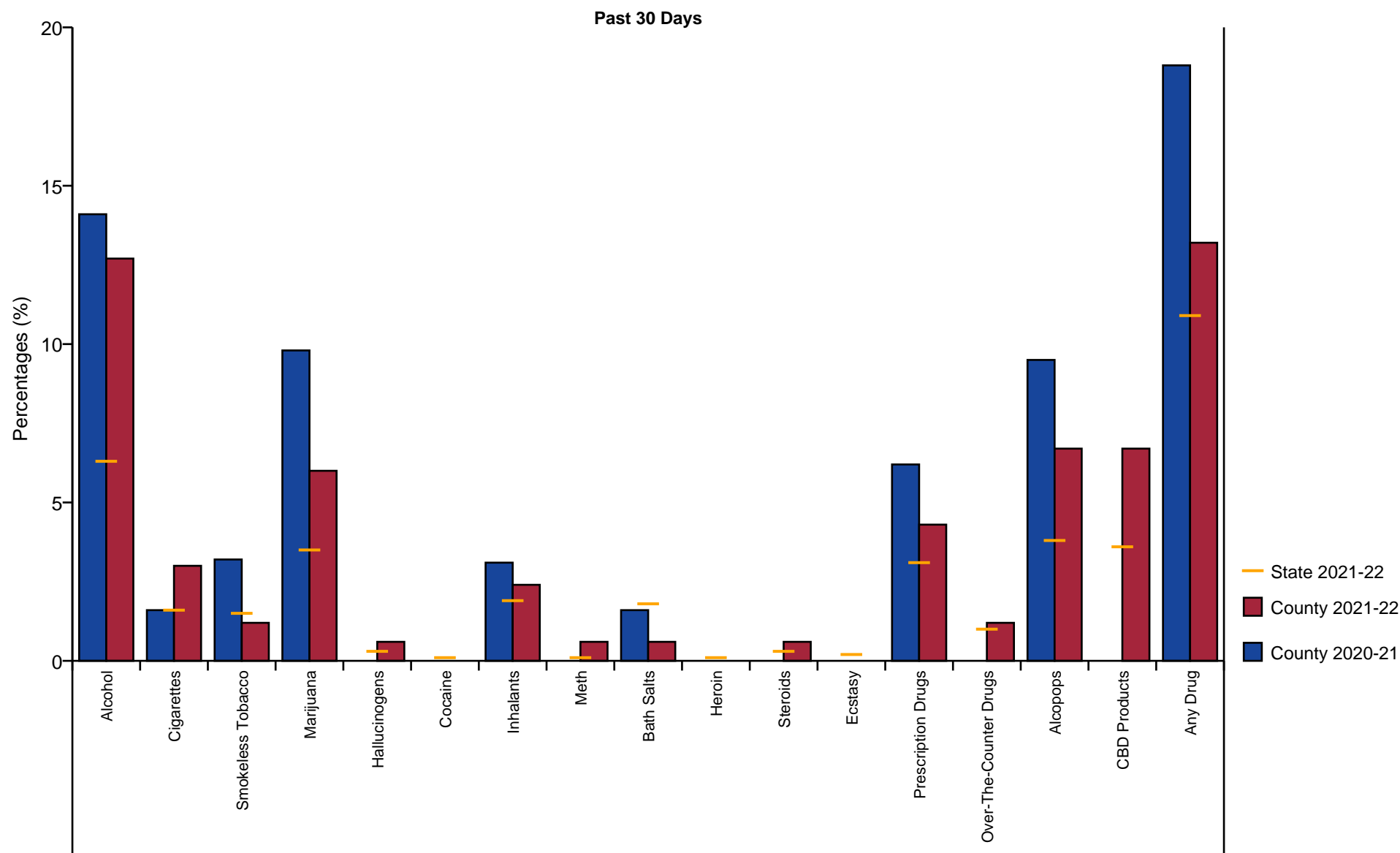


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

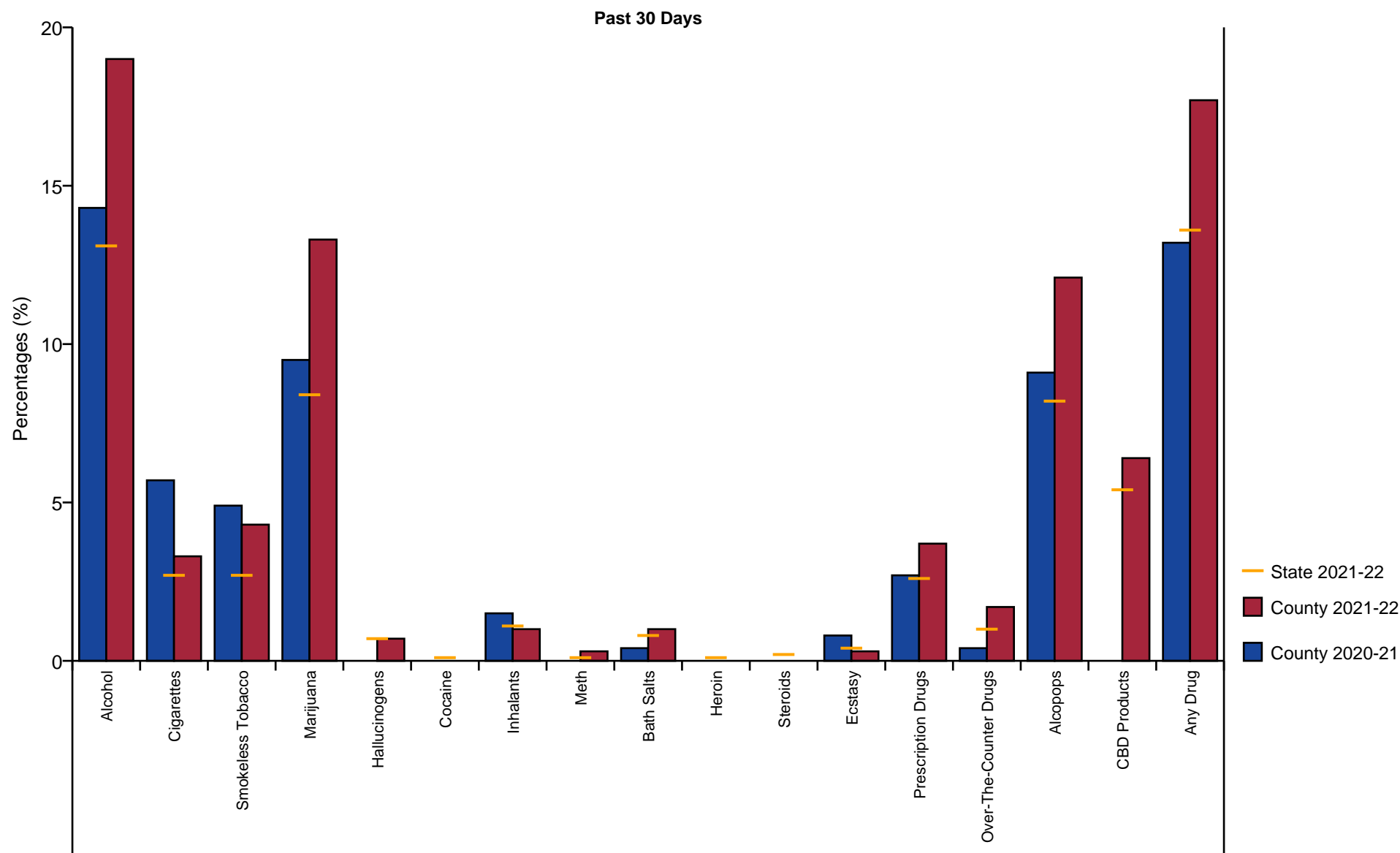


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County

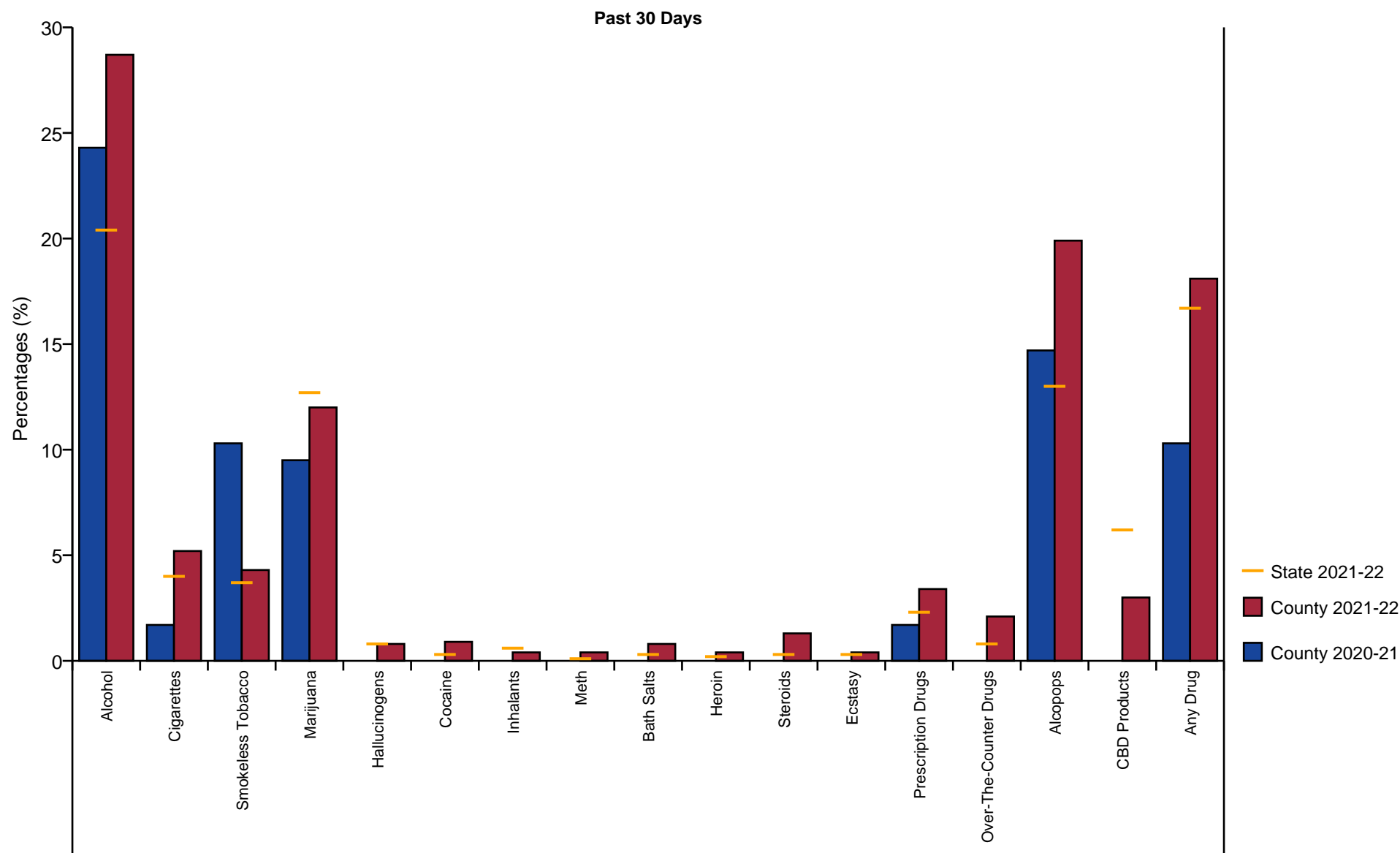


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

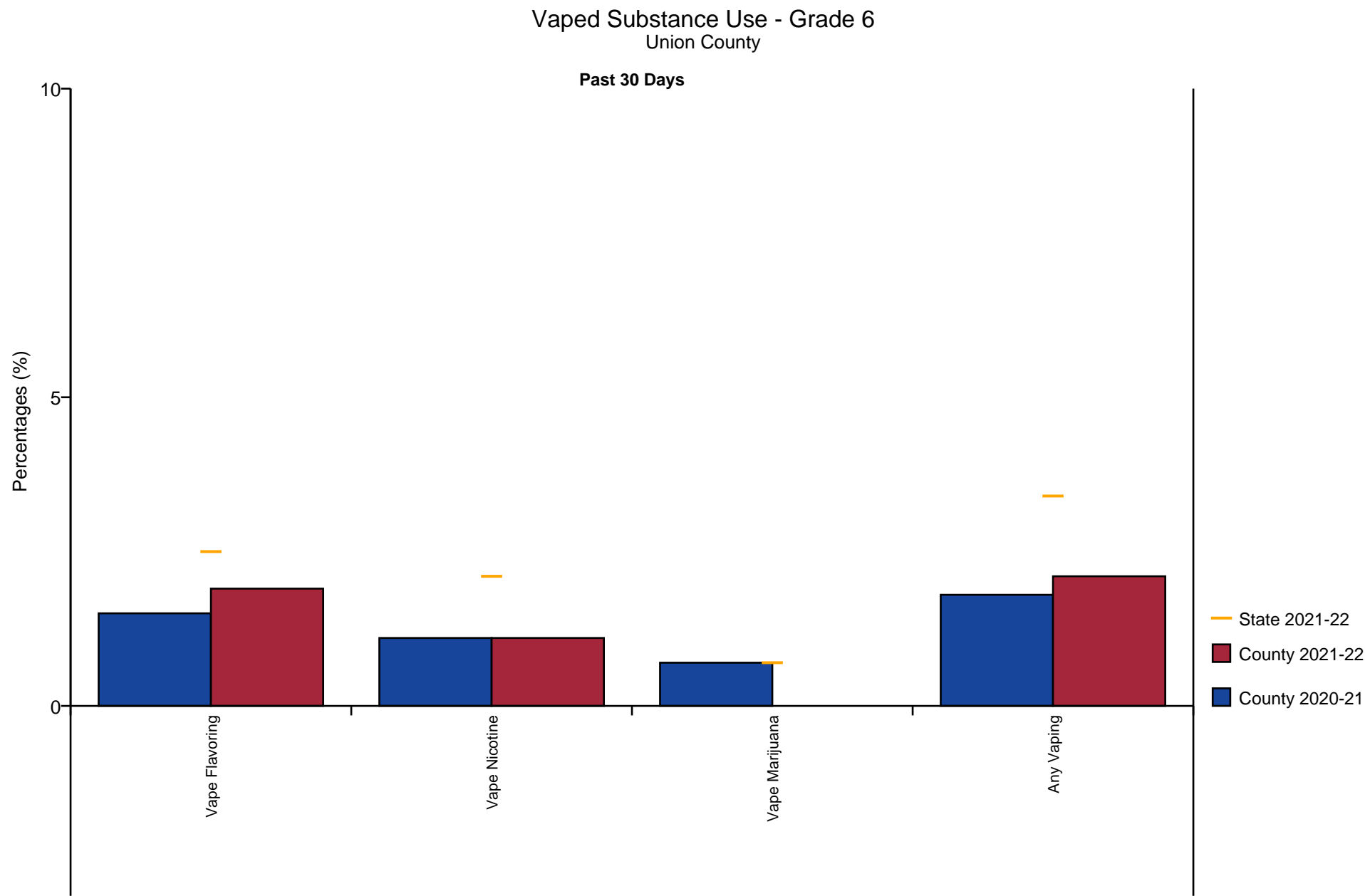


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

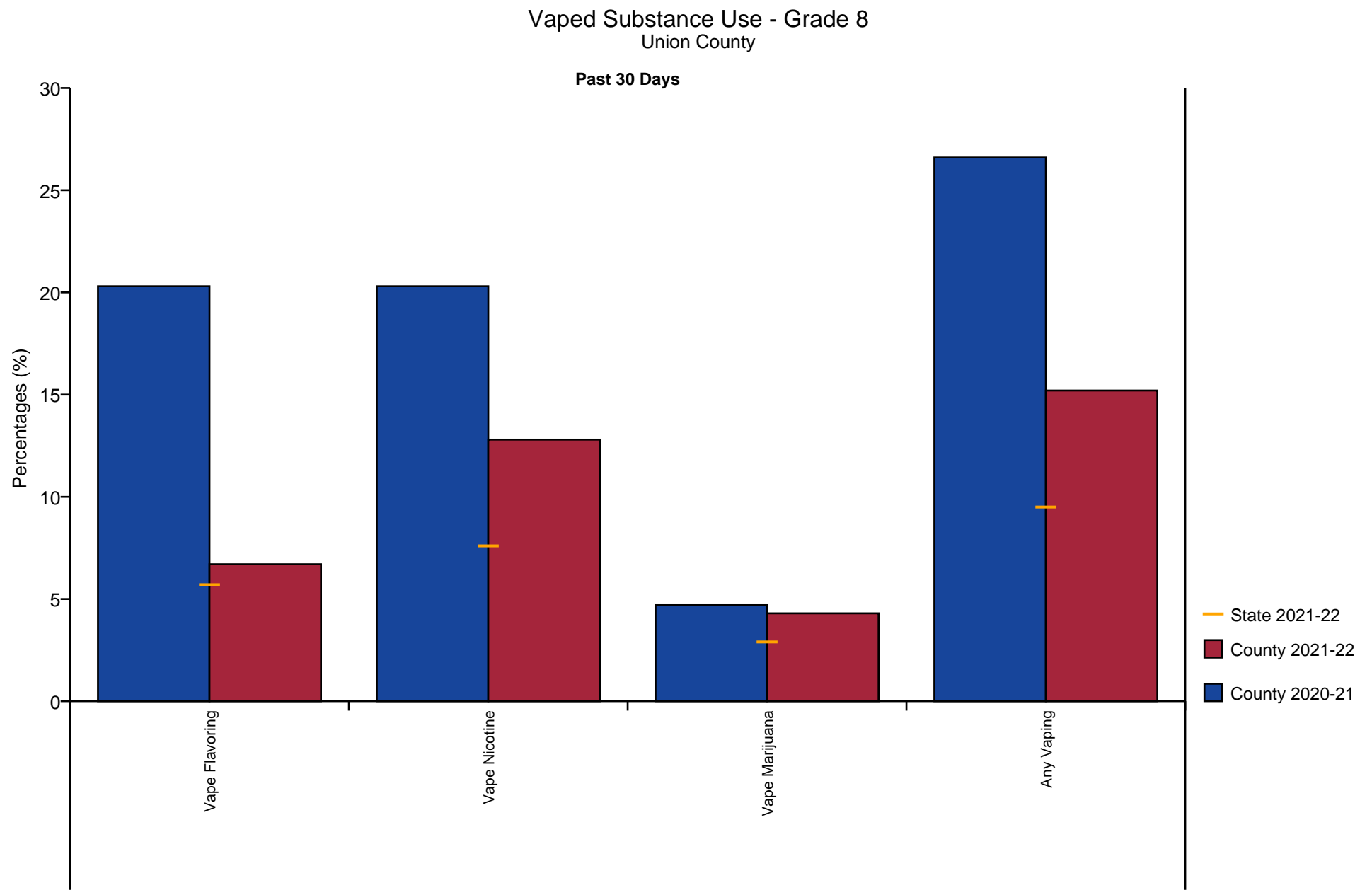


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

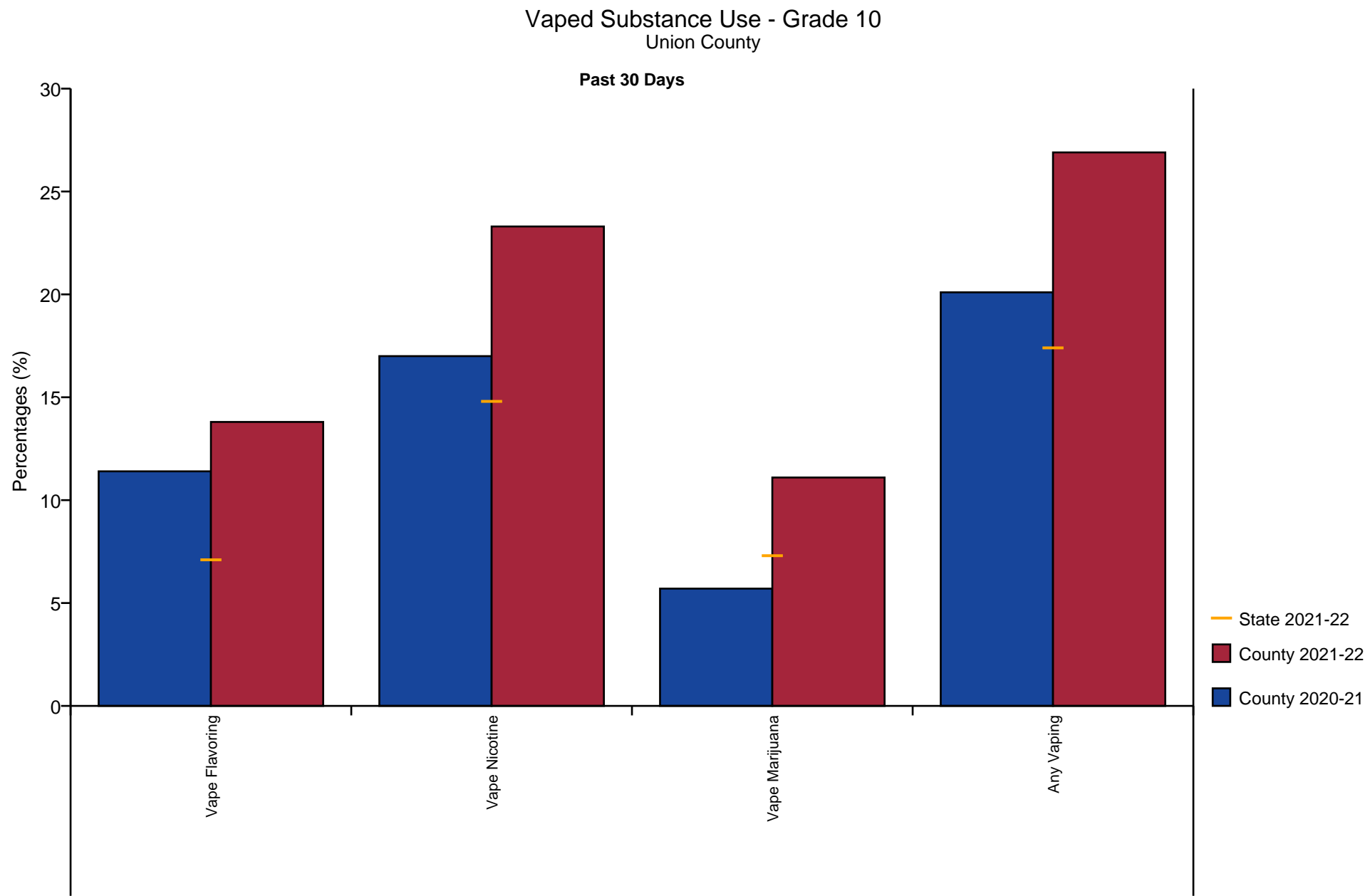


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

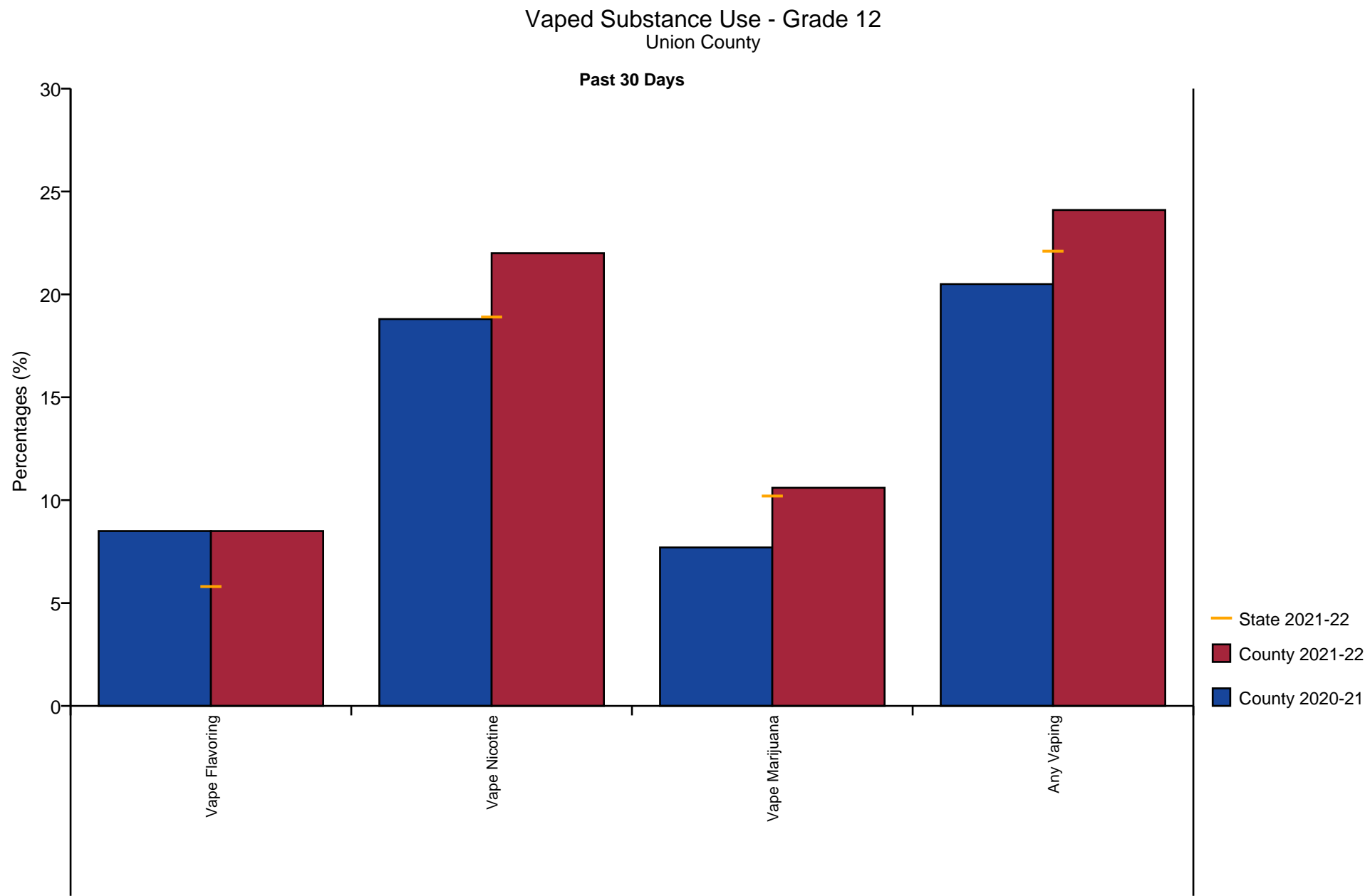


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

