

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Union County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	785	1,176	1,080	637
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	38.9	305	35.4	416	24.5	265	46.8	298
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	8.8	69	15.1	178	29.4	317	19.8	126
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	35.8	281	28.3	333	27.0	292	21.5	137
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	16.6	130	21.2	249	19.1	206	11.9	76
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.6	381	48.0	535	52.4	522	51.0	300
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	49.4	372	52.0	580	47.6	475	49.0	288
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.7	88	9.9	110	15.2	156	10.1	61
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	37.6	282	30.2	337	34.6	355	33.8	204
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.5	11	1.2	13	1.6	16	0.2	1
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.4	3	0.6	7	0.8	8	0.7	4
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	40.7	305	49.1	548	40.4	415	45.3	273
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.0	15	2.0	22	1.0	10	2.0	12
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.1	46	7.0	78	6.5	67	8.0	48
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	85.0	665	84.4	988	85.1	913	83.9	533
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.2	41	4.0	47	5.7	61	5.8	37
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.8	6	0.5	6	0.1	1	0.6	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	16.2	127	15.9	186	16.6	178	16.2	103
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	5.6	44	4.6	54	4.3	46	6.1	39
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	50.1	392	52.3	612	53.0	569	52.8	335
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.3	112	16.8	196	16.4	176	15.7	100
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.6	5	0.5	6	0.2	2	0.3	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.1	63	9.0	105	7.9	85	12.0	76
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.2	33	3.7	43	4.3	46	4.6	29
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.3	10	2.7	32	2.0	21	1.6	10
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	42.8	335	38.4	449	46.0	494	38.6	245
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.1	24	4.0	47	3.6	39	3.6	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	40.8	319	37.9	443	41.6	446	38.7	246
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.1	32	3.2	37	2.9	31	4.9	31
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.1	32	3.3	39	2.7	29	3.8	24
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

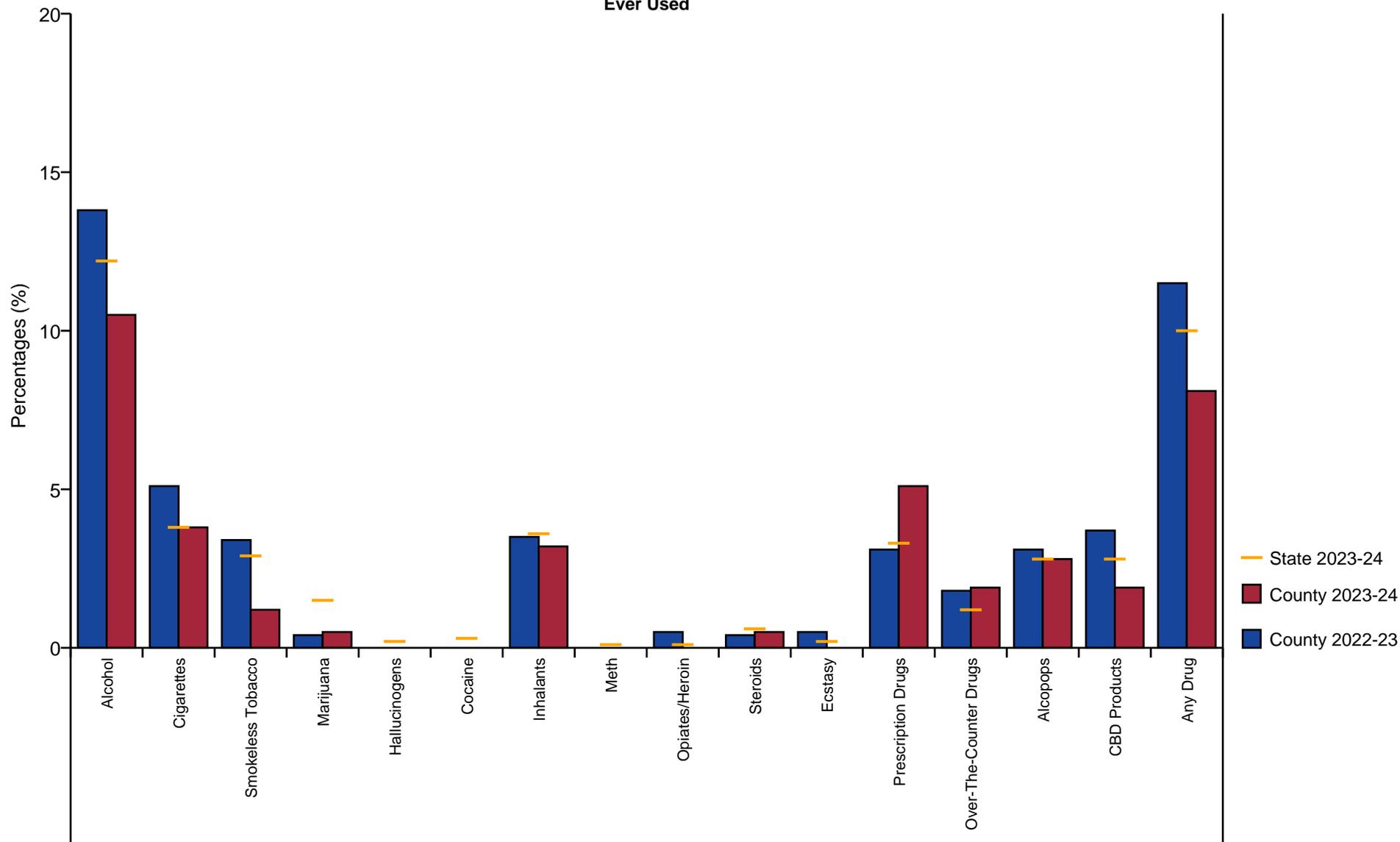
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Ever Used

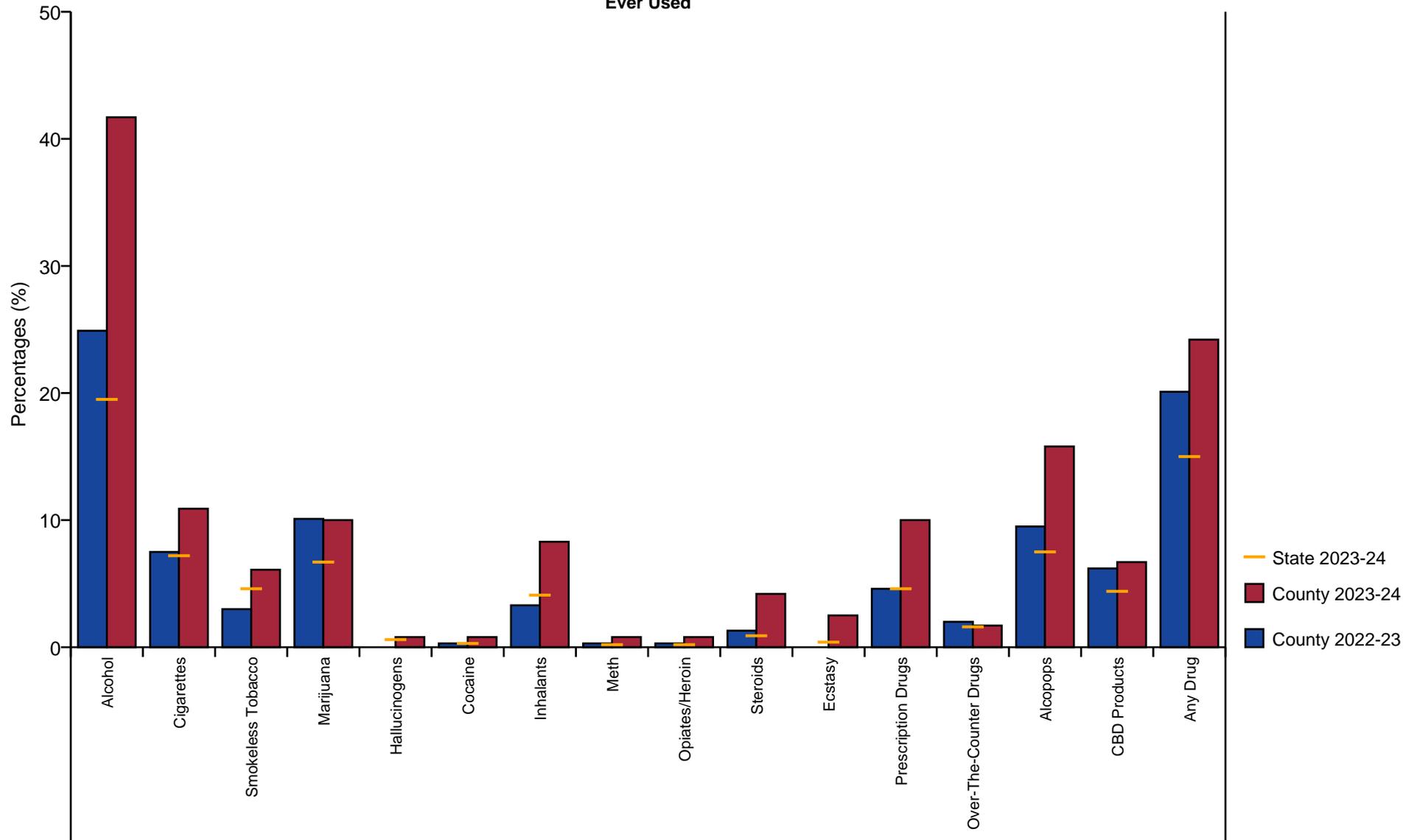


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

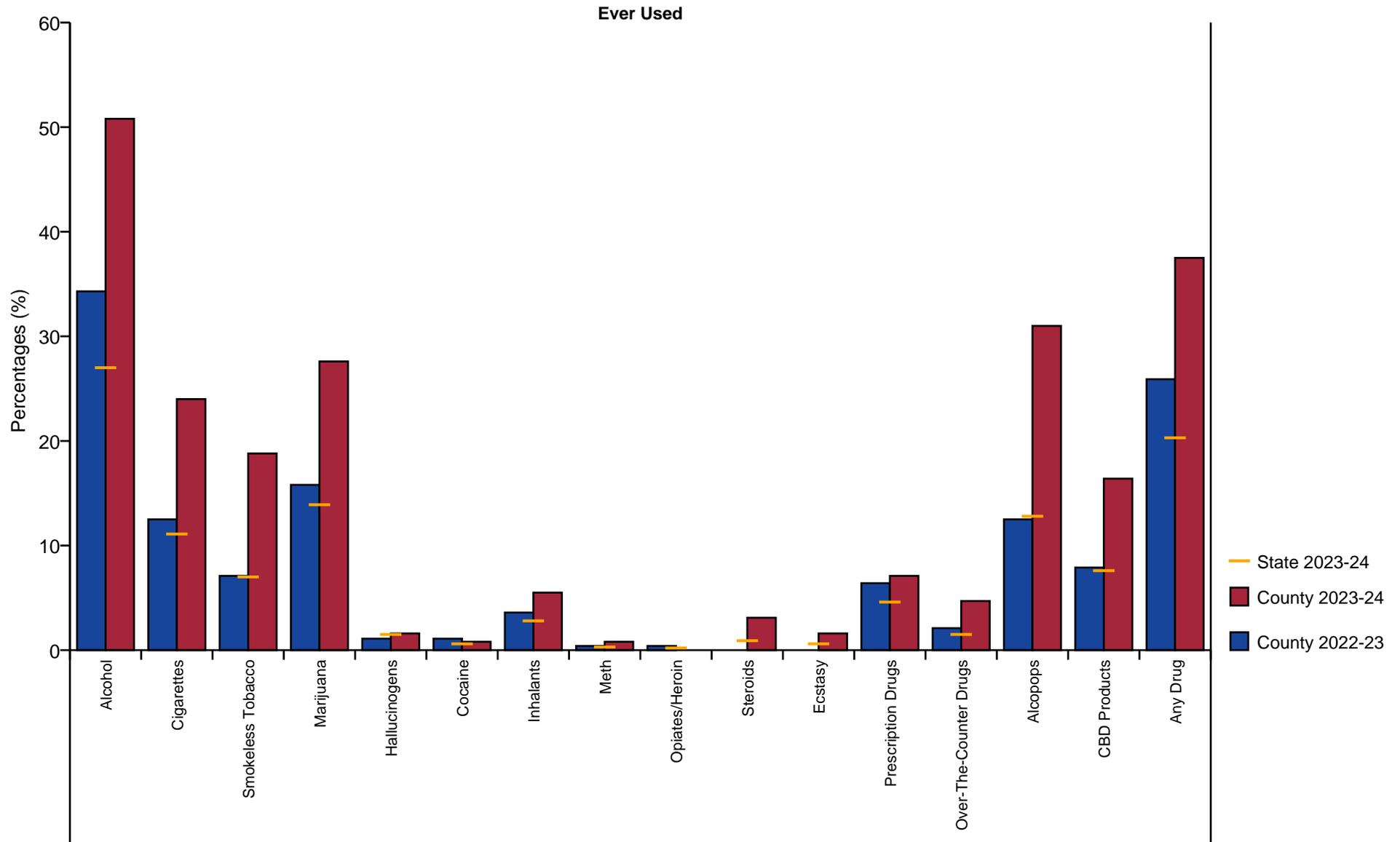
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

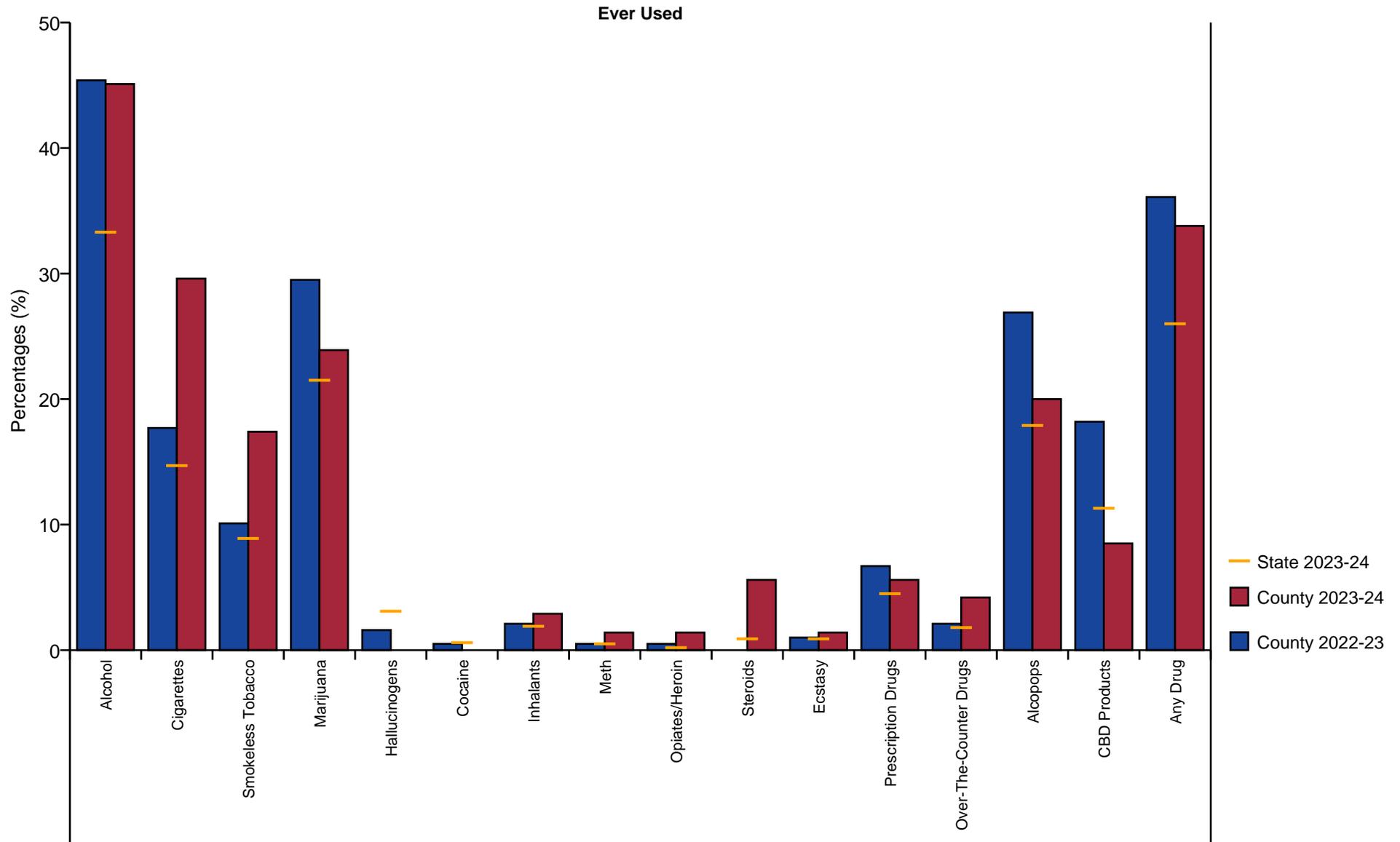
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Union County

Ever Used

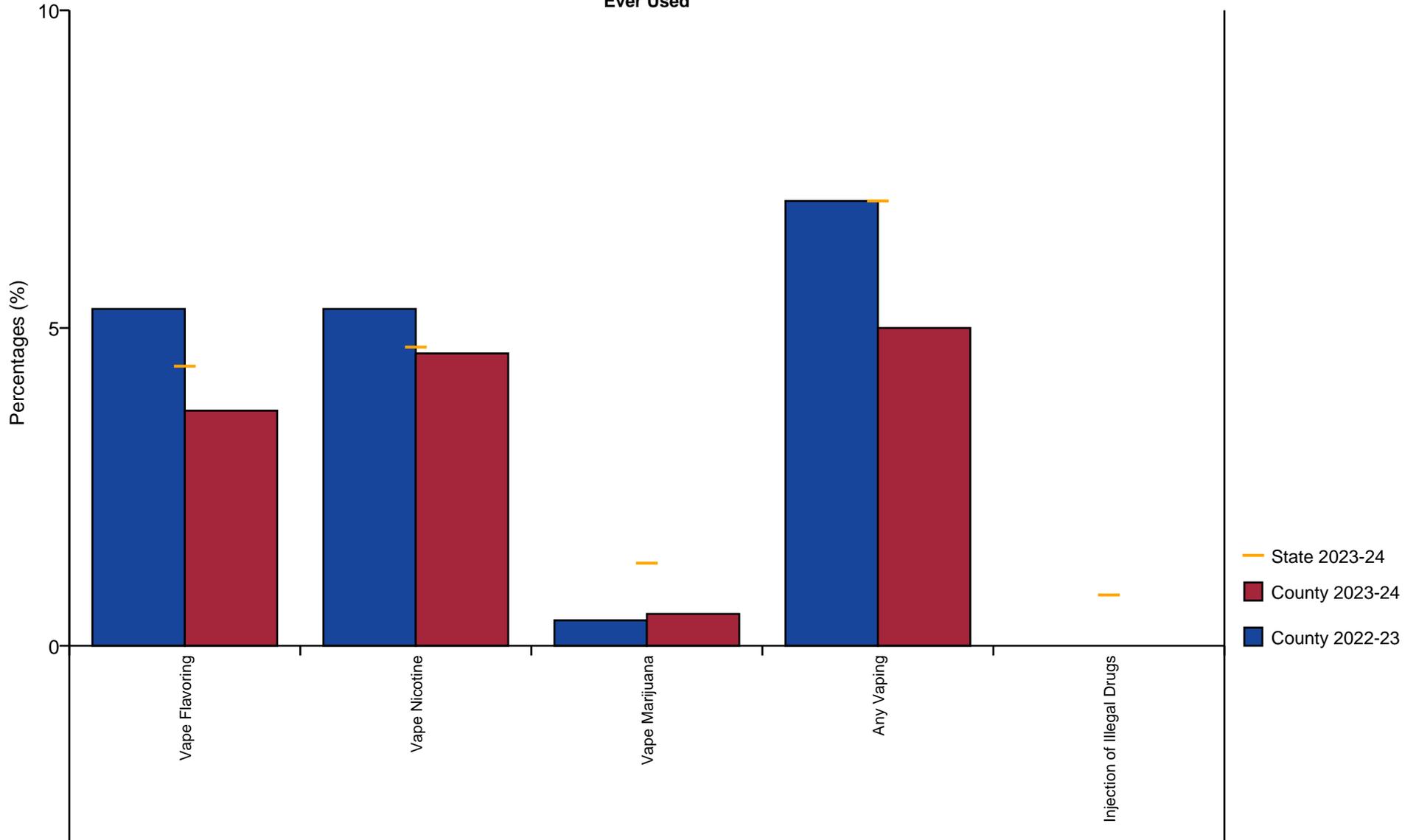


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Union County

Ever Used

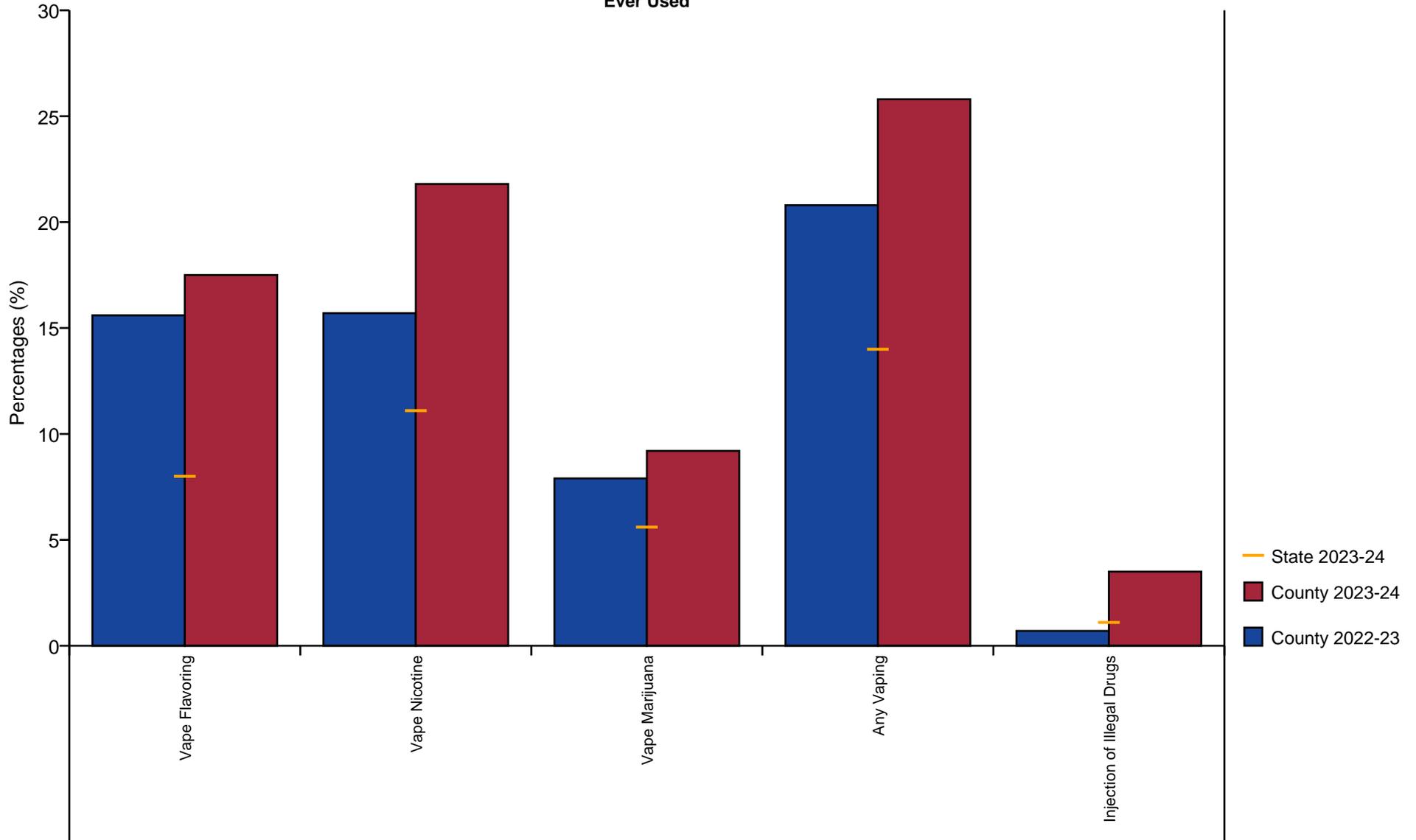


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Union County

Ever Used

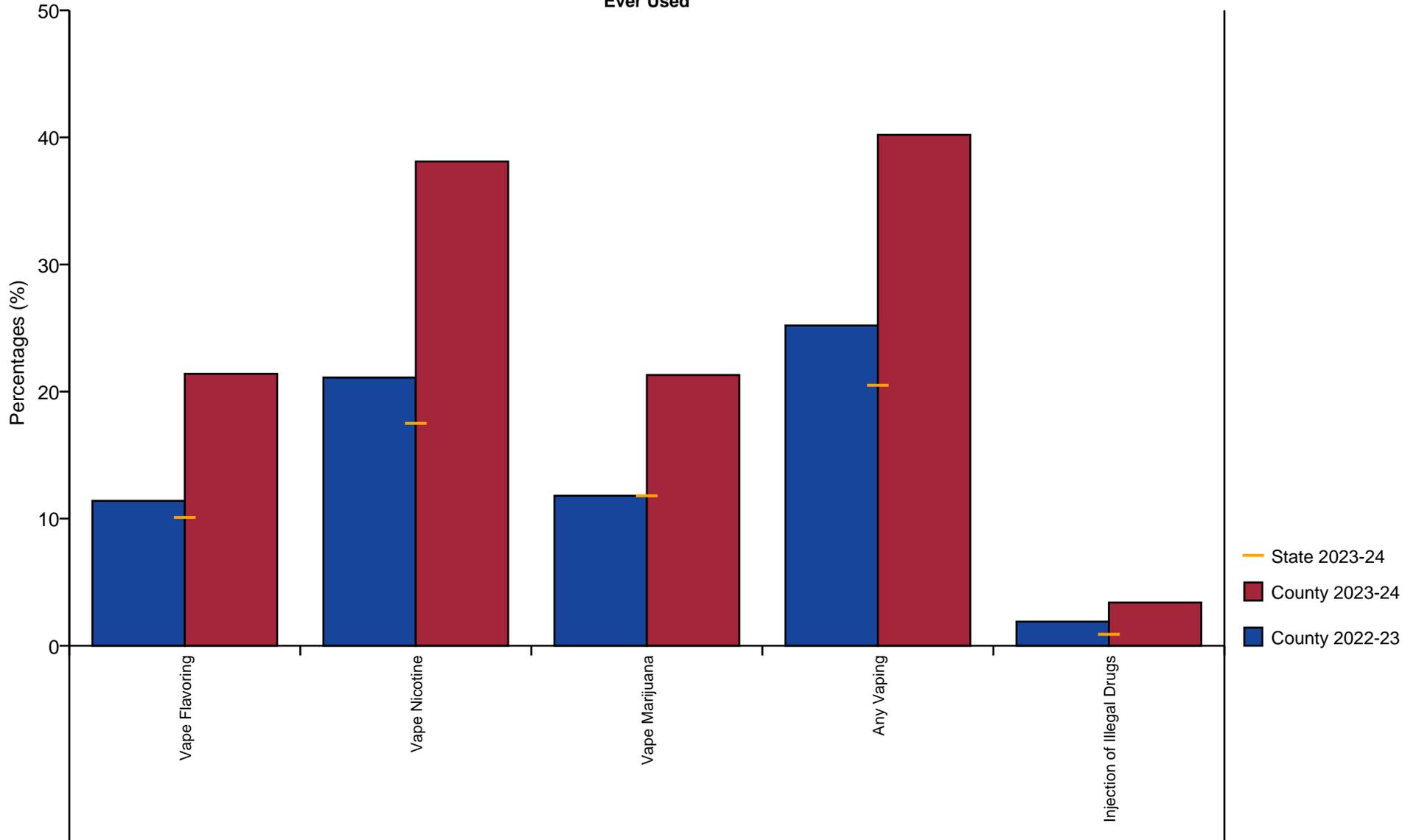


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Union County

Ever Used

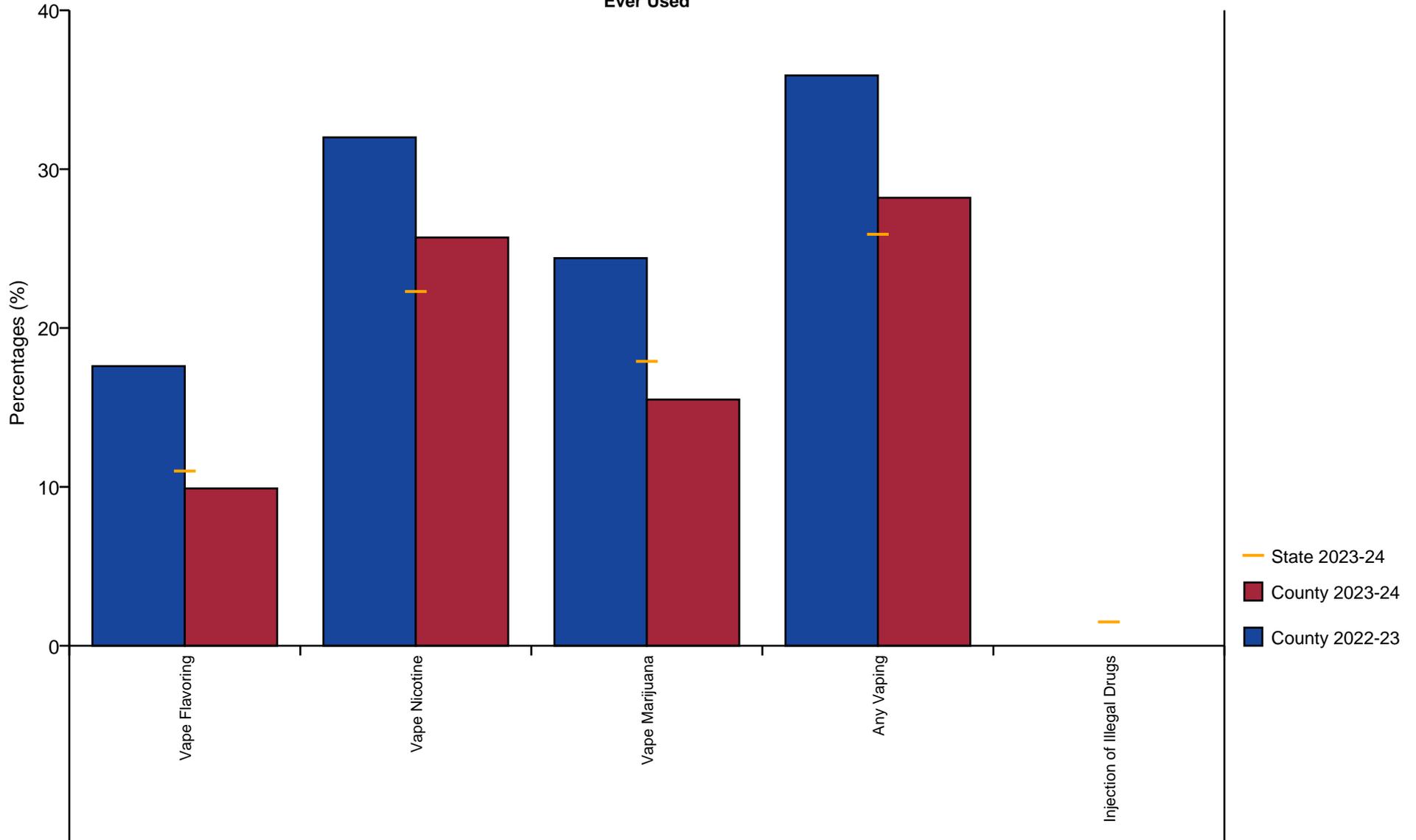
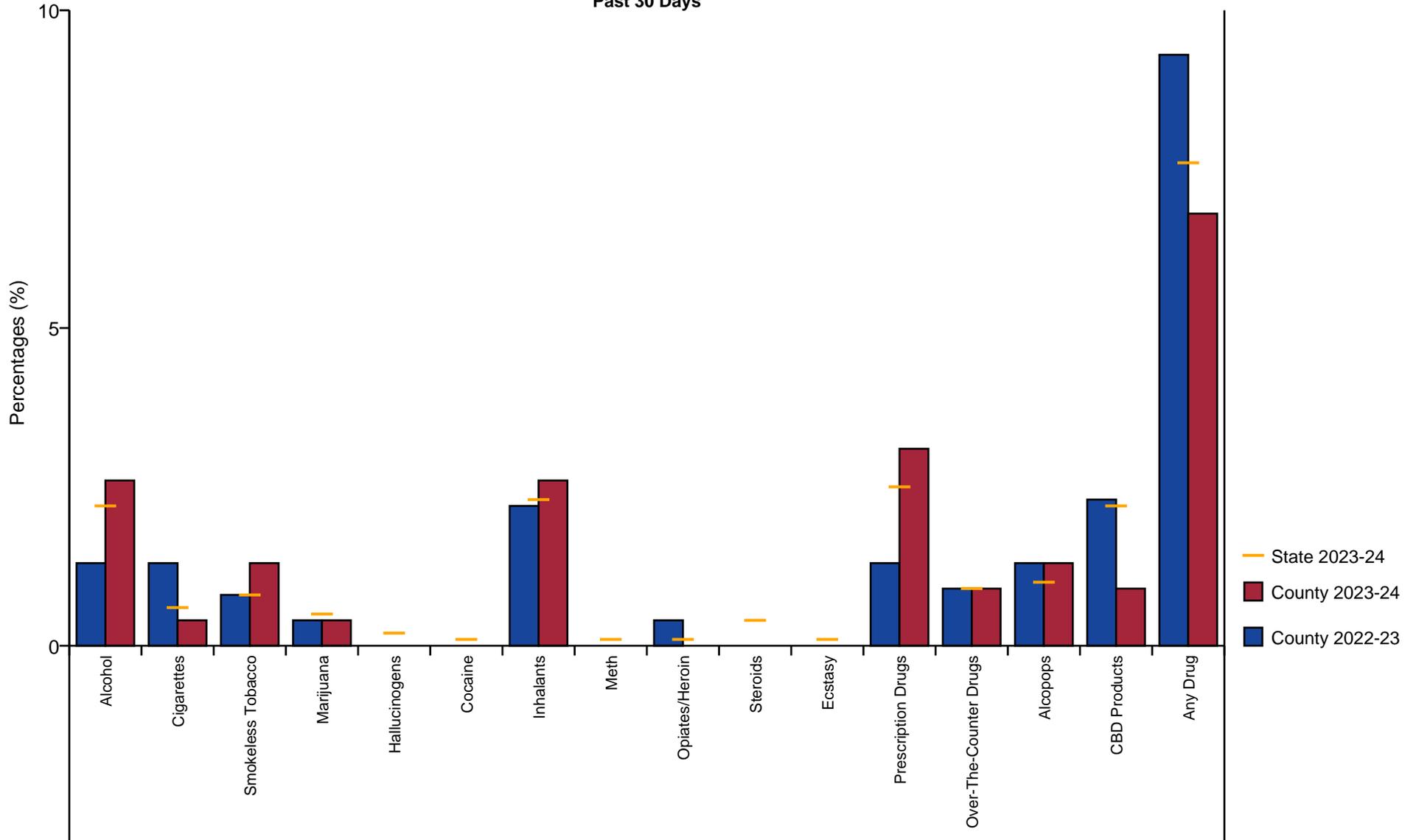


