

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
1 Sex	Male	34,625	48.9	9 White	No	23,062	32.6
	Female	36,111	51.1		Yes	47,743	67.4
2 Age	10 or younger	63	0.1	10 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	No	69,758	98.5
	11	11,958	16.6		Yes	1,047	1.5
	12	7,603	10.6	11 Other	No	60,545	85.5
	13	13,265	18.4		Yes	10,260	14.5
	14	6,984	9.7	12 What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	2,167	3.1
	15	12,020	16.7		Some high school	5,778	8.2
	16	5,993	8.3		Completed high school	10,903	15.4
	17	9,494	13.2		Some college	9,574	13.6
	18	4,284	6.0		Completed college	17,824	25.2
	19 or older	281	0.4		Graduate or professional school after college	8,368	11.9
					Don't know	14,692	20.8
					Does not apply	1,291	1.8
3 Grade	6th	20,235	28.0	13 Mother	No	10,333	14.4
	8th	20,262	28.0		Yes	61,362	85.6
	10th	18,084	25.0	14 Stepmother	No	67,355	93.9
	12th	13,702	19.0		Yes	4,340	6.1
4 Are you Hispanic or Latino?	No	58,867	84.1	15 Foster Mother	No	71,296	99.4
	Yes	11,099	15.9		Yes	399	0.6
5 Black or African American	No	57,311	80.9	16 Grandmother	No	62,857	87.7
	Yes	13,494	19.1		Yes	8,838	12.3
6 Asian	No	69,084	97.6				
	Yes	1,721	2.4				
7 American Indian	No	66,525	94.0				
	Yes	4,280	6.0				
8 Alaska Native	No	70,642	99.8				
	Yes	163	0.2				

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17 Aunt	No	68,565	95.6	29 In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	8,419	11.9
	Yes	3,130	4.4		no	24,754	35.1
18 Father	No	29,692	41.4		yes	31,622	44.8
	Yes	42,003	58.6		YES!	5,745	8.1
19 Stepfather	No	60,597	84.5	30 Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	6,393	9.1
	Yes	11,098	15.5		no	28,657	40.8
20 Foster Father	No	71,350	99.5		yes	29,131	41.5
	Yes	345	0.5	31 My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	YES!	6,039	8.6
21 Grandfather	No	66,605	92.9		NO!	4,523	6.4
	Yes	5,090	7.1		no	16,980	24.2
22 Uncle	No	68,688	95.8		yes	35,598	50.7
	Yes	3,007	4.2	32 There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	YES!	13,099	18.7
23 Other Adults	No	69,849	97.4		NO!	1,831	2.6
	Yes	1,846	2.6		no	5,552	7.9
24 Brother(s)	No	37,999	53.0		yes	28,937	41.0
	Yes	33,696	47.0	33 There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	YES!	34,269	48.5
25 Stepbrother(s)	No	68,214	95.1		NO!	3,071	4.4
	Yes	3,481	4.9		no	13,119	18.7
26 Sister(s)	No	39,496	55.1		yes	35,786	50.9
	Yes	32,199	44.9		YES!	18,314	26.1
27 Stepsister(s)	No	68,384	95.4	34 I feel safe at my school.	NO!	4,781	6.8
	Yes	3,311	4.6		no	10,017	14.3
28 Other Children	No	68,138	95.0		yes	35,916	51.3
	Yes	3,557	5.0		YES!	19,352	27.6
				35 The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	13,170	18.8
					no	29,708	42.4
					yes	20,565	29.4
					YES!	6,606	9.4

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36 My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	9,770	14.0	42 How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	4,542	6.5
	no	27,608	39.6		Seldom	13,056	18.6
	yes	25,877	37.2		Sometimes	23,190	33.1
	YES!	6,398	9.2		Often	18,028	25.7
					Almost always	11,341	16.2
37 Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	4,734	6.8	43 Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	587	0.9
	no	20,887	29.9		Mostly D's	1,868	2.7
	yes	33,265	47.7		Mostly C's	9,908	14.4
	YES!	10,883	15.6		Mostly B's	26,077	37.9
					Mostly A's	30,330	44.1
38 I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2,476	3.5	44 How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	17,858	25.4
	no	10,442	14.9		Quite important	16,226	23.1
	yes	40,130	57.1		Fairly important	19,743	28.1
	YES!	17,229	24.5		Slightly important	13,213	18.8
					Not at all important	3,312	4.7
39 enjoy being in school?	Never	6,190	8.8	45 During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	46,289	65.8
	Seldom	10,947	15.5		1	9,088	12.9
	Sometimes	26,586	37.7		2	5,638	8.0
	Often	17,408	24.7		3	4,064	5.8
	Almost always	9,348	13.3		4-5	3,445	4.9
					6-10	1,243	1.8
					11 or more	615	0.9
40 hate being in school?	Never	5,683	8.1	46 smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	52,707	76.0
	Seldom	17,466	25.0		Little chance	8,318	12.0
	Sometimes	24,343	34.8		Some chance	5,016	7.2
	Often	13,334	19.1		Pretty good chance	2,120	3.1
	Almost always	9,129	13.0		Very good chance	1,184	1.7
41 try to do your best work in school?	Never	497	0.7	47 worked hard at school?	No or very little chance	6,584	9.5
	Seldom	1,411	2.0		Little chance	9,400	13.6
	Sometimes	8,418	12.0		Some chance	15,442	22.3
	Often	20,148	28.8		Pretty good chance	18,858	27.2
	Almost always	39,412	56.4		Very good chance	19,012	27.4

