

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Washington County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	6,899	8,070	8,074	5,411
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.3	2,088	34.2	2,762	31.4	2,533	35.7	1,933
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	24.9	1,717	26.3	2,124	25.1	2,027	24.0	1,298
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	26.9	1,859	24.2	1,949	26.4	2,133	24.7	1,334
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	17.9	1,235	15.3	1,235	17.1	1,381	15.6	846
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.8	3,339	50.0	3,901	49.8	3,812	49.4	2,529
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.2	3,365	50.0	3,900	50.2	3,839	50.6	2,593
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	33.6	2,305	33.5	2,685	34.4	2,750	34.7	1,811
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	3.5	241	3.6	288	3.1	250	2.9	149
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	8.6	587	7.5	603	7.2	579	7.5	390
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.3	92	1.3	104	1.2	96	1.1	55
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	44.1	3,025	44.7	3,589	43.6	3,490	45.5	2,378
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.9	199	3.2	259	3.1	247	2.3	120
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	6.0	408	6.2	495	7.4	589	6.1	320
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting in non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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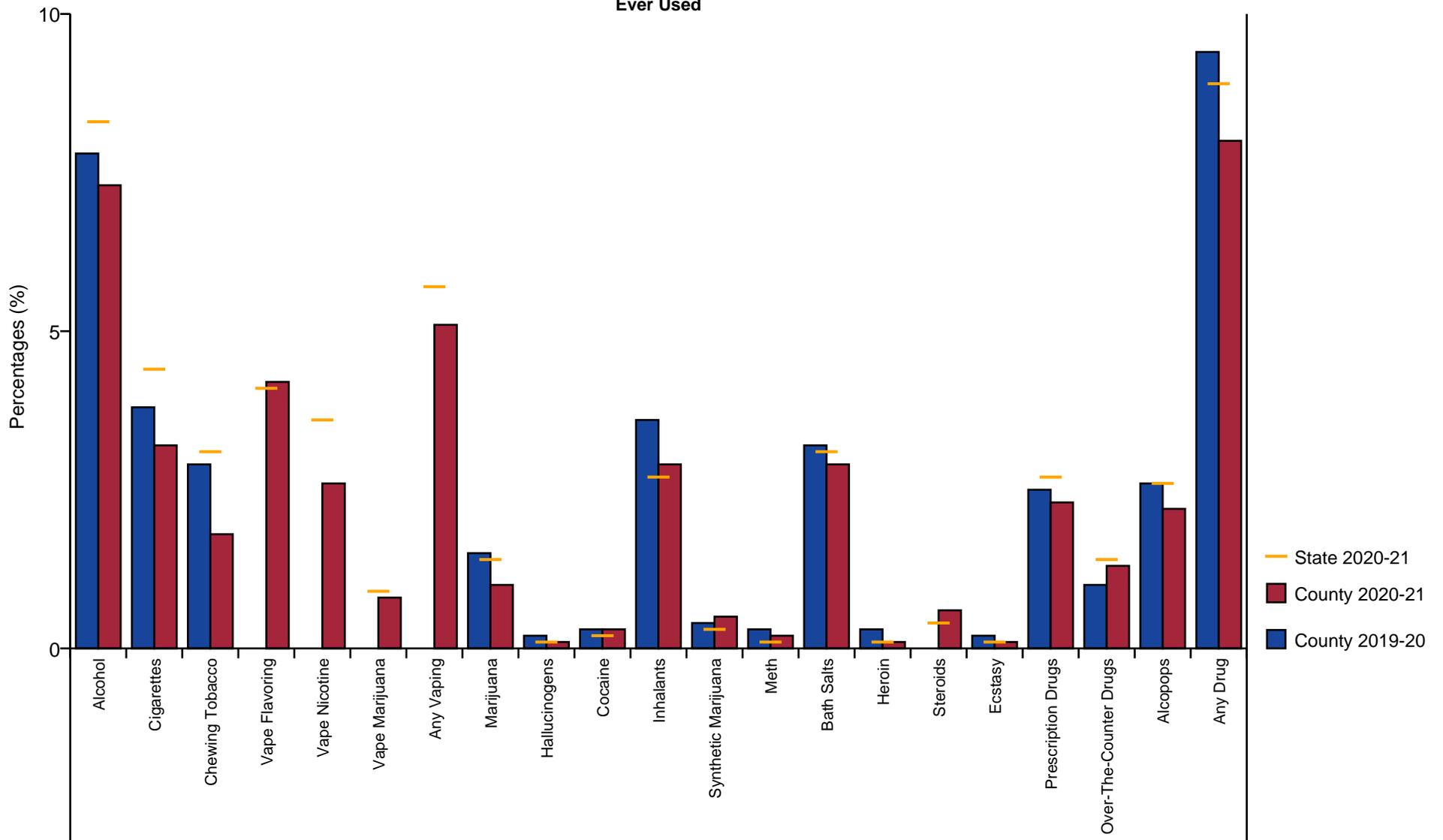
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Ever Used

