

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Van Buren County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	473	504	362	462
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.6	126	31.3	158	26.5	96	26.4	122
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	30.0	142	26.8	135	32.9	119	31.6	146
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	27.5	130	24.4	123	34.8	126	28.4	131
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	15.9	75	17.5	88	0.0	0	13.6	63
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.9	216	49.2	238	53.6	188	52.5	229
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.1	226	50.8	246	46.4	163	47.5	207
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.5	30	7.6	38	8.1	28	7.3	32
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	1.1	5	1.4	7	0.9	3	0.7	3
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	1.0	5	0.0	0	0.5	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.4	11	1.6	8	2.0	7	0.7	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	80.6	375	80.1	402	82.0	283	84.8	373
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.1	5	0.6	3	0.9	3	1.4	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.4	39	7.8	39	6.1	21	4.8	21
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

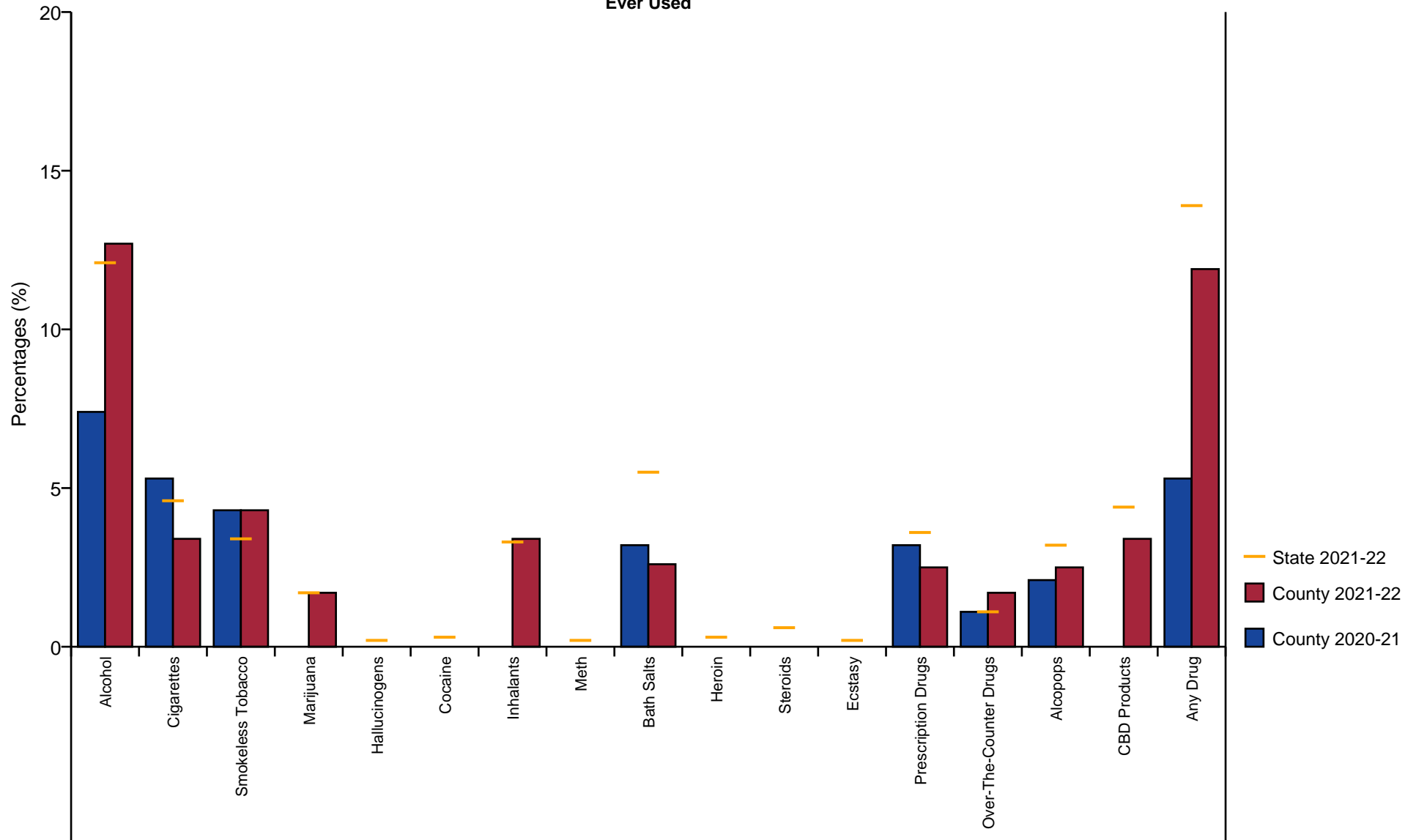
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Van Buren County

Ever Used

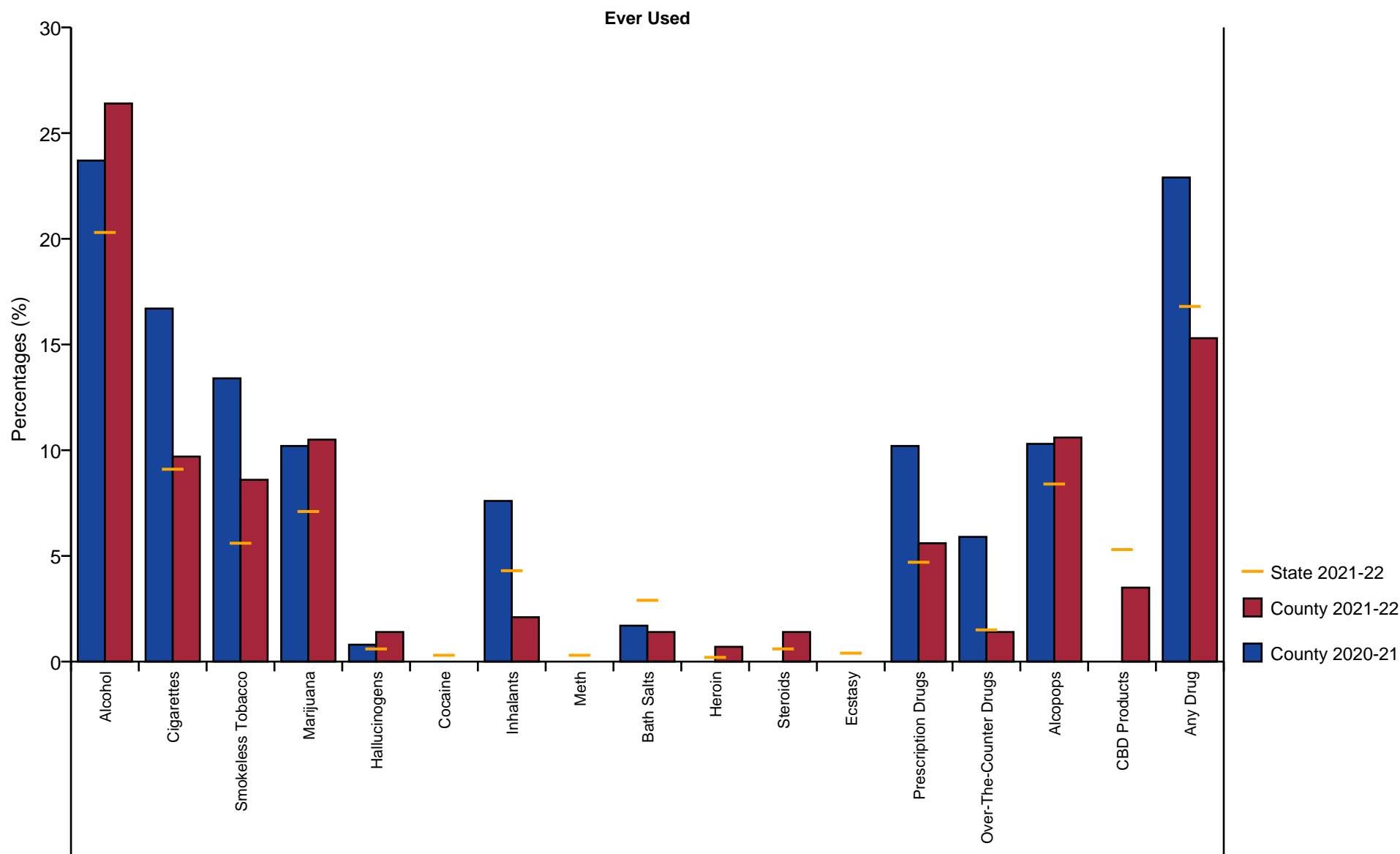


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

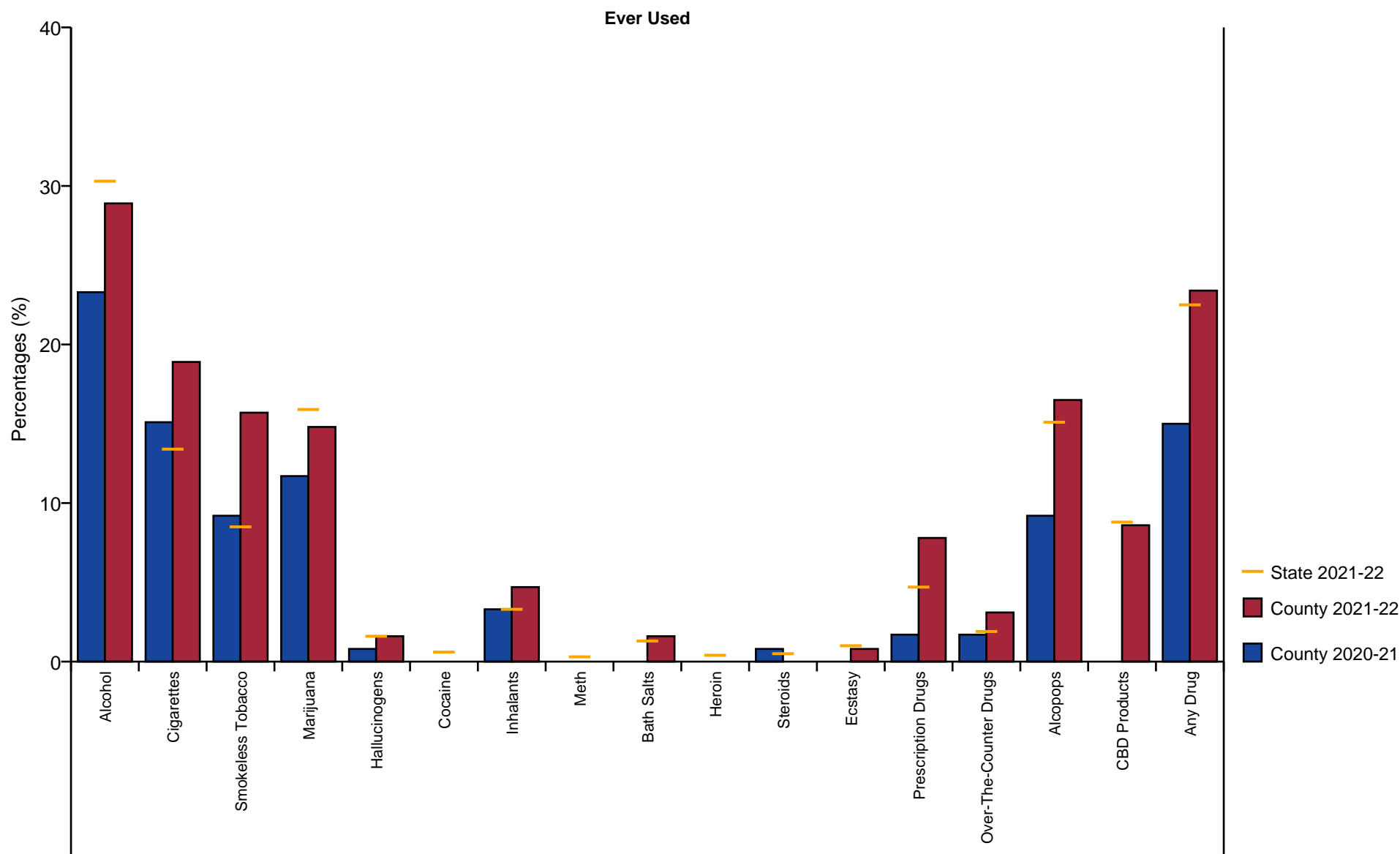


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Van Buren County

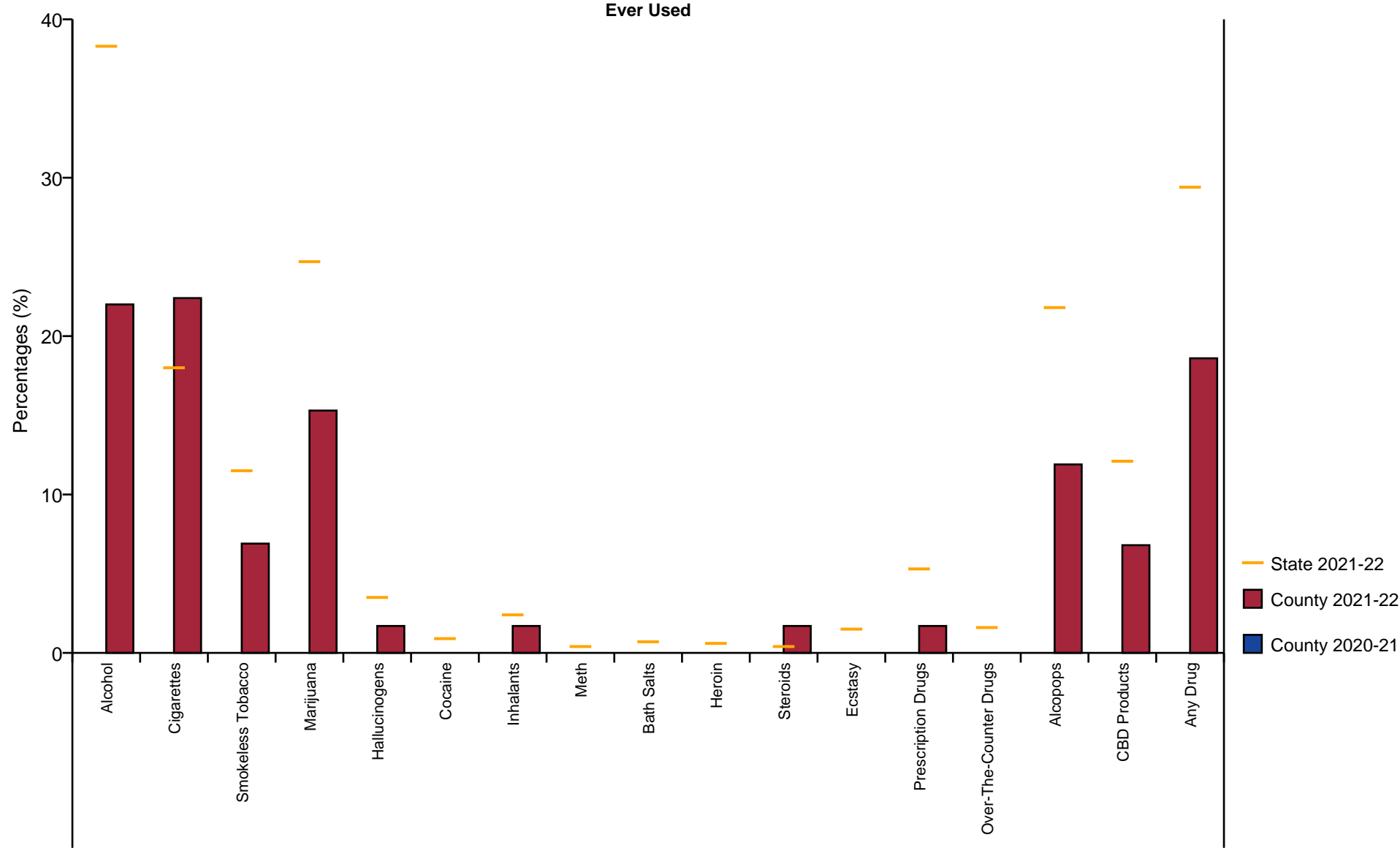


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Van Buren County

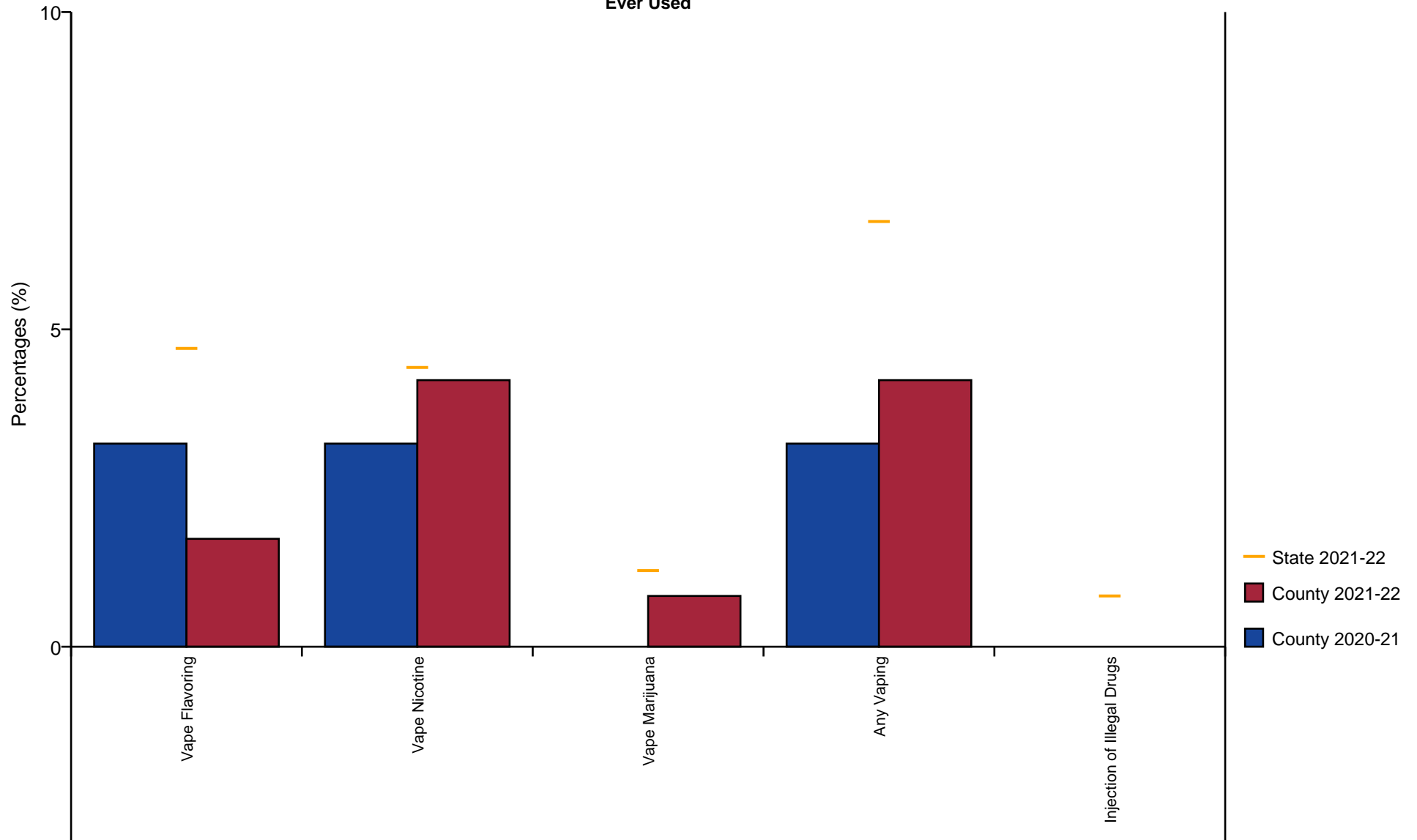


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.  
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Van Buren County

Ever Used



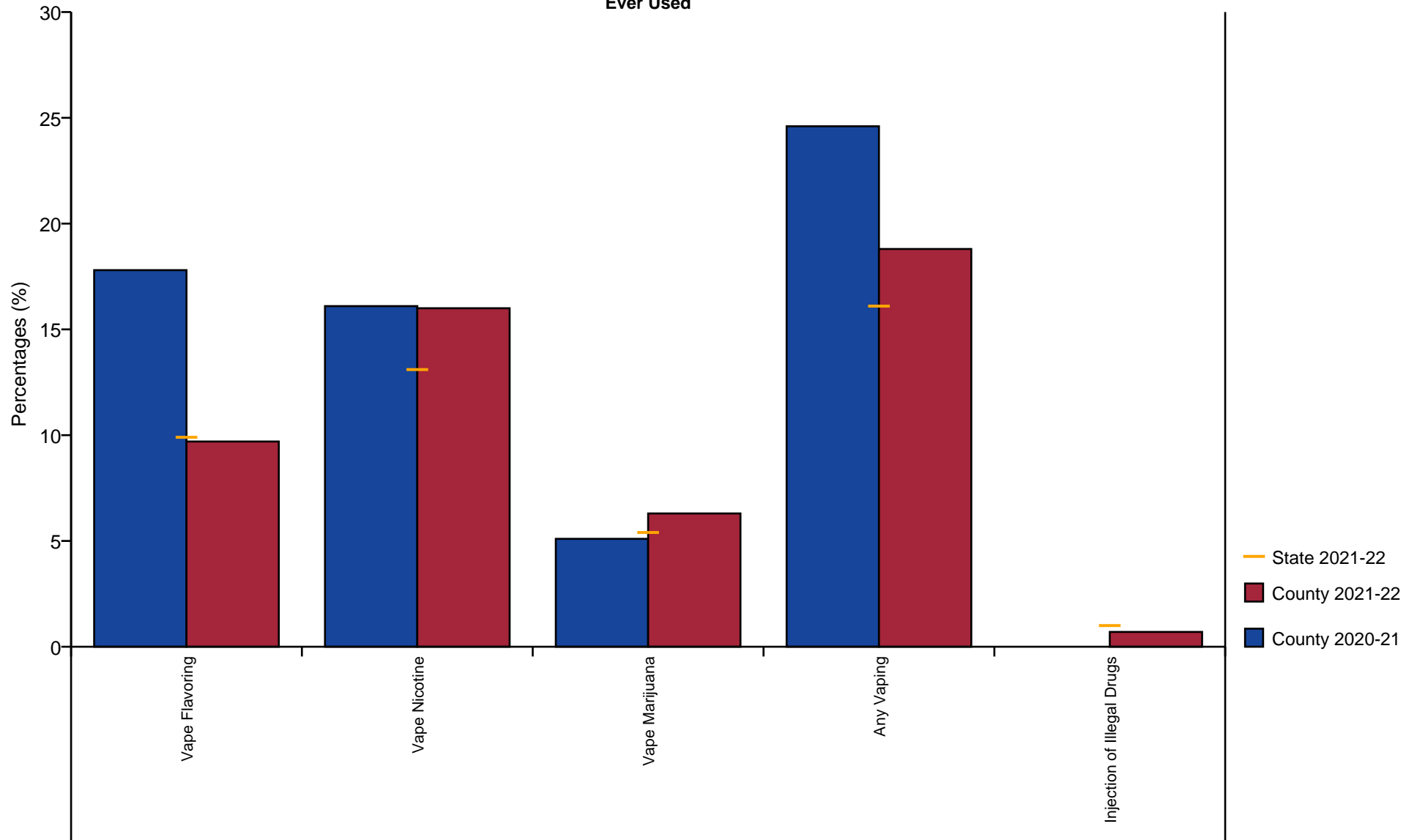
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Van Buren County

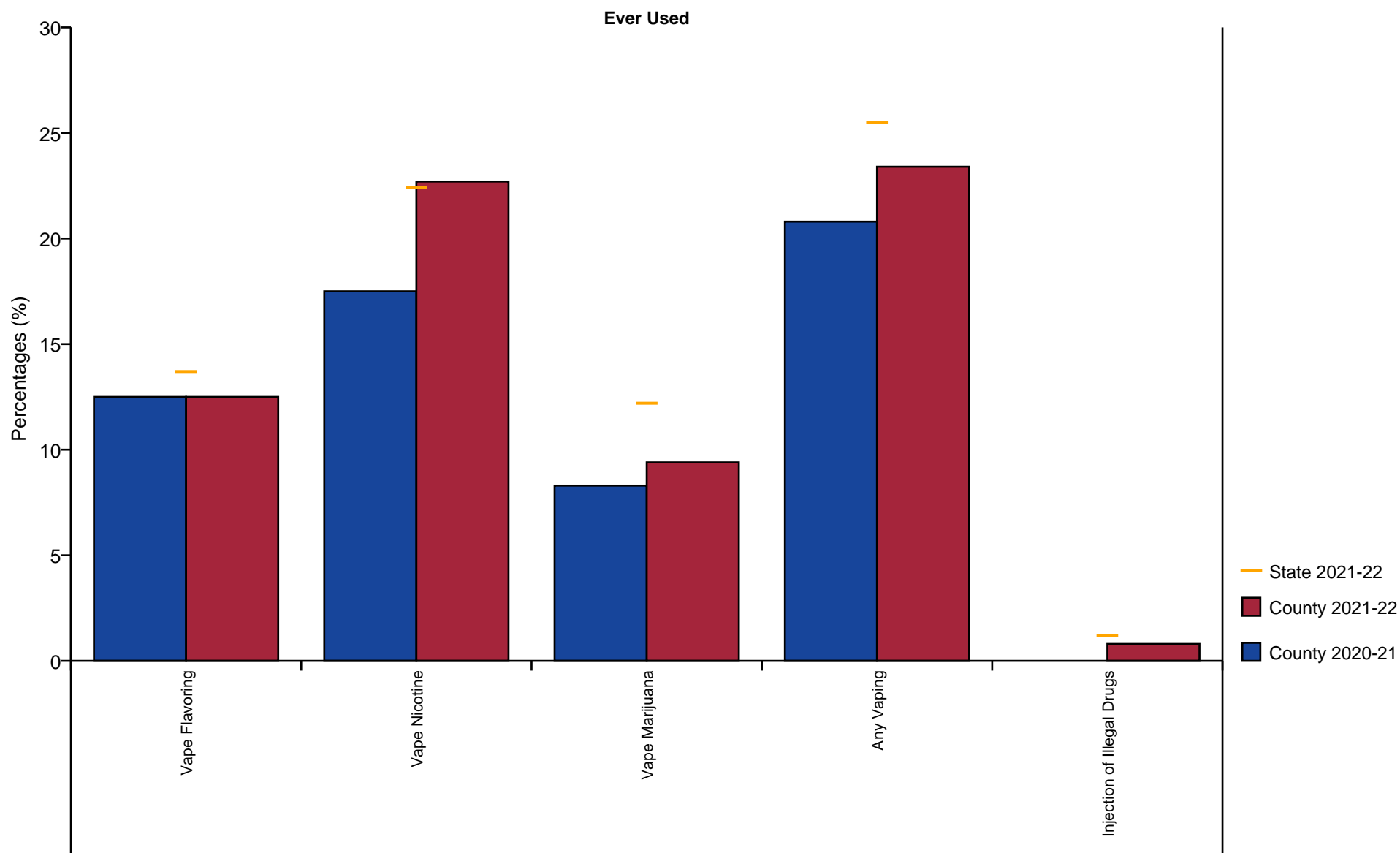
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

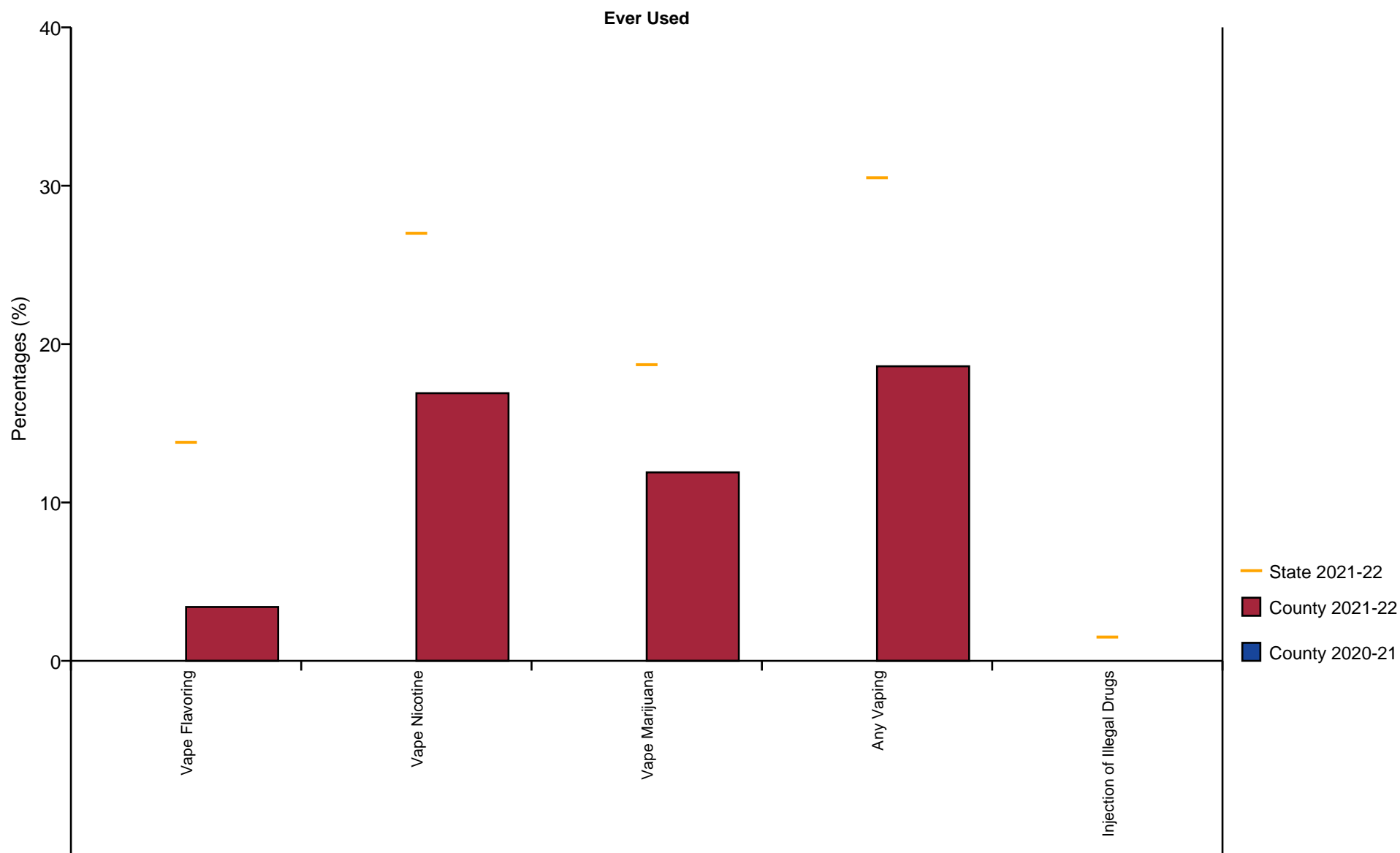
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Van Buren County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Van Buren County