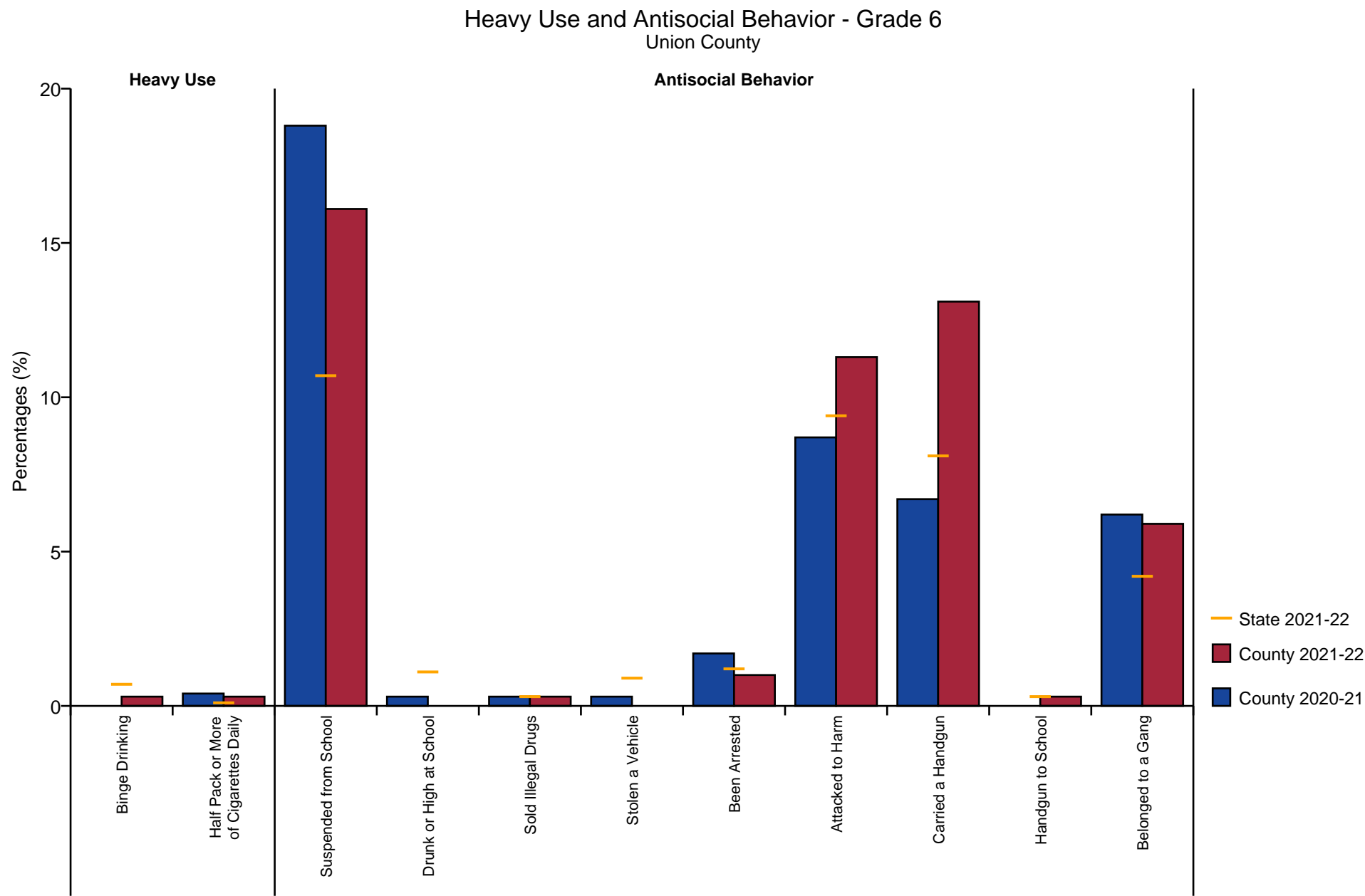


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

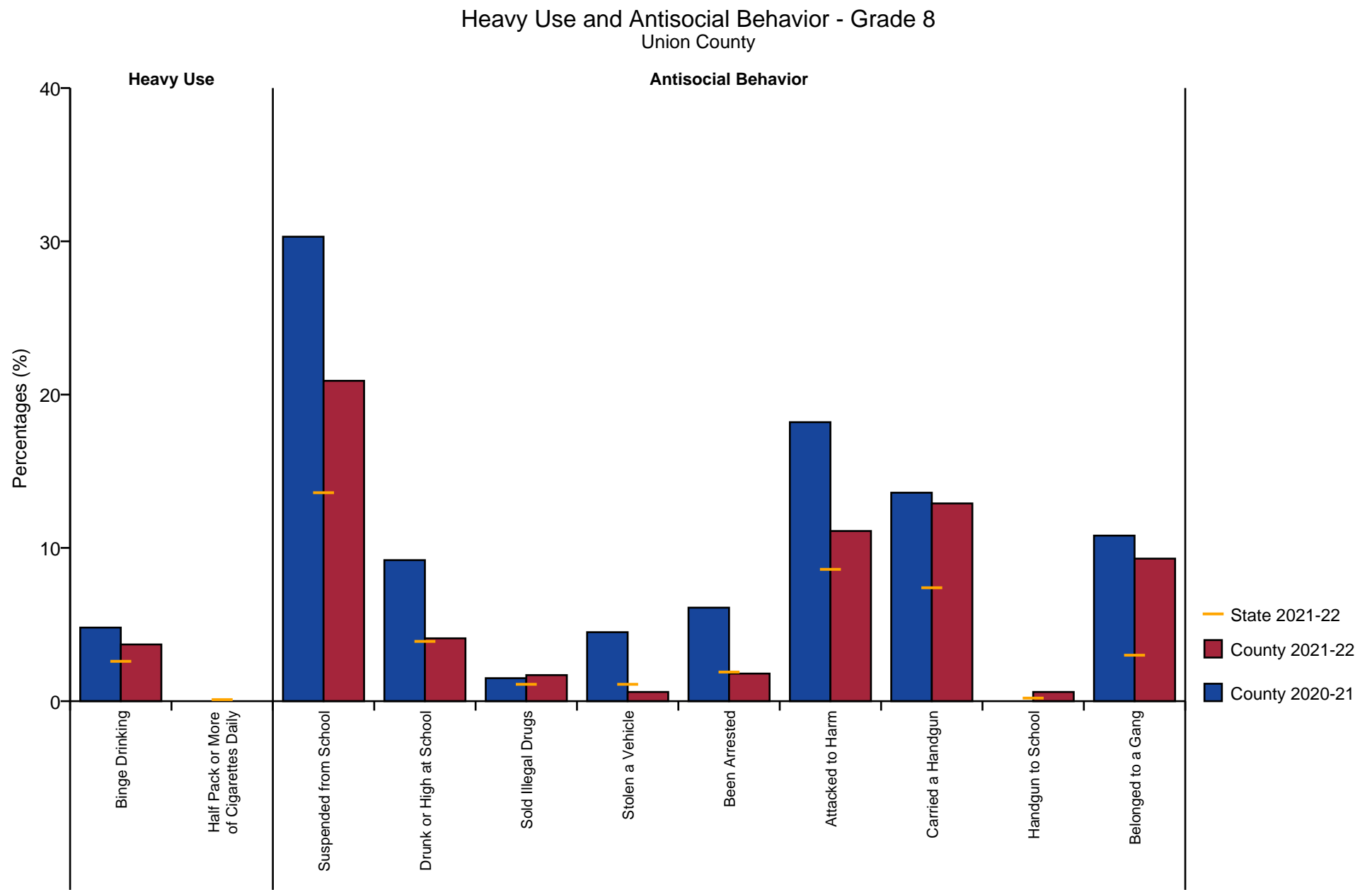


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

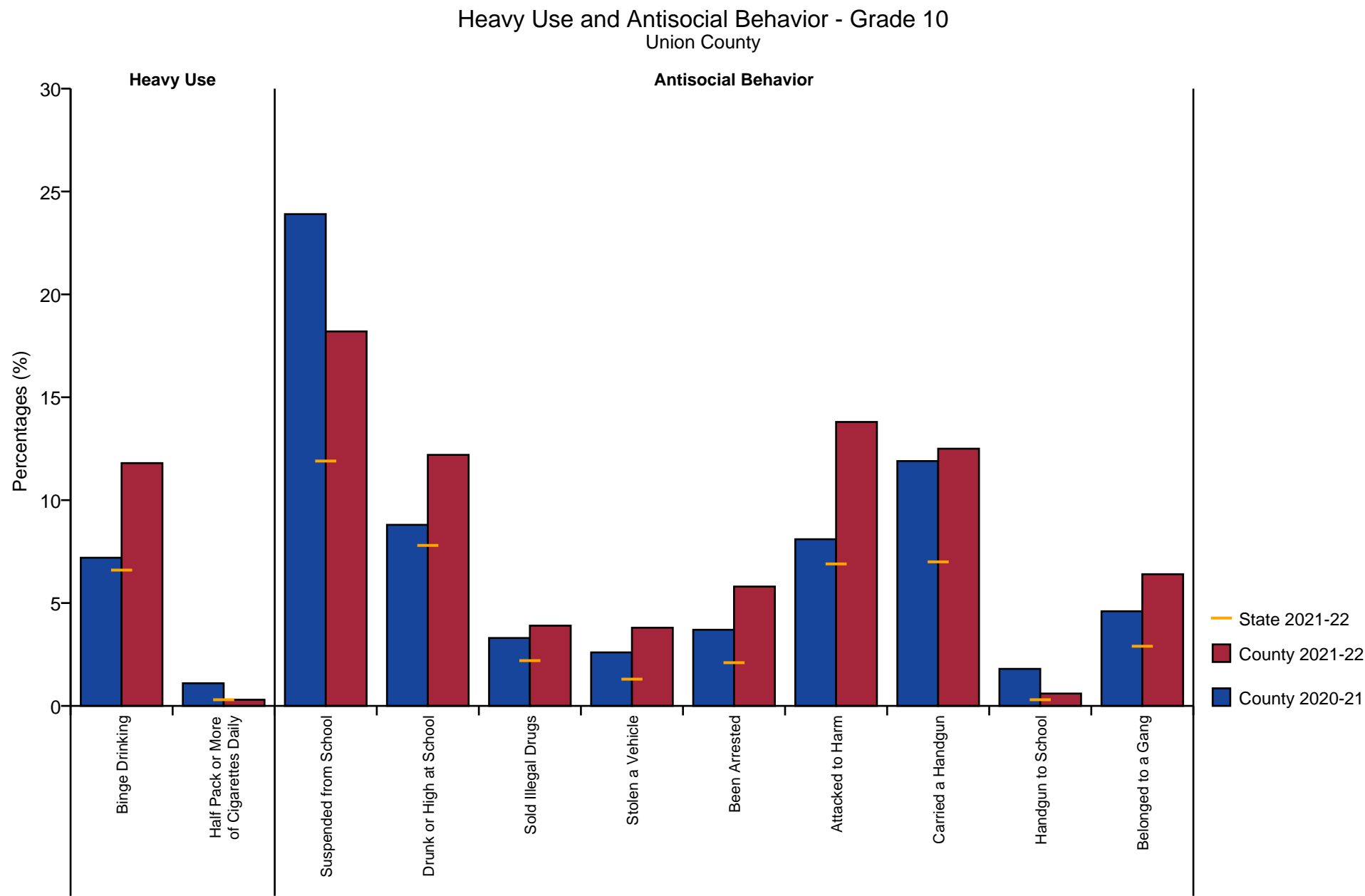


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Union County

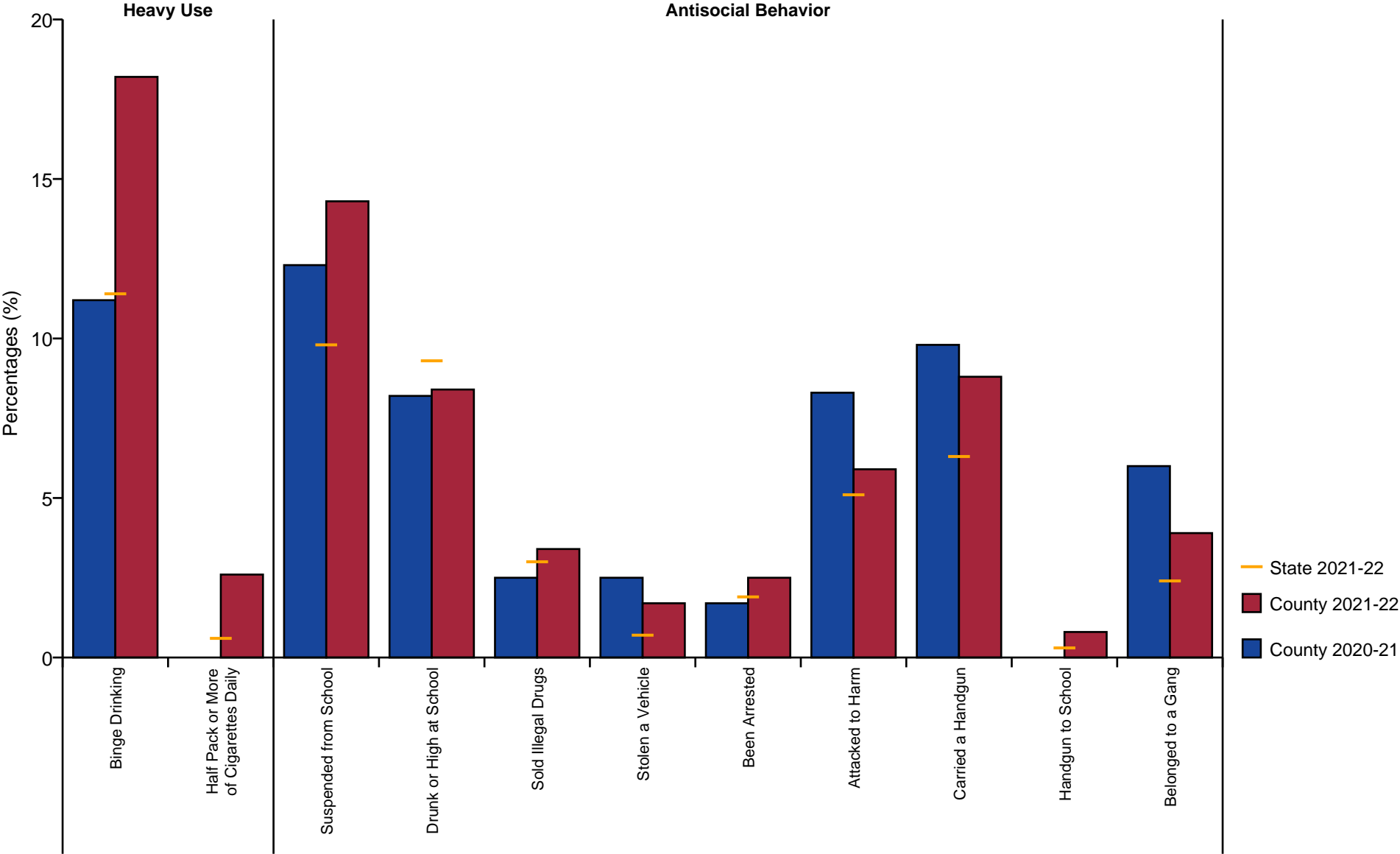
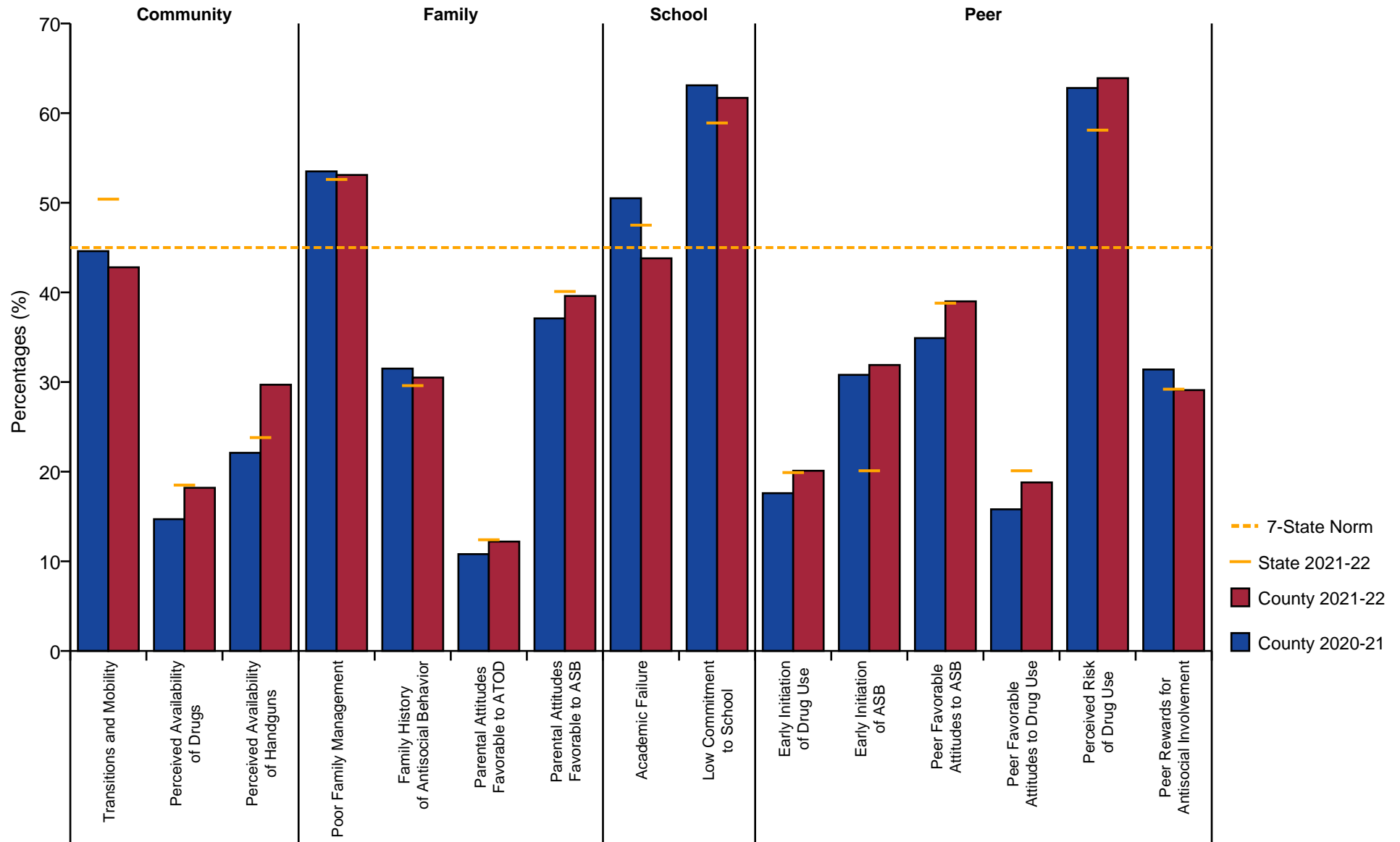


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

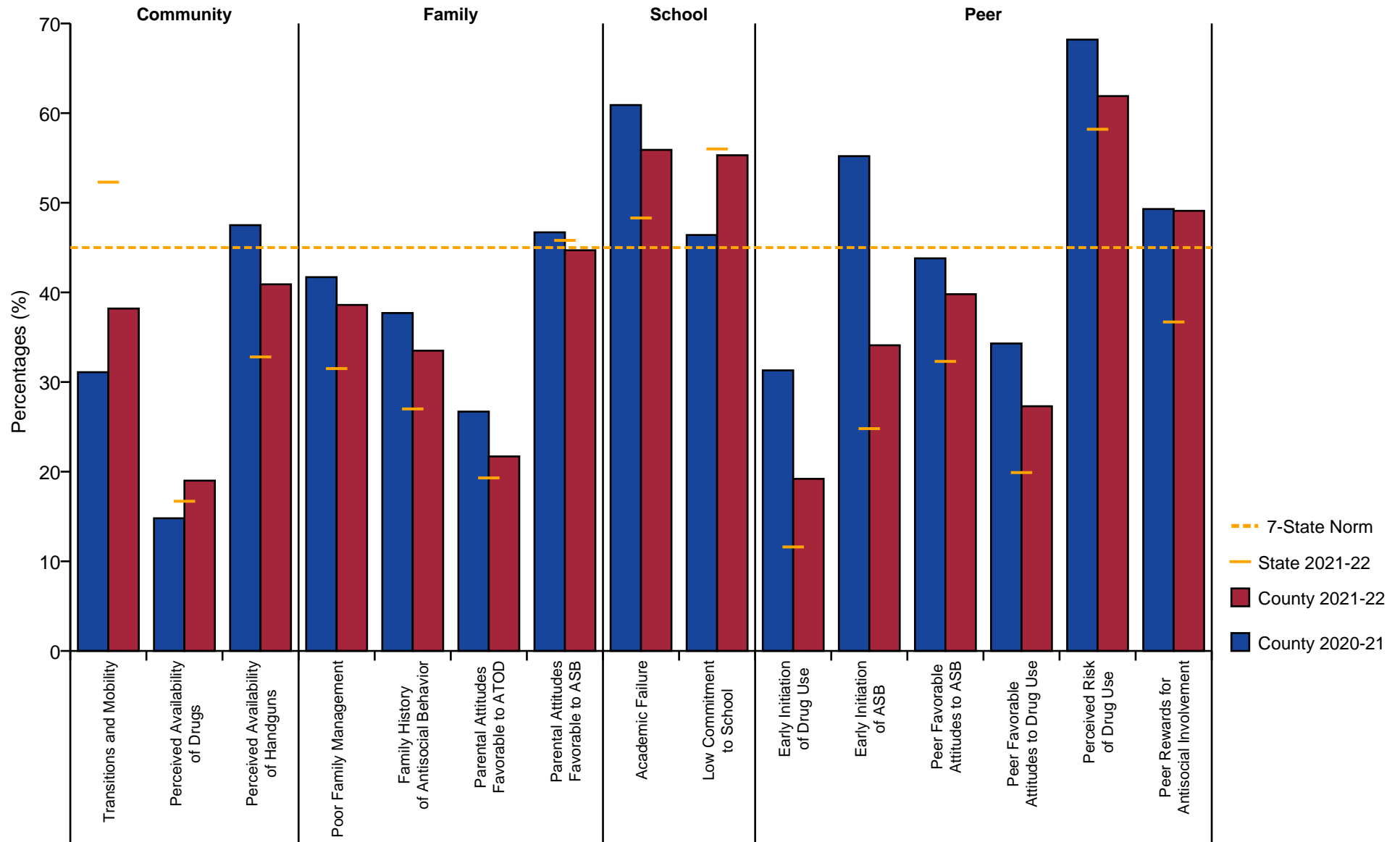
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

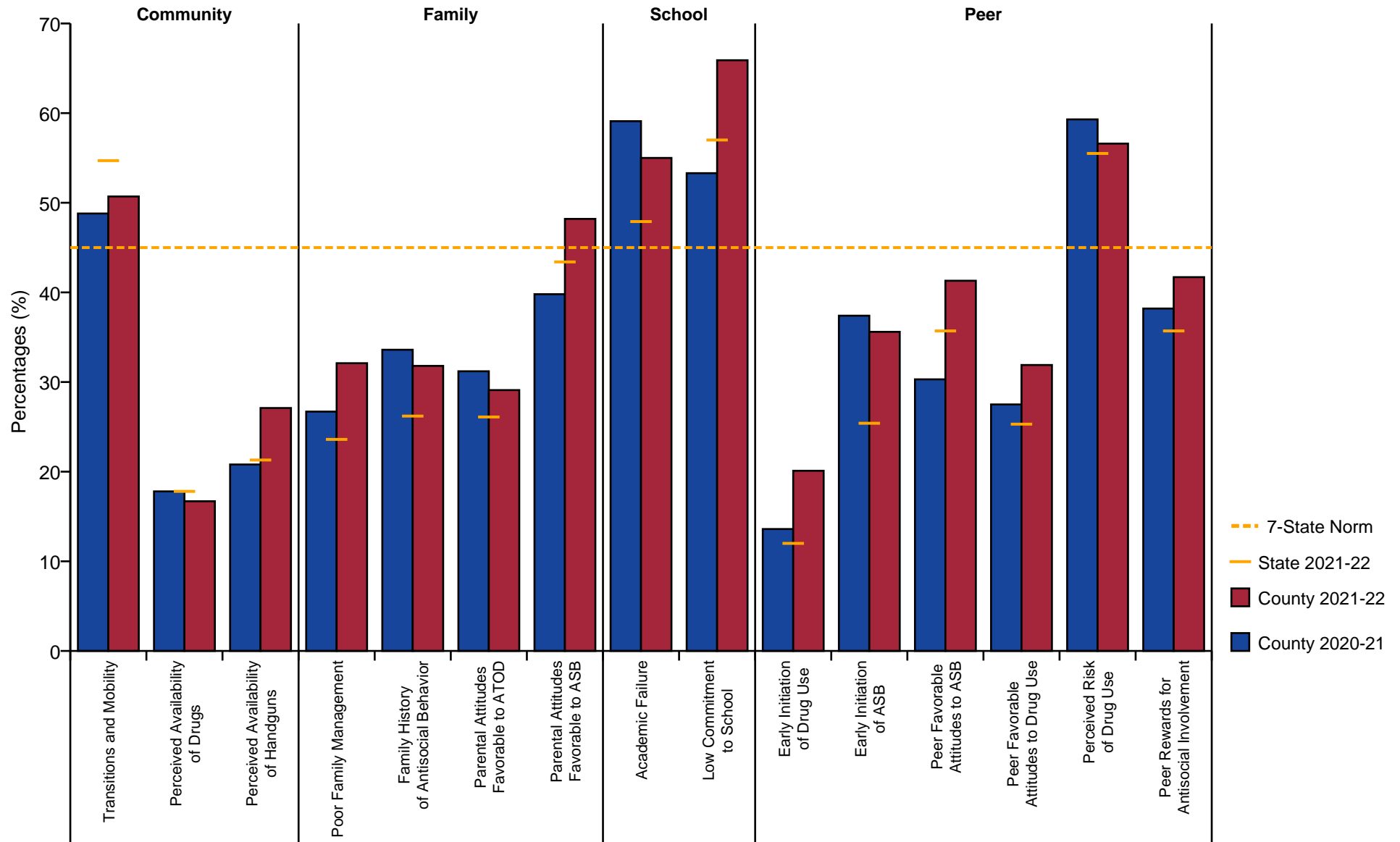
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

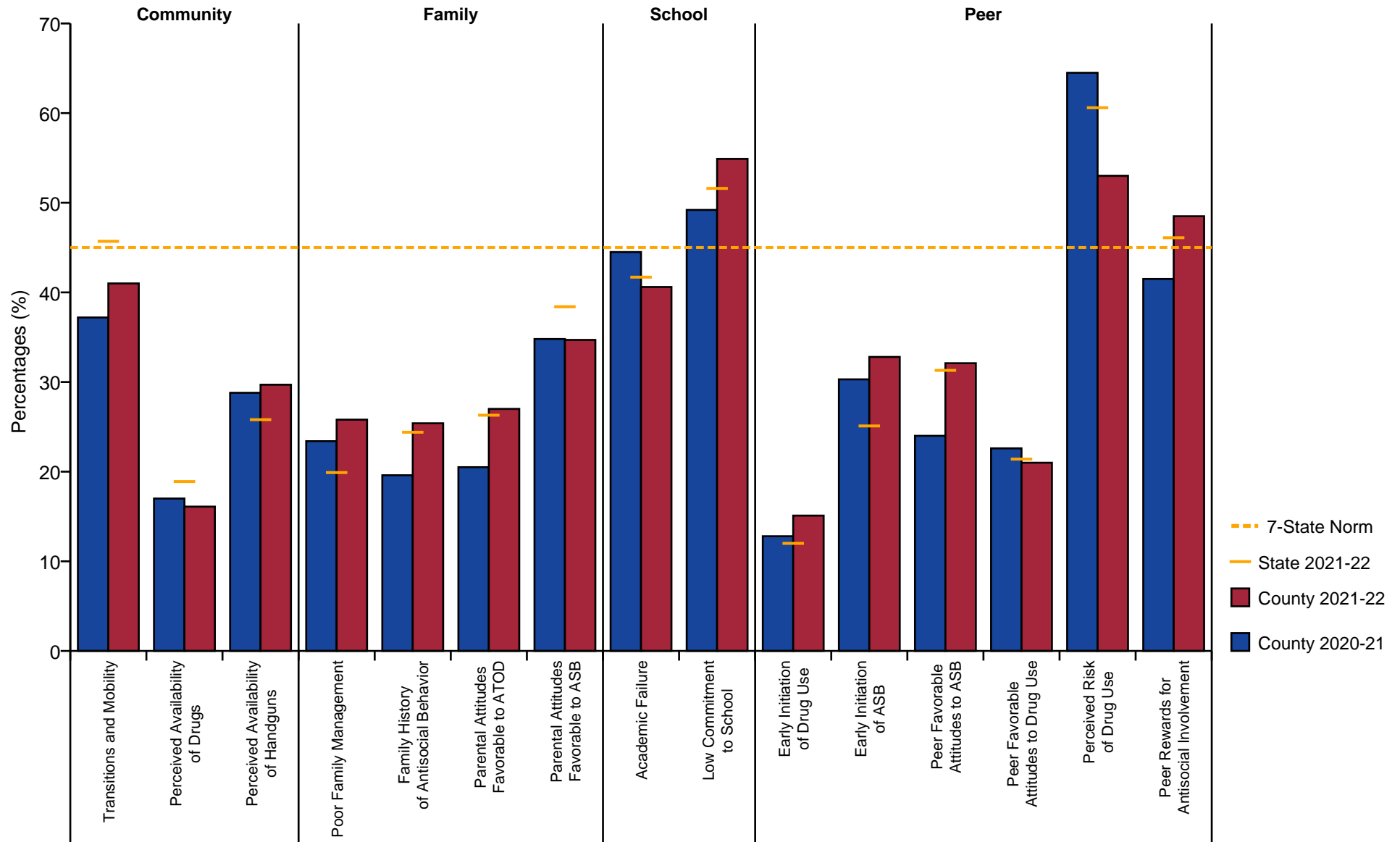
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