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Past 30 Days

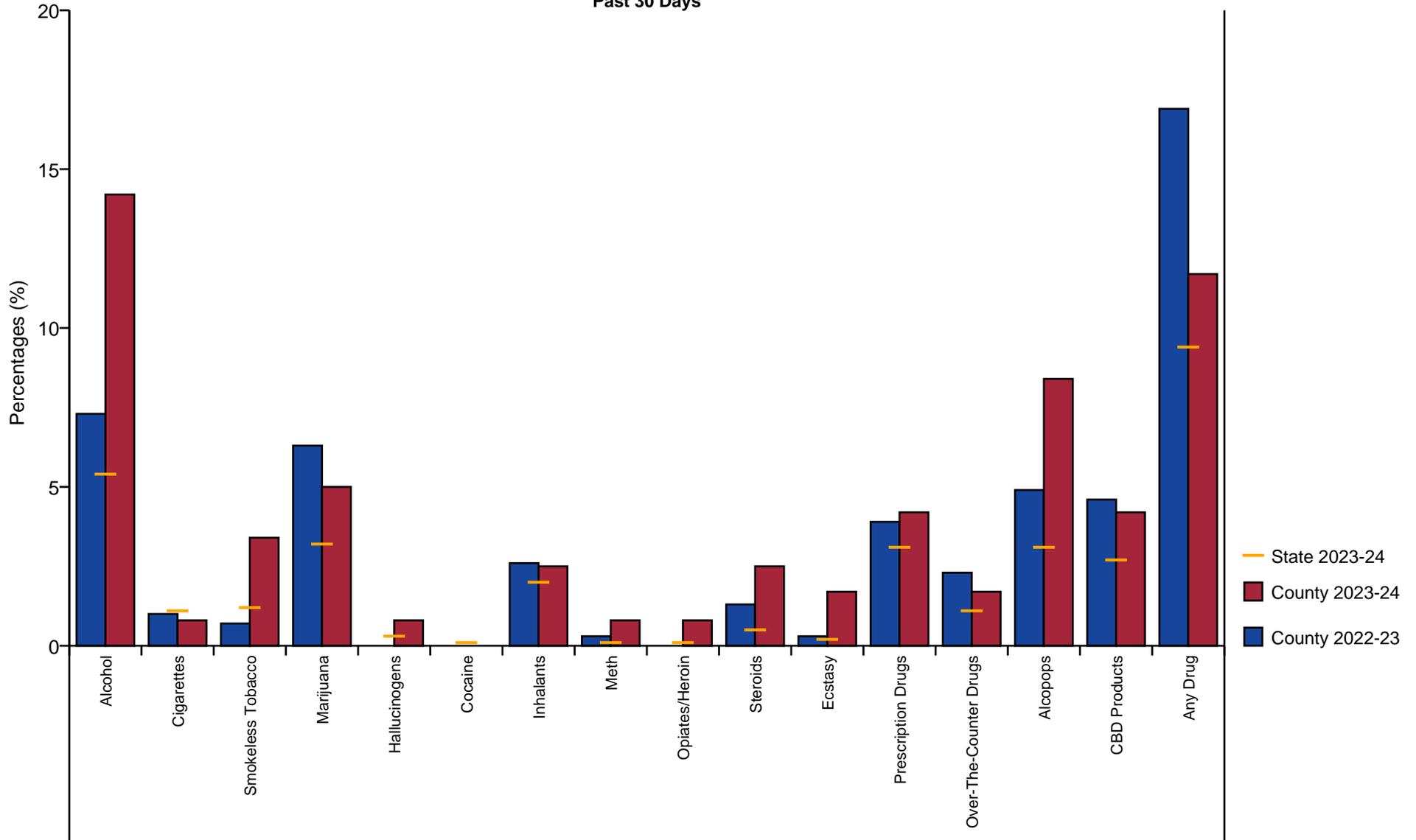


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

Past 30 Days

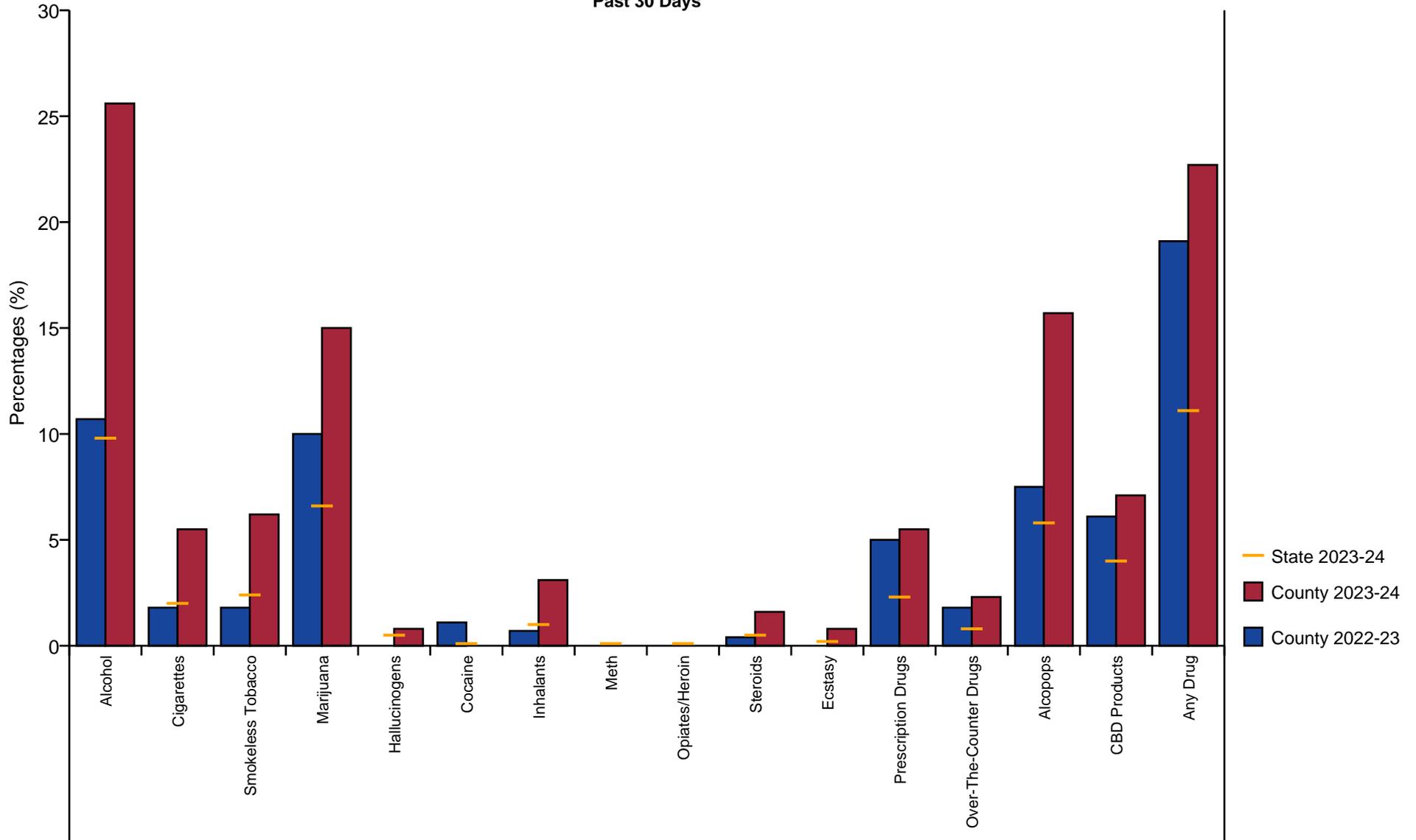


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County

Past 30 Days

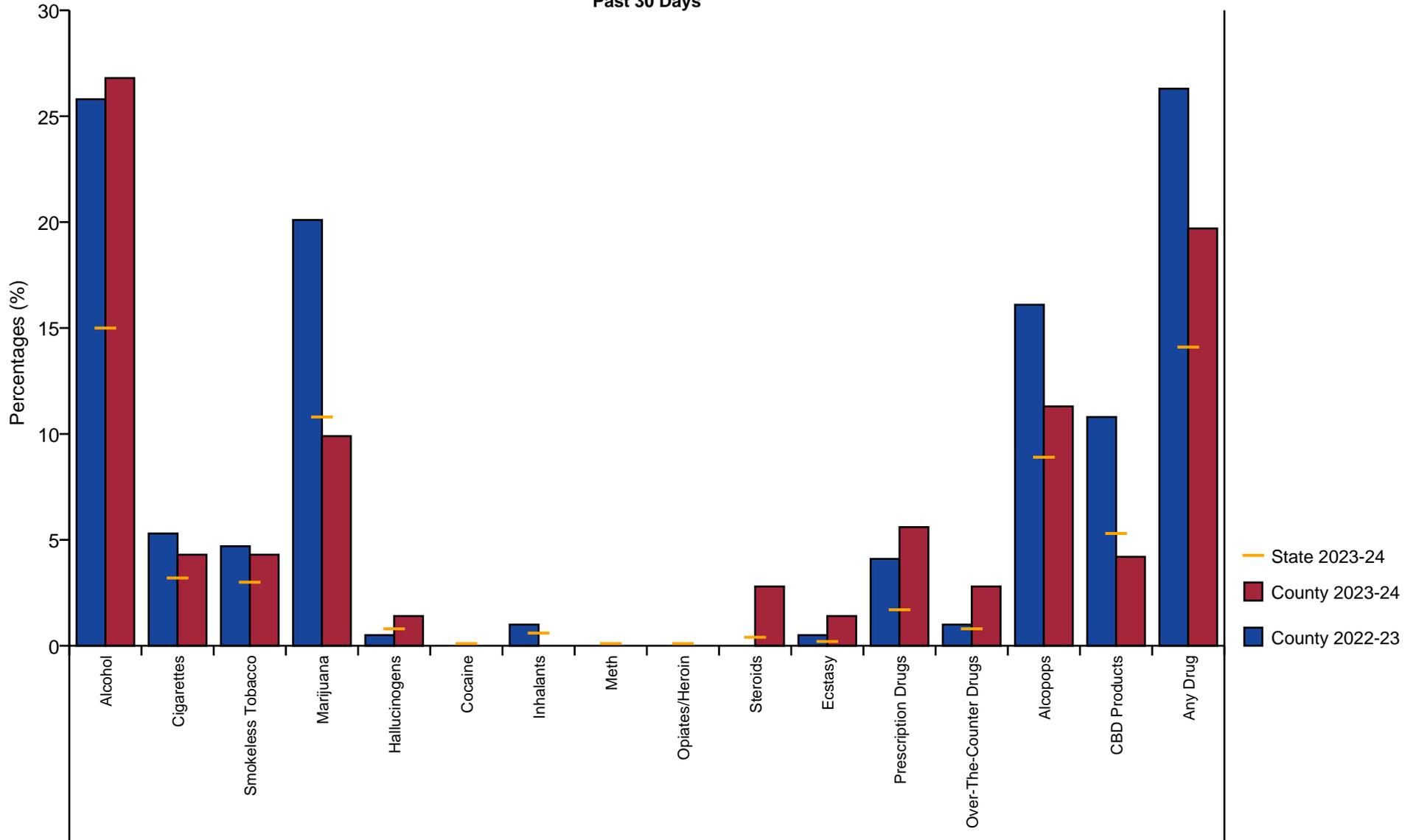


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Union County

Past 30 Days

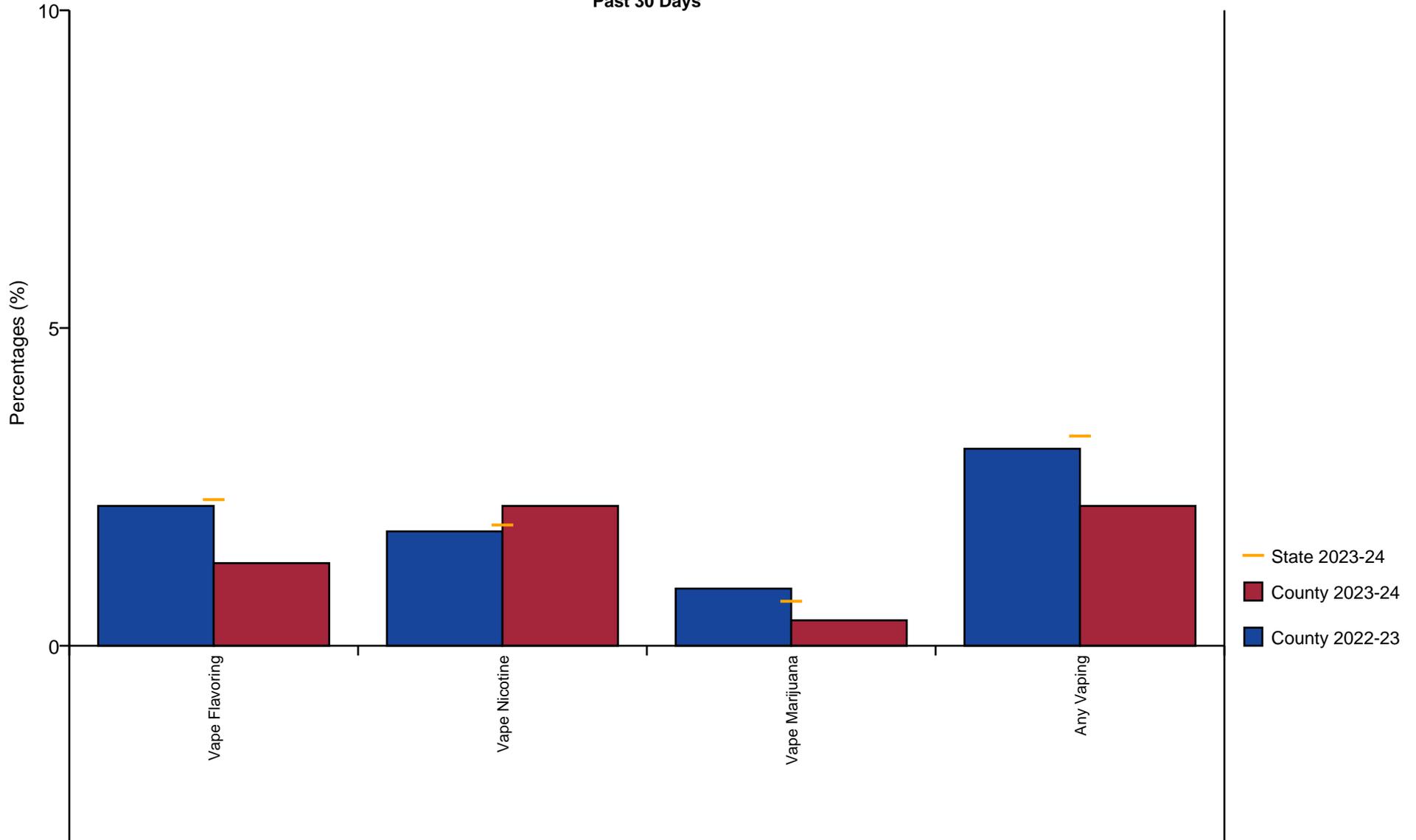


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Union County

Past 30 Days

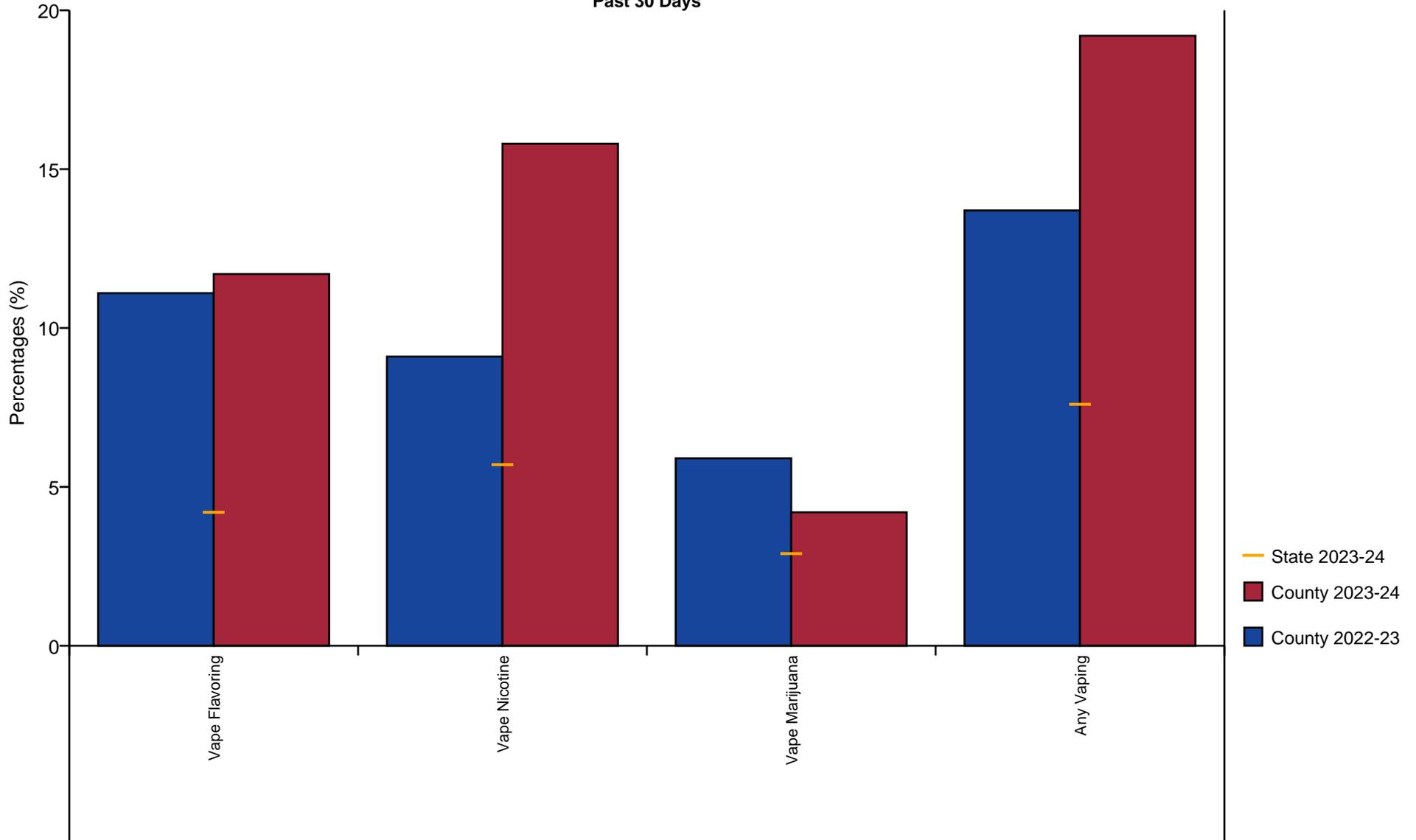


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Union County

Past 30 Days

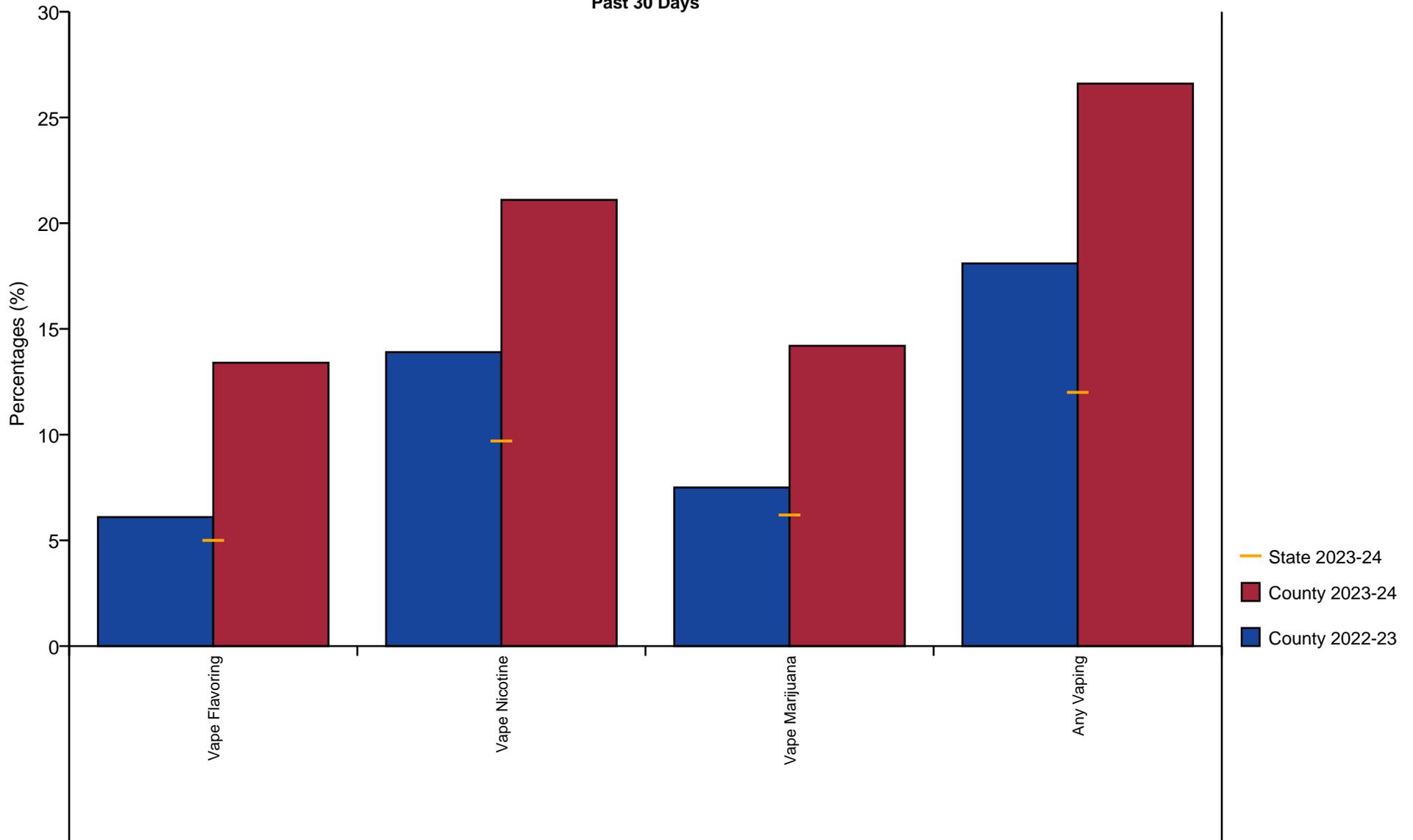


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Union County

Past 30 Days

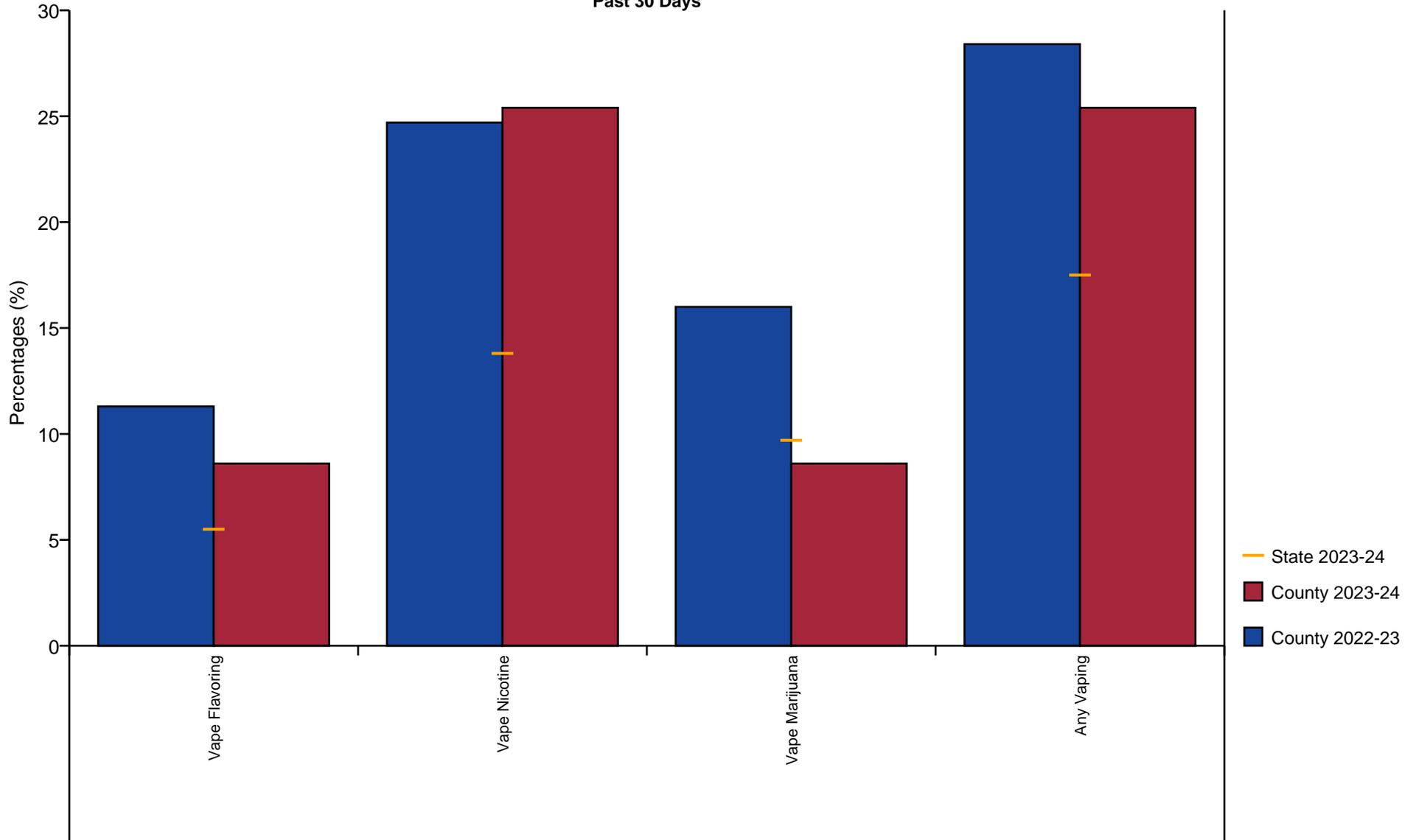
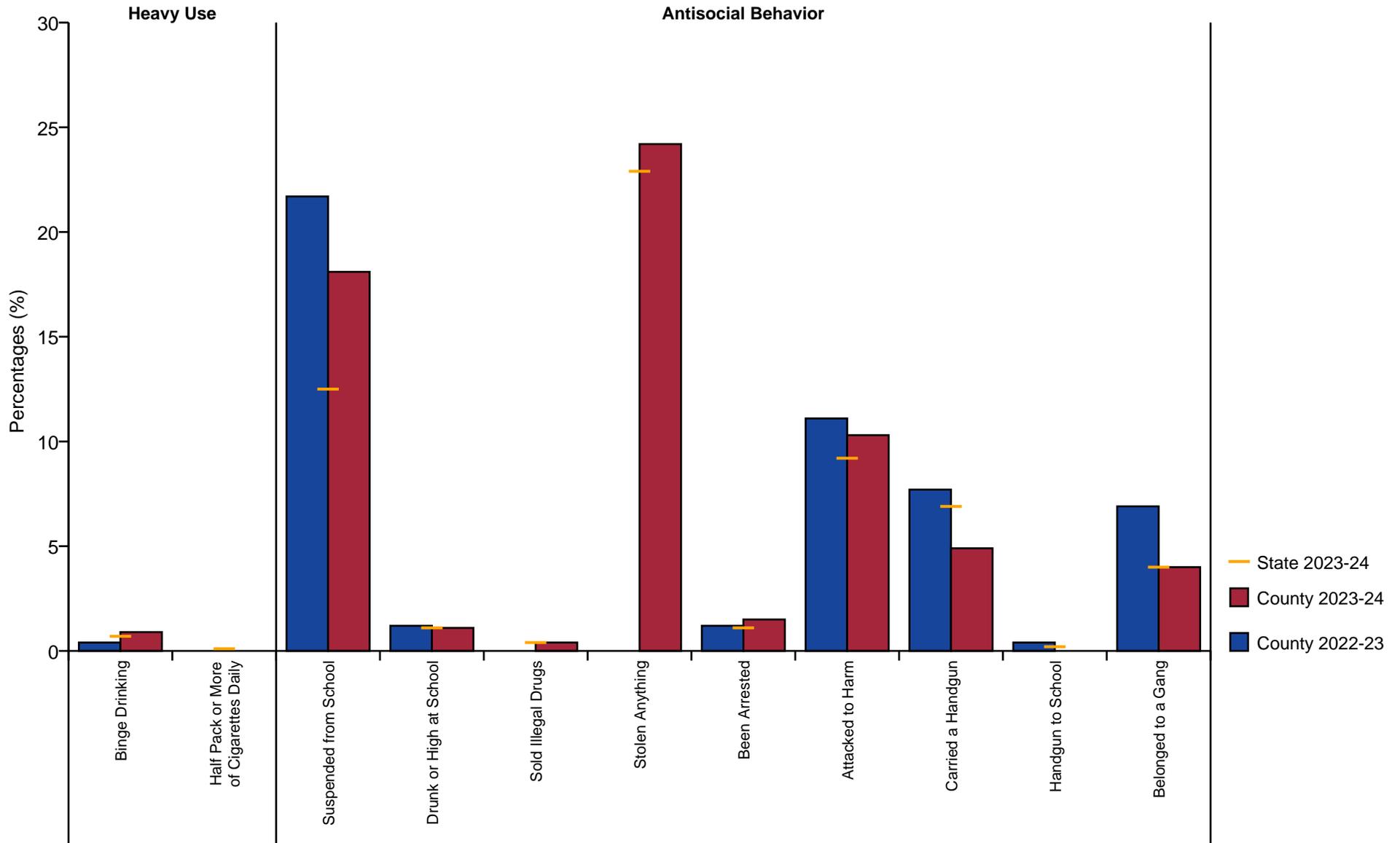


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

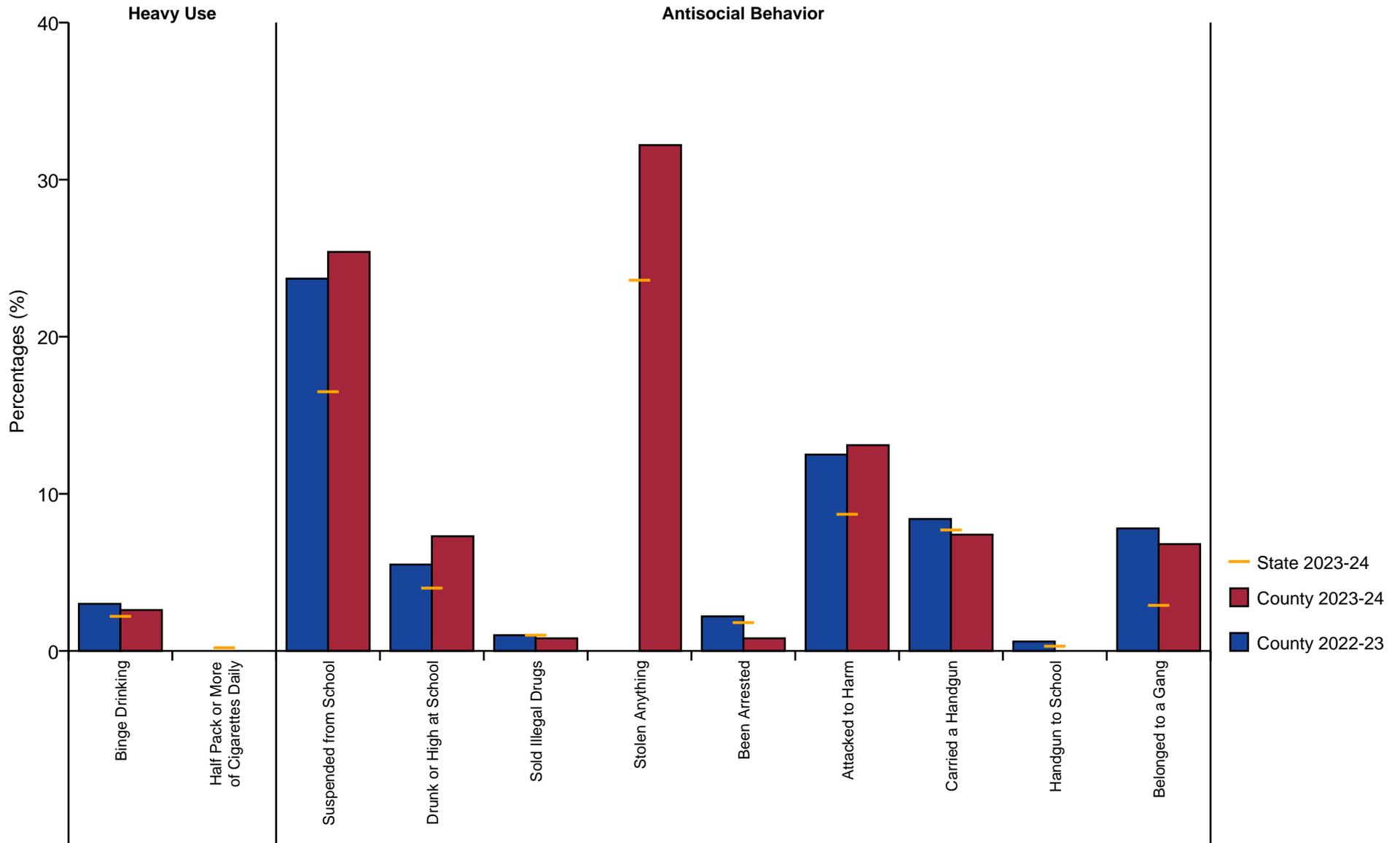
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Union County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

