

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Van Buren County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	488	473	504	362
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.9	141	26.6	126	31.3	158	26.5	96
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	29.1	142	30.0	142	26.8	135	32.9	119
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	24.2	118	27.5	130	24.4	123	34.8	126
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	17.8	87	15.9	75	17.5	88	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.1	175	48.3	181	47.4	190	54.4	180
	state	49.0	28,113	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772
Female	county	54.9	213	51.7	194	52.6	211	45.6	151
	state	51.0	29,297	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.6	22	6.7	26	7.5	31	8.0	26
	state	15.7	9,111	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	1.0	4	1.4	6	0.9	3
	state	15.0	8,720	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.0	0
	state	2.2	1,275	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950
Native American	county	2.0	8	2.8	11	1.9	8	2.1	7
	state	1.6	956	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456
White	county	82.1	325	78.7	307	79.7	330	81.6	266
	state	55.2	32,078	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117
Other	county	1.8	7	1.3	5	0.5	2	0.9	3
	state	2.5	1,455	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760
Multi-Racial	county	8.1	32	9.5	37	8.5	35	6.4	21
	state	7.8	4,524	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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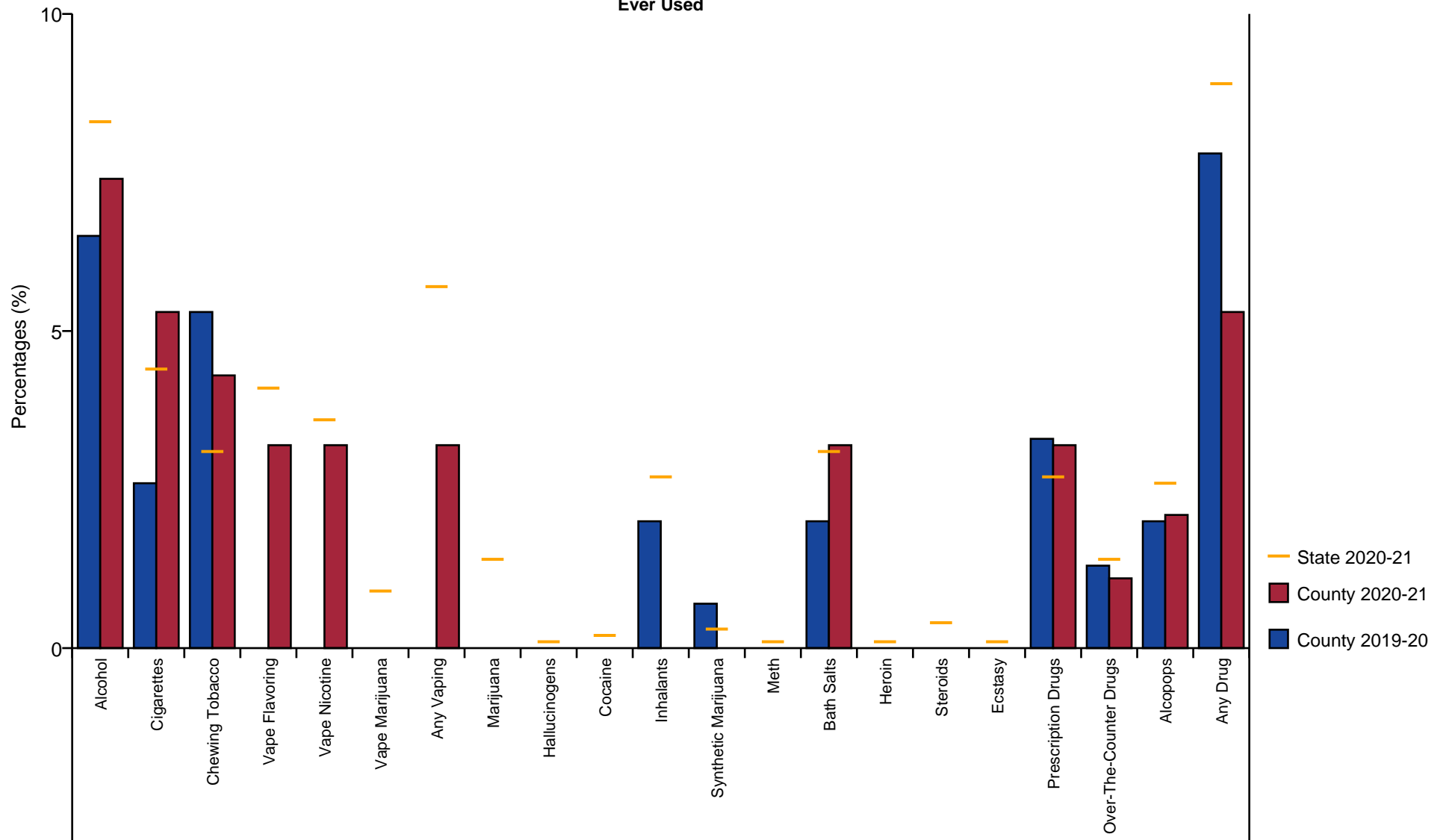
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Van Buren County

Ever Used



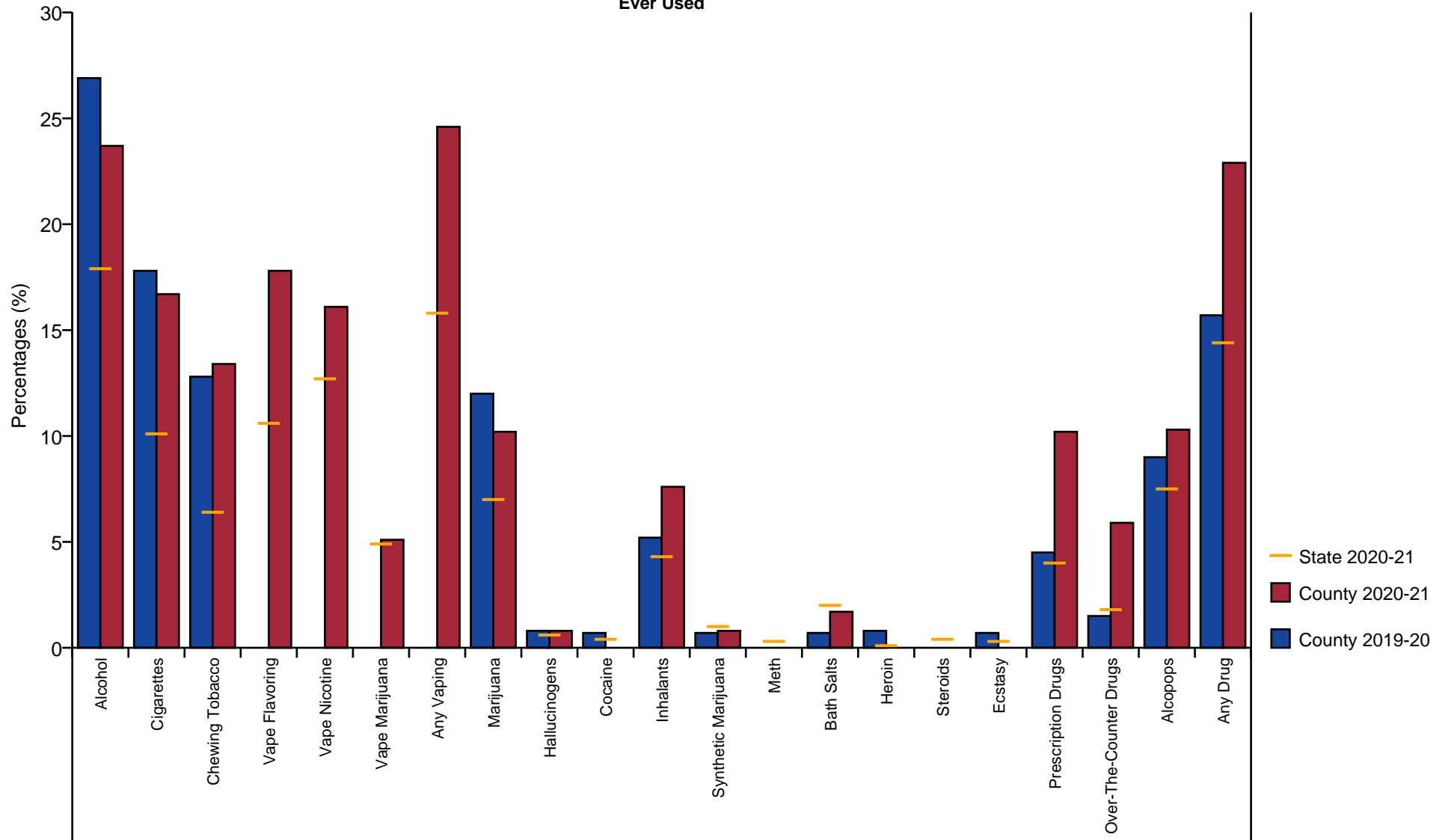
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

Ever Used



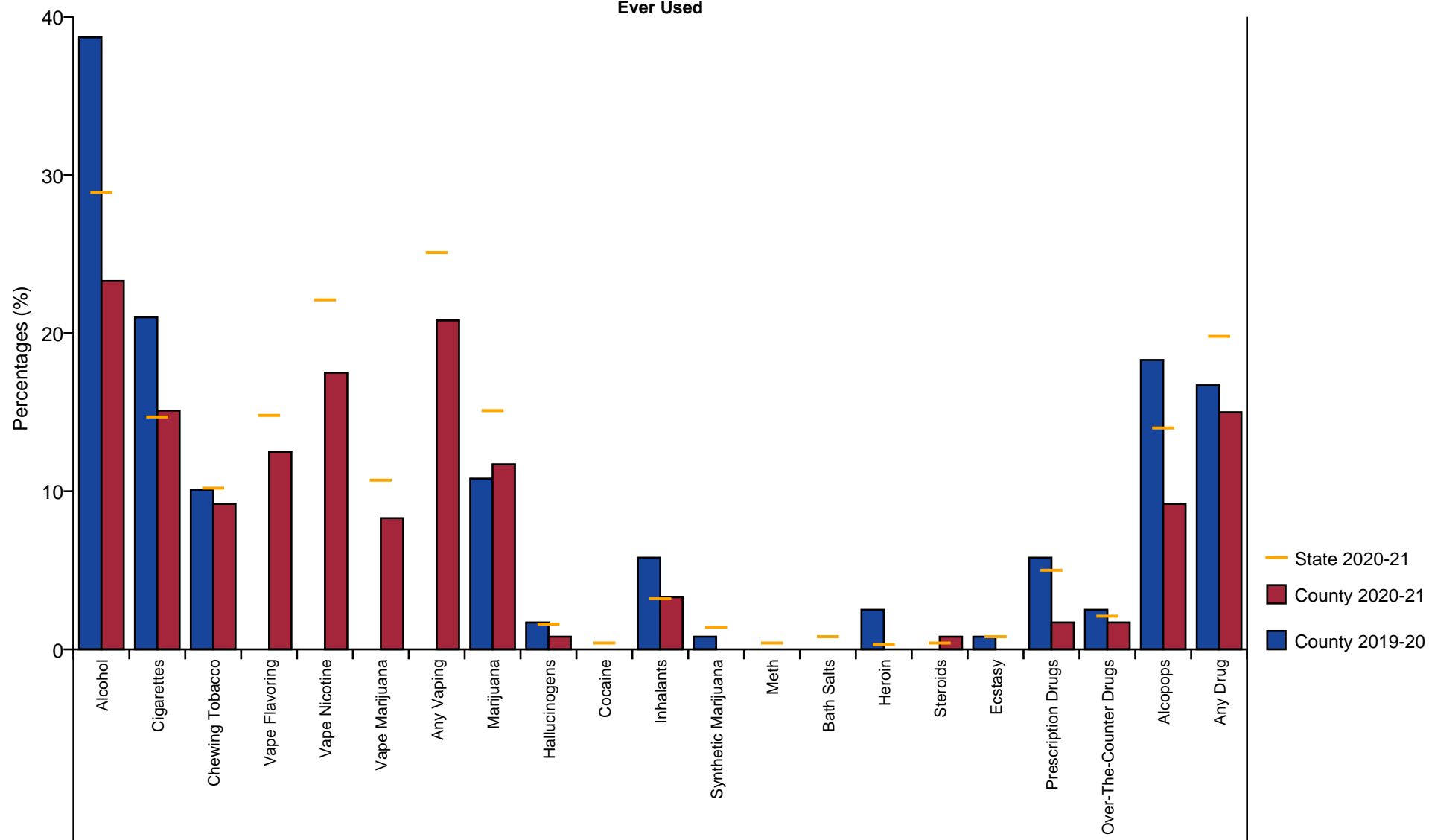
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Van Buren County

Ever Used

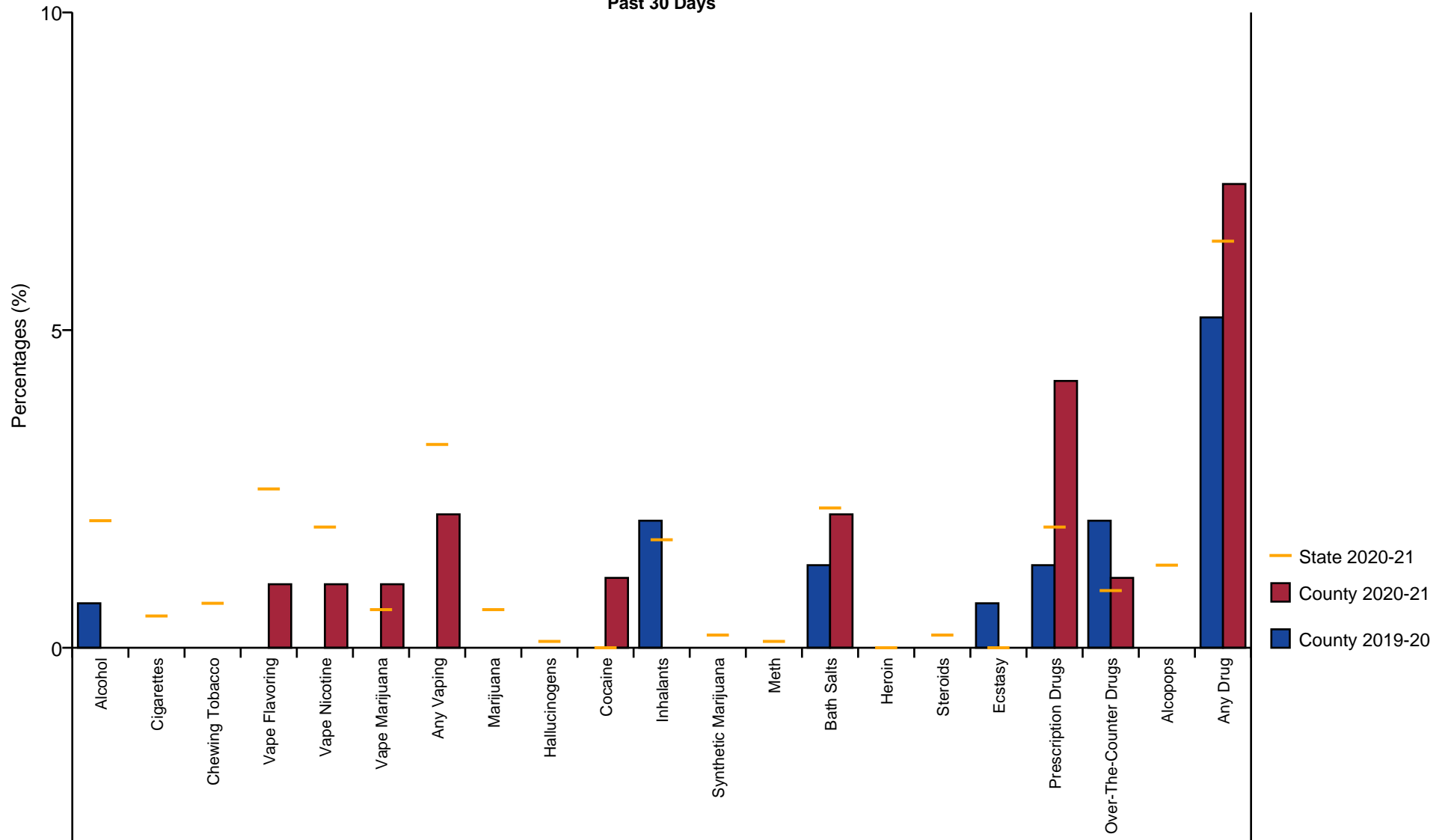


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

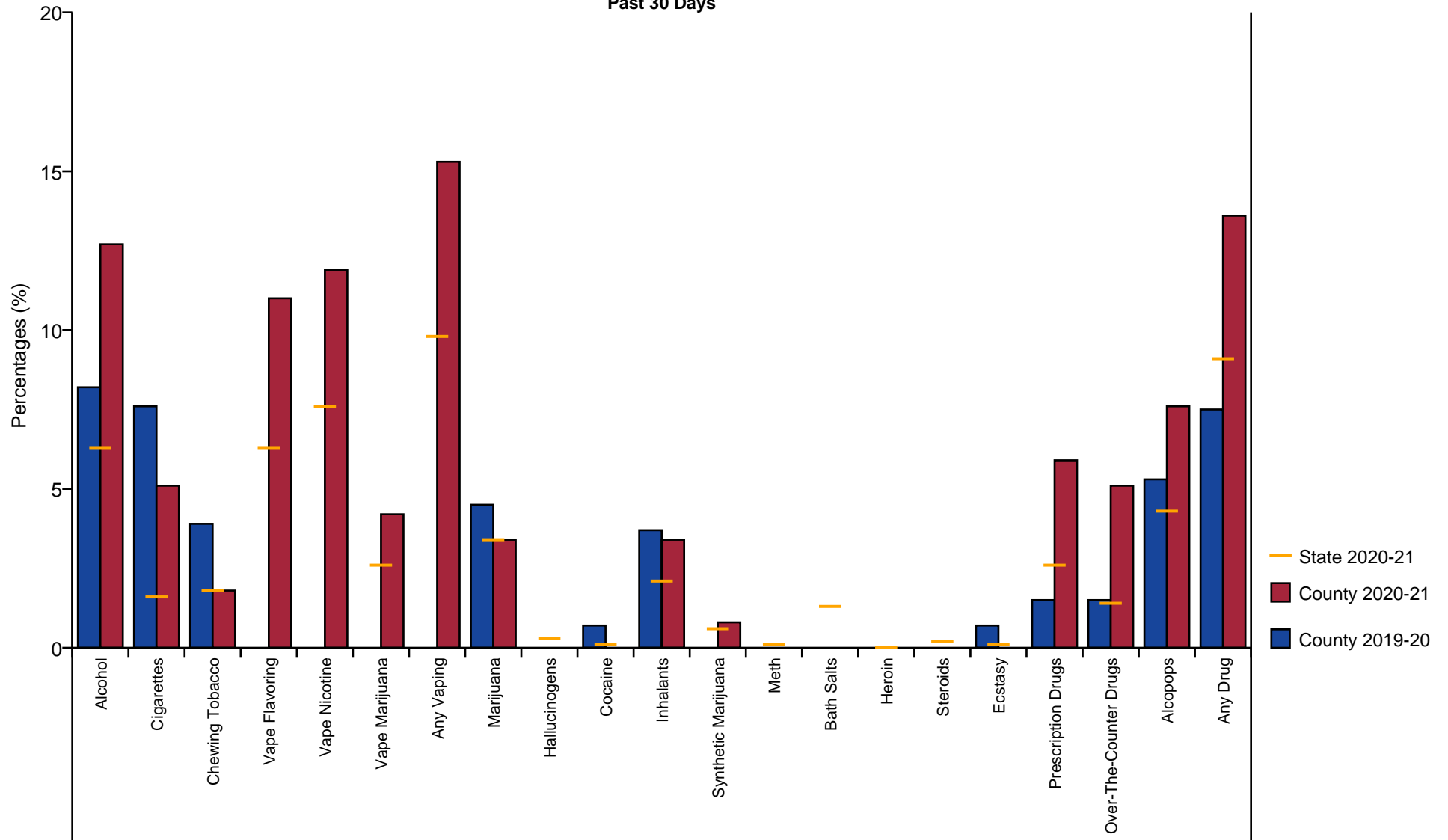


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

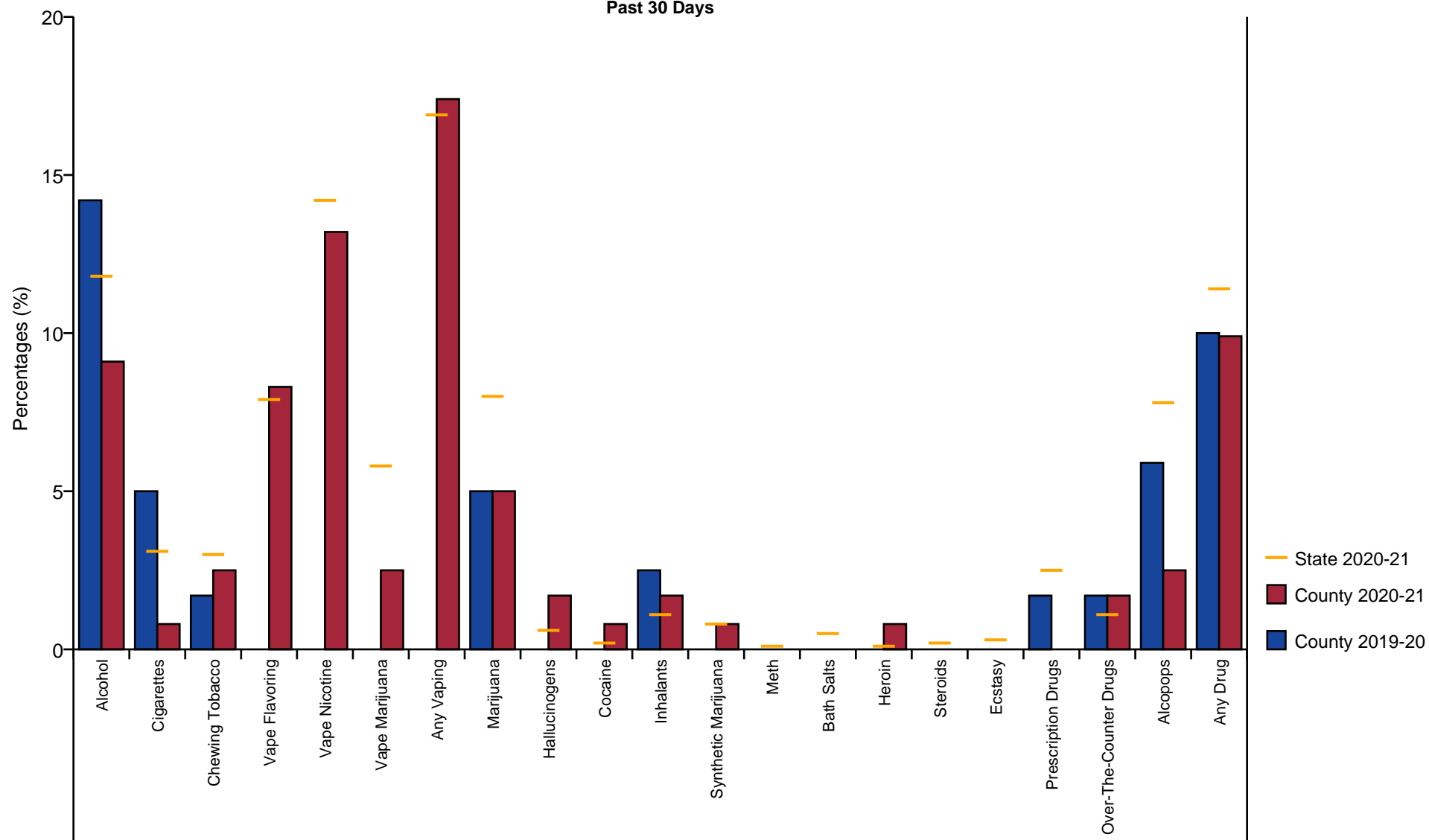


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Van Buren County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Van Buren County