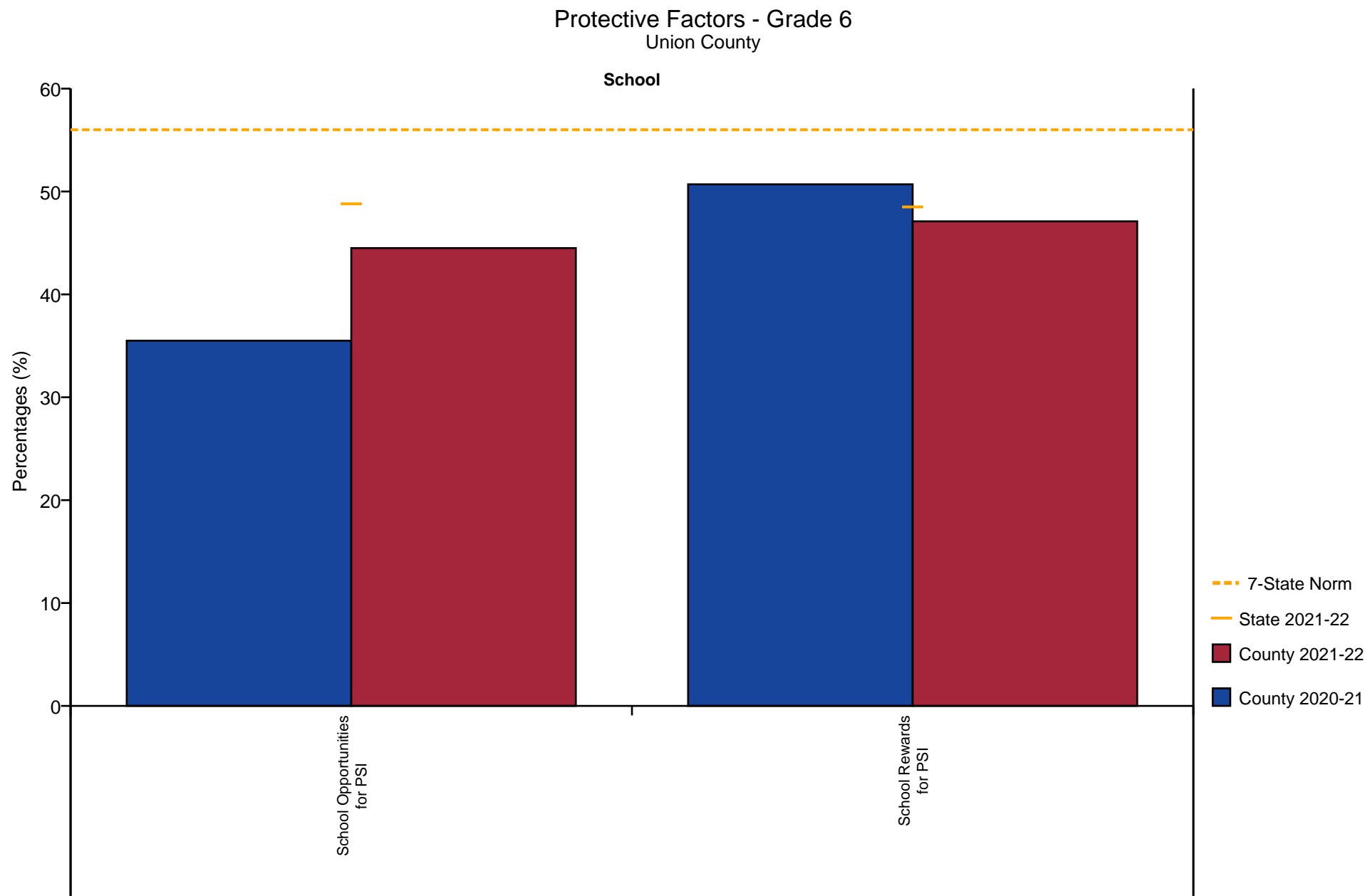


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

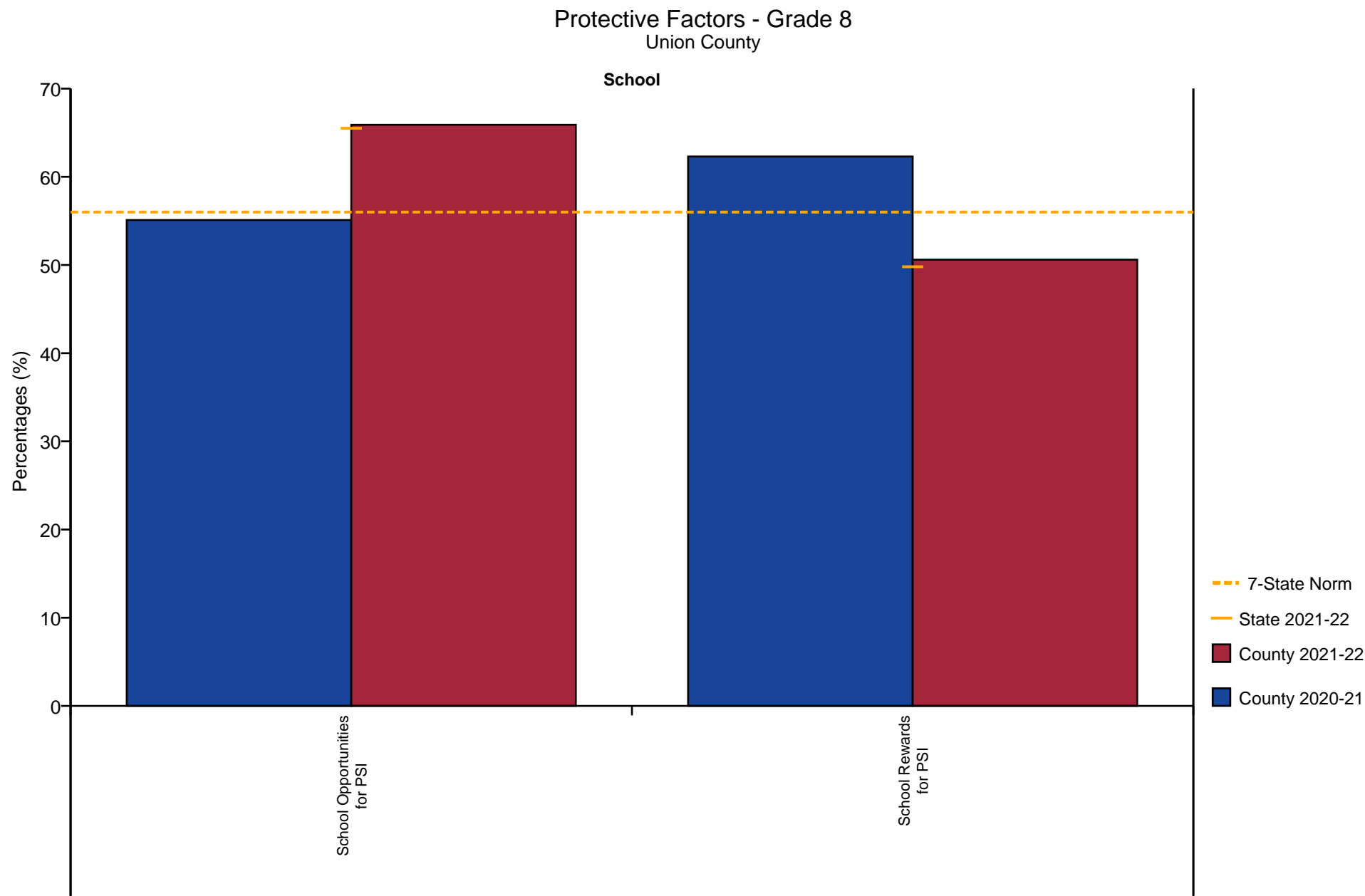


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

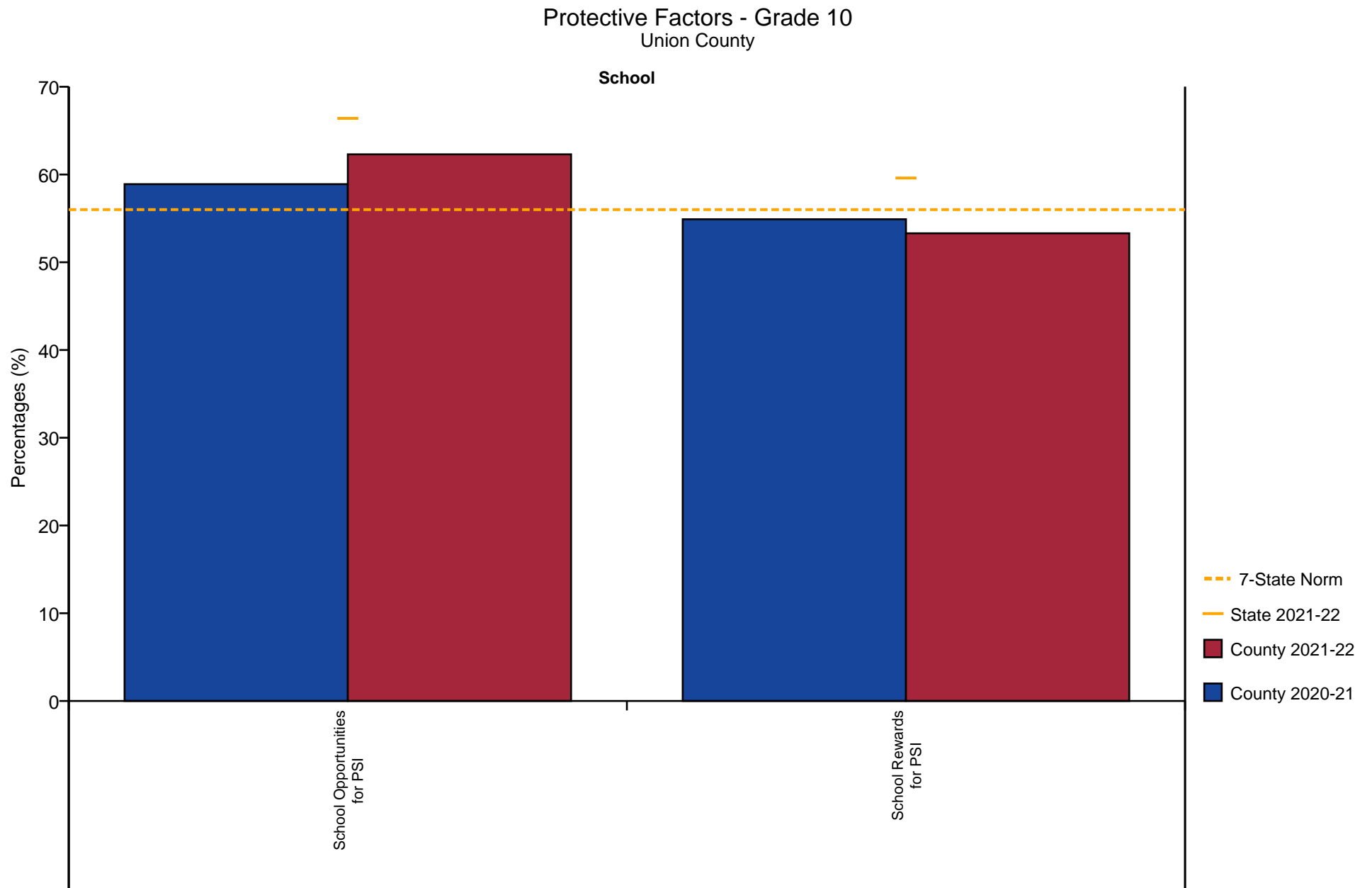


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

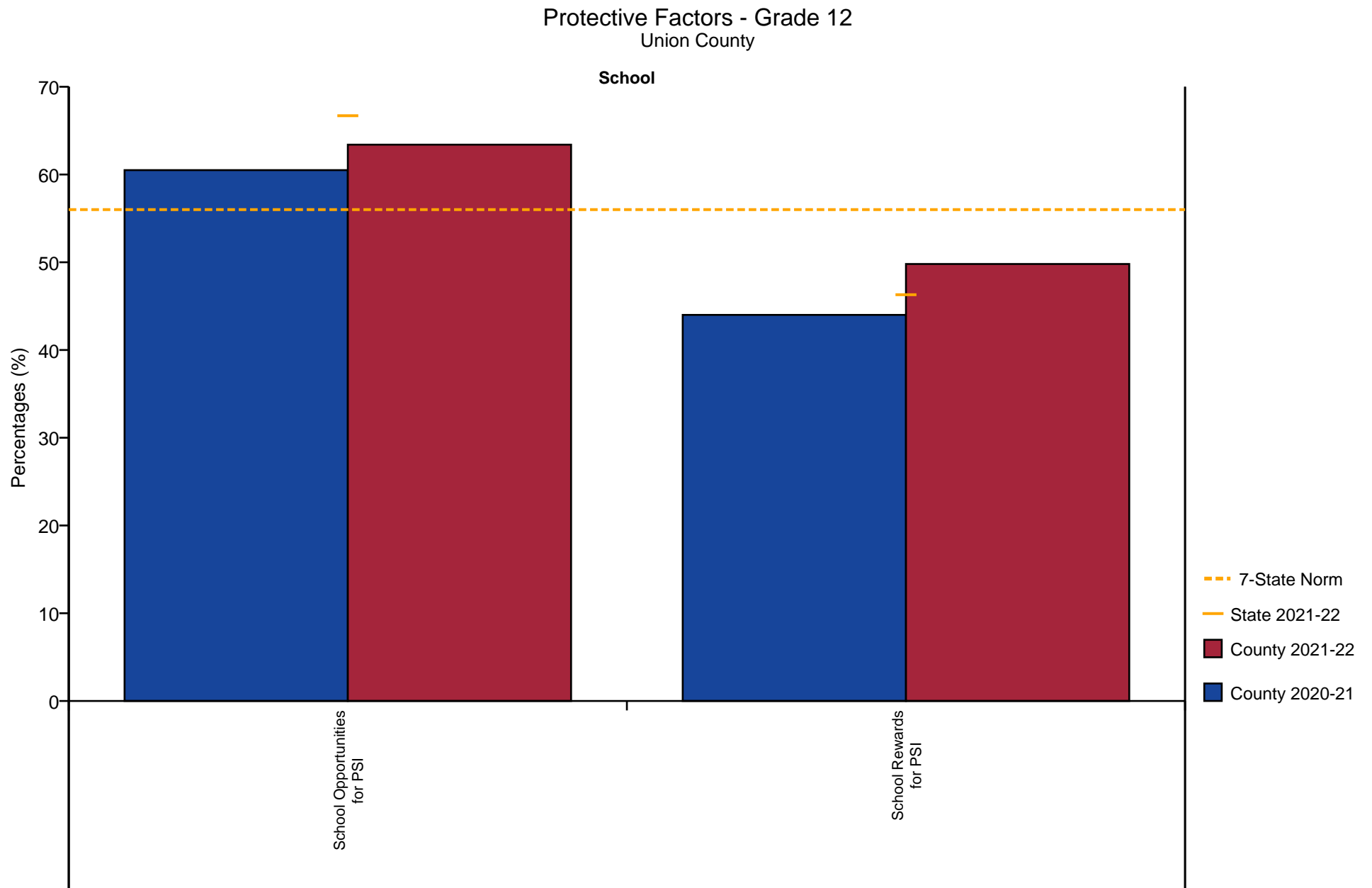


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

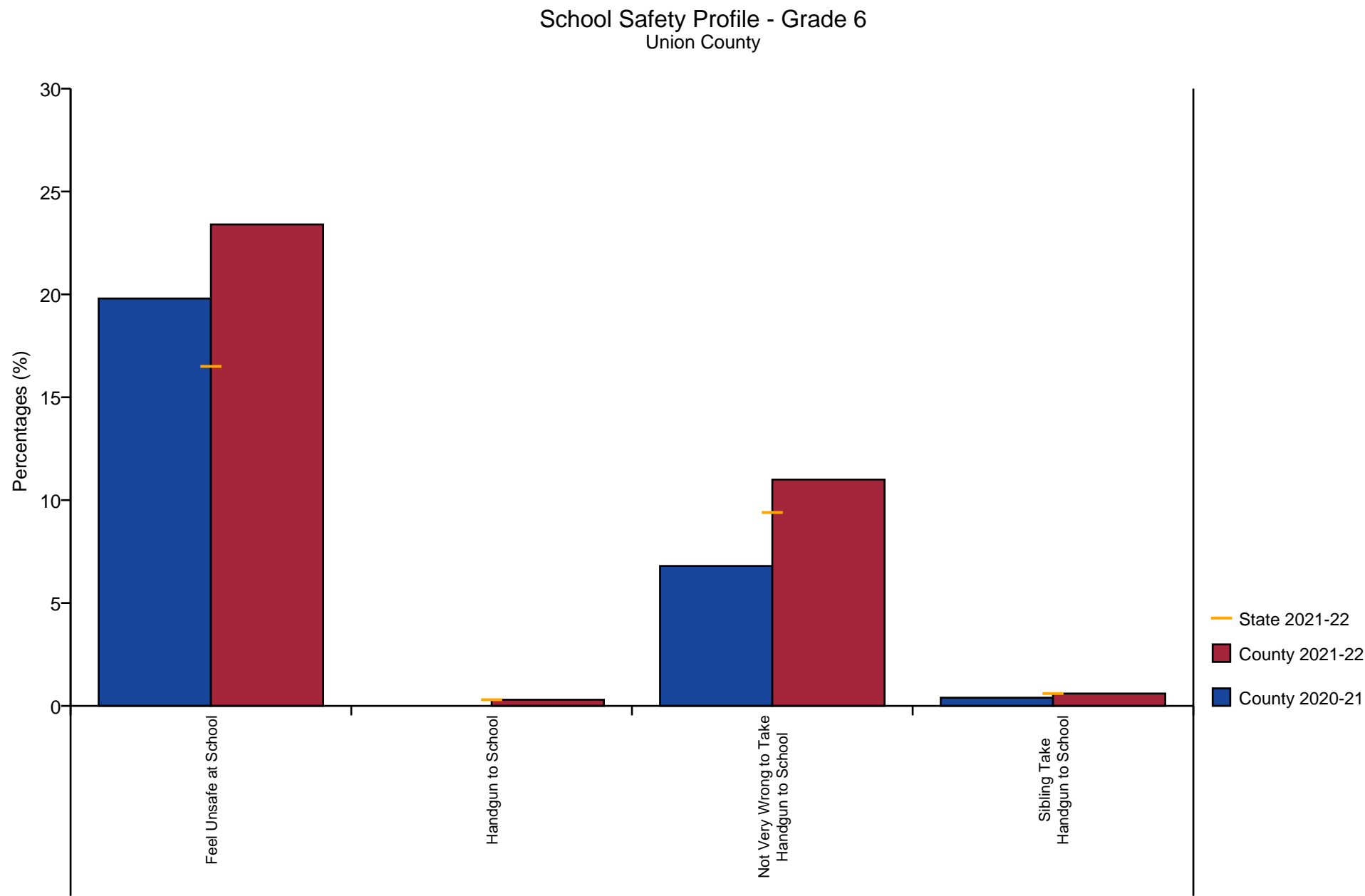


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

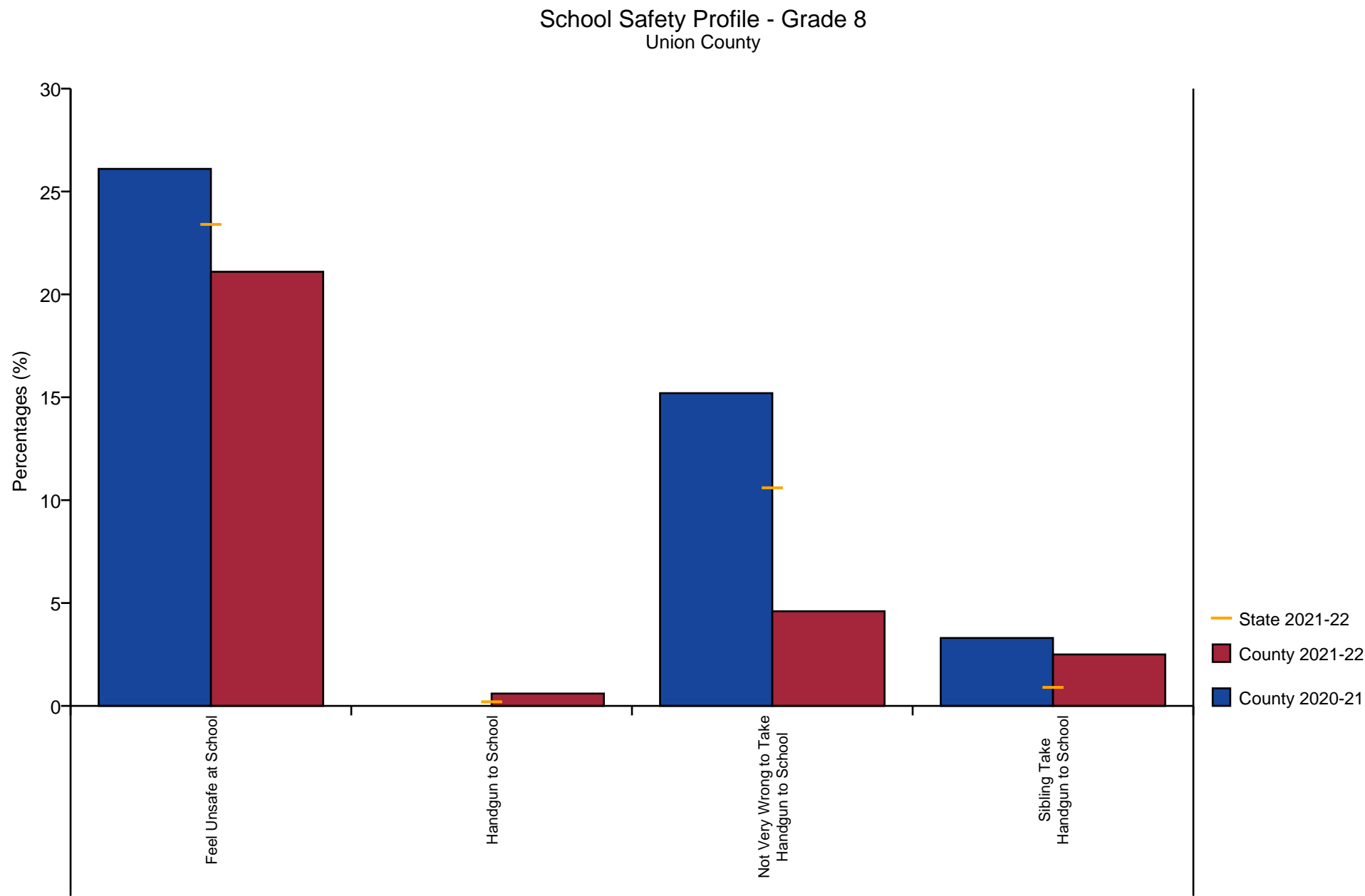


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Union County

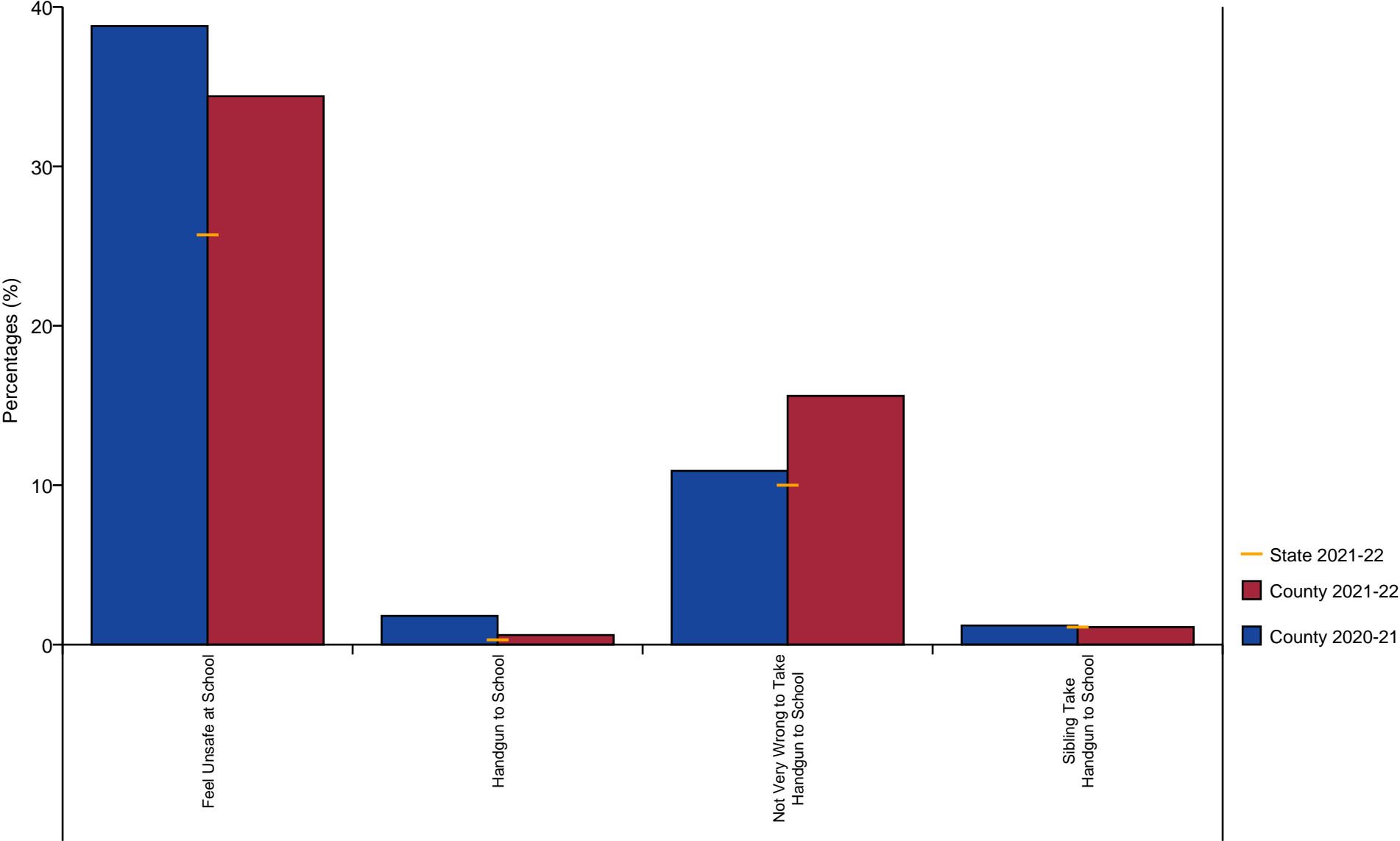


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

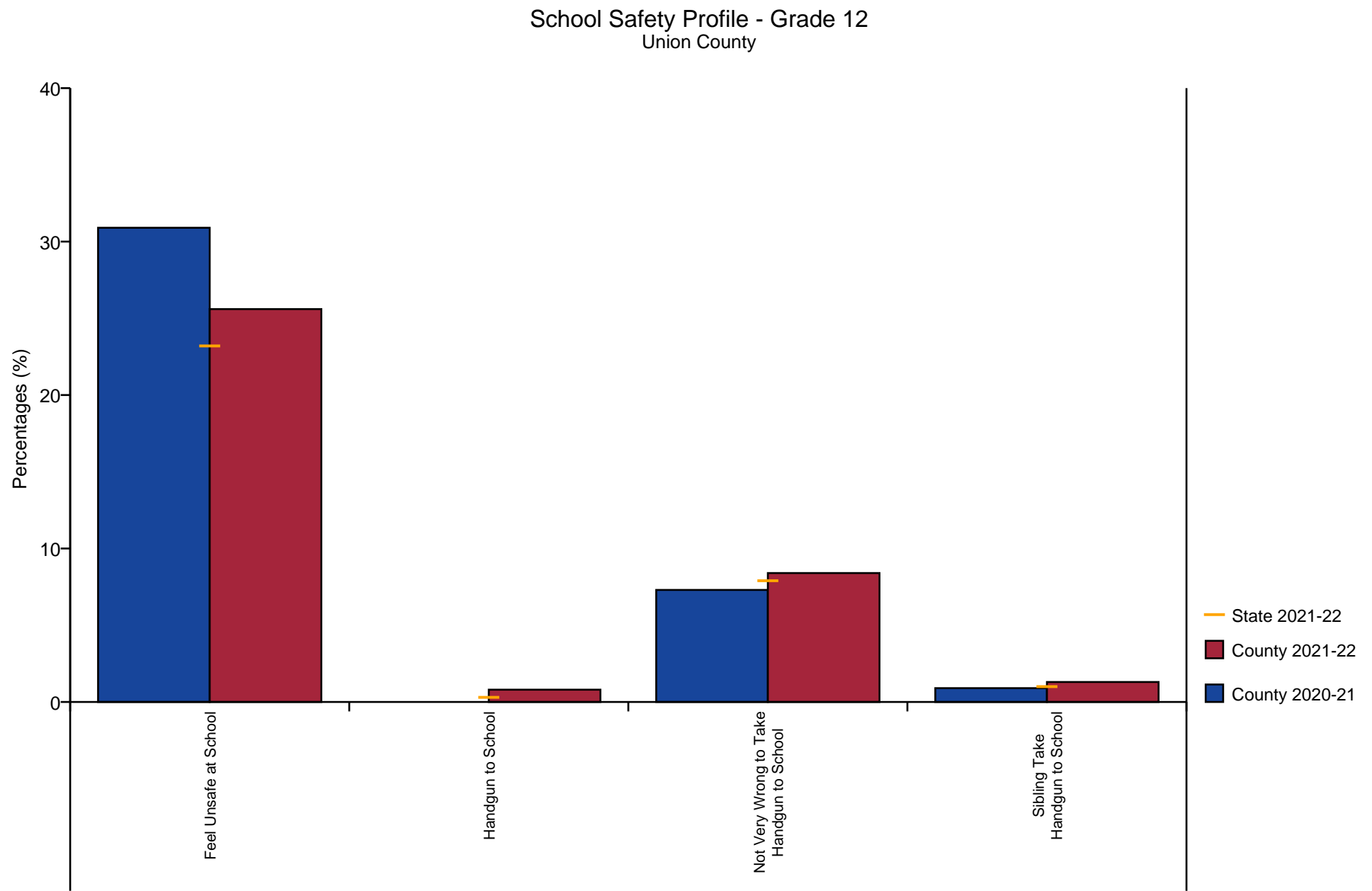
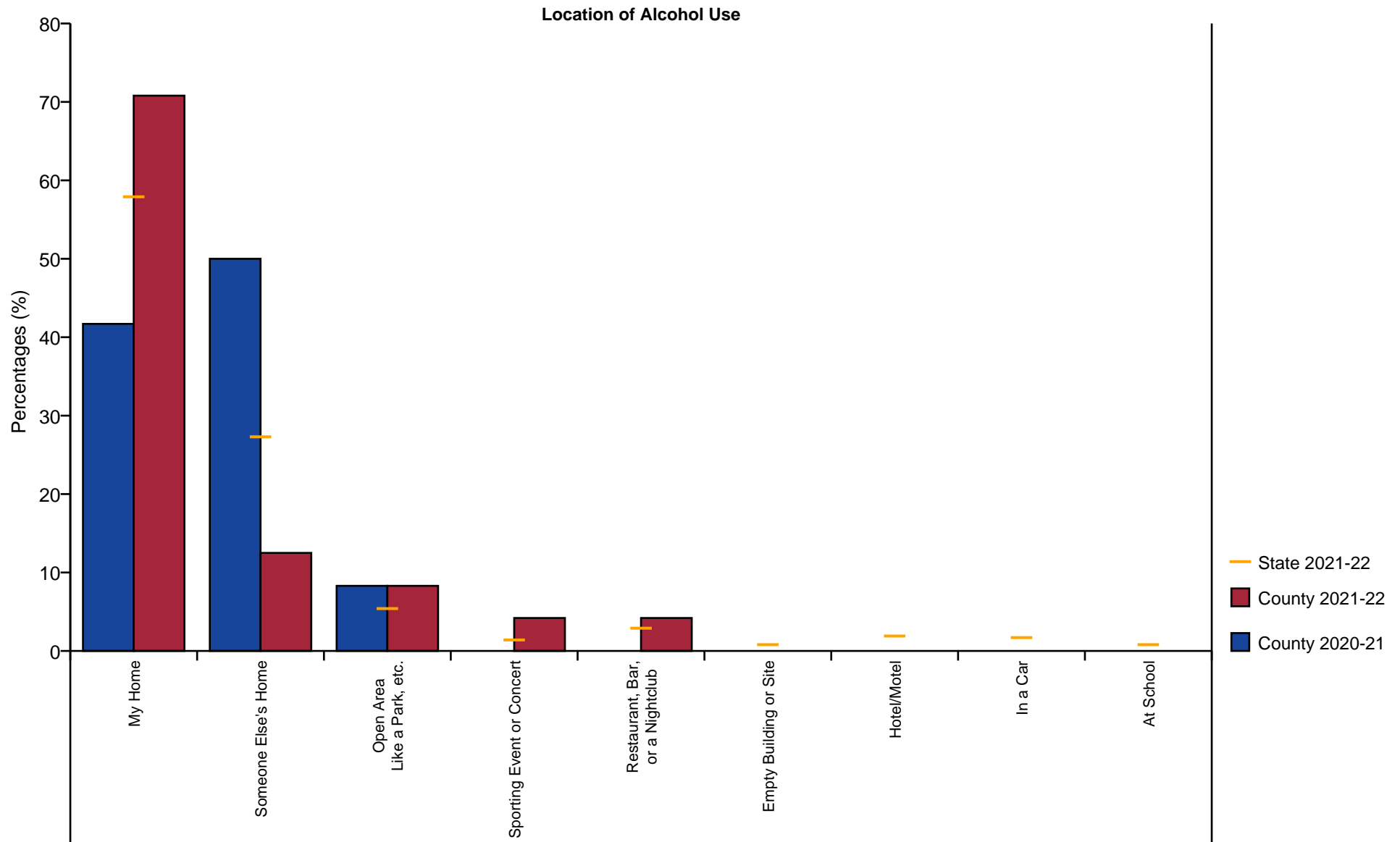


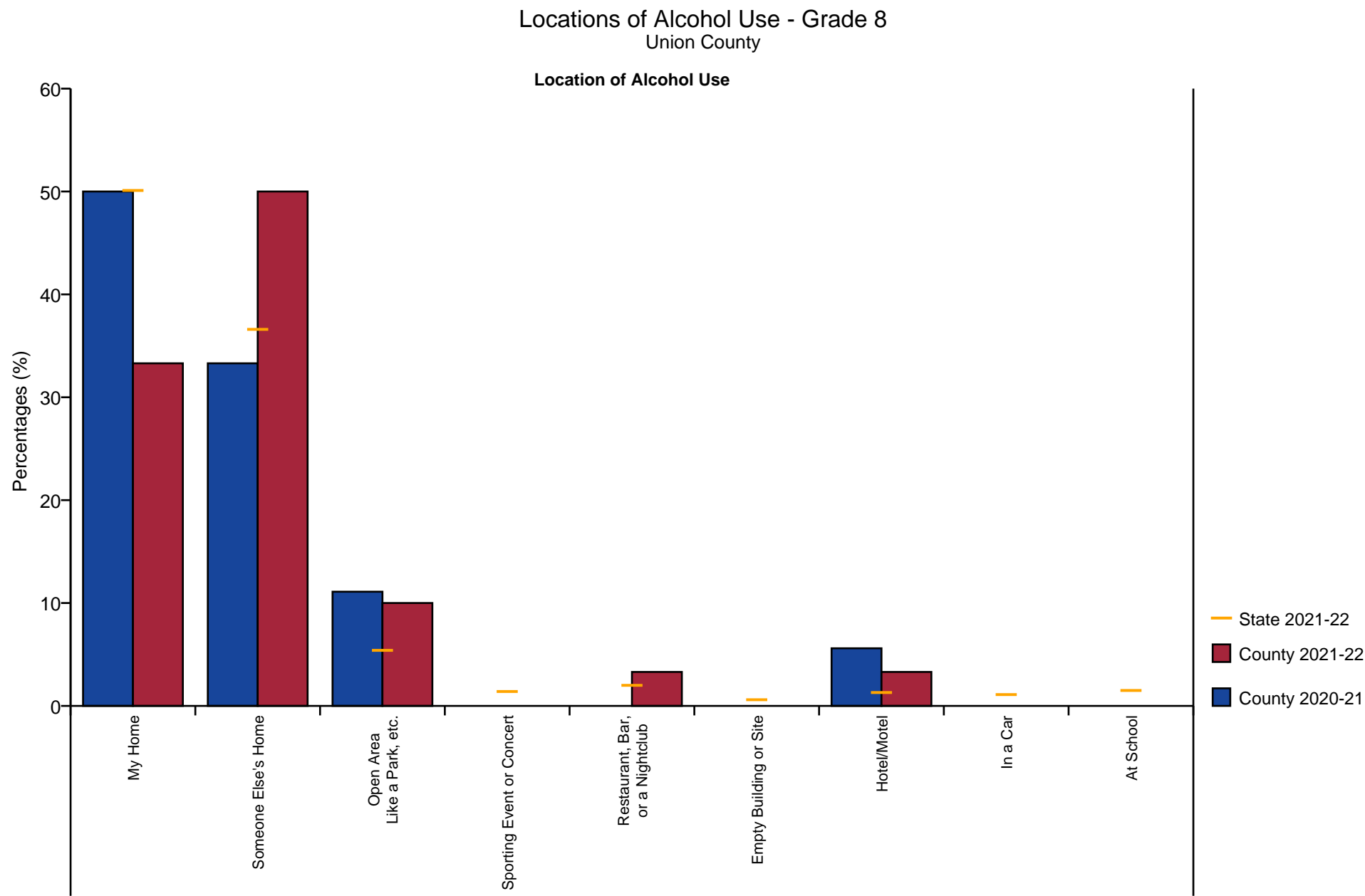
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Union County



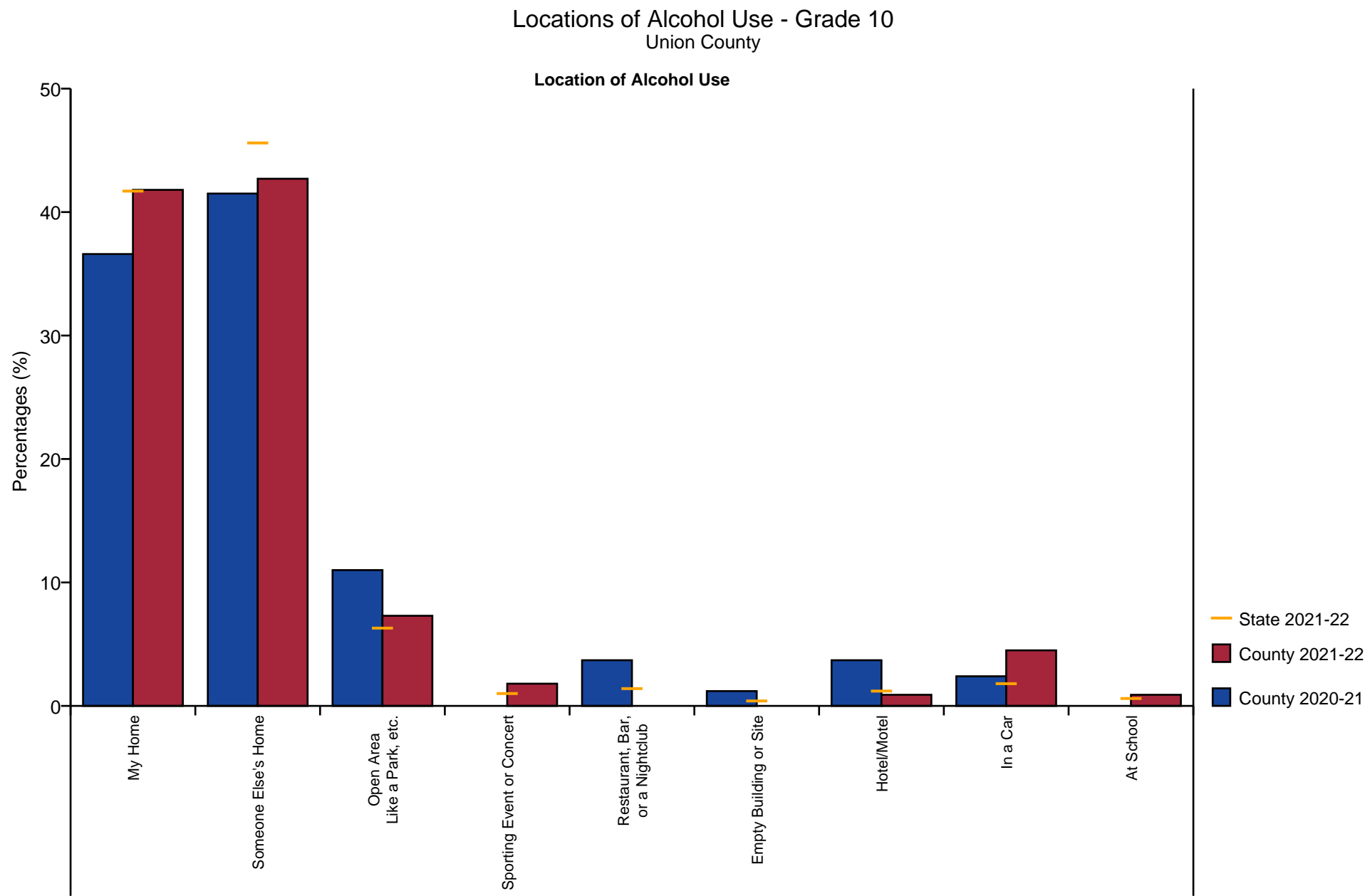
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

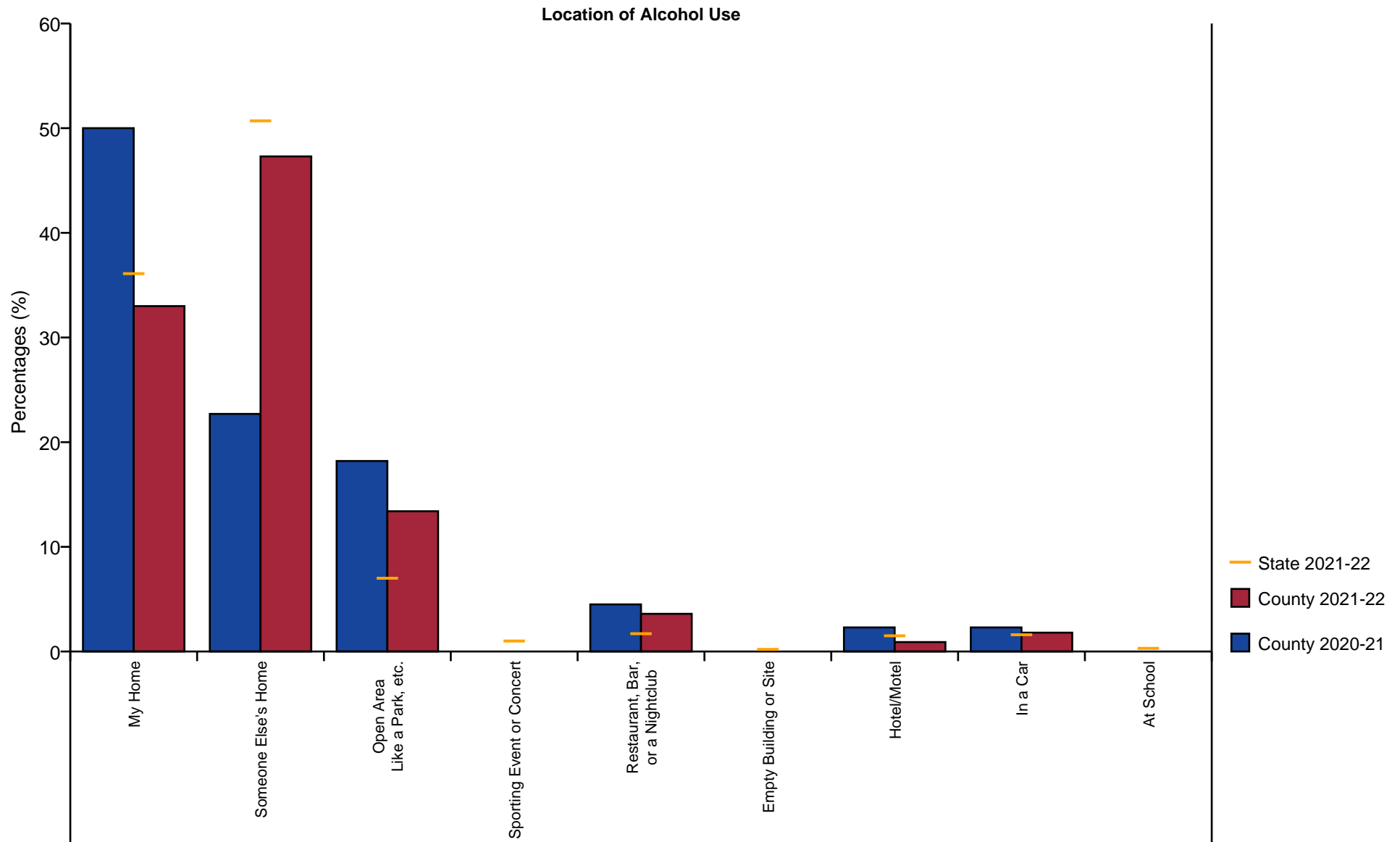
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12
Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.0	10.8	7.7	12.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	22.5	30.6	37.5	26.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	44.1	36.1	31.0	38.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	52.3	51.8	38.8	48.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	29.1	30.7	23.9	29.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	8.6	1.8	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.7	19.7	25.0	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	27.4	22.6	17.7	17.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	37.6	29.1	18.6	23.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	20.8	19.2	12.3	13.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.7	1.4	4.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.6	9.8	17.5	9.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	12.8	12.8	11.2	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	21.5	18.4	17.9	12.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	11.1	10.9	9.0	8.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.6	10.7	10.9	6.6
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	23.7	17.8	15.1	21.4
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	34.3	33.2	20.7	27.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	15.4	14.8	10.2	13.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.0	2.9	0.0	0.8
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	5.6	1.8	4.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	8.8	8.2	4.7	4.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	2.7	6.0	3.8	3.3
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.0	3.2	1.7	0.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.1	5.7	2.8	3.4
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.9	4.0	10.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.8	2.8	1.6	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.8	1.7	4.6
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.6	3.9	0.9	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.9	3.3	5.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	3.4	7.3	9.4	4.8
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.1	4.2	4.6	6.4
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	13.7	12.3	5.2	6.8
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.6	6.4	4.6	5.8
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.6
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	5.1	3.6	2.6	2.1
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	3.4	2.5	3.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.6	11.1	15.6	12.3
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	23.1	18.6	12.6	16.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	25.0	36.8	22.6	24.7
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	14.3	16.4	10.6	13.0
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	11.3	10.5	19.4
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	18.8	21.8	23.4	18.7
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.8	21.1	20.9	25.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	37.4	35.8	23.3	31.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	21.4	21.6	17.5	23.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	26.6	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	29.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.0	31.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.8	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.3	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	34.4	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.3	31.9
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.6	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	9.6	9.7	14.1	12.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	19.4	17.5	14.3	19.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	21.7	25.0	24.3	28.7
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	11.9	12.7	11.1	14.4
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.8	5.4	1.6	3.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	7.3	6.5	5.7	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	14.2	9.8	1.7	5.2
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.9	5.3	2.8	2.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.0	4.5	3.2	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	6.1	4.7	4.9	4.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.6	7.0	10.3	4.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.7	3.4	9.8	6.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	10.3	7.9	9.5	13.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	15.7	14.0	9.5	12.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.8	6.0	6.0	7.2
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.4	0.4	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.5	2.6	5.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.5
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7	2.2	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.6	3.2	6.2	4.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.7	1.8	2.7	3.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.6	3.9	1.7	3.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.4	6.0	9.5	6.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.8	8.5	9.1	12.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	10.7	14.2	14.7	19.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.1	7.0	6.8	9.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	5.3	6.9	12.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	10.6	10.3	18.8	13.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	13.7	9.9	13.2	17.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	17.2	16.1	10.3	18.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.8	10.0	10.8	15.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	26.6	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.1	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.4	3.8	4.8	3.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	11.1	8.8	7.2	11.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	14.7	14.3	11.2	18.2
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	6.2	6.3	4.9	7.9
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.1	0.3	0.0	2.6
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.5	17.8	18.8	16.1
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	18.7	17.8	30.3	20.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	6.9	13.1	23.9	18.2
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	12.3	8.2	12.3	14.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	14.1	14.6	20.6	17.0
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	8.1	8.2	9.2	4.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.7	10.5	8.8	12.2
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	15.3	13.9	8.2	8.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	7.6	8.0	5.5	5.9
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	8.9	4.7	2.5	3.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.2	2.1	4.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	2.1	2.6	3.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.5	0.6	2.5	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	4.2	4.7	6.1	1.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.5	1.8	3.7	5.8
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.0	1.6	1.7	2.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.5	8.5	8.7	11.3
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	10.6	12.0	18.2	11.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.9	6.4	8.1	13.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	9.4	9.1	8.3	5.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.8
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	6.4	6.7	13.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	7.9	8.0	13.6	12.9
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.9	5.3	11.9	12.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.4	5.4	9.8	8.8
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	7.2	6.3	9.7	12.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	7.9	6.2	5.9
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	8.7	11.6	10.8	9.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.1	8.3	4.6	6.4
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	7.6	8.2	6.0	3.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	7.0	8.9	6.0	6.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.8	39.0	44.6	42.8
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.8	46.9	31.1	38.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	46.5	40.6	48.8	50.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	40.5	38.2	37.2	41.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	44.0	41.0	43.8	43.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.3	18.9	14.7	18.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.9	21.8	14.8	19.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	26.3	24.5	17.8	16.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	24.6	21.6	17.0	16.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.7	21.6	16.2	17.4
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.2	27.3	22.1	29.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	39.2	40.8	47.5	40.9
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	31.7	30.4	20.8	27.1
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	33.7	36.8	28.8	29.7
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	32.5	33.4	25.0	30.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.0	46.1	53.5	53.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	35.2	36.4	41.7	38.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	21.6	32.9	26.7	32.1
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	29.7	24.0	23.4	25.8
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	32.6	35.2	37.3	38.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.7	34.1	31.5	30.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	40.1	37.1	37.7	33.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	36.3	34.5	33.6	31.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	36.3	34.2	19.6	25.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	36.7	34.9	30.9	30.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	15.1	10.8	12.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.7	24.6	26.7	21.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	26.5	25.3	31.2	29.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	28.1	27.8	20.5	27.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	19.3	22.8	21.4	21.8
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.0	32.6	37.1	39.6
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	38.7	43.7	46.7	44.7
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	37.0	33.6	39.8	48.2
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.2	41.5	34.8	34.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.1	37.5	38.6	41.7
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.8	49.5	50.5	43.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	48.0	52.5	60.9	55.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	41.1	45.8	59.1	55.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	45.7	40.8	44.5	40.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	44.9	47.4	53.7	48.2
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.9	61.1	63.1	61.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	48.9	56.0	46.4	55.3
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.2	49.0	53.3	65.9
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.2	38.8	49.2	54.9
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	48.1	52.1	55.8	60.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.1	20.9	17.6	20.1