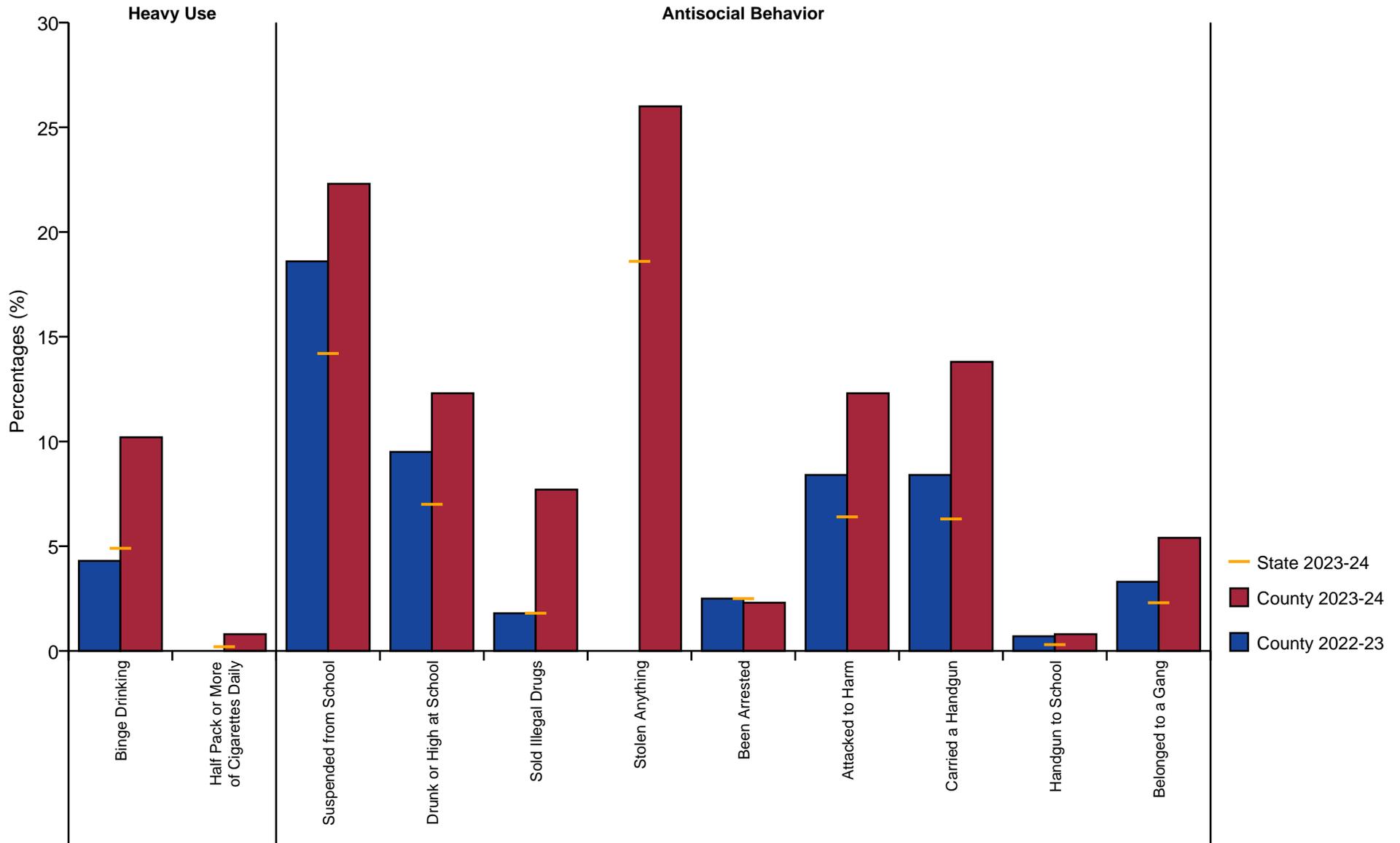
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Union County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

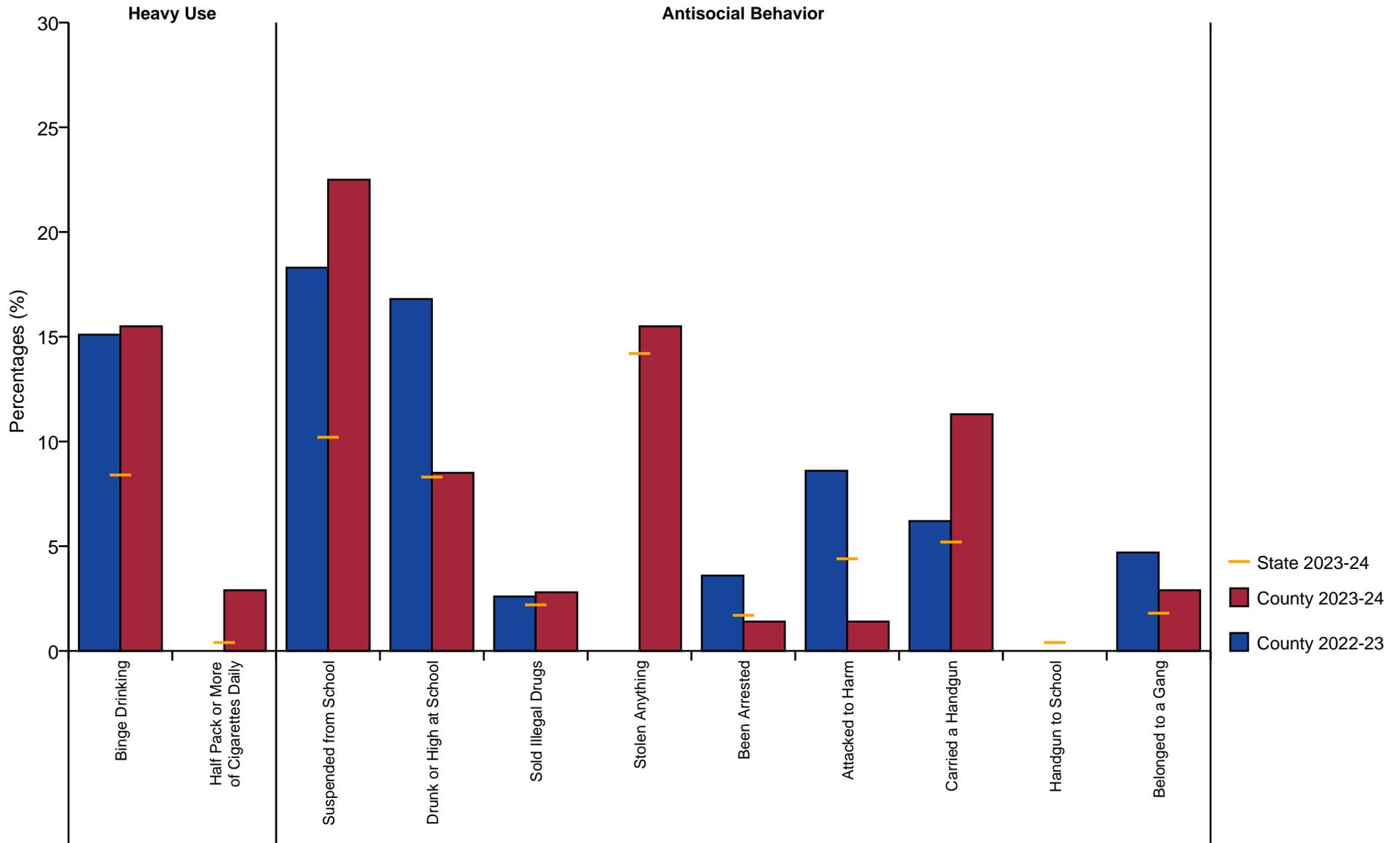
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Union County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

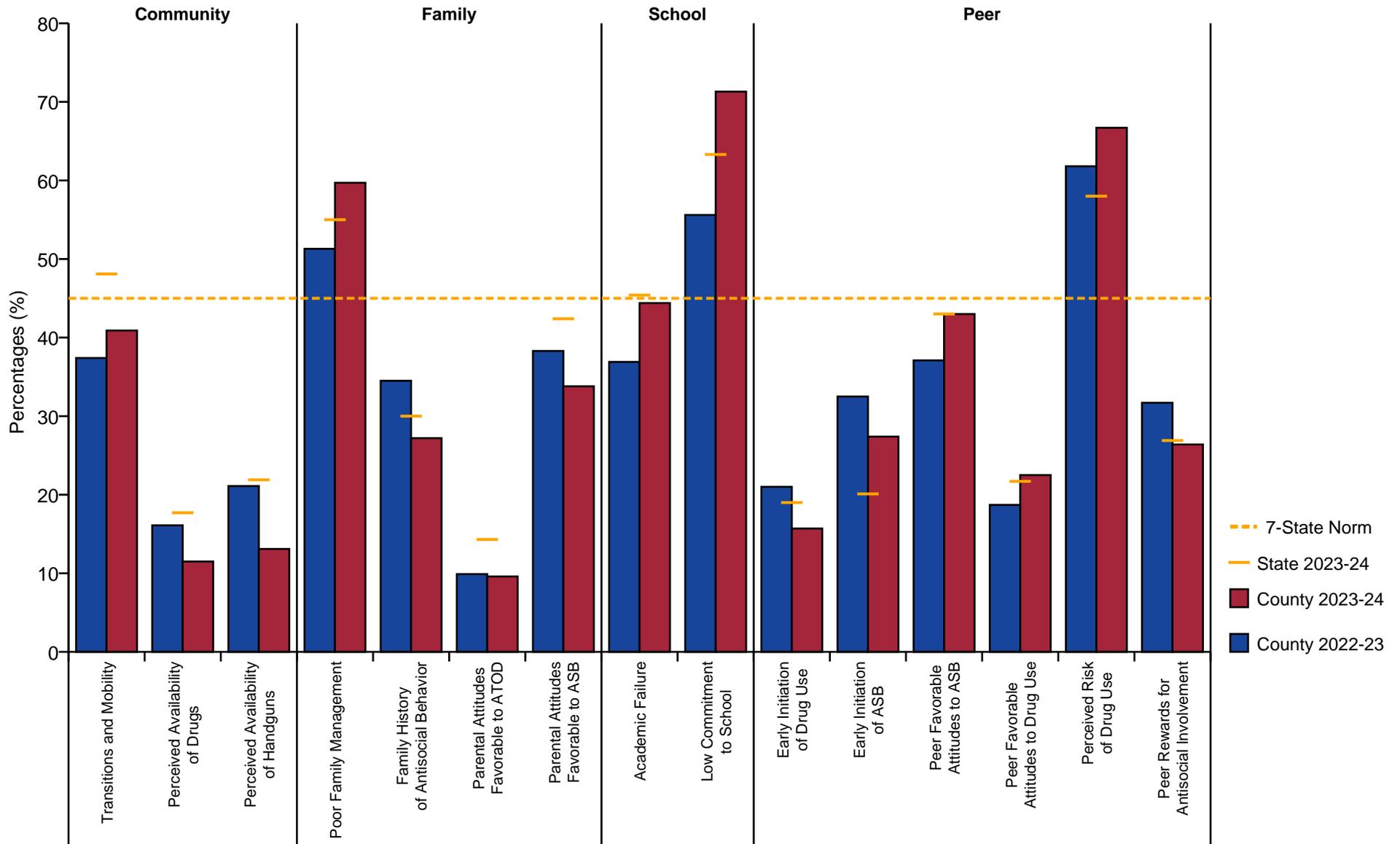
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Union County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

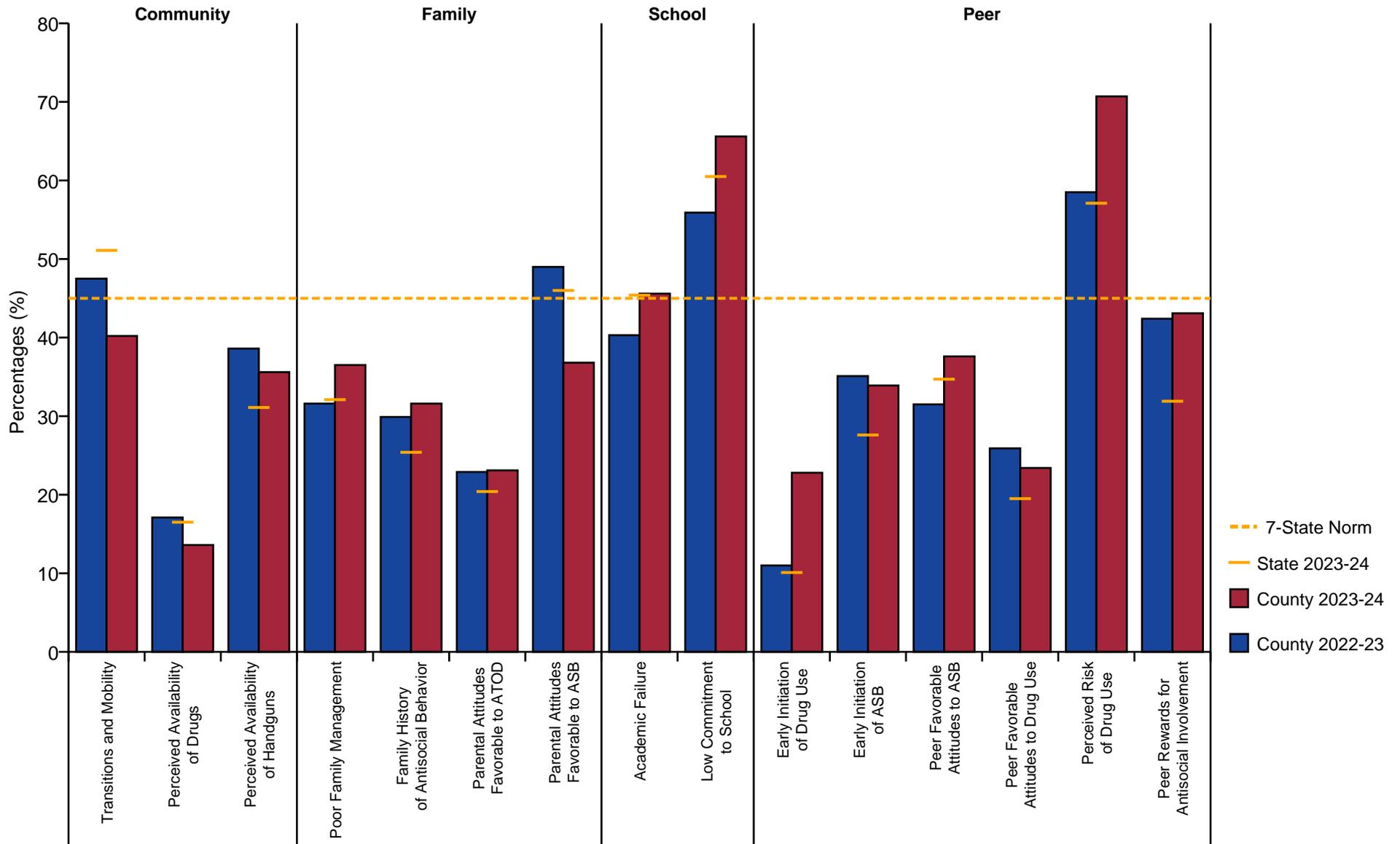
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

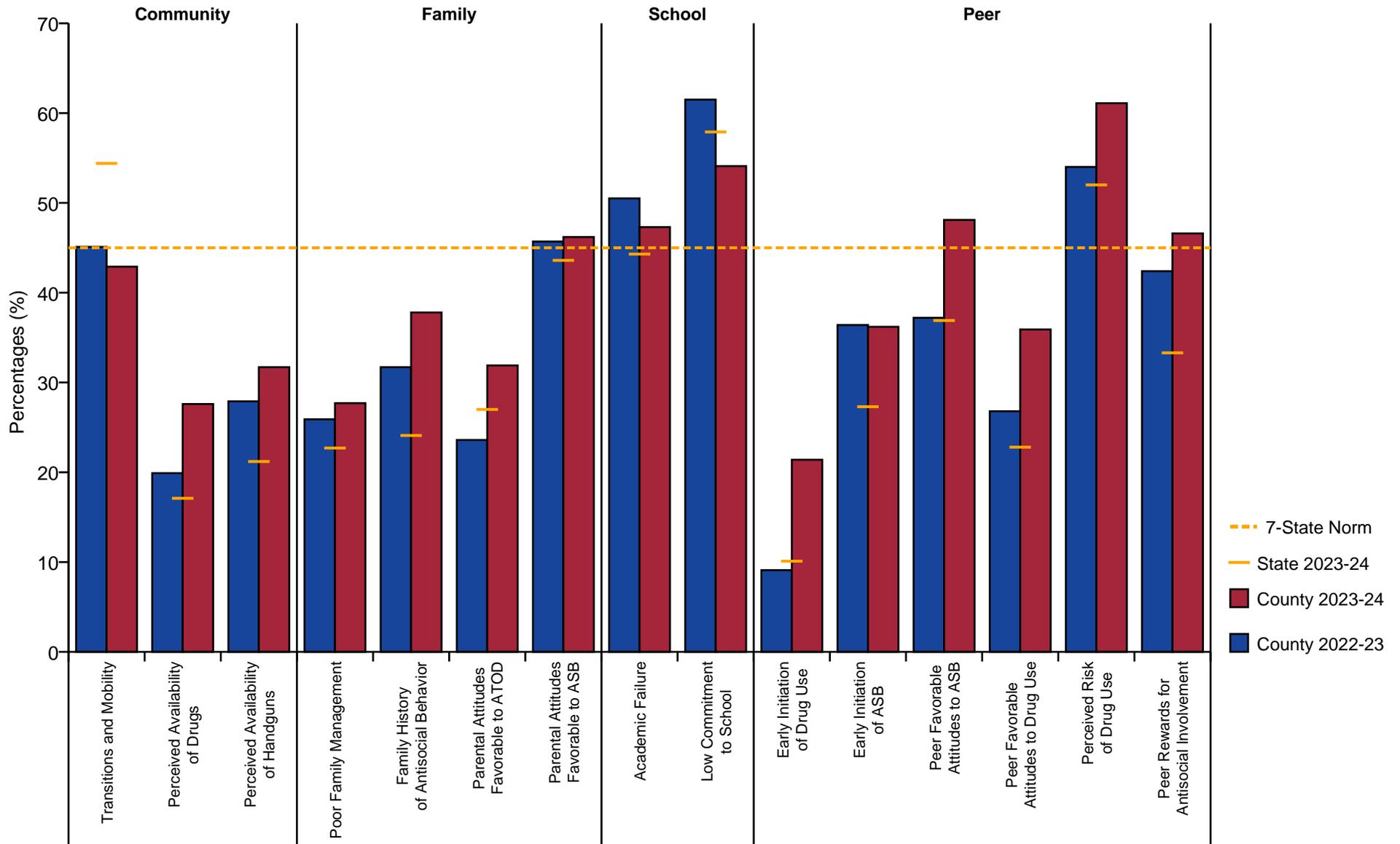
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

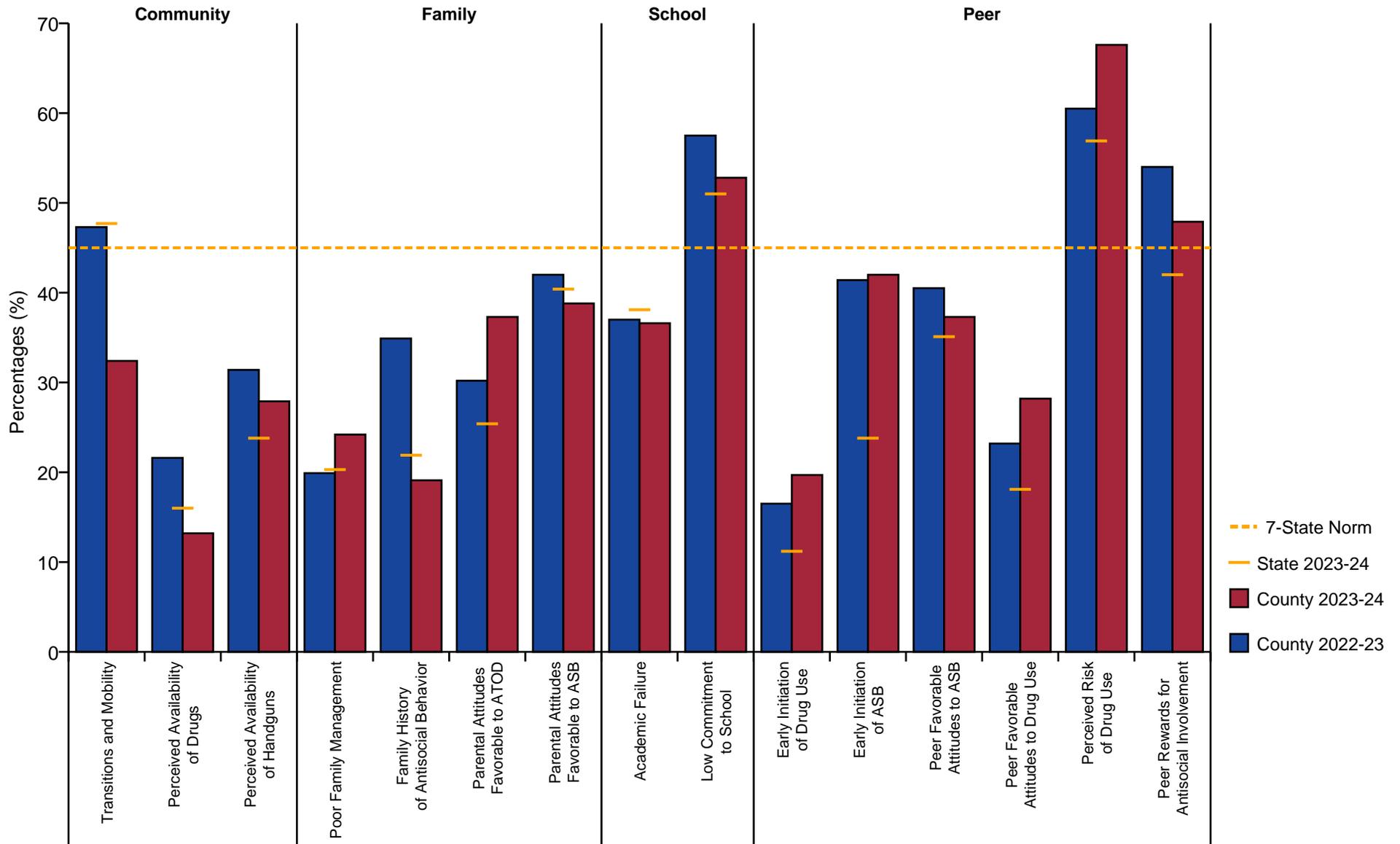
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

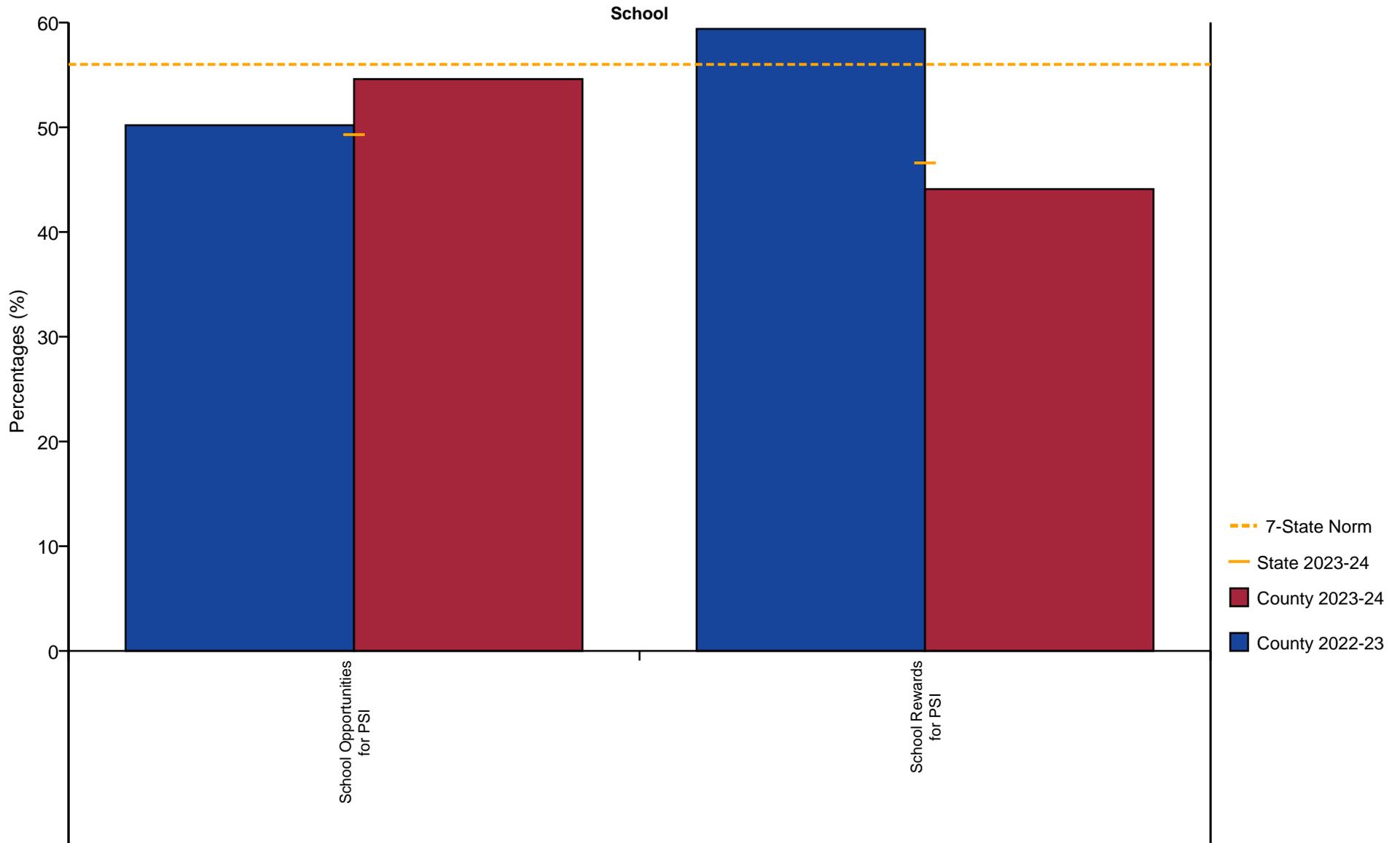
Risk Factors - Grade 12 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Union County

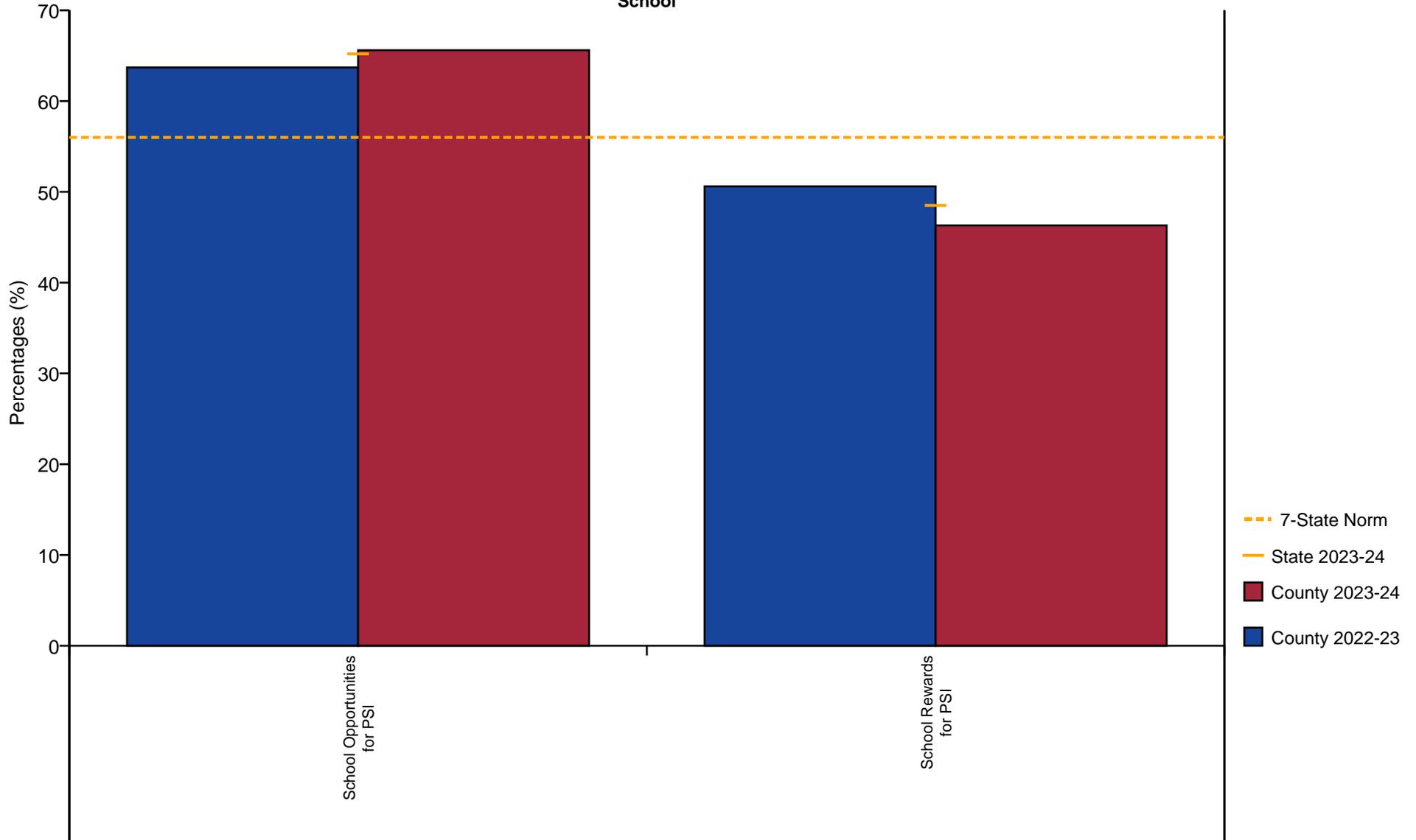


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Union County

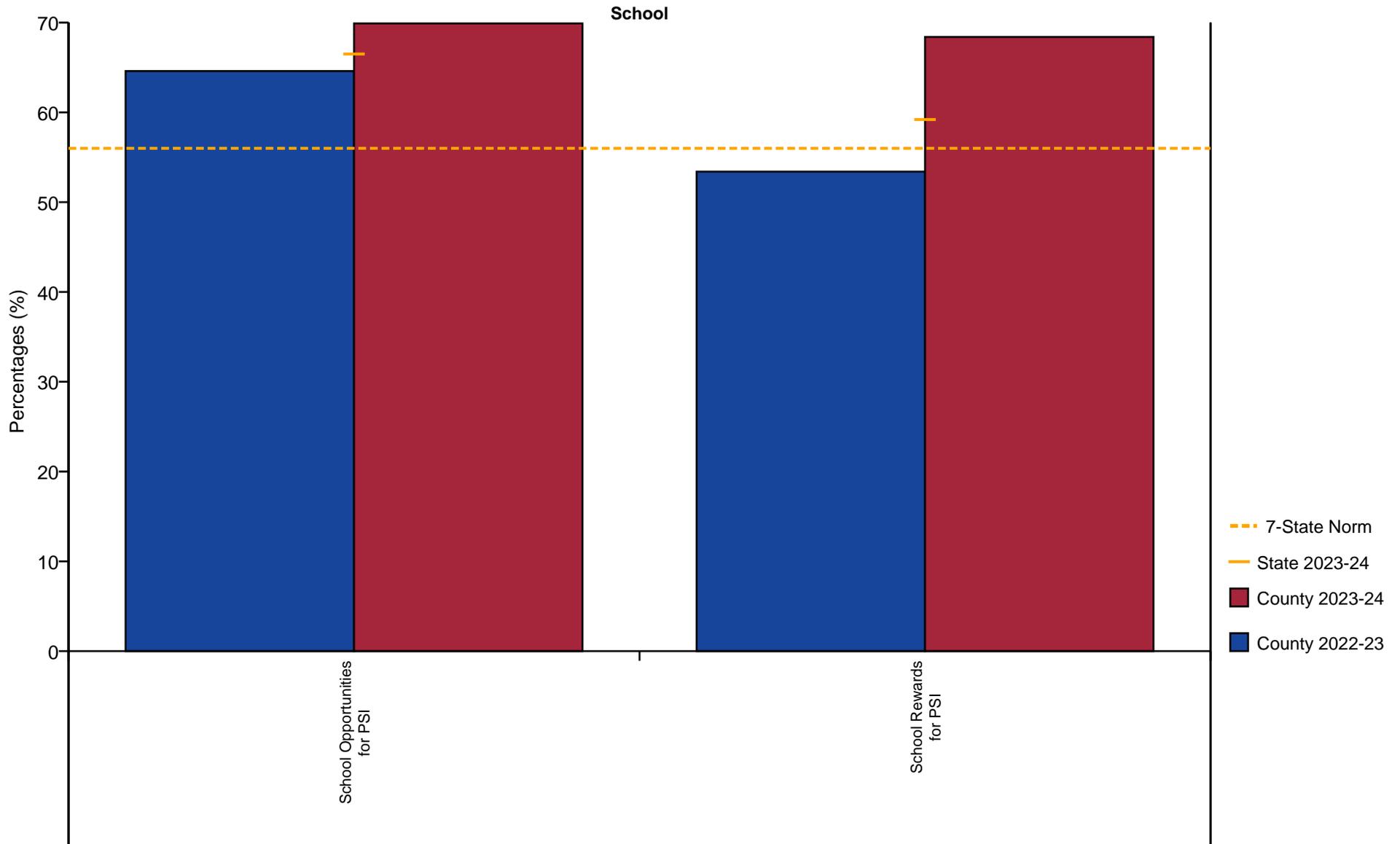
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Union County