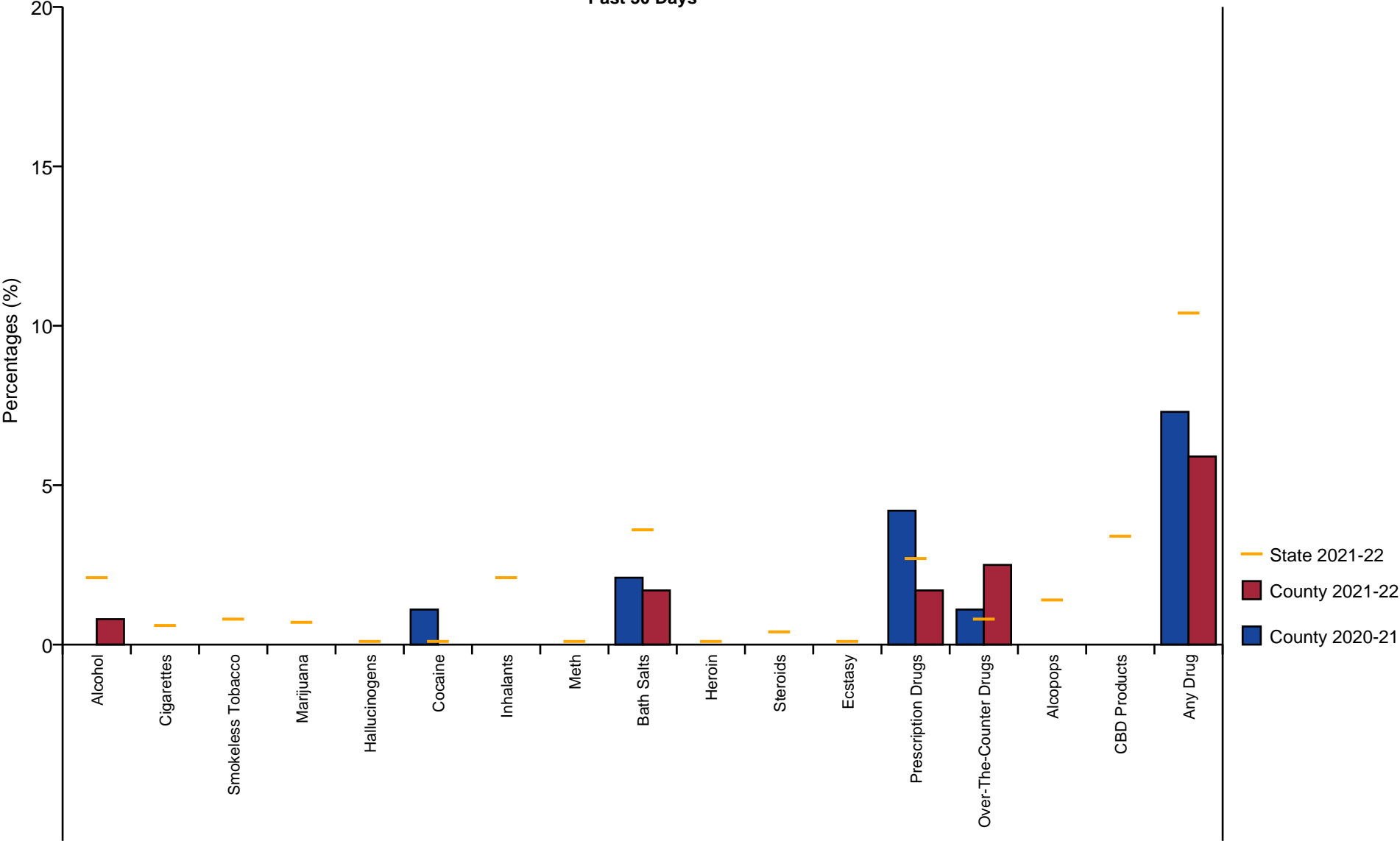


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

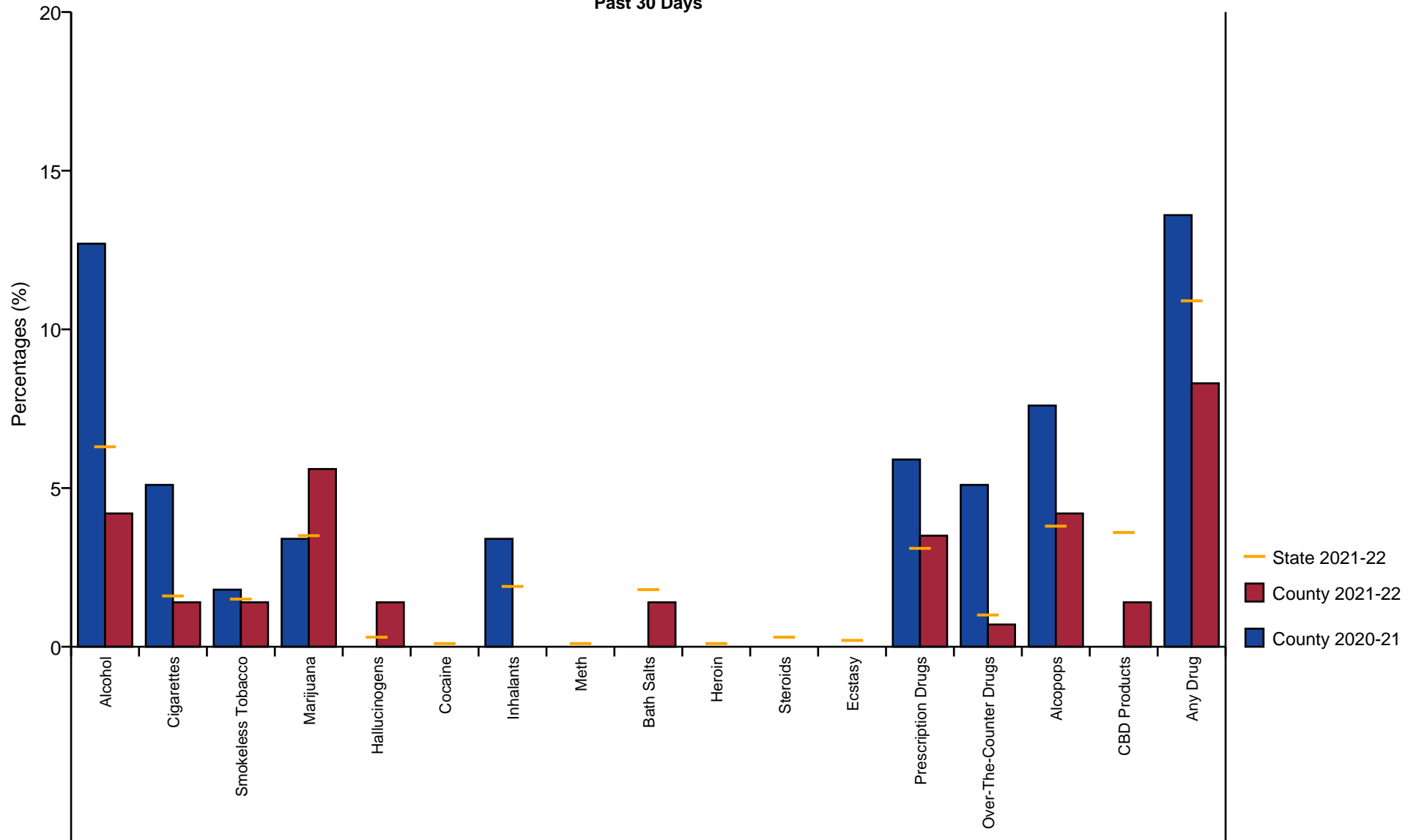


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.  
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

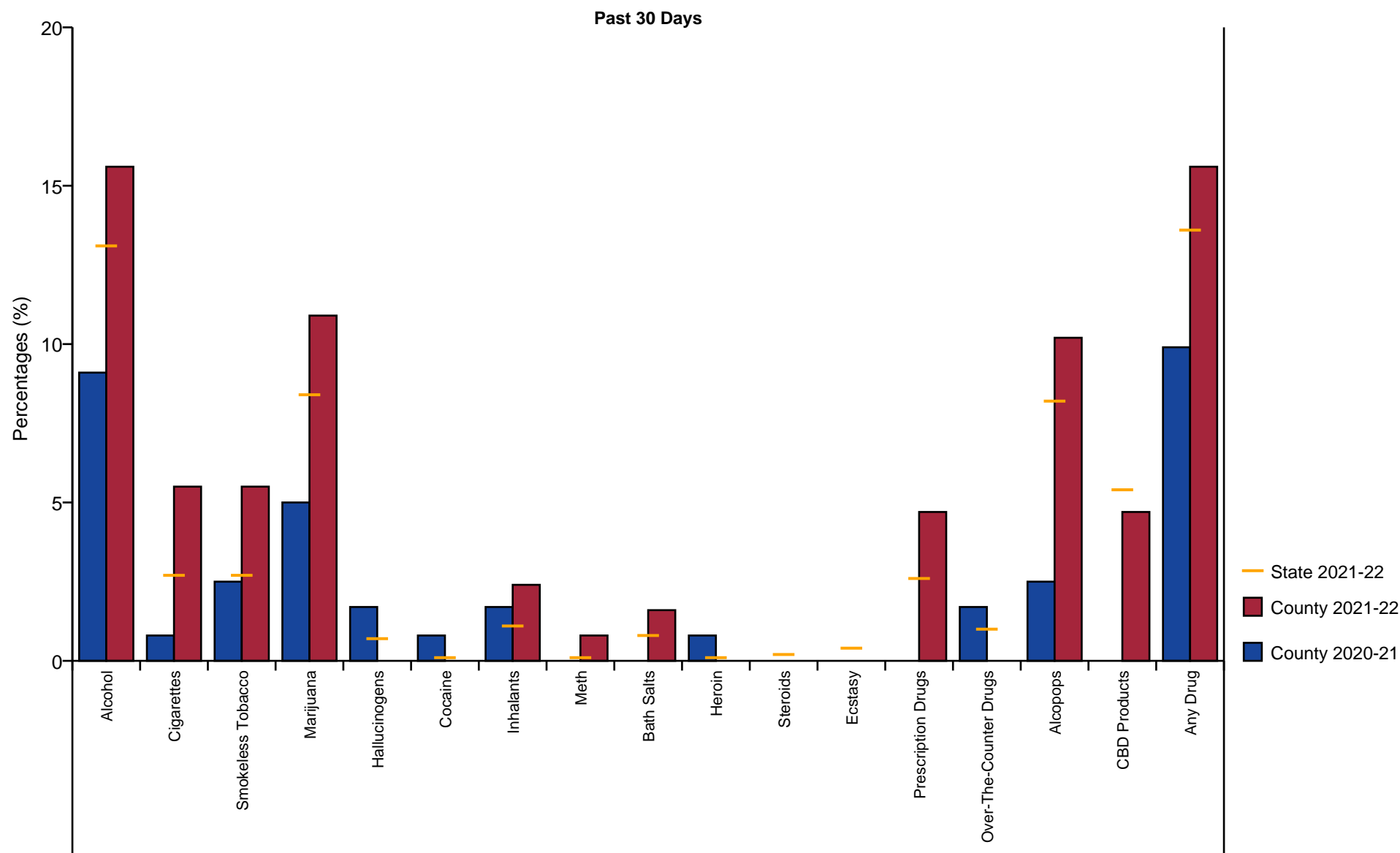


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Van Buren County

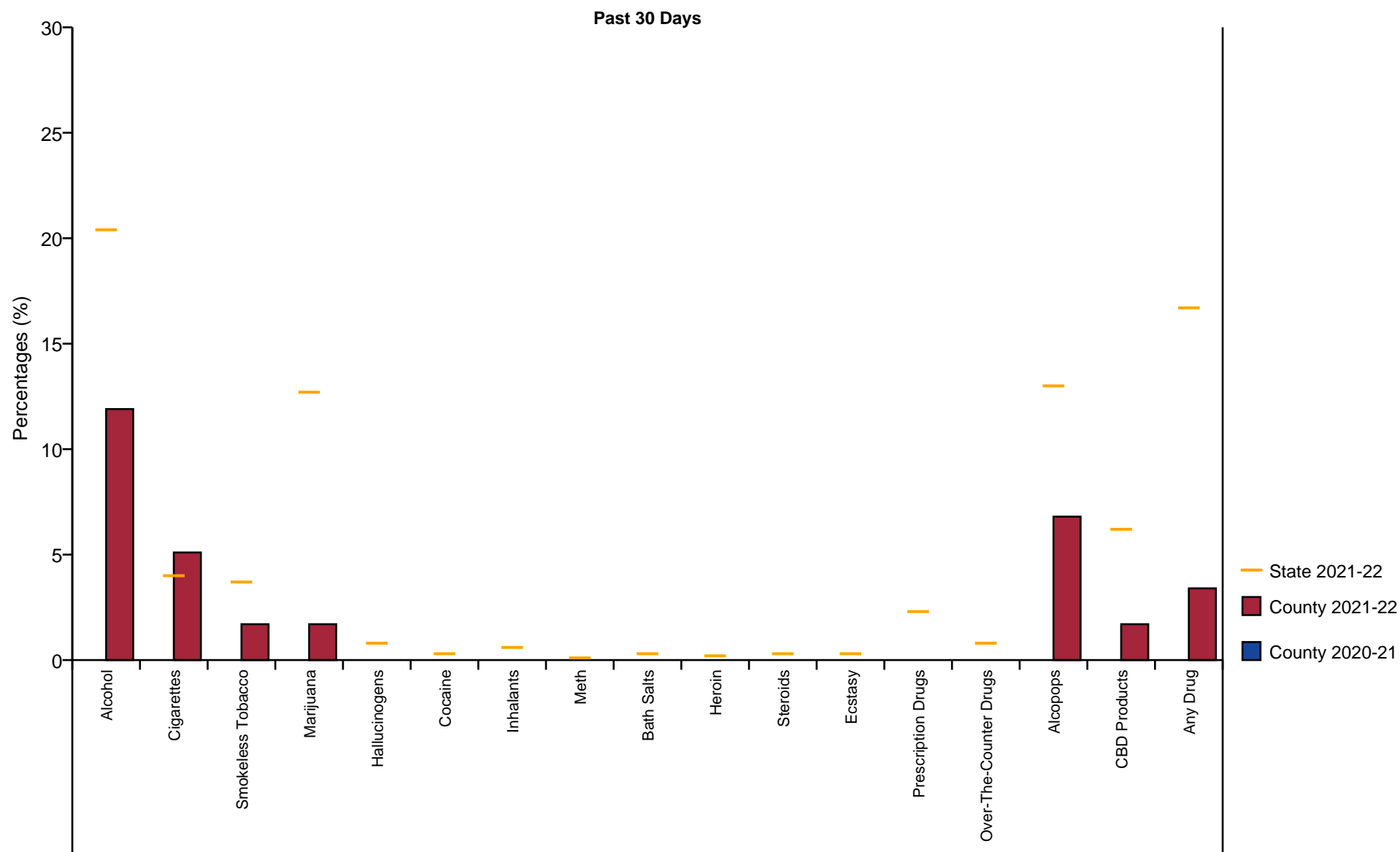


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Van Buren County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