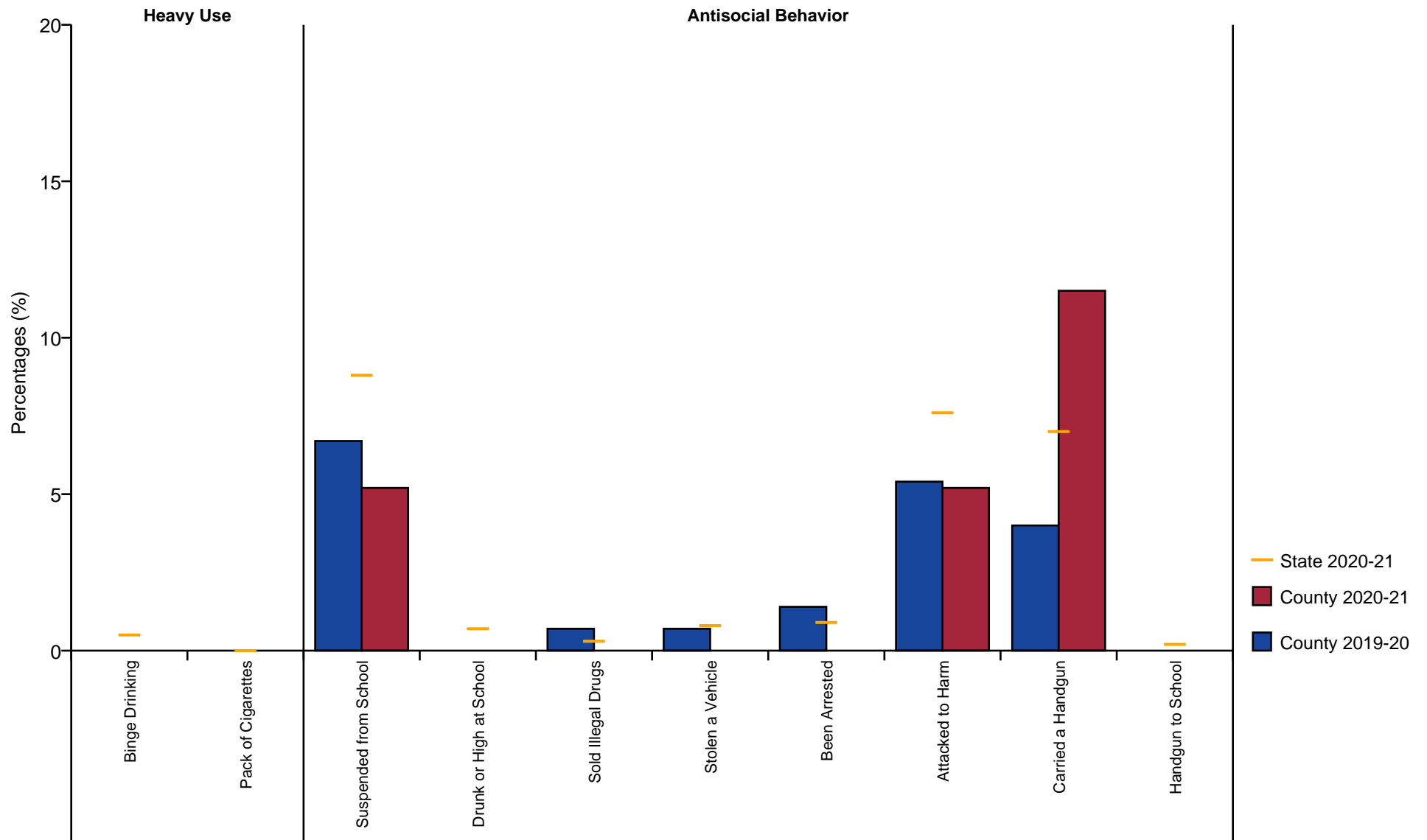


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Van Buren County

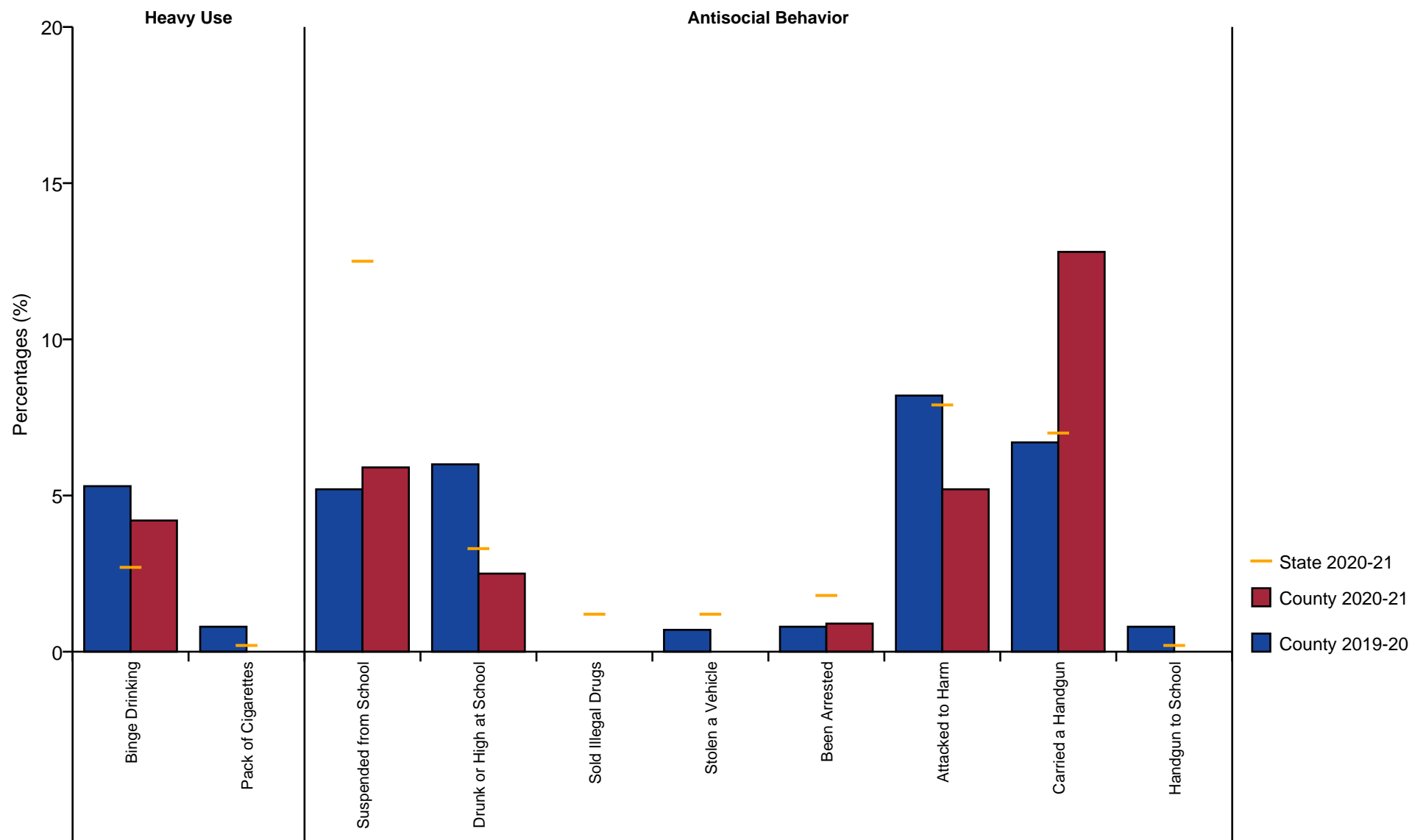


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Van Buren County

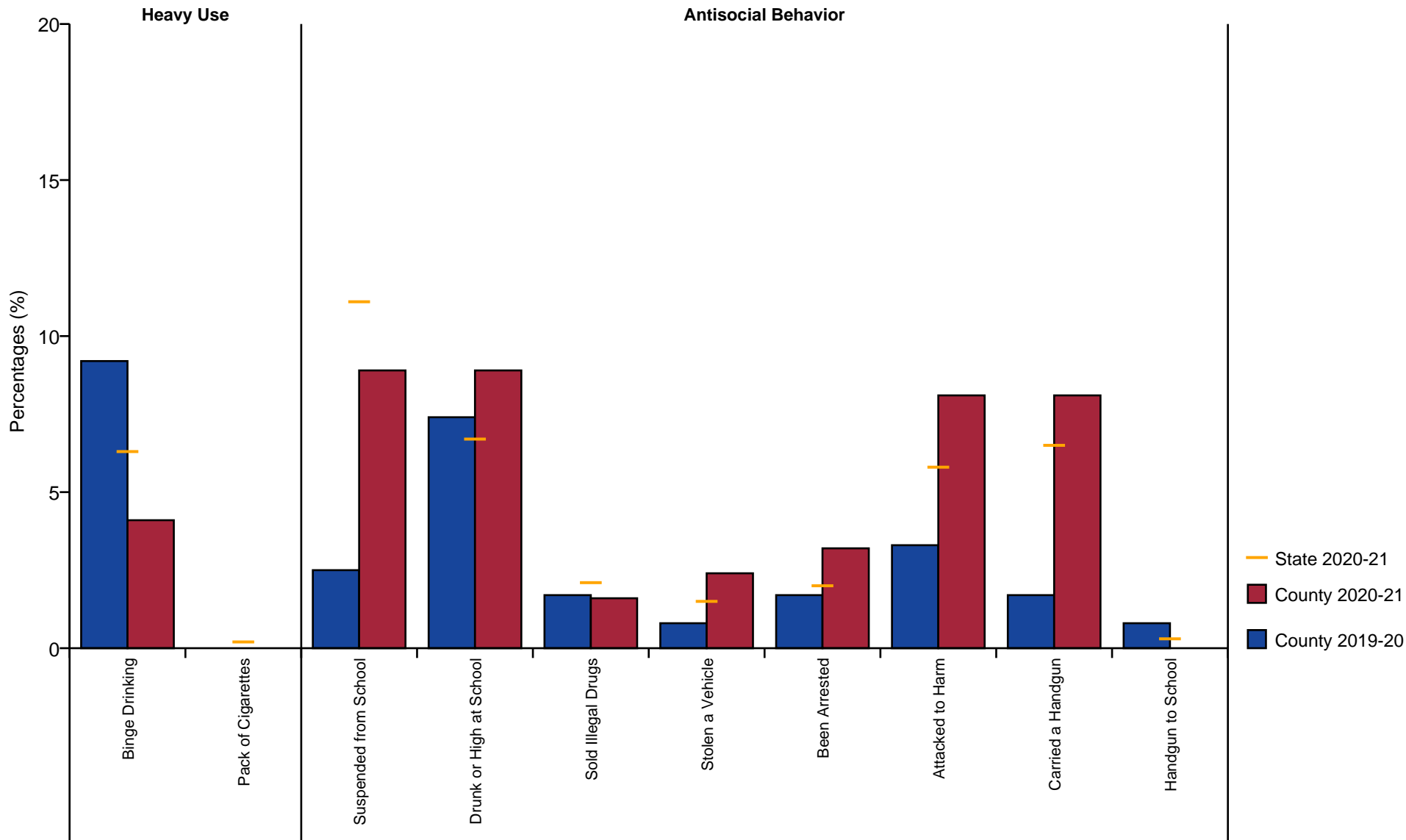
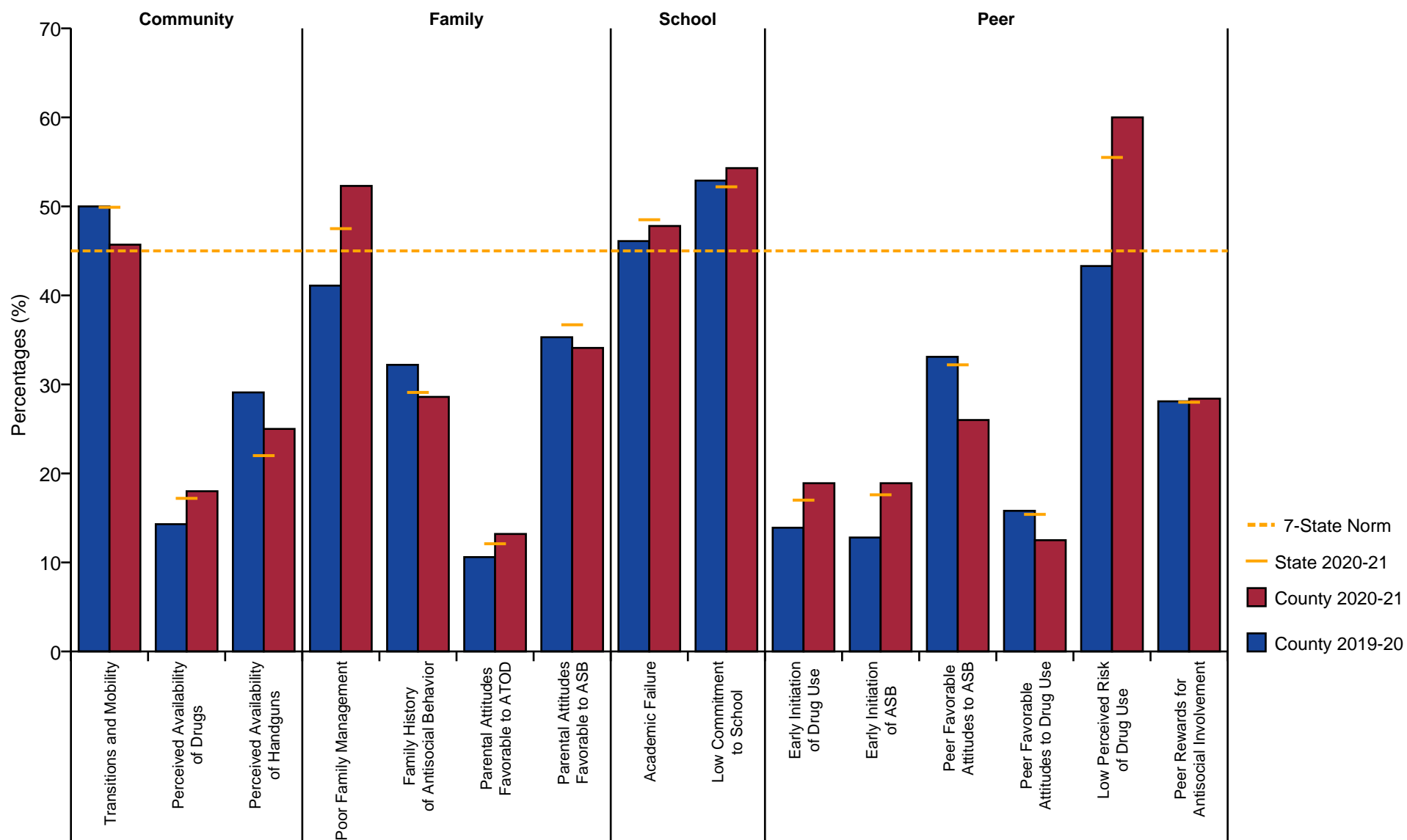


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

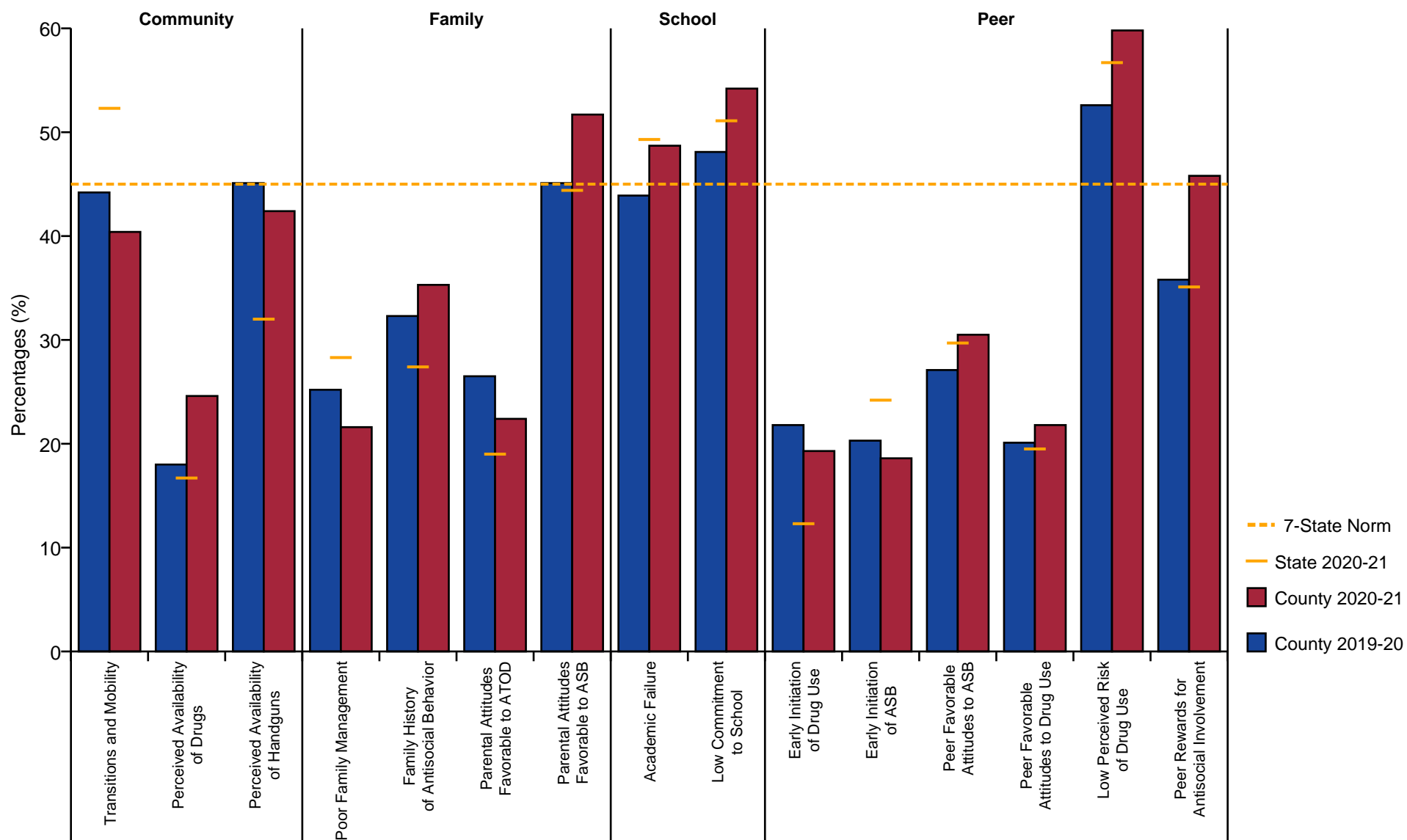
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

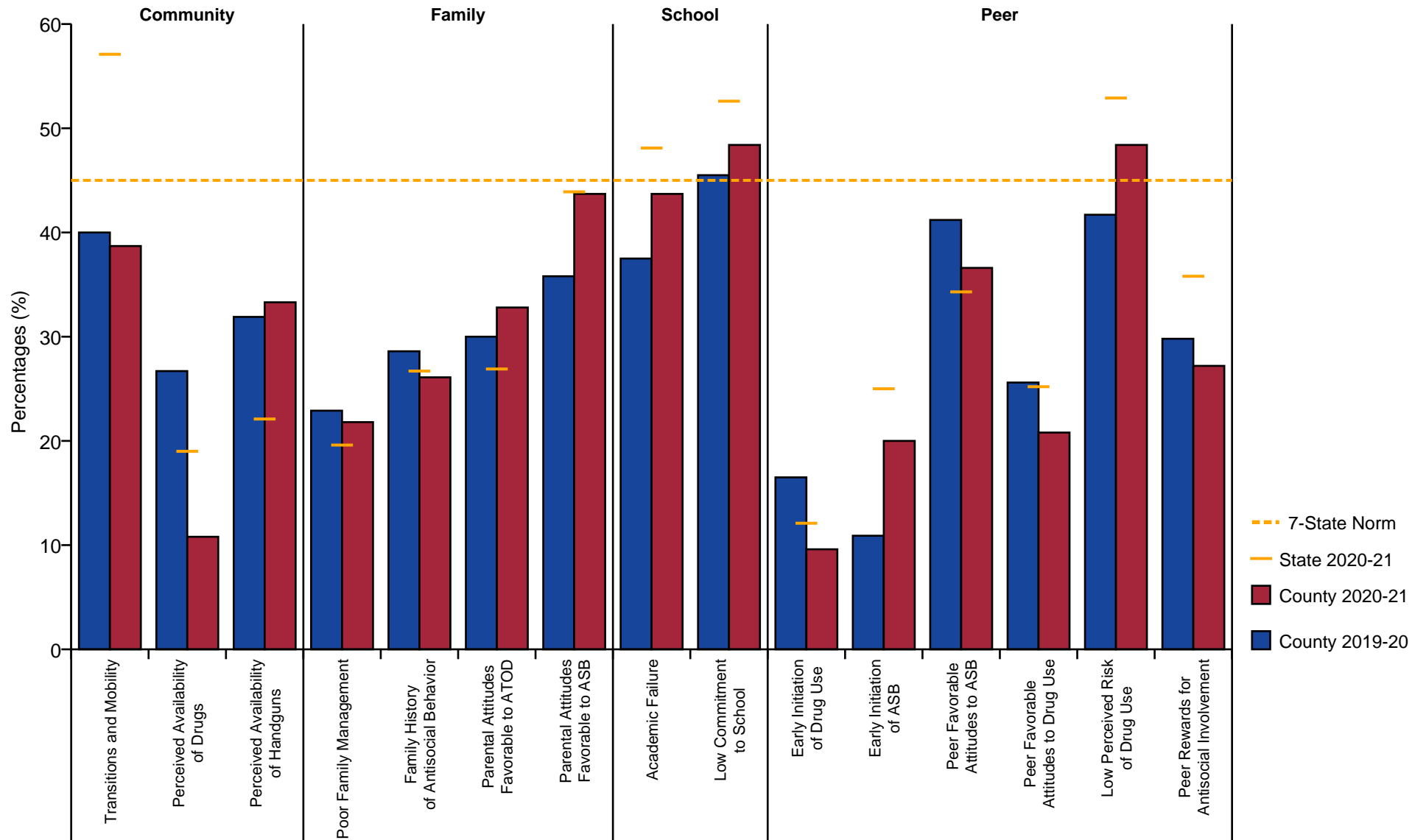
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Van Buren County