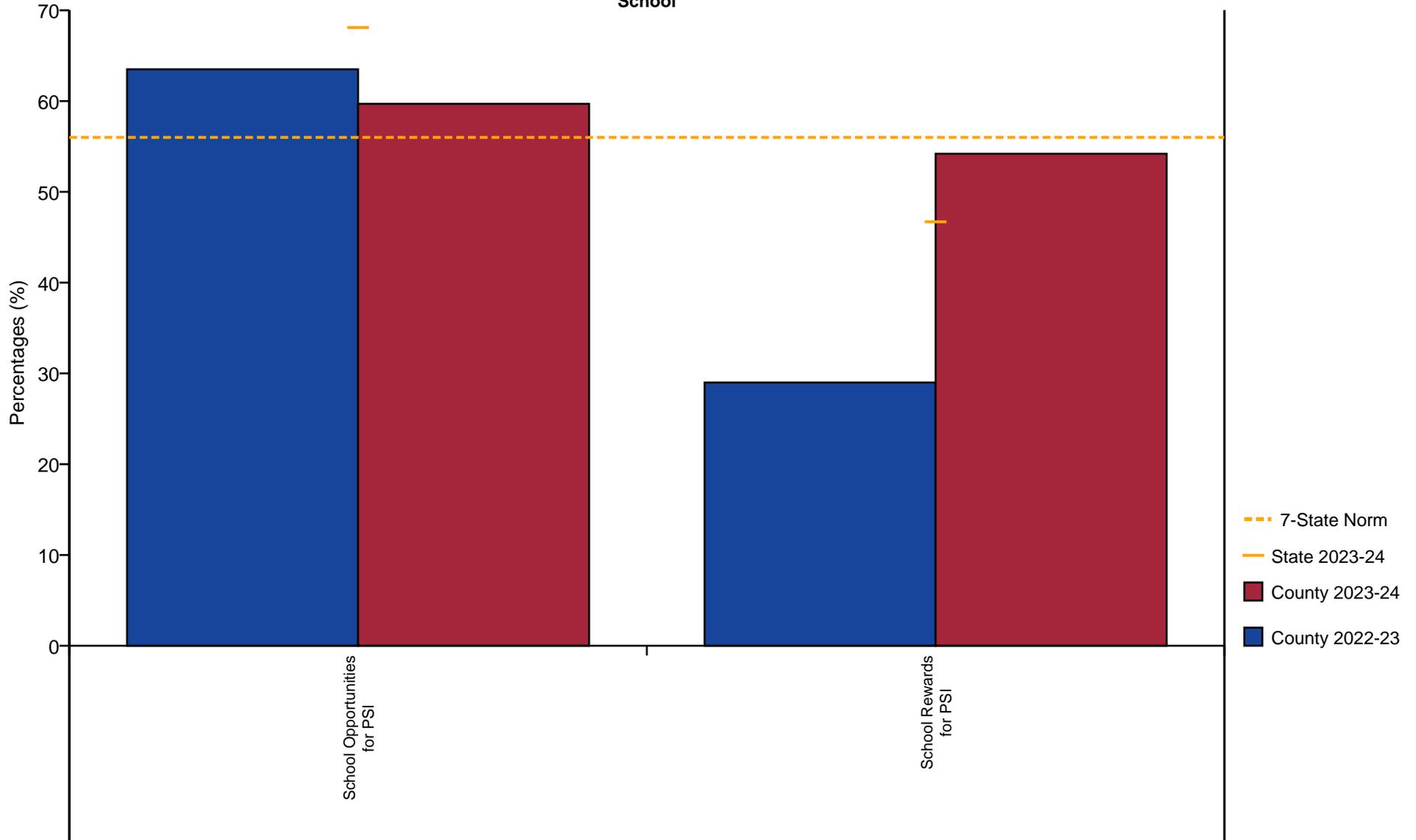


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Union County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Union County

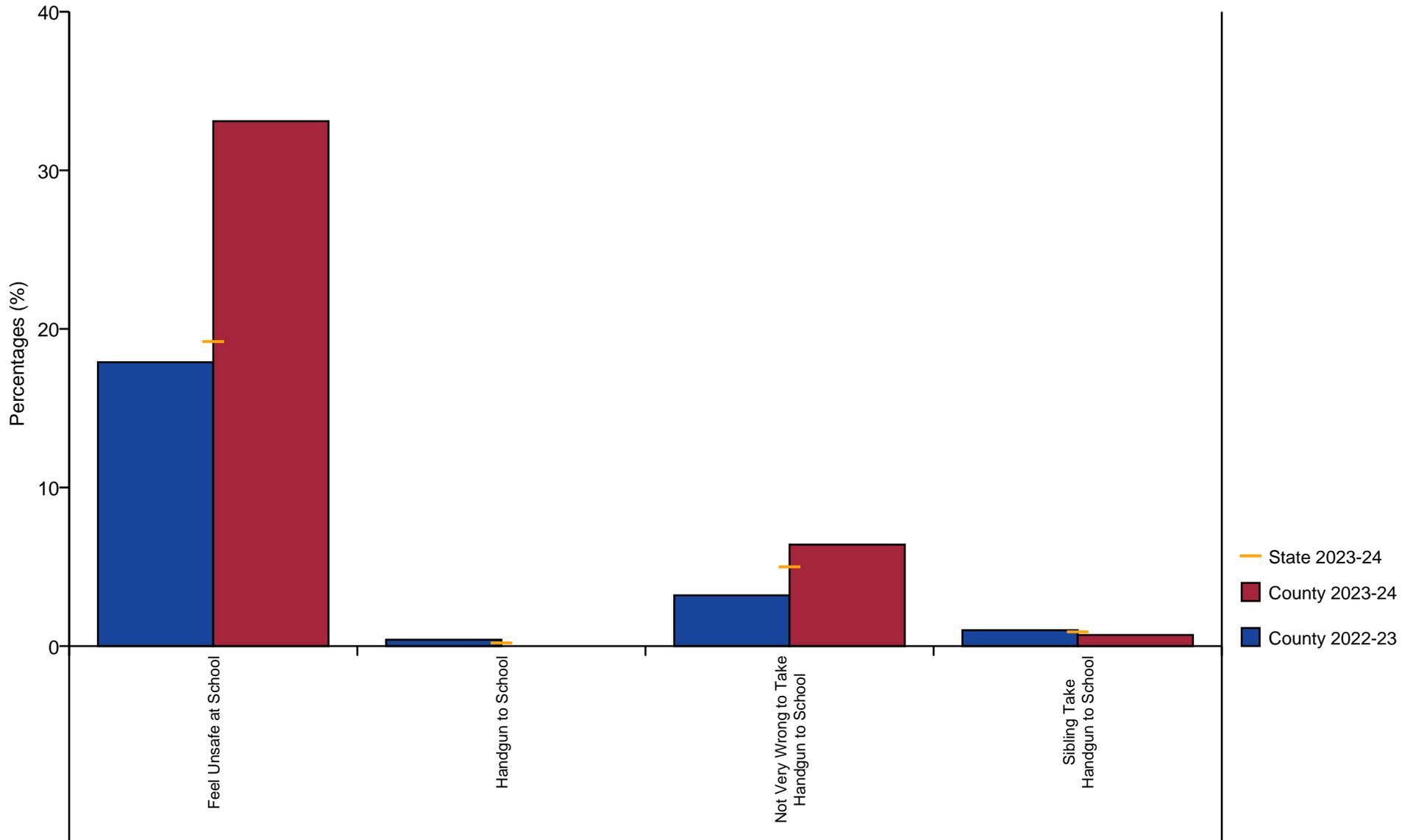


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Union County

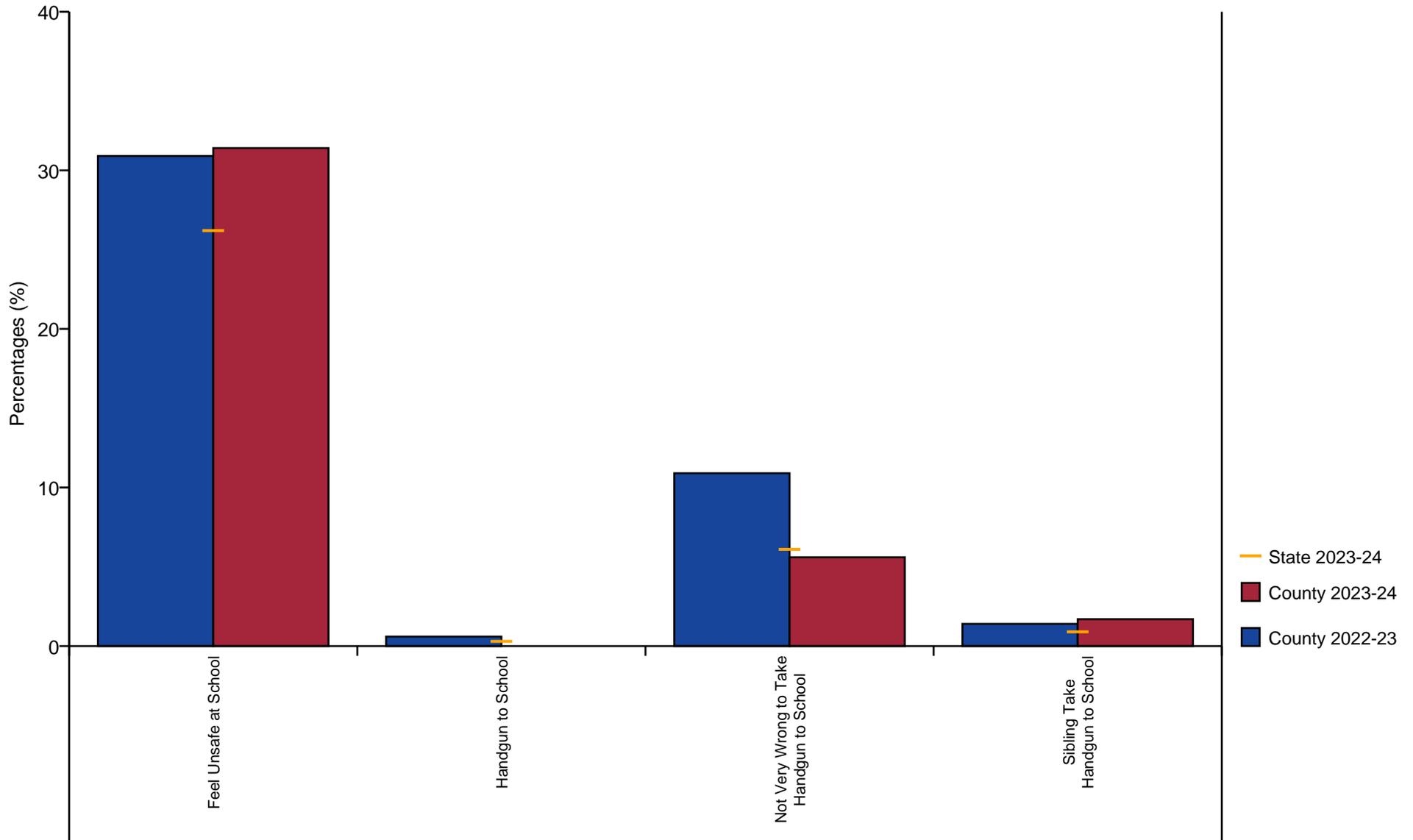


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Union County

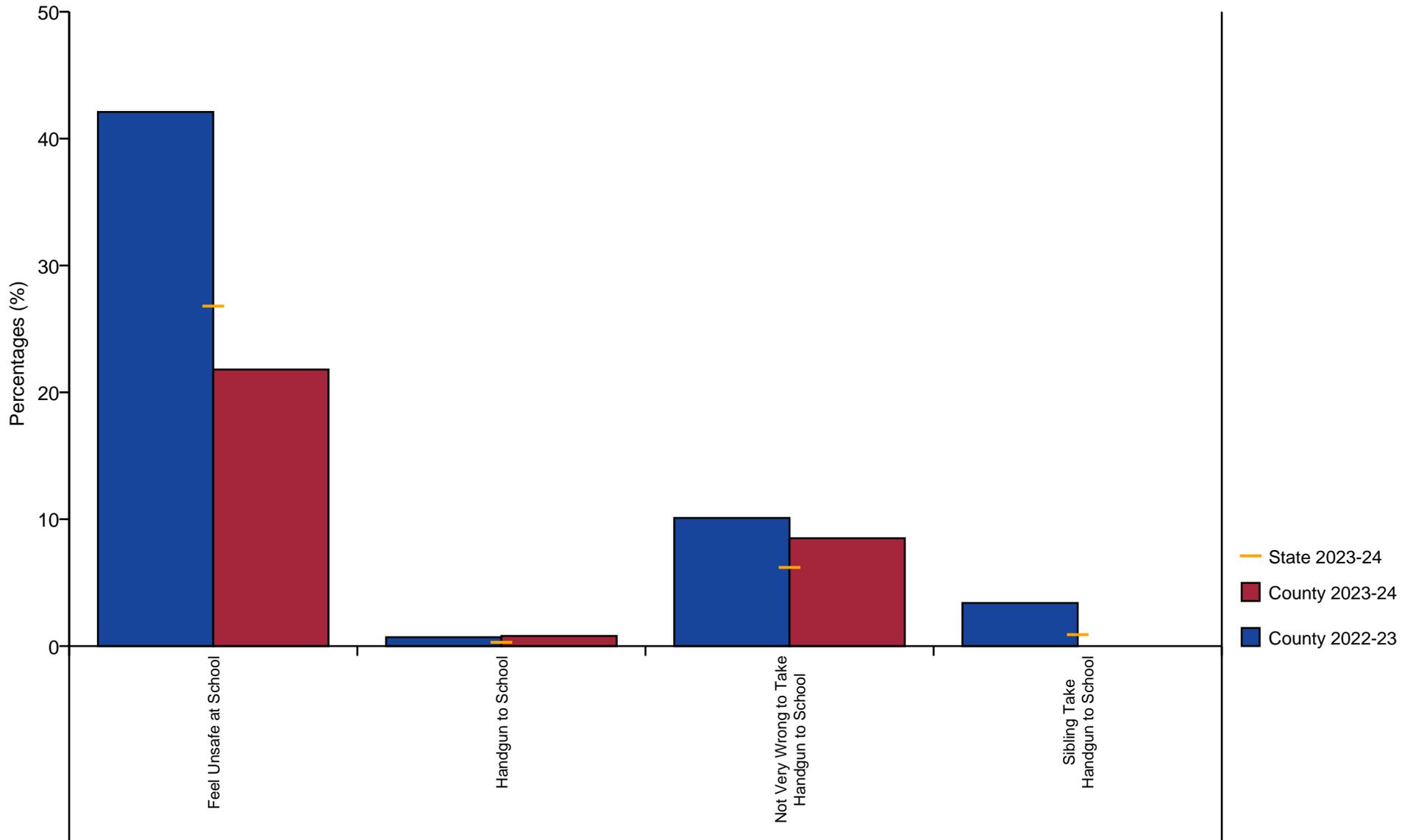


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Union County

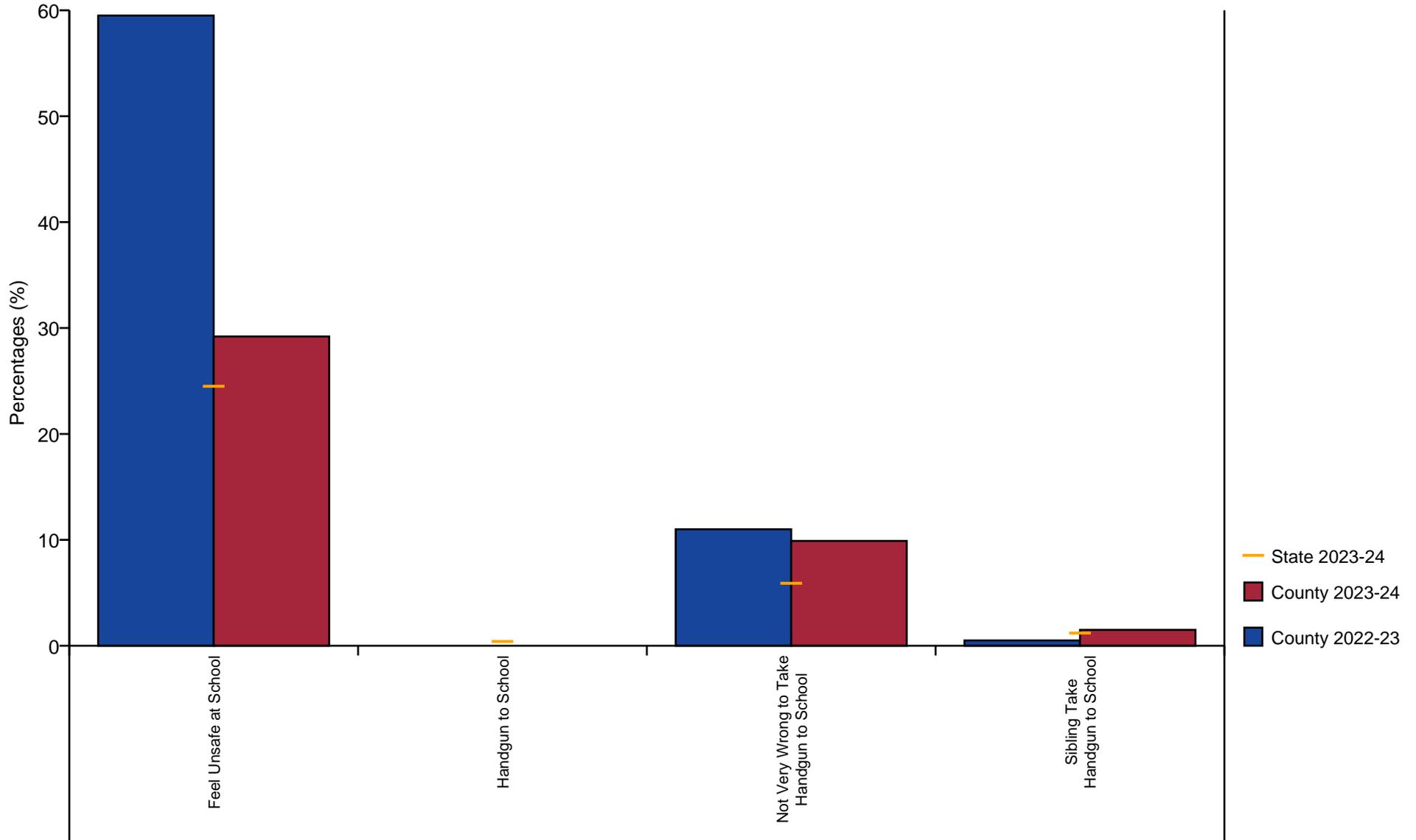
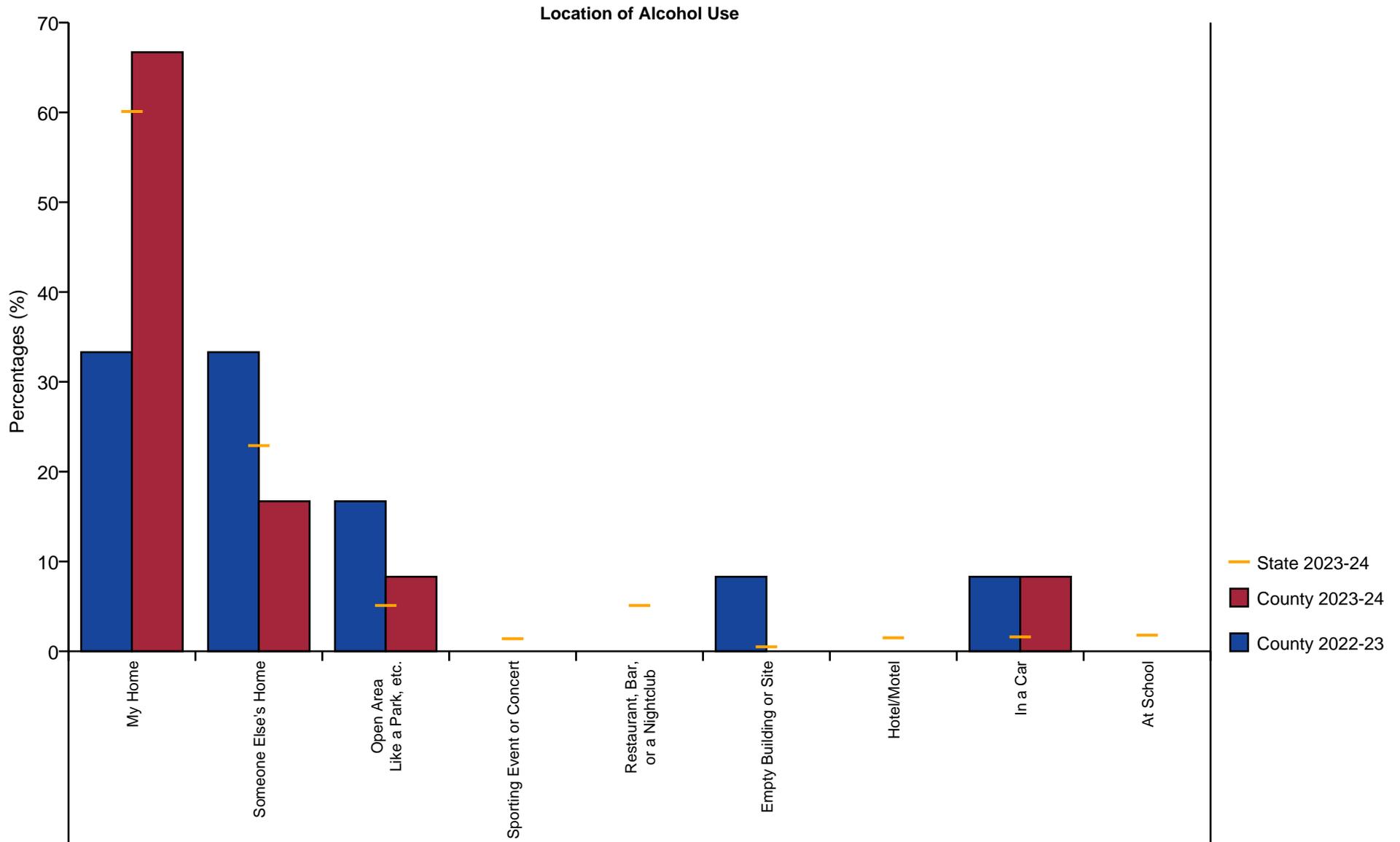


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

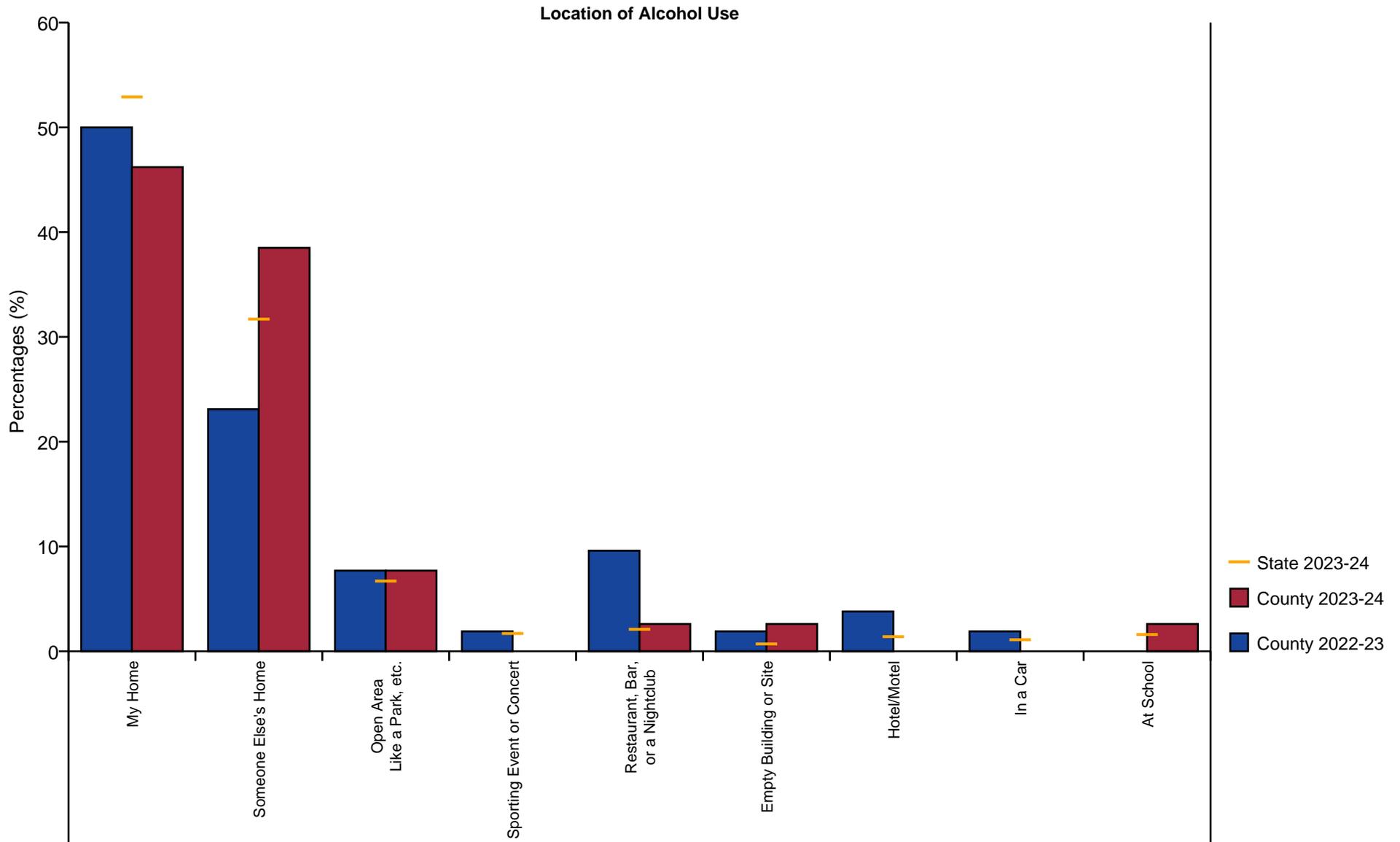
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

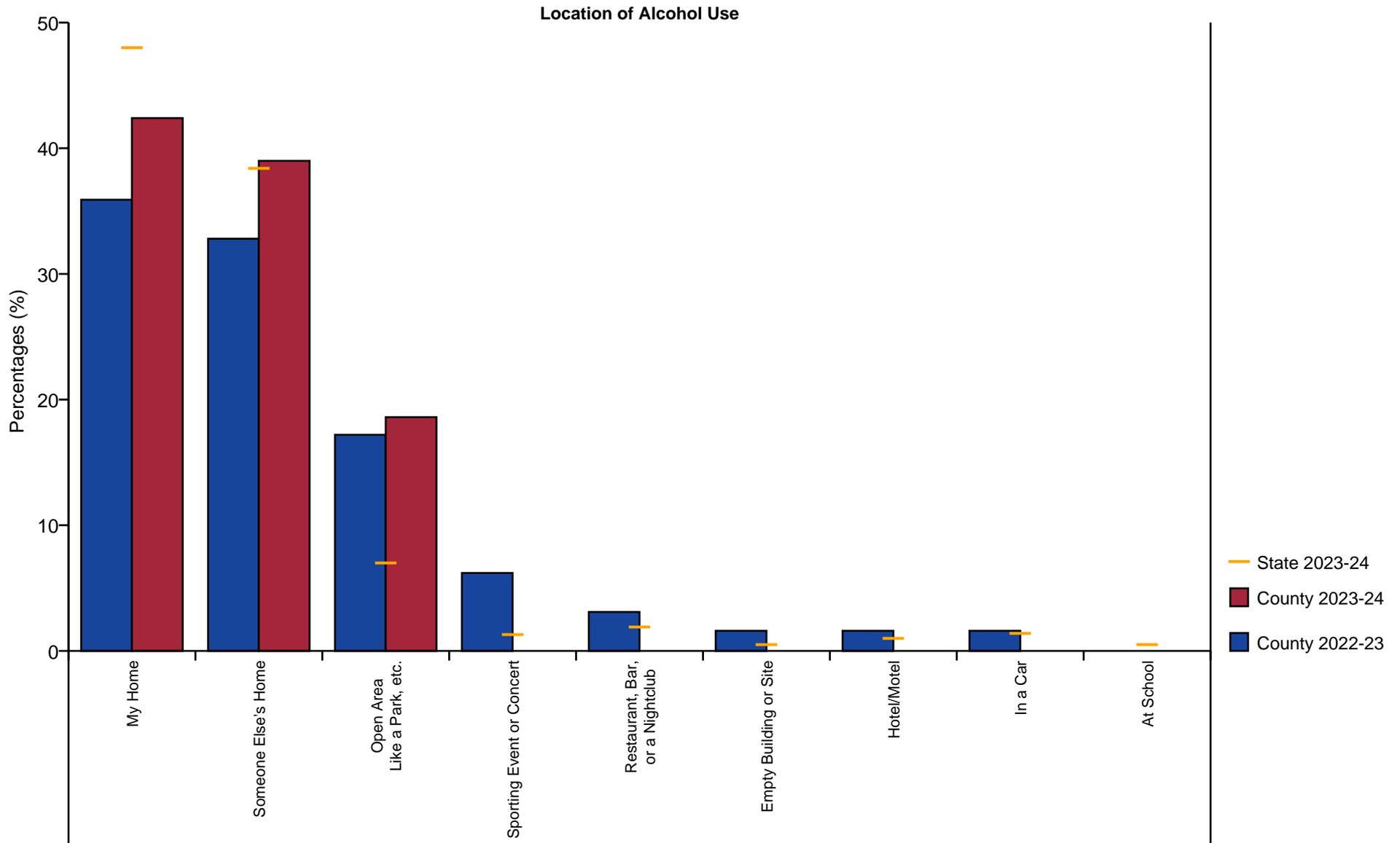
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

