

APPENDIX F: APNA SURVEY ITEM-LEVEL RESULTS

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
1. Sex	Male	36,668	49.3	5. What is your race?	a. Black or African American	No	60,583	80.7
	Female	37,758	50.7			Yes	14,444	19.3
2. Age	10 or younger	66	0.1		b. Asian	No	73,355	97.8
	11	13,230	17.7			Yes	1,672	2.2
	12	7,510	10.1		c. American Indian	No	70,477	93.9
	13	13,352	17.9			Yes	4,550	6.1
	14	7,133	9.5			d. Alaska Native	No	74,888
	15	12,559	16.8		Yes		139	0.2
	16	6,608	8.8		e. White		No	25,642
	17	9,615	12.9			Yes	49,385	65.8
	18	4,350	5.8		f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	No	74,114	98.8
19 or older	301	0.4	Yes			913	1.2	
3. Grade	6th	21,320	28.4		g. Other	No	65,217	86.9
	8th	20,604	27.5			Yes	9,810	13.1
	10th	19,187	25.6		6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	2,254	3.1
	12th	13,916	18.5			Some high school	5,525	7.6
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?	No	61,488	85.2			Completed high school	11,117	15.3
	Yes	10,648	14.8			Some college	9,964	13.7
						Completed college	18,458	25.4
				Graduate or professional school		8,816	12.1	
				after college				
				Don't know	15,255	21.0		
				Does not apply	1,259	1.7		

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?				i. Grandfather			
a. Mother	No	11,586	15.4		No	70,031	93.3
	Yes	63,441	84.6		Yes	4,996	6.7
b. Stepmother	No	70,673	94.2	j. Uncle	No	72,052	96.0
	Yes	4,354	5.8		Yes	2,975	4.0
c. Foster Mother	No	74,651	99.5	k. Other Adults	No	73,286	97.7
	Yes	376	0.5		Yes	1,741	2.3
d. Grandmother	No	66,245	88.3	l. Brother(s)	No	40,894	54.5
	Yes	8,782	11.7		Yes	34,133	45.5
e. Aunt	No	71,908	95.8	m. Stepbrother(s)	No	71,567	95.4
	Yes	3,119	4.2		Yes	3,460	4.6
f. Father	No	31,785	42.4	n. Sister(s)	No	42,485	56.6
	Yes	43,242	57.6		Yes	32,542	43.4
g. Stepfather	No	63,505	84.6	o. Stepsister(s)	No	71,844	95.8
	Yes	11,522	15.4		Yes	3,183	4.2
h. Foster Father	No	74,719	99.6	p. Other Children	No	71,542	95.4
	Yes	308	0.4		Yes	3,485	4.6

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	8,840	12.0	15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	10,300	14.2
	no	25,349	34.5		no	28,333	39.0
	yes	32,843	44.7		yes	27,043	37.3
	YES!	6,452	8.8		YES!	6,881	9.5
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	6,152	8.4	16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	4,916	6.8
	no	27,805	37.9		no	20,794	28.6
	yes	31,975	43.6		yes	35,272	48.5
	YES!	7,428	10.1		YES!	11,673	16.1
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	4,702	6.4	17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2,421	3.3
	no	17,282	23.6		no	10,263	14.0
	yes	36,434	49.7		yes	41,320	56.4
	YES!	14,911	20.3		YES!	19,283	26.3
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	1,849	2.5	18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: a. enjoy being in school? b. hate being in school? c. try to do your best work in school?	Never	6,232	8.5
	no	5,440	7.4		Seldom	10,897	14.8
	yes	29,147	39.6		Sometimes	27,469	37.3
	YES!	37,188	50.5		Often	18,846	25.6
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	3,182	4.3		Almost always	10,230	13.9
	no	13,002	17.8		Never	6,346	8.7
	yes	36,922	50.4		Seldom	19,146	26.1
	YES!	20,104	27.5		Sometimes	24,696	33.7
13. I feel safe at my school.	NO!	4,556	6.2		Often	13,953	19.1
	no	9,261	12.6		Almost always	9,076	12.4
	yes	37,211	50.8	Never	473	0.6	
	YES!	22,226	30.3	Seldom	1,233	1.7	
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	13,245	18.2	Sometimes	7,945	10.9	
	no	30,612	42.0	Often	21,640	29.7	
	yes	21,675	29.7	Almost always	41,631	57.1	
	YES!	7,419	10.2				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	4,756	6.5	24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:	a. smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	55,614	76.4
	Seldom	13,502	18.5			Little chance	8,887	12.2
	Sometimes	22,725	31.1			Some chance	5,018	6.9
	Often	19,157	26.2			Pretty good chance	2,095	2.9
	Almost always	12,942	17.7			Very good chance	1,188	1.6
20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	602	0.9		b. worked hard at school?	No or very little chance	6,666	9.1
	Mostly D's	2,063	2.9			Little chance	9,093	12.5
	Mostly C's	10,914	15.5			Some chance	15,937	21.9
	Mostly B's	26,652	37.9			Pretty good chance	19,297	26.5
	Mostly A's	30,172	42.9			Very good chance	21,933	30.1
21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	20,654	28.1	c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	47,703	65.6	
	Quite important	16,975	23.1		Little chance	9,510	13.1	
	Fairly important	19,691	26.8		Some chance	7,436	10.2	
	Slightly important	12,859	17.5		Pretty good chance	5,422	7.5	
	Not at all important	3,335	4.5		Very good chance	2,683	3.7	
22. Do your parents care about your skipping or cutting school?	Yes	69,857	95.2	d. defended someone who was being bullied?	No or very little chance	6,969	9.6	
	No	3,496	4.8		Little chance	7,957	10.9	
23. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	53,563	72.9		Some chance	15,902	21.9	
	1	7,937	10.8		Pretty good chance	19,236	26.4	
	2	4,550	6.2		Very good chance	22,701	31.2	
	3	3,261	4.4	e. smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance	48,001	66.0	
	4-5	2,726	3.7		Little chance	7,119	9.8	
	6-10	953	1.3		Some chance	6,467	8.9	
	11 or more	454	0.6		Pretty good chance	5,409	7.4	
			Very good chance		5,753	7.9		

