

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Arkansas County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	82
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	88
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	91
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	84
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	85
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	86
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	87

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	634	474	233	350
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.7	201	19.0	90	36.9	86	26.9	94
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.4	161	32.5	154	38.2	89	33.1	116
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	23.7	150	30.2	143	0.0	0	20.3	71
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	19.2	122	18.4	87	24.9	58	19.7	69
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.4	299	43.2	202	51.1	112	45.9	147
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.6	319	56.8	266	48.9	107	54.1	173
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.9	50	10.8	51	8.0	18	14.2	47
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	25.1	158	29.2	138	40.7	92	30.2	100
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	3	0.4	2	0.9	2	1.2	4
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.5	3	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	58.6	369	53.7	254	45.1	102	45.9	152
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.4	9	1.5	7	1.3	3	1.8	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	6.0	38	4.0	19	4.0	9	6.6	22
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

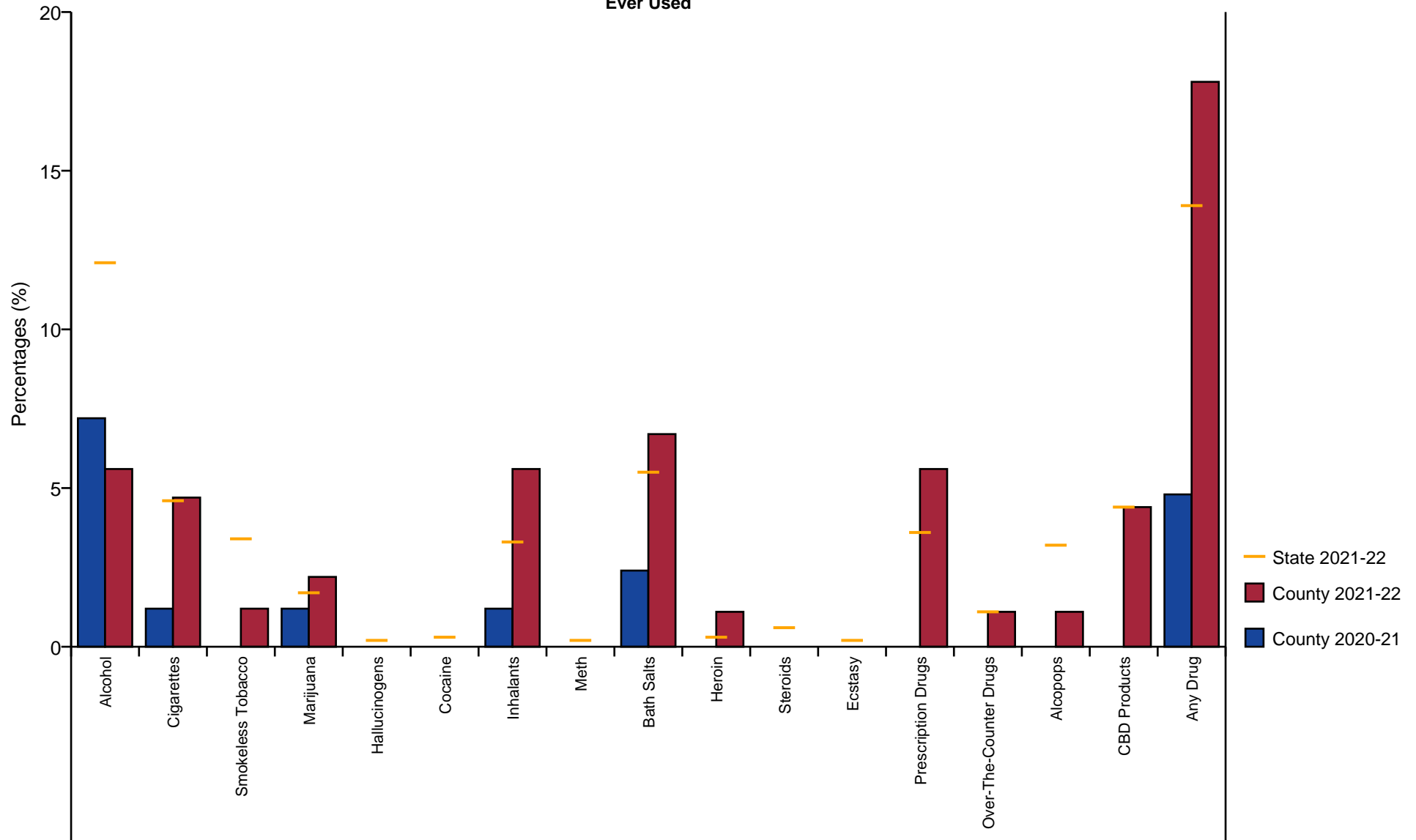
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County

Ever Used



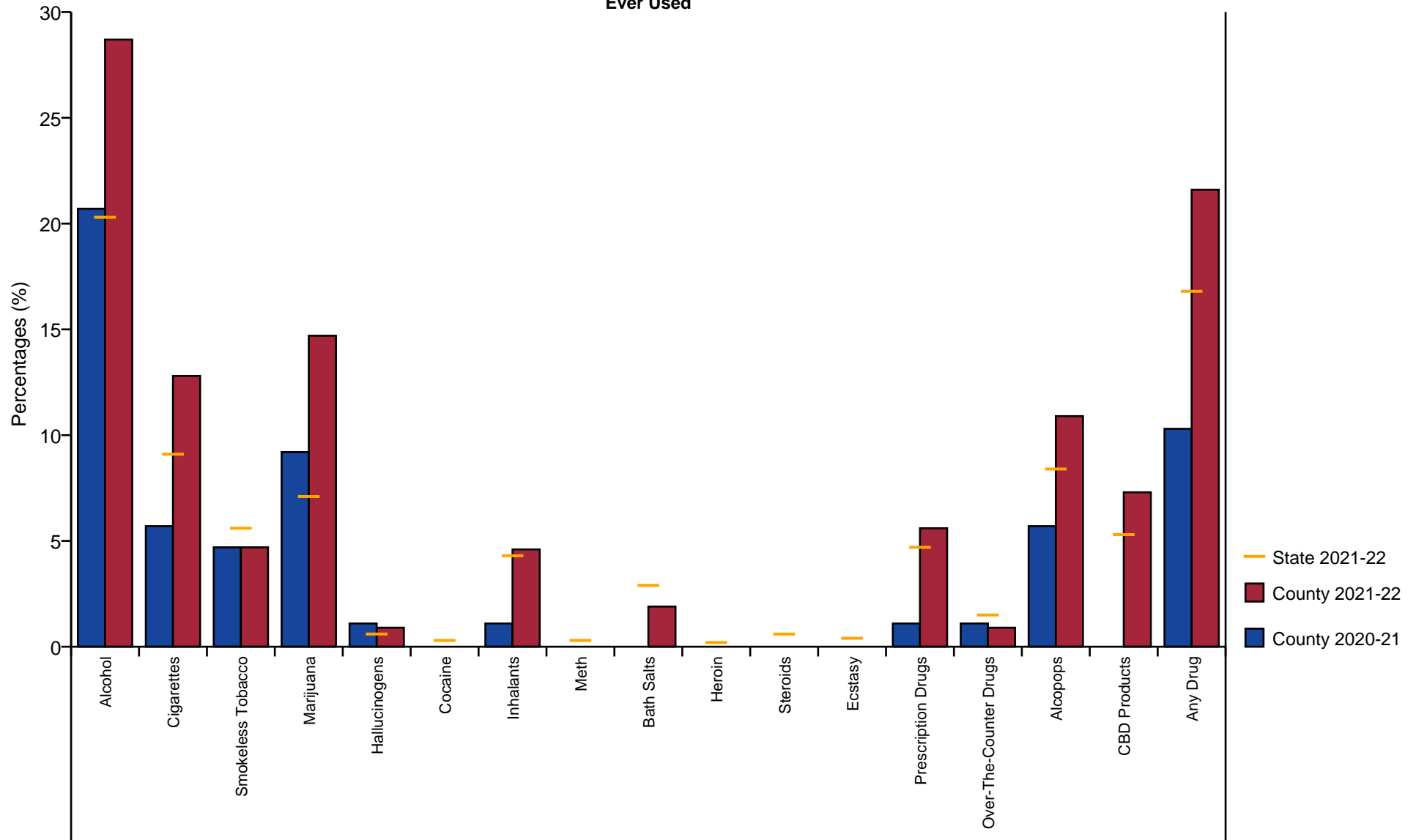
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

Ever Used

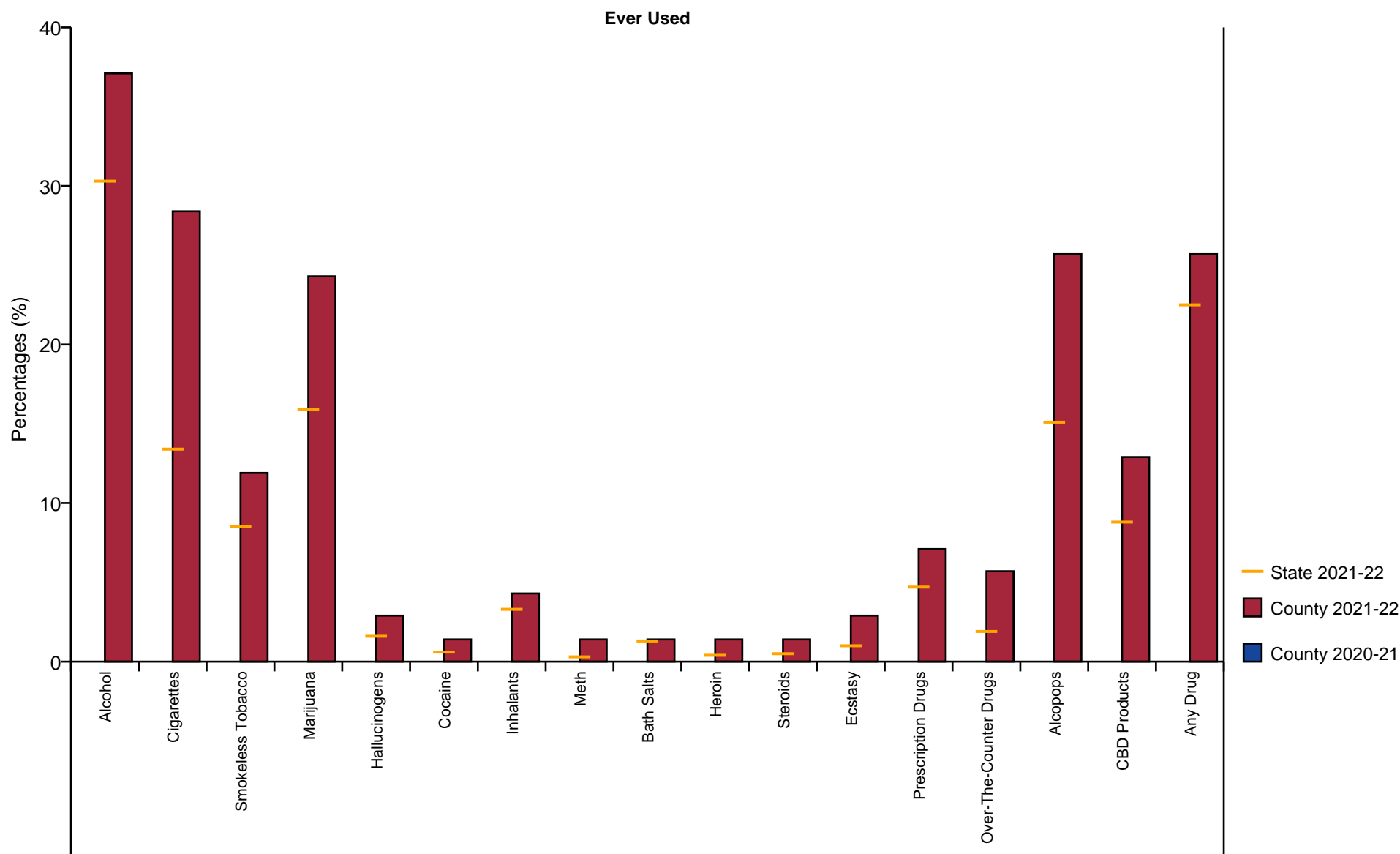


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Arkansas County



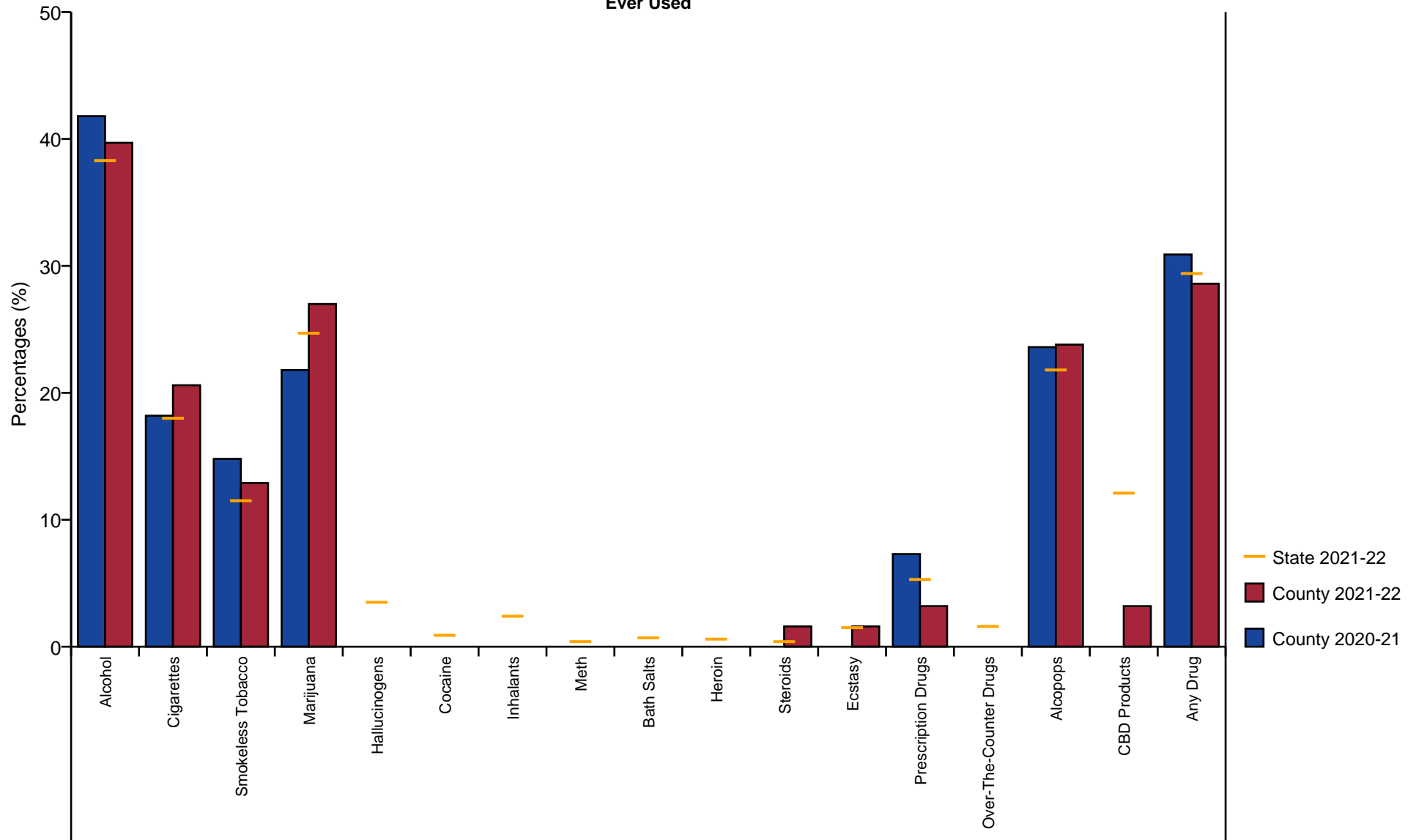
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County

Ever Used



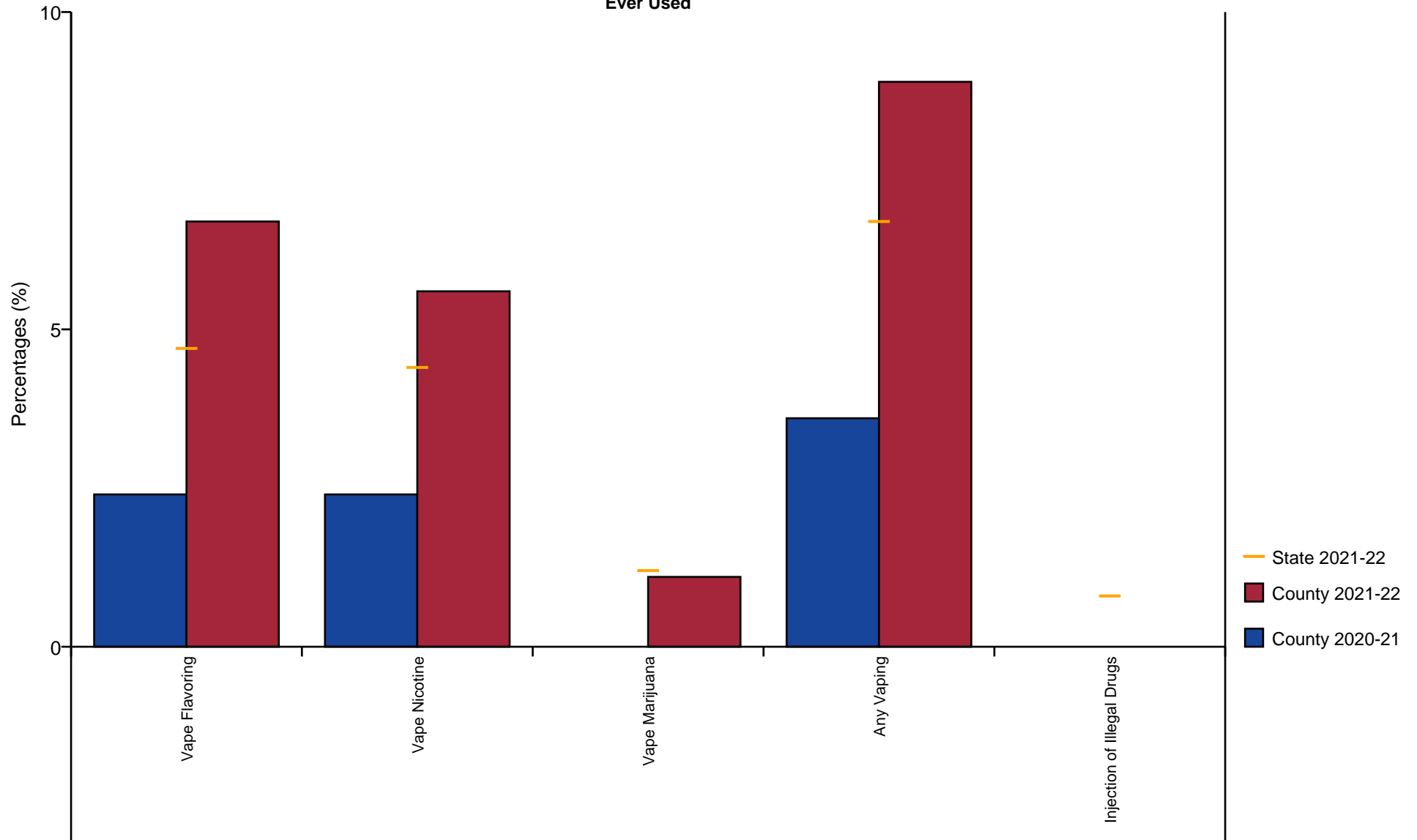
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County