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	21.1	26.7	31.3	19.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	20.1	18.4	13.6	20.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	24.1	21.1	12.8	15.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	21.4	21.7	16.6	18.9
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.6	30.5	30.8	31.9
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	34.8	32.4	55.2	34.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	26.8	32.3	37.4	35.6
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	38.8	33.4	30.3	32.8
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	31.5	32.0	35.3	33.5
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.2	34.8	34.9	39.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	37.3	35.5	43.8	39.8
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	32.6	31.6	30.3	41.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	28.7	40.0	24.0	32.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	33.9	35.3	32.3	38.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.7	17.5	15.8	18.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	25.5	28.9	34.3	27.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	29.3	25.4	27.5	31.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	31.0	29.5	22.6	21.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	24.7	24.7	22.8	24.2
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.2	45.5	62.8	63.9
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	59.8	55.1	68.2	61.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	53.5	55.0	59.3	56.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	63.5	69.7	64.5	53.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	56.0	55.5	62.3	59.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.6	33.1	31.4	29.1
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	48.3	52.4	49.3	49.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	47.8	41.0	38.2	41.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	50.2	57.7	41.5	48.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	45.3	45.0	37.1	39.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.7	42.4	35.5	44.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	65.3	59.2	55.1	65.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	68.6	63.6	58.9	62.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	63.8	70.5	60.5	63.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	60.2	57.6	49.8	56.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.6	45.7	50.7	47.1
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	49.9	45.9	62.3	50.6
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	63.4	58.9	54.9	53.3
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	49.8	47.8	44.0	49.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	53.1	49.4	52.2	50.0
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.7	13.7	48.8	27.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	7.4	13.7	58.9	20.0
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	12.0	22.4	53.3	12.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.3	19.3	62.6	11.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	9.3	17.3	54.5	18.9
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.0	8.5	1.8	0.8
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	95.4	4.0	0.6	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	84.4	11.8	2.2	1.6
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.6	6.3	1.3	0.8
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.2	8.3	1.6	0.9
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.9	0.6	4.5
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	90.0	2.5	7.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.6	1.1	6.3
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.0	1.3	5.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	93.0	1.2	5.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	70.8	12.5	8.3	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	33.3	50.0	10.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	41.8	42.7	7.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.5	0.9
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.0	47.3	13.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	39.9	42.8	10.1	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.4
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.5	93.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	69.8	79.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	70.5	64.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	64.0	54.5
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	79.0	74.7
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	5.4	4.8
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.8	8.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	12.7	16.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	15.3	26.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	8.3	12.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.4	8.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.4	14.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.5	6.1
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	5.2	4.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.7	6.5
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	3.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	6.3	3.1
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	8.0	11.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	9.9	12.6
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	6.2	7.4
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.6	5.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.2	6.9
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.5	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.5	3.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	7.9	4.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.0	7.9
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.5	6.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.3	5.1
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	2.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	14.3	4.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	4.0	6.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	8.1	11.3
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	4.4	5.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	87.1	95.5
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	90.0	89.0
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	92.9	86.8
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	93.5	92.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	6.8	2.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	2.7	7.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.1	2.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.6	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.8	5.7
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.2	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.7	1.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.4	3.2
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	4.5	2.6
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.5	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.6	98.1	96.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	77.7	79.4	86.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	73.4	79.0	72.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	70.0	76.1	74.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	79.8	85.8	83.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	3.2	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.2	2.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	7.2	7.3	7.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	2.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.3	2.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.4	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.9	4.6	2.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	5.5	6.3	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.4	4.4	9.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.9	6.4	7.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.8	5.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.4	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	16.8	9.5	11.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	20.3	16.9	20.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	18.6	13.8	17.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	13.8	9.4	12.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.2	2.8	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.6	6.4	3.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	2.1	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.6	9.5	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.8	4.4	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.3	10.1	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.7	4.1	2.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.5	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	90.5	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	83.7	81.5
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	79.5	82.1
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	89.2	89.2
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.6	5.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	10.7	5.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	4.2	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.2	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.7	4.4
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	2.7	1.7
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.2	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.8	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.7	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.6	5.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.8	2.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.8	3.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.0	8.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	8.9	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.2	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.8
	state	97.9
8	county	94.3
	state	94.8
10	county	85.6
	state	89.9
12	county	86.0
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	3.5
	state	2.2
12	county	2.2
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	3.9
	state	2.7
12	county	2.6
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.3
	state	0.5
10	county	1.8
	state	1.1
12	county	2.2
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.8
	state	1.3
12	county	1.3
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	1.1
10	county	2.1
	state	1.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	1.4
8	county	3.8
	state	2.9
10	county	7.0
	state	5.1
12	county	6.6
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.4
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.2	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	93.5	97.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.7	95.8
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	95.5	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	96.8	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.3	11.0	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.7
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.6	13.7	14.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.4	12.8	11.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.5	12.6	14.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.8	12.9	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	13.2	12.2	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.9	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	13.9	14.4	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.0	15.5	15.6	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.0
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.6
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.0	13.2	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.3	12.8	13.7	13.3
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.3	13.6
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	12.9	13.4	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

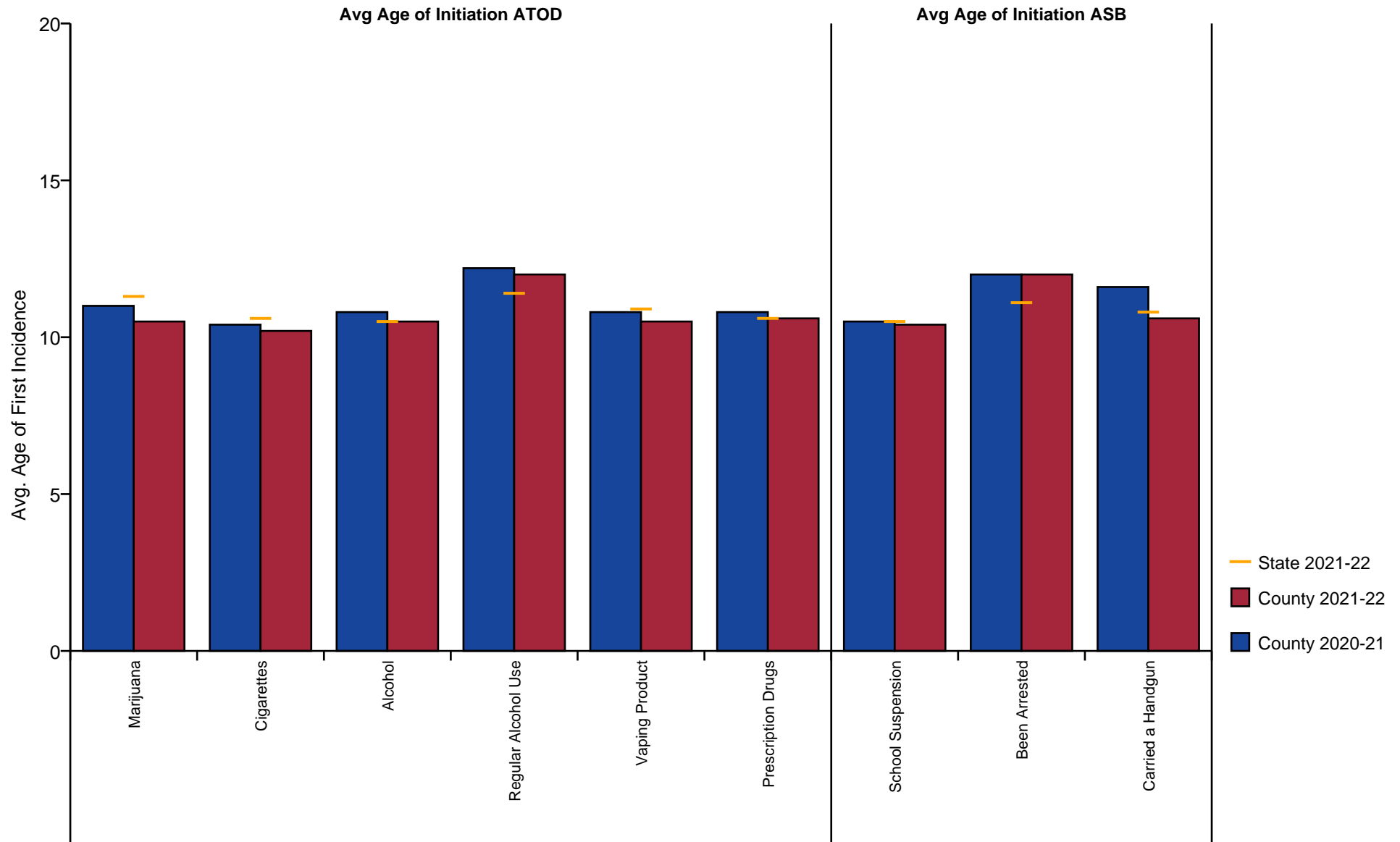
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.8	12.0	12.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.5	12.1	11.8	14.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.6	14.6	15.0	15.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.5	12.2	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.9	12.9	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