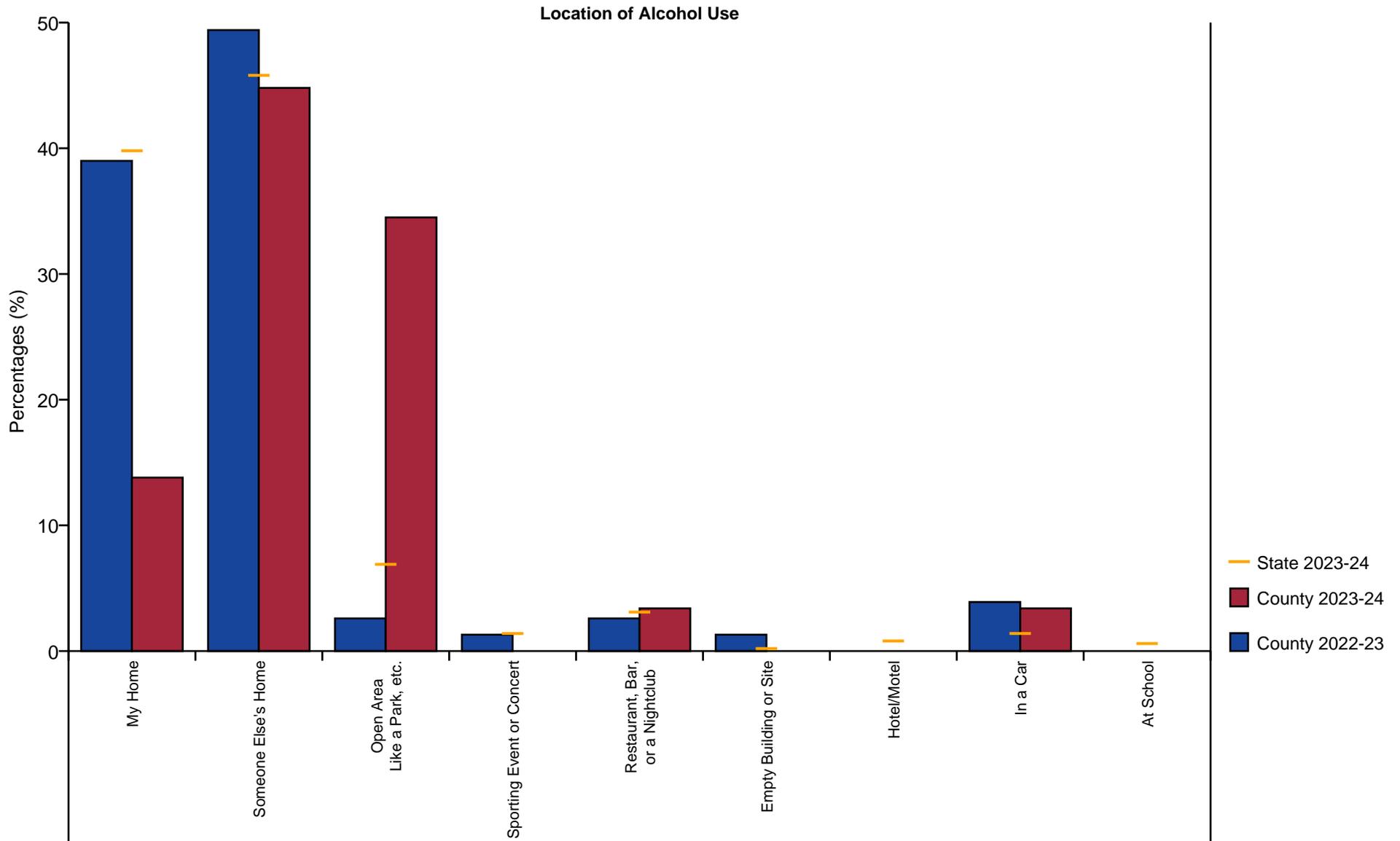
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	12.6	13.8	10.5
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	37.5	26.8	24.9	41.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	31.0	38.5	34.3	50.8
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	38.8	48.3	45.4	45.1
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	23.9	29.9	28.9	31.6
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	4.6	5.1	3.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	25.0	13.7	7.5	10.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	17.7	17.1	12.5	24.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	18.6	23.2	17.7	29.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	12.3	13.6	10.3	13.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.5	9.0	3.0	6.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	11.2	12.1	7.1	18.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	17.9	12.4	10.1	17.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	9.0	8.9	5.6	8.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	10.9	6.6	10.1	10.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	15.1	21.4	15.8	27.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	20.7	27.5	29.5	23.9
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	10.2	13.1	13.2	12.1
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	4.3	3.5	3.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.7	4.8	3.3	8.3
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.5
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.8	1.3	4.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	5.1	3.1	5.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	9.4	4.8	4.6	10.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.6	6.4	6.4	7.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	5.2	6.8	6.7	5.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.6	5.8	5.2	6.7
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.3	2.1	4.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.6	2.1	2.1	4.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.8
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.8
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	15.6	12.3	9.5	15.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	12.6	16.6	12.5	31.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	22.6	24.7	26.9	20.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	-	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	10.6	13.0	12.3	14.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.7	3.7	1.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.9	6.2	6.7
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	8.8	7.9	16.4
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	8.2	18.2	8.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.0	8.5	7.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	19.4	11.5	8.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	23.4	18.7	20.1	24.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	20.9	25.8	25.9	37.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	23.3	31.4	36.1	33.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	17.5	23.7	22.8	22.0
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	4.6	5.3	3.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	26.6	9.8	15.6	17.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	17.6	17.3	11.4	21.4
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	13.9	16.1	17.6	9.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.6	11.5	12.5	11.8
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	4.5	5.3	4.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	29.7	19.6	15.7	21.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	22.6	29.4	21.1	38.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	27.0	31.3	32.0	25.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	16.1	19.6	18.0	19.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.2	4.2	7.9	9.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	8.8	14.5	11.8	21.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	13.0	17.9	24.4	15.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	6.3	8.7	10.5	9.4
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	6.7	7.0	5.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	34.4	21.8	20.8	25.8
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	26.3	31.9	25.2	40.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	29.6	31.4	35.9	28.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	18.6	21.5	21.8	21.1
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	3.5
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.4
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.7
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	14.1	12.7	7.3	14.2
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	14.3	19.0	10.7	25.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	24.3	28.7	25.8	26.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	11.1	14.4	10.4	13.5
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	5.7	3.3	1.8	5.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	1.7	5.2	5.3	4.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	1.2	0.7	3.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.9	4.3	1.8	6.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	10.3	4.3	4.7	4.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	3.9	2.6	1.8	3.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	9.8	6.0	6.3	5.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.5	13.3	10.0	15.0
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	9.5	12.0	20.1	9.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	6.0	7.2	8.6	6.0
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.9	2.2	2.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.5	1.0	0.7	3.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.8
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.7	1.3	3.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	6.2	4.3	3.9	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	3.4	4.1	5.6
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.2
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	1.0	2.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	9.5	6.7	4.9	8.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.1	12.1	7.5	15.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	14.7	19.9	16.1	11.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	6.8	9.1	7.0	7.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	2.3	0.9
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	6.7	4.6	4.2
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.4	6.1	7.1
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.0	10.8	4.2
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.9	5.7	3.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	12.7	9.3	6.8
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	18.8	13.2	16.9	11.7
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	13.2	17.7	19.1	22.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	10.3	18.1	26.3	19.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.8	15.4	17.5	13.1
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	20.3	6.7	11.1	11.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.4	13.8	6.1	13.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	8.5	8.5	11.3	8.6
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	20.3	12.8	9.1	15.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	17.0	23.3	13.9	21.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	18.8	22.0	24.7	25.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	11.5	13.6	11.8	12.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.7	4.3	5.9	4.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	5.7	11.1	7.5	14.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	7.7	10.6	16.0	8.6
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	4.0	6.1	7.1	5.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	26.6	15.2	13.7	19.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	20.1	26.9	18.1	26.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	20.5	24.1	28.4	25.4
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	13.7	15.8	15.3	14.7
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	7.2	11.8	4.3	10.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	11.2	18.2	15.1	15.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.9	7.9	5.1	5.4
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.8	16.1	21.7	18.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	30.3	20.9	23.7	25.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	23.9	18.2	18.6	22.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	12.3	14.3	18.3	22.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	20.6	17.0	20.8	21.1
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	9.2	4.1	5.5	7.3
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.8	12.2	9.5	12.3
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	8.2	8.4	16.8	8.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	5.5	5.9	7.7	5.8
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.3	3.9	1.8	7.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.8
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	6.1	1.8	2.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.7	5.8	2.5	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	2.5	3.6	1.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.7	11.3	11.1	10.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	18.2	11.1	12.5	13.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	8.1	13.8	8.4	12.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	8.3	5.9	8.6	1.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	9.2	10.8	10.3	10.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	13.1	7.7	4.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	13.6	12.9	8.4	7.4
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	11.9	12.5	8.4	13.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	9.8	8.8	6.2	11.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	9.7	12.0	7.8	8.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	5.9	6.9	4.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	10.8	9.3	7.8	6.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	4.6	6.4	3.3	5.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	6.0	3.9	4.7	2.9
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	6.0	6.1	5.8	4.8
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.6	42.8	37.4	40.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	31.1	38.2	47.5	40.2
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	48.8	50.7	45.1	42.9
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	37.2	41.0	47.3	32.4
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	43.8	43.9	44.5	40.0
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.7	18.2	16.1	11.5
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.8	19.0	17.1	13.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	17.8	16.7	19.9	27.6
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	17.0	16.1	21.6	13.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	16.2	17.4	18.6	16.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.1	29.7	21.1	13.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	47.5	40.9	38.6	35.6
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	20.8	27.1	27.9	31.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	28.8	29.7	31.4	27.9
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	25.0	30.7	30.4	25.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.5	53.1	51.3	59.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	41.7	38.6	31.6	36.5
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	26.7	32.1	25.9	27.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	23.4	25.8	19.9	24.2
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	37.3	38.6	31.8	40.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.5	30.5	34.5	27.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	37.7	33.5	29.9	31.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	33.6	31.8	31.7	37.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	19.6	25.4	34.9	19.1
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	30.9	30.2	32.4	29.9
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	12.2	9.9	9.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	26.7	21.7	22.9	23.1
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	31.2	29.1	23.6	31.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	20.5	27.0	30.2	37.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	21.4	21.8	21.8	23.2
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.1	39.6	38.3	33.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	46.7	44.7	49.0	36.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	39.8	48.2	45.7	46.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	34.8	34.7	42.0	38.8
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	38.6	41.7	44.4	38.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.5	43.8	36.9	44.4
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	60.9	55.9	40.3	45.6
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	59.1	55.0	50.5	47.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	44.5	40.6	37.0	36.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	53.7	48.2	41.7	44.4
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	63.1	61.7	55.6	71.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	46.4	55.3	55.9	65.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	53.3	65.9	61.5	54.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	49.2	54.9	57.5	52.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	55.8	60.5	57.7	64.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.6	20.1	21.0	15.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	31.3	19.2	11.0	22.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	13.6	20.1	9.1	21.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	12.8	15.1	16.5	19.7
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	16.6	18.9	13.9	18.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.8	31.9	32.5	27.4
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	55.2	34.1	35.1	33.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	37.4	35.6	36.4	36.2
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	30.3	32.8	41.4	42.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	35.3	33.5	36.0	32.4
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.9	39.0	37.1	43.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	43.8	39.8	31.5	37.6
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	30.3	41.3	37.2	48.1
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	24.0	32.1	40.5	37.3
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	32.3	38.3	36.1	42.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.8	18.8	18.7	22.5
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	34.3	27.3	25.9	23.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	27.5	31.9	26.8	35.9
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	22.6	21.0	23.2	28.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	22.8	24.2	23.9	26.3
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	62.8	63.9	61.8	66.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	68.2	61.9	58.5	70.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	59.3	56.6	54.0	61.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	64.5	53.0	60.5	67.6
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	62.3	59.2	58.4	66.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.4	29.1	31.7	26.4
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	49.3	49.1	42.4	43.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	38.2	41.7	42.4	46.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	41.5	48.5	54.0	47.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.1	39.8	42.1	36.9
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.5	44.5	50.2	54.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	55.1	65.9	63.7	65.6
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	58.9	62.3	64.6	69.9
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	60.5	63.4	63.5	59.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	49.8	56.8	60.7	60.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.7	47.1	59.4	44.1
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	62.3	50.6	50.6	46.3
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	54.9	53.3	53.4	68.4
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	44.0	49.8	29.0	54.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	52.2	50.0	49.4	51.1
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	15.8	17.3	47.1	19.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	9.9	21.5	55.4	13.2
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	11.3	10.5	63.2	15.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	6.9	22.2	62.5	8.3
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	12.5	17.2	54.2	16.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.6	4.1	1.1	1.1
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.4	3.2	1.6	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.5	6.2	1.5	0.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	90.1	5.6	1.4	2.8
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	92.9	4.6	1.4	1.2
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.4	0.7	5.9
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.1	1.7	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.5	0.0	7.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	95.6	1.5	2.9
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.4	0.9	5.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	16.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	46.2	38.5	7.7	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	42.4	39.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	13.8	44.8	34.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	39.6	38.1	18.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.5	93.3	93.4	93.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	69.8	79.9	83.6	71.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	70.5	64.9	74.1	56.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	64.0	54.5	58.2	51.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	79.0	74.7	78.1	73.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	5.4	4.8	2.6	4.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.8	8.8	7.0	11.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	12.7	16.5	9.1	28.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	15.3	26.0	21.1	22.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	8.3	12.2	9.2	13.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.3	5.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.4	8.6	6.6	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.4	14.3	8.2	7.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.5	6.1	4.0	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.0	4.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.2	4.5	3.3	4.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	2.7	6.5	7.7	5.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	6.3	3.1	5.0	14.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	8.0	11.0	9.5	9.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	9.9	12.6	12.4	5.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.6	5.0	5.4	7.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.2	6.9	4.4	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.5	3.9	4.6	2.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	7.9	4.4	2.0	5.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.0	7.9	4.7	12.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.5	6.9	7.2	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	2.3	5.1	3.8	5.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.7	1.7	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	14.3	4.4	3.7	8.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	4.0	6.5	4.4	10.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	8.1	11.3	6.7	22.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	5.7	4.0	8.4
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	97.7	96.8	99.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	87.1	95.5	94.6	94.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	90.0	89.0	92.6	87.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	92.9	86.8	87.4	81.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.5	92.6	93.2	92.8
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	6.8	2.1	2.6	4.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.7	7.0	2.1	4.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.8	5.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.4	0.7	4.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.5	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	9.7	1.3	1.0	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	4.4	3.2	1.8	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	4.5	2.6	6.3	10.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	96.3	96.3	97.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	79.4	86.6	87.6	82.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	79.0	72.0	80.5	71.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	76.1	74.1	71.6	73.5
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	85.8	83.1	84.4	84.0
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.8	1.4	1.1	6.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	7.3	7.8	8.9	8.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.8	1.8	2.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.9
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	6.3	4.5	4.7	6.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	4.4	9.2	4.8	8.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	6.4	7.3	6.8	8.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	5.3	4.6	5.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.7	1.4	0.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	9.5	11.5	9.1	9.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	16.9	20.9	12.9	17.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	13.8	17.7	18.4	13.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	9.4	12.1	10.3	8.6
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.8	1.8	1.5	3.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	6.4	3.0	2.6	2.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	9.5	1.3	0.7	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.4	3.9	5.1	9.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	10.1	3.9	3.7	4.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	4.1	2.4	2.5	3.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	98.8	96.3	99.5
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	90.5	92.5	92.6	89.7
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	83.7	81.5	86.2	78.9
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	79.5	82.1	76.8	79.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	89.2	89.2	88.6	89.3
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.2	1.3	2.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.6	5.9	2.6	5.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	10.7	5.2	13.7	7.2
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	4.2	3.1	4.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.2	2.8	1.5	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.7	4.4	2.1	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.0	3.8	1.9	4.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	1.3	1.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.2	2.4	2.2	3.3
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	1.9	3.0	5.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.6	5.6	3.7	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.4
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.9	3.2	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.8	3.1	2.7	3.4
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.0	8.0	5.9	10.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	8.9	8.7	11.1	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.2	5.0	5.3	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	97.1	98.9
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	94.3	93.0	89.8
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	85.6	88.1	85.4
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	86.0	81.4	85.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.5	90.2	91.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	2.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.5	1.9	3.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.2	8.0	4.5
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	2.7	2.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.9	3.3	5.7
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.6	3.7	1.5
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	2.2
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	2.2	2.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.8	1.1	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.3	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	1.2
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.6	2.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.1	5.2	4.1
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.7	2.1	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.8	2.7	2.5
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	7.0	3.7	9.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.6	8.5	11.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.4	3.9	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.2	98.9	97.2	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	93.5	97.5	98.7	94.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.7	95.8	96.7	94.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	95.5	97.0	96.3	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	96.8	97.4	97.3	96.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4	4.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	11.7	12.2	12.8	12.7
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.9	14.1	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.2	11.1	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	11.9	12.5	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.6	14.1	14.2	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.2
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.4	13.9	14.2	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.4	14.4	14.6	13.8
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.6	13.7	13.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.5
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	14.1	13.6	13.5	12.8
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.6	10.0	12.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.2	11.9	12.1	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.3	13.6	14.5	14.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.4	12.7	12.9	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.4	12.9	13.2	12.6
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

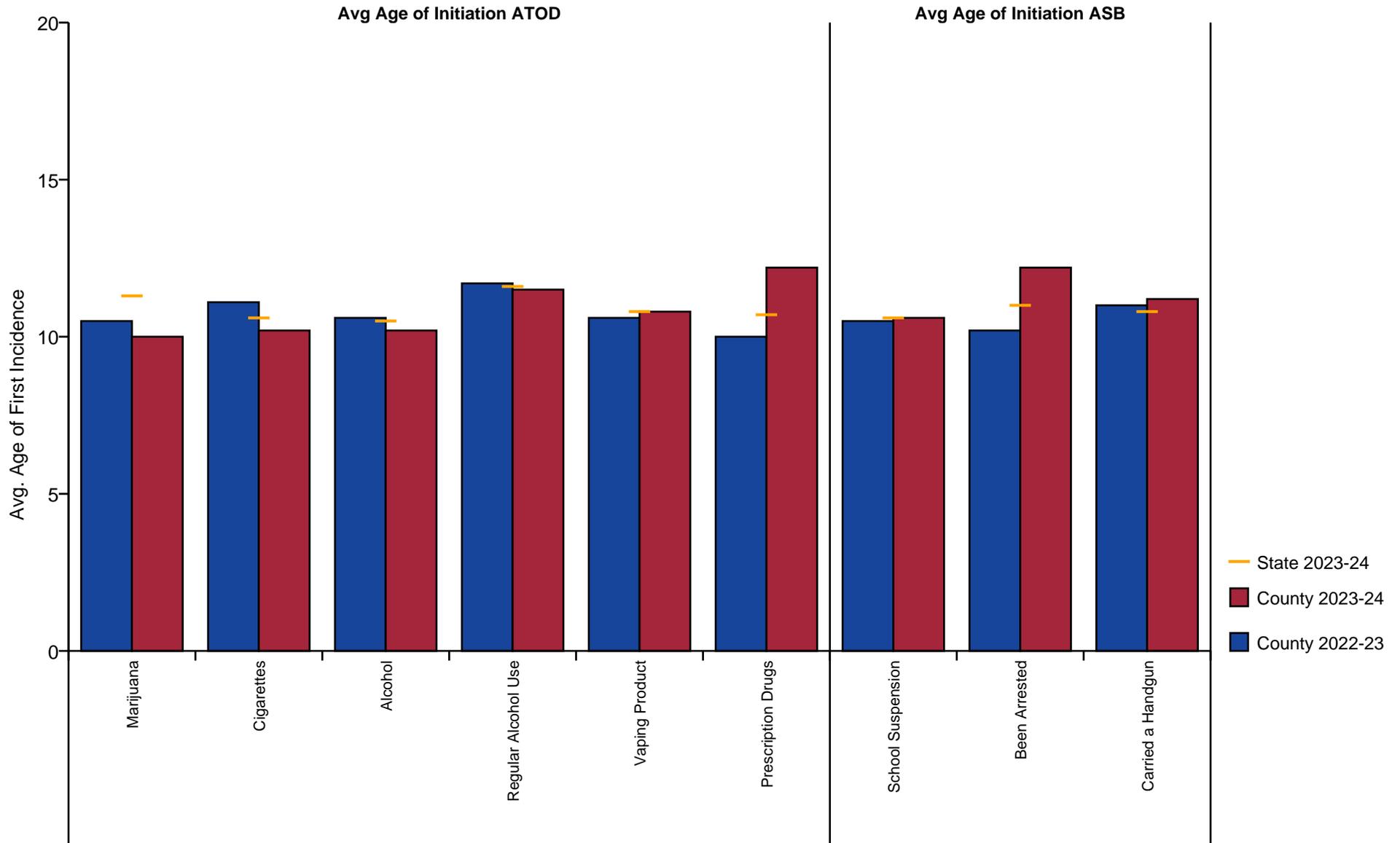
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	12.0	10.2	12.2
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.8	14.0	12.0	13.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	15.1	14.4	14.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.8	12.8	13.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	10.6	11.0	11.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.9	14.3	14.1	14.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

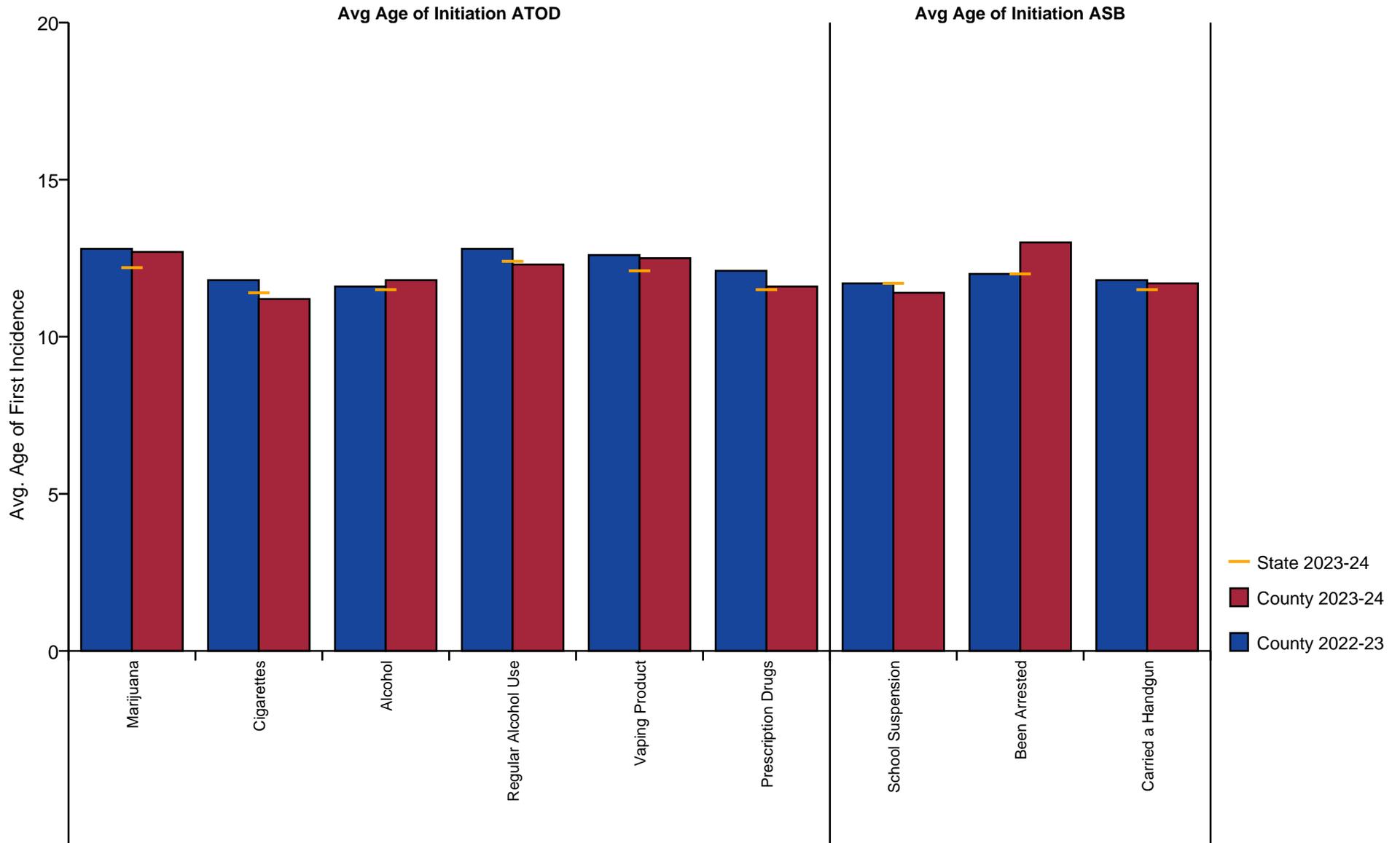
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

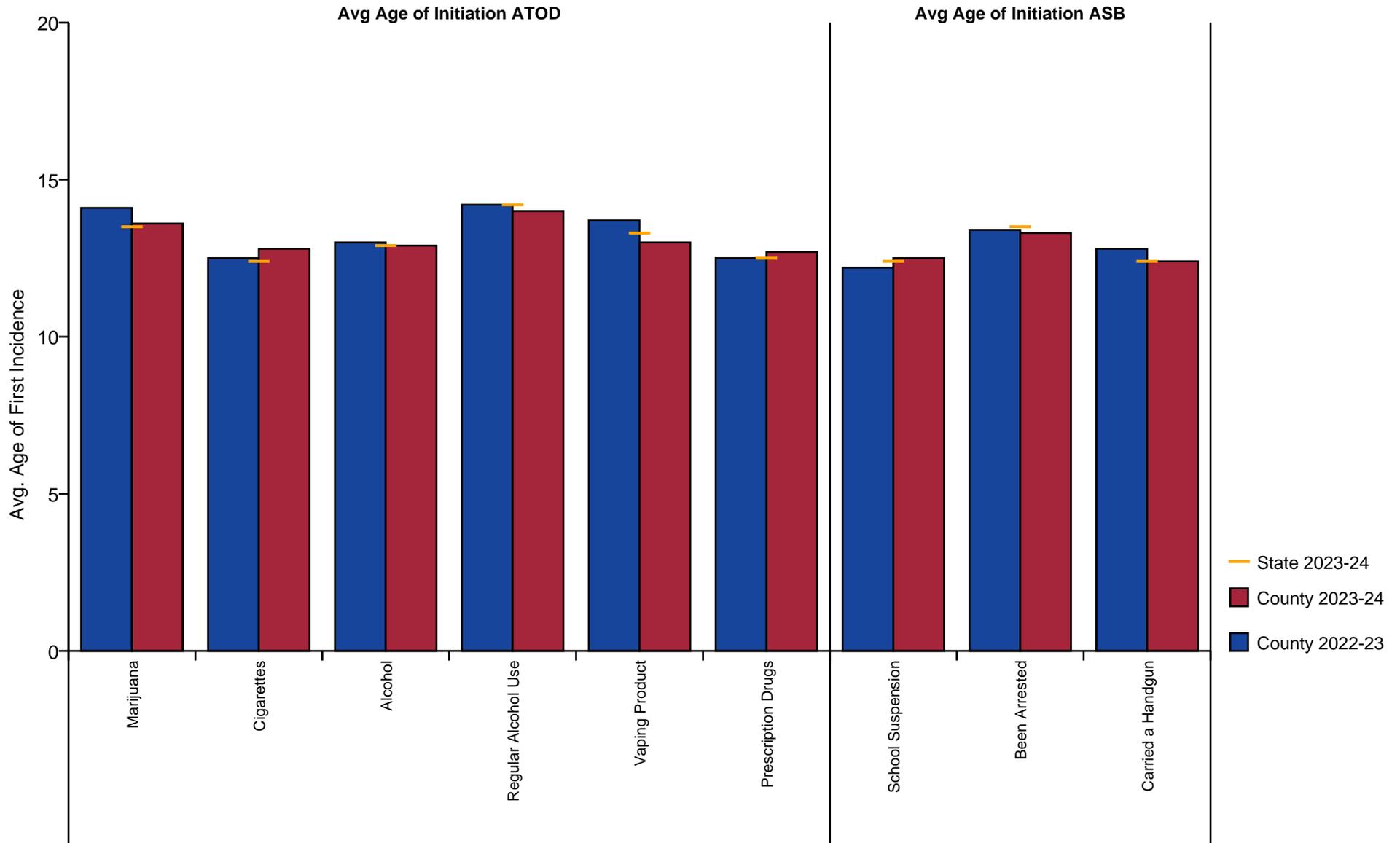
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

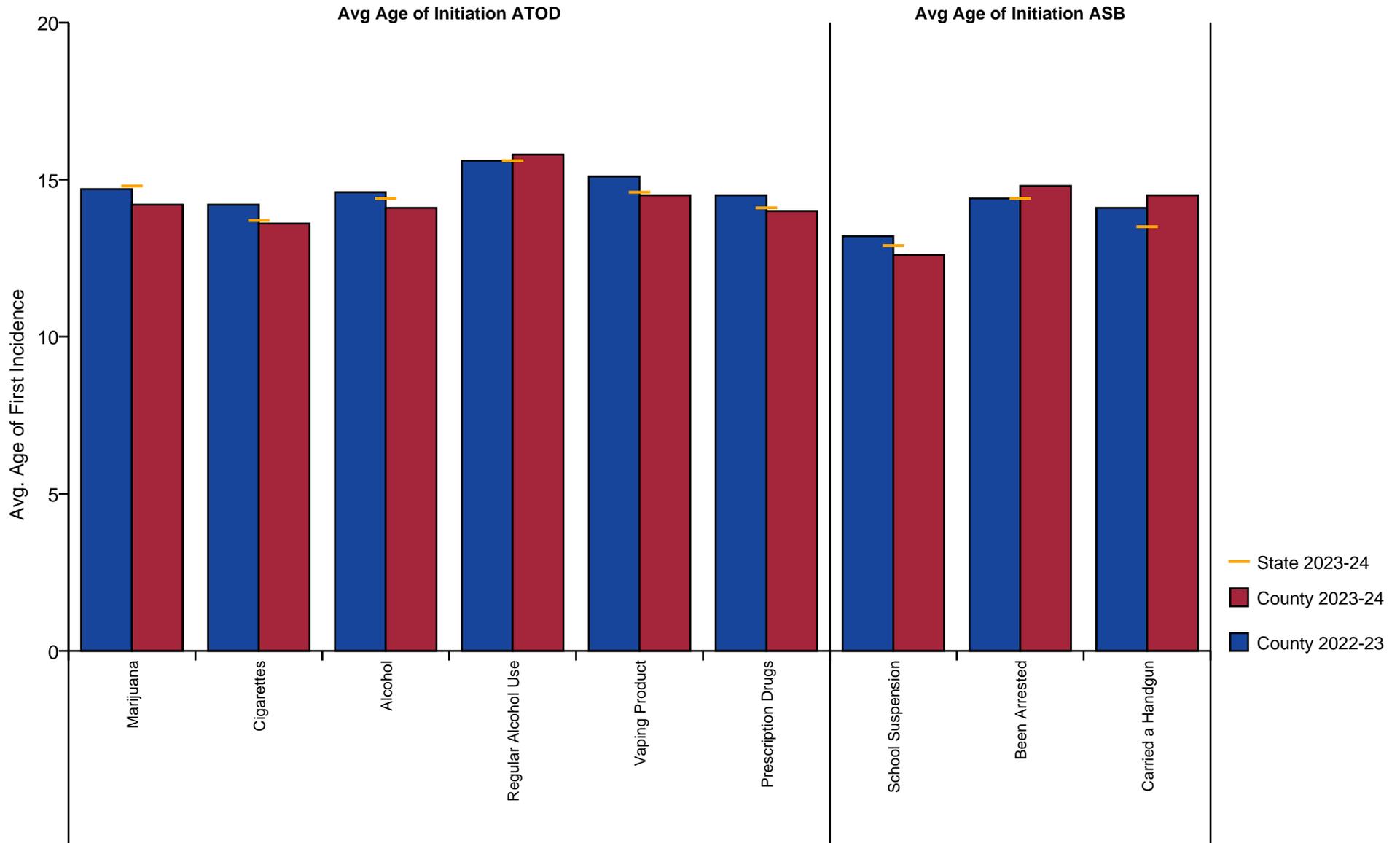
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	4.6	5.1	3.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	25.0	13.7	7.5	10.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	17.7	17.1	12.5	24.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	18.6	23.2	17.7	29.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	12.3	13.6	10.3	13.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.5	9.0	3.0	6.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	11.2	12.1	7.1	18.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	17.9	12.4	10.1	17.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	9.0	8.9	5.6	8.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	4.5	5.3	4.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	29.7	19.6	15.7	21.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	22.6	29.4	21.1	38.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	27.0	31.3	32.0	25.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	16.1	19.6	18.0	19.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.7	3.3	1.8	5.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	1.7	5.2	5.3	4.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	1.2	0.7	3.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.9	4.3	1.8	6.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	10.3	4.3	4.7	4.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	3.9	2.6	1.8	3.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	20.3	12.8	9.1	15.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	17.0	23.3	13.9	21.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	18.8	22.0	24.7	25.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	11.5	13.6	11.8	12.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.9	6.7	2.1	5.4	22.9
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	66.9	14.0	5.8	2.5	10.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	55.4	13.1	6.2	6.2	19.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	50.7	11.3	1.4	8.5	28.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	60.5	10.3	3.7	5.3	20.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	37.6	27.3	21.6	9.4	4.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	28.6	21.0	28.6	14.3	7.6
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	32.3	26.8	27.6	8.7	4.7
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	50.7	21.1	14.1	14.1	0.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	36.1	25.1	23.5	10.9	4.4
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.7	6.4	3.8	3.0	3.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	60.5	13.7	11.3	8.9	5.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	47.3	13.0	9.9	14.5	15.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	53.5	16.9	11.3	8.5	9.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	67.1	10.7	7.6	7.5	7.1
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.8	10.1	1.9	2.2
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	59.7	21.0	15.3	4.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	49.6	23.7	17.6	9.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	49.3	25.4	15.5	9.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	68.0	17.2	9.8	5.1
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.2	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	74.0	12.2	5.7	2.4	5.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	70.0	8.5	2.3	0.8	18.5
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	73.2	7.0	4.2	0.0	15.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	82.0	7.2	2.4	0.9	7.5
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	38.6	10.0	14.7	30.7	6.0
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	16.4	20.5	27.9	25.4	9.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	17.8	19.4	33.3	24.8	4.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	20.0	20.0	27.1	28.6	4.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	26.9	15.6	23.3	28.0	6.3
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	40.0	7.6	16.4	28.0	8.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	17.9	19.5	22.0	29.3	11.4
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	20.0	22.3	29.2	23.1	5.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	21.7	24.6	20.3	30.4	2.9
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	28.5	15.6	21.0	27.4	7.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	39.7	5.3	10.9	33.2	10.9
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	18.9	13.1	19.7	36.1	12.3
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	17.6	12.2	29.0	35.9	5.3
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	17.1	17.1	27.1	32.9	5.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	27.4	10.0	18.9	34.4	9.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	40.1	2.4	4.5	29.6	23.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	19.7	2.5	9.0	50.0	18.9
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	10.7	1.5	4.6	67.9	15.3
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	14.1	2.8	8.5	59.2	15.5
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	25.7	2.3	6.0	46.4	19.6
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	39.1	2.1	3.3	28.8	26.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	19.5	3.3	7.3	42.3	27.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	11.5	1.5	3.8	63.1	20.0
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	14.1	2.8	8.5	53.5	21.1
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	25.4	2.3	4.9	42.7	24.7
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	78.2	5.9	5.0	0.8	10.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	61.9	8.7	4.0	4.0	21.4
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	74.3	4.3	5.7	0.0	15.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	80.8	5.3	2.8	1.1	10.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	90.8	4.2	0.8	2.5	1.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	78.7	3.9	3.9	1.6	11.8
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	84.5	5.6	2.8	2.8	4.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	90.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	3.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	82.5	5.8	2.5	5.8	3.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	78.6	5.6	2.4	3.2	10.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	90.1	1.4	5.6	0.0	2.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	88.2	3.6	2.1	2.1	4.1
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	3.2	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	74.2	8.3	3.3	3.3	10.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	59.8	6.3	4.7	5.5	23.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	71.8	5.6	5.6	1.4	15.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	78.9	5.4	2.8	2.2	10.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	84.2	8.3	1.7	0.0	5.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	78.9	3.9	2.3	0.8	14.1
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	74.6	7.0	1.4	1.4	15.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	87.4	4.4	1.3	0.4	6.6
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	85.8	7.1	2.4	0.8	3.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	91.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	94.4	3.0	0.7	0.2	1.7
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	88.3	5.0	2.5	0.8	3.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	86.6	3.1	3.9	0.0	6.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	91.4	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	92.6	2.4	2.2	0.2	2.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	80.8	7.5	3.3	0.8	7.5
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	73.4	7.0	2.3	0.8	16.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	74.6	7.0	1.4	1.4	15.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	85.3	4.8	1.8	0.5	7.5
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	94.1	92.8	94.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	70.5	78.1	81.7	73.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	71.5	66.8	77.9	65.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	72.1	69.7	70.3	71.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	81.7	78.6	80.9	79.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	3.1	1.8	3.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	9.8	9.4	6.3	9.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	9.0	11.3	10.9	5.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	6.2	7.6	7.2	6.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	2.0	4.1	1.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.8	6.9	9.0	12.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	16.5	18.3	12.2	18.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	15.3	17.3	19.8	18.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	9.5	10.7	10.9	10.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.2	7.6	4.1	8.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.6	3.1	2.0	5.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.4	1.1	4.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	5.0	2.7	5.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	3.6	4.8	3.6	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.9	5.6	4.7	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	10.0	9.7	8.5	11.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	8.1	9.1	9.9	5.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	11.5	6.2	7.3	6.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	9.2	7.6	3.3	9.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	9.0	7.8	6.2	2.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.3
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.5	0.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.8	4.5	3.0	6.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	1.8	5.2	4.2	5.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.2	8.4	6.2	1.7	13.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	49.2	14.4	22.9	7.6	5.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	30.3	7.4	24.6	31.1	6.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	35.3	16.2	26.5	19.1	2.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	50.2	10.7	17.7	13.0	8.4
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	71.4	6.9	5.7	2.3	13.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	50.8	13.6	20.3	9.3	5.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	25.2	8.4	27.7	31.9	6.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	32.8	14.9	26.9	22.4	3.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	49.5	10.0	17.7	14.2	8.6
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.8	5.9	4.1	1.2
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	63.2	12.8	17.1	6.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	40.7	8.1	16.3	35.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	42.6	10.3	25.0	22.1
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	63.5	8.8	13.4	14.3
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.8	11.3	6.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	63.2	31.6	5.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	50.0	43.3	6.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	61.8	35.3	2.9
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	66.0	28.5	5.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.8	16.9	21.1	17.6	22.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	27.1	15.3	27.1	17.8	12.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	21.4	23.1	17.1	23.9	14.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	18.2	9.1	36.4	16.7	19.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	22.6	16.9	23.9	19.2	17.4
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	9.6	16.2	16.2	47.1
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	21.4	6.0	21.4	15.4	35.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	16.2	15.4	17.1	18.8	32.5
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	18.8	4.7	20.3	18.8	37.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	16.4	9.4	18.4	17.1	38.7
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.5	13.9	14.6	10.2	35.8
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	27.6	17.2	23.3	13.8	18.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	22.2	15.4	24.8	15.4	22.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	21.5	10.8	21.5	7.7	38.5
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	24.6	14.7	20.7	12.2	27.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	6.6	19.1	17.6	41.9
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	14.5	8.5	20.5	15.4	41.0
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	13.7	7.7	23.9	14.5	40.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	14.9	6.0	14.9	23.9	40.3
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	14.4	7.3	20.1	17.2	41.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.5	13.3	18.5	14.1	32.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	23.3	13.8	25.0	10.3	27.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	20.5	15.4	23.9	17.1	23.1
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	19.7	19.7	19.7	13.6	27.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	21.4	15.0	21.9	13.8	27.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	7.4	14.1	16.3	48.1
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	17.9	12.8	18.8	12.8	37.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	17.9	13.7	12.0	18.8	37.6
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	13.6	9.1	13.6	15.2	48.5
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	16.1	10.8	14.7	15.9	42.5
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	242	2.6	234	0.4	231	3.1	226	0.0	228	0.0	231
Grade 8	0.8	120	14.2	120	5.0	120	4.2	119	0.8	120	0.8	119
Grade 10	5.5	127	25.6	129	15.0	127	5.5	127	0.0	127	0.0	128
Grade 12	4.3	69	26.8	71	9.9	71	5.6	71	0.0	70	0.0	71
Combined	2.2	558	13.5	554	6.0	549	4.2	543	0.2	545	0.2	549