Ever Used

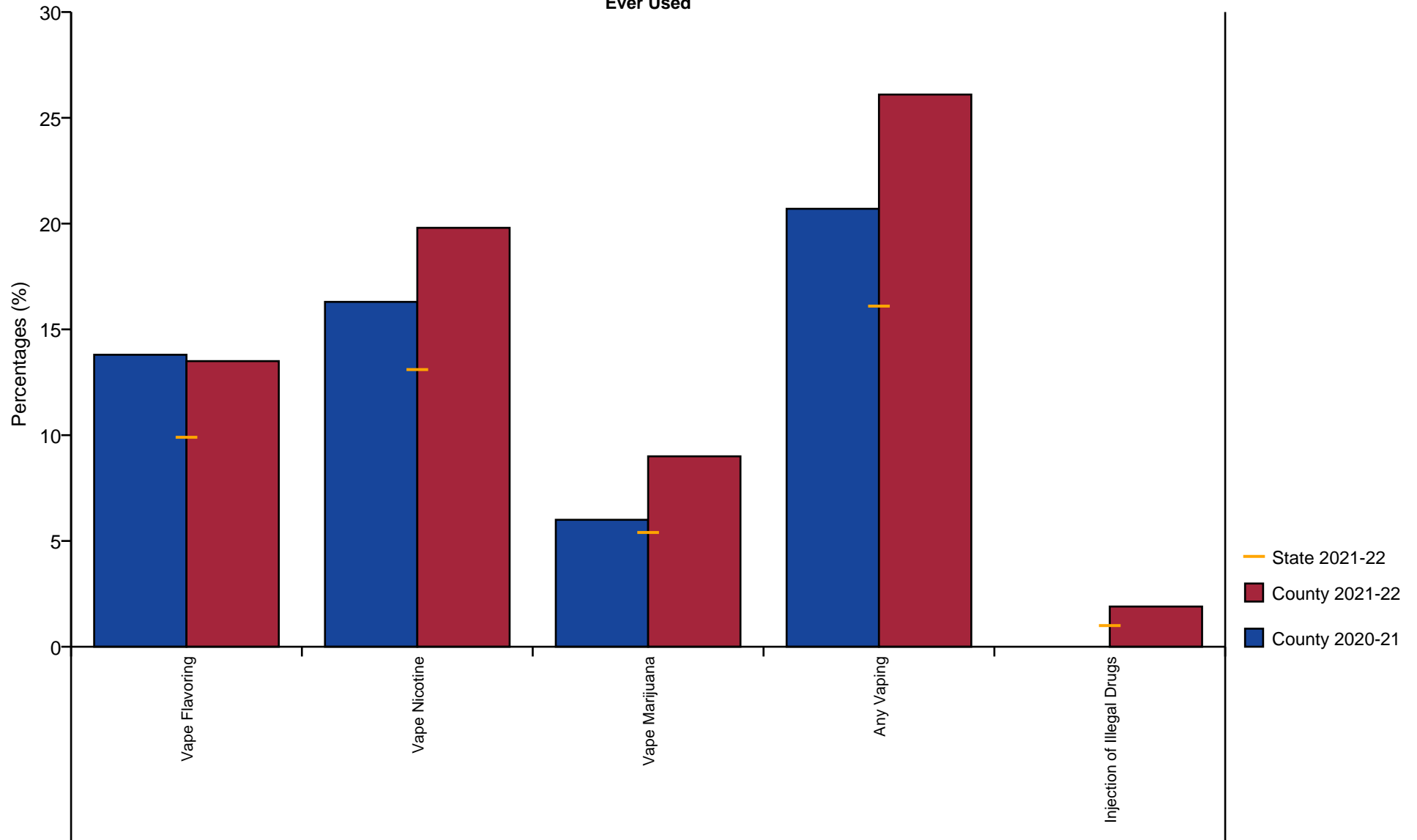


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

Ever Used

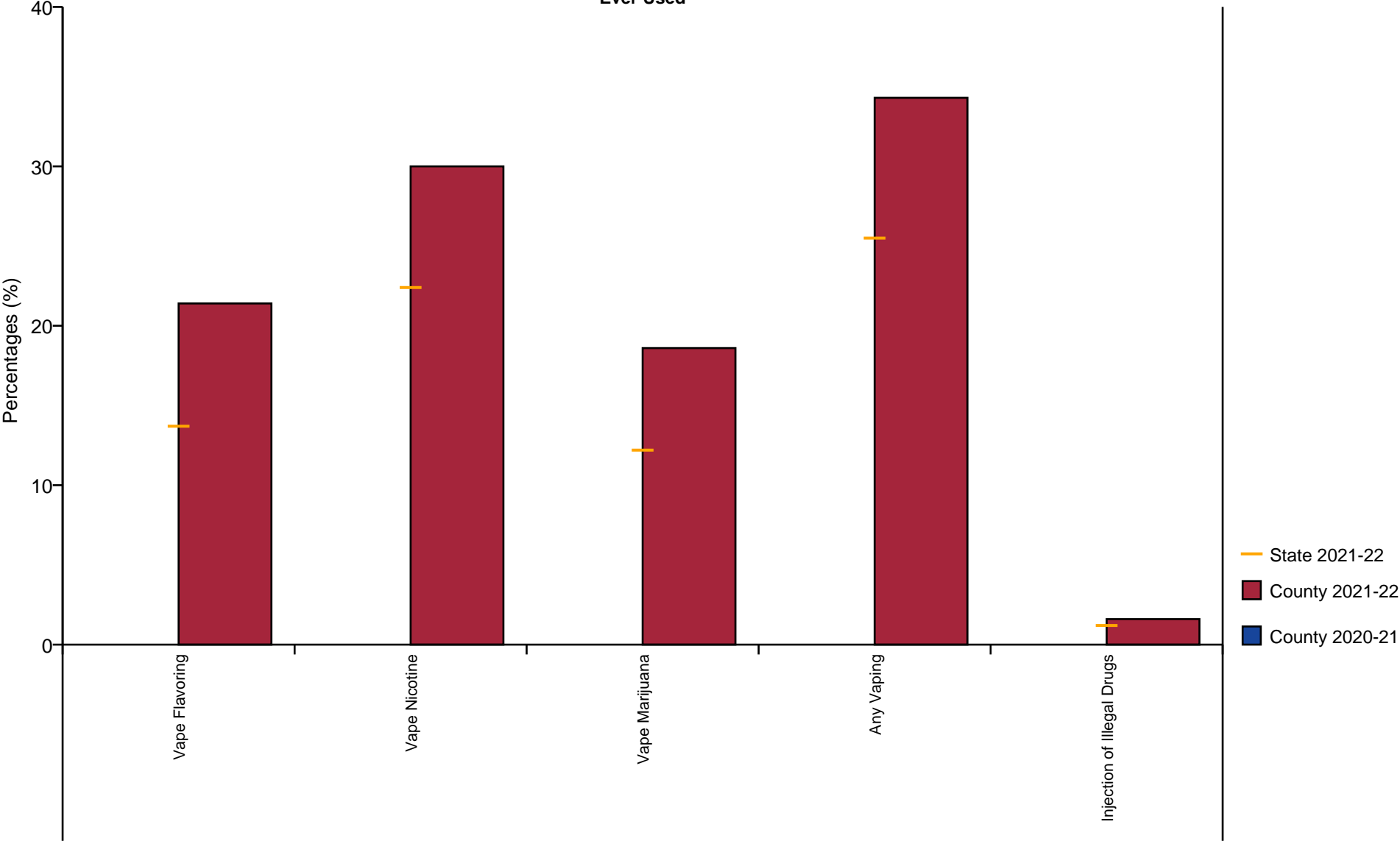


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Arkansas County

Ever Used

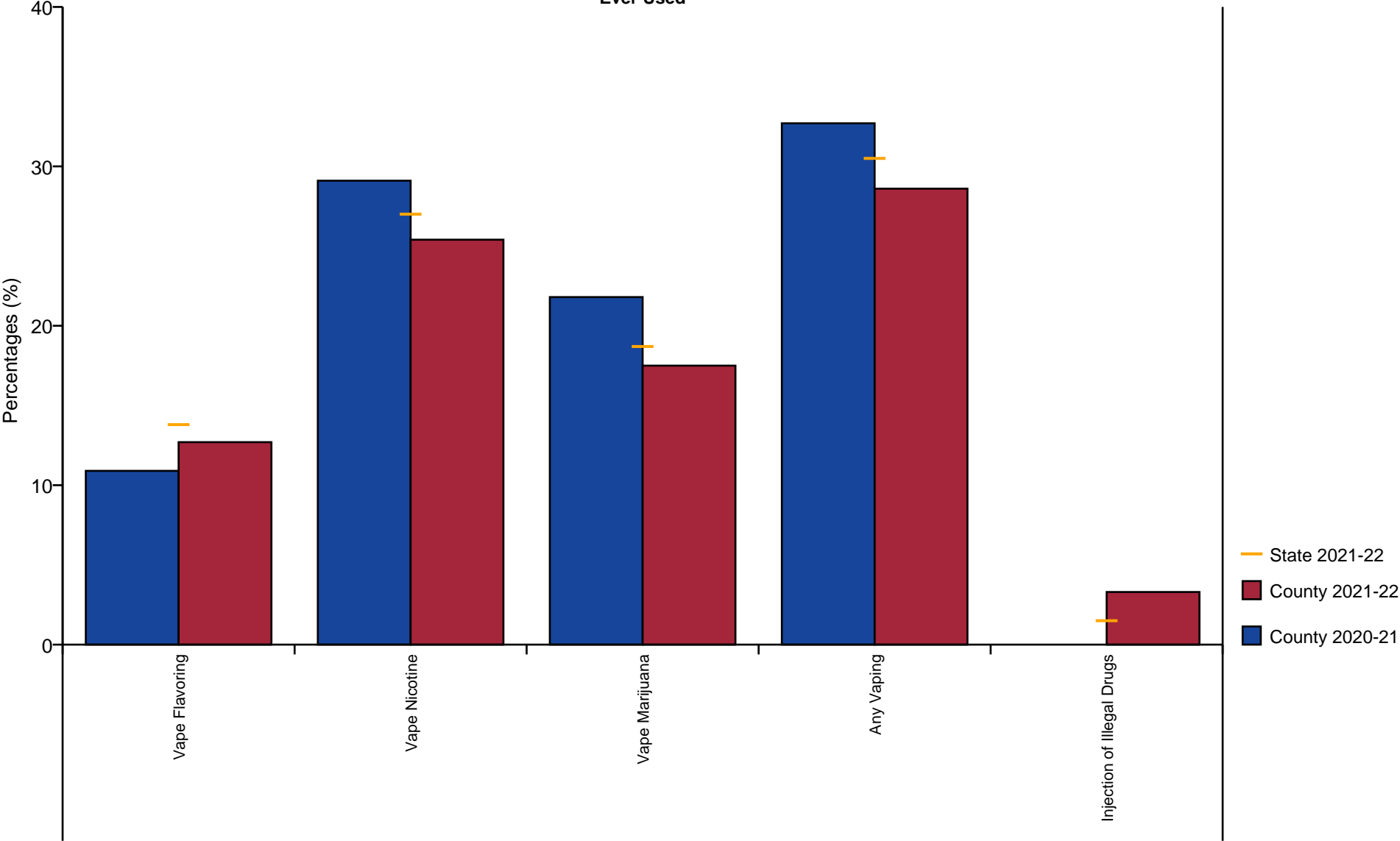


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Arkansas County

Ever Used

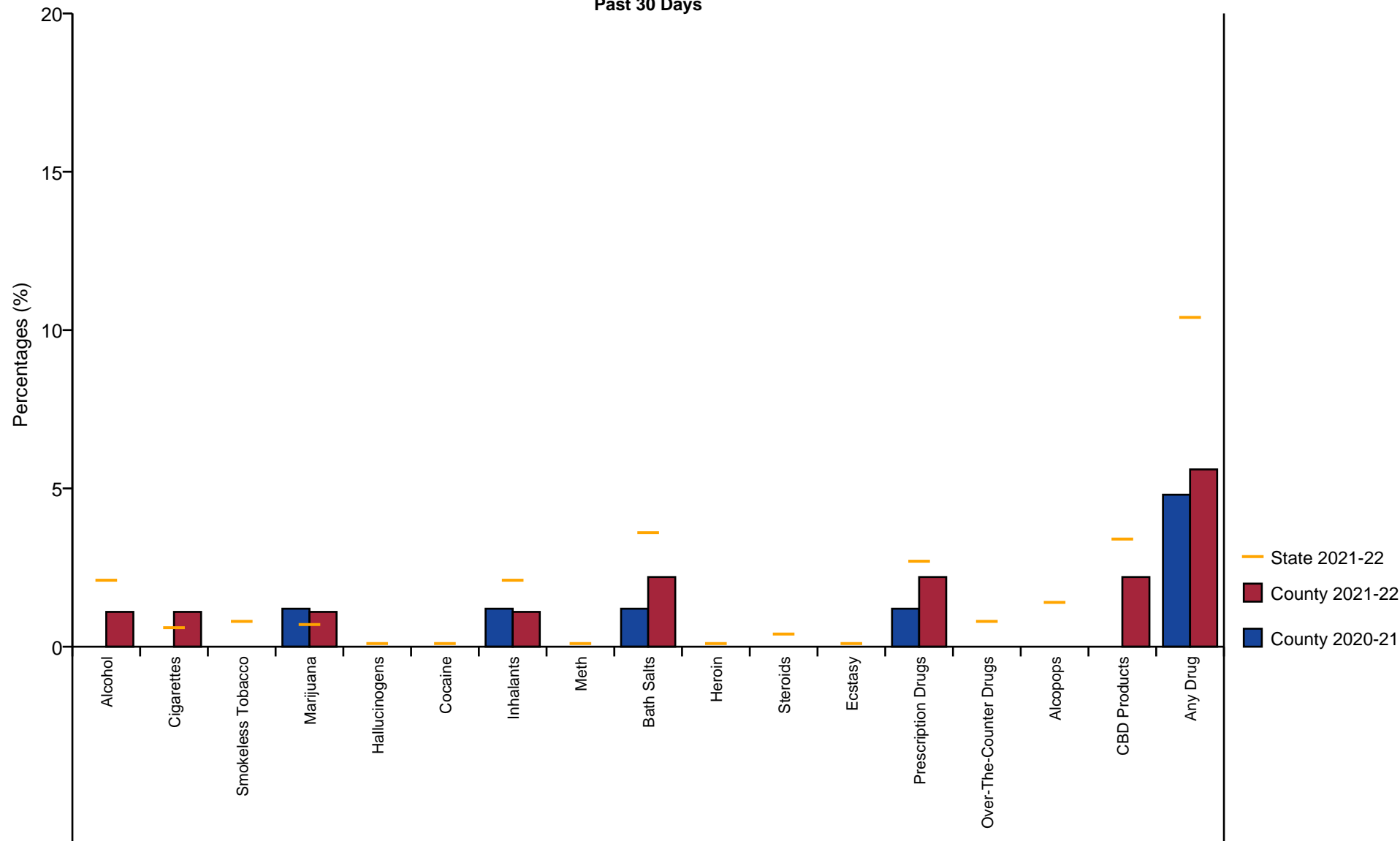


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Arkansas County

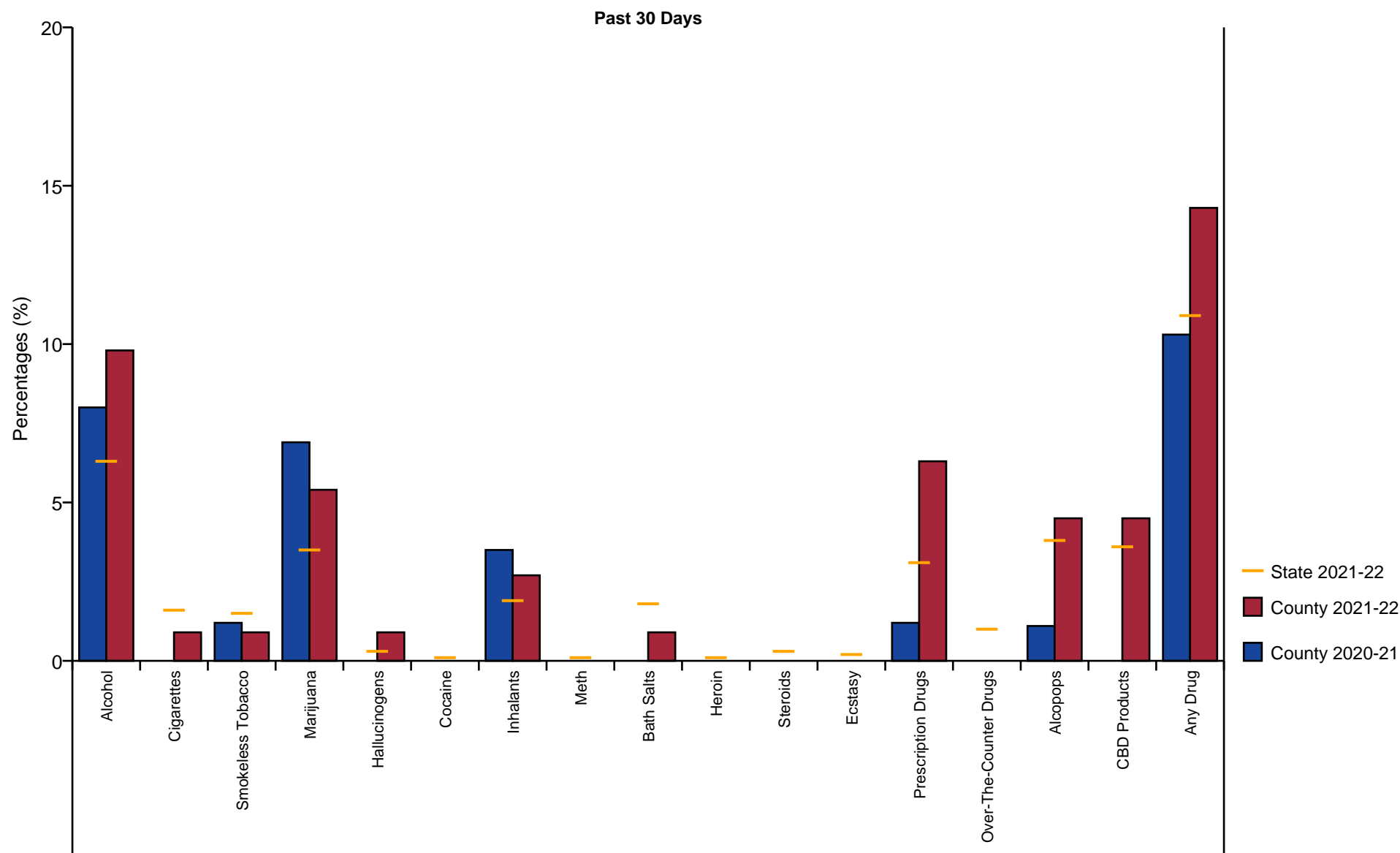
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