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
f. carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	53,688	74.0	25. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	a. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0	8,644	12.0
	Little chance	8,338	11.5			1	8,173	11.3
	Some chance	4,929	6.8			2	12,441	17.2
	Pretty good chance	2,668	3.7			3	11,455	15.9
	Very good chance	2,930	4.0			4	31,419	43.6
g. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No or very little chance	52,259	72.1		b. smoked cigarettes?	0	56,148	77.8
	Little chance	7,512	10.4			1	7,781	10.8
	Some chance	5,816	8.0			2	4,023	5.6
	Pretty good chance	3,807	5.3			3	1,767	2.4
	Very good chance	3,106	4.3		4	2,451	3.4	
h. bullied someone or cyber bullied someone?	No or very little chance	56,771	78.0		c. tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	44,941	62.2
	Little chance	8,508	11.7			1	9,024	12.5
	Some chance	4,022	5.5			2	6,710	9.3
	Pretty good chance	1,912	2.6			3	4,011	5.6
	Very good chance	1,562	2.1		4	7,579	10.5	
					d. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	0	57,314	79.4
						1	6,295	8.7
						2	3,552	4.9
						3	1,892	2.6
					4	3,093	4.3	
					e. used marijuana?	0	52,611	73.2
						1	7,187	10.0
						2	4,434	6.2
						3	2,740	3.8
					4	4,907	6.8	
				f. used prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	0	62,530	86.7	
					1	4,748	6.6	
					2	2,254	3.1	
					3	958	1.3	
				4	1,617	2.2		

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
g. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	0	67,869	94.4	m. regularly attended religious services?	0	19,207	27.1
	1	2,128	3.0		1	9,839	13.9
	2	909	1.3		2	11,952	16.9
	3	371	0.5		3	11,061	15.6
	4	642	0.9		4	18,711	26.4
h. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	66,626	92.6	n. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	68,984	95.7
	1	2,933	4.1		1	1,824	2.5
	2	1,111	1.5		2	674	0.9
	3	488	0.7		3	230	0.3
	4	758	1.1		4	385	0.5
i. been bullied?	0	34,498	48.1	o. been arrested?	0	64,272	89.4
	1	15,872	22.1		1	4,611	6.4
	2	9,879	13.8		2	1,711	2.4
	3	4,105	5.7		3	557	0.8
	4	7,379	10.3		4	758	1.1
j. been suspended from school?	0	49,560	68.9	p. dropped out of school?	0	67,211	93.5
	1	11,362	15.8		1	3,181	4.4
	2	5,365	7.5		2	858	1.2
	3	2,210	3.1		3	270	0.4
	4	3,459	4.8		4	388	0.5
k. carried a handgun?	0	66,391	92.3	q. been members of a gang?	0	65,006	90.5
	1	2,762	3.8		1	2,985	4.2
	2	1,246	1.7		2	1,298	1.8
	3	500	0.7		3	638	0.9
	4	1,062	1.5		4	1,868	2.6
l. sold illegal drugs?	0	65,012	90.8				
	1	3,495	4.9				
	2	1,480	2.1				
	3	616	0.9				
	4	961	1.3				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
26. How old were you when you first: a. smoked marijuana?	Never	61,160	84.7	d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	64,731	89.6
	10 or younger	790	1.1		10 or younger	444	0.6
	11	752	1.0		11	326	0.5
	12	1,295	1.8		12	472	0.7
	13	1,898	2.6		13	886	1.2
	14	1,989	2.8		14	1,119	1.5
	15	2,102	2.9		15	1,816	2.5
	16	1,356	1.9		16	1,382	1.9
	17 or older	856	1.2		17 or older	1,072	1.5
	b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	58,215		80.6	e. used Daztrex?	Never
10 or younger		3,895	5.4	10 or younger			
11		1,691	2.3	11			
12		1,690	2.3	12			
13		1,909	2.6	13			
14		1,680	2.3	14			
15		1,486	2.1	15			
16		1,029	1.4	16			
17 or older		652	0.9	17 or older			
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?		Never	46,367	64.2	f. got suspended from school?		Never
	10 or younger	6,067	8.4	10 or younger		5,139	7.1
	11	2,575	3.6	11		2,223	3.1
	12	2,735	3.8	12		2,056	2.9
	13	3,604	5.0	13		1,823	2.5
	14	3,571	4.9	14		1,283	1.8
	15	3,739	5.2	15		825	1.1
	16	2,182	3.0	16		372	0.5
	17 or older	1,338	1.9	17 or older		192	0.3