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	55.3	255	44.0	250	38.8	237	54.7	236	43.8	178	44.4	189
Grade 8	72.4	116	49.1	114	39.6	106	65.1	109	68.5	89	72.7	99
Grade 10	80.8	125	50.8	128	34.1	123	81.6	125	83.7	104	85.6	111
Grade 12	76.8	69	55.9	68	29.4	68	76.6	64	78.6	56	80.0	60
Combined	67.1	565	48.0	560	36.7	534	65.7	534	63.2	427	65.1	459

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	99.3	145	96.6	146	99.3	143	98.6	145	100.0	143	100.0	146
Grade 8	97.4	117	90.6	117	96.6	117	97.4	117	100.0	117	100.0	117
Grade 10	94.1	118	89.1	119	92.4	119	97.5	118	100.0	119	100.0	119
Grade 12	88.1	67	91.0	67	84.6	65	92.4	66	95.5	67	94.0	67
Combined	95.7	447	92.2	449	94.6	444	97.1	446	99.3	446	99.1	449

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.3	181	94.0	184	97.3	182	97.2	180	98.9	179	98.9	181
Grade 8	83.9	118	77.3	119	84.9	119	89.7	117	94.1	119	93.3	119
Grade 10	74.6	122	68.3	123	66.4	122	88.6	123	99.2	122	99.2	122
Grade 12	64.7	68	72.1	68	55.9	68	86.6	67	95.6	68	97.1	68
Combined	84.3	489	80.6	494	80.9	491	91.8	487	97.3	488	97.3	490

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	263	12.9	263	4.6	261	3.8	260	0.0	260	0.0	262
Female	2.8	253	14.9	249	7.3	248	5.3	244	0.4	245	0.4	247
Combined	1.9	516	13.9	512	5.9	509	4.6	504	0.2	505	0.2	509

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	68.5	267	44.2	265	34.9	249	68.3	249	67.0	212	68.2	223
Female	68.2	258	53.3	257	38.2	246	65.0	246	61.3	181	64.5	203
Combined	68.4	525	48.7	522	36.6	495	66.7	495	64.4	393	66.4	426

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

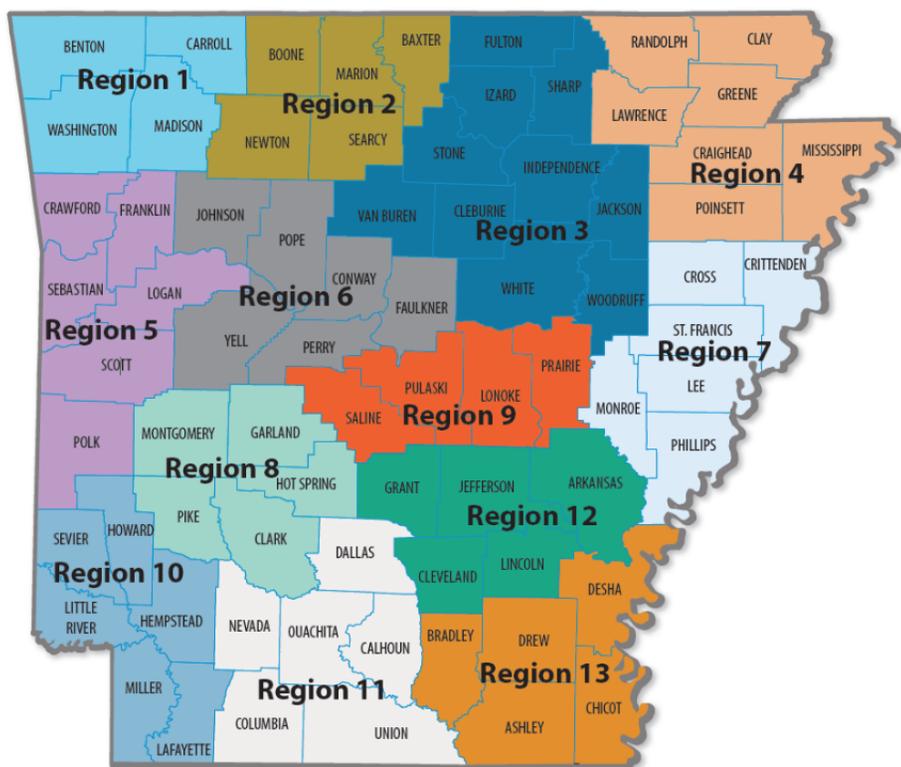
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	94.8	212	93.4	213	95.2	210	98.1	210	100.0	213	99.5	213
Female	96.5	202	91.1	203	93.5	201	95.6	203	98.5	200	98.5	203
Combined	95.7	414	92.3	416	94.4	411	96.9	413	99.3	413	99.0	416

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	82.0	233	79.2	236	80.0	235	90.5	232	97.4	233	97.0	233
Female	85.1	222	80.3	223	80.1	221	91.8	220	96.8	220	97.3	222
Combined	83.5	455	79.7	459	80.0	456	91.2	452	97.1	453	97.1	455

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

Male Female

2. How old are you?

10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Once or twice
 Once or twice per week
 Three to five times per week
 About once a day
 More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Less than one cigarette per day
 One to five cigarettes per day
 About one-half pack per day
 About one pack per day
 About one and one-half packs per day
 Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

No
 No, but would like to
 Yes, in the past
 Yes, belong now
 Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