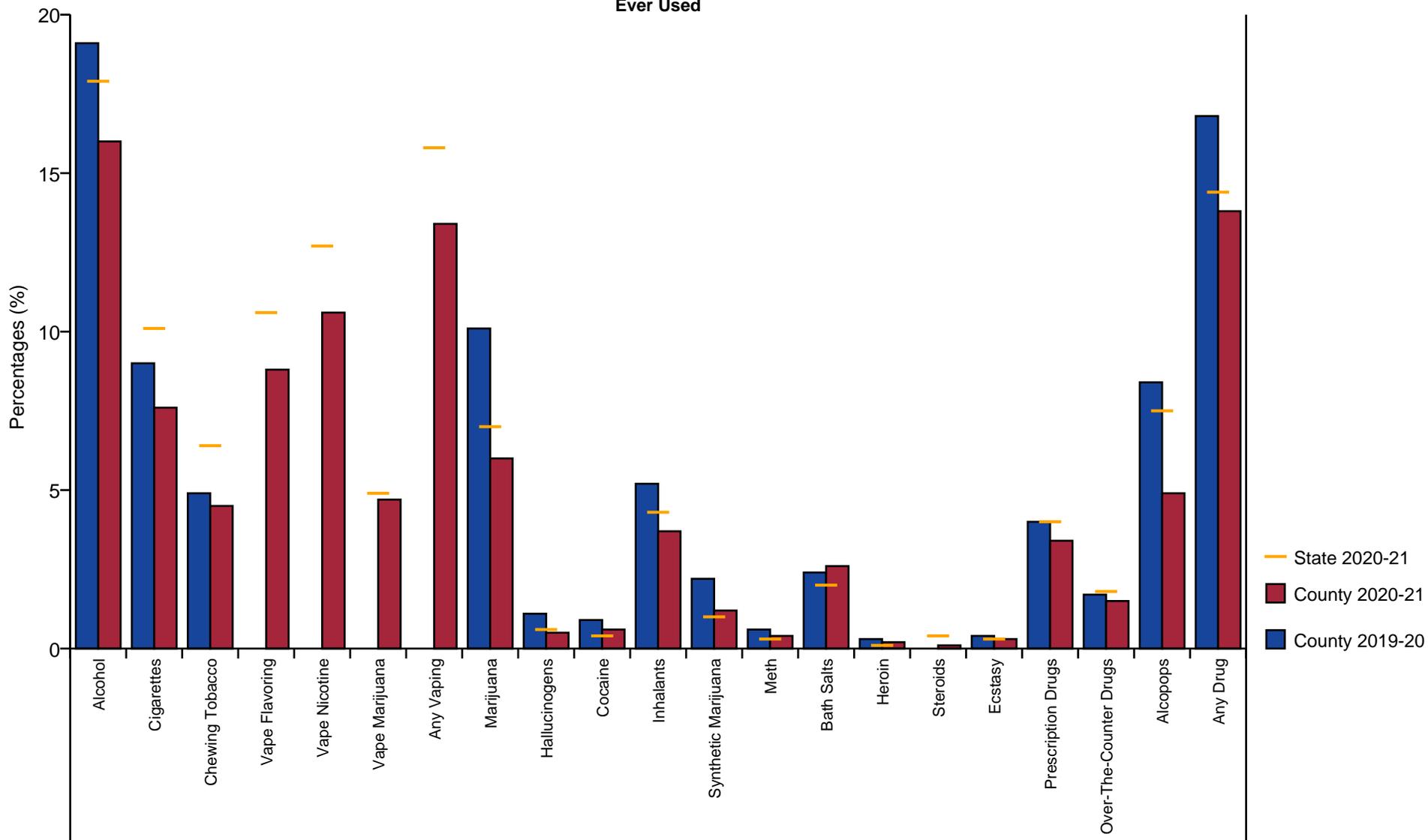


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Ever Used

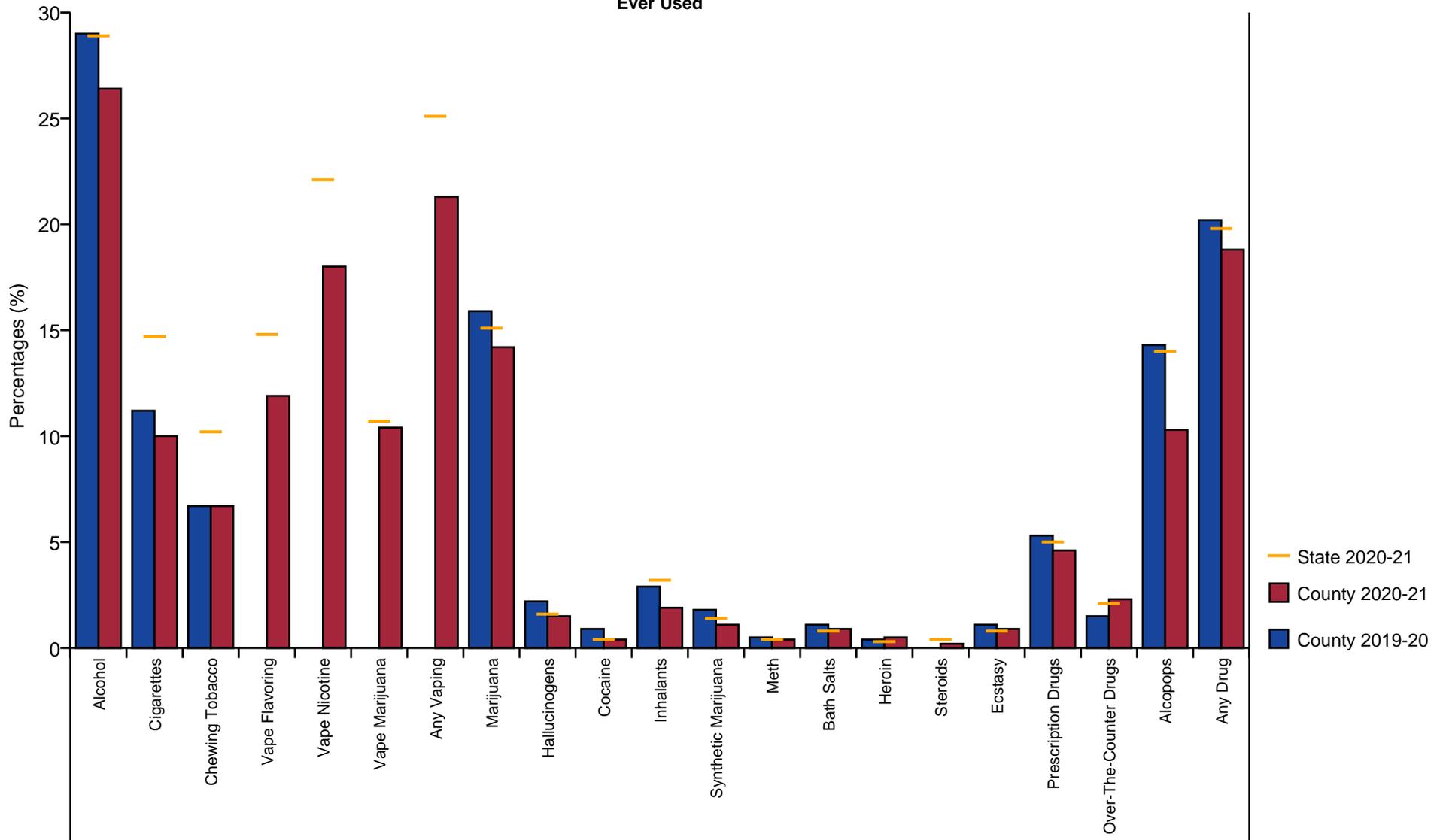


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County

Ever Used

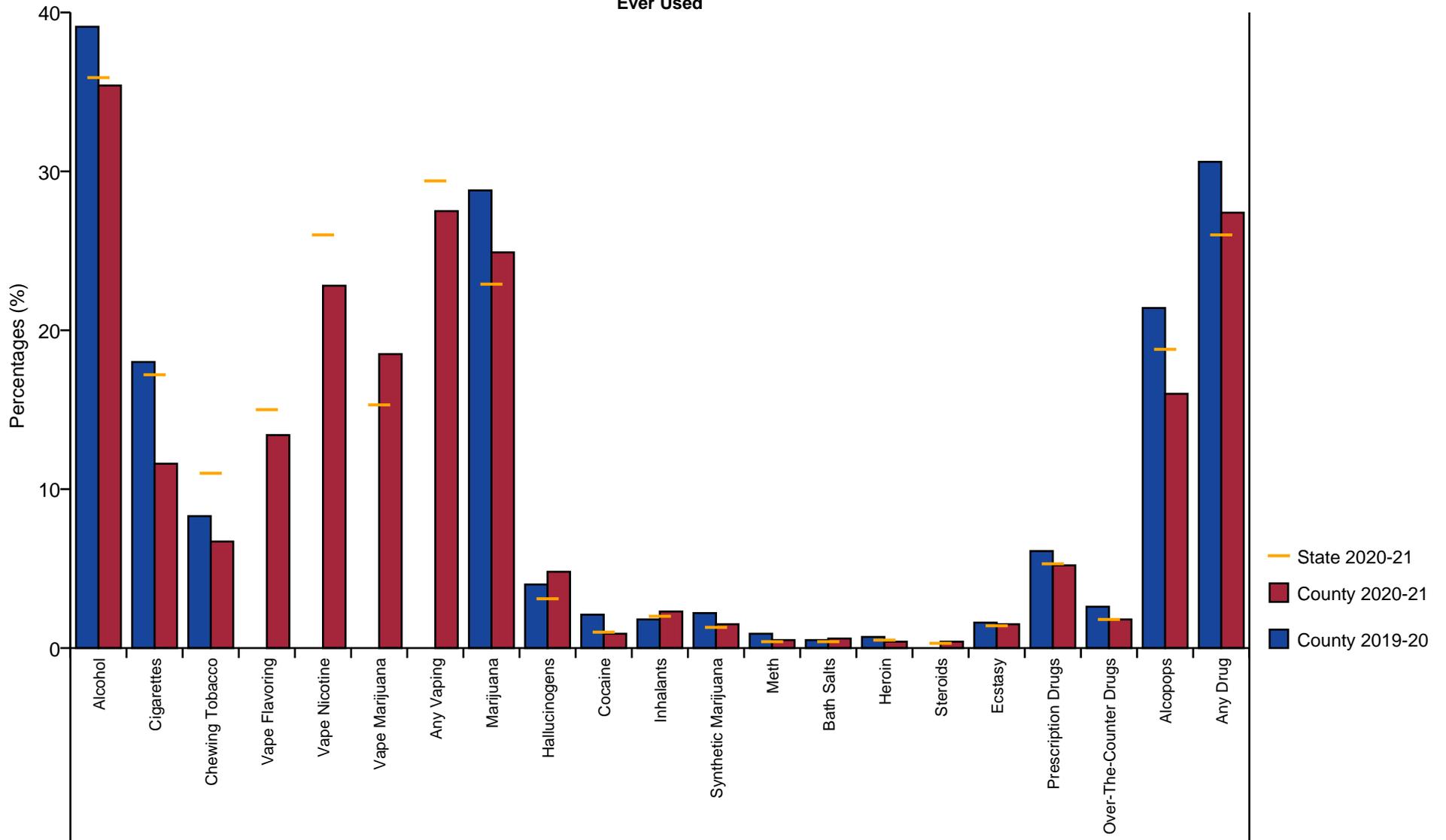


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County

Ever Used

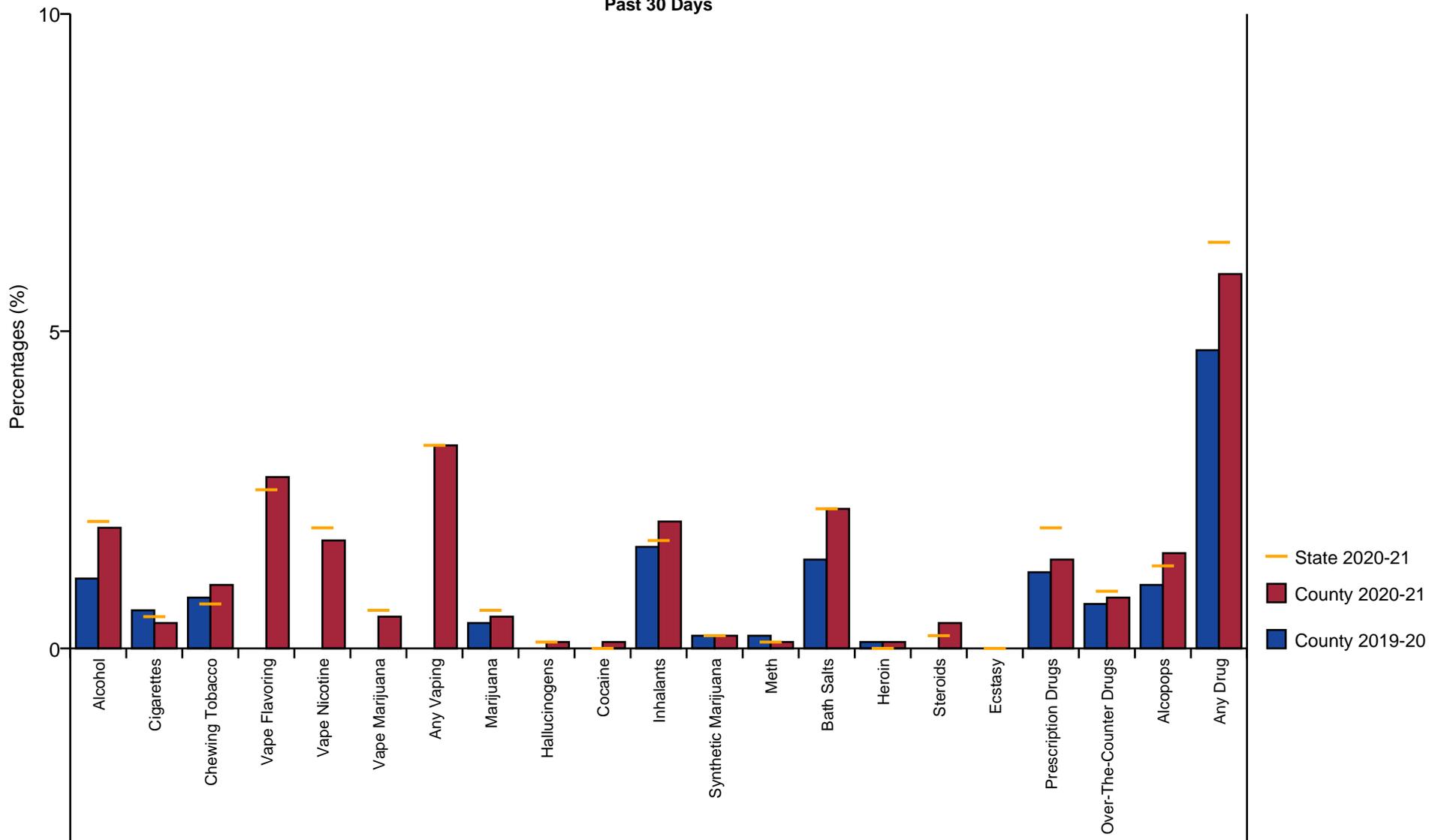


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Past 30 Days

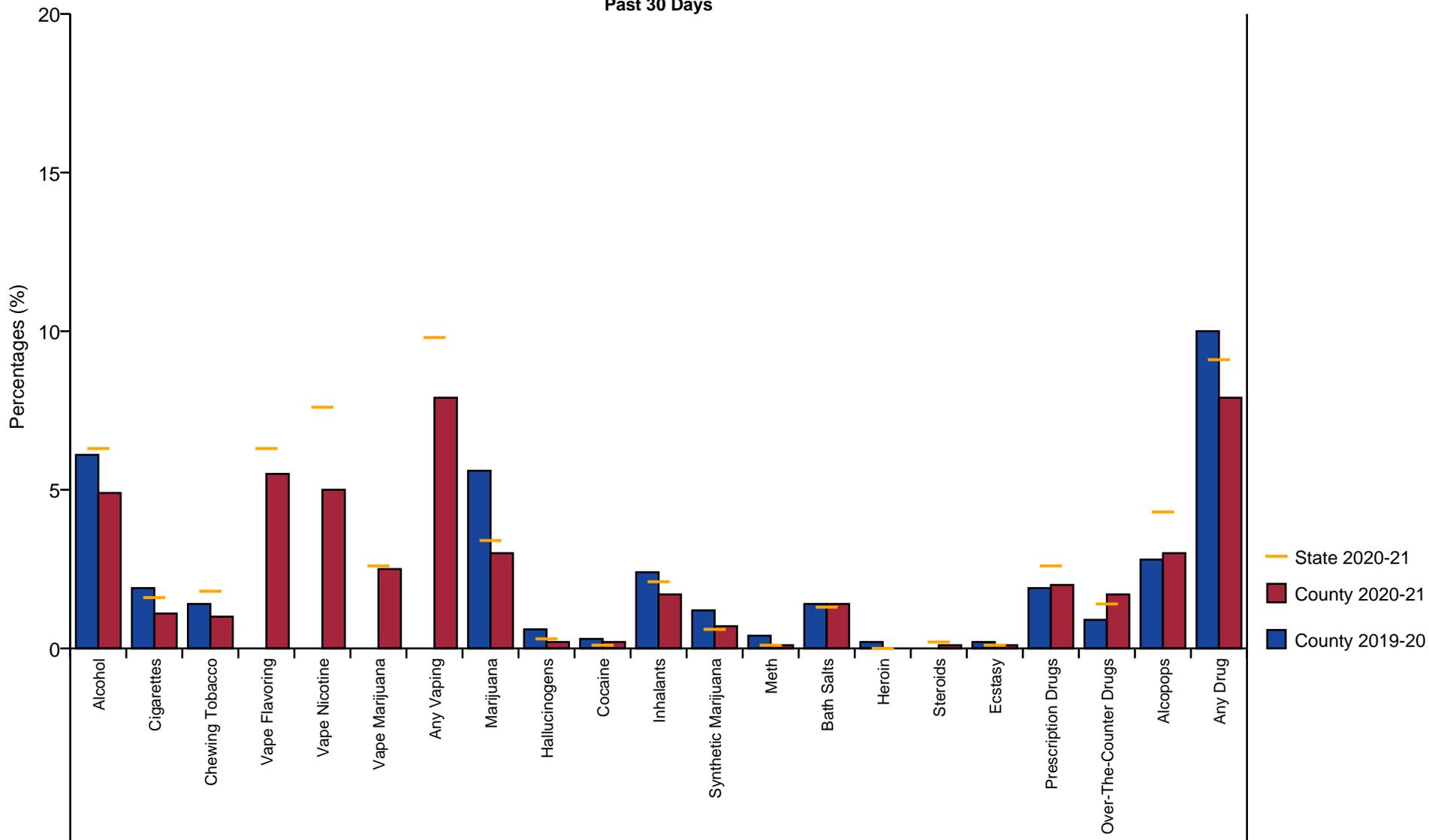


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Past 30 Days

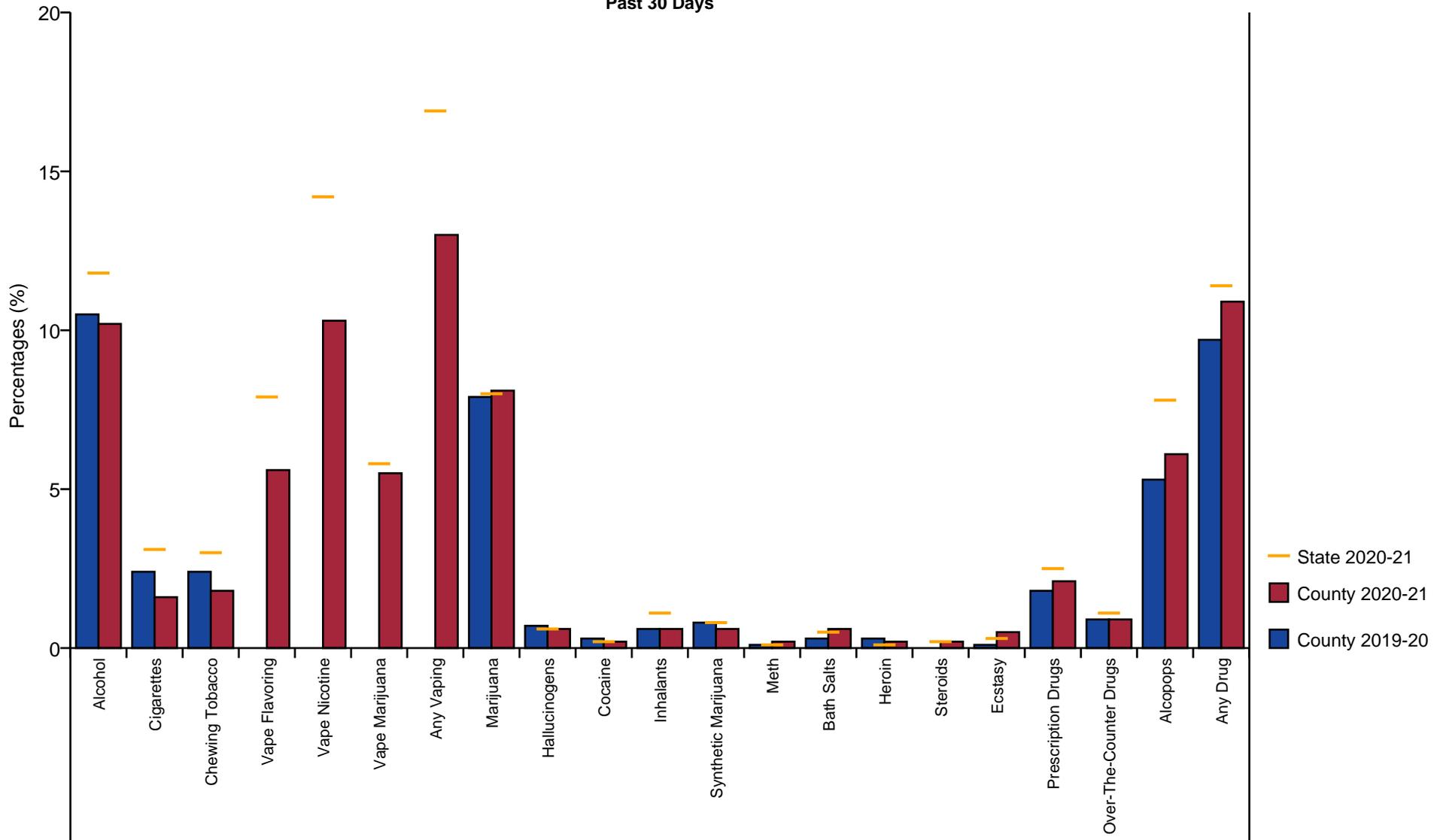


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County

Past 30 Days

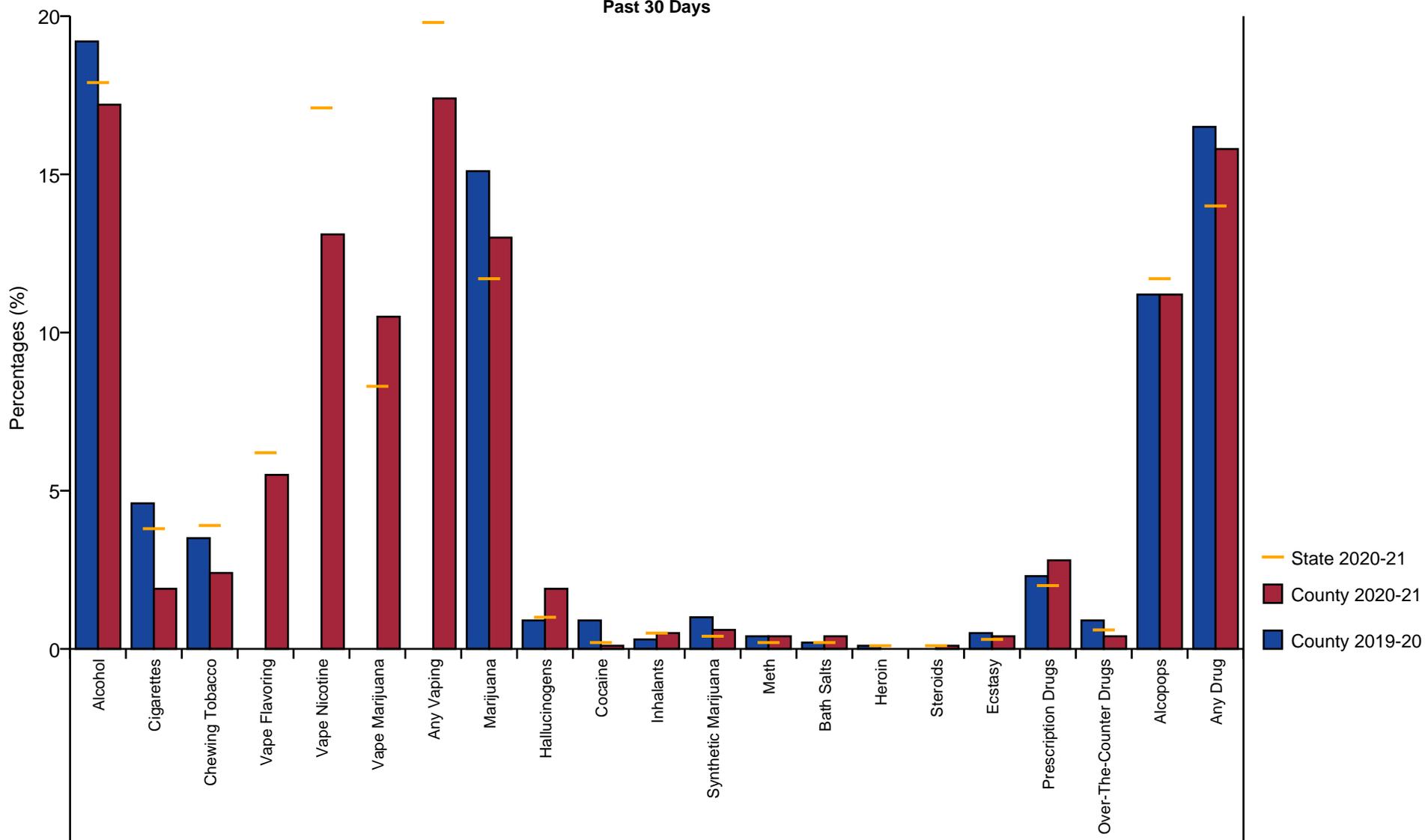


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Washington County

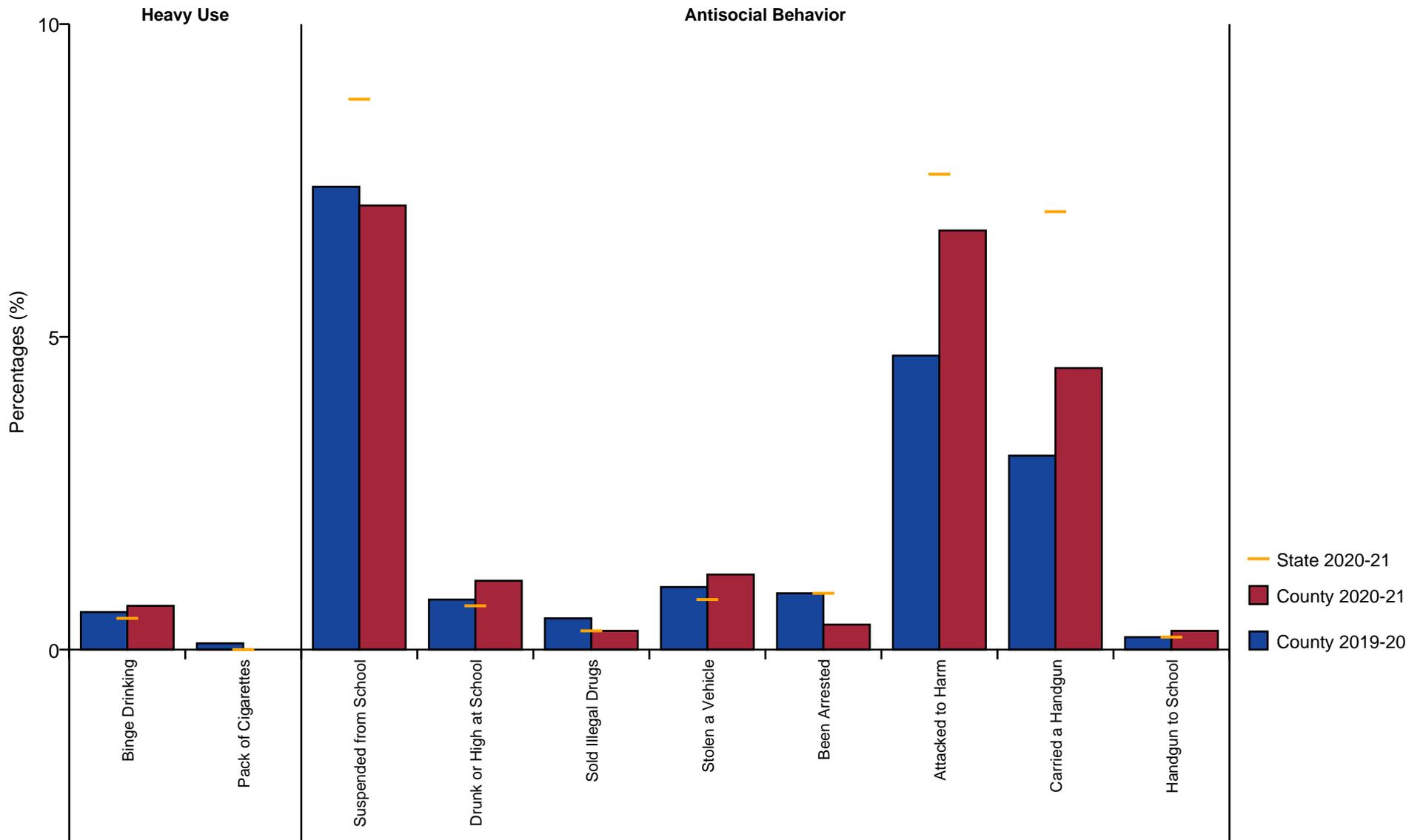


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Washington County

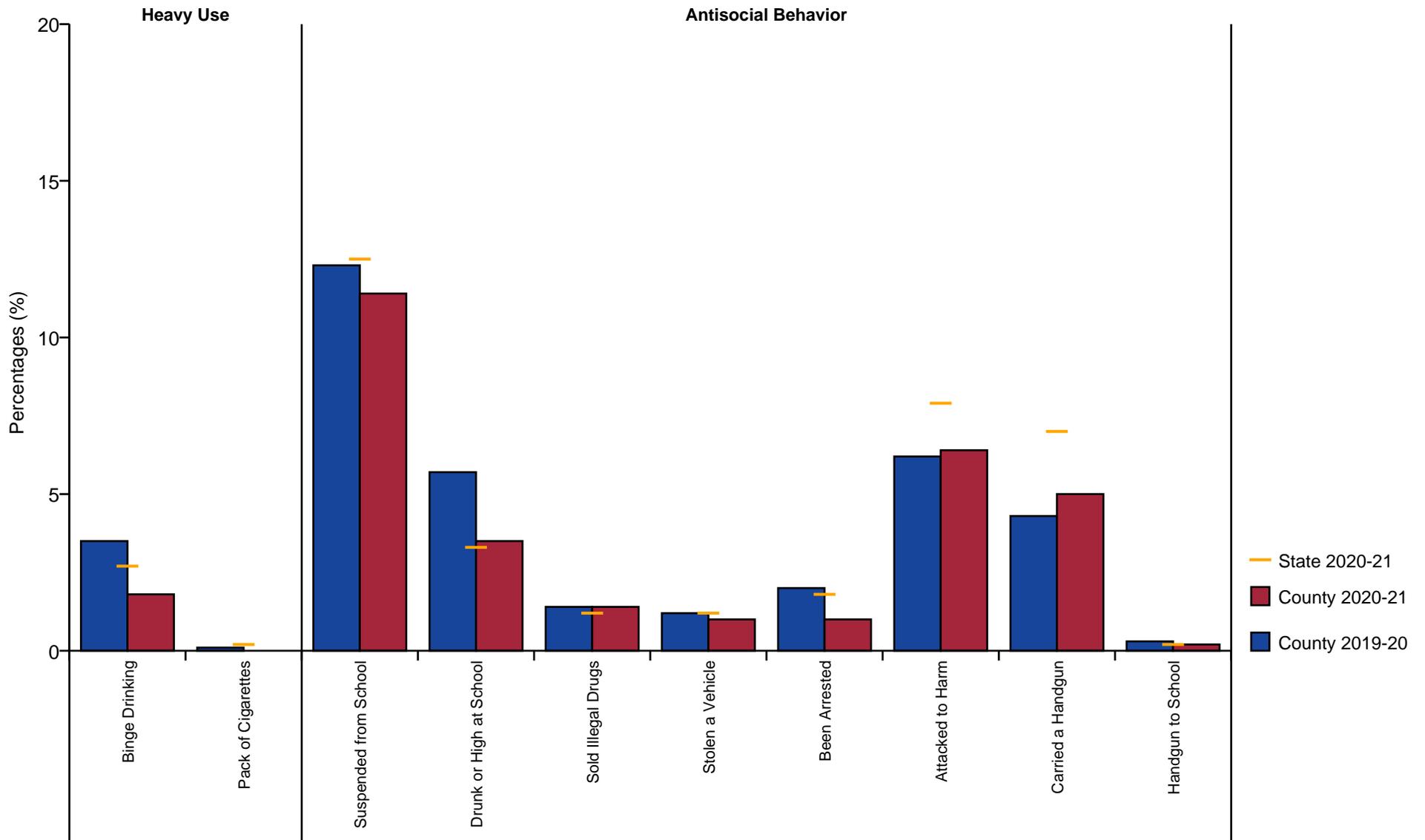


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Washington County

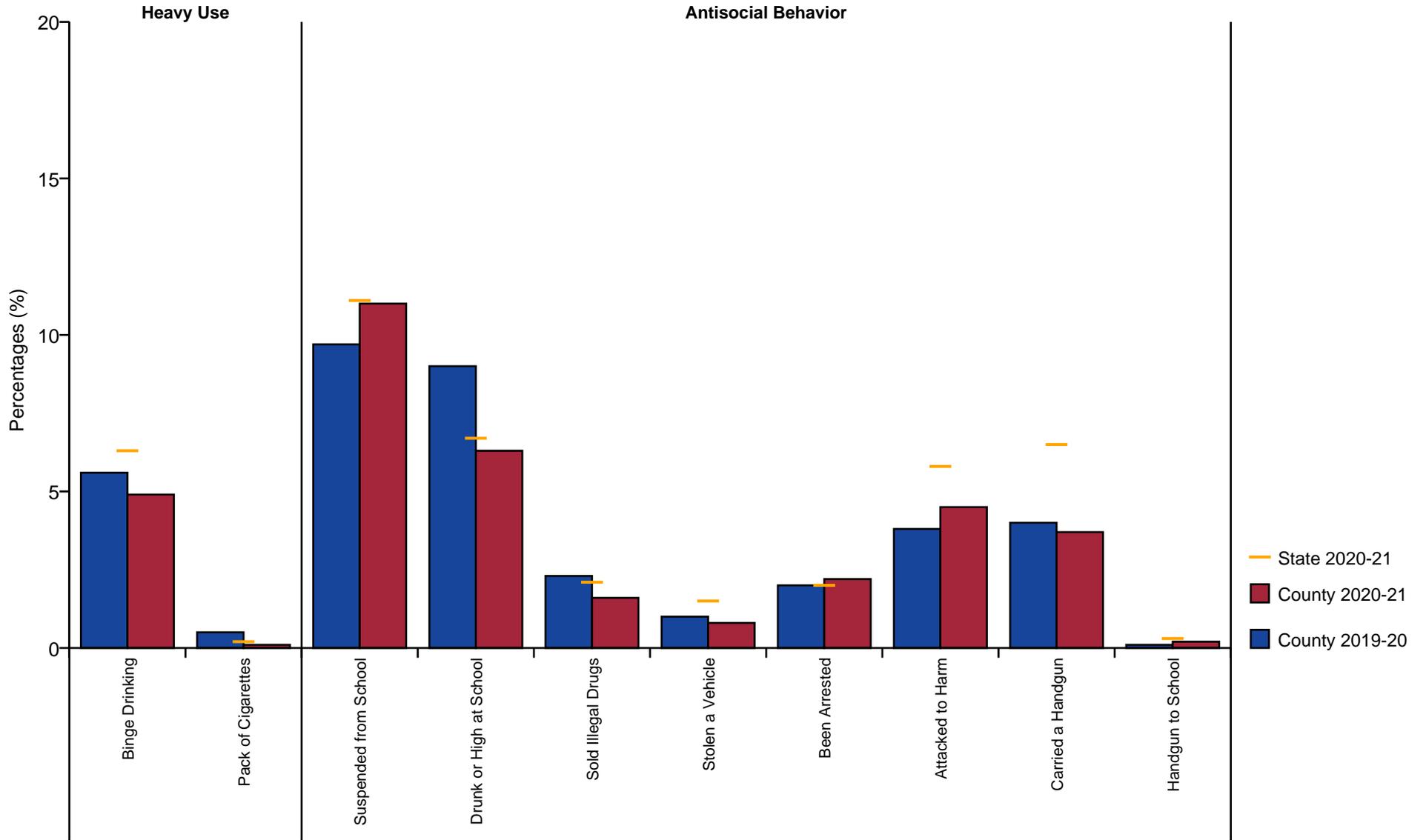


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Washington County

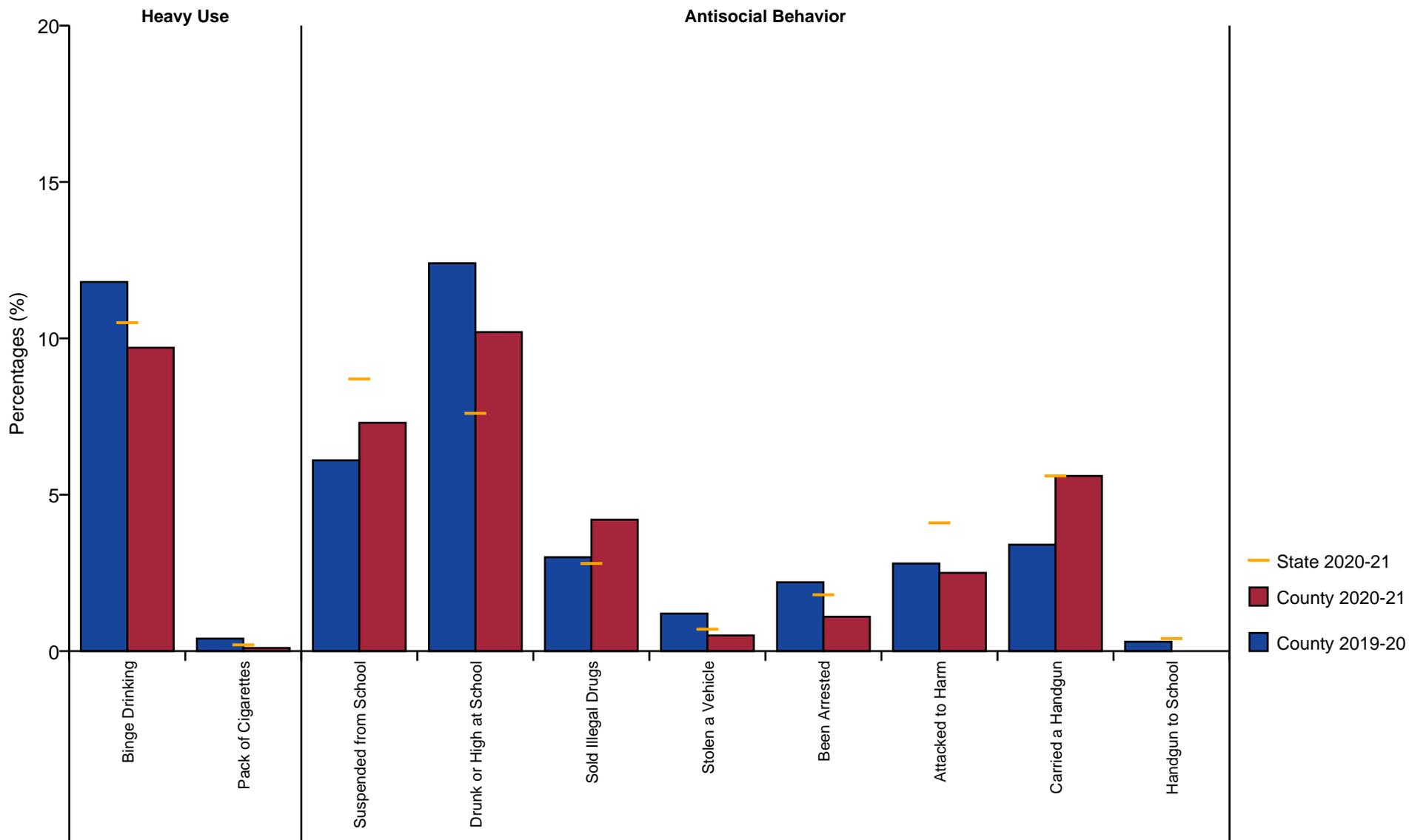
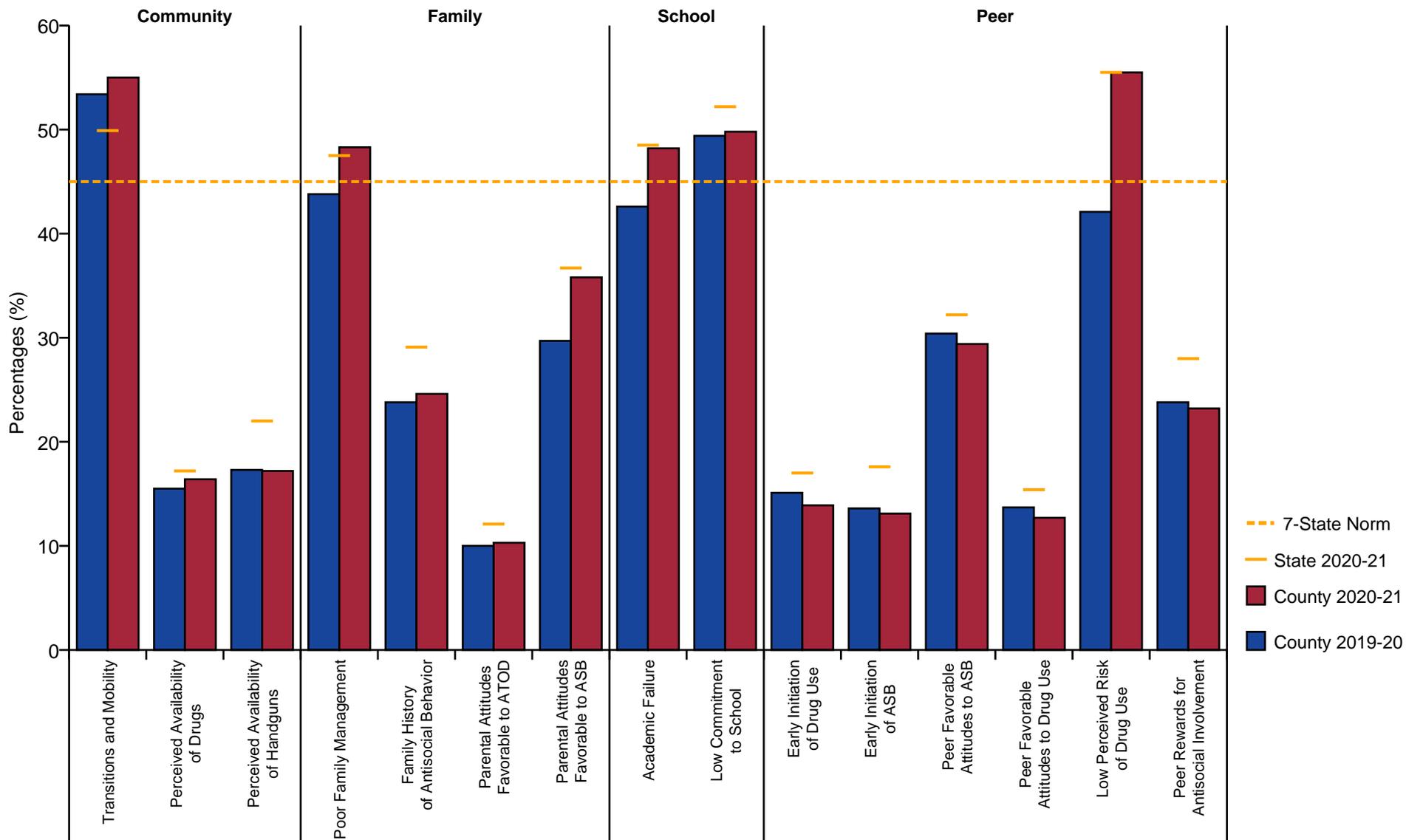


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

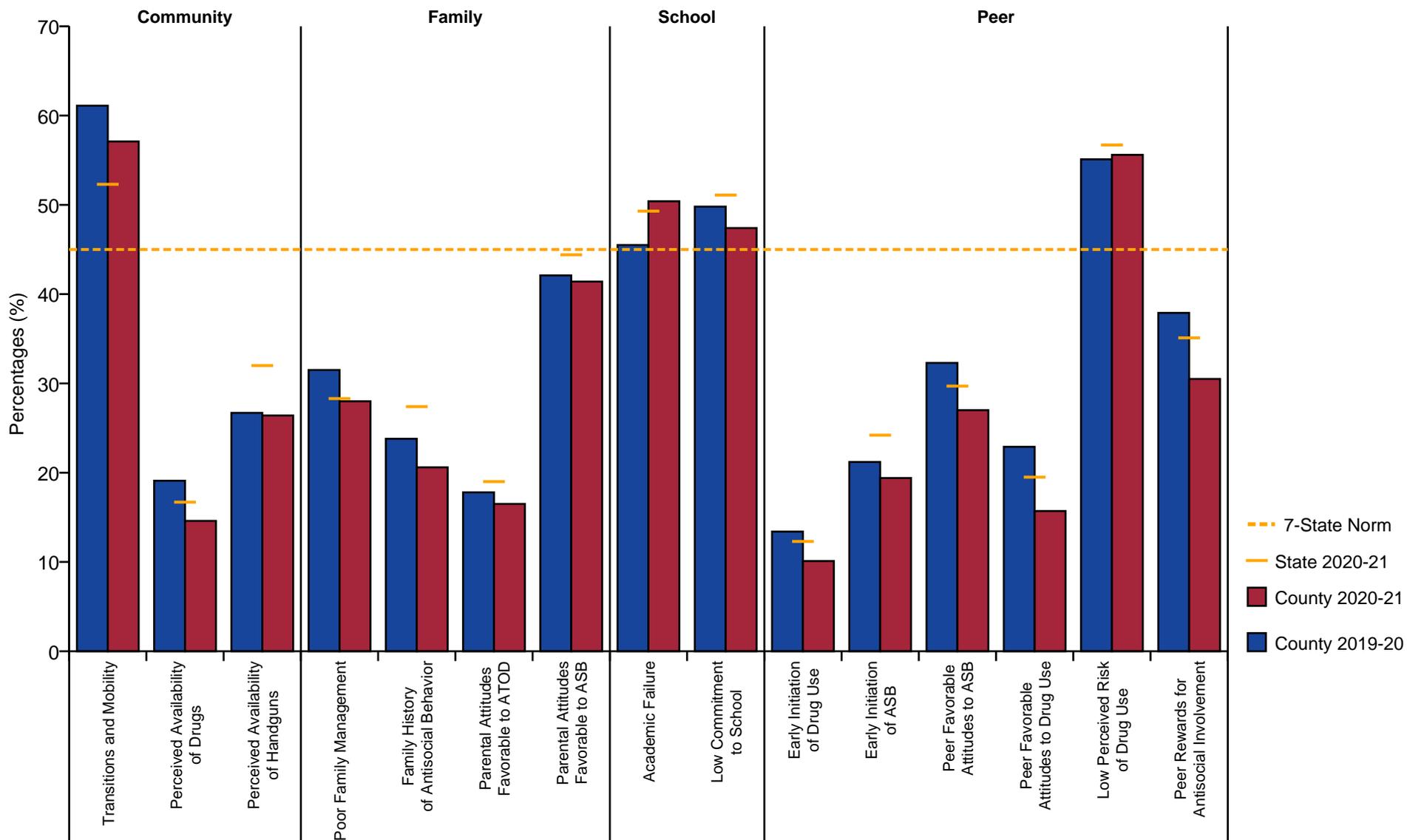
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

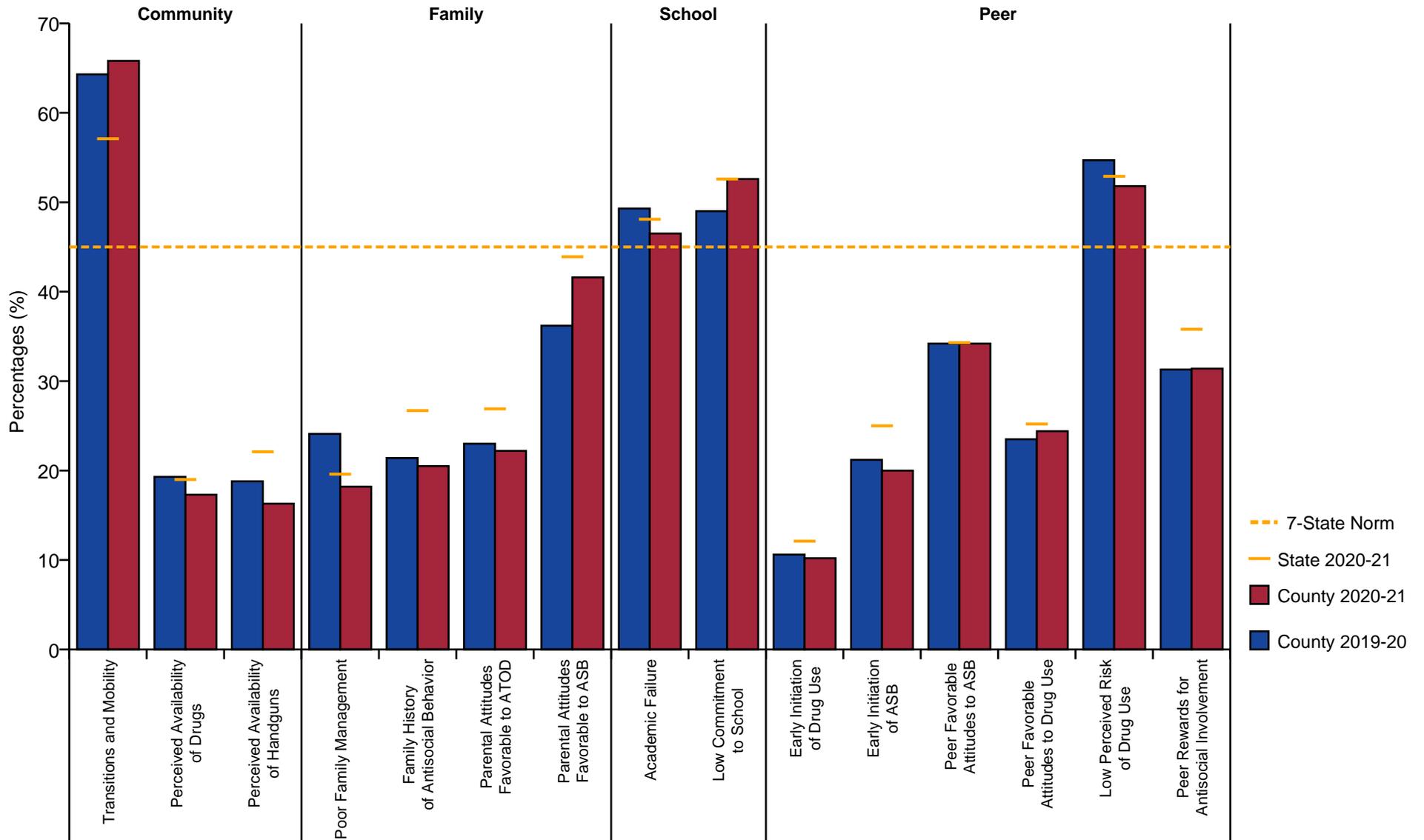
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