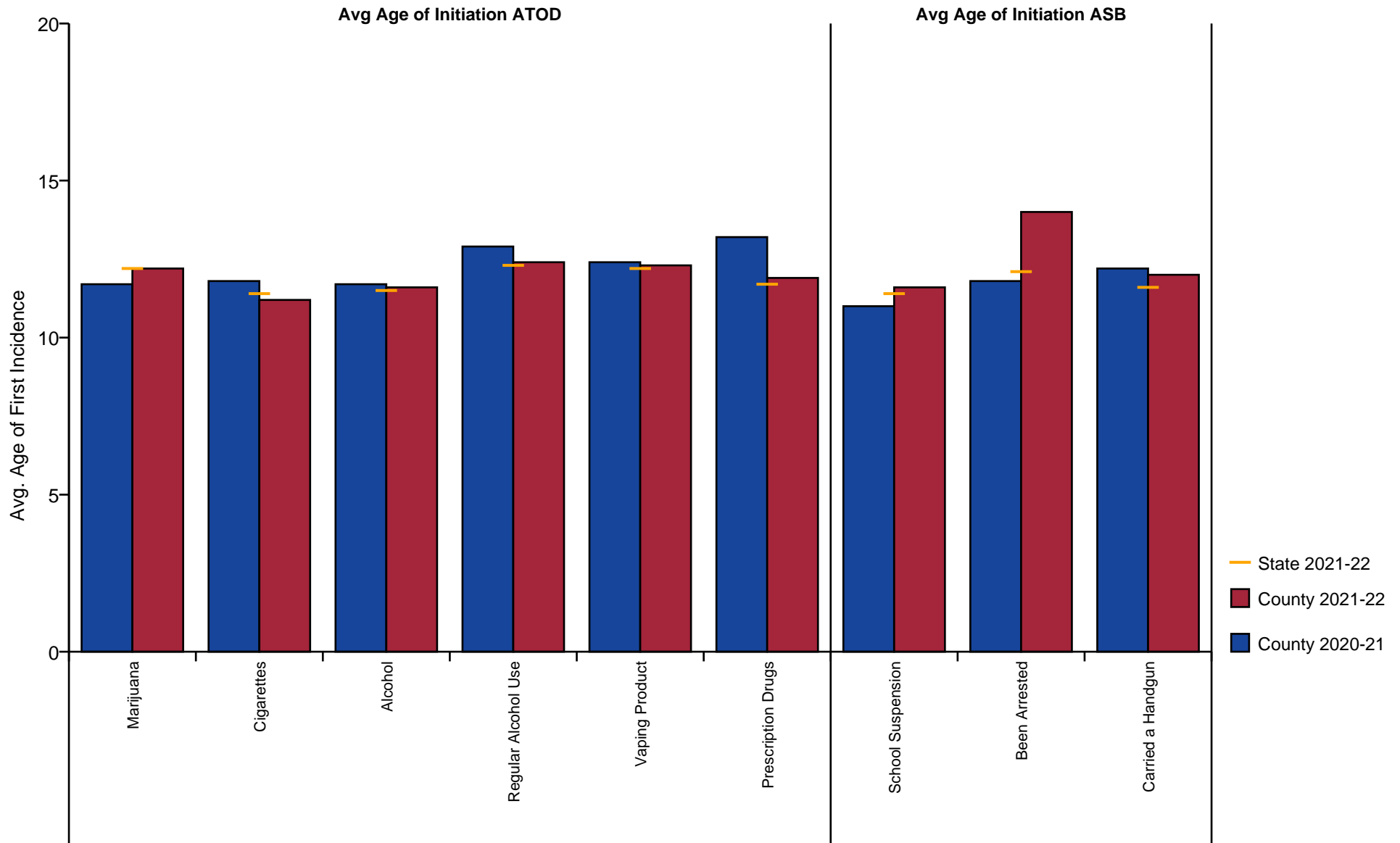
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

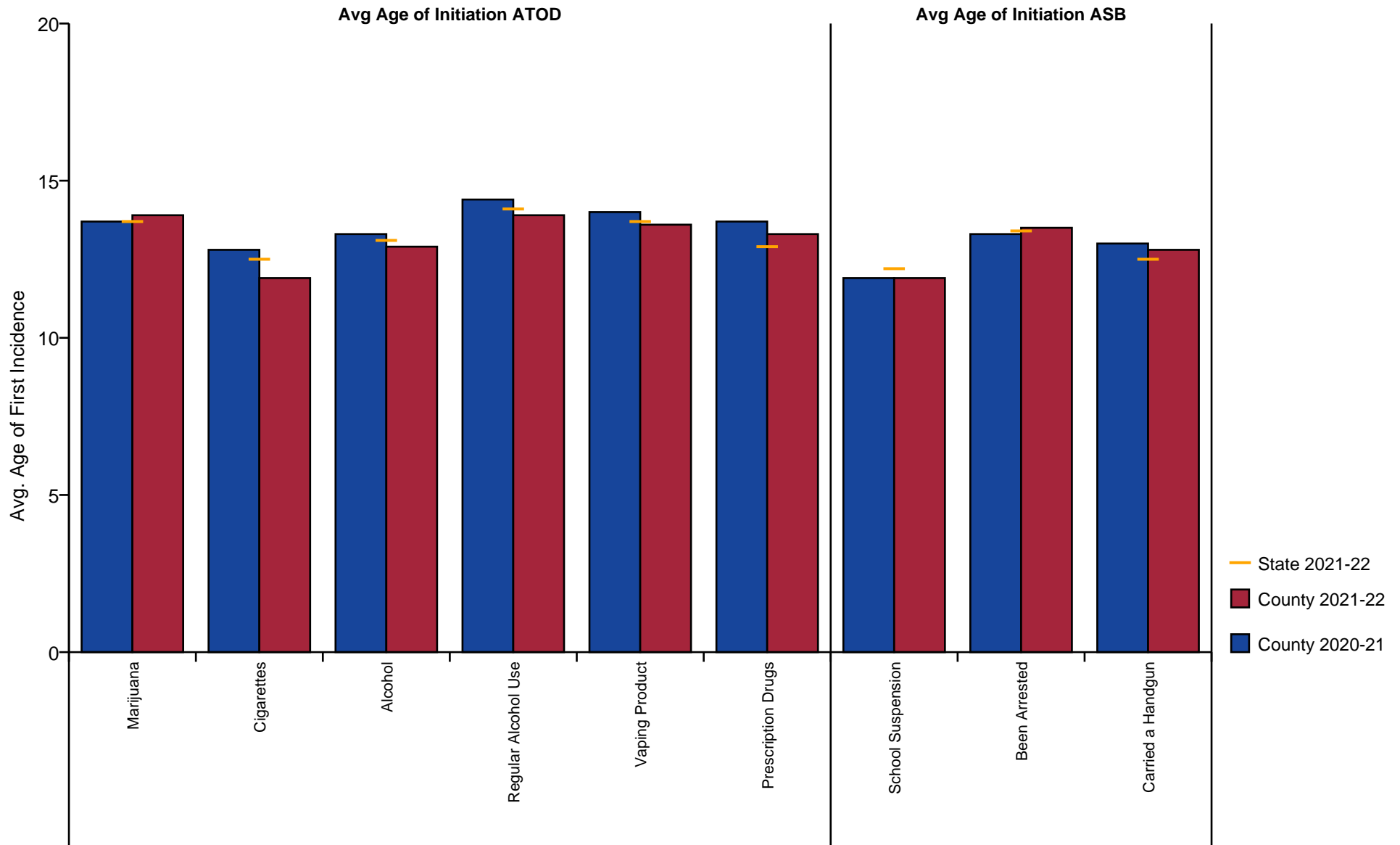
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

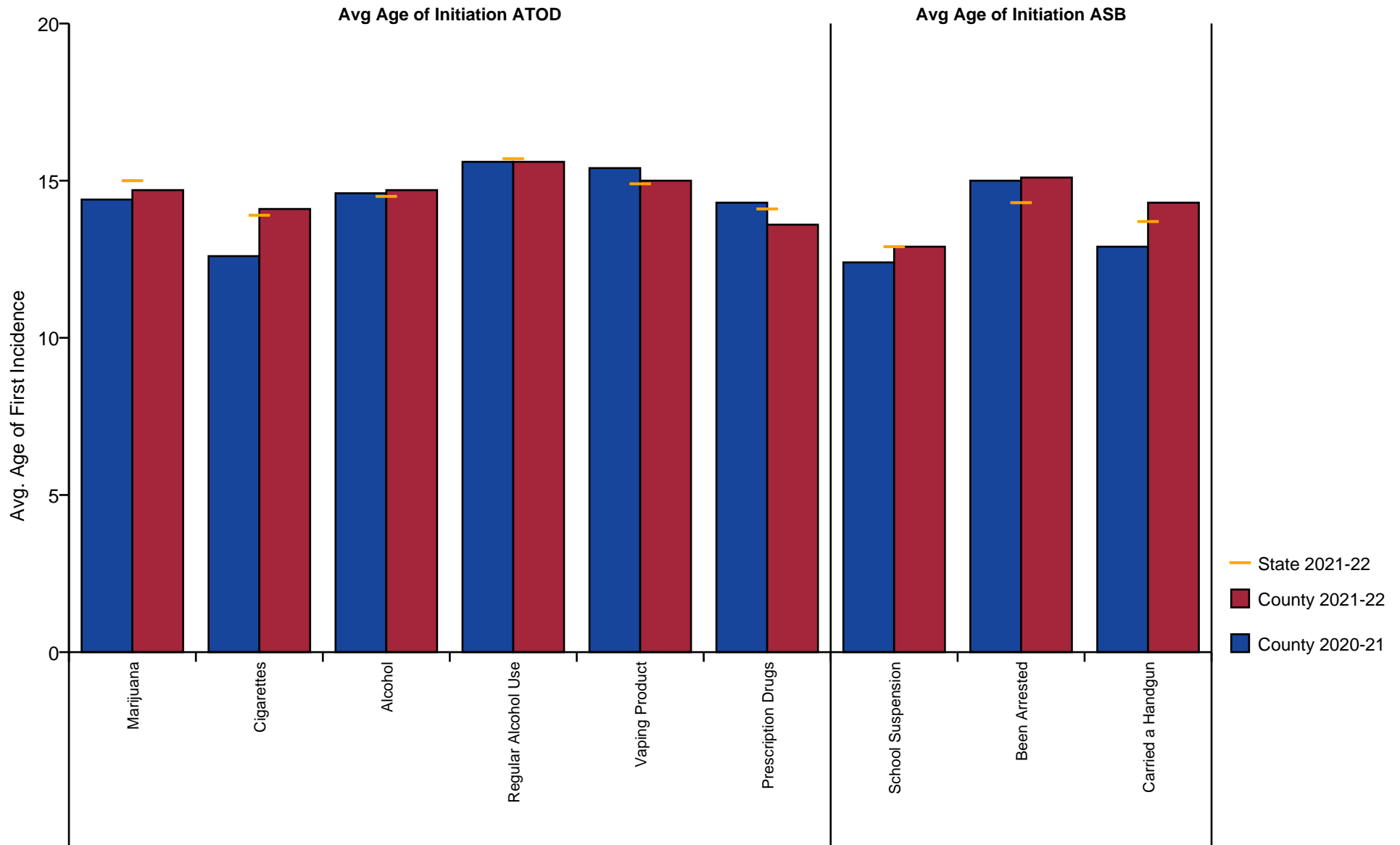
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	8.6	1.8	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.7	19.7	25.0	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	27.4	22.6	17.7	17.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	37.6	29.1	18.6	23.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	20.8	19.2	12.3	13.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.7	1.4	4.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.6	9.8	17.5	9.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	12.8	12.8	11.2	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	21.5	18.4	17.9	12.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	11.1	10.9	9.0	8.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	29.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.0	31.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.8	5.4	1.6	3.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	7.3	6.5	5.7	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	14.2	9.8	1.7	5.2
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	5.9	5.3	2.8	2.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.0	4.5	3.2	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	6.1	4.7	4.9	4.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.6	7.0	10.3	4.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.9	10.8	4.5	2.6	20.2
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	53.3	12.6	4.2	5.4	24.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	62.6	9.2	3.3	7.2	17.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	63.6	11.0	1.3	5.9	18.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	61.2	10.7	3.4	5.1	19.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.3	20.4	28.7	15.5	9.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	20.6	12.7	36.4	19.4	10.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	47.7	17.8	21.7	7.9	4.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	48.1	20.2	18.9	11.2	1.7
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	36.2	18.4	25.8	13.0	6.6
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.6	8.3	2.0	3.5	2.5
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	52.0	12.3	8.8	12.9	14.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	49.8	13.1	11.2	10.9	15.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	49.4	14.8	11.8	10.1	13.9
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	62.1	11.6	7.7	8.4	10.2
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.7	10.5	2.5	0.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	55.5	23.7	15.6	5.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	51.1	23.5	16.5	8.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	51.9	20.5	19.2	8.4
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	64.6	18.3	12.0	5.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	75.6	9.9	5.8	2.3	6.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	71.6	4.8	3.9	3.2	16.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	69.9	7.5	4.6	1.7	16.3
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.5	5.4	3.2	1.7	9.2
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.4	10.0	18.7	40.3	7.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	18.5	23.2	21.4	32.7	4.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	18.8	20.1	27.9	28.2	4.9
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.8	24.5	25.7	30.4	4.6
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	19.5	18.0	23.2	33.6	5.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.6	10.6	18.9	35.8	11.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	19.2	21.0	26.9	26.9	6.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	21.0	20.4	23.6	27.5	7.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	16.5	21.6	29.7	26.3	5.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	20.7	17.3	23.8	30.1	8.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.5	6.7	14.5	44.0	12.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	16.8	15.6	25.7	35.3	6.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	16.5	15.8	19.7	40.6	7.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	13.5	12.2	26.2	42.6	5.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	18.0	11.8	20.2	41.5	8.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.4	6.7	3.1	0.6	9.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	70.6	5.7	4.3	2.0	17.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	68.7	3.0	6.9	2.6	18.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.4	4.1	3.6	1.4	10.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.8	1.8	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	85.5	3.0	3.7	1.3	6.4
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.1	4.7	3.0	3.0	7.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	91.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	3.5
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	2.4	1.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.2	3.1	2.5	1.2	3.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.7	5.3	2.7	2.3	7.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	83.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	6.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	88.5	3.5	2.3	1.7	4.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.2	7.9	4.2	0.6	9.1
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	68.1	5.6	5.0	2.7	18.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	68.6	3.0	5.1	3.4	19.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	78.5	4.6	3.9	1.8	11.2
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	87.2	4.3	4.3	0.6	3.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	76.7	6.8	3.4	0.7	12.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	78.0	3.4	3.8	1.7	13.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.4	3.4	2.5	0.7	7.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.7	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	88.9	5.4	1.7	0.3	3.7
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.4	4.7	0.9	0.9	4.3
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	93.9	2.9	0.8	0.4	2.0
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.3	4.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	86.2	5.4	2.4	2.0	4.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	91.5	3.4	1.3	0.8	3.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.6	3.4	1.5	0.7	1.8
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	84.8	6.1	4.9	0.6	3.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	73.1	7.1	4.0	2.0	13.8
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	75.9	3.8	4.2	1.7	14.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	84.2	4.2	3.0	1.0	7.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.1	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	70.5	78.1
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	71.5	66.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	72.1	69.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	81.7	78.6
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.8	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.7	2.6
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	3.1
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	9.8	9.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.6	9.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	9.0	11.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.2	7.6
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.8	6.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	16.5	18.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	15.3	17.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	9.5	10.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	4.9	4.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	5.2	7.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.4	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.4	3.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.6	3.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.4	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.6	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.6	5.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.6	5.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	3.6	4.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.8	3.7
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.9	5.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.0	9.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	8.1	9.1
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.4	5.9
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	11.5	6.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	9.2	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	9.0	7.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	6.0	5.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.8	4.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	1.8	5.2
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.6	2.8
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.6	14.5	7.5	4.0	12.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	36.2	16.9	22.5	20.0	4.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	36.5	9.0	19.8	27.4	7.3
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	31.2	10.4	24.7	28.6	5.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	43.7	12.4	17.2	18.6	8.1
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.6	14.6	9.6	5.6	10.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	34.4	17.2	24.8	20.4	3.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	35.3	10.5	19.6	28.0	6.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	31.9	10.5	24.0	28.8	4.8
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.6	12.9	18.0	19.4	7.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.3	9.5	6.4	3.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	51.9	13.9	13.3	20.9
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	43.9	11.5	19.5	25.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	44.1	8.3	18.3	29.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	57.5	10.5	13.8	18.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.3	11.3	4.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	62.5	30.0	7.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	61.3	32.7	6.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	61.8	32.9	5.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	69.3	25.2	5.6
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.5	53.7	16.3	4.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	24.0	64.0	8.0	4.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	21.0	53.1	18.5	7.4
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	30.7	49.1	15.6	4.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	25.2	54.1	15.4	5.3
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.9	62.6	8.2	11.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	14.0	71.3	7.6	7.0
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.5	62.3	14.9	10.3
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	17.1	67.5	11.0	4.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.6	65.0	10.7	8.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.9	14.6	29.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	66.2	13.6	20.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	59.6	15.6	24.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	66.8	16.4	16.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	61.1	15.1	23.8
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.1	16.2	41.6	9.5	3.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.3	17.6	47.7	13.7	2.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	12.2	15.4	58.1	9.3	5.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	16.0	15.6	53.8	10.7	4.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.6	16.1	50.0	10.4	4.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.0	19.8	25.4	11.8	12.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	47.7	24.5	18.1	8.4	1.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	41.1	13.6	21.1	17.5	6.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	38.7	20.0	20.0	15.1	6.2
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	38.3	18.8	21.8	13.6	7.5
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.8	24.8	26.1	6.9	6.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	53.5	28.4	14.2	2.6	1.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	44.3	22.9	21.1	7.9	3.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	44.6	23.7	20.1	7.6	4.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	43.1	24.6	21.4	6.7	4.3
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.2	20.6	20.9	12.0	12.3
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	67.1	14.8	9.7	6.5	1.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	48.6	13.4	17.8	12.3	8.0
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	51.8	16.5	18.3	8.0	5.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	47.6	16.7	17.6	10.3	7.8
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	56.0	44.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	61.2	38.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	56.0	44.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	56.9	43.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	57.0	43.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	11.8	26.1	20.5	23.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	25.6	17.3	25.0	19.2	12.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	25.0	18.0	22.5	14.4	20.1
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	24.8	14.2	27.0	12.4	21.7
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	22.9	15.0	25.1	16.7	20.3
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.5	10.4	15.4	14.5	46.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.6	9.7	18.2	16.9	39.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	17.7	13.8	19.9	14.2	34.4
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	17.7	9.7	19.9	17.3	35.4
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	16.0	11.1	18.2	15.4	39.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.5	15.4	20.1	9.7	30.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	30.8	14.7	13.5	14.7	26.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.8	19.1	18.7	12.4	24.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	24.4	16.0	22.2	11.6	25.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.8	16.5	19.1	11.7	26.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	7.6	14.8	12.6	51.4
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	15.3	12.1	13.4	17.2	42.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	16.9	11.3	18.7	16.5	36.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	19.0	8.4	15.9	15.5	41.2
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	16.1	9.6	16.0	15.1	43.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	12.3	17.9	17.6	34.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	22.9	17.2	18.5	16.6	24.8
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	18.4	18.7	23.0	14.8	25.1
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	22.4	13.5	26.0	12.1	26.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	20.0	15.2	21.3	15.4	28.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	7.2	10.9	15.0	49.5
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	22.7	7.1	11.7	15.6	42.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.0	13.0	14.8	14.8	39.4
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	20.7	8.4	12.8	13.2	44.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.2	9.1	12.6	14.6	44.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	367	2.7	377	0.0	376	2.7	374
Grade 8	3.0	166	12.7	166	6.0	166	4.3	163
Grade 10	3.3	300	19.0	300	13.3	300	3.7	297
Grade 12	5.2	232	28.7	237	12.0	234	3.4	236
Combined	2.6	1,065	14.4	1,080	7.2	1,076	3.4	1,070

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.9	363	51.7	360	50.6	346	67.3	343
Grade 8	78.4	162	57.7	163	43.9	157	80.5	154
Grade 10	77.3	299	61.7	295	35.6	289	74.7	289
Grade 12	82.3	232	70.3	232	33.5	224	82.1	223
Combined	75.7	1,056	59.5	1,050	41.5	1,016	74.7	1,009

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.7	336	97.3	338	99.4	336	98.8	335
Grade 8	98.1	158	94.9	158	97.4	156	99.4	157
Grade 10	94.7	283	92.6	285	88.8	285	97.5	283
Grade 12	93.8	224	88.9	225	91.1	225	97.8	225
Combined	96.7	1,001	93.7	1,006	94.2	1,002	98.3	1,000

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	353	92.4	357	97.7	352	97.2	354
Grade 8	86.2	159	78.1	160	82.3	158	90.5	158
Grade 10	78.1	288	73.7	285	64.6	285	89.9	286
Grade 12	71.7	230	69.1	230	63.9	230	91.7	230
Combined	83.9	1,030	79.8	1,032	78.5	1,025	92.9	1,028

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.6	482	13.5	490	7.4	486	2.7	486
Female	1.1	529	15.9	534	6.6	534	4.0	531
Combined	2.8	1,011	14.7	1,024	7.0	1,020	3.3	1,017

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.1	474	56.8	474	39.7	461	74.5	451
Female	78.3	529	63.0	522	44.7	503	76.7	506
Combined	76.3	1,003	60.0	996	42.3	964	75.7	957

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

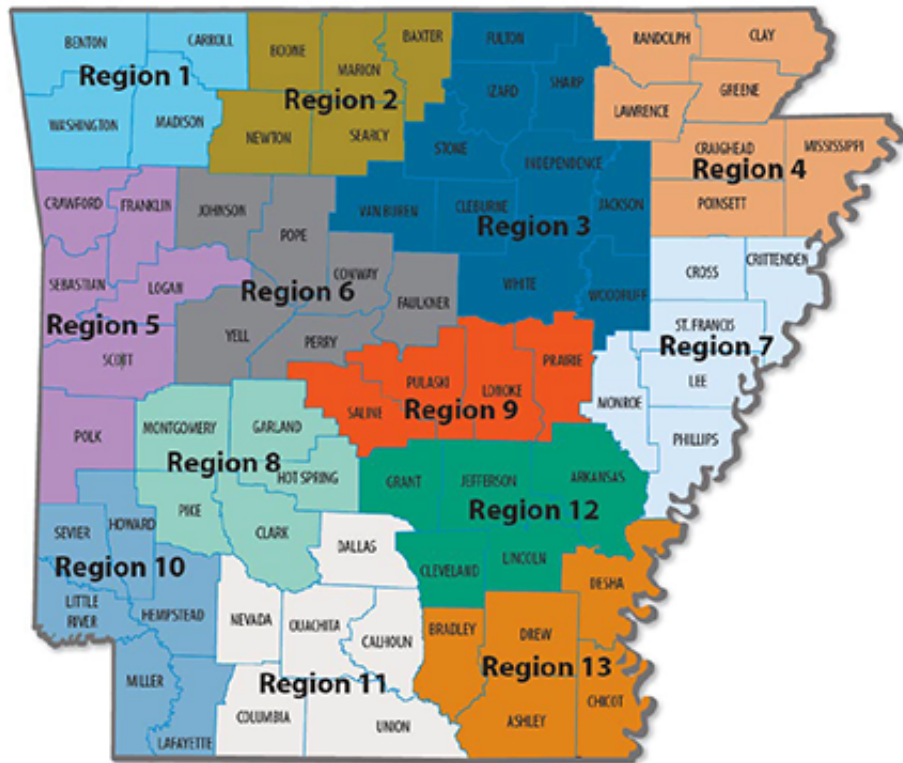
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	445	94.0	447	93.7	447	98.4	446
Female	97.4	505	93.7	507	95.6	503	98.2	502
Combined	96.7	950	93.8	954	94.7	950	98.3	948

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.1	458	79.2	461	78.6	458	93.7	457
Female	85.0	519	80.3	519	78.8	515	92.1	519
Combined	83.6	977	79.8	980	78.7	973	92.8	976

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		Not at all wrong	
		A little bit wrong	
		Wrong	
		Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		No risk	
		Slight risk	
		Moderate risk	
		Great risk	
		Can't say, drug unfamiliar	

29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		10+ times	
		6 to 9 times	
		3 to 5 times	
		1 or 2 times	
		Never	