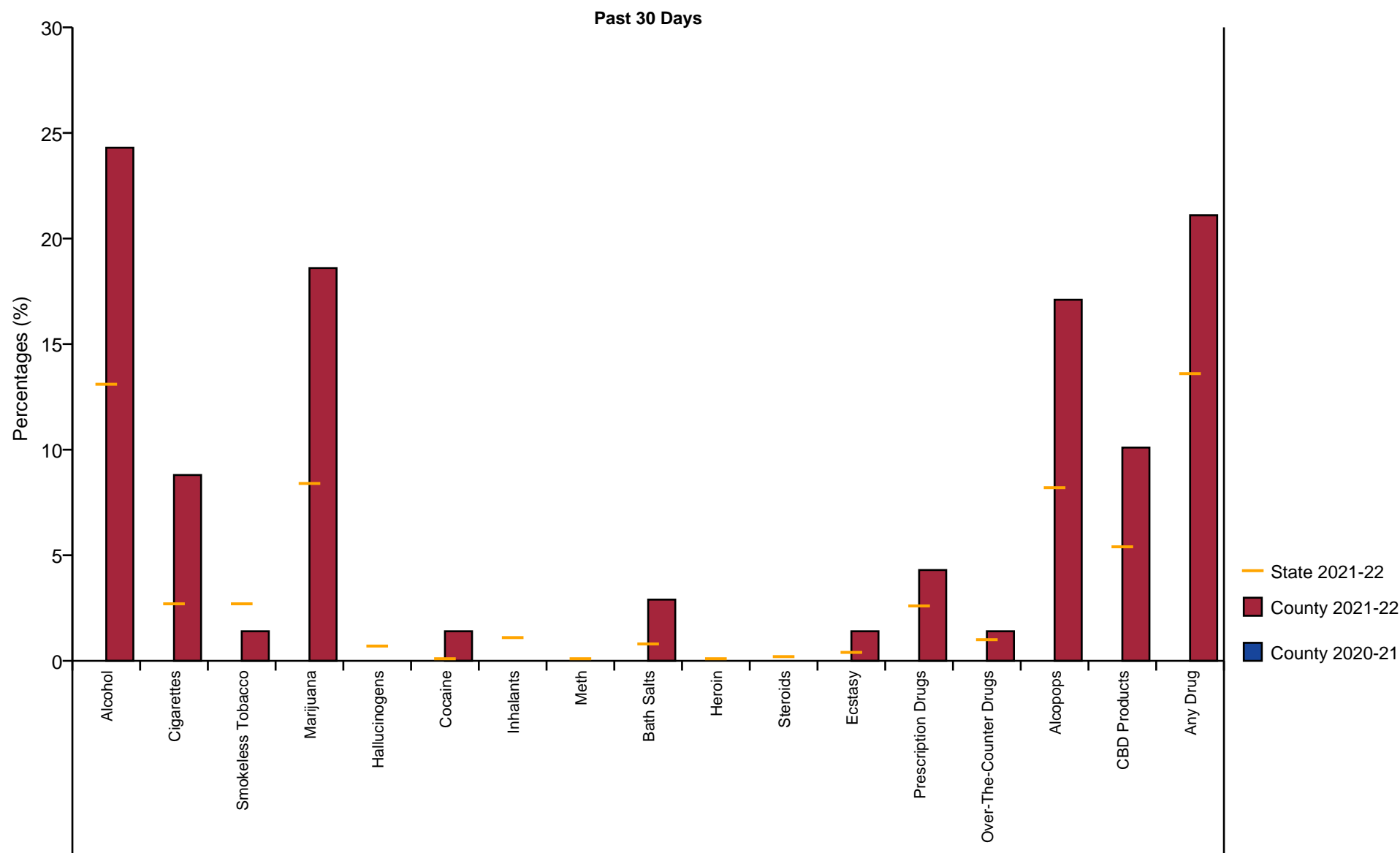


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Arkansas County

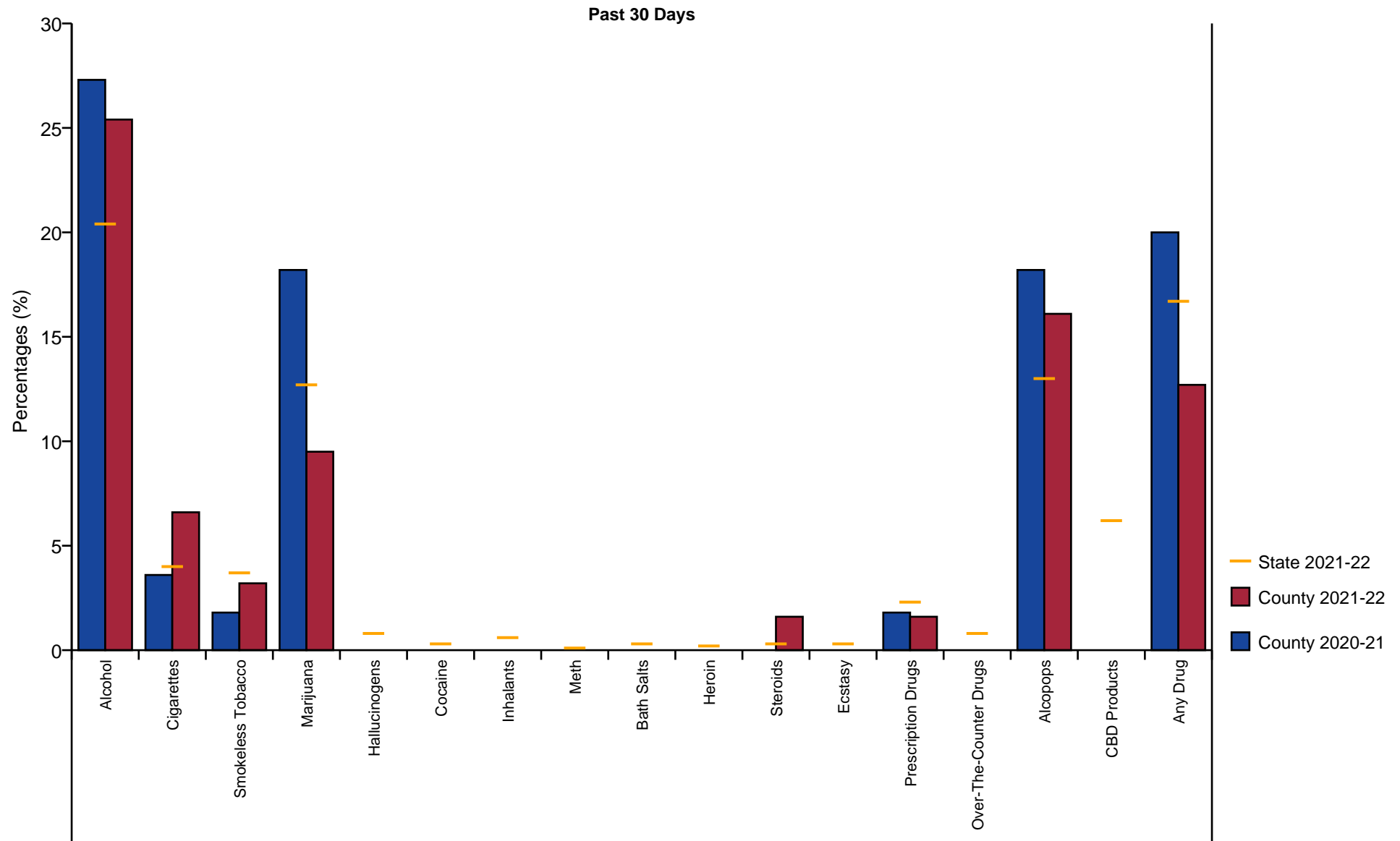


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

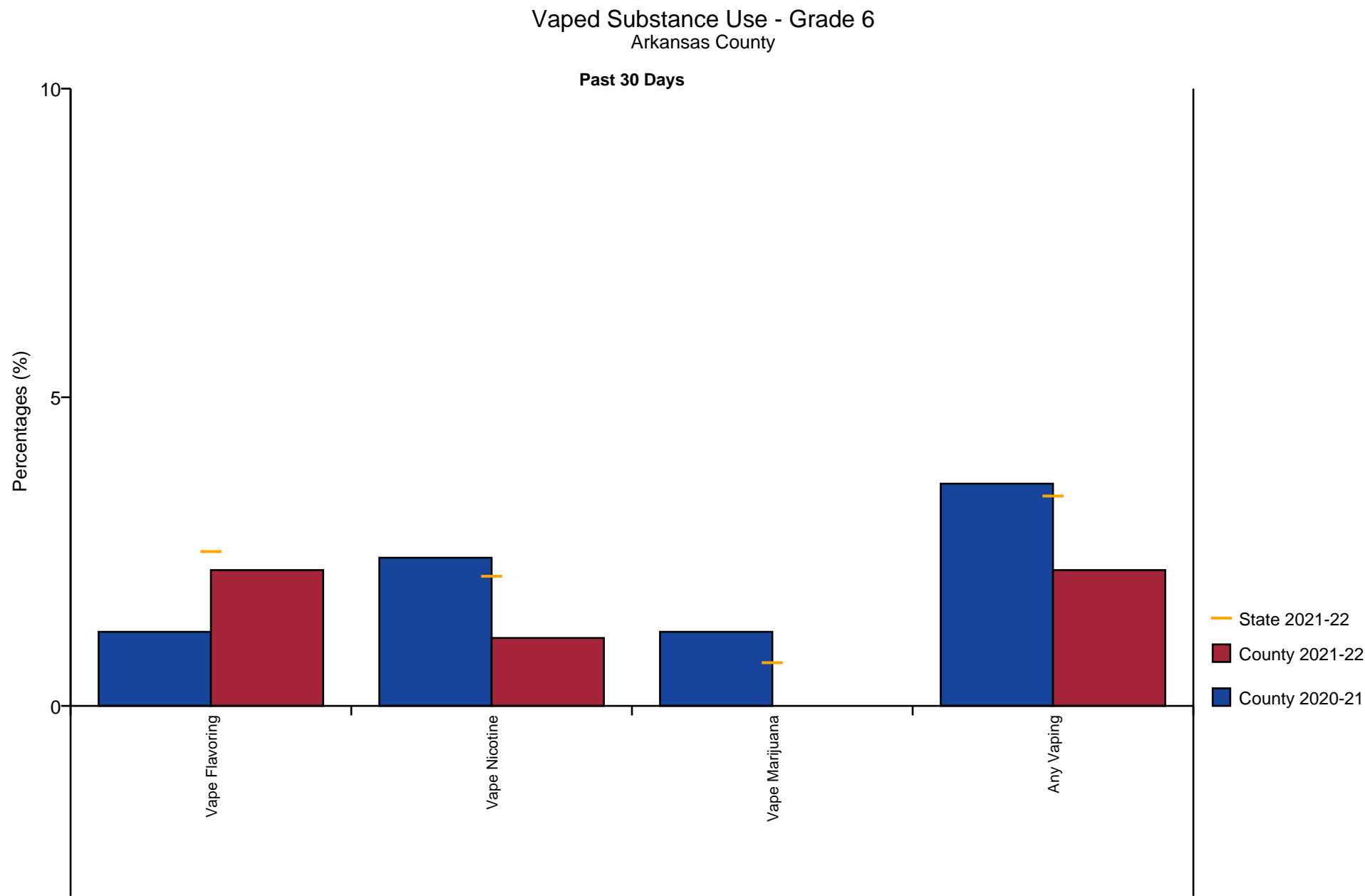


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

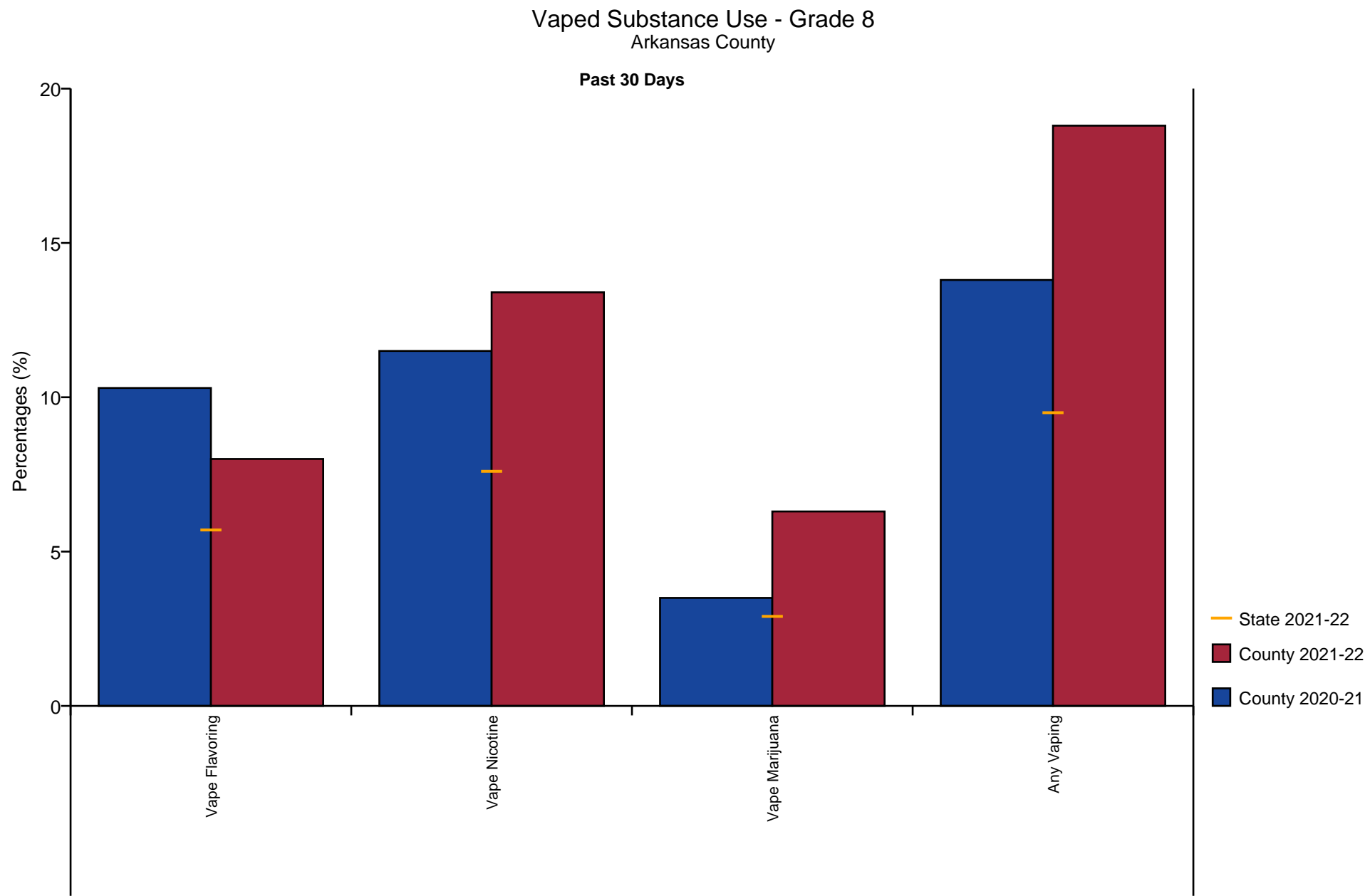


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

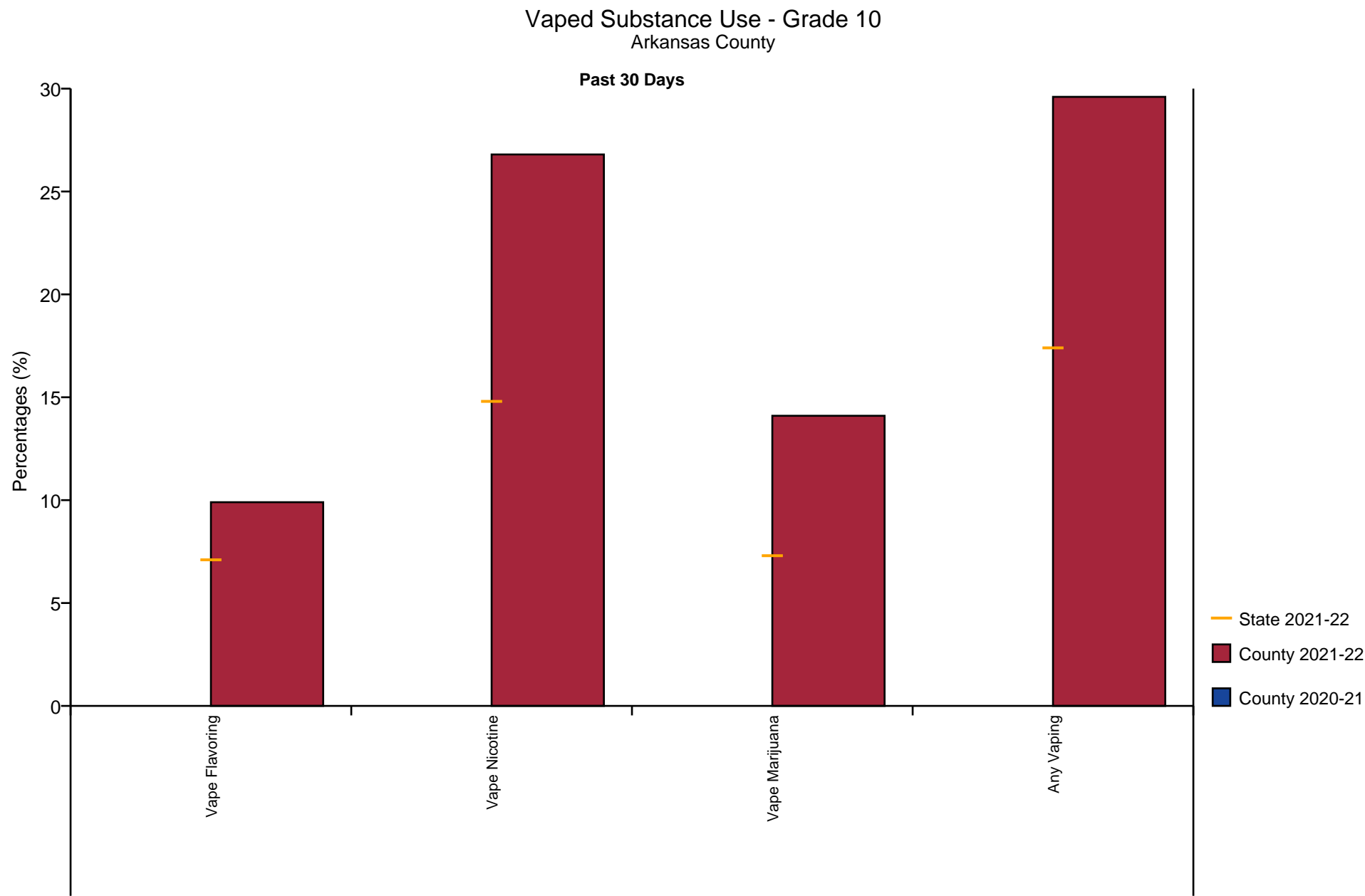


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County

Past 30 Days

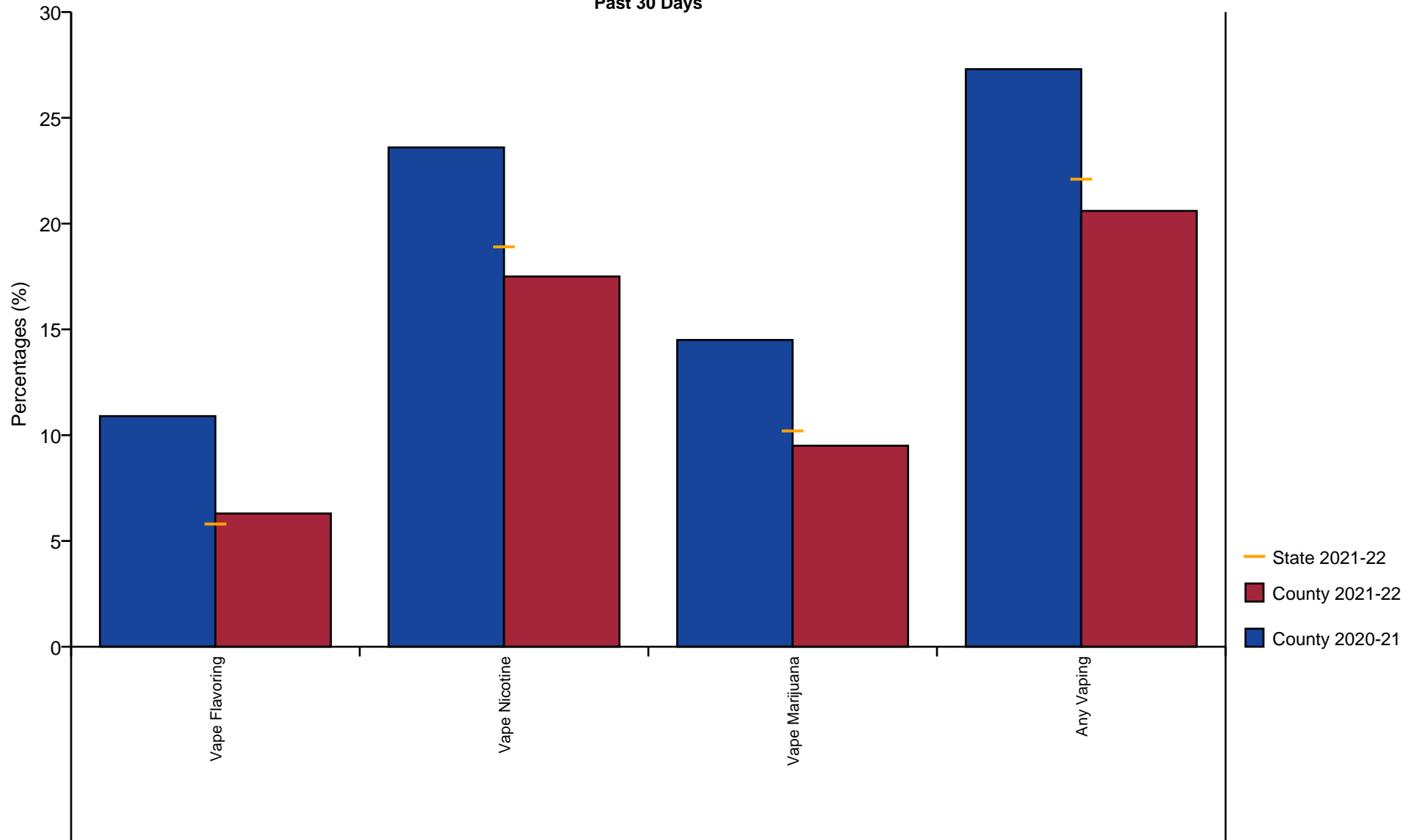


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