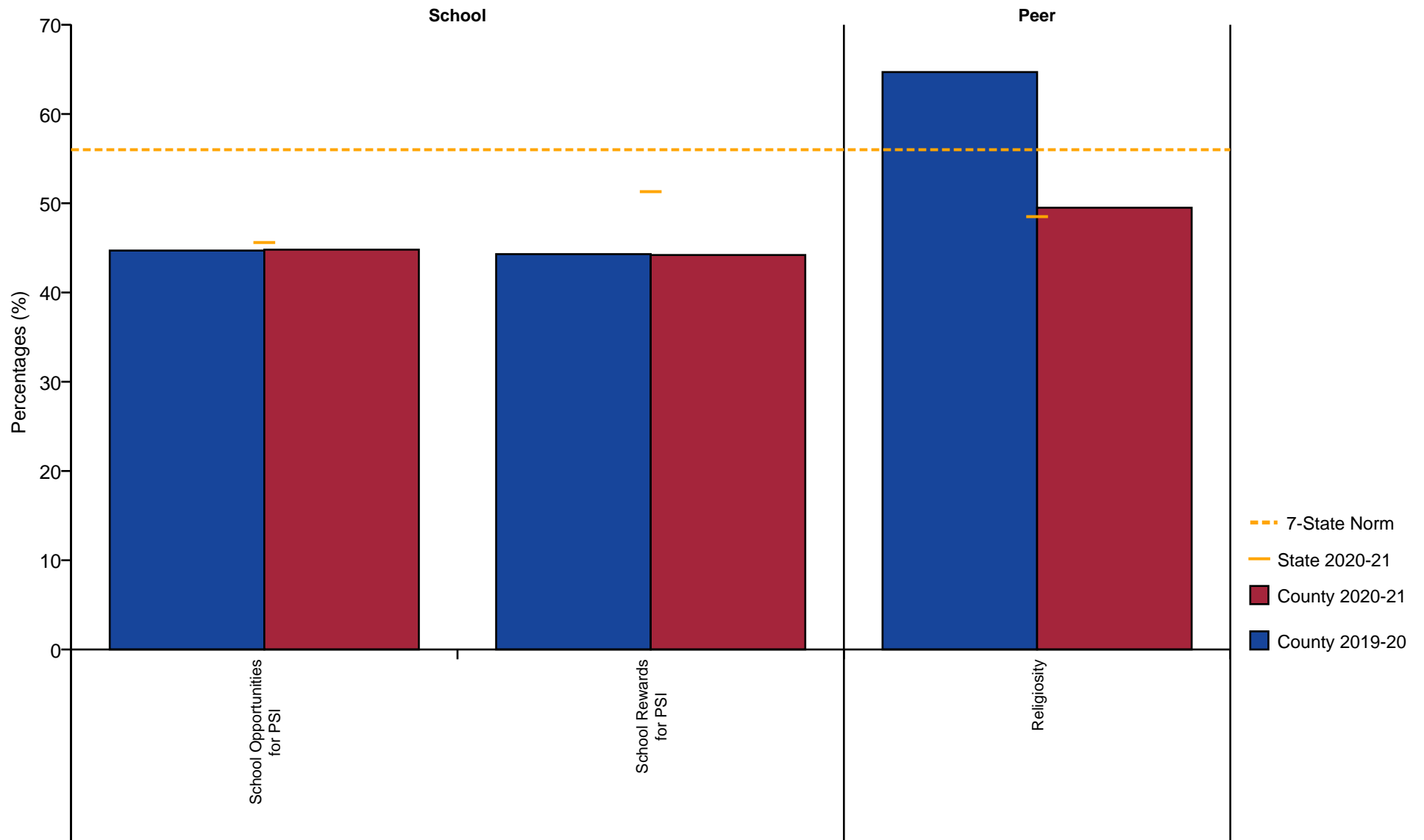


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Van Buren County

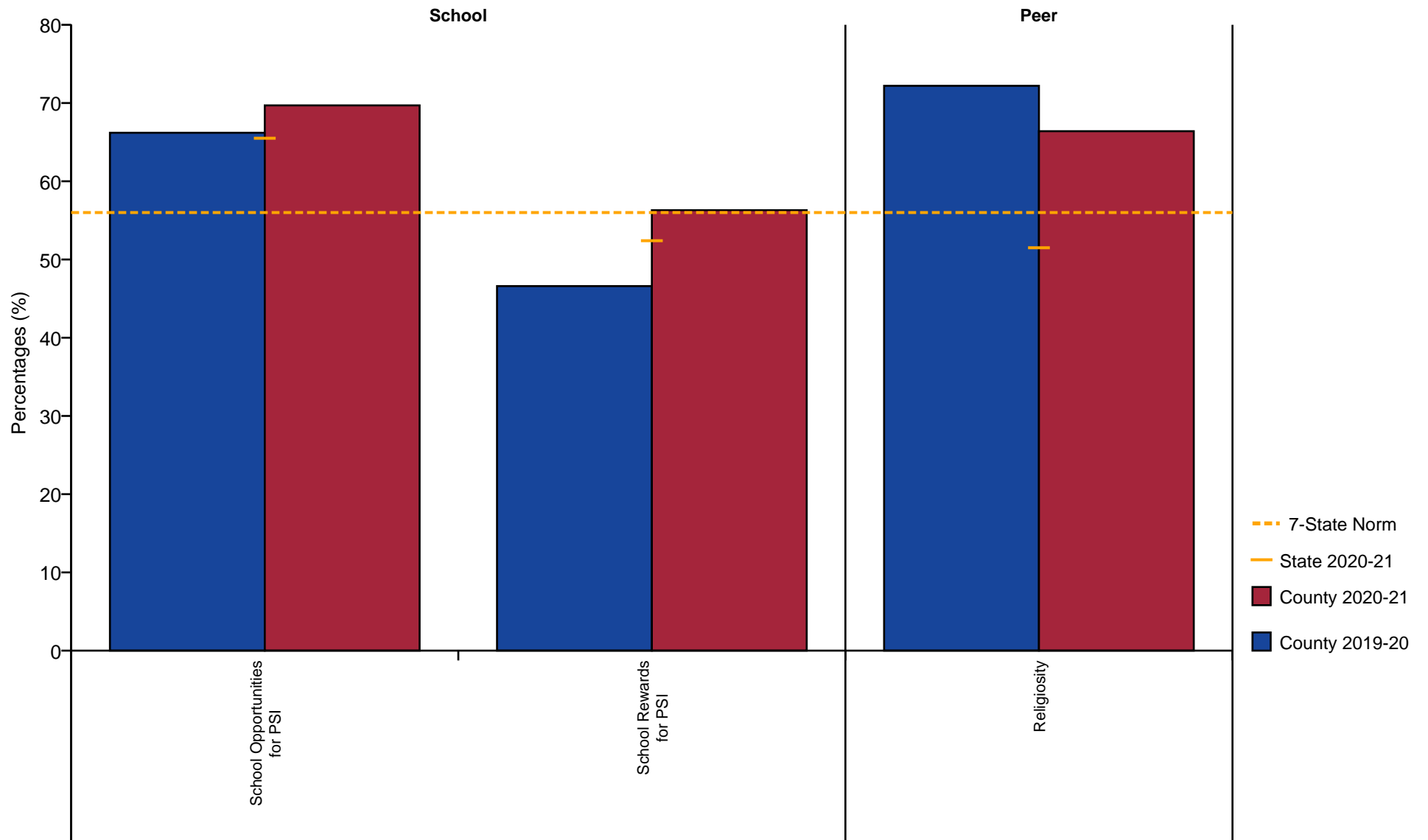


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Van Buren County

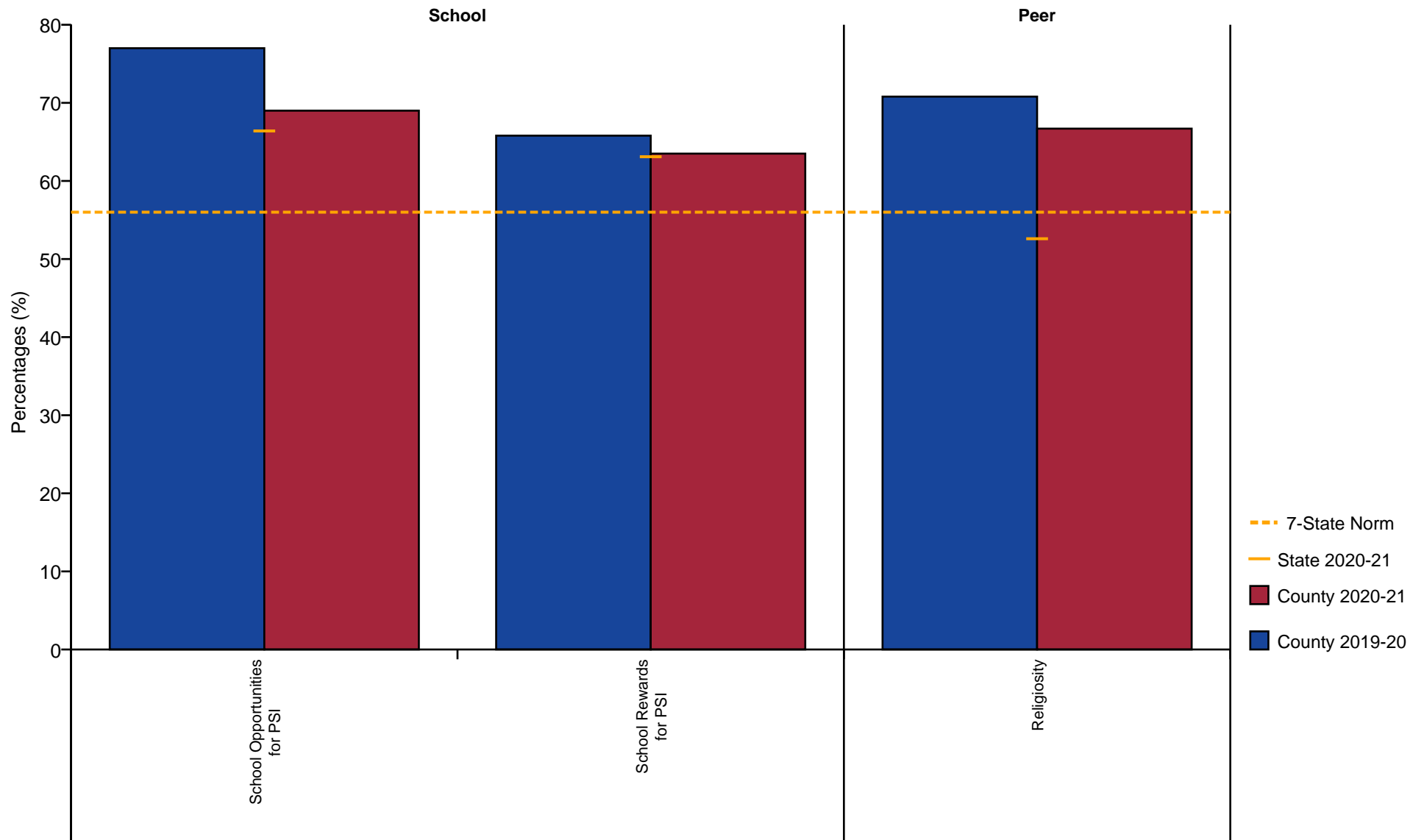


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Van Buren County

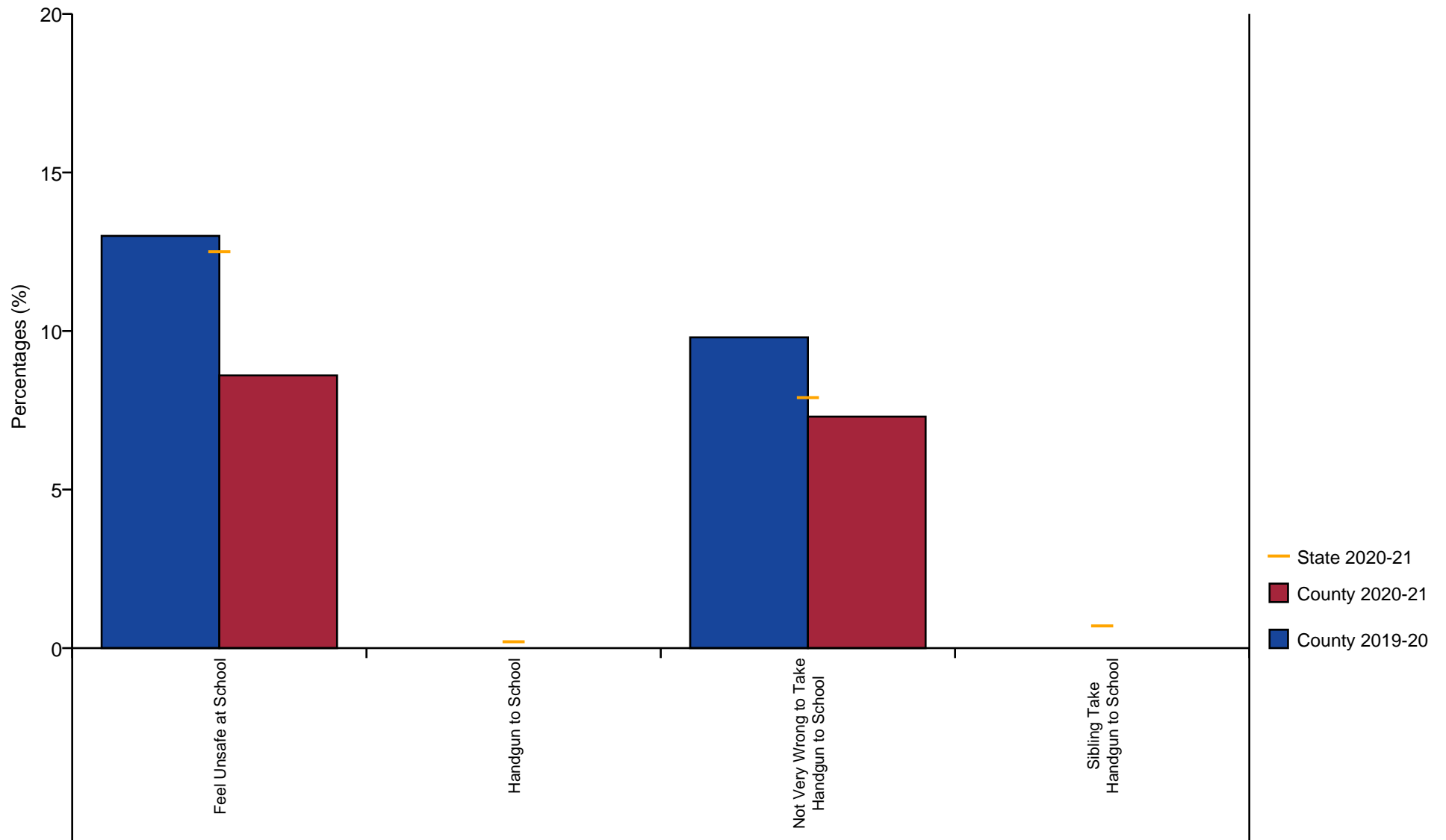


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Van Buren County

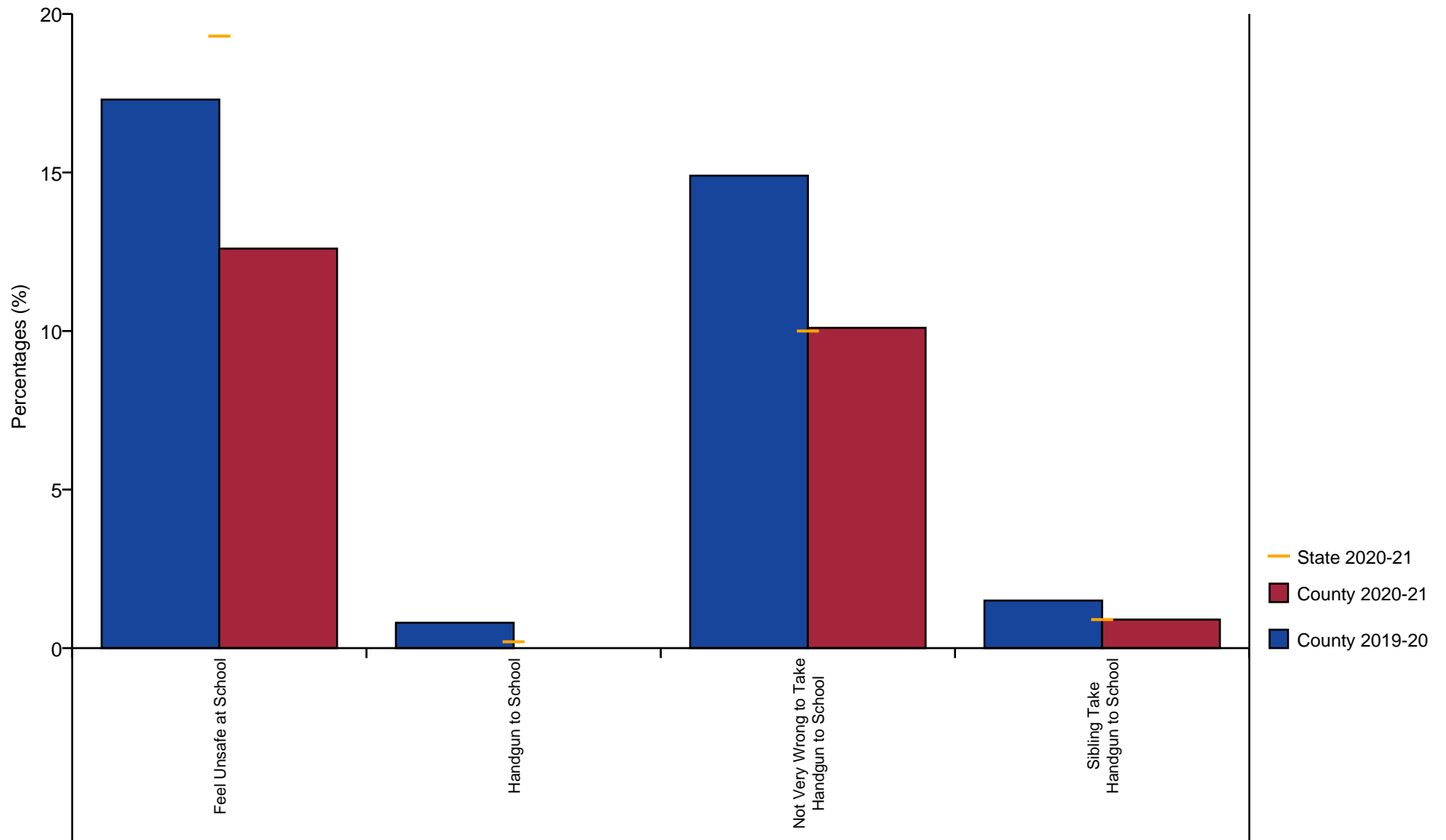


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Van Buren County

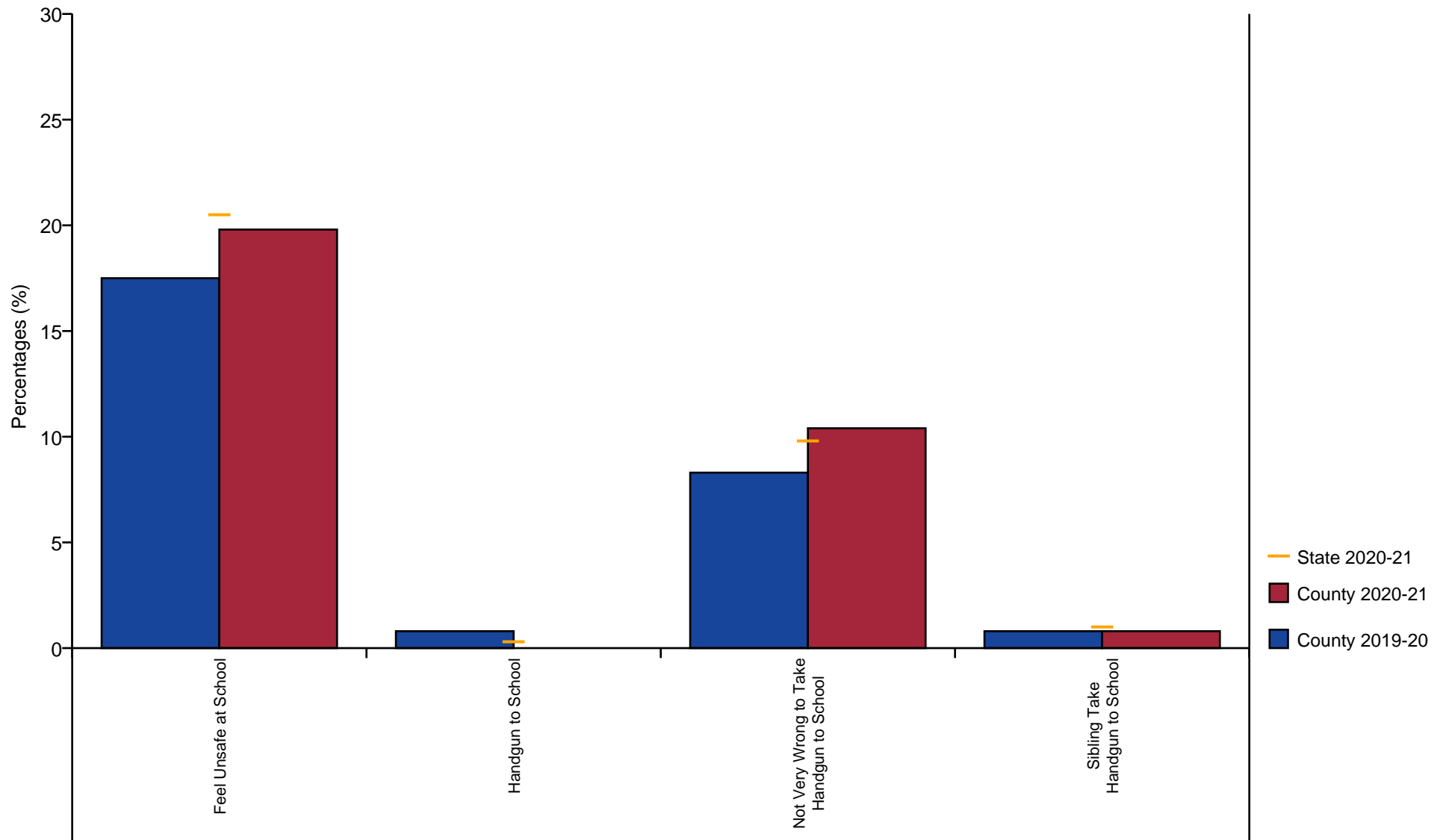
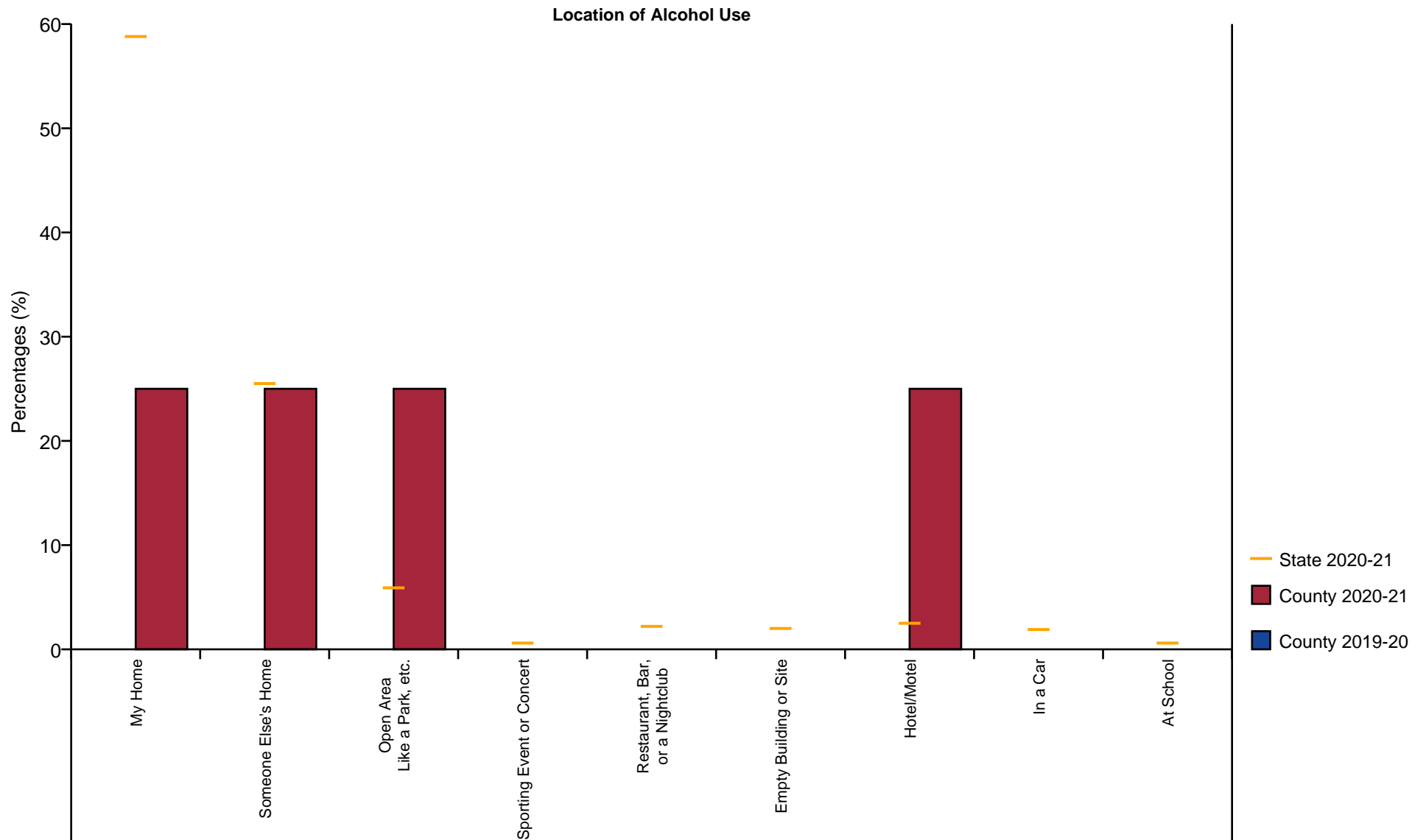


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Van Buren County

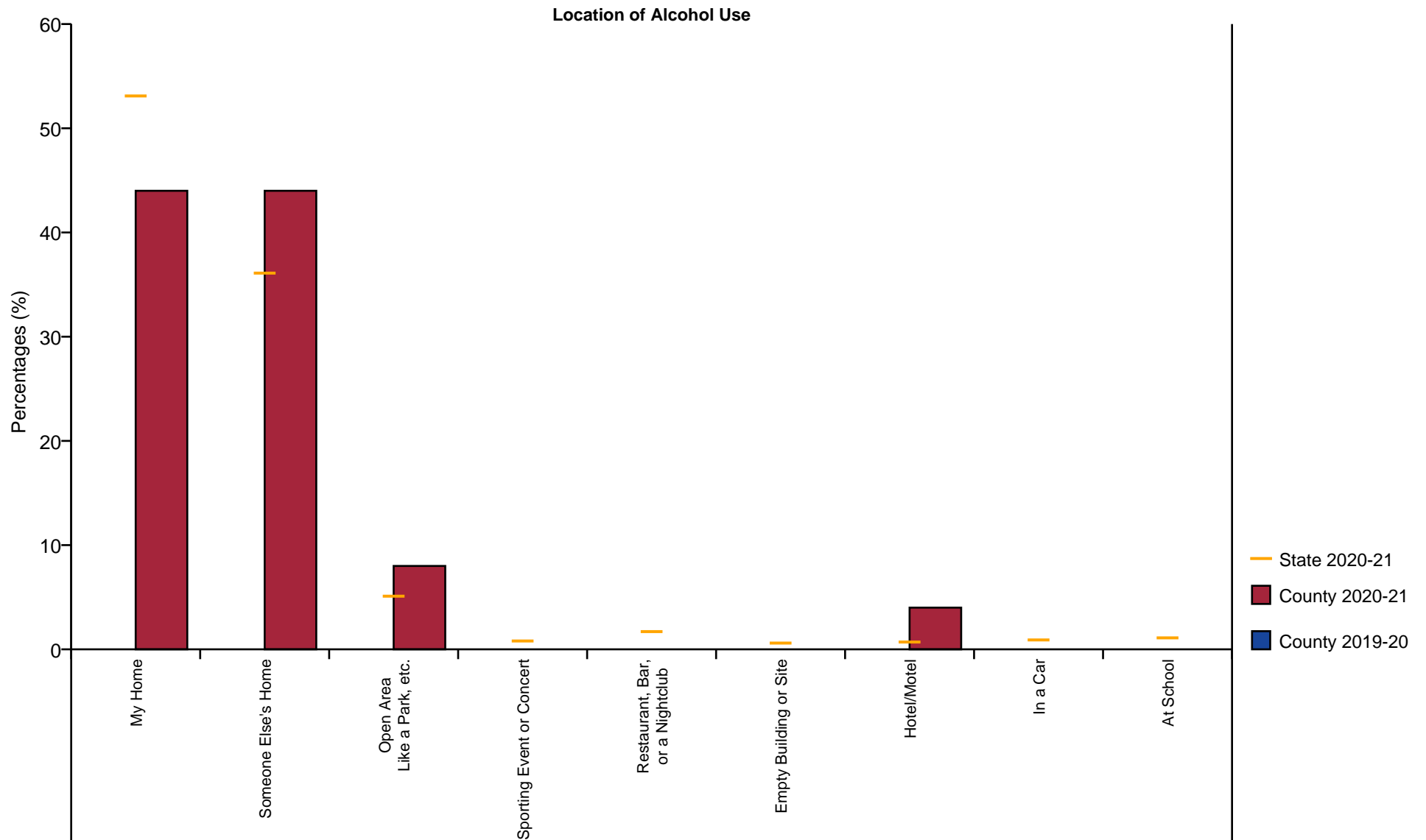


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Van Buren County

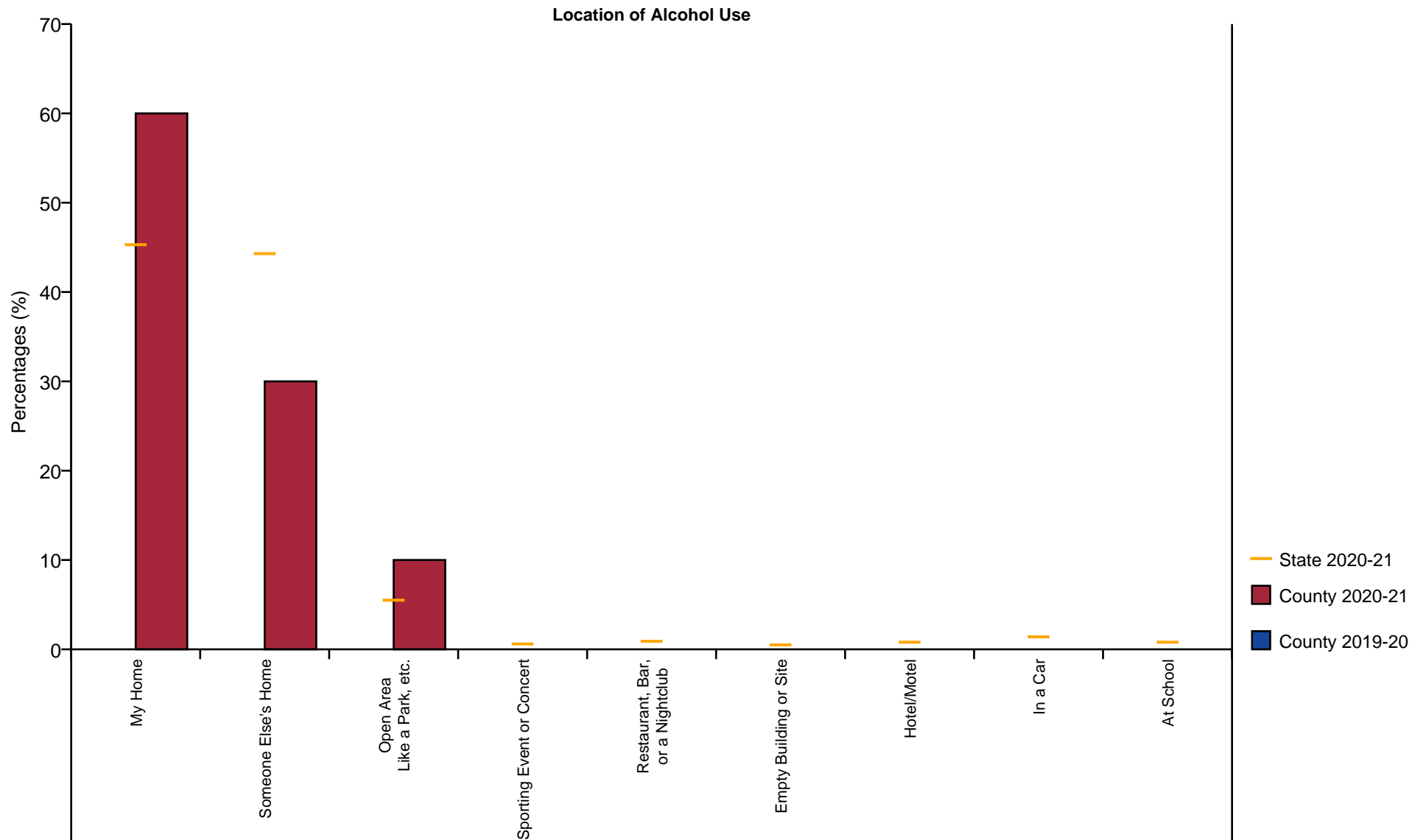


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

## Van Buren County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	8.1	6.5	7.4
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	20.6	22.3	26.9	23.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.2	31.4	38.7	23.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	46.2	37.5	31.3	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	7.3	2.6	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.8	15.3	17.8	16.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	19.8	30.2	21.0	15.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	32.5	33.3	21.4	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.5	12.9	12.8	13.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	21.8	21.7	10.1	9.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	26.2	25.4	30.5	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.4	8.0	12.0	10.2
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	14.5	11.9	10.8	11.7
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	15.0	23.6	19.3	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.8
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	7.1	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	4.8	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	4.1	2.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	3.6	5.8	5.2	7.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	2.7	6.8	5.8	3.3
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.7	3.4	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.8	1.7	2.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	5.0	5.9	4.5	10.2
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	7.3	8.6	5.8	1.7
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.5	7.0	4.8	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.7	2.9	1.5	5.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.7
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.5	5.6	4.8	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	3.3	2.0	2.1
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.2	13.3	9.0	10.3
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	20.9	19.8	18.3	9.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	22.5	16.9	22.6	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.4	8.9	7.8	5.3
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	11.3	14.4	15.7	22.9
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	17.3	19.5	16.7	15.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	20.0	25.0	19.0	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	3.6	7.2	8.2	12.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	8.3	14.7	14.2	9.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	21.2	20.8	12.0	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.8	3.6	7.6	5.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.3	9.2	5.0	0.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	11.2	11.3	11.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.4	1.4	3.9	1.8
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	10.0	11.7	1.7	2.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	13.8	11.3	10.7	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.9	4.5	3.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	7.3	4.3	5.0	5.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	2.5	9.7	8.4	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.7	2.2	3.7	3.4
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	3.4	2.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.7	1.3	4.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.4	3.7	1.5	5.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.6	2.6	1.7	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.8	2.8	2.4	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	5.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	2.1	2.9	5.3	7.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	4.5	10.3	5.9	2.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	13.8	9.7	9.5	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	4.0	5.2	7.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.0	8.6	7.5	13.6
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	7.3	9.4	10.0	9.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	10.0	11.1	9.5	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.4	3.0	5.3	4.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	2.8	8.6	9.2	4.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	11.4	9.7	9.5	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	2.4	6.7	5.2
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.9
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	6.1	9.6	2.5	8.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	6.1	8.2	4.7	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.5	7.2	6.0	2.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	5.3	8.1	7.4	8.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	6.1	8.2	11.8	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.4	4.0	1.7	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	2.5	2.7	4.7	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.7	2.4	0.8	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	3.6	2.9	0.8	0.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.9	3.2	1.7	3.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.2	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	7.3	5.4	5.2
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.4	6.5	8.2	5.2
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	3.5	8.0	3.3	8.1
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	3.7	5.5	2.4	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	5.6	4.0	11.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.7	8.0	6.7	12.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	1.8	6.5	1.7	8.1
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	2.5	1.4	5.9	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.2	48.3	50.0	45.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	48.6	36.8	44.2	40.4
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	33.6	38.4	40.0	38.7
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	39.2	36.1	33.7	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.1	20.8	14.3	18.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.1	18.7	18.0	24.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	20.2	28.3	26.7	10.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	32.9	16.7	22.2	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.1	27.7	29.1	25.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	43.3	33.8	45.1	42.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	30.3	30.4	31.9	33.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	36.7	23.6	32.1	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.5	42.1	41.1	52.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.4	29.7	25.2	21.6
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	26.0	27.1	22.9	21.8
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	28.0	22.9	18.5	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.4	34.7	32.2	28.6
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	38.1	31.1	32.3	35.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	30.9	34.8	28.6	26.1
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	23.1	38.9	20.5	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.2	13.9	10.6	13.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	24.6	20.6	26.5	22.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	31.2	27.0	30.0	32.8
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	21.8	20.8	19.5	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.5	29.8	35.3	34.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	41.3	37.0	45.1	51.7
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	37.6	42.0	35.8	43.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	28.2	29.2	25.6	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.3	45.5	46.1	47.8
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	40.4	39.1	43.9	48.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	35.7	34.4	37.5	43.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	31.0	43.1	29.1	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.9	50.0	52.9	54.3
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	48.2	40.4	48.1	54.2