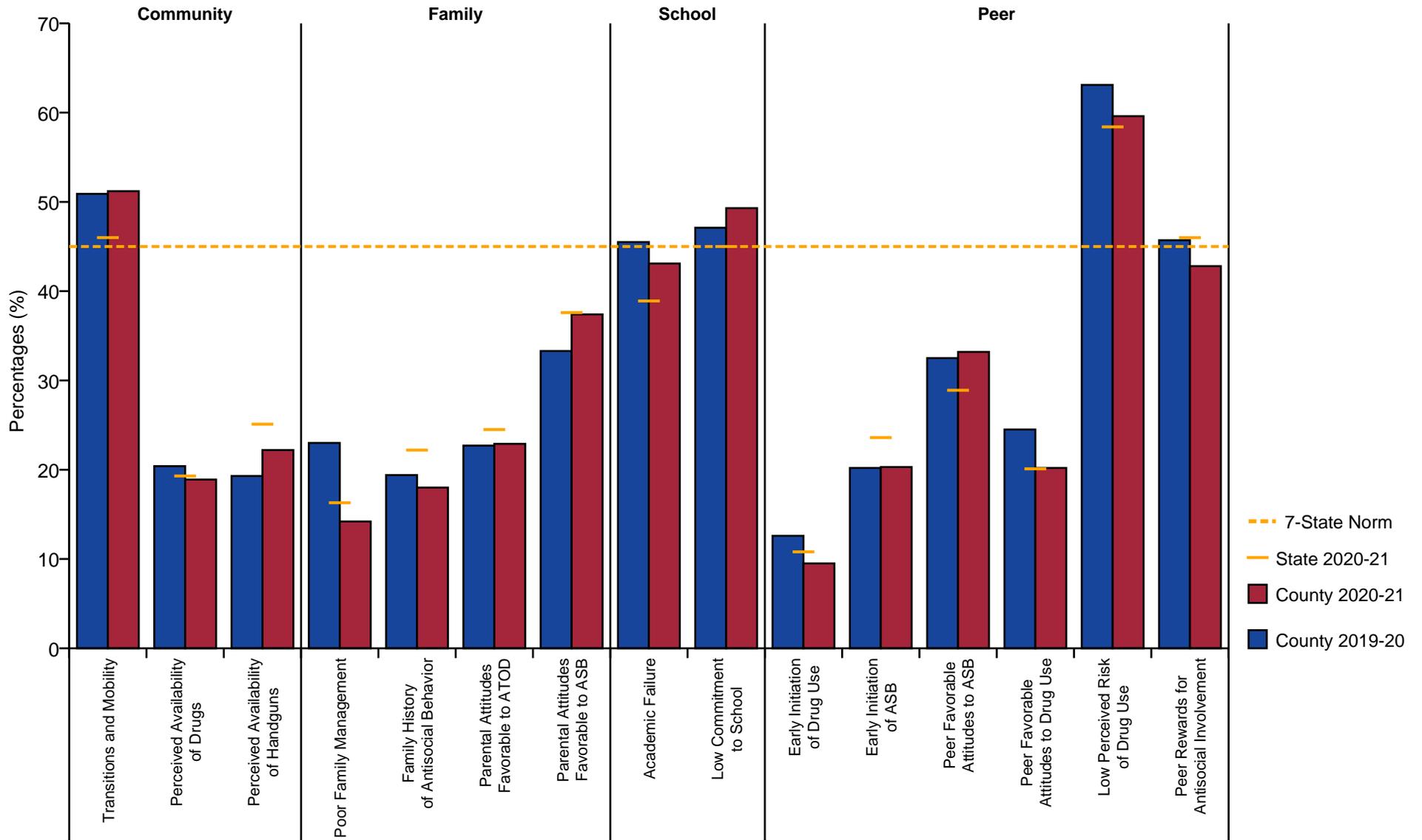
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Washington County