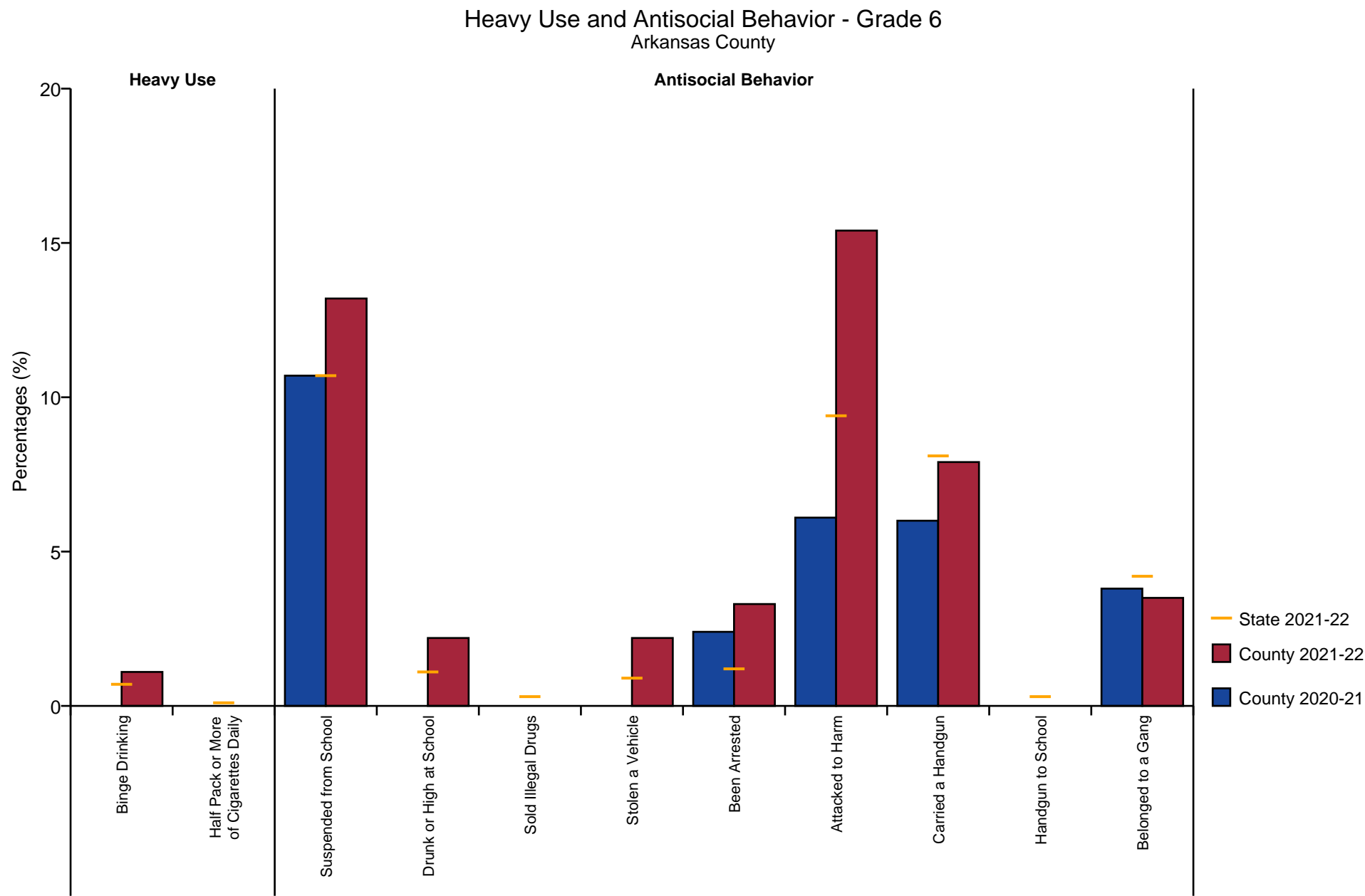


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Arkansas County

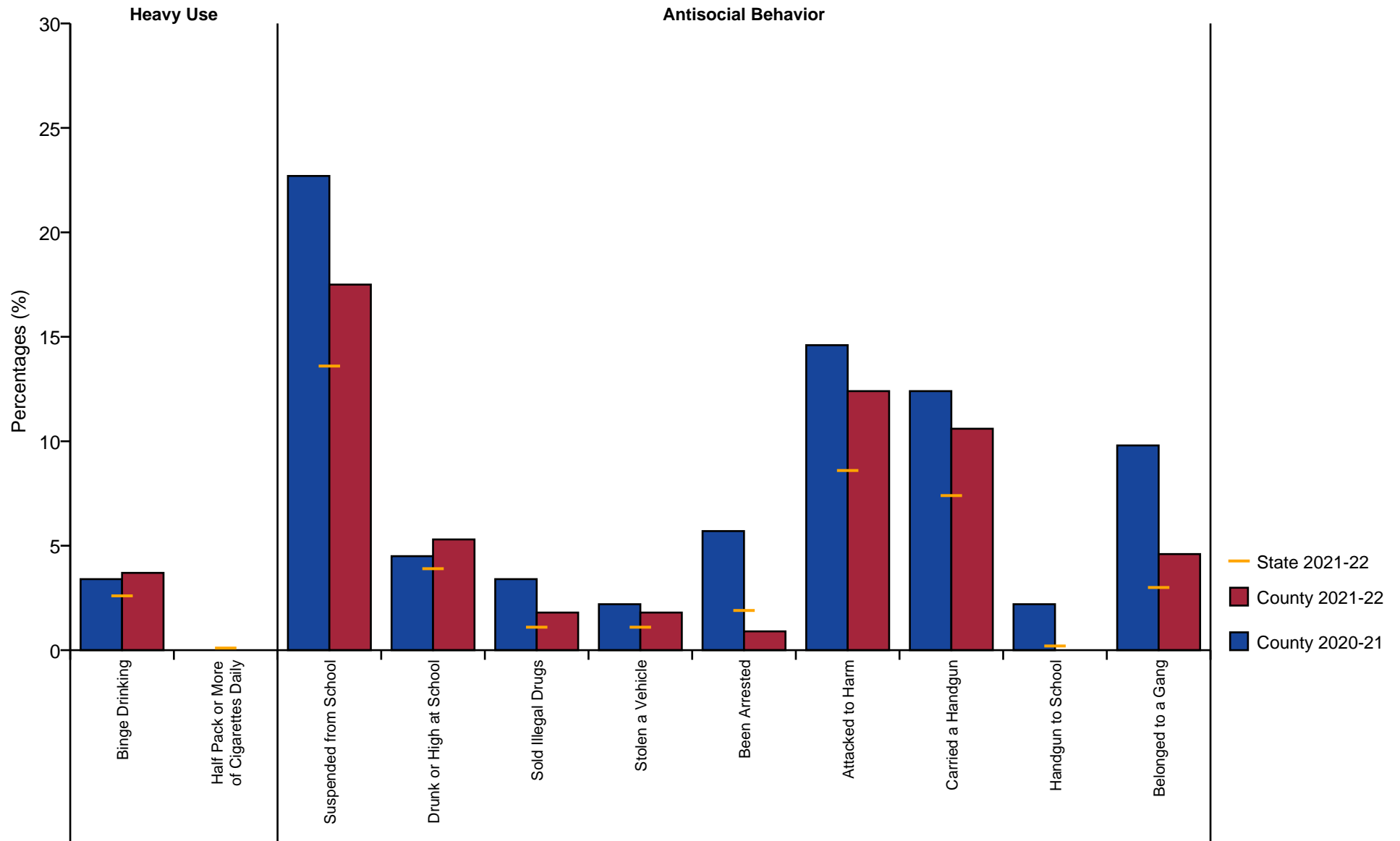


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

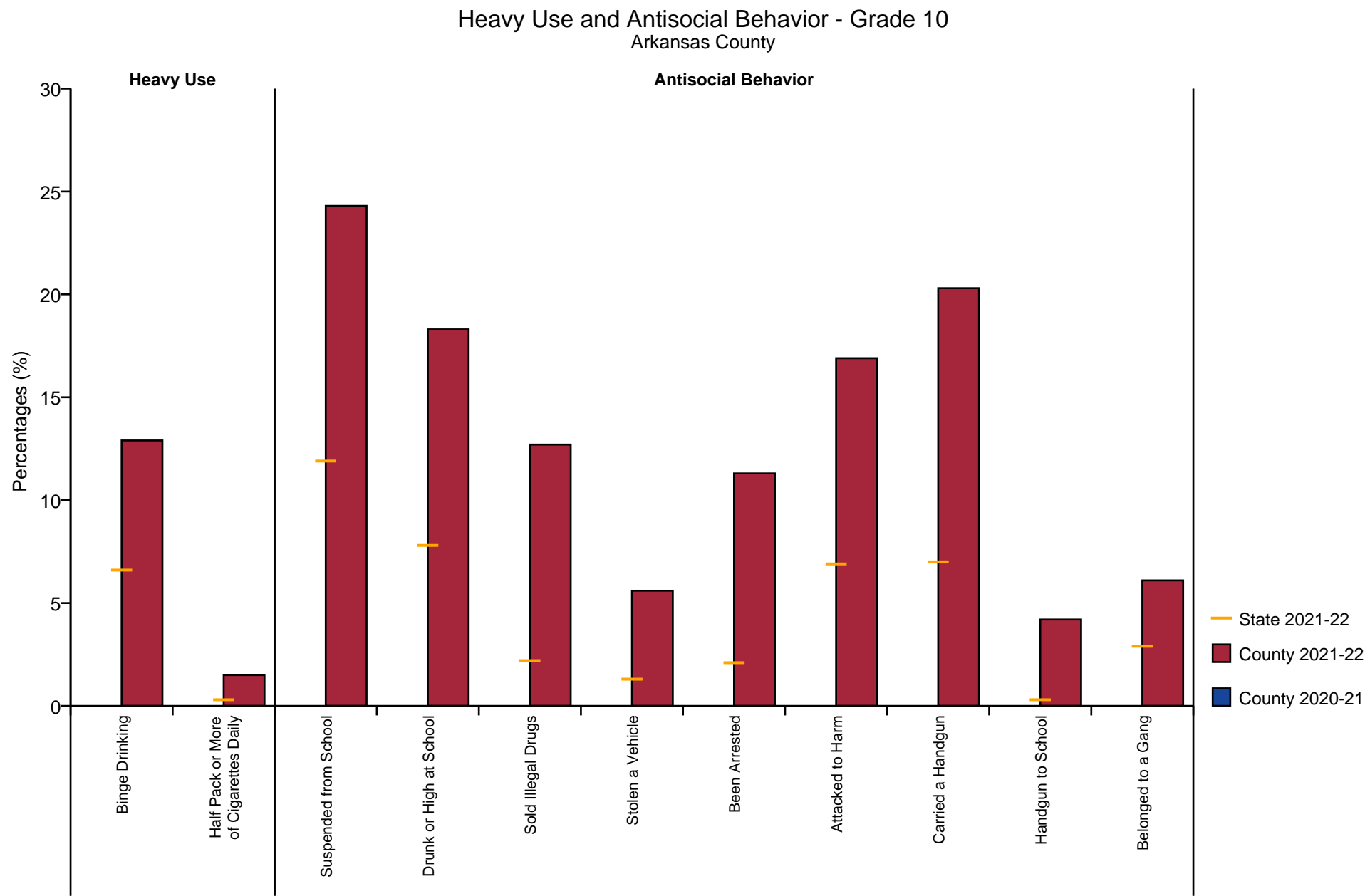


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Arkansas County

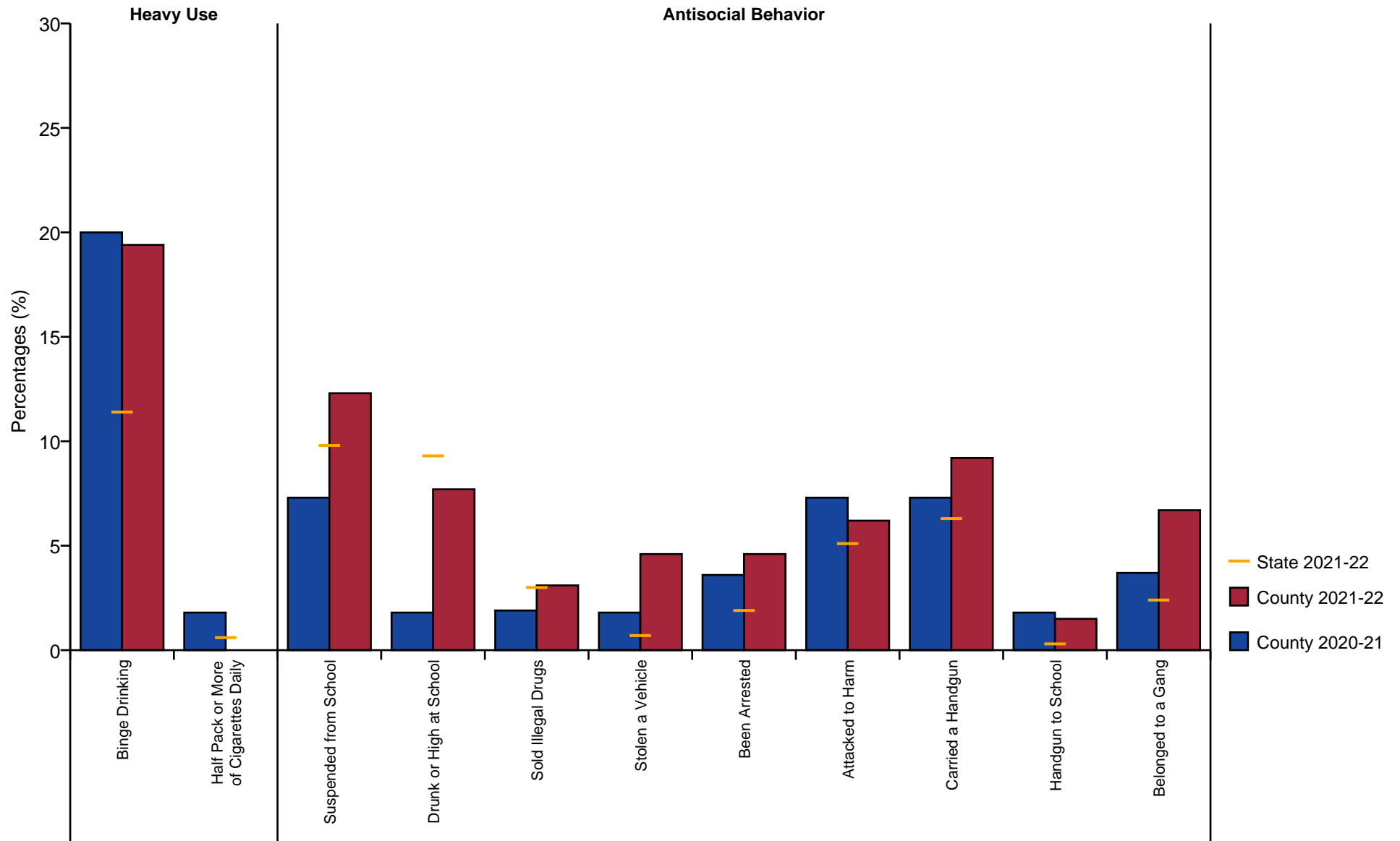
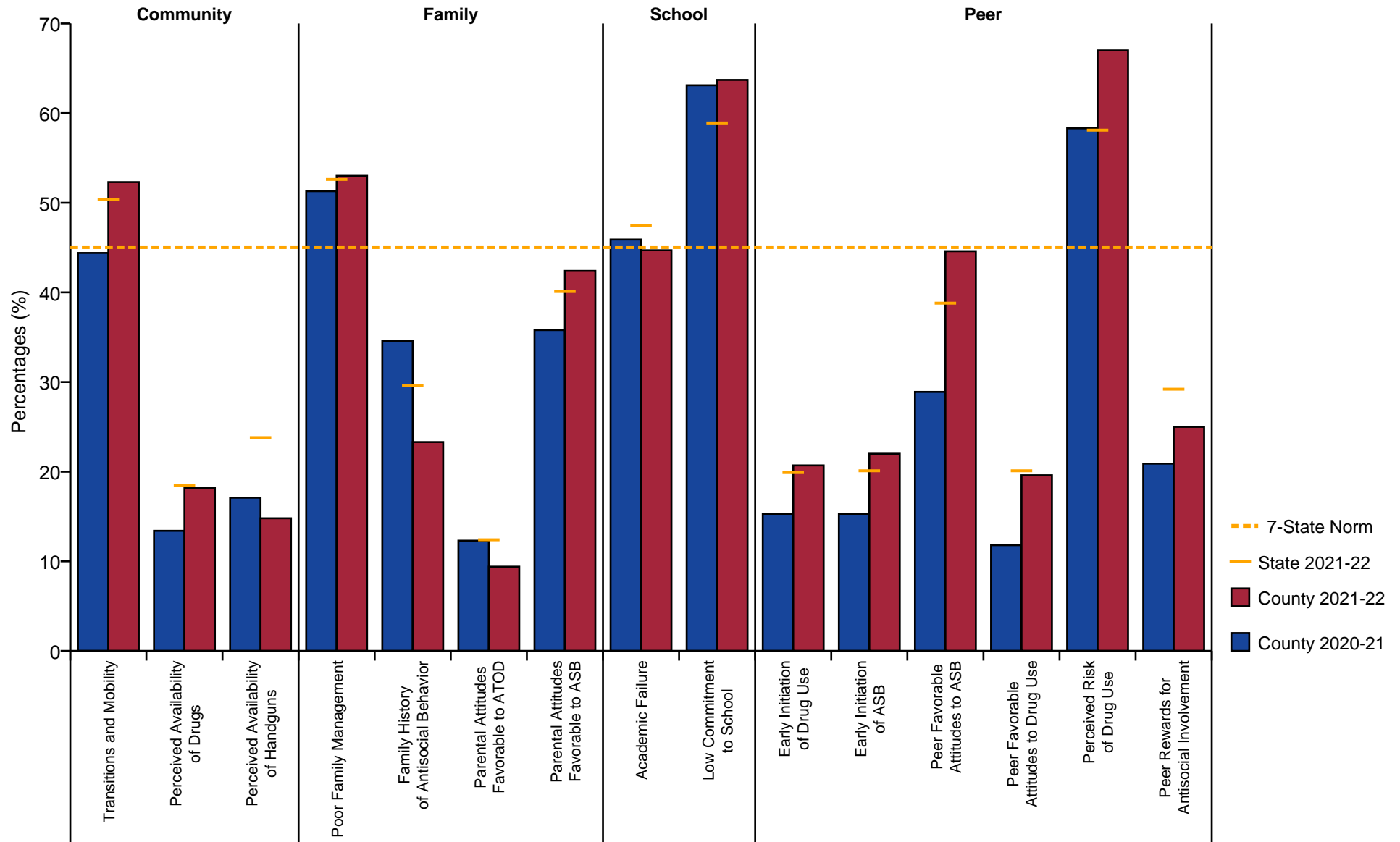


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

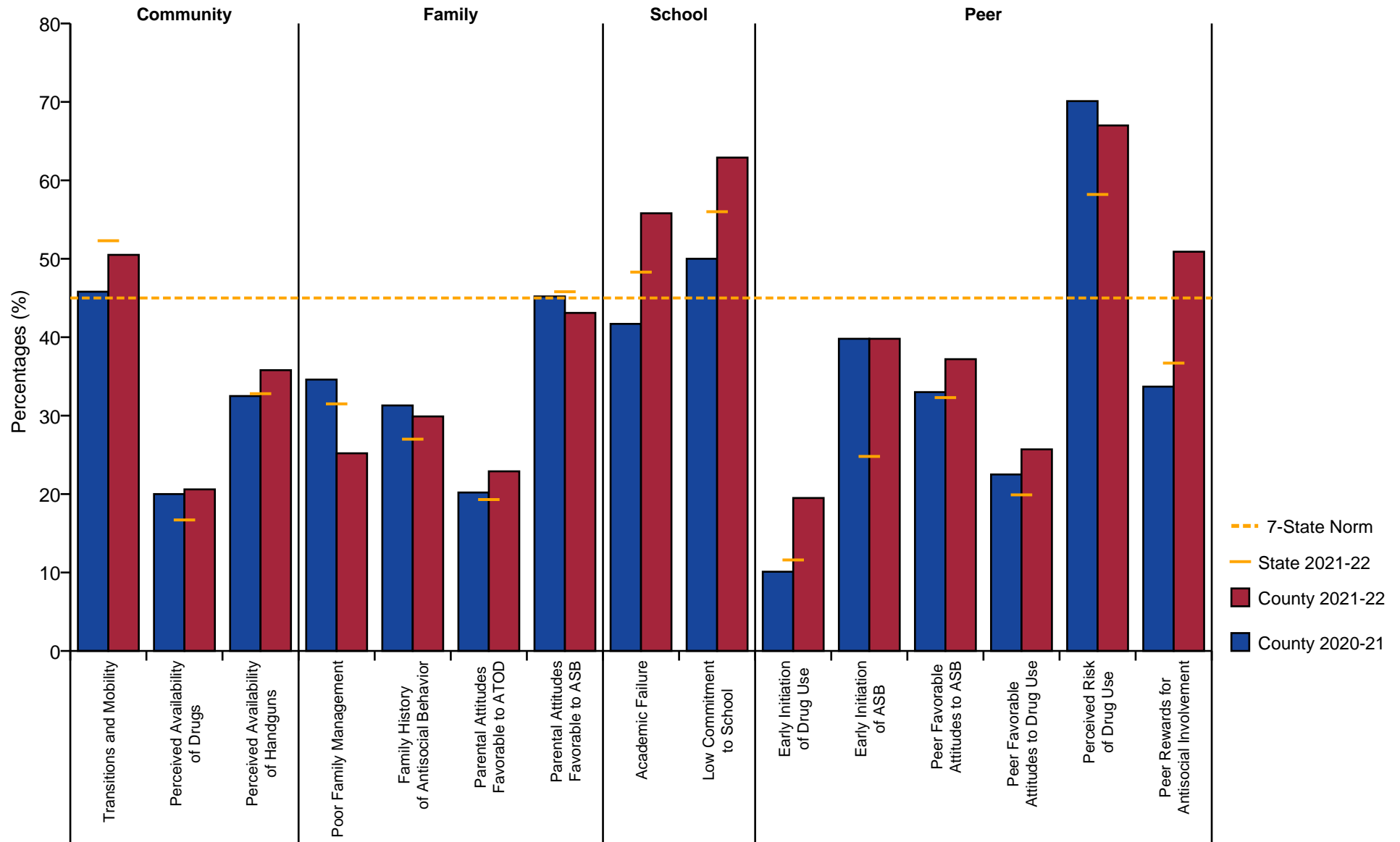
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

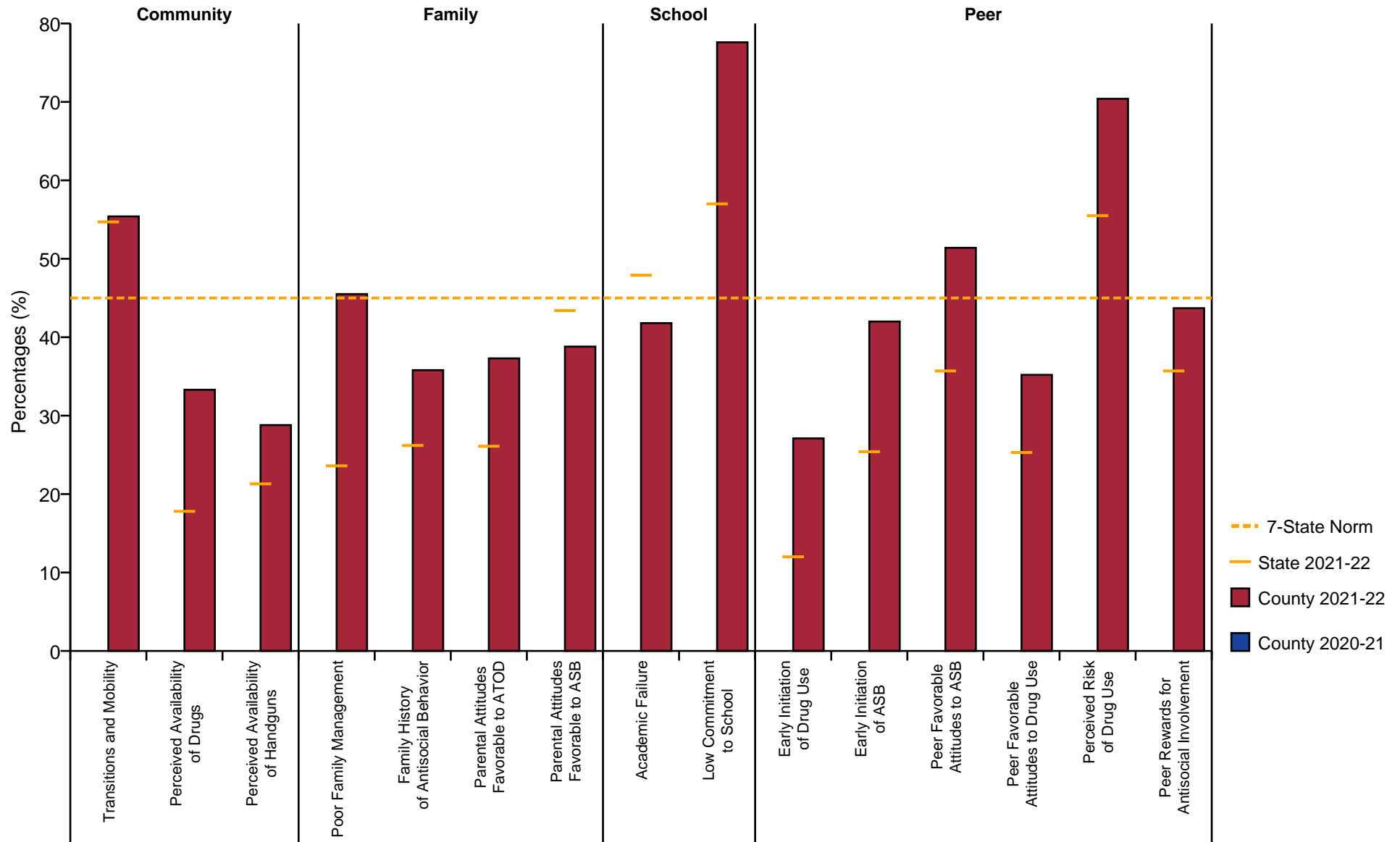
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