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	49.6	50.4	45.5	48.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	45.9	47.9	45.3	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.6	14.6	13.9	18.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	14.9	17.9	21.8	19.3
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	14.9	18.5	16.5	9.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	12.2	19.2	10.6	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.7	5.7	12.8	18.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	13.7	19.0	20.3	18.6
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	18.6	16.3	10.9	20.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	13.4	23.6	17.9	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.3	34.1	33.1	26.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	31.2	22.3	27.1	30.5
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	29.1	39.7	41.2	36.6
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	29.6	32.9	24.1	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.7	16.0	15.8	12.5
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	19.1	14.4	20.1	21.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	23.7	27.2	25.6	20.8
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	18.3	21.9	17.6	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.6	42.3	43.3	60.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	51.8	42.6	52.6	59.8
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	54.5	51.2	41.7	48.4
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	42.0	51.4	57.1	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.4	36.0	28.1	28.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	34.8	30.9	35.8	45.8
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	32.5	33.6	29.8	27.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	37.3	37.0	42.4	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.7	44.7	44.7	44.8
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	63.6	62.9	66.2	69.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	73.0	66.1	77.0	69.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	75.0	64.4	76.1	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>



Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.4	38.4	44.3	44.2
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	50.4	58.0	46.6	56.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	67.8	60.5	65.8	63.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	64.3	48.6	65.5	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	73.8	63.7	64.7	49.5
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	71.6	68.6	72.2	66.4
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	73.7	64.5	70.8	66.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	81.7	80.6	87.1	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>61.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.2	5.4	45.2	46.2
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.0	7.6	56.3	31.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.3	13.5	52.4	27.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
Combined	county	5.0	9.2	51.8	34.0
	state	4.7	12.5	53.1	29.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.9	7.6	2.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.6	8.8	0.8	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	90.6	7.9	1.2	0.3
	state	90.8	6.9	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.8	0.0	2.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.4	0.9	1.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.0	0.8	4.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
Combined	county	96.6	0.6	2.8
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	44.0	44.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	60.0	30.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	50.8	35.6	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	49.8	38.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.4
	state	95.0
8	county	76.8
	state	86.8
10	county	78.2
	state	76.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	1.1
8	county	2.7
	state	3.9
10	county	7.6
	state	8.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	4.5
	state	2.0
10	county	5.9
	state	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.3
10	county	2.5
	state	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.6
8	county	5.4
	state	4.3
10	county	8.4
	state	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	5.4
	state	3.2
10	county	1.7
	state	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	3.6
	state	2.3
10	county	3.4
	state	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	2.0
8	county	8.9
	state	3.3
10	county	4.2
	state	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.9
	state	97.3
8	county	88.5
	state	94.9
10	county	96.6
	state	92.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.6
8	county	1.8
	state	1.7
10	county	0.0
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	0.6
8	county	1.8
	state	1.5
10	county	0.0
	state	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.7
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	2.7
	state	1.4
10	county	0.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.7
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	2.0
8	county	6.2
	state	2.5
10	county	3.4
	state	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.2	95.4
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	82.8	81.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	74.6	87.1
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	67.5	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>87.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.8	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.9	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.9	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	2.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	10.9	10.8
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	22.0	11.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	17.5	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	3.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.1	6.3
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.4	1.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.8	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.0	98.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.7	89.5
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	89.1	93.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	81.2	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>93.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.0	1.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	11.2	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	0.9
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.3	1.8
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.2	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	1.6	10.5
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.0	2.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	7.5	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.9
	state	99.1
8	county	97.3
	state	98.0
10	county	97.4
	state	97.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.7
10	county	0.9
	state	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.5	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.5	11.7	12.4	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.4	13.5	12.6	13.4
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	14.8	14.1	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.2
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.8	13.9	13.2	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.4	12.1	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	14.2	14.8	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.7	13.1	12.0	13.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.9	14.5	14.5	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	16.3	15.4	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.8	12.2	12.4	12.7
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.2
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.7	15.9	15.7	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	13.0	10.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.2	11.5	12.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.4	13.3	13.3	11.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.7	13.3	15.3	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.6	10.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.7	12.6	11.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.4	13.1	12.4	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	11.8	11.3	14.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.6
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	16.0	13.0	16.5	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	13.8	10.4	11.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.7	12.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	15.0	13.2	12.0	13.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.0	12.0	14.4	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Van Buren County