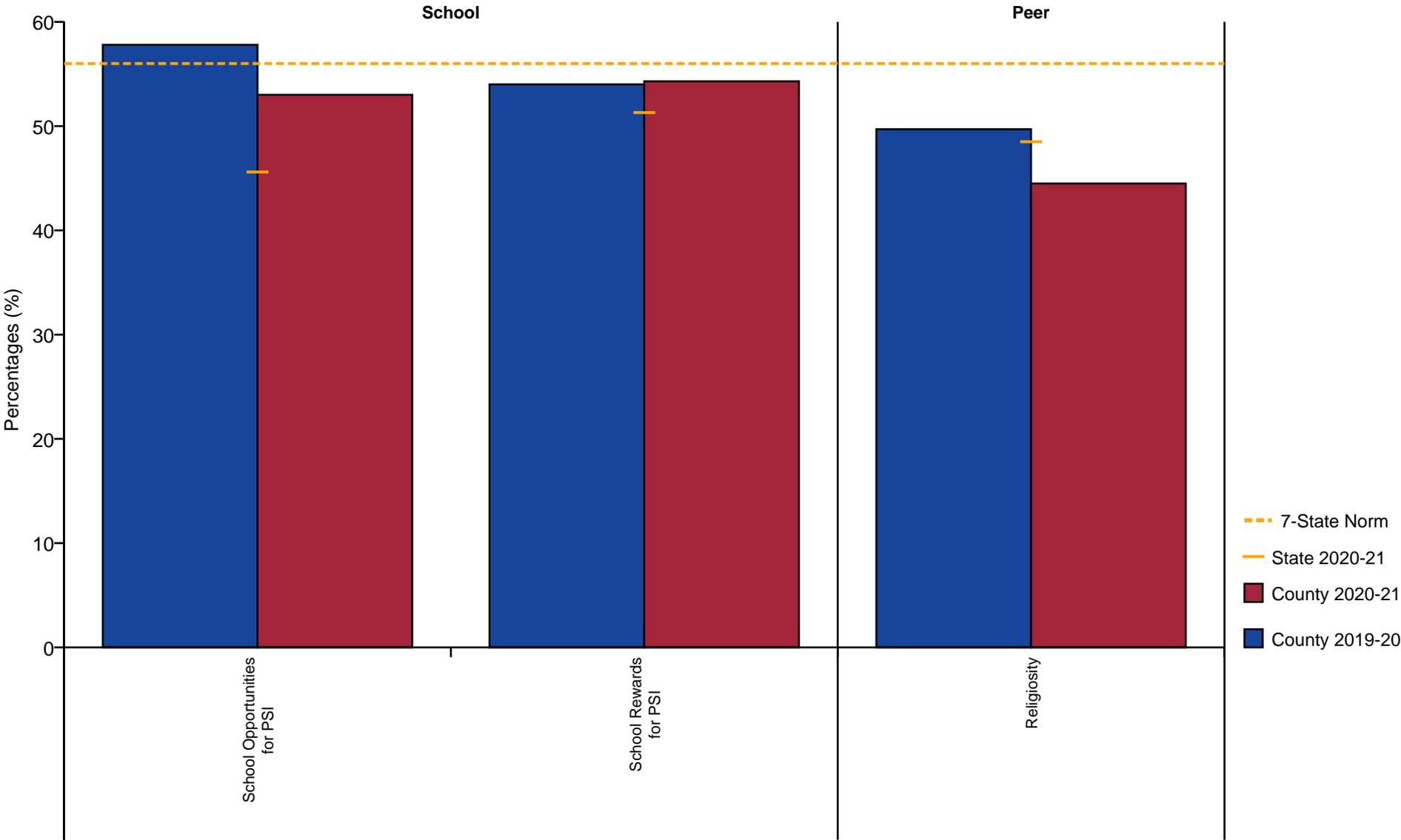


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Washington County

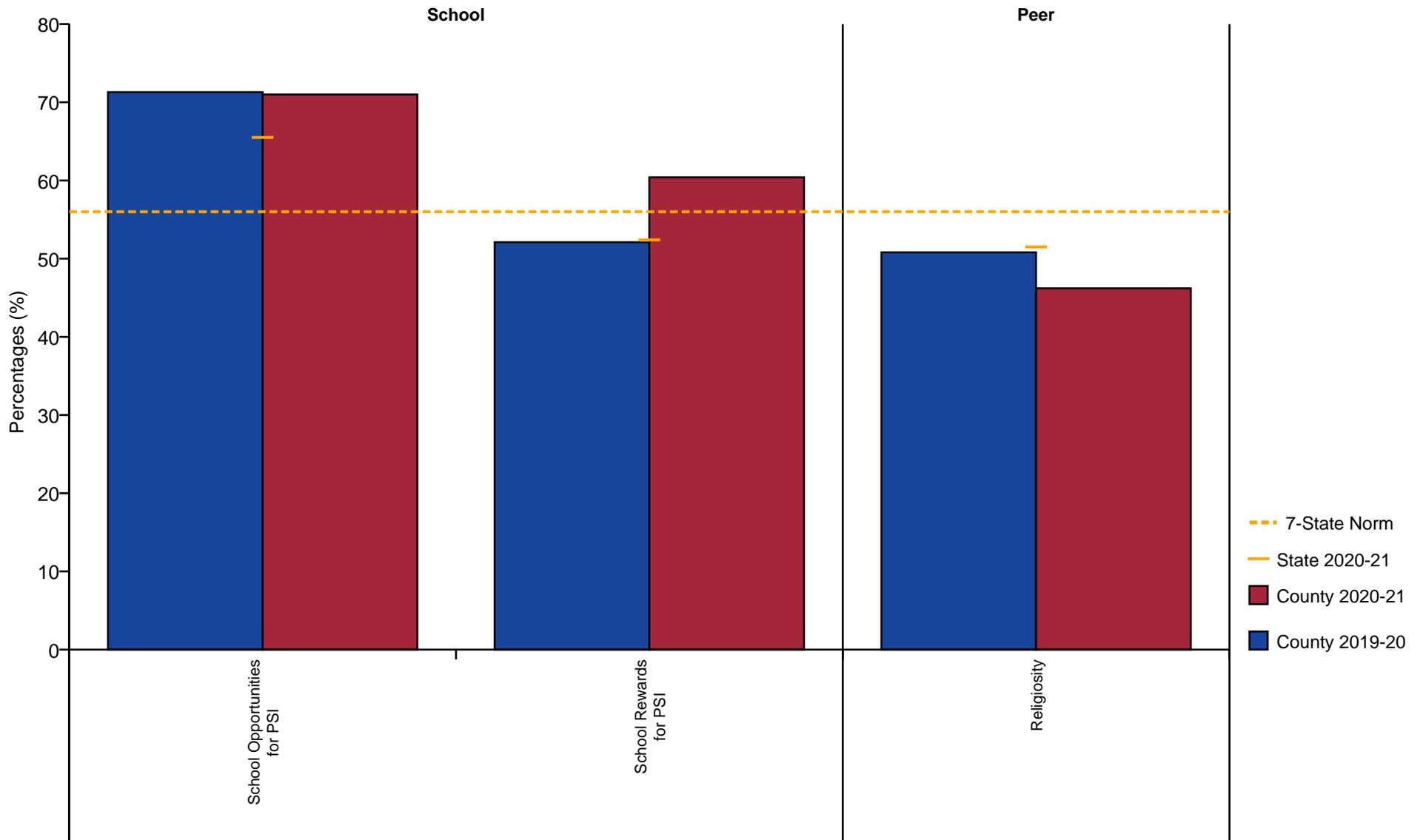


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Washington County

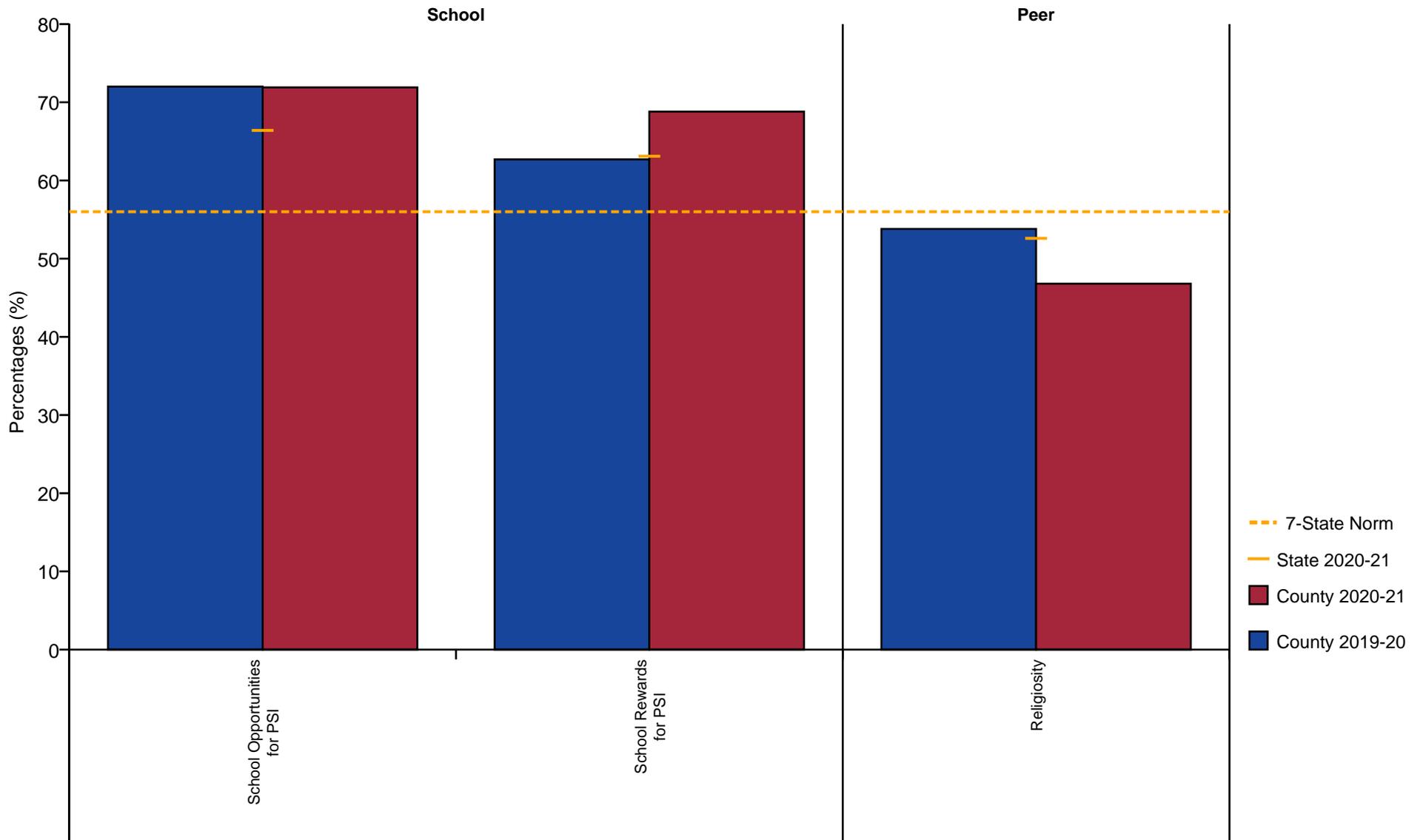


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Washington County

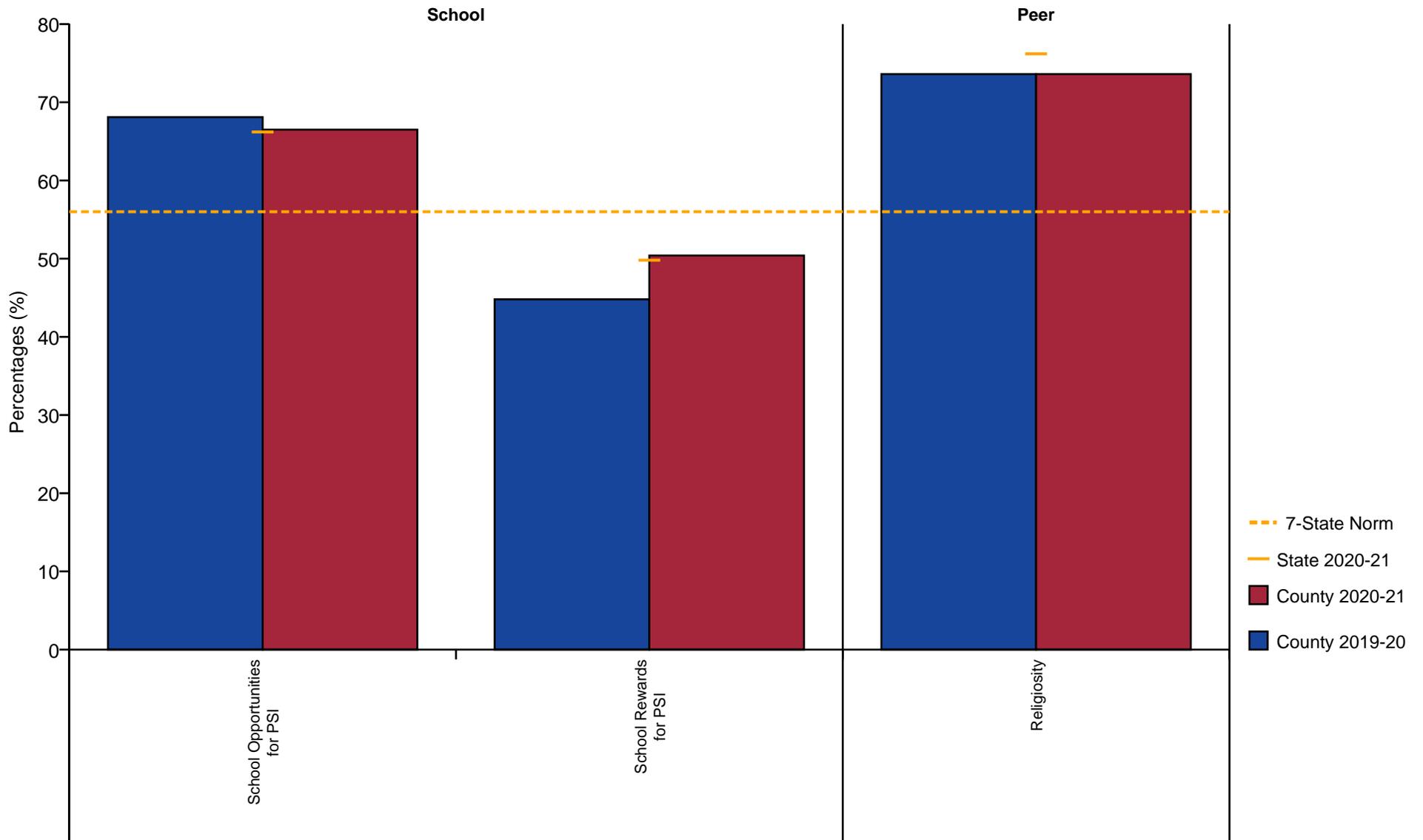


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Washington County

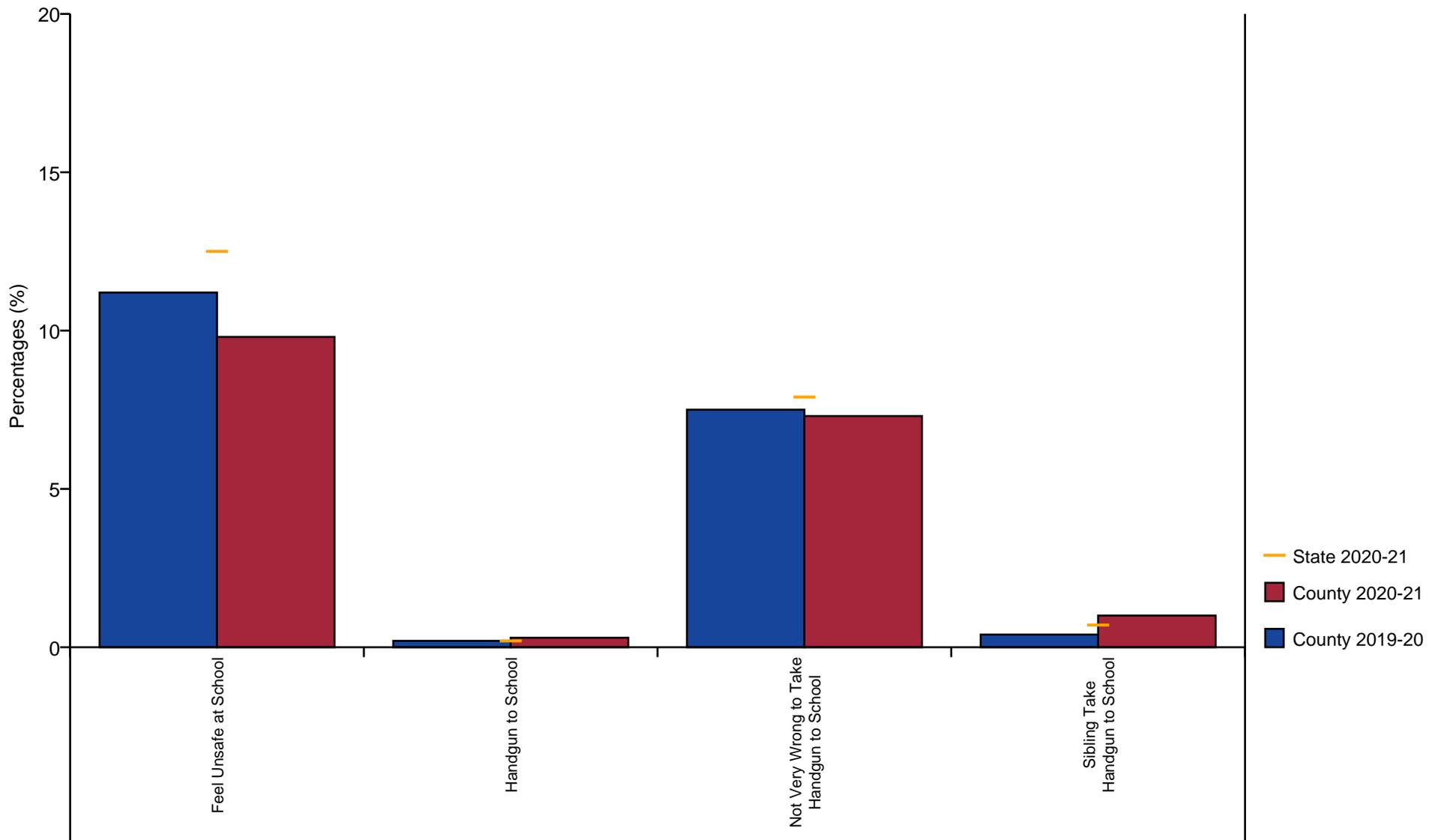


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Washington County

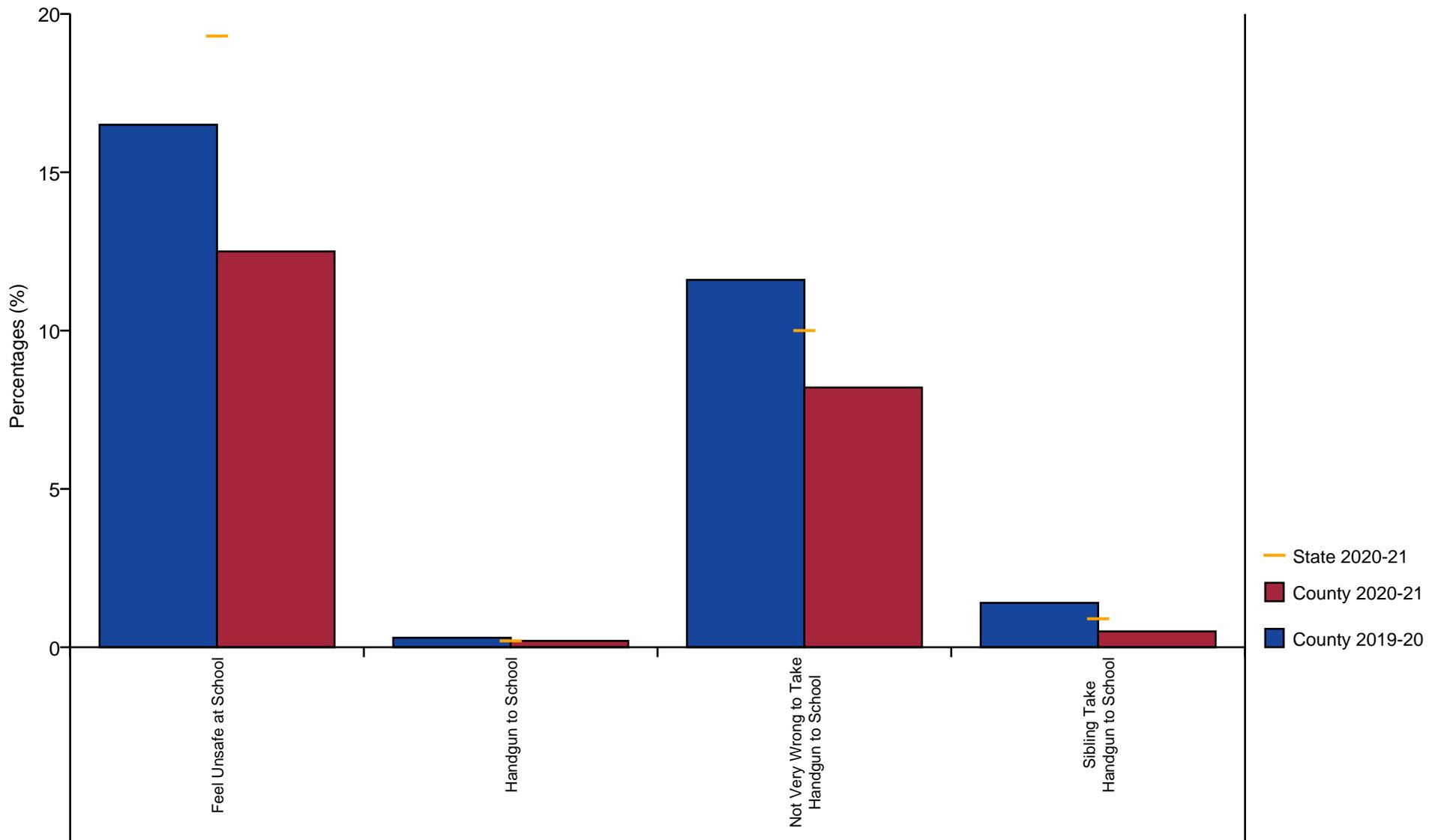


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Washington County

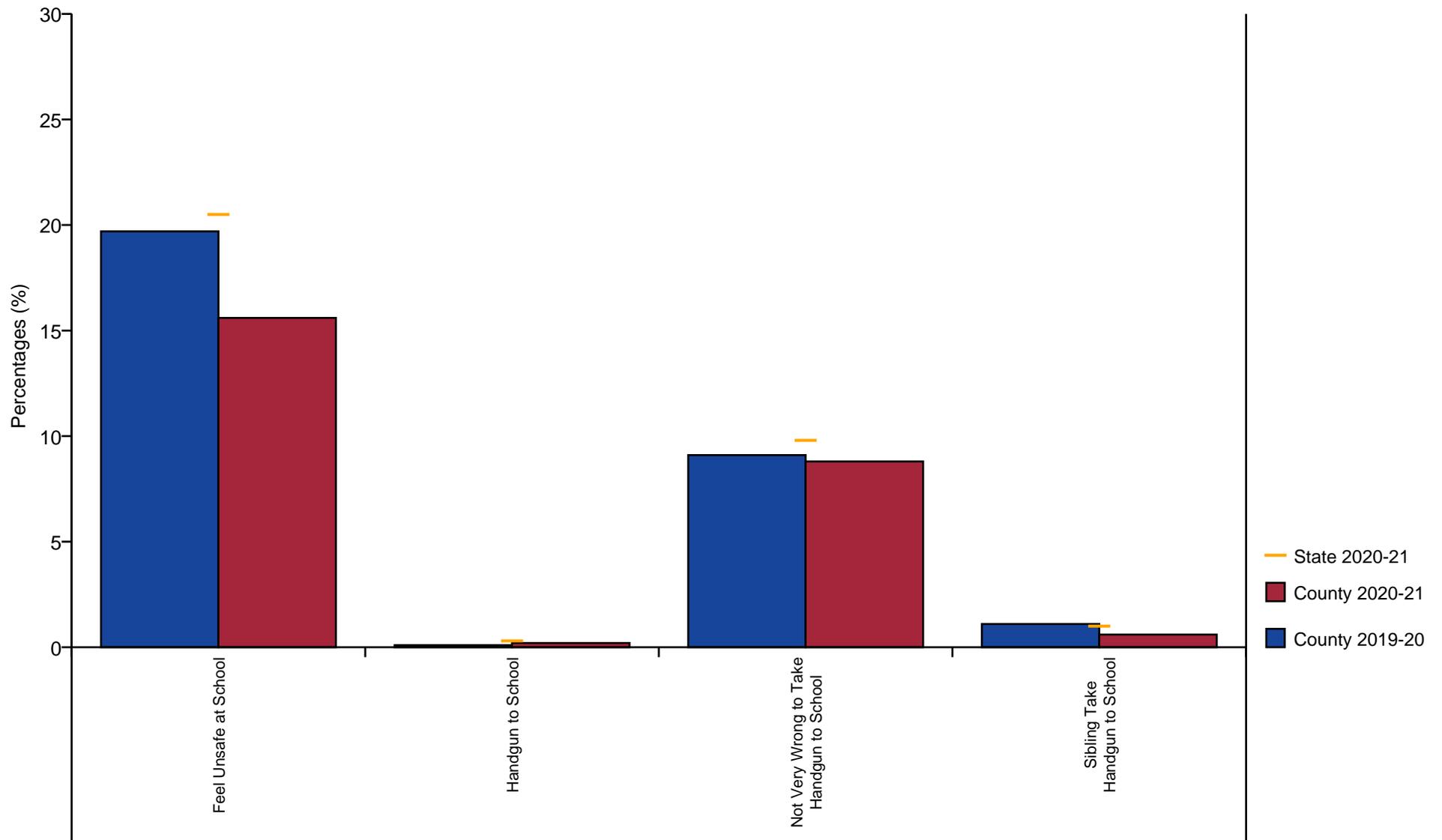


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Washington County

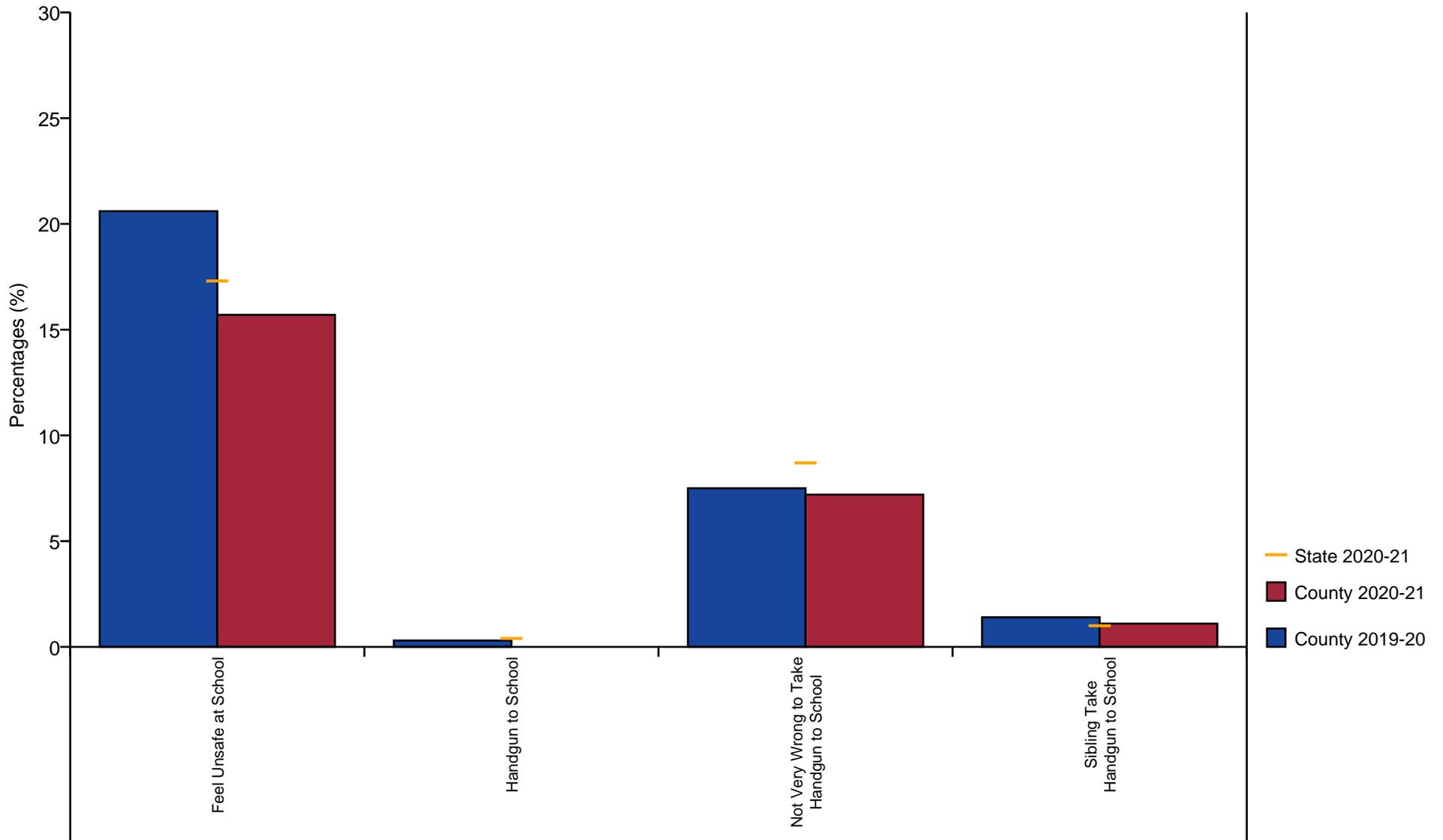
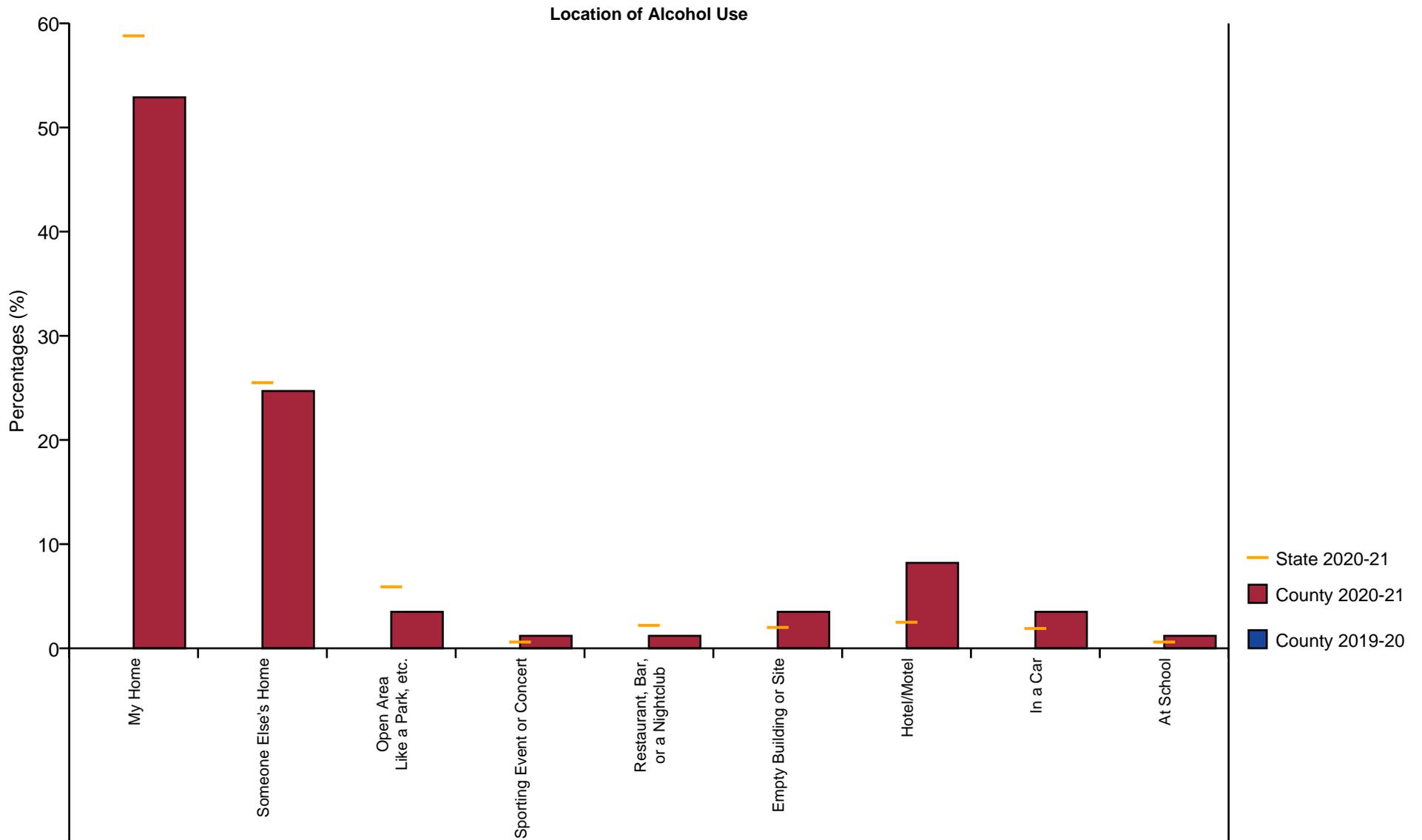


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

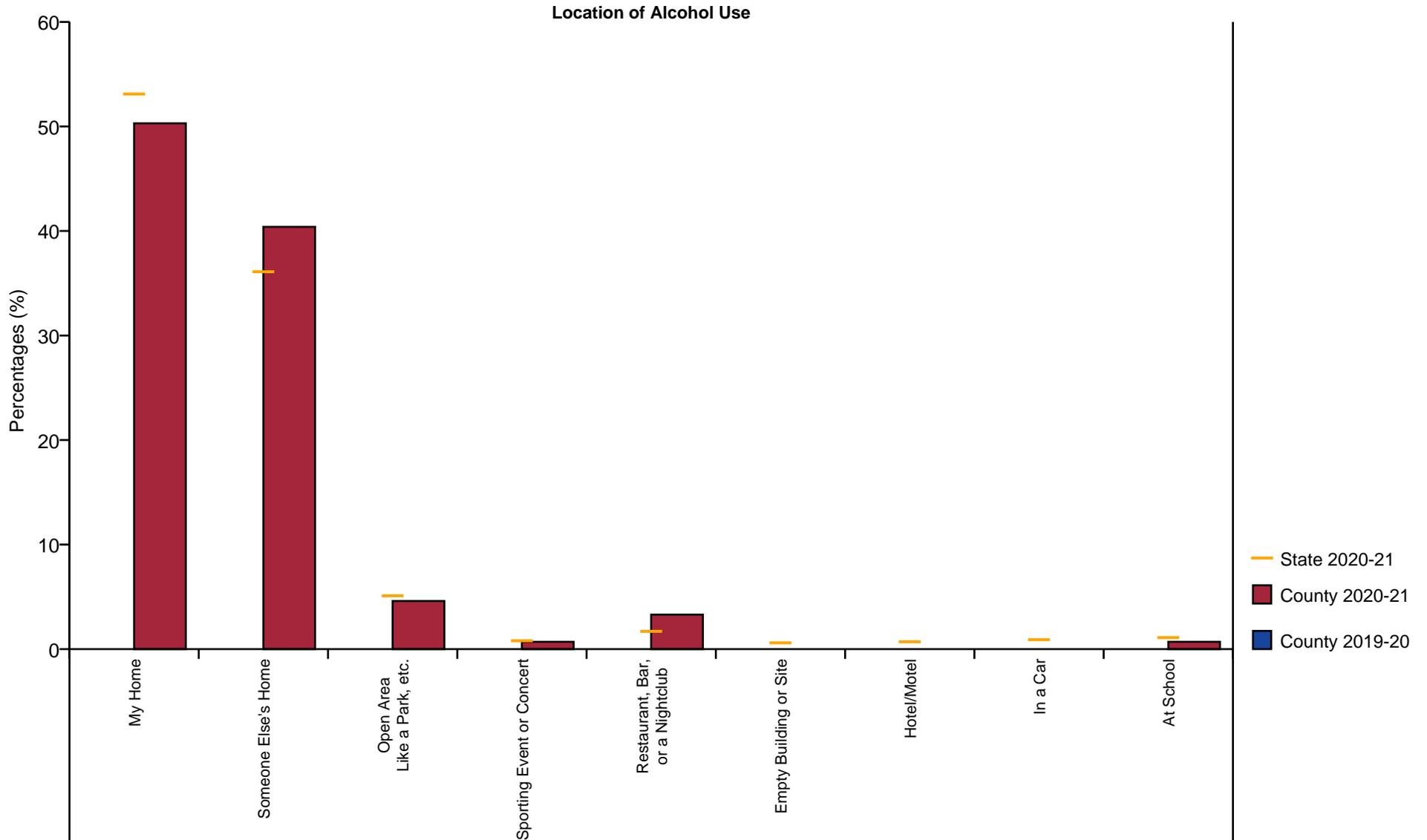
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

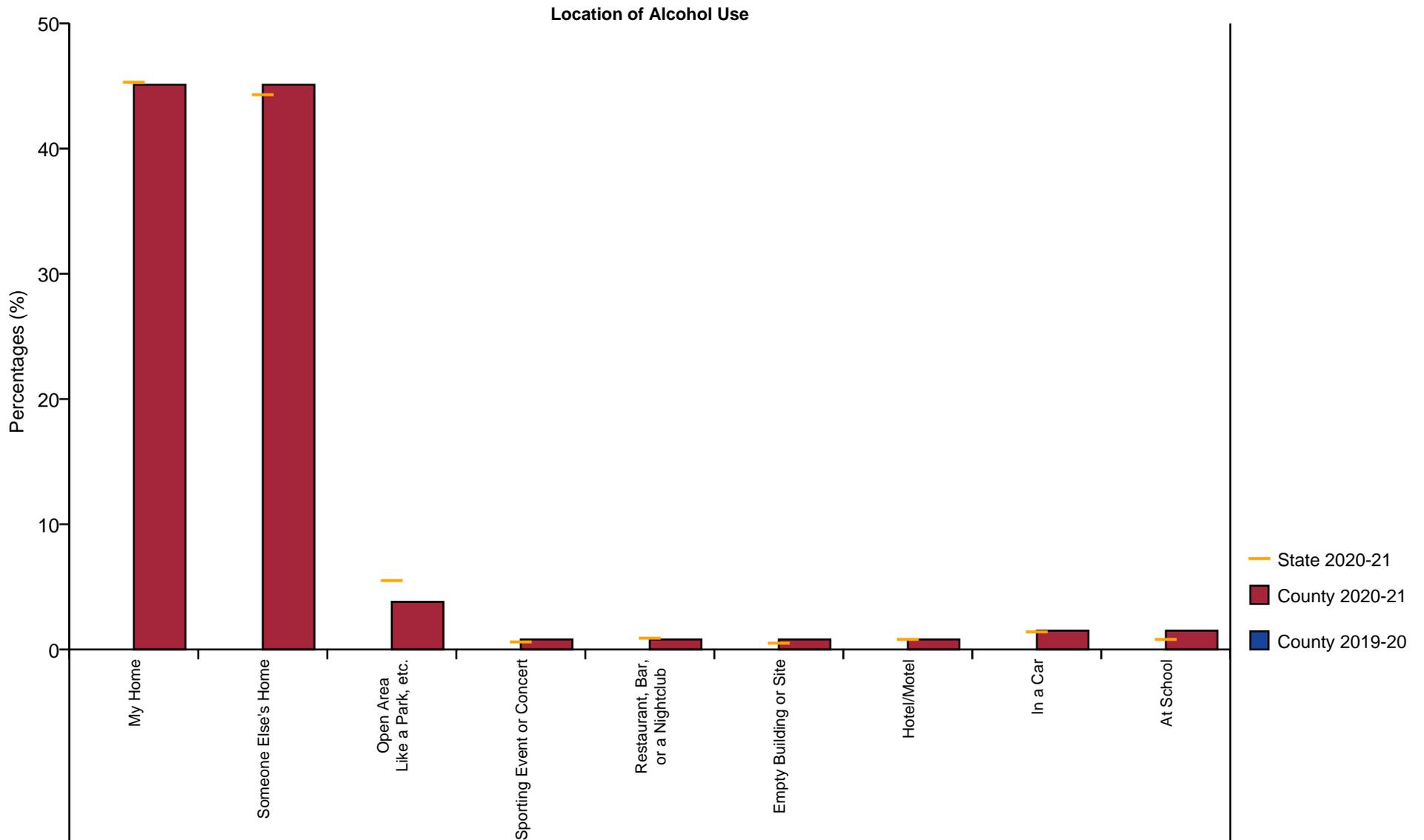
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

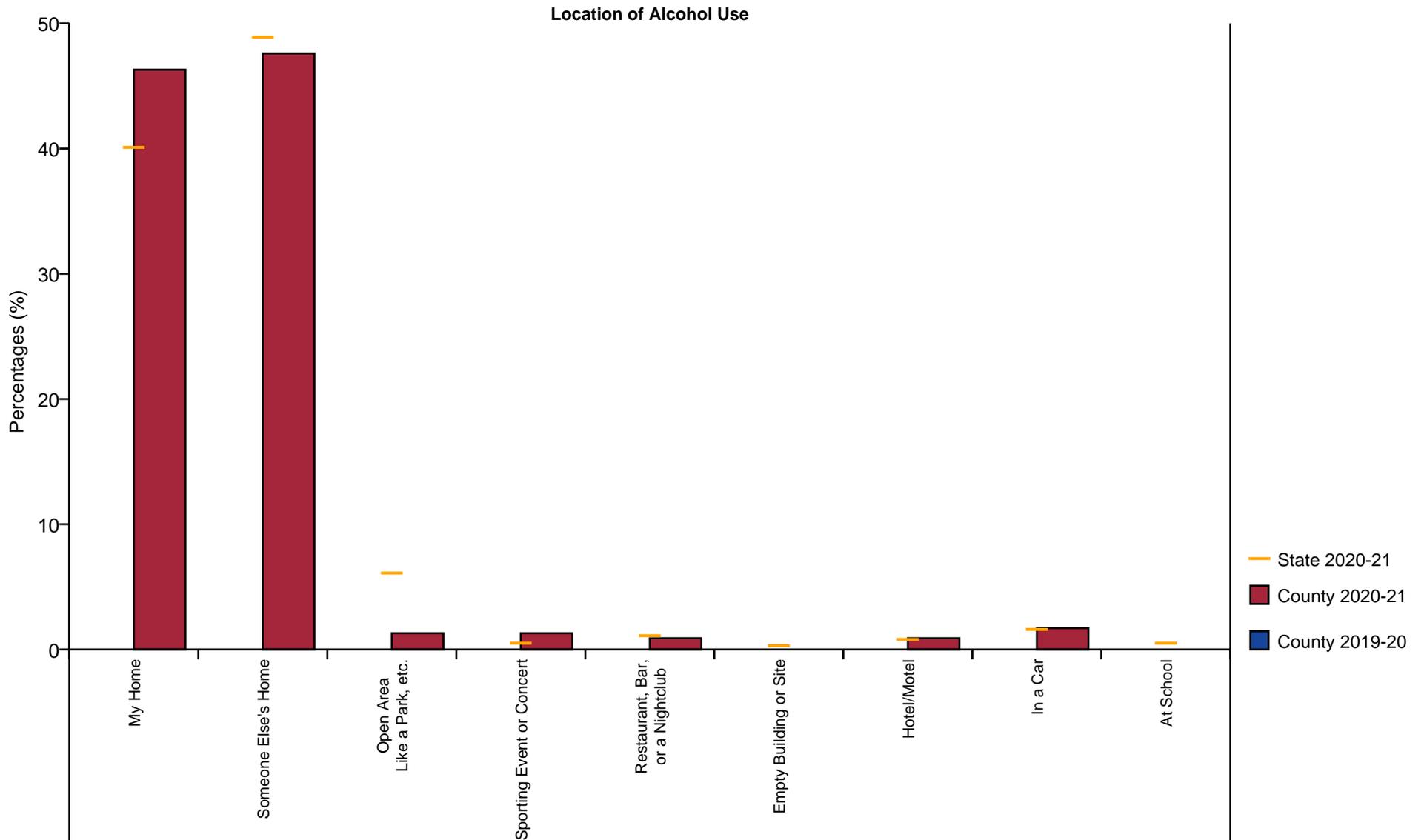
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	6.7	7.8	7.3
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	17.4	21.9	19.1	16.0
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	36.0	32.9	29.0	26.4
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	47.6	40.8	39.1	35.4
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	24.5	22.1	21.8	18.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.4	9.9	9.0	7.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	15.3	13.9	11.2	10.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	24.7	20.0	18.0	11.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	11.6	10.1	9.6	7.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	4.6	6.1	4.9	4.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	8.2	8.4	6.7	6.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	13.1	12.1	8.3	6.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	-
Combined	county	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	7.5	10.7	10.1	6.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	20.9	18.0	15.9	14.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	31.1	27.9	28.8	24.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	13.4	11.7	12.3	9.2
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.9
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	4.3	5.8	5.2	3.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	2.8	3.6	2.9	1.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.8
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.1
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.9	5.9	4.0	3.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	8.0	6.2	5.3	4.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.3	8.7	6.1	5.2
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.6	2.1	1.5	2.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	8.0	11.3	8.4	4.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	19.4	16.4	14.3	10.3
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	27.6	24.1	21.4	16.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	12.7	11.2	10.5	7.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	7.5	9.4	8.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	14.1	18.1	16.8	13.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	25.1	22.5	20.2	18.8
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	33.4	29.8	30.6	27.4
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	18.2	17.3	17.9	15.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.4	7.3	6.1	4.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
	MTF	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	13.9	11.8	10.5	10.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
	MTF	19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	23.9	19.3	19.2	17.2
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
	MTF	33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	9.5	8.1	8.0	7.0
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
	MTF	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.4	3.1	2.4	1.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
	MTF	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	8.1	7.0	4.6	1.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
	MTF	9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.1
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
	MTF	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
	MTF	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	5.8	5.3	3.5	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.5	-
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.6	5.5	5.6	3.0
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.1	8.3	7.9	8.1
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	16.5	14.5	15.1	13.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	7.3	5.7	6.3	4.9
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.3	2.7	2.4	1.7
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.1	4.8	2.8	3.0
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	8.5	5.5	5.3	6.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	12.2	10.3	11.2	11.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	-
Combined	county	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.5
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.2	4.7	5.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	7.3	8.9	10.0	7.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.0	10.9	9.7	10.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	18.3	15.7	16.5	15.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	9.9	8.4	9.4	9.1
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.0	4.7	3.5	1.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	8.0	5.5	5.6	4.9
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	14.2	10.2	11.8	9.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.4
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.9	6.3	7.4	7.1
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	8.5	13.0	12.3	11.4
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	10.2	9.4	9.7	11.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	6.2	4.9	6.1	7.3
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.1
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.9	6.2	5.7	3.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	9.8	8.6	9.0	6.3
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	11.9	10.9	12.4	10.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.8	5.6	6.2	4.4
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.2
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.1	2.3	2.2	1.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	5.4	4.7	6.7
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	5.7	7.0	6.2	6.4
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.3	5.3	3.8	4.5
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.5
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	3.0	3.1	4.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.4	4.4	4.3	5.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.7
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	2.8	3.6	3.4	5.6
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.7	51.4	53.4	55.0
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	62.1	60.9	61.1	57.1
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	65.7	61.3	64.3	65.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	54.3	53.2	50.9	51.2
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	58.6	56.7	57.9	57.6
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.5	15.4	15.5	16.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	18.0	20.4	19.1	14.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	21.7	22.1	19.3	17.3
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	29.0	22.7	20.4	18.9
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	20.3	19.5	18.3	16.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.0	15.6	17.3	17.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	18.6	18.6	18.8	16.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	23.6	20.3	19.3	22.2
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	20.8	20.0	20.4	20.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.8	40.6	43.8	48.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	26.9	33.1	31.5	28.0
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	24.9	23.7	24.1	18.2
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.3	22.6	23.0	14.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	29.8	31.7	31.6	30.3
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	23.8	23.2	23.8	24.6
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	24.3	27.2	23.8	20.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	23.5	24.7	21.4	20.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	24.2	22.0	19.4	18.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	23.9	24.4	22.4	21.6
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	15.1	19.0	17.8	16.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	27.6	24.6	23.0	22.2
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	23.9	23.3	22.7	22.9
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	18.0	17.8	17.7	16.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.5	28.2	29.7	35.8
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	34.6	41.1	42.1	41.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	38.5	38.4	36.2	41.6
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	35.5	34.2	33.3	37.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	33.1	35.0	35.2	38.9
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.7	40.4	42.6	48.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	44.3	47.3	45.5	50.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	47.3	47.7	49.3	46.5
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	42.1	44.2	45.5	43.1
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	43.1	44.6	45.7	47.5
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.3	43.4	49.4	49.8
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	37.1	45.0	49.8	47.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	46.2	47.0	49.0	52.6
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	44.1	45.1	47.1	49.3
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	41.8	44.9	49.0	49.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.4	12.6	15.1	13.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	10.5	14.7	13.4	10.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	14.5	13.2	12.6	9.5
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.4
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.3	11.8	13.6	13.1
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	18.8	21.4	21.2	19.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	22.0	22.1	21.2	20.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	21.2	21.7	20.2	20.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	17.8	18.3	18.7	17.5
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.8	25.8	30.4	29.4
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	22.7	31.2	32.3	27.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	32.6	34.0	34.2	34.2
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.1	33.3	32.5	33.2
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	27.7	30.4	32.2	30.6
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.5	11.1	13.7	12.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	16.1	23.7	22.9	15.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	26.4	26.1	23.5	24.4
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	25.1	24.4	24.5	20.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	19.4	20.0	20.5	17.5
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.4	40.4	42.1	55.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	53.4	56.4	55.1	55.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	57.0	52.3	54.7	51.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	59.9	60.9	63.1	59.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	52.2	50.6	52.4	55.3
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.5	21.0	23.8	23.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	30.1	39.0	37.9	30.5
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	35.6	37.0	31.3	31.4
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	47.0	44.4	45.7	42.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	31.7	33.2	33.1	30.0
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.0	63.0	57.8	53.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	75.0	73.6	71.3	71.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	67.1	71.6	72.0	71.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	67.7	69.4	68.1	66.5
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	66.8	68.8	66.7	64.2
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	55.2	58.5	54.0	54.3
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	58.2	54.8	52.1	60.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	58.7	60.0	62.7	68.8
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	43.9	46.0	44.8	50.4
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	54.9	56.0	54.2	58.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.1	50.2	49.7	44.5
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	57.3	52.2	50.8	46.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	53.4	53.9	53.8	46.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	78.7	74.3	73.6	73.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	58.8	55.3	55.2	50.0
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.4	6.5	42.5	47.7
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.9	9.7	56.3	31.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	2.7	12.9	62.5	21.9
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	3.0	12.7	59.0	25.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.0	9.8	53.4	33.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.7	5.9	0.9	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	91.8	6.6	1.5	0.2
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	91.2	6.8	1.5	0.5
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	92.8	5.6	0.9	0.8
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	92.1	6.2	1.2	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	1.0	4.3
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.0	0.5	3.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.4	0.6	5.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	93.8	1.1	5.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.8	0.8	4.4
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	52.9	24.7	3.5	1.2	1.2	3.5	8.2	3.5	1.2
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	50.3	40.4	4.6	0.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	45.1	45.1	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	46.3	47.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	47.5	42.5	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.8
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.5
	state	95.0
8	county	88.9
	state	86.8
10	county	79.9
	state	76.5
12	county	71.8
	state	69.9
Combined	county	86.2
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.4
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.0
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.4
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.1
8	county	3.5
	state	3.9
10	county	5.4
	state	8.2
12	county	12.3
	state	14.4
Combined	county	4.5
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	4.7
	state	5.3
12	county	4.4
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.3
10	county	1.2
	state	2.5
12	county	3.4
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.6
8	county	3.4
	state	4.3
10	county	5.7
	state	7.1
12	county	9.4
	state	8.9
Combined	county	4.3
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.9
8	county	2.9
	state	3.2
10	county	4.8
	state	5.1
12	county	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.8
8	county	1.7
	state	2.3
10	county	3.2
	state	3.5
12	county	2.9
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.7
12	county	0.9
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	2.0
8	county	3.4
	state	3.3
10	county	3.7
	state	5.3
12	county	5.3
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.0
	state	97.3
8	county	95.7
	state	94.9
10	county	95.0
	state	92.4
12	county	94.0
	state	91.2
Combined	county	96.1
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.5
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.3
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.6
8	county	1.5
	state	1.7
10	county	1.7
	state	3.3
12	county	2.9
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.6
8	county	1.3
	state	1.5
10	county	2.0
	state	2.6
12	county	1.3
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.3
	state	0.5
12	county	0.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.4
10	county	0.9
	state	2.0
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	0.7
10	county	0.7
	state	1.3
12	county	0.5
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.6
12	county	0.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.1
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	2.0
8	county	2.2
	state	2.5
10	county	2.2
	state	2.7
12	county	2.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.3	97.7
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	87.8	90.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	83.5	86.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	76.7	82.8
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	87.5	90.9
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.3
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	3.9	1.3
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.2	1.8
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.5	2.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.0	2.5
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.0	2.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	1.9
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.0	7.2
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	12.3	10.7
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	16.8	12.9
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	8.9	6.8
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.5	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.9	2.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.1	2.6
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.3	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.0	98.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.1	95.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.7	88.3
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	75.2	78.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	88.4	92.0
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.8	4.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.3	9.4
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.1	2.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.7	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.9	3.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	6.0	4.6
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	3.2	1.9
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.9	3.5
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.5	2.7
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.8	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.9
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.3	3.4
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	6.0	5.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	9.6	9.1
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.1	3.8
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.1
	state	99.1
8	county	98.7
	state	98.0
10	county	97.2
	state	97.0
12	county	96.5
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.1
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.7
10	county	0.8
	state	1.0
12	county	0.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.5
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.3
12	county	0.1
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.7
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.4
10	county	1.1
	state	0.9
12	county	1.4
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.0	14.3	14.0	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.7	11.0	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.4	15.8	15.3	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.6
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.5
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.6	13.0	13.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.8	12.6	13.1	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

