

# 2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

## White County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Total Students	county	1,825	2,729	2,005	1,270
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	29.1	531	30.8	840	27.2	546	34.3	435
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	28.6	522	27.1	740	32.1	644	24.0	305
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	21.0	384	22.6	618	25.7	516	24.3	309
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.3	388	19.5	531	14.9	299	17.4	221
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	48.8	860	51.0	1,344	49.1	932	49.9	589
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.2	901	49.0	1,293	50.9	966	50.1	591
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.4	243	9.8	266	13.0	254	14.8	178
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	6.5	118	5.2	140	4.6	89	4.8	58
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	21	0.8	22	1.1	22	0.3	4
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.1	20	1.5	40	1.2	23	0.7	8
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	67.2	1,214	71.9	1,950	69.3	1,352	68.9	831
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.2	39	2.1	58	1.5	29	1.4	17
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.4	152	8.7	235	9.3	182	9.1	110
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

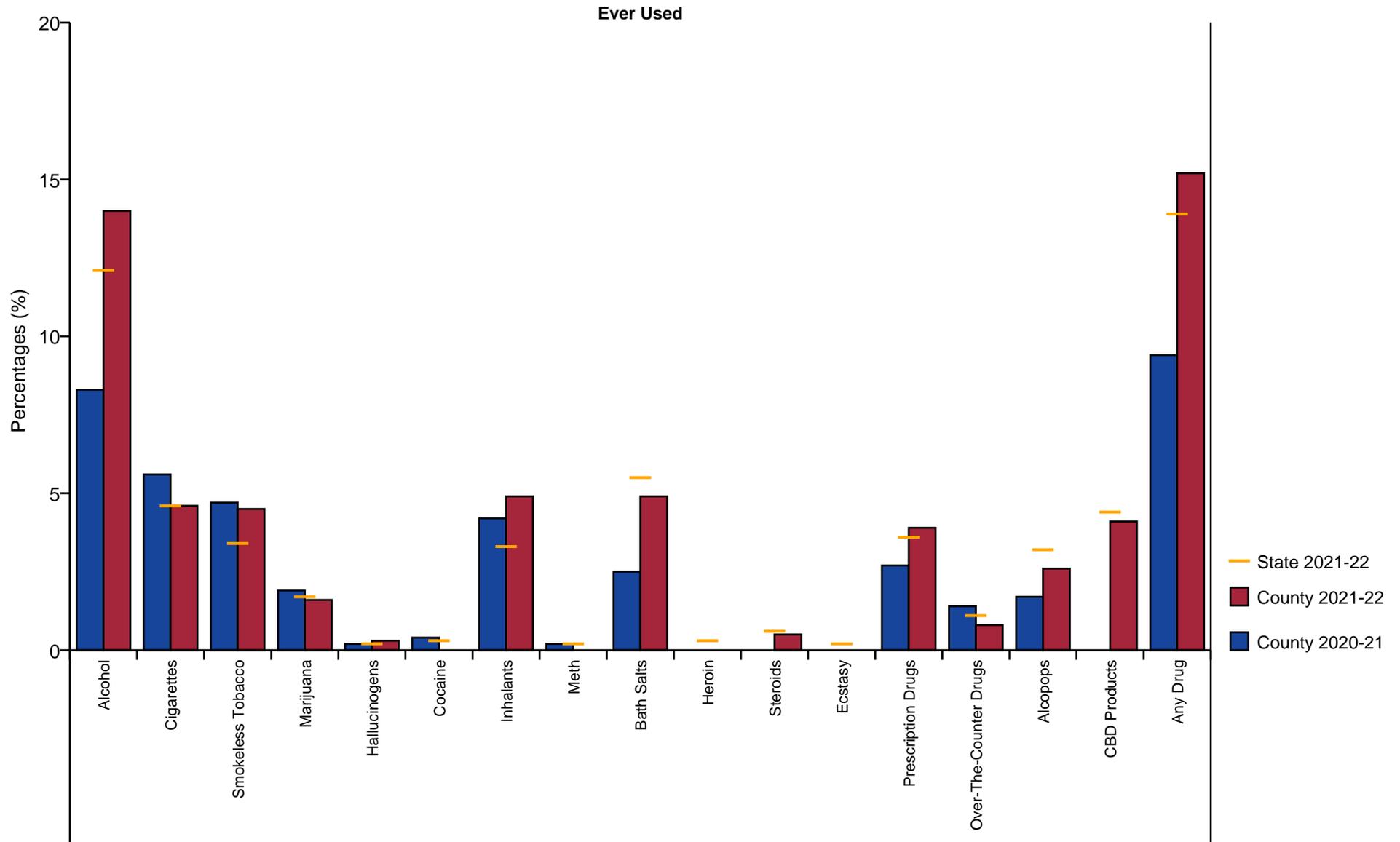
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County



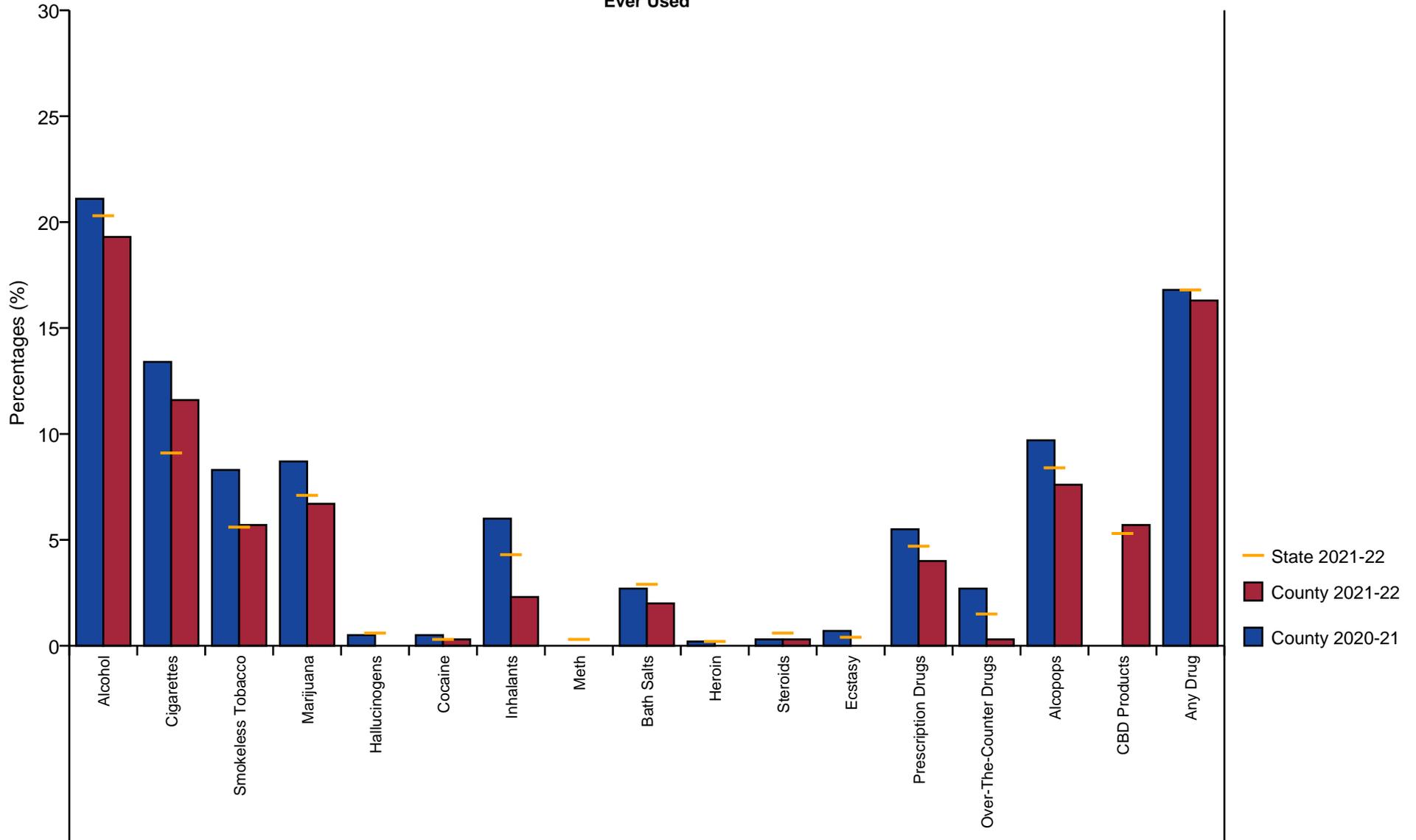
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

Ever Used



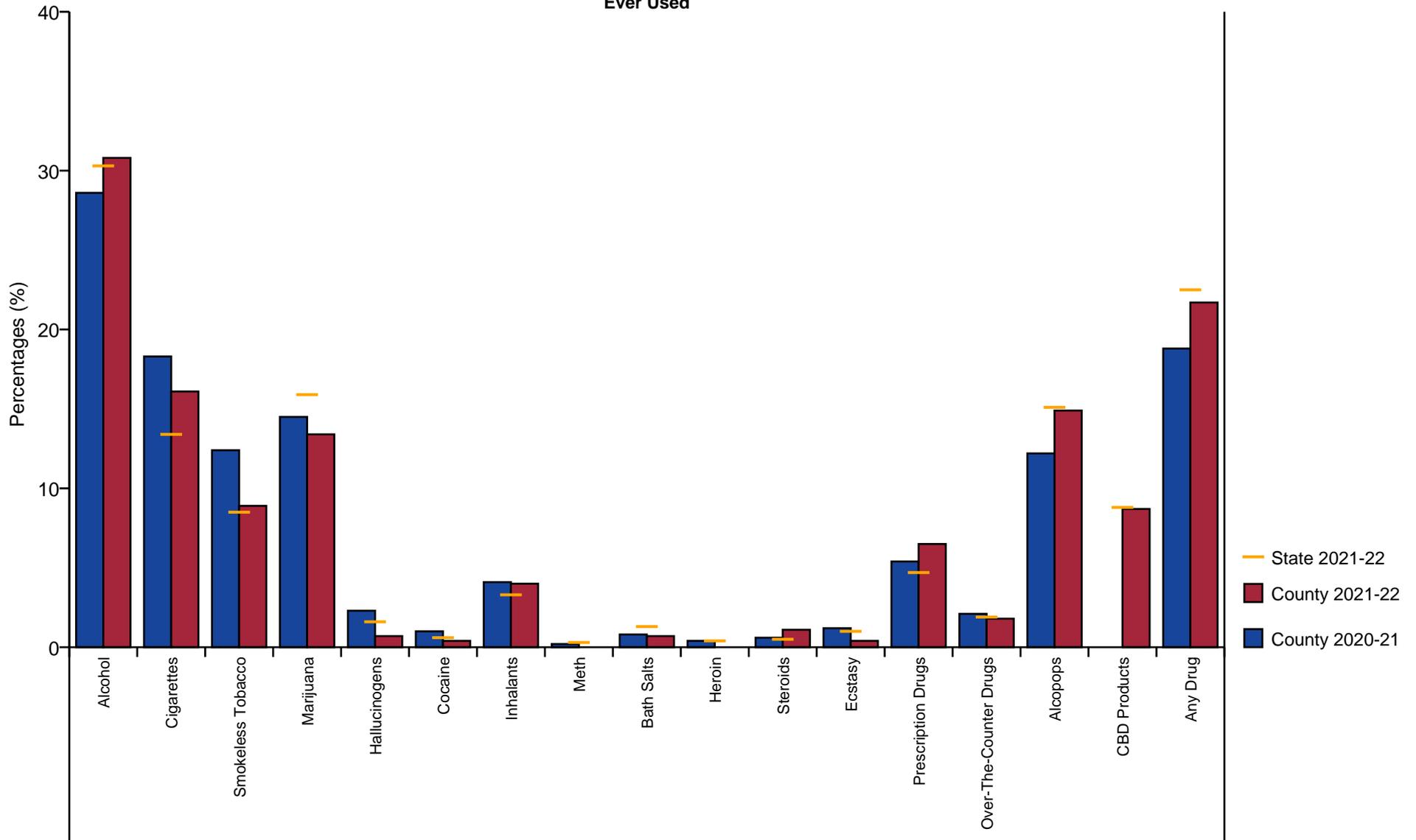
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 White County

Ever Used



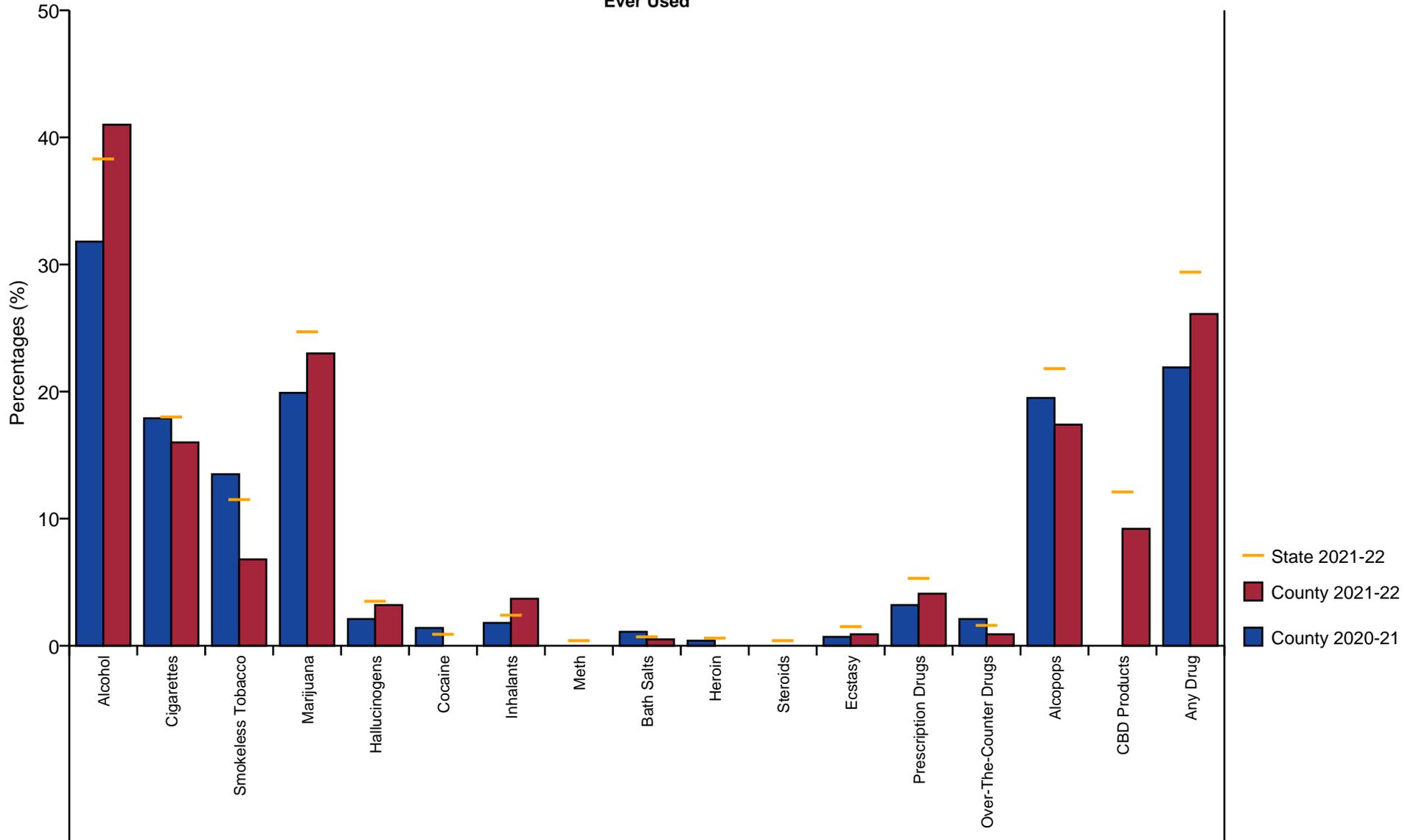
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

Ever Used



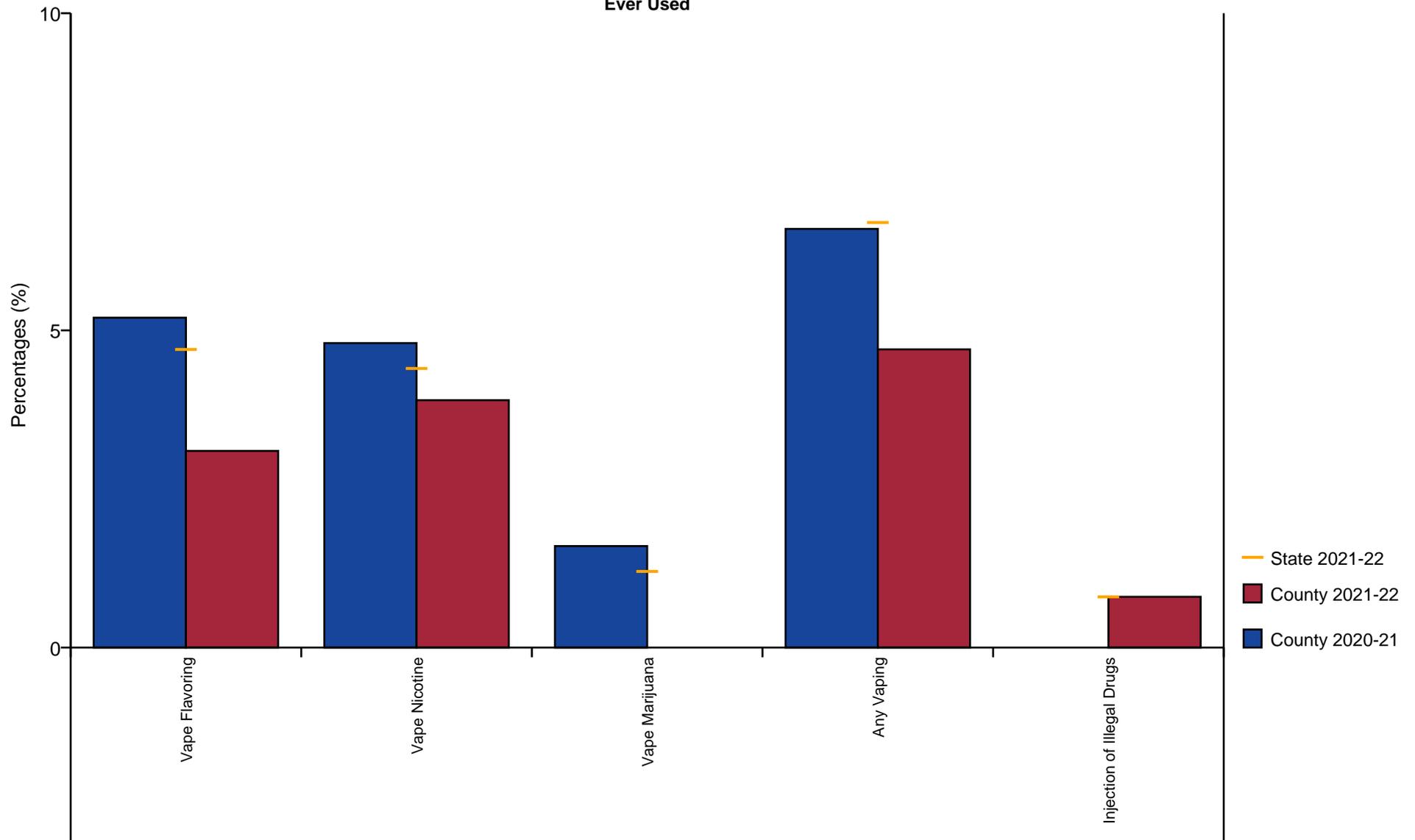
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 White County

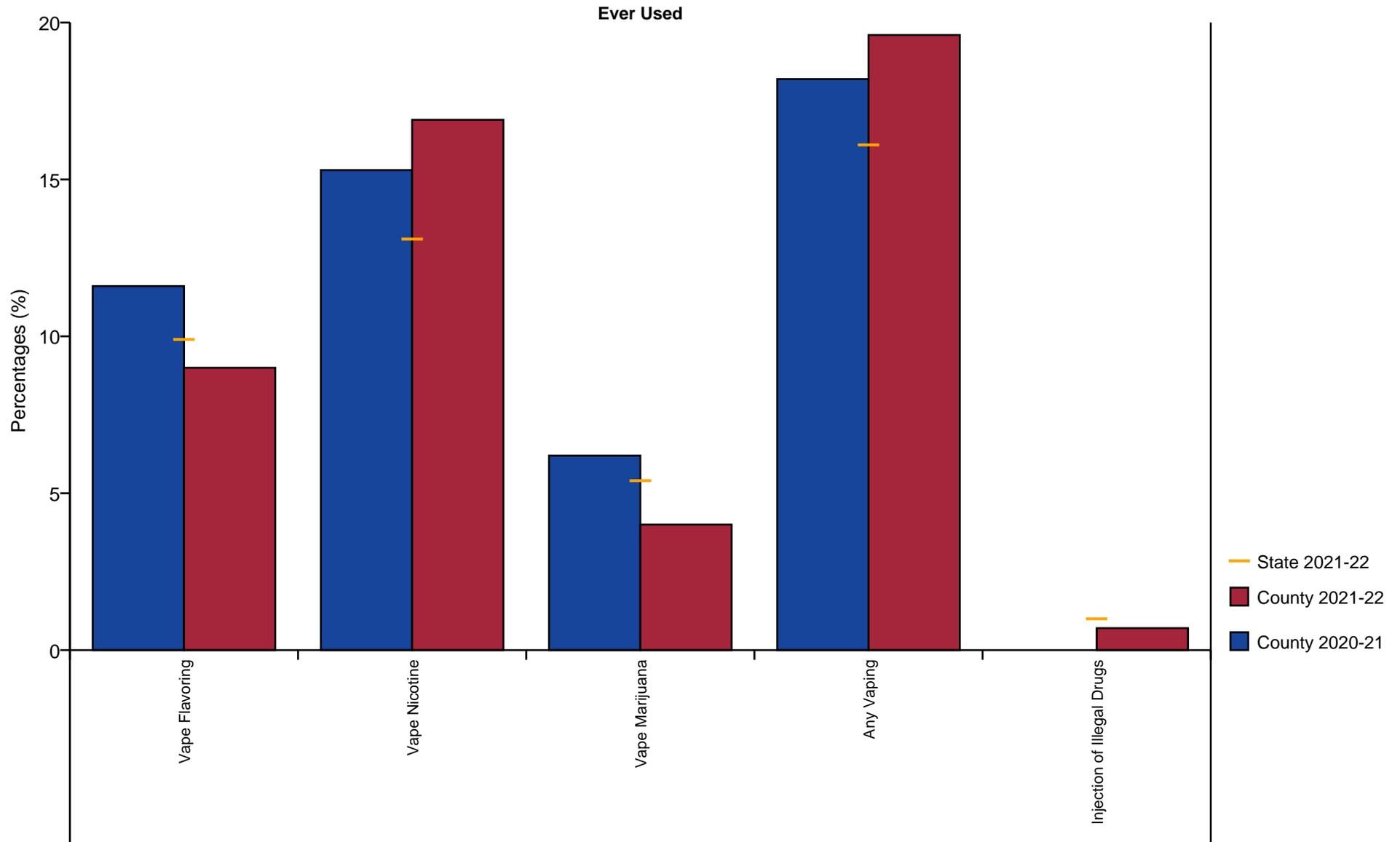
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

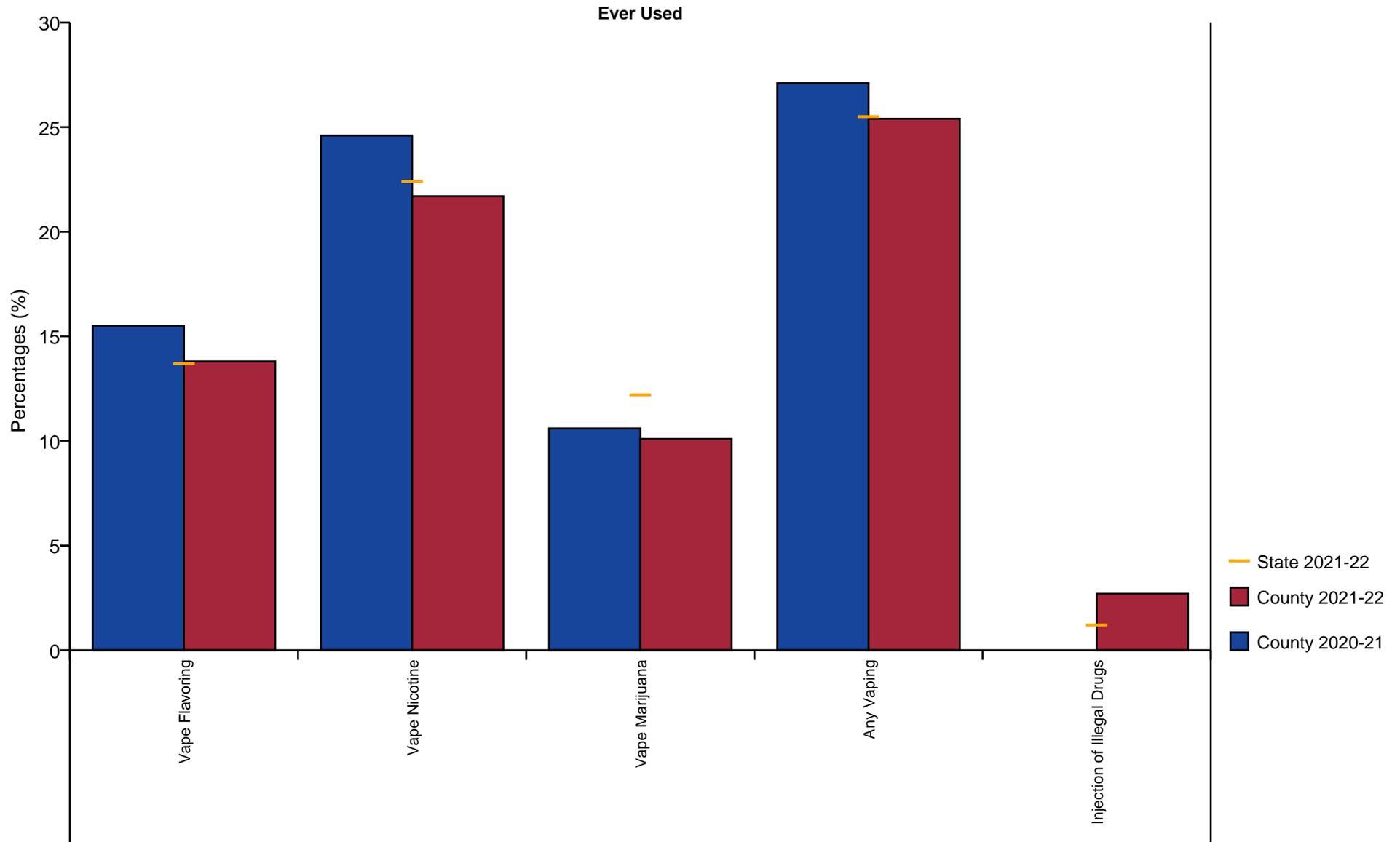
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 White County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 White County