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.9	52.6	50.6	45.2	49.1	44.9	49.5	48.0	50.1
Female	50.0	49.1	47.4	49.4	54.8	50.9	55.1	50.5	52.0	49.9
N of Valid	400	15,231	171	15,472	310	12,181	234	8,827	1,115	51,711
N of Miss	16	1,000	7	1,208	23	933	15	597	61	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	15.5
12	45.5	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.8
13	2.0	2.9	54.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.0	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.1	57.3	58.8	0.4	0.0	16.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.2	38.3	1.2	0.5	12.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	70.6	64.5	15.4	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.0	32.9	5.8	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	409	15,943	176	16,378	330	12,917	248	9,312	1,163	54,550
N of Miss	7	288	2	302	3	197	1	112	13	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.2	17.0
N of Valid	416	16,231	178	16,680	333	13,114	249	9,424	1,176	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	79.9	97.1	79.0	89.0	79.0	85.4	80.7	90.2	79.5
Yes	8.9	20.1	2.9	21.0	11.0	21.0	14.6	19.3	9.8	20.5
N of Valid	392	15,253	174	16,195	317	12,588	239	9,106	1,122	53,142
N of Miss	24	978	4	485	16	526	10	318	54	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.7	80.4	74.2	80.7	59.9	82.8	66.0	82.3	64.4	81.4
Yes	37.3	19.6	25.8	19.3	40.1	17.2	34.0	17.7	35.6	18.6
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	97.0	97.3	96.8	97.1	98.1	97.3
Yes	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.0	97.2	94.3	96.1	94.9	96.4	96.3	95.5	94.7
Yes	6.1	6.0	2.8	5.7	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	5.3
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.4	38.0	25.8	34.1	44.0	29.8	39.3	27.4	40.7	33.1
Yes	54.6	62.0	74.2	65.9	56.0	70.2	60.7	72.6	59.3	66.9
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.9	99.4	98.1	98.8	97.8	99.6	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	80.0	95.5	82.0	90.4	85.5	93.9	90.0	91.7	83.6
Yes	10.2	20.0	4.5	18.0	9.6	14.5	6.1	10.0	8.3	16.4
N of Valid	410	15,723	178	16,295	332	12,842	247	9,234	1,167	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	0	385	1	272	2	190	9	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.4	1.2	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.4	3.3
Some high school	2.5	3.3	2.3	5.0	7.3	11.3	13.7	15.7	6.2	7.9
Completed high school	9.2	9.3	17.0	14.3	17.9	17.3	16.9	19.2	14.5	14.4
Some college	6.2	7.4	19.3	9.7	14.5	12.3	12.5	13.3	11.9	10.3
Completed college	30.3	21.6	28.4	25.5	28.5	26.8	34.7	26.6	30.4	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	9.9	6.8	11.3	13.3	12.0	10.5	11.6	9.9	11.1
Don't know	38.8	42.3	22.2	29.1	15.8	16.3	7.7	8.7	23.0	26.3
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	402	15,552	176	16,412	330	12,942	248	9,310	1,156	54,216
N of Miss	14	679	2	268	3	172	1	114	20	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.4	12.5	19.2	14.4	11.8	15.5	18.2	16.8	15.6	14.5
Yes	84.6	87.5	80.8	85.6	88.2	84.5	81.8	83.2	84.4	85.5
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.0	96.6	93.2	97.9	93.5	96.4	94.0	96.0	93.6
Yes	6.0	6.0	3.4	6.8	2.1	6.5	3.6	6.0	4.0	6.4
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	85.4	79.7	86.8	86.4	88.7	87.9	90.1	84.1	87.4
Yes	18.1	14.6	20.3	13.2	13.6	11.3	12.1	9.9	15.9	12.6
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.5	95.5	95.7	96.7	96.2	96.4	96.5	95.4	95.6
Yes	6.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.9	38.4	55.9	41.6	50.8	41.1	44.1	41.8	47.7	40.6
Yes	56.1	61.6	44.1	58.4	49.2	58.9	55.9	58.2	52.3	59.4
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	85.7	76.8	84.1	84.3	84.4	87.4	86.7	83.2	85.1
Yes	17.3	14.3	23.2	15.9	15.7	15.6	12.6	13.3	16.8	14.9
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	97.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	91.0	87.0	92.3	92.7	93.5	93.9	94.6	91.0	92.6
Yes	10.4	9.0	13.0	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.1	5.4	9.0	7.4
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.5	96.6	95.5	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.3	5.5	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.1	96.6	97.6	97.3	97.9	98.8	97.2	97.3	97.4
Yes	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.2	50.8	62.7	51.0	58.0	52.9	68.0	57.0	61.6	52.4
Yes	39.8	49.2	37.3	49.0	42.0	47.1	32.0	43.0	38.4	47.6
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.8	94.4	94.4	97.9	95.0	97.6	96.3	96.0	95.0
Yes	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	2.1	5.0	2.4	3.7	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.2	52.8	57.1	53.4	60.7	55.4	69.2	59.9	62.1	54.8
Yes	38.8	47.2	42.9	46.6	39.3	44.6	30.8	40.1	37.9	45.2
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.8	96.0	94.5	98.2	95.6	99.2	96.5	96.8	95.2
Yes	5.3	5.2	4.0	5.5	1.8	4.4	0.8	3.5	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.6	94.9	96.0	97.6	95.9	97.2	95.7	96.7	95.8
Yes	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	415	16,088	177	16,597	331	13,052	247	9,363	1,170	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	2	62	2	61	6	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.4	13.1	9.2	13.5	10.1	12.5	11.4	12.2	9.8
no	33.6	36.2	40.3	36.9	31.0	33.7	33.3	30.8	33.8	34.9
yes	47.4	47.4	42.6	48.1	44.5	47.9	45.0	47.5	45.3	47.8
YES!	8.4	7.1	4.0	5.8	11.0	8.3	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.5
N of Valid	405	15,633	176	16,284	326	12,770	240	9,155	1,147	53,842
N of Miss	11	598	2	396	7	344	9	269	29	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	16.4	10.8	11.5	11.3	12.5	10.2
no	43.2	45.1	44.5	48.7	48.0	46.8	37.6	43.6	43.6	46.3
yes	38.5	37.9	39.3	37.2	30.0	37.7	44.4	38.9	37.4	37.8
YES!	7.2	7.5	6.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	400	15,504	173	16,153	323	12,660	234	9,087	1,130	53,404
N of Miss	16	727	5	527	10	454	15	337	46	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.8	6.9	5.9	8.2	7.0	5.0	7.4	5.9	5.8
no	12.8	17.9	20.0	26.1	31.2	29.7	23.1	25.5	21.3	24.4
yes	55.3	54.4	53.7	53.4	48.9	51.2	57.6	52.1	53.7	53.0
YES!	27.6	23.9	19.4	14.6	11.7	12.2	14.3	15.1	19.1	16.8
N of Valid	398	15,564	175	16,195	317	12,684	238	9,111	1,128	53,554
N of Miss	18	667	3	485	16	430	11	313	48	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	2.8	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	4.1	2.2
no	15.4	10.9	6.3	6.7	7.8	6.0	7.6	6.9	10.2	7.8
yes	44.3	45.0	41.1	44.7	45.2	44.2	49.2	45.8	45.1	44.9
YES!	33.7	41.3	48.6	46.9	44.5	47.8	41.2	44.7	40.7	45.1
N of Valid	395	15,636	175	16,229	321	12,725	238	9,132	1,129	53,722
N of Miss	21	595	3	451	12	389	11	292	47	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.6
no	14.4	13.2	16.5	18.1	17.3	18.4	17.6	16.4	16.2	16.5
yes	53.8	51.1	53.4	54.6	61.0	56.7	55.5	55.5	56.1	54.3
YES!	29.3	32.7	25.6	23.5	17.3	21.0	23.1	24.1	24.0	25.7
N of Valid	396	15,542	176	16,169	323	12,696	238	9,115	1,133	53,522
N of Miss	20	689	2	511	10	418	11	309	43	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	5.0	7.4	6.4	12.0	7.4	6.3	6.9	9.3	6.3
no	13.7	11.6	13.7	17.0	22.4	18.4	19.3	16.3	17.3	15.6
yes	48.8	48.3	58.9	56.0	53.3	57.7	62.6	58.3	54.5	54.6
YES!	27.9	35.2	20.0	20.6	12.3	16.5	11.8	18.5	18.9	23.5
N of Valid	402	15,463	175	16,078	317	12,642	238	9,082	1,132	53,265
N of Miss	14	768	3	602	16	472	11	342	44	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.3	19.5	16.9	26.6	22.6	23.9	25.3	18.8	17.5
no	36.1	36.8	46.6	46.9	46.9	48.9	42.4	45.3	42.1	44.2
yes	42.1	39.7	26.4	29.4	21.9	23.9	28.2	24.3	31.0	30.2
YES!	12.5	14.1	7.5	6.8	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.2	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	399	15,506	174	16,155	320	12,670	238	9,119	1,131	53,450
N of Miss	17	725	4	525	13	444	11	305	45	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	10.0	11.3	16.1	13.1	13.8	13.0	13.3	11.4
no	31.1	33.8	40.6	41.5	41.0	44.2	33.1	38.5	35.8	39.4
yes	43.1	44.3	38.8	39.7	34.5	36.5	42.3	40.8	39.8	40.5
YES!	13.8	12.6	10.6	7.5	8.4	6.1	10.9	7.6	11.2	8.7
N of Valid	399	15,349	170	16,104	322	12,657	239	9,095	1,130	53,205
N of Miss	17	882	8	576	11	457	10	329	46	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	8.2	11.1	8.1	9.3	9.0	4.2	6.4	7.3	8.1
no	32.6	34.8	35.7	33.8	32.8	32.1	28.0	28.3	32.1	32.7
yes	44.7	44.0	40.9	44.9	46.1	45.3	50.4	47.2	45.7	45.1
YES!	16.9	13.1	12.3	13.2	11.8	13.5	17.4	18.1	14.8	14.1
N of Valid	396	15,338	171	16,135	323	12,673	236	9,109	1,126	53,255
N of Miss	20	893	7	545	10	441	13	315	50	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.5
no	14.8	16.0	11.5	16.3	17.1	15.1	13.4	13.9	14.6	15.5
yes	52.4	54.2	66.1	61.2	62.4	65.1	66.5	63.7	60.3	60.5
YES!	27.3	25.9	19.0	18.9	16.8	16.8	16.7	18.8	20.8	20.4
N of Valid	399	15,444	174	16,123	322	12,669	239	9,105	1,134	53,341
N of Miss	17	787	4	557	11	445	10	319	42	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.8	7.3	15.6	9.4	17.4	11.9	11.8	11.4	14.7	9.7
Rarely	14.8	14.3	18.5	18.3	24.5	21.5	23.1	21.3	19.9	18.4
Sometimes	33.8	36.2	41.0	40.1	37.9	40.5	43.3	39.9	38.0	39.0
Often	22.2	22.8	18.5	22.9	15.8	20.3	19.3	20.9	19.2	21.9
Almost always	15.5	19.4	6.4	9.3	4.3	5.9	2.5	6.5	8.2	11.0
N of Valid	400	15,729	173	16,278	322	12,750	238	9,141	1,133	53,898
N of Miss	16	502	5	402	11	364	11	283	43	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.1	10.8	2.9	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.5	4.1	4.8	6.2
Rarely	24.5	26.8	21.6	21.1	13.4	17.5	18.2	18.0	19.6	21.4
Sometimes	31.6	32.5	39.8	36.0	37.6	36.1	32.6	37.9	34.8	35.3
Often	14.9	16.5	19.9	22.4	28.3	25.8	25.8	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	19.9	13.4	15.8	15.5	18.6	16.9	20.8	15.4	19.1	15.2
N of Valid	396	15,579	171	16,171	322	12,676	236	9,093	1,125	53,519
N of Miss	20	652	7	509	11	438	13	331	51	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.2
Sometimes	7.0	8.5	13.2	15.1	23.9	19.6	18.1	19.6	15.1	15.0
Often	25.4	22.8	33.9	32.5	35.4	34.6	36.6	36.2	31.9	30.8
Almost always	64.6	66.1	50.6	48.3	35.7	40.4	41.6	39.1	49.4	50.0
N of Valid	398	15,638	174	16,241	322	12,726	238	9,124	1,132	53,729
N of Miss	18	593	4	439	11	388	11	300	44	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	4.5	7.1	6.1	14.0	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.9	6.5
Rarely	9.3	11.3	22.5	20.7	27.6	28.2	25.7	28.6	20.0	21.1
Sometimes	32.6	31.7	37.9	39.8	37.8	41.1	45.6	40.9	37.6	37.9
Often	31.6	30.3	17.2	23.8	16.8	17.5	16.5	17.4	22.0	23.1
Almost always	23.5	22.2	15.4	9.7	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.7	12.5	11.4
N of Valid	396	15,342	169	15,924	315	12,448	237	8,914	1,117	52,628
N of Miss	20	889	9	756	18	666	12	510	59	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2
Mostly D's	3.2	3.1	10.3	4.7	6.8	5.7	3.4	4.5	5.3	4.4
Mostly C's	13.8	12.3	22.3	16.9	24.5	19.0	15.5	17.5	18.5	16.2
Mostly B's	36.6	37.0	38.3	36.1	34.5	34.7	36.6	34.1	36.3	35.7
Mostly A's	45.2	45.8	26.9	39.6	32.0	38.4	43.3	42.2	38.3	41.6
N of Valid	407	15,508	175	16,120	322	12,616	238	9,044	1,142	53,288
N of Miss	9	723	3	560	11	498	11	380	34	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	34.5	31.9	18.7	13.7	5.9	7.3	8.5	6.3	18.6	16.3
Quite important	31.5	28.2	14.0	21.5	13.8	15.2	11.0	15.0	19.6	20.9
Fairly important	22.3	25.0	28.7	34.7	37.2	34.4	35.2	34.5	30.2	31.7
Slightly important	9.7	12.3	31.6	24.8	31.6	35.1	36.0	34.9	24.7	25.3
Not at all important	2.0	2.6	7.0	5.3	11.6	8.0	9.3	9.3	7.0	5.8
N of Valid	403	15,609	171	16,152	320	12,646	236	9,067	1,130	53,474
N of Miss	13	622	7	528	13	468	13	357	46	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.2	51.7	52.9	55.6	60.3	58.4	48.1	50.9	53.7	54.3
1	12.4	13.4	10.3	13.3	13.8	12.8	17.6	14.1	13.5	13.3
2	9.4	10.2	11.5	10.1	9.4	9.6	13.0	11.0	10.5	10.2
3	10.9	8.9	11.5	8.1	6.2	7.1	7.5	9.0	9.0	8.3
4-5	8.9	9.5	10.9	8.3	5.9	7.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.5
6-10	3.5	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0	5.0	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	2.7	2.3	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	404	15,569	174	16,155	320	12,639	239	9,063	1,137	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	4	525	13	475	10	361	39	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.7	87.6	66.1	75.3	71.3	72.5	72.8	72.8	78.4	77.8
Little chance	4.0	6.6	18.1	12.8	15.0	14.3	12.1	14.8	11.0	11.7
Some chance	1.0	3.2	9.4	6.9	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.8	6.1	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	4.2	1.6	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	397	15,530	171	16,118	314	12,588	239	9,036	1,121	53,272
N of Miss	19	701	7	562	19	526	10	388	55	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.3	6.4	9.9	11.2	14.1	13.2	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.6
Little chance	5.8	9.1	25.1	17.1	21.5	19.6	16.5	17.7	15.5	15.5
Some chance	19.0	19.3	22.2	24.6	24.8	26.9	26.7	27.8	22.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.0	32.2	24.6	29.0	26.4	25.6	28.4	26.0	29.2	28.6
Very good chance	36.8	33.1	18.1	18.0	13.2	14.7	14.8	15.6	22.7	21.2
N of Valid	394	15,508	171	16,003	311	12,455	236	8,963	1,112	52,929
N of Miss	22	723	7	677	22	659	13	461	64	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	85.0	54.5	68.6	48.9	56.0	45.8	51.5	62.3	67.5
Little chance	7.6	8.2	16.8	14.1	19.9	15.9	19.3	16.5	15.0	13.2
Some chance	2.5	3.5	14.4	9.1	13.5	14.3	16.0	15.5	10.3	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.1	10.2	5.9	12.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	4.2	2.2	4.8	3.7	8.0	4.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	394	15,433	167	16,043	311	12,528	238	9,012	1,110	53,016
N of Miss	22	798	11	637	22	586	11	412	66	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.4	10.2	10.1	13.4	17.4	14.1	15.5	13.8	13.7	12.7
Little chance	14.1	11.4	19.5	17.3	21.9	17.7	18.5	15.6	18.1	15.4
Some chance	18.7	21.3	26.6	27.5	31.9	30.5	29.8	29.5	26.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.8	28.1	23.1	25.4	17.7	24.1	27.3	26.1	24.2	26.0
Very good chance	28.0	29.1	20.7	16.4	11.0	13.6	8.8	15.0	18.1	19.2
N of Valid	396	15,458	169	16,048	310	12,519	238	9,009	1,113	53,034
N of Miss	20	773	9	632	23	595	11	415	63	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.7	88.5	58.8	69.7	54.6	55.8	50.2	50.4	67.8	68.6
Little chance	4.0	5.3	13.5	10.7	12.1	12.9	16.3	14.6	10.4	10.3
Some chance	1.0	2.7	10.0	7.9	11.8	12.4	13.8	14.1	8.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.9	7.6	6.5	8.9	10.3	10.0	11.8	6.1	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.6	10.0	5.2	12.5	8.7	9.6	9.0	7.6	5.6
N of Valid	397	15,381	170	15,991	313	12,514	239	9,011	1,119	52,897
N of Miss	19	850	8	689	20	600	10	413	57	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	80.2	60.9	73.4	62.0	70.6	64.7	71.0	68.4	74.3
Little chance	10.1	9.1	16.0	11.2	15.0	13.1	15.1	13.4	13.4	11.4
Some chance	5.0	4.4	9.5	6.9	9.9	8.2	10.1	8.3	8.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	6.5	4.4	6.7	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	7.1	4.1	6.4	3.6	4.6	3.1	4.9	3.6
N of Valid	398	15,364	169	16,022	313	12,525	238	9,002	1,118	52,913
N of Miss	18	867	9	658	20	589	11	422	58	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.6	84.4	52.0	64.3	49.8	53.7	49.4	52.0	62.1	65.6
Little chance	8.3	6.8	12.3	11.5	13.1	12.9	14.8	13.3	11.6	10.7
Some chance	2.0	3.6	8.8	9.3	11.2	12.1	11.8	13.6	7.7	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	12.9	7.9	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.9	8.4	7.6
Very good chance	2.5	2.5	14.0	7.0	15.0	10.5	13.9	10.2	10.2	7.0
N of Valid	397	15,422	171	16,050	313	12,552	237	9,017	1,118	53,041
N of Miss	19	809	7	630	20	562	12	407	58	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.9	77.9	62.6	69.3	62.5	70.6	74.1	72.4	70.4	72.6
Little chance	13.1	12.4	20.5	15.4	19.9	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.3	14.6
Some chance	5.3	5.3	10.5	8.4	10.9	8.0	6.3	7.5	7.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	398	15,457	171	16,075	312	12,551	239	9,020	1,120	53,103
N of Miss	18	774	7	605	21	563	10	404	56	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.4	89.6	93.3	77.0	83.5	70.2	73.6	85.5	89.1
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
11	0.3	0.6	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.6	4.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.0	3.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.6	6.3	5.6	3.3	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	6.7	6.5	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	398	15,615	173	16,124	313	12,577	238	9,019	1,122	53,335
N of Miss	18	616	5	556	20	537	11	405	54	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	94.6	86.5	89.7	79.3	85.3	75.1	80.2	85.0	88.5
10 or younger	4.1	3.4	5.8	4.1	7.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	5.1	3.6
11	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	3.5	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.1	3.8	1.1	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	394	15,539	171	16,053	314	12,512	237	8,970	1,116	53,074
N of Miss	22	692	7	627	19	602	12	454	60	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	82.0	58.7	73.2	54.2	63.6	46.8	54.9	63.3	70.4
10 or younger	12.4	12.1	14.5	9.7	11.0	6.6	4.3	4.5	10.6	8.8
11	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	3.2
12	1.3	1.2	8.7	4.9	4.5	3.0	1.7	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	12.2	6.4	9.7	5.7	3.8	3.7	5.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.8	5.8	7.6	8.1	5.9	3.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.6	8.9	10.2	8.3	5.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0	11.9	10.1	3.2	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.1	9.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	396	15,508	172	16,096	310	12,523	235	8,988	1,113	53,115
N of Miss	20	723	6	584	23	591	14	436	63	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	90.6	95.4	81.7	89.0	75.3	81.8	87.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	4.2	2.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.4	6.3	2.7	3.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	6.7	6.2	2.0	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.9	6.5	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	397	15,563	170	16,113	311	12,537	239	9,005	1,117	53,218
N of Miss	19	668	8	567	22	577	10	419	59	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.8	86.5	73.8	81.1	70.8	80.0	74.2	79.7	74.1	82.2
10 or younger	15.4	8.2	8.1	7.0	10.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	10.9	6.7
11	6.0	3.7	5.8	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.0	1.5	4.7	2.9
12	1.8	1.5	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.4	3.2	2.7	5.1	3.0	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.6	1.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	397	15,590	172	16,123	312	12,564	236	9,012	1,117	53,289
N of Miss	19	641	6	557	21	550	13	412	59	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	99.4	97.8	94.6	97.0	95.8	96.8	97.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
11	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	397	15,564	170	16,105	313	12,562	238	9,021	1,118	53,252
N of Miss	19	667	8	575	20	552	11	403	58	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	91.0	85.2	91.4	87.8	91.6	89.5	92.5	87.5	91.5
10 or younger	7.6	4.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	4.2	3.0
11	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	1.5	1.2	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.5	0.1	5.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	3.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	397	15,523	169	16,044	312	12,527	239	8,999	1,117	53,093
N of Miss	19	708	9	636	21	587	10	425	59	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	94.8	74.7	85.5	66.6	75.7	64.9	70.8	77.5	83.4
10 or younger	2.8	2.0	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
11	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.6
12	0.3	0.8	5.9	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.4	5.4	9.0	5.0	4.2	2.6	4.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	10.6	7.2	7.5	6.3	5.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	3.3	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	8.4	7.0	2.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.1	4.8	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	397	15,557	170	16,104	311	12,544	239	9,018	1,117	53,223
N of Miss	19	674	8	576	22	570	10	406	59	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	97.0	95.9	95.4	90.4	93.6	94.1	93.4	94.6	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	396	15,531	172	16,118	313	12,571	239	9,024	1,120	53,244
N of Miss	20	700	6	562	20	543	10	400	56	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.6	95.4	89.4	84.4	90.0	91.6	92.1	89.2	90.4
Wrong	8.5	7.2	4.0	8.4	11.8	7.6	6.3	5.8	8.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	399	15,677	173	16,185	314	12,616	238	9,040	1,124	53,518
N of Miss	17	554	5	495	19	498	11	384	52	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	64.0	54.7	57.2	55.0	58.5	66.1	65.9	61.1	61.0
Wrong	28.6	30.4	37.2	35.1	34.2	32.9	28.0	26.5	31.4	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.8	7.0	6.9	9.3	7.8	5.4	7.0	6.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	398	15,554	172	16,049	313	12,513	239	8,978	1,122	53,094
N of Miss	18	677	6	631	20	601	10	446	54	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.7	46.0	33.7	35.7	39.9	39.1	52.5	49.7	43.7	41.9
Wrong	38.4	36.8	37.2	39.6	34.2	36.6	28.4	31.9	34.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.6	14.5	22.7	21.7	21.1	21.6	17.8	16.7	17.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.7	6.4	2.9	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.7	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	398	15,509	172	16,037	313	12,517	236	8,983	1,119	53,046
N of Miss	18	722	6	643	20	597	13	441	57	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	81.6	66.5	73.7	64.0	73.1	76.9	77.8	73.2	76.6
Wrong	12.8	13.3	21.4	19.5	23.9	20.2	15.5	16.7	17.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	8.1	5.2	7.0	5.4	6.7	4.5	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	4.0	1.6	5.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.3
N of Valid	397	15,592	173	16,092	314	12,554	238	9,018	1,122	53,256
N of Miss	19	639	5	588	19	560	11	406	54	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	70.2	50.9	55.6	44.4	49.1	55.0	50.6	58.7	57.5
Wrong	18.5	23.3	34.5	32.1	37.5	34.2	29.0	30.1	28.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	5.1	11.1	10.5	14.9	14.1	14.3	16.1	10.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	3.5	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	399	15,604	171	16,130	315	12,581	238	9,022	1,123	53,337
N of Miss	17	627	7	550	18	533	11	402	53	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	86.5	59.9	70.8	48.9	56.2	48.5	51.9	63.5	68.8
Wrong	9.4	9.4	24.4	19.5	24.6	23.6	20.9	22.4	18.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	11.6	7.7	19.2	16.0	22.6	19.3	13.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	4.1	2.0	7.3	4.2	7.9	6.4	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	395	15,613	172	16,144	313	12,577	239	9,027	1,119	53,361
N of Miss	21	618	6	536	20	537	10	397	57	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.8	73.7	76.5	64.5	67.8	64.3	66.2	73.9	76.0
Wrong	10.8	9.8	18.7	18.2	24.9	22.9	21.0	21.5	18.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.8	5.3	4.3	8.0	7.0	9.7	8.6	5.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	2.3	0.9	2.6	2.3	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	398	15,610	171	16,153	313	12,577	238	9,026	1,120	53,366
N of Miss	18	621	7	527	20	537	11	398	56	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.1	74.1	75.7	53.8	58.2	54.9	50.4	71.0	71.8
Wrong	5.3	6.4	15.9	14.1	19.2	19.4	18.5	18.4	13.6	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	5.9	7.2	15.4	13.8	15.9	17.3	9.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	4.1	3.0	11.5	8.6	10.7	13.9	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	396	15,536	170	16,070	312	12,505	233	8,980	1,111	53,091
N of Miss	20	695	8	610	21	609	16	444	65	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	92.3	80.7	84.8	77.0	79.5	80.3	80.5	84.3	85.0
Wrong	4.5	6.0	14.6	11.9	17.3	16.1	17.6	15.0	12.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	3.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	396	15,611	171	16,134	313	12,564	238	9,009	1,118	53,318
N of Miss	20	620	7	546	20	550	11	415	58	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.7	65.9	69.1	66.2	66.3	72.3	79.1	80.9	66.8	70.1
Wrong	15.5	14.4	16.4	17.6	22.5	16.4	13.4	12.3	17.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.9	3.0	5.5	3.8	4.0	2.5	2.6	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	19.9	13.8	11.5	10.7	7.3	7.3	5.0	4.2	11.8	9.6
N of Valid	387	14,701	165	15,744	315	12,411	239	8,969	1,106	51,825
N of Miss	29	1,530	13	936	18	703	10	455	70	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	95.7	90.7	91.1	86.0	87.8	87.8	88.0	90.8	91.1
Wrong	2.5	3.4	8.1	7.4	10.5	9.8	9.7	8.6	7.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	400	15,564	172	16,129	314	12,565	238	9,018	1,124	53,276
N of Miss	16	667	6	551	19	549	11	406	52	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.1	55.5	69.4	51.1	57.2	51.9	54.7	64.6	68.9
Wrong	10.5	9.7	23.7	18.9	23.5	22.6	20.5	20.8	18.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.0	15.6	8.7	16.5	14.6	19.2	17.0	12.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.1	5.2	2.9	8.9	5.6	8.4	7.5	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	399	15,607	173	16,151	315	12,582	239	9,015	1,126	53,355
N of Miss	17	624	5	529	18	532	10	409	50	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.9	89.3	79.1	86.4	81.8	88.1	85.7	90.2	83.0	88.3
1 to 2 times	13.0	8.4	18.0	10.4	13.4	9.1	11.8	7.7	13.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	392	15,543	172	16,087	313	12,467	238	8,956	1,115	53,053
N of Miss	24	688	6	593	20	647	11	468	61	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	91.9	87.1	92.6	87.5	93.0	91.2	93.7	88.0	92.6
1 to 2 times	7.4	4.9	5.3	3.8	5.8	3.2	4.6	2.5	6.0	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.6	1.4	4.1	1.6	4.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	390	15,471	171	16,001	312	12,409	238	8,927	1,111	52,808
N of Miss	26	760	7	679	21	705	11	497	65	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.3	98.9	96.1	97.8	96.6	97.0	97.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	388	15,460	172	15,980	310	12,422	237	8,925	1,107	52,787
N of Miss	28	771	6	700	23	692	12	499	69	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	99.4	98.9	96.2	98.7	98.3	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	390	15,505	171	16,049	313	12,442	239	8,934	1,113	52,930
N of Miss	26	726	7	631	20	672	10	490	63	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.3	43.6	39.2	36.4	37.2	33.0	31.8	34.1	42.7	37.3
1 to 2 times	20.3	25.4	19.9	23.0	19.2	20.1	18.8	16.0	19.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	8.5	13.2	18.1	15.8	15.1	15.4	17.2	15.2	13.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.4	4.9	8.2	5.8	5.1	6.8	4.6	7.2	5.2	6.0
10+ times	11.6	12.9	14.6	19.0	23.4	24.6	27.6	27.6	18.8	20.0
N of Valid	389	15,390	171	16,024	312	12,439	239	8,936	1,111	52,789
N of Miss	27	841	7	656	21	675	10	488	65	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	98.2	98.1	94.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	97.2	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	5.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	389	15,430	169	15,976	311	12,400	237	8,909	1,106	52,715
N of Miss	27	801	9	704	22	714	12	515	70	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	90.6	88.9	91.4	86.2	93.1	94.1	94.9	89.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.5	7.0	6.4	6.3	9.0	4.9	4.2	3.8	7.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	388	15,467	171	16,018	312	12,429	239	8,925	1,110	52,839