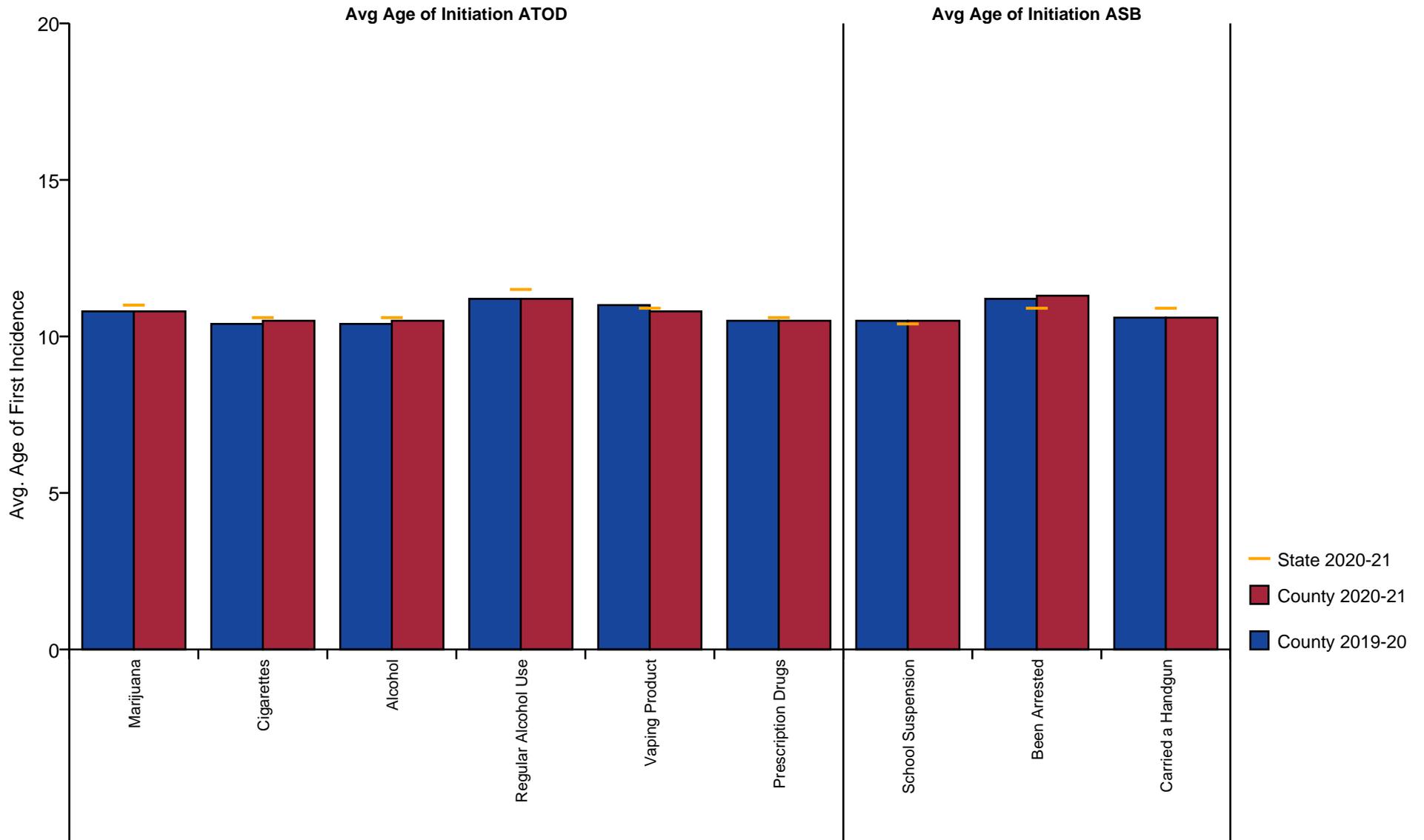
Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.4	11.2	11.3
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.7
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.6
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	13.0	12.9	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.8	12.1	12.6	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

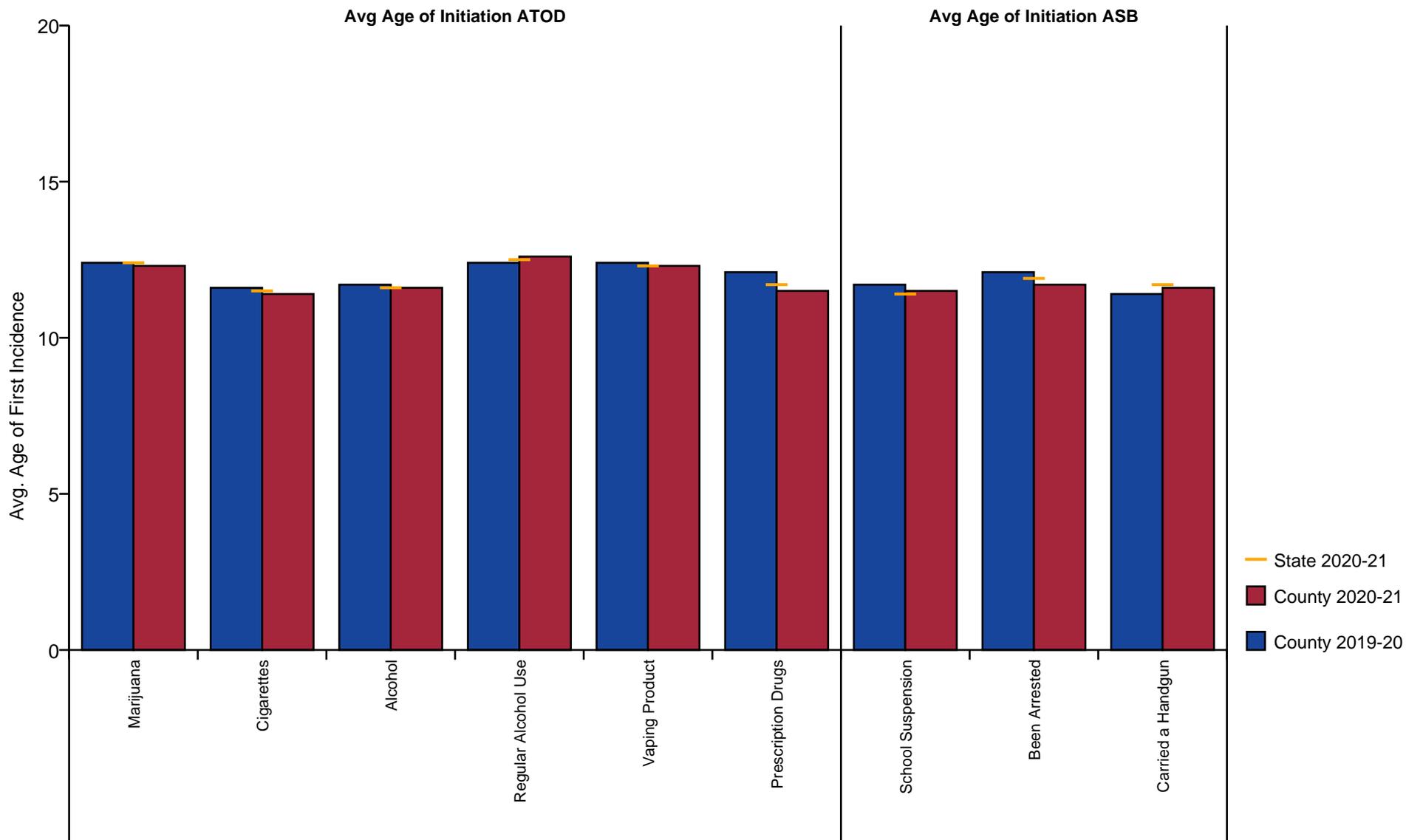
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

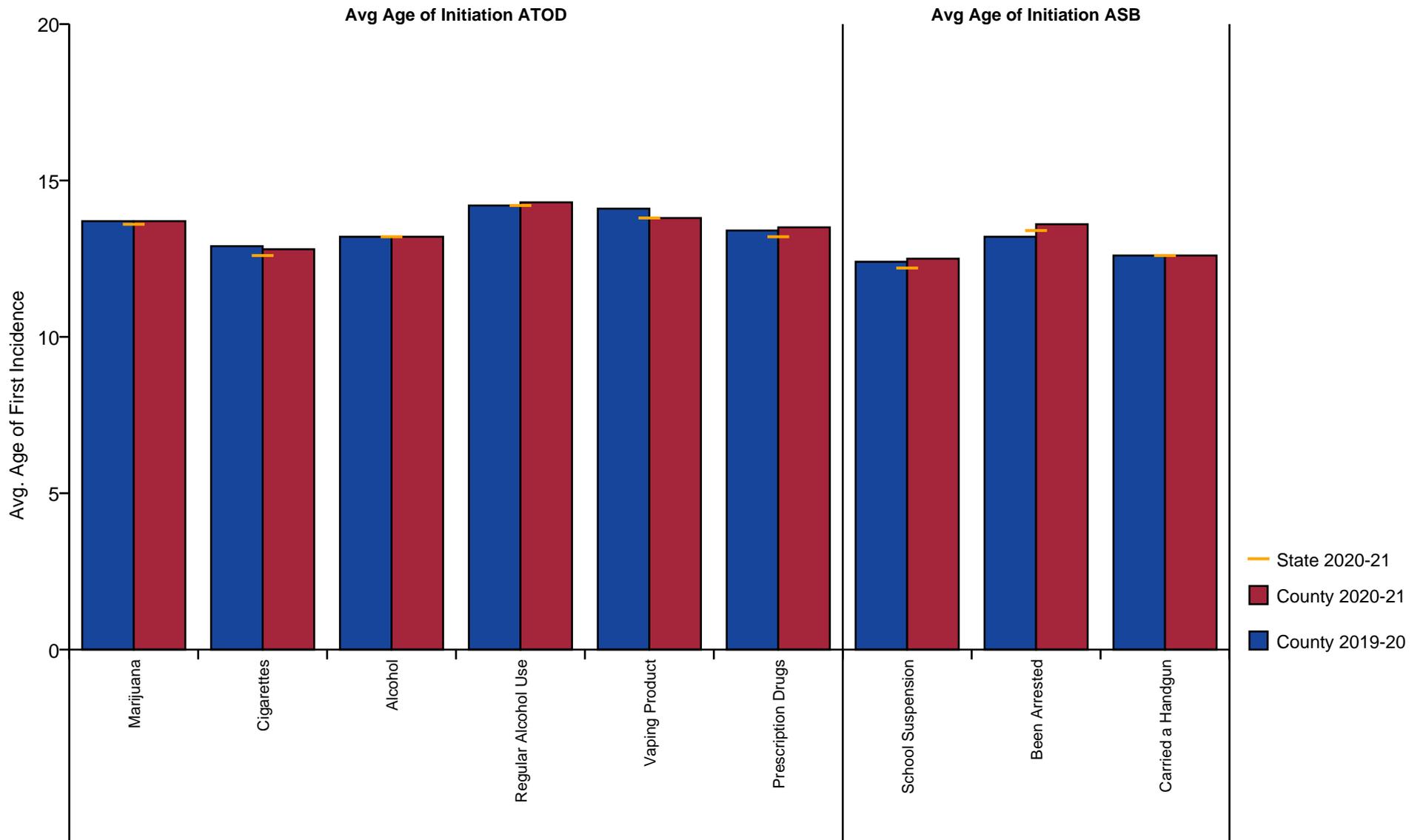
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

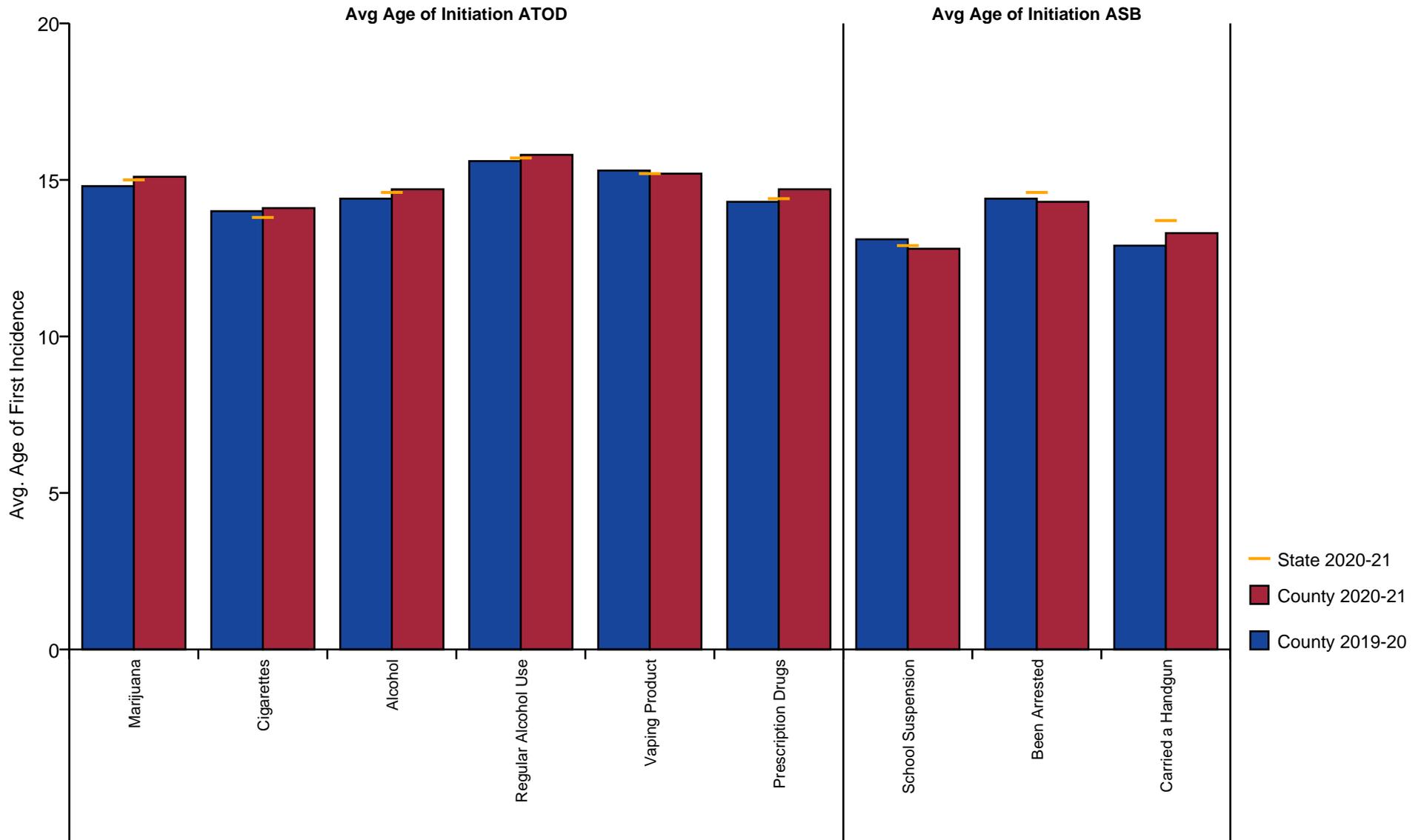
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.4	9.9	9.0	7.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	15.3	13.9	11.2	10.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	24.7	20.0	18.0	11.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	11.6	10.1	9.6	7.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	4.6	6.1	4.9	4.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	8.2	8.4	6.7	6.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	13.1	12.1	8.3	6.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	4.4	3.1	2.4	1.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	8.1	7.0	4.6	1.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.1
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	5.8	5.3	3.5	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	65.3	4.9	1.7	2.6	25.6
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	68.6	6.6	1.2	2.4	21.1
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	71.5	5.3	0.9	3.2	19.1
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	75.7	6.7	0.5	3.0	14.0
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	69.3	5.7	1.2	2.8	21.1
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	42.1	16.3	22.0	11.7	8.0
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	45.6	23.5	19.1	7.4	4.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	47.3	22.1	18.8	7.7	4.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	55.8	21.0	14.7	5.2	3.3
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	46.4	20.2	19.4	8.7	5.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.9	5.9	2.9	1.6	1.8
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	69.5	11.7	7.4	6.4	5.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	57.8	13.3	10.2	11.6	7.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	56.2	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	71.0	10.1	7.3	6.7	4.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.3	7.0	1.8	0.8
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	74.6	16.8	7.0	1.6
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	59.4	24.0	12.2	4.4
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.7	23.4	13.5	7.4
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	73.5	16.1	7.4	2.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	90.1	4.0	2.4	0.8	2.7
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	84.4	4.5	3.7	1.1	6.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	80.3	6.3	2.6	1.3	9.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	89.6	3.7	2.2	0.8	3.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	8.6	16.4	45.7	7.6
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.5	16.4	23.4	41.2	4.5
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	13.1	18.9	28.5	35.6	3.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	11.7	17.0	30.9	35.6	4.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	16.3	14.3	23.4	40.5	5.5
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	8.4	17.7	39.9	12.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	15.2	15.5	25.0	36.8	7.5
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	13.3	19.9	28.8	32.5	5.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	12.4	22.1	29.2	30.7	5.7
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	16.6	15.1	24.0	35.9	8.5
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.6	4.3	11.3	50.1	12.7
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	14.8	6.9	19.3	50.9	8.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	11.1	10.8	22.2	49.7	6.2
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	10.2	9.3	26.5	47.8	6.2
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	15.6	7.3	18.3	49.9	8.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.4	4.2	2.5	1.6	2.3
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	82.0	6.1	3.7	1.1	7.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	77.2	5.8	2.7	3.0	11.3
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	88.5	3.9	2.1	1.2	4.2
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	89.6	3.7	2.1	1.0	3.7
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	81.5	4.5	3.9	1.8	8.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.1	2.3	1.5	0.6	2.5
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	91.2	4.2	2.1	0.9	1.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.1	4.7	2.8	0.7	3.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	86.6	4.4	2.8	0.9	5.3
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	91.3	3.8	2.0	0.6	2.3
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	86.6	5.7	3.0	1.6	3.1
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	78.7	7.7	3.9	1.5	8.1
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	72.5	6.9	3.6	3.0	14.0
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	85.4	5.4	2.7	1.3	5.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.0	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.1
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	89.7	4.1	1.8	0.8	3.6
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	86.9	3.5	1.5	0.9	7.2
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	93.6	2.5	1.0	0.5	2.3
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	94.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	89.5	4.1	1.5	1.4	3.5
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	94.5	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	94.4	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	94.5	2.7	0.9	0.1	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.5	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	92.1	3.8	1.7	0.7	1.6
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	87.0	5.5	2.3	1.4	3.9
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	82.6	5.3	2.1	1.7	8.5
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	91.0	3.9	1.4	1.0	2.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.8
	state	95.2
8	county	87.0
	state	85.4
10	county	80.1
	state	77.1
12	county	77.3
	state	74.1
Combined	county	86.9
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	0.6
10	county	0.7
	state	1.1
12	county	0.7
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.4
12	county	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.8
	state	2.6
8	county	7.3
	state	7.8
10	county	10.3
	state	10.6
12	county	10.6
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.0
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.7
8	county	6.6
	state	6.5
10	county	9.9
	state	12.2
12	county	11.7
	state	13.8
Combined	county	6.3
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	2.7
10	county	5.1
	state	5.2
12	county	4.9
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.7
8	county	2.6
	state	1.9
10	county	1.5
	state	2.2
12	county	0.4
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	3.8
	state	3.4
10	county	4.7
	state	5.0
12	county	5.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.3
8	county	4.5
	state	4.2
10	county	4.6
	state	6.4
12	county	5.7
	state	7.2
Combined	county	3.5
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.4
8	county	3.3
	state	4.4
10	county	4.9
	state	6.3
12	county	3.7
	state	5.8
Combined	county	2.9
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	1.3
	state	2.5
12	county	2.5
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.2	14.2	5.9	2.5	12.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	48.6	19.4	15.7	9.1	7.1
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.3	15.1	26.0	22.4	6.2
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	24.1	14.0	26.5	29.1	6.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	45.9	15.7	16.6	13.3	8.5
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.8	13.6	6.4	2.7	10.5
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	49.4	18.1	16.5	9.6	6.4
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	29.6	16.1	23.8	24.8	5.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	24.3	13.3	27.2	29.4	5.9
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	46.5	15.3	16.5	14.1	7.6
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.2	6.9	5.2	2.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	66.8	12.8	11.7	8.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	45.6	11.8	20.9	21.7
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	38.7	13.2	19.3	28.8
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	63.4	10.6	12.9	13.1
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.7	9.1	4.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	79.7	16.8	3.5
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	70.6	24.5	4.9
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	70.2	24.6	5.2
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	78.4	17.2	4.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.4	52.1	16.7	6.8
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	19.5	58.9	17.3	4.2
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	16.5	51.8	22.6	9.1
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	16.4	46.8	25.2	11.6
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	20.0	52.8	19.7	7.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.7	60.3	10.4	13.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	14.4	61.4	14.4	9.8
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	22.1	51.3	16.0	10.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	28.1	47.7	15.8	8.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	18.9	56.4	13.6	11.2
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.7	11.4	30.0
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	60.8	10.0	29.2
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	59.6	11.4	29.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	56.2	16.9	26.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	59.0	11.9	29.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	23.1	16.8	44.1	12.5	3.5
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.5	20.2	47.1	12.9	3.3
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	12.7	21.8	49.4	12.6	3.4
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	13.6	20.1	50.7	12.5	3.1
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	17.4	19.4	47.2	12.6	3.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.1	10.7	21.0	28.5	27.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	12.9	13.0	23.8	31.0	19.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	12.0	12.5	21.8	33.6	20.0
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	13.0	9.0	21.2	32.9	23.9
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	12.4	11.5	21.9	31.1	23.2
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.3	16.4	28.9	25.4	16.9
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	15.2	18.6	32.3	22.9	10.9
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	14.9	22.0	29.8	23.1	10.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	16.9	16.9	29.8	23.0	13.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	14.4	18.5	30.1	23.9	13.2
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.4	12.0	16.0	20.0	38.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	14.4	14.2	18.1	23.1	30.2
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	17.4	14.8	20.4	23.2	24.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	22.0	15.3	18.8	19.6	24.3
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	16.0	13.7	18.0	21.5	30.7
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	53.1	46.9
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.7	47.3
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	48.4	51.6
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	43.0	57.0
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	50.2	49.8
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	13.2	23.1	25.4	26.2
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	15.1	16.3	28.0	19.5	21.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	17.5	17.8	29.8	16.8	18.1
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	19.2	19.9	27.2	17.2	16.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	15.3	16.2	26.6	20.6	21.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	9.2	16.4	17.2	46.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	11.0	10.9	15.8	19.6	42.7
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	12.7	12.0	20.1	20.5	34.6
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	15.0	12.6	21.5	17.7	33.1
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	11.9	10.8	18.0	18.7	40.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	12.7	17.9	18.1	36.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	19.4	17.9	19.3	15.5	27.9
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	21.5	18.3	21.4	15.7	23.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	22.1	18.3	22.1	15.2	22.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	18.9	16.3	19.7	16.4	28.7
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.2	7.6	12.3	16.9	54.9
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	8.9	9.2	13.0	18.1	50.8
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.3	9.6	14.2	18.8	46.2
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	12.7	9.6	16.7	18.7	42.2
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	9.9	8.8	13.6	17.9	49.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	13.4	18.1	17.1	38.8
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	11.8	14.6	22.7	18.8	32.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	16.6	15.1	23.3	18.1	26.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	17.0	16.5	23.3	18.1	25.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	14.1	14.6	21.4	18.0	32.0
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	8.1	11.7	13.9	54.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	13.7	10.2	12.1	12.8	51.3
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	14.3	9.5	14.8	16.1	45.3
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	13.7	11.7	14.1	16.9	43.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.2	9.5	12.9	14.6	49.7
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	1,790	1.9	1,779	0.5	1,775	1.4	1,766
Grade 8	1.1	1,223	4.9	1,219	3.0	1,214	2.0	1,216
Grade 10	1.6	1,244	10.2	1,241	8.1	1,241	2.1	1,237
Grade 12	1.9	780	17.2	779	13.0	778	2.8	780
Combined	1.1	5,037	7.0	5,018	4.9	5,008	1.9	4,999

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.0	1,728	63.3	1,735	54.7	1,606	71.9	1,678
Grade 8	79.9	1,209	63.8	1,203	48.9	1,155	78.4	1,152
Grade 10	83.4	1,235	66.0	1,240	35.5	1,200	83.6	1,199
Grade 12	87.2	764	66.0	762	30.5	747	86.9	741
Combined	79.2	4,936	64.5	4,940	44.5	4,708	78.7	4,770

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	1,704	98.2	1,700	99.1	1,698	99.0	1,699
Grade 8	98.6	1,183	96.4	1,184	97.4	1,184	99.2	1,184
Grade 10	98.3	1,205	95.8	1,204	93.7	1,202	98.1	1,204
Grade 12	96.3	756	91.8	756	88.1	754	98.0	756
Combined	98.4	4,848	96.2	4,844	95.6	4,838	98.7	4,843

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	1,747	95.5	1,753	97.2	1,743	97.6	1,743
Grade 8	92.5	1,206	87.4	1,206	86.1	1,203	93.8	1,205
Grade 10	84.9	1,225	79.1	1,226	70.0	1,225	89.7	1,225
Grade 12	83.5	770	76.0	772	60.6	771	90.3	770
Combined	91.0	4,948	86.4	4,957	82.1	4,942	93.6	4,943

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	2,368	6.2	2,339	4.5	2,337	1.5	2,330
Female	1.2	2,408	7.9	2,412	5.2	2,404	2.4	2,402
Combined	1.1	4,776	7.1	4,751	4.9	4,741	2.0	4,732

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.5	2,310	60.2	2,307	44.2	2,218	76.1	2,218
Female	80.7	2,374	68.7	2,381	44.8	2,247	81.2	2,307
Combined	79.1	4,684	64.5	4,688	44.5	4,465	78.7	4,525

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	2,256	96.1	2,254	95.6	2,251	98.9	2,253
Female	98.4	2,334	96.1	2,333	95.8	2,330	98.4	2,332
Combined	98.4	4,590	96.1	4,587	95.7	4,581	98.7	4,585

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.6	2,313	85.7	2,314	81.6	2,309	93.3	2,308
Female	91.7	2,375	87.1	2,383	82.6	2,373	93.8	2,375
Combined	91.2	4,688	86.4	4,697	82.1	4,682	93.6	4,683

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO!** no **yes YES!** Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you. Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you. Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you. Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

- NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**
 Male Female

- How old are you?**
 10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**
 6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**
 No Yes

- What is your race? Select one or more.**
 Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**
 Completed grade school or less
 Some high school
 Completed high school
 Some college
 Completed college
 Graduate or professional school after college
 Don't know
 Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

- Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	Yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>					
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Mostly F's Mostly B's
 Mostly D's Mostly A's
 Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Very important Slightly important
 Quite important Not at all important
 Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

None 4-5
 1 6-10
 2 11 or more
 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- None
 Once
 Twice

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 1 did not drive a car in the past 30 days
 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
 at my home
 at someone else's home
 at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
 at a sporting event or concert
 at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
 at an empty building or a construction site
 at a hotel/motel
 in a car
 at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- Neither approve nor disapprove
 Somewhat disapprove
 Strongly disapprove
 Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	5	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>								
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