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48 began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	45,260	65.4	54 participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0	8,959	13.0
	Little chance	9,055	13.1		1	8,237	12.0
	Some chance	7,166	10.4		2	12,537	18.2
	Pretty good chance	5,144	7.4		3	10,942	15.9
	Very good chance	2,610	3.8		4	28,178	40.9
49 defended someone who was being bullied?	No or very little chance	7,222	10.4	55 smoked cigarettes?	0	54,122	78.8
	Little chance	8,762	12.7		1	7,174	10.5
	Some chance	16,245	23.5		2	3,584	5.2
	Pretty good chance	17,971	26.0		3	1,556	2.3
	Very good chance	19,035	27.5		4	2,204	3.2
50 smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance	45,456	65.8	56 tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	43,479	63.0
	Little chance	6,783	9.8		1	8,935	13.0
	Some chance	6,308	9.1		2	6,174	8.9
	Pretty good chance	5,198	7.5		3	3,652	5.3
	Very good chance	5,382	7.8		4	6,754	9.8
51 carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	51,296	74.2	57 used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	0	52,307	75.9
	Little chance	8,025	11.6		1	6,502	9.4
	Some chance	4,642	6.7		2	3,939	5.7
	Pretty good chance	2,450	3.5		3	2,236	3.2
	Very good chance	2,717	3.9		4	3,975	5.8
52 used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?	No or very little chance	45,959	66.4	58 used marijuana?	0	50,828	73.9
	Little chance	7,399	10.7		1	6,857	10.0
	Some chance	6,267	9.1		2	4,164	6.1
	Pretty good chance	4,789	6.9		3	2,483	3.6
	Very good chance	4,786	6.9		4	4,428	6.4
53 bullied someone or cyber bullied someone?	No or very little chance	53,131	76.6	59 used prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	0	60,482	87.8
	Little chance	8,919	12.9		1	4,246	6.2
	Some chance	4,006	5.8		2	1,918	2.8
	Pretty good chance	1,841	2.7		3	820	1.2
	Very good chance	1,479	2.1		4	1,402	2.0

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60 used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	0	65,366	95.0	66 regularly attended religious services?	0	20,059	29.6
	1	1,805	2.6		1	9,901	14.6
	2	759	1.1		2	11,787	17.4
	3	315	0.5		3	9,940	14.6
	4	573	0.8		4	16,184	23.8
61 used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	64,154	93.2	67 stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	65,720	95.5
	1	2,616	3.8		1	1,861	2.7
	2	977	1.4		2	609	0.9
	3	420	0.6		3	227	0.3
	4	691	1.0		4	409	0.6
62 been bullied?	0	33,766	49.2	68 been arrested?	0	61,992	90.1
	1	15,380	22.4		1	4,322	6.3
	2	9,189	13.4		2	1,384	2.0
	3	3,706	5.4		3	465	0.7
	4	6,597	9.6		4	663	1.0
63 been suspended from school?	0	47,655	69.3	69 dropped out of school?	0	64,680	94.0
	1	11,114	16.2		1	2,807	4.1
	2	4,949	7.2		2	761	1.1
	3	2,019	2.9		3	237	0.3
	4	3,068	4.5		4	325	0.5
64 carried a handgun?	0	63,456	92.2	70 been members of a gang?	0	62,664	91.2
	1	2,788	4.1		1	2,755	4.0
	2	1,096	1.6		2	1,230	1.8
	3	450	0.7		3	513	0.7
	4	1,048	1.5		4	1,579	2.3
65 sold illegal drugs?	0	62,839	91.6				
	1	3,146	4.6				
	2	1,307	1.9				
	3	459	0.7				
	4	868	1.3				