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
g. got arrested?	Never	69,462	96.4	j. belonged to a gang?	Never	69,469	96.6
	10 or younger	317	0.4		10 or younger	660	0.9
	11	307	0.4		11	418	0.6
	12	329	0.5		12	357	0.5
	13	486	0.7		13	398	0.6
	14	417	0.6		14	262	0.4
	15	368	0.5		15	192	0.3
	16	240	0.3		16	112	0.2
	17 or older	167	0.2		17 or older	68	0.1
h. carried a handgun?	Never	67,540	94.0	k. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Never	67,141	93.1
	10 or younger	1,337	1.9		10 or younger	825	1.1
	11	730	1.0		11	398	0.6
	12	529	0.7		12	456	0.6
	13	506	0.7		13	730	1.0
	14	388	0.5		14	781	1.1
	15	348	0.5		15	898	1.2
	16	229	0.3		16	541	0.8
	17 or older	208	0.3		17 or older	340	0.5
i. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	62,648	87.0				
	10 or younger	538	0.7				
	11	630	0.9				
	12	966	1.3				
	13	1,561	2.2				
	14	1,802	2.5				
	15	1,930	2.7				
	16	1,263	1.8				
	17 or older	644	0.9				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
27. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				h. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	51,037	70.8
a. take a handgun to school?	Very wrong	63,568	87.2		Wrong	8,384	11.6
	Wrong	6,698	9.2		A little bit wrong	6,488	9.0
	A little bit wrong	1,893	2.6		Not at all wrong	6,172	8.6
	Not at all wrong	707	1.0	i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong	61,346	85.0
b. steal anything?	Very wrong	49,045	67.6		Wrong	7,558	10.5
	Wrong	18,775	25.9		A little bit wrong	2,239	3.1
	A little bit wrong	4,120	5.7		Not at all wrong	1,057	1.5
	Not at all wrong	629	0.9	j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	Very wrong	63,680	88.5
c. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	35,307	49.0		Wrong	6,049	8.4
	Wrong	22,800	31.6		A little bit wrong	1,362	1.9
	A little bit wrong	11,682	16.2		Not at all wrong	873	1.2
	Not at all wrong	2,335	3.2	k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	65,365	90.8
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong	57,666	79.6		Wrong	4,710	6.5
	Wrong	10,355	14.3		A little bit wrong	1,123	1.6
	A little bit wrong	3,197	4.4		Not at all wrong	796	1.1
	Not at all wrong	1,216	1.7	l. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	Very wrong	51,569	71.7
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong	47,366	65.4		Wrong	8,628	12.0
	Wrong	16,923	23.4		A little bit wrong	6,758	9.4
	A little bit wrong	6,621	9.1		Not at all wrong	4,943	6.9
	Not at all wrong	1,480	2.0				
f. drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	47,996	66.3				
	Wrong	12,282	17.0				
	A little bit wrong	8,683	12.0				
	Not at all wrong	3,428	4.7				
g. smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	53,153	73.6				
	Wrong	10,996	15.2				
	A little bit wrong	5,338	7.4				
	Not at all wrong	2,752	3.8				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%		
28. At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	53,810	84.6	d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	70,711	98.8		
	Yes	9,824	15.4		1 to 2 times	554	0.8		
29. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	a. been suspended from school?	Never	64,485		89.3	3 to 5 times	124	0.2	
		1 to 2 times	5,995		8.3	6 to 9 times	57	0.1	
		3 to 5 times	1,062		1.5	10 to 19 times	37	0.1	
		6 to 9 times	321		0.4	20 to 29 times	22	0.0	
		10 to 19 times	148		0.2	30 to 39 times	7	0.0	
		20 to 29 times	55		0.1	40+ times	66	0.1	
		30 to 39 times	21		0.0	e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never	21,621	30.3
		40+ times	94		0.1		1 to 2 times	13,483	18.9
b. carried a handgun?	Never	67,969	94.7	3 to 5 times	9,840		13.8		
		1 to 2 times	1,812	2.5	6 to 9 times		5,736	8.0	
		3 to 5 times	685	1.0	10 to 19 times		5,044	7.1	
		6 to 9 times	377	0.5	20 to 29 times		3,001	4.2	
		10 to 19 times	259	0.4	30 to 39 times		1,510	2.1	
		20 to 29 times	129	0.2	40+ times		11,194	15.7	
		30 to 39 times	68	0.1	f. been arrested?	Never	69,584	97.4	
		40+ times	510	0.7		1 to 2 times	1,433	2.0	
c. sold illegal drugs?	Never	69,343	97.2	3 to 5 times		214	0.3		
		1 to 2 times	815	1.1		6 to 9 times	88	0.1	
		3 to 5 times	339	0.5		10 to 19 times	37	0.1	
		6 to 9 times	215	0.3		20 to 29 times	21	0.0	
		10 to 19 times	151	0.2		30 to 39 times	10	0.0	
		20 to 29 times	95	0.1		40+ times	66	0.1	
		30 to 39 times	49	0.1	g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	66,045	92.2	
		40+ times	357	0.5		1 to 2 times	3,812	5.3	
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	66,045	92.2	3 to 5 times		891	1.2		
		1 to 2 times	815	1.1		6 to 9 times	389	0.5	
		3 to 5 times	339	0.5		10 to 19 times	189	0.3	
		6 to 9 times	215	0.3		20 to 29 times	80	0.1	
		10 to 19 times	151	0.2		30 to 39 times	29	0.0	
		20 to 29 times	95	0.1		40+ times	204	0.3	
		30 to 39 times	49	0.1					
		40+ times	357	0.5					