OCCASIONS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you:										
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself with a fake ID
- I bought them myself without a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 18
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home with my parents' permission
- I got them from home without my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- I bought it myself with a fake ID
- I bought it myself without a fake ID
- I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got it from someone I know under age 21
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from home with my parents' permission
- I got it from home without my parents' permission
- I got it from another relative
- A stranger bought it for me
- I took it from a store or shop
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Probably impossible
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Sort of hard	Very hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	48.9	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	48.9	50.5	48.5	49.4	49.3
Female	51.1	50.0	51.2	50.8	50.1	51.1	49.5	51.5	50.6	50.7
N of Valid	1,846	13,182	1,217	12,663	1,255	10,127	804	6,843	5,122	42,815
N of Miss	87	655	81	686	79	510	42	292	289	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.5	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	16.7
12	40.3	43.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.3
13	0.9	2.4	57.2	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	41.6	42.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	61.0	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	37.5	1.2	0.5	9.1	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	62.3	64.1	10.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	34.0	33.2	5.4	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,917	13,656	1,284	13,164	1,317	10,509	835	7,047	5,353	44,376
N of Miss	16	181	14	185	17	128	11	88	58	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.9
N of Valid	1,933	13,837	1,298	13,349	1,334	10,637	846	7,135	5,411	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	63.0	80.3	66.6	80.8	68.0	82.4	65.9	82.9	65.6	81.4
Yes	37.0	19.7	33.4	19.2	32.0	17.6	34.1	17.1	34.4	18.6
N of Valid	1,856	13,186	1,262	12,965	1,311	10,407	834	7,007	5,263	43,565
N of Miss	77	651	36	384	23	230	12	128	148	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	83.3	94.8	81.7	95.4	86.0	95.6	83.7	94.5	83.5
Yes	7.0	16.7	5.2	18.3	4.6	14.0	4.4	16.3	5.5	16.5
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.6	96.0	96.6	96.5	96.9	96.8	97.2
Yes	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	94.1	94.9	94.6	95.5	95.1	95.2	96.8	95.2	94.9
Yes	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	3.2	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	48.1	36.4	39.3	32.8	34.2	26.0	27.2	25.1	39.2	31.1
Yes	51.9	63.6	60.7	67.2	65.8	74.0	72.8	74.9	60.8	68.9
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	98.3	92.5	98.3	93.2	98.3	94.7	98.6	93.1	98.3
Yes	7.3	1.7	7.5	1.7	6.8	1.7	5.3	1.4	6.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.1	79.4	69.1	83.0	76.1	87.3	81.0	91.0	70.9	84.2
Yes	35.9	20.6	30.9	17.0	23.9	12.7	19.0	9.0	29.1	15.8
N of Valid	1,837	13,463	1,257	13,076	1,296	10,467	832	7,035	5,222	44,041
N of Miss	96	374	41	273	38	170	14	100	189	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.5	2.3	6.4	3.2	4.5	3.2
Some high school	4.2	3.2	6.5	5.2	11.5	10.4	14.8	14.8	8.2	7.4
Completed high school	9.2	9.5	13.1	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.4	18.2	12.6	13.7
Some college	6.8	9.1	8.7	12.2	11.4	14.3	12.8	15.5	9.3	12.3
Completed college	18.3	21.1	21.2	24.9	25.4	27.8	25.6	26.2	21.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	12.9	10.2	15.1	12.9	16.4	14.4	14.2	13.3	14.5	12.5
Don't know	42.7	40.9	30.6	26.1	13.7	13.0	8.8	7.0	27.2	24.4
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	1,877	13,426	1,282	13,183	1,325	10,570	839	7,088	5,323	44,267
N of Miss	56	411	16	166	9	67	7	47	88	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	9.4	12.6	10.3	14.1	10.9	15.4	12.8	16.6	10.5	14.4
Yes	90.6	87.4	89.7	85.9	89.1	84.6	87.2	83.4	89.5	85.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	93.9	95.0	92.9	94.4	93.0	94.3	94.2	94.8	93.5
Yes	4.7	6.1	5.0	7.1	5.6	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.0	86.1	91.2	88.1	93.2	89.4	93.2	91.0	91.2	88.3
Yes	11.0	13.9	8.8	11.9	6.8	10.6	6.8	9.0	8.8	11.7
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.2	95.0	94.9	96.1	97.1	96.7	94.9	97.0	94.8	96.0
Yes	6.8	5.0	5.1	3.9	2.9	3.3	5.1	3.0	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	31.3	38.3	30.2	39.4	31.5	39.2	31.5	40.8	31.1	39.3
Yes	68.7	61.7	69.8	60.6	68.5	60.8	68.5	59.2	68.9	60.7
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.8	85.9	87.9	84.7	86.4	84.6	88.2	87.1	87.9	85.4
Yes	11.2	14.1	12.1	15.3	13.6	15.4	11.8	12.9	12.1	14.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.7	91.9	94.8	93.4	96.2	94.2	96.3	95.2	95.0	93.4
Yes	6.3	8.1	5.2	6.6	3.8	5.8	3.7	4.8	5.0	6.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	95.0	94.2	96.5	95.7	97.0	95.9	97.3	94.4	96.3
Yes	6.9	5.0	5.8	3.5	4.3	3.0	4.1	2.7	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.5	97.9	97.6	97.9
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	42.8	50.3	44.4	49.4	47.5	51.6	50.8	56.7	45.6	51.4
Yes	57.2	49.7	55.6	50.6	52.5	48.4	49.2	43.3	54.4	48.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	94.7	96.1	94.7	95.7	94.9	97.3	96.2	96.2	95.0
Yes	4.0	5.3	3.9	5.3	4.3	5.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.9	53.2	49.5	52.8	48.2	54.7	54.9	59.0	49.4	54.4
Yes	52.1	46.8	50.5	47.2	51.8	45.3	45.1	41.0	50.6	45.6
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.6	94.8	95.7	94.6	95.2	95.3	97.4	96.6	95.8	95.1
Yes	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.7	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	95.6	95.3	96.0	96.4	96.0	94.9	95.9	95.5	95.9
Yes	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	1,926	13,732	1,291	13,287	1,325	10,592	844	7,105	5,386	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	7	62	9	45	2	30	25	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.6	9.2	5.5	8.5	4.4	8.4	7.3	10.7	5.5	9.0
no	28.6	37.4	35.4	37.4	29.2	35.4	33.5	34.0	31.2	36.4
yes	56.2	46.0	51.8	48.3	57.0	48.4	49.4	46.4	54.3	47.3
YES!	9.6	7.4	7.2	5.8	9.5	7.9	9.9	9.0	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	1,855	13,312	1,262	12,992	1,301	10,370	812	6,886	5,230	43,560
N of Miss	78	525	36	357	33	267	34	249	181	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	11.2	7.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.4	11.0	9.3	10.6
no	45.2	47.0	48.2	49.9	52.8	51.5	46.1	45.6	48.0	48.7
yes	36.8	34.7	38.9	35.8	32.8	33.7	36.7	38.1	36.3	35.3
YES!	8.7	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.2	6.8	5.3	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	1,833	13,208	1,248	12,874	1,286	10,293	807	6,849	5,174	43,224
N of Miss	100	629	50	475	48	344	39	286	237	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.1	5.5	6.3	6.6	3.6	4.9
no	18.4	17.8	20.3	24.4	28.1	28.9	28.9	24.7	22.9	23.5
yes	55.1	54.1	58.7	55.2	55.3	52.6	52.0	54.4	55.5	54.1
YES!	24.3	24.5	17.6	15.5	12.5	13.0	12.8	14.3	18.0	17.4
N of Valid	1,851	13,284	1,254	12,922	1,294	10,311	810	6,854	5,209	43,371
N of Miss	82	553	44	427	40	326	36	281	202	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	3.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4
no	14.4	14.3	8.7	6.8	7.1	6.0	7.9	7.1	10.2	9.0
yes	45.3	45.5	47.2	45.8	46.1	45.6	47.1	46.1	46.2	45.7
YES!	36.7	36.2	43.1	45.7	45.4	46.9	43.3	44.7	41.4	43.0
N of Valid	1,848	13,317	1,256	12,969	1,293	10,341	809	6,872	5,206	43,499
N of Miss	85	520	42	380	41	296	37	263	205	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.9	2.2	3.3	1.9	3.1
no	12.2	13.9	13.1	17.4	13.0	16.8	15.5	16.2	13.2	16.0
yes	51.2	50.6	54.5	54.5	60.1	57.0	55.4	55.4	54.9	54.1
YES!	34.5	32.6	30.4	24.8	25.4	23.3	26.9	25.2	30.0	26.9
N of Valid	1,841	13,258	1,260	12,932	1,297	10,342	811	6,866	5,209	43,398
N of Miss	92	579	38	417	37	295	35	269	202	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	3.6	2.9	5.3	2.7	5.2	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.6
no	6.5	8.8	9.7	14.0	12.9	15.3	12.7	13.0	9.8	12.6
yes	42.5	44.8	56.3	56.8	62.5	59.1	59.0	59.2	53.4	54.1
YES!	47.7	42.7	31.2	24.0	21.9	20.4	25.4	23.5	33.8	28.8
N of Valid	1,829	13,198	1,252	12,893	1,284	10,278	804	6,856	5,169	43,225
N of Miss	104	639	46	456	50	359	42	279	242	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.8	8.6	12.2	15.1	16.0	20.1	25.7	23.6	13.7	15.6
no	35.2	35.2	47.5	46.5	47.4	49.6	40.9	45.3	42.1	43.6
yes	42.0	41.6	33.1	31.5	30.3	25.3	26.6	25.6	34.5	32.2
YES!	14.9	14.7	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.0	6.8	5.5	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	1,827	13,210	1,258	12,904	1,296	10,332	806	6,850	5,187	43,296
N of Miss	106	627	40	445	38	305	40	285	224	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.3	9.2	8.0	11.0	9.0	12.2	12.6	12.0	8.7	10.9
no	34.2	35.0	39.4	42.4	45.5	43.6	38.3	38.2	38.9	39.8
yes	46.0	43.2	44.3	39.2	38.3	37.7	40.8	42.0	42.8	40.5
YES!	12.6	12.6	8.4	7.4	7.2	6.5	8.3	7.9	9.5	8.8
N of Valid	1,806	13,066	1,245	12,885	1,296	10,310	809	6,856	5,156	43,117
N of Miss	127	771	53	464	38	327	37	279	255	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	9.2	9.8	10.4	8.7	10.3	8.1	7.7	8.4	9.6
no	36.0	36.1	37.0	35.9	34.9	34.3	31.6	28.2	35.3	34.3
yes	45.9	42.1	42.0	41.6	45.7	43.2	44.7	47.3	44.7	43.1
YES!	10.5	12.6	11.3	12.1	10.7	12.2	15.6	16.8	11.6	13.0
N of Valid	1,818	13,049	1,261	12,881	1,299	10,334	806	6,852	5,184	43,116
N of Miss	115	788	37	468	35	303	40	283	227	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.5	3.9	2.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.3
no	13.6	16.2	14.8	16.2	13.6	15.0	16.3	14.2	14.3	15.6
yes	52.8	52.3	62.5	60.7	67.8	64.4	63.4	63.2	60.5	59.4
YES!	31.2	27.5	20.2	19.9	17.1	17.9	17.3	19.4	22.9	21.7
N of Valid	1,830	13,175	1,250	12,870	1,291	10,311	808	6,854	5,179	43,210
N of Miss	103	662	48	479	43	326	38	281	232	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.8	6.0	5.5	7.9	8.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	6.6	7.9
Rarely	10.3	12.5	14.4	17.4	19.2	19.7	20.9	19.1	15.2	16.7
Sometimes	31.0	34.4	39.8	38.8	38.3	39.8	38.9	38.7	36.2	37.7
Often	28.7	24.7	28.9	24.6	26.6	23.4	23.2	24.5	27.4	24.4
Almost always	25.2	22.3	11.3	11.2	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.5	14.7	13.3
N of Valid	1,852	13,392	1,262	12,995	1,299	10,357	814	6,882	5,227	43,626
N of Miss	81	445	36	354	35	280	32	253	184	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	15.4	13.7	5.3	5.6	3.7	3.8	6.5	5.4	8.7	7.6
Rarely	33.4	30.2	26.5	23.8	19.9	20.2	22.1	22.1	26.6	24.6
Sometimes	31.0	31.7	39.8	36.9	43.5	39.0	36.2	39.0	37.1	36.2
Often	11.8	13.3	16.4	20.0	20.3	22.9	23.8	21.8	16.9	18.9
Almost always	8.4	11.2	12.0	13.6	12.6	14.1	11.4	11.6	10.8	12.7
N of Valid	1,831	13,280	1,251	12,915	1,289	10,288	804	6,830	5,175	43,313
N of Miss	102	557	47	434	45	349	42	305	236	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.9	3.3	3.0	2.7
Sometimes	9.3	7.3	13.9	13.4	22.1	18.2	20.9	18.8	15.4	13.5
Often	25.1	20.9	35.9	32.0	37.3	34.5	39.6	35.6	33.0	29.8
Almost always	62.6	69.7	47.5	51.0	36.6	43.1	33.8	41.5	48.0	53.3
N of Valid	1,844	13,321	1,263	12,959	1,296	10,342	810	6,870	5,213	43,492
N of Miss	89	516	35	390	38	295	36	265	198	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	8.6	7.7	10.4	8.4	6.2	6.1
Rarely	9.3	10.4	18.5	20.8	29.5	28.6	28.2	27.2	19.4	20.4
Sometimes	32.0	30.3	38.3	38.2	39.9	39.7	40.8	41.4	36.8	36.6
Often	30.9	29.7	28.1	24.1	16.7	18.3	16.1	17.8	24.4	23.5
Almost always	24.1	25.6	10.5	11.2	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.2	13.1	13.4
N of Valid	1,823	13,127	1,244	12,718	1,266	10,132	800	6,678	5,133	42,655
N of Miss	110	710	54	631	68	505	46	457	278	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
Mostly D's	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.7
Mostly C's	12.9	10.8	12.3	13.8	14.2	15.8	16.4	13.6	13.6	13.3
Mostly B's	40.4	37.4	37.4	36.7	35.5	35.8	33.6	36.5	37.4	36.7
Mostly A's	42.0	48.0	46.0	45.4	47.4	44.2	47.0	47.2	45.1	46.2
N of Valid	1,858	13,306	1,265	12,940	1,288	10,294	809	6,822	5,220	43,362
N of Miss	75	531	33	409	46	343	37	313	191	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	35.3	36.2	17.0	15.7	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.3	19.6	18.6
Quite important	31.1	27.3	23.9	22.2	17.1	15.8	15.3	16.1	23.4	21.3
Fairly important	21.6	22.6	30.7	32.4	37.1	34.9	33.5	34.5	29.5	30.3
Slightly important	9.6	11.4	24.3	24.3	31.4	33.6	33.5	32.8	22.3	23.9
Not at all important	2.4	2.5	4.0	5.4	7.5	8.7	9.7	9.4	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,857	13,350	1,269	12,929	1,295	10,312	808	6,820	5,229	43,411
N of Miss	76	487	29	420	39	325	38	315	182	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	60.5	55.6	62.9	61.7	66.6	64.9	54.2	60.3	61.6	60.4
1	12.5	13.5	12.0	12.7	8.6	10.0	13.2	12.0	11.5	12.2
2	8.5	10.0	8.7	8.8	6.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.1	9.1
3	6.1	7.4	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	9.2	6.6	6.6	6.8
4-5	6.9	7.4	5.9	5.9	6.9	5.8	8.6	7.0	6.9	6.5
6-10	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9
11 or more	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,851	13,307	1,263	12,940	1,295	10,300	806	6,815	5,215	43,362
N of Miss	82	530	35	409	39	337	40	320	196	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.6	88.6	79.5	76.6	75.2	71.6	78.9	73.6	82.0	78.6
Little chance	6.5	6.5	11.0	11.9	14.3	15.2	12.5	14.7	10.4	11.5
Some chance	2.2	2.7	5.9	7.1	7.1	8.2	5.6	7.5	4.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.7
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,835	13,214	1,256	12,875	1,288	10,270	802	6,792	5,181	43,151
N of Miss	98	623	42	474	46	367	44	343	230	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.2	6.2	9.4	10.7	12.0	12.3	9.5	11.1	8.9	9.7
Little chance	9.8	8.8	15.4	15.5	16.8	18.6	16.6	17.2	13.9	14.4
Some chance	18.3	17.8	26.7	25.3	29.9	27.8	29.8	28.6	25.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	36.5	32.3	26.1	28.2	28.5	26.6	29.3	26.2	30.9	28.8
Very good chance	29.3	34.9	22.4	20.3	12.8	14.8	14.8	16.8	21.3	23.0
N of Valid	1,845	13,232	1,250	12,804	1,275	10,159	796	6,739	5,166	42,934
N of Miss	88	605	48	545	59	478	50	396	245	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.4	85.9	71.9	69.5	59.7	55.7	55.4	51.2	71.8	68.3
Little chance	6.9	7.7	14.0	14.0	14.7	16.0	15.1	15.5	11.8	12.8
Some chance	3.0	3.3	7.5	8.9	14.6	14.3	14.1	15.6	8.7	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	5.4	5.7	8.8	10.5	11.5	12.3	5.9	6.7
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.9	5.4	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	1,821	13,159	1,252	12,824	1,282	10,236	800	6,774	5,155	42,993
N of Miss	112	678	46	525	52	401	46	361	256	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.6	9.7	12.4	11.4	10.8	12.1	12.6	11.7	11.4	11.1
Little chance	9.4	9.7	14.5	15.2	18.1	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.5
Some chance	19.0	18.9	25.5	26.3	28.5	29.1	28.4	29.9	24.4	25.3
Pretty good chance	29.3	27.6	28.7	27.5	29.9	27.2	26.9	27.2	28.9	27.4
Very good chance	31.6	34.0	18.9	19.6	12.6	15.9	17.1	16.9	21.6	22.8
N of Valid	1,825	13,164	1,252	12,831	1,284	10,221	799	6,764	5,160	42,980
N of Miss	108	673	46	518	50	416	47	371	251	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.0	89.8	73.3	70.5	57.6	55.5	51.7	51.1	72.3	69.8
Little chance	4.4	5.0	10.8	10.8	14.5	12.7	11.9	12.9	9.6	9.8
Some chance	2.3	2.5	5.9	7.5	9.5	12.5	12.2	14.3	6.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	6.1	6.3	12.2	11.1	15.4	12.4	7.3	6.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.2	8.1	8.9	9.3	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,810	13,103	1,249	12,833	1,280	10,224	801	6,778	5,140	42,938
N of Miss	123	734	49	516	54	413	45	357	271	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.7	81.2	79.4	74.9	77.3	71.1	76.5	70.9	80.3	75.3
Little chance	8.2	8.6	9.1	11.1	13.0	13.6	12.9	13.4	10.3	11.3
Some chance	3.6	4.5	6.5	6.6	5.2	8.0	6.1	8.6	5.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	2.6	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.6
Very good chance	1.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.2
N of Valid	1,822	13,141	1,248	12,830	1,286	10,248	800	6,773	5,156	42,992
N of Miss	111	696	50	519	48	389	46	362	255	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.9	86.4	69.5	65.3	57.8	53.4	56.2	51.7	71.0	66.8
Little chance	5.9	6.6	11.7	11.7	13.3	12.7	11.9	12.4	10.1	10.5
Some chance	2.9	3.3	7.4	8.8	10.2	11.8	12.5	13.7	7.3	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	6.4	7.3	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.8	6.7	7.3
Very good chance	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.9	7.2	10.7	8.3	10.4	4.9	6.8
N of Valid	1,821	13,153	1,253	12,851	1,286	10,245	799	6,779	5,159	43,028
N of Miss	112	684	45	498	48	392	47	356	252	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.7	82.8	74.6	73.5	75.4	71.3	77.3	75.0	79.2	76.0
Little chance	8.7	10.4	14.4	14.2	14.7	16.7	13.3	15.0	12.3	13.7
Some chance	2.7	3.4	6.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	6.1	6.6	5.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	1,824	13,161	1,254	12,856	1,286	10,248	798	6,779	5,162	43,044
N of Miss	109	676	44	493	48	389	48	356	249	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.7	93.7	93.0	86.1	84.2	74.4	76.1	90.7	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	4.6	5.8	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	6.6	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,847	13,299	1,257	12,870	1,286	10,256	800	6,782	5,190	43,207
N of Miss	86	538	41	479	48	381	46	353	221	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	95.1	91.7	89.1	89.1	83.9	86.7	81.4	91.9	88.5
10 or younger	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.7	2.5	3.9	1.6	3.1	2.6	3.4
11	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.6	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.4	3.2	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,840	13,238	1,246	12,810	1,274	10,195	797	6,746	5,157	42,989
N of Miss	93	599	52	539	60	442	49	389	254	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	87.7	84.4	76.3	72.8	66.8	63.9	59.2	57.7	75.4	71.9
10 or younger	8.0	9.6	8.6	9.1	5.5	6.2	4.0	4.6	6.9	7.9
11	3.4	4.5	3.0	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	4.2	5.0	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	6.2	7.4	5.7	5.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	8.0	8.0	3.5	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.7	9.4	7.4	7.2	3.1	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	10.7	10.0	2.0	2.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.8	8.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,839	13,251	1,251	12,828	1,282	10,221	797	6,769	5,169	43,069
N of Miss	94	586	47	521	52	416	49	366	242	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.6	95.9	95.3	91.4	89.8	85.3	84.0	94.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.3	4.9	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.1	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,840	13,247	1,250	12,841	1,282	10,229	798	6,781	5,170	43,098
N of Miss	93	590	48	508	52	408	48	354	241	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.8	88.4	84.8	81.1	82.5	79.7	83.6	80.7	86.2	82.9
10 or younger	6.7	8.0	4.5	7.0	3.8	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.1	6.6
11	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.6
12	0.6	0.6	5.0	4.1	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5
13	0.1	0.1	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	3.8	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,846	13,267	1,255	12,871	1,286	10,246	799	6,776	5,186	43,160
N of Miss	87	570	43	478	48	391	47	359	225	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.0	98.6	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.0	97.0	98.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,843	13,247	1,254	12,865	1,287	10,243	800	6,783	5,184	43,138
N of Miss	90	590	44	484	47	394	46	352	227	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.8	92.1	94.6	92.2	95.3	92.6	93.9	93.4	94.7	92.4
10 or younger	2.7	3.8	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.7
11	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,843	13,240	1,254	12,854	1,284	10,241	799	6,774	5,180	43,109
N of Miss	90	597	44	495	50	396	47	361	231	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.4	95.7	87.7	85.1	80.3	76.1	74.6	71.9	86.9	84.1
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	0.5	0.6	3.3	4.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.0
13	0.2	0.1	5.3	5.7	4.2	5.1	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	6.8	7.8	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	6.1	7.4	7.3	2.4	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	6.6	7.9	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	4.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,839	13,252	1,252	12,853	1,284	10,248	800	6,782	5,175	43,135
N of Miss	94	585	46	496	50	389	46	353	236	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	97.8	96.1	95.4	95.6	93.8	92.4	93.4	96.0	95.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,835	13,235	1,252	12,865	1,284	10,253	800	6,786	5,171	43,139
N of Miss	98	602	46	484	50	384	46	349	240	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	92.1	91.8	90.0	91.2	90.2	92.8	91.3	92.1	90.9
Wrong	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.3	5.6	6.3	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,853	13,323	1,263	12,902	1,292	10,278	800	6,796	5,208	43,299
N of Miss	80	514	35	447	42	359	46	339	203	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.5	70.5	56.5	59.4	56.9	59.8	59.8	67.9	61.0	64.2
Wrong	27.8	25.2	36.4	33.2	34.3	31.9	30.9	26.3	32.0	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.6	6.8	6.8	7.9	7.5	8.2	5.3	6.3	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,839	13,210	1,253	12,809	1,284	10,209	793	6,749	5,169	42,977
N of Miss	94	627	45	540	50	428	53	386	242	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	54.0	52.3	41.0	39.3	37.4	39.0	47.0	50.8	45.6	45.0
Wrong	34.1	33.6	38.0	38.0	41.1	38.1	32.2	32.6	36.5	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.7	11.7	18.7	19.6	18.8	20.3	19.2	15.1	15.6	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,831	13,179	1,245	12,806	1,287	10,201	796	6,760	5,159	42,946
N of Miss	102	658	53	543	47	436	50	375	252	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.7	85.3	78.8	75.5	75.0	74.2	79.5	79.3	80.8	78.8
Wrong	9.3	10.6	16.9	18.2	20.4	19.7	16.4	16.0	15.0	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.8	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,846	13,260	1,258	12,872	1,289	10,259	800	6,780	5,193	43,171
N of Miss	87	577	40	477	45	378	46	355	218	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	75.4	75.9	59.1	58.6	46.6	49.6	45.2	51.5	59.7	60.7
Wrong	20.2	19.1	31.1	30.5	36.4	34.1	34.2	31.5	29.0	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.9	8.4	9.1	15.0	14.0	18.1	15.0	9.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,847	13,271	1,259	12,876	1,287	10,250	796	6,776	5,189	43,173
N of Miss	86	566	39	473	47	387	50	359	222	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.6	88.1	74.9	71.1	56.4	56.3	52.9	53.6	72.5	70.1
Wrong	7.3	8.5	18.5	19.2	27.3	24.1	22.9	22.4	17.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	5.7	7.7	13.1	15.4	19.3	18.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.0	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	1,846	13,272	1,256	12,878	1,290	10,261	799	6,784	5,191	43,195
N of Miss	87	565	42	471	44	376	47	351	220	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	91.1	82.5	78.8	70.1	68.9	70.3	67.9	81.2	78.5
Wrong	5.9	6.9	14.1	15.9	22.7	20.8	21.7	20.8	14.5	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	2.5	4.0	5.9	7.7	5.8	8.0	3.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	1,848	13,272	1,259	12,876	1,291	10,261	798	6,783	5,196	43,192
N of Miss	85	565	39	473	43	376	48	352	215	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	93.2	79.2	76.3	59.1	59.5	49.3	53.3	75.0	73.9
Wrong	3.9	4.5	13.9	13.6	19.8	18.2	18.8	18.3	12.6	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	4.4	6.7	13.6	13.9	17.0	16.0	7.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.3	7.4	8.4	14.9	12.4	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	1,847	13,258	1,257	12,866	1,290	10,259	799	6,776	5,193	43,159
N of Miss	86	579	41	483	44	378	47	359	218	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	87.5	85.8	78.0	81.0	79.0	82.1	86.4	86.6
Wrong	4.2	4.7	10.0	11.0	17.8	14.7	15.0	14.0	10.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.9	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,842	13,261	1,260	12,849	1,284	10,245	800	6,784	5,186	43,139
N of Miss	91	576	38	500	50	392	46	351	225	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.6	92.8	86.3	85.7	78.1	82.2	81.2	85.1	86.4	86.9
Wrong	4.1	5.4	10.7	10.7	17.8	13.4	14.1	11.7	10.7	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,839	13,184	1,250	12,845	1,290	10,249	797	6,783	5,176	43,061
N of Miss	94	653	48	504	44	388	49	352	235	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.0	96.6	92.4	91.6	84.7	87.9	84.6	88.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	2.5	2.8	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.4	10.4	8.9	7.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,842	13,246	1,258	12,875	1,290	10,261	800	6,785	5,190	43,167
N of Miss	91	591	40	474	44	376	46	350	221	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	88.5	74.6	70.0	59.4	57.4	55.7	56.1	73.5	70.5
Wrong	7.0	8.0	16.8	18.4	24.0	22.4	23.4	21.8	16.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.6	7.0	8.5	12.2	14.4	13.5	15.2	7.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.0	4.4	5.7	7.4	7.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,848	13,256	1,258	12,878	1,290	10,274	799	6,787	5,195	43,195
N of Miss	85	581	40	471	44	363	47	348	216	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.9	91.2	88.6	87.5	89.0	88.9	92.7	91.3	90.9	89.6
1 to 2 times	5.8	7.0	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.4	5.8	6.9	7.4	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,838	13,218	1,250	12,773	1,277	10,178	795	6,724	5,160	42,893
N of Miss	95	619	48	576	57	459	51	411	251	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	93.0	95.0	93.0	96.3	93.5	94.4	94.4	95.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	1,831	13,148	1,244	12,730	1,272	10,148	792	6,695	5,139	42,721