No
 Yes
 I have never belonged to a gang



236003

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>				

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	46.9	50.9	50.4	50.6	56.2	49.6	58.3	48.8	51.0	50.2
Female	53.1	49.1	49.6	49.4	43.8	50.4	41.7	51.2	49.0	49.8
N of Valid	271	13,155	117	13,525	128	10,582	72	6,951	588	44,213
N of Miss	27	997	9	1,031	9	893	4	561	49	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	42.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	16.3
12	50.2	41.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	12.4
13	6.5	2.7	46.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	17.2
14	0.3	0.1	46.8	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.6	53.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.0	41.8	1.3	0.7	9.6	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	60.5	60.1	8.0	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.2	37.1	4.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	293	13,866	124	14,279	134	11,309	76	7,410	627	46,864
N of Miss	5	286	2	277	3	166	0	102	10	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.9	15.8
N of Valid	298	14,152	126	14,556	137	11,475	76	7,512	637	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.7	78.5	91.8	78.1	90.0	75.9	92.0	76.5	90.0	77.4
Yes	11.3	21.5	8.2	21.9	10.0	24.1	8.0	23.5	10.0	22.6
N of Valid	283	13,420	122	14,139	130	11,023	75	7,228	610	45,810
N of Miss	15	732	4	417	7	452	1	284	27	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.9	79.9	64.8	80.8	73.7	83.5	46.1	83.2	58.5	81.6
Yes	48.1	20.1	35.2	19.2	26.3	16.5	53.9	16.8	41.5	18.4
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	97.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.8	99.7	97.0
Yes	0.7	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	0.3	3.0
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	94.0	94.3	93.8	95.6	95.2	94.7	96.0	95.2	94.6
Yes	4.5	6.0	5.7	6.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	50.5	39.5	39.3	35.3	29.2	30.9	50.0	28.2	43.6	34.3
Yes	49.5	60.5	60.7	64.7	70.8	69.1	50.0	71.8	56.4	65.7
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	97.5	99.2	97.7	99.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.5	97.6
Yes	0.3	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.4
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.3	78.9	91.0	80.6	94.2	84.3	94.7	88.1	91.3	82.2
Yes	10.7	21.1	9.0	19.4	5.8	15.7	5.3	11.9	8.7	17.8
N of Valid	289	13,653	122	14,212	137	11,156	76	7,360	624	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	13	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.4	11.6	21.6	13.1	23.5	15.7	7.9	17.7	16.1	14.0
Yes	87.6	88.4	78.4	86.9	76.5	84.3	92.1	82.3	83.9	86.0
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.2	92.8	93.4	91.2	93.4	97.4	94.0	94.2	93.8
Yes	4.7	5.8	7.2	6.6	8.8	6.6	2.6	6.0	5.8	6.2
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.6	85.6	81.6	87.5	83.8	89.1	92.1	90.1	83.8	87.7
Yes	17.4	14.4	18.4	12.5	16.2	10.9	7.9	9.9	16.2	12.3
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.7	89.6	95.3	94.9	96.1	97.4	96.6	93.9	95.5
Yes	5.7	5.3	10.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	2.6	3.4	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.0	36.5	52.8	39.1	47.1	41.5	51.3	42.5	47.2	39.4
Yes	56.0	63.5	47.2	60.9	52.9	58.5	48.7	57.5	52.8	60.6
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.6	86.6	83.2	84.7	77.9	84.4	88.2	85.4	84.3	85.3
Yes	13.4	13.4	16.8	15.3	22.1	15.6	11.8	14.6	15.7	14.7
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.6	91.6	85.6	92.8	86.0	93.5	93.4	94.8	88.0	92.9
Yes	11.4	8.4	14.4	7.2	14.0	6.5	6.6	5.2	12.0	7.1
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.4	94.4	95.2	97.8	96.3	98.7	97.0	95.4	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.8	2.2	3.7	1.3	3.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	97.3	99.2	97.6	97.1	98.0	98.7	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	1.3	2.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.1	50.1	61.6	51.3	68.4	52.8	61.8	56.1	61.4	52.0
Yes	41.9	49.9	38.4	48.7	31.6	47.2	38.2	43.9	38.6	48.0
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	95.2	95.2	95.3	94.9	95.5	97.4	96.3	96.4	95.5
Yes	2.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.4	53.2	68.8	53.0	62.5	56.4	65.8	59.2	61.3	54.8
Yes	43.6	46.8	31.2	47.0	37.5	43.6	34.2	40.8	38.7	45.2
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	95.2	96.0	95.3	94.9	95.4	97.4	96.4	95.1	95.5
Yes	5.7	4.8	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.6	2.6	3.6	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	95.6	94.4	96.3	94.9	95.8	94.7	95.6	96.2	95.9
Yes	2.0	4.4	5.6	3.7	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	298	14,058	125	14,493	136	11,421	76	7,464	635	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	8.9	12.0	8.5	17.2	9.8	16.7	10.1	12.9	9.2
no	31.3	35.6	39.2	36.9	29.1	32.9	33.3	30.0	32.7	34.5
yes	49.8	48.5	43.2	49.3	46.3	49.3	48.6	50.1	47.5	49.2
YES!	8.5	7.0	5.6	5.2	7.5	8.0	1.4	9.8	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	281	13,633	125	14,231	134	11,112	72	7,241	612	46,217
N of Miss	17	519	1	325	3	363	4	271	25	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.0	10.1	11.3	8.6	11.5	9.8	4.2	9.5	9.0	9.5
no	34.8	44.7	37.1	47.5	44.3	46.9	50.0	43.0	39.1	45.8
yes	40.6	38.1	37.9	38.8	40.5	38.9	43.1	40.8	40.3	38.9
YES!	16.7	7.1	13.7	5.1	3.8	4.4	2.8	6.7	11.6	5.8
N of Valid	276	13,493	124	14,085	131	10,980	72	7,175	603	45,733
N of Miss	22	659	2	471	6	495	4	337	34	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.7	4.1	7.4	5.7	8.4	7.0	2.8	6.9	5.8	5.7
no	14.7	19.0	22.1	26.7	27.5	30.0	22.5	25.7	19.9	25.0
yes	49.5	54.1	54.1	53.7	51.9	52.1	57.7	53.4	51.9	53.4
YES!	31.2	22.8	16.4	14.0	12.2	10.9	16.9	13.9	22.4	15.8
N of Valid	279	13,568	122	14,124	131	11,025	71	7,201	603	45,918
N of Miss	19	584	4	432	6	450	5	311	34	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.2
no	9.3	8.8	4.8	6.3	2.3	5.4	8.3	6.4	6.7	6.8
yes	43.7	44.4	47.6	45.5	42.1	45.2	56.9	47.4	45.7	45.4
YES!	43.0	44.2	45.2	46.5	53.4	47.3	33.3	43.8	44.6	45.6
N of Valid	279	13,618	124	14,200	133	11,051	72	7,216	608	46,085
N of Miss	19	534	2	356	4	424	4	296	29	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	3.5	2.4	3.6	6.0	4.0	6.9	4.1	4.3	3.8
no	14.3	14.4	16.1	19.6	26.3	19.4	20.8	16.4	18.1	17.5
yes	52.1	51.5	60.5	55.6	42.1	57.2	58.3	57.6	52.4	55.1
YES!	30.0	30.5	21.0	21.2	25.6	19.4	13.9	21.9	25.3	23.6
N of Valid	280	13,536	124	14,153	133	11,032	72	7,214	609	45,935
N of Miss	18	616	2	403	4	443	4	298	28	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.8	6.1	9.9	7.8	11.3	8.1	6.9	7.4	12.5	7.3
no	17.3	13.1	21.5	18.4	10.5	18.6	22.2	17.1	17.2	16.7
yes	47.1	48.9	55.4	57.1	63.2	58.9	62.5	58.1	54.2	55.3
YES!	19.9	31.8	13.2	16.7	15.0	14.4	8.3	17.4	16.1	20.7
N of Valid	272	13,453	121	14,039	133	10,982	72	7,199	598	45,673
N of Miss	26	699	5	517	4	493	4	313	39	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.2	9.8	18.0	16.3	21.4	21.3	18.1	22.6	15.6	16.6
no	35.0	37.4	54.9	47.0	48.1	48.3	44.4	45.6	43.0	44.2
yes	39.4	39.3	21.3	29.9	25.2	25.2	29.2	25.8	31.4	30.9
YES!	14.4	13.6	5.7	6.8	5.3	5.2	8.3	6.0	10.0	8.3
N of Valid	277	13,524	122	14,115	131	11,010	72	7,202	602	45,851
N of Miss	21	628	4	441	6	465	4	310	35	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	9.2	11.6	10.5	17.4	12.7	6.9	12.6	12.3	11.0
no	29.0	33.9	39.7	41.6	30.3	42.8	38.9	37.5	32.7	39.0
yes	45.0	44.5	40.5	40.7	46.2	38.2	47.2	42.2	44.6	41.4
YES!	14.5	12.4	8.3	7.3	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.7	10.4	8.6
N of Valid	269	13,348	121	14,080	132	10,999	72	7,202	594	45,629
N of Miss	29	804	5	476	5	476	4	310	43	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	8.4	11.2	8.5	8.4	8.6	6.9	6.3	7.8	8.2
no	34.2	33.4	26.4	32.2	32.1	31.4	22.2	26.2	30.7	31.4
yes	45.1	44.3	51.2	44.9	44.3	45.5	51.4	49.7	46.9	45.6
YES!	14.5	13.8	11.2	14.4	15.3	14.5	19.4	17.8	14.6	14.8
N of Valid	275	13,397	125	14,106	131	11,028	72	7,211	603	45,742
N of Miss	23	755	1	450	6	447	4	301	34	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.2	4.2	7.3	3.7	2.3	3.4	5.6	3.4	3.7	3.7
no	18.2	15.6	15.4	17.0	9.0	14.9	11.3	13.9	14.8	15.6
yes	52.4	54.7	59.3	62.8	70.7	66.0	64.8	64.8	59.3	61.5
YES!	27.3	25.5	17.9	16.6	18.0	15.7	18.3	17.9	22.3	19.2
N of Valid	275	13,459	123	14,082	133	10,996	71	7,203	602	45,740
N of Miss	23	693	3	474	4	479	5	309	35	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.8	8.0	15.1	10.7	25.6	12.5	11.1	11.1	14.9	10.4
Rarely	17.2	15.2	15.9	20.0	17.3	21.5	30.6	20.6	18.5	19.0
Sometimes	42.3	37.6	47.6	40.0	30.1	40.2	41.7	41.1	40.7	39.5
Often	21.1	22.9	15.9	21.3	21.8	20.3	13.9	21.6	19.3	21.6
Almost always	8.6	16.2	5.6	8.1	5.3	5.5	2.8	5.7	6.6	9.5
N of Valid	279	13,687	126	14,257	133	11,085	72	7,225	610	46,254
N of Miss	19	465	0	299	4	390	4	287	27	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.5	9.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.3	0.0	4.0	6.3	5.5
Rarely	19.0	25.7	18.7	19.2	13.5	15.8	13.9	18.0	17.1	20.1
Sometimes	33.9	31.0	30.1	33.6	33.8	35.8	37.5	38.1	33.6	34.1
Often	18.2	18.6	26.0	24.6	21.8	27.1	23.6	25.2	21.3	23.5
Almost always	19.3	15.4	20.3	18.4	26.3	18.0	25.0	14.7	21.8	16.8
N of Valid	274	13,586	123	14,139	133	11,025	72	7,178	602	45,928
N of Miss	24	566	3	417	4	450	4	334	35	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.0	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.8
Sometimes	12.3	8.7	16.8	15.4	24.1	18.9	16.4	19.7	16.3	14.9
Often	27.1	23.8	32.0	34.7	29.3	35.6	38.4	36.3	29.9	31.9
Almost always	58.8	65.2	45.6	46.1	44.4	41.2	43.8	38.9	51.2	49.4
N of Valid	277	13,605	125	14,194	133	11,063	73	7,208	608	46,070
N of Miss	21	547	1	362	4	412	3	304	29	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.9	5.0	6.5	6.3	12.4	7.9	8.5	7.3	8.2	6.5
Rarely	14.5	13.1	18.5	22.2	24.0	27.5	31.0	28.6	19.3	21.8
Sometimes	40.9	32.7	37.9	40.6	41.1	41.2	42.3	42.1	40.5	38.6
Often	23.6	30.1	25.8	22.6	18.6	18.9	14.1	17.8	21.8	23.2
Almost always	14.1	19.2	11.3	8.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	10.2	10.0
N of Valid	276	13,385	124	13,924	129	10,850	71	7,002	600	45,161
N of Miss	22	767	2	632	8	625	5	510	37	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.2	2.0	4.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.4	11.3	19.8	16.0	17.3	16.1	15.5	16.0	15.8	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.5	36.5	36.5	37.8	32.3	36.2	33.8	35.9	35.7	36.7
Mostly As	45.5	49.0	37.3	42.0	45.9	42.6	47.9	44.9	44.2	44.7
N of Valid	277	13,541	126	14,128	133	10,995	71	7,146	607	45,810
N of Miss	21	611	0	428	4	480	5	366	30	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.5	26.4	11.3	11.6	9.1	6.6	5.6	6.6	18.0	14.0
Quite important	30.0	28.5	19.4	20.3	12.1	15.0	12.5	15.1	21.8	20.7
Fairly important	24.2	27.3	32.3	35.6	31.1	35.2	38.9	37.4	29.1	33.3
Slightly important	11.9	14.7	31.5	26.7	31.8	34.0	38.9	33.1	23.5	25.9
Not at all important	5.4	3.2	5.6	5.7	15.9	9.1	4.2	7.8	7.6	6.1
N of Valid	277	13,579	124	14,147	132	11,006	72	7,156	605	45,888
N of Miss	21	573	2	409	5	469	4	356	32	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	50.7	51.1	55.6	54.4	57.1	57.5	60.3	48.8	54.3	53.3
1	9.9	14.3	17.5	13.4	17.3	13.5	9.6	15.9	13.0	14.1
2	11.3	10.8	8.7	10.2	12.0	10.1	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.5
3	8.4	9.4	7.9	8.8	6.8	7.4	11.0	9.2	8.3	8.7
4-5	13.5	9.6	6.3	8.5	6.0	7.0	5.5	8.6	9.4	8.5
6-10	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	0.8	3.0	1.4	4.1	3.0	3.4
11 or more	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	274	13,507	126	14,153	133	10,993	73	7,160	606	45,813
N of Miss	24	645	0	403	4	482	3	352	31	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.8	88.9	74.0	79.0	69.7	71.7	76.1	72.9	80.0	79.2
Little chance	5.6	6.1	11.4	10.9	11.4	13.9	14.1	14.7	9.1	10.8
Some chance	2.2	2.9	11.4	6.2	9.8	8.9	5.6	8.0	6.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.9	6.8	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	268	13,504	123	14,089	132	10,879	71	7,084	594	45,556
N of Miss	30	648	3	467	5	596	5	428	43	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.4	6.7	9.1	10.5	16.9	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.2	10.5
Little chance	8.6	9.5	17.4	15.7	16.2	18.5	18.6	17.1	13.3	14.8
Some chance	15.4	19.1	19.8	25.7	20.0	27.3	24.3	27.5	18.4	24.4
Pretty good chance	31.1	33.9	33.9	29.7	27.7	26.2	25.7	27.1	30.3	29.7
Very good chance	35.6	30.8	19.8	18.3	19.2	14.6	20.0	15.0	26.9	20.6
N of Valid	267	13,493	121	13,987	130	10,796	70	7,027	588	45,303
N of Miss	31	659	5	569	7	679	6	485	49	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.5	86.4	58.5	73.5	47.7	59.4	49.3	55.6	66.3	71.2
Little chance	6.8	7.2	17.9	12.3	15.4	15.2	16.9	15.7	12.2	12.0
Some chance	4.1	3.6	13.8	8.1	16.9	13.2	19.7	15.1	10.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	7.3	4.6	15.4	8.8	5.6	9.8	6.8	5.6
Very good chance	3.0	0.8	2.4	1.4	4.6	3.4	8.5	3.8	3.9	2.1
N of Valid	266	13,431	123	14,029	130	10,832	71	7,060	590	45,352
N of Miss	32	721	3	527	7	643	5	452	47	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	13.9	11.3	18.7	14.7	11.6	16.7	9.9	16.3	13.9	14.4
Little chance	14.3	12.3	17.1	18.7	23.3	20.0	26.8	17.3	18.3	16.9
Some chance	25.6	22.8	22.0	28.8	33.3	30.5	33.8	30.1	27.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	22.6	28.4	26.0	24.0	22.5	22.1	16.9	24.0	22.6	24.8
Very good chance	23.7	25.2	16.3	13.8	9.3	10.7	12.7	12.3	17.7	16.2
N of Valid	266	13,458	123	14,003	129	10,828	71	7,052	589	45,341
N of Miss	32	694	3	553	8	647	5	460	48	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.8	89.9	67.5	73.7	49.6	59.0	54.9	54.4	71.1	71.9
Little chance	3.8	4.6	11.4	9.7	8.4	12.2	11.3	13.0	7.3	9.3
Some chance	2.3	2.5	8.1	7.1	21.4	12.0	14.1	13.5	9.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.8	6.5	5.7	10.7	9.7	12.7	11.0	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	3.0	1.2	6.5	3.8	9.9	7.1	7.0	8.1	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	263	13,376	123	14,005	131	10,850	71	7,063	588	45,294
N of Miss	35	776	3	551	6	625	5	449	49	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.6	82.3	68.9	76.3	61.1	72.2	62.9	72.5	73.5	76.5
Little chance	4.1	7.9	14.8	9.9	17.6	12.3	14.3	12.3	10.5	10.3
Some chance	2.6	4.4	7.4	6.5	10.7	7.6	10.0	8.6	6.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.5	5.7	3.8	6.1	4.3	7.1	3.8	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	6.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.7	2.8	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	266	13,374	122	14,009	131	10,842	70	7,058	589	45,283
N of Miss	32	778	4	547	6	633	6	454	48	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.7	85.8	60.5	70.6	47.3	59.1	53.5	56.5	67.1	70.1
Little chance	6.4	6.1	13.7	10.4	13.0	11.8	16.9	13.0	10.7	9.8
Some chance	3.8	3.4	11.3	7.5	9.9	10.9	11.3	12.3	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.6	8.9	6.4	14.5	9.5	8.5	10.0	7.5	6.6
Very good chance	3.0	2.0	5.6	5.2	15.3	8.7	9.9	8.2	7.1	5.6
N of Valid	264	13,400	124	14,027	131	10,863	71	7,069	590	45,359
N of Miss	34	752	2	529	6	612	5	443	47	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.0	73.5	55.6	66.3	64.1	66.1	71.8	70.8	66.8	69.1
Little chance	17.4	15.4	23.4	16.7	16.0	16.4	11.3	15.3	17.6	16.0
Some chance	6.4	5.7	9.7	8.8	11.5	9.9	9.9	8.1	8.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	7.3	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	264	13,423	124	14,039	131	10,851	71	7,064	590	45,377
N of Miss	34	729	2	517	6	624	5	448	47	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.4	88.6	93.6	73.3	85.9	76.1	77.2	88.3	90.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.2	4.6	2.7	7.0	2.5	2.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.6	12.2	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.6	0.0	4.2	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.6	5.4	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.4	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	267	13,596	123	14,090	131	10,875	71	7,071	592	45,632
N of Miss	31	556	3	466	6	600	5	441	45	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.2	95.6	87.9	92.1	75.6	88.0	74.3	83.7	87.3	90.8
10 or younger	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.1	6.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.1
11	0.8	0.9	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.5	5.3	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.7	5.7	1.9	1.7	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.1	5.7	1.9	1.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	264	13,524	124	14,014	131	10,818	70	7,034	589	45,390
N of Miss	34	628	2	542	6	657	6	478	48	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	84.9	82.7	50.4	74.6	42.7	67.9	46.5	60.7	63.7	73.3
10 or younger	12.5	11.9	15.4	9.4	12.2	6.7	5.6	4.4	12.2	8.7
11	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.1
12	0.8	1.1	9.8	4.6	6.1	3.4	2.8	2.6	4.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	17.1	5.7	9.9	4.8	12.7	3.8	7.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	11.5	5.9	9.9	5.2	4.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.0	6.9	5.6	6.5	3.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.9	12.7	7.4	2.0	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.2	8.1	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	265	13,525	123	14,042	131	10,838	71	7,061	590	45,466
N of Miss	33	627	3	514	6	637	5	451	47	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.4	86.1	95.9	79.4	92.3	76.8	85.9	89.1	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	4.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.4	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.5	6.1	1.9	5.8	1.2	2.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	6.1	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	8.7	4.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	266	13,536	122	14,057	131	10,828	69	7,059	588	45,480
N of Miss	32	616	4	499	6	647	7	453	49	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	76.7	85.3	69.4	78.1	71.8	77.6	69.6	80.6	73.2	80.5
10 or younger	14.1	8.3	8.9	6.5	6.9	6.2	7.2	4.8	10.6	6.7
11	5.2	4.7	8.9	3.3	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.7	5.6	3.2
12	4.1	1.4	5.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.4	7.2	2.8	2.7	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	4.6	3.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	270	13,569	124	14,077	131	10,868	69	7,077	594	45,591
N of Miss	28	583	2	479	6	607	7	435	43	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.8	99.2	97.7	97.7	96.8	94.4	97.3	98.0	97.8
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	268	13,523	123	14,077	130	10,845	71	7,065	592	45,510
N of Miss	30	629	3	479	7	630	5	447	45	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.6	92.2	86.9	91.0	83.1	91.9	84.5	92.6	88.8	91.8
10 or younger	2.6	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.2
11	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.5
12	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	3.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.2	5.6	0.9	1.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	4.2	0.9	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	265	13,477	122	14,019	130	10,822	71	7,060	588	45,378
N of Miss	33	675	4	537	7	653	5	452	49	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	94.4	75.0	87.5	63.8	81.4	66.2	76.6	79.5	86.4
10 or younger	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6
11	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.1	3.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.7
12	1.5	0.7	10.5	3.8	7.7	2.8	1.4	1.7	4.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.9	3.9	7.7	4.0	5.6	3.3	4.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9	8.5	4.7	9.9	4.4	3.6	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	6.2	3.4	5.6	4.5	2.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.0	4.6	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	265	13,504	124	14,045	130	10,855	71	7,068	590	45,472
N of Miss	33	648	2	511	7	620	5	444	47	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	97.5	91.1	95.7	91.6	95.4	98.6	94.6	95.4	96.0
10 or younger	0.4	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	266	13,507	124	14,051	131	10,861	71	7,078	592	45,497
N of Miss	32	645	2	505	6	614	5	434	45	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	59.0	54.0	44.7	47.6	52.7	51.5	54.9	58.3	54.2	52.1
Wrong	30.3	36.3	41.5	40.7	29.8	36.9	31.0	31.7	32.6	37.1
A little bit wrong	10.0	8.5	11.4	10.7	16.0	10.7	14.1	9.2	12.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	271	13,615	123	14,125	131	10,911	71	7,084	596	45,735
N of Miss	27	537	3	431	6	564	5	428	41	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	43.0	39.3	27.9	31.7	30.8	34.9	44.1	43.1	37.2	36.5
Wrong	35.4	39.5	40.2	40.7	33.1	40.1	42.6	36.0	36.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.0	17.8	26.2	24.0	28.5	22.4	7.4	18.7	19.9	21.0
Not at all wrong	5.7	3.4	5.7	3.5	7.7	2.6	5.9	2.2	6.2	3.1
N of Valid	263	13,403	122	13,948	130	10,790	68	7,017	583	45,158
N of Miss	35	749	4	608	7	685	8	495	54	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.1	79.4	65.9	71.4	61.1	70.8	64.8	75.1	69.7	74.2
Wrong	15.8	14.6	21.1	21.0	27.5	21.8	26.8	19.1	20.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.2	8.9	5.9	6.9	6.0	7.0	4.8	6.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	4.1	1.7	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	266	13,532	123	14,058	131	10,855	71	7,067	591	45,512
N of Miss	32	620	3	498	6	620	5	445	46	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.7	65.8	54.2	52.3	42.7	46.0	55.7	46.0	57.9	53.9
Wrong	25.6	26.3	29.2	34.7	38.9	37.4	31.4	34.0	30.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.6	6.2	13.3	11.1	15.3	14.2	11.4	17.3	10.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	266	13,551	120	14,089	131	10,886	70	7,076	587	45,602
N of Miss	32	601	6	467	6	589	6	436	50	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.5	85.6	55.3	71.4	45.0	57.8	34.3	52.9	63.2	69.5
Wrong	10.5	10.0	23.6	19.7	23.7	26.3	28.6	25.5	18.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.3	16.3	7.2	24.4	12.8	27.1	16.9	13.7	8.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	4.9	1.7	6.9	3.1	10.0	4.7	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	266	13,552	123	14,098	131	10,889	70	7,066	590	45,605
N of Miss	32	600	3	458	6	586	6	446	47	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.6	95.0	94.4	93.9	91.5	93.8	90.1	94.1	92.9	94.2
Wrong	4.1	3.4	3.2	4.6	6.2	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	267	13,507	124	14,086	130	10,869	71	7,059	592	45,521
N of Miss	31	645	2	470	7	606	5	453	45	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.5	86.7	69.4	75.7	54.2	65.7	53.5	63.5	71.8	74.7
Wrong	9.8	10.7	23.4	19.5	32.8	25.7	28.2	24.9	19.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.7	5.6	3.8	9.9	6.8	11.3	9.0	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.8	7.0	2.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	266	13,564	124	14,121	131	10,900	71	7,078	592	45,663
N of Miss	32	588	2	435	6	575	5	434	45	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	90.0	72.4	75.4	50.4	59.9	40.8	51.7	72.3	72.4
Wrong	6.4	7.3	17.9	16.1	22.5	22.2	29.6	21.9	15.1	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	6.5	6.2	18.6	12.3	21.1	17.5	8.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.3	8.5	5.5	8.5	8.9	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	266	13,514	123	14,037	129	10,853	71	7,057	589	45,461
N of Miss	32	638	3	519	8	622	5	455	48	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	91.4	79.8	83.6	80.8	78.8	69.0	78.9	84.0	84.1
Wrong	5.6	6.5	16.9	13.2	14.6	17.4	28.2	17.2	12.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.4	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	267	13,547	124	14,098	130	10,890	71	7,075	592	45,610
N of Miss	31	605	2	458	7	585	5	437	45	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	95.0	91.9	91.2	84.0	88.0	84.5	87.6	90.4	91.0
Wrong	4.1	3.7	7.3	7.3	15.3	10.1	14.1	10.2	8.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	268	13,522	123	14,094	131	10,895	71	7,082	593	45,593
N of Miss	30	630	3	462	6	580	5	430	44	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	85.7	59.7	72.9	49.6	61.4	49.3	57.3	68.0	71.5
Wrong	10.1	10.3	21.0	18.8	23.7	24.0	25.4	23.5	17.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	15.3	6.5	17.6	11.4	15.5	14.3	9.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	4.0	1.8	9.2	3.2	9.9	4.8	5.1	2.4
N of Valid	267	13,542	124	14,101	131	10,896	71	7,083	593	45,622
N of Miss	31	610	2	455	6	579	5	429	44	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	81.9	87.5	74.6	83.5	77.7	85.8	77.5	89.8	78.9	86.2
1 or 2 times	12.1	9.7	20.5	12.9	16.2	11.0	18.3	8.2	15.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	4.5	1.9	3.3	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	1.3	4.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	265	13,494	122	14,043	130	10,791	71	6,997	588	45,325
N of Miss	33	658	4	513	7	684	5	515	49	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	93.1	92.6	92.3	86.2	93.7	88.7	94.8	91.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.3	4.1	5.7	4.2	7.7	2.9	1.4	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	7.0	1.0	2.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.1	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	263	13,450	122	13,979	130	10,763	71	6,986	586	45,178
N of Miss	35	702	4	577	7	712	5	526	51	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.0	92.3	98.2	97.2	97.8	97.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	261	13,458	122	13,996	130	10,767	71	6,993	584	45,214
N of Miss	37	694	4	560	7	708	5	519	53	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	75.8	77.1	67.8	76.4	74.0	81.4	84.5	85.8	74.8	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.4	16.7	20.7	16.3	12.2	12.2	11.3	9.0	16.2	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.0	5.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
10+ times	2.7	1.7	5.8	2.0	6.1	1.9	1.4	1.8	3.9	1.8
N of Valid	264	13,429	121	13,955	131	10,732	71	6,972	587	45,088
N of Miss	34	723	5	601	6	743	5	540	50	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	49.2	41.6	43.9	34.4	32.8	32.0	28.2	34.2	41.9	35.9
1 or 2 times	16.4	24.8	14.6	21.7	21.4	18.1	18.3	15.5	17.4	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.4	15.0	18.7	16.4	18.3	16.0	9.9	14.5	15.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.9	5.6	3.3	6.2	4.6	7.1	14.1	8.0	6.5	6.5
10+ times	14.1	13.0	19.5	21.3	22.9	26.8	29.6	27.8	19.1	21.2
N of Valid	262	13,373	123	13,976	131	10,764	71	6,984	587	45,097
N of Miss	36	779	3	580	6	711	5	528	50	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.9	99.2	98.2	97.7	97.5	98.6	98.3	98.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	263	13,421	122	13,960	131	10,729	70	6,975	586	45,085
N of Miss	35	731	4	596	6	746	6	537	51	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.7	90.8	86.9	91.3	87.7	93.6	98.6	95.6	89.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.9	6.7	8.2	6.5	4.6	4.7	1.4	3.3	6.0	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	4.1	1.4	3.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	262	13,472	122	13,997	130	10,764	70	6,988	584	45,221
N of Miss	36	680	4	559	7	711	6	524	53	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.9	92.7	96.0	87.7	93.0	91.5	91.7	94.2	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	4.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	5.4	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.5	4.6	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	261	13,451	123	13,999	130	10,755	71	6,987	585	45,192
N of Miss	37	701	3	557	7	720	5	525	52	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	259	13,444	123	13,992	130	10,760	71	6,986	583	45,182
N of Miss	39	708	3	564	7	715	5	526	54	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	95.3	74.0	89.4	70.0	85.3	73.2	82.1	82.0	89.0
1 or 2 times	4.2	2.8	12.2	5.0	8.5	5.1	7.0	4.5	7.2	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	5.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.8	0.7	5.7	2.9	18.5	6.5	15.5	9.9	7.5	4.2
N of Valid	260	13,431	123	13,985	130	10,766	71	6,994	584	45,176
N of Miss	38	721	3	571	7	709	5	518	53	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.3	91.5	95.5	93.8	96.6	97.1	97.1	93.8	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.9	3.1	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.0	3.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	251	12,760	117	13,433	129	10,361	70	6,681	567	43,235
N of Miss	47	1,392	9	1,123	8	1,114	6	831	70	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	29.6	21.2	25.8	19.7	26.2	22.4	27.1	26.4	27.7	21.8
Yes	4.7	3.2	6.7	2.6	5.4	2.1	1.4	1.7	4.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	65.8	75.6	67.5	77.7	68.5	75.5	71.4	71.9	67.4	75.7
N of Valid	257	13,148	120	13,784	130	10,572	70	6,839	577	44,343
N of Miss	41	1,004	6	772	7	903	6	673	60	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	38.5	20.5	20.3	13.4	16.0	11.3	14.1	11.6	26.7	14.8
Slight risk	5.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	2.3	5.2	8.5	5.1	5.1	5.8
Moderate risk	14.2	16.3	18.7	17.4	22.9	17.8	22.5	16.3	18.1	17.0
Great risk	40.0	51.0	49.6	58.7	54.2	60.8	52.1	62.6	46.7	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.5	5.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	2.8	4.4	3.4	4.9
N of Valid	260	13,386	123	13,966	131	10,763	71	6,981	585	45,096
N of Miss	38	766	3	590	6	712	5	531	52	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	42.3	23.5	26.1	22.7	40.3	29.2	38.0	37.9	37.9	26.9
Slight risk	15.0	20.0	27.7	26.8	22.5	29.3	29.6	26.3	21.2	25.3
Moderate risk	11.5	20.2	17.6	21.2	14.7	17.3	9.9	14.4	13.3	18.9
Great risk	24.9	25.9	17.6	22.9	17.8	18.3	18.3	16.2	21.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	10.3	10.9	6.5	4.7	5.8	4.2	5.2	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	253	13,261	119	13,828	129	10,629	71	6,905	572	44,623
N of Miss	45	891	7	728	8	846	5	607	65	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	41.4	22.1	21.5	17.5	32.6	19.2	28.6	24.0	33.6	20.3
Slight risk	6.8	8.6	16.5	14.1	20.2	19.7	32.9	23.4	15.1	15.2
Moderate risk	14.9	19.2	21.5	24.4	20.2	25.9	17.1	23.7	17.8	23.1
Great risk	30.5	39.3	29.8	37.1	22.5	29.3	17.1	23.6	26.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.9	10.7	6.8	4.7	5.9	4.3	5.3	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	249	13,139	121	13,765	129	10,618	70	6,907	569	44,429
N of Miss	49	1,013	5	791	8	857	6	605	68	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	40.6	22.5	27.3	16.4	25.2	14.9	24.3	14.9	32.4	17.6
Slight risk	14.1	15.1	20.7	16.8	22.9	17.3	18.6	16.2	18.0	16.3
Moderate risk	13.3	21.5	23.1	26.0	18.3	27.3	25.7	28.3	18.0	25.4
Great risk	29.7	35.4	23.1	36.5	31.3	35.9	28.6	36.1	28.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.4	5.8	4.3	2.3	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	256	13,303	121	13,910	131	10,734	70	6,963	578	44,910
N of Miss	42	849	5	646	6	741	6	549	59	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	41.3	21.5	21.3	14.5	19.1	12.6	21.4	13.4	29.6	16.0
Slight risk	7.1	8.6	16.4	9.2	19.8	10.7	14.3	12.1	12.8	9.8
Moderate risk	14.2	19.5	26.2	23.8	25.2	26.8	25.7	27.0	20.6	23.7
Great risk	34.6	44.5	27.9	47.8	33.6	44.8	35.7	42.8	33.1	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.9	8.2	4.7	2.3	5.1	2.9	4.8	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	254	13,295	122	13,910	131	10,739	70	6,974	577	44,918
N of Miss	44	857	4	646	6	736	6	538	60	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	38.8	21.2	19.0	13.4	11.5	11.1	17.1	11.2	25.8	14.8
Slight risk	3.1	5.0	12.4	5.8	6.1	5.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.4
Moderate risk	9.0	12.9	12.4	15.4	17.6	15.5	17.1	15.7	12.7	14.7
Great risk	41.6	51.7	46.3	58.0	60.3	60.4	52.9	60.6	48.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	9.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	7.5	8.6	7.3	7.5	7.9
N of Valid	255	13,255	121	13,885	131	10,726	70	6,964	577	44,830
N of Miss	43	897	5	671	6	749	6	548	60	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	39.3	21.0	18.9	13.3	12.2	11.0	15.7	11.1	25.9	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	3.6	4.9	3.8	6.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6
Moderate risk	6.7	10.9	14.8	13.8	17.6	14.8	20.0	14.6	12.5	13.3
Great risk	44.4	54.7	49.2	61.6	58.8	63.2	48.6	63.0	49.2	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	9.8	12.3	7.5	5.3	7.8	12.9	7.9	8.7	8.3
N of Valid	252	13,199	122	13,866	131	10,708	70	6,970	575	44,743
N of Miss	46	953	4	690	6	767	6	542	62	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	38.6	20.8	16.4	14.3	17.8	13.0	20.0	13.2	26.9	15.7
Slight risk	10.0	9.3	20.5	13.6	19.4	15.8	20.0	17.3	15.6	13.4
Moderate risk	14.7	19.0	27.9	24.4	33.3	28.5	27.1	30.6	23.3	24.7
Great risk	30.7	42.6	25.4	42.0	24.8	37.1	28.6	33.5	28.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.3	9.8	5.7	4.7	5.6	4.3	5.4	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	251	13,259	122	13,899	129	10,720	70	6,973	572	44,851
N of Miss	47	893	4	657	8	755	6	539	65	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	40.0	21.2	17.9	14.8	20.0	13.8	21.7	14.4	28.5	16.4
Slight risk	7.6	9.4	19.5	14.0	22.3	18.3	24.6	21.3	15.6	14.8
Moderate risk	16.4	19.4	22.0	25.3	29.2	27.8	20.3	27.5	21.0	24.5
Great risk	28.0	37.5	29.3	37.6	23.1	32.6	30.4	30.0	27.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.4	7.5	2.9	6.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	250	13,222	123	13,875	130	10,735	69	6,966	572	44,798
N of Miss	48	930	3	681	7	740	7	546	65	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	39.7	21.1	18.9	13.8	17.6	12.2	17.1	12.6	27.4	15.4
Slight risk	5.3	4.8	13.1	6.5	12.2	8.1	17.1	9.5	10.0	6.9
Moderate risk	10.9	13.2	19.7	18.8	29.0	23.8	27.1	26.2	18.9	19.5
Great risk	33.2	47.9	36.1	52.2	35.9	48.0	32.9	44.7	34.4	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	13.1	12.3	8.8	5.3	7.9	5.7	7.0	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	247	13,201	122	13,857	131	10,727	70	6,963	570	44,748
N of Miss	51	951	4	699	6	748	6	549	67	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	40.1	21.1	19.7	13.3	10.7	11.1	14.1	11.0	25.7	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.7
Moderate risk	4.5	6.5	9.0	6.3	4.6	4.8	8.5	4.4	6.0	5.7
Great risk	29.6	39.7	50.0	60.1	67.9	68.6	59.2	70.9	46.4	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	23.5	30.5	18.9	18.6	15.3	14.1	15.5	12.4	19.6	20.0
N of Valid	247	13,069	122	13,881	131	10,737	71	6,974	571	44,661
N of Miss	51	1,083	4	675	6	738	5	538	66	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	39.1	21.0	19.5	13.2	11.5	11.1	14.1	11.1	25.4	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	1.8	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.2	2.3	1.6
Moderate risk	3.3	5.5	7.3	5.5	3.8	4.8	8.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	28.8	36.0	42.3	52.2	63.1	63.0	53.5	66.8	42.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.7	35.7	27.6	27.4	20.0	19.8	21.1	16.2	24.7	26.3
N of Valid	243	13,028	123	13,873	130	10,737	71	6,973	567	44,611
N of Miss	55	1,124	3	683	7	738	5	539	70	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	97.1	93.9	95.4	81.2	93.0	82.6	91.1	91.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	12.5	4.5	13.0	5.3	5.6	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.6	3.9	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	240	12,733	114	13,393	128	10,190	69	6,587	551	42,903
N of Miss	58	1,419	12	1,163	9	1,285	7	925	86	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.7	99.2	96.6	98.8	93.8	97.6	95.7	97.0	96.8	98.3
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	4.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	238	12,953	119	13,642	129	10,419	69	6,744	555	43,758
N of Miss	60	1,199	7	914	8	1,056	7	768	82	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.2	96.2	89.1	92.8	76.0	88.9	70.4	85.3	86.7	91.7
Once or twice	2.5	3.0	8.4	5.5	15.5	7.4	15.5	9.0	8.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.8	4.7	2.0	12.7	3.4	3.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	238	12,910	119	13,587	129	10,401	71	6,711	557	43,609
N of Miss	60	1,242	7	969	8	1,074	5	801	80	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.9	94.5	98.0	95.7	96.8	97.8	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	242	13,018	120	13,647	127	10,423	69	6,739	558	43,827
N of Miss	56	1,134	6	909	10	1,052	7	773	79	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.9	60.8	66.9	59.2	55.4	64.3	50.7	67.4	60.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.7	8.9	14.0	9.2	13.1	8.1	11.3	7.9	10.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.4	5.8	2.5	6.2	2.2	1.4	2.6	3.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.4	3.4	2.5	4.6	6.2	5.0	8.5	5.4	5.3	4.5
I don't know	22.9	24.5	10.7	24.5	19.2	20.4	28.2	16.7	20.1	22.3
N of Valid	240	13,102	121	13,770	130	10,561	71	6,862	562	44,295
N of Miss	58	1,050	5	786	7	914	5	650	75	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.6	30.9	28.6	29.8	32.3	39.0	50.7	46.2	36.1	34.9
Rarely	27.3	19.6	21.0	22.2	26.8	23.2	21.1	21.0	25.1	21.5
Sometimes	21.6	25.8	28.6	26.6	27.6	23.5	14.1	20.1	23.5	24.6
Often	9.4	15.2	14.3	15.0	8.7	10.3	14.1	9.2	10.9	13.0
Almost always	4.1	8.5	7.6	6.4	4.7	3.9	0.0	3.5	4.4	6.0
N of Valid	245	13,016	119	13,726	127	10,471	71	6,769	562	43,982
N of Miss	53	1,136	7	830	10	1,004	5	743	75	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	85.2	87.3	75.2	85.4	72.7	84.7	78.6	83.9	79.4	85.6
1 time	7.0	5.2	7.4	5.7	3.9	5.5	8.6	5.1	6.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.8	8.3	4.7	12.5	5.3	4.3	6.3	6.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	3.1	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.4
6 or more times	3.3	2.5	8.3	2.7	7.8	2.7	4.3	3.1	5.5	2.7
N of Valid	243	12,898	121	13,542	128	10,338	70	6,726	562	43,504
N of Miss	55	1,254	5	1,014	9	1,137	6	786	75	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.5	54.1	51.2	58.3	36.4	42.9	19.7	27.7	46.1	48.6
0 times	39.3	44.3	46.3	40.0	55.8	54.5	73.2	67.0	48.9	48.9
1 time	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	3.9	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	239	12,922	121	13,563	129	10,407	71	6,794	560	43,686
N of Miss	59	1,230	5	993	8	1,068	5	718	77	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.8	85.8	94.6	74.4	90.2	73.2	85.0	86.5	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	8.3	4.1	16.3	6.7	15.5	9.0	8.3	4.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	5.0	1.0	3.9	1.9	8.5	3.8	3.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.9	0.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	234	13,147	120	13,746	129	10,528	71	6,807	554	44,228
N of Miss	64	1,005	6	810	8	947	5	705	83	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.5	95.0	96.8	85.0	93.4	90.1	89.2	94.0	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.8	7.9	2.7	7.0	3.9	3.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	231	13,108	120	13,708	127	10,499	71	6,795	549	44,110
N of Miss	67	1,044	6	848	10	976	5	717	88	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	230	12,963	119	13,697	128	10,494	70	6,796	547	43,950
N of Miss	68	1,189	7	859	9	981	6	716	90	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	232	13,061	119	13,678	128	10,480	70	6,782	549	44,001
N of Miss	66	1,091	7	878	9	995	6	730	88	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.7	97.5	98.0	96.9	99.0	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	234	13,078	120	13,722	128	10,512	71	6,801	553	44,113
N of Miss	64	1,074	6	834	9	963	5	711	84	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	228	12,930	120	13,685	127	10,481	70	6,787	545	43,883
N of Miss	70	1,222	6	871	10	994	6	725	92	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	231	12,908	119	13,660	128	10,482	71	6,775	549	43,825
N of Miss	67	1,244	7	896	9	993	5	737	88	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	218	12,778	120	13,641	128	10,483	71	6,781	537	43,683
N of Miss	80	1,374	6	915	9	992	5	731	100	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.5	98.4	99.5	97.2	99.6	98.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	226	12,907	120	13,670	126	10,471	71	6,783	543	43,831
N of Miss	72	1,245	6	886	11	1,004	5	729	94	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	97.5	95.8	96.9	94.5	97.7	94.4	98.3	95.8	97.5
1-2	2.2	1.4	3.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.0	2.6	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	226	12,974	119	13,688	127	10,483	71	6,793	543	43,938
N of Miss	72	1,178	7	868	10	992	5	719	94	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.9	97.7	99.2	97.2	99.2	98.3	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,979	118	13,675	128	10,479	71	6,781	545	43,914
N of Miss	70	1,173	8	881	9	996	5	731	92	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.3	97.4	97.8	89.8	95.1	84.5	91.6	94.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	4.7	3.1	14.1	5.0	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	227	12,990	117	13,663	127	10,458	71	6,770	542	43,881
N of Miss	71	1,162	9	893	10	1,017	5	742	95	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	99.0	91.6	96.9	84.3	94.2	88.7	91.1	92.4	96.0
1-2	0.4	0.8	3.4	2.3	8.7	3.9	7.0	5.5	3.9	2.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	3.4	0.5	3.1	1.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	226	12,981	119	13,648	127	10,476	71	6,786	543	43,891
N of Miss	72	1,171	7	908	10	999	5	726	94	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	97.8	95.8	97.3	92.9	96.0	95.8	94.7	96.5	96.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	221	12,809	120	13,598	127	10,452	71	6,765	539	43,624
N of Miss	77	1,343	6	958	10	1,023	5	747	98	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	98.1	84.2	94.3	78.9	90.3	74.6	86.2	87.4	93.2
1-2	1.8	1.1	8.3	2.6	3.9	3.1	7.0	3.3	4.4	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	5.8	1.6	14.1	4.8	15.5	8.3	6.6	3.0
N of Valid	227	13,065	120	13,724	128	10,509	71	6,809	546	44,107
N of Miss	71	1,087	6	832	9	966	5	703	91	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.3	95.8	97.1	85.8	93.8	91.4	90.3	94.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	7.1	2.6	5.7	3.4	3.0	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	3.9	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	223	13,011	120	13,696	127	10,489	70	6,801	540	43,997
N of Miss	75	1,141	6	860	10	986	6	711	97	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	97.7	88.3	95.8	86.6	95.0	91.4	94.5	92.6	96.0