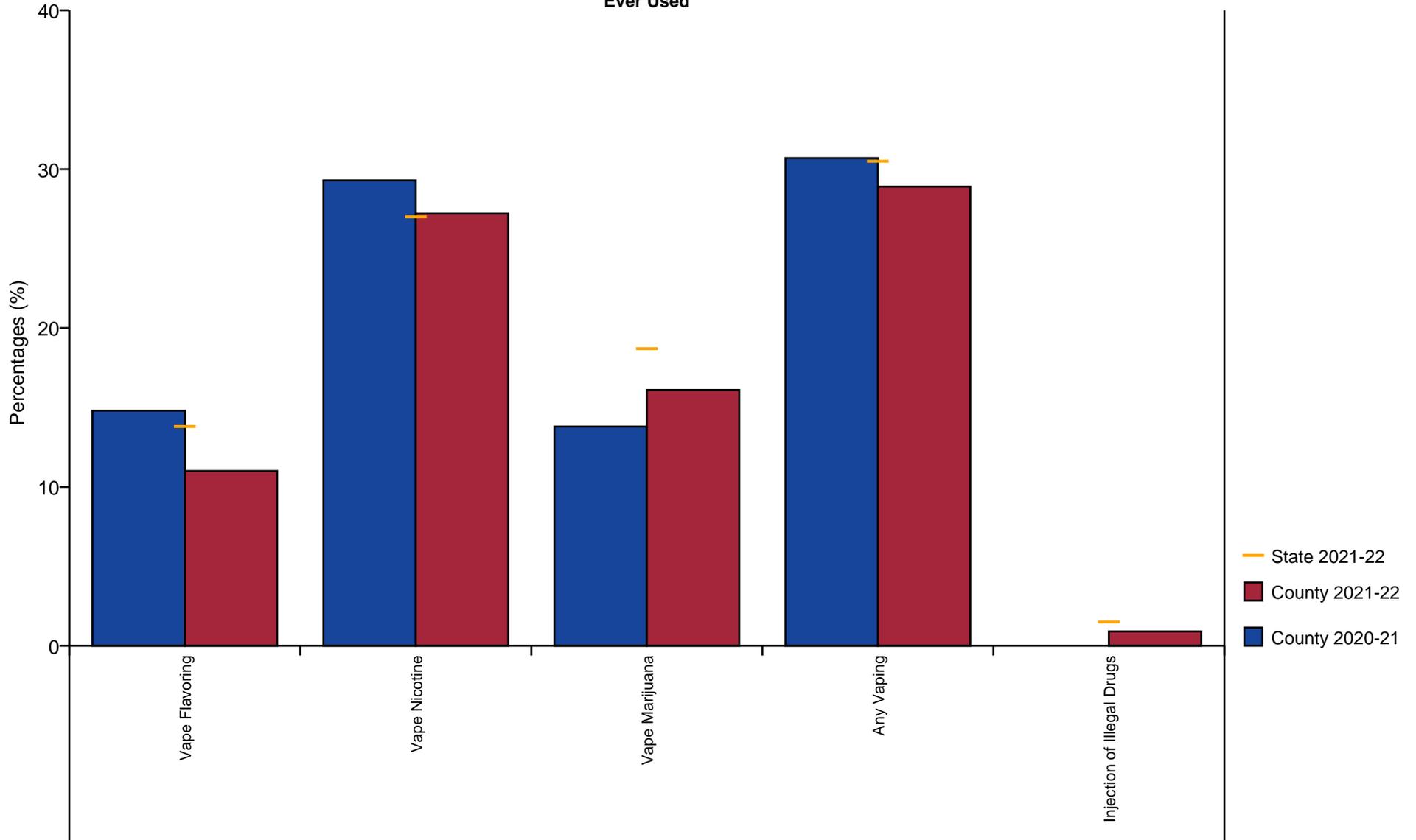


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 White County

Ever Used

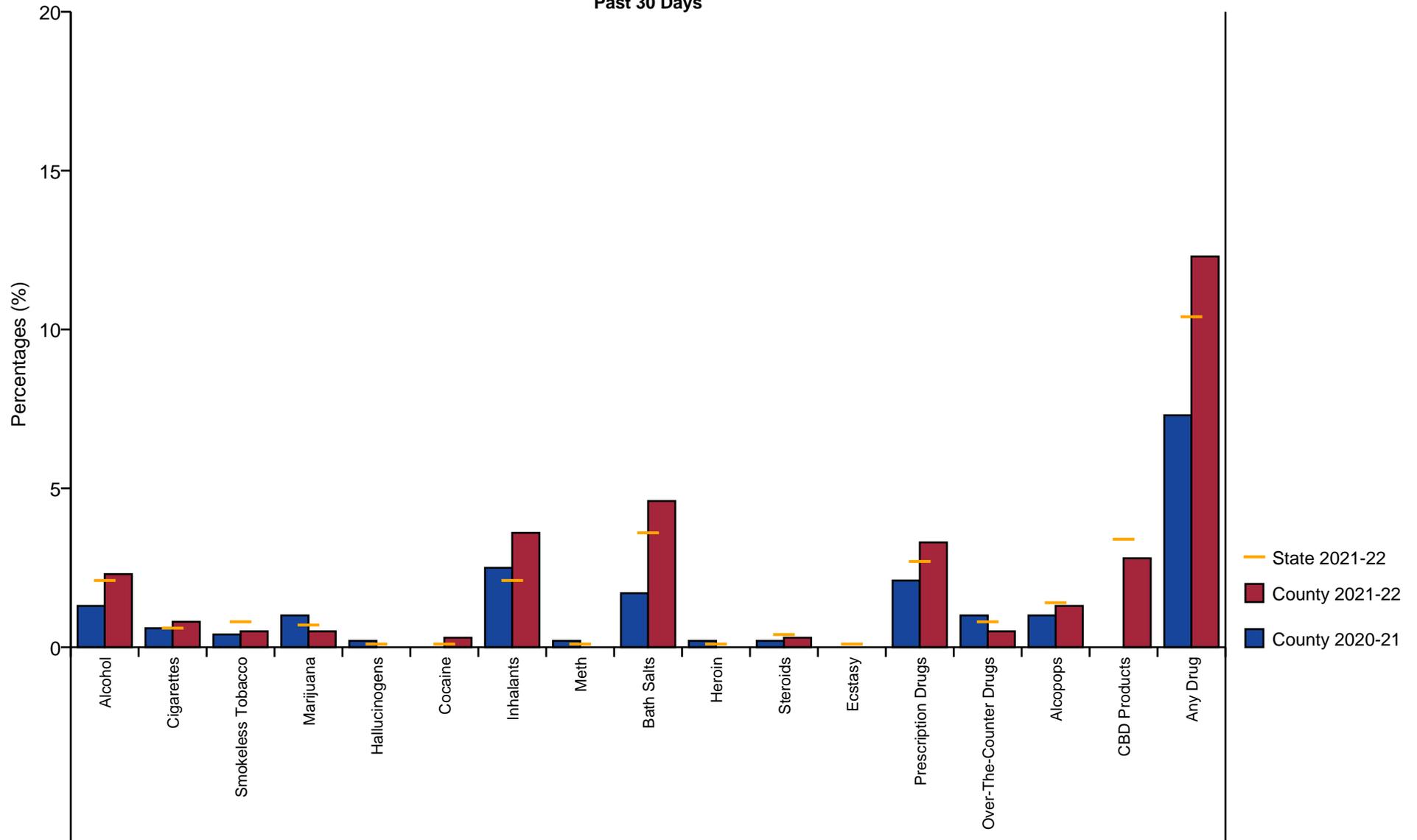


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County

Past 30 Days



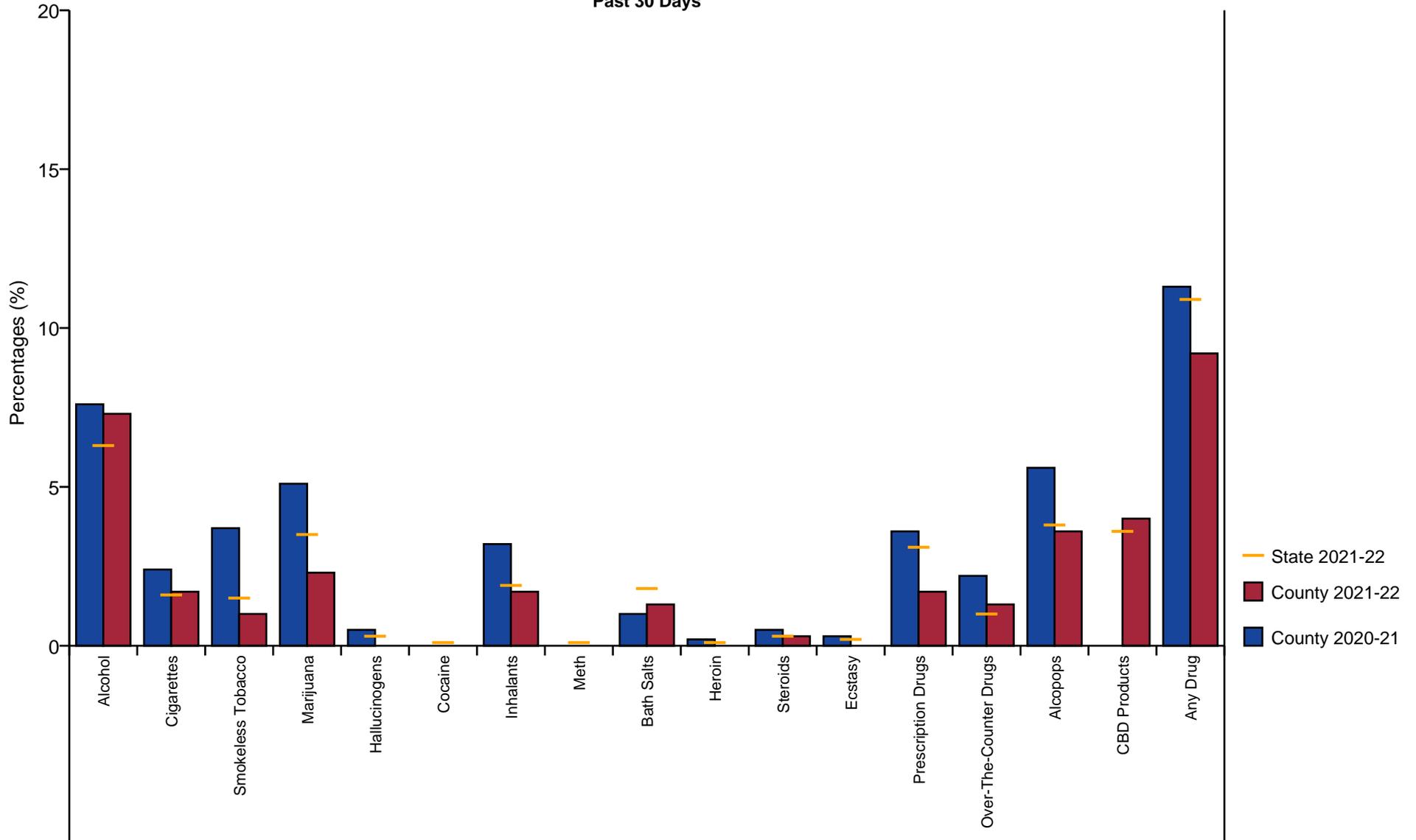
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

Past 30 Days



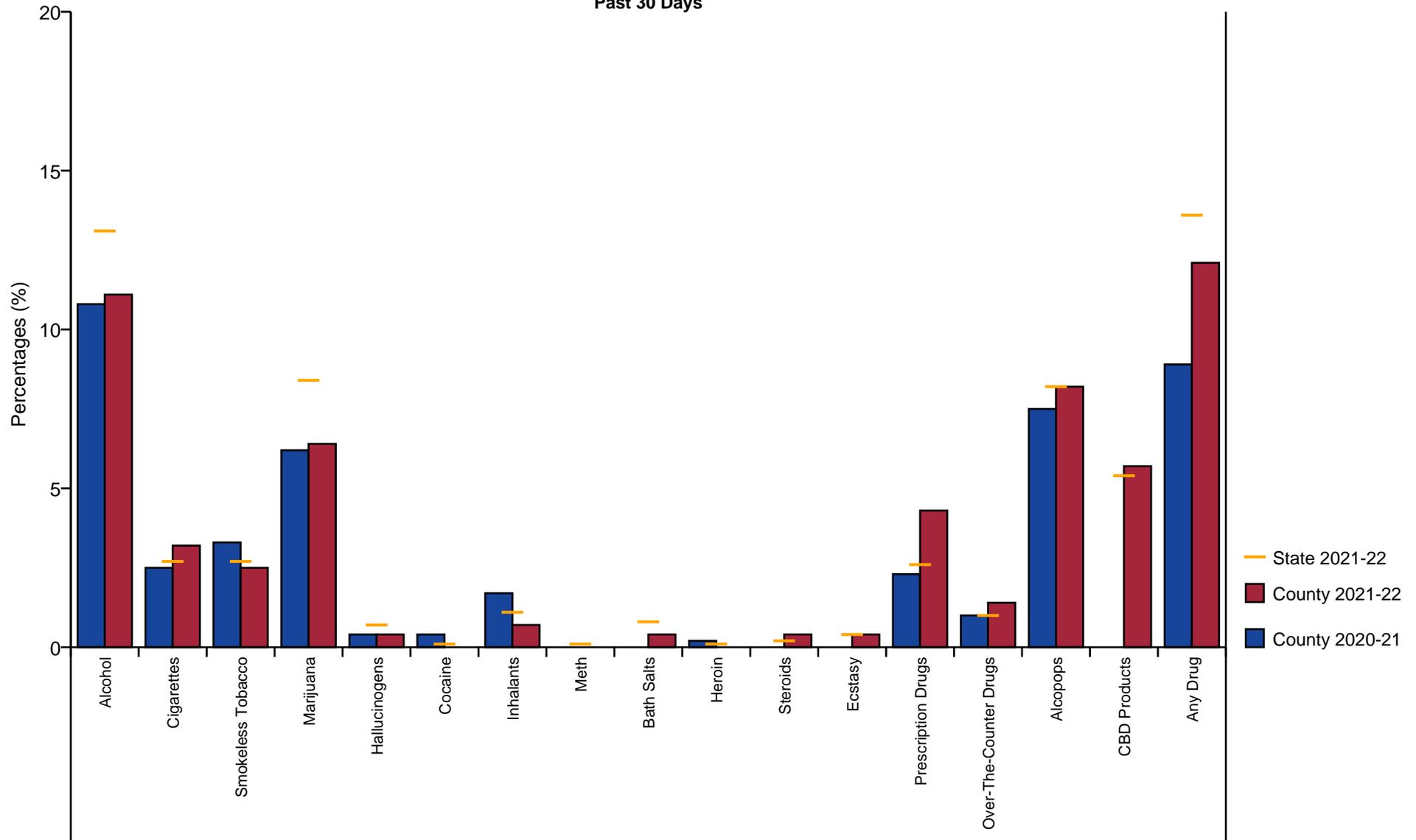
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 White County

Past 30 Days



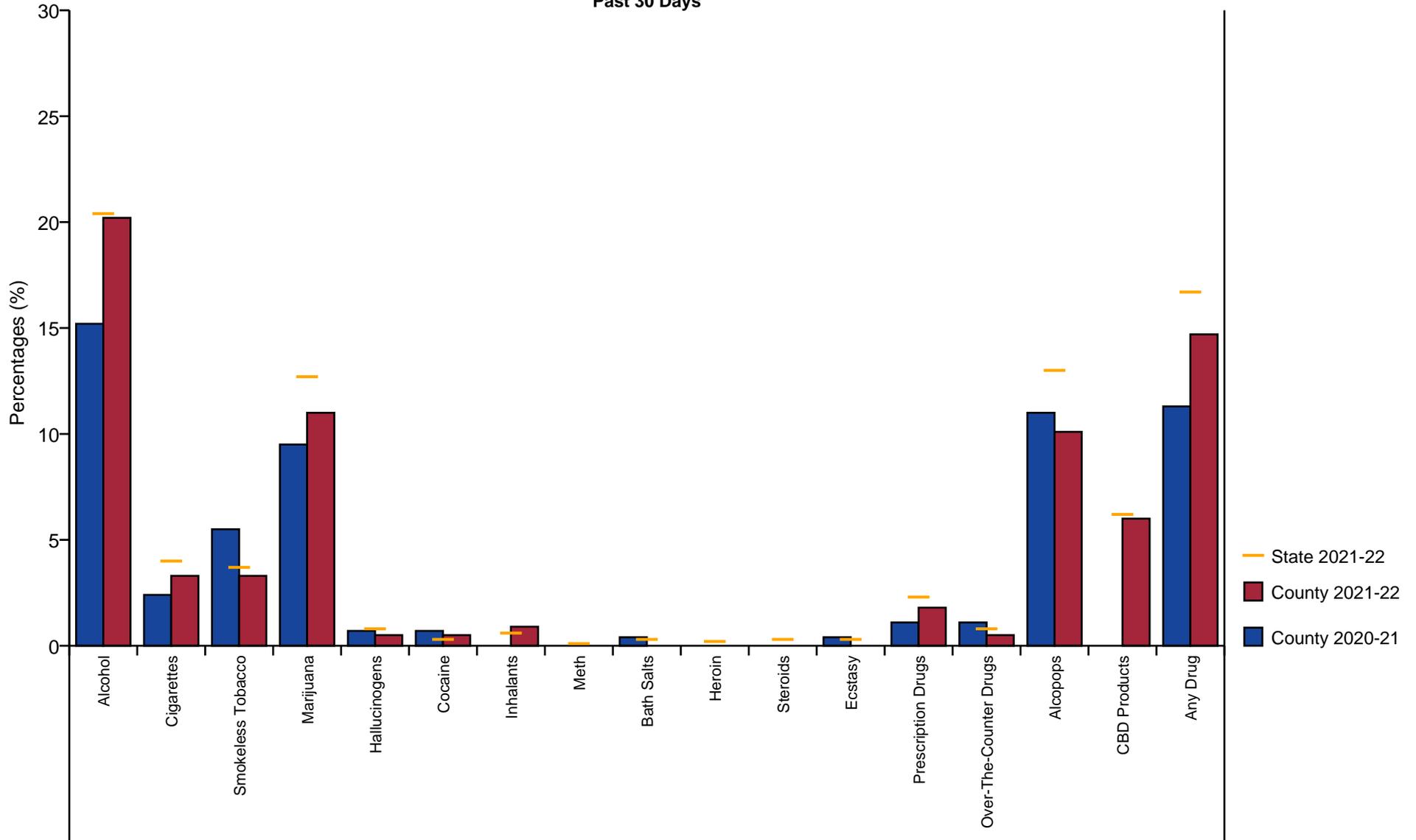
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 White County