N of Miss	102	689	54	619	62	489	54	440	272	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	98.4	97.9	95.8	97.2	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,831	13,140	1,245	12,716	1,270	10,137	793	6,700	5,139	42,693
N of Miss	102	697	53	633	64	500	53	435	272	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	99.2	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,835	13,174	1,246	12,751	1,276	10,163	794	6,722	5,151	42,810
N of Miss	98	663	52	598	58	474	52	413	260	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	44.7	46.5	43.4	38.5	35.6	32.6	36.1	33.5	40.8	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.2	25.8	22.6	23.4	19.4	19.4	17.1	16.4	21.9	22.1
3 to 5 times	15.4	13.0	14.5	14.9	16.7	15.7	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.3	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.3	5.9	5.7
10+ times	9.9	10.7	13.7	18.0	21.8	25.2	25.8	27.7	16.2	19.0
N of Valid	1,821	13,088	1,250	12,738	1,276	10,169	795	6,719	5,142	42,714
N of Miss	112	749	48	611	58	468	51	416	269	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.9	98.2	98.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,823	13,135	1,247	12,721	1,266	10,132	795	6,697	5,131	42,685
N of Miss	110	702	51	628	68	505	51	438	280	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.3	92.4	93.6	92.1	95.5	94.2	97.5	95.9	94.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.8	3.8	4.2	1.9	3.2	4.2	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,828	13,168	1,250	12,745	1,278	10,163	793	6,710	5,149	42,786
N of Miss	105	669	48	604	56	474	53	425	262	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	99.3	96.5	96.7	93.7	93.3	89.8	92.4	95.6	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.5	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	4.2	1.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1,830	13,162	1,247	12,754	1,277	10,166	795	6,718	5,149	42,800
N of Miss	103	675	51	595	57	471	51	417	262	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,830	13,168	1,245	12,754	1,271	10,150	794	6,718	5,140	42,790
N of Miss	103	669	53	595	63	487	52	417	271	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	96.3	90.1	87.1	84.4	79.9	80.3	78.0	89.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.7	2.2	4.0	5.6	4.5	6.0	6.3	5.7	3.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	2.7	3.7	6.3	9.0	9.6	11.6	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,828	13,160	1,243	12,743	1,276	10,168	795	6,722	5,142	42,793
N of Miss	105	677	55	606	58	469	51	413	269	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.9	20.6	13.6	13.2	10.4	10.1	9.0	10.4	14.7	14.3
Slight risk	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	3.4	4.9	5.4	5.7
Moderate risk	13.5	14.4	13.7	16.3	14.9	16.1	13.7	14.6	13.9	15.4
Great risk	54.9	54.2	63.8	60.8	65.9	65.4	70.5	66.9	62.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	1,821	13,107	1,247	12,747	1,274	10,170	791	6,717	5,133	42,741
N of Miss	112	730	51	602	60	467	55	418	278	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.9	32.7	33.2	42.8	40.3	28.8	28.6
Slight risk	16.9	17.2	24.4	25.2	29.2	28.0	23.7	25.4	22.8	23.4
Moderate risk	20.4	19.6	20.5	20.3	16.7	16.6	13.8	14.3	18.5	18.3
Great risk	28.3	29.5	25.7	24.9	17.3	18.0	15.4	15.8	23.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.1	5.6	5.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,800	12,987	1,224	12,562	1,251	9,978	781	6,601	5,056	42,128
N of Miss	133	850	74	787	83	659	65	534	355	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.4	22.2	19.5	18.9	21.9	22.6	27.8	28.1	22.4	22.2
Slight risk	8.0	8.4	14.4	14.7	20.0	20.5	22.6	22.1	14.8	15.4
Moderate risk	17.7	17.5	22.6	22.7	26.6	24.4	21.7	22.3	21.7	21.5
Great risk	40.9	41.4	37.6	37.8	27.7	28.4	23.2	23.0	34.1	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.5	5.9	5.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.5	7.0	6.6
N of Valid	1,789	12,855	1,229	12,573	1,249	10,027	784	6,660	5,051	42,115
N of Miss	144	982	69	776	85	610	62	475	360	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.9	22.6	16.2	16.8	15.1	15.0	13.0	14.8	17.5	17.8
Slight risk	13.3	14.6	18.8	18.2	18.0	19.4	20.0	19.3	16.8	17.6
Moderate risk	21.0	20.7	25.4	26.8	28.0	28.6	27.9	27.6	24.9	25.5
Great risk	39.7	37.5	36.3	34.7	36.4	34.3	36.1	35.2	37.5	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	1,810	13,024	1,244	12,710	1,273	10,131	786	6,705	5,113	42,570
N of Miss	123	813	54	639	61	506	60	430	298	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.1	21.5	15.5	14.7	11.8	11.9	10.5	12.6	16.2	15.8
Slight risk	6.3	8.0	10.3	10.7	12.9	12.8	11.0	13.4	9.6	10.8
Moderate risk	18.7	19.1	23.4	24.5	25.1	27.1	28.7	27.8	23.0	24.0
Great risk	48.1	46.4	47.3	46.3	47.3	45.1	46.6	42.8	47.5	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	1,812	13,036	1,242	12,714	1,270	10,150	792	6,714	5,116	42,614
N of Miss	121	801	56	635	64	487	54	421	295	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.7	21.0	14.9	13.4	10.6	10.1	8.4	9.9	15.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Moderate risk	11.4	11.7	15.2	14.5	15.6	15.6	18.0	14.6	14.4	13.9
Great risk	55.5	55.4	58.0	60.4	63.3	63.8	63.7	64.8	59.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	1,803	12,985	1,233	12,687	1,270	10,129	788	6,700	5,094	42,501
N of Miss	130	852	65	662	64	508	58	435	317	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.5	20.9	14.5	13.2	10.1	9.9	8.4	9.8	14.9	14.2
Slight risk	3.2	3.3	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	10.8	9.9	14.5	13.9	17.0	15.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	13.0
Great risk	56.7	57.7	59.0	61.8	62.4	65.0	64.4	66.3	59.9	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.3	6.8	6.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.8	6.9
N of Valid	1,805	12,974	1,238	12,679	1,268	10,125	790	6,700	5,101	42,478
N of Miss	128	863	60	670	66	512	56	435	310	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.7	21.3	14.5	15.5	13.1	13.6	11.7	13.7	16.3	16.5
Slight risk	8.6	9.1	16.4	16.5	18.9	20.5	17.0	20.6	14.3	15.8
Moderate risk	16.4	17.5	23.4	24.6	28.5	28.3	30.9	29.3	23.4	24.1
Great risk	45.7	44.2	41.2	38.6	35.6	33.8	35.6	32.2	40.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	7.8	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.2	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,804	13,009	1,240	12,694	1,272	10,148	793	6,713	5,109	42,564
N of Miss	129	828	58	655	62	489	53	422	302	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.7	21.7	15.2	16.0	13.3	14.8	12.4	14.9	16.6	17.3
Slight risk	8.4	9.4	15.5	16.9	19.9	22.2	22.1	23.3	15.1	16.9
Moderate risk	17.7	18.8	25.0	26.1	28.8	28.5	29.2	27.7	24.0	24.7
Great risk	39.9	38.5	36.8	33.6	32.5	29.8	30.7	28.3	35.9	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	11.6	7.5	7.4	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.7	8.5	7.8
N of Valid	1,801	13,005	1,247	12,714	1,272	10,155	792	6,716	5,112	42,590
N of Miss	132	832	51	635	62	482	54	419	299	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.6	21.3	14.8	14.5	11.1	12.0	10.2	12.2	15.6	15.6
Slight risk	4.3	4.9	6.9	8.2	10.8	10.9	9.3	11.9	7.3	8.4
Moderate risk	11.3	12.3	19.3	20.2	22.2	25.0	26.5	25.9	18.3	19.8
Great risk	50.1	49.5	50.9	49.4	49.7	47.0	47.8	44.2	49.9	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	12.0	8.1	7.7	6.2	5.1	6.2	5.8	8.9	8.1
N of Valid	1,799	13,008	1,247	12,712	1,273	10,144	793	6,715	5,112	42,579
N of Miss	134	829	51	637	61	493	53	420	299	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	94.6	95.7	95.0	96.9	95.6	97.1	96.6	95.9	95.3
No, but would like to	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,770	12,542	1,202	12,195	1,237	9,748	768	6,427	4,977	40,912
N of Miss	163	1,295	96	1,154	97	889	78	708	434	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	19.4	17.9	15.8	15.9	17.1	17.6	19.2	20.2	17.9	17.6
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.1	79.3	82.0	81.4	81.2	79.8	78.9	77.8	79.9	79.8
N of Valid	1,794	12,922	1,238	12,565	1,249	10,015	785	6,590	5,066	42,092
N of Miss	139	915	60	784	85	622	61	545	345	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	28.8	25.9	23.9	21.7	23.9	20.7	26.4	23.8	26.0	23.1
Rarely	26.6	25.6	29.9	26.8	29.3	26.7	29.3	28.4	28.5	26.7
1-2 times a month	13.7	13.0	13.7	13.5	13.1	14.3	12.7	14.9	13.4	13.8
About once a week or more	30.8	35.5	32.4	38.0	33.8	38.3	31.6	32.9	32.1	36.5
N of Valid	1,779	12,772	1,239	12,608	1,264	10,067	788	6,636	5,070	42,083
N of Miss	154	1,065	59	741	70	570	58	499	341	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	96.9	95.5	93.6	93.3	89.8	93.3	89.0	95.5	93.0
Once or twice	1.4	2.4	3.6	4.5	4.5	6.0	4.1	6.2	3.1	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,758	12,634	1,197	12,252	1,233	9,773	772	6,480	4,960	41,139
N of Miss	175	1,203	101	1,097	101	864	74	655	451	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.1	98.6	97.9
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,781	12,816	1,214	12,448	1,250	9,920	779	6,520	5,024	41,704
N of Miss	152	1,021	84	901	84	717	67	615	387	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	95.6	92.4	89.9	90.0	85.3	88.4	82.8	92.7	89.5
Once or twice	2.7	3.5	5.8	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.7	10.2	5.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,792	12,839	1,221	12,445	1,242	9,899	782	6,511	5,037	41,694
N of Miss	141	998	77	904	92	738	64	624	374	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.6	99.5	98.9	98.4	98.4	96.9	98.1	96.2	98.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,790	12,847	1,223	12,434	1,244	9,924	780	6,530	5,037	41,735
N of Miss	143	990	75	915	90	713	66	605	374	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.3	60.2	68.6	61.1	71.5	65.9	75.7	69.0	69.3	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.9	8.1	6.6	8.6	5.3	8.8	6.7	8.6	5.7	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.5	2.4	1.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.5	2.4	5.0	3.2	5.0	3.0	5.2	2.8	4.6
I don't know	25.6	26.1	21.1	23.1	19.1	18.2	14.0	14.8	21.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,792	12,947	1,235	12,603	1,264	10,069	791	6,627	5,082	42,246
N of Miss	141	890	63	746	70	568	55	508	329	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.1	35.0	45.6	34.8	47.3	45.5	55.8	52.8	46.4	40.2
Rarely	16.3	17.9	23.5	22.1	22.1	21.2	21.0	18.9	20.2	20.1
Sometimes	22.0	23.9	19.1	24.4	18.8	20.1	14.7	17.6	19.4	22.2
Often	11.7	13.6	7.4	12.0	7.7	9.0	5.2	7.2	8.7	11.0
Almost always	8.0	9.5	4.3	6.7	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	1,807	12,958	1,240	12,588	1,257	10,010	787	6,583	5,091	42,139
N of Miss	126	879	58	761	77	627	59	552	320	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.1	98.3	97.1	95.8	93.8	92.4	89.6	87.7	95.5	94.5
Once	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.8	5.3	2.2	2.7
Twice	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,779	12,689	1,209	12,292	1,233	9,802	769	6,460	4,990	41,243
N of Miss	154	1,148	89	1,057	101	835	77	675	421	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	92.9	92.3	92.2	90.4	90.7	89.1	88.6	89.4	91.5	90.5
1 time	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
6 or more times	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,792	12,801	1,219	12,434	1,241	9,910	779	6,489	5,031	41,634
N of Miss	141	1,036	79	915	93	727	67	646	380	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.8	53.9	62.3	58.5	50.6	45.0	32.0	28.2	53.1	49.1
0 times	41.5	45.2	36.6	40.1	47.9	52.9	63.2	67.0	45.2	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,794	12,834	1,222	12,453	1,250	9,960	777	6,524	5,043	41,771
N of Miss	139	1,003	76	896	84	677	69	611	368	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.2	94.9	87.6	86.4	78.7	75.1	70.6	67.7	85.4	83.3
At my home	2.5	3.0	6.3	7.2	9.6	11.3	13.6	12.9	6.9	7.8
At someone else's home	1.2	1.3	5.0	4.9	9.6	11.0	14.0	15.8	6.2	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,775	12,554	1,213	12,278	1,238	9,861	778	6,504	5,004	41,197
N of Miss	158	1,283	85	1,071	96	776	68	631	407	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.3	19.1	24.1	25.8	33.7	33.0	31.5	34.7	25.5	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	7.8	15.2	15.4	19.4	19.7	23.0	20.9	14.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.7	58.5	44.1	45.0	36.2	36.7	36.6	34.6	45.8	45.5
Don't know or can't say	16.2	14.6	16.7	13.7	10.8	10.6	9.0	9.8	13.9	12.6
N of Valid	1,793	12,615	1,225	12,332	1,235	9,879	779	6,498	5,032	41,324
N of Miss	140	1,222	73	1,017	99	758	67	637	379	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	98.0	95.1	93.7	89.8	88.2	82.8	82.1	93.0	91.9
1-2	1.7	1.8	4.1	5.0	7.9	8.8	12.8	12.3	5.6	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.7	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,779	12,774	1,219	12,447	1,241	9,926	779	6,534	5,018	41,681
N of Miss	154	1,063	79	902	93	711	67	601	393	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	97.0	96.6	91.9	92.0	87.0	88.3	95.1	95.0
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	3.6	4.6	5.0	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.9	4.5	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,775	12,739	1,214	12,416	1,241	9,914	778	6,521	5,008	41,590
N of Miss	158	1,098	84	933	93	723	68	614	403	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.1	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,769	12,693	1,216	12,427	1,240	9,915	780	6,535	5,005	41,570
N of Miss	164	1,144	82	922	94	722	66	600	406	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,775	12,720	1,218	12,421	1,238	9,908	779	6,532	5,010	41,581
N of Miss	158	1,117	80	928	96	729	67	603	401	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.9	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.5	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,777	12,742	1,219	12,431	1,241	9,919	780	6,536	5,017	41,628
N of Miss	156	1,095	79	918	93	718	66	599	394	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,770	12,698	1,218	12,411	1,239	9,911	778	6,529	5,005	41,549
N of Miss	163	1,139	80	938	95	726	68	606	406	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,770	12,693	1,218	12,415	1,240	9,917	779	6,535	5,007	41,560
N of Miss	163	1,144	80	934	94	720	67	600	404	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.8	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,766	12,673	1,219	12,410	1,240	9,919	780	6,533	5,005	41,535
N of Miss	167	1,164	79	939	94	718	66	602	406	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,764	12,663	1,216	12,410	1,238	9,906	780	6,528	4,998	41,507
N of Miss	169	1,174	82	939	96	731	66	607	413	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,753	12,608	1,214	12,385	1,234	9,898	778	6,523	4,979	41,414
N of Miss	180	1,229	84	964	100	739	68	612	432	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,765	12,654	1,214	12,414	1,237	9,906	779	6,528	4,995	41,502
N of Miss	168	1,183	84	935	97	731	67	607	416	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.1	98.0	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.0	98.1	97.8
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,766	12,672	1,216	12,415	1,237	9,904	780	6,529	4,999	41,520
N of Miss	167	1,165	82	934	97	733	66	606	412	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.1	98.3	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,766	12,682	1,219	12,406	1,238	9,907	778	6,525	5,001	41,520
N of Miss	167	1,155	79	943	96	730	68	610	410	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.5	98.2	97.3	95.1	93.7	90.3	89.5	96.6	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.7	3.8	4.2	6.7	6.7	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,770	12,692	1,215	12,386	1,233	9,891	780	6,527	4,998	41,496
N of Miss	163	1,145	83	963	101	746	66	608	413	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.7	97.0	95.7	93.9	92.2	88.8	88.3	95.5	94.6
1-2	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.1	4.6	5.3	8.2	8.0	3.3	3.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,768	12,672	1,215	12,385	1,238	9,894	780	6,522	5,001	41,473
N of Miss	165	1,165	83	964	96	743	66	613	410	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	98.1	95.0	92.4	89.7	85.8	86.9	82.9	93.6	91.1
1-2	1.2	1.2	2.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.7	2.5	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.1	3.6	6.1	7.2	9.7	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,773	12,726	1,220	12,428	1,241	9,928	779	6,537	5,013	41,619
N of Miss	160	1,111	78	921	93	709	67	598	398	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	97.5	97.4	94.5	94.2	89.5	91.7	96.2	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.6	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	3.5	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,766	12,684	1,214	12,404	1,240	9,907	778	6,530	4,998	41,525
N of Miss	167	1,153	84	945	94	730	68	605	413	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	97.5	94.5	93.7	94.4	92.1	94.5	93.8	95.5	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,766	12,690	1,217	12,405	1,240	9,904	779	6,533	5,002	41,532
N of Miss	167	1,147	81	944	94	733	67	602	409	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.7	91.7	84.0	82.1	73.6	71.1	64.6	64.1	81.5	79.6
1-2	5.3	5.8	9.4	9.4	12.6	10.9	10.7	10.6	9.0	8.8
3-5	1.0	1.5	3.5	4.0	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	4.0	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.4	4.4	4.2	1.5	2.1
10+	0.6	0.6	1.9	3.0	5.5	7.6	13.0	13.4	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,759	12,658	1,216	12,362	1,229	9,875	777	6,496	4,981	41,391
N of Miss	174	1,179	82	987	105	762	69	639	430	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.6	94.0	93.0	85.8	84.9	75.1	77.1	90.8	90.3
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.2	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	4.8	3.9	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.9	5.4	6.1	12.4	10.4	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,756	12,635	1,209	12,321	1,229	9,847	775	6,480	4,969	41,283
N of Miss	177	1,202	89	1,028	105	790	71	655	442	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.5	98.4	95.2	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,754	12,612	1,210	12,339	1,229	9,869	776	6,492	4,969	41,312
N of Miss	179	1,225	88	1,010	105	768	70	643	442	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,756	12,626	1,211	12,345	1,228	9,871	777	6,494	4,972	41,336
N of Miss	177	1,211	87	1,004	106	766	69	641	439	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	97.3	96.3	95.7	98.1	96.8	97.7	98.0	97.2	96.8
1-2	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,755	12,632	1,213	12,344	1,231	9,881	777	6,499	4,976	41,356
N of Miss	178	1,205	85	1,005	103	756	69	636	435	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.7	99.1	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,757	12,618	1,209	12,324	1,229	9,867	775	6,491	4,970	41,300
N of Miss	176	1,219	89	1,025	105	770	71	644	441	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,755	12,617	1,214	12,332	1,230	9,869	776	6,494	4,975	41,312
N of Miss	178	1,220	84	1,017	104	768	70	641	436	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	96.9	97.4	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,753	12,583	1,212	12,339	1,228	9,867	777	6,496	4,970	41,285
N of Miss	180	1,254	86	1,010	106	770	69	639	441	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,756	12,587	1,214	12,319	1,229	9,862	777	6,498	4,976	41,266
N of Miss	177	1,250	84	1,030	105	775	69	637	435	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,749	12,559	1,212	12,326	1,225	9,856	777	6,494	4,963	41,235
N of Miss	184	1,278	86	1,023	109	781	69	641	448	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,756	12,579	1,214	12,334	1,228	9,875	777	6,500	4,975	41,288
N of Miss	177	1,258	84	1,015	106	762	69	635	436	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.3	96.6	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.8	94.7	96.4	95.9
1-2	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,752	12,594	1,213	12,332	1,231	9,877	776	6,494	4,972	41,297
N of Miss	181	1,243	85	1,017	103	760	70	641	439	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.2	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,756	12,599	1,214	12,336	1,229	9,872	776	6,494	4,975	41,301
N of Miss	177	1,238	84	1,013	105	765	70	641	436	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.4	95.1	92.5	89.7	86.0	84.0	81.2	93.0	90.7
1-2	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.5	2.8	4.1	2.5	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.3	4.6	4.3	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.8	4.3	7.1	7.9	2.0	2.8
N of Valid	1,754	12,599	1,209	12,319	1,229	9,863	776	6,485	4,968	41,266
N of Miss	179	1,238	89	1,030	105	774	70	650	443	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	96.4	89.4	87.3	82.0	77.9	77.2	74.0	88.5	85.7
1-2	1.4	2.1	4.2	4.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	3.9	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.3
10+	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.2	7.2	10.6	11.3	14.6	4.2	6.3
N of Valid	1,751	12,612	1,211	12,325	1,228	9,862	777	6,488	4,967	41,287
N of Miss	182	1,225	87	1,024	106	775	69	647	444	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.1	95.3	95.1	89.6	89.3	81.5	84.7	93.1	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.1	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	3.7	4.0	8.3	6.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,752	12,604	1,213	12,314	1,229	9,866	774	6,482	4,968	41,266
N of Miss	181	1,233	85	1,035	105	771	72	653	443	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.8	95.9	91.2	89.4	88.1	85.2	86.6	85.0	91.3	89.7
1-2	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.5	3.8	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9
10+	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.7	3.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,750	12,598	1,212	12,330	1,229	9,868	777	6,492	4,968	41,288
N of Miss	183	1,239	86	1,019	105	769	69	643	443	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.0	2.7	4.3	5.1	5.0	7.6	6.0	8.8	3.9	5.6
Yes	98.0	97.3	95.7	94.9	95.0	92.4	94.0	91.2	96.1	94.4
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.3	98.3	96.7	97.1	95.0	98.6	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.9	5.0	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.0	97.4	98.7	98.0	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	98.0	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,673	11,976	1,165	11,908	1,203	9,611	764	6,362	4,805	39,857
N of Miss	260	1,861	133	1,441	131	1,026	82	773	606	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	3.1	9.4	10.6	13.2	17.6	17.2	20.5	9.1	11.6
Yes	97.7	96.9	90.6	89.4	86.8	82.4	82.8	79.5	90.9	88.4
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.7	95.6	99.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.3	4.4	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	97.8	96.9	97.5	96.1	98.0	96.3	98.1	97.1
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.9	2.0	3.7	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.6	92.8	92.6	89.3	86.7	87.1	86.0	93.2	91.9
Yes	1.1	1.4	7.2	7.4	10.7	13.3	12.9	14.0	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.1	98.1	97.5	97.3	96.4	97.4	96.5	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,672	11,854	1,160	11,824	1,196	9,557	762	6,319	4,790	39,554
N of Miss	261	1,983	138	1,525	138	1,080	84	816	621	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.2	4.8	13.0	14.6	19.9	22.9	22.7	25.9	13.1	15.4
Yes	95.8	95.2	87.0	85.4	80.1	77.1	77.3	74.1	86.9	84.6
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.3	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.4	92.7	92.2	89.7	89.4	89.4	89.2	93.0	92.6
Yes	2.8	2.6	7.3	7.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.8	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.3	93.4	93.5	90.1	87.8	88.3	86.2	93.7	92.4
Yes	1.3	1.7	6.6	6.5	9.9	12.2	11.7	13.8	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	97.1	97.3	94.9	94.8	95.1	95.0	97.1	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.3	97.4	98.1	98.5	97.8	99.6	98.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.1	96.2	96.6	95.3	95.0	94.9	95.1	96.9	96.7
Yes	0.6	0.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.7	95.5	95.8	95.4	93.6	94.3	92.8	96.5	95.7
Yes	0.9	1.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.2	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.6	96.7	95.6	95.1	93.7	96.3	94.2	97.1	95.8
Yes	0.8	1.4	3.3	4.4	4.9	6.3	3.7	5.8	2.9	4.2
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.7	97.5	97.5	96.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,705	12,105	1,170	11,910	1,205	9,551	758	6,279	4,838	39,845
N of Miss	228	1,732	128	1,439	129	1,086	88	856	573	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.9	99.1	97.1	96.9	94.1	93.6	90.1	91.2	95.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	4.1	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,697	12,012	1,162	11,752	1,173	9,391	738	6,170	4,770	39,325
N of Miss	236	1,825	136	1,597	161	1,246	108	965	641	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.4	2.0	5.0	6.3	11.7	13.0	21.1	18.8	8.0	8.7
Yes	98.6	98.0	95.0	93.7	88.3	87.0	78.9	81.2	92.0	91.3
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	98.8	96.0	95.8	90.6	91.9	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	4.0	4.2	9.4	8.1	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.4	97.4	95.4	97.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.6	2.6	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.4	96.5	97.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	3.5	2.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.3	97.3	98.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.0	98.7	97.9	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.4	96.6	96.3	95.0	93.6	90.9	90.9	96.2	95.4
Yes	0.9	1.6	3.4	3.7	5.0	6.4	9.1	9.1	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,679	11,913	1,167	11,877	1,198	9,594	766	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	254	1,924	131	1,472	136	1,043	80	795	601	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.5	5.0	11.1	13.2	20.1	23.5	28.2	30.1	13.8	15.9
Yes	95.5	95.0	88.9	86.8	79.9	76.5	71.8	69.9	86.2	84.1
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.9	96.5	96.1	94.6	91.8	87.7	85.6	95.5	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.9	5.4	8.2	12.3	14.4	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	97.6	98.0	95.3	94.7	95.6	93.4	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.0	4.7	5.3	4.4	6.6	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.5	96.6	97.2	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.4	96.6	95.7	94.3	92.9	90.6	91.1	95.7	95.1