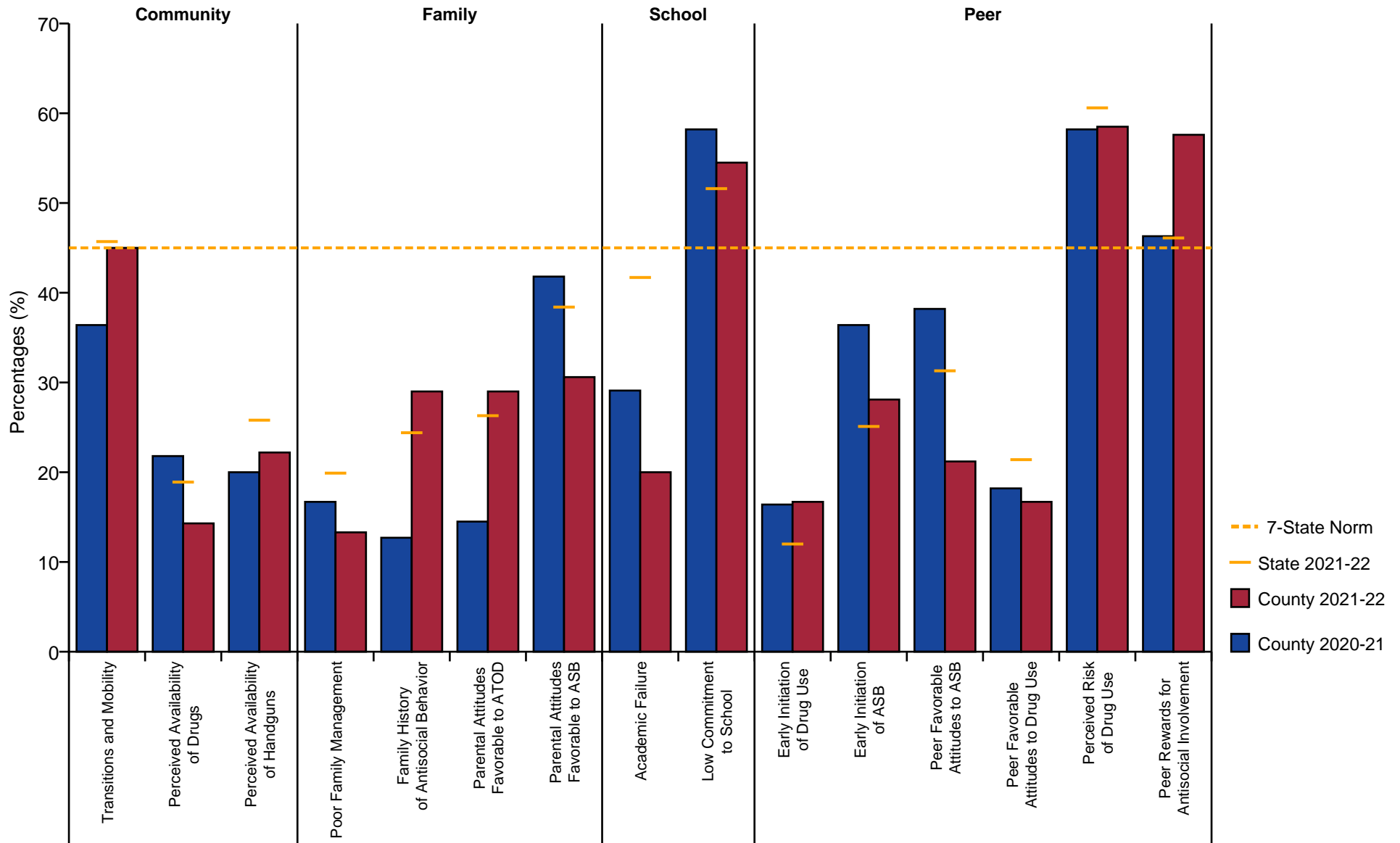
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