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
h. been drunk or high at school?	Never	66,784	93.3	33. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	13,739	19.2	
	1 to 2 times	2,326	3.2		Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	28,006	39.1	
	3 to 5 times	854	1.2		Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	21,044	29.4	
	6 to 9 times	460	0.6		Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	8,840	12.3	
	10 to 19 times	365	0.5		34. How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	12,252	17.2
	20 to 29 times	197	0.3			Rarely	15,454	21.7
	30 to 39 times	100	0.1			1-2 Times a Month	9,655	13.6
	40+ times	521	0.7			About Once a Week or More	33,867	47.5
i. taken a handgun to school?	Never	71,033	99.5	35. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	29,580	41.1	
	1 to 2 times	174	0.2		no	25,573	35.5	
	3 to 5 times	46	0.1		yes	14,309	19.9	
	6 to 9 times	35	0.0		YES!	2,497	3.5	
	10 to 19 times	23	0.0	36. It is important to think before you act.	NO!	1,452	2.0	
	20 to 29 times	7	0.0		no	1,833	2.6	
	30 to 39 times	9	0.0		yes	23,921	33.4	
	40+ times	83	0.1		YES!	44,481	62.0	
30. Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	63,649	98.1	37. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	33,518	47.3	
	Yes	1,262	1.9		no	17,253	24.4	
31. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	68,055	94.1		yes	13,907	19.6	
	No, but would like to	1,126	1.6		YES!	6,159	8.7	
	Yes, in the past	1,571	2.2					
	Yes, belong now	1,436	2.0					
	Yes, but would like to get out	166	0.2					
32. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No	6,794	9.5					
	Yes	2,955	4.1					
	I have never belonged to a gang	61,832	86.4					

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
38. At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	23,399	32.9	43. Where do you get the most information about living a drug and alcohol free life?	a. Parents/guardians	All the time	36,902	52.6
	no	18,089	25.5			Most	14,385	20.5
	yes	21,099	29.7			Some	10,310	14.7
	YES!	8,441	11.9			Very little	8,538	12.2
39. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	32,956	46.5		b. Friends	All the time	10,614	15.4
	no	21,749	30.7			Most	10,987	15.9
	yes	11,029	15.6			Some	19,000	27.6
	YES!	5,134	7.2			Very little	28,333	41.1
40. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	23,050	32.4		c. Family members	All the time	28,562	41.3
	no	17,614	24.7			Most	15,084	21.8
	yes	18,924	26.6			Some	13,532	19.5
	YES!	11,635	16.3			Very little	12,048	17.4
41. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	24,902	35.0		d. School	All the time	35,806	51.5
	no	15,823	22.2			Most	14,575	21.0
	yes	16,604	23.3			Some	10,833	15.6
	YES!	13,828	19.4			Very little	8,287	11.9
42. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	47,603	66.9		e. Internet	All the time	11,413	16.6
	no	20,390	28.6			Most	9,164	13.4
	yes	2,511	3.5			Some	18,292	26.7
	YES!	687	1.0			Very little	29,719	43.3
					f. TV	All the time	13,663	19.9
						Most	10,661	15.5
						Some	20,080	29.2
						Very little	24,340	35.4
					g. Social media	All the time	10,352	15.2
						Most	7,818	11.5
						Some	16,671	24.5
						Very little	33,085	48.7