N of Miss	28	764	7	662	21	685	10	499	66	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	95.9	96.1	87.8	92.2	91.6	90.7	94.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.5	6.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	389	15,474	171	16,008	311	12,423	238	8,926	1,109	52,831
N of Miss	27	757	7	672	22	691	11	498	67	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	390	15,468	170	16,002	311	12,424	239	8,919	1,110	52,813
N of Miss	26	763	8	678	22	690	10	505	66	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.2	75.6	87.1	71.6	79.7	69.9	76.6	80.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.9	9.9	5.3	4.8	6.2	7.5	5.1	5.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	5.8	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.6	3.1	3.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.0	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.8	6.4	4.1	16.5	9.5	16.3	13.8	9.2	6.1
N of Valid	389	15,450	172	16,006	310	12,440	239	8,929	1,110	52,825
N of Miss	27	781	6	674	23	674	10	495	66	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.7	87.0	95.3	90.9	95.6	96.1	96.4	92.2	95.1
No, but would like to	1.1	2.1	3.7	1.7	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.0	2.6	4.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.2	3.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.3	4.3	1.0	3.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	373	14,687	162	15,293	296	11,912	230	8,534	1,061	50,426
N of Miss	43	1,544	16	1,387	37	1,202	19	890	115	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.6	17.9	17.3	17.2	18.2	19.2	28.3	23.2	20.4	18.9
Yes	3.1	3.5	7.7	2.8	7.1	2.6	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.3	78.7	75.0	80.0	74.7	78.2	67.1	74.5	74.4	78.3
N of Valid	387	15,138	168	15,769	308	12,245	237	8,773	1,100	51,925
N of Miss	29	1,093	10	911	25	869	12	651	76	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	18.3	15.5	12.6	13.5	10.7	13.0	10.8	16.5	13.5
Slight risk	7.5	6.7	5.4	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.2	5.6	6.7	6.1
Moderate risk	15.7	15.9	20.2	17.7	22.4	16.6	16.0	16.0	18.4	16.6
Great risk	48.7	53.1	55.4	59.4	51.6	62.7	64.3	63.5	53.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.0	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	388	15,402	168	15,987	312	12,408	238	8,914	1,106	52,711
N of Miss	28	829	10	693	21	706	11	510	70	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.2	22.1	28.0	23.7	36.7	33.5	39.7	41.2	32.3	28.5
Slight risk	18.1	20.4	25.6	26.1	24.3	27.5	24.6	25.4	22.4	24.6
Moderate risk	18.7	19.5	15.2	20.0	13.4	16.3	15.1	13.4	15.9	17.9
Great risk	26.7	26.7	26.8	23.7	20.3	17.5	17.2	15.2	22.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.3	4.3	6.6	5.2	5.1	3.4	4.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	386	15,274	164	15,805	305	12,227	232	8,763	1,087	52,069
N of Miss	30	957	14	875	28	887	17	661	89	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	20.6	20.4	18.4	25.8	23.2	26.2	28.5	24.4	21.9
Slight risk	11.2	9.6	15.0	14.5	23.5	21.3	20.2	23.3	17.2	16.2
Moderate risk	17.8	19.4	26.3	24.0	18.6	23.6	27.5	21.9	21.4	22.2
Great risk	36.3	38.6	34.1	36.5	26.5	26.7	22.3	21.7	30.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	11.7	4.2	6.7	5.6	5.2	3.9	4.6	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	383	15,162	167	15,786	306	12,259	233	8,817	1,089	52,024
N of Miss	33	1,069	11	894	27	855	16	607	87	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.8	21.0	21.6	16.4	19.1	15.8	15.6	15.5	20.7	17.5
Slight risk	20.2	16.5	19.8	18.3	17.5	18.8	13.5	19.7	17.9	18.1
Moderate risk	19.1	21.9	25.7	26.3	24.3	27.6	35.9	27.0	25.2	25.4
Great risk	28.9	35.1	30.5	35.0	34.6	33.8	32.9	33.8	31.6	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.5	2.4	4.0	4.5	3.9	2.1	4.0	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	387	15,317	167	15,932	309	12,354	237	8,871	1,100	52,474
N of Miss	29	914	11	748	24	760	12	553	76	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.5	19.9	16.8	14.2	16.8	13.0	13.9	13.4	18.5	15.5
Slight risk	11.2	9.6	17.4	10.8	13.6	13.0	12.7	14.7	13.1	11.6
Moderate risk	20.4	20.9	28.7	25.2	24.6	26.8	34.6	28.1	25.9	24.8
Great risk	37.6	43.6	34.7	45.3	40.5	43.1	35.9	39.8	37.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	6.0	2.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.0	4.0	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	383	15,296	167	15,929	309	12,368	237	8,889	1,096	52,482
N of Miss	33	935	11	751	24	746	12	535	80	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	19.0	13.7	12.6	13.9	10.6	11.4	10.4	16.7	13.7
Slight risk	5.5	5.2	4.2	5.7	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.5	5.6
Moderate risk	12.7	13.1	17.3	15.6	13.9	16.3	16.5	15.3	14.5	15.0
Great risk	47.3	53.7	56.5	58.9	55.8	60.2	60.8	62.2	54.0	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	9.0	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.9	8.3	7.6
N of Valid	385	15,273	168	15,914	310	12,357	237	8,879	1,100	52,423
N of Miss	31	958	10	766	23	757	12	545	76	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.0	13.7	12.6	13.6	10.6	11.4	10.1	16.8	13.6
Slight risk	3.9	3.7	6.0	3.9	5.8	4.6	2.5	3.8	4.5	4.0
Moderate risk	11.0	11.3	20.2	14.7	17.5	15.7	13.6	14.3	14.8	13.9
Great risk	52.0	56.7	51.8	61.6	55.2	62.0	64.8	64.3	55.6	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.3	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.3	7.8
N of Valid	383	15,210	168	15,888	308	12,327	236	8,861	1,095	52,286
N of Miss	33	1,021	10	792	25	787	13	563	81	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	19.1	18.5	14.6	18.8	14.2	14.8	14.7	19.5	15.8
Slight risk	10.0	10.7	23.2	16.4	20.1	21.1	24.5	21.0	18.0	16.6
Moderate risk	18.7	19.5	21.4	25.6	27.9	27.6	25.7	28.2	23.2	24.8
Great risk	40.3	42.2	32.7	37.8	28.2	32.6	30.4	31.2	33.6	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.5	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	380	15,282	168	15,917	308	12,355	237	8,885	1,093	52,439
N of Miss	36	949	10	763	25	759	12	539	83	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	19.5	19.2	14.8	21.0	15.2	16.5	16.4	20.7	16.5
Slight risk	10.6	10.9	21.0	17.4	20.4	22.6	21.6	22.8	17.3	17.6
Moderate risk	18.9	20.9	26.9	26.7	23.6	27.6	29.7	26.7	23.8	25.2
Great risk	35.8	36.4	26.9	33.4	27.5	28.4	26.3	28.1	30.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	12.4	6.0	7.6	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	8.2	8.4
N of Valid	386	15,247	167	15,920	309	12,367	236	8,882	1,098	52,416
N of Miss	30	984	11	760	24	747	13	542	78	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	19.1	16.8	13.6	16.5	12.8	13.5	13.2	18.0	14.9
Slight risk	6.7	5.9	15.6	8.3	15.8	11.4	12.2	12.1	11.8	9.0
Moderate risk	14.5	13.7	25.7	20.7	19.7	25.0	26.2	25.7	20.2	20.5
Great risk	44.0	48.4	35.3	49.3	40.6	44.6	42.6	42.7	41.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.9	6.6	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.5	6.4	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	386	15,258	167	15,911	310	12,362	237	8,882	1,100	52,413
N of Miss	30	973	11	769	23	752	12	542	76	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	96.6	91.0	94.4	87.9	91.5	87.6	88.5	91.1	93.4
Once or twice	3.0	2.5	6.0	4.1	7.3	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.5	3.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.8
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	366	14,699	167	15,329	289	11,766	226	8,518	1,048	50,312
N of Miss	50	1,532	11	1,351	44	1,348	23	906	128	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.5	95.7	97.3	95.7	96.3	97.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	374	14,943	168	15,561	299	11,990	230	8,649	1,071	51,143
N of Miss	42	1,288	10	1,119	34	1,124	19	775	105	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.4	86.3	90.9	82.9	86.6	76.8	82.0	86.4	89.7
Once or twice	4.6	3.8	9.5	6.9	9.7	8.7	13.3	10.7	8.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.1	4.3	2.5	2.6	3.9	2.2	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.8	6.0	2.7	2.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	368	14,911	168	15,522	299	11,946	233	8,618	1,068	50,997
N of Miss	48	1,320	10	1,158	34	1,168	16	806	108	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	97.0	98.4	96.7	97.3	94.8	96.0	97.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	367	14,972	166	15,573	300	12,012	232	8,619	1,065	51,176
N of Miss	49	1,259	12	1,107	33	1,102	17	805	111	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	59.8	53.3	61.3	62.6	65.2	63.6	68.5	61.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.8	9.2	12.6	9.0	9.2	9.1	11.0	8.6	10.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.5	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.3	2.7	3.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.4	5.4	4.9	7.2	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7
I don't know	20.2	25.2	24.6	22.2	17.7	18.0	18.2	14.6	19.7	20.8
N of Valid	381	15,119	167	15,726	305	12,183	236	8,798	1,089	51,826
N of Miss	35	1,112	11	954	28	931	13	626	87	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.3	32.5	20.6	31.3	47.7	42.1	48.1	48.4	36.2	37.1
Rarely	20.4	20.2	12.7	23.3	17.8	23.5	20.2	21.1	18.4	22.1
Sometimes	28.7	24.8	36.4	25.6	21.7	21.0	18.9	18.9	25.8	23.1
Often	15.5	13.9	19.4	13.6	7.9	9.3	11.2	8.2	13.0	11.8
Almost always	9.1	8.5	10.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	1.7	3.4	6.6	5.9
N of Valid	373	15,025	165	15,664	304	12,075	233	8,667	1,075	51,431
N of Miss	43	1,206	13	1,016	29	1,039	16	757	101	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.6	87.9	82.1	86.2	74.6	83.5	81.2	81.8	81.4	85.3
1 time	6.7	5.0	5.4	5.1	7.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.6	8.9	4.6	9.4	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.9	5.7	3.2	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	374	14,833	168	15,495	299	11,935	234	8,615	1,075	50,878
N of Miss	42	1,398	10	1,185	34	1,179	15	809	101	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.7	52.1	52.1	56.9	39.9	42.5	21.6	26.0	40.9	46.8
0 times	49.5	46.4	44.8	41.3	53.5	54.2	69.1	66.7	54.1	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.3	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 or more times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	382	14,855	165	15,495	303	11,992	236	8,677	1,086	51,019
N of Miss	34	1,376	13	1,185	30	1,122	13	747	90	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.9	87.3	93.7	81.0	86.9	71.3	79.6	85.6	90.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	10.2	4.7	10.7	9.0	17.7	12.4	9.2	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.2	4.0	2.4	4.6	4.6	2.5	1.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.9	3.4	2.0	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	377	15,100	166	15,693	300	12,111	237	8,736	1,080	51,640
N of Miss	39	1,131	12	987	33	1,003	12	688	96	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.0	96.5	86.7	91.6	88.0	87.3	92.8	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.9	5.7	3.6	6.0	4.6	3.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	376	15,084	166	15,668	300	12,089	234	8,725	1,076	51,566
N of Miss	40	1,147	12	1,012	33	1,025	15	699	100	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	373	14,976	164	15,631	299	12,084	236	8,727	1,072	51,418
N of Miss	43	1,255	14	1,049	34	1,030	13	697	104	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	375	15,020	162	15,614	299	12,062	235	8,719	1,071	51,415
N of Miss	41	1,211	16	1,066	34	1,052	14	705	105	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.9	97.6	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	375	15,059	164	15,656	299	12,085	236	8,729	1,074	51,529
N of Miss	41	1,172	14	1,024	34	1,029	13	695	102	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	371	14,959	164	15,603	300	12,062	236	8,707	1,071	51,331
N of Miss	45	1,272	14	1,077	33	1,052	13	717	105	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	96.4	99.4	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	97.5	98.2
1-2	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	370	14,893	162	15,599	298	12,065	236	8,705	1,066	51,262
N of Miss	46	1,338	16	1,081	35	1,049	13	719	110	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	372	14,858	163	15,592	295	12,053	235	8,700	1,065	51,203
N of Miss	44	1,373	15	1,088	38	1,061	14	724	111	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	371	14,801	161	15,585	297	12,071	236	8,721	1,065	51,178
N of Miss	45	1,430	17	1,095	36	1,043	13	703	111	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	374	14,910	161	15,572	295	12,054	235	8,706	1,065	51,242
N of Miss	42	1,321	17	1,108	38	1,060	14	718	111	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	95.7	96.9	96.3	97.4	96.6	97.7	96.6	97.3
1-2	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	374	14,934	163	15,624	297	12,072	236	8,709	1,070	51,339
N of Miss	42	1,297	15	1,056	36	1,042	13	715	106	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.3	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.3	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	374	14,956	163	15,613	299	12,059	235	8,717	1,071	51,345
N of Miss	42	1,275	15	1,067	34	1,055	14	707	105	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	96.3	97.4	88.2	93.4	81.8	88.6	92.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	5.4	4.0	12.3	6.6	4.5	2.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	3.0	1.5	3.8	2.6	2.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	375	14,927	164	15,580	297	12,035	236	8,694	1,072	51,236
N of Miss	41	1,304	14	1,100	36	1,079	13	730	104	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	93.3	96.2	87.9	91.8	80.1	87.0	90.9	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.2	5.5	2.8	6.1	5.5	13.1	8.1	5.6	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.7	4.7	2.9	2.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	374	14,944	163	15,580	297	12,055	236	8,705	1,070	51,284
N of Miss	42	1,287	15	1,100	36	1,059	13	719	106	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	93.3	96.4	93.6	94.6	97.0	93.8	95.1	95.6
1-2	3.0	1.9	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.9	0.9	3.2	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	372	14,737	163	15,502	297	12,028	234	8,689	1,066	50,956
N of Miss	44	1,494	15	1,178	36	1,086	15	735	110	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	87.2	92.4	76.7	85.2	78.0	81.1	86.4	90.4
1-2	0.5	1.3	4.3	3.2	6.8	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	4.3	1.3	3.4	2.0	3.8	2.1	2.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	3.7	2.4	12.5	7.1	13.1	11.8	7.0	4.5
N of Valid	377	15,023	164	15,649	296	12,080	236	8,725	1,073	51,477
N of Miss	39	1,208	14	1,031	37	1,034	13	699	103	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.7	97.1	88.9	92.7	89.4	89.8	93.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.6	5.4	2.9	4.7	4.0	2.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.7	2.3	4.3	3.8	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	375	14,993	164	15,632	296	12,068	235	8,710	1,070	51,403
N of Miss	41	1,238	14	1,048	37	1,046	14	714	106	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.5	93.3	94.3	86.2	92.9	91.5	94.2	92.6	94.9
1-2	1.1	1.6	4.9	3.2	5.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.5
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	373	14,978	164	15,624	297	12,067	236	8,715	1,070	51,384
N of Miss	43	1,253	14	1,056	36	1,047	13	709	106	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.4	87.9	73.2	79.7	61.5	69.7	51.7	61.7	70.1	76.7
1-2	8.3	8.2	13.4	10.4	12.0	10.6	8.5	9.0	10.1	9.6
3-5	1.6	2.1	4.9	4.7	7.6	7.0	12.3	8.3	6.1	5.1
6-9	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.5	3.3	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	7.3	3.5	14.3	9.1	22.5	16.5	10.3	6.3
N of Valid	374	14,927	164	15,547	301	12,011	236	8,672	1,075	51,157
N of Miss	42	1,304	14	1,133	32	1,103	13	752	101	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	98.3	93.4	92.9	78.6	84.1	72.5	75.3	86.9	89.5
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.4	3.1	6.4	5.2	5.9	6.6	3.5	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	2.7	9.3	4.0	3.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.9	8.4	6.6	10.6	11.8	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	372	14,909	166	15,530	299	11,986	236	8,658	1,073	51,083
N of Miss	44	1,322	12	1,150	34	1,128	13	766	103	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.2	96.5	99.4	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	372	14,793	164	15,514	296	11,979	236	8,661	1,068	50,947
N of Miss	44	1,438	14	1,166	37	1,135	13	763	108	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	375	14,860	165	15,493	300	11,965	235	8,657	1,075	50,975
N of Miss	41	1,371	13	1,187	33	1,149	14	767	101	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.7	95.2	95.7	96.7	96.7	99.1	97.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	3.0	2.0	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	372	14,876	165	15,521	300	11,982	234	8,662	1,071	51,041
N of Miss	44	1,355	13	1,159	33	1,132	15	762	105	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	371	14,776	163	15,478	299	11,972	235	8,660	1,068	50,886
N of Miss	45	1,455	15	1,202	34	1,142	14	764	108	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	94.5	97.0	97.1	98.0	98.7	99.6	99.3	95.4	97.1
1-2	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3
3-5	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	369	14,725	165	15,474	297	11,963	235	8,657	1,066	50,819
N of Miss	47	1,506	13	1,206	36	1,151	14	767	110	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	363	14,540	162	15,304	292	11,815	234	8,539	1,051	50,198
N of Miss	53	1,691	16	1,376	41	1,299	15	885	125	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.0	97.9	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	368	14,656	163	15,457	296	11,948	235	8,650	1,062	50,711
N of Miss	48	1,575	15	1,223	37	1,166	14	774	114	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	369	14,726	164	15,489	298	11,950	234	8,639	1,065	50,804
N of Miss	47	1,505	14	1,191	35	1,164	15	785	111	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	95.2	95.3	93.6	95.3	93.2	94.7	94.2	95.5
1-2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7
3-5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	371	14,773	165	15,487	299	11,977	236	8,655	1,071	50,892
N of Miss	45	1,458	13	1,193	34	1,137	13	769	105	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.7	98.1	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	372	14,804	164	15,504	297	11,965	234	8,650	1,067	50,923
N of Miss	44	1,427	14	1,176	36	1,149	15	774	109	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.8	87.7	91.6	83.4	84.9	75.3	78.2	87.0	89.2
1-2	1.9	2.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	4.4	1.7	4.1	2.7	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.7	3.1	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.1	3.0	2.3	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.5	6.4	5.2	11.9	10.0	4.9	3.5
N of Valid	371	14,807	163	15,483	296	11,959	235	8,658	1,065	50,907
N of Miss	45	1,424	15	1,197	37	1,155	14	766	111	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	95.6	95.1	94.7	91.2	91.2	91.8	87.9	93.0	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.6
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	371	14,677	164	15,449	295	11,951	233	8,637	1,063	50,714
N of Miss	45	1,554	14	1,231	38	1,163	16	787	113	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.6	80.4	86.9	70.6	77.6	68.7	73.0	80.4	84.9
1-2	2.4	2.3	6.7	4.8	5.7	5.6	3.0	5.2	4.1	4.3
3-5	1.1	0.8	3.1	2.4	4.3	3.2	6.9	3.5	3.6	2.3
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	9.2	4.8	17.4	11.6	18.9	16.6	10.6	7.3
N of Valid	374	14,841	163	15,489	299	11,982	233	8,647	1,069	50,959
N of Miss	42	1,390	15	1,191	34	1,132	16	777	107	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	98.8	95.8	94.6	85.5	87.8	82.1	81.3	91.3	92.0
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.7	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	3.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.7	6.4	5.5	7.2	9.3	3.5	3.5
N of Valid	374	14,819	165	15,488	297	11,967	235	8,652	1,071	50,926
N of Miss	42	1,412	13	1,192	36	1,147	14	772	105	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	95.3	90.2	90.1	82.7	86.3	83.9	86.2	88.5	90.1
1-2	2.4	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.3	4.9	3.0	4.5	3.5	4.0
3-5	1.6	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.4	1.3	1.7	0.9
10+	0.3	0.9	3.1	2.7	7.0	5.0	6.8	5.7	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	372	14,808	163	15,485	300	11,966	236	8,661	1,071	50,920
N of Miss	44	1,423	15	1,195	33	1,148	13	763	105	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.1	93.5	96.5	86.1	92.8	84.9	88.4	91.1	94.7
Once	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.7	5.0	3.4	8.0	4.7	3.9	2.4
Twice	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	5.4	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	358	14,220	154	14,915	280	11,440	225	8,321	1,017	48,896
N of Miss	58	2,011	24	1,765	53	1,674	24	1,103	159	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.4	93.9	81.4	86.6	62.5	75.3	51.7	65.4	73.7	82.4
At my home	4.7	3.5	6.2	6.7	15.7	10.3	15.9	12.5	10.5	7.6
At someone else's home	0.8	1.7	9.3	4.9	16.0	11.3	22.8	17.6	11.2	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.7	1.6	6.5	2.4	2.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	363	14,402	161	15,224	293	11,755	232	8,511	1,049	49,892
N of Miss	53	1,829	17	1,456	40	1,359	17	913	127	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	29.5	21.6	36.0	27.3	35.1	35.2	44.8	38.3	35.4	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.5	9.0	20.5	14.5	20.3	18.8	21.7	19.8	15.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	46.9	54.9	33.5	45.6	30.4	35.0	21.3	31.7	34.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.1	14.5	9.9	12.6	14.2	11.0	12.2	10.2	14.1	12.4
N of Valid	369	14,467	161	15,310	296	11,802	230	8,536	1,056	50,115
N of Miss	47	1,764	17	1,370	37	1,312	19	888	120	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.5	20.1	14.2	35.1	24.8	45.5	35.3	25.3	18.1
Yes	93.3	93.5	79.9	85.8	64.9	75.2	54.5	64.7	74.7	81.9
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.2	95.2	97.5	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	4.8	2.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	91.2	95.6	83.5	89.8	74.0	82.3	87.8	92.7
Yes	1.4	1.8	8.8	4.4	16.5	10.2	26.0	17.7	12.2	7.3
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	97.5	97.9	91.4	94.8	85.7	92.1	93.9	96.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	2.5	2.1	8.6	5.2	14.3	7.9	6.1	3.4
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.7	95.5	97.3	93.5	96.6	96.9	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	4.5	2.7	6.5	3.4	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.4	96.9	95.8	89.0	93.5	87.4	91.0	92.6	94.9
Yes	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	11.0	6.5	12.6	9.0	7.4	5.1
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	95.0	96.5	93.1	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.1	5.0	3.5	6.9	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	95.6	97.5	92.1	96.0	93.1	95.5	94.9	97.2
Yes	1.9	1.3	4.4	2.5	7.9	4.0	6.9	4.5	5.1	2.8
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.3	98.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	95.6	95.9	93.5	93.9	88.7	92.3	94.3	95.3
Yes	1.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	6.5	6.1	11.3	7.7	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	360	14,186	159	15,089	291	11,703	231	8,499	1,041	49,477
N of Miss	56	2,045	19	1,591	42	1,411	18	925	135	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.7	4.5	5.2	11.0	7.5	13.2	10.3	7.4	5.9
Yes	97.7	97.3	95.5	94.8	89.0	92.5	86.8	89.7	92.6	94.1
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	97.4	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	97.9	97.9	93.0	96.4	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.1	7.0	3.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.7	98.8	97.9	98.0	94.3	97.1	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	5.7	2.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.5	97.8	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.5	98.2	98.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.0	97.4	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	98.7	97.7	96.8	96.9	97.4	96.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	355	14,015	157	14,958	283	11,604	228	8,446	1,023	49,023
N of Miss	61	2,216	21	1,722	50	1,510	21	978	153	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	3.8	13.4	11.0	28.0	18.4	25.9	22.2	16.9	12.6
Yes	96.3	96.2	86.6	89.0	72.0	81.6	74.1	77.8	83.1	87.4
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.6	98.2	92.2	94.6	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.8	7.8	5.4	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.8	97.4	97.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	95.5	96.7	90.8	95.5	92.7	95.7	94.7	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.6	4.5	3.3	9.2	4.5	7.3	4.3	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.1	88.5	92.2	79.1	86.7	82.3	85.8	87.9	91.5
Yes	1.7	1.9	11.5	7.8	20.9	13.3	17.7	14.2	12.1	8.5
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.2	98.7	97.0	98.5	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.7	97.7	96.1	96.5	96.1	96.5	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	352	13,986	157	14,995	282	11,646	232	8,482	1,023	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	21	1,685	51	1,468	17	942	153	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	6.0	21.9	14.5	33.2	22.9	30.3	26.2	21.4	16.0
Yes	94.1	94.0	78.1	85.5	66.8	77.1	69.7	73.8	78.6	84.0
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.2	97.4	98.4	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.3	90.6	93.7	90.7	91.0	88.7	90.7	92.4	93.6
Yes	3.1	2.7	9.4	6.3	9.3	9.0	11.3	9.3	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	93.1	92.6	81.7	87.5	82.7	85.7	89.3	91.8
Yes	2.0	2.1	6.9	7.4	18.3	12.5	17.3	14.3	10.7	8.2
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	95.6	97.3	92.4	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.1	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	4.4	2.7	7.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	96.9	98.5	98.6	97.9	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	95.0	97.2	94.1	95.4	95.2	95.9	96.3	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.0	5.0	2.8	5.9	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	94.4	95.7	90.3	93.5	90.9	92.7	94.1	95.5
Yes	0.8	1.4	5.6	4.3	9.7	6.5	9.1	7.3	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	93.8	96.3	92.4	94.7	92.2	94.8	94.7	96.3
Yes	1.4	1.4	6.2	3.7	7.6	5.3	7.8	5.2	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.6	95.5	97.4	94.8	95.8	97.2	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.4	4.5	2.6	5.2	4.2	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	355	14,216	160	15,064	289	11,628	231	8,407	1,035	49,315
N of Miss	61	2,015	18	1,616	44	1,486	18	1,017	141	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	98.9	96.1	96.8	89.7	92.9	90.2	89.7	94.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.3	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	343	13,883	155	14,621	272	11,227	225	8,157	995	47,888
N of Miss	73	2,348	23	2,059	61	1,887	24	1,267	181	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.9	7.5	6.1	18.5	12.9	17.9	19.3	10.8	8.8
Yes	98.8	98.1	92.5	93.9	81.5	87.1	82.1	80.7	89.2	91.2