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71 smoked marijuana?	Never	58,672	85.0	74 began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	62,105	90.0
	10 or younger	744	1.1		10 or younger	429	0.6
	11	730	1.1		11	356	0.5
	12	1,188	1.7		12	487	0.7
	13	1,797	2.6		13	875	1.3
	14	1,817	2.6		14	1,021	1.5
	15	1,922	2.8		15	1,520	2.2
	16	1,303	1.9		16	1,235	1.8
	17 or older	817	1.2		17 or older	965	1.4
72 smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	56,604	82.3	75 used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	Never	68,364	100.0
	10 or younger	3,433	5.0		10 or younger		
	11	1,468	2.1		11		
	12	1,492	2.2		12		
	13	1,606	2.3		13		
	14	1,389	2.0		14		
	15	1,320	1.9		15		
	16	869	1.3		16		
	17 or older	616	0.9		17 or older		
73 had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	44,886	65.1	76 got suspended from school?	Never	56,033	81.4
	10 or younger	5,896	8.6		10 or younger	4,791	7.0
	11	2,461	3.6		11	2,061	3.0
	12	2,652	3.8		12	1,875	2.7
	13	3,351	4.9		13	1,724	2.5
	14	3,143	4.6		14	1,105	1.6
	15	3,290	4.8		15	681	1.0
	16	2,000	2.9		16	368	0.5
	17 or older	1,268	1.8		17 or older	207	0.3

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77 got arrested?	Never	66,459	96.4	80 belonged to a gang?	Never	66,559	96.7
	10 or younger	332	0.5		10 or younger	618	0.9
	11	270	0.4		11	391	0.6
	12	321	0.5		12	340	0.5
	13	474	0.7		13	369	0.5
	14	356	0.5		14	231	0.3
	15	346	0.5		15	162	0.2
	16	216	0.3		16	101	0.1
	17 or older	135	0.2		17 or older	83	0.1
78 carried a handgun?	Never	64,421	93.6	81 used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Never	64,393	93.4
	10 or younger	1,451	2.1		10 or younger	873	1.3
	11	760	1.1		11	373	0.5
	12	546	0.8		12	451	0.7
	13	526	0.8		13	681	1.0
	14	391	0.6		14	702	1.0
	15	300	0.4		15	794	1.2
	16	216	0.3		16	446	0.6
	17 or older	188	0.3		17 or older	249	0.4
79 used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Never	57,403	83.3	82 take a handgun to school?	Very wrong	61,225	88.2
	10 or younger	694	1.0		Wrong	5,830	8.4
	11	811	1.2		A little bit wrong	1,638	2.4
	12	1,190	1.7		Not at all wrong	705	1.0
	13	1,981	2.9	83 steal anything?	Very wrong	46,084	66.7
	14	1,981	2.9		Wrong	18,501	26.8
	15	2,265	3.3		A little bit wrong	3,902	5.6
	16	1,561	2.3		Not at all wrong	629	0.9
	17 or older	997	1.4	84 pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	32,959	47.9
					Wrong	22,498	32.7
					A little bit wrong	11,136	16.2
					Not at all wrong	2,247	3.3

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85 attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong	55,082	79.8	92 use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	62,883	91.2
	Wrong	9,724	14.1		Wrong	4,401	6.4
	A little bit wrong	3,013	4.4		A little bit wrong	927	1.3
	Not at all wrong	1,197	1.7		Not at all wrong	752	1.1
86 stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong	44,414	64.3	93 use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Very wrong	47,138	68.4
	Wrong	16,917	24.5		Wrong	8,346	12.1
	A little bit wrong	6,308	9.1		A little bit wrong	7,394	10.7
	Not at all wrong	1,452	2.1		Not at all wrong	6,056	8.8
87 drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	46,286	66.9	94 At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	53,896	82.4
	Wrong	11,839	17.1		Yes	11,487	17.6
	A little bit wrong	7,918	11.4	95 been suspended from school?	Never	61,860	89.7
	Not at all wrong	3,134	4.5		1 to 2 times	5,692	8.2
88 smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	51,876	75.1		3 to 5 times	938	1.4
	Wrong	10,286	14.9		6 to 9 times	222	0.3
	A little bit wrong	4,500	6.5		10+ times	284	0.4
	Not at all wrong	2,455	3.6	96 carried a handgun?	Never	65,114	94.7
89 smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	49,198	71.3		1 to 2 times	1,830	2.7
	Wrong	8,224	11.9		3 to 5 times	718	1.0
	A little bit wrong	6,068	8.8		6 to 9 times	230	0.3
	Not at all wrong	5,533	8.0		10+ times	871	1.3
90 use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong	59,183	85.7	97 sold illegal drugs?	Never	66,924	97.5
	Wrong	7,020	10.2		1 to 2 times	796	1.2
	A little bit wrong	1,844	2.7		3 to 5 times	337	0.5
	Not at all wrong	991	1.4		6 to 9 times	161	0.2
91 use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	Very wrong	61,608	89.4		10+ times	442	0.6
	Wrong	5,442	7.9				
	A little bit wrong	1,073	1.6				
	Not at all wrong	798	1.2				