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
44. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	6,325	9.1
a. smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	6,698	9.6		Slight risk	4,766	6.9
	Slight risk	5,192	7.4		Moderate risk	12,558	18.1
	Moderate risk	12,932	18.4		Great risk	45,913	66.0
	Great risk	45,314	64.6	g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	No risk	6,332	9.1
b. try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	18,735	26.9		Slight risk	3,681	5.3
	Slight risk	17,923	25.7		Moderate risk	11,741	16.9
	Moderate risk	13,970	20.1		Great risk	47,775	68.7
	Great risk	19,025	27.3	h. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No risk	13,382	19.3
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	14,206	20.6		Slight risk	16,006	23.1
	Slight risk	10,933	15.8		Moderate risk	14,706	21.2
	Moderate risk	15,608	22.6		Great risk	25,261	36.4
	Great risk	28,263	41.0	45. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	62,603	88.9
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	8,985	12.9		Once or Twice	4,312	6.1
	Slight risk	13,055	18.7		Once in a while but not regularly	1,338	1.9
	Moderate risk	18,874	27.1		Regularly in the past	934	1.3
	Great risk	28,800	41.3		Regularly now	1,235	1.8
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	No risk	7,703	11.0	46. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	67,170	95.7
	Slight risk	8,196	11.8		Once or twice	1,300	1.9
	Moderate risk	18,007	25.8		Once or twice per week	344	0.5
	Great risk	35,827	51.4		Three to five times per week	274	0.4
					About once a day	251	0.4
					More than once a day	882	1.3
				47. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	57,437	81.8
					Once or Twice	7,339	10.5
					Once in a while but not regularly	2,728	3.9
					Regularly in the past	1,336	1.9
					Regularly now	1,359	1.9

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
48. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all	66,201	94.4	51. How frequently have you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Not at all	63,654	92.3
	Less than one cigarette per day	2,156	3.1		Less than 10 puffs per day	3,268	4.7
	One to five cigarettes per day	1,072	1.5		10 to 50 puffs per day	1,200	1.7
	About one-half pack per day	403	0.6		About one-half cartomiser per day	331	0.5
	About one pack per day	150	0.2		About one cartomiser per day	218	0.3
	About one and one-half packs per day	65	0.1		About one and one-half cartomisers per day	106	0.2
	Two packs or more per day	74	0.1		Two cartomisers or more per day	221	0.3
49. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home or cars	47,390	68.0	52. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never	21,265	31.0
	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7,366	10.6		Rarely	12,015	17.5
	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2,171	3.1		Sometimes	14,902	21.7
	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3,282	4.7		Often	11,810	17.2
	I don't know	9,452	13.6		Almost always	8,577	12.5
50. Have you ever used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	57,835	83.1	53. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	46,300	67.9
	Once or Twice	6,297	9.0		Rarely	9,138	13.4
	Once in a while but not regularly	2,991	4.3		Sometimes	6,729	9.9
	Regularly in the past	1,517	2.2		Often	3,413	5.0
	Regularly now	986	1.4		Almost always	2,607	3.8
54. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	63,006	91.4		None	63,006	91.4
	Once	2,360	3.4		Once	2,360	3.4
	Twice	1,512	2.2		Twice	1,512	2.2
	3-5 times	1,246	1.8		3-5 times	1,246	1.8
	6-9 times	311	0.5		6-9 times	311	0.5
	10 or more times	471	0.7		10 or more times	471	0.7

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
55. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	0 times	59,307	86.6	58. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	52,973	79.1
	1 time	3,876	5.7		At my home	4,997	7.5
	2 or 3 times	2,788	4.1		At someone else's home	6,720	10.0
	4 or 5 times	863	1.3		At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1,213	1.8
56. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	6 or more times	1,683	2.5		At a sporting event or concert	175	0.3
	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	30,768	46.1		At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	204	0.3
	0 times	33,522	50.2		At an empty building or a construction site	96	0.1
	1 time	1,099	1.6		At a hotel/motel	176	0.3
	2 or 3 times	598	0.9		An a car	229	0.3
	4 or 5 times	239	0.4		At school	159	0.2
57. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	6 or more times	511	0.8	59. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	18,430	27.5
	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	52,641	78.2		Somewhat disapprove	9,960	14.8
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	149	0.2		Strongly disapprove	31,070	46.3
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	223	0.3		Don't know or can't say	7,661	11.4
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	4,502	6.7		60. On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0	49,293
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	1,904	2.8	1-2		6,903	10.1
	I got it from my brother or sister	561	0.8	3-5		4,006	5.8
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	2,026	3.0	6-9		2,336	3.4
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	1,277	1.9	10-19		2,366	3.4
	I got it from another relative	816	1.2	20-39		1,521	2.2
	A stranger bought it for me	214	0.3	40		2,197	3.2
	I took it from a store or shop	67	0.1				
	Other	2,954	4.4				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
61. On how many occasions have you drunk one of more drinks of an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days?	0	60,733	88.9	66. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0	67,344	98.9
	1-2	4,293	6.3		1-2	471	0.7
	3-5	1,635	2.4		3-5	108	0.2
	6-9	807	1.2		6-9	49	0.1
	10-19	458	0.7		10-19	45	0.1
	20-39	134	0.2		20-39	19	0.0
	40	232	0.3		40	42	0.1
62. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0	58,504	85.9	67. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0	67,667	99.7
	1-2	2,733	4.0		1-2	146	0.2
	3-5	1,447	2.1		3-5	31	0.0
	6-9	999	1.5		6-9	20	0.0
	10-19	1,054	1.5		10-19	7	0.0
	20-39	840	1.2		20-39	1	0.0
	40	2,530	3.7		40	18	0.0
63. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0	63,632	93.3	68. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0	64,943	95.5
	1-2	1,698	2.5		1-2	1,811	2.7
	3-5	763	1.1		3-5	605	0.9
	6-9	502	0.7		6-9	249	0.4
	10-19	526	0.8		10-19	152	0.2
	20-39	298	0.4		20-39	77	0.1
	40	759	1.1		40	175	0.3
64. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0	66,962	98.6	69. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0	66,962	98.6
	1-2	562	0.8		1-2	636	0.9
	3-5	203	0.3		3-5	164	0.2
	6-9	82	0.1		6-9	78	0.1
	10-19	61	0.1		10-19	42	0.1
	20-39	25	0.0		20-39	13	0.0
	40	43	0.1		40	31	0.0
65. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0	67,552	99.5				
	1-2	205	0.3				
	3-5	54	0.1				
	6-9	29	0.0				
	10-19	14	0.0				
	20-39	4	0.0				
	40	5	0.0				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%		
70. On how many occasions have you used Daztrex in your lifetime?	0	67,564	100.0	74. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0	67,057	99.3		
	1-2				1-2			256	0.4
	3-5				3-5			81	0.1
	6-9				6-9			34	0.1
	10-19				10-19			24	0.0
	20-39				20-39			23	0.0
	40				40			45	0.1
71. On how many occasions have you used Daztrex during the past 30 days?	0	67,487	100.0	75. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0	67,314	99.8		
	1-2				1-2			95	0.1
	3-5				3-5			33	0.0
	6-9				6-9			6	0.0
	10-19				10-19			4	0.0
	20-39				20-39			12	0.0
	40				40			6	0.0
72. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?	0	66,435	98.2	76. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	66,493	98.6		
	1-2				1-2			504	0.7
	3-5				3-5			157	0.2
	6-9				6-9			88	0.1
	10-19				10-19			57	0.1
	20-39				20-39			28	0.0
	40				40			83	0.1
73. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	0	67,219	99.5	77. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	66,944	99.4		
	1-2				1-2			260	0.4
	3-5				3-5			68	0.1
	6-9				6-9			20	0.0
	10-19				10-19			12	0.0
	20-39				20-39			11	0.0
	40				40			22	0.0