Yes	1.4	1.6	3.4	4.3	5.7	7.1	9.4	8.9	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.1	97.1	96.8	95.2	94.9	96.0	96.3	97.2	96.9
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.9	3.2	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.2	98.3	97.7	96.8	96.5	97.1	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.0	96.6	96.7	96.3	94.7	94.7	94.4	96.9	96.3
Yes	1.5	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	1,685	11,986	1,164	11,930	1,204	9,637	767	6,353	4,820	39,906
N of Miss	248	1,851	134	1,419	130	1,000	79	782	591	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.0	97.2	97.0	96.5	96.7	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,689	11,984	1,178	11,952	1,211	9,657	767	6,373	4,845	39,966
N of Miss	244	1,853	120	1,397	123	980	79	762	566	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.0	79.8	65.8	61.8	52.0	50.1	48.4	48.4	65.8	62.4
Wrong	12.5	14.3	21.6	23.4	27.1	24.9	27.6	25.2	20.7	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	4.2	9.0	10.0	13.1	15.7	15.8	15.5	9.1	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	3.6	4.7	7.7	9.2	8.2	10.9	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,753	12,554	1,206	12,256	1,226	9,807	772	6,442	4,957	41,059
N of Miss	180	1,283	92	1,093	108	830	74	693	454	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.8	85.5	74.0	69.8	61.1	58.2	59.7	56.7	73.4	69.8
Wrong	9.8	10.6	18.5	20.1	23.8	23.2	23.8	22.0	17.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.8	5.2	6.4	9.1	11.4	10.4	12.3	5.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.7	6.0	7.2	6.1	9.0	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	1,747	12,528	1,206	12,234	1,225	9,790	770	6,422	4,948	40,974
N of Miss	186	1,309	92	1,115	109	847	76	713	463	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	88.6	70.7	68.8	52.6	51.9	40.5	45.1	68.3	67.1
Wrong	7.2	7.6	15.4	16.1	17.5	18.0	20.1	18.0	13.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	7.7	8.3	15.8	15.1	17.1	16.0	9.1	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.5	6.2	6.7	14.1	15.1	22.3	21.0	8.8	9.4
N of Valid	1,743	12,513	1,203	12,230	1,225	9,792	771	6,427	4,942	40,962
N of Miss	190	1,324	95	1,119	109	845	75	708	469	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.4	88.5	79.3	78.6	70.3	73.0	70.4	74.1	79.2	79.6
Wrong	8.2	8.6	14.5	15.1	19.4	18.0	19.9	17.8	14.3	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	4.4	4.0	6.4	6.1	7.9	5.6	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,743	12,507	1,205	12,234	1,225	9,798	770	6,434	4,943	40,973
N of Miss	190	1,330	93	1,115	109	839	76	701	468	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.2	65.2	48.6	45.4	30.3	29.8	24.1	25.9	45.9	44.5
Very difficult	14.2	13.8	19.4	18.8	15.1	14.7	14.0	11.7	15.7	15.2
Fairly easy	5.9	6.8	15.7	18.8	26.0	26.4	26.5	25.7	16.6	18.1
Very easy	2.5	3.0	9.1	10.4	22.4	24.1	29.1	31.1	13.3	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.3	7.1	6.6	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.6	8.5	7.5
N of Valid	1,700	12,186	1,183	12,083	1,216	9,712	769	6,396	4,868	40,377
N of Miss	233	1,651	115	1,266	118	925	77	739	543	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	66.8	66.2	49.4	45.9	29.6	29.7	24.3	26.0	46.5	44.9
Very difficult	13.6	13.4	18.1	18.0	16.1	14.3	13.3	11.4	15.3	14.7
Fairly easy	6.4	6.9	16.5	18.8	23.8	26.1	27.2	25.7	16.5	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.6	9.6	11.4	24.8	25.2	29.4	31.6	14.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.9	6.4	5.9	5.7	4.7	5.9	5.3	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,686	12,082	1,181	12,023	1,212	9,683	766	6,381	4,845	40,169
N of Miss	247	1,755	117	1,326	122	954	80	754	566	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.8	78.1	64.4	59.2	47.2	43.6	38.4	38.1	61.7	57.8
Sort of hard	8.9	10.4	18.3	18.3	23.2	21.5	23.4	18.5	17.1	16.7
Sort of easy	6.4	6.9	11.5	13.6	18.6	20.2	21.8	22.5	13.1	14.6
Very easy	3.8	4.6	5.8	8.8	11.1	14.6	16.4	21.0	8.1	10.9
N of Valid	1,690	12,066	1,180	12,048	1,211	9,689	766	6,383	4,847	40,186
N of Miss	243	1,771	118	1,301	123	948	80	752	564	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.6	74.0	54.2	52.4	37.0	36.9	30.5	32.9	53.2	52.0
Sort of hard	12.2	11.9	17.0	17.3	18.8	17.1	15.9	14.2	15.6	15.1
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	15.3	16.5	24.0	22.7	25.7	23.6	16.7	16.7
Very easy	4.9	5.8	13.5	13.8	20.3	23.3	27.9	29.4	14.5	16.2
N of Valid	1,682	12,025	1,177	12,004	1,209	9,664	767	6,374	4,835	40,067
N of Miss	251	1,812	121	1,345	125	973	79	761	576	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.7	93.7	87.9	86.9	72.4	75.3	65.2	69.4	82.1	83.3
Sort of hard	5.2	4.2	6.8	8.6	15.5	15.1	20.1	17.6	10.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.6	1.3	4.0	2.9	7.9	5.8	8.3	7.0	4.8	3.8
Very easy	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	4.1	3.8	6.4	6.0	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	1,682	11,997	1,177	12,009	1,211	9,690	768	6,380	4,838	40,076
N of Miss	251	1,840	121	1,340	123	947	78	755	573	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.8	78.0	73.6	68.0	67.9	60.9	61.6	58.6	73.5	67.8
Sort of hard	8.9	10.9	12.8	14.3	15.8	17.0	16.2	16.3	12.7	14.3
Sort of easy	5.8	6.4	7.3	9.6	8.4	11.6	10.7	12.3	7.6	9.5
Very easy	2.4	4.7	6.2	8.1	7.9	10.5	11.5	12.8	6.2	8.4
N of Valid	1,678	11,995	1,176	12,009	1,208	9,668	766	6,375	4,828	40,047
N of Miss	255	1,842	122	1,340	126	969	80	760	583	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.7	90.8	72.8	72.4	49.3	50.3	39.7	40.7	67.9	67.5
Sort of hard	5.7	5.1	11.9	11.3	13.4	13.2	11.9	12.6	10.1	10.1
Sort of easy	2.2	2.4	8.6	8.8	18.1	17.0	16.2	17.8	10.0	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	6.7	7.5	19.3	19.5	32.2	29.0	12.0	12.1
N of Valid	1,675	11,966	1,171	11,987	1,210	9,660	764	6,367	4,820	39,980
N of Miss	258	1,871	127	1,362	124	977	82	768	591	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.4	86.3	73.0	70.9	57.7	58.0	52.2	55.9	70.9	70.0
Sort of hard	7.5	7.3	10.6	12.5	17.9	17.2	21.4	18.4	13.1	13.0
Sort of easy	2.9	3.5	10.4	9.5	14.4	13.7	16.3	13.2	9.7	9.3
Very easy	2.2	2.8	6.0	7.2	9.9	11.1	10.1	12.4	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	1,673	11,983	1,172	12,011	1,207	9,665	765	6,373	4,817	40,032
N of Miss	260	1,854	126	1,338	127	972	81	762	594	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.2	92.5	85.4	83.1	69.1	70.6	64.7	67.7	80.7	80.4
Sort of hard	4.2	4.4	8.0	9.1	16.2	15.0	18.3	16.7	10.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.6	9.1	8.4	10.3	8.3	5.6	5.3
Very easy	0.7	1.2	2.3	3.2	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.3	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	1,672	11,969	1,173	12,013	1,210	9,677	764	6,367	4,819	40,026
N of Miss	261	1,868	125	1,336	124	960	82	768	592	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.3	91.8	88.2	85.8	76.7	75.9	72.4	73.1	84.2	83.2
Sort of hard	5.1	5.3	7.1	8.7	14.8	14.8	18.8	16.1	10.2	10.3
Sort of easy	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.3	6.1	3.5	3.9
Very easy	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,674	11,968	1,177	12,010	1,207	9,669	768	6,381	4,826	40,028
N of Miss	259	1,869	121	1,339	127	968	78	754	585	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.2	84.0	66.8	62.7	45.6	43.9	38.7	40.0	63.4	60.9
Sort of hard	6.9	7.7	12.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	13.2	10.5	10.6	10.4
Sort of easy	5.2	5.0	11.7	13.7	20.9	20.4	19.3	19.4	12.9	13.6
Very easy	2.7	3.4	8.8	11.8	21.7	23.8	28.8	30.1	13.1	15.1
N of Valid	1,675	11,970	1,173	12,023	1,208	9,676	767	6,381	4,823	40,050
N of Miss	258	1,867	125	1,326	126	961	79	754	588	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.4	75.4	85.8	79.0	90.2	85.0	93.2	88.1	86.5	80.8
Yes	18.6	24.6	14.2	21.0	9.8	15.0	6.8	11.9	13.5	19.2
N of Valid	1,665	11,849	1,159	11,802	1,198	9,550	752	6,286	4,774	39,487
N of Miss	268	1,988	139	1,547	136	1,087	94	849	637	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	93.8	96.4	95.0	96.7	95.9	97.7	96.8	96.1	95.1
Yes	5.1	6.2	3.6	5.0	3.3	4.1	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	1,665	11,849	1,159	11,802	1,198	9,550	752	6,286	4,774	39,487
N of Miss	268	1,988	139	1,547	136	1,087	94	849	637	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	91.1	88.8	89.0	87.6	88.0	90.7	89.9	89.5	89.5
Yes	9.1	8.9	11.2	11.0	12.4	12.0	9.3	10.1	10.5	10.5
N of Valid	1,665	11,849	1,159	11,802	1,198	9,550	752	6,286	4,774	39,487
N of Miss	268	1,988	139	1,547	136	1,087	94	849	637	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	24.6	29.6	21.6	28.0	19.8	23.7	14.8	19.8	21.1	26.1
Yes	75.4	70.4	78.4	72.0	80.2	76.3	85.2	80.2	78.9	73.9
N of Valid	1,665	11,849	1,159	11,802	1,198	9,550	752	6,286	4,774	39,487
N of Miss	268	1,988	139	1,547	136	1,087	94	849	637	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.7	72.9	75.6	75.8	78.5	78.5	79.8	81.4	75.9	76.5
Yes	27.3	27.1	24.4	24.2	21.5	21.5	20.2	18.6	24.1	23.5
N of Valid	1,666	11,791	1,170	11,704	1,182	9,386	747	6,183	4,765	39,064
N of Miss	267	2,046	128	1,645	152	1,251	99	952	646	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.1	35.5	30.5	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	30.3	31.2	31.7
1 or 2 times	39.3	34.0	34.0	33.1	32.5	31.2	34.2	31.2	35.5	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.8	18.1	22.2	19.9	20.4	20.1	20.4	19.1	19.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.6	6.4	7.9	9.2	10.6	10.2	10.3	9.9	7.8	8.7
7 or more times	4.2	5.9	5.5	7.6	7.1	8.8	6.5	9.5	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	1,702	11,989	1,181	11,876	1,203	9,548	755	6,262	4,841	39,675
N of Miss	231	1,848	117	1,473	131	1,089	91	873	570	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	34.0	48.5	48.9	57.6	46.6	58.1	75.3	78.2	47.2	58.2
Yes	66.0	51.5	51.1	42.4	53.4	41.9	24.7	21.8	52.8	41.8
N of Valid	1,679	11,845	1,171	11,741	1,192	9,454	745	6,164	4,787	39,204
N of Miss	254	1,992	127	1,608	142	1,183	101	971	624	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	22.3	31.9	19.1	23.4	15.4	23.0	17.2	25.4	19.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	51.5	41.9	32.4	37.3	18.6	24.6	21.6	24.4	34.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	18.7	17.0	33.5	25.3	42.2	32.3	40.5	32.2	31.6	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.8	6.0	10.3	8.2	16.2	13.1	13.2	11.6	10.3	9.3
7 or more times	2.7	3.2	4.7	5.8	7.6	7.0	7.5	6.4	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	1,689	11,921	1,175	11,849	1,197	9,510	750	6,245	4,811	39,525
N of Miss	244	1,916	123	1,500	137	1,127	96	890	600	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.5	70.1	69.7	61.6	64.5	56.0	64.4	59.6	69.9	62.5
Yes	23.5	29.9	30.3	38.4	35.5	44.0	35.6	40.4	30.1	37.5
N of Valid	1,671	11,803	1,174	11,736	1,191	9,456	749	6,198	4,785	39,193
N of Miss	262	2,034	124	1,613	143	1,181	97	937	626	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.1
no	7.4	6.4	6.0	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.6
yes	32.0	31.1	38.5	36.5	40.2	38.7	39.8	37.8	36.8	35.6
YES!	57.1	57.9	53.4	52.5	51.1	51.3	50.7	52.0	53.7	53.8
N of Valid	1,697	11,916	1,184	11,933	1,210	9,623	756	6,324	4,847	39,796
N of Miss	236	1,921	114	1,416	124	1,014	90	811	564	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	39.7	39.3	31.0	29.7	26.6	26.6	32.8	29.6	33.2	31.8
no	34.8	35.2	40.8	39.9	44.1	40.6	38.5	39.3	39.2	38.6
yes	18.0	17.4	20.1	20.8	21.2	22.1	19.6	20.9	19.6	20.1
YES!	7.5	8.0	8.0	9.7	8.1	10.7	9.2	10.1	8.0	9.5
N of Valid	1,684	11,870	1,173	11,867	1,204	9,589	754	6,303	4,815	39,629
N of Miss	249	1,967	125	1,482	130	1,048	92	832	596	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	5.1	2.5	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.4	4.2
no	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.3	6.5	6.2	5.1	4.6
yes	26.5	27.3	34.7	34.0	40.3	37.9	40.0	38.5	34.1	33.6
YES!	64.1	62.9	58.0	58.1	52.5	54.4	49.9	50.7	57.5	57.5
N of Valid	1,692	11,925	1,179	11,899	1,205	9,597	755	6,314	4,831	39,735
N of Miss	241	1,912	119	1,450	129	1,040	91	821	580	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.8	5.8	3.1	4.5	2.7	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.0	4.7
no	7.7	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.1	7.0
yes	19.1	20.9	26.7	27.1	32.8	31.9	33.6	34.2	26.6	27.5
YES!	67.5	66.9	63.4	61.5	57.7	57.2	55.8	53.3	62.2	60.7
N of Valid	1,684	11,833	1,176	11,878	1,205	9,589	753	6,295	4,818	39,595
N of Miss	249	2,004	122	1,471	129	1,048	93	840	593	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	6.2	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.6	7.2	8.2	5.5	6.3
no	6.9	6.0	11.3	10.0	14.7	13.7	17.0	16.5	11.5	10.7
yes	22.8	23.0	28.7	29.1	37.6	34.5	36.0	34.3	30.0	29.4
YES!	64.6	64.9	54.8	55.1	43.2	46.3	39.9	41.0	53.0	53.6
N of Valid	1,686	11,873	1,178	11,881	1,207	9,601	755	6,307	4,826	39,662
N of Miss	247	1,964	120	1,468	127	1,036	91	828	585	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.6	7.2	9.4	4.7	5.8
no	8.5	6.9	11.1	11.5	11.7	14.1	15.5	16.7	11.0	11.6
yes	32.6	30.9	36.7	35.9	40.2	39.1	38.1	38.1	36.4	35.5
YES!	55.0	57.7	47.7	47.1	43.6	41.1	39.2	35.8	47.9	47.1
N of Valid	1,697	11,915	1,181	11,912	1,207	9,602	755	6,311	4,840	39,740
N of Miss	236	1,922	117	1,437	127	1,035	91	824	571	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	5.3	3.3	4.1
no	6.1	6.5	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.4	9.3	8.2	7.5	7.5
yes	26.8	26.2	34.1	31.9	37.8	35.3	37.0	35.6	32.9	31.6
YES!	63.5	63.1	54.9	56.2	51.3	53.6	50.0	50.8	56.3	56.8
N of Valid	1,695	11,898	1,182	11,906	1,208	9,604	756	6,313	4,841	39,721
N of Miss	238	1,939	116	1,443	126	1,033	90	822	570	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.5	79.9	71.6	66.4	57.7	56.3	52.8	51.1	68.7	65.6
Yes	14.2	15.8	24.9	29.1	37.5	38.4	42.0	43.1	27.0	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,699	11,940	1,181	11,904	1,205	9,597	755	6,311	4,840	39,752
N of Miss	234	1,897	117	1,445	129	1,040	91	824	571	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.7	91.0	83.7	81.1	74.8	71.1	69.7	66.8	82.1	79.4
Yes	4.0	4.7	12.8	14.4	20.3	23.5	25.2	27.5	13.5	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,698	11,907	1,180	11,895	1,201	9,580	755	6,305	4,834	39,687
N of Miss	235	1,930	118	1,454	133	1,057	91	830	577	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	87.0	85.1	80.1	80.8	73.5	76.4	71.0	84.0	79.1
Yes	6.8	8.8	11.5	15.4	14.3	21.2	18.4	23.2	11.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,698	11,910	1,178	11,872	1,195	9,571	754	6,297	4,825	39,650
N of Miss	235	1,927	120	1,477	139	1,066	92	838	586	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.7	95.1	96.0	94.7	94.4	93.7	93.8	93.3	94.8	94.3
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,693	11,887	1,180	11,859	1,201	9,568	755	6,298	4,829	39,612
N of Miss	240	1,950	118	1,490	133	1,069	91	837	582	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.7	80.3	81.5	75.3	79.1	73.5	78.5	74.8	80.9	76.3
Yes	13.0	15.5	14.9	20.2	15.9	21.1	16.3	19.4	14.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,695	11,882	1,179	11,860	1,203	9,572	754	6,300	4,831	39,614
N of Miss	238	1,955	119	1,489	131	1,065	92	835	580	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.7	85.1	79.7	74.0	70.6	66.3	70.2	65.3	78.4	74.1
Yes	9.1	10.7	16.8	21.5	24.5	28.4	24.6	28.9	17.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	3,392	23,818	2,360	23,780	2,402	19,160	1,510	12,602	9,664	79,360
N of Miss	474	3,856	236	2,918	266	2,114	182	1,668	1,158	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	93.4	93.0	90.5	88.9	87.4	88.1	86.2	91.4	90.0
Yes	2.2	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	7.2	6.7	8.0	4.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,699	11,899	1,178	11,869	1,203	9,575	756	6,305	4,836	39,648
N of Miss	234	1,938	120	1,480	131	1,062	90	830	575	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.5	90.3	87.2	85.6	84.2	81.0	79.8	77.2	86.8	84.6
Wrong	6.7	7.1	9.2	10.1	11.6	12.9	12.0	14.5	9.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	6.5	6.7	3.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,700	11,945	1,184	11,929	1,204	9,587	756	6,314	4,844	39,775
N of Miss	233	1,892	114	1,420	130	1,050	90	821	567	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	94.4	93.7	91.3	89.7	86.6	86.2	82.9	92.1	89.8
Wrong	3.8	4.5	4.9	6.7	8.5	10.2	10.1	12.2	6.2	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	3.7	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,704	11,934	1,183	11,916	1,205	9,572	756	6,306	4,848	39,728
N of Miss	229	1,903	115	1,433	129	1,065	90	829	563	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	95.7	92.2	89.3	85.5	81.8	78.8	76.6	89.8	87.4
Wrong	3.2	3.1	5.2	6.6	8.2	10.0	9.3	12.0	5.8	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.6	4.2	5.3	7.7	7.3	2.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	1,698	11,912	1,184	11,906	1,202	9,570	754	6,304	4,838	39,692
N of Miss	235	1,925	114	1,443	132	1,067	92	831	573	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	95.2	95.4	92.8	92.9	91.4	91.4	91.2	94.2	92.9
Wrong	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	4.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,699	11,917	1,184	11,905	1,204	9,577	756	6,306	4,843	39,705
N of Miss	234	1,920	114	1,444	130	1,060	90	829	568	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.6	87.4	83.6	83.9	85.1	83.8	85.7	86.8	85.4	85.4
Wrong	11.8	10.9	13.9	13.3	12.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	12.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,701	11,904	1,184	11,906	1,203	9,577	756	6,306	4,844	39,693
N of Miss	232	1,933	114	1,443	131	1,060	90	829	567	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.3	87.9	85.6	82.3	82.7	80.1	82.8	81.4	85.4	83.3
Wrong	9.1	8.9	10.2	12.8	13.0	14.5	12.4	13.8	10.9	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	1,701	11,910	1,185	11,918	1,205	9,583	756	6,310	4,847	39,721
N of Miss	232	1,927	113	1,431	129	1,054	90	825	564	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.5	67.8	62.5	59.7	62.4	60.1	65.9	65.9	65.5	63.2
Wrong	21.1	21.4	23.7	25.5	24.6	24.4	22.4	22.5	22.8	23.5
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.8	11.2	12.3	11.4	13.2	10.6	10.0	10.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,700	11,910	1,182	11,909	1,205	9,577	756	6,294	4,843	39,690
N of Miss	233	1,927	116	1,440	129	1,060	90	841	568	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.6	81.1	75.6	71.9	71.4	64.7	63.7	61.3	75.5	71.2
1	8.4	9.1	11.0	11.1	10.3	11.9	11.5	11.6	10.0	10.7
2	3.8	4.4	5.9	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.1	8.6	6.1	6.8
3-4	2.3	2.8	3.3	5.0	4.7	7.0	5.7	7.9	3.7	5.3
5+	2.0	2.7	4.1	5.0	6.0	8.1	10.0	10.7	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	1,692	11,909	1,181	11,921	1,208	9,601	757	6,311	4,838	39,742
N of Miss	241	1,928	117	1,428	126	1,036	89	824	573	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.7	91.1	88.2	85.0	86.4	80.1	82.2	78.3	88.7	84.6
1	3.7	5.3	6.0	7.7	5.6	8.0	6.5	8.0	5.2	7.1
2	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	2.6	3.6
3-4	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,684	11,841	1,174	11,885	1,202	9,560	754	6,287	4,814	39,573
N of Miss	249	1,996	124	1,464	132	1,077	92	848	597	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.6	88.6	86.1	82.6	85.5	79.5	84.6	80.8	87.3	83.4
1	5.7	6.9	7.6	8.5	6.2	8.5	6.1	6.9	6.3	7.8
2	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.5	2.8	4.5	2.5	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.3
5+	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,689	11,846	1,179	11,895	1,203	9,585	755	6,313	4,826	39,639
N of Miss	244	1,991	119	1,454	131	1,052	91	822	585	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	66.1	65.3	54.9	52.6	48.2	45.8	46.9	45.7	55.9	53.6
1	16.5	15.7	15.5	15.6	14.5	14.1	11.8	11.1	15.0	14.6
2	7.0	7.3	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.0	10.0	8.9	9.3
3-4	4.6	4.9	8.2	8.3	9.0	10.3	10.4	10.8	7.5	8.2
5+	5.9	6.8	11.5	13.3	18.0	19.6	21.9	22.4	12.8	14.3
N of Valid	1,691	11,875	1,177	11,895	1,203	9,585	757	6,307	4,828	39,662
N of Miss	242	1,962	121	1,454	131	1,052	89	828	583	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	24.4	24.4	19.5	19.7	16.5	17.5	16.4	20.1	20.0	20.7
Safe	52.1	51.7	58.9	53.0	51.8	49.0	46.8	45.3	52.8	50.4
Not safe	16.7	16.9	17.3	20.2	22.6	24.2	25.2	23.8	19.7	20.7
Very not safe	6.8	7.0	4.2	7.2	9.1	9.3	11.6	10.8	7.5	8.2
N of Valid	1,650	11,555	1,154	11,459	1,171	9,255	742	6,081	4,717	38,350
N of Miss	283	2,282	144	1,890	163	1,382	104	1,054	694	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.7	17.1	14.4	16.9	22.1	20.6	28.1	23.7	18.9	18.9
At a school	60.3	60.1	61.4	59.1	51.3	54.6	47.7	53.8	56.4	57.5
No preference	10.4	10.2	14.4	13.6	16.0	15.3	15.8	14.1	13.6	13.1
I don't know	13.7	12.5	9.8	10.3	10.7	9.5	8.4	8.4	11.2	10.5
N of Valid	1,680	11,776	1,180	11,727	1,192	9,440	748	6,191	4,800	39,134
N of Miss	253	2,061	118	1,622	142	1,197	98	944	611	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	58.7	60.1	60.8	57.9	59.6	54.7	56.2	58.9	59.0	57.9
No	11.4	11.6	10.0	13.5	11.4	16.2	16.9	19.2	11.9	14.5
I don't know	30.0	28.3	29.2	28.6	29.0	29.1	26.9	21.9	29.0	27.6
N of Valid	1,656	11,561	1,158	11,553	1,180	9,311	740	6,089	4,734	38,514
N of Miss	277	2,276	140	1,796	154	1,326	106	1,046	677	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	23.1	23.0	16.5	15.9	12.7	12.3	13.6	11.3	17.4	16.4
Somewhat better	16.8	15.8	20.2	17.9	21.8	17.3	20.1	16.4	19.4	16.9
Stayed the same	44.1	44.4	47.1	48.1	49.4	51.6	50.7	56.5	47.2	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.7	12.6	14.4	12.5	11.9	12.6	13.3
Much worse	3.5	4.1	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	1,665	11,599	1,171	11,677	1,194	9,451	750	6,187	4,780	38,914
N of Miss	268	2,238	127	1,672	140	1,186	96	948	631	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.1	16.6	12.9	16.7	12.0	16.4	13.0	16.0	12.4	16.5
Rarely	10.7	11.6	13.0	14.0	12.5	14.1	9.0	11.8	11.5	13.0
Sometimes	21.0	21.9	23.8	24.3	21.8	23.9	21.2	21.7	21.9	23.1
Often	28.5	25.8	31.0	27.4	33.6	28.2	32.9	29.8	31.1	27.5
Always	27.7	24.1	19.3	17.6	20.0	17.4	23.9	20.7	23.2	20.0
N of Valid	1,676	11,728	1,174	11,773	1,204	9,523	756	6,255	4,810	39,279
N of Miss	257	2,109	124	1,576	130	1,114	90	880	601	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.3	15.9	15.2	19.5	14.9	20.8	16.9	20.3	14.4	18.8
Rarely	16.4	18.2	18.6	21.3	22.0	21.9	16.9	18.5	18.5	20.1
Sometimes	28.9	29.2	32.3	29.8	29.8	28.5	29.8	29.4	30.1	29.2
Often	25.4	22.2	22.9	19.8	23.1	19.4	23.0	19.6	23.9	20.4
Always	16.9	14.5	10.9	9.7	10.1	9.4	13.4	12.3	13.2	11.5
N of Valid	1,660	11,637	1,169	11,721	1,203	9,503	752	6,242	4,784	39,103
N of Miss	273	2,200	129	1,628	131	1,134	94	893	627	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.4	16.4	14.4	19.0	17.4	23.7	22.0	26.5	16.0	20.6
Rarely	12.0	12.5	14.2	14.2	14.8	16.8	15.3	14.6	13.7	14.4
Sometimes	16.0	16.8	18.1	18.7	20.4	18.9	18.8	19.5	18.0	18.3
Often	20.0	20.1	23.1	21.9	23.2	19.7	19.6	17.8	21.5	20.2
Always	38.7	34.2	30.2	26.1	24.3	21.0	24.3	21.5	30.7	26.5
N of Valid	1,664	11,639	1,166	11,726	1,203	9,506	754	6,247	4,787	39,118
N of Miss	269	2,198	132	1,623	131	1,131	92	888	624	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.1	54.7	52.7	52.6	48.4	49.7	43.0	49.0	50.2	52.0
Yes	46.9	45.3	47.3	47.4	51.6	50.3	57.0	51.0	49.8	48.0
N of Valid	1,639	11,440	1,143	11,446	1,177	9,232	740	6,064	4,699	38,182
N of Miss	294	2,397	155	1,903	157	1,405	106	1,071	712	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.1	13.6	15.1	17.6	17.5	19.5	19.2	19.4	15.3	17.1
Most of the time	13.2	11.6	16.3	15.0	17.8	16.6	19.9	15.9	16.2	14.5
Some of the time	23.1	23.9	28.0	26.1	29.8	28.4	27.2	27.8	26.6	26.3
A little of the time	25.4	24.3	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.6	17.2	16.4	20.6	19.6
None of the time	26.2	26.7	21.1	22.2	18.1	18.9	16.6	20.6	21.4	22.5
N of Valid	1,688	11,751	1,178	11,784	1,206	9,533	755	6,251	4,827	39,319
N of Miss	245	2,086	120	1,565	128	1,104	91	884	584	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.5	11.5	11.0	13.4	12.7	14.4	15.0	14.6	11.9	13.3
Most of the time	9.2	8.3	10.9	10.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	10.6
Some of the time	16.4	13.7	15.8	15.8	20.1	19.5	21.5	20.9	18.0	16.9
A little of the time	17.2	16.6	19.6	17.3	20.5	17.7	17.7	16.2	18.7	17.0
None of the time	46.8	50.0	42.7	42.7	34.6	36.1	33.1	36.3	40.6	42.3
N of Valid	1,670	11,662	1,175	11,725	1,193	9,485	752	6,242	4,790	39,114
N of Miss	263	2,175	123	1,624	141	1,152	94	893	621	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.2	17.5	19.4	22.2	21.5	23.5	22.1	21.8	18.9	21.1
Most of the time	12.7	12.8	17.9	16.5	18.3	18.4	18.3	18.0	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	17.9	16.0	19.3	17.3	21.4	20.2	22.1	21.6	19.7	18.3
A little of the time	18.1	15.5	15.5	14.7	15.7	14.1	15.2	13.7	16.4	14.7
None of the time	36.1	38.1	27.9	29.2	23.2	23.8	22.3	24.8	28.7	29.9
N of Valid	1,663	11,607	1,174	11,721	1,199	9,493	748	6,234	4,784	39,055
N of Miss	270	2,230	124	1,628	135	1,144	98	901	627	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.2	9.9	8.9	11.5	11.3	12.7	12.7	13.0	9.9	11.5
Most of the time	7.6	7.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	10.4	9.6	9.5	8.8	9.0
Some of the time	12.3	11.4	13.0	13.0	14.2	17.0	16.7	17.0	13.6	14.1
A little of the time	16.9	15.8	18.1	15.8	18.8	16.4	18.7	17.6	17.9	16.2
None of the time	54.9	55.8	50.8	50.4	46.2	43.5	42.2	42.9	49.7	49.1
N of Valid	1,677	11,676	1,174	11,743	1,200	9,514	753	6,243	4,804	39,176
N of Miss	256	2,161	124	1,606	134	1,123	93	892	607	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.5	14.3	11.8	15.4	16.6	18.2	17.0	18.6	14.1	16.3
Most of the time	13.4	12.6	14.6	13.9	15.1	15.7	16.5	15.0	14.6	14.1
Some of the time	18.1	17.2	22.7	19.6	23.3	21.7	23.3	22.6	21.4	19.9
A little of the time	17.1	17.1	18.8	18.1	18.1	17.1	18.1	15.9	18.0	17.2
None of the time	38.8	38.9	32.1	33.0	26.8	27.3	25.0	28.0	32.0	32.6
N of Valid	1,645	11,545	1,170	11,708	1,196	9,494	751	6,238	4,762	38,985
N of Miss	288	2,292	128	1,641	138	1,143	95	897	649	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.9	13.0	13.7	16.2	14.3	16.7	13.7	15.3	13.2	15.2
Most of the time	8.1	7.6	10.2	9.4	9.5	10.2	11.7	9.6	9.5	9.1
Some of the time	11.7	10.2	12.1	11.5	14.8	14.3	14.1	15.6	12.9	12.5
A little of the time	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.1	14.9	16.9	14.4	14.6	14.0
None of the time	54.5	55.8	51.3	49.3	45.3	43.9	43.7	45.0	49.7	49.2
N of Valid	1,673	11,678	1,178	11,762	1,201	9,524	753	6,249	4,805	39,213
N of Miss	260	2,159	120	1,587	133	1,113	93	886	606	5,745