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98 stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	67,847	98.7	104 used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Never	58,779	85.7
	1 to 2 times	584	0.8		1 to 2 times	3,265	4.8
	3 to 5 times	145	0.2		3 to 5 times	1,889	2.8
	6 to 9 times	60	0.1		6 to 9 times	921	1.3
	10+ times	105	0.2		10+ times	3,747	5.5
99 participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never	23,075	33.6	105 Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	57,594	98.0
	1 to 2 times	14,293	20.8		Yes	1,178	2.0
	3 to 5 times	10,406	15.2	106 Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	64,633	94.0
	6 to 9 times	4,426	6.4		No, but would like to	1,170	1.7
	10+ times	16,424	23.9		Yes, in the past	1,463	2.1
100 been arrested?	Never	66,883	97.5		Yes, belong now	1,332	1.9
	1 to 2 times	1,383	2.0		Yes, but would like to get out	157	0.2
	3 to 5 times	211	0.3	107 If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No	8,864	12.9
	6 to 9 times	61	0.1		Yes	2,833	4.1
	10+ times	95	0.1		I have never belonged to a gang	56,814	82.9
101 attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	63,900	92.9	108 You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	13,242	19.3
	1 to 2 times	3,581	5.2		Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	26,265	38.3
	3 to 5 times	734	1.1		Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	20,382	29.7
	6 to 9 times	190	0.3		Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	8,672	12.6
	10+ times	343	0.5				
102 been drunk or high at school?	Never	64,479	93.8				
	1 to 2 times	2,240	3.3				
	3 to 5 times	816	1.2				
	6 to 9 times	326	0.5				
	10+ times	849	1.2				
103 taken a handgun to school?	Never	68,369	99.5				
	1 to 2 times	176	0.3				
	3 to 5 times	56	0.1				
	6 to 9 times	34	0.0				
	10+ times	68	0.1				

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109 How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	12,130	17.8	116 It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	23,419	34.5
	Rarely	15,219	22.3		no	15,501	22.8
	1-2 Times a Month	9,391	13.8		yes	15,599	23.0
	About Once a Week or More	31,551	46.2		YES!	13,407	19.7
110 I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	27,704	40.5	117 I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	45,399	66.8
	no	24,578	35.9		no	19,396	28.5
	yes	13,452	19.7		yes	2,358	3.5
	YES!	2,714	4.0		YES!	793	1.2
111 It is important to think before you act.	NO!	1,812	2.7	118 Parents/guardians	All the time	35,018	52.3
	no	1,940	2.8		Most	13,946	20.8
	yes	23,722	34.8		Some	9,683	14.5
	YES!	40,734	59.7		Very little	8,258	12.3
112 Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	31,268	46.2	119 Friends	All the time	11,058	16.9
	no	16,371	24.2		Most	10,755	16.4
	yes	13,723	20.3		Some	17,438	26.6
	YES!	6,314	9.3		Very little	26,231	40.1
113 At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	21,622	31.9	120 Family members	All the time	27,729	42.0
	no	17,392	25.6		Most	14,581	22.1
	yes	20,442	30.1		Some	12,107	18.4
	YES!	8,364	12.3		Very little	11,558	17.5
114 All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	30,719	45.4	121 School	All the time	34,486	52.0
	no	20,596	30.5		Most	14,175	21.4
	yes	11,038	16.3		Some	9,930	15.0
	YES!	5,267	7.8		Very little	7,781	11.7
115 In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	22,267	32.8	122 Internet	All the time	11,974	18.3
	no	15,946	23.5		Most	9,826	15.0
	yes	18,237	26.8		Some	17,756	27.2
	YES!	11,472	16.9		Very little	25,829	39.5

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
123 TV	All the time	13,952	21.2	130 use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	6,712	10.0
	Most	10,738	16.3		Slight risk	4,885	7.3
	Some	18,808	28.6		Moderate risk	12,414	18.5
	Very little	22,223	33.8		Great risk	42,982	64.2
124 Social media	All the time	10,554	16.2	131 use non-prescription drugs to get high?	No risk	6,733	10.1
	Most	8,118	12.5		Slight risk	3,887	5.8
	Some	16,085	24.7		Moderate risk	11,701	17.5
	Very little	30,439	46.7		Great risk	44,647	66.7
125 smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	6,937	10.3	132 use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No risk	14,655	21.9
	Slight risk	5,464	8.1		Slight risk	16,415	24.5
	Moderate risk	12,776	19.0		Moderate risk	13,249	19.8
	Great risk	42,166	62.6		Great risk	22,605	33.8
126 try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	19,040	28.5	133 Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	59,847	89.4
	Slight risk	17,741	26.5		Once or Twice	3,964	5.9
	Moderate risk	13,094	19.6		Once in a while but not regularly	1,244	1.9
	Great risk	17,046	25.5		Regularly in the past	834	1.2
127 smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	14,349	21.6		Regularly now	1,070	1.6
	Slight risk	11,305	17.0	134 How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	64,069	95.8
	Moderate risk	15,219	22.9		Once or twice	1,258	1.9
	Great risk	25,667	38.6		Once or twice per week	354	0.5
128 take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	9,568	14.3		Three to five times per week	210	0.3
	Slight risk	13,344	19.9		About once a day	227	0.3
	Moderate risk	18,198	27.1		More than once a day	775	1.2
	Great risk	25,958	38.7	135 Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	55,506	83.0
129 have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	No risk	8,077	12.0		Once or Twice	6,461	9.7
	Slight risk	8,597	12.8		Once in a while but not regularly	2,503	3.7
	Moderate risk	17,057	25.4		Regularly in the past	1,265	1.9
	Great risk	33,313	49.7		Regularly now	1,120	1.7