Past 30 Days

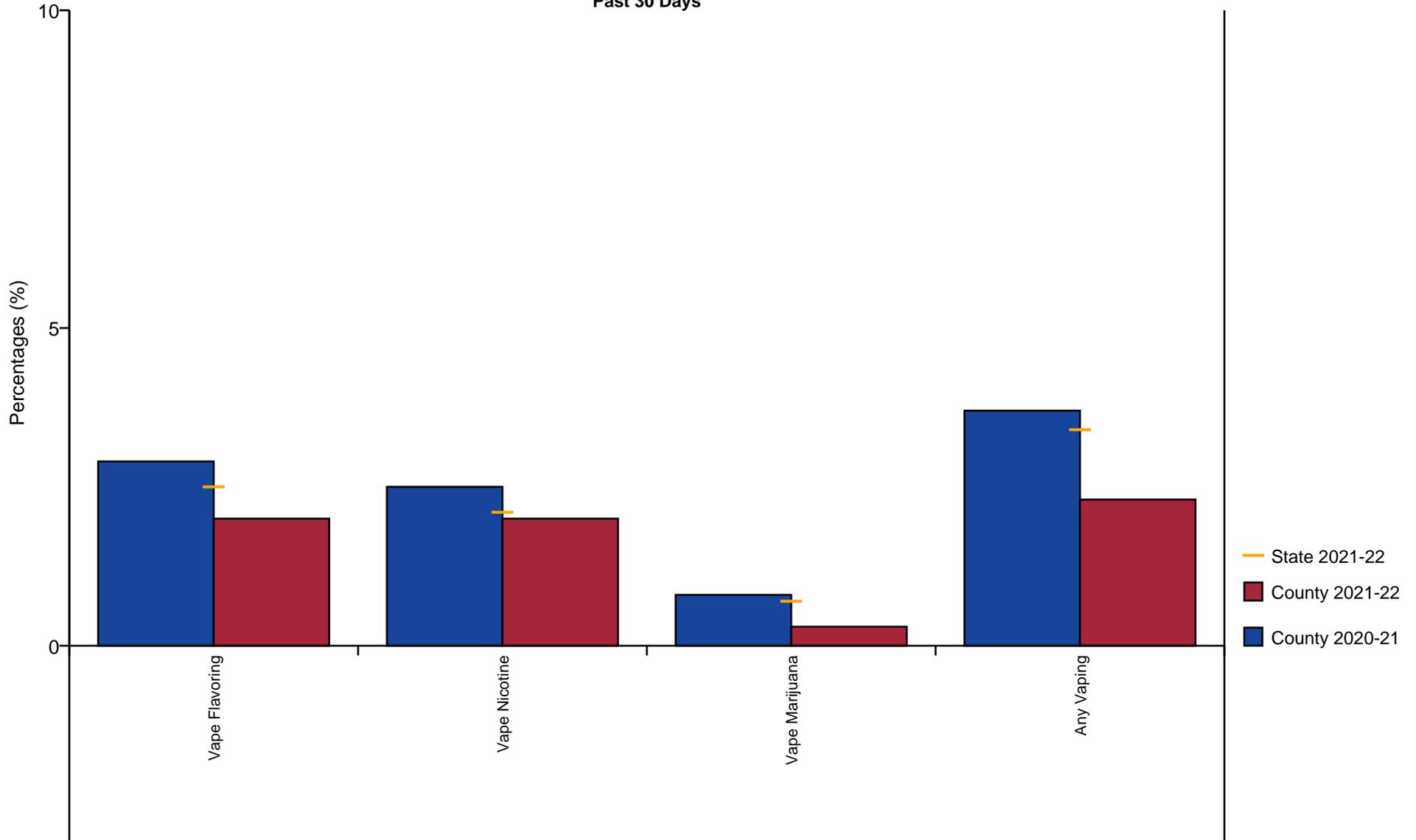


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 White County

Past 30 Days

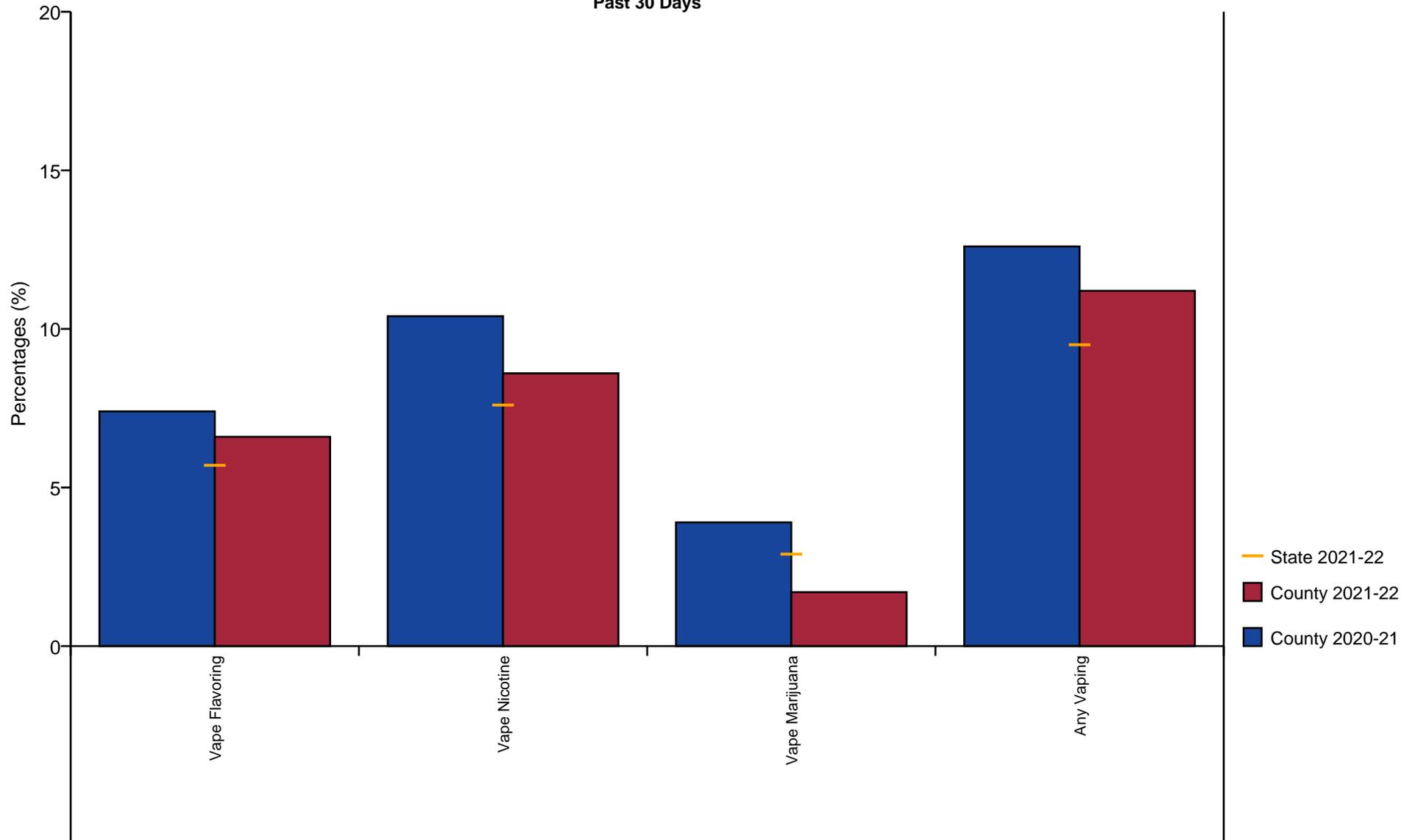


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 White County

Past 30 Days

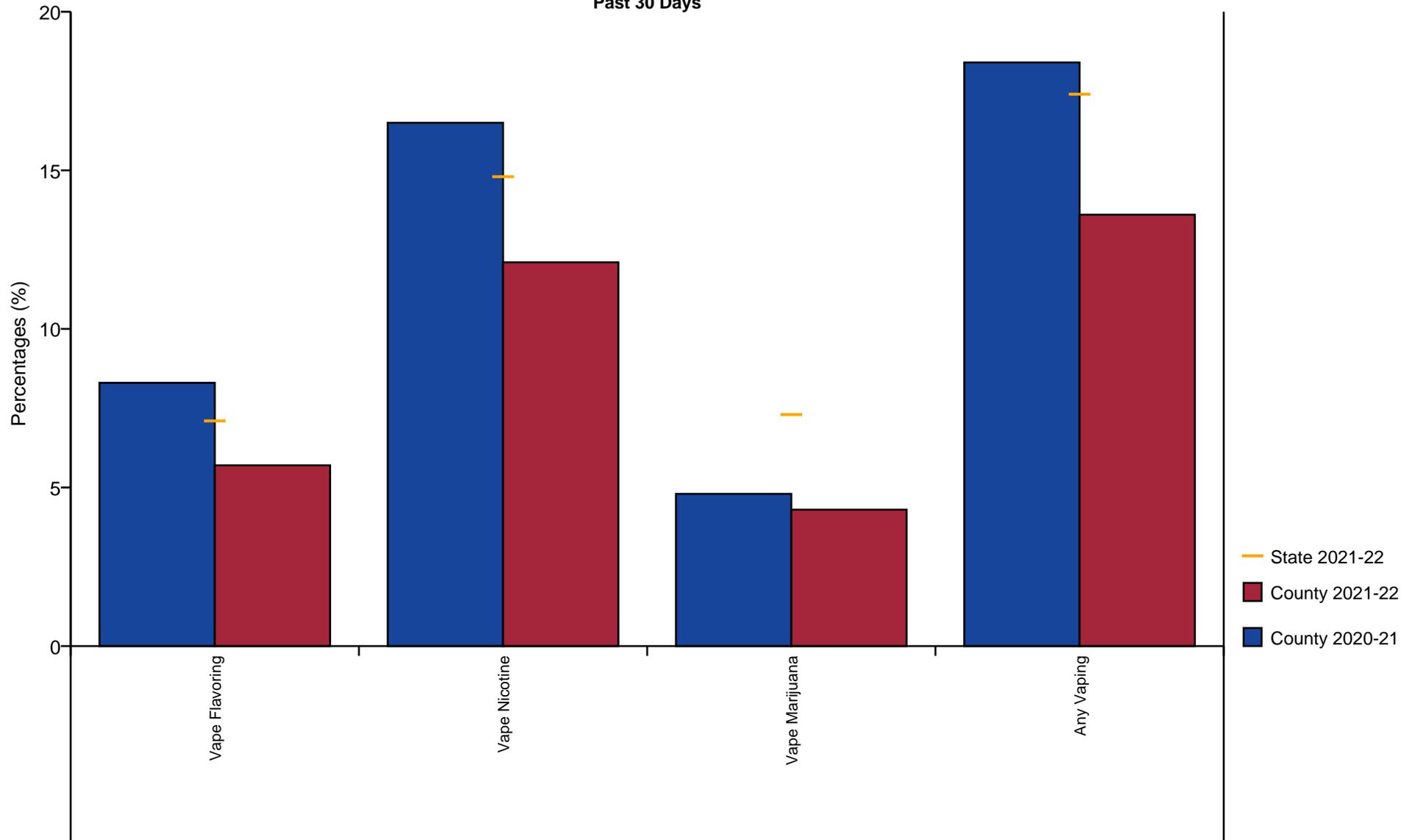


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 White County

Past 30 Days

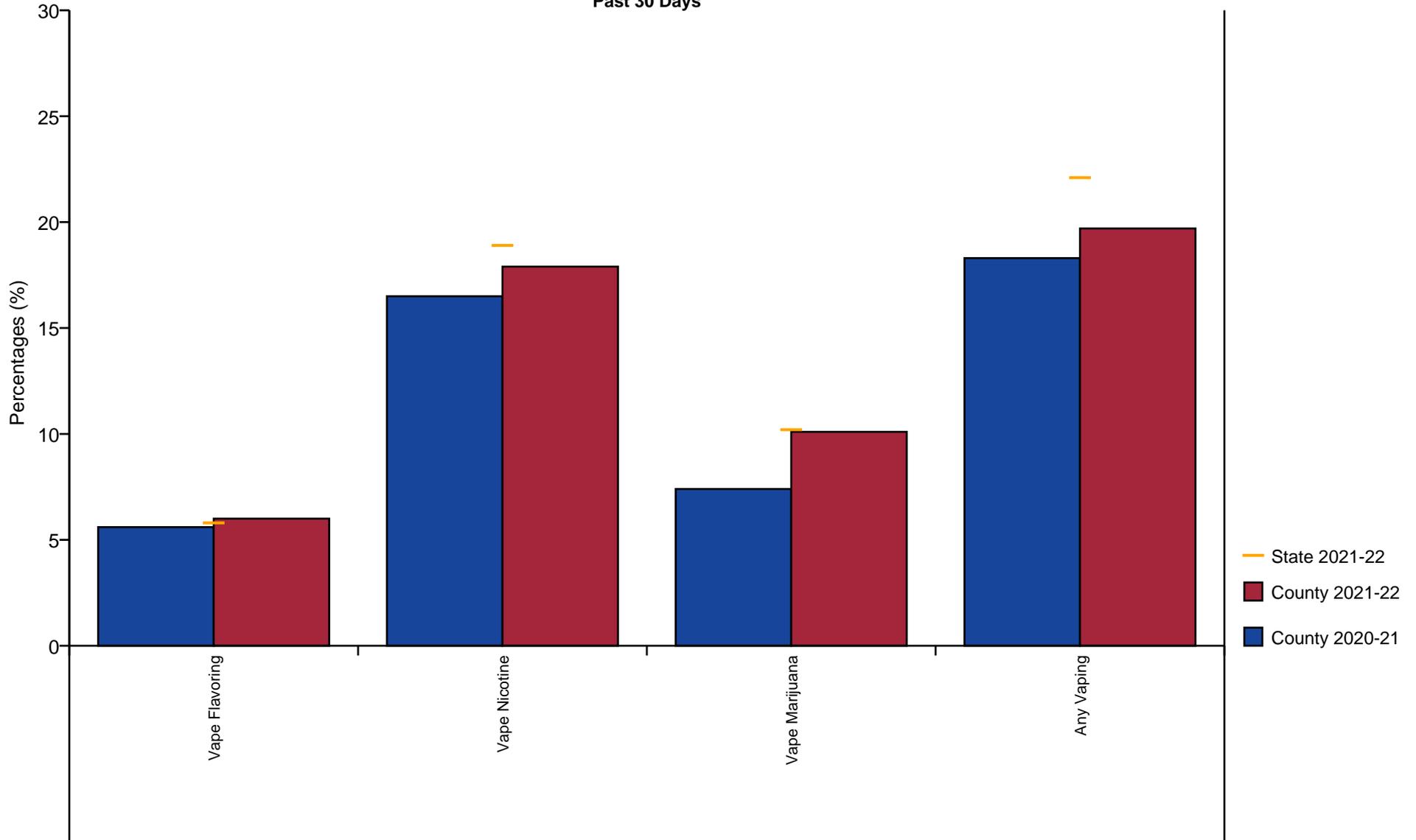


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 White County

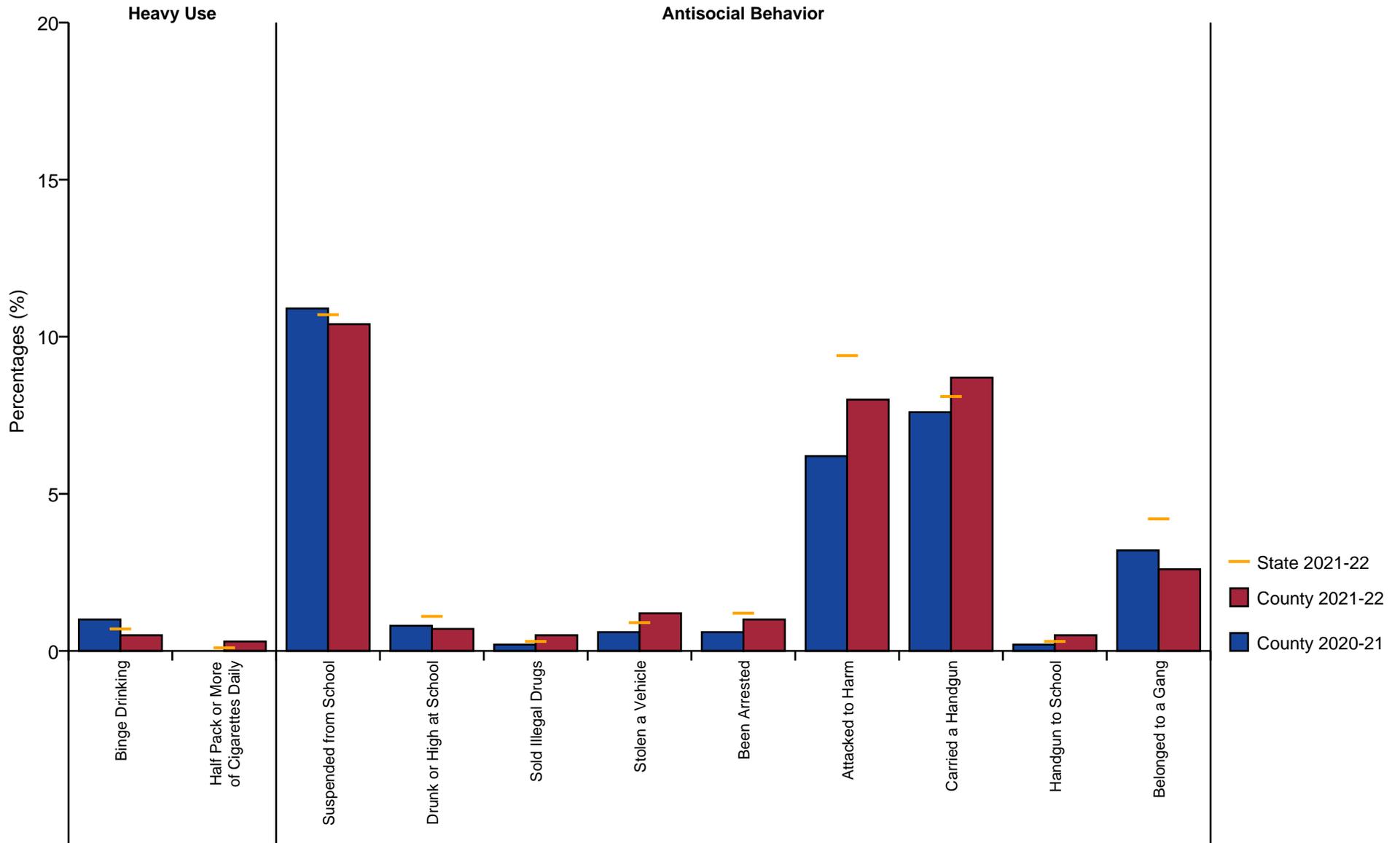


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 White County

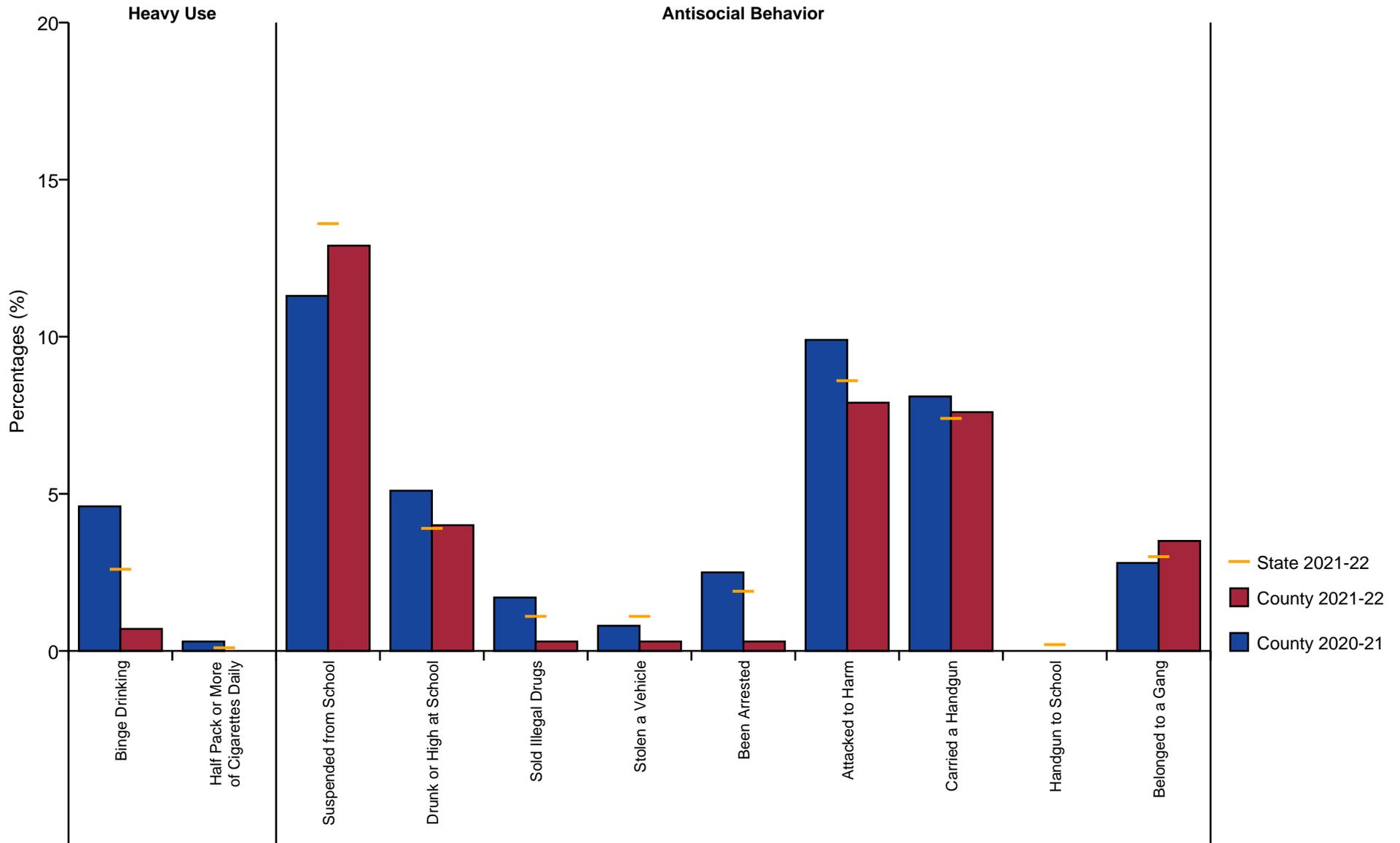


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 White County

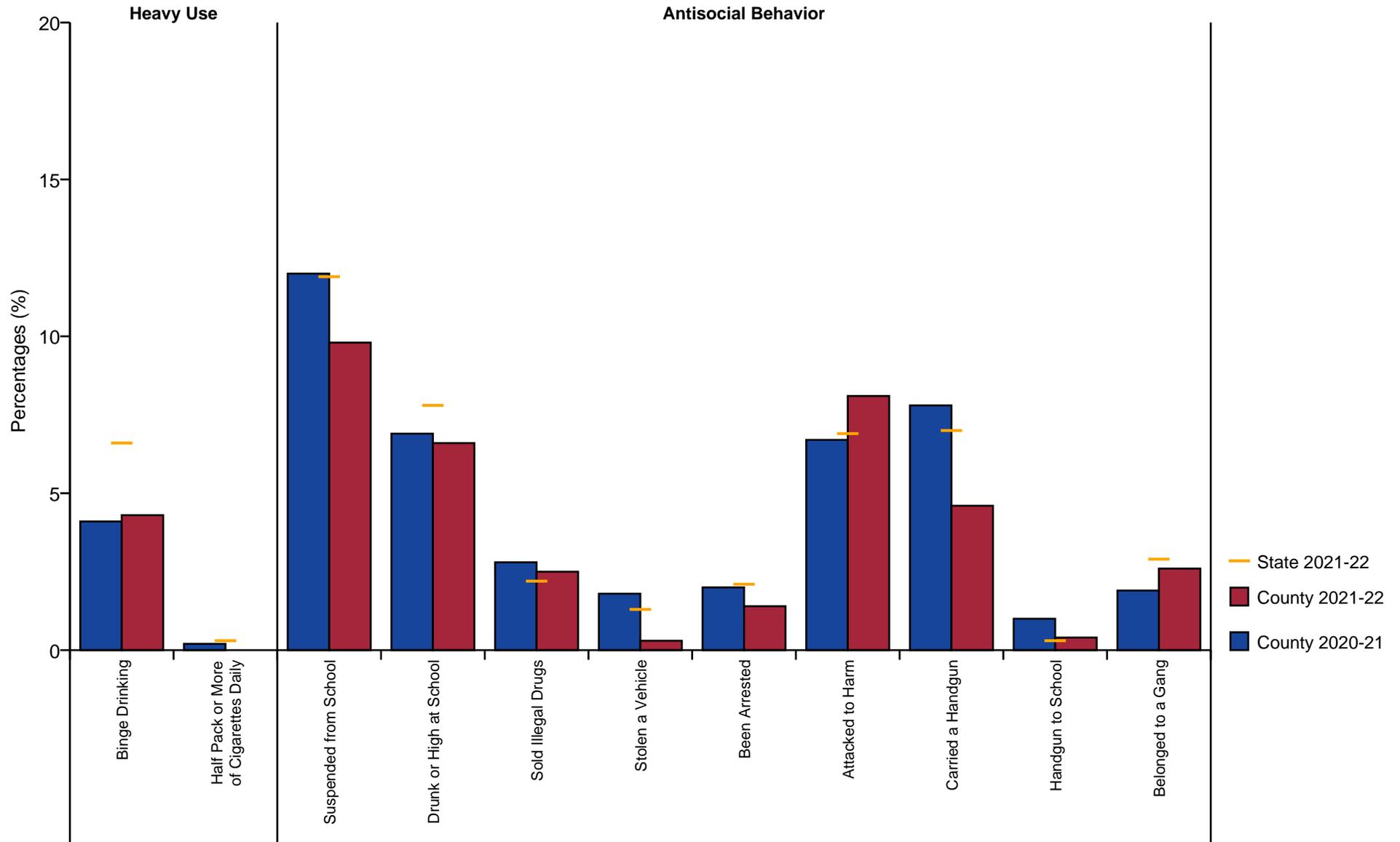


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 White County

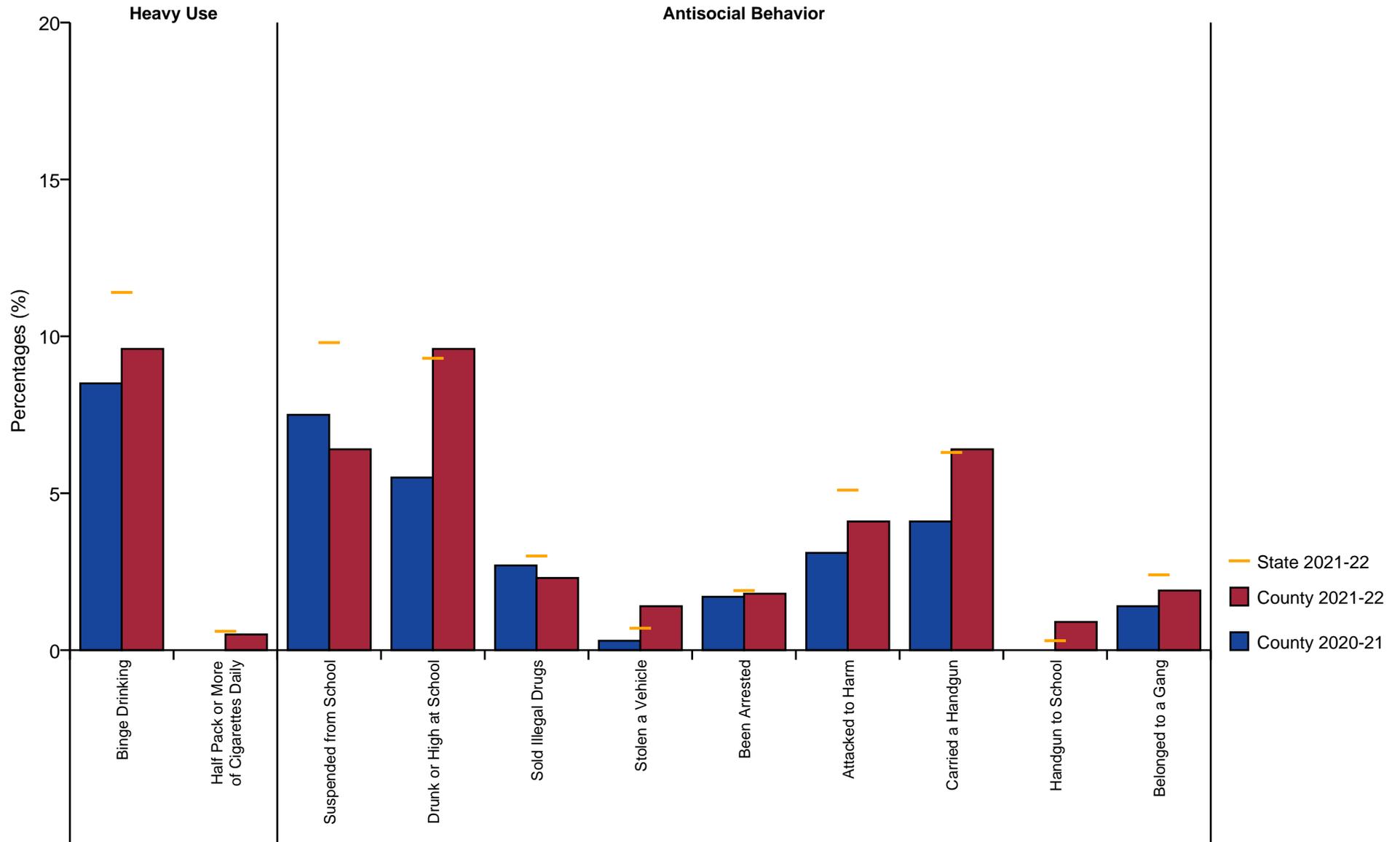
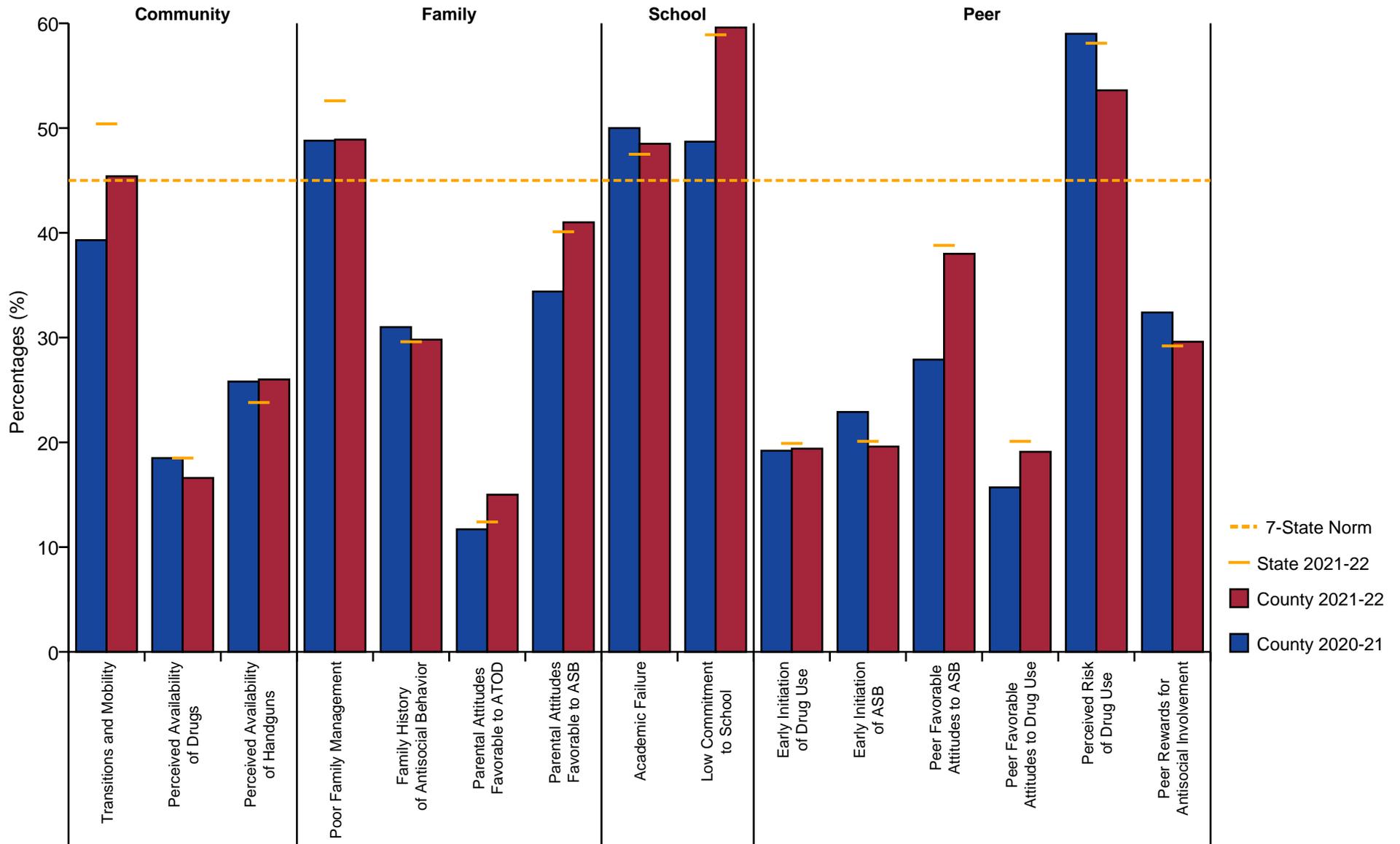


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

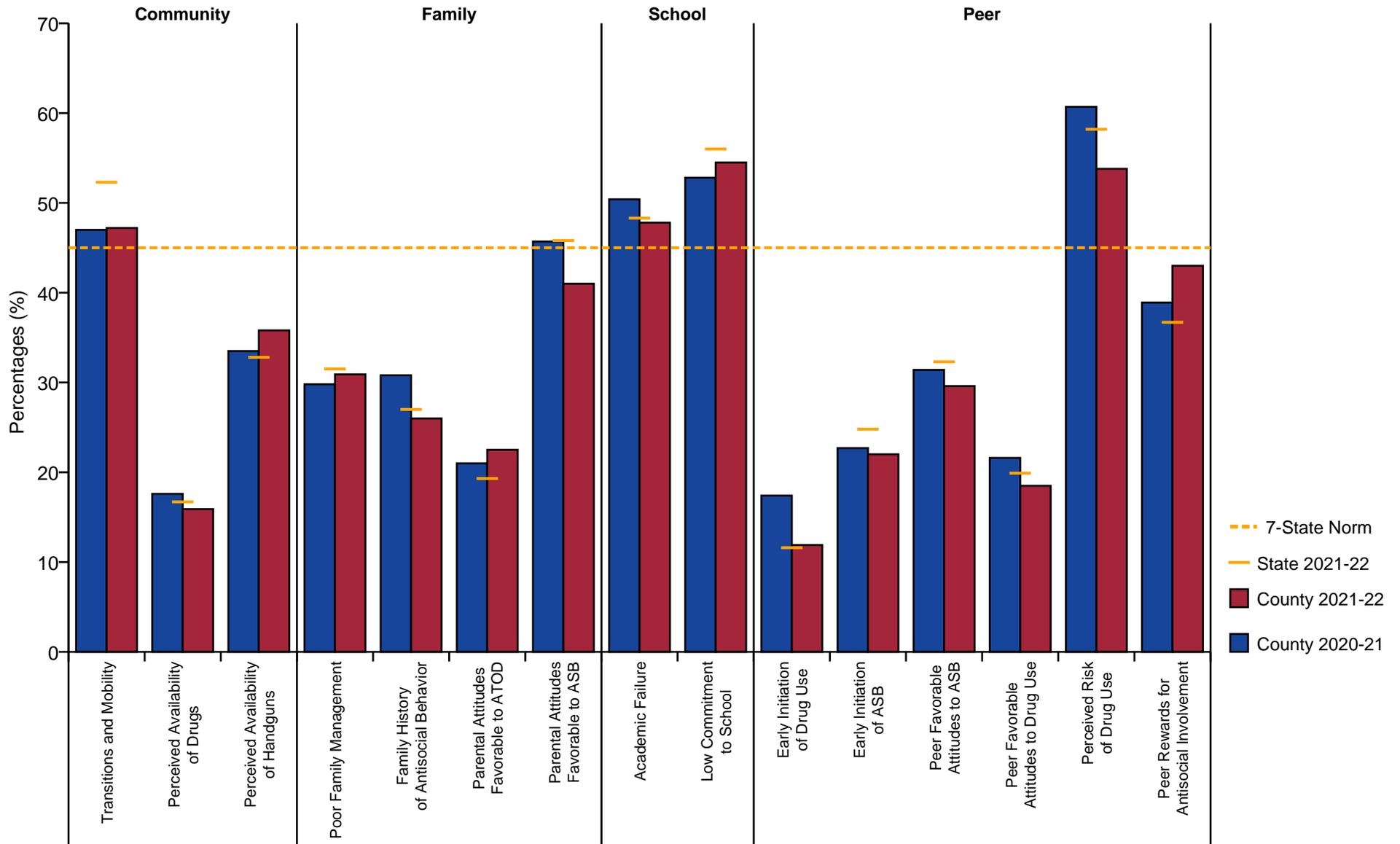
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

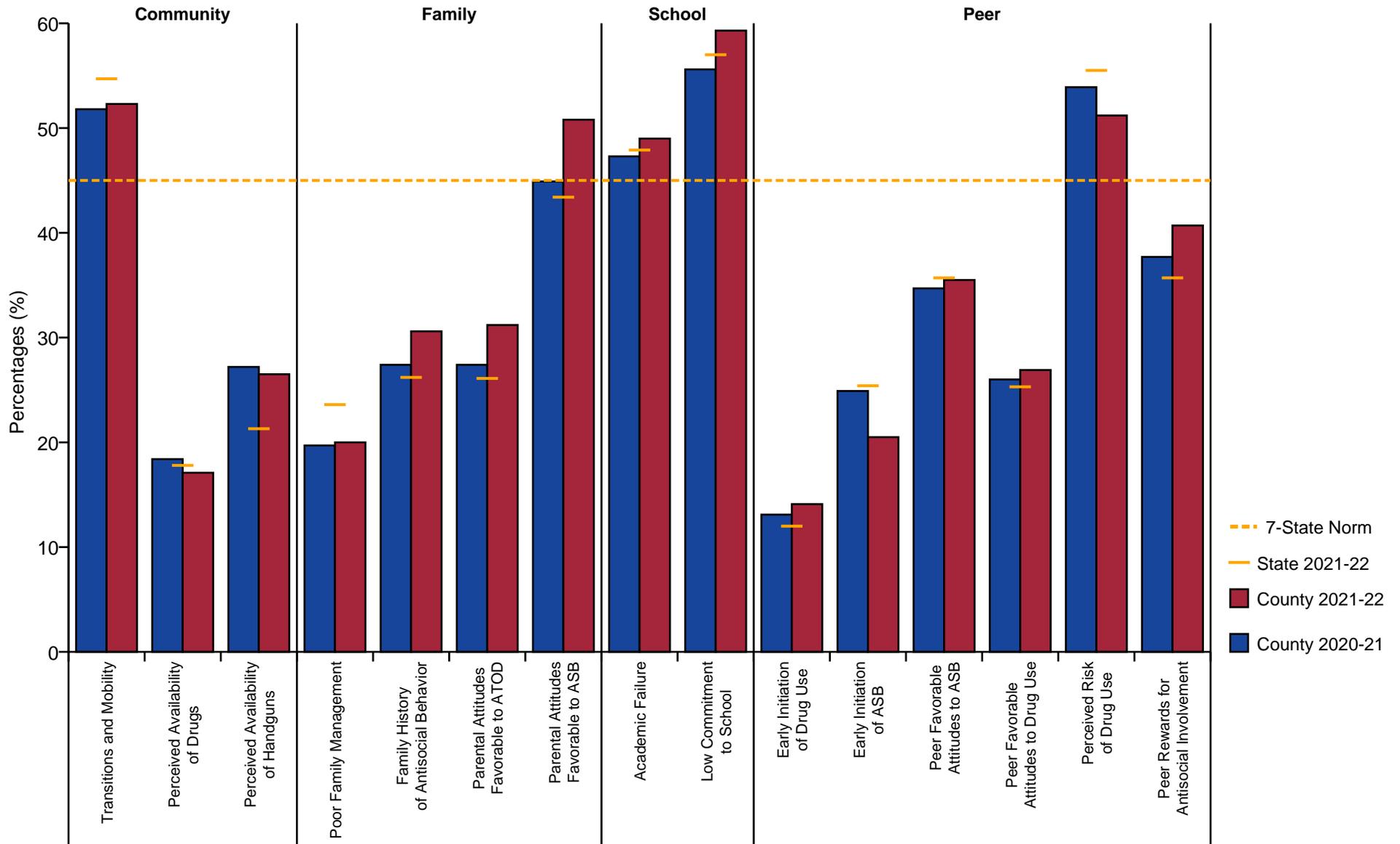
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

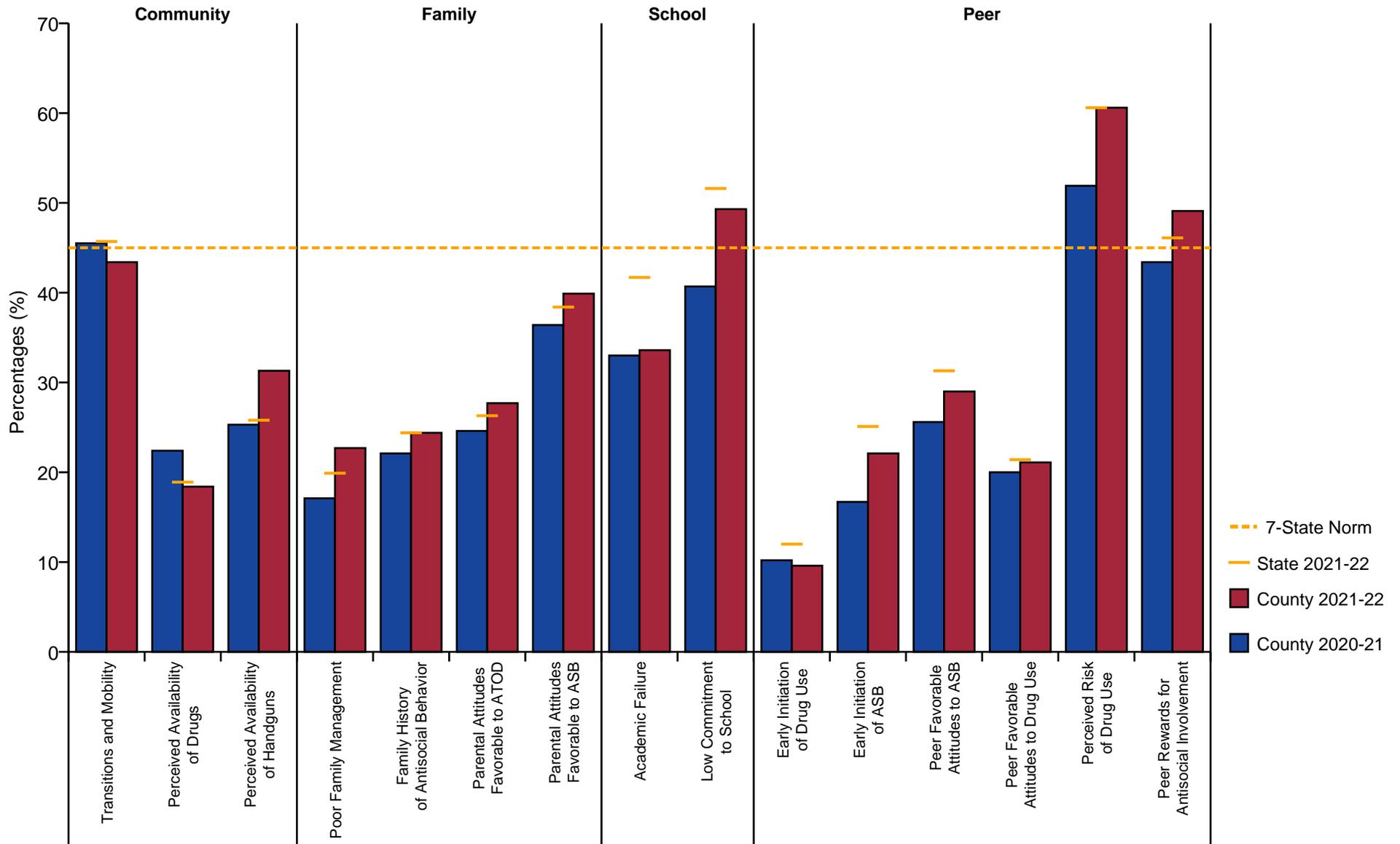
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 White County