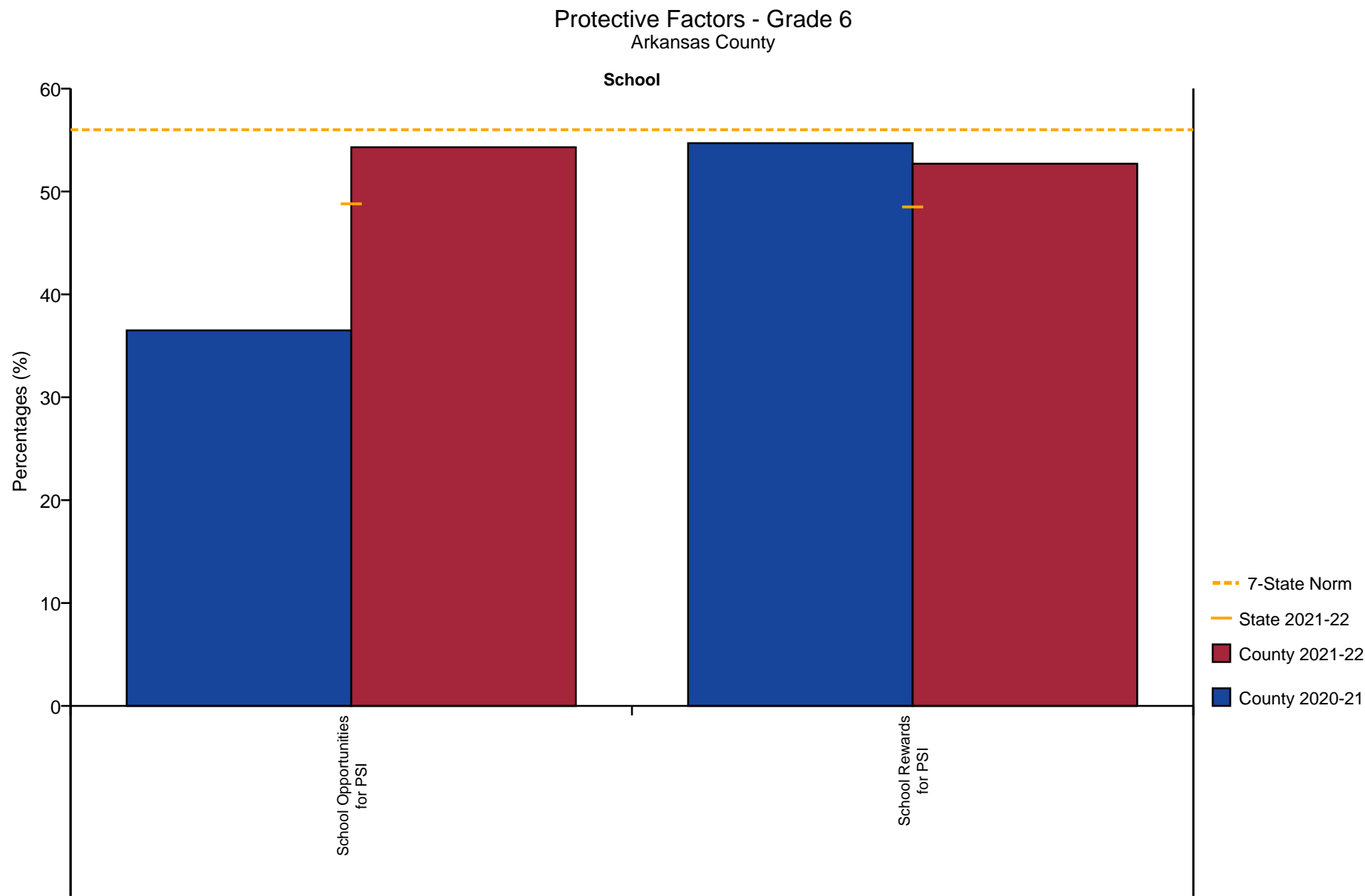


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Arkansas County

School

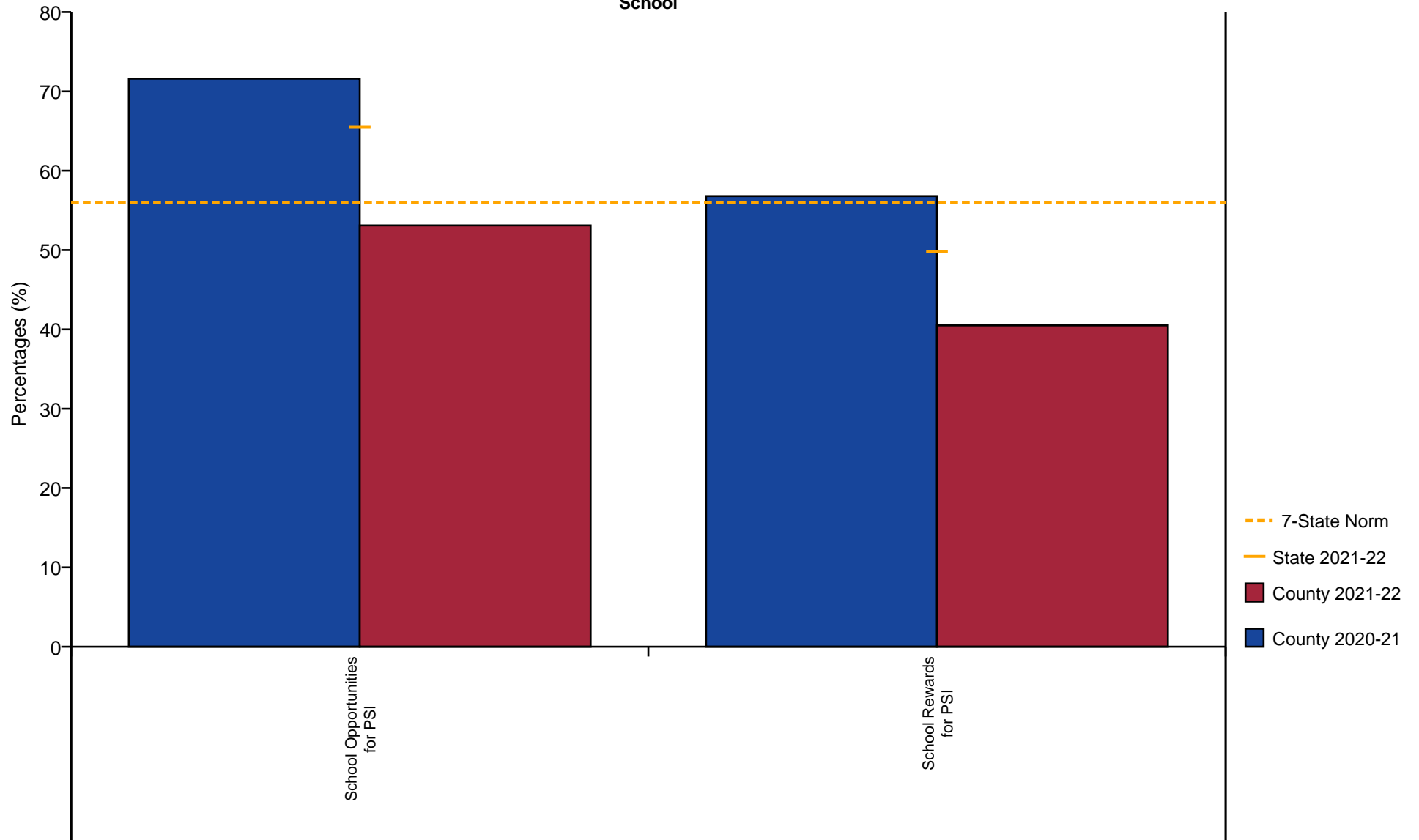


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

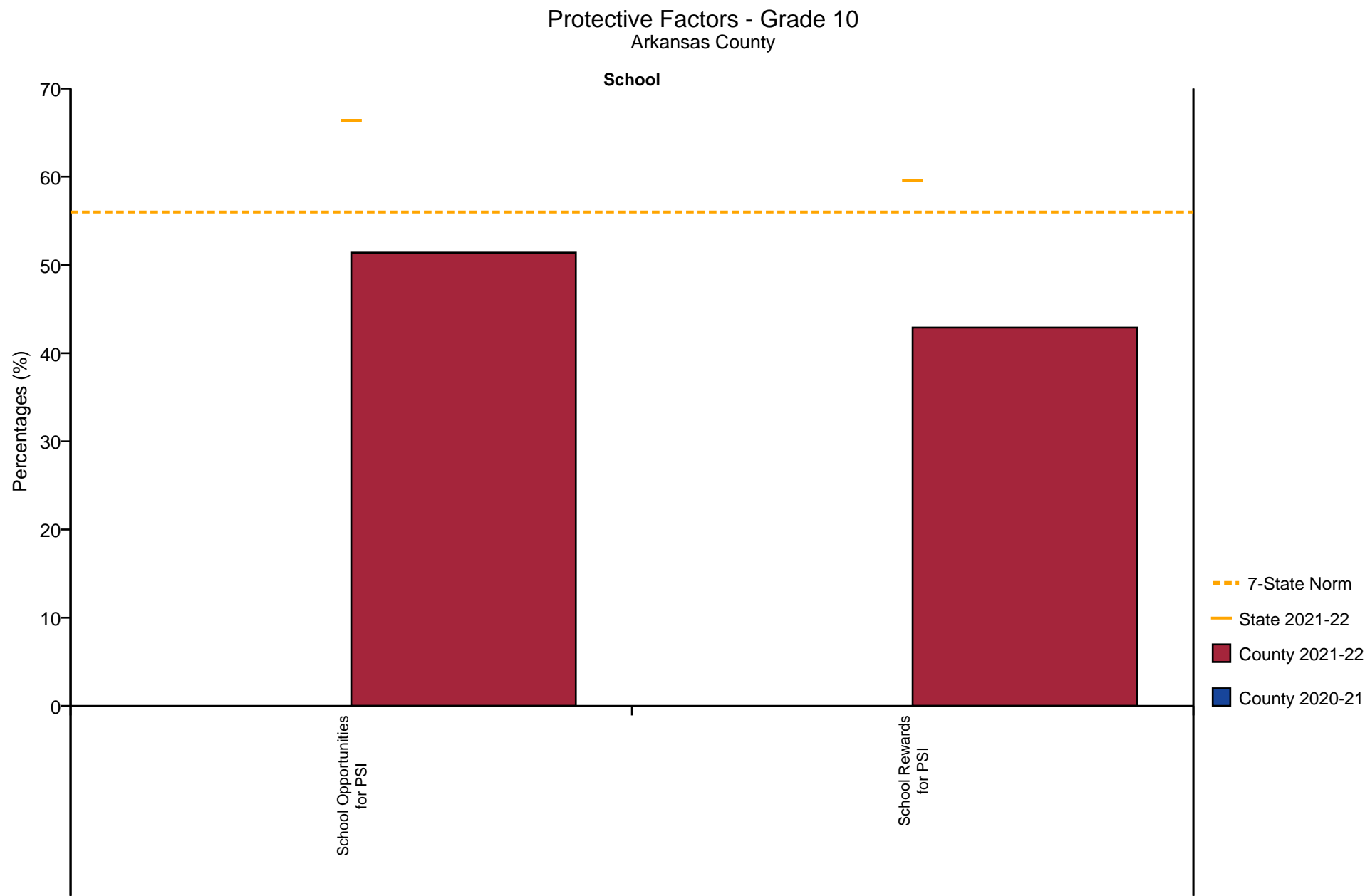


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

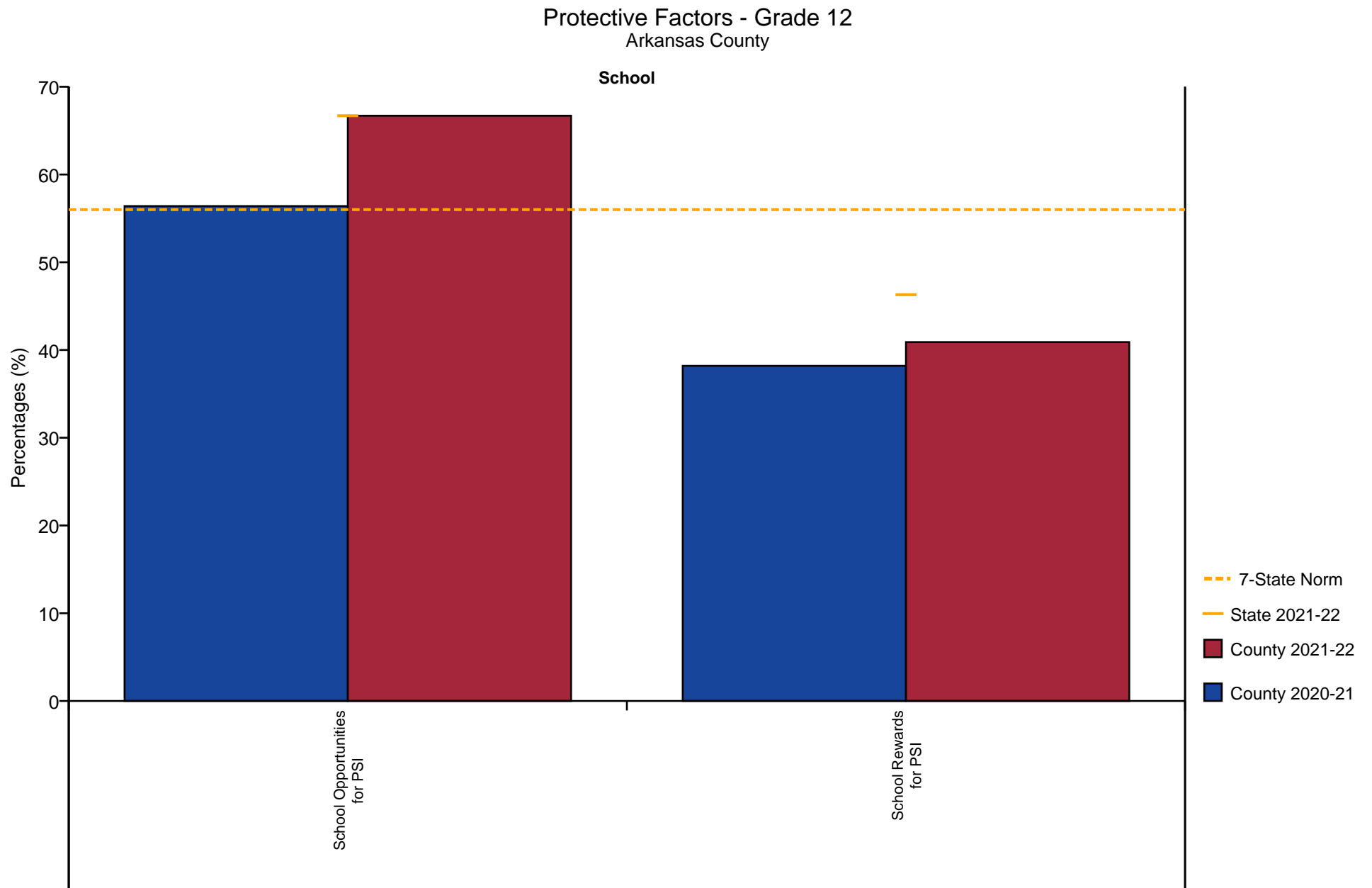


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

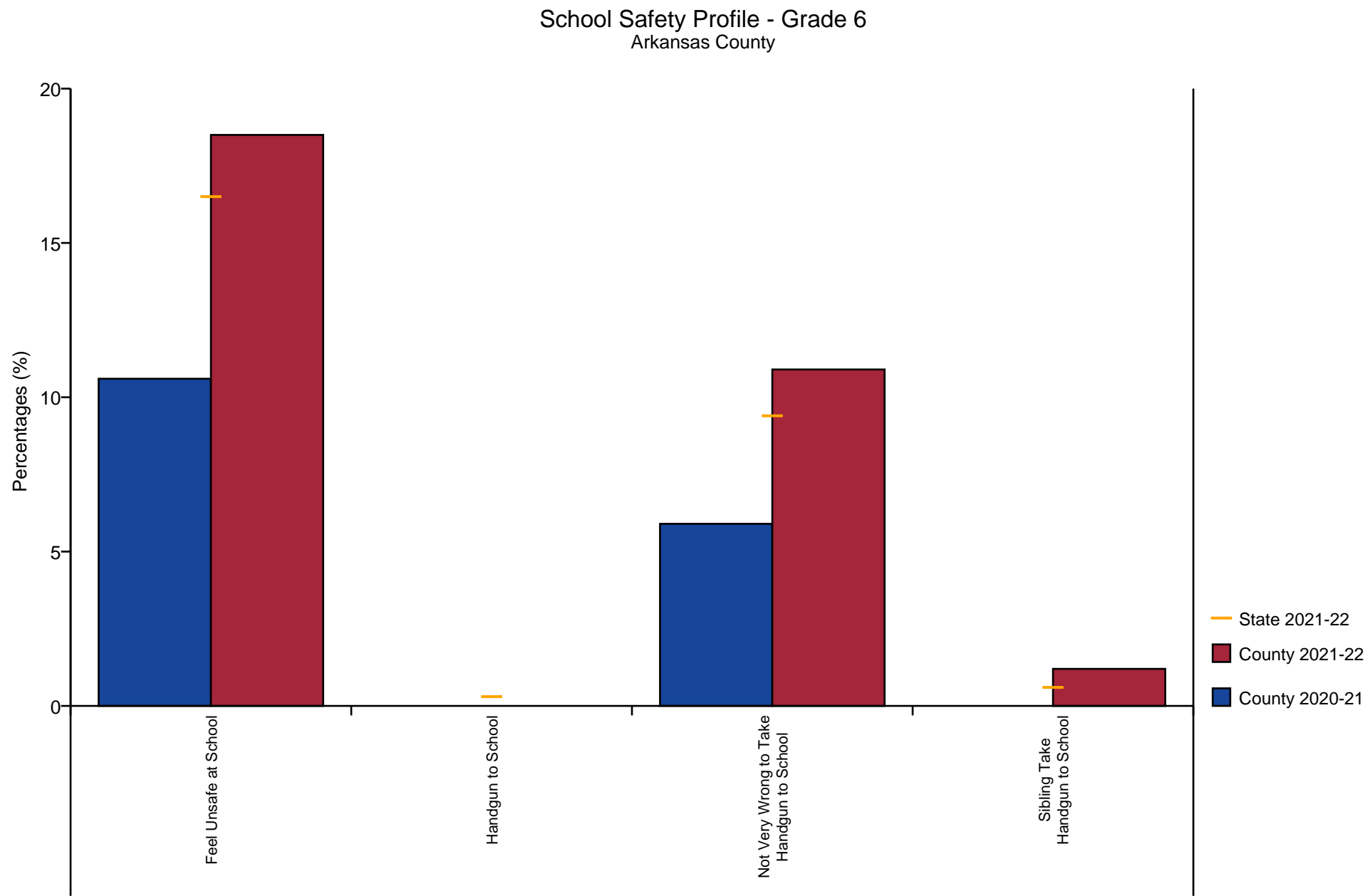


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

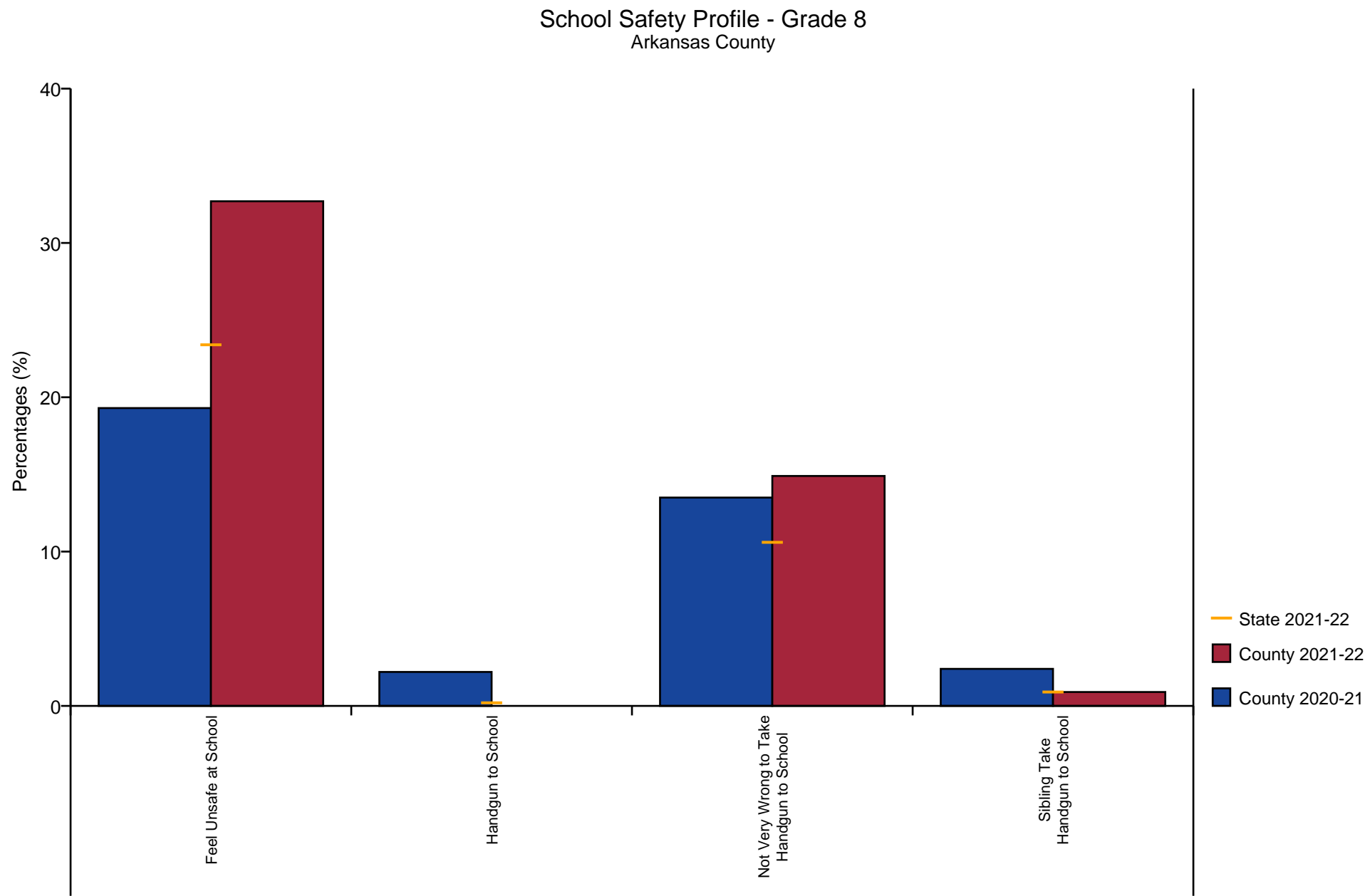


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Arkansas County

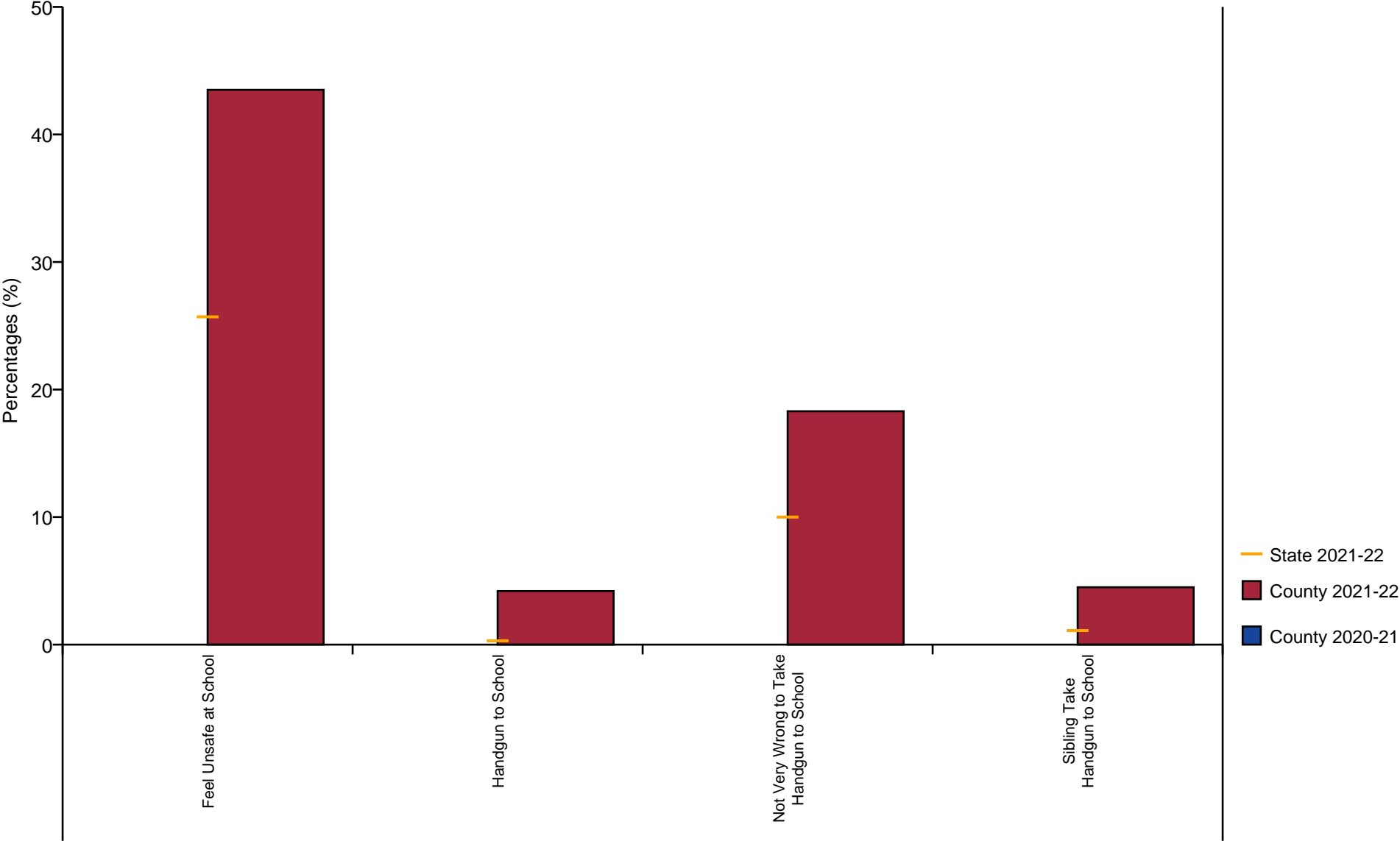


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

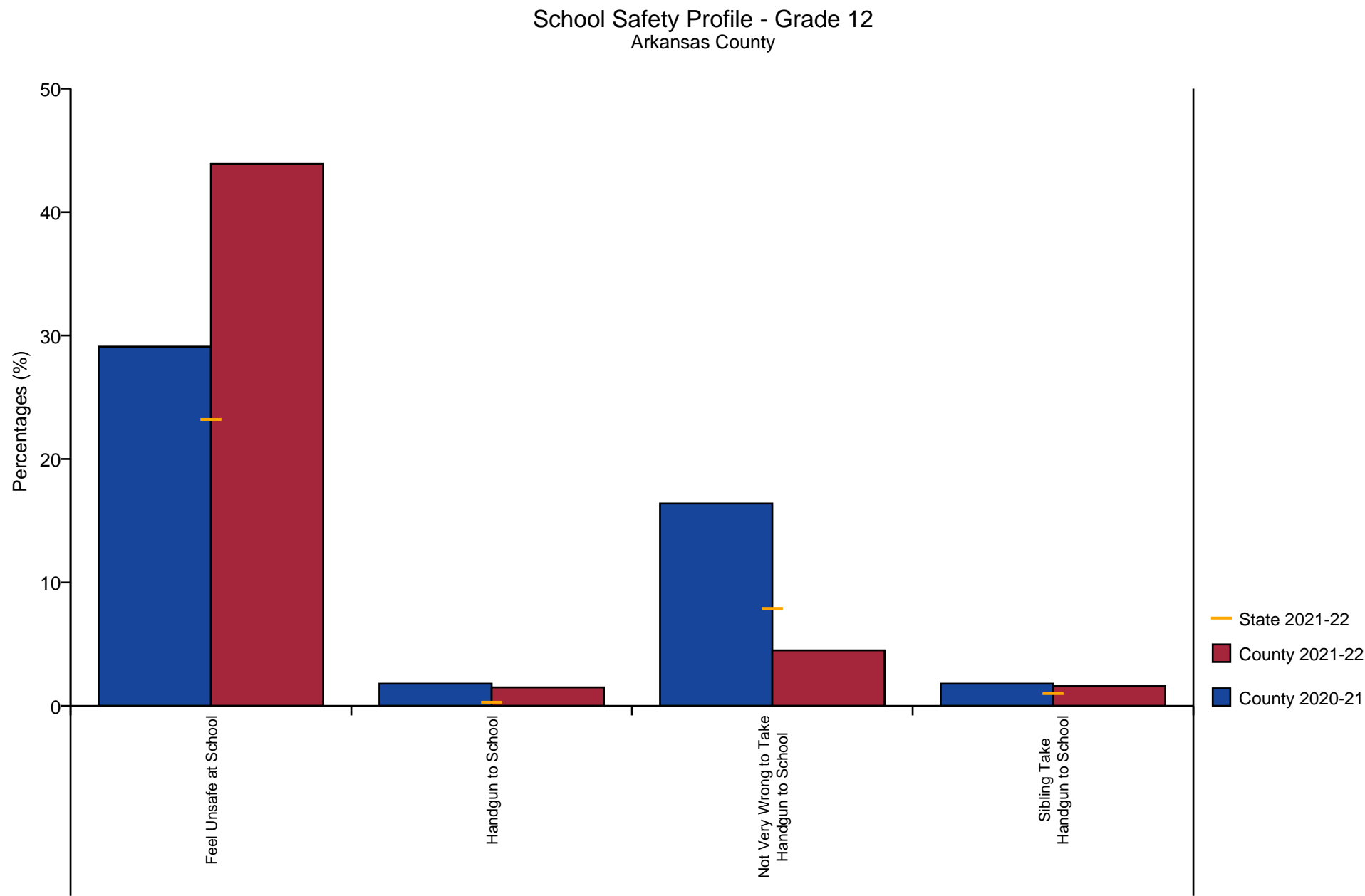
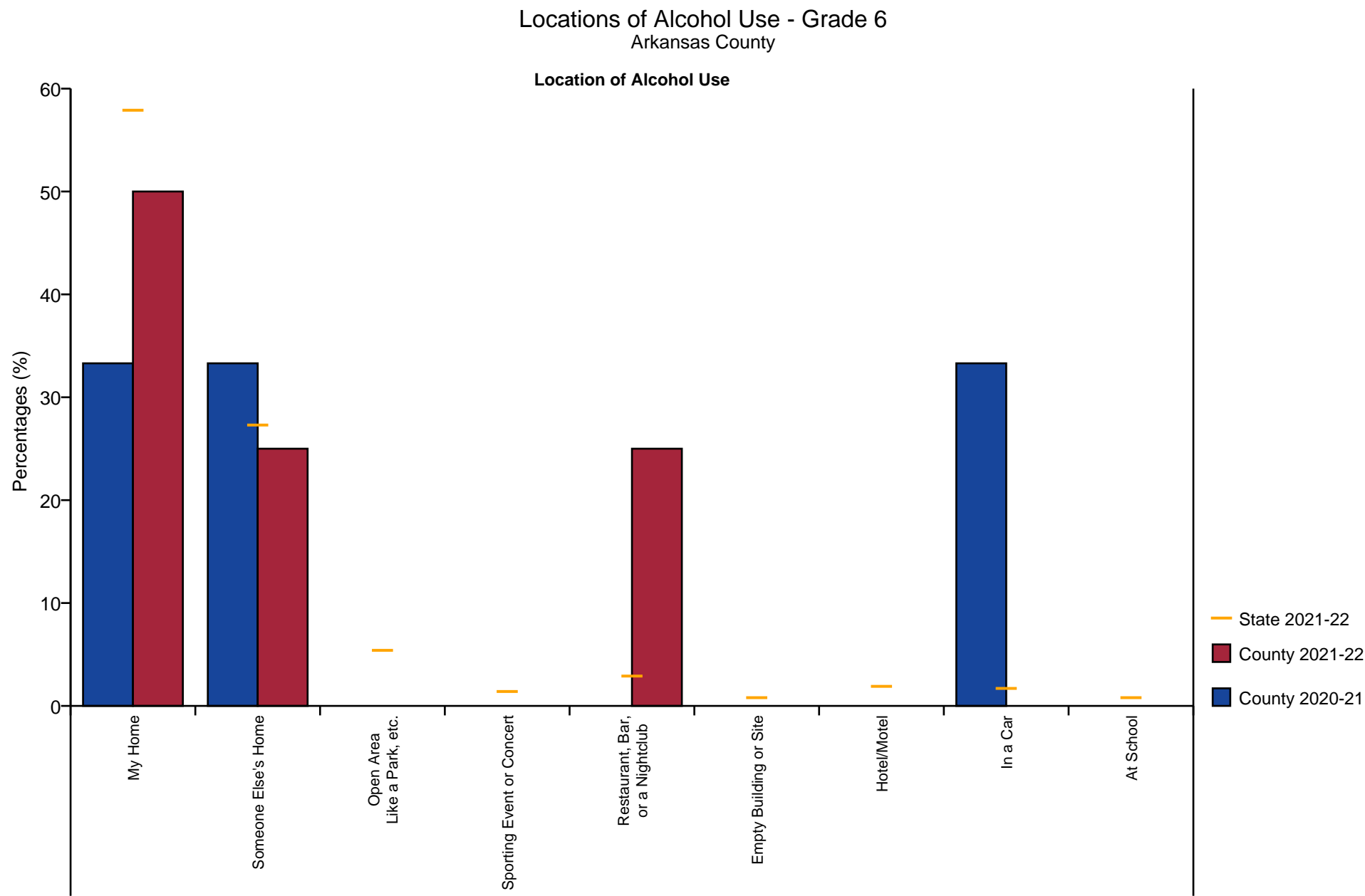
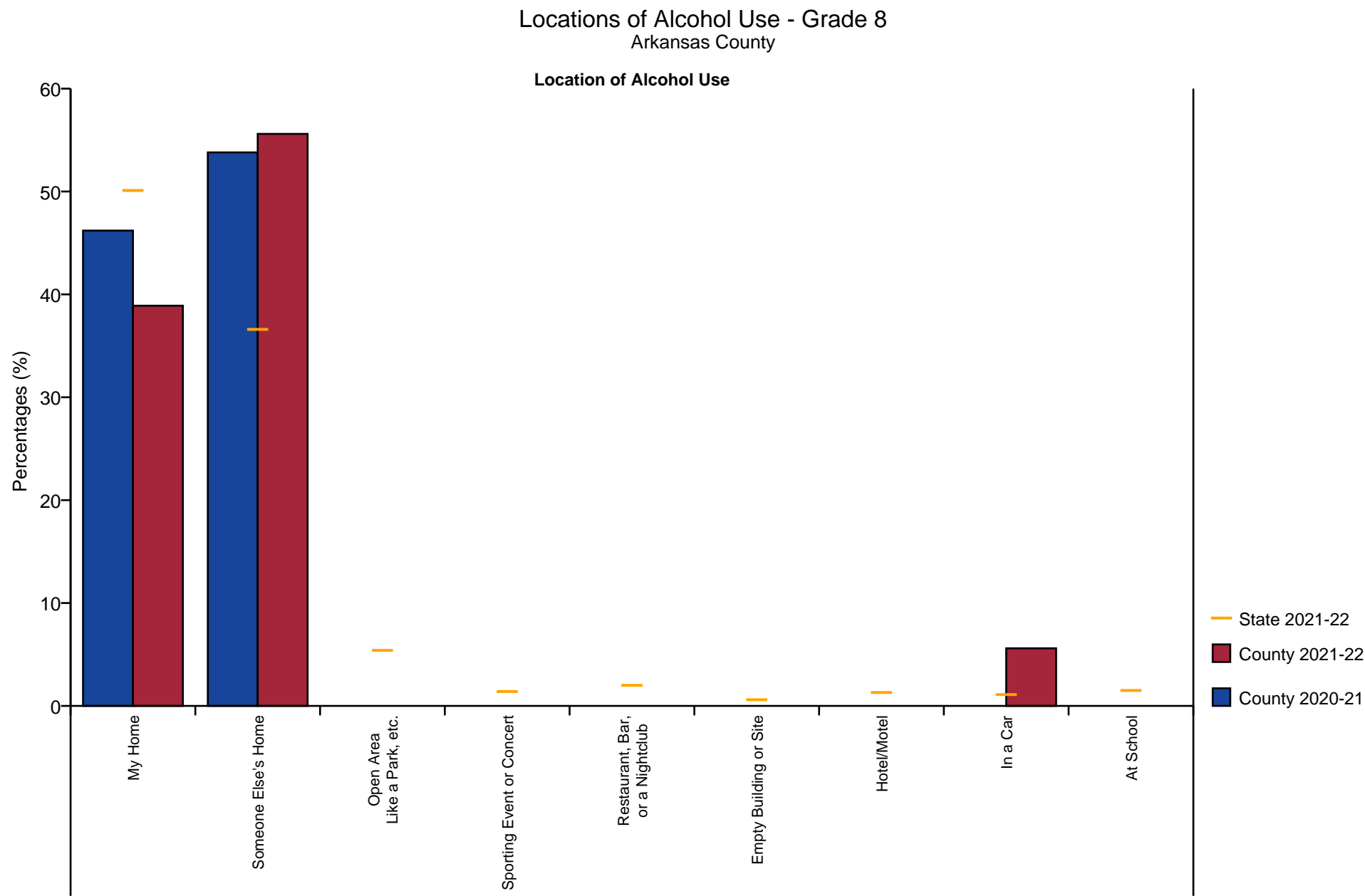