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
78. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0	66,974	99.4	82. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0	62,635	93.1
	1-2	187	0.3		1-2	1,825	2.7
	3-5	67	0.1		3-5	992	1.5
	6-9	50	0.1		6-9	604	0.9
	10-19	35	0.1		10-19	460	0.7
	20-39	17	0.0		20-39	285	0.4
	40	46	0.1		40	503	0.7
79. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0	67,105	99.8	83. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0	65,261	97.0
	1-2	85	0.1		1-2	1,108	1.6
	3-5	27	0.0		3-5	427	0.6
	6-9	19	0.0		6-9	204	0.3
	10-19	8	0.0		10-19	116	0.2
	20-39	3	0.0		20-39	68	0.1
	40	12	0.0		40	67	0.1
80. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0	66,497	99.1	84. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0	65,450	97.2
	1-2	373	0.6		1-2	737	1.1
	3-5	115	0.2		3-5	402	0.6
	6-9	48	0.1		6-9	245	0.4
	10-19	27	0.0		10-19	179	0.3
	20-39	14	0.0		20-39	92	0.1
	40	20	0.0		40	197	0.3
81. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0	66,837	99.7				
	1-2	131	0.2				
	3-5	27	0.0				
	6-9	15	0.0				
	10-19	8	0.0				
	20-39	1	0.0				
	40	7	0.0				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
85. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0	66,408	98.9	89. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?				
	1-2	443	0.7		a. - Did not use	No	12,387	16.5
	3-5	161	0.2			Yes	62,640	83.5
	6-9	87	0.1		b. - Bought or took from store or shop	No	74,637	99.5
	10-19	41	0.1			Yes	390	0.5
	20-39	20	0.0		c. - Got from parents with permission	No	74,332	99.1
40	16	0.0			Yes	695	0.9	
86. On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	0	62,586	93.4		d. - Got from home without permission	No	74,366	99.1
	1-2	2,377	3.5			Yes	661	0.9
	3-5	1,037	1.5		e. - Got from relative with permission	No	74,673	99.5
	6-9	483	0.7			Yes	354	0.5
	10-19	279	0.4		f. - Got from relative without permission	No	74,781	99.7
	20-39	102	0.2			Yes	246	0.3
40	174	0.3	g. - Got from friend's home with permission		No	74,581	99.4	
87. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	55,977	83.2		Yes	446	0.6	
	1-2	4,092	6.1	h. - Got from friend's home without permission	No	74,832	99.7	
	3-5	2,480	3.7		Yes	195	0.3	
	6-9	1,613	2.4	i. - Got from friend at school	No	74,524	99.3	
	10-19	1,328	2.0		Yes	503	0.7	
	20-39	727	1.1	j. - Got from friend at party	No	74,550	99.4	
40	1,041	1.5		Yes	477	0.6		
88. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	62,626	93.2					
	1-2	2,685	4.0					
	3-5	1,003	1.5					
	6-9	463	0.7					
	10-19	236	0.4					
	20-39	81	0.1					
40	133	0.2						