1-2	0.4	1.4	5.0	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.4	2.5	0.9	3.9	0.9	2.9	0.8	2.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.8	6.3	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	223	13,009	120	13,680	127	10,488	70	6,798	540	43,975
N of Miss	75	1,143	6	876	10	987	6	714	97	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.5	87.8	58.3	80.5	49.2	73.0	54.9	66.7	68.4	78.8
1-2	7.3	8.7	13.3	10.5	14.1	10.6	14.1	9.5	11.2	9.8
3-5	1.4	2.0	13.3	4.2	10.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	4.7
6-9	0.9	0.6	5.8	1.7	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.3	2.0
10+	0.9	0.8	9.2	3.0	18.8	6.8	18.3	12.6	9.3	4.7
N of Valid	219	12,974	120	13,640	128	10,445	71	6,765	538	43,824
N of Miss	79	1,178	6	916	9	1,030	5	747	99	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	98.5	90.0	93.3	72.4	86.1	76.1	78.5	87.9	90.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	3.3	3.0	6.3	4.5	8.5	5.6	3.5	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.2	6.3	2.5	7.0	3.2	3.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	3.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.9	11.0	5.7	5.6	10.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	218	12,918	120	13,621	127	10,418	71	6,758	536	43,715
N of Miss	80	1,234	6	935	10	1,057	5	754	101	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.5	100.0	96.9	99.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	215	12,796	118	13,584	127	10,418	71	6,748	531	43,546
N of Miss	83	1,356	8	972	10	1,057	5	764	106	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	217	12,867	120	13,569	128	10,407	70	6,744	535	43,587
N of Miss	81	1,285	6	987	9	1,068	6	768	102	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	96.4	91.7	95.9	94.5	97.2	97.1	98.1	95.2	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.2	3.2	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	219	12,896	120	13,614	128	10,426	70	6,752	537	43,688
N of Miss	79	1,256	6	942	9	1,049	6	760	100	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	216	12,778	119	13,572	128	10,416	71	6,752	534	43,518
N of Miss	82	1,374	7	984	9	1,059	5	760	103	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	12,753	119	13,556	127	10,390	70	6,744	532	43,443
N of Miss	82	1,399	7	1,000	10	1,085	6	768	105	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.6	98.4	99.4	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	211	12,668	120	13,479	127	10,364	70	6,730	528	43,241
N of Miss	87	1,484	6	1,077	10	1,111	6	782	109	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	95.8	99.1	96.9	99.1	94.4	99.1	97.4	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	12,758	119	13,532	128	10,375	71	6,737	532	43,402
N of Miss	84	1,394	7	1,024	9	1,100	5	775	105	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.9	96.7	90.0	95.4	92.9	95.4	94.4	95.5	93.3	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5
3-5	1.4	0.5	4.2	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.8	1.0	2.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.6	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	217	12,822	120	13,559	127	10,402	71	6,749	535	43,532
N of Miss	81	1,330	6	997	10	1,073	5	763	102	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	98.8	98.3	98.4	95.3	98.5	95.8	98.2	97.2	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	4.2	0.6	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	216	12,818	120	13,572	128	10,388	71	6,744	535	43,522
N of Miss	82	1,334	6	984	9	1,087	5	768	102	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.2	97.2	84.2	92.5	69.0	87.2	80.0	82.1	85.3	91.0
1-2	0.9	1.7	5.8	3.5	7.9	4.2	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	5.0	1.8	5.6	3.2	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.9	0.3	5.0	1.4	14.3	3.8	10.0	7.5	6.2	2.6
N of Valid	215	12,828	120	13,550	126	10,388	70	6,734	531	43,500
N of Miss	83	1,324	6	1,006	11	1,087	6	778	106	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	97.2	93.3	95.6	83.6	92.4	91.5	88.7	92.7	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.2
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	8.6	2.5	1.4	4.3	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	214	12,727	120	13,546	128	10,380	71	6,731	533	43,384
N of Miss	84	1,425	6	1,010	9	1,095	5	781	104	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.4	95.3	78.2	88.9	61.9	82.5	74.3	77.7	80.8	87.5
1-2	3.2	2.7	5.9	4.4	8.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.3	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.9	4.0	2.8	5.7	3.2	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	4.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	1.4	0.9	10.1	3.6	21.4	8.3	15.7	12.4	10.0	5.3
N of Valid	217	12,856	119	13,547	126	10,400	70	6,736	532	43,539
N of Miss	81	1,296	7	1,009	11	1,075	6	776	105	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	98.7	90.8	94.4	78.7	88.2	84.5	82.1	90.6	92.3
1-2	0.5	0.8	4.2	2.2	3.9	3.4	5.6	4.0	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.8	11.8	5.3	4.2	9.4	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	216	12,846	120	13,541	127	10,387	71	6,748	534	43,522
N of Miss	82	1,306	6	1,015	10	1,088	5	764	103	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	95.6	82.5	92.0	78.6	89.9	90.1	89.0	88.2	92.1
1-2	1.9	2.6	5.8	3.7	5.6	3.8	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4
3-5	0.5	0.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	5.6	1.7	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	5.8	0.8	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.7
10+	1.4	0.8	3.3	1.7	10.3	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	216	12,835	120	13,547	126	10,382	71	6,744	533	43,508
N of Miss	82	1,317	6	1,009	11	1,093	5	768	104	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.1	98.4	86.1	97.2	86.7	94.7	84.1	91.4	90.8	96.1
Once	1.0	1.0	7.0	1.4	4.2	2.3	8.7	3.4	4.1	1.8
Twice	0.5	0.3	6.1	0.7	4.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	3.3	0.4	4.3	0.8	1.8	0.3
N of Valid	208	12,335	115	13,130	120	9,978	69	6,423	512	41,866
N of Miss	90	1,817	11	1,426	17	1,497	7	1,089	125	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.1	94.2	66.9	88.0	53.2	79.7	59.2	71.0	73.2	85.2
at my home	3.9	3.5	15.3	6.4	19.8	9.7	5.6	11.5	10.6	7.1
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	12.7	3.8	18.3	7.8	18.3	13.3	10.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.8	8.7	1.4	14.1	2.0	4.8	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	203	12,549	118	13,354	126	10,232	71	6,645	518	42,780
N of Miss	95	1,603	8	1,202	11	1,243	5	867	119	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	36.4	23.2	35.0	26.2	49.2	32.6	45.7	34.8	40.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	8.3	12.0	14.5	21.0	17.5	18.6	19.4	13.9	14.2
Strongly disapprove	44.7	56.3	44.4	48.2	20.2	39.8	20.0	36.6	35.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	9.7	12.2	8.5	11.1	9.7	10.2	15.7	9.1	10.3	10.9
N of Valid	206	12,561	117	13,438	124	10,257	70	6,647	517	42,903
N of Miss	92	1,591	9	1,118	13	1,218	6	865	120	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.5	5.8	28.8	12.5	44.0	20.5	48.6	29.3	26.5	15.1
Yes	93.5	94.2	71.2	87.5	56.0	79.5	51.4	70.7	73.5	84.9
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	95.7	98.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	4.3	1.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.4	89.0	96.1	71.2	92.3	77.1	85.9	87.0	94.3
Yes	1.0	1.6	11.0	3.9	28.8	7.7	22.9	14.1	13.0	5.7
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	94.1	98.2	95.2	96.5	92.9	93.9	96.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.9	1.8	4.8	3.5	7.1	6.1	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.4	95.8	98.8	96.0	98.2	94.3	97.3	96.9	98.6
Yes	1.0	0.6	4.2	1.2	4.0	1.8	5.7	2.7	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	97.4	85.6	95.3	90.4	93.3	94.3	91.5	92.4	94.8
Yes	3.0	2.6	14.4	4.7	9.6	6.7	5.7	8.5	7.6	5.2
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.9	92.4	97.2	96.0	96.0	97.1	96.5	95.9	97.3
Yes	2.5	1.1	7.6	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.5	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.0	94.1	97.8	87.2	96.7	95.7	96.3	94.6	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	5.9	2.2	12.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	5.4	2.4
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	97.9	91.5	96.5	89.6	94.9	77.1	92.9	91.6	96.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	8.5	3.5	10.4	5.1	22.9	7.1	8.4	4.0
N of Valid	201	12,389	118	13,248	125	10,151	70	6,620	514	42,408
N of Miss	97	1,763	8	1,308	12	1,324	6	892	123	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.0	2.2	5.2	4.0	12.2	6.1	18.8	8.7	7.2	4.7
Yes	99.0	97.8	94.8	96.0	87.8	93.9	81.2	91.3	92.8	95.3
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	95.1	98.6	95.7	97.3	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	4.9	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	97.6	98.5	97.1	97.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.8	97.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	95.9	99.3	98.6	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	4.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.7	96.6	98.2	97.6	97.6	89.9	96.9	96.8	98.0
Yes	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.4	2.4	10.1	3.1	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	195	12,257	116	13,073	123	10,103	69	6,531	503	41,964
N of Miss	103	1,895	10	1,483	14	1,372	7	981	134	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	3.6	17.9	8.5	29.0	13.2	26.5	17.1	16.0	9.5
Yes	97.4	96.4	82.1	91.5	71.0	86.8	73.5	82.9	84.0	90.5
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	93.5	98.8	91.2	96.4	96.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	6.5	1.2	8.8	3.6	3.2	1.1
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	97.6	99.2	97.1	97.6	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.8	2.9	2.4	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.4	94.0	97.2	91.1	96.7	91.2	96.7	94.4	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	6.0	2.8	8.9	3.3	8.8	3.3	5.6	2.6
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.3	90.6	94.2	82.3	90.7	86.8	89.1	91.4	93.8
Yes	0.5	1.7	9.4	5.8	17.7	9.3	13.2	10.9	8.6	6.2
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.3	97.1	98.8	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.7	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.2	90.3	97.4	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	9.7	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.0
N of Valid	191	12,243	117	13,106	124	10,088	68	6,569	500	42,006
N of Miss	107	1,909	9	1,450	13	1,387	8	943	137	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	5.7	26.1	12.0	34.4	16.5	28.6	20.7	20.4	12.6
Yes	94.9	94.3	73.9	88.0	65.6	83.5	71.4	79.3	79.6	87.4
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.6	98.4	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	97.2	90.8	94.4	89.6	93.2	94.3	92.7	93.1	94.7
Yes	3.6	2.8	9.2	5.6	10.4	6.8	5.7	7.3	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.3	87.4	94.7	81.6	91.4	81.4	88.9	89.4	94.1
Yes	1.5	1.7	12.6	5.3	18.4	8.6	18.6	11.1	10.6	5.9
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.3	95.8	97.6	91.2	97.0	95.7	96.5	96.3	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.2	2.4	8.8	3.0	4.3	3.5	3.7	2.2
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	95.0	98.4	96.0	98.6	100.0	98.8	97.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	5.0	1.6	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	95.0	97.8	95.2	97.0	100.0	97.0	97.6	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	5.0	2.2	4.8	3.0	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.6	95.0	96.7	88.8	95.6	94.3	94.7	94.9	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.4	5.0	3.3	11.2	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	3.3
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	93.3	96.7	90.4	96.0	97.1	95.5	95.7	96.8
Yes	0.0	1.6	6.7	3.3	9.6	4.0	2.9	4.5	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.2	93.6	98.1	94.3	96.4	97.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	6.4	1.9	5.7	3.6	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	196	12,436	119	13,209	125	10,115	70	6,536	510	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	7	1,347	12	1,360	6	976	127	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	99.1	94.8	97.2	88.3	94.3	86.4	90.9	94.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.5	3.3	2.6	9.1	4.1	2.7	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	183	11,947	116	12,753	120	9,748	66	6,286	485	40,734
N of Miss	115	2,205	10	1,803	17	1,727	10	1,226	152	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.5	1.6	10.3	5.4	21.1	10.6	20.3	16.2	10.7	7.2
Yes	99.5	98.4	89.7	94.6	78.9	89.4	79.7	83.8	89.3	92.8
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	94.3	97.2	92.8	94.3	97.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	5.7	2.8	7.2	5.7	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.4	98.7	95.9	97.5	100.0	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	4.1	2.5	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	95.1	98.3	98.6	97.1	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	4.9	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.2	96.7	98.7	97.1	98.5	98.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	3.3	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	94.9	98.6	96.7	97.9	98.6	97.5	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	5.1	1.4	3.3	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.9	96.6	97.2	89.4	95.0	91.3	92.3	95.2	96.4
Yes	0.5	1.1	3.4	2.8	10.6	5.0	8.7	7.7	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	186	12,192	117	13,113	123	10,088	69	6,505	495	41,898
N of Miss	112	1,960	9	1,443	14	1,387	7	1,007	142	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.1	2.1	10.2	5.2	14.6	9.3	14.9	13.9	8.5	6.6
Yes	98.9	97.9	89.8	94.8	85.4	90.7	85.1	86.1	91.5	93.4
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.5	99.2	96.7	97.7	95.5	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.8	3.3	2.3	4.5	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.4	94.3	97.2	98.5	96.8	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	5.7	2.8	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.6	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.3	97.6	98.9	100.0	98.8	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.9	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.7	97.5	97.4	90.2	95.9	88.1	93.8	94.9	96.9
Yes	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.6	9.8	4.1	11.9	6.2	5.1	3.1
N of Valid	185	12,152	118	13,109	123	10,072	67	6,496	493	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	8	1,447	14	1,403	9	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	0.9	5.2	1.6	5.7	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	94.8	98.4	94.3	98.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	98.4
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.8	98.4	99.6	98.5	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.7	99.1	99.5	95.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,136	116	13,059	122	10,071	68	6,517	487	41,783
N of Miss	117	2,016	10	1,497	15	1,404	8	995	150	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	96.5	98.9	96.6	99.1	100.0	98.5	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.5	1.1	3.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	179	11,970	113	12,842	117	9,827	63	6,345	472	40,984
N of Miss	119	2,182	13	1,714	20	1,648	13	1,167	165	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.4	78.9	55.5	65.6	45.5	57.0	39.7	54.4	60.1	65.7
Wrong	13.6	15.4	21.8	22.0	22.8	23.8	32.4	24.2	20.4	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.2	15.1	8.8	15.4	12.6	16.2	13.5	11.3	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	7.6	3.6	16.3	6.7	11.8	7.9	8.1	4.4
N of Valid	184	12,467	119	13,334	123	10,219	68	6,591	494	42,611
N of Miss	114	1,685	7	1,222	14	1,256	8	921	143	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.7	84.8	63.6	72.1	50.0	61.7	45.6	57.9	66.3	71.1
Wrong	11.6	11.7	20.3	19.3	24.6	23.2	19.1	22.9	18.0	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	11.9	6.1	10.7	9.5	14.7	11.4	8.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	4.2	2.5	14.8	5.6	20.6	7.8	7.8	3.6
N of Valid	181	12,411	118	13,286	122	10,181	68	6,585	489	42,463
N of Miss	117	1,741	8	1,270	15	1,294	8	927	148	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.1	87.9	69.7	72.2	48.4	57.9	42.6	50.1	68.2	69.9
Wrong	7.1	8.3	15.1	15.9	18.0	18.3	13.2	17.4	12.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	9.2	7.4	14.8	13.0	22.1	15.8	10.0	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	5.9	4.5	18.9	10.8	22.1	16.7	9.2	7.0
N of Valid	182	12,367	119	13,250	122	10,173	68	6,577	491	42,367
N of Miss	116	1,785	7	1,306	15	1,302	8	935	146	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.9	87.0	72.6	79.0	66.7	75.4	62.7	76.5	75.8	80.1
Wrong	8.3	9.7	17.1	15.5	22.0	17.4	23.9	16.6	16.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	5.1	3.7	4.1	5.1	7.5	4.8	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	5.1	1.8	7.3	2.1	6.0	2.1	4.3	1.7
N of Valid	180	12,404	117	13,274	123	10,172	67	6,578	487	42,428
N of Miss	118	1,748	9	1,282	14	1,303	9	934	150	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	91.9	79.0	87.9	86.9	88.0	86.8	90.3	87.1	89.5
Wrong	6.1	6.4	14.3	9.5	12.3	9.3	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	4.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	181	12,303	119	13,280	122	10,187	68	6,590	490	42,360
N of Miss	117	1,849	7	1,276	15	1,288	8	922	147	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.6	92.5	79.8	88.3	86.9	88.0	85.3	90.2	86.7	89.8
Wrong	7.3	5.9	14.3	9.3	12.3	9.4	10.3	7.7	10.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	179	12,274	119	13,254	122	10,166	68	6,580	488	42,274
N of Miss	119	1,878	7	1,302	15	1,309	8	932	149	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.7	83.9	67.8	71.8	47.1	62.6	41.2	60.0	64.6	71.3
Wrong	10.8	11.6	17.8	18.6	26.4	22.5	30.9	22.5	19.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.2	11.0	6.9	14.0	10.0	14.7	11.6	10.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	3.4	2.7	12.4	4.9	13.2	5.9	6.3	3.3
N of Valid	185	12,534	118	13,364	121	10,238	68	6,606	492	42,742
N of Miss	113	1,618	8	1,192	16	1,237	8	906	145	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	88.5	70.3	77.1	56.1	66.7	39.1	62.2	69.3	75.6
Wrong	8.2	8.8	17.8	16.6	23.6	20.8	30.4	21.7	17.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	9.3	4.3	8.9	8.1	14.5	9.8	7.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	11.4	4.4	15.9	6.3	6.1	2.9
N of Valid	182	12,496	118	13,349	123	10,216	69	6,594	492	42,655
N of Miss	116	1,656	8	1,207	14	1,259	7	918	145	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	90.5	73.7	76.1	48.4	61.7	37.7	53.5	68.5	73.4
Wrong	7.1	6.5	10.2	13.8	19.7	17.5	17.4	17.7	12.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	13.6	6.3	14.8	11.6	21.7	14.6	10.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.5	3.8	17.2	9.2	23.2	14.3	8.5	6.0
N of Valid	183	12,465	118	13,336	122	10,206	69	6,588	492	42,595
N of Miss	115	1,687	8	1,220	15	1,269	7	924	145	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.9	90.4	79.7	84.3	74.8	81.1	72.1	82.0	82.3	85.0
Wrong	4.4	7.2	11.9	11.8	18.7	14.2	17.6	13.5	11.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.5	5.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	3.4	1.3	3.3	1.4	4.4	1.4	3.1	1.2
N of Valid	182	12,477	118	13,345	123	10,211	68	6,594	491	42,627
N of Miss	116	1,675	8	1,211	14	1,264	8	918	146	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.5	93.7	85.6	90.4	86.9	90.4	84.1	91.8	89.0	91.6
Wrong	3.8	4.9	9.3	7.8	13.1	7.7	10.1	6.7	8.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	4.3	0.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	182	12,381	118	13,332	122	10,219	69	6,593	491	42,525
N of Miss	116	1,771	8	1,224	15	1,256	7	919	146	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.0	94.1	85.6	90.4	86.1	90.3	84.1	91.8	88.9	91.7
Wrong	4.5	4.6	10.2	7.8	13.1	7.8	11.6	6.7	9.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	179	12,362	118	13,300	122	10,202	69	6,597	488	42,461
N of Miss	119	1,790	8	1,256	15	1,273	7	915	149	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	70.2	63.4	49.2	45.8	30.3	33.0	35.3	29.9	50.2	45.4
Very difficult	8.4	14.8	14.4	17.7	7.4	14.4	16.2	11.4	10.7	15.1
Fairly easy	6.2	7.9	22.9	18.9	24.6	24.6	26.5	23.9	17.7	17.9
Very easy	1.7	3.2	7.6	10.0	31.1	21.2	19.1	29.0	13.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	10.7	5.9	7.6	6.6	6.8	2.9	5.8	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	178	12,260	118	13,199	122	10,152	68	6,554	486	42,165
N of Miss	120	1,892	8	1,357	15	1,323	8	958	151	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	71.4	64.0	50.8	45.1	25.2	32.5	32.8	29.4	49.5	45.1
Very difficult	6.9	13.9	13.6	17.0	8.4	14.0	14.9	10.8	10.0	14.4
Fairly easy	5.7	8.5	20.3	19.6	27.7	24.9	26.9	23.8	17.7	18.3
Very easy	2.3	4.2	9.3	11.8	31.9	22.4	22.4	30.3	14.2	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	9.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.3	3.0	5.7	8.6	7.2
N of Valid	175	12,101	118	13,059	119	10,074	67	6,515	479	41,749
N of Miss	123	2,051	8	1,497	18	1,401	9	997	158	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.6	77.1	63.6	59.7	40.2	45.7	45.6	40.8	63.3	58.4
Sort of hard	7.2	11.6	16.1	18.7	18.0	21.6	25.0	19.2	14.5	17.4
Sort of easy	4.4	6.8	14.4	13.3	21.3	19.3	14.7	21.9	12.5	14.2
Very easy	2.8	4.4	5.9	8.4	20.5	13.3	14.7	18.2	9.6	9.9
N of Valid	180	12,210	118	13,181	122	10,115	68	6,539	488	42,045
N of Miss	118	1,942	8	1,375	15	1,360	8	973	149	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.6	73.6	55.1	54.1	34.1	41.0	38.2	36.4	57.8	53.9
Sort of hard	10.2	12.9	16.9	17.5	12.2	17.9	17.6	14.8	13.4	15.8
Sort of easy	3.4	7.8	14.4	15.3	20.3	20.9	25.0	23.4	13.4	15.7
Very easy	2.8	5.6	13.6	13.1	33.3	20.2	19.1	25.3	15.4	14.5
N of Valid	177	12,168	118	13,162	123	10,108	68	6,538	486	41,976
N of Miss	121	1,984	8	1,394	14	1,367	8	974	151	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.0	92.4	89.0	85.4	69.4	75.5	71.6	71.1	82.7	82.8
Sort of hard	4.6	5.0	9.3	9.8	17.4	15.7	17.9	17.3	10.8	11.0
Sort of easy	3.4	1.5	1.7	3.0	9.1	5.2	6.0	7.2	4.8	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	174	12,118	118	13,133	121	10,089	67	6,532	480	41,872
N of Miss	124	2,034	8	1,423	16	1,386	9	980	157	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.9	78.1	64.4	68.9	46.3	61.5	55.9	59.1	66.7	68.3
Sort of hard	7.4	11.4	22.9	14.7	22.0	17.3	16.2	17.1	16.1	14.7
Sort of easy	3.4	6.0	7.6	9.3	17.9	11.0	13.2	12.6	9.5	9.3
Very easy	2.3	4.4	5.1	7.1	13.8	10.2	14.7	11.2	7.6	7.7
N of Valid	175	12,133	118	13,129	123	10,098	68	6,525	484	41,885
N of Miss	123	2,019	8	1,427	14	1,377	8	987	153	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.4	88.7	76.9	71.2	49.6	52.1	50.0	44.0	71.7	67.4
Sort of hard	4.7	6.5	12.0	12.2	12.2	14.9	13.2	13.7	9.6	11.5
Sort of easy	2.3	2.8	5.1	9.3	16.3	16.0	16.2	18.0	8.5	10.4
Very easy	0.6	2.0	6.0	7.2	22.0	17.0	20.6	24.3	10.2	10.7
N of Valid	172	12,077	117	13,130	123	10,086	68	6,522	480	41,815
N of Miss	126	2,075	9	1,426	14	1,389	8	990	157	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.9	85.4	70.9	72.1	58.5	61.9	64.7	60.5	74.4	71.7
Sort of hard	5.2	7.9	16.2	13.4	17.9	17.5	16.2	18.3	12.7	13.5
Sort of easy	1.7	3.8	9.4	8.1	13.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	7.9	8.3
Very easy	1.2	3.0	3.4	6.3	10.6	8.9	7.4	9.5	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	173	12,097	117	13,124	123	10,096	68	6,531	481	41,848
N of Miss	125	2,055	9	1,432	14	1,379	8	981	156	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.8	89.9	82.9	81.8	68.3	72.7	66.2	69.8	80.0	80.1
Sort of hard	4.1	6.6	12.0	11.4	18.7	16.0	19.1	16.4	11.9	11.9
Sort of easy	3.5	2.2	5.1	4.3	9.8	6.8	7.4	8.0	6.1	4.9
Very easy	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.5	3.3	4.5	7.4	5.7	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	171	12,059	117	13,116	123	10,079	68	6,525	479	41,779
N of Miss	127	2,093	9	1,440	14	1,396	8	987	158	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	80.8	63.2	62.0	40.7	47.5	42.6	43.0	63.5	60.9
Sort of hard	5.9	8.6	12.8	12.2	8.1	12.6	10.3	10.6	8.8	11.0
Sort of easy	4.1	6.2	17.1	14.1	16.3	18.0	25.0	19.6	13.4	13.6
Very easy	1.2	4.4	6.8	11.8	35.0	21.9	22.1	26.7	14.3	14.4
N of Valid	169	12,068	117	13,074	123	10,075	68	6,515	477	41,732
N of Miss	129	2,084	9	1,482	14	1,400	8	997	160	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.9	73.2	67.0	76.8	72.5	81.4	64.2	83.6	73.2	77.9
Yes	18.1	26.8	33.0	23.2	27.5	18.6	35.8	16.4	26.8	22.1
N of Valid	160	11,936	112	12,968	120	9,971	67	6,428	459	41,303
N of Miss	138	2,216	14	1,588	17	1,504	9	1,084	178	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	93.2	91.1	93.7	97.5	95.1	91.0	96.0	93.9	94.3
Yes	5.6	6.8	8.9	6.3	2.5	4.9	9.0	4.0	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	160	11,936	112	12,968	120	9,971	67	6,428	459	41,303
N of Miss	138	2,216	14	1,588	17	1,504	9	1,084	178	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	92.1	92.0	89.6	93.3	89.9	92.5	90.9	92.8	90.6
Yes	6.9	7.9	8.0	10.4	6.7	10.1	7.5	9.1	7.2	9.4
N of Valid	160	11,936	112	12,968	120	9,971	67	6,428	459	41,303
N of Miss	138	2,216	14	1,588	17	1,504	9	1,084	178	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	21.2	31.1	34.8	30.4	30.0	25.6	40.3	22.8	29.6	28.3
Yes	78.8	68.9	65.2	69.6	70.0	74.4	59.7	77.2	70.4	71.7
N of Valid	160	11,936	112	12,968	120	9,971	67	6,428	459	41,303
N of Miss	138	2,216	14	1,588	17	1,504	9	1,084	178	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.2	76.2	78.8	77.6	78.7	81.2	88.1	82.7	77.5	78.8
Yes	28.8	23.8	21.2	22.4	21.3	18.8	11.9	17.3	22.5	21.2
N of Valid	156	11,869	113	12,887	122	9,823	67	6,316	458	40,895
N of Miss	142	2,283	13	1,669	15	1,652	9	1,196	179	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.7	38.0	40.5	31.3	32.2	29.9	33.8	30.0	36.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.7	35.6	35.3	34.1	33.1	32.2	38.2	30.2	36.0	33.5
3 or 4 times	17.3	16.1	17.2	20.0	14.9	19.8	13.2	20.8	16.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.8	6.0	7.9	10.7	10.1	10.3	9.8	7.3	8.1
7 or more times	3.1	4.5	0.9	6.7	9.1	8.0	4.4	9.3	4.3	6.8
N of Valid	162	12,084	116	13,062	121	9,975	68	6,399	467	41,520
N of Miss	136	2,068	10	1,494	16	1,500	8	1,113	170	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.6	47.7	57.4	56.5	65.8	59.2	75.4	74.8	62.6	57.4
Yes	41.4	52.3	42.6	43.5	34.2	40.8	24.6	25.2	37.4	42.6
N of Valid	157	11,919	115	12,939	117	9,876	65	6,319	454	41,053
N of Miss	141	2,233	11	1,617	20	1,599	11	1,193	183	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	43.1	33.3	43.6	27.1	44.9	27.2	38.2	28.6	43.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.4	41.6	40.2	36.5	33.1	24.7	33.8	22.4	35.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	16.9	17.3	8.5	23.8	14.4	30.0	13.2	29.7	13.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.1	5.5	4.3	7.7	3.4	12.1	8.8	12.7	4.3	8.9
7 or more times	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.9	6.6	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	160	11,992	117	13,026	118	9,939	68	6,380	463	41,337
N of Miss	138	2,160	9	1,530	19	1,536	8	1,132	174	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	6,002	53	6,569	63	5,379	32	3,788	224	21,738
N of Miss	222	8,150	73	7,987	74	6,096	44	3,724	413	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	827	8	870	7	638	3	467	32	2,802
N of Miss	284	13,325	118	13,686	130	10,837	73	7,045	605	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	170	2	166	0	115	2	84	6	535
N of Miss	296	13,982	124	14,390	137	11,360	74	7,428	631	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	569	5	565	2	331	1	157	17	1,622
N of Miss	289	13,583	121	13,991	135	11,144	75	7,355	620	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	427	4	519	10	474	4	310	26	1,730
N of Miss	290	13,725	122	14,037	127	11,001	72	7,202	611	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	35	3,293	32	3,701	30	2,743	17	1,582	114	11,319
N of Miss	263	10,859	94	10,855	107	8,732	59	5,930	523	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	33	2,298	22	2,149	18	1,358	14	632	87	6,437
N of Miss	265	11,854	104	12,407	119	10,117	62	6,880	550	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.9	67.2	55.2	58.4	55.0	53.0	58.2	53.8	63.0	58.9
Yes	23.1	32.8	44.8	41.6	45.0	47.0	41.8	46.2	37.0	41.1
N of Valid	156	11,796	116	12,896	120	9,871	67	6,338	459	40,901
N of Miss	142	2,356	10	1,660	17	1,604	9	1,174	178	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.8	6.7	11.1	5.3	9.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	10.7	5.8
no	3.8	6.3	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.0	4.4	6.1	5.2	6.3
yes	31.9	33.8	39.3	38.9	42.1	40.2	50.0	40.5	39.1	38.0
YES!	50.6	53.3	42.7	49.2	43.0	48.6	39.7	47.2	45.1	49.9
N of Valid	160	12,006	117	13,064	121	10,026	68	6,444	466	41,540
N of Miss	138	2,146	9	1,492	16	1,449	8	1,068	171	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	42.3	37.7	40.5	31.0	19.7	28.3	30.9	30.1	34.2	32.1
no	34.6	35.6	32.8	38.8	42.6	40.1	48.5	39.8	38.3	38.3
yes	16.0	18.1	17.2	20.9	27.9	21.9	16.2	21.1	19.5	20.4
YES!	7.1	8.6	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.8	4.4	9.1	8.0	9.2
N of Valid	156	11,944	116	13,021	122	9,991	68	6,422	462	41,378
N of Miss	142	2,208	10	1,535	15	1,484	8	1,090	175	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	16.7	7.5	12.9	5.8	7.6	5.7	8.8	7.0	12.2	6.5
no	5.1	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.9
yes	24.4	28.1	33.6	34.1	43.7	36.0	38.2	38.7	33.8	33.5
YES!	53.8	59.3	47.4	55.5	43.7	54.2	45.6	48.1	48.4	55.1
N of Valid	156	11,968	116	13,040	119	9,988	68	6,422	459	41,418
N of Miss	142	2,184	10	1,516	18	1,487	8	1,090	178	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	16.9	8.3	13.7	6.2	8.3	5.7	7.4	6.9	12.4	6.8
no	3.9	5.4	7.7	5.8	7.5	6.1	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.1
yes	21.4	20.1	29.9	28.1	36.7	32.1	38.2	36.2	30.1	28.0
YES!	57.8	66.3	48.7	59.8	47.5	56.1	47.1	49.3	51.2	59.1
N of Valid	154	11,900	117	13,013	120	9,988	68	6,421	459	41,322
N of Miss	144	2,252	9	1,543	17	1,487	8	1,091	178	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.5	9.2	16.2	7.3	8.3	7.0	11.9	9.7	13.3	8.1
no	7.7	6.6	11.1	9.2	15.8	11.5	13.4	15.1	11.5	10.0
yes	25.8	25.4	24.8	32.1	36.7	34.4	35.8	36.0	29.8	31.3
YES!	51.0	58.9	47.9	51.3	39.2	47.0	38.8	39.2	45.3	50.6
N of Valid	155	11,928	117	13,016	120	9,994	67	6,422	459	41,360
N of Miss	143	2,224	9	1,540	17	1,481	9	1,090	178	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.8	8.5	12.9	9.3	16.0	10.6	13.2	13.8	14.4	10.1
no	12.3	11.7	12.9	16.6	17.6	19.8	23.5	23.2	15.5	17.0
yes	27.1	33.0	35.3	36.8	40.3	37.5	35.3	36.0	33.8	35.8
YES!	45.8	46.8	38.8	37.3	26.1	32.2	27.9	27.0	36.2	37.2
N of Valid	155	11,968	116	13,035	119	10,005	68	6,427	458	41,435
N of Miss	143	2,184	10	1,521	18	1,470	8	1,085	179	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.1	6.7	12.0	5.6	9.2	5.6	6.1	7.6	10.7	6.2
no	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.3	9.2	7.7	13.6	8.8	8.3	7.4
yes	21.6	28.2	35.0	33.8	39.2	35.4	40.9	37.2	32.5	33.1
YES!	58.8	58.5	46.2	53.4	42.5	51.3	39.4	46.5	48.5	53.3
N of Valid	153	11,935	117	13,029	120	10,008	66	6,425	456	41,397
N of Miss	145	2,217	9	1,527	17	1,467	10	1,087	181	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.2	78.2	59.0	69.1	45.0	59.6	55.9	54.1	61.5	67.1
Yes	15.4	17.4	35.9	26.4	48.3	35.1	41.2	40.8	33.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.7	5.2	2.9	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	149	11,986	117	13,000	120	9,973	68	6,423	454	41,382
N of Miss	149	2,166	9	1,556	17	1,502	8	1,089	183	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	89.7	75.9	81.7	58.8	73.4	70.6	66.9	75.3	79.7
Yes	4.0	6.0	19.0	13.8	33.6	21.4	26.5	28.0	19.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	5.2	4.5	7.6	5.2	2.9	5.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	150	11,945	116	12,959	119	9,964	68	6,414	453	41,282
N of Miss	148	2,207	10	1,597	18	1,511	8	1,098	184	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.1	87.7	77.6	83.3	63.3	78.4	72.1	74.7	75.8	82.1
Yes	8.6	8.1	17.2	12.2	30.0	16.3	25.0	20.2	18.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.2	4.5	6.7	5.3	2.9	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	151	11,924	116	12,941	120	9,941	68	6,411	455	41,217
N of Miss	147	2,228	10	1,615	17	1,534	8	1,101	182	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.4	94.9	93.1	94.6	92.5	93.9	95.6	93.7	93.4	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.5	7.5	5.2	2.9	5.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	152	11,911	116	12,934	120	9,945	68	6,399	456	41,189
N of Miss	146	2,241	10	1,622	17	1,530	8	1,113	181	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.2	77.9	69.2	75.2	66.9	74.3	73.5	75.1	70.6	75.7
Yes	20.8	17.7	25.6	20.3	25.4	20.5	23.5	19.8	23.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	5.1	4.5	7.6	5.2	2.9	5.1	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	149	11,891	117	12,928	118	9,943	68	6,400	452	41,162
N of Miss	149	2,261	9	1,628	19	1,532	8	1,112	185	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.8	82.5	63.2	75.9	50.0	69.6	61.8	66.4	66.0	74.8
Yes	11.3	13.2	31.6	19.6	43.3	25.2	35.3	28.5	28.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.7	5.2	2.9	5.1	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	302	23,854	234	25,878	240	19,948	136	12,824	912	82,504
N of Miss	294	4,450	18	3,234	34	3,002	16	2,200	362	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	93.1	86.2	91.4	81.5	89.1	95.6	88.0	88.5	90.8
Yes	2.0	2.6	8.6	4.1	10.9	5.6	1.5	7.0	6.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.5	7.6	5.3	2.9	5.0	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	149	11,870	116	12,889	119	9,924	68	6,393	452	41,076
N of Miss	149	2,282	10	1,667	18	1,551	8	1,119	185	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.8	88.0	76.9	84.1	74.8	80.2	70.1	76.8	80.2	83.2
Wrong	4.8	8.7	13.7	11.6	14.3	13.6	20.9	15.3	12.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	7.7	3.4	9.2	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	146	11,988	117	13,008	119	9,974	67	6,405	449	41,375
N of Miss	152	2,164	9	1,548	18	1,501	9	1,107	188	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.6	94.2	88.0	90.6	84.7	85.9	65.7	81.5	86.6	89.1
Wrong	2.8	4.4	9.4	7.5	9.3	10.9	22.4	13.3	9.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	2.6	1.4	5.1	2.3	9.0	3.5	3.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	145	11,976	117	12,997	118	9,959	67	6,391	447	41,323
N of Miss	153	2,176	9	1,559	19	1,516	9	1,121	190	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.8	94.8	87.2	89.2	82.4	82.1	69.2	75.8	86.0	87.0
Wrong	3.5	3.4	9.4	6.9	10.1	10.3	15.4	12.6	8.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.3	10.8	7.3	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	143	11,929	117	12,960	119	9,942	65	6,393	444	41,224
N of Miss	155	2,223	9	1,596	18	1,533	11	1,119	193	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.2	94.7	91.5	92.8	92.4	91.4	78.8	90.4	91.7	92.6
Wrong	1.4	3.8	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.6	13.6	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.3	7.6	1.5	2.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	145	11,953	117	12,987	118	9,954	66	6,394	446	41,288
N of Miss	153	2,199	9	1,569	19	1,521	10	1,118	191	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.6	97.2	94.0	96.6	95.8	95.6	83.6	95.4	94.4	96.3
Wrong	1.4	2.3	6.0	3.0	4.2	3.8	10.4	3.9	4.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	6.0	0.3	0.9	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	146	11,911	117	12,965	119	9,953	67	6,395	449	41,224
N of Miss	152	2,241	9	1,591	18	1,522	9	1,117	188	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.6	97.1	93.2	96.6	95.8	95.5	85.1	95.3	94.4	96.3
Wrong	1.4	2.3	6.8	2.9	4.2	3.8	10.4	3.9	4.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	143	11,875	117	12,946	119	9,951	67	6,391	446	41,163
N of Miss	155	2,277	9	1,610	18	1,524	9	1,121	191	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.0	81.8	84.6	80.1	83.2	81.2	76.1	82.8	83.7	81.3
Wrong	9.6	14.9	12.8	16.1	11.8	15.4	19.4	13.9	12.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.5	2.7	3.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	146	11,908	117	12,950	119	9,933	67	6,389	449	41,180
N of Miss	152	2,244	9	1,606	18	1,542	9	1,123	188	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.7	83.9	83.8	79.9	78.2	78.5	76.1	79.4	83.0	80.6
Wrong	8.3	11.5	12.0	14.7	13.4	15.7	16.4	15.3	11.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	6.7	4.8	6.0	4.2	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	145	11,915	117	12,965	119	9,939	67	6,386	448	41,205
N of Miss	153	2,237	9	1,591	18	1,536	9	1,126	189	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.3	62.9	69.8	58.8	57.1	60.4	62.7	63.3	65.5	61.1
Wrong	17.9	24.0	19.8	25.6	24.4	25.0	19.4	24.4	20.4	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.0	10.7	7.8	13.1	15.1	12.6	17.9	10.8	11.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	145	11,890	116	12,932	119	9,893	67	6,372	447	41,087
N of Miss	153	2,262	10	1,624	18	1,582	9	1,140	190	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.8	82.6	72.6	74.9	59.2	68.2	66.2	64.3	72.6	73.9
1	9.0	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.8	10.6	13.8	10.0	10.3	9.7
2	0.7	3.7	7.7	6.0	8.3	7.9	9.2	8.5	5.8	6.2
3-4	2.1	2.4	5.1	4.5	9.2	6.3	4.6	7.2	5.2	4.8
5+	1.4	2.8	5.1	4.5	12.5	7.0	6.2	10.0	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	144	11,947	117	12,965	120	9,958	65	6,402	446	41,272
N of Miss	154	2,205	9	1,591	17	1,517	11	1,110	191	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.1	93.3	88.8	88.6	75.6	84.7	83.3	81.6	85.8	87.9
1	4.9	3.9	7.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	4.5	7.1	6.1	5.6
2	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.7	6.7	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.9
3-4	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	5.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	5.9	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	144	11,874	116	12,906	119	9,941	66	6,394	445	41,115
N of Miss	154	2,278	10	1,650	18	1,534	10	1,118	192	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.5	89.4	82.1	84.2	75.6	82.3	78.8	82.1	82.2	84.9
1	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	9.1	6.3	7.2	7.0
2	2.1	2.1	7.7	3.5	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.6	4.5	3.4
3-4	1.4	1.0	3.4	2.2	5.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.1
5+	0.7	1.3	0.0	2.5	5.9	3.4	6.1	4.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	143	11,879	117	12,940	119	9,949	66	6,403	445	41,171
N of Miss	155	2,273	9	1,616	18	1,526	10	1,109	192	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	75.7	69.1	47.0	58.0	45.4	51.2	50.8	49.8	56.4	58.3
1	11.8	13.5	14.5	13.9	10.9	13.1	12.3	10.4	12.4	13.0
2	2.8	6.5	12.0	9.3	13.4	10.1	9.2	9.8	9.0	8.8
3-4	4.2	4.8	12.0	7.6	7.6	9.0	3.1	10.0	7.0	7.5
5+	5.6	6.1	14.5	11.2	22.7	16.6	24.6	20.1	15.3	12.4
N of Valid	144	11,890	117	12,914	119	9,952	65	6,393	445	41,149
N of Miss	154	2,262	9	1,642	18	1,523	11	1,119	192	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	38.8	54.9	59.6	60.2	64.3	60.2	58.1	62.6	54.1	59.1
No	25.6	14.3	15.6	13.4	20.5	14.4	22.6	15.8	21.1	14.3
I don't know	35.7	30.9	24.8	26.4	15.2	25.4	19.4	21.5	24.8	26.7
N of Valid	129	11,221	109	12,366	112	9,421	62	6,058	412	39,066
N of Miss	169	2,931	17	2,190	25	2,054	14	1,454	225	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.8	14.6	27.1	16.5	21.4	18.2	18.2	18.0	22.6	16.6
Most of the time	16.9	14.6	15.3	17.7	23.1	19.3	9.1	18.2	16.9	17.3
Some of the time	21.1	28.5	27.1	30.1	17.1	30.3	36.4	31.3	23.9	29.9
A little of the time	17.6	25.5	17.8	20.3	23.9	16.7	16.7	16.3	19.2	20.3
None of the time	22.5	16.8	12.7	15.4	14.5	15.5	19.7	16.2	17.4	16.0
N of Valid	142	11,915	118	13,005	117	9,919	66	6,382	443	41,221
N of Miss	156	2,237	8	1,551	20	1,556	10	1,130	194	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.0	11.2	21.4	11.6	16.2	11.8	18.8	11.2	16.4	11.5
Most of the time	9.6	9.9	6.0	10.9	15.4	11.7	4.7	11.7	9.4	10.9
Some of the time	16.2	15.8	21.4	18.6	17.1	20.2	20.3	21.9	18.4	18.7
A little of the time	16.2	21.7	15.4	20.0	18.8	19.7	18.8	19.4	17.1	20.3
None of the time	47.1	41.3	35.9	38.9	32.5	36.6	37.5	35.7	38.7	38.6
N of Valid	136	11,768	117	12,912	117	9,862	64	6,347	434	40,889
N of Miss	162	2,384	9	1,644	20	1,613	12	1,165	203	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	25.5	19.5	27.6	21.2	22.2	21.9	21.5	20.2	24.6	20.7
Most of the time	13.9	15.8	17.2	18.6	15.4	19.5	10.8	18.9	14.7	18.1
Some of the time	14.6	18.3	23.3	20.5	24.8	21.2	21.5	22.6	20.7	20.4
A little of the time	10.2	17.2	13.8	16.0	15.4	14.8	7.7	15.0	12.2	15.9
None of the time	35.8	29.3	18.1	23.7	22.2	22.7	38.5	23.4	27.8	25.0
N of Valid	137	11,690	116	12,869	117	9,835	65	6,354	435	40,748
N of Miss	161	2,462	10	1,687	20	1,640	11	1,158	202	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.7	9.3	14.5	9.2	13.7	9.6	14.9	9.4	14.4	9.4
Most of the time	6.6	7.8	8.5	8.3	7.7	8.5	6.0	8.2	7.3	8.2
Some of the time	19.1	12.9	20.5	14.5	23.9	16.3	14.9	17.9	20.1	15.0
A little of the time	17.6	18.5	15.4	18.5	14.5	19.4	23.9	20.1	17.2	19.0
None of the time	41.9	51.5	41.0	49.6	40.2	46.2	40.3	44.4	41.0	48.5
N of Valid	136	11,775	117	12,918	117	9,861	67	6,361	437	40,915
N of Miss	162	2,377	9	1,638	20	1,614	9	1,151	200	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.5	17.5	23.3	14.6	20.5	16.4	19.7	15.8	21.4	16.0
Most of the time	13.3	15.3	13.8	16.4	15.4	16.1	19.7	16.8	15.0	16.1
Some of the time	18.5	19.7	25.0	23.2	23.9	24.1	19.7	24.2	21.9	22.6
A little of the time	14.1	18.9	10.3	18.9	17.1	18.8	13.6	18.1	13.8	18.8
None of the time	32.6	28.6	27.6	26.9	23.1	24.6	27.3	25.2	27.9	26.6
N of Valid	135	11,609	116	12,812	117	9,868	66	6,348	434	40,637
N of Miss	163	2,543	10	1,744	20	1,607	10	1,164	203	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.1	14.1	17.9	13.9	17.9	13.7	13.6	12.1	16.1	13.6
Most of the time	7.4	9.0	12.8	9.9	13.7	9.5	9.1	9.4	10.8	9.5
Some of the time	14.1	11.3	18.8	12.5	12.0	14.7	13.6	16.1	14.7	13.2
A little of the time	16.3	16.1	12.8	16.6	18.8	16.8	15.2	17.7	15.9	16.7
None of the time	48.1	49.6	37.6	47.1	37.6	45.3	48.5	44.8	42.5	47.0
N of Valid	135	11,793	117	12,931	117	9,876	66	6,362	435	40,962
N of Miss	163	2,359	9	1,625	20	1,599	10	1,150	202	6,733