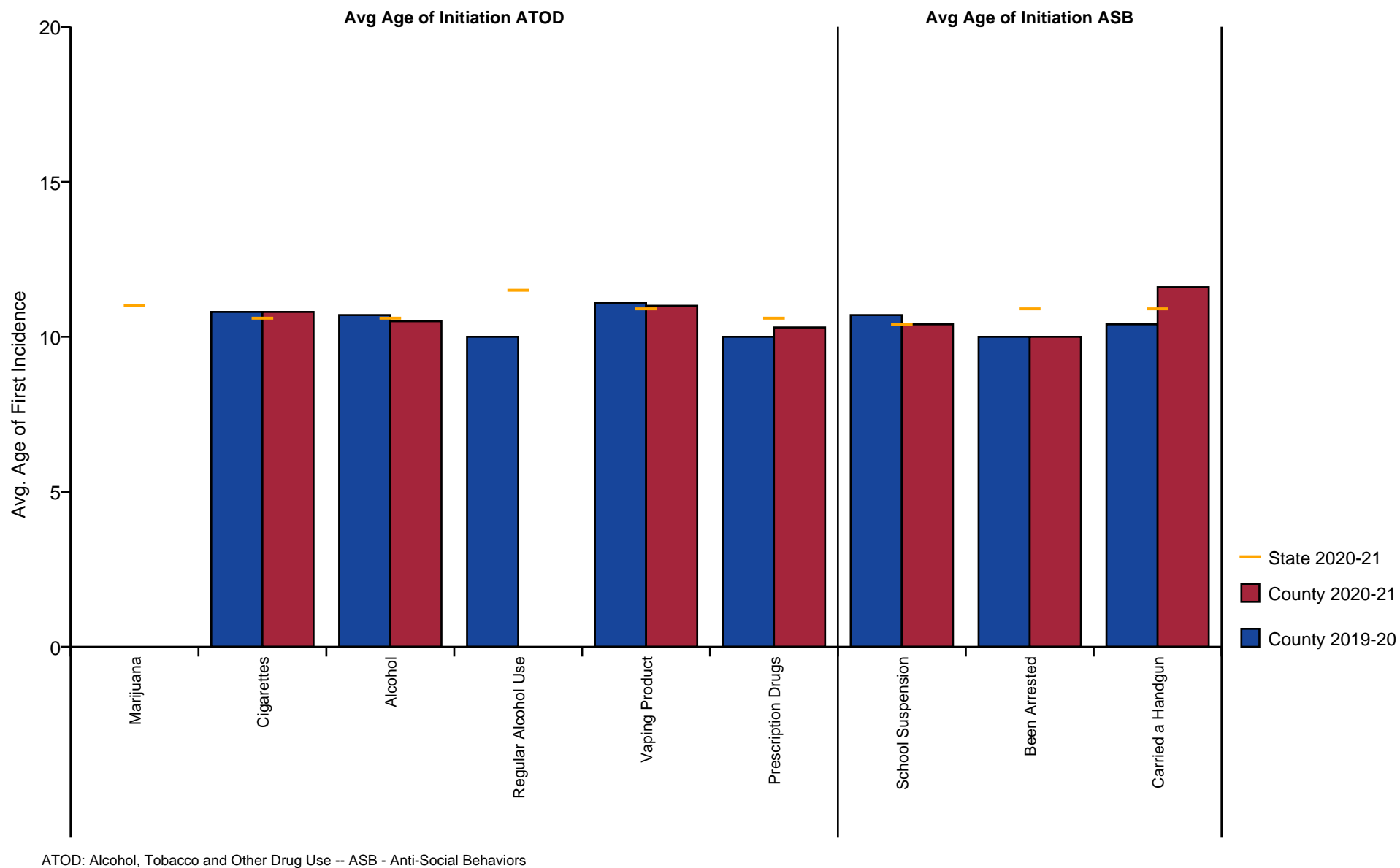


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Van Buren County

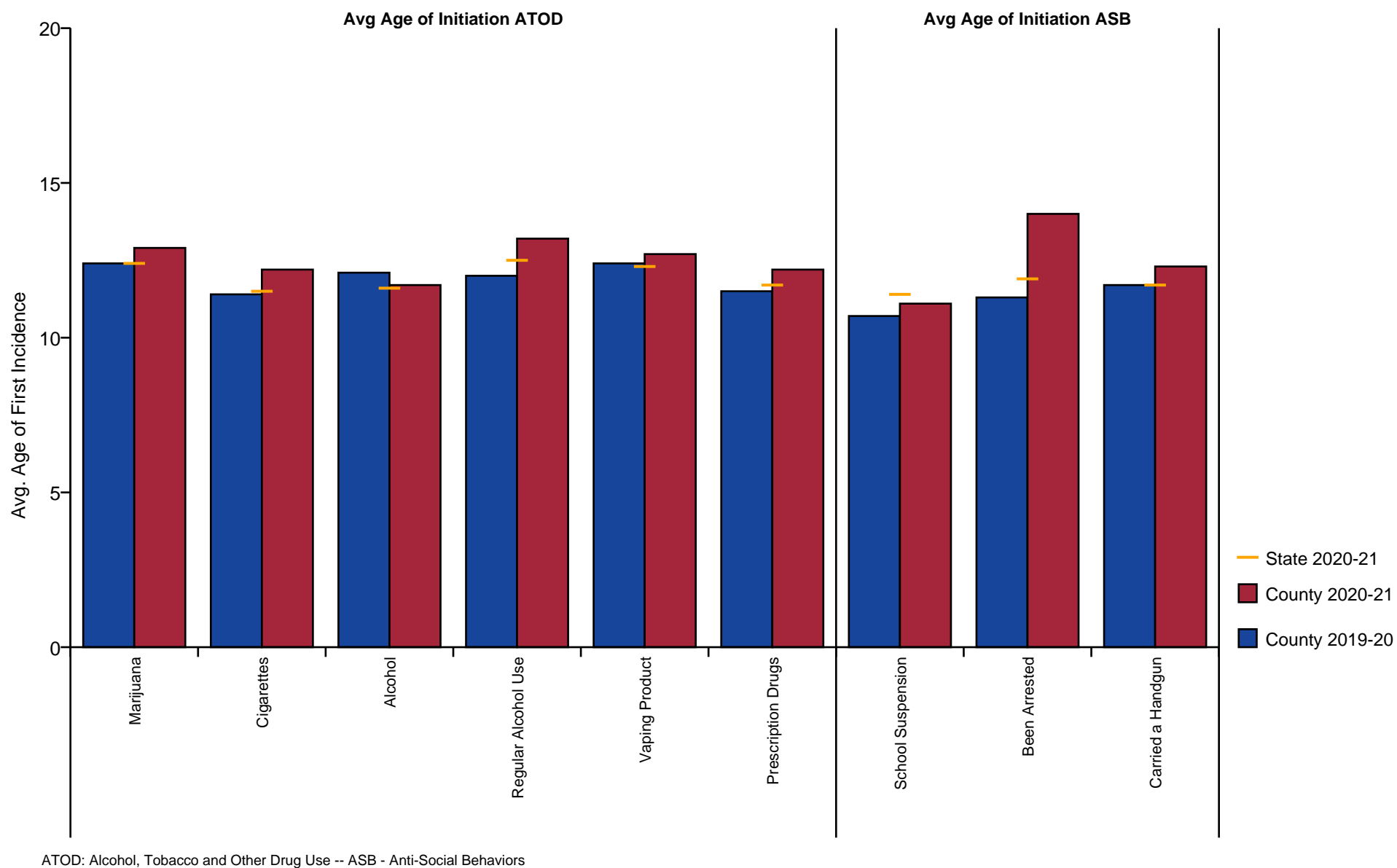


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Van Buren County

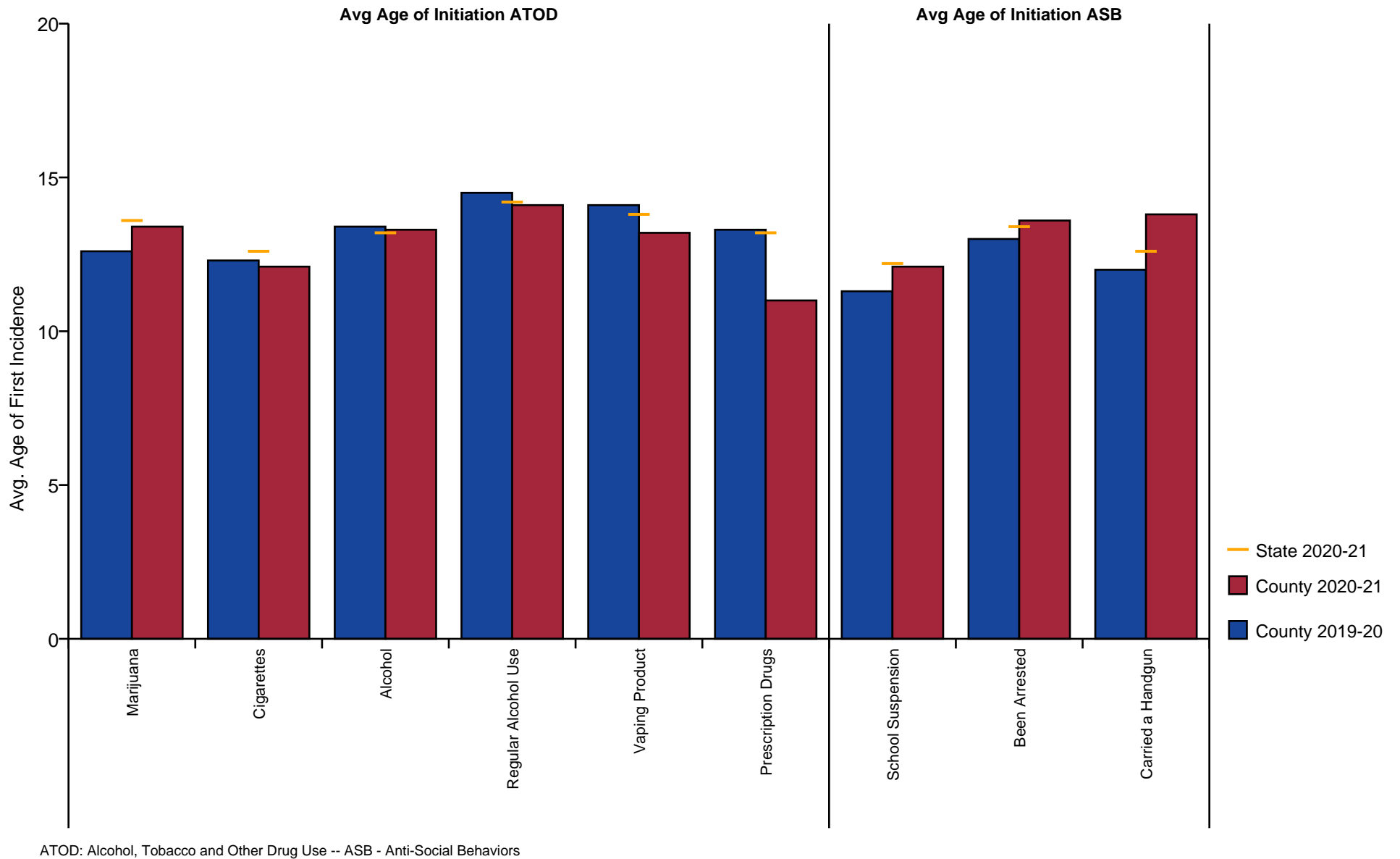


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	7.3	2.6	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.8	15.3	17.8	16.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	19.8	30.2	21.0	15.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	32.5	33.3	21.4	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.5	12.9	12.8	13.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	21.8	21.7	10.1	9.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	26.2	25.4	30.5	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.8	3.6	7.6	5.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.3	9.2	5.0	0.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	11.2	11.3	11.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.4	1.4	3.9	1.8
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	10.0	11.7	1.7	2.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	13.8	11.3	10.7	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.6	6.4	3.2	5.3	25.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	55.1	12.7	2.5	6.8	22.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	61.2	14.0	0.0	6.6	18.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
Combined	county	58.6	11.4	1.8	6.3	21.9
	state	62.1	8.5	2.1	4.4	22.8

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.3	11.6	13.7	23.2	26.3
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	30.5	20.3	28.8	12.7	7.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	40.2	19.7	24.6	9.8	5.7
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
Combined	county	32.5	17.6	23.0	14.6	12.2
	state	37.9	20.3	23.0	11.7	7.0



## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.5	4.2	3.2	2.1	1.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	53.4	8.5	16.1	8.5	13.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	67.2	14.4	8.0	7.2	3.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
Combined	county	68.6	9.5	9.5	6.2	6.2
	state	69.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	6.2

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.6	7.3	3.1	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	65.5	18.5	11.8	4.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	62.1	24.2	9.7	4.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
Combined	county	71.1	17.4	8.6	2.9
	state	73.2	15.8	8.1	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	78.8	9.3	5.1	1.7	5.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	83.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	8.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
Combined	county	86.4	5.6	2.7	0.6	4.7
	state	88.4	4.5	2.1	0.9	4.0

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically  
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and  
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	6.3	16.8	45.3	8.4
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	15.4	13.7	25.6	42.7	2.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	15.3	11.3	32.3	37.9	3.2
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
Combined	county	17.6	10.7	25.6	41.7	4.5
	state	17.1	15.0	23.1	39.3	5.6

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	9.5	21.1	35.8	10.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	15.4	18.8	30.8	30.8	4.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	15.3	21.0	30.6	29.0	4.0
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
Combined	county	17.6	17.0	28.0	31.5	6.0
	state	17.7	15.7	24.1	34.3	8.2

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.1	2.1	15.8	45.3	14.7
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	12.8	8.5	19.7	55.6	3.4
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	12.9	10.5	25.8	46.0	4.8
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
Combined	county	15.5	7.4	20.8	49.1	7.1
	state	16.2	7.8	18.7	48.7	8.5

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	83.9	5.9	2.5	2.5	5.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	82.5	2.5	5.0	0.8	9.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
Combined	county	87.1	3.6	2.7	1.2	5.4
	state	87.9	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.9	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	91.7	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.5
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Combined	county	95.2	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
	state	94.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	82.2	7.6	2.5	4.2	3.4
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.5	2.5	3.3	0.0	6.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
Combined	county	88.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	3.9
	state	90.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	2.6

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	75.4	11.0	4.2	3.4	5.9
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	79.2	4.2	5.8	0.8	10.0
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
Combined	county	82.9	5.7	3.9	1.5	6.0
	state	85.2	5.5	2.6	1.3	5.3

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.1	6.8	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	86.8	5.8	0.8	1.7	5.0
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
Combined	county	90.7	4.8	0.9	0.6	3.0
	state	92.6	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.6

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	97.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Combined	county	97.3	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	89.0	8.5	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.7	5.8	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
Combined	county	92.8	5.4	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	94.6	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.0

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	84.7	9.3	2.5	0.0	3.4
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	82.6	7.4	2.5	1.7	5.8
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
Combined	county	87.8	6.6	1.8	0.6	3.3
	state	90.6	4.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.6
	state	95.2
8	county	78.8
	state	85.4
10	county	83.9
	state	77.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	2.6
8	county	12.4
	state	7.8
10	county	5.1
	state	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>



Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.7
8	county	8.0
	state	6.5
10	county	11.0
	state	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	0.4
8	county	2.7
	state	2.7
10	county	1.7
	state	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	2.7
	state	1.9
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.5
	state	0.9
8	county	7.1
	state	3.4
10	county	2.5
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	1.3
8	county	4.4
	state	4.2
10	county	1.7
	state	6.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.4
8	county	5.3
	state	4.4
10	county	5.9
	state	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	1.2
10	county	0.8
	state	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	71.4	12.1	4.4	4.4	7.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	40.2	17.1	25.6	13.7	3.4
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	31.7	16.7	30.0	15.0	6.7
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
Combined	county	45.7	15.5	21.3	11.6	5.8
	state	48.0	15.8	16.7	11.7	7.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.9	10.2	8.0	2.3	5.7
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	41.0	12.8	25.6	16.2	4.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	34.2	14.2	27.5	17.5	6.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
Combined	county	47.4	12.6	21.5	12.9	5.5
	state	48.5	15.3	16.6	12.6	7.0

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.3	7.9	3.4	4.5
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	51.7	11.9	16.9	19.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	49.2	15.8	21.7	13.3
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
Combined	county	59.6	12.2	15.0	13.1
	state	64.9	10.4	12.5	12.2

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.0	9.8	2.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	64.3	33.9	1.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	63.9	31.9	4.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
Combined	county	70.9	26.4	2.8
	state	75.7	19.6	4.7

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.0	58.0	10.2	6.8
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	33.9	47.8	14.8	3.5
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	28.7	58.3	11.3	1.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
Combined	county	29.6	54.4	12.3	3.8
	state	20.8	51.4	20.1	7.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	14.4	74.4	7.8	3.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	16.2	67.5	8.5	7.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	11.0	72.0	11.0	5.9
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
Combined	county	13.8	71.1	9.2	5.8
	state	18.0	58.2	12.9	10.9

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.9	9.0	28.1
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	70.5	13.4	16.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	59.8	21.4	18.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
Combined	county	64.5	15.1	20.4
	state	57.8	13.6	28.7

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	23.6	10.1	51.7	11.2	3.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	11.2	16.4	53.4	13.8	5.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	15.1	14.3	49.6	18.5	2.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
Combined	county	16.0	13.9	51.5	14.8	3.7
	state	17.4	17.0	47.8	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.5	17.4	25.0	19.6	6.5
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	28.2	12.0	25.6	26.5	7.7
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	23.5	16.0	25.2	19.3	16.0
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
Combined	county	27.4	14.9	25.3	22.0	10.4
	state	16.6	13.2	23.3	27.1	19.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	27.5	24.2	28.6	14.3	5.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	34.5	21.6	28.4	11.2	4.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	28.6	21.8	26.1	10.9	12.6
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
Combined	county	30.4	22.4	27.6	12.0	7.7
	state	18.6	20.4	29.2	20.5	11.4

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.2	22.2	15.6	21.1	18.9
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	25.9	20.7	15.5	25.0	12.9
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	23.7	16.1	22.9	22.0	15.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
Combined	county	24.1	19.4	18.2	22.8	15.4
	state	19.4	14.4	18.1	20.6	27.5



Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	53.4	46.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	58.4	41.6
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	59.0	41.0
	state	49.7	50.3
Combined	county	57.2	42.8
	state	52.5	47.5

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	5.6	25.6	26.7	25.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	17.9	13.7	23.1	13.7	31.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	21.0	12.6	28.6	17.6	20.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
Combined	county	18.7	11.0	25.8	18.7	25.8
	state	16.7	14.2	26.0	20.2	22.8

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	2.2	13.3	13.3	53.3
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	13.7	12.0	12.8	14.5	47.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	17.8	8.5	21.2	10.2	42.4
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
Combined	county	16.3	8.0	16.0	12.6	47.1
	state	13.0	10.3	16.1	17.2	43.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	31.8	5.7	14.8	13.6	34.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	27.4	15.4	14.5	12.0	30.8
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	29.4	10.9	21.8	15.1	22.7
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
Combined	county	29.3	11.1	17.3	13.6	28.7
	state	20.9	15.8	17.7	14.8	30.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	7.9	9.0	10.1	60.7
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	13.7	12.0	8.5	13.7	52.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	22.0	5.9	11.9	12.7	47.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
Combined	county	16.4	8.6	9.9	12.3	52.8
	state	11.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	50.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	12.4	13.5	13.5	42.7
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	17.2	13.8	19.0	16.4	33.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	19.3	5.9	24.4	16.8	33.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
Combined	county	18.2	10.5	19.4	15.7	36.1
	state	15.8	14.0	19.3	17.4	33.4

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.2	6.7	7.9	3.4	61.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	19.7	6.0	14.5	13.7	46.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	22.7	6.7	11.8	14.3	44.5
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
Combined	county	20.9	6.5	11.7	11.1	49.8
	state	15.2	9.0	11.9	13.9	50.0

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	93	0.0	95	0.0	95	4.2	95
Grade 8	5.1	117	12.7	118	3.4	118	5.9	118
Grade 10	0.8	121	9.1	121	5.0	121	0.0	121
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>334</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.8	90	54.9	91	54.5	88	72.9	85
Grade 8	86.6	112	58.8	114	46.2	106	84.1	113
Grade 10	85.8	120	63.9	119	43.1	116	82.8	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>314</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	91	97.8	91	100.0	91	100.0	91
Grade 8	98.3	116	95.7	116	97.4	116	98.3	116
Grade 10	98.3	119	92.4	119	90.8	119	100.0	119
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>326</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	94	90.4	94	98.9	94	98.9	93
Grade 8	90.6	117	82.9	117	81.2	117	96.6	117
Grade 10	85.8	120	71.7	120	73.3	120	94.2	120
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>330</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	180	6.5	184	2.7	184	3.3	184
Female	1.9	160	10.7	159	4.4	159	3.1	159
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>343</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.2	171	53.7	175	45.4	163	76.5	166
Female	83.0	159	65.8	158	46.8	154	84.0	156
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>322</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	179	96.1	179	96.6	179	99.4	179
Female	97.4	155	92.9	155	92.3	155	99.4	155
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>334</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.9	182	78.0	182	83.0	182	97.8	182
Female	92.4	158	82.9	158	82.3	158	94.9	157
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>339</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)



## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
  - This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
  - All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
  - For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.
- Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO!   ☐ no   ☒ yes   ☐ YES!
- In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:   ☐ Male   ☐ Female
- How old are you?   ☐ 15   ☐ 16   ☐ 17   ☐ 18   ☐ 19 or older
- What grade are you in?   ☐ 6th   ☐ 7th   ☐ 8th   ☐ 9th   ☐ 10th   ☐ 11th   ☐ 12th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?   ☐ No   ☐ Yes

- What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother   ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother   ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother   ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother   ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt   ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father   ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather   ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father   ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.							
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.3	50.0	53.9	49.2	54.9	48.9	54.4	49.4
Female	45.7	50.0	46.1	50.8	45.1	51.1	45.6	50.6
N of Valid	94	13,182	115	12,663	122	10,127	331	35,972
N of Miss	2	655	4	686	4	510	10	1,851

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	40.0	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	19.8
12	53.7	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.9
13	6.3	2.4	46.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	17.4	20.3
14	0.0	0.0	51.3	42.3	0.0	0.3	17.4	15.0
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	55.2	59.7	21.6	17.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8	37.5	15.3	10.6
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	1.5	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	13,656	113	13,164	125	10,509	333	37,329
N of Miss	1	181	6	185	1	128	8	494

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	36.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	35.3
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	37.0	28.1
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,837	119	13,349	126	10,637	341	37,823
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	80.3	92.2	80.8	96.0	82.4	92.2	81.1
Yes	13.3	19.7	7.8	19.2	4.0	17.6	7.8	18.9
N of Valid	90	13,186	116	12,965	126	10,407	332	36,558
N of Miss	6	651	3	384	0	230	9	1,265

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	83.3	98.3	81.7	99.2	86.0	98.8	83.5
Yes	1.1	16.7	1.7	18.3	0.8	14.0	1.2	16.5
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	100.0	97.6	99.2	96.6	99.4	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	3.4	0.6	2.7
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.1	94.0	94.6	96.0	95.1	94.0	94.6
Yes	8.8	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.0	4.9	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.0	36.4	6.9	32.8	4.0	26.0	6.9	32.2
Yes	89.0	63.6	93.1	67.2	96.0	74.0	93.1	67.8
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	79.4	95.7	83.0	96.0	87.3	92.8	82.9
Yes	15.4	20.6	4.3	17.0	4.0	12.7	7.2	17.1
N of Valid	91	13,463	116	13,076	125	10,467	332	37,006
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	1	170	9	817

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.5	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.2
Some high school	3.3	3.2	4.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	6.2	6.0
Completed high school	9.8	9.5	15.3	13.4	18.3	16.2	14.9	12.8
Some college	7.6	9.1	14.4	12.2	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.7
Completed college	25.0	21.1	24.6	24.9	28.6	27.8	26.2	24.4
Graduate or professional school after college	6.5	10.2	8.5	12.9	12.7	14.4	9.5	12.4
Don't know	44.6	40.9	29.7	26.1	12.7	13.0	27.4	27.7
Does not apply	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	92	13,426	118	13,183	126	10,570	336	37,179
N of Miss	4	411	1	166	0	67	5	644

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	12.6	15.1	14.1	20.6	15.4	16.7	13.9
Yes	86.5	87.4	84.9	85.9	79.4	84.6	83.3	86.1
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	93.9	89.9	92.9	88.9	93.0	90.0	93.3
Yes	8.3	6.1	10.1	7.1	11.1	7.0	10.0	6.7
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.4	97.6	99.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	86.1	82.4	88.1	86.5	89.4	83.6	87.8
Yes	18.8	13.9	17.6	11.9	13.5	10.6	16.4	12.2
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.0	96.6	96.1	97.6	96.7	95.9	95.8
Yes	7.3	5.0	3.4	3.9	2.4	3.3	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.7	38.3	39.5	39.4	36.5	39.2	39.3	39.0
Yes	57.3	61.7	60.5	60.6	63.5	60.8	60.7	61.0
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.9	81.5	84.7	81.0	84.6	81.8	85.1
Yes	16.7	14.1	18.5	15.3	19.0	15.4	18.2	14.9
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212



Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.4	99.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	91.9	89.9	93.4	91.3	94.2	89.1	93.1
Yes	14.6	8.1	10.1	6.6	8.7	5.8	10.9	6.9
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.0	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.0	96.2	96.1
Yes	5.2	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.9
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.6	94.1	98.1	96.8	97.9	95.9	97.8
Yes	3.1	2.4	5.9	1.9	3.2	2.1	4.1	2.2
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.3	50.3	55.5	49.4	57.1	51.6	56.6	50.3
Yes	42.7	49.7	44.5	50.6	42.9	48.4	43.4	49.7
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.7	95.0	94.7	93.7	94.9	93.8	94.8
Yes	7.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.1	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.4	53.2	55.5	52.8	54.8	54.7	56.6	53.5
Yes	39.6	46.8	44.5	47.2	45.2	45.3	43.4	46.5
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.8	90.8	94.6	95.2	95.3	93.8	94.9
Yes	4.2	5.2	9.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.6	97.5	96.0	94.4	96.0	95.0	95.8
Yes	7.3	4.4	2.5	4.0	5.6	4.0	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	96	13,732	119	13,287	126	10,592	341	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	9.2	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.4	10.0	8.7
no	34.4	37.4	44.5	37.4	36.0	35.4	38.5	36.8
yes	43.8	46.0	44.5	48.3	44.8	48.4	44.4	47.5
YES!	6.2	7.4	3.4	5.8	11.2	7.9	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	96	13,312	119	12,992	125	10,370	340	36,674
N of Miss	0	525	0	357	1	267	1	1,149

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	11.2	16.1	9.8	11.9	10.6	13.4	10.5
no	52.7	47.0	50.0	49.9	44.4	51.5	48.7	49.3
yes	30.1	34.7	30.5	35.8	39.7	33.7	33.8	34.8
YES!	5.4	7.1	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	93	13,208	118	12,874	126	10,293	337	36,375
N of Miss	3	629	1	475	0	344	4	1,448

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.6	5.1	4.9	7.9	5.5	5.9	4.6
no	21.3	17.8	29.9	24.4	30.2	28.9	27.6	23.3
yes	55.3	54.1	50.4	55.2	45.2	52.6	49.9	54.1
YES!	19.1	24.5	14.5	15.5	16.7	13.0	16.6	18.0
N of Valid	94	13,284	117	12,922	126	10,311	337	36,517
N of Miss	2	553	2	427	0	326	4	1,306

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.4
no	11.5	14.3	6.7	6.8	3.2	6.0	6.7	9.3
yes	40.6	45.5	36.1	45.8	38.1	45.6	38.1	45.6
YES!	43.8	36.2	54.6	45.7	57.9	46.9	52.8	42.6
N of Valid	96	13,317	119	12,969	126	10,341	341	36,627
N of Miss	0	520	0	380	0	296	0	1,196

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	2.9	6.8	3.3	4.0	2.9	5.0	3.0
no	16.0	13.9	17.8	17.4	14.3	16.8	16.0	16.0
yes	53.2	50.6	55.1	54.5	60.3	57.0	56.5	53.8
YES!	26.6	32.6	20.3	24.8	21.4	23.3	22.5	27.2
N of Valid	94	13,258	118	12,932	126	10,342	338	36,532
N of Miss	2	579	1	417	0	295	3	1,291

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.7
no	5.4	8.8	7.6	14.0	13.5	15.3	9.2	12.5
yes	45.2	44.8	56.3	56.8	52.4	59.1	51.8	53.1
YES!	46.2	42.7	31.1	24.0	27.8	20.4	34.0	29.8
N of Valid	93	13,198	119	12,893	126	10,278	338	36,369
N of Miss	3	639	0	456	0	359	3	1,454

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	8.6	20.5	15.1	21.4	20.1	17.9	14.1
no	37.6	35.2	41.9	46.5	48.4	49.6	43.2	43.3
yes	40.9	41.6	33.3	31.5	23.8	25.3	31.8	33.4
YES!	11.8	14.7	4.3	6.9	6.3	5.0	7.1	9.2
N of Valid	93	13,210	117	12,904	126	10,332	336	36,446
N of Miss	3	627	2	445	0	305	5	1,377

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.1	9.2	13.4	11.0	13.7	12.2	13.7	10.7
no	41.3	35.0	40.3	42.4	37.9	43.6	39.7	40.1
yes	38.0	43.2	43.7	39.2	38.7	37.7	40.3	40.2
YES!	6.5	12.6	2.5	7.4	9.7	6.5	6.3	9.0
N of Valid	92	13,066	119	12,885	124	10,310	335	36,261
N of Miss	4	771	0	464	2	327	6	1,562

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.2	12.8	10.4	14.3	10.3	11.9	9.9
no	40.4	36.1	33.3	35.9	27.0	34.3	32.9	35.5
yes	43.6	42.1	45.3	41.6	46.0	43.2	45.1	42.2
YES!	8.5	12.6	8.5	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.1	12.3
N of Valid	94	13,049	117	12,881	126	10,334	337	36,264
N of Miss	2	788	2	468	0	303	4	1,559

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	3.9	2.6	3.2	1.6	2.7	3.9	3.3
no	11.6	16.2	10.3	16.2	18.3	15.0	13.6	15.9
yes	51.6	52.3	62.1	60.7	62.7	64.4	59.3	58.7
YES!	28.4	27.5	25.0	19.9	17.5	17.9	23.1	22.1
N of Valid	95	13,175	116	12,870	126	10,311	337	36,356
N of Miss	1	662	3	479	0	326	4	1,467



Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	6.0	11.9	7.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	7.7
Rarely	15.1	12.5	21.2	17.4	16.7	19.7	17.8	16.3
Sometimes	35.5	34.4	33.9	38.8	44.4	39.8	38.3	37.5
Often	25.8	24.7	27.1	24.6	22.2	23.4	24.9	24.3
Almost always	17.2	22.3	5.9	11.2	7.1	7.7	9.5	14.3
N of Valid	93	13,392	118	12,995	126	10,357	337	36,744
N of Miss	3	445	1	354	0	280	4	1,079

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.8	13.7	5.9	5.6	3.2	3.8	7.1	8.0
Rarely	26.6	30.2	22.0	23.8	15.9	20.2	21.0	25.1
Sometimes	30.9	31.7	30.5	36.9	47.6	39.0	37.0	35.6
Often	16.0	13.3	22.9	20.0	22.2	22.9	20.7	18.4
Almost always	12.8	11.2	18.6	13.6	11.1	14.1	14.2	12.9
N of Valid	94	13,280	118	12,915	126	10,288	338	36,483
N of Miss	2	557	1	434	0	349	3	1,340

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.1	0.5	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7
Rarely	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.6
Sometimes	7.4	7.3	11.0	13.4	23.0	18.2	14.5	12.5
Often	17.9	20.9	28.8	32.0	33.3	34.5	27.4	28.7
Almost always	71.6	69.7	55.1	51.0	40.5	43.1	54.3	55.6
N of Valid	95	13,321	118	12,959	126	10,342	339	36,622
N of Miss	1	516	1	390	0	295	2	1,201

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.1	4.0	6.9	5.8	8.1	7.7	6.0	5.7
Rarely	8.5	10.4	15.5	20.8	22.6	28.6	16.2	19.2
Sometimes	35.1	30.3	39.7	38.2	42.7	39.7	39.5	35.7
Often	24.5	29.7	31.0	24.1	20.2	18.3	25.1	24.5
Almost always	29.8	25.6	6.9	11.2	6.5	5.7	13.2	14.9
N of Valid	94	13,127	116	12,718	124	10,132	334	35,977
N of Miss	2	710	3	631	2	505	7	1,846

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.2
Mostly D's	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8
Mostly C's	5.3	10.8	10.9	13.8	20.6	15.8	13.0	13.3
Mostly B's	38.3	37.4	50.4	36.7	38.1	35.8	42.5	36.7
Mostly A's	52.1	48.0	35.3	45.4	38.9	44.2	41.3	46.0
N of Valid	94	13,306	119	12,940	126	10,294	339	36,540
N of Miss	2	531	0	409	0	343	2	1,283

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.2	36.2	10.2	15.7	6.4	6.9	14.7	20.7
Quite important	31.2	27.3	23.7	22.2	19.2	15.8	24.2	22.3
Fairly important	18.8	22.6	34.7	32.4	36.8	34.9	31.0	29.6
Slightly important	13.5	11.4	23.7	24.3	29.6	33.6	23.0	22.2
Not at all important	5.2	2.5	7.6	5.4	8.0	8.7	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	96	13,350	118	12,929	125	10,312	339	36,591
N of Miss	0	487	1	420	1	325	2	1,232

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.5	55.6	57.3	61.7	59.5	64.9	56.0	60.4
1	17.2	13.5	14.5	12.7	13.5	10.0	14.9	12.2
2	9.7	10.0	10.3	8.8	12.7	8.3	11.0	9.1
3	8.6	7.4	9.4	6.5	7.9	6.5	8.6	6.8
4-5	4.3	7.4	6.0	5.9	3.2	5.8	4.5	6.4
6-10	6.5	3.2	0.9	2.5	0.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
11 or more	4.3	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	93	13,307	117	12,940	126	10,300	336	36,547
N of Miss	3	530	2	409	0	337	5	1,276

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.6	88.6	66.4	76.6	80.0	71.6	78.5	79.6
Little chance	4.2	6.5	10.9	11.9	12.8	15.2	9.7	10.9
Some chance	2.1	2.7	15.1	7.1	5.6	8.2	8.0	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.3	5.9	3.1	0.8	3.8	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	95	13,214	119	12,875	125	10,270	339	36,359
N of Miss	1	623	0	474	1	367	2	1,464

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.4	6.2	13.6	10.7	10.4	12.3	10.9	9.5
Little chance	10.5	8.8	17.8	15.5	11.2	18.6	13.3	13.9
Some chance	18.9	17.8	25.4	25.3	29.6	27.8	25.1	23.2
Pretty good chance	28.4	32.3	24.6	28.2	32.0	26.6	28.4	29.3
Very good chance	33.7	34.9	18.6	20.3	16.8	14.8	22.2	24.1
N of Valid	95	13,232	118	12,804	125	10,159	338	36,195
N of Miss	1	605	1	545	1	478	3	1,628

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	85.9	60.5	69.5	62.1	55.7	68.9	71.6
Little chance	3.2	7.7	15.1	14.0	16.9	16.0	12.4	12.3
Some chance	4.2	3.3	8.4	8.9	12.9	14.3	8.9	8.4
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	12.6	5.7	6.5	10.5	7.4	5.7
Very good chance	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	95	13,159	119	12,824	124	10,236	338	36,219
N of Miss	1	678	0	525	2	401	3	1,604

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.2	9.7	8.5	11.4	10.5	12.1	7.7	11.0
Little chance	10.5	9.7	15.3	15.2	9.7	15.6	11.9	13.3
Some chance	14.7	18.9	25.4	26.3	25.0	29.1	22.3	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.6	27.6	28.0	27.5	27.4	27.2	29.1	27.4
Very good chance	38.9	34.0	22.9	19.6	27.4	15.9	29.1	23.8
N of Valid	95	13,164	118	12,831	124	10,221	337	36,216
N of Miss	1	673	1	518	2	416	4	1,607

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.5	89.8	63.6	70.5	68.5	55.5	73.4	73.3
Little chance	3.2	5.0	11.9	10.8	16.1	12.7	11.0	9.2
Some chance	3.2	2.5	11.0	7.5	4.8	12.5	6.6	7.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	7.6	6.3	7.3	11.1	5.4	5.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	5.9	4.8	3.2	8.1	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	93	13,103	118	12,833	124	10,224	335	36,160
N of Miss	3	734	1	516	2	413	6	1,663

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	81.2	64.4	74.9	73.6	71.1	71.3	76.1
Little chance	8.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	14.4	13.6	11.2	10.9
Some chance	7.4	4.5	6.8	6.6	3.2	8.0	5.6	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	12.7	4.0	4.8	4.0	6.8	3.5
Very good chance	5.3	3.0	5.9	3.4	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	95	13,141	118	12,830	125	10,248	338	36,219
N of Miss	1	696	1	519	1	389	3	1,604

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	86.4	53.4	65.3	67.2	53.4	68.6	69.6
Little chance	4.2	6.6	8.5	11.7	14.4	12.7	9.5	10.1
Some chance	3.2	3.3	16.1	8.8	8.0	11.8	9.5	7.7
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	8.5	7.3	7.2	11.4	6.2	6.5
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	13.6	6.9	3.2	10.7	6.2	6.2
N of Valid	95	13,153	118	12,851	125	10,245	338	36,249
N of Miss	1	684	1	498	1	392	3	1,574

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	82.8	71.4	73.5	78.4	71.3	77.6	76.2
Little chance	8.4	10.4	16.0	14.2	14.4	16.7	13.3	13.5
Some chance	2.1	3.4	8.4	6.9	5.6	7.4	5.6	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	0.8	3.3	0.0	2.9	0.9	2.6
Very good chance	3.2	1.8	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	95	13,161	119	12,856	125	10,248	339	36,265
N of Miss	1	676	0	493	1	389	2	1,558

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	91.6	93.0	91.2	84.2	93.8	92.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	0.0	4.3	0.9	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	4.6	1.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	13,299	119	12,870	125	10,256	339	36,425
N of Miss	1	538	0	479	1	381	2	1,398



Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.1	83.1	89.1	84.7	83.9	87.2	89.8
10 or younger	1.1	3.1	1.7	3.7	5.6	3.9	3.0	3.5
11	3.2	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.6	0.8	2.6	2.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	13,238	118	12,810	124	10,195	335	36,243
N of Miss	3	599	1	539	2	442	6	1,580

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.1	84.4	71.4	72.8	66.4	63.9	72.6	74.6
10 or younger	11.6	9.6	7.6	9.1	2.4	6.2	6.8	8.5
11	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	4.7	3.4
12	2.1	1.1	7.6	5.0	4.8	3.3	5.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	7.4	2.4	5.3	3.5	4.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	5.6	8.0	2.7	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	9.4	3.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,251	119	12,828	125	10,221	339	36,300
N of Miss	1	586	0	521	1	416	2	1,523

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	95.7	95.3	92.0	89.8	95.5	94.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	4.5	0.6	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	13,247	117	12,841	125	10,229	335	36,317
N of Miss	3	590	2	508	1	408	6	1,506

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	88.4	89.1	81.1	84.0	79.7	87.0	83.4
10 or younger	8.4	8.0	5.9	7.0	6.4	5.5	6.8	7.0
11	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.3	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.8
12	1.1	0.6	0.8	4.1	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.7	1.6	3.7	1.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.8	1.2	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,267	119	12,871	125	10,246	339	36,384
N of Miss	1	570	0	478	1	391	2	1,439

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.0	99.2	97.9	96.0	97.0	97.9	98.0
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.8	1.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	13,247	119	12,865	125	10,243	339	36,355
N of Miss	1	590	0	484	1	394	2	1,468

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	92.1	86.4	92.2	93.6	92.6	90.5	92.3
10 or younger	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9
11	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5
12	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,240	118	12,854	125	10,241	338	36,335
N of Miss	1	597	1	495	1	396	3	1,488

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	95.7	80.7	85.1	78.4	76.1	84.6	86.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	3.2	0.8	1.2	1.3
11	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6
12	0.0	0.6	5.0	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.5	4.8	7.8	3.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	6.1	2.4	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	13,252	119	12,853	125	10,248	338	36,353
N of Miss	2	585	0	496	1	389	3	1,470

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	97.8	96.6	95.4	95.2	93.8	96.2	95.8
10 or younger	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
11	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	13,235	119	12,865	125	10,253	339	36,353
N of Miss	1	602	0	484	1	384	2	1,470

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	92.1	89.9	90.0	89.6	90.2	90.6	90.8
Wrong	7.3	6.0	7.6	7.4	8.8	7.3	7.9	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	96	13,323	119	12,902	125	10,278	340	36,503
N of Miss	0	514	0	447	1	359	1	1,320



Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	70.5	59.7	59.4	64.5	59.8	66.7	63.6
Wrong	19.8	25.2	31.9	33.2	30.6	31.9	28.0	29.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.6	7.6	6.8	4.8	7.5	4.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	96	13,210	119	12,809	124	10,209	339	36,228
N of Miss	0	627	0	540	2	428	2	1,595

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.3	52.3	37.0	39.3	34.4	39.0	41.8	44.0
Wrong	28.1	33.6	38.7	38.0	36.0	38.1	34.7	36.4
A little bit wrong	12.5	11.7	18.5	19.6	26.4	20.3	19.7	16.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.4	5.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	96	13,179	119	12,806	125	10,201	340	36,186
N of Miss	0	658	0	543	1	436	1	1,637

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.3	73.7	75.5	69.6	74.2	75.5	78.7
Wrong	11.5	10.6	18.6	18.2	24.8	19.7	18.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	96	13,260	118	12,872	125	10,259	339	36,391
N of Miss	0	577	1	477	1	378	2	1,432

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	75.9	56.3	58.6	56.1	49.6	64.5	62.4
Wrong	9.4	19.1	31.9	30.5	31.7	34.1	25.4	27.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.9	8.4	9.1	9.8	14.0	7.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	3.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	96	13,271	119	12,876	123	10,250	338	36,397
N of Miss	0	566	0	473	3	387	3	1,426

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	88.1	69.7	71.1	54.8	56.3	69.9	73.1
Wrong	6.2	8.5	18.5	19.2	27.4	24.1	18.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	10.1	7.7	14.5	15.4	9.7	8.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	96	13,272	119	12,878	124	10,261	339	36,411
N of Miss	0	565	0	471	2	376	2	1,412

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	91.1	73.9	78.8	68.8	68.9	78.2	80.5
Wrong	2.1	6.9	18.5	15.9	19.2	20.8	14.1	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.4	7.6	4.0	9.6	7.7	6.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	96	13,272	119	12,876	125	10,261	340	36,409
N of Miss	0	565	0	473	1	376	1	1,414

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	93.2	80.5	76.3	64.8	59.5	79.1	77.7
Wrong	3.1	4.5	11.9	13.6	20.0	18.2	12.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	5.1	6.7	7.2	13.9	4.7	6.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.5	3.3	8.0	8.4	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	96	13,258	118	12,866	125	10,259	339	36,383
N of Miss	0	579	1	483	1	378	2	1,440

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	89.0	85.8	88.0	81.0	90.3	87.5
Wrong	3.1	4.7	8.5	11.0	7.2	14.7	6.5	9.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	96	13,261	118	12,849	125	10,245	339	36,355
N of Miss	0	576	1	500	1	392	2	1,468

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.8	89.9	85.7	92.8	82.2	92.3	87.3
Wrong	4.2	5.4	6.7	10.7	6.4	13.4	5.9	9.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.8	3.2	1.5	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	95	13,184	119	12,845	125	10,249	339	36,278
N of Miss	1	653	0	504	1	388	2	1,545

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	96.6	94.1	91.6	93.6	87.9	94.7	92.4
Wrong	3.1	2.8	5.0	6.7	5.6	9.4	4.7	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	96	13,246	119	12,875	125	10,261	340	36,382
N of Miss	0	591	0	474	1	376	1	1,441

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	88.5	65.5	70.0	62.1	57.4	71.1	73.2
Wrong	7.3	8.0	18.5	18.4	24.2	22.4	17.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.6	11.8	8.5	9.7	14.4	8.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.2	3.0	4.0	5.7	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	96	13,256	119	12,878	124	10,274	339	36,408
N of Miss	0	581	0	471	2	363	2	1,415

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	91.2	94.1	87.5	91.1	88.9	93.2	89.2
1 to 2 times	5.2	7.0	5.9	9.3	5.6	8.4	5.6	8.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	96	13,218	118	12,773	124	10,178	338	36,169
N of Miss	0	619	1	576	2	459	3	1,654

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	93.0	87.2	93.0	91.9	93.5	89.3	93.1
1 to 2 times	7.3	4.1	6.8	3.8	4.8	3.3	6.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4
10+ times	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	96	13,148	117	12,730	124	10,148	337	36,026
N of Miss	0	689	2	619	2	489	4	1,797

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.4	97.9	99.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	96	13,140	117	12,716	123	10,137	336	35,993
N of Miss	0	697	2	633	3	500	5	1,830

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	97.6	98.5	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,174	118	12,751	124	10,163	338	36,088
N of Miss	0	663	1	598	2	474	3	1,735

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.8	46.5	32.2	38.5	26.6	32.6	33.7	39.7
1 to 2 times	19.8	25.8	25.4	23.4	20.2	19.4	21.9	23.1
3 to 5 times	15.6	13.0	11.0	14.9	13.7	15.7	13.3	14.4
6 to 9 times	5.2	4.1	7.6	5.3	8.1	7.1	7.1	5.3
10+ times	14.6	10.7	23.7	18.0	31.5	25.2	24.0	17.4
N of Valid	96	13,088	118	12,738	124	10,169	338	35,995
N of Miss	0	749	1	611	2	468	3	1,828



Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.2	96.8	98.0	98.5	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,135	116	12,721	124	10,132	336	35,988
N of Miss	0	702	3	628	2	505	5	1,835

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	92.4	94.8	92.1	91.9	94.2	93.8	92.8
1 to 2 times	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.8	6.5	4.2	5.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,168	116	12,745	124	10,163	336	36,076
N of Miss	0	669	3	604	2	474	5	1,747

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	97.5	96.7	91.1	93.3	95.9	96.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.2	6.5	3.6	3.3	2.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,162	118	12,754	124	10,166	338	36,082
N of Miss	0	675	1	595	2	471	3	1,741

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,168	118	12,754	124	10,150	338	36,072
N of Miss	0	669	1	595	2	487	3	1,751

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	96.3	78.8	87.1	83.9	79.9	86.4	88.4
1 to 2 times	1.0	2.2	9.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.6	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	5.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.9
10+ times	0.0	0.6	5.1	3.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	4.0
N of Valid	96	13,160	118	12,743	124	10,168	338	36,071
N of Miss	0	677	1	606	2	469	3	1,752

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	20.6	7.7	13.2	9.7	10.1	12.5	15.0
Slight risk	8.4	5.9	5.1	6.1	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	16.8	14.4	19.7	16.3	16.1	16.1	17.6	15.5
Great risk	47.4	54.2	63.2	60.8	66.9	65.4	60.1	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	95	13,107	117	12,747	124	10,170	336	36,024
N of Miss	1	730	2	602	2	467	5	1,799

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	23.6	20.9	23.9	28.7	33.2	25.0	26.4
Slight risk	16.8	17.2	28.7	25.2	25.4	28.0	24.1	23.1
Moderate risk	23.2	19.6	20.9	20.3	17.2	16.6	20.2	19.0
Great risk	27.4	29.5	21.7	24.9	23.8	18.0	24.1	24.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	10.1	7.8	5.7	4.9	4.1	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	95	12,987	115	12,562	122	9,978	332	35,527
N of Miss	1	850	4	787	4	659	9	2,296

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	22.2	13.9	18.9	17.9	22.6	17.7	21.1
Slight risk	8.4	8.4	13.0	14.7	21.1	20.5	14.7	14.1
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	33.0	22.7	18.7	24.4	23.1	21.3
Great risk	43.2	41.4	33.0	37.8	38.2	28.4	37.8	36.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.5	7.0	5.8	4.1	4.0	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	95	12,855	115	12,573	123	10,027	333	35,455
N of Miss	1	982	4	776	3	610	8	2,368