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
k. - Got from friend, elsewhere	No	74,007	98.6	92. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:	a. to use marijuana?	Very wrong	49,074	74.6
	Yes	1,020	1.4			Wrong	9,244	14.1
l. - Got from internet sale	No	74,891	99.8			A little bit wrong	4,583	7.0
	Yes	136	0.2			Not at all wrong	2,855	4.3
90. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	None	62,044	93.4		b. to drink alcohol?	Very wrong	45,025	68.7
	Less than 1 a day	1,872	2.8			Wrong	11,068	16.9
	1 a day	654	1.0			A little bit wrong	6,331	9.7
	2-3 a day	964	1.5			Not at all wrong	3,146	4.8
	4-6 a day	438	0.7		c. to smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	47,362	72.4
	7-10 a day	185	0.3			Wrong	10,024	15.3
11 or more a day	286	0.4	A little bit wrong			4,939	7.6	
			Not at all wrong			3,072	4.7	
91. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:				93. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?	a. crime and/or drug selling	NO!	45,880	70.4
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	40,089	60.5			no	12,232	18.8
	Wrong	12,626	19.1			yes	5,207	8.0
	A little bit wrong	8,048	12.2			YES!	1,822	2.8
	Not at all wrong	5,469	8.3		b. fights	NO!	42,647	65.7
b. smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	44,724	67.8			no	14,062	21.7
	Wrong	10,746	16.3			yes	6,114	9.4
	A little bit wrong	5,675	8.6			YES!	2,109	3.2
	Not at all wrong	4,821	7.3		c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	44,520	68.7
c. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	42,671	64.8			no	14,585	22.5
	Wrong	8,022	12.2			yes	4,291	6.6
	A little bit wrong	6,707	10.2			YES!	1,451	2.2
	Not at all wrong	8,473	12.9	d. lots of graffiti	NO!	48,909	76.1	
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	49,878	75.8		no	12,922	20.1	
	Wrong	9,305	14.1		yes	1,649	2.6	
	A little bit wrong	3,867	5.9		YES!	779	1.2	
	Not at all wrong	2,783	4.2					

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
94. I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	4,736	7.3	100. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	49,690	78.9
	no	5,016	7.7		Sort of hard	7,131	11.3
	yes	21,343	32.8		Sort of easy	3,236	5.1
	YES!	33,924	52.2		Very easy	2,905	4.6
95. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	11,019	17.2	101. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	39,326	62.5
	no	22,326	34.8		Sort of hard	9,051	14.4
	yes	16,761	26.1		Sort of easy	6,761	10.7
	YES!	14,075	21.9		Very easy	7,775	12.4
96. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	13,089	20.5	102. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	38,978	62.3
	no	25,603	40.1		Sort of hard	5,483	8.8
	yes	14,302	22.4		Sort of easy	6,411	10.2
	YES!	10,930	17.1		Very easy	11,714	18.7
97. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	10,290	16.1	103. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	39,623	63.2
	no	16,415	25.7		Sort of hard	7,676	12.2
	yes	18,277	28.6		Sort of easy	7,112	11.3
	YES!	18,831	29.5		Very easy	8,275	13.2
98. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33,085	52.2	104. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	49,008	78.1
	Sort of hard	8,419	13.3		Sort of hard	6,666	10.6
	Sort of easy	9,241	14.6		Sort of easy	3,497	5.6
	Very easy	12,601	19.9		Very easy	3,585	5.7
99. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	30,640	48.6	105. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	49,108	78.4
	Sort of hard	8,945	14.2		Sort of hard	7,246	11.6
	Sort of easy	10,960	17.4		Sort of easy	3,388	5.4
	Very easy	12,535	19.9		Very easy	2,922	4.7

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
106. If you wanted to get e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	40,247	64.4	108. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:	a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
	Sort of hard	5,984	9.6		Very wrong	53,952	84.2	
	Sort of easy	6,247	10.0		Wrong	6,420	10.0	
	Very easy	10,061	16.1		A little bit wrong	2,558	4.0	
107. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.				Not at all wrong	1,136	1.8	
	No	59,214	78.9		b. smoke tobacco?			
	Yes	15,813	21.1		Very wrong	56,303	88.1	
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).				Wrong	4,832	7.6	
	No	70,597	94.1		A little bit wrong	1,707	2.7	
	Yes	4,430	5.9		Not at all wrong	1,062	1.7	
	c. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).				c. smoke marijuana?			
	No	68,586	91.4		Very wrong	55,174	86.9	
	Yes	6,441	8.6		Wrong	4,031	6.3	
	d. No				A little bit wrong	2,477	3.9	
No	34,079	45.4	Not at all wrong	1,842	2.9			
Yes	40,948	54.6	d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?					
				Very wrong	58,125	91.4		
				Wrong	3,549	5.6		
				A little bit wrong	1,159	1.8		
				Not at all wrong	751	1.2		
				e. steal something worth more than \$5?				
				Very wrong	54,269	85.2		
				Wrong	7,151	11.2		
				A little bit wrong	1,615	2.5		
				Not at all wrong	664	1.0		
				f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?				
				Very wrong	55,225	86.7		
				Wrong	5,852	9.2		
				A little bit wrong	1,782	2.8		
				Not at all wrong	865	1.4		
				g. pick a fight with someone?				
				Very wrong	43,377	68.1		
				Wrong	12,548	19.7		
				A little bit wrong	6,074	9.5		
				Not at all wrong	1,653	2.6		