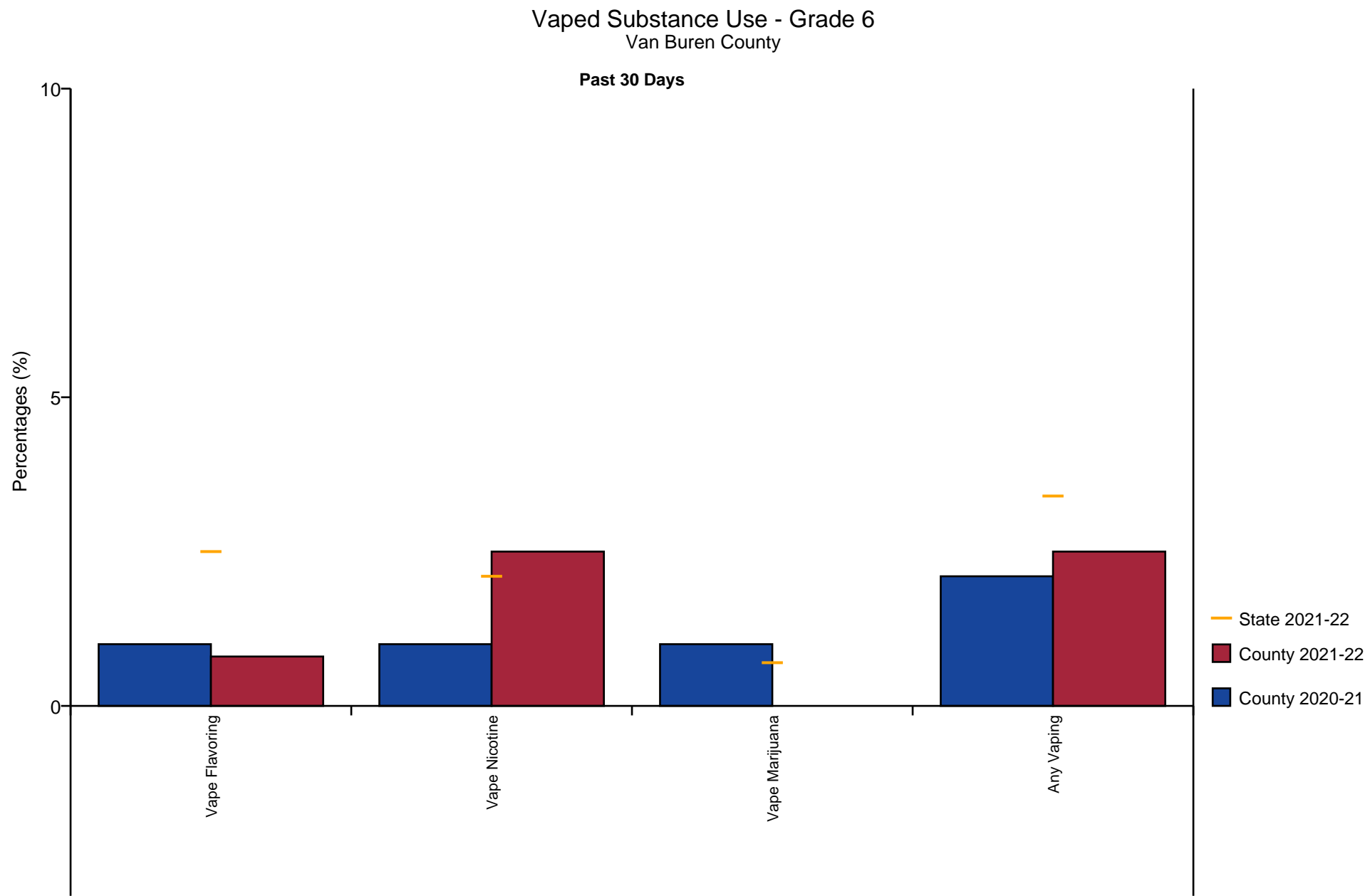




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

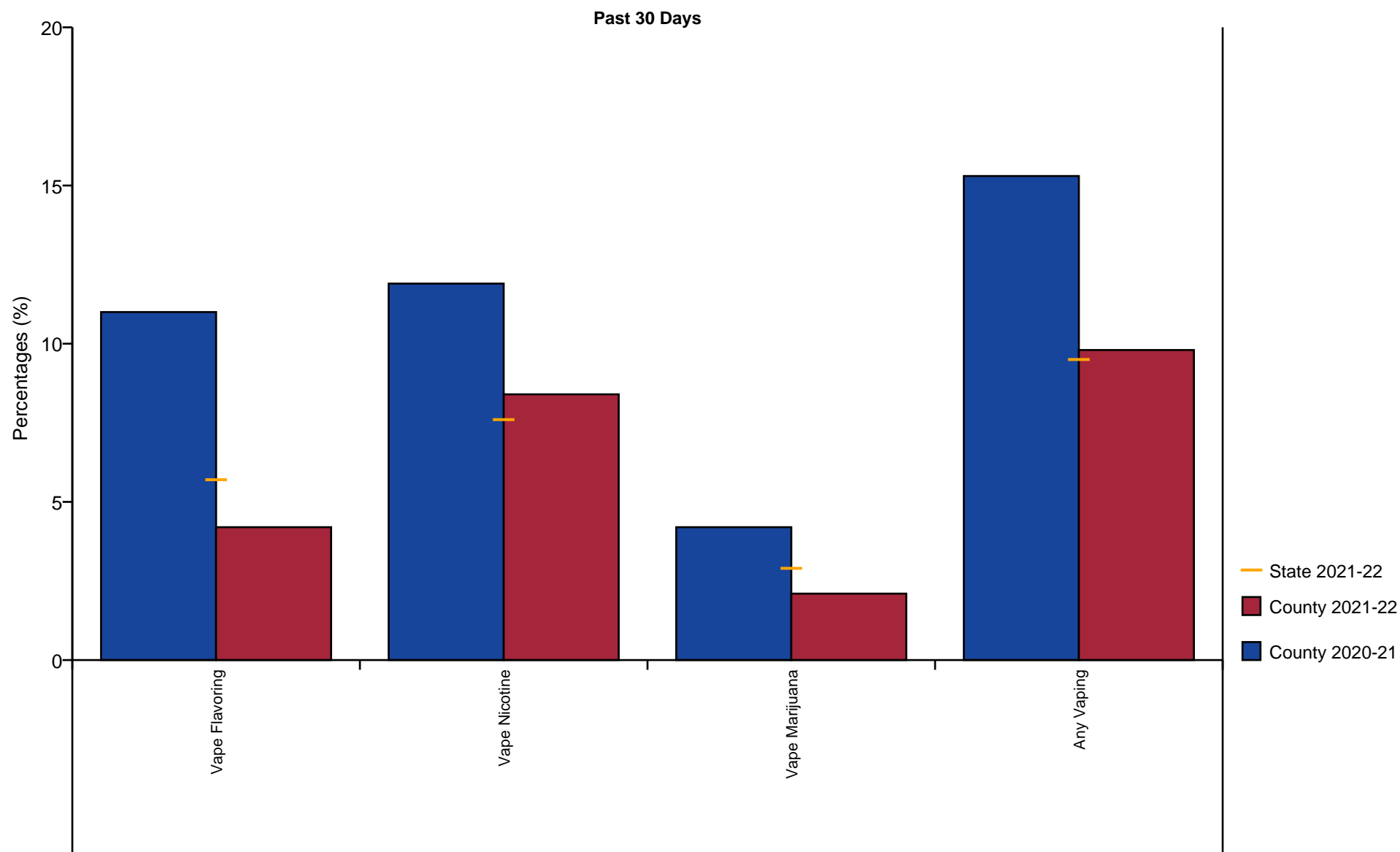


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

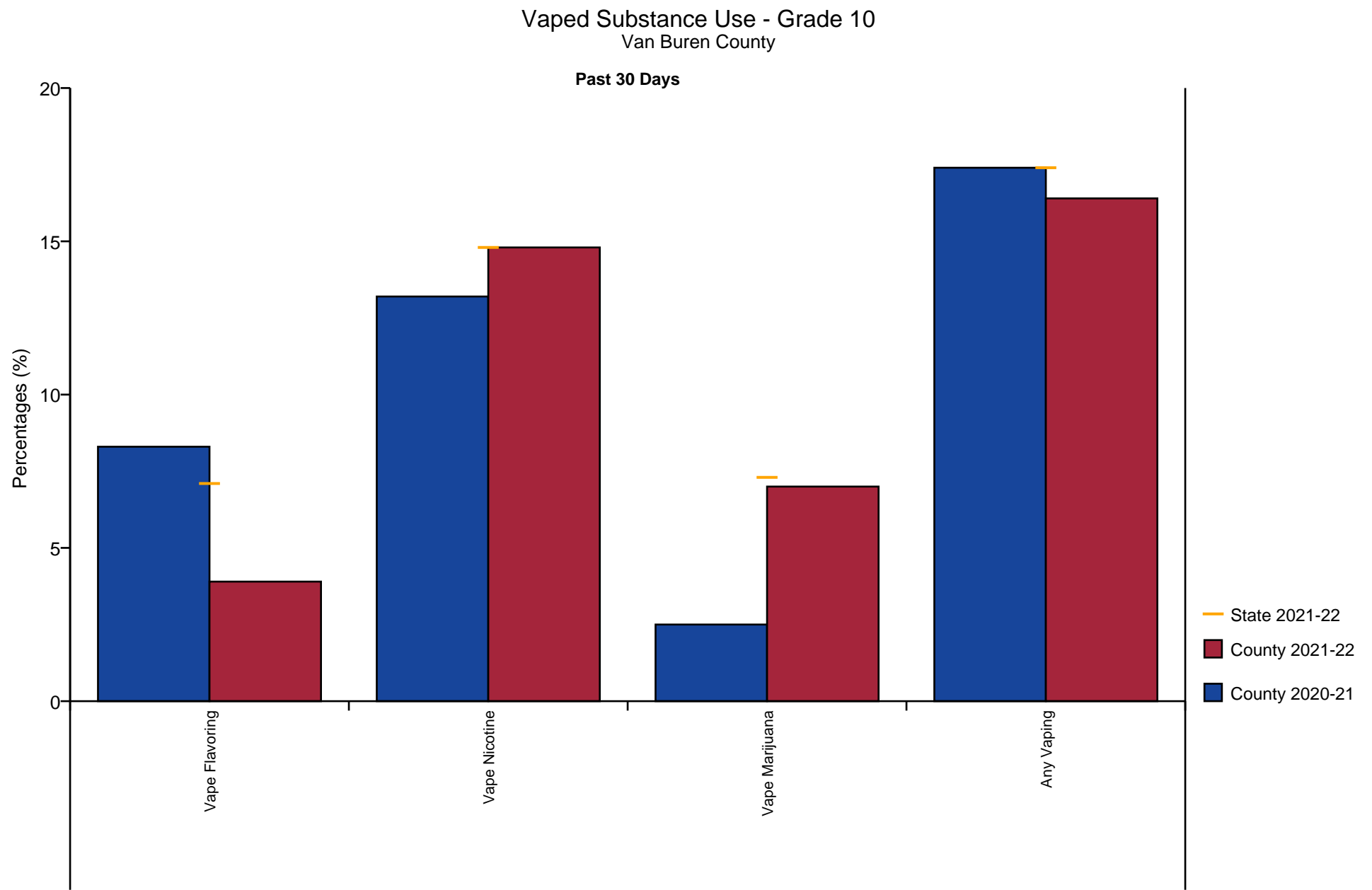


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Van Buren County

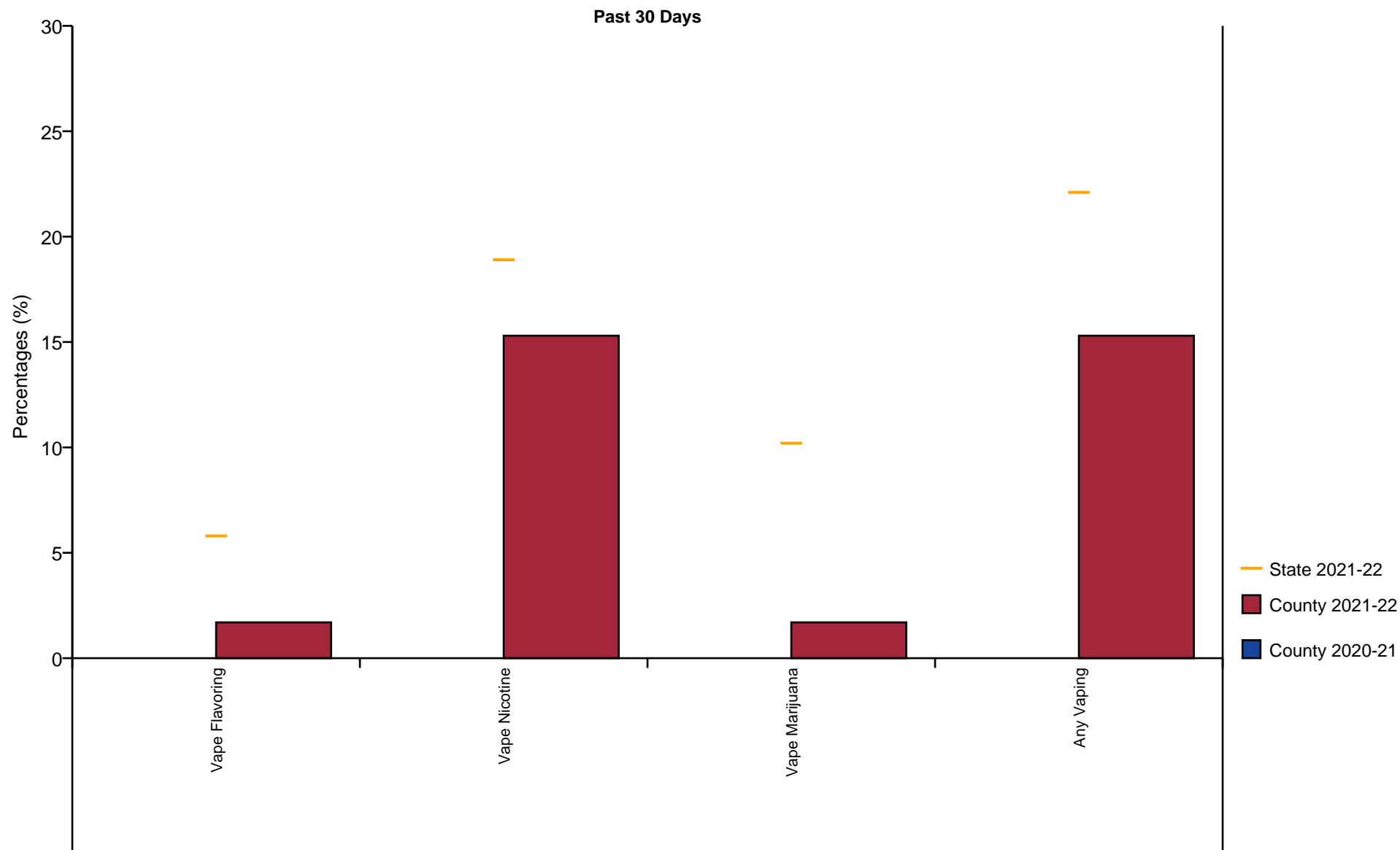


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

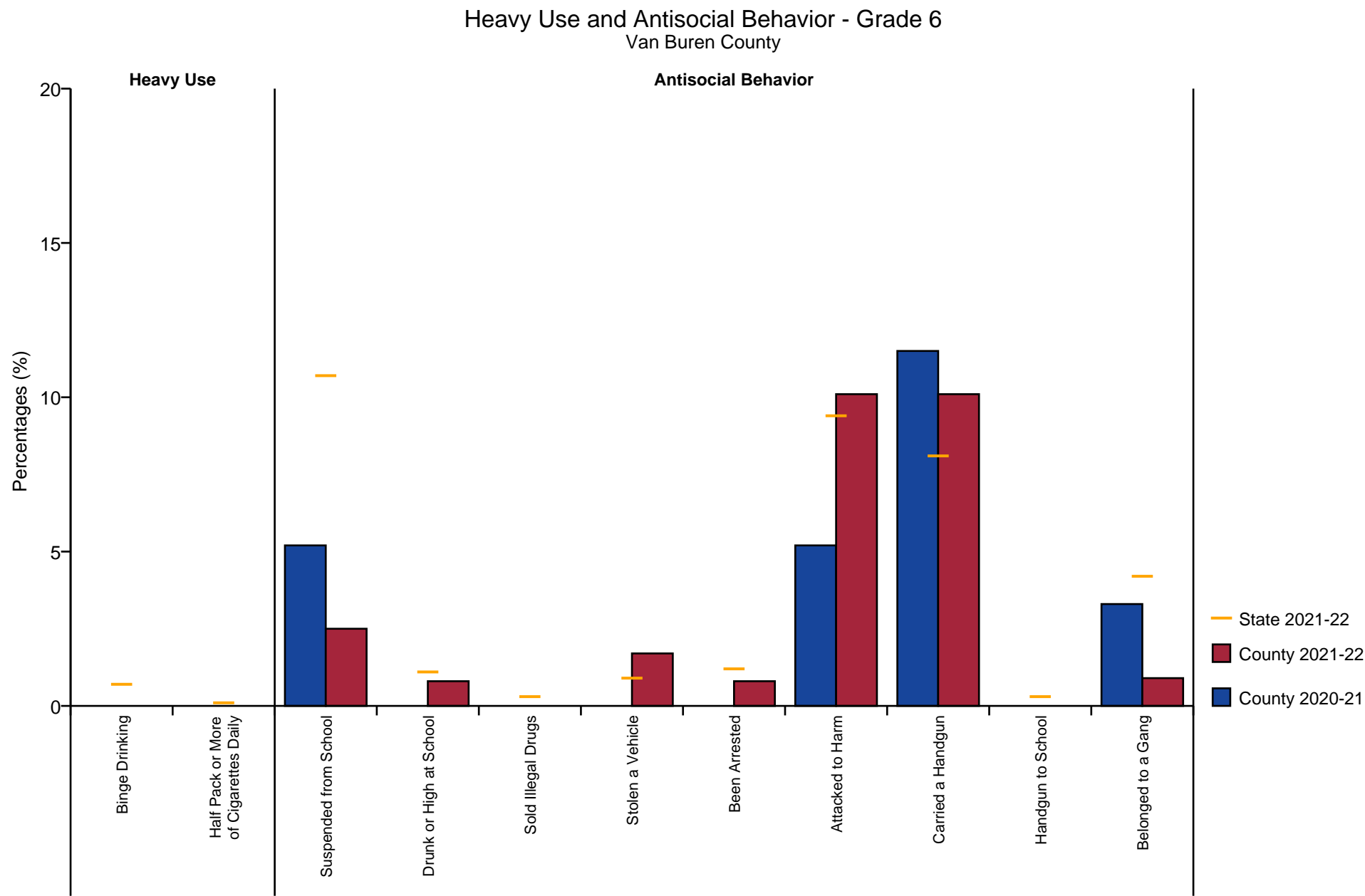


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

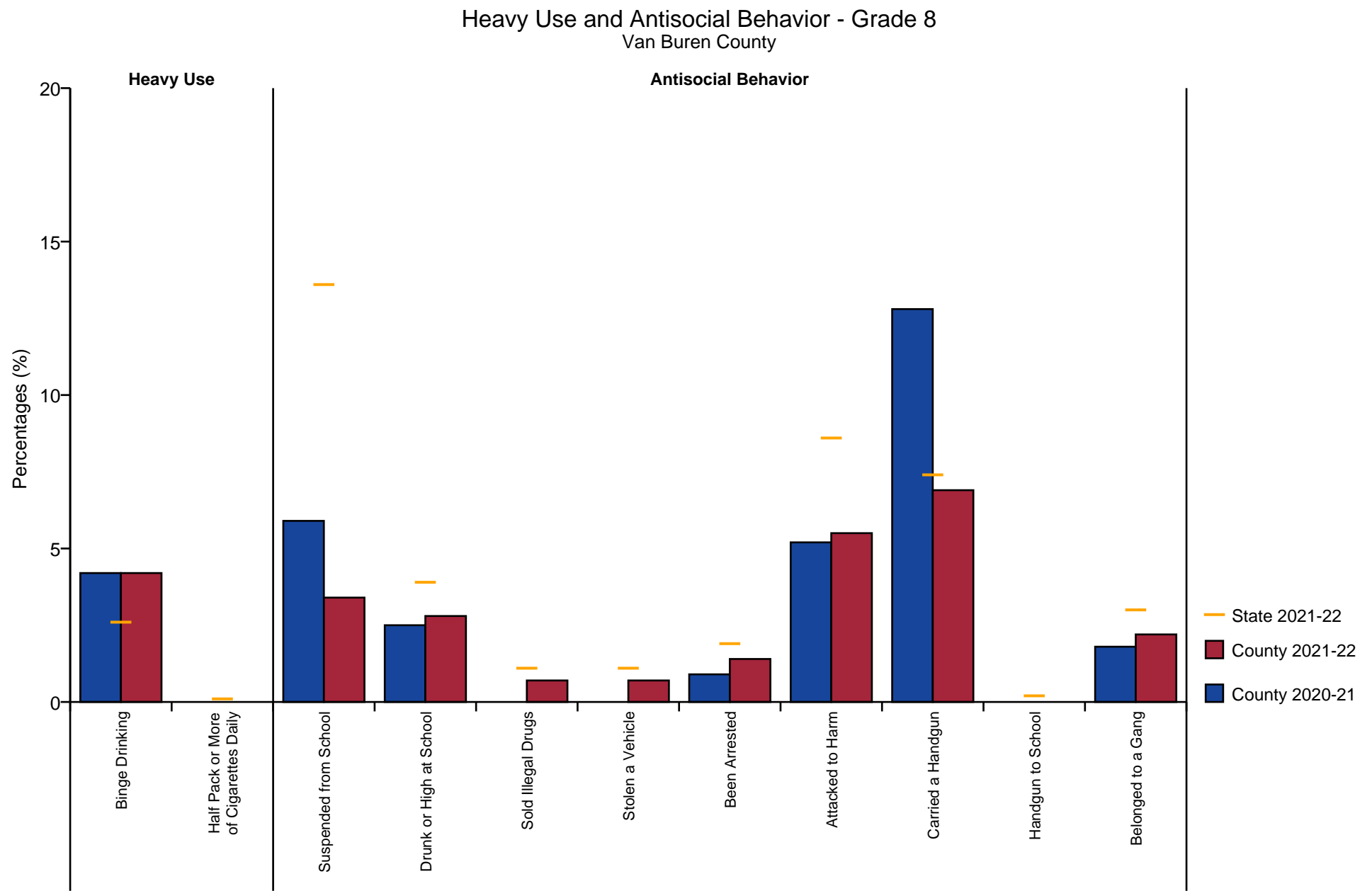


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Van Buren County

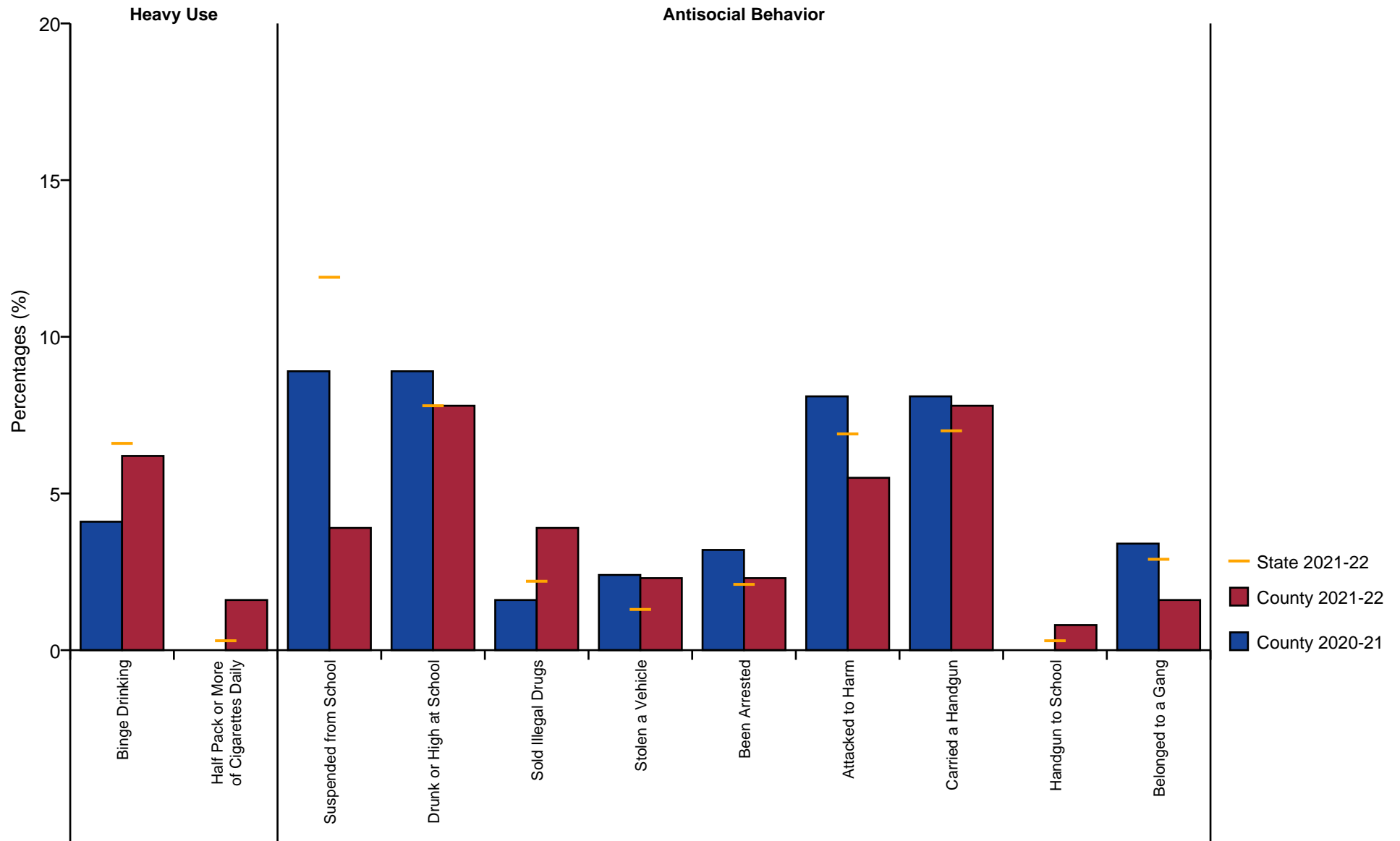


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Van Buren County

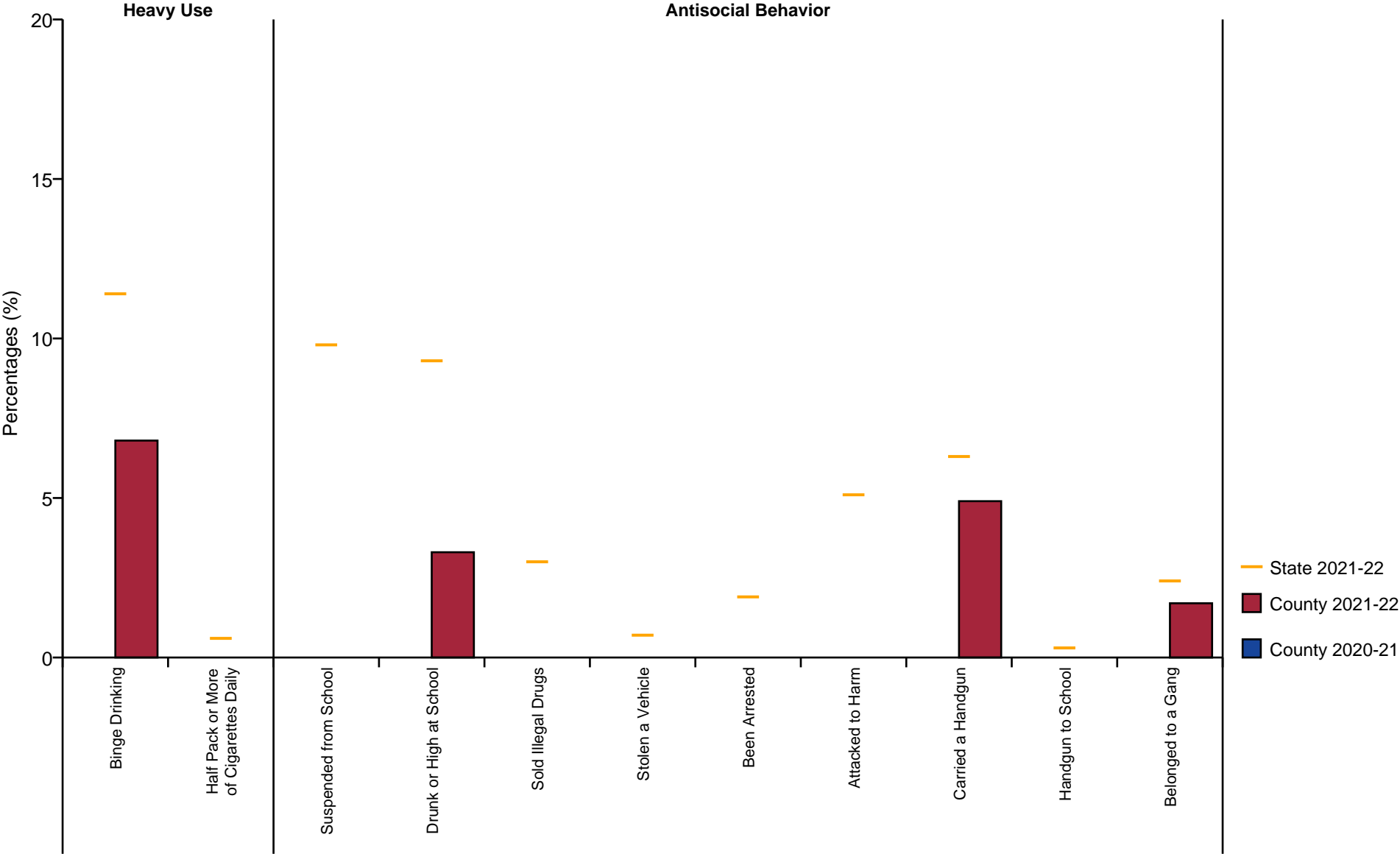
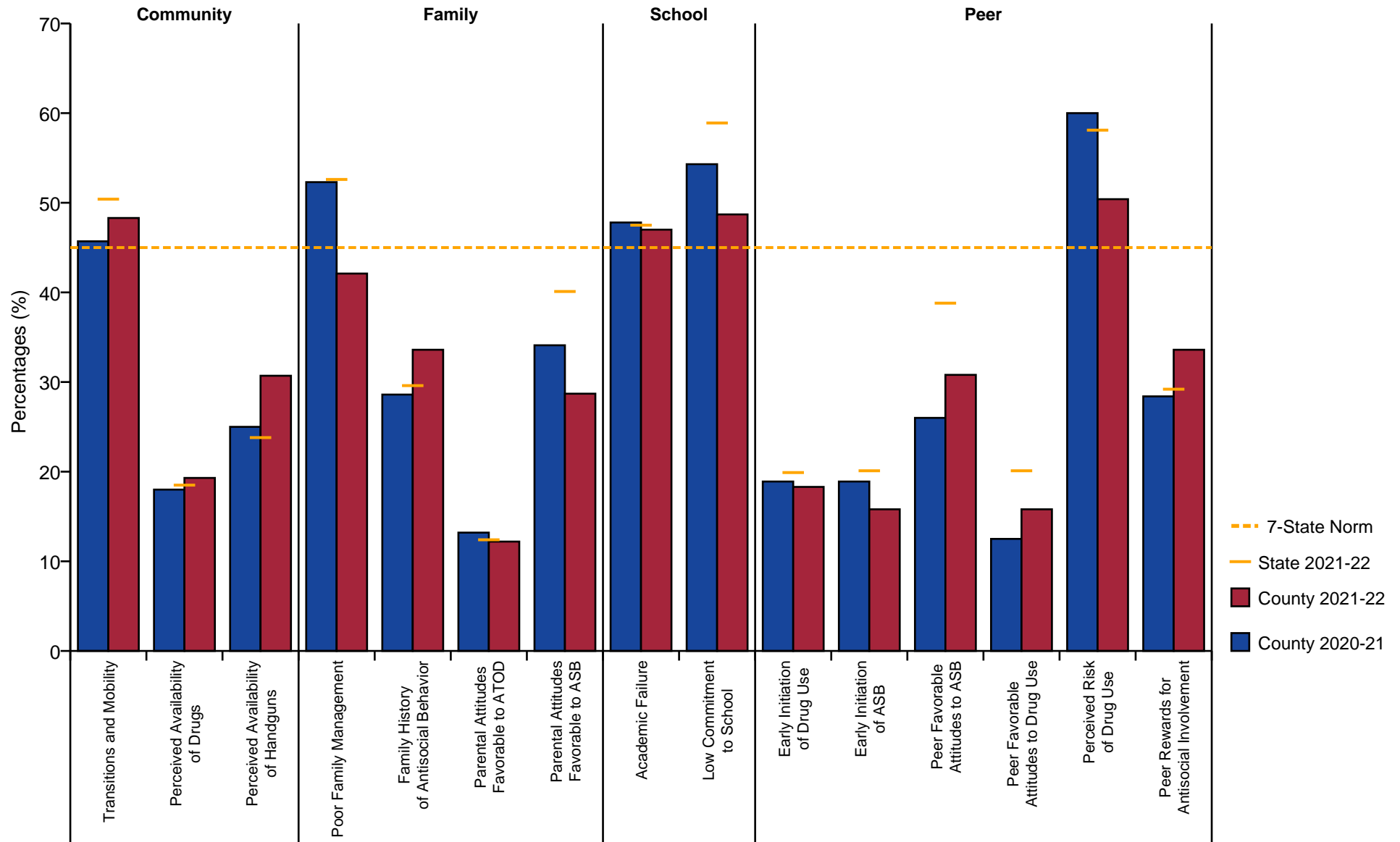


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Van Buren County

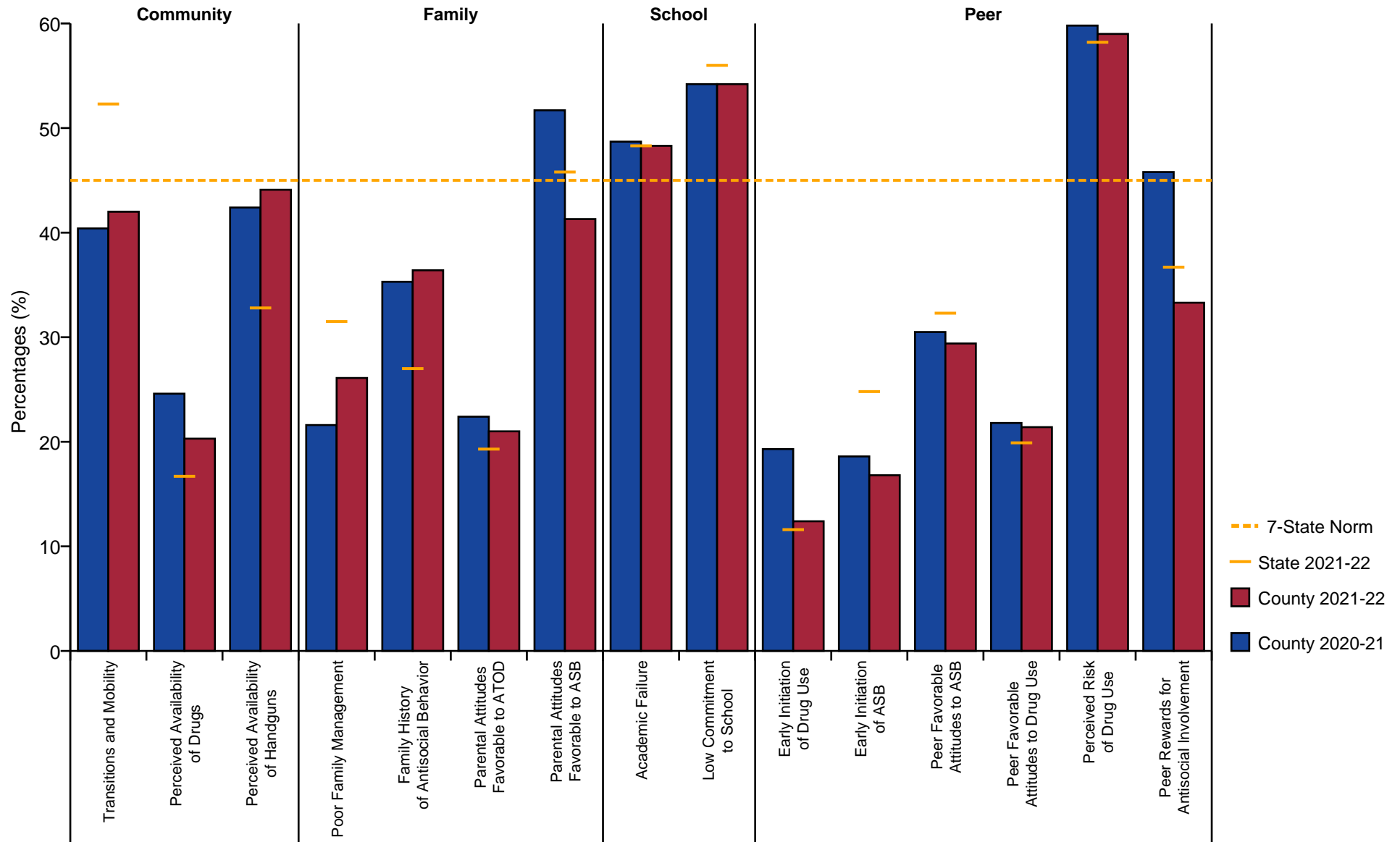


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

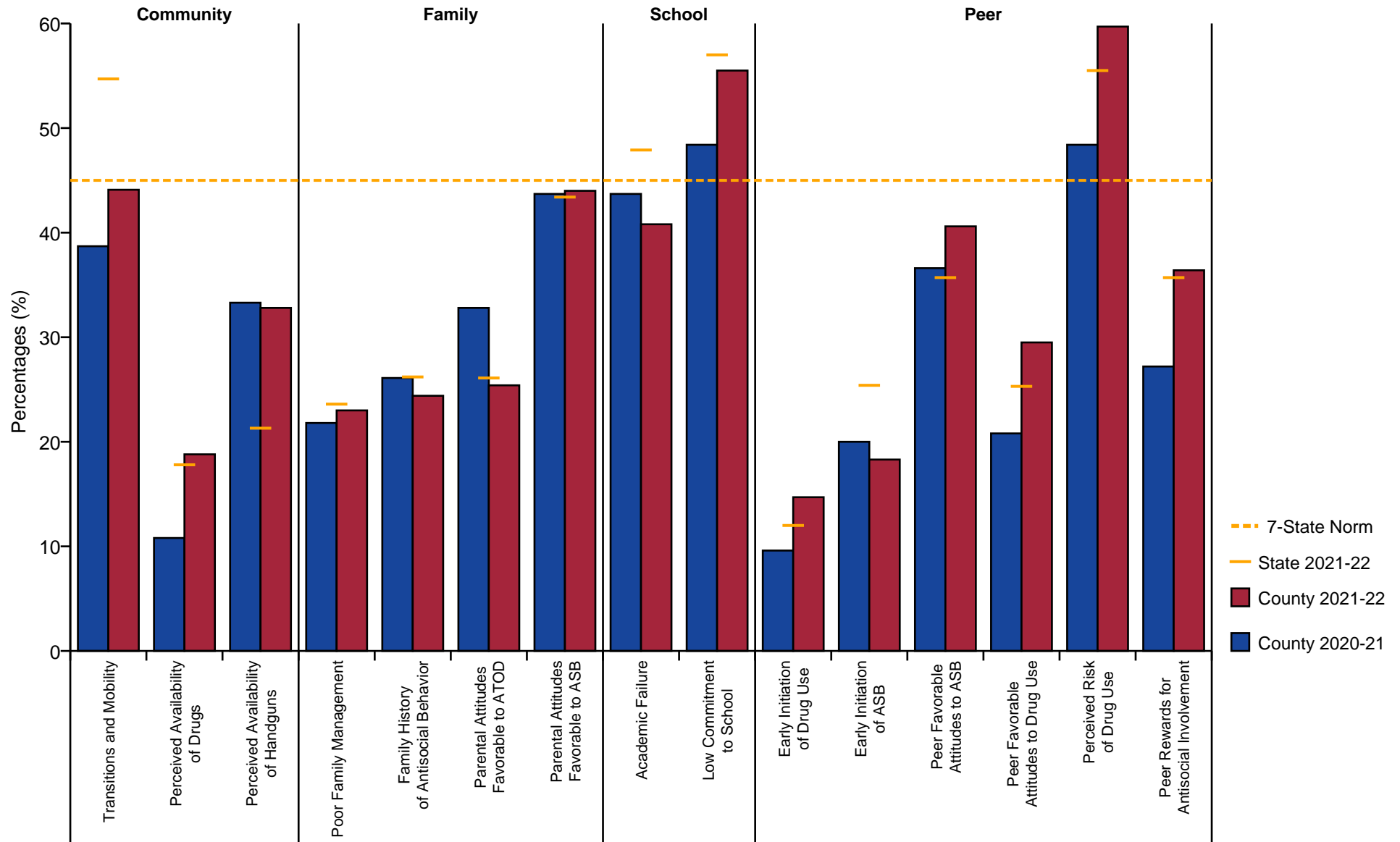
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

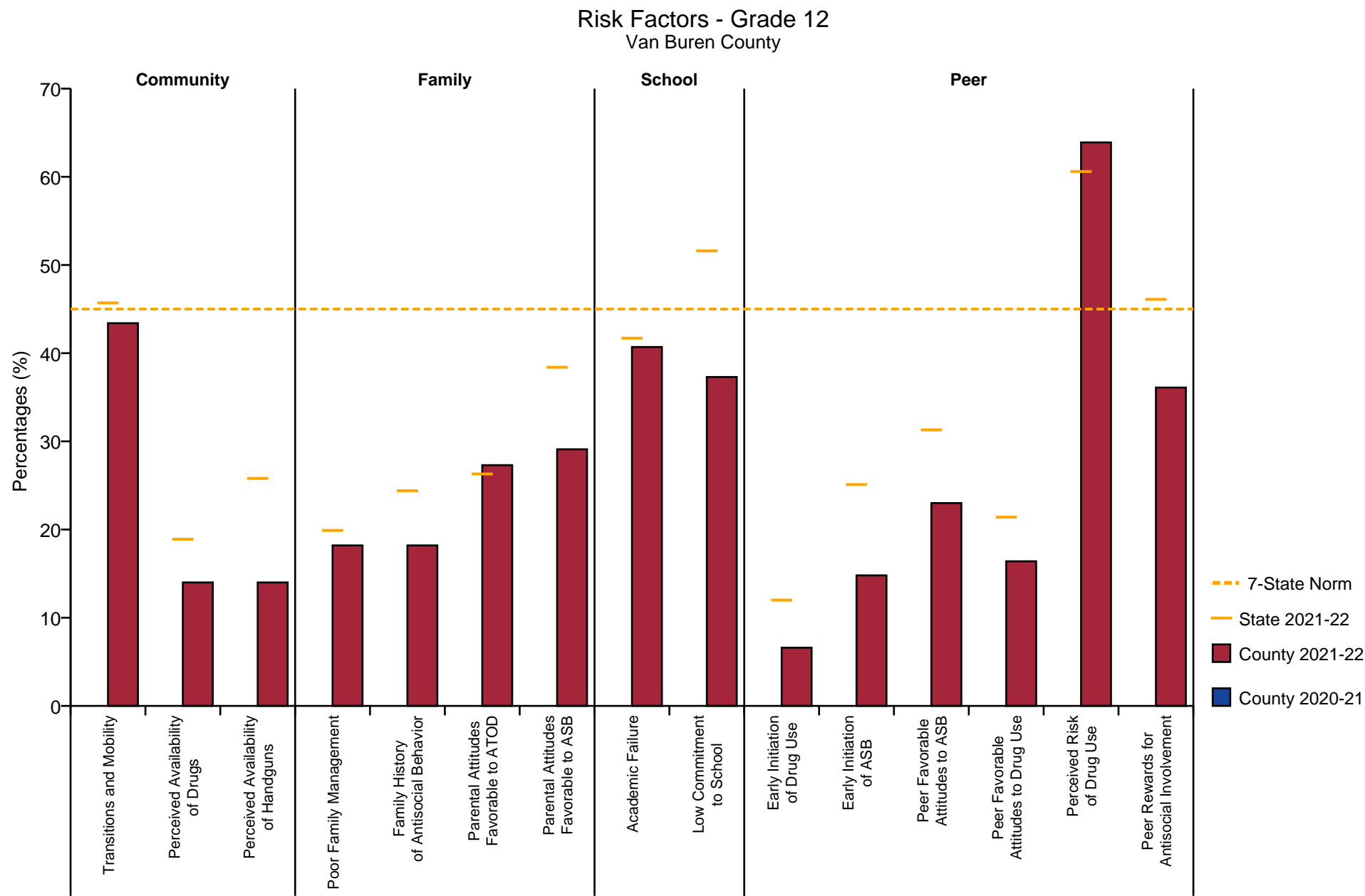
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