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	22.6	14.5	16.8	13.7	15.0	17.3	18.4
Slight risk	18.1	14.6	25.6	18.2	21.0	19.4	21.8	17.2
Moderate risk	24.5	20.7	26.5	26.8	25.8	28.6	25.7	25.1
Great risk	28.7	37.5	30.8	34.7	35.5	34.3	31.9	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	4.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	94	13,024	117	12,710	124	10,131	335	35,865
N of Miss	2	813	2	639	2	506	6	1,958

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.5	10.3	14.7	11.3	11.9	14.0	16.4
Slight risk	11.6	8.0	15.4	10.7	8.9	12.8	11.9	10.3
Moderate risk	25.3	19.1	33.3	24.5	27.4	27.1	28.9	23.3
Great risk	37.9	46.4	39.3	46.3	48.4	45.1	42.3	46.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.1	1.7	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	95	13,036	117	12,714	124	10,150	336	35,900
N of Miss	1	801	2	635	2	487	5	1,923

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.0	11.1	13.4	11.4	10.1	14.4	15.2
Slight risk	2.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.9
Moderate risk	9.6	11.7	14.5	14.5	15.4	15.6	13.5	13.8
Great risk	56.4	55.4	66.7	60.4	62.6	63.8	62.3	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	7.5	3.4	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.6
N of Valid	94	12,985	117	12,687	123	10,129	334	35,801
N of Miss	2	852	2	662	3	508	7	2,022

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	20.9	9.4	13.2	12.1	9.9	13.7	15.0
Slight risk	3.2	3.3	5.1	4.4	0.8	4.0	3.0	3.9
Moderate risk	10.5	9.9	12.0	13.9	14.5	15.1	12.5	12.8
Great risk	58.9	57.7	67.5	61.8	66.9	65.0	64.9	61.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	8.3	6.0	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	95	12,974	117	12,679	124	10,125	336	35,778
N of Miss	1	863	2	670	2	512	5	2,045

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	13.6	17.6	17.1
Slight risk	6.3	9.1	13.7	16.5	11.3	20.5	10.7	15.0
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	25.6	24.6	32.3	28.3	25.6	23.1
Great risk	45.3	44.2	42.7	38.6	37.9	33.8	41.7	39.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	7.8	2.6	4.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	95	13,009	117	12,694	124	10,148	336	35,851
N of Miss	1	828	2	655	2	489	5	1,972

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.7	15.4	16.0	15.3	14.8	17.6	17.7
Slight risk	9.5	9.4	18.8	16.9	21.0	22.2	17.0	15.7
Moderate risk	21.1	18.8	30.8	26.1	30.6	28.5	28.0	24.1
Great risk	35.8	38.5	30.8	33.6	29.0	29.8	31.5	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.6	4.3	7.4	4.0	4.8	6.0	8.2
N of Valid	95	13,005	117	12,714	124	10,155	336	35,874
N of Miss	1	832	2	635	2	482	5	1,949

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.3	12.8	14.5	12.9	12.0	15.5	16.2
Slight risk	2.1	4.9	8.5	8.2	10.5	10.9	7.4	7.8
Moderate risk	15.8	12.3	19.7	20.2	25.8	25.0	20.8	18.7
Great risk	45.3	49.5	55.6	49.4	46.0	47.0	49.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	12.0	3.4	7.7	4.8	5.1	7.1	8.5
N of Valid	95	13,008	117	12,712	124	10,144	336	35,864
N of Miss	1	829	2	637	2	493	5	1,959

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	94.6	95.5	95.0	92.4	95.6	93.2	95.0
No, but would like to	5.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	4.2	1.5	4.0	1.8
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,542	112	12,195	119	9,748	323	34,485
N of Miss	4	1,295	7	1,154	7	889	18	3,338



Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.7	17.9	15.5	15.9	21.3	17.6	17.1	17.1
Yes	1.1	2.9	1.7	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	85.3	79.3	82.8	81.4	75.4	79.8	80.8	80.2
N of Valid	95	12,922	116	12,565	122	10,015	333	35,502
N of Miss	1	915	3	784	4	622	8	2,321

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.7	25.9	18.1	21.7	13.8	20.7	18.4	22.9
Rarely	25.8	25.6	15.5	26.8	19.5	26.7	19.9	26.4
1-2 times a month	11.8	13.0	16.4	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.2	13.5
About once a week or more	37.6	35.5	50.0	38.0	52.8	38.3	47.6	37.2
N of Valid	93	12,772	116	12,608	123	10,067	332	35,447
N of Miss	3	1,065	3	741	3	570	9	2,376

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.9	86.6	93.6	90.8	89.8	90.7	93.7
Once or twice	4.3	2.4	8.9	4.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	92	12,634	112	12,252	120	9,773	324	34,659
N of Miss	4	1,203	7	1,097	6	864	17	3,164

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.2	97.5	97.0	98.5	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,816	114	12,448	120	9,920	328	35,184
N of Miss	2	1,021	5	901	6	717	13	2,639

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	95.6	83.3	89.9	84.9	85.3	87.2	90.7
Once or twice	4.2	3.5	9.6	7.4	13.4	9.2	9.5	6.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	5.3	1.4	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.5
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	12,839	114	12,445	119	9,899	328	35,183
N of Miss	1	998	5	904	7	738	13	2,640

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	94.9	98.4	99.2	96.9	97.9	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	12,847	117	12,434	121	9,924	331	35,205
N of Miss	3	990	2	915	5	713	10	2,618

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.6	60.2	55.1	61.1	61.2	65.9	58.6	62.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.4	8.1	12.7	8.6	14.0	8.8	11.4	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.8	2.1
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.3	3.5	6.8	5.0	6.6	5.0	6.3	4.4
I don't know	25.5	26.1	22.9	23.1	18.2	18.2	21.9	22.8
N of Valid	94	12,947	118	12,603	121	10,069	333	35,619
N of Miss	2	890	1	746	5	568	8	2,204

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.3	35.0	30.5	34.8	40.2	45.5	32.5	37.9
Rarely	11.6	17.9	20.3	22.1	19.7	21.2	17.6	20.3
Sometimes	13.7	23.9	28.8	24.4	24.6	20.1	23.0	23.0
Often	23.2	13.6	12.7	12.0	9.8	9.0	14.6	11.7
Almost always	26.3	9.5	7.6	6.7	5.7	4.2	12.2	7.0
N of Valid	95	12,958	118	12,588	122	10,010	335	35,556
N of Miss	1	879	1	761	4	627	6	2,267

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	94.1	95.8	92.6	92.4	95.2	95.7
Once	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.2
Twice	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,689	118	12,292	121	9,802	334	34,783
N of Miss	1	1,148	1	1,057	5	835	7	3,040

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.7	92.3	85.5	90.4	95.9	89.1	91.0	90.7
1 time	3.1	3.6	6.8	4.1	2.5	5.0	4.2	4.2
2 or 3 times	3.1	2.2	4.3	3.2	1.6	3.8	3.0	3.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
6 or more times	2.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	96	12,801	117	12,434	122	9,910	335	35,145
N of Miss	0	1,036	2	915	4	727	6	2,678

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.4	53.9	63.6	58.5	46.3	45.0	52.7	53.0
0 times	50.5	45.2	35.6	40.1	52.1	52.9	45.8	45.6
1 time	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	12,834	118	12,453	121	9,960	334	35,247
N of Miss	1	1,003	1	896	5	677	7	2,576

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.7	94.9	78.8	86.4	75.4	75.1	82.3	86.2
At my home	1.1	3.0	9.3	7.2	14.8	11.3	9.0	6.9
At someone else's home	1.1	1.3	9.3	4.9	7.4	11.0	6.3	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,554	118	12,278	122	9,861	334	34,693
N of Miss	2	1,283	1	1,071	4	776	7	3,130

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.7	19.1	22.0	25.8	39.3	33.0	27.1	25.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.3	7.8	12.7	15.4	19.7	19.7	14.0	13.9
Strongly disapprove	58.3	58.5	49.2	45.0	32.8	36.7	45.8	47.6
Don't know or can't say	15.6	14.6	16.1	13.7	8.2	10.6	13.1	13.1
N of Valid	96	12,615	118	12,332	122	9,879	336	34,826
N of Miss	0	1,222	1	1,017	4	758	5	2,997

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	87.3	93.7	90.9	88.2	92.2	93.7
1-2	0.0	1.8	11.9	5.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,774	118	12,447	121	9,926	334	35,147
N of Miss	1	1,063	1	902	5	711	7	2,676

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.6	95.0	92.0	97.0	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	95	12,739	118	12,416	121	9,914	334	35,069
N of Miss	1	1,098	1	933	5	723	7	2,754

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,693	118	12,427	121	9,915	333	35,035
N of Miss	2	1,144	1	922	5	722	8	2,788



Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.9
1-2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,720	118	12,421	121	9,908	334	35,049
N of Miss	1	1,117	1	928	5	729	7	2,774

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	96.6	97.9	98.3	98.9	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,742	118	12,431	121	9,919	334	35,092
N of Miss	1	1,095	1	918	5	718	7	2,731

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,698	118	12,411	121	9,911	334	35,020
N of Miss	1	1,139	1	938	5	726	7	2,803

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,693	118	12,415	121	9,917	334	35,025
N of Miss	1	1,144	1	934	5	720	7	2,798

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.6
1-2	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,673	118	12,410	121	9,919	333	35,002
N of Miss	2	1,164	1	939	5	718	8	2,821

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,663	118	12,410	121	9,906	334	34,979
N of Miss	1	1,174	1	939	5	731	7	2,844

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,608	118	12,385	120	9,898	332	34,891
N of Miss	2	1,229	1	964	6	739	9	2,932

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,654	118	12,414	121	9,906	334	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,183	1	935	5	731	7	2,849

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	98.1	94.1	97.4	100.0	97.5	96.7	97.7
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	3.2	0.4	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	95	12,672	118	12,415	121	9,904	334	34,991
N of Miss	1	1,165	1	934	5	733	7	2,832

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	94.9	98.6	98.3	98.9	97.3	98.9
1-2	1.1	0.7	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,682	118	12,406	121	9,907	334	34,995
N of Miss	1	1,155	1	943	5	730	7	2,828

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.8	97.3	95.9	93.7	97.0	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.7	3.3	4.2	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,692	118	12,386	121	9,891	334	34,969
N of Miss	1	1,145	1	963	5	746	7	2,854

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	92.4	95.7	97.5	92.2	96.4	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.1	5.9	3.1	2.5	5.3	3.0	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,672	118	12,385	121	9,894	334	34,951
N of Miss	1	1,165	1	964	5	743	7	2,872

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.1	88.1	92.4	86.8	85.8	90.7	92.6
1-2	1.0	1.2	6.8	3.5	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.1	5.0	6.1	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	96	12,726	118	12,428	121	9,928	335	35,082
N of Miss	0	1,111	1	921	5	709	6	2,741

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	95.8	97.4	97.5	94.2	97.3	97.2
1-2	1.0	0.4	4.2	1.4	0.8	2.8	2.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	96	12,684	118	12,404	120	9,907	334	34,995
N of Miss	0	1,153	1	945	6	730	7	2,828

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.5	89.0	93.7	91.7	92.1	92.8	94.6
1-2	1.0	1.6	8.5	3.6	5.8	3.9	5.4	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	96	12,690	118	12,405	120	9,904	334	34,999
N of Miss	0	1,147	1	944	6	733	7	2,824

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	91.7	76.3	82.1	76.7	71.1	81.1	82.5
1-2	6.3	5.8	5.9	9.4	9.2	10.9	7.2	8.5
3-5	0.0	1.5	10.2	4.0	5.8	7.0	5.7	3.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	1.6
10+	1.1	0.6	5.9	3.0	5.8	7.6	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	95	12,658	118	12,362	120	9,875	333	34,895
N of Miss	1	1,179	1	987	6	762	8	2,928



Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	89.8	93.0	88.3	84.9	92.2	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.2	3.0	5.8	4.9	3.6	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	4.2	6.1	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	95	12,635	118	12,321	120	9,847	333	34,803
N of Miss	1	1,202	1	1,028	6	790	8	3,020

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	99.2	98.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,612	118	12,339	120	9,869	333	34,820
N of Miss	1	1,225	1	1,010	6	768	8	3,003

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,626	118	12,345	119	9,871	332	34,842
N of Miss	1	1,211	1	1,004	7	766	9	2,981

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.3	92.4	95.7	96.7	96.8	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.0	1.7	5.1	2.6	3.3	1.8	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	95	12,632	118	12,344	120	9,881	333	34,857
N of Miss	1	1,205	1	1,005	6	756	8	2,966

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,618	118	12,324	120	9,867	333	34,809
N of Miss	1	1,219	1	1,025	6	770	8	3,014

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,617	118	12,332	120	9,869	333	34,818
N of Miss	1	1,220	1	1,017	6	768	8	3,005

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.9	98.3	98.0	100.0	99.2	98.5	97.9
1-2	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	94	12,583	118	12,339	120	9,867	332	34,789
N of Miss	2	1,254	1	1,010	6	770	9	3,034

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,587	116	12,319	120	9,862	331	34,768
N of Miss	1	1,250	3	1,030	6	775	10	3,055

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,559	117	12,326	120	9,856	332	34,741
N of Miss	1	1,278	2	1,023	6	781	9	3,082

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,579	117	12,334	120	9,875	331	34,788
N of Miss	2	1,258	2	1,015	6	762	10	3,035

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.3	89.8	96.0	98.3	95.0	94.9	96.2
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.1	0.9	5.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	94	12,594	118	12,332	120	9,877	332	34,803
N of Miss	2	1,243	1	1,017	6	760	9	3,020

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	94.1	98.2	98.3	97.9	97.0	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	95	12,599	118	12,336	120	9,872	333	34,807
N of Miss	1	1,238	1	1,013	6	765	8	3,016

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	89.7	92.5	90.8	86.0	92.4	92.4
1-2	1.1	1.7	4.3	3.4	6.7	4.5	4.2	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.8	3.3	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.9
10+	1.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	95	12,599	117	12,319	119	9,863	331	34,781
N of Miss	1	1,238	2	1,030	7	774	10	3,042

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	83.9	87.3	82.5	77.9	87.1	87.9
1-2	2.1	2.1	5.9	4.7	2.5	5.9	3.6	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.1
10+	1.1	0.6	5.1	4.2	9.2	10.6	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	95	12,612	118	12,325	120	9,862	333	34,799
N of Miss	1	1,225	1	1,024	6	775	8	3,024

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	94.9	95.1	91.7	89.3	95.2	94.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	95	12,604	117	12,314	120	9,866	332	34,784
N of Miss	1	1,233	2	1,035	6	771	9	3,039

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.9	82.2	89.4	87.5	85.2	88.3	90.5
1-2	1.1	2.5	7.6	4.8	2.5	5.3	3.9	4.1
3-5	1.1	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.8
10+	1.1	0.6	3.4	2.7	6.7	4.9	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	95	12,598	118	12,330	120	9,868	333	34,796
N of Miss	1	1,239	1	1,019	6	769	8	3,027



Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.7	11.5	5.1	3.4	7.6	5.7	5.0
Yes	98.9	97.3	88.5	94.9	96.6	92.4	94.3	95.0
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.3	100.0	96.7	99.1	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.7	0.0	3.3	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.4	98.2	98.5	100.0	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	2.2	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.3	98.6	100.0	98.0	98.7	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.0	93.8	97.5	96.6	97.3	95.9	97.6
Yes	2.2	2.0	6.2	2.5	3.4	2.7	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	89	11,976	113	11,908	116	9,611	318	33,495
N of Miss	7	1,861	6	1,441	10	1,026	23	4,328

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	3.1	18.9	10.6	12.9	17.6	12.7	9.9
Yes	95.4	96.9	81.1	89.4	87.1	82.4	87.3	90.1
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.3	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	95.5	96.9	96.6	96.1	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.3	4.5	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	89.2	92.6	88.8	86.7	91.4	93.0
Yes	2.3	1.4	10.8	7.4	11.2	13.3	8.6	7.0
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	93.7	97.5	98.3	96.4	97.1	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.9	6.3	2.5	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	87	11,854	111	11,824	116	9,557	314	33,235
N of Miss	9	1,983	8	1,525	10	1,080	27	4,588

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	4.8	21.2	14.6	16.1	22.9	14.4	13.4
Yes	96.6	95.2	78.8	85.4	83.9	77.1	85.6	86.6
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257



Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.4	87.6	92.2	94.9	89.4	93.1	93.3
Yes	2.2	2.6	12.4	7.8	5.1	10.6	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	92.0	93.5	89.0	87.8	93.1	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.0	6.5	11.0	12.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	97.3	97.3	98.3	94.8	97.8	97.4
Yes	2.2	0.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	5.2	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.3	98.1	100.0	97.8	98.8	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	99.1	92.9	96.6	97.5	95.0	95.3	97.0
Yes	4.5	0.9	7.1	3.4	2.5	5.0	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	95.6	95.8	98.3	93.6	97.2	96.2
Yes	2.2	1.3	4.4	4.2	1.7	6.4	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	94.7	95.6	94.1	93.7	95.6	96.2
Yes	1.1	1.4	5.3	4.4	5.9	6.3	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.8	99.2	97.5	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	89	12,105	113	11,910	118	9,551	320	33,566
N of Miss	7	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	21	4,257

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	97.3	96.9	98.3	93.6	98.4	96.7
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	0.0	3.2	0.9	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	88	12,012	113	11,752	116	9,391	317	33,155
N of Miss	8	1,825	6	1,597	10	1,246	24	4,668

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.0	10.5	6.3	6.8	13.0	6.6	6.7
Yes	98.8	98.0	89.5	93.7	93.2	87.0	93.4	93.3
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.8	98.3	95.8	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	4.2	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.3	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.7	99.1	97.3	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	89.5	96.3	97.4	93.6	94.9	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.6	10.5	3.7	2.6	6.4	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	85	11,913	114	11,877	117	9,594	316	33,384
N of Miss	11	1,924	5	1,472	9	1,043	25	4,439

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	5.0	23.2	13.2	21.8	23.5	17.8	13.2
Yes	94.4	95.0	76.8	86.8	78.2	76.5	82.2	86.8
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.9	97.3	96.1	92.4	91.8	95.3	95.9
Yes	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.9	7.6	8.2	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	95.5	98.0	94.1	94.7	95.9	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	4.5	2.0	5.9	5.3	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.5	97.5	98.4	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270



Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.6	95.7	91.6	92.9	95.0	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.4	4.3	8.4	7.1	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	94.6	96.8	98.3	94.9	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	5.4	3.2	1.7	5.1	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.4	97.7	96.6	96.5	97.5	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.0	91.1	96.7	95.8	94.7	94.7	96.6
Yes	2.2	2.0	8.9	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.3	3.4
N of Valid	89	11,986	112	11,930	119	9,637	320	33,553
N of Miss	7	1,851	7	1,419	7	1,000	21	4,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.9
Yes	98.9	99.1	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.0	97.8	98.1
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,984	113	11,952	116	9,657	318	33,593
N of Miss	7	1,853	6	1,397	10	980	23	4,230

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	79.8	59.8	61.8	52.5	50.1	62.8	65.0
Wrong	10.6	14.3	23.1	23.4	19.2	24.9	18.1	20.5
A little bit wrong	8.5	4.2	13.7	10.0	21.7	15.7	15.1	9.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	3.4	4.7	6.7	9.2	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	94	12,554	117	12,256	120	9,807	331	34,617
N of Miss	2	1,283	2	1,093	6	830	10	3,206

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	85.5	70.9	69.8	62.5	58.2	71.3	72.2
Wrong	13.8	10.6	19.7	20.1	23.3	23.2	19.3	17.5
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	5.1	6.4	8.3	11.4	5.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	4.3	3.7	5.8	7.2	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	94	12,528	117	12,234	120	9,790	331	34,552
N of Miss	2	1,309	2	1,115	6	847	10	3,271

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	88.6	71.8	68.8	61.7	51.9	72.5	71.2
Wrong	11.7	7.6	9.4	16.1	11.7	18.0	10.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	10.3	8.3	13.3	15.1	8.8	8.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.5	8.5	6.7	13.3	15.1	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	94	12,513	117	12,230	120	9,792	331	34,535
N of Miss	2	1,324	2	1,119	6	845	10	3,288

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	88.5	84.6	78.6	76.7	73.0	82.1	80.6
Wrong	12.9	8.6	12.0	15.1	17.5	18.0	14.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	1.7	4.0	4.2	6.1	2.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	93	12,507	117	12,234	120	9,798	330	34,539
N of Miss	3	1,330	2	1,115	6	839	11	3,284



Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	71.4	65.2	40.2	45.4	31.7	29.8	45.7	48.0
Very difficult	12.1	13.8	17.1	18.8	16.7	14.7	15.5	15.8
Fairly easy	4.4	6.8	25.6	18.8	30.0	26.4	21.3	16.7
Very easy	4.4	3.0	13.7	10.4	15.0	24.1	11.6	11.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	11.3	3.4	6.6	6.7	5.0	5.8	7.8
N of Valid	91	12,186	117	12,083	120	9,712	328	33,981
N of Miss	5	1,651	2	1,266	6	925	13	3,842

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.9	66.2	41.0	45.9	34.2	29.7	47.4	48.5
Very difficult	10.2	13.4	12.8	18.0	14.2	14.3	12.6	15.3
Fairly easy	8.0	6.9	25.6	18.8	27.5	26.1	21.5	16.6
Very easy	2.3	3.6	16.2	11.4	17.5	25.2	12.9	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	9.9	4.3	5.9	6.7	4.7	5.5	7.0
N of Valid	88	12,082	117	12,023	120	9,683	325	33,788
N of Miss	8	1,755	2	1,326	6	954	16	4,035

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.9	78.1	50.0	59.2	50.0	43.6	57.9	61.5
Sort of hard	13.3	10.4	15.3	18.3	20.8	21.5	16.8	16.4
Sort of easy	4.4	6.9	22.9	13.6	17.5	20.2	15.9	13.1
Very easy	3.3	4.6	11.9	8.8	11.7	14.6	9.5	9.0
N of Valid	90	12,066	118	12,048	120	9,689	328	33,803
N of Miss	6	1,771	1	1,301	6	948	13	4,020

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	74.0	41.5	52.4	40.0	36.9	50.2	55.7
Sort of hard	10.1	11.9	16.1	17.3	23.3	17.1	17.1	15.3
Sort of easy	9.0	8.3	21.2	16.5	18.3	22.7	16.8	15.4
Very easy	5.6	5.8	21.2	13.8	18.3	23.3	15.9	13.7
N of Valid	89	12,025	118	12,004	120	9,664	327	33,693
N of Miss	7	1,812	1	1,345	6	973	14	4,130

