

APPENDIX D: ITEM DICTIONARY FOR THE 2016 APNA SURVEY

DEMOGRAPHICS		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
1	Sex	Male,Female
2	Age	10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19 or older
3	Grade	6th,7th,8th,9th,10th,11th,12th
4	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	No,Yes
5	What is your race?	Black or African American,Asian,American Indian,Alaska Native,White,Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander,Other
6	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	see questionnaire for complete list of responses
7	Think of the where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	see questionnaire for complete list of responses

COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?</i>		
93a	crime and/or drug selling	NO!,no,yes,YES!
93b	fights	NO!,no,yes,YES!
93c	lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!,no,yes,YES!
93d	lots of graffiti	NO!,no,yes,YES!
94	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!,no,yes,YES!

COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
119	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No, Yes
120	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times
121	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No, Yes
122	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times

COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:</i>		
92a	to use marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
92b	to drink alcohol?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
92c	to smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
95	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!
96	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!
97	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!

COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
98	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
99	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
100	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
102	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy

COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
101	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy

FAMILY: Poor Family Management		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
110	The rules in my family are clear.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
112	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
113	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
114	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!,no,yes,YES!
115	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
116	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!,no,yes,YES!

FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>		
118a	drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
118b	smoked marijuana?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
118c	smoked cigarettes?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
118d	taken a handgun to school?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
118e	been suspended or expelled from school?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
123	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No,Yes

<i>About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:</i>		
124a	used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0,1,2,3-4,5
124b	sold or dealt drugs?	0,1,2,3-4,5
124c	done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	0,1,2,3-4,5
124d	gotten drunk or high?	0,1,2,3-4,5

FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
108a	have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
108b	smoke tobacco?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
108c	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong

FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
108e	steal something worth more than \$5?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
108f	draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
108g	pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong

SCHOOL: Academic Failure		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
16	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!,no,yes,YES!
20	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's,Mostly D's,Mostly C's,Mostly B's,Mostly A's

SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:</i>		
18a	enjoy being in school?	Never,Seldom,Sometimes,Often,Almost always
18b	hate being in school?	Never,Seldom,Sometimes,Often,Almost always
18c	try to do your best work in school?	Never,Seldom,Sometimes,Often,Almost always
19	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never,Seldom,Sometimes,Often,Almost always
21	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important,Quite important,Fairly important,Slightly important,Not at all important
23	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None,1,2,3,4-5,6-10,11 or more

SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
8	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
9	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
11	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
12	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
17	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!,no,yes,YES!

SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
10	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
13	I feel safe at my school.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
14	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
15	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!,no,yes,YES!

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Drug Use		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
26a	smoked marijuana?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
26b	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
26c	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
26d	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
26f	got suspended from school?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
26g	got arrested?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
26h	carried a handgun?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
27a	take a handgun to school?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27c	pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27d	attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27e	stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
27f	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27g	smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27h	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
27k	use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Perceived Risks of Drug Use		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>		
44a	smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44b	try marijuana once or twice?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44c	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44d	take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Interaction with Antisocial Peers		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>		
25j	been suspended from school?	0,1,2,3,4
25k	carried a handgun?	0,1,2,3,4
25l	sold illegal drugs?	0,1,2,3,4
25n	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0,1,2,3,4
25o	been arrested?	0,1,2,3,4
25p	dropped out of school?	0,1,2,3,4

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Friends' Use of Drugs		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>		
25b	smoked cigarettes?	0,1,2,3,4
25c	tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0,1,2,3,4
25e	used marijuana?	0,1,2,3,4
25h	used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0,1,2,3,4

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>		
24a	smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24c	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24e	smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24f	carried a handgun?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Gang Involvement		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>		
25q	been members of a gang?	0,1,2,3,4
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
26j	belonged to a gang?	Never,10 or younger,11,12,13,14,15,16,17 or older
31	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No,No, but would like to,Yes, in the past,Yes, belong now,Yes, but would like to get out
32	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No,Yes,I have never belonged to a gang

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Depressive Symptoms		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
37	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
38	At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
39	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
40	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!,no,yes,YES!

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Belief in Moral Order		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
35	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
41	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
42	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!,no,yes,YES!

DRUG USE OUTCOMES		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
45	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never,Once or Twice,Once in a while but not regularly,Regularly in the past,Regularly now
46	How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all,Once or twice,Once or twice per week,Three to five times per week,About once a day,More than once a day
47	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never,Once or Twice,Once in a while but not regularly,Regularly in the past,Regularly now
48	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all,Less than one cigarette per day,One to five cigarettes per day,About one-half pack per day,About one pack per day,About one and one-half packs per day,Two packs or more per day
60	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
61	On how many occasions have you drunk one of more drinks of an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40

Appendix D: Item Dictionary for the 2016 APNA Student Survey

62	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
63	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
64	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
65	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
66	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
67	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
68	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
69	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
70	On how many occasions have you used Daztrex in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
71	On how many occasions have you used Daztrex during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
72	On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
73	On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
74	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40

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75	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
76	On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
77	On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
78	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
79	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
80	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
81	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
82	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
83	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
84	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
85	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40

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86	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
87	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called ‘alcopops’ (like Mike’s Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40
88	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called ‘alcopops’ (like Mike’s Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0,1-2,3-5,6-9,10-19,20-39,40

OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i>		
29a	been suspended from school?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29b	carried a handgun?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29c	sold illegal drugs?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29d	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29f	been arrested?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29g	attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29h	been drunk or high at school?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
29i	taken a handgun to school?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES CATEGORIES
22	Do your parents care about your skipping or cutting school?	Yes,No
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>		
24b	worked hard at school?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24d	defended someone who was being bullied?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24g	used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
24h	bullied someone or cyber bullied someone?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>		
25a	participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0,1,2,3,4
25d	used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	0,1,2,3,4
25f	used prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	0,1,2,3,4
25g	used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	0,1,2,3,4
25i	been bullied?	0,1,2,3,4
25m	regularly attended religious services?	0,1,2,3,4
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
26e	used Daztrex?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
26i	used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
26k	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older

Appendix D: Item Dictionary for the 2016 APNA Survey

<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
27b	steal anything?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
27i	use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
27j	use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
27l	use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
28	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No,Yes
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i>		
29e	participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never,1 to 2 times,3 to 5 times,6 to 9 times,10 to 19 times,20 to 29 times,30 to 39 times,40+ times
30	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No,Yes
33	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it,Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else,Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away,Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave
34	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never,Rarely,1-2 Times a Month,About Once a Week or More
36	It is important to think before you act.	NO!,no,yes,YES!

<i>Where do you get the most information about living a drug and alcohol free life?</i>		
43a	Parents/guardians	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43b	Friends	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43c	Family members	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43d	School	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43e	Internet	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43f	TV	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
43g	Social media	All the time,Most,Some,Very little
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>		
44e	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44f	use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44g	use non-prescription drugs to get high?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
44h	use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No risk,Slight risk,Moderate risk,Great risk
49	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home or cars,Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars,Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars,There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars,I don't know
50	Have you ever used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never,Once or Twice,Once in a while but not regularly,Regularly in the past,Regularly now
51	How frequently have you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Not at all,Less than 10 puffs per day,10 to 50 puffs per day,About one-half cartomiser per day,About one cartomiser per day,About one and one-half cartomisers per day,Two cartomisers or more per day
52	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never,Rarely,Sometimes,Often,Almost always

Appendix D: Item Dictionary for the 2016 APNA Survey

53	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never,Rarely,Sometimes,Often,Almost always
54	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None,Once,Twice,3-5 times,6-9 times,10 or more times
55	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	0 times,1 time,2 or 3 times,4 or 5 times,6 or more times
56	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days,0 times,1 time,2 or 3 times,4 or 5 times,6 or more times
57	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year,I bought it myself with a fake ID,I bought it myself without a fake ID,I got it from someone I know age 21 or older,I got it from someone I know under age 21,I got it from my brother or sister,I got it from home with my parents' permission,I got it from home without my parents' permission,I got it from another relative,A stranger bought it for me,I took it from a store or shop,Other
58	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year,At my home,At someone else's home,At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner,At a sporting event or concert,At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub,At an empty building or a construction site,At a hotel/motel,An a car,At school
59	How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove,Somewhat disapprove,Strongly disapprove,Don't know or can't say

<i>If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?</i>		
89a	- Did not use	No, Yes
89b	- Bought or took from store or shop	No, Yes
89c	- Got from parents with permission	No, Yes
89d	- Got from home without permission	No, Yes
89e	- Got from relative with permission	No, Yes
89f	- Got from relative without permission	No, Yes
89g	- Got from friend's home with permission	No, Yes
89h	- Got from friend's home without permission	No, Yes
89i	- Got from friend at school	No, Yes
89j	- Got from friend at party	No, Yes
89k	- Got from friend, elsewhere	No, Yes
89l	- Got from internet sale	No, Yes
90	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	None, Less than 1 a day, 1 a day, 2-3 a day, 4-6 a day, 7-10 a day, 11 or more a day

<i>How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
91a	have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
91b	smoke tobacco?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
91c	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
91d	use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
103	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
104	If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
105	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
106	If you wanted to get e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard,Sort of hard,Sort of easy,Very easy
<i>During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?</i>		
107a	Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	No,Yes
107b	Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	No,Yes
107c	Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	No,Yes
107d	No	No,Yes

<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
108d	use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong,Wrong,A little bit wrong,Not at all wrong
109	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	No,Yes
111	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!,no,yes,YES!
117	Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	No,Yes
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>		
118f	used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
118g	used prescription drugs not prescribed to him/her?	No,Yes,I don't have any brothers or sisters
<i>Have you seen or heard information about underage drinking in the past 12 months from the following sources?</i>		
125a	Radio	No,Yes
125b	TV.	No,Yes
125c	Print. This includes information on underage drinking you may have seen in the newspaper, on a billboard, in pamphlets, on stickers, etc.	No,Yes
125d	Website or social media? (Facebook, Myspace, website, etc.)	No,Yes

The next questions ask about your opinions of the information you saw or heard. If you have seen or heard more than one ad, please think about your favorite ad when answering these questions.

126a	The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard was convincing.	NO!,no,yes,YES!,I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.
126b	The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard grabbed my attention.	NO!,no,yes,YES!,I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.
126c	The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard said something important to me.	NO!,no,yes,YES!,I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.
126d	Seeing or hearing this information about underage drinking made me want to stop or decrease my drinking.	NO!,no,yes,YES!,I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.
127	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest,I was honest pretty much of the time,I was honest some of the time,I was honest once in a while,I was not honest at all