#### School

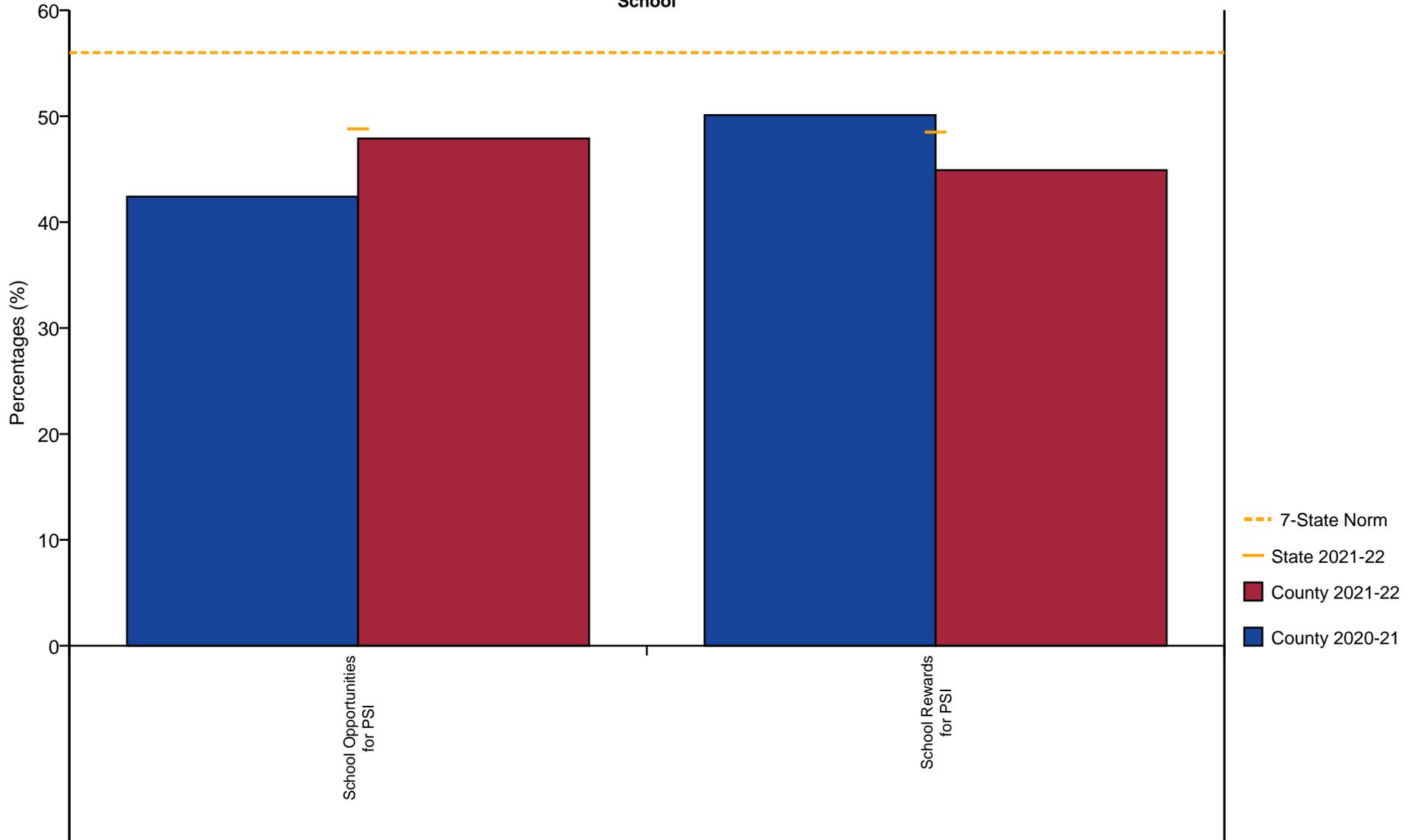


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 White County

#### School

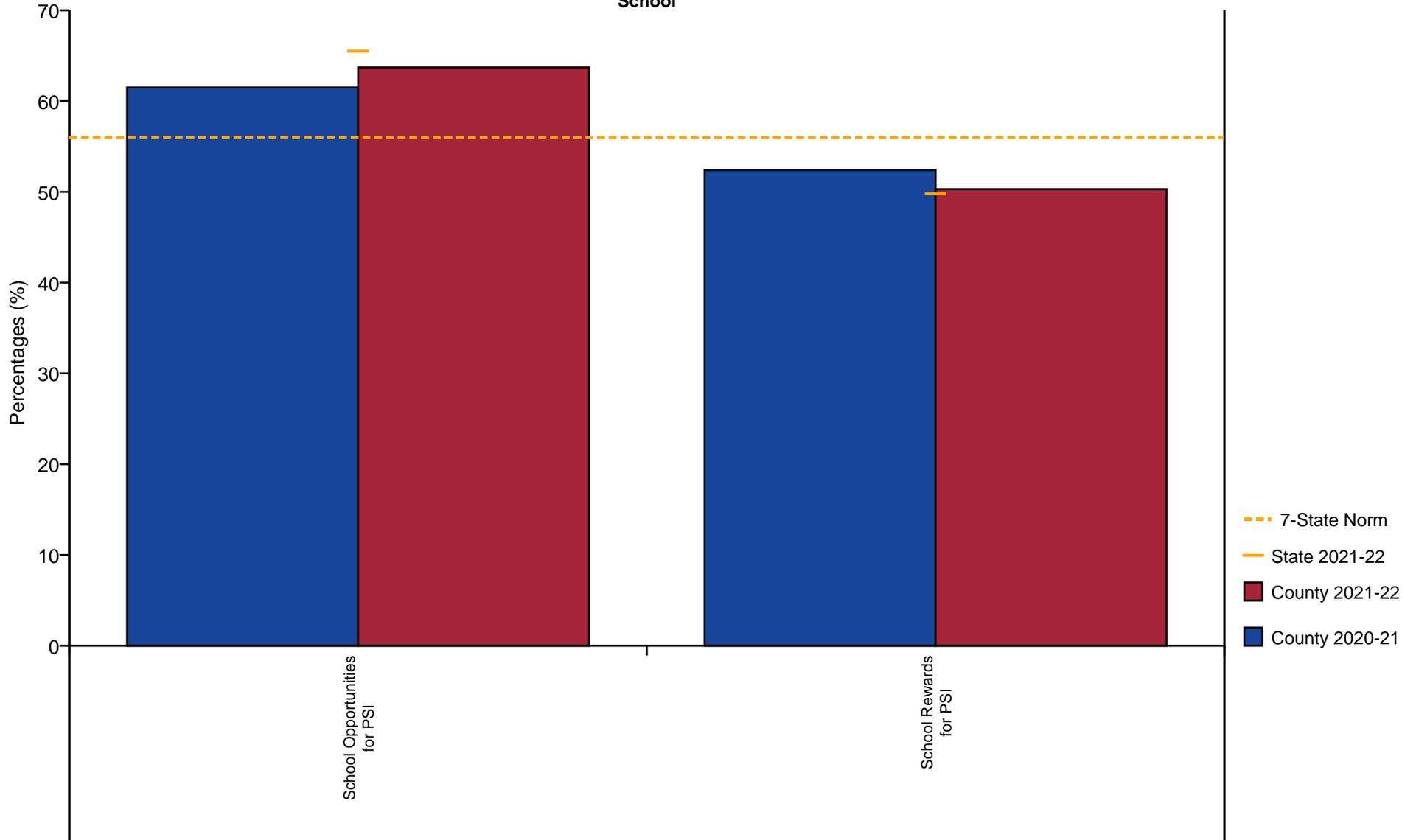


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 White County

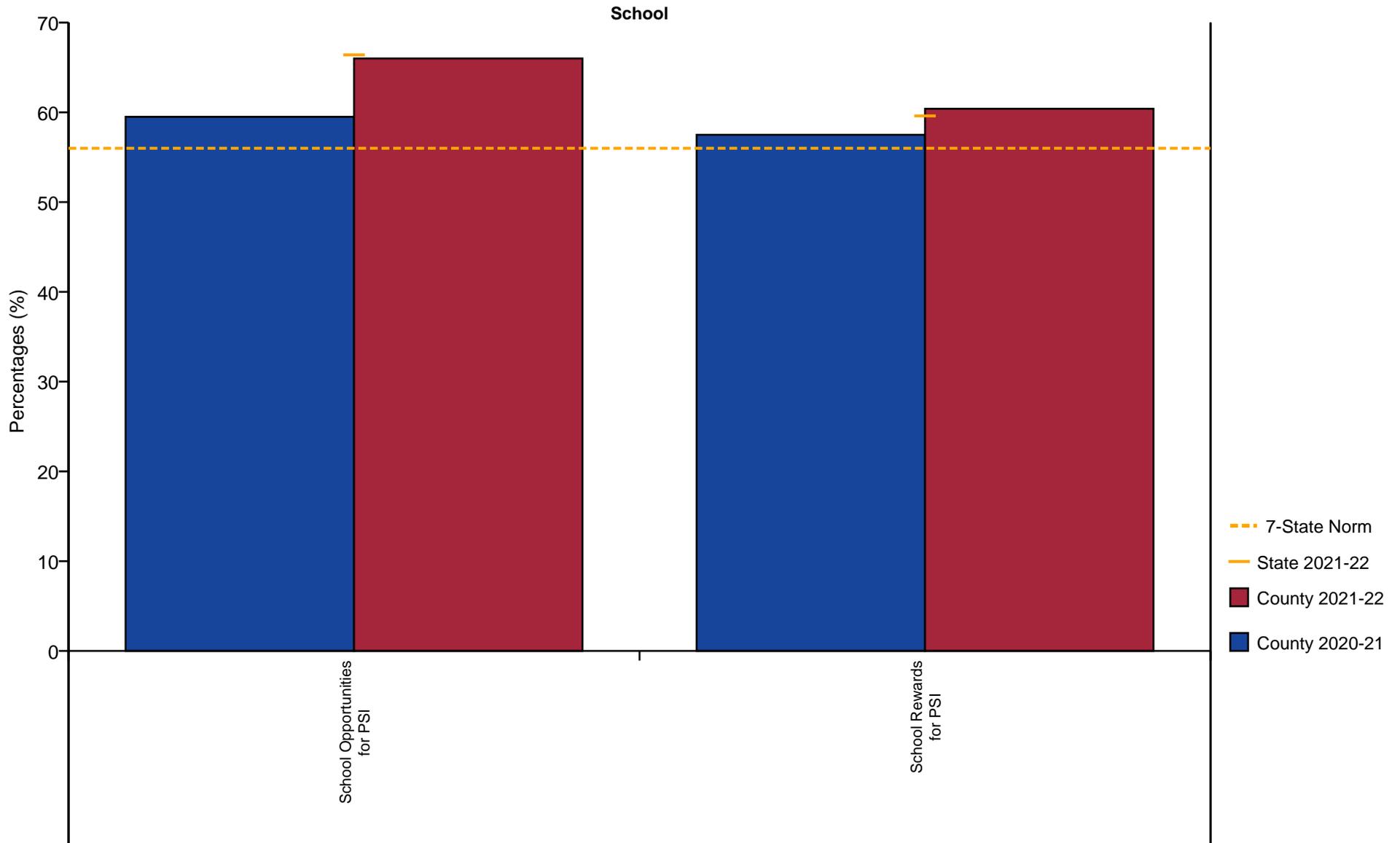


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 White County

#### School

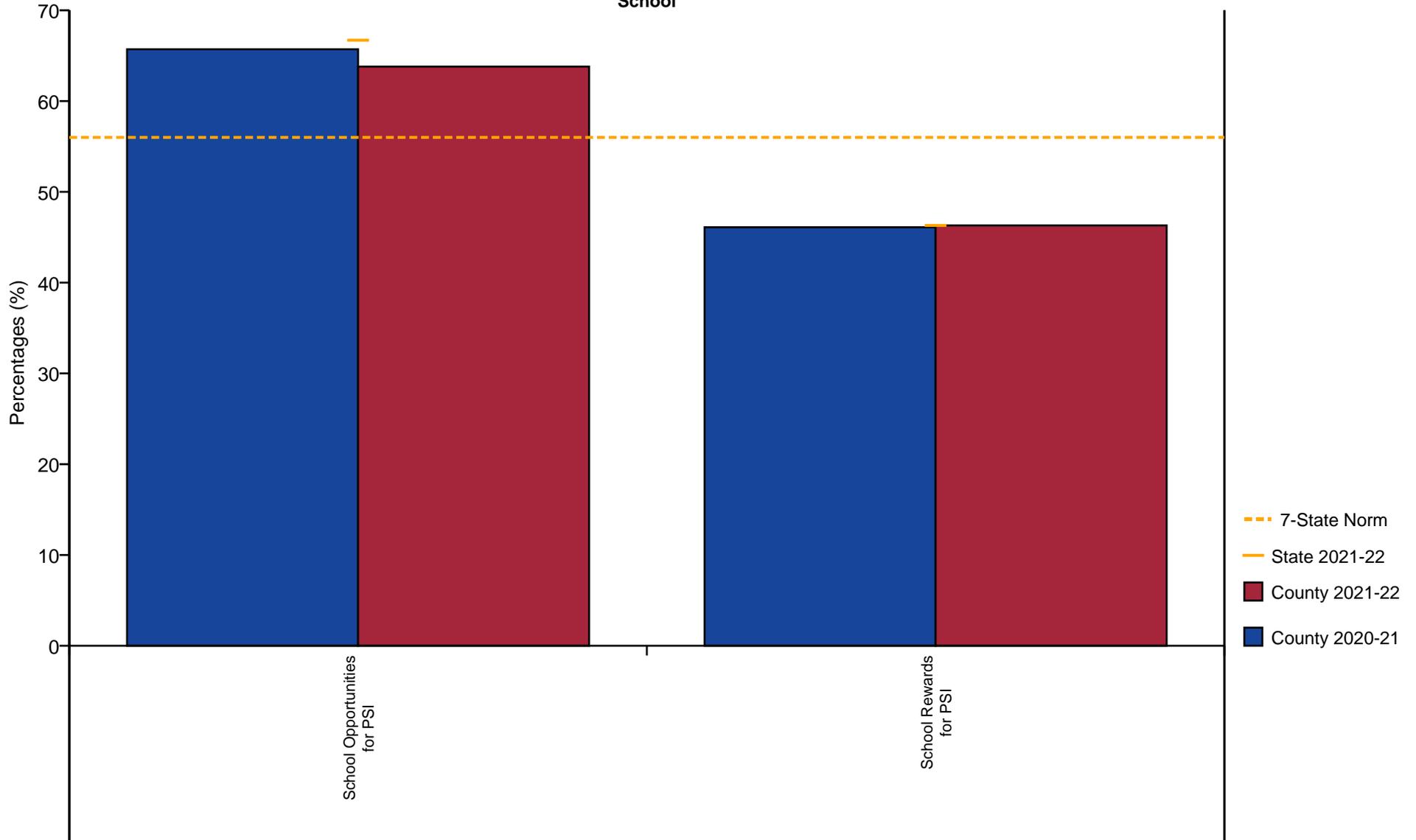


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 White County

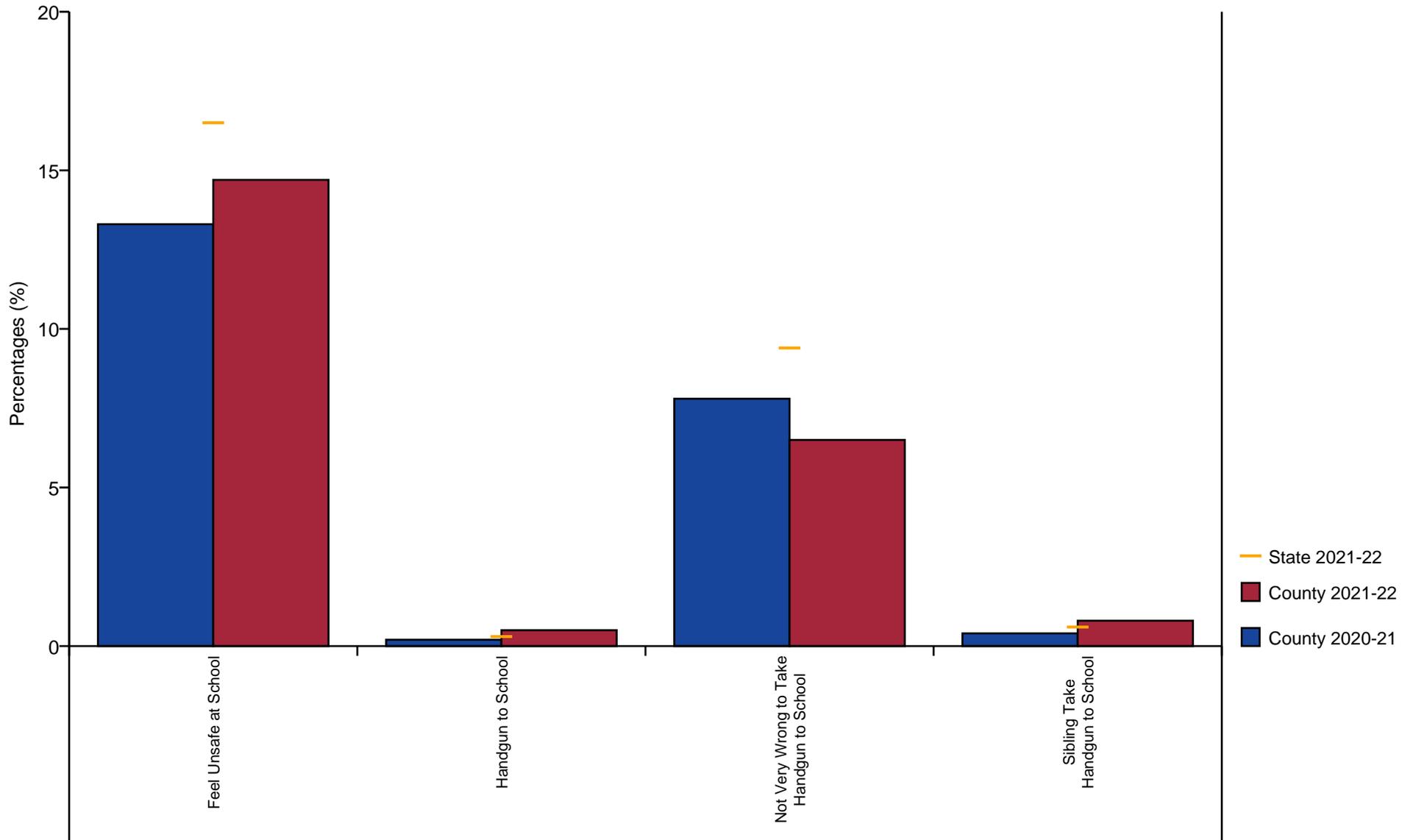


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 White County

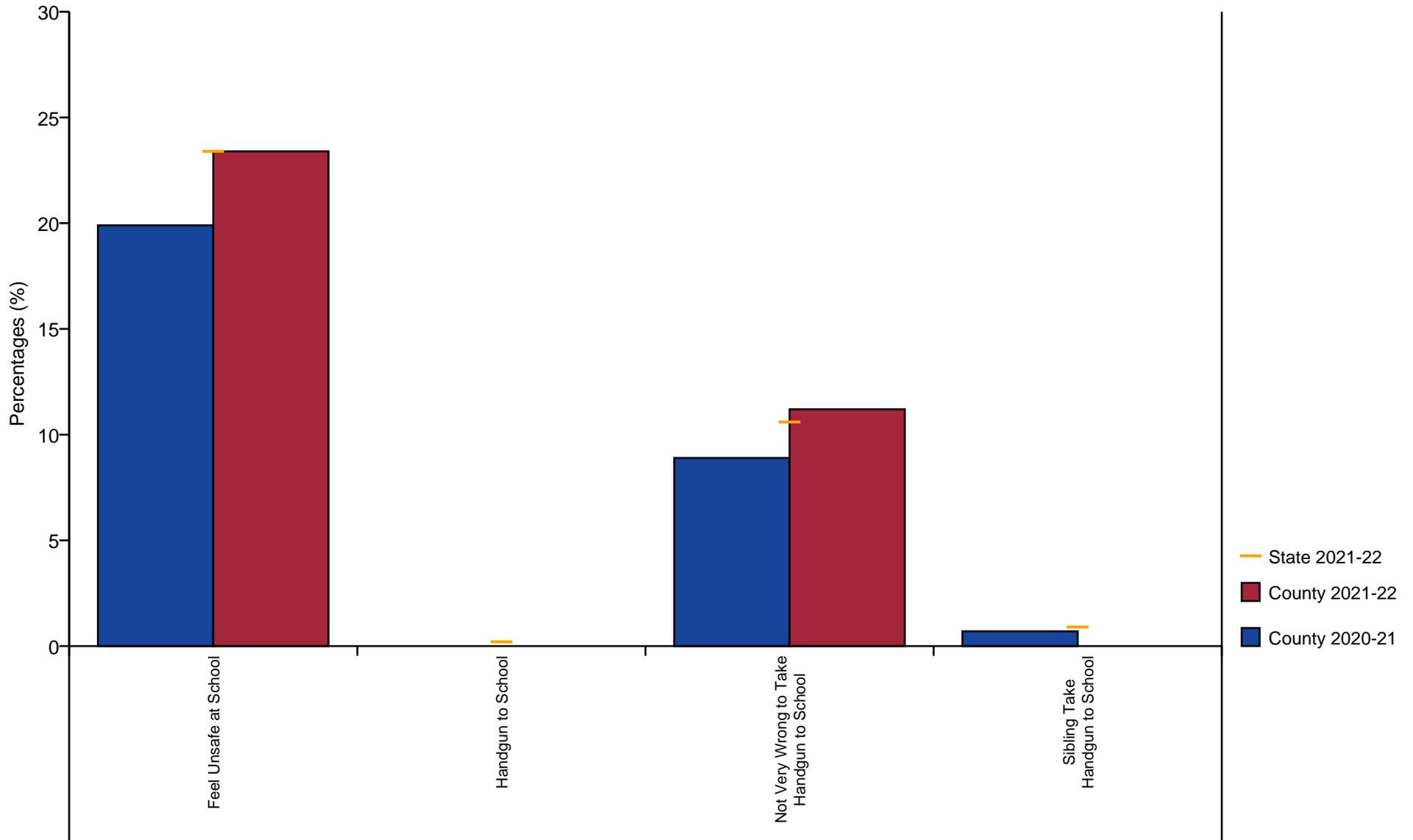


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 White County

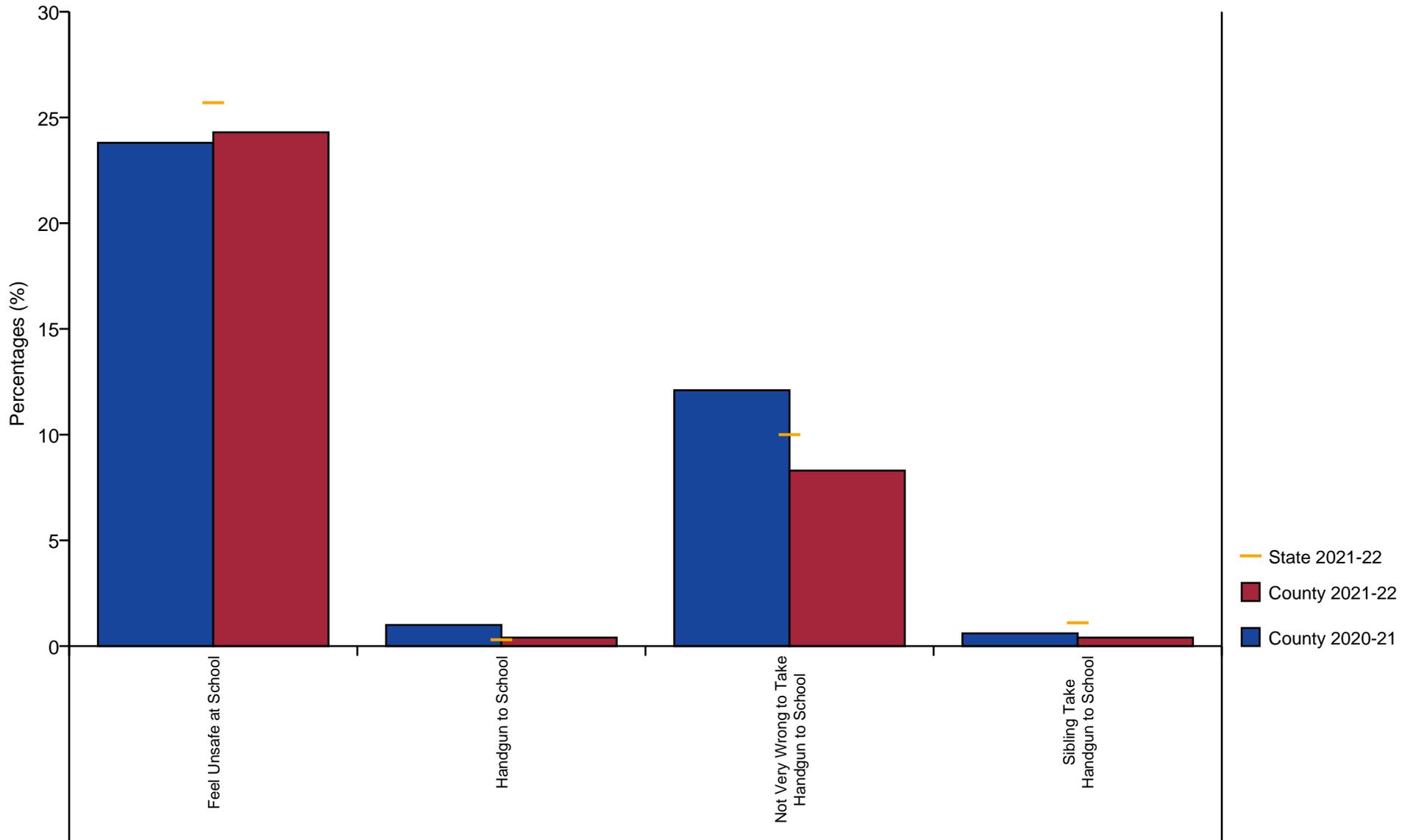


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 White County

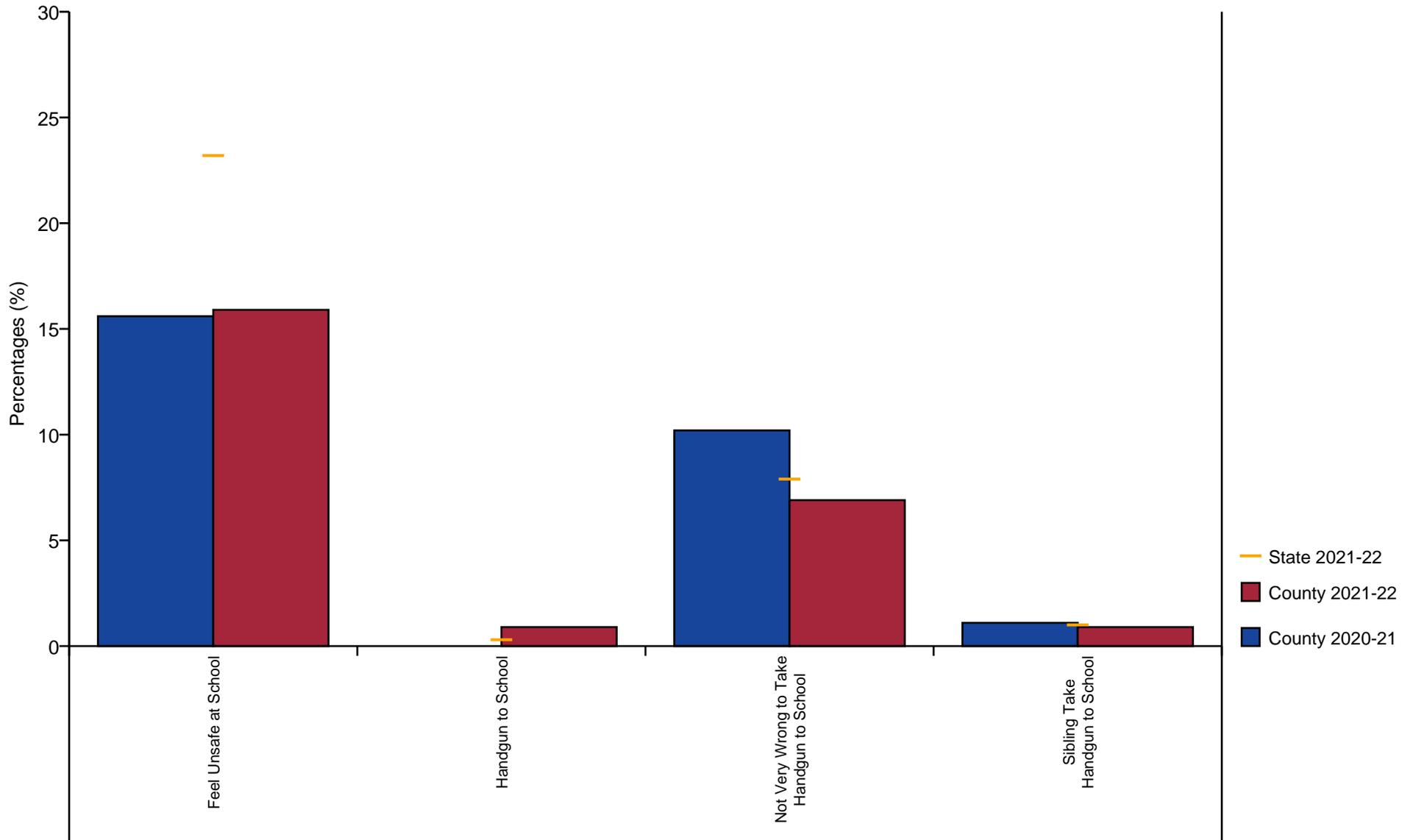
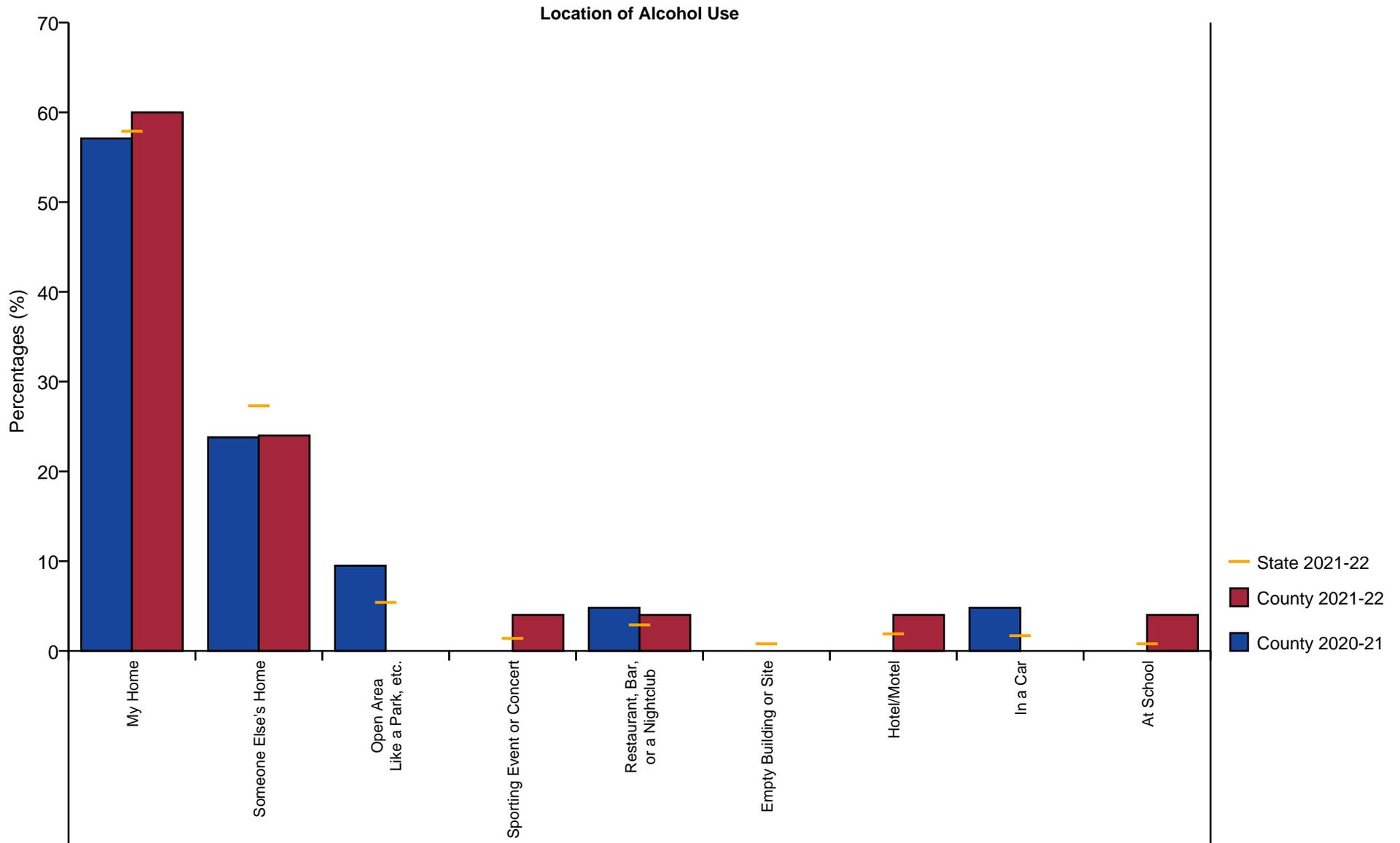


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

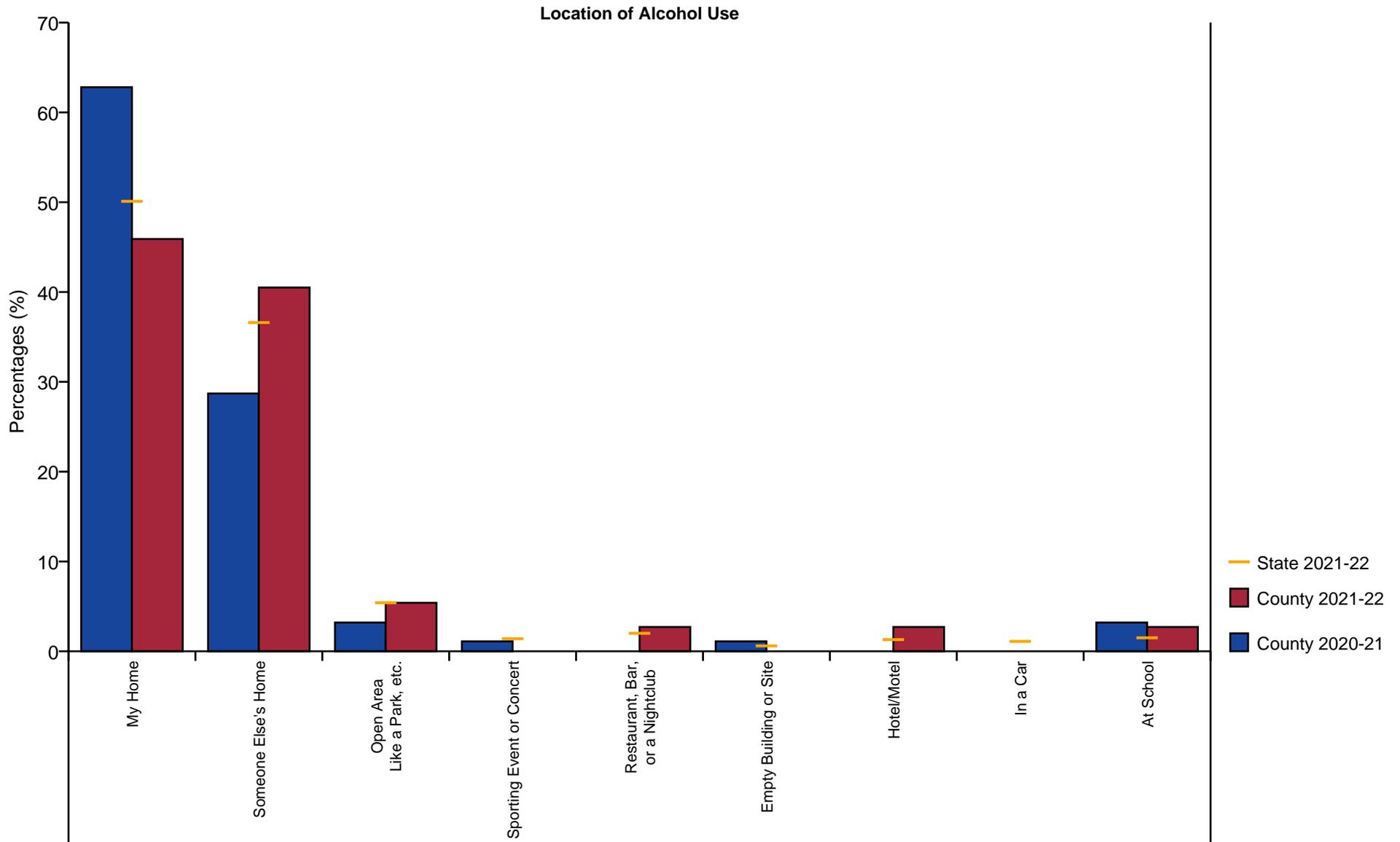
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