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	93.7	83.9	86.9	84.2	75.3	86.2	86.0
Sort of hard	6.7	4.2	11.0	8.6	10.0	15.1	9.5	8.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	5.8	2.4	3.2
Very easy	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.8	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	89	11,997	118	12,009	120	9,690	327	33,696
N of Miss	7	1,840	1	1,340	6	947	14	4,127

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	78.0	57.6	68.0	49.2	60.9	59.2	69.6
Sort of hard	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.3	17.5	17.0	13.5	13.9
Sort of easy	9.1	6.4	14.4	9.6	17.5	11.6	14.1	9.0
Very easy	6.8	4.7	15.3	8.1	15.8	10.5	13.2	7.6
N of Valid	88	11,995	118	12,009	120	9,668	326	33,672
N of Miss	8	1,842	1	1,340	6	969	15	4,151

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.4	90.8	69.5	72.4	63.3	50.3	71.6	72.6
Sort of hard	7.9	5.1	11.0	11.3	10.8	13.2	10.1	9.7
Sort of easy	5.6	2.4	11.0	8.8	14.2	17.0	10.7	8.9
Very easy	1.1	1.7	8.5	7.5	11.7	19.5	7.6	8.9
N of Valid	89	11,966	118	11,987	120	9,660	327	33,613
N of Miss	7	1,871	1	1,362	6	977	14	4,210

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	86.3	61.9	70.9	68.3	58.0	70.3	72.7
Sort of hard	10.1	7.3	14.4	12.5	14.2	17.2	13.1	12.0
Sort of easy	3.4	3.5	14.4	9.5	9.2	13.7	9.5	8.6
Very easy	2.2	2.8	9.3	7.2	8.3	11.1	7.0	6.8
N of Valid	89	11,983	118	12,011	120	9,665	327	33,659
N of Miss	7	1,854	1	1,338	6	972	14	4,164

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	92.5	75.4	83.1	80.8	70.6	81.7	82.8
Sort of hard	7.9	4.4	9.3	9.1	13.3	15.0	10.4	9.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	3.3	8.4	4.0	4.8
Very easy	1.1	1.2	7.6	3.2	2.5	5.9	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	89	11,969	118	12,013	120	9,677	327	33,659
N of Miss	7	1,868	1	1,336	6	960	14	4,164

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	91.8	86.4	85.8	85.8	75.9	87.5	85.1
Sort of hard	5.6	5.3	7.6	8.7	8.3	14.8	7.3	9.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.6	2.5	5.6	3.1	3.5
Very easy	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	89	11,968	118	12,010	120	9,669	327	33,647
N of Miss	7	1,869	1	1,339	6	968	14	4,176

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	84.0	51.7	62.7	49.2	43.9	59.6	64.9
Sort of hard	7.9	7.7	11.9	11.9	15.8	11.9	12.2	10.4
Sort of easy	3.4	5.0	16.9	13.7	21.7	20.4	15.0	12.5
Very easy	4.5	3.4	19.5	11.8	13.3	23.8	13.1	12.2
N of Valid	89	11,970	118	12,023	120	9,676	327	33,669
N of Miss	7	1,867	1	1,326	6	961	14	4,154

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	75.4	86.7	79.0	80.7	85.0	81.0	79.4
Yes	26.2	24.6	13.3	21.0	19.3	15.0	19.0	20.6
N of Valid	84	11,849	113	11,802	119	9,550	316	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	6	1,547	7	1,087	25	4,622

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.8	99.1	95.0	94.1	95.9	95.6	94.8
Yes	7.1	6.2	0.9	5.0	5.9	4.1	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	84	11,849	113	11,802	119	9,550	316	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	6	1,547	7	1,087	25	4,622

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	91.1	88.5	89.0	85.7	88.0	88.3	89.5
Yes	8.3	8.9	11.5	11.0	14.3	12.0	11.7	10.5
N of Valid	84	11,849	113	11,802	119	9,550	316	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	6	1,547	7	1,087	25	4,622

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.6	29.6	23.0	28.0	28.6	23.7	26.6	27.3
Yes	71.4	70.4	77.0	72.0	71.4	76.3	73.4	72.7
N of Valid	84	11,849	113	11,802	119	9,550	316	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	6	1,547	7	1,087	25	4,622

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	72.9	81.2	75.8	81.4	78.5	77.8	75.5
Yes	31.1	27.1	18.8	24.2	18.6	21.5	22.2	24.5
N of Valid	90	11,791	112	11,704	118	9,386	320	32,881
N of Miss	6	2,046	7	1,645	8	1,251	21	4,942

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	35.5	37.1	30.3	33.6	29.7	34.9	32.0
1 or 2 times	32.6	34.0	31.9	33.1	26.9	31.2	30.3	32.9
3 or 4 times	15.2	18.1	11.2	19.9	21.8	20.1	16.2	19.3
5 or 6 times	9.8	6.4	12.9	9.2	14.3	10.2	12.5	8.5
7 or more times	8.7	5.9	6.9	7.6	3.4	8.8	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	92	11,989	116	11,876	119	9,548	327	33,413
N of Miss	4	1,848	3	1,473	7	1,089	14	4,410

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.2	48.5	74.1	57.6	77.9	58.1	65.6	54.5
Yes	59.8	51.5	25.9	42.4	22.1	41.9	34.4	45.5
N of Valid	92	11,845	112	11,741	113	9,454	317	33,040
N of Miss	4	1,992	7	1,608	13	1,183	24	4,783



Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	31.9	32.2	23.4	43.7	23.0	38.6	26.3
1 or 2 times	37.8	41.9	42.6	37.3	19.3	24.6	32.7	35.3
3 or 4 times	13.3	17.0	14.8	25.3	24.4	32.3	17.9	24.3
5 or 6 times	1.1	6.0	6.1	8.2	8.4	13.1	5.6	8.8
7 or more times	7.8	3.2	4.3	5.8	4.2	7.0	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	90	11,921	115	11,849	119	9,510	324	33,280
N of Miss	6	1,916	4	1,500	7	1,127	17	4,543

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	70.1	53.0	61.6	54.7	56.0	57.6	63.0
Yes	32.6	29.9	47.0	38.4	45.3	44.0	42.4	37.0
N of Valid	89	11,803	115	11,736	117	9,456	321	32,995
N of Miss	7	2,034	4	1,613	9	1,181	20	4,828

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	5.8	4.0
no	4.4	6.4	5.1	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.7
yes	30.0	31.1	36.4	36.5	33.6	38.7	33.6	35.2
YES!	55.6	57.9	54.2	52.5	55.5	51.3	55.0	54.1
N of Valid	90	11,916	118	11,933	119	9,623	327	33,472
N of Miss	6	1,921	1	1,416	7	1,014	14	4,351

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.1	39.3	38.8	29.7	25.2	26.6	34.5	32.2
no	32.2	35.2	29.3	39.9	40.3	40.6	34.2	38.4
yes	21.1	17.4	18.1	20.8	20.2	22.1	19.7	20.0
YES!	5.6	8.0	13.8	9.7	14.3	10.7	11.7	9.4
N of Valid	90	11,870	116	11,867	119	9,589	325	33,326
N of Miss	6	1,967	3	1,482	7	1,048	16	4,497

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	5.1	2.6	3.8	6.7	3.3	6.8	4.1
no	4.5	4.6	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.4
yes	19.1	27.3	36.2	34.0	29.4	37.9	29.0	32.7
YES!	64.0	62.9	58.6	58.1	59.7	54.4	60.5	58.8
N of Valid	89	11,925	116	11,899	119	9,597	324	33,421
N of Miss	7	1,912	3	1,450	7	1,040	17	4,402

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	5.8	4.3	4.5	8.4	3.9	7.7	4.8
no	4.5	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	6.8
yes	15.7	20.9	23.3	27.1	29.4	31.9	23.5	26.3
YES!	68.5	66.9	66.4	61.5	54.6	57.2	62.7	62.2
N of Valid	89	11,833	116	11,878	119	9,589	324	33,300
N of Miss	7	2,004	3	1,471	7	1,048	17	4,523

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	6.2	4.3	5.8	10.1	5.6	7.4	5.9
no	4.5	6.0	6.0	10.0	13.4	13.7	8.3	9.6
yes	23.9	23.0	27.4	29.1	31.1	34.5	27.8	28.4
YES!	63.6	64.9	62.4	55.1	45.4	46.3	56.5	56.0
N of Valid	88	11,873	117	11,881	119	9,601	324	33,355
N of Miss	8	1,964	2	1,468	7	1,036	17	4,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.4	6.8	5.5	10.1	5.6	7.3	5.2
no	7.7	6.9	13.7	11.5	17.6	14.1	13.5	10.6
yes	27.5	30.9	35.0	35.9	37.8	39.1	33.9	35.0
YES!	60.4	57.7	44.4	47.1	34.5	41.1	45.3	49.2
N of Valid	91	11,915	117	11,912	119	9,602	327	33,429
N of Miss	5	1,922	2	1,437	7	1,035	14	4,394

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	6.7	3.7	5.5	3.9
no	3.3	6.5	5.9	8.1	5.9	7.4	5.2	7.3
yes	22.0	26.2	28.8	31.9	35.3	35.3	29.3	30.9
YES!	68.1	63.1	61.9	56.2	52.1	53.6	60.1	57.9
N of Valid	91	11,898	118	11,906	119	9,604	328	33,408
N of Miss	5	1,939	1	1,443	7	1,033	13	4,415

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	79.9	60.9	66.4	58.0	56.3	65.6	68.3
Yes	16.3	15.8	37.4	29.1	37.8	38.4	31.6	27.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	92	11,940	115	11,904	119	9,597	326	33,441
N of Miss	4	1,897	4	1,445	7	1,040	15	4,382

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	91.0	79.1	81.1	74.8	71.1	82.2	81.8
Yes	2.2	4.7	19.1	14.4	21.0	23.5	15.0	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.2	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	92	11,907	115	11,895	119	9,580	326	33,382
N of Miss	4	1,930	4	1,454	7	1,057	15	4,441

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	87.0	67.2	80.1	73.1	73.5	75.2	80.7
Yes	9.8	8.8	31.0	15.4	22.7	21.2	22.0	14.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.2	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	92	11,910	116	11,872	119	9,571	327	33,353
N of Miss	4	1,927	3	1,477	7	1,066	14	4,470

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	95.1	97.4	94.7	95.0	93.7	96.6	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.2	5.4	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	92	11,887	116	11,859	119	9,568	327	33,314
N of Miss	4	1,950	3	1,490	7	1,069	14	4,509

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	80.3	80.7	75.3	79.0	73.5	81.2	76.6
Yes	13.2	15.5	17.5	20.2	16.8	21.1	16.0	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.3	1.8	4.5	4.2	5.3	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	91	11,882	114	11,860	119	9,572	324	33,314
N of Miss	5	1,955	5	1,489	7	1,065	17	4,509

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	85.1	64.3	74.0	63.9	66.3	70.9	75.7
Yes	9.8	10.7	33.9	21.5	31.9	28.4	26.4	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.2	5.4	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	184	23,818	230	23,780	238	19,160	652	66,758
N of Miss	8	3,856	8	2,918	14	2,114	30	8,888

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	93.4	89.6	90.5	89.9	87.4	91.4	90.7
Yes	2.2	2.3	8.7	5.0	5.9	7.2	5.8	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.3	1.7	4.5	4.2	5.4	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	91	11,899	115	11,869	119	9,575	325	33,343
N of Miss	5	1,938	4	1,480	7	1,062	16	4,480

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.3	82.8	85.6	79.0	81.0	83.1	85.9
Wrong	8.8	7.1	12.9	10.1	13.4	12.9	12.0	9.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	91	11,945	116	11,929	119	9,587	326	33,461
N of Miss	5	1,892	3	1,420	7	1,050	15	4,362

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	94.4	90.5	91.3	83.2	86.6	88.3	91.1
Wrong	6.6	4.5	7.8	6.7	15.1	10.2	10.1	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	91	11,934	116	11,916	119	9,572	326	33,422
N of Miss	5	1,903	3	1,433	7	1,065	15	4,401



Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	95.7	89.7	89.3	79.0	81.8	88.0	89.4
Wrong	2.2	3.1	7.8	6.6	11.8	10.0	7.7	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.6	5.0	5.3	2.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	91	11,912	116	11,906	119	9,570	326	33,388
N of Miss	5	1,925	3	1,443	7	1,067	15	4,435

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.2	93.1	92.8	89.9	91.4	92.0	93.3
Wrong	6.6	3.6	5.2	5.4	10.1	6.4	7.4	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	91	11,917	116	11,905	119	9,577	326	33,399
N of Miss	5	1,920	3	1,444	7	1,060	15	4,424

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	87.4	87.0	83.9	84.7	83.8	87.7	85.1
Wrong	6.6	10.9	11.3	13.3	13.6	13.8	10.8	12.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,904	115	11,906	118	9,577	324	33,387
N of Miss	5	1,933	4	1,443	8	1,060	17	4,436

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.9	78.9	82.3	79.8	80.1	81.8	83.7
Wrong	9.9	8.9	16.7	12.8	12.6	14.5	13.3	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	4.4	3.9	7.6	4.4	4.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	91	11,910	114	11,918	119	9,583	324	33,411
N of Miss	5	1,927	5	1,431	7	1,054	17	4,412

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.1	67.8	51.7	59.7	58.8	60.1	58.9	62.7
Wrong	20.9	21.4	26.7	25.5	21.8	24.4	23.3	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.9	8.8	20.7	12.3	16.0	13.2	16.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	91	11,910	116	11,909	119	9,577	326	33,396
N of Miss	5	1,927	3	1,440	7	1,060	15	4,427

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.6	81.1	63.2	71.9	64.7	64.7	67.2	73.1
1	12.2	9.1	14.5	11.1	15.1	11.9	14.1	10.6
2	6.7	4.4	7.7	6.9	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.4
3-4	5.6	2.8	8.5	5.0	3.4	7.0	5.8	4.8
5+	0.0	2.7	6.0	5.0	8.4	8.1	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	90	11,909	117	11,921	119	9,601	326	33,431
N of Miss	6	1,928	2	1,428	7	1,036	15	4,392

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	91.1	84.3	85.0	78.2	80.1	84.5	85.8
1	4.5	5.3	8.7	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.9
2	2.2	1.7	5.2	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.2
3-4	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.0
5+	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	89	11,841	115	11,885	119	9,560	323	33,286
N of Miss	7	1,996	4	1,464	7	1,077	18	4,537

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	88.6	80.0	82.6	76.5	79.5	81.1	83.8
1	6.7	6.9	7.0	8.5	10.9	8.5	8.4	7.9
2	1.1	2.1	9.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	5.6	3.4
3-4	1.1	1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	3.3	1.9	2.2
5+	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.6	6.7	4.2	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	89	11,846	115	11,895	119	9,585	323	33,326
N of Miss	7	1,991	4	1,454	7	1,052	18	4,497

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.9	65.3	50.0	52.6	55.5	45.8	55.6	55.2
1	20.2	15.7	15.5	15.6	11.8	14.1	15.4	15.2
2	4.5	7.3	8.6	10.2	7.6	10.2	7.1	9.2
3-4	2.2	4.9	12.1	8.3	7.6	10.3	7.7	7.7
5+	10.1	6.8	13.8	13.3	17.6	19.6	14.2	12.8
N of Valid	89	11,875	116	11,895	119	9,585	324	33,355
N of Miss	7	1,962	3	1,454	7	1,052	17	4,468

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.0	24.4	33.9	19.7	28.7	17.5	29.6	20.8
Safe	58.0	51.7	47.8	53.0	58.3	49.0	54.4	51.4
Not safe	10.2	16.9	14.8	20.2	11.3	24.2	12.3	20.1
Very not safe	6.8	7.0	3.5	7.2	1.7	9.3	3.8	7.7
N of Valid	88	11,555	115	11,459	115	9,255	318	32,269
N of Miss	8	2,282	4	1,890	11	1,382	23	5,554

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	14.4	17.1	16.2	16.9	11.0	20.6	13.8	18.0
At a school	74.4	60.1	67.5	59.1	72.0	54.6	71.1	58.2
No preference	7.8	10.2	8.5	13.6	11.0	15.3	9.2	12.9
I don't know	3.3	12.5	7.7	10.3	5.9	9.5	5.8	10.9
N of Valid	90	11,776	117	11,727	118	9,440	325	32,943
N of Miss	6	2,061	2	1,622	8	1,197	16	4,880

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.9	60.1	70.5	57.9	59.8	54.7	64.5	57.8
No	9.0	11.6	13.4	13.5	21.4	16.2	15.1	13.6
I don't know	28.1	28.3	16.1	28.6	18.8	29.1	20.4	28.7
N of Valid	89	11,561	112	11,553	117	9,311	318	32,425
N of Miss	7	2,276	7	1,796	9	1,326	23	5,398

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	23.6	23.0	11.2	15.9	15.1	12.3	16.0	17.4
Somewhat better	10.1	15.8	16.4	17.9	14.3	17.3	13.9	17.0
Stayed the same	51.7	44.4	53.4	48.1	49.6	51.6	51.5	47.8
Somewhat worse	11.2	12.7	13.8	13.7	18.5	14.4	14.8	13.5
Much worse	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.5	2.5	4.3	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	89	11,599	116	11,677	119	9,451	324	32,727
N of Miss	7	2,238	3	1,672	7	1,186	17	5,096

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.5	16.6	28.2	16.7	23.5	16.4	27.4	16.6
Rarely	17.4	11.6	12.0	14.0	16.0	14.1	14.9	13.2
Sometimes	25.0	21.9	25.6	24.3	25.2	23.9	25.3	23.3
Often	19.6	25.8	26.5	27.4	19.3	28.2	22.0	27.1
Always	6.5	24.1	7.7	17.6	16.0	17.4	10.4	19.8
N of Valid	92	11,728	117	11,773	119	9,523	328	33,024
N of Miss	4	2,109	2	1,576	7	1,114	13	4,799

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.5	15.9	34.5	19.5	28.6	20.8	30.4	18.6
Rarely	24.2	18.2	21.6	21.3	21.8	21.9	22.4	20.4
Sometimes	28.6	29.2	28.4	29.8	26.1	28.5	27.6	29.2
Often	14.3	22.2	11.2	19.8	10.9	19.4	12.0	20.5
Always	5.5	14.5	4.3	9.7	12.6	9.4	7.7	11.4
N of Valid	91	11,637	116	11,721	119	9,503	326	32,861
N of Miss	5	2,200	3	1,628	7	1,134	15	4,962

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.2	16.4	25.9	19.0	23.7	23.7	24.1	19.4
Rarely	22.2	12.5	20.7	14.2	16.1	16.8	19.4	14.4
Sometimes	15.6	16.8	15.5	18.7	22.9	18.9	18.2	18.1
Often	21.1	20.1	25.0	21.9	22.0	19.7	22.8	20.6
Always	18.9	34.2	12.9	26.1	15.3	21.0	15.4	27.5
N of Valid	90	11,639	116	11,726	118	9,506	324	32,871
N of Miss	6	2,198	3	1,623	8	1,131	17	4,952



Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.4	54.7	58.4	52.6	59.0	49.7	57.2	52.5
Yes	46.6	45.3	41.6	47.4	41.0	50.3	42.8	47.5
N of Valid	88	11,440	113	11,446	117	9,232	318	32,118
N of Miss	8	2,397	6	1,903	9	1,405	23	5,705

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	13.6	17.9	17.6	21.0	19.5	18.7	16.7
Most of the time	5.6	11.6	13.7	15.0	12.6	16.6	11.0	14.2
Some of the time	25.6	23.9	23.1	26.1	28.6	28.4	25.8	26.0
A little of the time	26.7	24.3	13.7	19.2	17.6	16.6	18.7	20.2
None of the time	25.6	26.7	31.6	22.2	20.2	18.9	25.8	22.8
N of Valid	90	11,751	117	11,784	119	9,533	326	33,068
N of Miss	6	2,086	2	1,565	7	1,104	15	4,755

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.8	11.5	13.7	13.4	17.8	14.4	16.3	13.0
Most of the time	2.2	8.3	12.0	10.7	8.5	12.3	8.0	10.3
Some of the time	13.3	13.7	12.8	15.8	21.2	19.5	16.0	16.1
A little of the time	13.3	16.6	14.5	17.3	10.2	17.7	12.6	17.2
None of the time	53.3	50.0	47.0	42.7	42.4	36.1	47.1	43.4
N of Valid	90	11,662	117	11,725	118	9,485	325	32,872
N of Miss	6	2,175	2	1,624	8	1,152	16	4,951

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	31.8	17.5	27.4	22.2	29.4	23.5	29.3	20.9
Most of the time	5.7	12.8	15.4	16.5	10.9	18.4	11.1	15.8
Some of the time	14.8	16.0	14.5	17.3	21.8	20.2	17.3	17.7
A little of the time	13.6	15.5	12.0	14.7	15.1	14.1	13.6	14.8
None of the time	34.1	38.1	30.8	29.2	22.7	23.8	28.7	30.8
N of Valid	88	11,607	117	11,721	119	9,493	324	32,821
N of Miss	8	2,230	2	1,628	7	1,144	17	5,002

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	9.9	13.7	11.5	22.0	12.7	16.4	11.2
Most of the time	7.9	7.2	12.0	9.4	5.9	10.4	8.6	8.9
Some of the time	9.0	11.4	8.5	13.0	11.9	17.0	9.9	13.6
A little of the time	10.1	15.8	13.7	15.8	12.7	16.4	12.3	16.0
None of the time	60.7	55.8	52.1	50.4	47.5	43.5	52.8	50.3
N of Valid	89	11,676	117	11,743	118	9,514	324	32,933
N of Miss	7	2,161	2	1,606	8	1,123	17	4,890

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	14.3	17.2	15.4	19.3	18.2	18.2	15.8
Most of the time	12.4	12.6	13.8	13.9	5.9	15.7	10.5	14.0
Some of the time	13.5	17.2	19.0	19.6	24.4	21.7	19.4	19.3
A little of the time	13.5	17.1	16.4	18.1	16.8	17.1	15.7	17.4
None of the time	42.7	38.9	33.6	33.0	33.6	27.3	36.1	33.4
N of Valid	89	11,545	116	11,708	119	9,494	324	32,747
N of Miss	7	2,292	3	1,641	7	1,143	17	5,076

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.2	13.0	19.7	16.2	22.7	16.7	20.9	15.2
Most of the time	6.7	7.6	6.0	9.4	6.7	10.2	6.5	9.0
Some of the time	7.9	10.2	14.5	11.5	11.8	14.3	11.7	11.9
A little of the time	3.4	13.4	13.7	13.6	14.3	14.9	11.1	13.9
None of the time	61.8	55.8	46.2	49.3	44.5	43.9	49.8	50.0
N of Valid	89	11,678	117	11,762	119	9,524	325	32,964
N of Miss	7	2,159	2	1,587	7	1,113	16	4,859