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
136 How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all	63,320	94.7	139 How frequently have you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Not at all	58,754	88.9
	Less than one cigarette per day	1,965	2.9		Less than 10 puffs per day	4,251	6.4
	One to five cigarettes per day	959	1.4		10 to 50 puffs per day	1,736	2.6
	About one-half pack per day	328	0.5		About one-half cartomiser per day	453	0.7
	About one pack per day	139	0.2		About one cartomiser per day	341	0.5
	About one and one-half packs per day	50	0.1		About one and one-half cartomisers per day	204	0.3
	Two packs or more per day	72	0.1		Two cartomisers or more per day	329	0.5
137 Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home or cars	44,817	67.3	140 During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never	20,685	31.2
	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6,659	10.0		Rarely	11,593	17.5
	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2,348	3.5		Sometimes	14,476	21.9
	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2,811	4.2		Often	11,213	16.9
	I don't know	9,933	14.9		Almost always	8,252	12.5
				141 During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	44,675	67.9
138 Have you ever used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Never	52,530	79.1		Rarely	8,902	13.5
	Once or Twice	6,300	9.5		Sometimes	6,487	9.9
	Once in a while but not regularly	3,910	5.9		Often	3,255	4.9
	Regularly in the past	1,651	2.5		Almost always	2,458	3.7
	Regularly now	2,025	3.0	142 Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	60,228	91.7
					Once	2,302	3.5
					Twice	1,369	2.1
					3-5 times	1,031	1.6
					6-9 times	249	0.4
					10 or more times	474	0.7