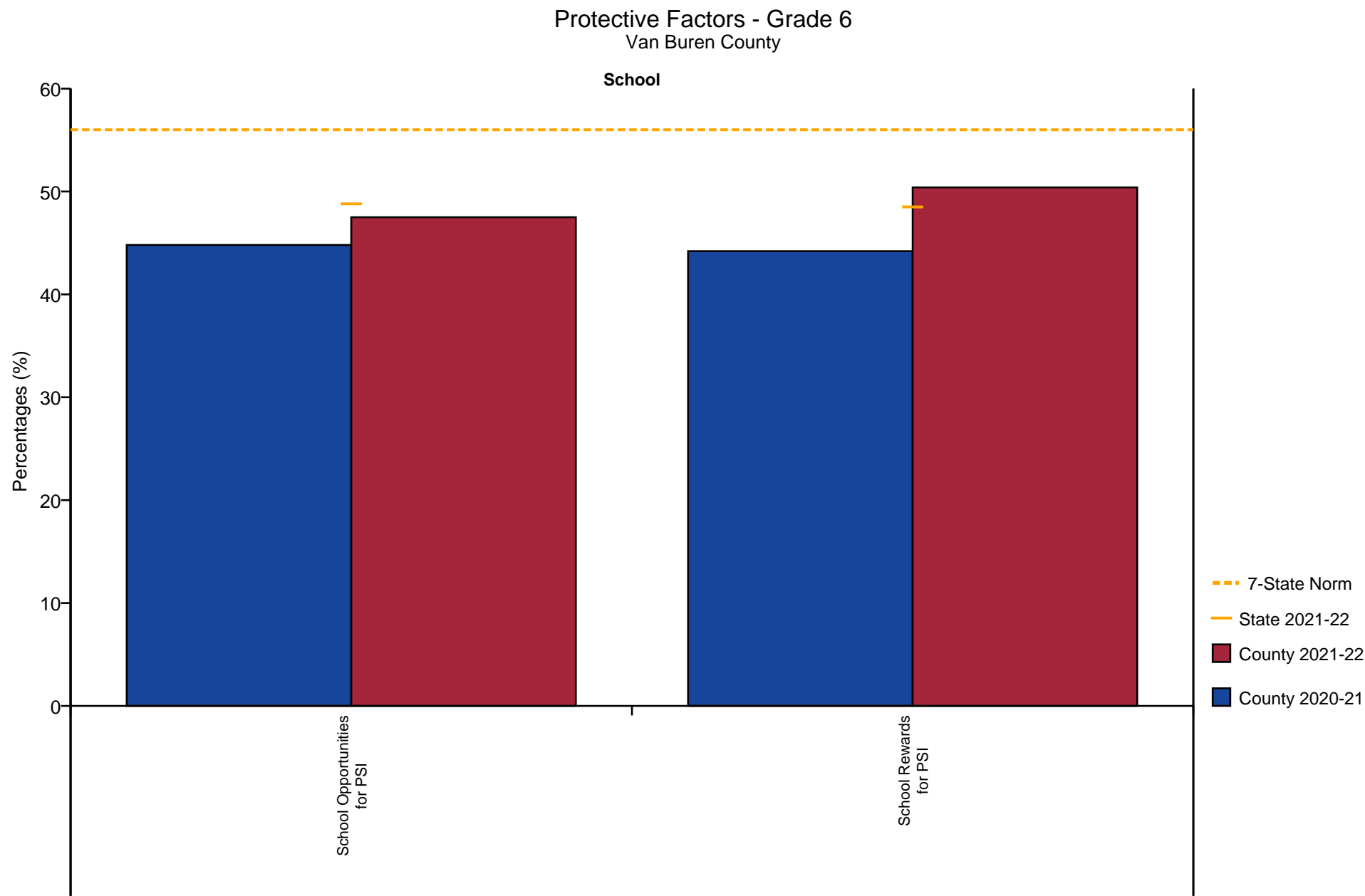


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

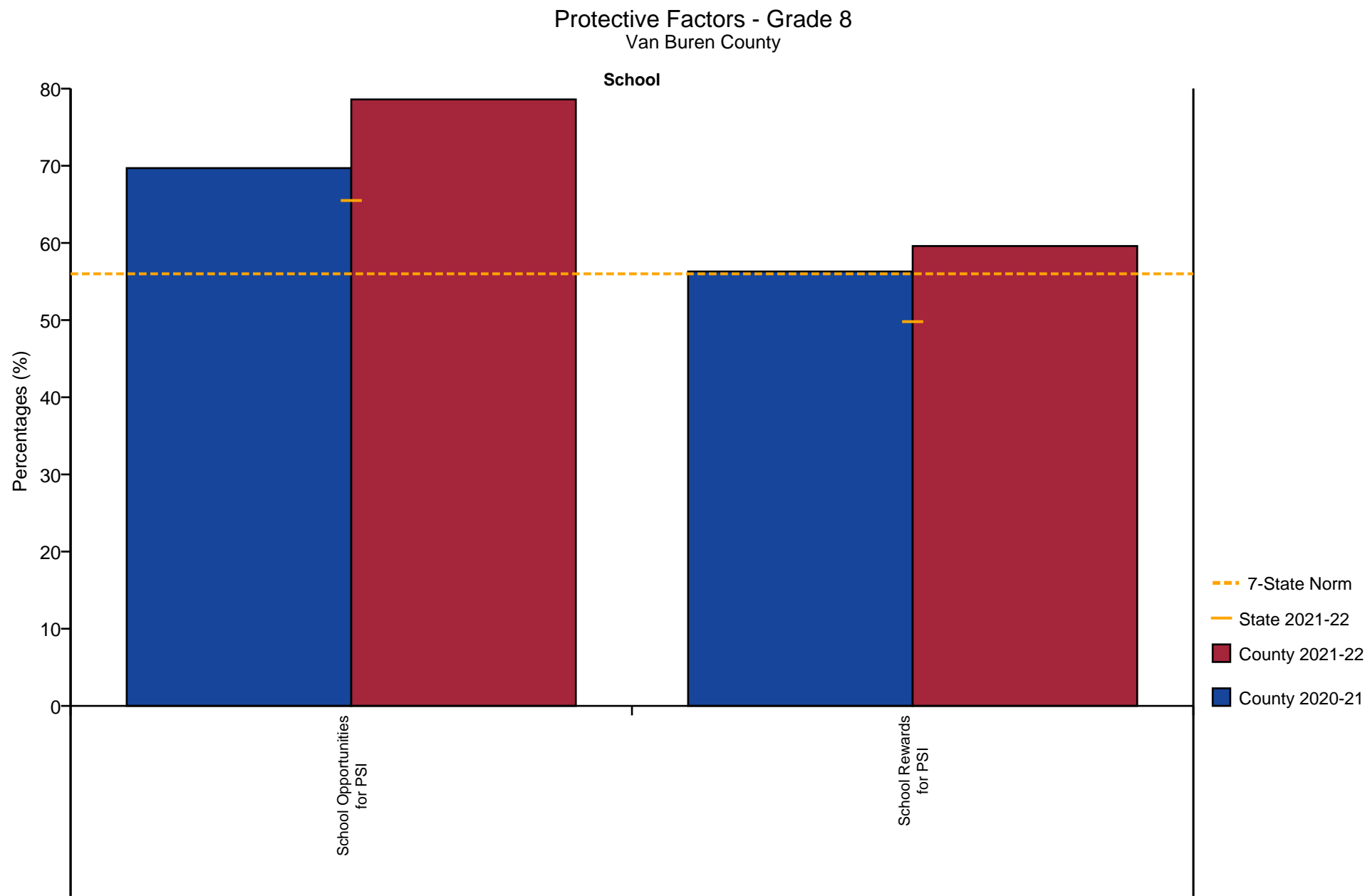


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

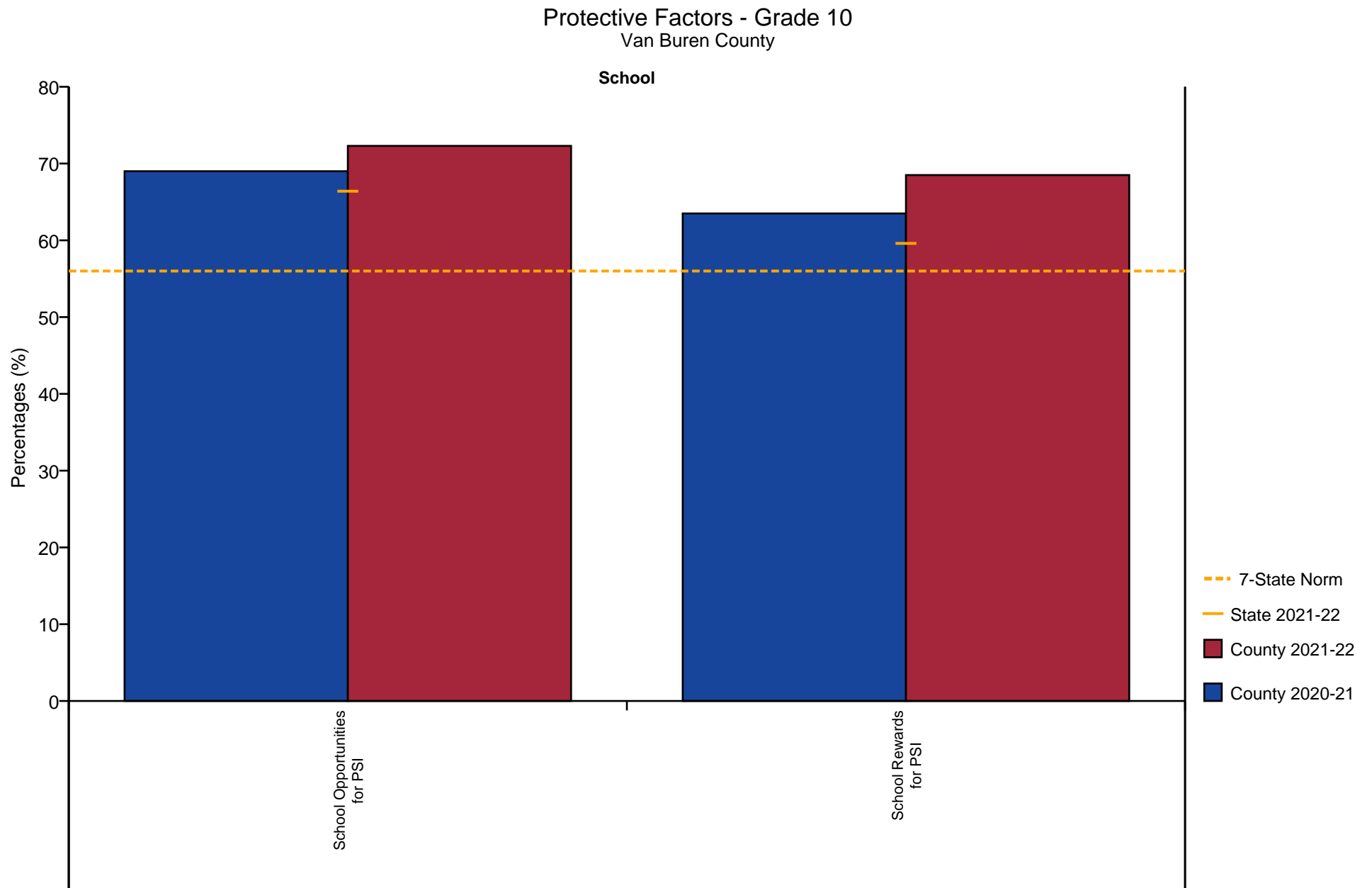


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

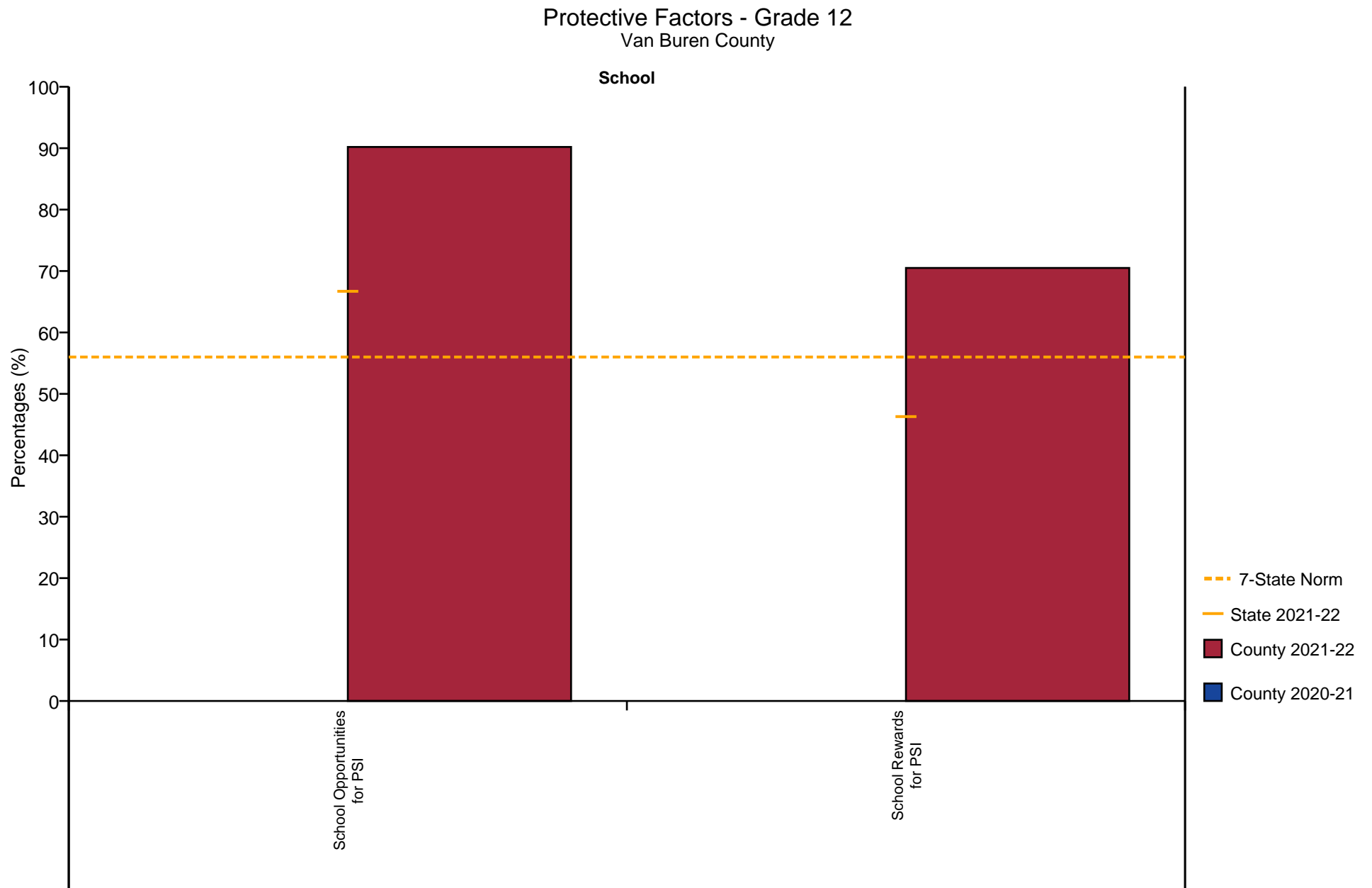


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

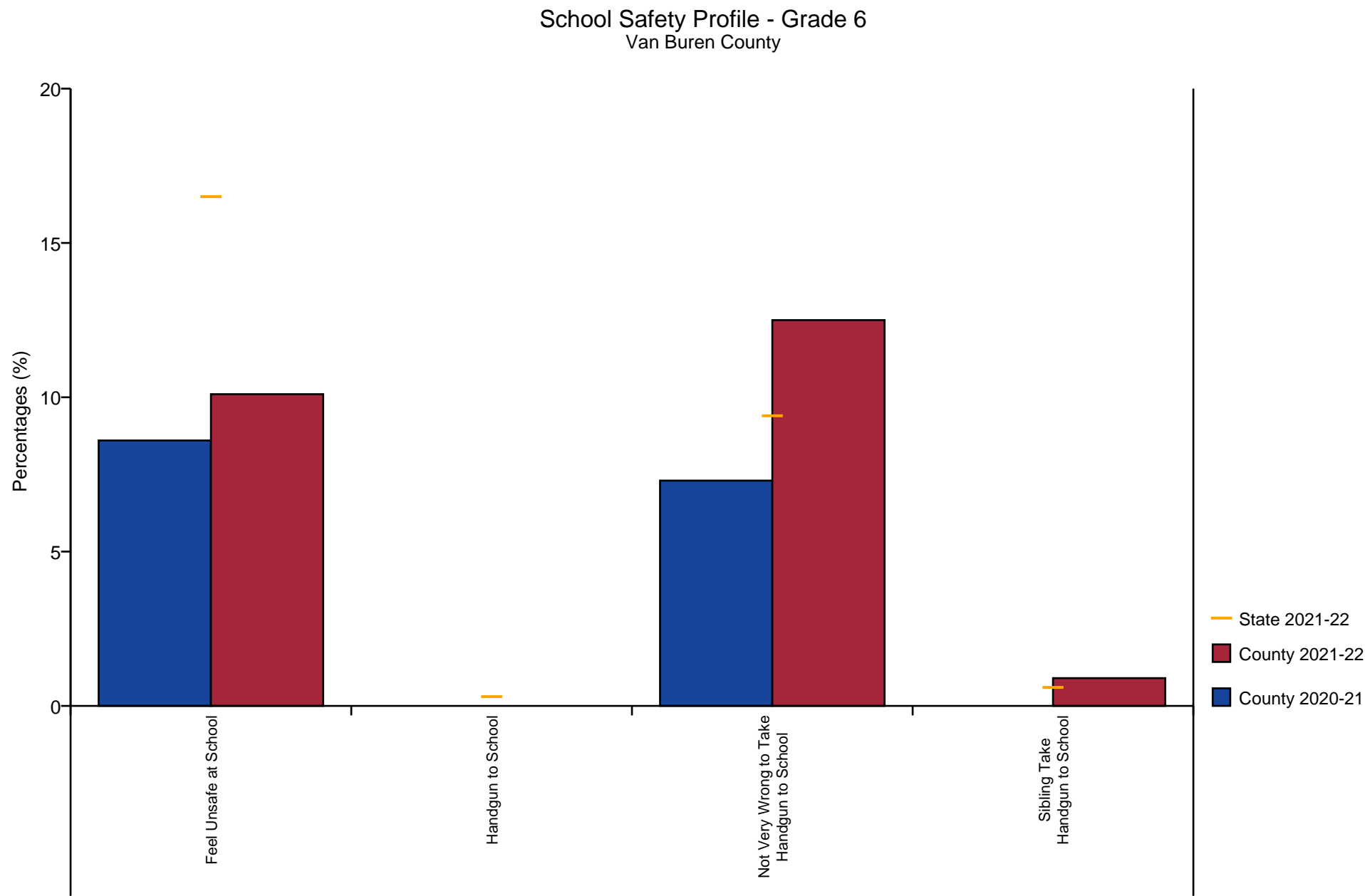




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

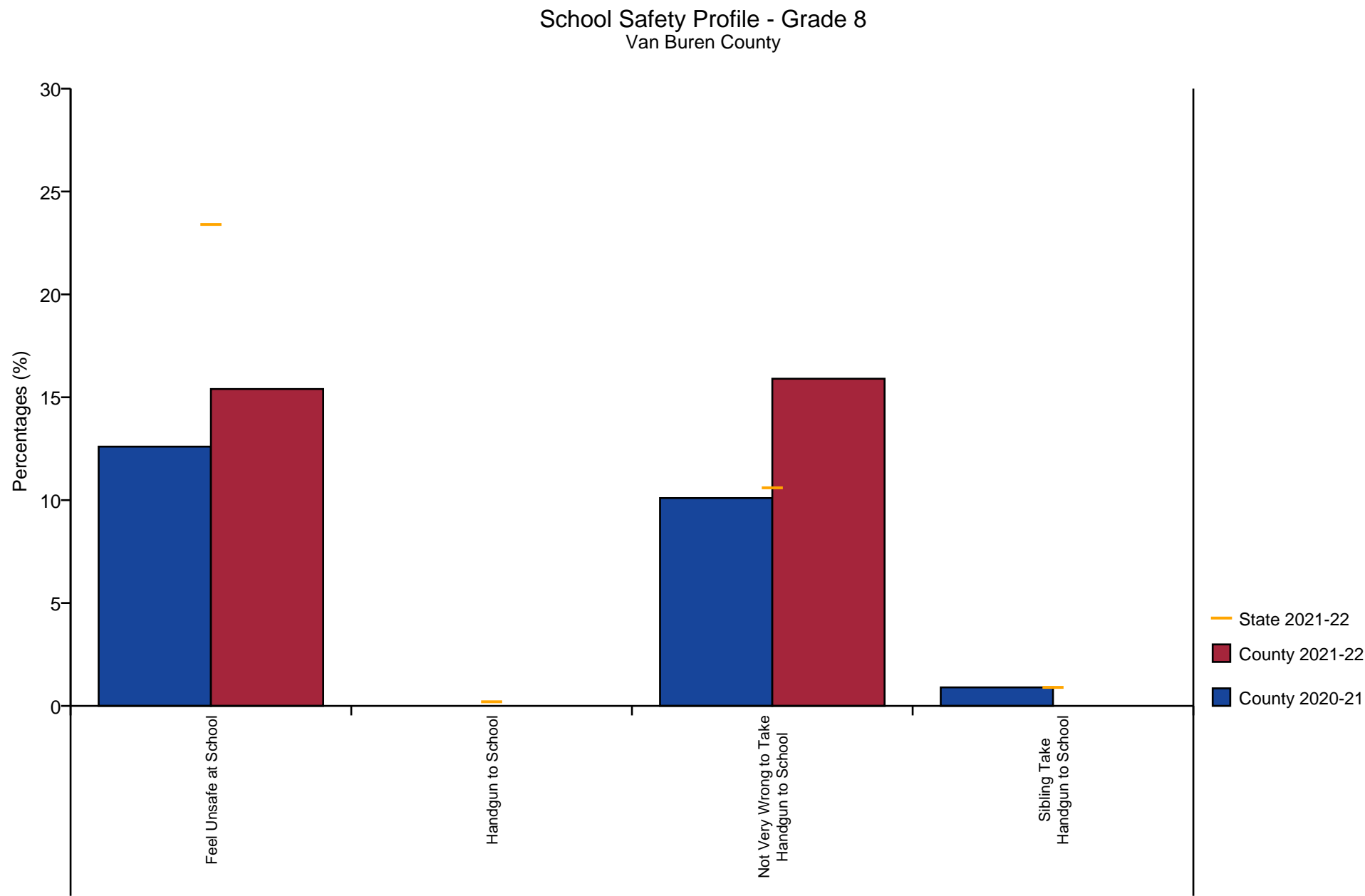


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

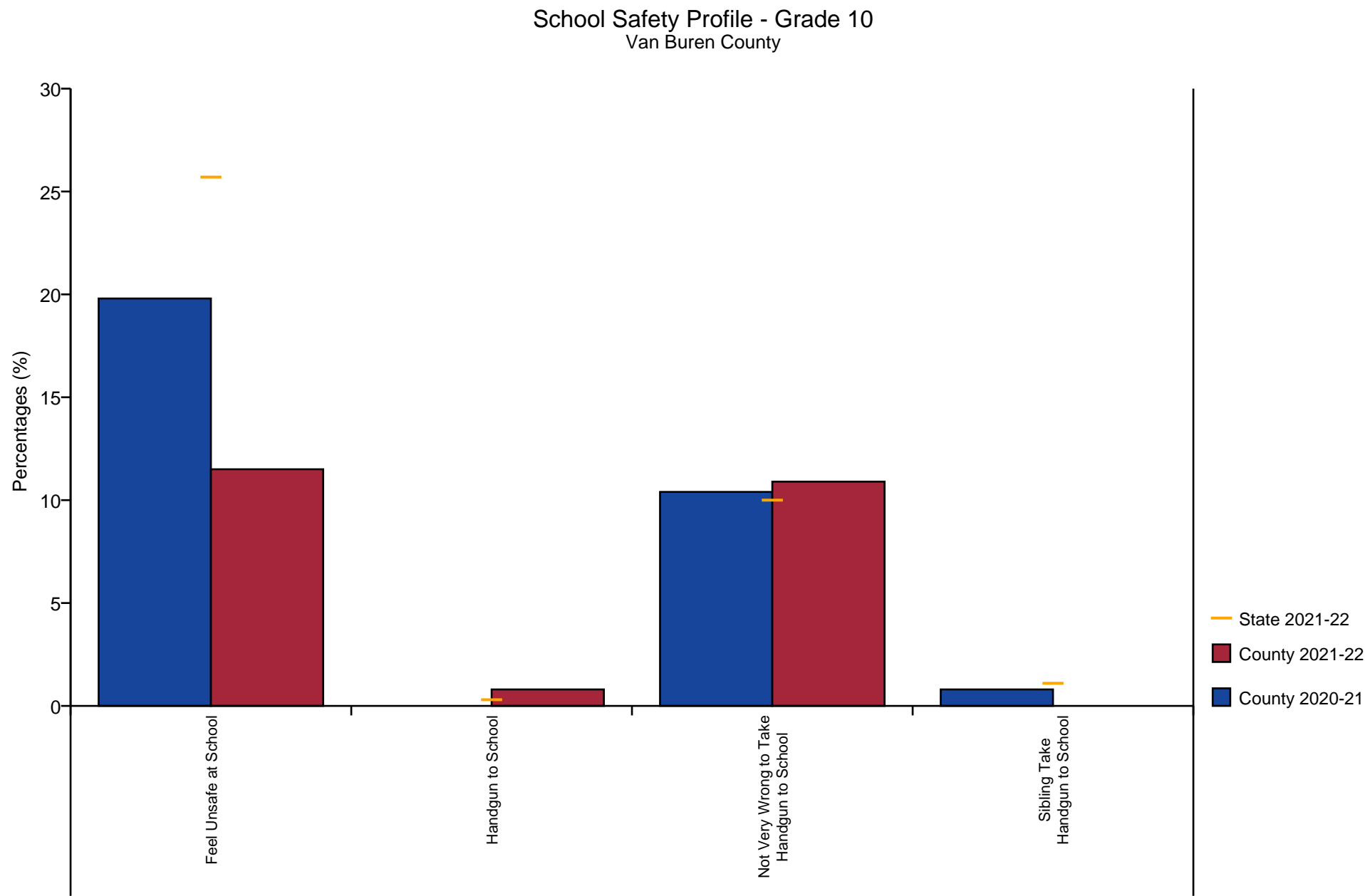


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

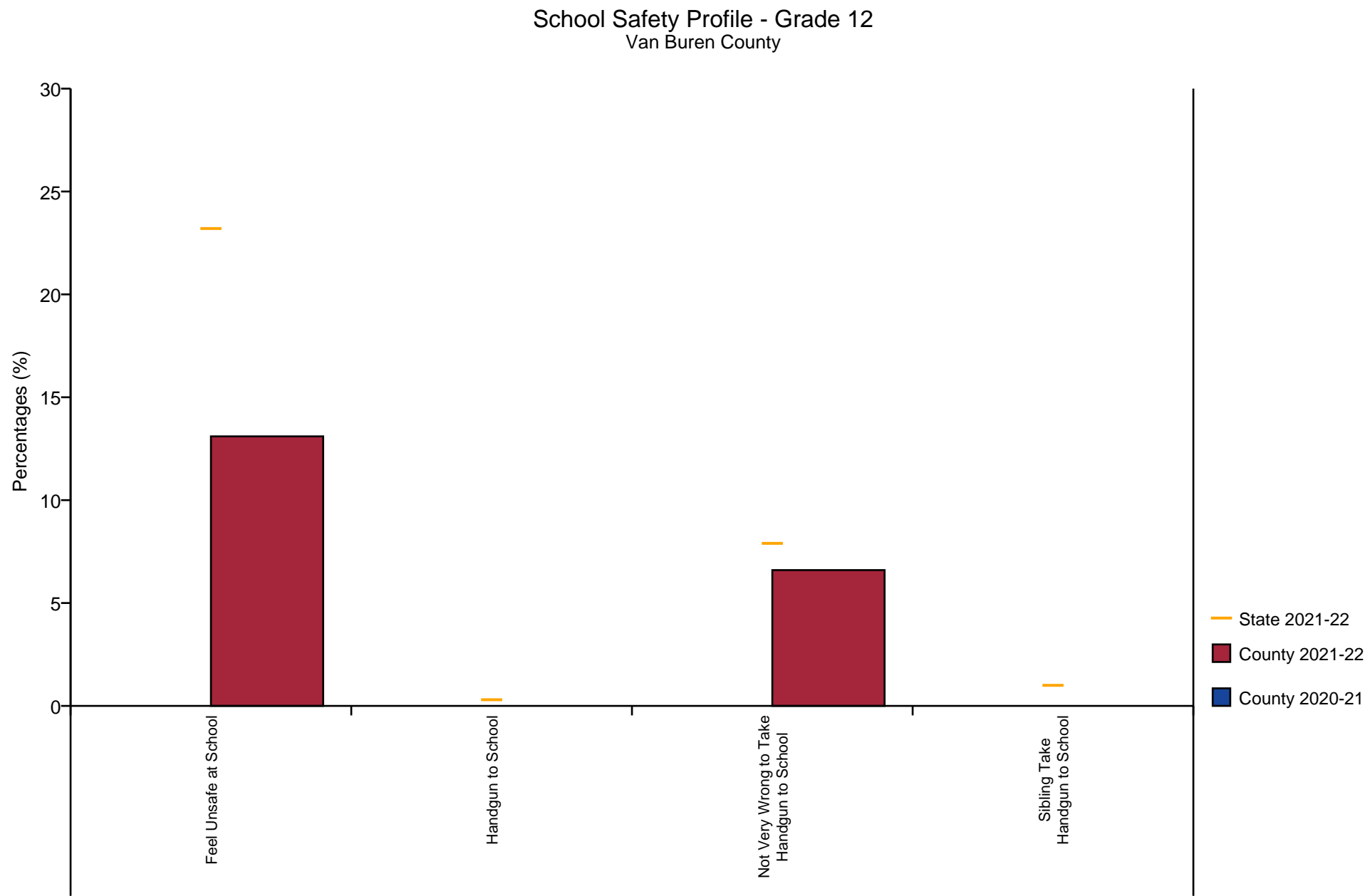
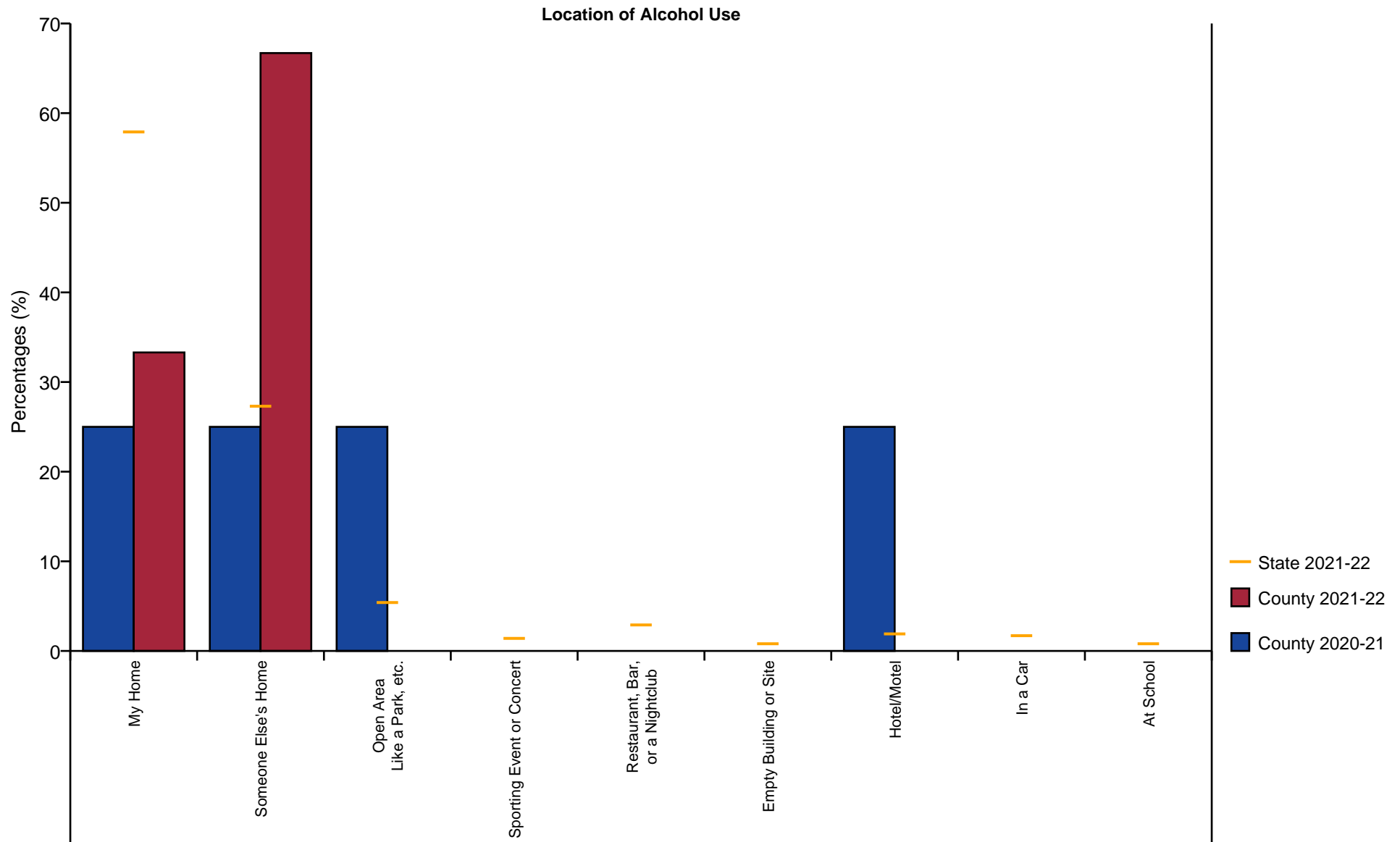


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

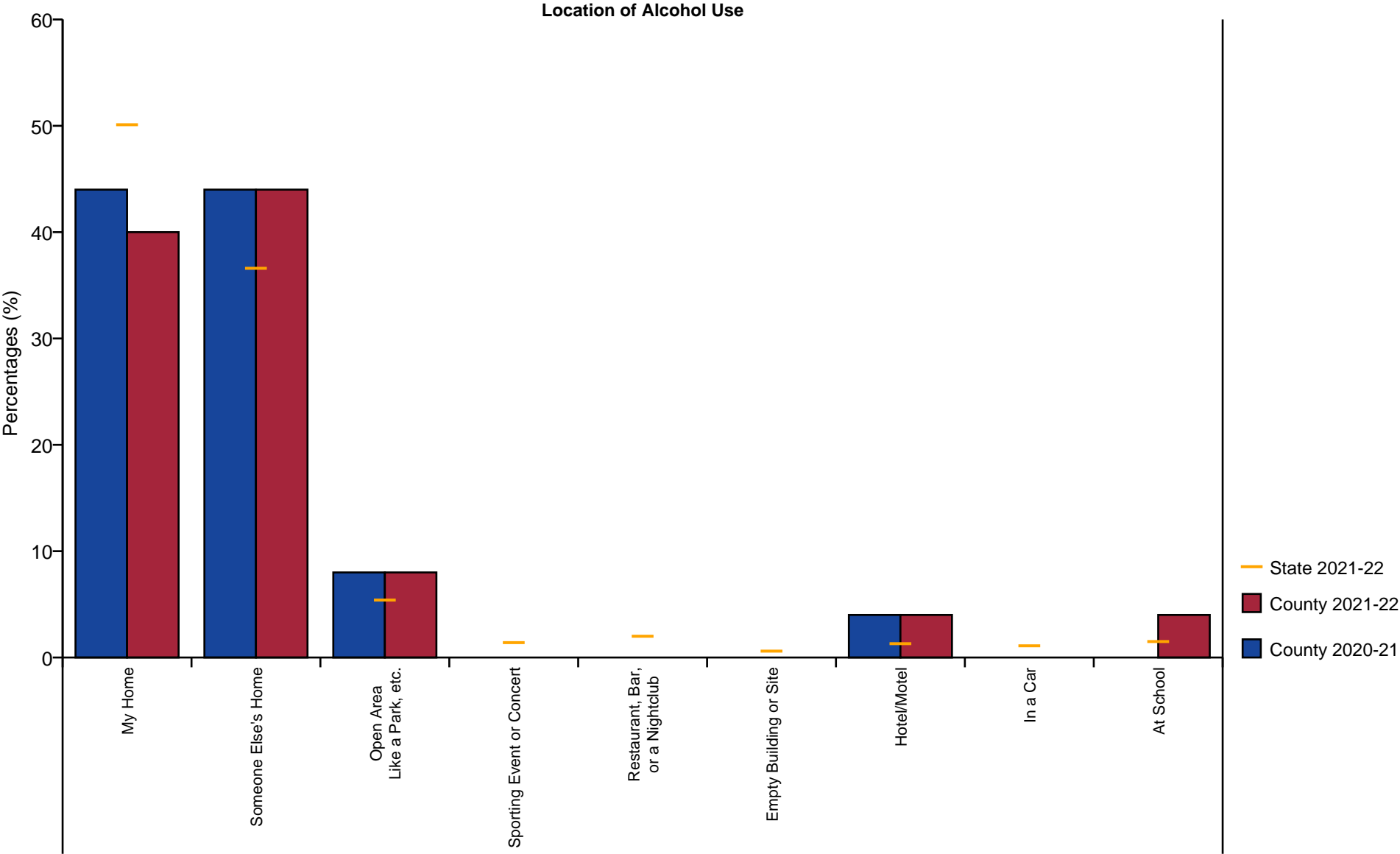
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Van Buren County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