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



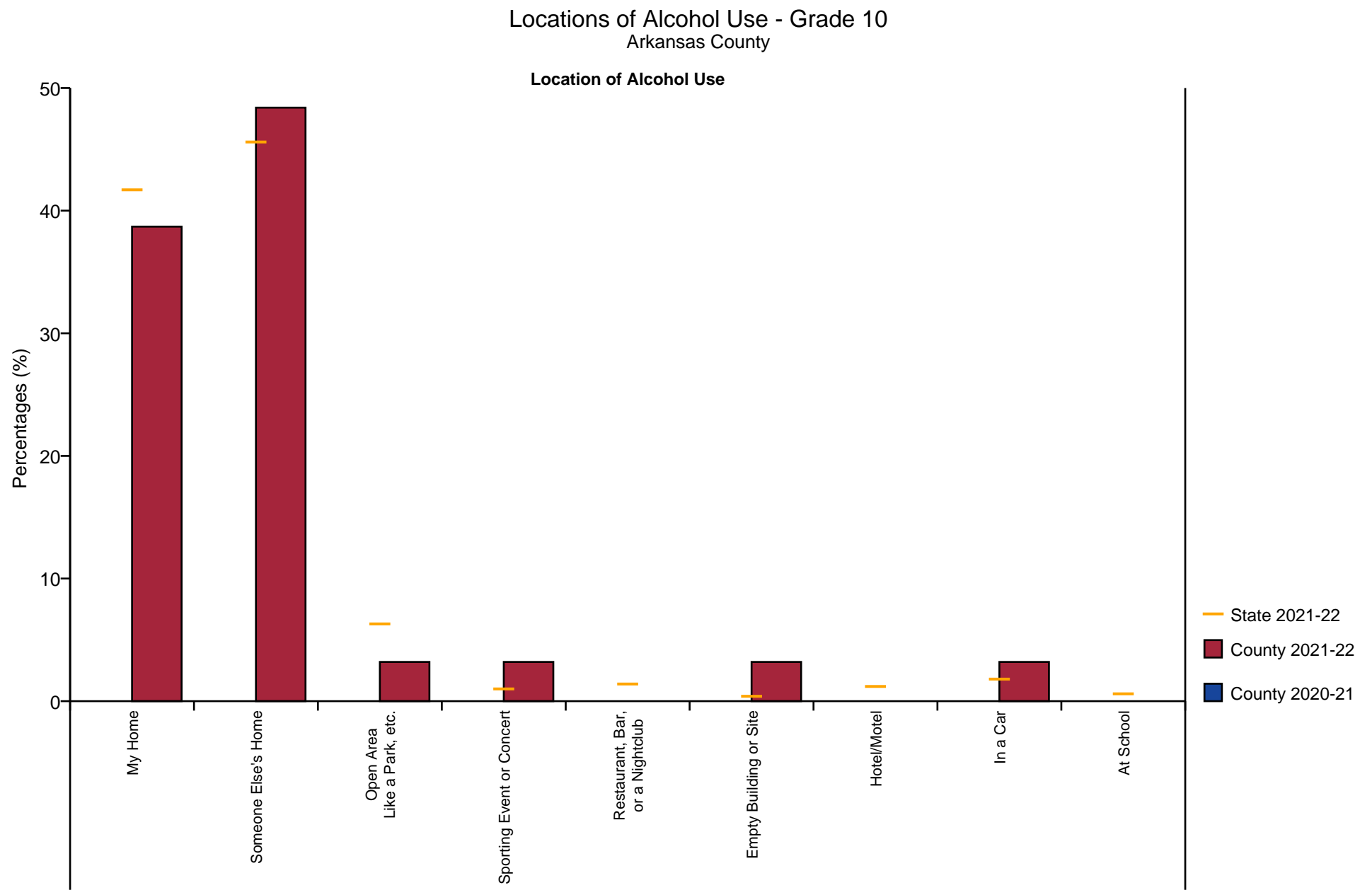
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



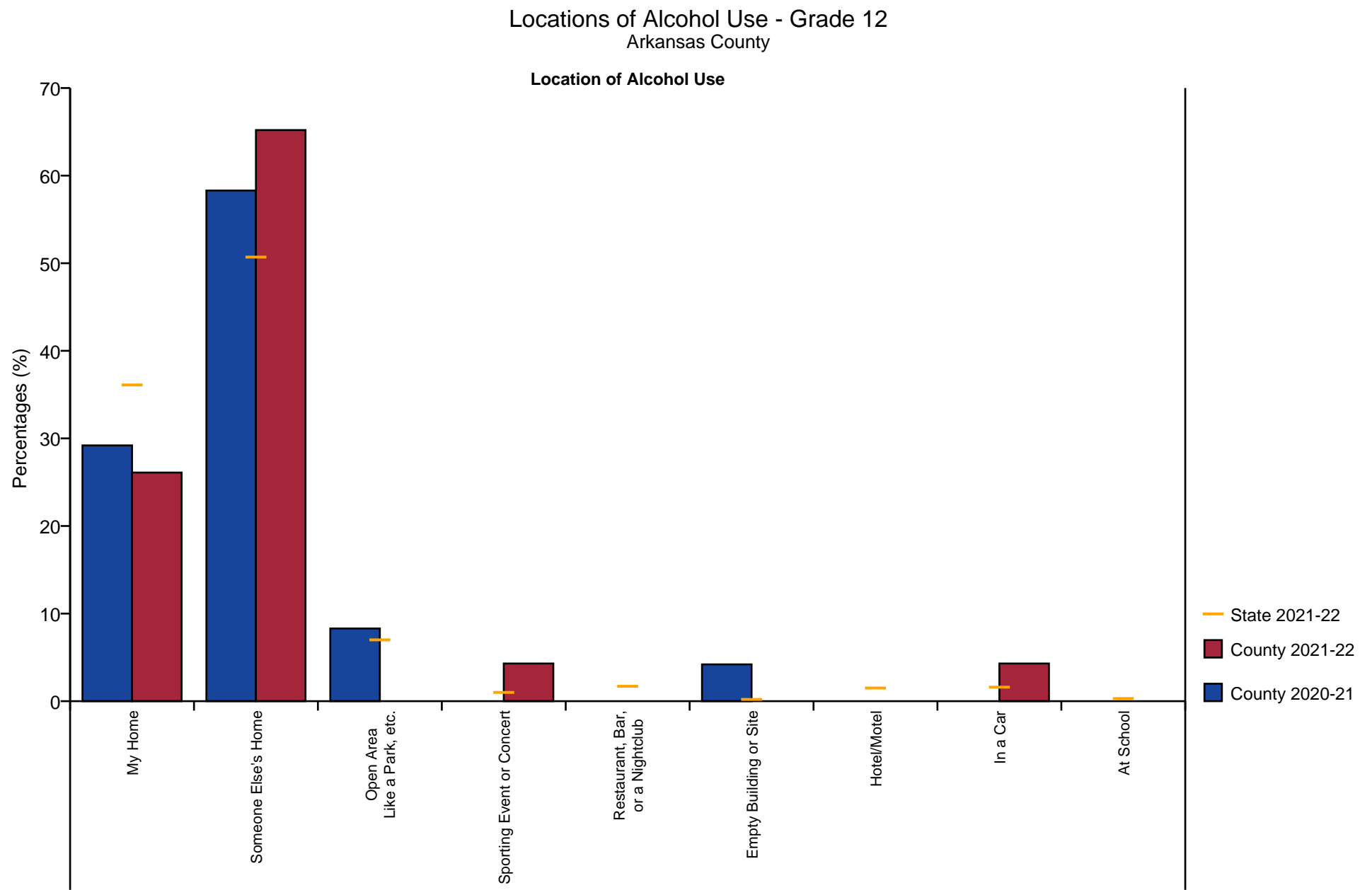
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	9.5	7.2	5.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	28.7	31.3	20.7	28.7
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	49.0	46.6	0.0	37.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	68.2	57.3	41.8	39.7
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	32.2	36.2	20.9	26.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	4.7	1.2	4.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.7	20.3	5.7	12.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	33.0	18.7	0.0	28.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	49.5	25.0	18.2	20.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	25.3	17.6	7.1	15.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.9	7.3	4.7	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	17.9	11.3	0.0	11.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	31.5	9.2	14.8	12.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.8	7.8	5.5	6.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	3.6	1.2	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	16.3	13.1	9.2	14.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.0	15.9	0.0	24.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	34.9	24.0	21.8	27.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	16.1	14.0	9.3	15.7
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	3.6	1.2	5.6
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	4.9	6.2	1.1	4.6
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.1	5.3	0.0	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	7.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.8	4.8	0.9	3.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	2.5	2.4	6.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	4.7	1.4	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.7	0.0	5.6
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.0	6.2	1.1	5.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	7.3	6.1	0.0	7.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	12.3	2.8	7.3	3.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.1	5.1	2.2	5.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	2.8	1.1	0.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.7
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.4	0.0	1.1
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.7	13.3	5.7	10.9
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	29.9	23.1	0.0	25.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	51.4	36.6	23.6	23.8
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	19.8	18.1	8.0	13.8
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.5	13.3	4.8	17.8
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	20.7	21.1	10.3	21.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	28.0	21.8	0.0	25.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	38.9	28.0	30.9	28.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	21.8	21.0	13.3	22.8
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.1	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.8	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	26.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.7	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.3	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	9.8	8.3	8.0	9.8
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	28.4	23.3	0.0	24.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	48.1	33.3	27.3	25.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	17.6	16.1	9.8	13.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.2	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	8.5	6.7	0.0	8.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	20.7	14.5	3.6	6.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	7.7	5.4	0.9	3.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	7.9	2.7	1.2	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.7	3.0	0.0	1.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	17.1	7.9	1.8	3.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	6.8	3.1	0.9	1.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.5	1.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	9.2	2.8	6.9	5.4
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	8.2	8.3	0.0	18.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	16.0	16.0	18.2	9.5
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.3	6.7	7.6	7.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.3	3.5	1.2	6.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.2	3.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.8	0.0	1.8	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.9	2.6	1.3	3.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.5	7.7	1.1	4.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	16.7	13.7	0.0	17.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	29.9	28.2	18.2	16.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	10.2	11.7	4.9	8.2
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	7.2	4.8	5.6
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	13.1	8.2	10.3	14.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.0	12.8	0.0	21.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	17.6	17.3	20.0	12.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.7	11.0	10.7	13.1
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	7.2	4.2	3.4	3.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	12.4	14.3	0.0	12.9
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	30.8	28.2	20.0	19.4
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	10.6	10.5	6.2	7.9
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	3.8	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.6	1.3	1.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	16.1	10.7	13.2
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	14.7	16.4	22.7	17.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	13.8	6.6	0.0	24.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	9.4	7.4	7.3	12.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	12.2	11.8	14.5	16.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	9.7	5.3	4.5	5.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	7.3	10.3	0.0	18.3
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	12.9	12.3	1.8	7.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.7	7.3	2.2	7.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.7	3.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	4.4	0.0	12.7
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	6.0	1.2	1.9	3.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	3.5	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	1.5	0.0	5.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.8	4.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.2
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.4	3.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	4.6	3.4	5.7	0.9
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	11.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	5.8	6.1	15.4
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	14.1	9.2	14.6	12.4
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.9	6.7	0.0	16.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	10.3	7.4	7.3	6.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	10.3	7.5	9.7	12.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	3.5	6.0	7.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	8.4	9.3	12.4	10.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	9.8	8.0	0.0	20.3
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	8.5	3.7	7.3	9.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	7.4	6.8	8.8	11.6
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	0.0	3.8	3.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	10.9	8.6	9.8	4.6
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	1.6	6.8	0.0	6.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.6	3.7	3.7	6.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.3	45.9	44.4	52.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	40.8	53.8	45.8	50.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	55.2	40.0	0.0	55.4
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	37.9	32.3	36.4	45.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	46.0	44.8	42.9	50.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.5	23.2	13.4	18.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	24.1	19.7	20.0	20.6
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	24.2	20.2	0.0	33.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	37.5	22.7	21.8	14.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	23.9	21.0	18.0	21.3
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.2	24.7	17.1	14.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	32.6	43.7	32.5	35.8
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	28.3	35.7	0.0	28.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	39.4	16.7	20.0	22.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	28.9	33.3	23.6	26.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.8	36.5	51.3	53.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.8	26.8	34.6	25.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	29.1	27.9	0.0	45.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	26.0	24.2	16.7	13.3
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	29.2	28.5	36.2	34.5
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.1	40.5	34.6	23.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	35.5	44.4	31.3	29.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	41.4	28.5	0.0	35.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	33.0	29.0	12.7	29.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	34.9	36.4	27.9	29.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	7.4	12.3	9.4
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	19.2	19.7	20.2	22.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	33.7	29.7	0.0	37.3
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.7	19.0	14.5	29.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	22.1	20.3	15.9	23.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.7	28.4	35.8	42.4
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	34.4	40.4	45.2	43.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	32.6	37.5	0.0	38.8
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.5	22.2	41.8	30.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	33.7	34.4	40.9	39.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.3	26.3	45.9	44.7
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	41.6	33.6	41.7	55.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	44.9	30.4	0.0	41.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	30.8	27.7	29.1	20.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	37.7	30.2	40.2	43.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.2	50.6	63.1	63.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	52.6	49.3	50.0	62.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	51.8	67.2	0.0	77.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.4	50.6	58.2	54.5
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.6	55.2	56.8	64.4
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.5	14.9	15.3	20.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	32.9	22.0	10.1	19.5
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	18.8	15.7	0.0	27.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	30.5	15.9	16.4	16.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	24.3	17.7	13.5	20.8
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.0	23.5	15.3	22.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	32.2	33.8	39.8	39.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	30.3	33.1	0.0	42.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	32.2	23.2	36.4	28.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	28.2	29.7	29.8	33.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.2	23.2	28.9	44.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	33.8	33.1	33.0	37.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	36.8	34.1	0.0	51.4
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	29.9	26.8	38.2	21.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	30.5	30.4	32.7	39.0
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	10.6	11.8	19.6
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	29.9	24.3	22.5	25.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	33.3	29.9	0.0	35.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	41.5	26.8	18.2	16.7
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.3	23.8	17.5	24.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.5	44.7	58.3	67.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	41.3	51.7	70.1	67.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	45.5	57.5	0.0	70.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	64.7	51.9	58.2	58.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	46.6	52.1	62.8	66.1
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	28.7	20.9	25.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	54.4	53.0	33.7	50.9
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	47.5	44.5	0.0	43.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	61.0	56.1	46.3	57.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	46.0	46.4	31.9	43.7
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.2	62.1	36.5	54.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	63.9	61.0	71.6	53.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	62.8	51.4	0.0	51.4
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	59.0	72.1	56.4	66.7
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	59.9	60.4	54.8	55.7
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.2	42.0	54.7	52.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	44.3	41.2	56.8	40.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	59.3	57.9	0.0	42.9
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	36.4	41.9	38.2	40.9
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	45.8	46.5	51.5	44.3
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.3	15.2	55.4	26.1
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	12.4	20.4	56.6	10.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	23.2	20.3	47.8	8.7
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	10.6	33.3	48.5	7.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	11.8	21.5	52.9	13.8
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	95.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.1	7.6	2.2	1.1
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	85.1	14.0	0.0	0.9
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	81.7	12.7	1.4	4.2
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	95.5	3.0	1.5	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.5	9.9	1.2	1.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.5	1.2	2.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.3	0.9	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	84.8	4.5	10.6
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	88.7	1.6	9.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	92.2	1.9	5.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	38.9	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	38.7	48.4	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	26.1	65.2	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	35.5	53.9	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.3	96.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	85.2	78.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	58.2
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	63.6	59.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	83.9	75.2
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	3.6	6.5
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	3.7	5.6
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	28.4
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	21.8	22.6
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	6.9	12.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.5	4.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.5	12.9
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.3	4.7
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	6.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.7	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	3.6	9.7
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	2.8	6.3
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	3.6
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.7	5.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	10.4
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	5.5	3.2
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.2	5.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.5	4.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	7.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	1.8	1.6
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.4	3.4
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.7	4.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	6.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	10.9	8.1
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	4.4
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	97.5	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	86.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	90.9	88.5
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	96.8	93.4
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.8	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	5.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	3.6	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	5.5	6.6
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.2	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.4
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.8	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.5	97.6	94.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	75.2	88.9	83.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	72.7	0.0	67.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	60.9	72.7	76.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	76.4	88.1	81.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	4.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	3.9	0.0	13.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	13.0	16.4	11.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	3.3	4.6	6.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	2.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	5.7	2.5	2.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.3	1.8	3.2
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.6	1.8	3.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	4.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	17.0	8.6	12.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	20.3	0.0	22.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	18.8	14.5	11.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	15.0	7.3	12.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.0	2.5	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.3	0.0	1.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	1.4	3.6	1.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	1.8	1.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	96.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	91.5	90.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	80.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	81.8	81.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	91.7	88.0
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.7	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	11.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	5.5	7.9
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.8	5.0
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.8	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.8	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.9	5.7
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	10.9	7.9
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	5.0	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.4
	state	97.9
8	county	93.5
	state	94.8
10	county	84.6
	state	89.9
12	county	84.1
	state	86.0
Combined	county	90.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.9
	state	0.7
10	county	10.8
	state	2.2
12	county	7.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	4.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.9
	state	1.2
10	county	4.6
	state	2.7
12	county	1.6
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.5
10	county	1.5
	state	1.1
12	county	1.6
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.1
10	county	1.5
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.4
	state	1.4
8	county	2.8
	state	2.9
10	county	3.1
	state	5.1
12	county	6.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.8	97.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	93.8
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.3	93.7
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.6	96.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	12.0	10.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.6	0.0	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	15.2	15.0	14.6
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.6
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.2	10.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.6	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.1	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	12.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.2	0.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	11.9	13.0	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.5	14.4	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.3	15.5	15.9	15.4
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.5	15.3	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	10.8	11.5	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.1	0.0	13.5
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.7	15.2	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.5	10.8	0.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	12.5	13.1	0.0	13.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.2	12.5	12.0	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.3	14.7	12.1	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.8	11.3	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

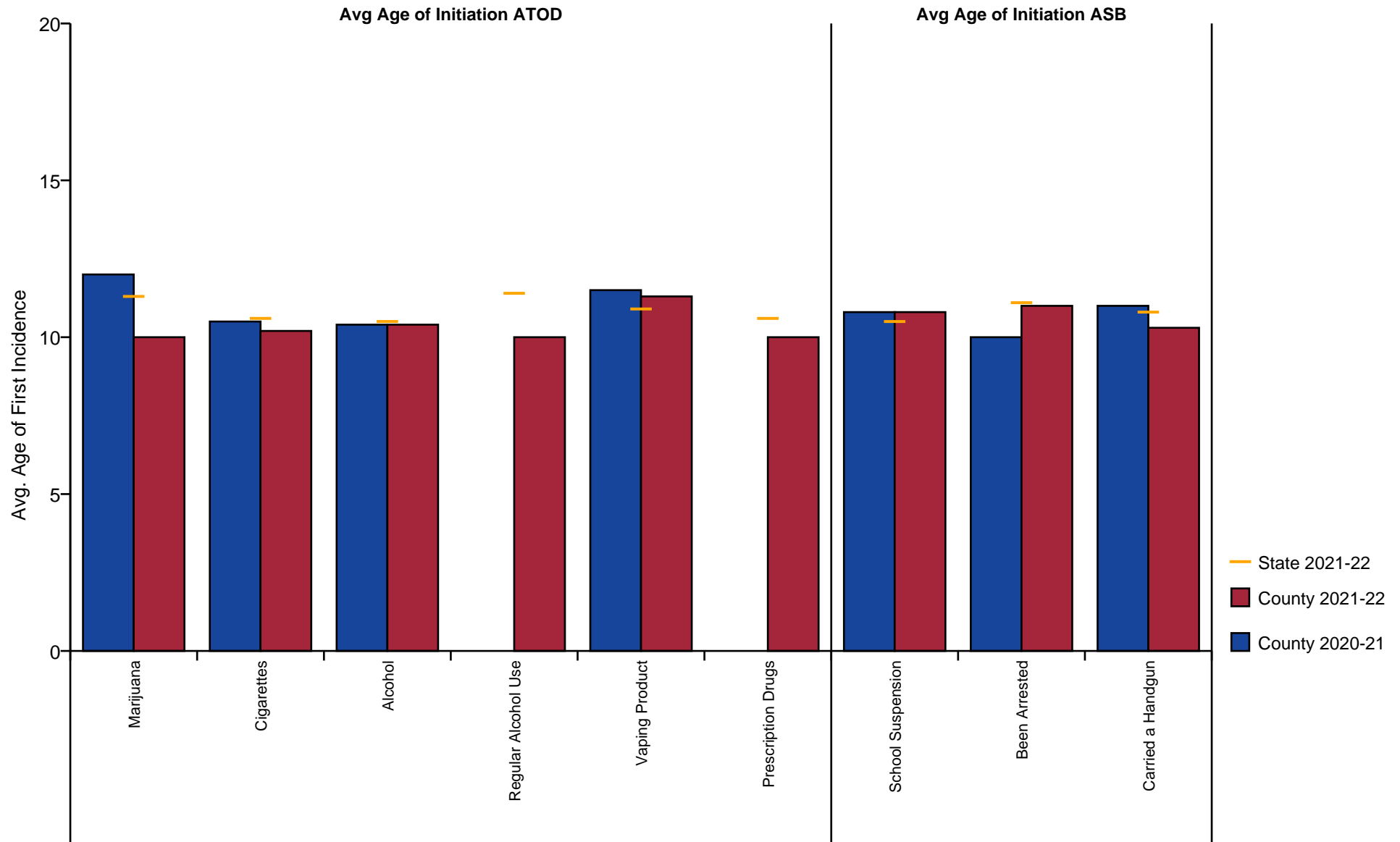
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.7
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.0	0.0	12.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.6	16.0	14.5	12.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	13.1	12.5	12.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.5	11.0	10.3
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	11.8	12.2	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	11.5	0.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.1	12.2	15.4	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	11.7	12.8	12.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