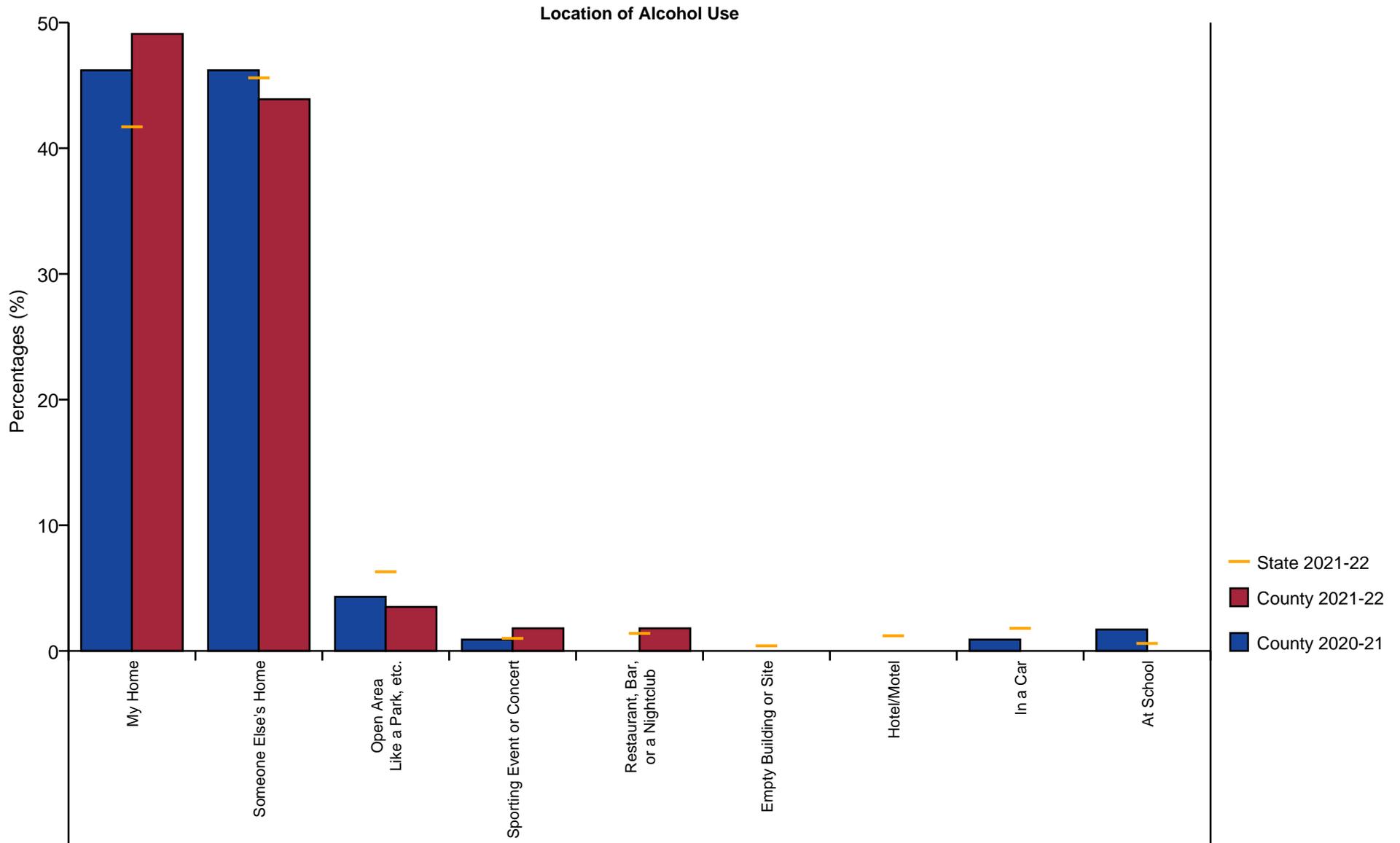
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

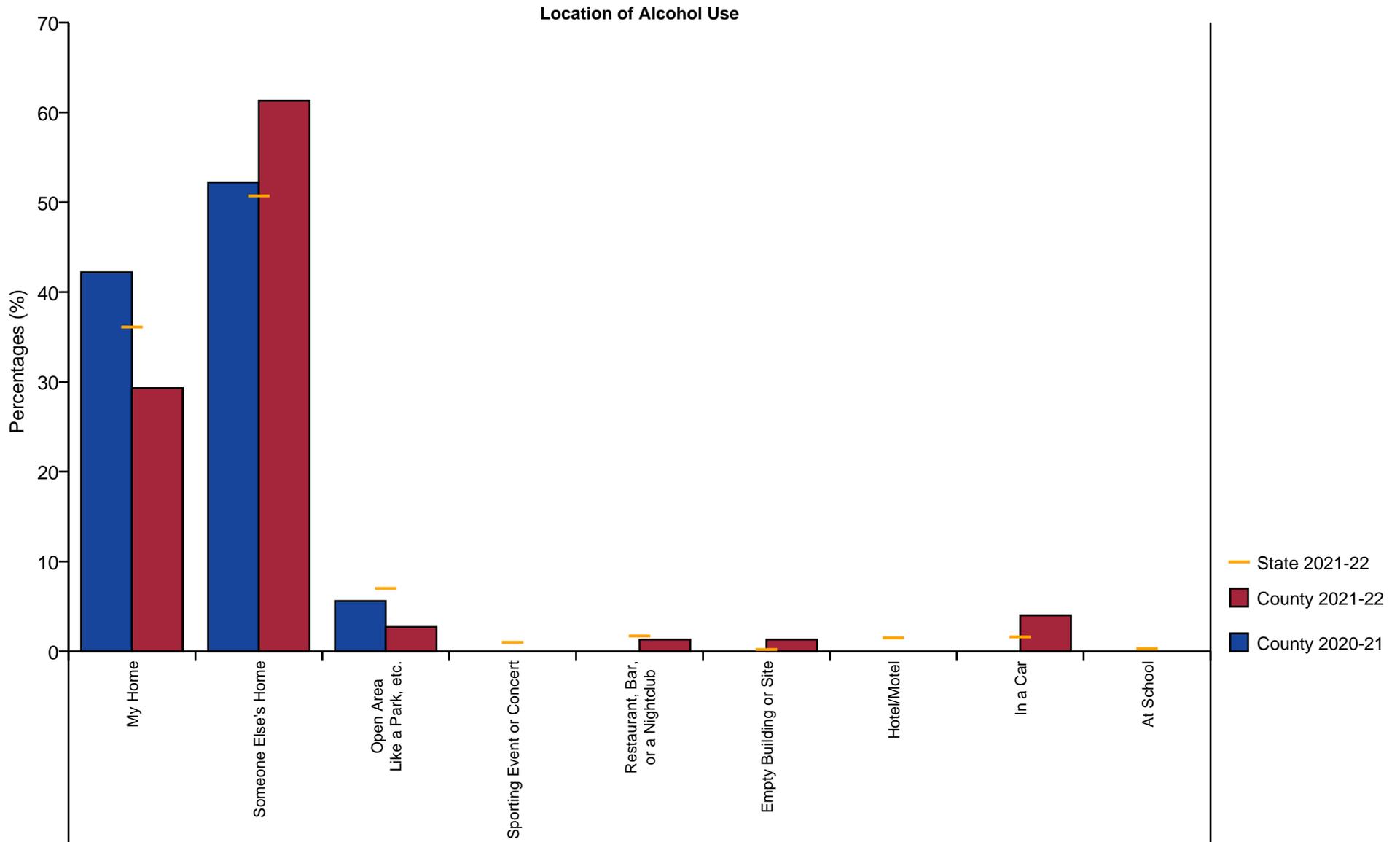
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	13.4	8.3	14.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.6	22.8	21.1	19.3
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	35.6	34.7	28.6	30.8
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	51.5	47.1	31.8	41.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.3	15.4	13.4	11.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	19.9	22.3	18.3	16.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	31.6	28.5	17.9	16.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	6.0	4.7	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.1	10.7	8.3	5.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	11.6	15.3	12.4	8.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	21.2	18.7	13.5	6.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.6	7.9	8.7	6.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	20.8	18.0	14.5	13.4
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	29.6	28.1	19.9	23.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.7
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.2	4.0	2.1	3.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.9
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.2	8.2	6.0	2.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	3.3	2.5	4.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.6	3.0	0.7	0.9
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	5.8	8.3	5.4	6.5
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	8.5	10.0	3.2	4.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.6	2.7	2.7	0.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.8	2.6	2.1	1.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	4.3	4.6	2.1	0.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	4.5	1.7	2.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	8.8	10.5	9.7	7.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	20.2	20.1	12.2	14.9
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	32.5	30.1	19.5	17.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.7	10.4	9.4	15.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	13.2	16.2	16.8	16.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	25.3	22.4	18.8	21.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	32.4	30.3	21.9	26.1
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.3	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.2	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.1	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.7	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.0	6.4	7.6	7.3
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.1	11.4	10.8	11.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	28.8	21.4	15.2	20.2
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.6	3.8	2.4	1.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	6.0	5.8	2.5	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	11.6	8.0	2.4	3.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.6	4.3	3.7	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.6	6.4	3.3	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	7.8	5.6	5.5	3.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.0	3.3	5.1	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	8.4	7.4	6.2	6.4
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	14.7	11.8	9.5	11.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	1.5	2.5	3.6
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.2	3.3	3.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.6
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.4	2.2	3.6	1.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.7	3.6	2.3	4.3
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.4	4.2	5.6	3.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.8	8.7	7.5	8.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	16.5	12.6	11.0	10.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	5.0	7.3	12.3
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	6.4	7.9	11.3	9.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	10.4	11.3	8.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	15.9	14.3	11.3	14.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.6	3.9	4.6	0.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	6.8	8.4	4.1	4.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	16.1	13.6	8.5	9.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	7.6	10.9	10.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	8.7	11.4	11.3	12.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	7.4	8.0	12.0	9.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	7.1	5.0	7.5	6.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.5	5.3	5.1	4.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.2	9.0	6.9	6.6
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.0	8.8	5.5	9.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.2	1.8	2.5	0.3
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.8
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	6.7	6.2	8.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	6.6	8.4	9.9	7.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	6.1	6.5	6.7	8.1
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.7	4.6	3.1	4.1
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	4.9	7.6	8.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.1	6.3	8.1	7.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.3	4.3	7.8	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.1	5.4	4.1	6.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.7	2.7	1.4	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.3	43.6	39.3	45.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	48.7	44.8	47.0	47.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	43.6	46.9	51.8	52.3
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	46.6	42.0	45.5	43.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.4	15.6	18.5	16.6
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	16.3	17.6	17.6	15.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	23.8	26.7	18.4	17.1
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	29.9	25.3	22.4	18.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.2	25.8	25.8	26.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.0	36.0	33.5	35.8
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	27.5	32.6	27.2	26.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	35.8	31.6	25.3	31.3
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.6	40.1	48.8	48.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.6	31.7	29.8	30.9
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	22.4	23.1	19.7	20.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	23.6	22.9	17.1	22.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.8	32.2	31.0	29.8
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	30.9	29.7	30.8	26.0
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.8	33.0	27.4	30.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	33.3	29.2	22.1	24.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	12.6	11.7	15.0
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.4	19.0	21.0	22.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	24.6	24.6	27.4	31.2
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.8	30.5	24.6	27.7
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.9	33.8	34.4	41.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	43.9	39.0	45.7	41.0
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	40.2	42.3	44.9	50.8
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.6	34.6	36.4	39.9
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.0	47.9	50.0	48.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	45.3	41.4	50.4	47.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	39.8	40.7	47.3	49.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	34.6	34.9	33.0	33.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.5	52.8	48.7	59.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	43.9	46.6	52.8	54.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	46.6	48.5	55.6	59.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.7	50.5	40.7	49.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>56.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.2	18.9	19.2	19.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	13.2	17.3	17.4	11.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	13.5	14.4	13.1	14.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	17.8	17.7	10.2	9.6
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.1	15.3	22.9	19.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.8	22.4	22.7	22.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	21.0	24.0	24.9	20.5
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	24.0	18.9	16.7	22.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	32.4	27.9	38.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	31.5	29.0	31.4	29.6
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	33.0	31.8	34.7	35.5
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	36.1	31.6	25.6	29.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	16.3	15.7	19.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	20.0	19.7	21.6	18.5
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	29.9	25.1	26.0	26.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	28.3	24.7	20.0	21.1
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.7	39.3	59.0	53.6
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	47.0	43.7	60.7	53.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	51.7	49.7	53.9	51.2
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	64.4	60.4	51.9	60.6
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.4	29.9	32.4	29.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	36.2	36.6	38.9	43.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.0	41.9	37.7	40.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	58.0	53.9	43.4	49.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.2	53.2	42.4	47.9
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	70.0	71.9	61.5	63.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	67.0	61.8	59.5	66.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	66.4	61.4	65.7	63.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.7	53.1	50.1	44.9
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	49.0	52.9	52.4	50.3
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	57.8	56.1	57.5	60.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	46.0	43.0	46.1	46.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.2	9.6	48.9	36.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	3.3	20.1	53.2	23.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	8.9	15.4	62.0	13.7
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.3	12.6	68.2	15.9
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.5	4.6	1.5	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.8	6.9	3.3	1.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	91.7	6.6	1.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	93.1	5.5	0.5	0.9
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.8	5.8	1.8	0.6
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	94.0	0.8	5.2
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.9	0.0	5.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.5	0.4	4.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.6	0.5	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	24.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	45.9	40.5	5.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	49.1	43.9	3.5	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	29.3	61.3	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.3	47.4	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.1	93.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	83.9	86.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	78.9	78.4
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	72.9	66.8
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>83.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	1.5
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.4	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.4	3.4
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.8	9.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	14.6	17.5
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.9	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.2	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	7.1	9.2
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.5	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.8	3.7
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.9
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	6.0	5.8
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	4.9	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	11.1	5.1
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	4.7	2.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.0	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	3.6	1.8
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.7	3.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.5	5.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	3.6	6.5
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.5
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.3	3.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.5	4.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	3.2	8.3
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.9	94.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	93.2	90.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	91.8	90.7
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.8	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.8	3.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	4.7	5.6
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.9	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	3.2	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.3	2.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.1	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.0	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.7	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	2.5	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.8	95.4	97.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	85.4	87.1	87.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	72.6	80.9	81.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	68.4	77.3	80.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.7	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.8	4.7	3.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	1.1	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.2	6.1	3.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.2	3.6	5.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.4	4.5	4.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.8	4.0	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.7	2.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	11.8	10.0	7.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	21.8	14.2	13.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	19.2	14.7	13.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.4	0.5
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	2.1	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.4	1.8	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.2	4.9	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	4.0	2.5	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.7	98.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	91.7	96.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	89.0	89.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	82.9	83.1
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.8	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	7.6	6.6
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.1	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.8	1.9
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.5	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.8	0.9
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.2	2.4
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	5.1	4.9
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	10.9	8.9
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.6
	state	97.9
8	county	96.5
	state	94.8
10	county	93.1
	state	89.9
12	county	84.2
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.5
	state	2.2
12	county	6.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	1.2
10	county	2.3
	state	2.7
12	county	1.9
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	1.5
	state	1.1
12	county	0.5
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	1.5
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	1.1
10	county	1.9
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	1.4
8	county	2.1
	state	2.9
10	county	3.1
	state	5.1
12	county	8.8
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.8	96.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.0	96.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	97.2	98.1
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.5	12.1	10.6
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.9	14.7	15.2	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	11.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	13.5	13.7	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.1	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.5	12.6	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.7	14.9	15.7	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.4
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.5	12.5	13.3	12.3
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.3	14.9	13.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.4	12.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.2	12.9	12.6	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

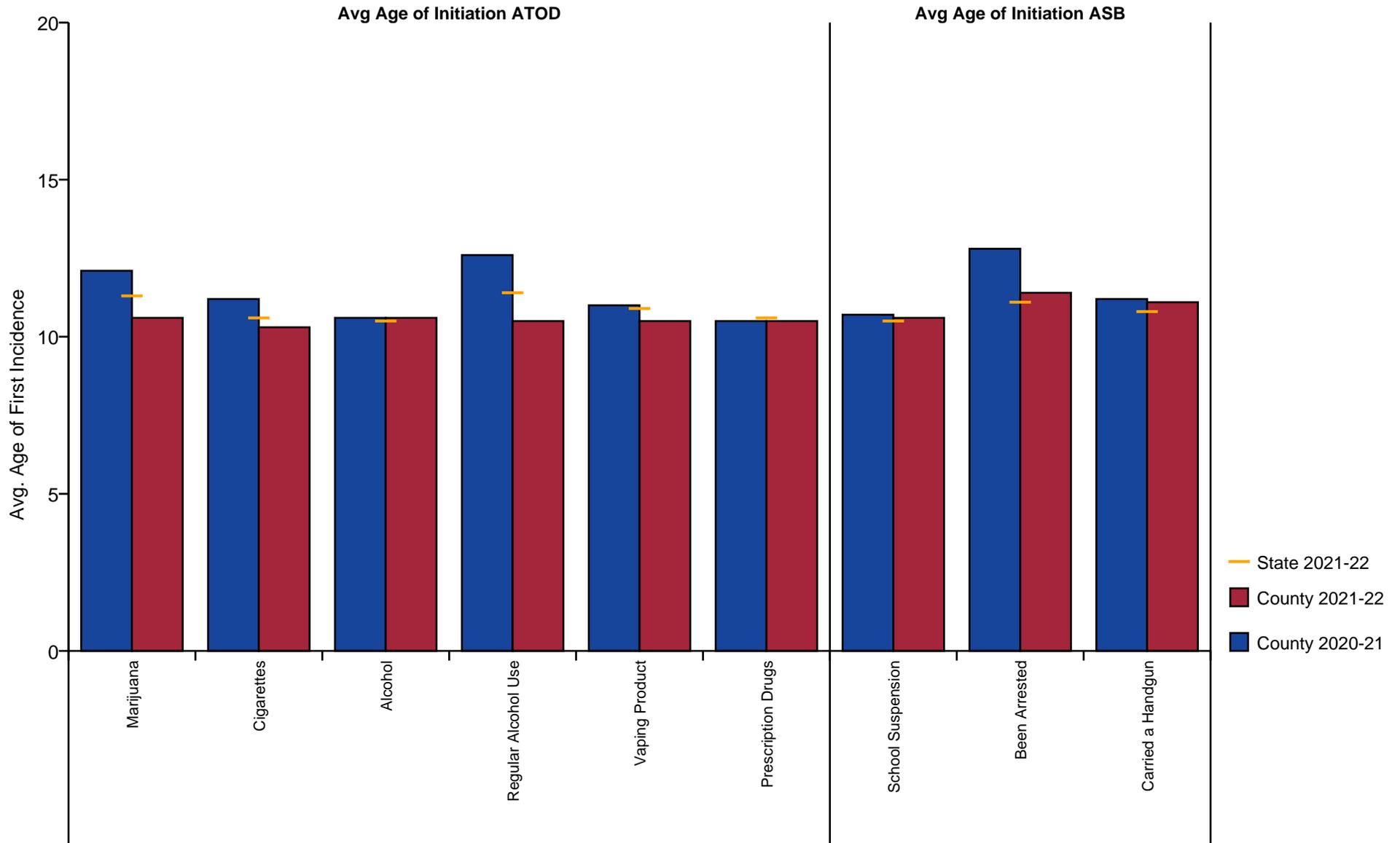
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	11.5	12.8	11.4
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.5	11.9	11.5
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.3	14.5	13.4	11.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.1
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	13.4	13.7	12.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

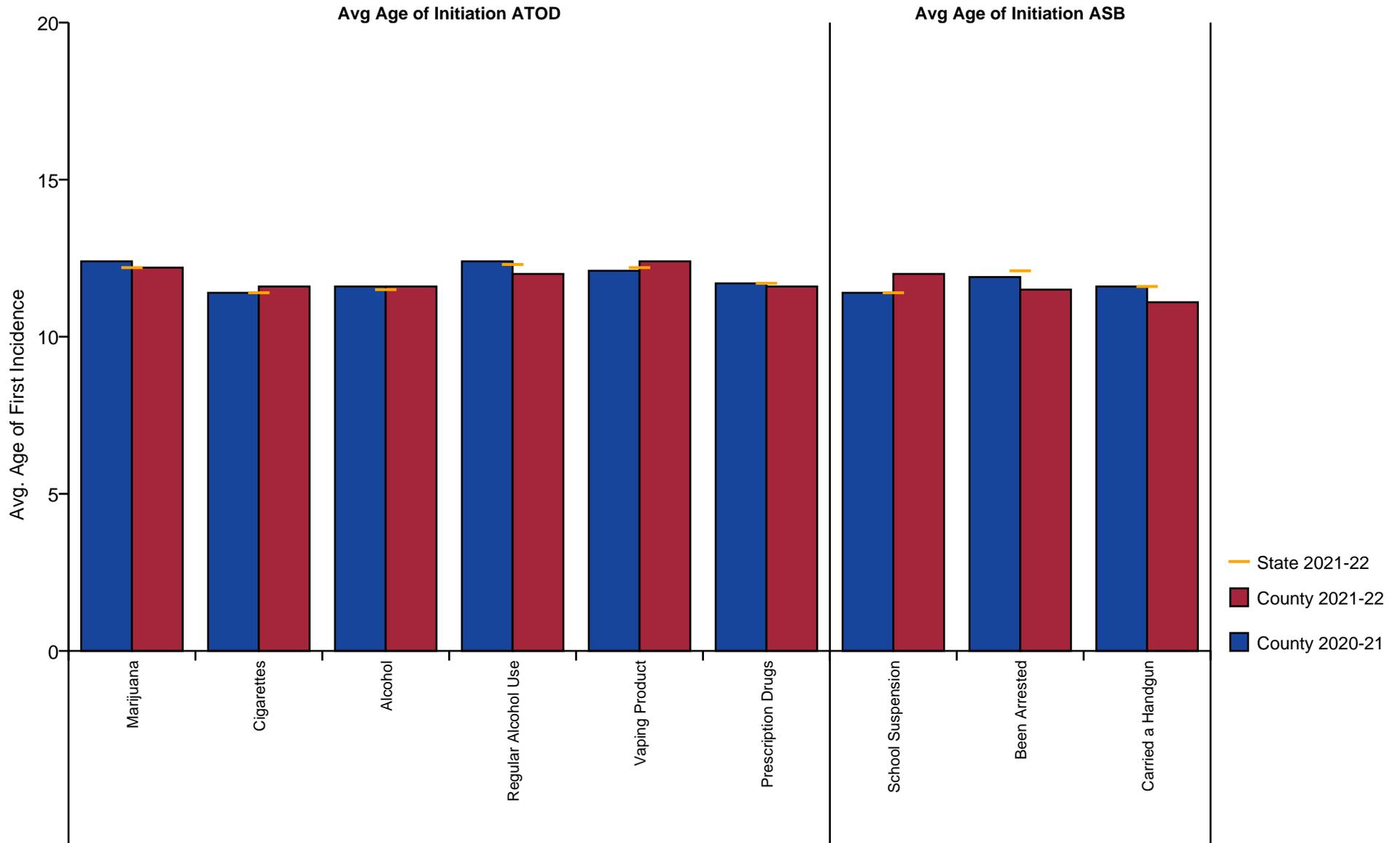
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

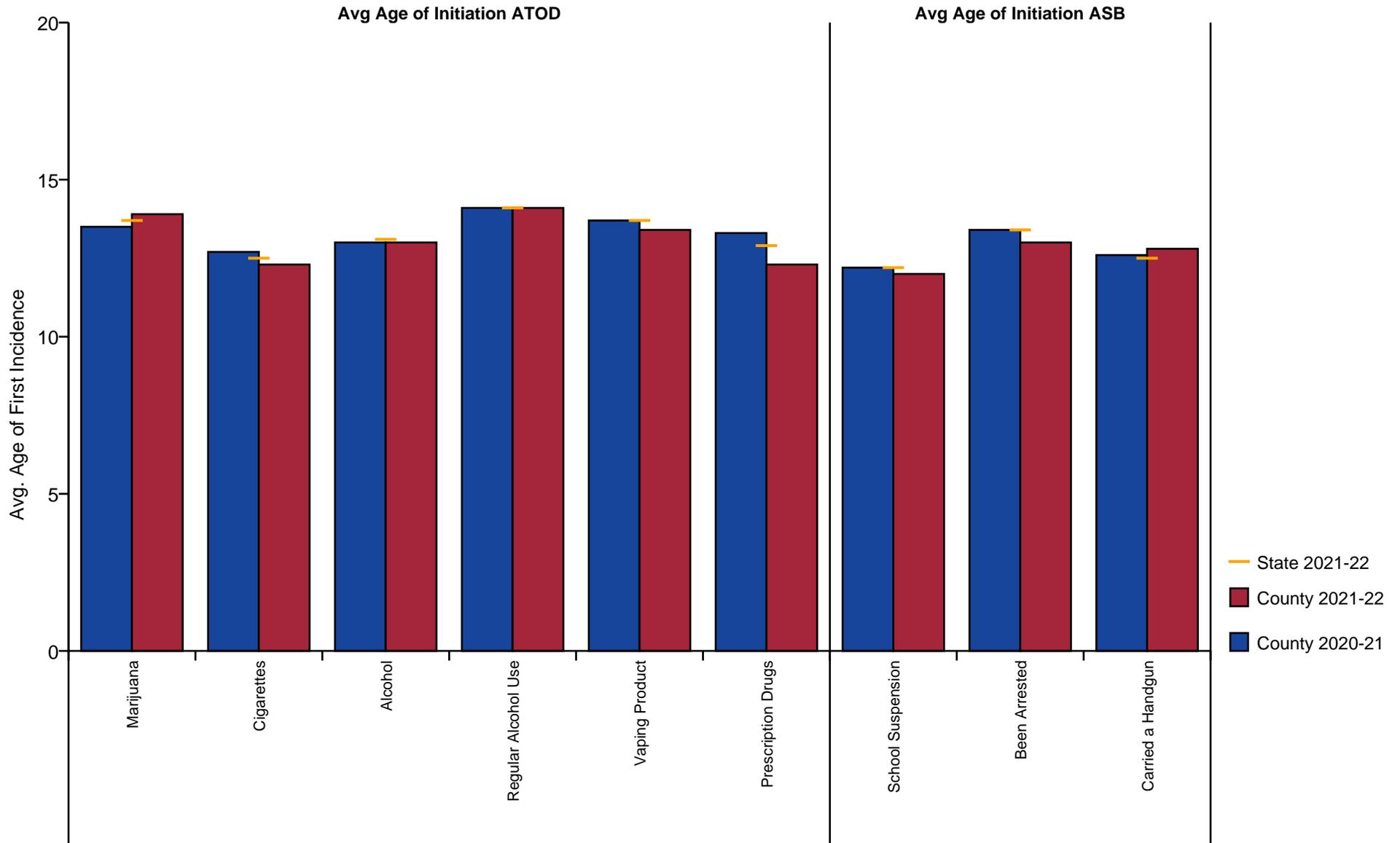
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

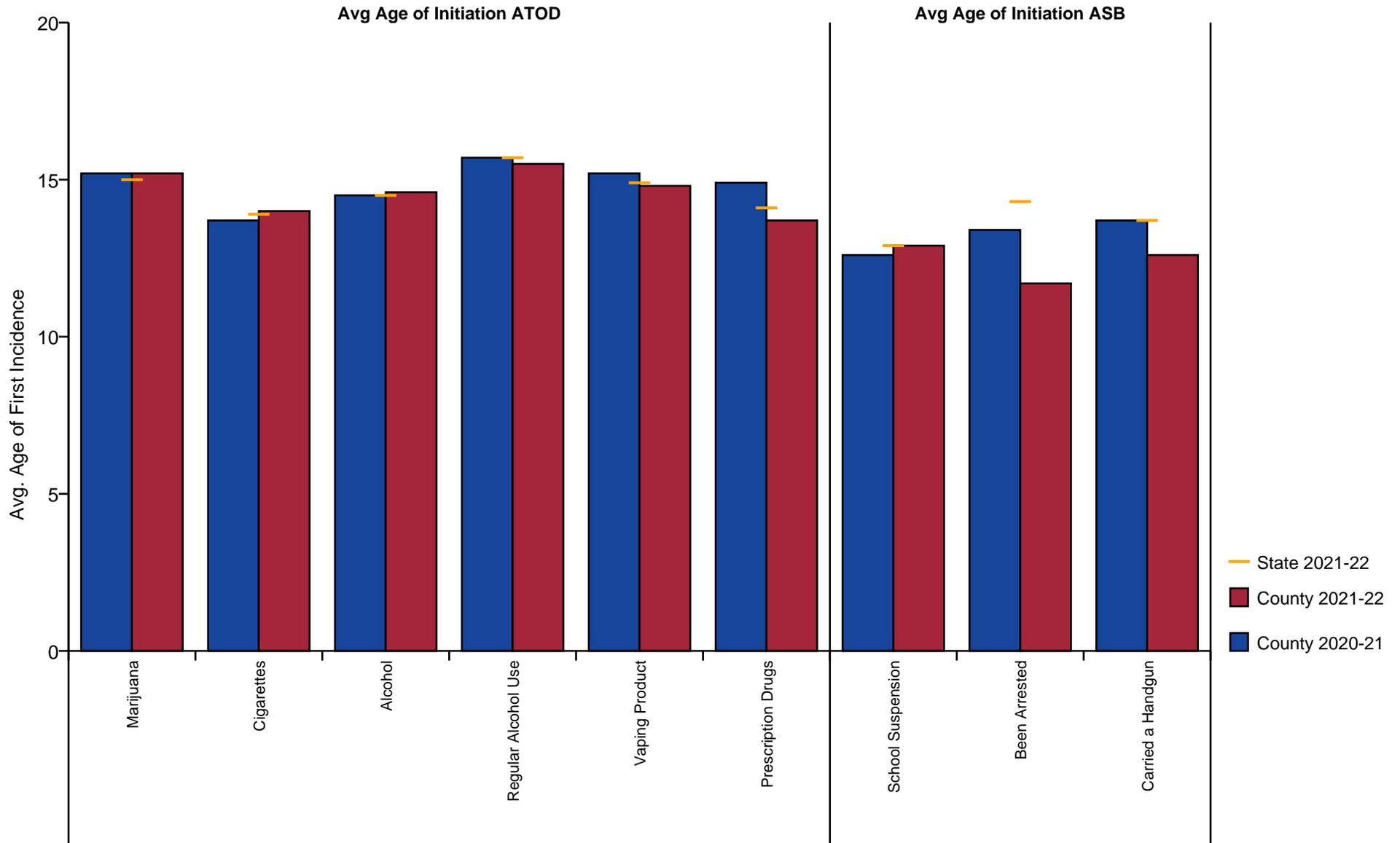
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.3	15.4	13.4	11.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	19.9	22.3	18.3	16.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	31.6	28.5	17.9	16.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	6.0	4.7	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.1	10.7	8.3	5.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	11.6	15.3	12.4	8.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	21.2	18.7	13.5	6.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.3	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.6	3.8	2.4	1.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.0	5.8	2.5	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	11.6	8.0	2.4	3.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.6	4.3	3.7	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.6	6.4	3.3	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	7.8	5.6	5.5	3.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.7	10.5	2.3	2.0	24.6
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	59.5	10.3	3.3	5.6	21.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	65.2	12.4	2.8	5.7	13.8
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	74.8	6.4	1.8	4.6	12.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	64.0	10.2	2.6	4.2	19.0
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.5	14.9	26.5	22.2	13.9
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	21.8	17.8	22.8	25.5	12.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	34.5	25.9	24.1	13.7	1.8
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	45.1	20.7	23.9	6.1	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	29.2	19.2	24.6	18.1	8.9
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.9	5.1	3.4	3.2	2.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	59.1	8.6	12.0	10.3	10.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	50.0	15.5	13.1	10.7	10.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	48.8	16.1	17.1	12.0	6.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.2	10.4	10.3	8.3	6.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.1	8.7	1.2	1.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	71.6	16.8	8.3	3.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	61.0	21.0	11.7	6.2
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	60.1	17.0	16.1	6.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	73.0	15.1	8.1	3.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.4	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.5	5.9	3.3	0.7	3.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	81.4	6.3	2.8	1.1	8.4
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	79.8	3.7	1.8	1.8	12.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	87.1	4.8	1.8	0.8	5.4
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.8	9.2	21.8	45.0	6.2
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	9.6	17.2	27.2	43.0	3.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	10.6	18.3	34.9	31.7	4.6
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	11.1	18.4	32.7	33.2	4.6
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.8	15.0	28.2	39.3	4.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.3	15.1	22.5	37.0	9.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	10.2	16.8	29.7	37.0	6.3
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.3	19.3	34.7	27.0	6.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	11.5	26.1	28.4	29.4	4.6
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.0	18.5	28.2	33.3	7.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	6.7	14.3	53.0	9.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	9.2	7.6	21.8	54.8	6.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	9.5	9.5	27.4	46.7	7.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	10.6	12.4	27.1	45.0	5.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	12.0	8.6	21.5	50.5	7.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.1	7.3	2.3	1.7	5.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	78.3	6.2	2.2	2.5	10.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	72.8	6.0	2.8	0.5	18.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	84.3	5.1	1.9	1.1	7.5
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	5.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	83.9	4.1	1.8	0.0	10.1
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.6	1.7	0.8	0.3	3.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.0	4.3	0.7	0.7	3.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	86.2	5.5	3.6	1.1	3.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	89.0	3.2	1.8	0.9	5.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	91.4	3.5	1.6	0.6	2.9
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	80.4	8.3	2.7	1.7	7.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	74.6	7.2	2.2	2.2	13.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	71.1	6.4	2.8	0.5	19.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	82.2	5.9	2.0	1.0	8.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.4	4.3	1.3	0.0	3.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	87.9	4.3	1.1	1.1	5.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	82.1	0.9	1.8	0.5	14.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	91.0	2.7	1.1	0.3	4.9
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.3
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.4	3.6	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.3	2.9	1.1	0.4	1.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.3
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.2	2.3	1.2	0.1	1.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.8	5.6	2.3	0.0	3.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.4	4.6	1.4	1.1	6.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	80.3	1.4	1.8	0.5	16.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	89.6	3.3	1.4	0.3	5.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.2	94.6
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	83.4	85.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	77.8	77.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	73.0	75.6
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.2	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	7.4	6.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.7	10.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	10.1	9.4
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.2
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.2	7.1
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	12.7	10.9
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	14.0	15.5
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.5	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.6	2.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	4.7	3.3
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.3	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.5	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.1	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.2	3.4
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	5.0	1.4
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.8	6.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	6.6	5.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.1	4.2
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.5	6.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.1	5.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	7.2	8.0
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	2.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	3.0	4.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.2	1.9
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.3	15.5	5.9	3.5	7.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	44.2	16.0	22.8	10.9	6.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	30.9	17.5	22.3	23.4	5.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	27.6	6.9	30.0	30.9	4.6
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	45.4	14.5	18.6	15.2	6.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.2	14.4	5.7	4.6	7.1
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	45.2	14.0	22.3	12.7	5.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	31.7	15.5	24.9	23.0	4.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	27.3	7.9	27.8	32.4	4.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	46.1	13.3	18.6	16.2	5.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.6	9.2	4.6	4.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	61.3	9.6	14.7	14.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	49.1	8.6	20.4	21.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	36.9	11.1	21.7	30.4
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	60.3	9.5	14.1	16.0
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.5	12.3	5.2
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	74.9	19.9	5.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	63.6	32.2	4.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	66.7	28.6	4.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	73.2	22.0	4.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.2	53.4	10.1	4.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	29.6	53.2	15.0	2.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	25.2	56.7	14.6	3.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.7	56.4	9.4	2.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	29.8	54.7	12.3	3.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.4	63.8	8.7	12.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	14.7	61.3	13.0	11.0
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.6	62.2	18.3	6.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	10.0	64.3	19.0	6.7
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.6	62.9	14.0	9.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.4	13.1	22.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	67.8	9.8	22.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	59.4	18.0	22.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	55.8	20.4	23.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	62.5	14.7	22.7
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.6	13.5	51.3	8.6	6.0
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	22.0	12.5	49.1	13.6	2.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.7	16.7	54.9	10.6	6.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	9.5	14.8	56.7	11.9	7.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.8	14.2	52.6	11.0	5.4
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.3	17.0	22.7	16.7	7.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	37.8	21.6	25.1	10.7	4.8
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	37.9	23.5	23.5	10.6	4.5
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	38.1	22.4	21.0	11.4	7.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	37.4	20.8	23.2	12.7	6.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.7	24.3	22.0	11.4	2.6
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	45.2	25.9	21.7	4.1	3.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	46.6	26.9	19.7	3.8	3.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	47.4	24.2	19.0	4.7	4.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	44.2	25.3	20.8	6.5	3.2
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	51.7	20.1	16.4	6.6	5.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	55.5	16.9	15.9	7.2	4.5
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	50.8	19.3	17.0	8.3	4.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	53.6	22.3	12.8	4.7	6.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	52.8	19.5	15.7	6.8	5.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.2	42.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.8	39.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	51.7	48.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	57.1	42.9
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	56.8	43.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	13.4	26.7	22.2	23.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.5	13.7	29.0	14.3	22.5
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	20.0	17.0	29.1	13.2	20.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	15.6	17.1	33.2	13.7	20.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	17.6	15.0	29.1	16.4	21.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	8.0	11.2	17.2	50.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.8	8.9	17.2	11.7	46.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.1	9.4	20.0	16.2	39.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	12.4	10.5	22.0	23.4	31.6
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	14.0	9.1	16.9	16.7	43.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.8	12.6	17.2	15.5	32.8
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.9	17.1	17.4	12.6	29.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	27.5	16.4	21.8	9.5	24.8
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	20.0	22.9	20.5	11.0	25.7
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.4	16.6	19.0	12.5	28.6
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.2	8.6	13.5	14.0	54.7
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	13.1	7.2	16.2	14.1	49.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.3	10.2	18.1	17.0	43.4
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.3	10.4	17.1	19.4	40.8
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.3	9.0	15.9	15.8	48.0
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	12.4	17.9	18.2	37.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	17.5	15.1	18.6	12.7	36.1
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.5	15.2	20.8	15.9	27.7
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	15.6	15.2	22.7	19.4	27.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.9	14.3	19.7	16.5	32.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.1	5.4	12.5	13.1	54.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	17.1	7.9	15.1	11.0	49.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.1	11.7	10.2	14.0	46.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	13.7	11.8	14.7	18.5	41.2
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.1	8.8	13.0	13.8	48.4
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	391	2.3	394	0.5	395	3.3	391
Grade 8	1.7	299	7.3	303	2.3	303	1.7	303
Grade 10	3.2	277	11.1	280	6.4	280	4.3	280
Grade 12	3.3	212	20.2	218	11.0	218	1.8	218
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,192</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.9	394	59.7	395	59.4	372	79.5	376
Grade 8	82.3	300	62.2	299	54.7	287	85.1	288
Grade 10	82.9	275	67.5	274	41.2	267	85.7	265
Grade 12	86.3	211	60.9	207	30.7	205	84.4	199
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>1,128</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	366	96.7	365	99.5	366	98.4	365
Grade 8	95.9	293	92.5	293	94.8	290	98.3	292
Grade 10	95.8	265	92.5	266	91.4	266	97.0	264
Grade 12	95.8	213	92.0	213	85.4	212	97.2	212
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>1,133</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	380	91.9	384	95.0	380	96.1	381
Grade 8	87.5	297	82.5	297	85.8	296	91.6	297
Grade 10	81.7	268	73.5	268	71.6	268	90.3	267
Grade 12	75.6	217	70.0	217	59.4	217	90.8	217
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>1,162</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	551	6.6	558	2.9	560	2.3	556
Female	2.9	543	11.4	553	5.6	552	3.6	552
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1,108</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.9	549	60.7	547	45.6	520	79.9	523
Female	84.1	546	66.3	543	52.7	528	86.8	524
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>1,047</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