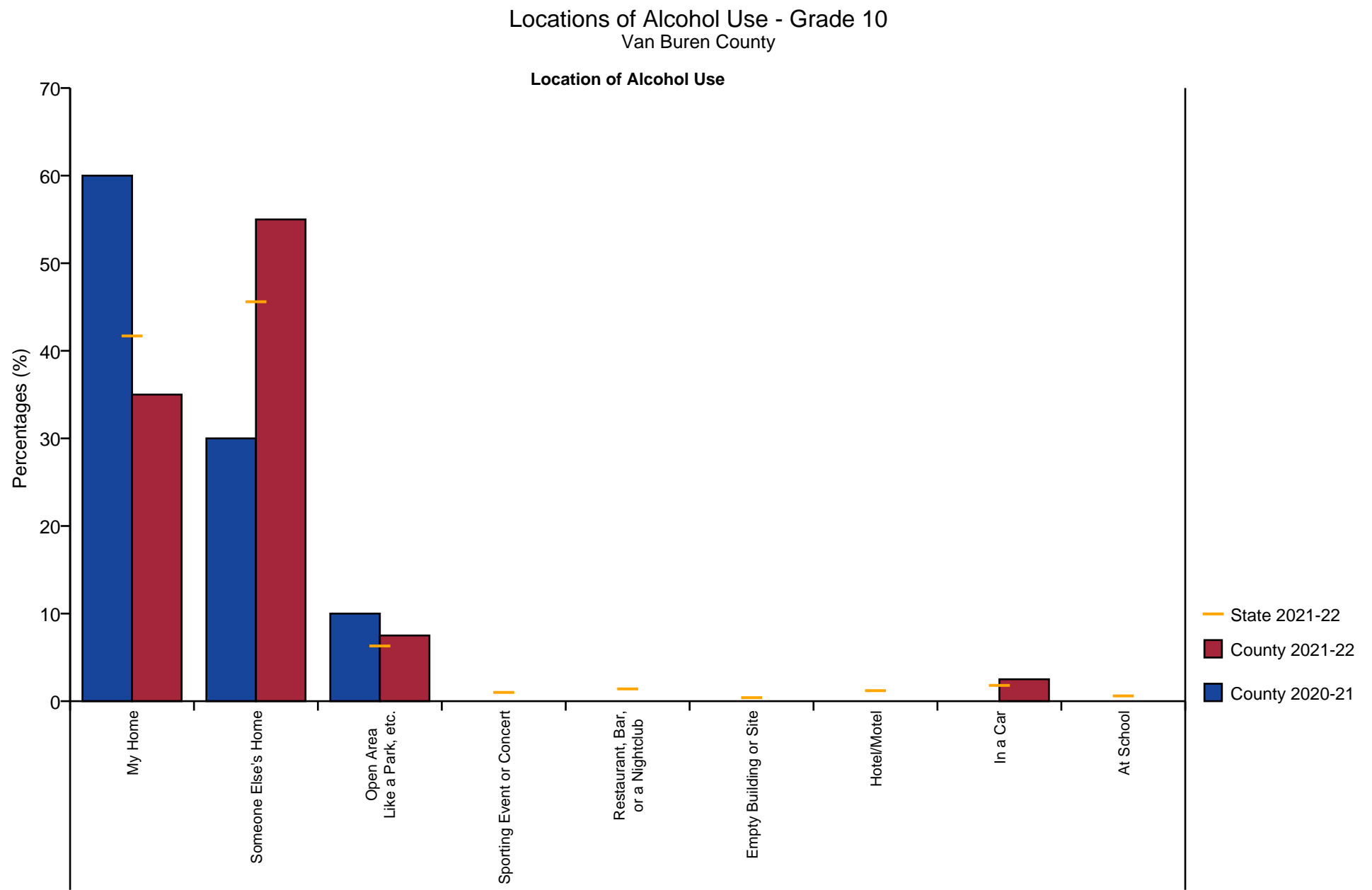
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8  
Van Buren County



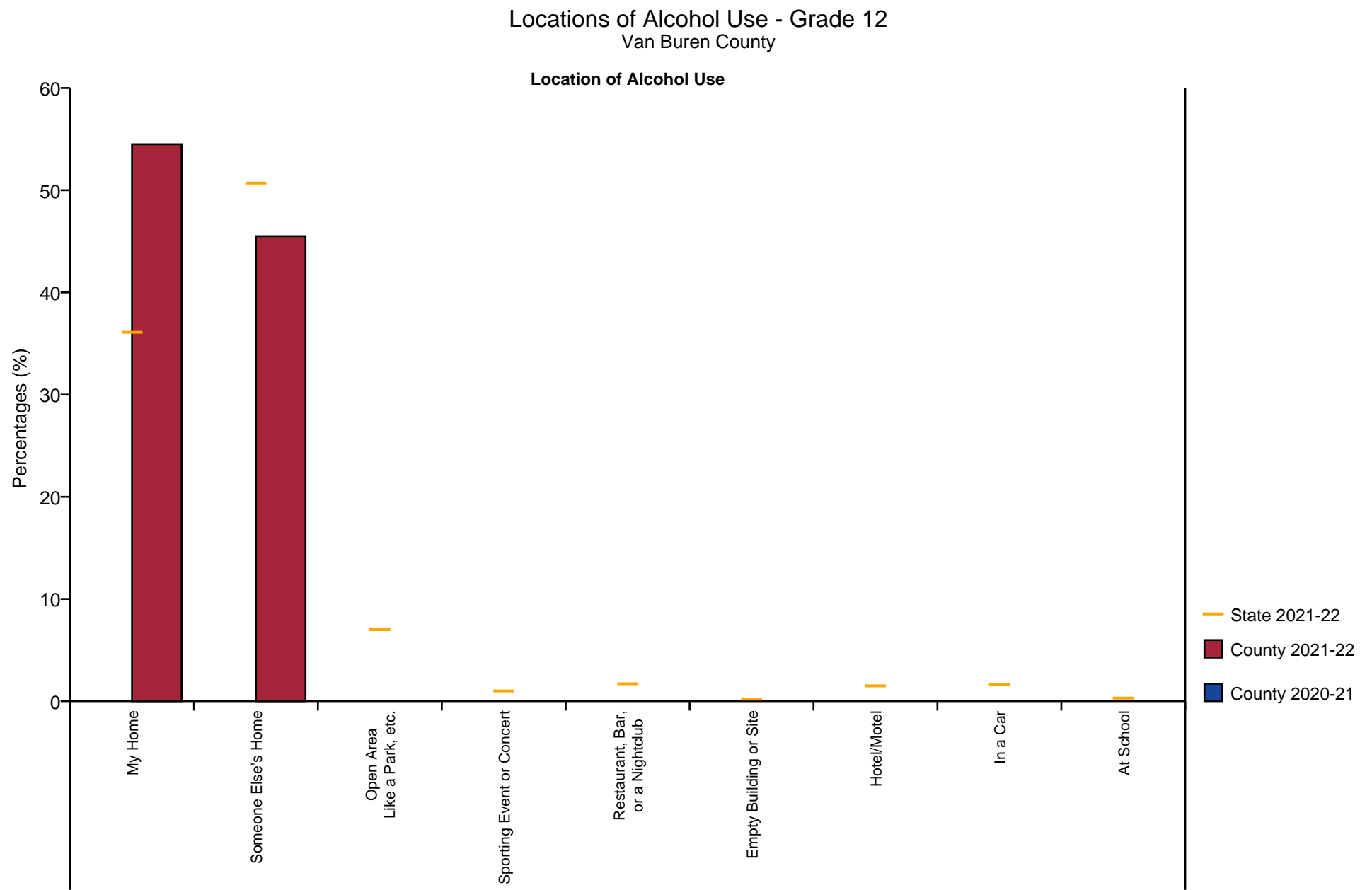
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.1	6.5	7.4	12.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	22.3	26.9	23.7	26.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	31.4	38.7	23.3	28.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	37.5	31.3	0.0	22.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	2.6	5.3	3.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.3	17.8	16.7	9.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	30.2	21.0	15.1	18.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	33.3	21.4	0.0	22.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.9	12.8	13.4	8.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	21.7	10.1	9.2	15.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	25.4	30.5	0.0	6.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	8.0	12.0	10.2	10.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	11.9	10.8	11.7	14.8
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	23.6	19.3	0.0	15.3
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.8	7.1	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.4	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	2.0	0.0	3.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.8	5.2	7.6	2.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.8	5.8	3.3	4.7
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.8	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.9	4.5	10.2	5.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.6	5.8	1.7	7.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	7.0	4.8	0.0	1.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.9	1.5	5.9	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.4	2.5	1.7	3.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	5.6	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	2.0	2.1	2.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	13.3	9.0	10.3	10.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	19.8	18.3	9.2	16.5
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	16.9	22.6	0.0	11.9
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.9	7.8	5.3	11.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.4	15.7	22.9	15.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	19.5	16.7	15.0	23.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	25.0	19.0	0.0	18.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.2	8.2	12.7	4.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	14.7	14.2	9.1	15.6
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	20.8	12.0	0.0	11.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.6	7.6	5.1	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	9.2	5.0	0.8	5.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	11.3	11.0	0.0	5.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.9	1.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	11.7	1.7	2.5	5.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	11.3	10.7	0.0	1.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.9	4.5	3.4	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	4.3	5.0	5.0	10.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	9.7	8.4	0.0	1.7
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.2	3.7	3.4	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.4
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.3	4.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.7	1.5	5.9	3.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.6	1.7	0.0	4.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0	1.1	2.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.7	1.5	5.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.9	5.3	7.6	4.2
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.3	5.9	2.5	10.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	9.7	9.5	0.0	6.8
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	5.2	7.3	5.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.6	7.5	13.6	8.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	9.4	10.0	9.9	15.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	11.1	9.5	0.0	3.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.0	5.3	4.2	4.2
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.6	9.2	4.1	6.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	9.7	9.5	0.0	6.8
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	6.7	5.2	2.5
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	5.7	5.2	5.9	3.4
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	9.6	2.5	8.9	3.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	8.2	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	7.2	6.0	2.5	2.8
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.1	7.4	8.9	7.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	8.2	11.8	0.0	3.3
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.0	1.7	1.6	3.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.7	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	0.8	2.4	2.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.9	0.8	0.9	1.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	5.4	5.2	10.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	6.5	8.2	5.2	5.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.0	3.3	8.1	5.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	5.5	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	4.0	11.5	10.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	8.0	6.7	12.8	6.9
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.5	1.7	8.1	7.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	1.4	5.9	0.0	4.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	2.0	3.3	0.9
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.3	0.8	1.8	2.2
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.3	4.1	3.4	1.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	5.6	4.7	0.0	1.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.3	50.0	45.7	48.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	36.8	44.2	40.4	42.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	38.4	40.0	38.7	44.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	36.1	33.7	0.0	43.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.8	14.3	18.0	19.3
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	18.7	18.0	24.6	20.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	28.3	26.7	10.8	18.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	16.7	22.2	0.0	14.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.7	29.1	25.0	30.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	33.8	45.1	42.4	44.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	30.4	31.9	33.3	32.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	23.6	32.1	0.0	14.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.1	41.1	52.3	42.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	29.7	25.2	21.6	26.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	27.1	22.9	21.8	23.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	22.9	18.5	0.0	18.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.7	32.2	28.6	33.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.1	32.3	35.3	36.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.8	28.6	26.1	24.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	38.9	20.5	0.0	18.2
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.9	10.6	13.2	12.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	20.6	26.5	22.4	21.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	27.0	30.0	32.8	25.4
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	20.8	19.5	0.0	27.3
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.8	35.3	34.1	28.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	37.0	45.1	51.7	41.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.0	35.8	43.7	44.0
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	29.2	25.6	0.0	29.1
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>37.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	46.1	47.8	47.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	39.1	43.9	48.7	48.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	34.4	37.5	43.7	40.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	43.1	29.1	0.0	40.7
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.0	52.9	54.3	48.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	40.4	48.1	54.2	54.2
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.5
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.9	45.3	0.0	37.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	13.9	18.9	18.3
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	17.9	21.8	19.3	12.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	18.5	16.5	9.6	14.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	19.2	10.6	0.0	6.6
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	12.8	18.9	15.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	19.0	20.3	18.6	16.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	16.3	10.9	20.0	18.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	23.6	17.9	0.0	14.8
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.1	33.1	26.0	30.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	22.3	27.1	30.5	29.4
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.7	41.2	36.6	40.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	32.9	24.1	0.0	23.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.0	15.8	12.5	15.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	14.4	20.1	21.8	21.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	27.2	25.6	20.8	29.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	21.9	17.6	0.0	16.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.3	43.3	60.0	50.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	42.6	52.6	59.8	59.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	51.2	41.7	48.4	59.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	51.4	57.1	0.0	63.9
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.0	28.1	28.4	33.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	30.9	35.8	45.8	33.3
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	33.6	29.8	27.2	36.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	37.0	42.4	0.0	36.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.7	44.7	44.8	47.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	62.9	66.2	69.7	78.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	66.1	77.0	69.0	72.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	64.4	76.1	0.0	90.2
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.4	44.3	44.2	50.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	58.0	46.6	56.3	59.6
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.5	65.8	63.5	68.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	48.6	65.5	0.0	70.5
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.8	9.2	40.3	49.6
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	4.2	11.2	51.0	33.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.6	6.9	56.9	31.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.3	9.8	45.9	41.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>38.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.5	10.8	1.7	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	84.1	13.8	2.1	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.1	8.5	2.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	93.4	4.9	1.6	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.7	10.3	2.0	0.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.6	0.9	2.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.4	0.0	5.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.1	0.0	3.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	90.9	0.0	9.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	95.0	0.2	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6



Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	40.0	44.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	35.0	55.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	39.2	50.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.4	97.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	76.8	83.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	78.2	69.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	74.1
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>81.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	2.7	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	7.6	12.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	12.1
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.5	1.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	5.9	5.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	6.9
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.5	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.4	5.1
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	8.4	5.5
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	5.2
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	5.4	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	1.7	5.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	5.2
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.6	3.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.4	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	8.9	8.1
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	4.2	11.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	8.6
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.9	99.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	88.5	97.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	96.6	88.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	93.0
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.2	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.4	6.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.2	95.4	97.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	82.8	81.1	90.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	74.6	87.1	77.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	67.5	0.0	84.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.9	4.5	2.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.9	3.4	2.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.3	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.9	10.8	6.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	22.0	11.2	14.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	17.5	0.0	15.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.1	6.3	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.4	1.7	5.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.8	0.0	1.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	99.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	89.5	92.8
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	93.2	84.3
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	91.2
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.7	3.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	2.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	10.5	5.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	2.6	10.2
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	5.3
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.2
	state	97.9
8	county	96.4
	state	94.8
10	county	87.4
	state	89.9
12	county	93.0
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	2.4
	state	2.2
12	county	0.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	1.2
10	county	1.6
	state	2.7
12	county	1.8
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.8
	state	1.4
8	county	2.2
	state	2.9
10	county	9.4
	state	5.1
12	county	5.3
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.9	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.3	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.4	96.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.2
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	12.6	13.4	13.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	14.1	0.0	16.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.4	12.2	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.3	12.1	13.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	13.2	0.0	13.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	12.1	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.2	14.8	0.0	15.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	13.1	12.0	13.2	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	16.3	15.4	0.0	16.4
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.7	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.1	13.2	14.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.9	15.7	0.0	15.6
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.0	10.0	10.3	10.2
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.2	11.5	12.2	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.3	13.3	11.0	13.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.3	15.3	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.6	10.7	11.1	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.6	11.3	12.1	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.1	12.4	0.0	12.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

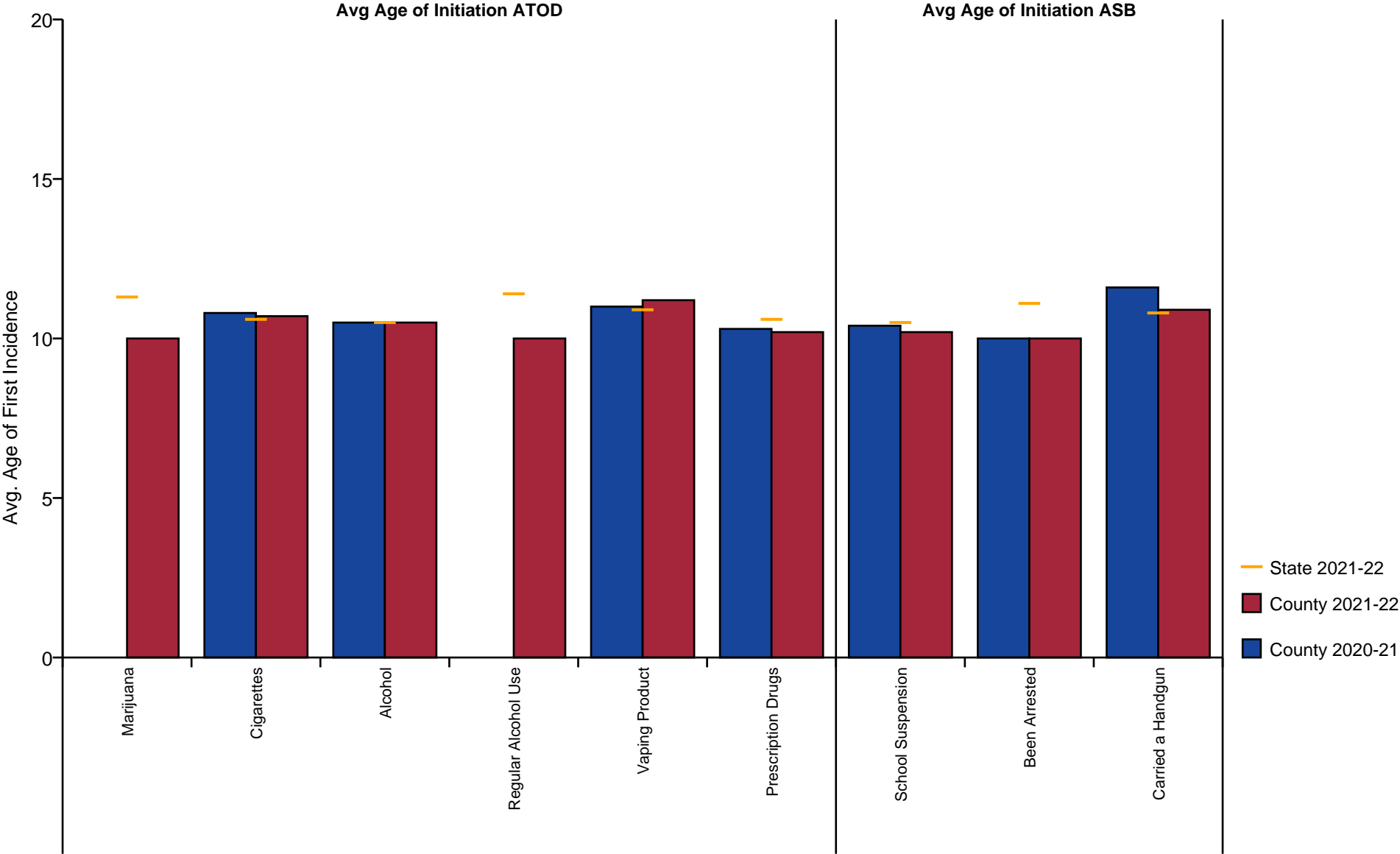
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.8	11.3	14.0	14.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.0	13.6	13.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.0	16.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.8	10.4	11.6	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.7	12.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.2	12.0	13.8	11.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.0	14.4	0.0	15.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

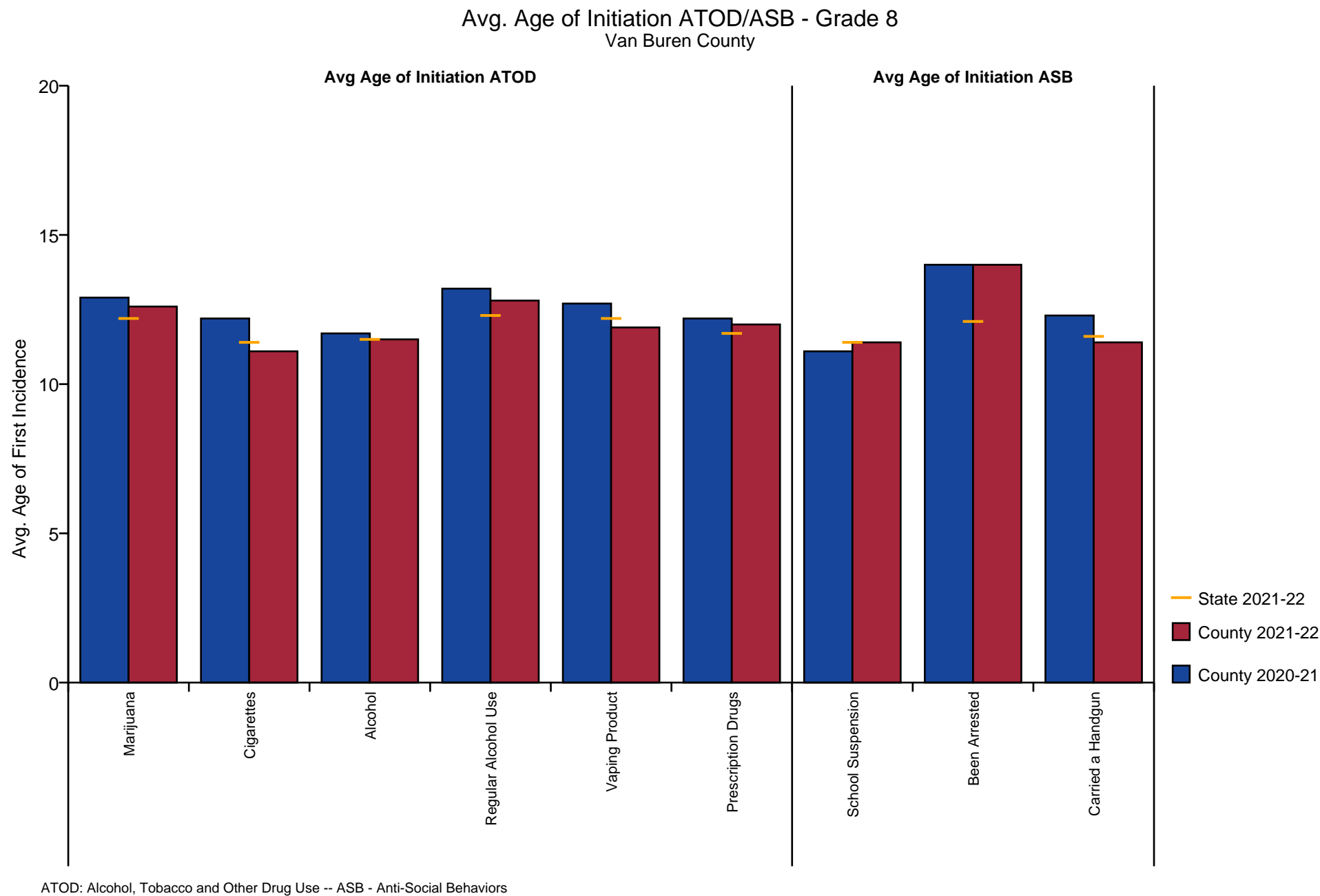
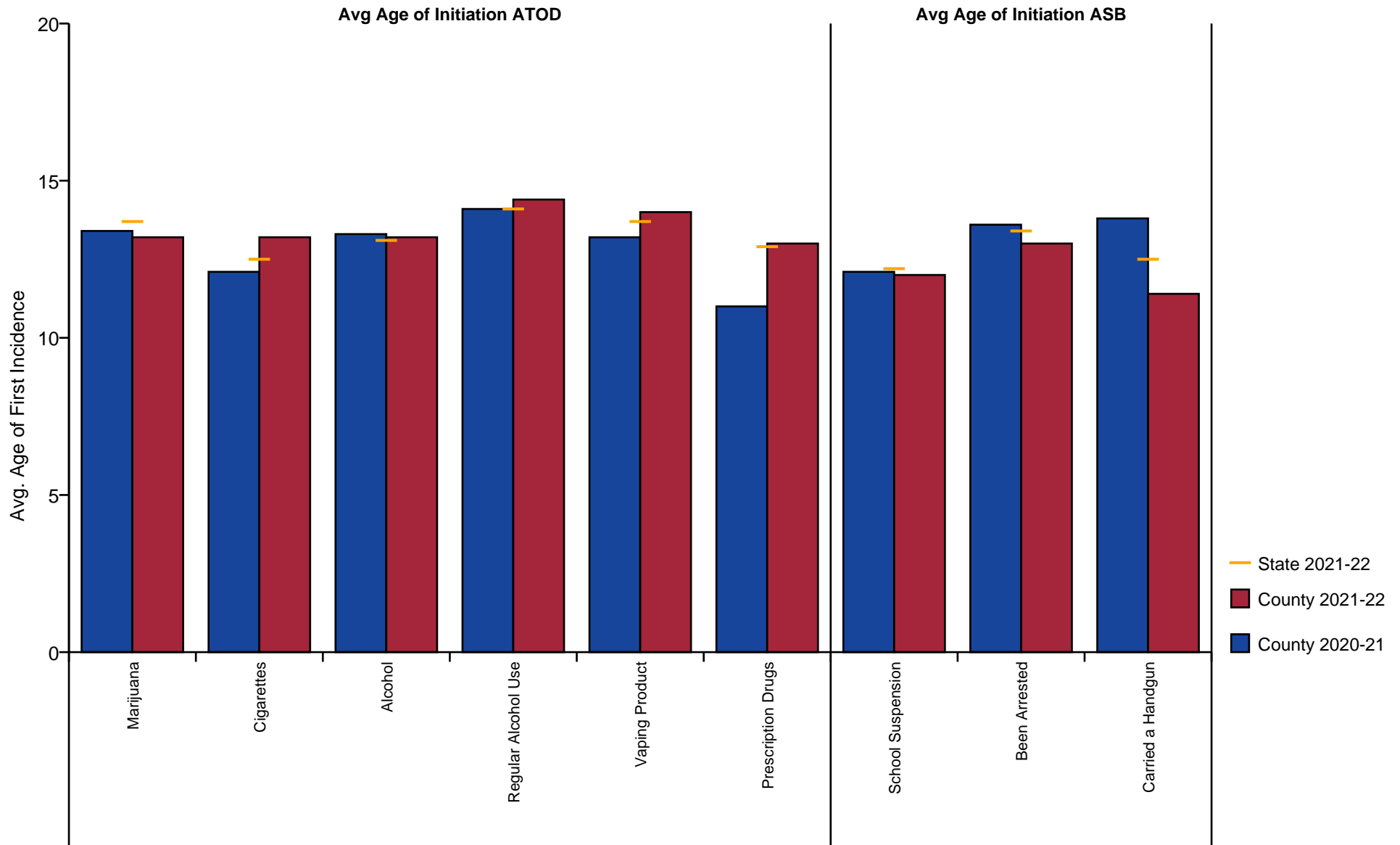


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

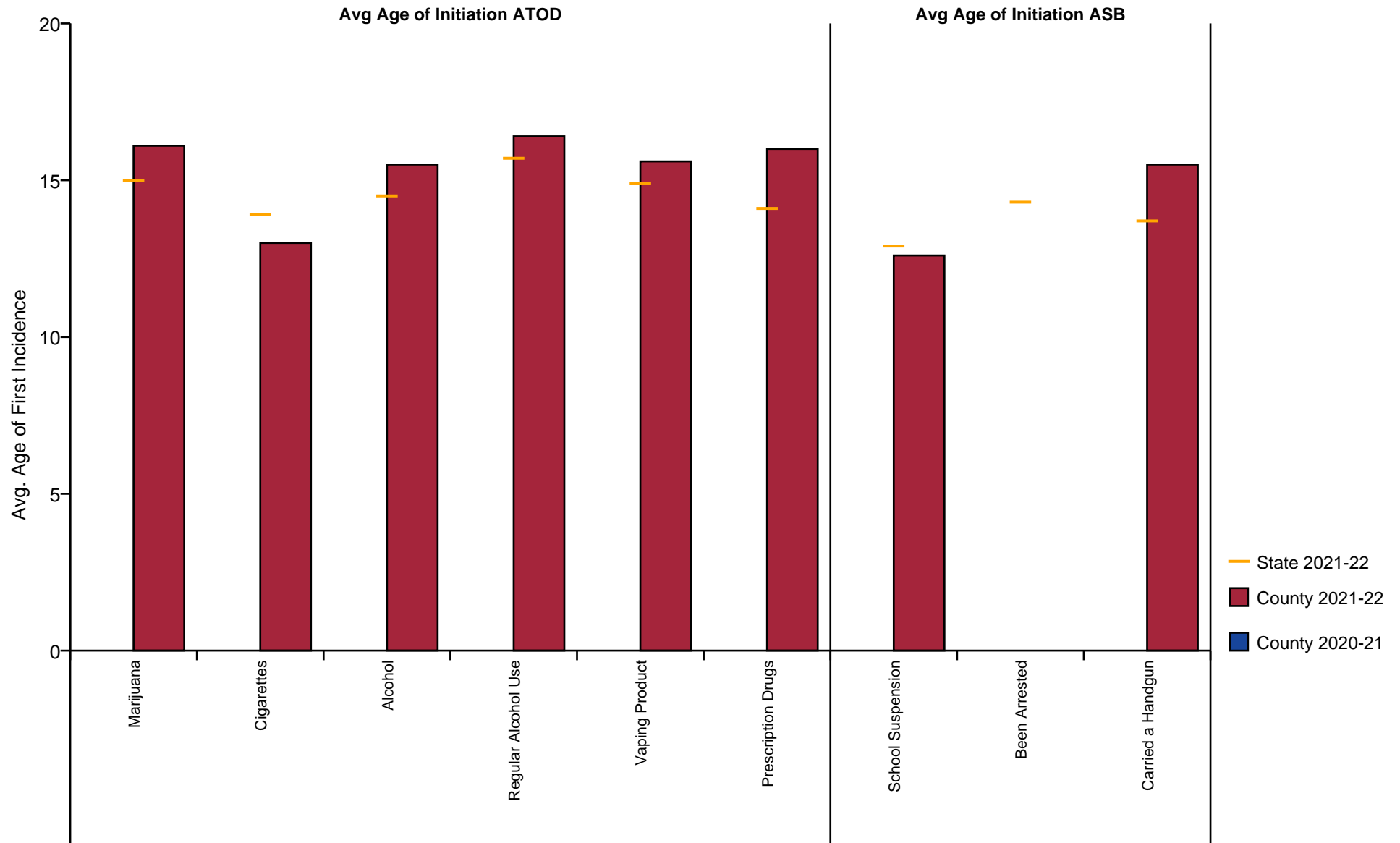
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	2.6	5.3	3.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.3	17.8	16.7	9.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	30.2	21.0	15.1	18.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	33.3	21.4	0.0	22.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.9	12.8	13.4	8.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	21.7	10.1	9.2	15.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	25.4	30.5	0.0	6.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.6	7.6	5.1	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	9.2	5.0	0.8	5.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	11.3	11.0	0.0	5.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.9	1.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	11.7	1.7	2.5	5.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	11.3	10.7	0.0	1.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	63.2	13.7	0.0	2.6	20.5
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	65.7	11.2	3.5	2.8	16.8
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	58.3	19.7	4.7	3.1	14.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	60.0	8.3	6.7	5.0	20.0
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	62.2	13.9	3.4	3.1	17.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.2	15.3	30.5	25.4	7.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	14.3	14.3	45.7	16.4	9.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	29.7	25.0	24.2	18.0	3.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	20.0	30.0	21.7	21.7	6.7
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	21.3	19.7	32.3	20.0	6.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.9	5.9	1.7	1.7	0.8
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	71.5	11.1	6.9	7.6	2.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	51.9	16.3	10.9	10.1	10.9
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	52.5	8.2	21.3	11.5	6.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	68.2	10.8	8.6	7.3	5.1
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.2	8.3	1.7	0.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	71.0	17.9	9.0	2.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	51.9	23.3	17.8	7.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	62.3	16.4	16.4	4.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	69.2	16.7	10.5	3.5
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	4.1
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	78.3	5.4	6.2	0.8	9.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	77.0	6.6	4.9	0.0	11.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	86.8	4.0	3.3	0.4	5.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	10.1	21.8	48.7	4.2
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	4.8	22.1	24.8	44.8	3.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	12.4	23.3	30.2	29.5	4.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	18.0	14.8	24.6	37.7	4.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	11.5	18.3	25.6	40.5	4.2
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	6.7	23.5	45.4	6.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	4.1	22.1	31.0	39.3	3.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.7	20.2	27.9	30.2	7.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.0	16.4	29.5	31.1	4.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	12.6	16.7	28.0	37.2	5.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	4.2	12.7	59.3	6.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	4.2	8.3	28.5	55.6	3.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	10.1	10.1	27.1	45.0	7.8
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	13.3	13.3	20.0	48.3	5.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	10.4	8.4	22.8	52.5	5.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.0	8.3	2.1	0.7	4.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	77.3	3.1	5.5	2.3	11.7
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	83.1	3.4	1.7	0.0	11.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	85.1	4.7	2.7	0.9	6.7
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.7	4.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	90.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	88.1	5.1	3.4	0.0	3.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.5	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.3	4.2	2.1	0.7	2.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.5	5.5	2.3	0.0	4.7
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	96.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	92.4	3.3	1.3	0.4	2.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.2	9.7	2.1	0.7	6.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	76.6	2.3	5.5	2.3	13.3
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	81.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	11.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	83.7	4.9	2.9	0.9	7.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3



Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.6	3.5	0.7	2.1	2.1
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	85.2	3.1	3.9	0.8	7.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	84.7	1.7	6.8	0.0	6.8
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	90.4	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.6
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.9	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	4.7
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	97.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.8	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	96.1	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	97.1	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.2	4.9	0.7	2.1	2.1
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.6	3.9	4.7	0.8	7.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	84.7	1.7	6.8	0.0	6.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	89.5	3.6	2.5	0.9	3.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.6	96.5
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	78.8	87.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	83.9	75.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	82.1
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	12.4	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	5.1	7.8
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	5.4
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	8.0	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	11.0	17.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	12.5
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.7	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	1.7	1.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	7.1	4.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	2.5	5.5
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.4	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	1.7	2.3
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	7.1
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.3	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.9	7.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.8	4.7
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.6	13.9	6.1	4.3	6.1
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	41.3	23.8	21.0	10.5	3.5
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	22.7	12.5	34.4	24.2	6.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	35.1	14.0	19.3	28.1	3.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	42.4	16.7	20.8	15.1	5.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.9	15.2	8.9	3.6	4.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.8	20.4	22.5	12.7	3.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	22.0	15.0	33.1	25.2	4.7
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	35.1	17.5	17.5	26.3	3.5
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	41.6	17.1	21.5	15.8	4.1
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.3	7.0	6.1	3.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	65.5	10.6	13.4	10.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	36.7	17.2	21.1	25.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	49.1	14.0	19.3	17.5
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.6	12.0	14.5	13.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.3	12.1	2.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	67.8	26.6	5.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	62.2	33.9	3.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	63.6	27.3	9.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	70.3	24.9	4.8
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.



Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	44.3	50.0	5.7	0.0
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	36.2	54.3	6.5	2.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	38.0	54.5	5.0	2.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	52.8	39.6	1.9	5.7
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	40.9	51.4	5.3	2.4
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	8.3	70.6	10.1	11.0
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	7.2	73.4	12.9	6.5
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	17.5	60.3	15.1	7.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	7.4	64.8	18.5	9.3
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	10.5	67.8	13.6	8.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.2	8.5	27.4
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	69.3	10.9	19.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	66.1	16.9	16.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	67.3	15.4	17.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	66.8	12.6	20.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.2	19.1	52.7	6.4	3.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	12.1	15.6	50.4	17.7	4.3
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.1	13.5	55.6	11.9	4.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	18.5	3.7	61.1	14.8	1.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	15.3	14.4	53.8	12.8	3.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.2	21.2	26.5	10.6	4.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	44.0	22.7	27.0	5.7	0.7
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	52.4	25.4	15.1	4.8	2.4
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	50.9	18.2	20.0	7.3	3.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	45.5	22.5	22.5	6.9	2.5
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.2	21.2	26.5	5.3	2.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	55.0	23.6	17.9	3.6	0.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	62.7	23.8	10.3	2.4	0.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	54.5	23.6	18.2	3.6	0.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	54.4	23.0	18.0	3.7	0.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	61.9	23.9	11.5	1.8	0.9
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	71.4	15.7	11.4	0.7	0.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	80.2	12.7	4.8	1.6	0.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	70.9	14.5	12.7	1.8	0.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	71.4	16.8	9.7	1.4	0.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.4	33.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	69.0	31.0
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	64.0	36.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	71.2	28.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	67.1	32.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	15.3	29.7	21.6	23.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	19.7	15.5	25.4	22.5	16.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.0	10.3	34.1	22.2	14.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	20.0	14.5	30.9	14.5	20.0
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	17.1	13.8	29.7	21.2	18.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.4	8.2	10.0	22.7	52.7
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	11.3	5.6	19.0	19.0	45.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.1	5.6	18.3	23.8	37.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	13.0	7.4	24.1	16.7	38.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	11.3	6.5	17.1	21.1	44.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	14.5	19.1	21.8	26.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	17.3	19.4	14.4	20.1	28.8
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.2	15.2	16.0	16.0	29.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	24.1	18.5	20.4	13.0	24.1
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.1	16.8	16.8	18.5	27.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	4.5	8.0	16.1	13.4	58.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	9.2	3.5	9.9	19.1	58.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	13.6	8.8	12.8	15.2	49.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.7	14.5	16.4	10.9	45.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	9.7	7.6	13.2	15.5	54.0
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	9.9	18.9	26.1	35.1
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	17.9	12.9	16.4	13.6	39.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.2	8.7	18.3	21.4	29.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	23.6	16.4	18.2	20.0	21.8
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.8	11.3	17.8	19.9	33.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.3	10.8	13.5	12.6	56.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	16.4	7.1	7.9	14.3	54.3
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	19.0	5.6	11.9	14.3	49.2
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	18.2	9.1	18.2	10.9	43.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	14.8	7.9	11.8	13.4	52.1
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	117	0.8	118	0.0	118	1.7	118
Grade 8	1.4	143	4.2	144	5.6	144	3.5	143
Grade 10	5.5	127	15.6	128	10.9	128	4.7	128
Grade 12	5.1	59	11.9	59	1.7	59	0.0	58
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>447</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.0	116	66.1	115	55.4	112	77.0	113
Grade 8	85.7	140	58.6	140	47.7	132	89.6	134
Grade 10	85.5	124	62.9	124	39.3	117	85.2	122
Grade 12	81.4	59	54.2	59	35.1	57	82.5	57
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>426</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	115	98.3	115	95.7	115	94.8	115
Grade 8	99.3	143	95.8	144	95.8	143	97.9	143
Grade 10	97.6	126	94.4	126	92.0	125	96.0	125
Grade 12	92.7	55	87.3	55	89.1	55	98.2	55
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>438</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	116	94.9	117	96.6	116	97.4	116
Grade 8	86.8	144	81.9	144	81.9	144	91.5	142
Grade 10	79.5	127	75.8	128	75.6	127	93.7	127
Grade 12	80.7	57	63.2	57	70.2	57	93.0	57
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>442</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.1	222	7.7	222	5.0	222	1.4	220
Female	1.0	199	6.0	201	4.0	201	4.0	201
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>421</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.5	215	53.3	214	42.6	204	83.3	209
Female	83.9	199	70.4	199	50.0	192	85.6	194
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>403</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	215	94.4	216	93.0	214	97.7	214
Female	98.0	198	97.0	198	94.9	198	95.5	198
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>412</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.3	218	81.3	219	82.6	218	94.0	216
Female	90.5	201	83.1	201	85.6	201	94.5	201
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>417</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

$O(1)$  time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**



79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b> a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?		<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times	
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b> <b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<b>99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<b>103. The rules in my family are clear.</b> <b>104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</b> <b>105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</b> <b>106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</b> <b>107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</b> <b>108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</b> <b>109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>110. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.8	50.9	58.8	50.6	46.8	49.1	47.5	49.5	52.5	50.1
Female	46.2	49.1	41.2	49.4	53.2	50.9	52.5	50.5	47.5	49.9
N of Valid	117	15,231	136	15,472	124	12,181	59	8,827	436	51,711
N of Miss	5	1,000	10	1,208	7	933	4	597	26	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.9	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.5
12	46.3	43.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.8
13	0.8	2.9	50.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	45.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.1	57.7	58.8	0.0	0.0	17.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	11.1	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	55.7	64.5	8.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	32.9	5.7	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	121	15,943	146	16,378	130	12,917	61	9,312	458	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	0	302	1	197	2	112	4	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	17.0
N of Valid	122	16,231	146	16,680	131	13,114	63	9,424	462	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	79.9	92.4	79.0	93.7	79.0	89.8	80.7	92.8	79.5
Yes	6.2	20.1	7.6	21.0	6.3	21.0	10.2	19.3	7.2	20.5
N of Valid	113	15,253	145	16,195	126	12,588	59	9,106	443	53,142
N of Miss	9	978	1	485	5	526	4	318	19	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	80.4	98.6	80.7	100.0	82.8	100.0	82.3	98.7	81.4
Yes	3.4	19.6	1.4	19.3	0.0	17.2	0.0	17.7	1.3	18.6
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355



Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	97.2	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.9	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.7
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.0	96.6	94.3	94.7	94.9	96.8	96.3	96.0	94.7
Yes	3.4	6.0	3.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	3.2	3.7	4.0	5.3
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355



Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.8	38.0	6.9	34.1	1.5	29.8	4.8	27.4	5.3	33.1
Yes	92.2	62.0	93.1	65.9	98.5	70.2	95.2	72.6	94.7	66.9
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.3	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.0
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	80.0	93.8	82.0	96.2	85.5	98.4	90.0	94.7	83.6
Yes	7.8	20.0	6.2	18.0	3.8	14.5	1.6	10.0	5.3	16.4
N of Valid	116	15,723	145	16,295	131	12,842	63	9,234	455	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	0	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.7	4.1	4.2	3.4	0.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.0	3.3
Some high school	5.0	3.3	7.6	5.0	10.8	11.3	14.3	15.7	8.8	7.9
Completed high school	11.7	9.3	20.8	14.3	21.5	17.3	25.4	19.2	19.3	14.4
Some college	4.2	7.4	14.6	9.7	13.8	12.3	22.2	13.3	12.7	10.3
Completed college	19.2	21.6	17.4	25.5	30.0	26.8	15.9	26.6	21.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	13.3	9.9	8.3	11.3	10.0	12.0	11.1	11.6	10.5	11.1
Don't know	42.5	42.3	26.4	29.1	13.1	16.3	7.9	8.7	24.3	26.3
Does not apply	2.5	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	120	15,552	144	16,412	130	12,942	63	9,310	457	54,216
N of Miss	2	679	2	268	1	172	0	114	5	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	12.5	22.8	14.4	13.0	15.5	11.5	16.8	15.5	14.5
Yes	88.5	87.5	77.2	85.6	87.0	84.5	88.5	83.2	84.5	85.5
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.0	90.3	93.2	94.7	93.5	96.7	94.0	93.9	93.6
Yes	4.1	6.0	9.7	6.8	5.3	6.5	3.3	6.0	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	85.4	86.9	86.8	89.3	88.7	93.4	90.1	87.1	87.4
Yes	18.0	14.6	13.1	13.2	10.7	11.3	6.6	9.9	12.9	12.6
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.5	95.2	95.7	95.4	96.2	98.4	96.5	95.9	95.6
Yes	4.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.8	1.6	3.5	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.2	38.4	39.3	41.6	44.3	41.1	37.7	41.8	40.7	40.6
Yes	59.8	61.6	60.7	58.4	55.7	58.9	62.3	58.2	59.3	59.4
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	85.7	84.8	84.1	77.1	84.4	83.6	86.7	81.5	85.1
Yes	18.9	14.3	15.2	15.9	22.9	15.6	16.4	13.3	18.5	14.9
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	91.0	90.3	92.3	93.9	93.5	95.1	94.6	91.7	92.6
Yes	10.7	9.0	9.7	7.7	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.4	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.5	96.6	95.5	95.4	96.3	98.4	96.7	96.1	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	3.4	4.5	4.6	3.7	1.6	3.3	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	97.1	96.6	97.6	98.5	97.9	98.4	97.2	96.7	97.4
Yes	5.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	50.8	52.4	51.0	64.1	52.9	63.9	57.0	58.4	52.4
Yes	43.4	49.2	47.6	49.0	35.9	47.1	36.1	43.0	41.6	47.6
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.8	93.8	94.4	89.3	95.0	95.1	96.3	93.0	95.0
Yes	4.9	5.2	6.2	5.6	10.7	5.0	4.9	3.7	7.0	5.0
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.8	62.1	53.4	59.5	55.4	52.5	59.9	56.9	54.8
Yes	50.0	47.2	37.9	46.6	40.5	44.6	47.5	40.1	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.8	93.8	94.5	96.2	95.6	95.1	96.5	95.2	95.2
Yes	4.1	5.2	6.2	5.5	3.8	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.6	97.9	96.0	93.1	95.9	98.4	95.7	95.9	95.8
Yes	4.9	4.4	2.1	4.0	6.9	4.1	1.6	4.3	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	122	16,088	145	16,597	131	13,052	61	9,363	459	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	2	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.4	7.6	9.2	9.2	10.1	1.6	11.4	7.2	9.8
no	36.4	36.2	29.9	36.9	35.4	33.7	11.5	30.8	30.7	34.9
yes	52.1	47.4	58.3	48.1	46.2	47.9	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.8
YES!	4.1	7.1	4.2	5.8	9.2	8.3	34.4	10.3	9.6	7.5
N of Valid	121	15,633	144	16,284	130	12,770	61	9,155	456	53,842
N of Miss	1	598	2	396	1	344	2	269	6	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.5	4.2	9.8	6.2	10.8	5.0	11.3	6.6	10.2
no	54.2	45.1	57.7	48.7	54.6	46.8	35.0	43.6	52.9	46.3
yes	30.8	37.9	33.8	37.2	32.3	37.7	45.0	38.9	34.1	37.8
YES!	4.2	7.5	4.2	4.4	6.9	4.8	15.0	6.2	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	120	15,504	142	16,153	130	12,660	60	9,087	452	53,404
N of Miss	2	727	4	527	1	454	3	337	10	2,045



Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.8	4.1	5.9	3.1	7.0	1.6	7.4	2.8	5.8
no	20.5	17.9	20.7	26.1	32.3	29.7	11.5	25.5	22.7	24.4
yes	57.4	54.4	57.2	53.4	59.2	51.2	59.0	52.1	58.1	53.0
YES!	20.5	23.9	17.9	14.6	5.4	12.2	27.9	15.1	16.4	16.8
N of Valid	122	15,564	145	16,195	130	12,684	61	9,111	458	53,554
N of Miss	0	667	1	485	1	430	2	313	4	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.2
no	10.1	10.9	6.9	6.7	5.4	6.0	1.6	6.9	6.6	7.8
yes	42.9	45.0	36.8	44.7	34.1	44.2	34.4	45.8	37.3	44.9
YES!	45.4	41.3	56.2	46.9	58.9	47.8	63.9	44.7	55.2	45.1
N of Valid	119	15,636	144	16,229	129	12,725	61	9,132	453	53,722
N of Miss	3	595	2	451	2	389	2	292	9	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.0	4.2	3.8	0.8	3.8	0.0	4.1	2.9	3.6
no	12.5	13.2	13.2	18.1	23.8	18.4	6.6	16.4	15.2	16.5
yes	51.7	51.1	51.4	54.6	54.6	56.7	50.8	55.5	52.3	54.3
YES!	30.8	32.7	31.2	23.5	20.8	21.0	42.6	24.1	29.7	25.7
N of Valid	120	15,542	144	16,169	130	12,696	61	9,115	455	53,522
N of Miss	2	689	2	511	1	418	2	309	7	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	5.0	4.2	6.4	4.6	7.4	3.3	6.9	3.3	6.3
no	9.2	11.6	11.2	17.0	6.9	18.4	9.8	16.3	9.3	15.6
yes	40.3	48.3	51.0	56.0	56.9	57.7	45.9	58.3	49.2	54.6
YES!	49.6	35.2	33.6	20.6	31.5	16.5	41.0	18.5	38.2	23.5
N of Valid	119	15,463	143	16,078	130	12,642	61	9,082	453	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	3	602	1	472	2	342	9	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.3	13.3	16.9	16.4	22.6	18.0	25.3	14.0	17.5
no	35.3	36.8	49.0	46.9	58.6	48.9	37.7	45.3	46.6	44.2
yes	42.0	39.7	28.7	29.4	23.4	23.9	37.7	24.3	31.9	30.2
YES!	12.6	14.1	9.1	6.8	1.6	4.6	6.6	5.2	7.5	8.1
N of Valid	119	15,506	143	16,155	128	12,670	61	9,119	451	53,450
N of Miss	3	725	3	525	3	444	2	305	11	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.2	7.6	11.3	7.8	13.1	6.7	13.0	8.0	11.4
no	39.3	33.8	35.9	41.5	45.7	44.2	20.0	38.5	37.5	39.4
yes	41.0	44.3	49.0	39.7	43.4	36.5	56.7	40.8	46.3	40.5
YES!	10.3	12.6	7.6	7.5	3.1	6.1	16.7	7.6	8.2	8.7
N of Valid	117	15,349	145	16,104	129	12,657	60	9,095	451	53,205
N of Miss	5	882	1	576	2	457	3	329	11	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.2	7.6	8.1	13.1	9.0	0.0	6.4	9.0	8.1
no	35.3	34.8	37.2	33.8	25.4	32.1	34.4	28.3	33.0	32.7
yes	42.9	44.0	44.8	44.9	53.8	45.3	47.5	47.2	47.3	45.1
YES!	10.9	13.1	10.3	13.2	7.7	13.5	18.0	18.1	10.8	14.1
N of Valid	119	15,338	145	16,135	130	12,673	61	9,109	455	53,255
N of Miss	3	893	1	545	1	441	2	315	7	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	1.4	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.5	2.2	3.5
no	13.3	16.0	12.4	16.3	14.7	15.1	4.9	13.9	12.3	15.5
yes	49.2	54.2	60.0	61.2	69.0	65.1	63.9	63.7	60.2	60.5
YES!	33.3	25.9	26.2	18.9	14.7	16.8	29.5	18.8	25.3	20.4
N of Valid	120	15,444	145	16,123	129	12,669	61	9,105	455	53,341
N of Miss	2	787	1	557	2	445	2	319	7	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	7.3	8.3	9.4	8.5	11.9	6.6	11.4	7.0	9.7
Rarely	8.2	14.3	15.2	18.3	20.0	21.5	9.8	21.3	14.0	18.4
Sometimes	36.1	36.2	37.2	40.1	40.0	40.5	49.2	39.9	39.3	39.0
Often	27.0	22.8	27.6	22.9	22.3	20.3	27.9	20.9	26.0	21.9
Almost always	24.6	19.4	11.7	9.3	9.2	5.9	6.6	6.5	13.8	11.0
N of Valid	122	15,729	145	16,278	130	12,750	61	9,141	458	53,898
N of Miss	0	502	1	402	1	364	2	283	4	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	10.8	2.8	5.0	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	6.2
Rarely	38.3	26.8	25.4	21.1	15.6	17.5	26.2	18.0	26.2	21.4
Sometimes	34.2	32.5	40.1	36.0	40.6	36.1	42.6	37.9	39.0	35.3
Often	11.7	16.5	19.7	22.4	25.0	25.8	18.0	24.6	18.8	21.9
Almost always	8.3	13.4	12.0	15.5	15.6	16.9	8.2	15.4	11.5	15.2
N of Valid	120	15,579	142	16,171	128	12,676	61	9,093	451	53,519
N of Miss	2	652	4	509	3	438	2	331	11	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
Rarely	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.5	4.0	8.2	4.1	2.6	3.2
Sometimes	5.8	8.5	13.8	15.1	16.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	13.4	15.0
Often	22.5	22.8	26.9	32.5	31.5	34.6	26.2	36.2	27.0	30.8
Almost always	70.0	66.1	56.6	48.3	49.2	40.4	45.9	39.1	56.6	50.0
N of Valid	120	15,638	145	16,241	130	12,726	61	9,124	456	53,729
N of Miss	2	593	1	439	1	388	2	300	6	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	4.5	5.6	6.1	12.9	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.7	6.5
Rarely	11.6	11.3	23.8	20.7	27.4	28.2	18.6	28.6	20.8	21.1
Sometimes	24.0	31.7	35.7	39.8	37.1	41.1	39.0	40.9	33.3	37.9
Often	33.9	30.3	22.4	23.8	18.5	17.5	33.9	17.4	26.0	23.1
Almost always	22.3	22.2	12.6	9.7	4.0	5.0	0.0	4.7	11.2	11.4
N of Valid	121	15,342	143	15,924	124	12,448	59	8,914	447	52,628
N of Miss	1	889	3	756	7	666	4	510	15	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.2
Mostly D's	0.8	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
Mostly C's	7.5	12.3	17.2	16.9	20.0	19.0	16.9	17.5	15.4	16.2
Mostly B's	32.5	37.0	33.8	36.1	33.8	34.7	30.5	34.1	33.0	35.7
Mostly A's	59.2	45.8	44.1	39.6	40.0	38.4	45.8	42.2	47.1	41.6
N of Valid	120	15,508	145	16,120	130	12,616	59	9,044	454	53,288
N of Miss	2	723	1	560	1	498	4	380	8	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.3	31.9	13.1	13.7	3.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	15.0	16.3
Quite important	22.5	28.2	17.2	21.5	18.8	15.2	22.0	15.0	19.7	20.9
Fairly important	26.7	25.0	40.7	34.7	39.1	34.4	37.3	34.5	36.1	31.7
Slightly important	13.3	12.3	21.4	24.8	32.0	35.1	28.8	34.9	23.2	25.3
Not at all important	4.2	2.6	7.6	5.3	6.2	8.0	5.1	9.3	6.0	5.8
N of Valid	120	15,609	145	16,152	128	12,646	59	9,067	452	53,474
N of Miss	2	622	1	528	3	468	4	357	10	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	59.2	51.7	44.5	55.6	56.9	58.4	44.1	50.9	51.9	54.3
1	10.0	13.4	21.2	13.3	9.2	12.8	23.7	14.1	15.2	13.3
2	9.2	10.2	13.7	10.1	11.5	9.6	13.6	11.0	11.9	10.2
3	8.3	8.9	7.5	8.1	6.2	7.1	8.5	9.0	7.5	8.3
4-5	10.0	9.5	7.5	8.3	10.0	7.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.5
6-10	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.0	5.4	3.0	1.7	4.2	4.0	3.5
11 or more	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	120	15,569	146	16,155	130	12,639	59	9,063	455	53,426
N of Miss	2	662	0	525	1	475	4	361	7	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	87.6	81.9	75.3	67.4	72.5	78.7	72.8	79.4	77.8
Little chance	5.1	6.6	9.7	12.8	18.6	14.3	13.1	14.8	11.5	11.7
Some chance	1.7	3.2	6.2	6.9	7.0	8.3	4.9	7.8	5.1	6.3
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.7	1.4	3.6	4.7	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	117	15,530	144	16,118	129	12,588	61	9,036	451	53,272
N of Miss	5	701	2	562	2	526	2	388	11	2,177



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.2	6.4	13.9	11.2	11.7	13.2	10.2	12.9	10.2	10.6
Little chance	8.4	9.1	12.5	17.1	17.2	19.6	10.2	17.7	12.4	15.5
Some chance	14.3	19.3	25.0	24.6	29.7	26.9	22.0	27.8	23.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.9	32.2	33.3	29.0	28.1	25.6	39.0	26.0	32.2	28.6
Very good chance	41.2	33.1	15.3	18.0	13.3	14.7	18.6	15.6	22.0	21.2
N of Valid	119	15,508	144	16,003	128	12,455	59	8,963	450	52,929
N of Miss	3	723	2	677	3	659	4	461	12	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	85.0	72.9	68.6	57.9	56.0	55.7	51.5	70.4	67.5
Little chance	5.9	8.2	15.3	14.1	17.5	15.9	11.5	16.5	12.9	13.2
Some chance	4.2	3.5	4.9	9.1	9.5	14.3	21.3	15.5	8.2	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.1	4.9	5.9	13.5	10.1	6.6	11.6	6.4	6.8
Very good chance	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	119	15,433	144	16,043	126	12,528	61	9,012	450	53,016
N of Miss	3	798	2	637	5	586	2	412	12	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	10.2	12.6	13.4	10.9	14.1	11.7	13.8	10.9	12.7
Little chance	5.8	11.4	15.4	17.3	11.7	17.7	6.7	15.6	10.6	15.4
Some chance	19.2	21.3	23.8	27.5	26.6	30.5	28.3	29.5	23.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	33.3	28.1	29.4	25.4	32.8	24.1	35.0	26.1	32.2	26.0
Very good chance	33.3	29.1	18.9	16.4	18.0	13.6	18.3	15.0	22.4	19.2
N of Valid	120	15,458	143	16,048	128	12,519	60	9,009	451	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	3	632	3	595	3	415	11	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	88.5	74.6	69.7	57.0	55.8	59.0	50.4	71.9	68.6
Little chance	5.1	5.3	12.0	10.7	12.5	12.9	16.4	14.6	10.9	10.3
Some chance	1.7	2.7	5.6	7.9	12.5	12.4	16.4	14.1	8.0	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	4.9	6.5	10.2	10.3	1.6	11.8	4.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.7	1.6	2.8	5.2	7.8	8.7	6.6	9.0	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	118	15,381	142	15,991	128	12,514	61	9,011	449	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	4	689	3	600	2	413	13	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.9	80.2	70.1	73.4	72.1	70.6	77.0	71.0	72.6	74.3
Little chance	15.1	9.1	11.8	11.2	10.9	13.1	9.8	13.4	12.1	11.4
Some chance	5.9	4.4	11.8	6.9	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.8	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.9
Very good chance	2.5	3.5	0.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	0.0	3.1	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	119	15,364	144	16,022	129	12,525	61	9,002	453	52,913
N of Miss	3	867	2	658	2	589	2	422	9	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	84.4	71.5	64.3	51.9	53.7	52.5	52.0	68.2	65.6
Little chance	5.9	6.8	11.1	11.5	16.3	12.9	8.2	13.3	10.8	10.7
Some chance	1.7	3.6	6.9	9.3	10.9	12.1	21.3	13.6	8.6	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.8	7.6	7.9	10.1	10.8	11.5	10.9	7.3	7.6
Very good chance	0.8	2.5	2.8	7.0	10.9	10.5	6.6	10.2	5.1	7.0
N of Valid	119	15,422	144	16,050	129	12,552	61	9,017	453	53,041
N of Miss	3	809	2	630	2	562	2	407	9	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	77.9	79.2	69.3	73.6	70.6	73.3	72.4	78.5	72.6
Little chance	10.1	12.4	10.4	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.0	15.6	12.4	14.6
Some chance	1.7	5.3	6.2	8.4	7.0	8.0	5.0	7.5	5.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.5	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.3
Very good chance	0.8	2.1	1.4	2.7	0.8	2.0	5.0	1.7	1.5	2.2
N of Valid	119	15,457	144	16,075	129	12,551	60	9,020	452	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	2	605	2	563	3	404	10	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	94.4	93.3	84.5	83.5	88.5	73.6	92.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	6.2	4.5	0.0	4.0	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.6	1.6	5.6	0.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	6.6	6.5	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	5.3	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	120	15,615	144	16,124	129	12,577	61	9,019	454	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	2	556	2	537	2	405	8	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	94.6	89.0	89.7	82.0	85.3	83.3	80.2	88.5	88.5
10 or younger	0.8	3.4	6.9	4.1	2.3	3.7	6.7	2.9	4.0	3.6
11	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.0	0.8	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.9	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.3	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	119	15,539	145	16,053	128	12,512	60	8,970	452	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	1	627	3	602	3	454	10	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.5	82.0	69.7	73.2	62.8	63.6	61.7	54.9	70.0	70.4
10 or younger	10.8	12.1	10.3	9.7	5.4	6.6	0.0	4.5	7.7	8.8
11	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	0.0	1.5	3.3	3.2
12	1.7	1.2	6.9	4.9	2.3	3.0	0.0	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.7	3.3	3.7	4.8	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	10.9	7.6	6.7	5.9	4.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.5	8.9	6.7	8.3	3.3	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0	11.7	10.1	1.8	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	9.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	120	15,508	145	16,096	129	12,523	60	8,988	454	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	1	584	2	591	3	436	8	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	94.5	95.4	89.9	89.0	88.3	81.8	93.6	92.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.4	0.0	2.7	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.7	6.2	0.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	6.5	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	120	15,563	145	16,113	129	12,537	60	9,005	454	53,218
N of Miss	2	668	1	567	2	577	3	419	8	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	86.5	91.0	81.1	89.8	80.0	91.8	79.7	92.3	82.2
10 or younger	2.5	8.2	3.5	7.0	2.3	5.7	3.3	4.8	2.9	6.7
11	0.8	3.7	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.5	0.8	3.4	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	3.7	2.3	3.4	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	0.2	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	15,590	144	16,123	128	12,564	61	9,012	453	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	2	557	3	550	2	412	9	2,160



Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.7	99.3	97.8	96.1	97.0	100.0	96.8	98.5	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	15,564	144	16,105	129	12,562	61	9,021	454	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	2	575	2	552	2	403	8	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	91.0	91.6	91.4	92.9	91.6	93.4	92.5	91.4	91.5
10 or younger	3.3	4.5	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	0.0	1.6	3.1	3.0
11	5.8	3.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6
12	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	120	15,523	143	16,044	127	12,527	61	8,999	451	53,093
N of Miss	2	708	3	636	4	587	2	425	11	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	94.8	86.8	85.5	78.3	75.7	75.4	70.8	85.5	83.4
10 or younger	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3
11	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.8	0.8	4.9	4.1	2.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	5.4	3.9	5.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	7.0	7.2	6.6	6.3	3.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.9	3.3	6.6	2.2	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	8.2	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	6.6	4.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	120	15,557	144	16,104	129	12,544	61	9,018	454	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	2	576	2	570	2	406	8	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	97.0	95.1	95.4	92.2	93.6	98.3	93.4	95.1	95.1
10 or younger	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
11	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	15,531	143	16,118	129	12,571	60	9,024	452	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	3	562	2	543	3	400	10	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.6	84.1	89.4	89.1	90.0	93.4	92.1	87.7	90.4
Wrong	10.8	7.2	13.8	8.4	8.5	7.6	4.9	5.8	10.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	120	15,677	145	16,185	129	12,616	61	9,040	455	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	1	495	2	498	2	384	7	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	64.0	64.3	57.2	57.8	58.5	80.0	65.9	69.0	61.0
Wrong	16.2	30.4	27.3	35.1	38.3	32.9	13.3	26.5	25.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	4.8	8.4	6.9	3.1	7.8	6.7	7.0	5.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	117	15,554	143	16,049	128	12,513	60	8,978	448	53,094
N of Miss	5	677	3	631	3	601	3	446	14	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.8	46.0	35.2	35.7	31.0	39.1	59.0	49.7	42.6	41.9
Wrong	29.2	36.8	46.2	39.6	37.2	36.6	31.1	31.9	37.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.7	14.5	16.6	21.7	30.2	21.6	9.8	16.7	18.2	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	120	15,509	145	16,037	129	12,517	61	8,983	455	53,046
N of Miss	2	722	1	643	2	597	2	441	7	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	81.6	76.2	73.7	69.5	73.1	85.2	77.8	78.1	76.6
Wrong	7.5	13.3	18.9	19.5	25.8	20.2	13.1	16.7	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.0	3.7	2.8	5.2	3.1	5.4	0.0	4.5	3.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	120	15,592	143	16,092	128	12,554	61	9,018	452	53,256
N of Miss	2	639	3	588	3	560	2	406	10	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	70.2	60.4	55.6	45.7	49.1	63.9	50.6	61.0	57.5
Wrong	17.5	23.3	26.4	32.1	36.4	34.2	21.3	30.1	26.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.1	12.5	10.5	16.3	14.1	14.8	16.1	12.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	0.0	3.1	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	120	15,604	144	16,130	129	12,581	61	9,022	454	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	2	550	2	533	2	402	8	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	86.5	70.3	70.8	48.1	56.2	52.5	51.9	66.8	68.8
Wrong	6.7	9.4	17.9	19.5	23.3	23.6	19.7	22.4	16.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	9.7	7.7	20.9	16.0	26.2	19.3	13.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	7.8	4.2	1.6	6.4	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	120	15,613	145	16,144	129	12,577	61	9,027	455	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	1	536	2	537	2	397	7	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	87.8	74.5	76.5	57.4	67.8	71.7	66.2	74.0	76.0
Wrong	5.8	9.8	16.6	18.2	28.7	22.9	20.0	21.5	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.8	9.0	4.3	10.9	7.0	8.3	8.6	7.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.3	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	120	15,610	145	16,153	129	12,577	60	9,026	454	53,366
N of Miss	2	621	1	527	2	537	3	398	8	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	91.1	75.7	75.7	60.9	58.2	63.9	50.4	74.6	71.8
Wrong	3.3	6.4	13.2	14.1	16.4	19.4	8.2	18.4	10.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.6	6.9	7.2	12.5	13.8	18.0	17.3	9.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.2	3.0	10.2	8.6	9.8	13.9	5.5	5.6
N of Valid	120	15,536	144	16,070	128	12,505	61	8,980	453	53,091
N of Miss	2	695	2	610	3	609	2	444	9	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	92.3	86.2	84.8	78.3	79.5	85.0	80.5	86.3	85.0
Wrong	4.2	6.0	11.7	11.9	14.7	16.1	8.3	15.0	10.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.5	6.2	3.4	6.7	3.4	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	120	15,611	145	16,134	129	12,564	60	9,009	454	53,318
N of Miss	2	620	1	546	2	550	3	415	8	2,131



Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	65.9	70.7	66.2	74.0	72.3	86.9	80.9	73.4	70.1
Wrong	16.4	14.4	15.7	17.6	16.5	16.4	8.2	12.3	15.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.6	3.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	13.8	13.8	7.9	10.7	5.5	7.3	1.6	4.2	7.9	9.6
N of Valid	116	14,701	140	15,744	127	12,411	61	8,969	444	51,825
N of Miss	6	1,530	6	936	4	703	2	455	18	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.7	93.8	91.1	88.4	87.8	91.8	88.0	93.0	91.1
Wrong	2.5	3.4	4.9	7.4	9.3	9.8	4.9	8.6	5.5	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	120	15,564	144	16,129	129	12,565	61	9,018	454	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	2	551	2	549	2	406	8	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	86.1	71.0	69.4	51.9	57.2	62.3	54.7	69.2	68.9
Wrong	8.3	9.7	17.9	18.9	23.3	22.6	16.4	20.8	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.0	9.0	8.7	17.8	14.6	16.4	17.0	10.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.9	7.0	5.6	4.9	7.5	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	120	15,607	145	16,151	129	12,582	61	9,015	455	53,355
N of Miss	2	624	1	529	2	532	2	409	7	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	89.3	96.6	86.4	96.1	88.1	100.0	90.2	97.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	8.4	3.4	10.4	3.1	9.1	0.0	7.7	2.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	119	15,543	145	16,087	129	12,467	61	8,956	454	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	1	593	2	647	2	468	8	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	91.9	93.1	92.6	92.2	93.0	95.1	93.7	92.3	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.4	2.8	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	119	15,471	145	16,001	129	12,409	61	8,927	454	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	1	679	2	705	2	497	8	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.9	96.1	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	118	15,460	145	15,980	129	12,422	61	8,925	453	52,787
N of Miss	4	771	1	700	2	692	2	499	9	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	99.1	99.3	98.9	97.7	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	120	15,505	144	16,049	129	12,442	60	8,934	453	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	2	631	2	672	3	490	9	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.2	43.6	29.6	36.4	21.7	33.0	31.1	34.1	31.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	21.8	25.4	21.1	23.0	20.9	20.1	9.8	16.0	19.7	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.1	13.2	21.8	15.8	17.1	15.4	14.8	15.2	16.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.4	4.9	7.0	5.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.0	6.0
10+ times	18.5	12.9	20.4	19.0	33.3	24.6	37.7	27.6	25.9	20.0
N of Valid	119	15,390	142	16,024	129	12,439	61	8,936	451	52,789
N of Miss	3	841	4	656	2	675	2	488	11	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.1	97.7	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	15,430	144	15,976	129	12,400	61	8,909	453	52,715
N of Miss	3	801	2	704	2	714	2	515	9	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	90.6	94.5	91.4	94.5	93.1	100.0	94.9	94.0	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.6	7.0	3.4	6.3	3.9	4.9	0.0	3.8	4.2	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	119	15,467	145	16,018	128	12,429	61	8,925	453	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	1	662	3	685	2	499	9	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	97.2	96.1	92.2	92.2	96.7	90.7	96.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.8	1.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	118	15,474	145	16,008	129	12,423	61	8,926	453	52,831
N of Miss	4	757	1	672	2	691	2	498	9	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	15,468	144	16,002	128	12,424	61	8,919	452	52,813
N of Miss	3	763	2	678	3	690	2	505	10	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.2	90.3	87.1	78.3	79.7	77.0	76.6	86.8	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.6	5.1	4.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.4	6.2	3.2	4.9	3.1	3.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	4.1	4.1	9.3	9.5	11.5	13.8	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	119	15,450	145	16,006	129	12,440	61	8,929	454	52,825
N of Miss	3	781	1	674	2	674	2	495	8	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	93.7	96.4	95.3	97.6	95.6	96.6	96.4	97.0	95.1
No, but would like to	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.9	2.6	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,687	139	15,293	123	11,912	58	8,534	433	50,426
N of Miss	9	1,544	7	1,387	8	1,202	5	890	29	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	17.9	16.0	17.2	22.7	19.2	18.3	23.2	17.9	18.9
Yes	0.9	3.5	0.0	2.8	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	0.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	84.2	78.7	84.0	80.0	75.8	78.2	80.0	74.5	81.2	78.3
N of Valid	114	15,138	144	15,769	128	12,245	60	8,773	446	51,925
N of Miss	8	1,093	2	911	3	869	3	651	16	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	18.3	4.1	12.6	6.2	10.7	13.1	10.8	8.6	13.5
Slight risk	10.0	6.7	9.7	6.0	7.8	6.0	4.9	5.6	8.6	6.1
Moderate risk	16.7	15.9	16.6	17.7	28.7	16.6	23.0	16.0	20.9	16.6
Great risk	55.8	53.1	66.2	59.4	53.5	62.7	55.7	63.5	58.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	6.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	120	15,402	145	15,987	129	12,408	61	8,914	455	52,711
N of Miss	2	829	1	693	2	706	2	510	7	2,738



Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	22.1	19.1	23.7	30.7	33.5	44.1	41.2	25.8	28.5
Slight risk	22.7	20.4	29.8	26.1	25.2	27.5	18.6	25.4	25.1	24.6
Moderate risk	19.3	19.5	18.4	20.0	18.1	16.3	13.6	13.4	17.9	17.9
Great risk	32.8	26.7	26.2	23.7	18.1	17.5	20.3	15.2	24.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	11.3	6.4	6.6	7.9	5.1	3.4	4.7	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	119	15,274	141	15,805	127	12,227	59	8,763	446	52,069
N of Miss	3	957	5	875	4	887	4	661	16	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	20.6	11.1	18.4	22.7	23.2	31.1	28.5	19.0	21.9
Slight risk	8.4	9.6	23.6	14.5	18.0	21.3	21.3	23.3	17.7	16.2
Moderate risk	22.7	19.4	22.9	24.0	24.2	23.6	21.3	21.9	23.0	22.2
Great risk	42.9	38.6	34.0	36.5	25.8	26.7	23.0	21.7	32.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	11.7	8.3	6.7	9.4	5.2	3.3	4.6	7.7	7.5
N of Valid	119	15,162	144	15,786	128	12,259	61	8,817	452	52,024
N of Miss	3	1,069	2	894	3	855	2	607	10	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	21.0	9.8	16.4	15.5	15.8	21.3	15.5	16.0	17.5
Slight risk	11.9	16.5	30.8	18.3	20.2	18.8	23.0	19.7	21.7	18.1
Moderate risk	24.6	21.9	23.1	26.3	31.0	27.6	31.1	27.0	26.8	25.4
Great risk	39.8	35.1	34.3	35.0	29.5	33.8	21.3	33.8	32.6	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.5	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	118	15,317	143	15,932	129	12,354	61	8,871	451	52,474
N of Miss	4	914	3	748	2	760	2	553	11	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.9	6.2	14.2	11.6	13.0	14.8	13.4	11.7	15.5
Slight risk	10.2	9.6	16.0	10.8	12.4	13.0	16.4	14.7	13.5	11.6
Moderate risk	22.0	20.9	29.9	25.2	30.2	26.8	31.1	28.1	28.1	24.8
Great risk	46.6	43.6	45.8	45.3	41.9	43.1	34.4	39.8	43.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	6.0	2.1	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.8
N of Valid	118	15,296	144	15,929	129	12,368	61	8,889	452	52,482
N of Miss	4	935	2	751	2	746	2	535	10	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.0	2.8	12.6	8.5	10.6	13.1	10.4	9.0	13.7
Slight risk	6.7	5.2	6.9	5.7	5.4	6.1	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.6
Moderate risk	13.4	13.1	16.6	15.6	14.7	16.3	8.2	15.3	14.1	15.0
Great risk	59.7	53.7	66.2	58.9	65.9	60.2	68.9	62.2	64.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	9.0	7.6	7.1	5.4	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.2	7.6
N of Valid	119	15,273	145	15,914	129	12,357	61	8,879	454	52,423
N of Miss	3	958	1	766	2	757	2	545	8	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.0	19.0	4.2	12.6	8.5	10.6	13.1	10.1	9.7	13.6
Slight risk	2.5	3.7	7.0	3.9	2.3	4.6	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	10.1	11.3	10.5	14.7	13.2	15.7	9.8	14.3	11.1	13.9
Great risk	64.7	56.7	71.3	61.6	68.2	62.0	67.2	64.3	68.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.3	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.5	7.1	7.8
N of Valid	119	15,210	143	15,888	129	12,327	61	8,861	452	52,286
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	792	2	787	2	563	10	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.1	4.8	14.6	12.4	14.2	18.0	14.7	11.5	15.8
Slight risk	10.1	10.7	22.1	16.4	23.3	21.1	14.8	21.0	18.3	16.6
Moderate risk	21.8	19.5	24.8	25.6	30.2	27.6	24.6	28.2	25.6	24.8
Great risk	48.7	42.2	44.8	37.8	29.5	32.6	37.7	31.2	40.5	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	8.5	3.4	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.2	6.1
N of Valid	119	15,282	145	15,917	129	12,355	61	8,885	454	52,439
N of Miss	3	949	1	763	2	759	2	539	8	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.5	4.1	14.8	14.7	15.2	18.0	16.4	12.6	16.5
Slight risk	6.7	10.9	22.1	17.4	20.2	22.6	16.4	22.8	16.7	17.6
Moderate risk	23.5	20.9	31.0	26.7	27.9	27.6	29.5	26.7	28.0	25.2
Great risk	45.4	36.4	39.3	33.4	30.2	28.4	31.1	28.1	37.2	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	12.4	3.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	4.9	6.0	5.5	8.4
N of Valid	119	15,247	145	15,920	129	12,367	61	8,882	454	52,416
N of Miss	3	984	1	760	2	747	2	542	8	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.1	4.2	13.6	10.1	12.8	13.3	13.2	10.4	14.9
Slight risk	4.2	5.9	8.3	8.3	10.1	11.4	13.3	12.1	8.4	9.0
Moderate risk	12.7	13.7	28.5	20.7	27.1	25.0	20.0	25.7	22.8	20.5
Great risk	59.3	48.4	55.6	49.3	45.0	44.6	48.3	42.7	52.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	12.9	3.5	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.0	6.4	5.8	8.8
N of Valid	118	15,258	144	15,911	129	12,362	60	8,882	451	52,413
N of Miss	4	973	2	769	2	752	3	542	11	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.6	91.4	94.4	84.3	91.5	93.1	88.5	90.8	93.4
Once or twice	4.3	2.5	5.0	4.1	9.1	5.2	5.2	6.5	6.0	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.7	3.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	115	14,699	140	15,329	121	11,766	58	8,518	434	50,312
N of Miss	7	1,532	6	1,351	10	1,348	5	906	28	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.5	94.5	97.3	98.3	96.3	97.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	117	14,943	142	15,561	128	11,990	58	8,649	445	51,143
N of Miss	5	1,288	4	1,119	3	1,124	5	775	17	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.4	90.3	90.9	81.1	86.6	77.6	82.0	87.7	89.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.8	6.9	6.9	11.0	8.7	17.2	10.7	8.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.9	1.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.9	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	118	14,911	144	15,522	127	11,946	58	8,618	447	50,997
N of Miss	4	1,320	2	1,158	4	1,168	5	806	15	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4	94.5	97.3	94.9	96.0	97.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.9	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	14,972	143	15,573	127	12,012	59	8,619	446	51,176
N of Miss	5	1,259	3	1,107	4	1,102	4	805	16	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.2	59.8	65.7	61.3	58.3	65.2	60.0	68.5	62.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.7	9.2	11.2	9.0	19.7	9.1	8.3	8.6	13.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.4	3.5	2.6	4.7	2.4	6.7	2.7	3.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.9	3.1	5.3	5.0	5.5	3.1	4.7
I don't know	20.5	25.2	16.8	22.2	14.2	18.0	20.0	14.6	17.4	20.8
N of Valid	117	15,119	143	15,726	127	12,183	60	8,798	447	51,826
N of Miss	5	1,112	3	954	4	931	3	626	15	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.2	32.5	14.3	31.3	29.7	42.1	20.0	48.4	21.3	37.1
Rarely	15.3	20.2	14.3	23.3	25.0	23.5	30.0	21.1	19.7	22.1
Sometimes	30.5	24.8	45.7	25.6	24.2	21.0	21.7	18.9	32.3	23.1
Often	25.4	13.9	16.4	13.6	18.0	9.3	21.7	8.2	20.0	11.8
Almost always	7.6	8.5	9.3	6.3	3.1	4.1	6.7	3.4	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	118	15,025	140	15,664	128	12,075	60	8,667	446	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	6	1,016	3	1,039	3	757	16	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	97.5	87.9	87.4	86.2	87.4	83.5	86.4	81.8	90.0	85.3
1 time	0.8	5.0	2.1	5.1	3.1	5.3	6.8	5.8	2.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	0.8	3.6	6.3	4.6	5.5	6.3	3.4	6.3	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.4
6 or more times	0.8	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	119	14,833	143	15,495	127	11,935	59	8,615	448	50,878
N of Miss	3	1,398	3	1,185	4	1,179	4	809	14	4,571



Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.4	52.1	47.6	56.9	39.1	42.5	19.7	26.0	42.9	46.8
0 times	46.6	46.4	51.0	41.3	57.8	54.2	73.8	66.7	54.9	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.2	4.9	2.4	1.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	118	14,855	143	15,495	128	11,992	61	8,677	450	51,019
N of Miss	4	1,376	3	1,185	3	1,122	2	747	12	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.9	95.8	93.7	84.4	86.9	88.1	79.6	92.4	90.9
1-2	0.8	1.8	0.7	4.7	10.2	9.0	3.4	12.4	3.8	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.4	5.1	4.6	2.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.0	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	118	15,100	144	15,693	128	12,111	59	8,736	449	51,640
N of Miss	4	1,131	2	987	3	1,003	4	688	13	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.4	96.5	89.1	91.6	98.3	87.3	94.9	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.2	1.9	1.6	3.6	0.0	4.6	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	7.0	2.6	0.0	4.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	118	15,084	144	15,668	128	12,089	59	8,725	449	51,566
N of Miss	4	1,147	2	1,012	3	1,025	4	699	13	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	14,976	143	15,631	128	12,084	59	8,727	448	51,418
N of Miss	4	1,255	3	1,049	3	1,030	4	697	14	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	15,020	143	15,614	128	12,062	59	8,719	447	51,415
N of Miss	5	1,211	3	1,066	3	1,052	4	705	15	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	118	15,059	142	15,656	127	12,085	59	8,729	446	51,529
N of Miss	4	1,172	4	1,024	4	1,029	4	695	16	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	14,959	143	15,603	128	12,062	59	8,707	447	51,331
N of Miss	5	1,272	3	1,077	3	1,052	4	717	15	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	98.6	98.2	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.2
1-2	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	118	14,893	142	15,599	128	12,065	58	8,705	446	51,262
N of Miss	4	1,338	4	1,081	3	1,049	5	719	16	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	14,858	142	15,592	127	12,053	59	8,700	445	51,203
N of Miss	5	1,373	4	1,088	4	1,061	4	724	17	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	14,801	142	15,585	128	12,071	59	8,721	447	51,178
N of Miss	4	1,430	4	1,095	3	1,043	4	703	15	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,910	143	15,572	128	12,054	58	8,706	447	51,242
N of Miss	4	1,321	3	1,108	3	1,060	5	718	15	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.3	96.5	96.9	95.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,934	143	15,624	128	12,072	58	8,709	447	51,339
N of Miss	4	1,297	3	1,056	3	1,042	5	715	15	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	99.2	99.3	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,956	143	15,613	128	12,059	59	8,717	448	51,345
N of Miss	4	1,275	3	1,067	3	1,055	4	707	14	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.8	97.4	93.8	93.4	93.2	88.6	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.7	3.1	4.0	1.7	6.6	2.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	118	14,927	144	15,580	128	12,035	59	8,694	449	51,236
N of Miss	4	1,304	2	1,100	3	1,079	4	730	13	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	95.8	96.2	89.8	91.8	93.2	87.0	94.9	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.8	2.8	8.6	5.5	5.1	8.1	4.0	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	118	14,944	143	15,580	128	12,055	59	8,705	448	51,284
N of Miss	4	1,287	3	1,100	3	1,059	4	719	14	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.6	98.6	96.4	95.3	94.6	98.3	93.8	98.0	95.6
1-2	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	114	14,737	142	15,502	128	12,028	58	8,689	442	50,956
N of Miss	8	1,494	4	1,178	3	1,086	5	735	20	4,493



Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	91.6	92.4	85.2	85.2	84.7	81.1	90.4	90.4
1-2	2.5	1.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.8	1.7	4.2	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	3.9	2.0	6.8	2.1	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	2.1	2.4	7.0	7.1	6.8	11.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	118	15,023	143	15,649	128	12,080	59	8,725	448	51,477
N of Miss	4	1,208	3	1,031	3	1,034	4	699	14	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.1	93.0	92.7	98.3	89.8	97.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.7	4.0	0.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.7	2.3	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	118	14,993	143	15,632	128	12,068	59	8,710	448	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	3	1,048	3	1,046	4	714	14	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.5	95.8	94.3	96.1	92.9	98.3	94.2	97.1	94.9
1-2	0.8	1.6	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	118	14,978	143	15,624	127	12,067	59	8,715	447	51,384
N of Miss	4	1,253	3	1,056	4	1,047	4	709	15	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.3	87.9	73.6	79.7	71.1	69.7	78.0	61.7	77.1	76.7
1-2	10.2	8.2	13.9	10.4	7.8	10.6	6.8	9.0	10.2	9.6
3-5	1.7	2.1	5.6	4.7	10.2	7.0	3.4	8.3	5.6	5.1
6-9	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.1	3.6	1.7	4.5	2.0	2.4
10+	0.0	1.0	4.9	3.5	7.8	9.1	10.2	16.5	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	118	14,927	144	15,547	128	12,011	59	8,672	449	51,157
N of Miss	4	1,304	2	1,133	3	1,103	4	752	13	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	89.5	92.9	85.2	84.1	84.7	75.3	90.0	89.5
1-2	1.7	0.9	6.3	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.1	6.6	4.2	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.7	3.4	4.0	0.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.4	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.9	9.4	6.6	3.4	11.8	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	118	14,909	143	15,530	128	11,986	59	8,658	448	51,083
N of Miss	4	1,322	3	1,150	3	1,128	4	766	14	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	96.5	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	118	14,793	144	15,514	128	11,979	59	8,661	449	50,947
N of Miss	4	1,438	2	1,166	3	1,135	4	763	13	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,860	144	15,493	128	11,965	59	8,657	449	50,975
N of Miss	4	1,371	2	1,187	3	1,149	4	767	13	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.7	97.9	95.7	95.3	96.7	98.3	97.6	96.9	96.6
1-2	2.5	2.0	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,876	143	15,521	128	11,982	59	8,662	448	51,041
N of Miss	4	1,355	3	1,159	3	1,132	4	762	14	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,776	142	15,478	128	11,972	59	8,660	447	50,886
N of Miss	4	1,455	4	1,202	3	1,142	4	764	15	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	94.5	98.6	97.1	98.4	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.4	97.1
1-2	1.7	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	117	14,725	143	15,474	127	11,963	59	8,657	446	50,819
N of Miss	5	1,506	3	1,206	4	1,151	4	767	16	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,540	142	15,304	127	11,815	58	8,539	445	50,198
N of Miss	4	1,691	4	1,376	4	1,299	5	885	17	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	117	14,656	142	15,457	127	11,948	59	8,650	445	50,711
N of Miss	5	1,575	4	1,223	4	1,166	4	774	17	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,726	143	15,489	128	11,950	59	8,639	448	50,804
N of Miss	4	1,505	3	1,191	3	1,164	4	785	14	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.4	94.4	95.3	92.2	95.3	98.3	94.7	95.1	95.5
1-2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.5	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	118	14,773	143	15,487	128	11,977	59	8,655	448	50,892
N of Miss	4	1,458	3	1,193	3	1,137	4	769	14	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.5	96.9	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	118	14,804	143	15,504	128	11,965	59	8,650	448	50,923
N of Miss	4	1,427	3	1,176	3	1,149	4	774	14	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.8	89.4	91.6	83.5	84.9	88.1	78.2	89.7	89.2
1-2	0.8	2.0	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.4	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.2	4.7	3.7	0.0	4.7	2.5	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.9	1.3
10+	0.8	0.3	2.1	1.5	7.1	5.2	8.5	10.0	4.0	3.5
N of Valid	118	14,807	142	15,483	127	11,959	59	8,658	446	50,907
N of Miss	4	1,424	4	1,197	4	1,155	4	766	16	4,542



Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.6	96.5	94.7	91.4	91.2	93.2	87.9	94.6	93.0
1-2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	5.1	3.7	2.5	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.8	0.0	4.0	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	117	14,677	143	15,449	128	11,951	59	8,637	447	50,714
N of Miss	5	1,554	3	1,231	3	1,163	4	787	15	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	84.0	86.9	77.3	77.6	83.1	73.0	85.1	84.9
1-2	2.5	2.3	8.3	4.8	3.1	5.6	3.4	5.2	4.7	4.3
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.4	5.5	3.2	1.7	3.5	2.7	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.2
10+	0.8	1.0	4.9	4.8	11.7	11.6	11.9	16.6	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	118	14,841	144	15,489	128	11,982	59	8,647	449	50,959
N of Miss	4	1,390	2	1,191	3	1,132	4	777	13	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	93.7	94.6	90.6	87.8	88.1	81.3	93.5	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.2	2.2	0.8	3.5	5.1	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	3.4	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.7	7.0	5.5	3.4	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	118	14,819	142	15,488	128	11,967	59	8,652	447	50,926
N of Miss	4	1,412	4	1,192	3	1,147	4	772	15	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	95.3	90.3	90.1	87.5	86.3	96.6	86.2	92.4	90.1
1-2	0.8	2.7	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.9	1.7	4.5	3.3	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.9
10+	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.7	4.7	5.0	0.0	5.7	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	118	14,808	144	15,485	128	11,966	59	8,661	449	50,920
N of Miss	4	1,423	2	1,195	3	1,148	4	763	13	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.1	97.1	96.5	88.2	92.8	90.9	88.4	94.2	94.7
Once	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.7	7.1	3.4	3.6	4.7	3.0	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	112	14,220	140	14,915	127	11,440	55	8,321	434	48,896
N of Miss	10	2,011	6	1,765	4	1,674	8	1,103	28	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.4	93.9	82.1	86.6	68.5	75.3	80.7	65.4	82.0	82.4
At my home	0.9	3.5	7.1	6.7	11.0	10.3	10.5	12.5	7.1	7.6
At someone else's home	1.7	1.7	7.9	4.9	17.3	11.3	8.8	17.6	9.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,402	140	15,224	127	11,755	57	8,511	439	49,892
N of Miss	7	1,829	6	1,456	4	1,359	6	913	23	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.8	21.6	24.5	27.3	36.5	35.2	50.9	38.3	29.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.8	9.0	16.1	14.5	15.9	18.8	12.3	19.8	13.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	63.2	54.9	50.3	45.6	37.3	35.0	28.1	31.7	47.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	11.1	14.5	9.1	12.6	10.3	11.0	8.8	10.2	9.9	12.4
N of Valid	117	14,467	143	15,310	126	11,802	57	8,536	443	50,115
N of Miss	5	1,764	3	1,370	5	1,312	6	888	19	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	6.5	16.2	14.2	30.7	24.8	25.9	35.3	18.2	18.1
Yes	97.3	93.5	83.8	85.8	69.3	75.2	74.1	64.7	81.8	81.9
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.2	98.3	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.2	96.3	95.6	87.4	89.8	87.9	82.3	93.3	92.7
Yes	0.9	1.8	3.7	4.4	12.6	10.2	12.1	17.7	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.5	97.9	94.5	94.8	93.1	92.1	96.8	96.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.1	5.5	5.2	6.9	7.9	3.2	3.4
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.4	97.3	98.3	96.6	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	3.4	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	94.9	95.8	94.5	93.5	94.8	91.0	95.8	94.9
Yes	0.9	2.6	5.1	4.2	5.5	6.5	5.2	9.0	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.1	96.5	94.5	95.0	94.8	95.9	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.9	3.5	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	96.3	97.5	97.6	96.0	96.6	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.9	1.3	3.7	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	91.9	95.9	89.0	93.9	91.4	92.3	92.6	95.3
Yes	1.8	2.4	8.1	4.1	11.0	6.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	4.7
N of Valid	112	14,186	136	15,089	127	11,703	58	8,499	433	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	4	1,411	5	925	29	5,972



Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.7	2.2	5.2	11.8	7.5	7.0	10.3	5.3	5.9
Yes	99.1	97.3	97.8	94.8	88.2	92.5	93.0	89.7	94.7	94.1
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.0	96.1	97.9	96.5	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.9	2.1	3.5	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.0	100.0	97.1	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.5	94.7	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	5.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	97.8	97.7	93.7	96.9	100.0	96.7	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	6.3	3.1	0.0	3.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	114	14,015	135	14,958	127	11,604	57	8,446	433	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	6	978	29	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	3.8	9.5	11.0	22.8	18.4	15.8	22.2	12.4	12.6
Yes	97.4	96.2	90.5	89.0	77.2	81.6	84.2	77.8	87.6	87.4
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.2	98.2	100.0	94.6	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.0	5.4	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.3	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	97.1	96.7	97.6	95.5	100.0	95.7	98.4	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.4	4.5	0.0	4.3	1.6	3.3
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.1	93.4	92.2	85.8	86.7	84.2	85.8	91.1	91.5
Yes	2.6	1.9	6.6	7.8	14.2	13.3	15.8	14.2	8.9	8.5
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.4	97.7	94.5	96.5	98.2	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.6	2.3	5.5	3.5	1.8	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	115	13,986	137	14,995	127	11,646	57	8,482	436	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	9	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	6.0	12.1	14.5	25.0	22.9	17.9	26.2	14.4	16.0
Yes	96.5	94.0	87.9	85.5	75.0	77.1	82.1	73.8	85.6	84.0
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134



Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	93.6	93.7	92.2	91.0	94.6	90.7	94.5	93.6
Yes	1.8	2.7	6.4	6.3	7.8	9.0	5.4	9.3	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.9	92.1	92.6	82.8	87.5	87.5	85.7	90.4	91.8
Yes	1.8	2.1	7.9	7.4	17.2	12.5	12.5	14.3	9.6	8.2
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.1	97.3	98.4	95.6	96.4	95.8	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.9	2.7	1.6	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.2	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	95.7	97.2	94.5	95.4	100.0	95.9	96.8	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	4.3	2.8	5.5	4.6	0.0	4.1	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.1	95.7	97.7	93.5	92.9	92.7	97.3	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.9	4.3	2.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.1	96.3	93.0	94.7	98.2	94.8	96.6	96.3
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.7	7.0	5.3	1.8	5.2	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.6	98.6	95.3	97.4	100.0	95.8	97.9	98.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.4	4.7	2.6	0.0	4.2	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	113	14,216	140	15,064	128	11,628	56	8,407	437	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	6	1,616	3	1,486	7	1,017	25	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.4	96.8	90.7	92.9	94.5	89.7	95.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.2	1.8	4.3	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	4.2	1.4	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	112	13,883	138	14,621	118	11,227	55	8,157	423	47,888
N of Miss	10	2,348	8	2,059	13	1,887	8	1,267	39	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.9	7.2	6.1	15.7	12.9	8.8	19.3	8.2	8.8
Yes	99.1	98.1	92.8	93.9	84.3	87.1	91.2	80.7	91.8	91.2
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	96.1	96.4	98.2	92.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	3.9	3.6	1.8	7.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.2	97.5	100.0	96.6	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.2	99.2	98.1	98.2	96.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.6	97.6	97.5	100.0	97.3	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	94.9	96.5	89.8	93.6	94.7	91.3	94.5	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	5.1	3.5	10.2	6.4	5.3	8.7	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	115	13,972	138	14,965	127	11,573	57	8,436	437	48,946
N of Miss	7	2,259	8	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	25	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	3.6	5.2	12.6	10.1	7.0	14.0	6.2	7.0
Yes	98.2	97.9	96.4	94.8	87.4	89.9	93.0	86.0	93.8	93.0
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.6	97.8	100.0	95.1	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.2	0.0	4.9	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.4	97.3	98.2	97.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605



Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.8	97.1	90.6	94.9	94.7	93.8	95.4	96.4
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	9.4	5.1	5.3	6.2	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	112	13,924	138	14,910	127	11,567	57	8,443	434	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	8	1,770	4	1,547	6	981	28	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	3.4	1.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.2	96.7	97.3	98.2	96.6	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	116	13,909	139	14,937	123	11,558	56	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	8	1,556	7	984	28	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.2	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	112	13,927	139	14,725	122	11,292	55	8,254	428	48,198
N of Miss	10	2,304	7	1,955	9	1,822	8	1,170	34	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	77.1	54.9	62.3	46.9	51.4	47.4	49.6	57.8	61.9
Wrong	16.2	15.9	27.1	22.5	28.9	25.2	15.8	24.0	23.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.2	9.7	10.5	13.3	14.4	22.8	16.1	10.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	8.3	4.7	10.9	9.0	14.0	10.2	8.1	5.8
N of Valid	117	14,457	144	15,252	128	11,739	57	8,521	446	49,969
N of Miss	5	1,774	2	1,428	3	1,375	6	903	16	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	83.2	65.3	68.8	55.9	58.2	57.9	55.8	68.0	68.3
Wrong	8.6	12.4	21.5	20.7	23.6	24.1	22.8	22.2	18.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	4.9	7.1	13.4	10.6	19.3	12.5	7.9	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	8.3	3.4	7.1	7.1	0.0	9.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	116	14,351	144	15,197	127	11,691	57	8,497	444	49,736
N of Miss	6	1,880	2	1,483	4	1,423	6	927	18	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	86.4	68.8	68.7	57.5	51.8	56.1	45.5	69.8	65.8
Wrong	5.2	9.2	13.2	16.0	18.1	19.0	14.0	16.5	12.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	9.0	8.9	10.2	14.4	17.5	17.3	8.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	9.0	6.4	14.2	14.9	12.3	20.7	9.0	9.5
N of Valid	116	14,322	144	15,187	127	11,684	57	8,497	444	49,690
N of Miss	6	1,909	2	1,493	4	1,430	6	927	18	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	86.0	75.4	77.3	75.6	72.9	75.4	74.1	79.2	78.2
Wrong	7.8	10.3	16.2	15.8	18.1	18.6	17.5	18.1	14.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	3.5	5.2	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	116	14,340	142	15,188	127	11,689	57	8,501	442	49,718
N of Miss	6	1,891	4	1,492	4	1,425	6	923	20	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.6	62.3	41.3	43.6	22.7	30.8	35.1	26.7	42.4	43.0
Very difficult	13.9	14.7	23.8	18.2	12.5	13.9	14.0	10.2	16.7	14.8
Fairly easy	6.1	8.1	21.0	20.0	34.4	25.2	19.3	24.6	20.8	18.6
Very easy	4.3	3.5	10.5	10.9	24.2	24.0	28.1	32.2	15.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	11.5	3.5	7.3	6.2	6.0	3.5	6.1	5.0	8.0
N of Valid	115	14,137	143	15,115	128	11,673	57	8,473	443	49,398
N of Miss	7	2,094	3	1,565	3	1,441	6	951	19	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.9	62.7	40.8	43.7	22.0	30.7	35.1	26.7	41.6	43.1
Very difficult	15.2	14.1	20.4	17.5	15.0	13.7	17.5	10.3	17.1	14.4
Fairly easy	8.9	8.6	22.5	20.0	33.1	25.0	17.5	24.5	21.5	18.7
Very easy	3.6	4.4	12.7	12.2	25.2	24.8	26.3	32.8	15.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	10.3	3.5	6.6	4.7	5.7	3.5	5.7	4.1	7.3
N of Valid	112	13,926	142	14,925	127	11,583	57	8,433	438	48,867
N of Miss	10	2,305	4	1,755	4	1,531	6	991	24	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	76.2	55.9	58.4	35.2	45.5	45.6	38.0	52.5	57.0
Sort of hard	16.7	11.9	18.2	18.9	24.2	21.2	21.1	18.8	19.9	17.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.9	17.5	14.0	25.0	19.4	14.0	22.0	16.3	14.6
Very easy	6.1	5.0	8.4	8.6	15.6	13.9	19.3	21.2	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	114	14,083	143	15,093	128	11,663	57	8,460	442	49,299
N of Miss	8	2,148	3	1,587	3	1,451	6	964	20	6,150



Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.5	72.2	53.1	52.6	28.3	38.8	40.4	33.3	48.1	51.6
Sort of hard	20.2	13.2	18.2	18.3	20.5	17.8	17.5	14.1	19.3	16.0
Sort of easy	8.8	8.1	18.2	16.1	26.0	22.1	12.3	23.6	17.2	16.5
Very easy	3.5	6.5	10.5	13.0	25.2	21.3	29.8	29.0	15.4	15.9
N of Valid	114	14,054	143	15,058	127	11,648	57	8,453	441	49,213
N of Miss	8	2,177	3	1,622	4	1,466	6	971	21	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.6	92.7	88.8	85.8	77.3	76.2	73.7	70.2	85.3	82.8
Sort of hard	1.8	4.9	5.6	9.3	17.2	14.8	15.8	17.6	9.3	10.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	4.2	3.1	4.7	5.6	7.0	7.2	3.8	3.9
Very easy	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	3.4	3.5	4.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	114	13,978	143	15,012	128	11,623	57	8,445	442	49,058
N of Miss	8	2,253	3	1,668	3	1,491	6	979	20	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.3	76.2	55.9	67.2	46.1	62.1	56.1	57.4	56.6	66.9
Sort of hard	10.5	11.6	16.8	15.1	21.1	16.6	29.8	16.8	18.1	14.7
Sort of easy	6.1	6.7	18.2	9.8	18.0	10.9	1.8	12.7	12.9	9.7
Very easy	14.0	5.5	9.1	7.9	14.8	10.4	12.3	13.1	12.4	8.7
N of Valid	114	13,983	143	15,023	128	11,631	57	8,439	442	49,076
N of Miss	8	2,248	3	1,657	3	1,483	6	985	20	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	89.2	70.6	70.9	52.3	51.1	50.9	40.9	67.5	66.3
Sort of hard	4.5	6.1	9.8	12.3	15.6	14.4	22.8	12.8	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	1.8	2.7	9.8	9.1	14.8	15.7	12.3	18.1	9.5	10.4
Very easy	4.5	2.0	9.8	7.6	17.2	18.8	14.0	28.2	11.1	12.2
N of Valid	112	13,934	143	14,987	128	11,608	57	8,420	440	48,949
N of Miss	10	2,297	3	1,693	3	1,506	6	1,004	22	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	85.5	70.9	70.5	59.1	61.3	67.9	58.1	70.8	70.5
Sort of hard	6.1	7.3	12.1	13.4	18.9	16.9	16.1	18.3	13.0	13.3
Sort of easy	3.5	4.1	12.1	9.2	15.0	11.7	5.4	12.5	9.8	8.9
Very easy	5.3	3.0	5.0	6.9	7.1	10.1	10.7	11.2	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	114	13,961	141	14,994	127	11,611	56	8,440	438	49,006
N of Miss	8	2,270	5	1,686	4	1,503	7	984	24	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.7	85.4	76.6	74.9	68.0	69.2	71.4	68.3	74.5	75.4
Sort of hard	4.4	7.0	9.2	11.5	15.6	14.0	16.1	15.0	10.7	11.4
Sort of easy	7.0	4.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.5	7.1	8.4	7.1	6.8
Very easy	7.9	3.6	7.8	6.6	8.6	8.3	5.4	8.2	7.7	6.4
N of Valid	114	13,906	141	14,962	128	11,594	56	8,432	439	48,894
N of Miss	8	2,325	5	1,718	3	1,520	7	992	23	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	89.8	83.8	83.1	76.4	75.9	78.9	71.8	82.5	81.4
Sort of hard	7.9	6.5	8.5	10.5	15.0	14.2	15.8	16.6	11.1	11.3
Sort of easy	0.9	2.2	5.6	4.0	6.3	5.9	1.8	6.6	4.1	4.4
Very easy	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.5	4.9	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	114	13,929	142	14,976	127	11,597	57	8,428	440	48,930
N of Miss	8	2,302	4	1,704	4	1,517	6	996	22	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	81.5	65.5	61.1	36.7	46.0	49.1	40.4	59.6	59.7
Sort of hard	7.0	8.4	10.6	12.6	17.2	11.7	14.0	9.9	12.0	10.7
Sort of easy	6.1	6.1	13.4	14.2	21.1	19.0	19.3	19.7	14.5	14.0
Very easy	3.5	4.1	10.6	12.1	25.0	23.4	17.5	30.0	13.8	15.6
N of Valid	114	13,903	142	14,976	128	11,623	57	8,430	441	48,932
N of Miss	8	2,328	4	1,704	3	1,491	6	994	21	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	74.8	62.5	77.9	75.2	83.8	84.2	86.4	69.2	79.9
Yes	36.6	25.2	37.5	22.1	24.8	16.2	15.8	13.6	30.8	20.1
N of Valid	112	13,637	144	14,793	125	11,447	57	8,332	438	48,209
N of Miss	10	2,594	2	1,887	6	1,667	6	1,092	24	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	91.7	94.5	92.0	95.7	100.0	96.3	93.4	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.8	8.3	5.5	8.0	4.3	0.0	3.7	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	112	13,637	144	14,793	125	11,447	57	8,332	438	48,209
N of Miss	10	2,594	2	1,887	6	1,667	6	1,092	24	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	91.9	77.8	89.9	85.6	90.9	98.2	91.2	85.4	90.9
Yes	11.6	8.1	22.2	10.1	14.4	9.1	1.8	8.8	14.6	9.1
N of Valid	112	13,637	144	14,793	125	11,447	57	8,332	438	48,209
N of Miss	10	2,594	2	1,887	6	1,667	6	1,092	24	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.2	30.1	46.5	28.9	32.8	23.5	17.5	20.4	37.2	26.4
Yes	59.8	69.9	53.5	71.1	67.2	76.5	82.5	79.6	62.8	73.6
N of Valid	112	13,637	144	14,793	125	11,447	57	8,332	438	48,209
N of Miss	10	2,594	2	1,887	6	1,667	6	1,092	24	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	73.5	70.9	75.4	78.7	79.4	80.8	81.3	76.9	76.8
Yes	19.5	26.5	29.1	24.6	21.3	20.6	19.2	18.7	23.1	23.2
N of Valid	113	13,687	141	14,614	122	11,281	52	8,215	428	47,797
N of Miss	9	2,544	5	2,066	9	1,833	11	1,209	34	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	35.2	34.0	30.9	32.0	29.8	35.2	31.2	34.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	36.2	34.3	28.4	32.7	32.0	31.7	25.9	30.3	31.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.2	19.9	19.8	17.6	20.4	24.1	19.7	19.3	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.7	4.3	8.8	9.6	9.6	7.4	9.7	6.4	8.5
7 or more times	3.4	5.6	13.5	7.8	8.8	8.6	7.4	9.1	8.7	7.6
N of Valid	116	13,944	141	14,868	125	11,437	54	8,320	436	48,569
N of Miss	6	2,287	5	1,812	6	1,677	9	1,104	26	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.6	47.7	69.1	56.0	72.4	58.8	79.6	76.8	65.0	57.9
Yes	55.4	52.3	30.9	44.0	27.6	41.2	20.4	23.2	35.0	42.1
N of Valid	112	13,762	136	14,678	127	11,322	54	8,232	429	47,994
N of Miss	10	2,469	10	2,002	4	1,792	9	1,192	33	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	31.6	32.9	26.4	33.9	26.2	32.1	29.7	32.6	28.4
1 or 2 times	48.3	42.3	42.0	36.4	28.3	25.3	26.4	23.7	37.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.1	17.4	16.1	24.3	26.0	30.5	28.3	29.0	19.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.8	4.2	7.6	7.1	11.6	7.5	11.4	5.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.6	2.9	4.9	5.2	4.7	6.5	5.7	6.2	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	116	13,819	143	14,802	127	11,418	53	8,296	439	48,335
N of Miss	6	2,412	3	1,878	4	1,696	10	1,128	23	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	68.7	47.9	60.1	52.0	55.7	53.7	57.3	53.8	61.0
Yes	37.1	31.3	52.1	39.9	48.0	44.3	46.3	42.7	46.2	39.0
N of Valid	116	13,612	142	14,693	125	11,342	54	8,237	437	47,884
N of Miss	6	2,619	4	1,987	6	1,772	9	1,187	25	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.3	5.4
no	3.4	6.7	6.2	7.2	6.3	6.4	3.6	6.4	5.2	6.7
yes	28.4	31.9	35.4	36.9	35.4	39.2	36.4	38.7	33.7	36.3
YES!	64.7	55.4	54.2	51.1	53.5	49.1	54.5	49.3	56.8	51.5
N of Valid	116	13,803	144	14,902	127	11,496	55	8,379	442	48,580
N of Miss	6	2,428	2	1,778	4	1,618	8	1,045	20	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	29.3	38.5	25.9	30.9	31.0	29.1	25.5	30.9	28.2	32.6
no	46.6	34.6	37.8	39.2	42.1	40.1	41.8	37.6	41.8	37.8
yes	14.7	18.5	25.9	20.6	19.8	20.9	18.2	21.2	20.2	20.2
YES!	9.5	8.4	10.5	9.4	7.1	9.8	14.5	10.4	9.8	9.4
N of Valid	116	13,726	143	14,809	126	11,425	55	8,344	440	48,304
N of Miss	6	2,505	3	1,871	5	1,689	8	1,080	22	7,145



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	6.5	3.5	5.1	7.9	5.5	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.8
no	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.1	4.6	10.9	5.8	5.0	4.7
yes	18.3	28.2	32.9	34.2	34.6	36.3	25.5	39.1	28.6	33.8
YES!	72.2	60.6	58.7	56.3	54.3	53.7	56.4	48.9	60.7	55.6
N of Valid	115	13,789	143	14,846	127	11,461	55	8,365	440	48,461
N of Miss	7	2,442	3	1,834	4	1,653	8	1,059	22	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	7.3	4.2	5.4	7.9	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.9	6.2
no	4.3	6.1	6.2	7.0	5.5	7.3	12.7	8.2	6.3	7.0
yes	17.2	21.5	25.7	28.3	26.8	33.1	29.1	35.9	24.2	28.8
YES!	72.4	65.0	63.9	59.2	59.8	53.8	52.7	49.5	63.6	57.9
N of Valid	116	13,687	144	14,836	127	11,462	55	8,351	442	48,336
N of Miss	6	2,544	2	1,844	4	1,652	8	1,073	20	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.1	5.6	6.9	7.9	7.6	9.1	9.6	7.5	7.9
no	6.1	7.1	9.0	10.3	12.7	13.0	9.1	16.6	9.3	11.1
yes	18.3	25.2	21.5	30.4	31.7	34.1	34.5	34.7	25.2	30.6
YES!	67.0	59.6	63.9	52.4	47.6	45.3	47.3	39.1	58.0	50.5
N of Valid	115	13,739	144	14,842	126	11,459	55	8,357	440	48,397
N of Miss	7	2,492	2	1,838	5	1,655	8	1,067	22	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.0	10.9	12.4	8.1	9.0
no	11.2	9.4	12.5	15.1	16.5	17.2	18.2	20.6	14.0	14.9
yes	21.6	33.0	34.7	36.6	40.9	38.4	38.2	37.1	33.5	36.1
YES!	61.2	50.8	45.1	40.1	33.1	34.4	32.7	29.9	44.3	40.0
N of Valid	116	13,779	144	14,849	127	11,467	55	8,351	442	48,446
N of Miss	6	2,452	2	1,831	4	1,647	8	1,073	20	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.7	6.3	5.7	7.3	7.0	5.2	5.5
no	7.8	6.3	7.0	7.5	3.9	7.6	14.5	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	19.8	27.6	32.2	33.3	37.8	35.2	30.9	36.2	30.4	32.6
YES!	67.2	60.7	57.3	54.5	52.0	51.5	47.3	47.3	57.1	54.3
N of Valid	116	13,761	143	14,848	127	11,476	55	8,357	441	48,442
N of Miss	6	2,470	3	1,832	4	1,638	8	1,067	21	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	79.0	60.8	67.4	52.8	57.5	56.4	50.8	63.3	65.5
Yes	16.4	16.9	33.6	27.9	43.3	37.6	34.5	44.0	32.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	116	13,815	143	14,844	127	11,476	55	8,345	441	48,480
N of Miss	6	2,416	3	1,836	4	1,638	8	1,079	21	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	90.5	79.6	81.5	69.3	71.4	70.9	65.1	78.8	78.8
Yes	5.2	5.4	14.8	13.8	26.8	23.7	20.0	29.6	16.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.9	9.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	115	13,754	142	14,789	127	11,432	55	8,340	439	48,315
N of Miss	7	2,477	4	1,891	4	1,682	8	1,084	23	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	87.1	77.6	81.4	71.7	75.9	72.7	71.3	77.6	80.0
Yes	11.2	8.8	16.8	14.0	24.4	19.2	18.2	23.4	17.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.9	9.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	116	13,754	143	14,767	127	11,417	55	8,329	441	48,267
N of Miss	6	2,477	3	1,913	4	1,697	8	1,095	21	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.3	94.4	94.4	96.1	94.1	90.9	93.7	95.0	94.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	116	13,748	142	14,744	127	11,419	55	8,324	440	48,235
N of Miss	6	2,483	4	1,936	4	1,695	8	1,100	22	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	79.0	81.1	74.7	81.9	74.2	78.2	74.9	81.9	75.9
Yes	12.9	16.8	13.3	20.6	14.2	20.9	12.7	19.8	13.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	116	13,702	143	14,755	127	11,420	55	8,329	441	48,206
N of Miss	6	2,529	3	1,925	4	1,694	8	1,095	21	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	84.2	67.8	74.4	62.2	67.3	63.6	64.3	70.3	73.8
Yes	12.1	11.7	26.6	20.9	33.9	27.9	27.3	30.5	24.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	232	27,468	286	29,550	254	22,868	110	16,676	882	96,562
N of Miss	12	4,994	6	3,810	8	3,360	16	2,172	42	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.2	89.5	90.8	87.3	88.5	83.6	87.1	88.6	90.3
Yes	6.0	2.7	4.9	4.5	8.7	6.6	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.0	4.9	9.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	116	13,690	143	14,724	126	11,420	55	8,321	440	48,155
N of Miss	6	2,541	3	1,956	5	1,694	8	1,103	22	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	90.0	86.8	85.7	79.4	81.7	69.1	76.6	83.4	84.4
Wrong	7.8	7.1	9.0	10.0	15.1	12.1	18.2	14.4	11.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.4	4.7	10.9	6.8	3.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	115	13,794	144	14,862	126	11,461	55	8,348	440	48,465
N of Miss	7	2,437	2	1,818	5	1,653	8	1,076	22	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.2	86.7	91.1	86.5	87.3	81.8	81.9	87.7	89.5
Wrong	3.5	4.4	12.6	6.9	11.1	9.7	10.9	12.7	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.1	3.6	3.9	1.6	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	115	13,752	143	14,833	126	11,442	55	8,334	439	48,361
N of Miss	7	2,479	3	1,847	5	1,672	8	1,090	23	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.9	85.3	89.3	85.6	82.2	80.0	74.6	87.2	86.7
Wrong	0.9	3.6	10.5	6.5	6.4	9.5	9.1	12.7	6.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	0.7	2.8	2.4	5.4	3.6	7.7	1.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.7	3.5	1.4	5.6	2.9	7.3	5.1	4.3	2.2
N of Valid	115	13,725	143	14,808	125	11,417	55	8,328	438	48,278
N of Miss	7	2,506	3	1,872	6	1,697	8	1,096	24	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.8	90.9	93.0	92.8	91.6	94.5	90.0	92.7	92.7
Wrong	0.9	3.8	7.0	5.2	3.2	6.3	3.6	7.8	3.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	4.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	115	13,752	143	14,813	125	11,430	55	8,325	438	48,320
N of Miss	7	2,479	3	1,867	6	1,684	8	1,099	24	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.6	83.2	83.6	87.1	84.1	90.9	85.3	85.6	84.6
Wrong	12.2	12.1	13.3	13.6	12.9	13.3	7.3	12.2	12.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	3.5	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	115	13,716	143	14,816	124	11,430	55	8,337	437	48,299
N of Miss	7	2,515	3	1,864	7	1,684	8	1,087	25	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	85.9	81.8	81.4	80.0	80.5	83.6	80.4	83.8	82.3
Wrong	7.0	10.3	10.5	13.5	16.8	13.8	9.1	14.3	11.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	3.6	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	115	13,729	143	14,832	125	11,443	55	8,338	438	48,342
N of Miss	7	2,502	3	1,848	6	1,671	8	1,086	24	7,107



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	64.6	62.5	58.0	58.4	60.4	72.7	65.6	66.1	61.8
Wrong	11.3	22.8	23.6	25.6	25.6	24.4	18.2	22.2	20.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	12.2	10.5	11.1	13.8	16.0	12.9	3.6	10.3	11.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	2.1	2.8	2.6	0.0	2.3	5.5	1.9	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	115	13,715	144	14,807	125	11,419	55	8,321	439	48,262
N of Miss	7	2,516	2	1,873	6	1,695	8	1,103	23	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.2	81.5	60.8	72.9	65.6	65.6	67.3	60.4	69.4	71.4
1	10.4	8.4	9.8	10.5	8.8	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.8	10.0
2	0.0	4.5	10.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	1.8	8.9	5.9	6.6
3-4	2.6	2.5	8.4	5.2	9.6	7.1	3.6	8.6	6.6	5.5
5+	1.7	3.1	10.5	5.4	8.0	8.2	16.4	12.0	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	115	13,708	143	14,829	125	11,440	55	8,353	438	48,330
N of Miss	7	2,523	3	1,851	6	1,674	8	1,071	24	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	92.2	81.7	86.2	82.5	81.6	83.6	78.2	85.4	85.4
1	4.4	4.4	7.7	6.6	7.1	7.7	3.6	7.7	6.2	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	4.2	3.0	5.6	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.9	0.7	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.4	7.3	4.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	114	13,625	142	14,768	126	11,390	55	8,311	437	48,094
N of Miss	8	2,606	4	1,912	5	1,724	8	1,113	25	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	88.9	82.5	83.4	84.9	81.0	87.3	80.5	86.1	83.9
1	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.9	4.0	7.8	5.5	7.0	5.9	7.2
2	0.9	2.3	4.9	3.6	7.1	4.5	1.8	4.5	4.1	3.6
3-4	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.2
5+	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.9	1.6	3.9	5.5	4.9	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	115	13,659	143	14,780	126	11,430	55	8,331	439	48,200
N of Miss	7	2,572	3	1,900	5	1,684	8	1,093	23	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.6	67.0	43.4	55.5	50.8	48.7	60.0	45.1	52.6	55.3
1	17.4	14.0	17.5	14.7	11.9	12.6	5.5	10.1	14.4	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	14.7	9.0	11.1	10.3	5.5	9.7	10.7	8.9
3-4	5.2	4.9	8.4	8.0	9.5	9.9	9.1	10.2	8.0	7.9
5+	7.0	7.0	16.1	12.8	16.7	18.6	20.0	25.0	14.4	14.6
N of Valid	115	13,652	143	14,808	126	11,413	55	8,324	439	48,197
N of Miss	7	2,579	3	1,872	5	1,701	8	1,100	23	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	44.3	31.0	36.2	26.9	38.0	26.6	52.8	29.9	40.9	28.5
Safe	50.0	53.7	54.3	57.6	54.5	56.0	39.6	52.8	51.4	55.3
Not safe	5.7	11.4	6.5	12.2	5.0	13.6	1.9	13.0	5.3	12.4
Very not safe	0.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.8	5.7	4.2	2.4	3.8
N of Valid	106	13,127	138	14,232	121	10,996	53	7,985	418	46,340
N of Miss	16	3,104	8	2,448	10	2,118	10	1,439	44	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	8.3	14.7	7.2	12.3	17.5	14.9	7.4	17.0	10.5	14.4
At a school	70.6	63.2	73.4	65.9	60.3	62.9	64.8	61.6	67.8	63.7
No preference	10.1	10.6	12.9	12.9	15.1	14.2	18.5	15.1	13.6	13.0
I don't know	11.0	11.5	6.5	8.8	7.1	7.9	9.3	6.3	8.2	8.9
N of Valid	109	13,454	139	14,570	126	11,259	54	8,194	428	47,477
N of Miss	13	2,777	7	2,110	5	1,855	9	1,230	34	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.2	59.6	69.3	61.1	66.1	57.0	67.3	61.8	66.8	59.8
No	8.5	12.0	10.9	12.3	16.9	16.0	15.4	18.6	12.6	14.2
I don't know	27.4	28.4	19.7	26.6	16.9	27.0	17.3	19.7	20.5	26.0
N of Valid	106	13,201	137	14,360	124	11,095	52	8,051	419	46,707
N of Miss	16	3,030	9	2,320	7	2,019	11	1,373	43	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.2	25.1	12.1	18.7	15.1	15.1	18.5	14.2	15.3	18.9
Somewhat better	19.1	16.1	15.6	17.6	13.5	17.1	3.7	16.4	14.4	16.9
Stayed the same	52.7	43.5	50.4	46.6	55.6	50.4	61.1	52.6	53.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	6.4	11.2	17.7	12.7	11.9	12.8	14.8	12.0	12.8	12.2
Much worse	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	1.9	4.8	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	110	13,222	141	14,501	126	11,230	54	8,177	431	47,130
N of Miss	12	3,009	5	2,179	5	1,884	9	1,247	31	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.2	28.7	44.0	33.5	52.4	36.3	50.9	35.6	45.5	33.2
Rarely	21.2	19.1	22.7	21.9	25.4	20.6	18.2	18.9	22.5	20.3
Sometimes	26.5	25.6	27.0	25.1	15.1	23.6	20.0	23.6	22.5	24.6
Often	10.6	16.6	5.7	13.6	4.8	14.0	7.3	15.0	6.9	14.8
Always	4.4	9.9	0.7	5.9	2.4	5.5	3.6	6.9	2.5	7.1
N of Valid	113	13,391	141	14,631	126	11,318	55	8,248	435	47,588
N of Miss	9	2,840	5	2,049	5	1,796	8	1,176	27	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.2	32.8	55.0	41.0	62.7	43.4	54.5	42.9	54.4	39.6
Rarely	21.2	25.9	23.6	26.5	23.8	25.2	23.6	22.9	23.0	25.4
Sometimes	26.5	25.4	17.9	22.0	10.3	20.7	18.2	21.1	18.0	22.5
Often	5.3	10.7	3.6	7.3	2.4	7.5	3.6	8.9	3.7	8.6
Always	2.7	5.2	0.0	3.2	0.8	3.2	0.0	4.2	0.9	3.9
N of Valid	113	13,252	140	14,581	126	11,282	55	8,232	434	47,347
N of Miss	9	2,979	6	2,099	5	1,832	8	1,192	28	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.9	38.1	71.4	45.3	80.2	49.3	70.9	50.1	71.4	45.1
Rarely	23.9	20.2	15.7	20.1	12.7	17.0	14.5	17.2	16.8	18.9
Sometimes	11.5	19.0	11.4	16.7	4.8	17.0	12.7	15.8	9.7	17.3
Often	1.8	12.1	0.7	10.4	1.6	10.1	1.8	9.7	1.4	10.7
Always	0.9	10.5	0.7	7.5	0.8	6.6	0.0	7.2	0.7	8.1
N of Valid	113	13,291	140	14,585	126	11,278	55	8,230	434	47,384
N of Miss	9	2,940	6	2,095	5	1,836	8	1,194	28	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.4	59.2	69.0	58.7	64.0	56.0	71.2	56.0	67.1	57.7
Yes	33.6	40.8	31.0	41.3	36.0	44.0	28.8	44.0	32.9	42.3
N of Valid	113	13,018	142	14,204	125	11,021	52	8,012	432	46,255
N of Miss	9	3,213	4	2,476	6	2,093	11	1,412	30	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.9	15.7	19.7	18.5	19.0	21.4	20.0	21.4	17.1	18.9
Most of the time	15.3	14.0	15.5	16.9	10.3	17.5	14.5	16.4	13.8	16.1
Some of the time	29.7	24.8	25.4	26.6	34.1	27.2	30.9	27.6	29.7	26.4
A little of the time	21.6	23.1	22.5	19.4	22.2	16.1	14.5	15.2	21.2	18.9
None of the time	23.4	22.4	16.9	18.6	14.3	17.8	20.0	19.4	18.2	19.6
N of Valid	111	13,398	142	14,664	126	11,338	55	8,259	434	47,659
N of Miss	11	2,833	4	2,016	5	1,776	8	1,165	28	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.4	11.7	11.3	13.3	15.1	15.0	13.0	15.2	11.3	13.6
Most of the time	8.2	9.5	5.6	10.6	5.6	11.6	7.4	10.9	6.5	10.6
Some of the time	10.0	14.4	19.0	16.7	18.3	19.3	24.1	20.9	17.1	17.4
A little of the time	22.7	18.1	19.0	17.5	23.8	17.7	16.7	16.6	21.1	17.5
None of the time	52.7	46.3	45.1	41.9	37.3	36.3	38.9	36.4	44.0	40.9
N of Valid	110	13,247	142	14,559	126	11,283	54	8,223	432	47,312
N of Miss	12	2,984	4	2,121	5	1,831	9	1,201	30	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	19.8	17.3	23.1	23.2	24.9	24.1	23.2	20.1	22.6
Most of the time	14.5	14.5	19.4	17.1	15.2	18.6	18.5	17.8	16.8	16.9
Some of the time	19.1	16.9	14.4	18.2	16.0	19.9	20.4	21.8	16.8	18.9
A little of the time	21.8	15.9	20.1	14.5	16.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	18.5	14.2
None of the time	26.4	32.9	28.8	27.1	29.6	23.6	24.1	24.3	27.8	27.4
N of Valid	110	13,192	139	14,552	125	11,268	54	8,225	428	47,237
N of Miss	12	3,039	7	2,128	6	1,846	9	1,199	34	8,212



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	4.5	10.2	9.2	11.6	13.6	13.5	12.7	14.1	9.7	12.1
Most of the time	8.0	8.3	3.5	9.3	8.8	10.4	14.5	10.0	7.6	9.4
Some of the time	16.1	12.1	9.9	14.1	12.8	16.6	16.4	17.7	13.2	14.7
A little of the time	13.4	15.7	19.1	16.0	15.2	17.5	10.9	17.2	15.5	16.5
None of the time	58.0	53.7	58.2	49.0	49.6	42.1	45.5	41.0	54.0	47.3
N of Valid	112	13,261	141	14,585	125	11,298	55	8,228	433	47,372
N of Miss	10	2,970	5	2,095	6	1,816	8	1,196	29	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.9	16.2	17.9	16.3	22.2	19.2	23.6	19.8	17.8	17.6
Most of the time	9.9	13.4	12.9	14.3	8.7	15.3	16.4	15.5	11.3	14.5
Some of the time	18.9	17.7	16.4	20.6	18.3	22.1	18.2	21.7	17.8	20.4
A little of the time	26.1	17.6	13.6	17.4	21.4	16.5	20.0	16.0	19.9	17.0
None of the time	35.1	35.1	39.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	21.8	26.8	33.1	30.6
N of Valid	111	13,092	140	14,517	126	11,279	55	8,231	432	47,119
N of Miss	11	3,139	6	2,163	5	1,835	8	1,193	30	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.3	14.9	16.4	16.7	19.0	17.3	18.2	17.1	14.8	16.4
Most of the time	10.8	8.5	7.1	9.6	5.6	10.8	9.1	10.1	7.9	9.7
Some of the time	13.5	11.1	7.9	12.2	11.9	14.7	18.2	15.3	11.8	13.1
A little of the time	12.6	13.9	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.7	10.9	15.1	13.4	14.5
None of the time	56.8	51.6	54.3	46.8	49.2	42.4	43.6	42.3	52.1	46.3
N of Valid	111	13,257	140	14,588	126	11,300	55	8,237	432	47,382
N of Miss	11	2,974	6	2,092	5	1,814	8	1,187	30	8,067