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
143 During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	0 times	57,293	87.2	147 On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0	47,376	72.2
	1 time	3,607	5.5		1-2	7,231	11.0
	2 or 3 times	2,578	3.9		3-5	3,999	6.1
	4 or 5 times	754	1.1		6-9	1,929	2.9
	6 or more times	1,434	2.2		10-19	5,109	7.8
					20-39		
					40		
144 During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	29,860	46.2	148 On how many occasions have you drunk one of more drinks of an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days?	0	58,326	89.2
	0 times	32,646	50.5		1-2	4,441	6.8
	1 time	934	1.4		3-5	1,420	2.2
	2 or 3 times	602	0.9		6-9	492	0.8
	4 or 5 times	190	0.3		10-19	717	1.1
	6 or more times	468	0.7		20-39		
					40		
145 If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	50,234	77.7	149 On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0	56,420	86.4
	At my home	5,352	8.3		1-2	2,718	4.2
	At someone else's home	7,051	10.9		3-5	1,574	2.4
	At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	954	1.5		6-9	872	1.3
	At a sporting event or concert	183	0.3		10-19	3,737	5.7
	At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	243	0.4		20-39		
	At an empty building or a construction site	92	0.1		40		
	At a hotel/motel	210	0.3	150 On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0	61,001	93.4
	In a car	199	0.3		1-2	1,797	2.8
	At school	122	0.2		3-5	776	1.2
					6-9	353	0.5
					10-19	1,350	2.1
					20-39		
					40		
146 How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	17,309	26.5				
	Somewhat disapprove	9,706	14.8				
	Strongly disapprove	30,399	46.5				
	Don't know or can't say	7,983	12.2				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
151 On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0	64,137	98.5	155 On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0	62,340	95.5
	1-2	610	0.9		1-2	1,883	2.9
	3-5	179	0.3		3-5	500	0.8
	6-9	78	0.1		6-9	183	0.3
	10-19	116	0.2		10-19	371	0.6
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
152 On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0	64,703	99.5	156 On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0	64,195	98.5
	1-2	210	0.3		1-2	677	1.0
	3-5	40	0.1		3-5	136	0.2
	6-9	14	0.0		6-9	52	0.1
	10-19	46	0.1		10-19	89	0.1
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
153 On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0	64,593	99.0	157 On how many occasions have you used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	64,883	100.0
	1-2	418	0.6		1-2		
	3-5	105	0.2		3-5		
	6-9	49	0.1		6-9		
	10-19	107	0.2		10-19		
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
154 On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0	64,855	99.7	158 On how many occasions have you used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	64,852	100.0
	1-2	129	0.2		1-2		
	3-5	30	0.0		3-5		
	6-9	18	0.0		6-9		
	10-19	39	0.1		10-19		
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
159 On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?	0	64,004	98.4	163 On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	63,911	98.5
	1-2	663	1.0		1-2	581	0.9
	3-5	162	0.2		3-5	170	0.3
	6-9	71	0.1		6-9	46	0.1
	10-19	137	0.2		10-19	181	0.3
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
160 On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	0	64,611	99.5	164 On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	64,331	99.3
	1-2	188	0.3		1-2	278	0.4
	3-5	62	0.1		3-5	65	0.1
	6-9	21	0.0		6-9	20	0.0
	10-19	44	0.1		10-19	68	0.1
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
161 On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0	64,596	99.4	165 On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0	64,383	99.3
	1-2	239	0.4		1-2	201	0.3
	3-5	68	0.1		3-5	86	0.1
	6-9	17	0.0		6-9	30	0.0
	10-19	95	0.1		10-19	108	0.2
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
162 On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0	64,704	99.8	166 On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0	64,297	99.7
	1-2	76	0.1		1-2	94	0.1
	3-5	21	0.0		3-5	30	0.0
	6-9	10	0.0		6-9	11	0.0
	10-19	36	0.1		10-19	36	0.1
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
167 On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0	63,999	99.1	171 On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0	63,105	97.2
	1-2	367	0.6		1-2	758	1.2
	3-5	134	0.2		3-5	400	0.6
	6-9	38	0.1		6-9	178	0.3
	10-19	62	0.1		10-19	456	0.7
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
168 On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0	64,278	99.7	172 On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0	63,970	98.8
	1-2	103	0.2		1-2	485	0.7
	3-5	27	0.0		3-5	173	0.3
	6-9	12	0.0		6-9	64	0.1
	10-19	20	0.0		10-19	84	0.1
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
169 On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0	60,195	92.8	173 On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	0	60,623	93.8
	1-2	2,071	3.2		1-2	2,318	3.6
	3-5	1,020	1.6		3-5	902	1.4
	6-9	403	0.6		6-9	300	0.5
	10-19	1,177	1.8		10-19	497	0.8
	20-39				20-39		
	40				40		
170 On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0	62,882	97.0				
	1-2	1,110	1.7				
	3-5	417	0.6				
	6-9	133	0.2				
	10-19	274	0.4				
	20-39						
	40						

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
174 On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	54,509	84.0	176 If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you usually get them?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year	56,811	89.6
	1-2	4,004	6.2		I bought them myself with a fake ID	99	0.2
	3-5	2,418	3.7		I bought them myself without a fake ID	550	0.9
	6-9	1,219	1.9		I got them from someone I know age 18 or older	2,205	3.5
	10-19	2,721	4.2		I got them from someone I know under age 18	815	1.3
175 On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	20-39				I got them from my brother or sister	196	0.3
	40				I got them from home with my parents' permission	197	0.3
					I got them from home without my parents' permission	597	0.9
					I got them from another relative	245	0.4
					A stranger bought them for me	107	0.2
					I took them from a store or shop	45	0.1
					Other	1,570	2.5
				177 I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year	No	8,395	13.3
					Yes	54,604	86.7
				178 I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	No	62,453	99.1
					Yes	546	0.9