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	94.1	96.4	94.8	92.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	5.9	3.6	5.2	7.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.2	97.5	95.6	96.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.7	99.2	96.2	98.1	98.3	96.7	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.8	3.8	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.6	98.1	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.6	94.4	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.4	5.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.9	96.5	92.0	93.6	91.3	91.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	8.0	6.4	8.7	8.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	341	13,972	159	14,965	286	11,573	229	8,436	1,015	48,946
N of Miss	75	2,259	19	1,715	47	1,541	20	988	161	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.1	5.7	5.2	14.4	10.1	14.0	14.0	8.5	7.0
Yes	98.8	97.9	94.3	94.8	85.6	89.9	86.0	86.0	91.5	93.0
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.5	97.8	97.8	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.5	2.2	2.2	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.8	96.1	97.3	97.4	97.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	98.2	98.9	97.8	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.9	97.9	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.2	97.1	93.0	94.9	93.4	93.8	95.6	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.8	2.9	7.0	5.1	6.6	6.2	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	340	13,924	159	14,910	284	11,567	229	8,443	1,012	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,307	19	1,770	49	1,547	20	981	164	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.1
Yes	98.9	98.9	97.5	98.2	95.8	97.3	97.0	96.6	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	348	13,909	160	14,937	285	11,558	230	8,440	1,023	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,322	18	1,743	48	1,556	19	984	153	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	341	13,927	155	14,725	282	11,292	223	8,254	1,001	48,198
N of Miss	75	2,304	23	1,955	51	1,822	26	1,170	175	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	77.1	50.0	62.3	49.1	51.4	46.1	49.6	57.8	61.9
Wrong	16.8	15.9	28.1	22.5	24.6	25.2	23.0	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.2	13.8	10.5	12.6	14.4	17.4	16.1	11.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.8	8.1	4.7	13.7	9.0	13.5	10.2	8.7	5.8
N of Valid	357	14,457	160	15,252	285	11,739	230	8,521	1,032	49,969
N of Miss	59	1,774	18	1,428	48	1,375	19	903	144	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	83.2	62.3	68.8	52.8	58.2	54.8	55.8	65.3	68.3
Wrong	11.6	12.4	23.9	20.7	25.3	24.1	17.0	22.2	18.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	7.5	7.1	12.8	10.6	15.2	12.5	9.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	6.3	3.4	9.0	7.1	13.0	9.5	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	353	14,351	159	15,197	288	11,691	230	8,497	1,030	49,736
N of Miss	63	1,880	19	1,483	45	1,423	19	927	146	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	86.4	61.4	68.7	47.0	51.8	48.7	45.5	63.6	65.8
Wrong	9.9	9.2	20.9	16.0	17.5	19.0	15.2	16.5	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.7	11.4	8.9	16.5	14.4	17.0	17.3	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.4	18.9	14.9	19.1	20.7	11.1	9.5
N of Valid	352	14,322	158	15,187	285	11,684	230	8,497	1,025	49,690
N of Miss	64	1,909	20	1,493	48	1,430	19	927	151	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.0	70.3	77.3	71.3	72.9	72.6	74.1	76.8	78.2
Wrong	10.5	10.3	20.3	15.8	18.5	18.6	19.1	18.1	16.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	4.4	4.6	6.3	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	5.1	2.2	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	354	14,340	158	15,188	286	11,689	230	8,501	1,028	49,718
N of Miss	62	1,891	20	1,492	47	1,425	19	923	148	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	62.3	36.2	43.6	36.5	30.8	31.2	26.7	43.7	43.0
Very difficult	14.5	14.7	16.9	18.2	9.0	13.9	10.4	10.2	12.4	14.8
Fairly easy	7.5	8.1	22.5	20.0	19.8	25.2	24.7	24.6	17.2	18.6
Very easy	4.0	3.5	20.0	10.9	27.4	24.0	28.6	32.2	18.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	11.5	4.4	7.3	7.3	6.0	5.2	6.1	8.1	8.0
N of Valid	346	14,137	160	15,115	288	11,673	231	8,473	1,025	49,398
N of Miss	70	2,094	18	1,565	45	1,441	18	951	151	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.6	62.7	34.4	43.7	35.3	30.7	31.9	26.7	42.6	43.1
Very difficult	14.6	14.1	17.2	17.5	10.5	13.7	10.5	10.3	12.9	14.4
Fairly easy	9.6	8.6	24.8	20.0	19.6	25.0	24.0	24.5	18.0	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	20.4	12.2	28.0	24.8	28.8	32.8	19.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.3	3.2	6.6	6.6	5.7	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	342	13,926	157	14,925	286	11,583	229	8,433	1,014	48,867
N of Miss	74	2,305	21	1,755	47	1,531	20	991	162	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.6	76.2	55.3	58.4	51.0	45.5	42.6	38.0	58.2	57.0
Sort of hard	10.6	11.9	22.0	18.9	17.0	21.2	15.7	18.8	15.3	17.4
Sort of easy	8.3	6.9	15.1	14.0	21.9	19.4	22.2	22.0	16.3	14.6
Very easy	5.4	5.0	7.5	8.6	10.1	13.9	19.6	21.2	10.2	11.0
N of Valid	349	14,083	159	15,093	288	11,663	230	8,460	1,026	49,299
N of Miss	67	2,148	19	1,587	45	1,451	19	964	150	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.9	72.2	42.4	52.6	38.9	38.8	35.8	33.3	49.6	51.6
Sort of hard	14.4	13.2	19.6	18.3	16.3	17.8	12.7	14.1	15.4	16.0
Sort of easy	7.8	8.1	22.2	16.1	26.0	22.1	24.9	23.6	19.0	16.5
Very easy	6.9	6.5	15.8	13.0	18.8	21.3	26.6	29.0	16.0	15.9
N of Valid	347	14,054	158	15,058	288	11,648	229	8,453	1,022	49,213
N of Miss	69	2,177	20	1,622	45	1,466	20	971	154	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	92.7	84.8	85.8	80.5	76.2	76.4	70.2	84.3	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	4.9	12.0	9.3	11.1	14.8	14.0	17.6	9.9	10.8
Sort of easy	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.1	6.6	5.6	4.8	7.2	3.8	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.4	4.8	4.9	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	344	13,978	158	15,012	287	11,623	229	8,445	1,018	49,058
N of Miss	72	2,253	20	1,668	46	1,491	20	979	158	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.3	76.2	59.1	67.2	57.6	62.1	59.4	57.4	62.5	66.9
Sort of hard	13.4	11.6	16.4	15.1	15.3	16.6	10.9	16.8	13.8	14.7
Sort of easy	8.4	6.7	12.6	9.8	14.2	10.9	14.0	12.7	12.0	9.7
Very easy	7.8	5.5	11.9	7.9	12.8	10.4	15.7	13.1	11.7	8.7
N of Valid	344	13,983	159	15,023	288	11,631	229	8,439	1,020	49,076
N of Miss	72	2,248	19	1,657	45	1,483	20	985	156	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	89.2	66.7	70.9	49.7	51.1	48.0	40.9	65.6	66.3
Sort of hard	6.1	6.1	12.8	12.3	12.2	14.4	11.8	12.8	10.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.6	2.7	12.8	9.1	16.7	15.7	16.6	18.1	11.3	10.4
Very easy	0.9	2.0	7.7	7.6	21.5	18.8	23.6	28.2	12.9	12.2
N of Valid	343	13,934	156	14,987	288	11,608	229	8,420	1,016	48,949
N of Miss	73	2,297	22	1,693	45	1,506	20	1,004	160	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	85.5	70.7	70.5	62.2	61.3	61.2	58.1	71.4	70.5
Sort of hard	8.5	7.3	18.5	13.4	15.4	16.9	18.1	18.3	14.1	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	7.0	9.2	12.9	11.7	8.8	12.5	8.1	8.9
Very easy	1.2	3.0	3.8	6.9	9.4	10.1	11.9	11.2	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	341	13,961	157	14,994	286	11,611	227	8,440	1,011	49,006
N of Miss	75	2,270	21	1,686	47	1,503	22	984	165	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.9	85.4	67.9	74.9	69.6	69.2	73.7	68.3	73.7	75.4
Sort of hard	8.1	7.0	15.1	11.5	12.6	14.0	11.4	15.0	11.2	11.4
Sort of easy	4.9	4.0	8.8	7.0	10.1	8.5	7.0	8.4	7.5	6.8
Very easy	7.0	3.6	8.2	6.6	7.7	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	344	13,906	159	14,962	286	11,594	228	8,432	1,017	48,894
N of Miss	72	2,325	19	1,718	47	1,520	21	992	159	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	89.8	73.6	83.1	79.2	75.9	76.1	71.8	81.4	81.4
Sort of hard	6.7	6.5	20.8	10.5	11.6	14.2	13.9	16.6	11.9	11.3
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.0	6.0	5.9	5.2	6.6	4.3	4.4
Very easy	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.9	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	342	13,929	159	14,976	284	11,597	230	8,428	1,015	48,930
N of Miss	74	2,302	19	1,704	49	1,517	19	996	161	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.3	81.5	51.9	61.1	43.9	46.0	44.1	40.4	57.5	59.7
Sort of hard	9.5	8.4	13.9	12.6	11.5	11.7	8.3	9.9	10.5	10.7
Sort of easy	6.4	6.1	13.3	14.2	19.5	19.0	18.3	19.7	13.8	14.0
Very easy	3.8	4.1	20.9	12.1	25.1	23.4	29.3	30.0	18.1	15.6
N of Valid	346	13,903	158	14,976	287	11,623	229	8,430	1,020	48,932
N of Miss	70	2,328	20	1,704	46	1,491	20	994	156	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.3	74.8	64.1	77.9	79.0	83.8	81.6	86.4	73.3	79.9
Yes	32.7	25.2	35.9	22.1	21.0	16.2	18.4	13.6	26.7	20.1
N of Valid	342	13,637	156	14,793	286	11,447	228	8,332	1,012	48,209
N of Miss	74	2,594	22	1,887	47	1,667	21	1,092	164	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	94.2	93.6	94.5	91.3	95.7	93.0	96.3	92.1	95.0
Yes	8.5	5.8	6.4	5.5	8.7	4.3	7.0	3.7	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	342	13,637	156	14,793	286	11,447	228	8,332	1,012	48,209
N of Miss	74	2,594	22	1,887	47	1,667	21	1,092	164	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	91.9	92.3	89.9	89.5	90.9	93.0	91.2	91.0	90.9
Yes	9.6	8.1	7.7	10.1	10.5	9.1	7.0	8.8	9.0	9.1
N of Valid	342	13,637	156	14,793	286	11,447	228	8,332	1,012	48,209
N of Miss	74	2,594	22	1,887	47	1,667	21	1,092	164	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.4	30.1	38.5	28.9	30.4	23.5	24.6	20.4	32.7	26.4
Yes	62.6	69.9	61.5	71.1	69.6	76.5	75.4	79.6	67.3	73.6
N of Valid	342	13,637	156	14,793	286	11,447	228	8,332	1,012	48,209
N of Miss	74	2,594	22	1,887	47	1,667	21	1,092	164	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	73.5	75.6	75.4	76.7	79.4	84.1	81.3	77.8	76.8
Yes	24.6	26.5	24.4	24.6	23.3	20.6	15.9	18.7	22.2	23.2
N of Valid	338	13,687	160	14,614	279	11,281	227	8,215	1,004	47,797
N of Miss	78	2,544	18	2,066	54	1,833	22	1,209	172	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.6	35.2	37.1	30.9	29.9	29.8	32.2	31.2	33.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.3	34.3	35.2	32.7	33.1	31.7	31.3	30.3	33.8	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.2	14.5	19.8	18.0	20.4	20.3	19.7	18.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.7	7.5	8.8	10.6	9.6	8.8	9.7	8.2	8.5
7 or more times	4.2	5.6	5.7	7.8	8.5	8.6	7.5	9.1	6.4	7.6
N of Valid	337	13,944	159	14,868	284	11,437	227	8,320	1,007	48,569
N of Miss	79	2,287	19	1,812	49	1,677	22	1,104	169	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	47.7	73.5	56.0	67.5	58.8	79.5	76.8	67.8	57.9
Yes	42.3	52.3	26.5	44.0	32.5	41.2	20.5	23.2	32.2	42.1
N of Valid	338	13,762	151	14,678	277	11,322	224	8,232	990	47,994
N of Miss	78	2,469	27	2,002	56	1,792	25	1,192	186	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.0	31.6	47.8	26.4	29.4	26.2	38.2	29.7	36.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	42.9	42.3	36.3	36.4	21.6	25.3	24.4	23.7	31.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.5	17.4	10.2	24.3	30.9	30.5	25.3	29.0	20.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.8	3.8	7.6	12.1	11.6	7.6	11.4	7.2	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.9	1.9	5.2	6.0	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	343	13,819	157	14,802	282	11,418	225	8,296	1,007	48,335
N of Miss	73	2,412	21	1,878	51	1,696	24	1,128	169	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.9	68.7	58.0	60.1	54.8	55.7	60.8	57.3	61.7	61.0
Yes	30.1	31.3	42.0	39.9	45.2	44.3	39.2	42.7	38.3	39.0
N of Valid	332	13,612	157	14,693	279	11,342	222	8,237	990	47,884
N of Miss	84	2,619	21	1,987	54	1,772	27	1,187	186	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.0	8.9	4.8	7.8	5.4	10.6	5.6	7.8	5.4
no	7.7	6.7	8.3	7.2	7.8	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.7	6.7
yes	32.2	31.9	32.5	36.9	37.5	39.2	34.8	38.7	34.3	36.3
YES!	54.9	55.4	50.3	51.1	47.0	49.1	47.6	49.3	50.3	51.5
N of Valid	339	13,803	157	14,902	283	11,496	227	8,379	1,006	48,580
N of Miss	77	2,428	21	1,778	50	1,618	22	1,045	170	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.3	38.5	37.2	30.9	29.5	29.1	33.5	30.9	34.6	32.6
no	35.0	34.6	37.2	39.2	38.8	40.1	35.2	37.6	36.5	37.8
yes	16.3	18.5	17.3	20.6	19.9	20.9	20.7	21.2	18.5	20.2
YES!	10.4	8.4	8.3	9.4	11.7	9.8	10.6	10.4	10.5	9.4
N of Valid	337	13,726	156	14,809	281	11,425	227	8,344	1,001	48,304
N of Miss	79	2,505	22	1,871	52	1,689	22	1,080	175	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.5	9.6	5.1	8.5	5.5	11.0	6.3	8.1	5.8
no	4.1	4.7	2.6	4.4	6.4	4.6	3.5	5.8	4.4	4.7
yes	31.3	28.2	41.0	34.2	37.2	36.3	39.2	39.1	36.3	33.8
YES!	59.6	60.6	46.8	56.3	47.9	53.7	46.3	48.9	51.3	55.6
N of Valid	339	13,789	156	14,846	282	11,461	227	8,365	1,004	48,461
N of Miss	77	2,442	22	1,834	51	1,653	22	1,059	172	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.3	7.6	5.4	8.5	5.8	11.9	6.4	9.4	6.2
no	6.8	6.1	7.0	7.0	13.5	7.3	9.3	8.2	9.3	7.0
yes	19.5	21.5	27.8	28.3	34.8	33.1	37.0	35.9	29.1	28.8
YES!	64.5	65.0	57.6	59.2	43.3	53.8	41.9	49.5	52.3	57.9
N of Valid	338	13,687	158	14,836	282	11,462	227	8,351	1,005	48,336
N of Miss	78	2,544	20	1,844	51	1,652	22	1,073	171	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.1	12.7	6.9	9.2	7.6	12.8	9.6	10.0	7.9
no	7.0	7.1	14.6	10.3	16.2	13.0	16.4	16.6	12.9	11.1
yes	26.4	25.2	30.6	30.4	35.6	34.1	35.0	34.7	31.5	30.6
YES!	58.9	59.6	42.0	52.4	39.1	45.3	35.8	39.1	45.5	50.5
N of Valid	341	13,739	157	14,842	284	11,459	226	8,357	1,008	48,397
N of Miss	75	2,492	21	1,838	49	1,655	23	1,067	168	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.8	10.3	8.2	12.7	10.0	18.5	12.4	11.5	9.0
no	7.5	9.4	15.4	15.1	17.6	17.2	21.6	20.6	14.8	14.9
yes	29.9	33.0	38.5	36.6	39.8	38.4	34.4	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	56.4	50.8	35.9	40.1	29.9	34.4	25.6	29.9	38.7	40.0
N of Valid	335	13,779	156	14,849	284	11,467	227	8,351	1,002	48,446
N of Miss	81	2,452	22	1,831	49	1,647	22	1,073	174	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	5.5	9.6	4.7	6.3	5.7	12.8	7.0	8.2	5.5
no	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.5	11.6	7.6	7.0	9.5	8.6	7.5
yes	25.7	27.6	42.3	33.3	38.0	35.2	38.8	36.2	34.7	32.6
YES!	60.5	60.7	41.0	54.5	44.0	51.5	41.4	47.3	48.5	54.3
N of Valid	339	13,761	156	14,848	284	11,476	227	8,357	1,006	48,442
N of Miss	77	2,470	22	1,832	49	1,638	22	1,067	170	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	79.0	58.8	67.4	53.7	57.5	46.9	50.8	61.6	65.5
Yes	16.0	16.9	33.8	27.9	40.4	37.6	47.8	44.0	32.8	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	7.5	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	338	13,815	160	14,844	285	11,476	228	8,345	1,011	48,480
N of Miss	78	2,416	18	1,836	48	1,638	21	1,079	165	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	90.5	74.2	81.5	67.4	71.4	64.0	65.1	76.0	78.8
Yes	3.0	5.4	17.6	13.8	26.7	23.7	30.7	29.6	18.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	8.2	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	334	13,754	159	14,789	285	11,432	228	8,340	1,006	48,315
N of Miss	82	2,477	19	1,891	48	1,682	21	1,084	170	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	87.1	74.4	81.4	73.1	75.9	68.0	71.3	76.4	80.0
Yes	9.8	8.8	17.5	14.0	20.8	19.2	26.8	23.4	18.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	8.1	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	337	13,754	160	14,767	283	11,417	228	8,329	1,008	48,267
N of Miss	79	2,477	18	1,913	50	1,697	21	1,095	168	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.3	90.0	94.4	92.6	94.1	93.0	93.7	93.0	94.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	7.5	4.7	6.3	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	335	13,748	160	14,744	284	11,419	228	8,324	1,007	48,235
N of Miss	81	2,483	18	1,936	49	1,695	21	1,100	169	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.5	79.0	70.6	74.7	65.5	74.2	71.9	74.9	70.4	75.9
Yes	21.7	16.8	21.9	20.6	28.5	20.9	22.4	19.8	23.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.1	7.5	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	336	13,702	160	14,755	284	11,420	228	8,329	1,008	48,206
N of Miss	80	2,529	18	1,925	49	1,694	21	1,095	168	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	84.2	62.5	74.4	61.3	67.3	61.8	64.3	69.3	73.8
Yes	11.3	11.7	30.0	20.9	32.7	27.9	32.9	30.5	25.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	7.5	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	674	27,468	320	29,550	568	22,868	456	16,676	2,018	96,562
N of Miss	158	4,994	36	3,810	98	3,360	42	2,172	334	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.2	86.2	90.8	88.0	88.5	85.1	87.1	88.8	90.3
Yes	2.1	2.7	6.2	4.5	5.6	6.6	9.2	7.5	5.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.1	7.5	4.7	6.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	336	13,690	160	14,724	284	11,420	228	8,321	1,008	48,155
N of Miss	80	2,541	18	1,956	49	1,694	21	1,103	168	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.0	82.9	85.7	81.1	81.7	72.4	76.6	82.0	84.4
Wrong	8.6	7.1	12.0	10.0	11.6	12.1	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.7	9.3	6.8	4.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	338	13,794	158	14,862	285	11,461	225	8,348	1,006	48,465
N of Miss	78	2,437	20	1,818	48	1,653	24	1,076	170	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.2	88.6	91.1	84.1	87.3	79.0	81.9	87.2	89.5
Wrong	5.1	4.4	9.5	6.9	10.6	9.7	14.7	12.7	9.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.2	2.1	4.0	3.9	2.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	336	13,752	158	14,833	283	11,442	224	8,334	1,001	48,361
N of Miss	80	2,479	20	1,847	50	1,672	25	1,090	175	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.9	90.4	89.3	78.6	82.2	77.8	74.6	86.0	86.7
Wrong	3.6	3.6	7.1	6.5	10.2	9.5	13.3	12.7	8.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	2.6	2.8	6.3	5.4	5.3	7.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.9	2.9	3.6	5.1	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	336	13,725	156	14,808	285	11,417	225	8,328	1,002	48,278
N of Miss	80	2,506	22	1,872	48	1,697	24	1,096	174	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.8	93.0	93.0	91.9	91.6	87.6	90.0	91.7	92.7
Wrong	5.1	3.8	6.4	5.2	5.7	6.3	10.2	7.8	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	335	13,752	157	14,813	283	11,430	225	8,325	1,000	48,320
N of Miss	81	2,479	21	1,867	50	1,684	24	1,099	176	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.6	84.4	83.6	81.3	84.1	86.7	85.3	84.4	84.6
Wrong	13.7	12.1	13.8	13.6	13.8	13.3	12.0	12.2	13.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	335	13,716	160	14,816	283	11,430	225	8,337	1,003	48,299
N of Miss	81	2,515	18	1,864	50	1,684	24	1,087	173	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	85.9	80.3	81.4	79.6	80.5	80.4	80.4	82.6	82.3
Wrong	9.5	10.3	15.9	13.5	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.3	12.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	336	13,729	157	14,832	285	11,443	224	8,338	1,002	48,342
N of Miss	80	2,502	21	1,848	48	1,671	25	1,086	174	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	64.6	59.0	58.0	57.4	60.4	69.8	65.6	62.7	61.8
Wrong	24.8	22.8	23.1	25.6	27.3	24.4	19.1	22.2	23.9	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.9	10.5	15.4	13.8	11.3	12.9	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	335	13,715	156	14,807	282	11,419	225	8,321	998	48,262
N of Miss	81	2,516	22	1,873	51	1,695	24	1,103	178	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.6	81.5	66.2	72.9	60.8	65.6	60.6	60.4	68.5	71.4
1	9.3	8.4	11.9	10.5	10.6	11.1	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.0
2	6.3	4.5	5.6	6.1	10.2	8.0	7.5	8.9	7.6	6.6
3-4	0.9	2.5	8.8	5.2	5.3	7.1	8.4	8.6	5.1	5.5
5+	1.8	3.1	7.5	5.4	13.1	8.2	14.2	12.0	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	332	13,708	160	14,829	283	11,440	226	8,353	1,001	48,330
N of Miss	84	2,523	18	1,851	50	1,674	23	1,071	175	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	92.2	79.2	86.2	77.3	81.6	73.8	78.2	81.7	85.4
1	5.1	4.4	12.6	6.6	7.4	7.7	8.4	7.7	7.7	6.4
2	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	4.3	6.2	5.4	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	3.8	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.2	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.2	7.4	3.4	9.3	4.9	5.0	2.6
N of Valid	331	13,625	159	14,768	282	11,390	225	8,311	997	48,094
N of Miss	85	2,606	19	1,912	51	1,724	24	1,113	179	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	88.9	74.8	83.4	78.1	81.0	73.0	80.5	80.6	83.9
1	5.4	6.2	10.7	7.9	8.5	7.8	11.1	7.0	8.4	7.2
2	2.7	2.3	5.0	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.6
3-4	0.6	1.2	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	0.6	1.4	5.7	2.9	7.4	3.9	6.6	4.9	4.7	3.1
N of Valid	333	13,659	159	14,780	283	11,430	226	8,331	1,001	48,200
N of Miss	83	2,572	19	1,900	50	1,684	23	1,093	175	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.7	67.0	42.8	55.5	47.7	48.7	43.1	45.1	51.9	55.3
1	15.4	14.0	18.9	14.7	11.7	12.6	11.1	10.1	13.9	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	11.3	9.0	7.4	10.3	4.9	9.7	7.6	8.9
3-4	4.2	4.9	8.8	8.0	9.9	9.9	14.7	10.2	8.9	7.9
5+	6.9	7.0	18.2	12.8	23.3	18.6	26.2	25.0	17.7	14.6
N of Valid	332	13,652	159	14,808	283	11,413	225	8,324	999	48,197
N of Miss	84	2,579	19	1,872	50	1,701	24	1,100	177	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.5	31.0	24.0	26.9	21.0	26.6	30.7	29.9	25.2	28.5
Safe	53.7	53.7	64.0	57.6	53.1	56.0	49.1	52.8	54.1	55.3
Not safe	16.3	11.4	8.0	12.2	18.5	13.6	15.6	13.0	15.4	12.4
Very not safe	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	7.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	3.8
N of Valid	326	13,127	150	14,232	271	10,996	218	7,985	965	46,340
N of Miss	90	3,104	28	2,448	62	2,118	31	1,439	211	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.9	14.7	14.0	12.3	12.5	14.9	17.1	17.0	15.6	14.4
At a school	62.6	63.2	71.3	65.9	62.3	62.9	67.5	61.6	65.0	63.7
No preference	8.2	10.6	7.6	12.9	14.9	14.2	11.0	15.1	10.7	13.0
I don't know	11.2	11.5	7.0	8.8	10.3	7.9	4.4	6.3	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	329	13,454	157	14,570	281	11,259	228	8,194	995	47,477
N of Miss	87	2,777	21	2,110	52	1,855	21	1,230	181	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.9	59.6	66.2	61.1	59.6	57.0	66.8	61.8	61.1	59.8
No	14.6	12.0	13.6	12.3	15.6	16.0	16.4	18.6	15.1	14.2
I don't know	29.5	28.4	20.1	26.6	24.7	27.0	16.8	19.7	23.8	26.0
N of Valid	322	13,201	154	14,360	275	11,095	220	8,051	971	46,707
N of Miss	94	3,030	24	2,320	58	2,019	29	1,373	205	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.1	25.1	18.3	18.7	12.2	15.1	16.0	14.2	19.6	18.9
Somewhat better	16.2	16.1	17.6	17.6	15.4	17.1	15.6	16.4	16.1	16.9
Stayed the same	41.6	43.5	47.7	46.6	58.1	50.4	53.8	52.6	50.0	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.5	11.2	13.7	12.7	9.3	12.8	10.7	12.0	10.4	12.2
Much worse	3.7	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	327	13,222	153	14,501	279	11,230	225	8,177	984	47,130
N of Miss	89	3,009	25	2,179	54	1,884	24	1,247	192	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	28.7	47.7	33.5	41.1	36.3	38.7	35.6	38.3	33.2
Rarely	19.8	19.1	24.5	21.9	13.6	20.6	20.0	18.9	18.8	20.3
Sometimes	25.4	25.6	18.1	25.1	21.1	23.6	20.0	23.6	21.8	24.6
Often	11.8	16.6	8.4	13.6	17.5	14.0	15.1	15.0	13.6	14.8
Always	12.1	9.9	1.3	5.9	6.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	323	13,391	155	14,631	280	11,318	225	8,248	983	47,588
N of Miss	93	2,840	23	2,049	53	1,796	24	1,176	193	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.8	32.8	53.5	41.0	44.3	43.4	44.6	42.9	43.1	39.6
Rarely	24.8	25.9	28.4	26.5	22.9	25.2	23.7	22.9	24.6	25.4
Sometimes	26.1	25.4	14.2	22.0	21.1	20.7	20.1	21.1	21.4	22.5
Often	6.9	10.7	2.6	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.9	6.7	8.6
Always	6.3	5.2	1.3	3.2	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	318	13,252	155	14,581	280	11,282	224	8,232	977	47,347
N of Miss	98	2,979	23	2,099	53	1,832	25	1,192	199	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.2	38.1	67.1	45.3	48.6	49.3	51.8	50.1	47.6	45.1
Rarely	20.6	20.2	14.8	20.1	13.4	17.0	16.5	17.2	16.7	18.9
Sometimes	20.9	19.0	9.7	16.7	17.8	17.0	18.3	15.8	17.6	17.3
Often	12.0	12.1	6.5	10.4	12.3	10.1	8.0	9.7	10.3	10.7
Always	12.3	10.5	1.9	7.5	8.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	7.8	8.1
N of Valid	316	13,291	155	14,585	276	11,278	224	8,230	971	47,384
N of Miss	100	2,940	23	2,095	57	1,836	25	1,194	205	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.0	59.2	61.2	58.7	56.0	56.0	56.9	56.0	57.0	57.7
Yes	44.0	40.8	38.8	41.3	44.0	44.0	43.1	44.0	43.0	42.3
N of Valid	316	13,018	147	14,204	275	11,021	218	8,012	956	46,255
N of Miss	100	3,213	31	2,476	58	2,093	31	1,412	220	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	15.7	25.6	18.5	25.0	21.4	24.8	21.4	22.9	18.9
Most of the time	11.8	14.0	17.3	16.9	18.0	17.5	14.2	16.4	15.0	16.1
Some of the time	26.1	24.8	25.0	26.6	22.5	27.2	27.0	27.6	25.1	26.4
A little of the time	20.5	23.1	19.2	19.4	14.4	16.1	12.4	15.2	16.7	18.9
None of the time	23.3	22.4	12.8	18.6	20.1	17.8	21.7	19.4	20.3	19.6
N of Valid	322	13,398	156	14,664	284	11,338	226	8,259	988	47,659
N of Miss	94	2,833	22	2,016	49	1,776	23	1,165	188	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.5	11.7	15.6	13.3	17.7	15.0	17.7	15.2	16.0	13.6
Most of the time	10.4	9.5	9.7	10.6	13.8	11.6	9.7	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	15.4	14.4	18.2	16.7	19.9	19.3	19.9	20.9	18.2	17.4
A little of the time	14.5	18.1	16.9	17.5	14.2	17.7	17.3	16.6	15.4	17.5
None of the time	46.2	46.3	39.6	41.9	34.4	36.3	35.4	36.4	39.3	40.9
N of Valid	318	13,247	154	14,559	282	11,283	226	8,223	980	47,312
N of Miss	98	2,984	24	2,121	51	1,831	23	1,201	196	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.5	19.8	30.8	23.1	25.8	24.9	24.4	23.2	25.8	22.6
Most of the time	15.4	14.5	14.7	17.1	19.1	18.6	16.0	17.8	16.5	16.9
Some of the time	20.1	16.9	13.5	18.2	18.7	19.9	22.2	21.8	19.1	18.9
A little of the time	9.7	15.9	14.7	14.5	12.4	12.9	11.6	12.9	11.7	14.2
None of the time	30.4	32.9	26.3	27.1	24.0	23.6	25.8	24.3	26.9	27.4
N of Valid	319	13,192	156	14,552	283	11,268	225	8,225	983	47,237
N of Miss	97	3,039	22	2,128	50	1,846	24	1,199	193	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	10.2	15.3	11.6	16.9	13.5	19.0	14.1	16.1	12.1
Most of the time	7.6	8.3	12.1	9.3	11.3	10.4	8.4	10.0	9.6	9.4
Some of the time	14.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	18.7	16.6	15.9	17.7	16.0	14.7
A little of the time	12.6	15.7	17.2	16.0	16.5	17.5	15.5	17.2	15.1	16.5
None of the time	51.4	53.7	42.0	49.0	36.6	42.1	41.2	41.0	43.3	47.3
N of Valid	317	13,261	157	14,585	284	11,298	226	8,228	984	47,372
N of Miss	99	2,970	21	2,095	49	1,816	23	1,196	192	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	16.2	22.9	16.3	18.4	19.2	22.4	19.8	20.0	17.6
Most of the time	12.3	13.4	17.2	14.3	18.7	15.3	13.5	15.5	15.2	14.5
Some of the time	17.9	17.7	18.5	20.6	23.0	22.1	26.0	21.7	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	17.6	17.6	16.6	17.4	14.8	16.5	12.1	16.0	15.4	17.0
None of the time	34.0	35.1	24.8	31.4	25.1	26.9	26.0	26.8	28.1	30.6
N of Valid	318	13,092	157	14,517	283	11,279	223	8,231	981	47,119
N of Miss	98	3,139	21	2,163	50	1,835	26	1,193	195	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	14.9	22.7	16.7	18.0	17.3	20.7	17.1	19.2	16.4
Most of the time	7.2	8.5	7.1	9.6	13.0	10.8	8.4	10.1	9.1	9.7
Some of the time	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.2	14.8	14.7	12.8	15.3	12.6	13.1
A little of the time	15.0	13.9	15.6	14.6	14.8	14.7	13.2	15.1	14.6	14.5
None of the time	49.5	51.6	42.9	46.8	39.4	42.4	44.9	42.3	44.5	46.3
N of Valid	321	13,257	154	14,588	284	11,300	227	8,237	986	47,382
N of Miss	95	2,974	24	2,092	49	1,814	22	1,187	190	8,067