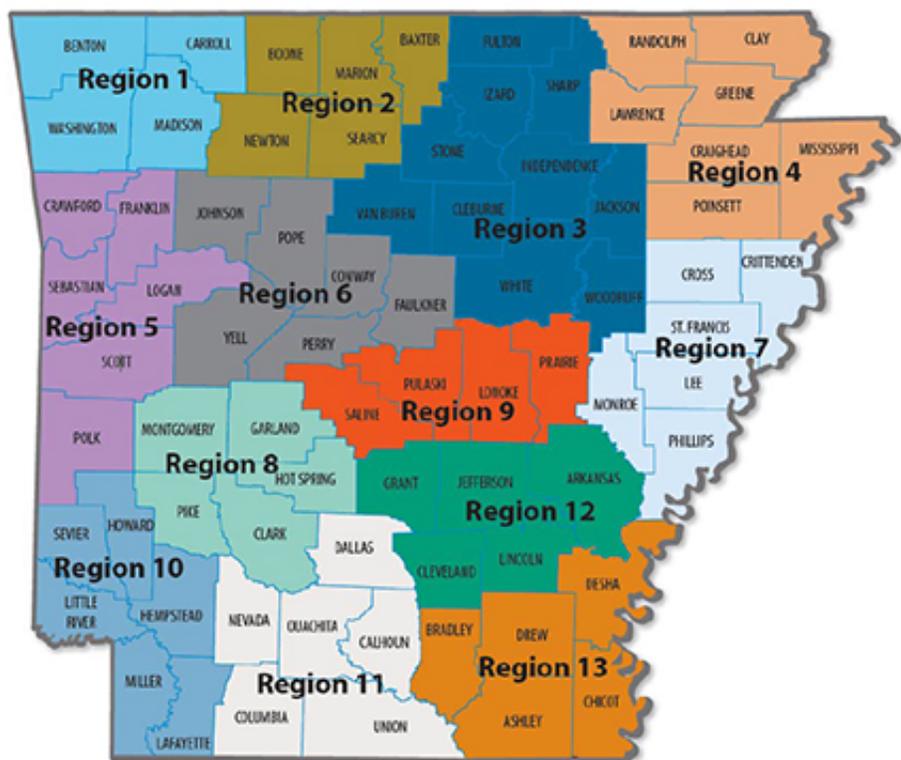
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	527	92.6	526	94.1	524	97.7	523
Female	96.2	528	95.1	528	93.2	527	98.3	527
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>1,050</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	542	82.0	544	82.5	542	92.8	542
Female	85.6	535	80.9	538	79.0	534	92.3	535
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>1,077</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecamp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecamp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecamp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecamp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							