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
179 I got them on the internet	No	62,528	99.3	190 I got it from my brother or sister	No	62,230	99.0
	Yes	471	0.7		Yes	659	1.0
180 I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a 'vape shop'	No	61,973	98.4	191 I got it from another relative	No	62,004	98.6
	Yes	1,026	1.6		Yes	885	1.4
181 I got them from a family member	No	61,544	97.7	192 Other	No	59,578	94.7
	Yes	1,455	2.3		Yes	3,311	5.3
182 I got them from a friend	No	58,326	92.6	193 If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually get it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	49,605	78.9
	Yes	4,673	7.4		I bought it myself with a fake ID	137	0.2
183 A stranger got them for me	No	62,854	99.8		I bought it myself without a fake ID	198	0.3
	Yes	145	0.2		I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	3,816	6.1
184 I took them from a store or shop	No	62,928	99.9		I got it from someone I know under age 21	1,793	2.9
	Yes	71	0.1		I got it from my brother or sister	536	0.9
185 I got them some other way	No	61,910	98.3		I got it from home with my parents' permission	2,185	3.5
	Yes	1,089	1.7		I got it from home without my parents' permission	1,184	1.9
186 I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year	No	8,051	12.8		I got it from another relative	836	1.3
	Yes	54,838	87.2		A stranger bought it for me	171	0.3
187 I bought it myself	No	59,995	95.4		I took it from a store or shop	55	0.1
	Yes	2,894	4.6		Other	2,344	3.7
188 I got it from someone at school	No	61,537	97.9	194 - Did not use	No	2,600	4.1
	Yes	1,352	2.1		Yes	60,293	95.9
189 I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card	No	62,681	99.7				
	Yes	208	0.3				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
195 - Bought or took from store or shop	No	62,604	99.5	206 During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	None	58,681	93.2
	Yes	289	0.5		Less than 1 a day	1,864	3.0
196 - Got from parents with permission	No	62,429	99.3		1 a day	680	1.1
	Yes	464	0.7		2-3 a day	827	1.3
197 - Got from home without permission	No	62,335	99.1		4-6 a day	414	0.7
	Yes	558	0.9		7-10 a day	177	0.3
198 - Got from relative with permission	No	62,632	99.6		11 or more a day	286	0.5
	Yes	261	0.4	207 have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	39,118	61.8
199 - Got from relative without permission	No	62,687	99.7		Wrong	12,404	19.6
	Yes	206	0.3		A little bit wrong	7,198	11.4
200 - Got from friend's home with permission	No	62,596	99.5		Not at all wrong	4,618	7.3
	Yes	297	0.5	208 smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	43,354	68.8
201 - Got from friend's home without permission	No	62,764	99.8		Wrong	10,736	17.0
	Yes	129	0.2		A little bit wrong	4,914	7.8
202 - Got from friend at school	No	62,554	99.5		Not at all wrong	4,032	6.4
	Yes	339	0.5	209 smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	41,122	65.4
203 - Got from friend at party	No	62,558	99.5		Wrong	8,012	12.7
	Yes	335	0.5		A little bit wrong	6,230	9.9
204 - Got from friend, elsewhere	No	62,244	99.0		Not at all wrong	7,559	12.0
	Yes	649	1.0	210 use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	48,658	77.3
205 - Got from internet sale	No	62,741	99.8		Wrong	8,756	13.9
	Yes	152	0.2		A little bit wrong	3,222	5.1
					Not at all wrong	2,325	3.7
				211 to use marijuana?	Very wrong	47,738	75.8
					Wrong	8,557	13.6
					A little bit wrong	3,938	6.3
					Not at all wrong	2,725	4.3
				212 to drink alcohol?	Very wrong	43,519	69.4
					Wrong	10,597	16.9
					A little bit wrong	5,673	9.0
					Not at all wrong	2,917	4.7

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
213 to smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	46,175	73.8	220 If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	14,165	22.7
	Wrong	9,480	15.2		no	24,194	38.8
	A little bit wrong	4,274	6.8		yes	13,994	22.4
	Not at all wrong	2,631	4.2		YES!	10,072	16.1
214 crime and/or drug selling	NO!	45,530	72.8	221 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	11,342	18.2
	no	10,687	17.1		no	16,036	25.7
	yes	4,649	7.4		yes	17,364	27.8
	YES!	1,645	2.6		YES!	17,619	28.3
215 fights	NO!	42,914	68.9	222 If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33,221	53.5
	no	12,203	19.6		Sort of hard	8,459	13.6
	yes	5,315	8.5		Sort of easy	9,189	14.8
	YES!	1,851	3.0		Very easy	11,192	18.0
216 lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	44,855	72.0	223 If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	30,155	48.7
	no	12,347	19.8		Sort of hard	8,902	14.4
	yes	3,820	6.1		Sort of easy	10,882	17.6
	YES!	1,243	2.0		Very easy	11,940	19.3
217 lots of graffiti	NO!	48,746	78.7	224 If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	48,691	78.9
	no	11,063	17.9		Sort of hard	7,040	11.4
	yes	1,424	2.3		Sort of easy	3,116	5.0
	YES!	716	1.2		Very easy	2,891	4.7
218 I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	3,345	5.4	225 If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	39,370	63.8
	no	4,551	7.3		Sort of hard	8,757	14.2
	yes	23,078	36.9		Sort of easy	6,406	10.4
	YES!	31,526	50.4		Very easy	7,187	11.6
219 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	12,209	19.5				
	no	21,208	33.9				
	yes	16,255	26.0				
	YES!	12,941	20.7				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
226 If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	38,470	62.6	232 Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	No	56,228	92.1
	Sort of hard	5,668	9.2		Yes	4,820	7.9
	Sort of easy	6,439	10.5				
	Very easy	10,893	17.7				
227 If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	39,308	63.8	233 Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	No	54,654	89.5
	Sort of hard	7,723	12.5		Yes	6,394	10.5
	Sort of easy	6,819	11.1				
	Very easy	7,717	12.5				
228 If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	48,127	78.1	234 No	No	20,293	33.2
	Sort of hard	6,605	10.7		Yes	40,755	66.8
	Sort of easy	3,457	5.6				
	Very easy	3,419	5.5	235 have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	51,993	84.4
229 If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	48,193	78.3		Wrong	6,055	9.8
	Sort of hard	7,199	11.7		A little bit wrong	2,489	4.0
	Sort of easy	3,165	5.1		Not at all wrong	1,075	1.7
	Very easy	2,958	4.8				
230 If you wanted to get e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	38,041	61.8	236 smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	54,321	88.3
	Sort of hard	5,728	9.3		Wrong	4,583	7.5
	Sort of easy	6,468	10.5		A little bit wrong	1,617	2.6
	Very easy	11,278	18.3		Not at all wrong	971	1.6
231 Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	No	45,560	74.6	237 smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	52,981	86.5
	Yes	15,488	25.4		Wrong	4,067	6.6
					A little bit wrong	2,401	3.9
					Not at all wrong	1,780	2.9