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
109. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	No	31,679	50.8	115. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	4,287	6.8	
	Yes	30,672	49.2		no	8,418	13.4	
110. The rules in my family are clear.	no	2,062	3.3		yes	18,603	29.6	
	yes	21,036	33.2		YES!	31,533	50.2	
	YES!	36,786	58.1	116. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	2,780	4.4	
	111. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	20,697		32.9	no	5,478	8.8
no		23,845	37.9		yes	18,099	28.9	
yes	12,440	19.8	YES!	36,213	57.9			
YES!	5,933	9.4	117. Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	No	40,288	66.7		
112. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	2,453		3.9	Yes	20,078	33.3	
	no	3,218	5.1	118. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:	a. drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No	37,970	60.8
	yes	19,841	31.4			Yes	21,739	34.8
	YES!	37,593	59.6			I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,725	4.4
113. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	2,542	4.0		b. smoked marijuana?	No	47,142	75.9
	no	4,624	7.4			Yes	12,283	19.8
yes	15,870	25.2	I don't have any brothers or sisters		2,697	4.3		
YES!	39,817	63.3	c. smoked cigarettes?	No	44,768	72.2		
114. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	3,530		5.6	Yes	14,494	23.4	
	no	6,852	10.9	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,719	4.4		
	yes	16,098	25.7	d. taken a handgun to school?	No	58,334	94.2	
	YES!	36,208	57.8		Yes	904	1.5	
115. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	116. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	117. Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	118. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:	e. been suspended or expelled from school?	No	45,563	73.6	
					Yes	13,626	22.0	
				I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,690	4.3		
				f. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No	49,015	79.3	
					Yes	10,072	16.3	
				I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,700	4.4		

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed to him/her?	No	53,594	86.8	124. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:	a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	40,308	65.3
	Yes	5,429	8.8			1	8,246	13.4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,693	4.4			2	4,935	8.0
119. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	47,271	75.3			3-4	3,619	5.9
	Yes	15,519	24.7			5	4,617	7.5
120. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	20,102	32.2		b. sold or dealt drugs?	0	47,789	77.8
	1 or 2 times	19,896	31.9			1	5,829	9.5
	3 or 4 times	11,566	18.5			2	3,274	5.3
	5 or 6 times	5,660	9.1			3-4	1,994	3.2
	7 or more times	5,171	8.3			5	2,535	4.1
121. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	38,762	62.6	c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	0	46,154	75.0	
	Yes	23,128	37.4		1	6,756	11.0	
122. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	16,249	26.1		2	3,275	5.3	
	1 or 2 times	19,801	31.8		3-4	2,134	3.5	
	3 or 4 times	15,918	25.6		5	3,191	5.2	
	5 or 6 times	6,260	10.1	d. gotten drunk or high?	0	29,019	47.3	
	7 or more times	3,979	6.4		1	10,697	17.4	
123. Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	39,946	64.6		2	6,122	10.0	
	Yes	21,930	35.4		3-4	5,051	8.2	
					5	10,484	17.1	

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
125. Have you seen or heard information about underage drinking in the past 12 months from the following sources?			
a. Radio	No	37,951	60.7
	Yes	24,573	39.3
b. TV.	No	22,916	36.8
	Yes	39,422	63.2
c. Print. This includes information on underage drinking you may have seen in the newspaper, on a billboard, in pamphlets, on stickers, etc.	No	34,668	55.7
	Yes	27,525	44.3
d. Website or social media? (Facebook, Myspace, website, etc.)	No	28,380	45.7
	Yes	33,781	54.3

Question	Response	n	%
126. The next questions ask about your opinions of the information you saw or heard. If you have seen or heard more than one ad, please think about your favorite ad when answering these questions.			
a. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard was convincing.	NO!	12,273	20.0
	no	9,246	15.0
	yes	16,326	26.6
	YES!	11,121	18.1
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	12,505	20.3
b. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard grabbed my attention.	NO!	11,580	18.9
	no	11,575	18.9
	yes	15,043	24.5
	YES!	10,934	17.8
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	12,222	19.9
c. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard said something important to me.	NO!	11,503	18.8
	no	11,661	19.1
	yes	13,967	22.8
	YES!	11,518	18.8
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	12,497	20.4
d. Seeing or hearing this information about underage drinking made me want to stop or decrease my drinking.	NO!	12,111	20.7
	no	8,569	14.6
	yes	8,917	15.2
	YES!	11,509	19.6
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	17,475	29.8

Question	Response	n	%
127. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	50,906	80.9
	I was honest pretty much of the time	9,507	15.1
	I was honest some of the time	1,837	2.9
	I was honest once in a while	642	1.0
	I was not honest at all		