34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
  - I bought them myself with a fake ID
  - I bought them myself without a fake ID
  - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
  - I got them from someone I know under age 21
  - I got them from my brother or sister
  - I got them from home with my parents' permission
  - I got them from home without my parents' permission
  - I got them from another relative
  - A stranger bought them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
  - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - I got them on the Internet
  - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
  - I got them from a family member
  - I got them from a friend
  - A stranger got them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- I have not vaped
  - To help me quit regular cigarettes
  - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
  - To experiment - to see what it's like
  - To relax or relieve tension
  - To feel good or get high
  - Because it looks cool
  - To have a good time with my friends
  - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
  - Because it tastes good
  - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- None
  - Less than 1 a day
  - 1 a day
  - 2-3 a day
  - 4-6 a day
  - 7-10 a day
  - 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No  Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- |  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.0	50.9	48.9	50.6	46.9	49.1	53.4	49.5	49.9	50.1
Female	49.0	49.1	51.1	49.4	53.1	50.9	46.6	50.5	50.1	49.9
N of Valid	404	15,231	282	15,472	286	12,181	208	8,827	1,180	51,711
N of Miss	31	1,000	23	1,208	23	933	13	597	90	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	50.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	15.5
12	45.0	43.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	12.8
13	4.0	2.9	46.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	48.5	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.1	57.9	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.2	38.3	0.5	0.5	9.4	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	62.6	64.5	11.8	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	35.6	32.9	6.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	427	15,943	299	16,378	304	12,917	219	9,312	1,249	54,550
N of Miss	8	288	6	302	5	197	2	112	21	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.4	17.0
N of Valid	435	16,231	305	16,680	309	13,114	221	9,424	1,270	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.6	79.9	87.3	79.0	82.9	79.0	83.6	80.7	85.4	79.5
Yes	13.4	20.1	12.7	21.0	17.1	21.0	16.4	19.3	14.6	20.5
N of Valid	403	15,253	300	16,195	299	12,588	214	9,106	1,216	53,142
N of Miss	32	978	5	485	10	526	7	318	54	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.2	80.4	92.7	80.7	90.9	82.8	95.4	82.3	91.2	81.4
Yes	11.8	19.6	7.3	19.3	9.1	17.2	4.6	17.7	8.8	18.6
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.6	99.0	97.3	98.1	97.3	98.2	97.1	98.6	97.3
Yes	1.0	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.0	93.7	94.3	96.1	94.9	94.5	96.3	94.5	94.7
Yes	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	3.9	5.1	5.5	3.7	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	20.5	38.0	12.9	34.1	17.2	29.8	6.4	27.4	15.4	33.1
Yes	79.5	62.0	87.1	65.9	82.8	70.2	93.6	72.6	84.6	66.9
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	97.9	99.7	98.1	99.4	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.3	80.0	87.8	82.0	87.7	85.5	92.2	90.0	87.7	83.6
Yes	14.7	20.0	12.2	18.0	12.3	14.5	7.8	10.0	12.3	16.4
N of Valid	415	15,723	303	16,295	308	12,842	218	9,234	1,244	54,094
N of Miss	20	508	2	385	1	272	3	190	26	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	2.9	4.1	1.3	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.1	3.3
Some high school	3.9	3.3	6.0	5.0	10.5	11.3	10.0	15.7	7.1	7.9
Completed high school	10.6	9.3	22.5	14.3	23.5	17.3	19.6	19.2	18.3	14.4
Some college	9.7	7.4	12.3	9.7	13.1	12.3	17.4	13.3	12.5	10.3
Completed college	17.6	21.6	21.9	25.5	24.5	26.8	24.2	26.6	21.5	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.2	9.9	11.6	11.3	10.8	12.0	17.4	11.6	11.6	11.1
Don't know	43.0	42.3	23.8	29.1	16.0	16.3	8.2	8.7	25.5	26.3
Does not apply	3.1	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	414	15,552	302	16,412	306	12,942	219	9,310	1,241	54,216
N of Miss	21	679	3	268	3	172	2	114	29	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.1	12.5	16.1	14.4	17.2	15.5	16.8	16.8	15.1	14.5
Yes	87.9	87.5	83.9	85.6	82.8	84.5	83.2	83.2	84.9	85.5
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.7	94.0	90.5	93.2	92.9	93.5	93.6	94.0	92.7	93.6
Yes	6.3	6.0	9.5	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.3	85.4	86.2	86.8	88.6	88.7	91.8	90.1	86.5	87.4
Yes	17.7	14.6	13.8	13.2	11.4	11.3	8.2	9.9	13.5	12.6
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.7	94.5	96.7	95.7	98.1	96.2	99.5	96.5	96.5	95.6
Yes	6.3	5.5	3.3	4.3	1.9	3.8	0.5	3.5	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	39.1	38.4	39.1	41.6	37.3	41.1	35.9	41.8	38.1	40.6
Yes	60.9	61.6	60.9	58.4	62.7	58.9	64.1	58.2	61.9	59.4
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.1	85.7	84.9	84.1	87.0	84.4	82.7	86.7	84.1	85.1
Yes	17.9	14.3	15.1	15.9	13.0	15.6	17.3	13.3	15.9	14.9
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.7	91.0	91.8	92.3	92.5	93.5	96.4	94.6	91.4	92.6
Yes	12.3	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	6.5	3.6	5.4	8.6	7.4
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.5	97.0	95.5	97.1	96.3	99.5	96.7	96.9	95.6
Yes	4.7	5.5	3.0	4.5	2.9	3.7	0.5	3.3	3.1	4.4
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	97.1	97.4	97.6	96.8	97.9	96.4	97.2	96.7	97.4
Yes	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.1	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.8	50.8	51.3	51.0	52.9	52.9	55.9	57.0	53.0	52.4
Yes	47.2	49.2	48.7	49.0	47.1	47.1	44.1	43.0	47.0	47.6
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	94.8	93.4	94.4	92.2	95.0	95.9	96.3	93.4	95.0
Yes	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.6	7.8	5.0	4.1	3.7	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.1	52.8	56.2	53.4	56.8	55.4	58.2	59.9	55.3	54.8
Yes	47.9	47.2	43.8	46.6	43.2	44.6	41.8	40.1	44.7	45.2
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.3	94.8	94.1	94.5	93.2	95.6	95.9	96.5	93.9	95.2
Yes	6.7	5.2	5.9	5.5	6.8	4.4	4.1	3.5	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.8	95.9	97.3	95.7	95.2	95.8
Yes	6.5	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	430	16,088	304	16,597	308	13,052	220	9,363	1,262	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	8	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.0	9.4	8.9	9.2	8.8	10.1	15.2	11.4	11.4	9.8
no	30.7	36.2	40.4	36.9	42.2	33.7	35.5	30.8	36.7	34.9
yes	50.2	47.4	43.7	48.1	43.2	47.9	45.2	47.5	46.0	47.8
YES!	6.0	7.1	7.0	5.8	5.8	8.3	4.1	10.3	5.9	7.5
N of Valid	414	15,633	302	16,284	294	12,770	217	9,155	1,227	53,842
N of Miss	21	598	3	396	15	344	4	269	43	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.0	9.5	13.0	9.8	9.2	10.8	13.8	11.3	11.2	10.2
no	38.1	45.1	43.1	48.7	51.2	46.8	46.8	43.6	44.1	46.3
yes	41.3	37.9	38.1	37.2	35.8	37.7	36.2	38.9	38.3	37.8
YES!	10.5	7.5	5.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	3.2	6.2	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	409	15,504	299	16,153	293	12,660	218	9,087	1,219	53,404
N of Miss	26	727	6	527	16	454	3	337	51	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.0	8.8	7.4	6.1	5.8
no	18.3	17.9	26.2	26.1	32.2	29.7	22.7	25.5	24.3	24.4
yes	54.0	54.4	53.6	53.4	52.1	51.2	57.9	52.1	54.1	53.0
YES!	22.4	23.9	15.2	14.6	9.2	12.2	10.6	15.1	15.4	16.8
N of Valid	415	15,564	302	16,195	292	12,684	216	9,111	1,225	53,554
N of Miss	20	667	3	485	17	430	5	313	45	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.2
no	18.2	10.9	4.0	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.9	9.8	7.8
yes	39.6	45.0	41.5	44.7	45.7	44.2	51.2	45.8	43.6	44.9
YES!	38.6	41.3	51.5	46.9	46.1	47.8	40.6	44.7	43.9	45.1
N of Valid	412	15,636	301	16,229	293	12,725	217	9,132	1,223	53,722
N of Miss	23	595	4	451	16	389	4	292	47	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.4	3.8	5.5	4.1	4.0	3.6
no	12.7	13.2	16.3	18.1	19.0	18.4	14.7	16.4	15.5	16.5
yes	47.9	51.1	51.7	54.6	59.2	56.7	61.0	55.5	53.9	54.3
YES!	34.7	32.7	28.3	23.5	19.4	21.0	18.8	24.1	26.6	25.7
N of Valid	409	15,542	300	16,169	294	12,696	218	9,115	1,221	53,522
N of Miss	26	689	5	511	15	418	3	309	49	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.2	5.0	3.3	6.4	8.9	7.4	3.3	6.9	5.3	6.3
no	9.6	11.6	20.1	17.0	15.4	18.4	12.6	16.3	14.1	15.6
yes	48.9	48.3	53.2	56.0	62.0	57.7	68.2	58.3	56.5	54.6
YES!	36.4	35.2	23.4	20.6	13.7	16.5	15.9	18.5	24.1	23.5
N of Valid	407	15,463	299	16,078	292	12,642	214	9,082	1,212	53,265
N of Miss	28	768	6	602	17	472	7	342	58	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.9	9.3	13.0	16.9	17.4	22.6	25.9	25.3	15.7	17.5
no	39.9	36.8	48.3	46.9	54.9	48.9	43.5	45.3	46.2	44.2
yes	36.7	39.7	31.3	29.4	22.9	23.9	25.9	24.3	30.2	30.2
YES!	12.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.2	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	411	15,506	300	16,155	293	12,670	216	9,119	1,220	53,450
N of Miss	24	725	5	525	16	444	5	305	50	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.4	9.2	10.2	11.3	13.7	13.1	14.7	13.0	13.3	11.4
no	35.7	33.8	44.7	41.5	43.8	44.2	41.5	38.5	40.9	39.4
yes	40.1	44.3	37.9	39.7	37.0	36.5	38.7	40.8	38.6	40.5
YES!	9.8	12.6	7.2	7.5	5.5	6.1	5.1	7.6	7.3	8.7
N of Valid	409	15,349	293	16,104	292	12,657	217	9,095	1,211	53,205
N of Miss	26	882	12	576	17	457	4	329	59	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.7	8.2	8.1	8.1	11.6	9.0	4.1	6.4	8.8	8.1
no	33.4	34.8	34.2	33.8	28.3	32.1	24.0	28.3	30.7	32.7
yes	43.1	44.0	44.0	44.9	45.1	45.3	54.4	47.2	45.8	45.1
YES!	13.7	13.1	13.8	13.2	15.0	13.5	17.5	18.1	14.7	14.1
N of Valid	401	15,338	298	16,135	293	12,673	217	9,109	1,209	53,255
N of Miss	34	893	7	545	16	441	4	315	61	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5
no	13.6	16.0	17.0	16.3	17.1	15.1	11.5	13.9	14.9	15.5
yes	51.3	54.2	55.7	61.2	63.5	65.1	68.7	63.7	58.4	60.5
YES!	30.7	25.9	23.7	18.9	16.7	16.8	15.7	18.8	22.9	20.4
N of Valid	411	15,444	300	16,123	293	12,669	217	9,105	1,221	53,341
N of Miss	24	787	5	557	16	445	4	319	49	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.9	7.3	7.9	9.4	15.4	11.9	10.6	11.4	10.5	9.7
Rarely	16.8	14.3	17.2	18.3	26.3	21.5	20.3	21.3	19.8	18.4
Sometimes	34.5	36.2	41.1	40.1	35.8	40.5	41.5	39.9	37.7	39.0
Often	20.9	22.8	21.9	22.9	15.7	20.3	23.5	20.9	20.3	21.9
Almost always	18.9	19.4	11.9	9.3	6.8	5.9	4.1	6.5	11.7	11.0
N of Valid	417	15,729	302	16,278	293	12,750	217	9,141	1,229	53,898
N of Miss	18	502	3	402	16	364	4	283	41	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.2	10.8	6.3	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.1	6.9	6.2
Rarely	29.0	26.8	18.3	21.1	14.8	17.5	18.9	18.0	21.2	21.4
Sometimes	28.2	32.5	39.9	36.0	38.6	36.1	39.2	37.9	35.5	35.3
Often	17.5	16.5	22.3	22.4	25.5	25.8	24.0	24.6	21.7	21.9
Almost always	14.1	13.4	13.3	15.5	17.2	16.9	14.3	15.4	14.7	15.2
N of Valid	411	15,579	301	16,171	290	12,676	217	9,093	1,219	53,519
N of Miss	24	652	4	509	19	438	4	331	51	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rarely	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.2
Sometimes	9.2	8.5	12.5	15.1	21.5	19.6	18.0	19.6	14.5	15.0
Often	18.6	22.8	26.7	32.5	32.8	34.6	36.9	36.2	27.2	30.8
Almost always	69.6	66.1	56.8	48.3	41.3	40.4	38.7	39.1	54.2	50.0
N of Valid	415	15,638	303	16,241	293	12,726	217	9,124	1,228	53,729
N of Miss	20	593	2	439	16	388	4	300	42	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.5	4.5	5.7	6.1	9.1	8.2	7.5	8.3	7.1	6.5
Rarely	12.5	11.3	19.9	20.7	29.3	28.2	28.3	28.6	21.1	21.1
Sometimes	31.4	31.7	40.1	39.8	40.1	41.1	40.6	40.9	37.3	37.9
Often	28.9	30.3	21.2	23.8	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.4	22.3	23.1
Almost always	20.7	22.2	13.1	9.7	3.8	5.0	6.1	4.7	12.2	11.4
N of Valid	401	15,342	297	15,924	287	12,448	212	8,914	1,197	52,628
N of Miss	34	889	8	756	22	666	9	510	73	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.2
Mostly D's	5.6	3.1	3.0	4.7	7.1	5.7	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.4
Mostly C's	13.1	12.3	19.2	16.9	19.7	19.0	14.9	17.5	16.5	16.2
Mostly B's	38.4	37.0	34.1	36.1	34.4	34.7	29.3	34.1	34.8	35.7
Mostly A's	39.4	45.8	41.1	39.6	35.0	38.4	51.6	42.2	40.9	41.6
N of Valid	411	15,508	302	16,120	294	12,616	215	9,044	1,222	53,288
N of Miss	24	723	3	560	15	498	6	380	48	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	27.8	31.9	14.3	13.7	4.8	7.3	4.2	6.3	14.8	16.3
Quite important	23.9	28.2	20.0	21.5	18.8	15.2	13.4	15.0	19.9	20.9
Fairly important	26.1	25.0	30.7	34.7	31.1	34.4	37.0	34.5	30.4	31.7
Slightly important	17.8	12.3	29.7	24.8	37.5	35.1	34.3	34.9	28.4	25.3
Not at all important	4.4	2.6	5.3	5.3	7.8	8.0	11.1	9.3	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	410	15,609	300	16,152	293	12,646	216	9,067	1,219	53,474
N of Miss	25	622	5	528	16	468	5	357	51	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	51.6	51.7	53.8	55.6	55.7	58.4	58.1	50.9	54.3	54.3
1	15.9	13.4	16.5	13.3	13.4	12.8	12.4	14.1	14.8	13.3
2	11.2	10.2	8.3	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.2	11.0	9.8	10.2
3	6.4	8.9	10.2	8.1	8.6	7.1	9.2	9.0	8.4	8.3
4-5	9.5	9.5	6.6	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.1	8.5
6-10	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.0	0.9	4.2	3.2	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	409	15,569	303	16,155	291	12,639	217	9,063	1,220	53,426
N of Miss	26	662	2	525	18	475	4	361	50	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.9	87.6	67.9	75.3	63.4	72.5	65.1	72.8	73.4	77.8
Little chance	5.3	6.6	13.9	12.8	19.3	14.3	19.7	14.8	13.3	11.7
Some chance	3.4	3.2	10.3	6.9	9.7	8.3	10.6	7.8	7.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.7	6.3	3.6	6.2	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	414	15,530	302	16,118	290	12,588	218	9,036	1,224	53,272
N of Miss	21	701	3	562	19	526	3	388	46	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.8	6.4	8.7	11.2	14.0	13.2	18.8	12.9	11.1	10.6
Little chance	10.0	9.1	19.3	17.1	19.6	19.6	17.0	17.7	15.8	15.5
Some chance	17.3	19.3	25.3	24.6	32.2	26.9	28.0	27.8	24.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.2	32.2	25.0	29.0	17.1	25.6	21.6	26.0	24.6	28.6
Very good chance	34.6	33.1	21.7	18.0	17.1	14.7	14.7	15.6	23.7	21.2
N of Valid	410	15,508	300	16,003	286	12,455	218	8,963	1,214	52,929
N of Miss	25	723	5	677	23	659	3	461	56	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.1	85.0	61.1	68.6	54.2	56.0	48.6	51.5	65.6	67.5
Little chance	6.1	8.2	16.3	14.1	15.3	15.9	19.3	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	4.6	3.5	12.0	9.1	17.0	14.3	20.6	15.5	12.3	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.1	8.0	5.9	11.5	10.1	6.9	11.6	6.7	6.8
Very good chance	0.7	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.6	4.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	409	15,433	301	16,043	288	12,528	218	9,012	1,216	53,016
N of Miss	26	798	4	637	21	586	3	412	54	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	12.8	10.2	8.9	13.4	10.4	14.1	17.0	13.8	12.0	12.7
Little chance	10.6	11.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	17.7	14.7	15.6	14.7	15.4
Some chance	19.9	21.3	23.5	27.5	31.6	30.5	29.8	29.5	25.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.0	28.1	26.8	25.4	24.3	24.1	26.6	26.1	25.9	26.0
Very good chance	30.7	29.1	23.8	16.4	15.3	13.6	11.9	15.0	22.0	19.2
N of Valid	407	15,458	302	16,048	288	12,519	218	9,009	1,215	53,034
N of Miss	28	773	3	632	21	595	3	415	55	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.4	88.5	66.2	69.7	52.6	55.8	47.2	50.4	67.0	68.6
Little chance	4.9	5.3	12.6	10.7	14.2	12.9	16.2	14.6	11.1	10.3
Some chance	3.5	2.7	7.3	7.9	14.2	12.4	18.1	14.1	9.6	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	8.3	6.5	10.7	10.3	12.0	11.8	7.4	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.6	5.6	5.2	8.3	8.7	6.5	9.0	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	405	15,381	302	15,991	289	12,514	216	9,011	1,212	52,897
N of Miss	30	850	3	689	20	600	5	413	58	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	77.3	80.2	67.8	73.4	66.0	70.6	65.9	71.0	70.2	74.3
Little chance	9.9	9.1	13.0	11.2	18.8	13.1	16.6	13.4	13.9	11.4
Some chance	5.2	4.4	8.0	6.9	9.0	8.2	11.5	8.3	7.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	5.3	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.5	6.0	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	406	15,364	301	16,022	288	12,525	217	9,002	1,212	52,913
N of Miss	29	867	4	658	21	589	4	422	58	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.9	84.4	59.1	64.3	50.0	53.7	48.8	52.0	64.2	65.6
Little chance	5.1	6.8	8.6	11.5	15.5	12.9	16.1	13.3	10.4	10.7
Some chance	3.4	3.6	12.0	9.3	13.1	12.1	17.1	13.6	10.3	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	10.3	7.9	10.7	10.8	12.0	10.9	8.3	7.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.5	10.0	7.0	10.7	10.5	6.0	10.2	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	411	15,422	301	16,050	290	12,552	217	9,017	1,219	53,041
N of Miss	24	809	4	630	19	562	4	407	51	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.0	77.9	69.5	69.3	67.6	70.6	69.7	72.4	72.6	72.6
Little chance	11.2	12.4	13.6	15.4	19.7	15.8	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.6
Some chance	5.9	5.3	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	9.6	7.5	7.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.3	6.0	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.3
Very good chance	1.2	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	410	15,457	302	16,075	290	12,551	218	9,020	1,220	53,103
N of Miss	25	774	3	605	19	563	3	404	50	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.4	94.4	93.3	85.9	83.5	76.1	73.6	90.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
11	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.6	5.0	5.6	2.3	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.0	6.5	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	412	15,615	303	16,124	290	12,577	218	9,019	1,223	53,335
N of Miss	23	616	2	556	19	537	3	405	47	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	94.6	87.5	89.7	82.9	85.3	84.3	80.2	88.8	88.5
10 or younger	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6
11	1.2	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.6	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	412	15,539	303	16,053	286	12,512	217	8,970	1,218	53,074
N of Miss	23	692	2	627	23	602	4	454	52	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	80.9	82.0	75.6	73.2	64.0	63.6	54.6	54.9	70.9	70.4
10 or younger	11.2	12.1	8.9	9.7	6.2	6.6	4.1	4.5	8.2	8.8
11	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.2
12	1.7	1.2	3.0	4.9	5.5	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.4	3.8	5.7	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	10.4	7.6	4.6	5.9	3.8	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	7.6	8.9	11.5	8.3	3.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	10.6	10.1	2.1	2.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	9.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	409	15,508	303	16,096	289	12,523	218	8,988	1,219	53,115
N of Miss	26	723	2	584	20	591	3	436	51	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.4	96.0	95.4	87.9	89.0	79.6	81.8	92.0	92.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	2.7	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	8.3	6.2	1.6	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.7	6.5	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	411	15,563	303	16,113	290	12,537	216	9,005	1,220	53,218
N of Miss	24	668	2	567	19	577	5	419	50	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.7	86.5	84.7	81.1	83.8	80.0	84.4	79.7	85.1	82.2
10 or younger	7.5	8.2	3.3	7.0	5.5	5.7	3.7	4.8	5.3	6.7
11	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.9
12	1.7	1.5	2.7	3.5	1.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	4.7	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	0.7	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	412	15,590	301	16,123	290	12,564	218	9,012	1,221	53,289
N of Miss	23	641	4	557	19	550	3	412	49	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.7	98.7	97.8	98.3	97.0	98.6	96.8	98.6	97.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	413	15,564	301	16,105	289	12,562	218	9,021	1,221	53,252
N of Miss	22	667	4	575	20	552	3	403	49	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.7	91.0	90.7	91.4	93.1	91.6	91.7	92.5	91.8	91.5
10 or younger	3.9	4.5	5.0	2.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	1.6	3.5	3.0
11	1.9	3.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.6
12	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	412	15,523	300	16,044	289	12,527	217	8,999	1,218	53,093
N of Miss	23	708	5	636	20	587	4	425	52	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.9	94.8	84.8	85.5	77.5	75.7	72.0	70.8	83.9	83.4
10 or younger	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	5.0	4.1	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.4	7.6	5.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	6.2	7.2	8.3	6.3	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	3.5	5.9	7.3	6.6	2.3	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	5.0	7.0	1.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.2	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	412	15,557	302	16,104	289	12,544	218	9,018	1,221	53,223
N of Miss	23	674	3	576	20	570	3	406	49	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.1	97.0	96.7	95.4	92.1	93.6	94.5	93.4	95.3	95.1
10 or younger	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	411	15,531	302	16,118	290	12,571	218	9,024	1,221	53,244
N of Miss	24	700	3	562	19	543	3	400	49	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	90.6	88.8	89.4	91.7	90.0	93.1	92.1	91.8	90.4
Wrong	4.6	7.2	6.9	8.4	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	413	15,677	303	16,185	290	12,616	218	9,040	1,224	53,518
N of Miss	22	554	2	495	19	498	3	384	46	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	73.2	64.0	63.8	57.2	60.6	58.5	70.5	65.9	67.4	61.0
Wrong	24.1	30.4	30.6	35.1	30.4	32.9	24.4	26.5	27.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	4.8	4.0	6.9	8.0	7.8	5.1	7.0	4.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	411	15,554	301	16,049	289	12,513	217	8,978	1,218	53,094
N of Miss	24	677	4	631	20	601	4	446	52	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	46.4	46.0	39.1	35.7	36.3	39.1	49.1	49.7	42.7	41.9
Wrong	36.7	36.8	37.1	39.6	35.3	36.6	30.3	31.9	35.3	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.3	14.5	19.9	21.7	24.2	21.6	19.3	16.7	18.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	412	15,509	302	16,037	289	12,517	218	8,983	1,221	53,046
N of Miss	23	722	3	643	20	597	3	441	49	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.6	81.6	75.2	73.7	73.6	73.1	79.8	77.8	77.8	76.6
Wrong	12.3	13.3	18.5	19.5	18.4	20.2	13.3	16.7	15.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	408	15,592	302	16,092	288	12,554	218	9,018	1,216	53,256
N of Miss	27	639	3	588	21	560	3	406	54	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	72.2	70.2	60.4	55.6	49.3	49.1	55.3	50.6	60.8	57.5
Wrong	22.5	23.3	30.4	32.1	34.8	34.2	28.6	30.1	28.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.1	7.9	10.5	13.4	14.1	13.8	16.1	8.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	413	15,604	303	16,130	290	12,581	217	9,022	1,223	53,337
N of Miss	22	627	2	550	19	533	4	402	47	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.2	86.5	70.5	70.8	59.3	56.2	51.4	51.9	69.7	68.8
Wrong	7.7	9.4	19.2	19.5	20.3	23.6	22.9	22.4	16.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	8.9	7.7	14.8	16.0	17.9	19.3	10.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	5.5	4.2	7.8	6.4	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	413	15,613	302	16,144	290	12,577	218	9,027	1,223	53,361
N of Miss	22	618	3	536	19	537	3	397	47	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	87.8	77.2	76.5	65.9	67.8	65.6	66.2	76.9	76.0
Wrong	8.0	9.8	17.2	18.2	23.4	22.9	22.0	21.5	16.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	4.6	4.3	6.6	7.0	6.9	8.6	4.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	4.1	2.3	5.5	3.6	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	414	15,610	303	16,153	290	12,577	218	9,026	1,225	53,366
N of Miss	21	621	2	527	19	537	3	398	45	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	91.1	80.4	75.7	63.7	58.2	54.6	50.4	76.7	71.8
Wrong	3.6	6.4	10.6	14.1	15.9	19.4	16.1	18.4	10.5	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	6.0	7.2	11.4	13.8	15.1	17.3	7.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.0	3.0	9.0	8.6	14.2	13.9	5.4	5.6
N of Valid	413	15,536	301	16,070	289	12,505	218	8,980	1,221	53,091
N of Miss	22	695	4	610	20	609	3	444	49	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	92.3	86.1	84.8	83.4	79.5	83.0	80.5	87.9	85.0
Wrong	3.6	6.0	10.2	11.9	12.4	16.1	10.1	15.0	8.5	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.4	6.0	3.4	3.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	414	15,611	303	16,134	290	12,564	218	9,009	1,225	53,318
N of Miss	21	620	2	546	19	550	3	415	45	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.9	65.9	71.6	66.2	76.7	72.3	83.5	80.9	74.5	70.1
Wrong	11.4	14.4	13.4	17.6	13.9	16.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	2.4	4.0	2.8	2.6	4.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	13.7	13.8	9.7	10.7	6.9	7.3	2.3	4.2	9.0	9.6
N of Valid	386	14,701	299	15,744	288	12,411	218	8,969	1,191	51,825
N of Miss	49	1,530	6	936	21	703	3	455	79	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.3	95.7	90.1	91.1	89.6	87.8	86.6	88.0	92.1	91.1
Wrong	1.5	3.4	7.9	7.4	9.0	9.8	7.4	8.6	5.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	5.1	2.4	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	412	15,564	302	16,129	289	12,565	217	9,018	1,220	53,276
N of Miss	23	667	3	551	20	549	4	406	50	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	86.1	71.6	69.4	61.0	57.2	60.1	54.7	73.0	68.9
Wrong	8.7	9.7	16.8	18.9	21.0	22.6	17.0	20.8	15.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.0	8.3	8.7	11.7	14.6	16.1	17.0	8.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	3.3	2.9	6.2	5.6	6.9	7.5	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	413	15,607	303	16,151	290	12,582	218	9,015	1,224	53,355
N of Miss	22	624	2	529	19	532	3	409	46	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.6	89.3	87.1	86.4	90.2	88.1	93.6	90.2	89.9	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.7	8.4	11.2	10.4	8.4	9.1	6.0	7.7	8.8	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	415	15,543	303	16,087	286	12,467	218	8,956	1,222	53,053
N of Miss	20	688	2	593	23	647	3	468	48	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.3	91.9	92.4	92.6	95.4	93.0	93.6	93.7	92.9	92.6
1 to 2 times	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	413	15,471	302	16,001	282	12,409	218	8,927	1,215	52,808
N of Miss	22	760	3	679	27	705	3	497	55	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.7	99.7	98.9	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.0	98.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	415	15,460	301	15,980	285	12,422	218	8,925	1,219	52,787
N of Miss	20	771	4	700	24	692	3	499	51	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	99.1	99.7	98.9	99.7	98.7	98.6	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	415	15,505	303	16,049	286	12,442	218	8,934	1,222	52,930
N of Miss	20	726	2	631	23	672	3	490	48	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	39.2	43.6	35.3	36.4	30.3	33.0	32.6	34.1	35.0	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.2	25.4	18.5	23.0	18.0	20.1	10.6	16.0	19.2	21.8
3 to 5 times	15.0	13.2	15.5	15.8	16.9	15.4	16.5	15.2	15.8	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.6	4.9	7.3	5.8	5.6	6.8	11.9	7.2	7.1	6.0
10+ times	15.0	12.9	23.4	19.0	29.2	24.6	28.4	27.6	22.8	20.0
N of Valid	413	15,390	303	16,024	284	12,439	218	8,936	1,218	52,789
N of Miss	22	841	2	656	25	675	3	488	52	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.8	99.7	98.1	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.9	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	412	15,430	302	15,976	286	12,400	217	8,909	1,217	52,715
N of Miss	23	801	3	704	23	714	4	515	53	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.0	90.6	92.1	91.4	91.9	93.1	95.9	94.9	92.7	92.1
1 to 2 times	5.1	7.0	7.6	6.3	7.0	4.9	1.8	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	412	15,467	302	16,018	285	12,429	217	8,925	1,216	52,839
N of Miss	23	764	3	662	24	685	4	499	54	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.9	96.0	96.1	93.4	92.2	90.4	90.7	95.5	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.5	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.5	2.8	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	413	15,474	303	16,008	286	12,423	218	8,926	1,220	52,831
N of Miss	22	757	2	672	23	691	3	498	50	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	415	15,468	303	16,002	284	12,424	218	8,919	1,220	52,813
N of Miss	20	763	2	678	25	690	3	505	50	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.4	95.2	86.5	87.1	81.4	79.7	79.8	76.6	87.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	5.9	5.3	6.3	6.2	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.8	3.6	4.1	8.4	9.5	12.8	13.8	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	412	15,450	303	16,006	285	12,440	218	8,929	1,218	52,825
N of Miss	23	781	2	674	24	674	3	495	52	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	93.7	95.4	95.3	94.8	95.6	96.2	96.4	95.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	382	14,687	285	15,293	269	11,912	208	8,534	1,144	50,426
N of Miss	53	1,544	20	1,387	40	1,202	13	890	126	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.9	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.9	19.2	22.5	23.2	18.7	18.9
Yes	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.3	78.7	80.2	80.0	81.0	78.2	75.1	74.5	78.9	78.3
N of Valid	397	15,138	298	15,769	284	12,245	213	8,773	1,192	51,925
N of Miss	38	1,093	7	911	25	869	8	651	78	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.0	18.3	9.9	12.6	7.4	10.7	8.7	10.8	10.8	13.5
Slight risk	4.4	6.7	7.6	6.0	9.1	6.0	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.1
Moderate risk	19.4	15.9	17.5	17.7	15.1	16.6	18.8	16.0	17.8	16.6
Great risk	57.8	53.1	64.0	59.4	64.9	62.7	64.7	63.5	62.3	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	6.0	1.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	408	15,402	303	15,987	285	12,408	218	8,914	1,214	52,711
N of Miss	27	829	2	693	24	706	3	510	56	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.5	22.1	20.7	23.7	26.6	33.5	41.2	41.2	24.7	28.5
Slight risk	19.7	20.4	22.7	26.1	29.1	27.5	24.5	25.4	23.5	24.6
Moderate risk	22.2	19.5	25.7	20.0	19.1	16.3	13.0	13.4	20.7	17.9
Great risk	32.3	26.7	26.7	23.7	19.9	17.5	16.2	15.2	25.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	11.3	4.3	6.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.7	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	406	15,274	300	15,805	282	12,227	216	8,763	1,204	52,069
N of Miss	29	957	5	875	27	887	5	661	66	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.4	20.6	16.8	18.4	16.2	23.2	26.0	28.5	18.5	21.9
Slight risk	9.7	9.6	13.1	14.5	22.2	21.3	22.3	23.3	15.8	16.2
Moderate risk	16.7	19.4	21.1	24.0	26.1	23.6	21.9	21.9	20.9	22.2
Great risk	47.0	38.6	44.6	36.5	30.3	26.7	24.7	21.7	38.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.7	4.4	6.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	6.3	7.5
N of Valid	402	15,162	298	15,786	284	12,259	215	8,817	1,199	52,024
N of Miss	33	1,069	7	894	25	855	6	607	71	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.0	21.0	16.2	16.4	15.1	15.8	17.1	15.5	17.3	17.5
Slight risk	19.2	16.5	21.1	18.3	16.1	18.8	20.3	19.7	19.2	18.1
Moderate risk	22.2	21.9	25.1	26.3	35.1	27.6	29.0	27.0	27.2	25.4
Great risk	36.0	35.1	36.3	35.0	29.8	33.8	29.0	33.8	33.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	5.5	1.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.0	4.4
N of Valid	406	15,317	303	15,932	285	12,354	217	8,871	1,211	52,474
N of Miss	29	914	2	748	24	760	4	553	59	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.6	19.9	12.5	14.2	9.5	13.0	12.8	13.4	13.9	15.5
Slight risk	11.7	9.6	12.2	10.8	15.8	13.0	17.0	14.7	13.7	11.6
Moderate risk	19.6	20.9	28.7	25.2	30.3	26.8	26.1	28.1	25.6	24.8
Great risk	46.7	43.6	44.6	45.3	40.5	43.1	39.0	39.8	43.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	6.0	2.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.5	4.8
N of Valid	403	15,296	303	15,929	284	12,368	218	8,889	1,208	52,482
N of Miss	32	935	2	751	25	746	3	535	62	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.9	19.0	9.0	12.6	8.1	10.6	7.8	10.4	10.9	13.7
Slight risk	3.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.6
Moderate risk	13.9	13.1	14.3	15.6	19.8	16.3	13.8	15.3	15.4	15.0
Great risk	60.3	53.7	67.1	58.9	60.4	60.2	63.6	62.2	62.6	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.0	4.3	7.1	6.4	6.8	8.3	6.9	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	403	15,273	301	15,914	283	12,357	217	8,879	1,204	52,423
N of Miss	32	958	4	766	26	757	4	545	66	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.0	19.0	7.9	12.6	7.4	10.6	6.9	10.1	10.4	13.6
Slight risk	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.5	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.0
Moderate risk	10.6	11.3	12.9	14.7	17.4	15.7	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.9
Great risk	63.7	56.7	70.9	61.6	66.3	62.0	66.4	64.3	66.6	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.3	5.3	7.3	6.4	7.0	8.3	7.5	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	405	15,210	302	15,888	282	12,327	217	8,861	1,206	52,286
N of Miss	30	1,021	3	792	27	787	4	563	64	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.8	19.1	9.6	14.6	10.6	14.2	11.1	14.7	12.8	15.8
Slight risk	9.2	10.7	17.2	16.4	18.3	21.1	18.4	21.0	15.0	16.6
Moderate risk	21.8	19.5	27.2	25.6	34.9	27.6	32.7	28.2	28.2	24.8
Great risk	45.0	42.2	43.0	37.8	31.7	32.6	33.2	31.2	39.3	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.5	3.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	404	15,282	302	15,917	284	12,355	217	8,885	1,207	52,439
N of Miss	31	949	3	763	25	759	4	539	63	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.3	19.5	10.2	14.8	12.3	15.2	11.5	16.4	13.0	16.5
Slight risk	15.1	10.9	16.8	17.4	19.3	22.6	26.1	22.8	18.5	17.6
Moderate risk	22.5	20.9	29.7	26.7	34.7	27.6	28.4	26.7	28.2	25.2
Great risk	37.0	36.4	37.0	33.4	27.0	28.4	29.4	28.1	33.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	12.4	6.3	7.6	6.7	6.1	4.6	6.0	7.0	8.4
N of Valid	405	15,247	303	15,920	285	12,367	218	8,882	1,211	52,416
N of Miss	30	984	2	760	24	747	3	542	59	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.5	19.1	9.2	13.6	9.5	12.8	10.6	13.2	12.0	14.9
Slight risk	6.7	5.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	11.4	12.4	12.1	8.6	9.0
Moderate risk	14.3	13.7	21.8	20.7	27.4	25.0	27.1	25.7	21.5	20.5
Great risk	53.0	48.4	54.8	49.3	46.7	44.6	45.0	42.7	50.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	12.9	6.6	8.1	7.0	6.3	5.0	6.4	7.4	8.8
N of Valid	406	15,258	303	15,911	285	12,362	218	8,882	1,212	52,413
N of Miss	29	973	2	769	24	752	3	542	58	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	96.6	94.3	94.4	91.1	91.5	93.2	88.5	93.8	93.4
Once or twice	3.2	2.5	3.5	4.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	6.5	4.2	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	379	14,699	283	15,329	270	11,766	207	8,518	1,139	50,312
N of Miss	56	1,532	22	1,351	39	1,348	14	906	131	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.5	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.3	98.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	391	14,943	293	15,561	277	11,990	210	8,649	1,171	51,143
N of Miss	44	1,288	12	1,119	32	1,124	11	775	99	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.4	95.4	88.4	90.9	83.9	86.6	84.0	82.0	88.9	89.7
Once or twice	3.3	3.8	8.9	6.9	11.3	8.7	10.8	10.7	7.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.9	1.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	392	14,911	293	15,522	274	11,946	212	8,618	1,171	50,997
N of Miss	43	1,320	12	1,158	35	1,168	9	806	99	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.4	96.8	97.3	96.7	96.0	98.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	391	14,972	299	15,573	277	12,012	212	8,619	1,179	51,176
N of Miss	44	1,259	6	1,107	32	1,102	9	805	91	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.7	59.8	59.5	61.3	65.2	65.2	74.8	68.5	64.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.5	9.2	10.3	9.0	12.4	9.1	6.4	8.6	10.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.4	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.7
I don't know	24.6	25.2	21.3	22.2	13.8	18.0	12.4	14.6	19.0	20.8
N of Valid	399	15,119	301	15,726	282	12,183	218	8,798	1,200	51,826
N of Miss	36	1,112	4	954	27	931	3	626	70	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	22.5	32.5	21.8	31.3	34.5	42.1	45.1	48.4	29.2	37.1
Rarely	14.9	20.2	17.8	23.3	25.9	23.5	20.7	21.1	19.2	22.1
Sometimes	26.5	24.8	22.8	25.6	24.1	21.0	23.9	18.9	24.6	23.1
Often	22.2	13.9	25.5	13.6	13.7	9.3	6.1	8.2	18.1	11.8
Almost always	13.9	8.5	12.1	6.3	1.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	8.9	5.9
N of Valid	396	15,025	298	15,664	278	12,075	213	8,667	1,185	51,431
N of Miss	39	1,206	7	1,016	31	1,039	8	757	85	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	89.9	87.9	85.7	86.2	84.1	83.5	87.9	81.8	87.1	85.3
1 time	5.8	5.0	6.7	5.1	6.1	5.3	2.8	5.8	5.6	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.6	5.8	6.3	4.2	6.3	3.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	0.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	396	14,833	300	15,495	277	11,935	215	8,615	1,188	50,878
N of Miss	39	1,398	5	1,185	32	1,179	6	809	82	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	52.1	49.7	56.9	43.1	42.5	18.4	26.0	42.5	46.8
0 times	49.2	46.4	50.0	41.3	53.7	54.2	74.7	66.7	55.1	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	394	14,855	302	15,495	281	11,992	217	8,677	1,194	51,019
N of Miss	41	1,376	3	1,185	28	1,122	4	747	76	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.9	92.7	93.7	88.9	86.9	79.8	79.6	91.1	90.9
1-2	2.0	1.8	6.6	4.7	6.1	9.0	13.3	12.4	6.2	6.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	3.2	2.4	3.7	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	394	15,100	303	15,693	280	12,111	218	8,736	1,195	51,640
N of Miss	41	1,131	2	987	29	1,003	3	688	75	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	97.7	96.5	93.6	91.6	89.0	87.3	95.7	94.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.6	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.6	5.0	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	395	15,084	303	15,668	280	12,089	218	8,725	1,196	51,566
N of Miss	40	1,147	2	1,012	29	1,025	3	699	74	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	394	14,976	303	15,631	280	12,084	218	8,727	1,195	51,418
N of Miss	41	1,255	2	1,049	29	1,030	3	697	75	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	393	15,020	303	15,614	280	12,062	215	8,719	1,191	51,415
N of Miss	42	1,211	2	1,066	29	1,052	6	705	79	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	97.9	98.3	98.1	99.3	98.9	99.1	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	394	15,059	303	15,656	280	12,085	218	8,729	1,195	51,529
N of Miss	41	1,172	2	1,024	29	1,029	3	695	75	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	392	14,959	302	15,603	279	12,062	218	8,707	1,191	51,331
N of Miss	43	1,272	3	1,077	30	1,052	3	717	79	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.4	96.4	98.7	98.2	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	393	14,893	302	15,599	280	12,065	218	8,705	1,193	51,262
N of Miss	42	1,338	3	1,081	29	1,049	3	719	77	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	390	14,858	303	15,592	279	12,053	218	8,700	1,190	51,203
N of Miss	45	1,373	2	1,088	30	1,061	3	724	80	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	386	14,801	301	15,585	279	12,071	218	8,721	1,184	51,178
N of Miss	49	1,430	4	1,095	30	1,043	3	703	86	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	390	14,910	302	15,572	278	12,054	218	8,706	1,188	51,242
N of Miss	45	1,321	3	1,108	31	1,060	3	718	82	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.3	98.3	96.9	95.7	97.4	98.2	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	391	14,934	303	15,624	280	12,072	218	8,709	1,192	51,339
N of Miss	44	1,297	2	1,056	29	1,042	3	715	78	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	391	14,956	302	15,613	280	12,059	216	8,717	1,189	51,345