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
238 use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	56,121	91.4	245 When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	3,327	5.4
	Wrong	3,460	5.6		no	3,241	5.3
	A little bit wrong	1,078	1.8		yes	19,079	31.2
	Not at all wrong	710	1.2		YES!	35,438	58.0
239 steal something?	Very wrong	53,628	87.8	246 My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	3,448	5.7
	Wrong	5,949	9.7		no	4,540	7.5
	A little bit wrong	1,032	1.7		yes	15,912	26.1
	Not at all wrong	504	0.8		YES!	37,019	60.8
240 draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	53,082	86.5	247 If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4,527	7.4
	Wrong	5,693	9.3		no	6,705	11.0
	A little bit wrong	1,753	2.9		yes	15,778	25.9
	Not at all wrong	817	1.3		YES!	33,827	55.6
241 pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	41,848	68.3	248 My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	5,330	8.7
	Wrong	12,303	20.1		no	8,280	13.6
	A little bit wrong	5,568	9.1		yes	18,343	30.1
	Not at all wrong	1,525	2.5		YES!	28,975	47.6
242 During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving?	No	30,568	51.2	249 Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	3,520	5.8
	Yes	29,189	48.8		no	5,327	8.8
243 The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	2,751	4.5		yes	17,471	28.8
	no	3,543	5.8		YES!	34,437	56.7
	yes	20,420	33.4	250 Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	No	40,347	67.8
	YES!	34,486	56.3		Yes	19,130	32.2
244 People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	21,335	35.0	251 drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No	38,050	61.5
	no	22,325	36.6		Yes	21,150	34.2
	yes	11,570	19.0		I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,698	4.4
	YES!	5,795	9.5				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
252 smoked marijuana?	No	47,166	76.4	259 How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	19,958	32.4
	Yes	11,888	19.3		1 or 2 times	19,594	31.8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,684	4.3		3 or 4 times	11,629	18.9
					5 or 6 times	5,325	8.6
					7 or more times	5,062	8.2
253 smoked cigarettes?	No	45,306	73.5	260 Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	37,715	61.8
	Yes	13,612	22.1		Yes	23,314	38.2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,698	4.4				
254 taken a handgun to school?	No	58,006	94.3	261 How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	16,315	26.6
	Yes	855	1.4		1 or 2 times	19,245	31.3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,678	4.4		3 or 4 times	16,017	26.1
					5 or 6 times	6,001	9.8
255 been suspended or expelled from school?	No	45,884	74.5		7 or more times	3,819	6.2
	Yes	12,987	21.1				
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,694	4.4				
256 used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No	46,851	76.1	262 Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	39,009	63.9
	Yes	12,024	19.5		Yes	22,008	36.1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,687	4.4				
257 used prescription drugs not prescribed to him/her?	No	53,859	87.7	263 used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	41,116	66.8
	Yes	4,901	8.0		1	8,022	13.0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,678	4.4		2	4,813	7.8
					3-4	3,356	5.5
					5+	4,243	6.9
258 Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	46,171	75.2	264 sold or dealt drugs?	0	48,459	79.0
	Yes	15,218	24.8		1	5,703	9.3
					2	2,997	4.9
					3-4	1,829	3.0
					5+	2,333	3.8

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
265 done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	0	47,095	76.7	266 gotten drunk or high?	0	29,993	48.9
	1	6,505	10.6		1	10,378	16.9
	2	3,089	5.0		2	6,201	10.1
	3-4	1,933	3.1		3-4	4,973	8.1
	5+	2,778	4.5		5+	9,836	16.0
267 How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	49,779	80.3				
	I was honest pretty much of the time	9,684	15.6				
	I was honest some of the time	1,860	3.0				
	I was honest once in a while	675	1.1				
	I was not honest at all						