N of Miss	44	1,275	3	1,067	29	1,055	5	707	81	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	99.3	97.4	95.7	93.4	90.4	88.6	96.9	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.6	6.6	1.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	390	14,927	303	15,580	280	12,035	218	8,694	1,191	51,236
N of Miss	45	1,304	2	1,100	29	1,079	3	730	79	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.6	96.4	96.2	91.8	91.8	89.9	87.0	94.9	94.3
1-2	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.8	4.7	5.5	6.4	8.1	3.4	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	389	14,944	302	15,580	279	12,055	218	8,705	1,188	51,284
N of Miss	46	1,287	3	1,100	30	1,059	3	719	82	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.2	96.6	96.0	96.4	94.3	94.6	94.0	93.8	95.6	95.6
1-2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	389	14,737	301	15,502	279	12,028	217	8,689	1,186	50,956
N of Miss	46	1,494	4	1,178	30	1,086	4	735	84	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.9	91.4	92.4	87.9	85.2	82.1	81.1	91.0	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	4.3	3.2	4.3	4.8	0.9	4.2	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.4	5.7	7.1	14.7	11.8	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	394	15,023	302	15,649	280	12,080	218	8,725	1,194	51,477
N of Miss	41	1,208	3	1,031	29	1,034	3	699	76	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.3	98.3	97.1	95.7	92.7	89.9	89.8	96.6	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	1.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.3	4.6	3.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	393	14,993	302	15,632	278	12,068	218	8,710	1,191	51,403
N of Miss	42	1,238	3	1,048	31	1,046	3	714	79	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.5	93.4	94.3	94.3	92.9	94.0	94.2	95.2	94.9
1-2	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	394	14,978	303	15,624	279	12,067	217	8,715	1,193	51,384
N of Miss	41	1,253	2	1,056	30	1,047	4	709	77	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.0	87.9	80.7	79.7	69.2	69.7	59.0	61.7	75.8	76.7
1-2	9.8	8.2	7.6	10.4	9.8	10.6	9.7	9.0	9.2	9.6
3-5	1.8	2.1	5.6	4.7	6.2	7.0	7.4	8.3	4.8	5.1
6-9	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.8	4.7	3.6	6.5	4.5	3.2	2.4
10+	1.8	1.0	3.0	3.5	10.1	9.1	17.5	16.5	6.9	6.3
N of Valid	386	14,927	301	15,547	276	12,011	217	8,672	1,180	51,157
N of Miss	49	1,304	4	1,133	33	1,103	4	752	90	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.3	93.3	92.9	86.6	84.1	77.0	75.3	90.4	89.5
1-2	1.6	0.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	5.2	7.8	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.9	6.5	6.6	9.7	11.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	386	14,909	300	15,530	276	11,986	217	8,658	1,179	51,083
N of Miss	49	1,322	5	1,150	33	1,128	4	766	91	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.4	96.8	96.5	99.2	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	387	14,793	301	15,514	275	11,979	218	8,661	1,181	50,947
N of Miss	48	1,438	4	1,166	34	1,135	3	763	89	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	387	14,860	301	15,493	276	11,965	218	8,657	1,182	50,975
N of Miss	48	1,371	4	1,187	33	1,149	3	767	88	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.1	96.7	97.7	95.7	96.0	96.7	96.3	97.6	96.2	96.6
1-2	3.9	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	385	14,876	298	15,521	276	11,982	217	8,662	1,176	51,041
N of Miss	50	1,355	7	1,159	33	1,132	4	762	94	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	386	14,776	300	15,478	275	11,972	216	8,660	1,177	50,886
N of Miss	49	1,455	5	1,202	34	1,142	5	764	93	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.1	94.5	98.0	97.1	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3
3-5	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	384	14,725	298	15,474	276	11,963	218	8,657	1,176	50,819
N of Miss	51	1,506	7	1,206	33	1,151	3	767	94	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	380	14,540	296	15,304	269	11,815	216	8,539	1,161	50,198
N of Miss	55	1,691	9	1,376	40	1,299	5	885	109	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	382	14,656	301	15,457	274	11,948	217	8,650	1,174	50,711
N of Miss	53	1,575	4	1,223	35	1,166	4	774	96	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	386	14,726	300	15,489	276	11,950	218	8,639	1,180	50,804
N of Miss	49	1,505	5	1,191	33	1,164	3	785	90	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.1	96.4	96.0	95.3	93.5	95.3	95.9	94.7	95.4	95.5
1-2	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	2.1	1.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	384	14,773	299	15,487	276	11,977	218	8,655	1,177	50,892
N of Miss	51	1,458	6	1,193	33	1,137	3	769	93	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	98.9	99.7	98.5	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	386	14,804	300	15,504	273	11,965	216	8,650	1,175	50,923
N of Miss	49	1,427	5	1,176	36	1,149	5	774	95	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	96.8	92.4	91.6	85.1	84.9	82.6	78.2	90.5	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	3.0	3.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	4.1	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.7	2.3	2.5
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.3	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.5	6.5	5.2	8.7	10.0	3.5	3.5
N of Valid	386	14,807	301	15,483	276	11,959	218	8,658	1,181	50,907
N of Miss	49	1,424	4	1,197	33	1,155	3	766	89	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.9	95.6	94.3	94.7	91.3	91.2	90.8	87.9	93.5	93.0
1-2	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.6	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	386	14,677	298	15,449	276	11,951	218	8,637	1,178	50,714
N of Miss	49	1,554	7	1,231	33	1,163	3	787	92	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.1	95.6	83.1	86.9	78.3	77.6	72.8	73.0	84.3	84.9
1-2	2.1	2.3	7.3	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.5	1.9	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
10+	0.8	1.0	5.6	4.8	10.9	11.6	18.0	16.6	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	387	14,841	301	15,489	276	11,982	217	8,647	1,181	50,959
N of Miss	48	1,390	4	1,191	33	1,132	4	777	89	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.8	96.0	94.6	89.9	87.8	83.9	81.3	93.6	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.1	5.0	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	5.8	5.5	10.1	9.3	3.6	3.5
N of Valid	386	14,819	300	15,488	276	11,967	218	8,652	1,180	50,926
N of Miss	49	1,412	5	1,192	33	1,147	3	772	90	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	95.3	91.0	90.1	86.2	86.3	89.0	86.2	91.4	90.1
1-2	1.6	2.7	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.9	3.2	4.5	3.5	4.0
3-5	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.8	0.9	3.3	2.7	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.7	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	387	14,808	301	15,485	275	11,966	218	8,661	1,181	50,920
N of Miss	48	1,423	4	1,195	34	1,148	3	763	89	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.4	98.1	97.9	96.5	94.6	92.8	90.0	88.4	95.8	94.7
Once	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	370	14,220	283	14,915	257	11,440	211	8,321	1,121	48,896
N of Miss	65	2,011	22	1,765	52	1,674	10	1,103	149	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.4	93.9	87.5	86.6	79.0	75.3	65.6	65.4	83.3	82.4
At my home	4.0	3.5	5.7	6.7	10.3	10.3	10.1	12.5	7.0	7.6
At someone else's home	1.6	1.7	5.1	4.9	9.2	11.3	21.1	17.6	7.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	379	14,402	296	15,224	272	11,755	218	8,511	1,165	49,892
N of Miss	56	1,829	9	1,456	37	1,359	3	913	105	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	21.6	24.7	27.3	35.1	35.2	41.5	38.3	27.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.6	9.0	15.1	14.5	23.2	18.8	20.7	19.8	15.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	62.4	54.9	51.5	45.6	35.4	35.0	28.6	31.7	47.0	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.7	14.5	8.7	12.6	6.3	11.0	9.2	10.2	9.9	12.4
N of Valid	380	14,467	299	15,310	271	11,802	217	8,536	1,167	50,115
N of Miss	55	1,764	6	1,370	38	1,312	4	888	103	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.9	6.5	13.6	14.2	21.6	24.8	33.2	35.3	17.0	18.1
Yes	93.1	93.5	86.4	85.8	78.4	75.2	66.8	64.7	83.0	81.9
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.2	98.6	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	98.2	96.6	95.6	90.3	89.8	82.5	82.3	92.6	92.7
Yes	2.9	1.8	3.4	4.4	9.7	10.2	17.5	17.7	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.5	97.3	97.9	95.5	94.8	90.8	92.1	96.5	96.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.1	4.5	5.2	9.2	7.9	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	98.6	98.7	97.0	97.3	96.3	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.4	94.2	95.8	92.5	93.5	94.9	91.0	94.9	94.9
Yes	2.9	2.6	5.8	4.2	7.5	6.5	5.1	9.0	5.1	5.1
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.9	98.0	96.5	94.4	95.0	98.2	95.9	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.0	3.5	5.6	5.0	1.8	4.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.7	96.6	97.5	94.8	96.0	93.5	95.5	96.3	97.2
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.4	2.5	5.2	4.0	6.5	4.5	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.9	99.5	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	97.6	96.6	95.9	95.1	93.9	91.7	92.3	95.6	95.3
Yes	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	6.1	8.3	7.7	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	376	14,186	295	15,089	268	11,703	217	8,499	1,156	49,477
N of Miss	59	2,045	10	1,591	41	1,411	4	925	114	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	2.7	5.2	5.2	9.1	7.5	9.3	10.3	6.1	5.9
Yes	97.0	97.3	94.8	94.8	90.9	92.5	90.7	89.7	93.9	94.1
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.6	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.0	96.2	97.9	94.4	96.4	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	2.1	5.6	3.6	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.8	97.4	98.0	97.7	97.1	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.4	97.2	98.5	97.0	98.5	99.5	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.3	97.6	97.7	97.0	96.9	96.7	96.7	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	369	14,015	290	14,958	265	11,604	215	8,446	1,139	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	15	1,722	44	1,510	6	978	131	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	3.8	12.7	11.0	18.8	18.4	19.9	22.2	12.4	12.6
Yes	97.0	96.2	87.3	89.0	81.2	81.6	80.1	77.8	87.6	87.4
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.1	98.2	96.8	94.6	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.8	3.2	5.4	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.5	98.8	96.3	97.3	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	3.7	2.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.4	94.5	96.7	95.9	95.5	96.3	95.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.6	5.5	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.1	92.1	92.2	86.5	86.7	86.1	85.8	91.4	91.5
Yes	2.5	1.9	7.9	7.8	13.5	13.3	13.9	14.2	8.6	8.5
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.7	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.0	97.6	97.7	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.5	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	366	13,986	291	14,995	266	11,646	216	8,482	1,139	49,109
N of Miss	69	2,245	14	1,685	43	1,468	5	942	131	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.4	6.0	14.6	14.5	22.9	22.9	24.4	26.2	15.4	16.0
Yes	94.6	94.0	85.4	85.5	77.1	77.1	75.6	73.8	84.6	84.0
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	98.5	99.2	99.5	98.4	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	97.3	93.9	93.7	89.8	91.0	90.6	90.7	93.3	93.6
Yes	3.2	2.7	6.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.4	9.3	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	97.9	92.9	92.6	89.1	87.5	84.5	85.7	92.0	91.8
Yes	2.2	2.1	7.1	7.4	10.9	12.5	15.5	14.3	8.0	8.2
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	96.6	97.3	97.4	95.6	96.7	95.8	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.0	98.3	98.5	98.1	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.0	98.0	97.2	96.6	95.4	98.6	95.9	98.2	97.1
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.6	1.4	4.1	1.8	2.9
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.6	93.2	95.7	94.4	93.5	95.8	92.7	95.7	95.5
Yes	1.4	1.4	6.8	4.3	5.6	6.5	4.2	7.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.6	93.2	96.3	94.4	94.7	92.0	94.8	95.2	96.3
Yes	0.8	1.4	6.8	3.7	5.6	5.3	8.0	5.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.6	97.6	98.6	95.5	97.4	98.1	95.8	97.7	98.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.4	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	370	14,216	294	15,064	266	11,628	213	8,407	1,143	49,315
N of Miss	65	2,015	11	1,616	43	1,486	8	1,017	127	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.2	98.9	96.9	96.8	94.0	92.9	92.2	89.7	96.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.2	2.4	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	354	13,883	286	14,621	249	11,227	205	8,157	1,094	47,888
N of Miss	81	2,348	19	2,059	60	1,887	16	1,267	176	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.6	1.9	3.8	6.1	10.2	12.9	16.9	19.3	7.0	8.8
Yes	98.4	98.1	96.2	93.9	89.8	87.1	83.1	80.7	93.0	91.2
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	97.4	96.4	93.4	92.7	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.6	3.6	6.6	7.3	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.0	98.1	97.5	98.1	96.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.2	98.1	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.1	98.1	99.1	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.7	98.6	97.4	97.5	99.1	97.3	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.6	97.6	96.5	95.1	93.6	91.1	91.3	96.2	95.5
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.5	4.9	6.4	8.9	8.7	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	368	13,972	289	14,965	266	11,573	213	8,436	1,136	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	16	1,715	43	1,541	8	988	134	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.4	2.1	3.5	5.2	6.9	10.1	15.8	14.0	5.9	7.0
Yes	98.6	97.9	96.5	94.8	93.1	89.9	84.2	86.0	94.1	93.0
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.5	97.8	94.0	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	6.0	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.8	97.7	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.9	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.5	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.6	97.9	97.1	96.9	94.9	91.2	93.8	96.8	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	5.1	8.8	6.2	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	366	13,924	286	14,910	262	11,567	215	8,443	1,129	48,844
N of Miss	69	2,307	19	1,770	47	1,547	6	981	141	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.8	1.1	3.1	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	96.9	98.2	96.6	97.3	98.1	96.6	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	97.9	99.5	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	368	13,909	289	14,937	265	11,558	212	8,440	1,134	48,844
N of Miss	67	2,322	16	1,743	44	1,556	9	984	136	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.0	97.3	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	363	13,927	287	14,725	258	11,292	214	8,254	1,122	48,198
N of Miss	72	2,304	18	1,955	51	1,822	7	1,170	148	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.1	77.1	59.9	62.3	53.4	51.4	43.8	49.6	61.4	61.9
Wrong	13.8	15.9	22.6	22.5	20.1	25.2	26.3	24.0	19.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.2	11.8	10.5	16.4	14.4	19.8	16.1	12.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	5.7	4.7	10.1	9.0	10.1	10.2	6.5	5.8
N of Valid	384	14,457	297	15,252	268	11,739	217	8,521	1,166	49,969
N of Miss	51	1,774	8	1,428	41	1,375	4	903	104	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	83.2	67.0	68.8	57.5	58.2	53.0	55.8	68.2	68.3
Wrong	9.2	12.4	20.5	20.7	24.3	24.1	22.6	22.2	18.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	8.8	7.1	10.4	10.6	15.2	12.5	8.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	3.7	3.4	7.8	7.1	9.2	9.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	380	14,351	297	15,197	268	11,691	217	8,497	1,162	49,736
N of Miss	55	1,880	8	1,483	41	1,423	4	927	108	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	86.4	69.9	68.7	56.0	51.8	43.8	45.5	68.2	65.8
Wrong	5.5	9.2	15.9	16.0	15.7	19.0	15.7	16.5	12.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	8.4	8.9	17.5	14.4	19.4	17.3	10.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	5.7	6.4	10.8	14.9	21.2	20.7	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	380	14,322	296	15,187	268	11,684	217	8,497	1,161	49,690
N of Miss	55	1,909	9	1,493	41	1,430	4	927	109	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	86.0	75.8	77.3	74.5	72.9	73.3	74.1	79.3	78.2
Wrong	7.1	10.3	15.8	15.8	15.7	18.6	17.5	18.1	13.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.4	4.6	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	4.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	381	14,340	297	15,188	267	11,689	217	8,501	1,162	49,718
N of Miss	54	1,891	8	1,492	42	1,425	4	923	108	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	67.3	62.3	44.2	43.6	30.9	30.8	27.6	26.7	45.4	43.0
Very difficult	15.5	14.7	16.0	18.2	17.5	13.9	6.9	10.2	14.5	14.8
Fairly easy	5.9	8.1	22.8	20.0	22.3	25.2	30.0	24.6	18.6	18.6
Very easy	3.5	3.5	10.9	10.9	23.4	24.0	30.9	32.2	15.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	11.5	6.1	7.3	5.9	6.0	4.6	6.1	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	373	14,137	294	15,115	269	11,673	217	8,473	1,153	49,398
N of Miss	62	2,094	11	1,565	40	1,441	4	951	117	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.2	62.7	45.2	43.7	31.7	30.7	27.3	26.7	46.1	43.1
Very difficult	14.4	14.1	14.0	17.5	15.5	13.7	7.9	10.3	13.3	14.4
Fairly easy	5.7	8.6	22.3	20.0	24.9	25.0	27.8	24.5	18.6	18.7
Very easy	4.6	4.4	12.7	12.2	23.0	24.8	32.4	32.8	16.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	10.3	5.8	6.6	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	368	13,926	292	14,925	265	11,583	216	8,433	1,141	48,867
N of Miss	67	2,305	13	1,755	44	1,531	5	991	129	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.6	76.2	60.1	58.4	45.0	45.5	35.5	38.0	58.0	57.0
Sort of hard	10.7	11.9	14.5	18.9	20.8	21.2	21.2	18.8	16.0	17.4
Sort of easy	6.4	6.9	12.8	14.0	21.2	19.4	20.3	22.0	14.1	14.6
Very easy	4.3	5.0	12.5	8.6	13.0	13.9	23.0	21.2	11.9	11.0
N of Valid	374	14,083	296	15,093	269	11,663	217	8,460	1,156	49,299
N of Miss	61	2,148	9	1,587	40	1,451	4	964	114	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.2	72.2	53.0	52.6	39.4	38.8	30.9	33.3	52.5	51.6
Sort of hard	13.7	13.2	14.2	18.3	15.6	17.8	15.2	14.1	14.6	16.0
Sort of easy	6.5	8.1	19.6	16.1	22.7	22.1	26.7	23.6	17.4	16.5
Very easy	5.6	6.5	13.2	13.0	22.3	21.3	27.2	29.0	15.5	15.9
N of Valid	372	14,054	296	15,058	269	11,648	217	8,453	1,154	49,213
N of Miss	63	2,177	9	1,622	40	1,466	4	971	116	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.8	92.7	85.7	85.8	77.9	76.2	68.7	70.2	83.3	82.8
Sort of hard	4.6	4.9	10.2	9.3	13.1	14.8	18.9	17.6	10.7	10.8
Sort of easy	0.5	1.4	1.7	3.1	6.7	5.6	7.8	7.2	3.7	3.9
Very easy	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	3.4	4.6	4.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	372	13,978	294	15,012	267	11,623	217	8,445	1,150	49,058
N of Miss	63	2,253	11	1,668	42	1,491	4	979	120	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.0	76.2	64.2	67.2	53.0	62.1	53.5	57.4	62.7	66.9
Sort of hard	11.8	11.6	14.9	15.1	20.5	16.6	15.2	16.8	15.3	14.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.7	8.4	9.8	12.3	10.9	15.7	12.7	10.2	9.7
Very easy	7.2	5.5	12.5	7.9	14.2	10.4	15.7	13.1	11.8	8.7
N of Valid	373	13,983	296	15,023	268	11,631	217	8,439	1,154	49,076
N of Miss	62	2,248	9	1,657	41	1,483	4	985	116	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.2	89.2	73.0	70.9	57.3	51.1	41.2	40.9	69.6	66.3
Sort of hard	5.1	6.1	13.0	12.3	12.0	14.4	13.0	12.8	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	2.7	5.1	9.1	16.1	15.7	19.0	18.1	9.0	10.4
Very easy	1.6	2.0	8.9	7.6	14.6	18.8	26.9	28.2	11.2	12.2
N of Valid	372	13,934	293	14,987	267	11,608	216	8,420	1,148	48,949
N of Miss	63	2,297	12	1,693	42	1,506	5	1,004	122	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.9	85.5	71.0	70.5	58.6	61.3	53.0	58.1	68.9	70.5
Sort of hard	8.9	7.3	14.0	13.4	13.1	16.9	16.6	18.3	12.6	13.3
Sort of easy	3.8	4.1	6.8	9.2	14.6	11.7	15.7	12.5	9.3	8.9
Very easy	3.5	3.0	8.2	6.9	13.8	10.1	14.7	11.2	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	372	13,961	293	14,994	268	11,611	217	8,440	1,150	49,006
N of Miss	63	2,270	12	1,686	41	1,503	4	984	120	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.6	85.4	75.0	74.9	67.9	69.2	65.6	68.3	75.0	75.4
Sort of hard	6.8	7.0	12.8	11.5	14.6	14.0	15.3	15.0	11.8	11.4
Sort of easy	4.1	4.0	7.1	7.0	10.8	8.5	10.2	8.4	7.6	6.8
Very easy	3.5	3.6	5.1	6.6	6.7	8.3	8.8	8.2	5.7	6.4
N of Valid	368	13,906	296	14,962	268	11,594	215	8,432	1,147	48,894
N of Miss	67	2,325	9	1,718	41	1,520	6	992	123	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.8	89.8	83.1	83.1	75.8	75.9	69.4	71.8	81.3	81.4
Sort of hard	5.9	6.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	14.2	18.1	16.6	10.4	11.3
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	4.4	4.0	9.3	5.9	8.3	6.6	5.2	4.4
Very easy	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	370	13,929	296	14,976	269	11,597	216	8,428	1,151	48,930
N of Miss	65	2,302	9	1,704	40	1,517	5	996	119	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.6	81.5	61.3	61.1	49.1	46.0	36.9	40.4	60.3	59.7
Sort of hard	9.2	8.4	9.6	12.6	8.6	11.7	11.1	9.9	9.5	10.7
Sort of easy	4.6	6.1	14.7	14.2	20.4	19.0	21.7	19.7	14.1	14.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	14.4	12.1	21.9	23.4	30.4	30.0	16.0	15.6
N of Valid	369	13,903	292	14,976	269	11,623	217	8,430	1,147	48,932
N of Miss	66	2,328	13	1,704	40	1,491	4	994	123	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.2	74.8	76.0	77.9	78.3	83.8	84.7	86.4	74.4	79.9
Yes	35.8	25.2	24.0	22.1	21.7	16.2	15.3	13.6	25.6	20.1
N of Valid	363	13,637	279	14,793	267	11,447	215	8,332	1,124	48,209
N of Miss	72	2,594	26	1,887	42	1,667	6	1,092	146	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	94.2	92.8	94.5	95.1	95.7	94.9	96.3	94.5	95.0
Yes	5.0	5.8	7.2	5.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	3.7	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	363	13,637	279	14,793	267	11,447	215	8,332	1,124	48,209
N of Miss	72	2,594	26	1,887	42	1,667	6	1,092	146	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	91.9	87.1	89.9	89.1	90.9	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.9
Yes	7.2	8.1	12.9	10.1	10.9	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.1
N of Valid	363	13,637	279	14,793	267	11,447	215	8,332	1,124	48,209
N of Miss	72	2,594	26	1,887	42	1,667	6	1,092	146	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	39.4	30.1	34.8	28.9	28.1	23.5	20.9	20.4	32.0	26.4
Yes	60.6	69.9	65.2	71.1	71.9	76.5	79.1	79.6	68.0	73.6
N of Valid	363	13,637	279	14,793	267	11,447	215	8,332	1,124	48,209
N of Miss	72	2,594	26	1,887	42	1,667	6	1,092	146	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.1	73.5	77.9	75.4	80.6	79.4	82.8	81.3	77.6	76.8
Yes	27.9	26.5	22.1	24.6	19.4	20.6	17.2	18.7	22.4	23.2
N of Valid	358	13,687	285	14,614	258	11,281	209	8,215	1,110	47,797
N of Miss	77	2,544	20	2,066	51	1,833	12	1,209	160	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.9	35.2	34.8	30.9	25.4	29.8	36.8	31.2	33.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.0	34.3	27.2	32.7	29.2	31.7	26.9	30.3	29.5	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.2	19.3	19.8	21.2	20.4	21.2	19.7	19.4	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.7	8.6	8.8	12.1	9.6	6.6	9.7	8.3	8.5
7 or more times	7.8	5.6	10.0	7.8	12.1	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	370	13,944	290	14,868	264	11,437	212	8,320	1,136	48,569
N of Miss	65	2,287	15	1,812	45	1,677	9	1,104	134	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.0	47.7	62.0	56.0	69.0	58.8	82.9	76.8	67.2	57.9
Yes	39.0	52.3	38.0	44.0	31.0	41.2	17.1	23.2	32.8	42.1
N of Valid	364	13,762	287	14,678	261	11,322	210	8,232	1,122	47,994
N of Miss	71	2,469	18	2,002	48	1,792	11	1,192	148	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	32.7	31.6	34.6	26.4	23.0	26.2	35.7	29.7	31.5	28.4
1 or 2 times	43.9	42.3	36.0	36.4	23.8	25.3	22.4	23.7	33.2	33.3
3 or 4 times	16.3	17.4	17.5	24.3	35.2	30.5	29.0	29.0	23.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	3.8	5.8	4.5	7.6	10.7	11.6	9.5	11.4	6.7	8.7
7 or more times	3.3	2.9	7.3	5.2	7.3	6.5	3.3	6.2	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	367	13,819	286	14,802	261	11,418	210	8,296	1,124	48,335
N of Miss	68	2,412	19	1,878	48	1,696	11	1,128	146	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.2	68.7	55.1	60.1	45.2	55.7	51.7	57.3	56.3	61.0
Yes	31.8	31.3	44.9	39.9	54.8	44.3	48.3	42.7	43.7	39.0
N of Valid	358	13,612	287	14,693	261	11,342	211	8,237	1,117	47,884
N of Miss	77	2,619	18	1,987	48	1,772	10	1,187	153	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.4
no	5.8	6.7	8.6	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.4	7.0	6.7
yes	28.0	31.9	34.4	36.9	41.4	39.2	36.6	38.7	34.4	36.3
YES!	59.3	55.4	51.5	51.1	49.2	49.1	50.7	49.3	53.4	51.5
N of Valid	364	13,803	291	14,902	266	11,496	213	8,379	1,134	48,580
N of Miss	71	2,428	14	1,778	43	1,618	8	1,045	136	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	42.5	38.5	34.6	30.9	24.7	29.1	29.6	30.9	33.9	32.6
no	34.5	34.6	37.0	39.2	41.1	40.1	37.1	37.6	37.2	37.8
yes	13.8	18.5	19.4	20.6	25.1	20.9	19.2	21.2	18.9	20.2
YES!	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.1	9.8	14.1	10.4	10.0	9.4
N of Valid	362	13,726	289	14,809	263	11,425	213	8,344	1,127	48,304
N of Miss	73	2,505	16	1,871	46	1,689	8	1,080	143	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.9	6.5	6.9	5.1	2.3	5.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.8
no	3.0	4.7	3.1	4.4	3.4	4.6	7.0	5.8	3.9	4.7
yes	23.5	28.2	32.0	34.2	33.2	36.3	40.8	39.1	31.2	33.8
YES!	64.5	60.6	58.1	56.3	61.1	53.7	45.5	48.9	58.5	55.6
N of Valid	361	13,789	291	14,846	265	11,461	213	8,365	1,130	48,461
N of Miss	74	2,442	14	1,834	44	1,653	8	1,059	140	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.8	7.3	7.2	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2
no	4.4	6.1	5.2	7.0	8.3	7.3	8.5	8.2	6.3	7.0
yes	19.7	21.5	26.5	28.3	31.2	33.1	31.0	35.9	26.3	28.8
YES!	69.0	65.0	61.2	59.2	56.0	53.8	54.5	49.5	61.2	57.9
N of Valid	365	13,687	291	14,836	266	11,462	213	8,351	1,135	48,336
N of Miss	70	2,544	14	1,844	43	1,652	8	1,073	135	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.2	8.1	6.5	6.9	3.4	7.6	9.0	9.6	7.4	7.9
no	6.3	7.1	7.6	10.3	14.7	13.0	17.0	16.6	10.6	11.1
yes	20.6	25.2	27.1	30.4	30.5	34.1	31.1	34.7	26.6	30.6
YES!	62.9	59.6	58.8	52.4	51.5	45.3	42.9	39.1	55.4	50.5
N of Valid	364	13,739	291	14,842	266	11,459	212	8,357	1,133	48,397
N of Miss	71	2,492	14	1,838	43	1,655	9	1,067	137	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.6	6.8	9.2	8.2	6.8	10.0	11.7	12.4	8.3	9.0
no	5.5	9.4	14.7	15.1	22.2	17.2	20.7	20.6	14.6	14.9
yes	33.4	33.0	33.9	36.6	33.8	38.4	39.4	37.1	34.8	36.1
YES!	54.5	50.8	42.1	40.1	37.2	34.4	28.2	29.9	42.3	40.0
N of Valid	365	13,779	292	14,849	266	11,467	213	8,351	1,136	48,446
N of Miss	70	2,452	13	1,831	43	1,647	8	1,073	134	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	5.5	4.1	4.7	2.6	5.7	7.1	7.0	4.8	5.5
no	4.6	6.3	6.2	7.5	6.0	7.6	10.4	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	26.2	27.6	31.6	33.3	35.3	35.2	38.7	36.2	32.1	32.6
YES!	63.4	60.7	58.1	54.5	56.0	51.5	43.9	47.3	56.7	54.3
N of Valid	366	13,761	291	14,848	266	11,476	212	8,357	1,135	48,442
N of Miss	69	2,470	14	1,832	43	1,638	9	1,067	135	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.5	79.0	69.2	67.4	58.1	57.5	54.9	50.8	66.3	65.5
Yes	18.3	16.9	25.7	27.9	37.7	37.6	40.4	44.0	28.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	366	13,815	292	14,844	265	11,476	213	8,345	1,136	48,480
N of Miss	69	2,416	13	1,836	44	1,638	8	1,079	134	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.5	90.5	82.8	81.5	72.1	71.4	71.4	65.1	80.9	78.8
Yes	3.3	5.4	12.1	13.8	23.8	23.7	23.9	29.6	14.2	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	365	13,754	290	14,789	265	11,432	213	8,340	1,133	48,315
N of Miss	70	2,477	15	1,891	44	1,682	8	1,084	137	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.0	87.1	81.7	81.4	70.0	75.9	72.8	71.3	78.7	80.0
Yes	8.8	8.8	13.1	14.0	25.9	19.2	22.5	23.4	16.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	365	13,754	290	14,767	263	11,417	213	8,329	1,131	48,267
N of Miss	70	2,477	15	1,913	46	1,697	8	1,095	139	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	95.3	94.9	94.4	95.5	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	365	13,748	292	14,744	265	11,419	213	8,324	1,135	48,235
N of Miss	70	2,483	13	1,936	44	1,695	8	1,100	135	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.4	79.0	76.4	74.7	73.9	74.2	75.6	74.9	76.6	75.9
Yes	15.4	16.8	18.5	20.6	22.0	20.9	19.7	19.8	18.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	364	13,702	292	14,755	264	11,420	213	8,329	1,133	48,206
N of Miss	71	2,529	13	1,925	45	1,694	8	1,095	137	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.5	84.2	74.9	74.4	63.6	67.3	66.7	64.3	73.2	73.8
Yes	12.3	11.7	19.9	20.9	32.2	27.9	28.6	30.5	22.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	732	27,468	582	29,550	528	22,868	426	16,676	2,268	96,562
N of Miss	138	4,994	28	3,810	90	3,360	16	2,172	272	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.4	93.2	91.1	90.8	86.4	88.5	87.3	87.1	89.4	90.3
Yes	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.5	9.5	6.6	8.0	7.5	5.8	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	362	13,690	291	14,724	264	11,420	213	8,321	1,130	48,155
N of Miss	73	2,541	14	1,956	45	1,694	8	1,103	140	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.4	90.0	82.3	85.7	77.1	81.7	74.6	76.6	81.3	84.4
Wrong	9.3	7.1	10.2	10.0	15.4	12.1	17.4	14.4	12.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.2	6.1	3.4	4.9	4.7	5.6	6.8	4.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	365	13,794	293	14,862	266	11,461	213	8,348	1,137	48,465
N of Miss	70	2,437	12	1,818	43	1,653	8	1,076	133	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	94.2	88.7	91.1	82.3	87.3	78.9	81.9	87.0	89.5
Wrong	4.4	4.4	7.2	6.9	13.6	9.7	16.9	12.7	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.1	3.4	1.4	3.4	2.1	3.3	3.9	2.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	366	13,752	293	14,833	265	11,442	213	8,334	1,137	48,361
N of Miss	69	2,479	12	1,847	44	1,672	8	1,090	133	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	94.9	87.9	89.3	81.2	82.2	71.2	74.6	86.0	86.7
Wrong	3.0	3.6	6.9	6.5	10.2	9.5	14.2	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.9	3.8	2.8	6.4	5.4	11.3	7.7	4.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	5.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	366	13,725	290	14,808	266	11,417	212	8,328	1,134	48,278
N of Miss	69	2,506	15	1,872	43	1,697	9	1,096	136	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	94.8	91.8	93.0	88.3	91.6	84.4	90.0	90.6	92.7
Wrong	3.6	3.8	6.5	5.2	8.7	6.3	12.7	7.8	7.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	365	13,752	292	14,813	264	11,430	212	8,325	1,133	48,320
N of Miss	70	2,479	13	1,867	45	1,684	9	1,099	137	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	85.6	83.6	83.6	81.1	84.1	86.9	85.3	85.1	84.6
Wrong	10.1	12.1	11.6	13.6	15.5	13.3	11.3	12.2	12.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	365	13,716	293	14,816	265	11,430	213	8,337	1,136	48,299
N of Miss	70	2,515	12	1,864	44	1,684	8	1,087	134	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.6	85.9	81.6	81.4	74.4	80.5	79.3	80.4	81.1	82.3
Wrong	9.3	10.3	9.9	13.5	18.0	13.8	15.5	14.3	12.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	6.8	4.1	6.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	366	13,729	293	14,832	266	11,443	213	8,338	1,138	48,342
N of Miss	69	2,502	12	1,848	43	1,671	8	1,086	132	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	63.5	64.6	60.6	58.0	53.8	60.4	62.7	65.6	60.3	61.8
Wrong	22.3	22.8	22.3	25.6	28.6	24.4	25.9	22.2	24.5	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.5	12.3	13.8	14.3	12.9	9.9	10.3	11.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.1	4.8	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	367	13,715	292	14,807	266	11,419	212	8,321	1,137	48,262
N of Miss	68	2,516	13	1,873	43	1,695	9	1,103	133	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.6	81.5	72.9	72.9	62.6	65.6	61.0	60.4	71.4	71.4
1	7.7	8.4	8.9	10.5	11.3	11.1	8.5	10.1	9.0	10.0
2	4.1	4.5	6.9	6.1	5.7	8.0	8.9	8.9	6.1	6.6
3-4	1.7	2.5	4.5	5.2	12.8	7.1	12.7	8.6	7.1	5.5
5+	3.9	3.1	6.9	5.4	7.5	8.2	8.9	12.0	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	363	13,708	291	14,829	265	11,440	213	8,353	1,132	48,330
N of Miss	72	2,523	14	1,851	44	1,674	8	1,071	138	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.5	92.2	83.6	86.2	76.9	81.6	76.5	78.2	82.6	85.4
1	6.1	4.4	6.3	6.6	9.1	7.7	8.5	7.7	7.3	6.4
2	2.5	1.6	4.9	3.0	6.8	4.3	8.5	5.4	5.2	3.4
3-4	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.9	3.8	1.8	2.2
5+	0.6	1.0	3.1	2.2	5.3	3.4	4.7	4.9	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	363	13,625	287	14,768	264	11,390	213	8,311	1,127	48,094
N of Miss	72	2,606	18	1,912	45	1,724	8	1,113	143	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	85.6	88.9	79.3	83.4	72.2	81.0	78.4	80.5	79.5	83.9
1	6.4	6.2	9.3	7.9	10.9	7.8	8.9	7.0	8.7	7.2
2	4.4	2.3	5.2	3.6	7.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.2	3.6
3-4	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.2	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.9	6.0	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	362	13,659	290	14,780	266	11,430	213	8,331	1,131	48,200
N of Miss	73	2,572	15	1,900	43	1,684	8	1,093	139	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	68.1	67.0	57.4	55.5	44.4	48.7	46.5	45.1	55.7	55.3
1	13.5	14.0	13.4	14.7	13.9	12.6	8.9	10.1	12.7	13.2
2	8.2	7.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	10.3	8.5	9.7	8.7	8.9
3-4	4.9	4.9	5.5	8.0	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.2	7.8	7.9
5+	5.2	7.0	14.4	12.8	22.2	18.6	23.5	25.0	15.0	14.6
N of Valid	364	13,652	291	14,808	266	11,413	213	8,324	1,134	48,197
N of Miss	71	2,579	14	1,872	43	1,701	8	1,100	136	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	32.2	31.0	29.6	26.9	25.2	26.6	31.7	29.9	29.8	28.5
Safe	53.4	53.7	53.2	57.6	56.7	56.0	56.4	52.8	54.7	55.3
Not safe	10.1	11.4	15.0	12.2	14.6	13.6	9.4	13.0	12.3	12.4
Very not safe	4.3	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	2.5	4.2	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	348	13,127	280	14,232	254	10,996	202	7,985	1,084	46,340
N of Miss	87	3,104	25	2,448	55	2,118	19	1,439	186	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.4	14.7	14.7	12.3	12.6	14.9	10.0	17.0	13.6	14.4
At a school	63.8	63.2	61.3	65.9	62.2	62.9	64.3	61.6	62.9	63.7
No preference	8.7	10.6	13.0	12.9	18.3	14.2	19.0	15.1	14.0	13.0
I don't know	12.1	11.5	11.0	8.8	6.9	7.9	6.7	6.3	9.6	8.9
N of Valid	356	13,454	292	14,570	262	11,259	210	8,194	1,120	47,477
N of Miss	79	2,777	13	2,110	47	1,855	11	1,230	150	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	64.4	59.6	67.8	61.1	59.4	57.0	55.8	61.8	62.5	59.8
No	13.1	12.0	9.8	12.3	18.0	16.0	20.4	18.6	14.7	14.2
I don't know	22.5	28.4	22.4	26.6	22.7	27.0	23.8	19.7	22.7	26.0
N of Valid	351	13,201	286	14,360	256	11,095	206	8,051	1,099	46,707
N of Miss	84	3,030	19	2,320	53	2,019	15	1,373	171	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	20.6	25.1	22.0	18.7	11.7	15.1	9.5	14.2	16.8	18.9
Somewhat better	13.5	16.1	12.5	17.6	16.7	17.1	14.8	16.4	14.2	16.9
Stayed the same	51.3	43.5	49.1	46.6	54.9	50.4	56.7	52.6	52.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	8.6	11.2	13.6	12.7	10.6	12.8	11.9	12.0	11.0	12.2
Much worse	6.0	4.2	2.8	4.3	6.1	4.6	7.1	4.8	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	349	13,222	287	14,501	264	11,230	210	8,177	1,110	47,130
N of Miss	86	3,009	18	2,179	45	1,884	11	1,247	160	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.3	28.7	37.8	33.5	37.9	36.3	38.1	35.6	37.4	33.2
Rarely	17.0	19.1	21.6	21.9	23.5	20.6	22.4	18.9	20.8	20.3
Sometimes	22.7	25.6	25.1	25.1	23.5	23.6	21.0	23.6	23.2	24.6
Often	16.7	16.6	10.7	13.6	10.6	14.0	11.4	15.0	12.7	14.8
Always	7.4	9.9	4.8	5.9	4.5	5.5	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	353	13,391	291	14,631	264	11,318	210	8,248	1,118	47,588
N of Miss	82	2,840	14	2,049	45	1,796	11	1,176	152	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	39.7	32.8	45.2	41.0	46.6	43.4	47.4	42.9	44.2	39.6
Rarely	24.3	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.9	25.2	24.2	22.9	25.3	25.4
Sometimes	22.0	25.4	21.7	22.0	19.7	20.7	19.0	21.1	20.8	22.5
Often	11.4	10.7	4.1	7.3	3.8	7.5	4.7	8.9	6.5	8.6
Always	2.6	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.7	4.2	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	350	13,252	290	14,581	264	11,282	211	8,232	1,115	47,347
N of Miss	85	2,979	15	2,099	45	1,832	10	1,192	155	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	51.7	38.1	55.5	45.3	50.8	49.3	53.6	50.1	52.8	45.1
Rarely	20.1	20.2	16.9	20.1	19.3	17.0	22.3	17.2	19.5	18.9
Sometimes	16.4	19.0	15.9	16.7	17.0	17.0	12.8	15.8	15.7	17.3
Often	6.6	12.1	7.2	10.4	8.3	10.1	4.7	9.7	6.8	10.7
Always	5.2	10.5	4.5	7.5	4.5	6.6	6.6	7.2	5.1	8.1
N of Valid	348	13,291	290	14,585	264	11,278	211	8,230	1,113	47,384
N of Miss	87	2,940	15	2,095	45	1,836	10	1,194	157	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.2	59.2	60.8	58.7	51.7	56.0	57.1	56.0	56.8	57.7
Yes	42.8	40.8	39.2	41.3	48.3	44.0	42.9	44.0	43.2	42.3
N of Valid	346	13,018	278	14,204	261	11,021	205	8,012	1,090	46,255
N of Miss	89	3,213	27	2,476	48	2,093	16	1,412	180	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.5	15.7	20.5	18.5	20.0	21.4	15.6	21.4	17.6	18.9
Most of the time	13.4	14.0	13.7	16.9	17.0	17.5	17.1	16.4	15.0	16.1
Some of the time	26.7	24.8	29.0	26.6	29.1	27.2	33.2	27.6	29.1	26.4
A little of the time	22.2	23.1	14.3	19.4	13.2	16.1	13.7	15.2	16.4	18.9
None of the time	23.3	22.4	22.5	18.6	20.8	17.8	20.4	19.4	21.9	19.6
N of Valid	352	13,398	293	14,664	265	11,338	211	8,259	1,121	47,659
N of Miss	83	2,833	12	2,016	44	1,776	10	1,165	149	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.6	11.7	15.8	13.3	15.1	15.0	12.4	15.2	14.0	13.6
Most of the time	8.0	9.5	8.9	10.6	9.4	11.6	10.5	10.9	9.1	10.6
Some of the time	11.2	14.4	17.2	16.7	20.0	19.3	22.0	20.9	16.9	17.4
A little of the time	17.2	18.1	11.7	17.5	16.2	17.7	23.4	16.6	16.7	17.5
None of the time	50.9	46.3	46.4	41.9	39.2	36.3	31.6	36.4	43.3	40.9
N of Valid	348	13,247	291	14,559	265	11,283	209	8,223	1,113	47,312
N of Miss	87	2,984	14	2,121	44	1,831	12	1,201	157	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.8	19.8	23.9	23.1	27.5	24.9	20.0	23.2	23.4	22.6
Most of the time	12.6	14.5	17.1	17.1	16.4	18.6	22.9	17.8	16.6	16.9
Some of the time	17.2	16.9	17.4	18.2	21.8	19.9	20.5	21.8	19.0	18.9
A little of the time	15.5	15.9	12.6	14.5	9.5	12.9	11.0	12.9	12.5	14.2
None of the time	32.8	32.9	29.0	27.1	24.8	23.6	25.7	24.3	28.6	27.4
N of Valid	348	13,192	293	14,552	262	11,268	210	8,225	1,113	47,237
N of Miss	87	3,039	12	2,128	47	1,846	11	1,199	157	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.2	10.2	13.1	11.6	11.3	13.5	12.3	14.1	11.3	12.1
Most of the time	8.6	8.3	7.2	9.3	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.0	9.4
Some of the time	13.5	12.1	16.2	14.1	18.1	16.6	17.1	17.7	15.9	14.7
A little of the time	14.0	15.7	14.1	16.0	17.0	17.5	19.4	17.2	15.8	16.5
None of the time	54.7	53.7	49.5	49.0	43.4	42.1	40.8	41.0	48.0	47.3
N of Valid	349	13,261	291	14,585	265	11,298	211	8,228	1,116	47,372
N of Miss	86	2,970	14	2,095	44	1,816	10	1,196	154	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.5	16.2	17.5	16.3	20.5	19.2	15.6	19.8	16.9	17.6
Most of the time	12.4	13.4	15.1	14.3	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.5
Some of the time	17.9	17.7	18.6	20.6	20.8	22.1	22.7	21.7	19.7	20.4
A little of the time	18.2	17.6	12.7	17.4	15.9	16.5	19.4	16.0	16.5	17.0
None of the time	37.0	35.1	36.1	31.4	27.7	26.9	27.0	26.8	32.6	30.6
N of Valid	346	13,092	291	14,517	264	11,279	211	8,231	1,112	47,119
N of Miss	89	3,139	14	2,163	45	1,835	10	1,193	158	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.1	14.9	17.1	16.7	18.1	17.3	13.7	17.1	16.1	16.4
Most of the time	5.4	8.5	7.9	9.6	11.7	10.8	11.8	10.1	8.8	9.7
Some of the time	12.5	11.1	15.1	12.2	10.2	14.7	14.7	15.3	13.0	13.1
A little of the time	13.1	13.9	11.0	14.6	14.0	14.7	18.5	15.1	13.8	14.5
None of the time	54.0	51.6	49.0	46.8	46.0	42.4	41.2	42.3	48.4	46.3
N of Valid	352	13,257	292	14,588	265	11,300	211	8,237	1,120	47,382
N of Miss	83	2,974	13	2,092	44	1,814	10	1,187	150	8,067