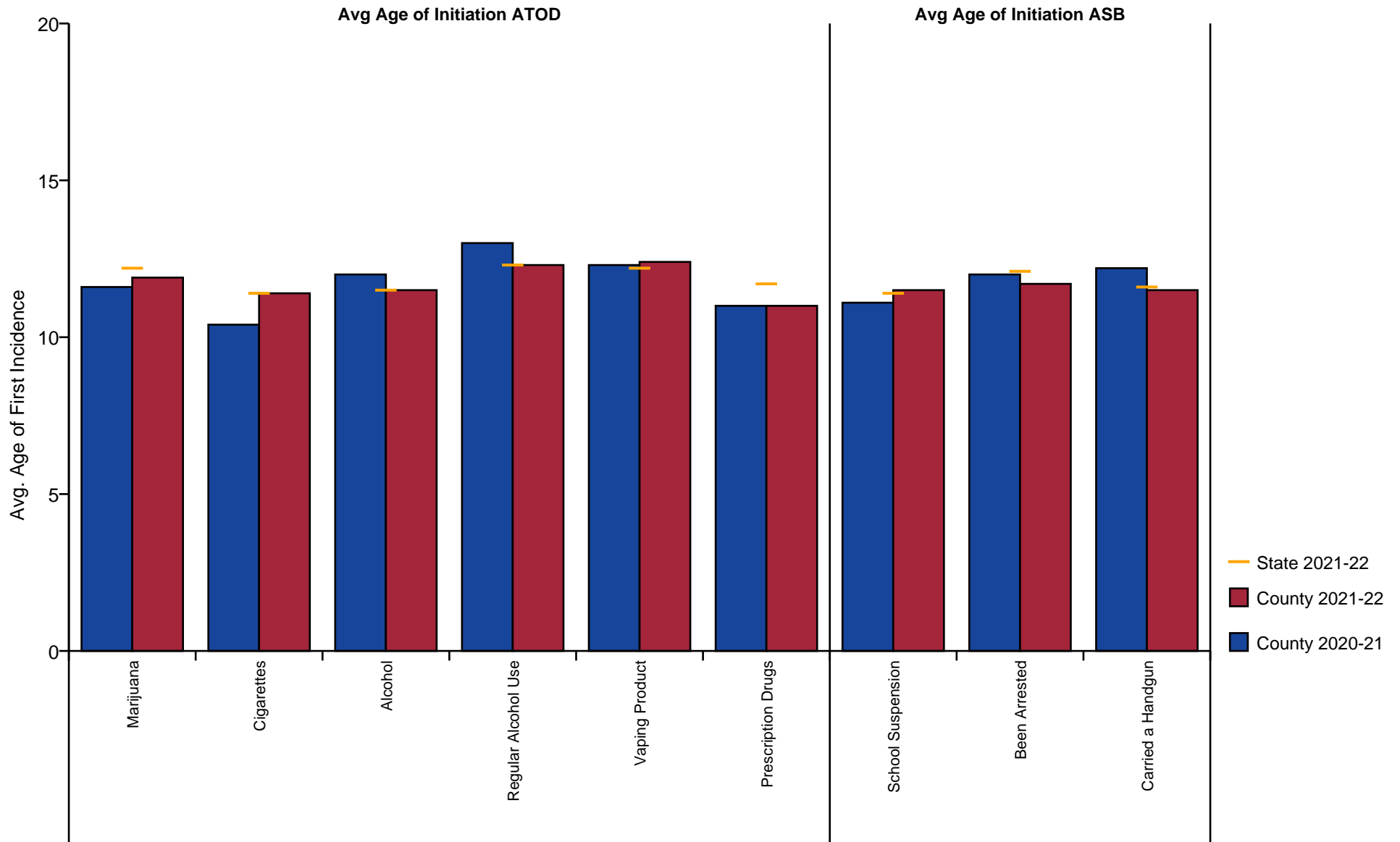
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

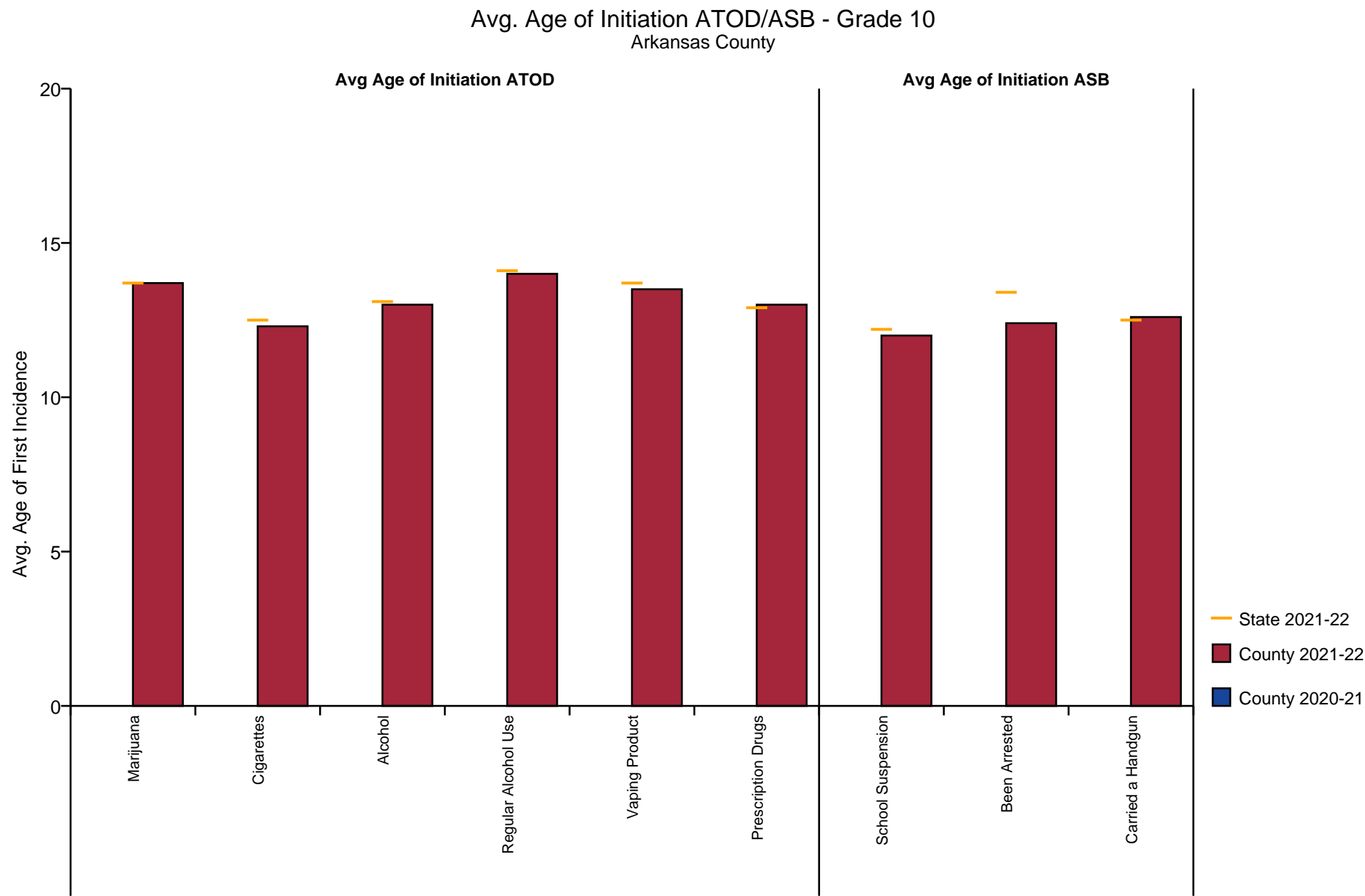
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

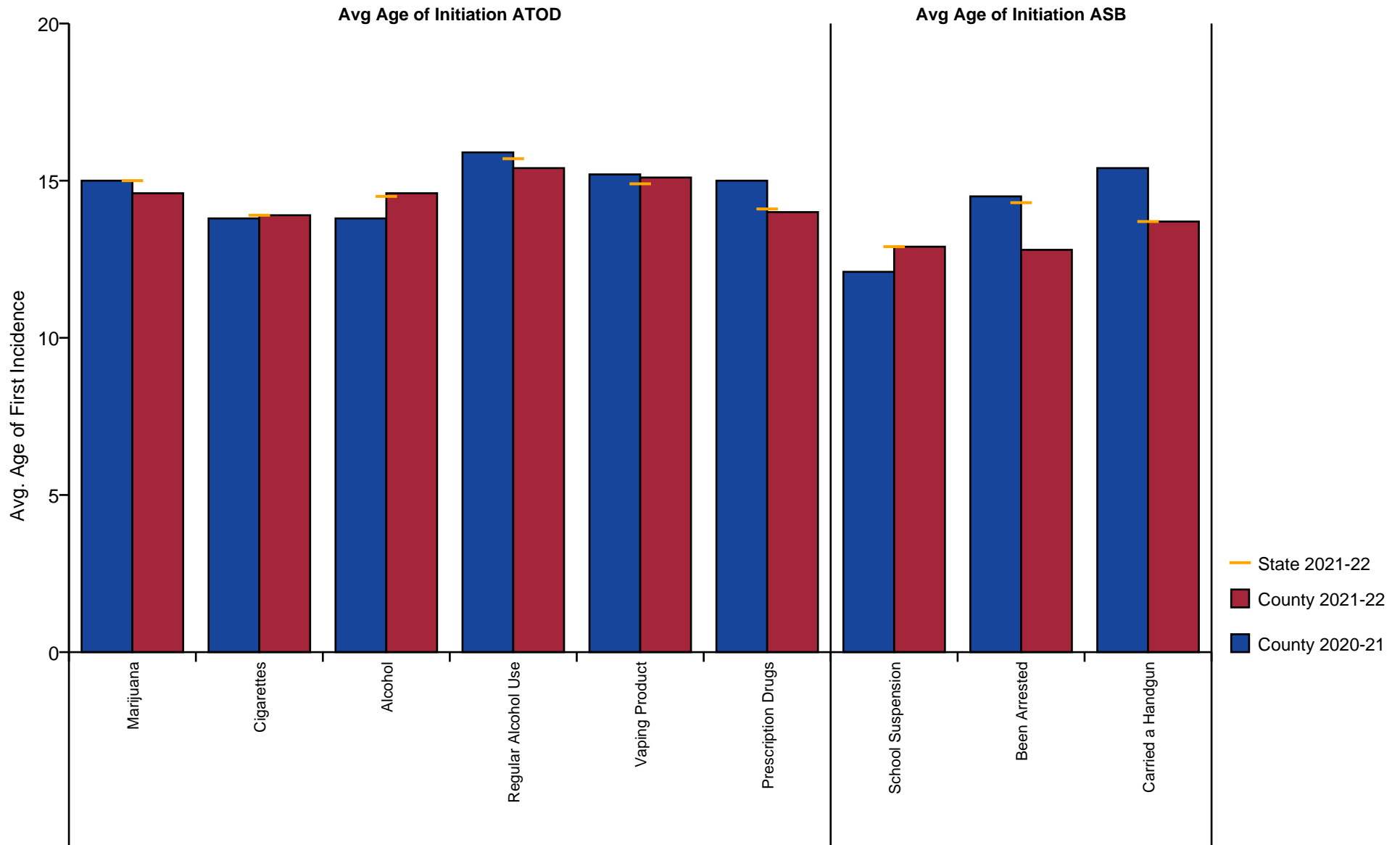
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	4.7	1.2	4.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.7	20.3	5.7	12.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	33.0	18.7	0.0	28.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	49.5	25.0	18.2	20.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	25.3	17.6	7.1	15.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.9	7.3	4.7	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	17.9	11.3	0.0	11.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	31.5	9.2	14.8	12.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.8	7.8	5.5	6.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.1	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.2	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	8.5	6.7	0.0	8.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	20.7	14.5	3.6	6.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	7.7	5.4	0.9	3.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	7.9	2.7	1.2	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.7	3.0	0.0	1.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	17.1	7.9	1.8	3.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	6.8	3.1	0.9	1.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.7	6.6	2.2	9.9	28.6
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	54.1	10.1	4.6	8.3	22.9
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	58.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	20.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	66.1	8.1	4.8	8.1	12.9
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	56.8	8.2	4.5	8.5	22.1
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	36.0	27.0	24.7	9.0	3.4
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	32.1	24.1	26.8	14.3	2.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	52.2	15.9	15.9	11.6	4.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	48.4	21.9	20.3	7.8	1.6
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	40.4	22.8	22.8	11.1	3.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	94.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	51.8	16.1	14.3	8.9	8.9
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	40.8	11.3	12.7	14.1	21.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	39.4	15.2	7.6	24.2	13.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	58.7	11.1	9.1	10.9	10.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.1	5.4	1.1	4.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	60.5	17.5	14.9	7.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	46.5	21.1	15.5	16.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	59.1	16.7	16.7	7.6
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.0	14.9	11.7	8.5
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.2	4.4	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	78.8	10.6	1.8	0.0	8.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	69.0	4.2	4.2	1.4	21.1
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	80.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	16.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.5	5.9	2.4	0.3	10.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	15.4	19.8	34.1	9.9
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	20.5	21.4	24.1	27.7	6.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	23.9	28.2	23.9	22.5	1.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	13.8	20.0	24.6	40.0	1.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	20.1	20.9	23.0	30.7	5.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.0	18.7	11.0	33.0	15.4
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	21.4	18.8	22.3	28.6	8.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	22.5	35.2	22.5	16.9	2.8
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.5	18.5	27.7	33.8	1.5
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	21.2	22.1	20.4	28.3	8.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.1	11.0	14.3	35.2	16.5
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	16.1	11.6	24.1	35.7	12.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	23.9	16.9	26.8	29.6	2.8
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	15.4	10.8	30.8	41.5	1.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	19.5	12.4	23.3	35.4	9.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.2	8.1	1.8	3.6	6.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	70.0	2.9	1.4	1.4	24.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	74.6	6.3	4.8	0.0	14.3
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.8	5.7	1.8	1.5	10.2
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.0	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.7
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	81.4	2.9	1.4	1.4	12.9
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.5	4.8	3.2	0.0	9.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	5.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	4.4	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.5	6.3	0.9	1.8	4.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	78.6	8.6	1.4	1.4	10.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	87.3	4.8	1.6	1.6	4.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.8	6.0	1.2	1.2	4.8
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.1	6.7	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	73.9	11.7	2.7	3.6	8.1
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	65.7	4.3	2.9	1.4	25.7
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	71.4	6.3	6.3	0.0	15.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	76.3	7.8	3.0	1.5	11.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.6	7.1	0.9	2.7	2.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	73.2	4.2	2.8	0.0	19.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	82.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.3	4.2	0.9	0.9	7.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	93.7	4.5	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	85.9	4.2	0.0	1.4	8.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.5	4.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	93.1	3.3	0.9	0.6	2.1
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	7.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	93.5	2.4	0.6	0.6	3.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	81.2	9.8	1.8	2.7	4.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	70.4	5.6	1.4	1.4	21.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	79.4	6.3	0.0	1.6	12.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	83.0	6.0	0.9	1.5	8.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.3	91.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	81.7	75.5
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	63.6
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	70.9	75.4
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	84.5	77.3
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	3.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	3.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	13.4	9.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	10.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	16.4	9.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	10.5	8.1
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	3.6
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	6.1	14.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	22.7
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	16.4	13.1
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	6.8	13.1
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	3.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.2	3.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.8	3.3
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	3.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.7	2.7
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	10.6
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	5.5	3.3
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.2	4.0
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.9	2.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	13.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	10.9	6.6
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.0	5.0
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.4	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	3.6	8.2
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	2.3	4.0
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	10.6
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.6	1.6
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.4	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.2	9.1	9.1	2.3	11.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	32.1	15.1	21.7	22.6	8.5
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	28.8	7.6	24.2	33.3	6.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	38.1	12.7	17.5	27.0	4.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	42.4	11.5	18.0	20.1	8.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.3	8.1	8.1	2.3	8.1
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	32.4	16.2	21.9	21.0	8.6
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	29.7	6.2	25.0	32.8	6.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	36.5	11.1	20.6	28.6	3.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	43.7	11.0	18.6	19.8	6.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.8	12.6	2.3	2.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	56.5	9.3	13.9	20.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	42.4	6.1	15.2	36.4
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	49.2	12.7	15.9	22.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.3	10.2	11.4	19.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.2	8.2	3.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	72.9	23.4	3.7
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	60.6	28.8	10.6
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	64.5	25.8	9.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	72.8	20.9	6.2
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	22.6	52.4	20.2	4.8
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	10.0	63.0	21.0	6.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	12.3	50.8	30.8	6.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	28.8	49.2	18.6	3.4
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	17.5	54.9	22.4	5.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	22.4	57.6	9.4	10.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	28.0	43.9	13.1	15.0
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	24.2	54.5	10.6	10.6
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	13.1	68.9	11.5	6.6
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	22.9	54.5	11.3	11.3
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.5	3.8	33.8
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	52.5	13.9	33.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	44.6	27.7	27.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	59.7	17.7	22.6
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	54.9	14.9	30.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	34.9	13.3	39.8	9.6	2.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.6	16.7	46.1	11.8	6.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.6	18.8	45.3	9.4	10.9
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	19.7	14.8	50.8	9.8	4.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	22.6	15.8	45.2	10.3	6.1
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.1	19.0	22.6	17.9	8.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	31.8	15.9	26.2	16.8	9.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	43.3	17.9	22.4	11.9	4.5
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	36.7	15.0	23.3	16.7	8.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	35.2	17.0	23.9	16.0	7.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.8	25.0	27.4	13.1	4.8
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	39.6	23.6	20.8	8.5	7.5
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	56.7	20.9	11.9	7.5	3.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	41.7	18.3	25.0	8.3	6.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	41.0	22.4	21.5	9.5	5.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.1	17.1	29.3	13.4	6.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	37.1	25.7	23.8	5.7	7.6
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	59.7	20.9	10.4	6.0	3.0
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	48.3	23.3	18.3	3.3	6.7
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	43.3	22.0	21.3	7.3	6.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	40.2	59.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	56.2	43.8
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	63.3	36.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	55.0	45.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	11.8	27.1	23.5	23.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	14.8	23.1	30.6	13.9	17.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.9	10.4	19.4	19.4	26.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	24.2	14.5	33.9	11.3	16.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.3	15.8	28.0	17.1	20.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.4	8.2	11.8	21.2	49.4
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	17.8	14.0	22.4	16.8	29.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	16.9	10.8	21.5	16.9	33.8
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.4	8.2	21.3	18.0	36.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.1	10.7	19.2	18.2	36.8
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	17.6	10.6	12.9	37.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	29.0	23.4	14.0	15.0	18.7
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	27.3	22.7	18.2	12.1	19.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	21.0	11.3	27.4	17.7	22.6
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.0	19.4	16.6	14.4	24.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	9.4	5.9	15.3	57.6
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	15.0	13.1	16.8	11.2	43.9
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	17.9	7.5	17.9	13.4	43.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.9	12.9	16.1	9.7	48.4
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	14.3	10.9	14.0	12.5	48.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	13.3	14.5	14.5	44.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	19.2	19.2	18.3	16.3	26.9
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.4	13.4	22.4	9.0	32.8
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	13.1	16.4	27.9	23.0	19.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.1	15.9	20.0	15.6	31.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	4.7	14.1	11.8	57.6
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	21.5	12.1	16.8	10.3	39.3
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	17.9	13.4	14.9	19.4	34.3
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.5	8.1	16.1	14.5	46.8
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.8	9.7	15.6	13.4	44.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	89	1.1	89	1.1	90	2.2	90
Grade 8	0.9	109	9.8	112	5.4	111	6.3	111
Grade 10	8.8	68	24.3	70	18.6	70	4.3	70
Grade 12	6.6	61	25.4	63	9.5	63	1.6	63
Combined	3.7	327	13.5	334	7.8	334	3.9	334

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.7	85	56.5	85	41.2	80	67.1	82
Grade 8	70.8	106	60.6	104	33.3	102	76.3	97
Grade 10	70.0	70	47.8	69	27.9	68	68.6	70
Grade 12	79.4	63	54.7	64	34.4	64	75.8	62
Combined	70.7	324	55.6	322	34.4	314	72.0	311

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	85	95.3	85	98.8	84	98.8	85
Grade 8	97.2	108	91.7	109	94.5	109	96.3	109
Grade 10	92.5	67	86.6	67	86.6	67	95.5	67
Grade 12	95.2	62	90.3	62	87.1	62	96.8	62
Combined	96.3	322	91.3	323	92.5	322	96.9	323

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	87	92.0	88	94.3	87	96.6	87
Grade 8	82.6	109	79.1	110	76.4	110	86.4	110
Grade 10	67.2	67	61.2	67	58.2	67	80.6	67
Grade 12	81.0	63	76.2	63	63.5	63	95.2	63
Combined	82.8	326	78.4	328	74.9	327	89.6	327

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.6	139	10.4	144	6.9	144	2.8	144
Female	2.5	161	14.5	165	8.5	164	4.3	164
Combined	3.0	300	12.6	309	7.8	308	3.6	308

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	70.5	139	49.3	138	32.1	134	69.5	131
Female	73.6	159	60.8	158	36.5	156	76.0	154
Combined	72.1	298	55.4	296	34.5	290	73.0	285

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

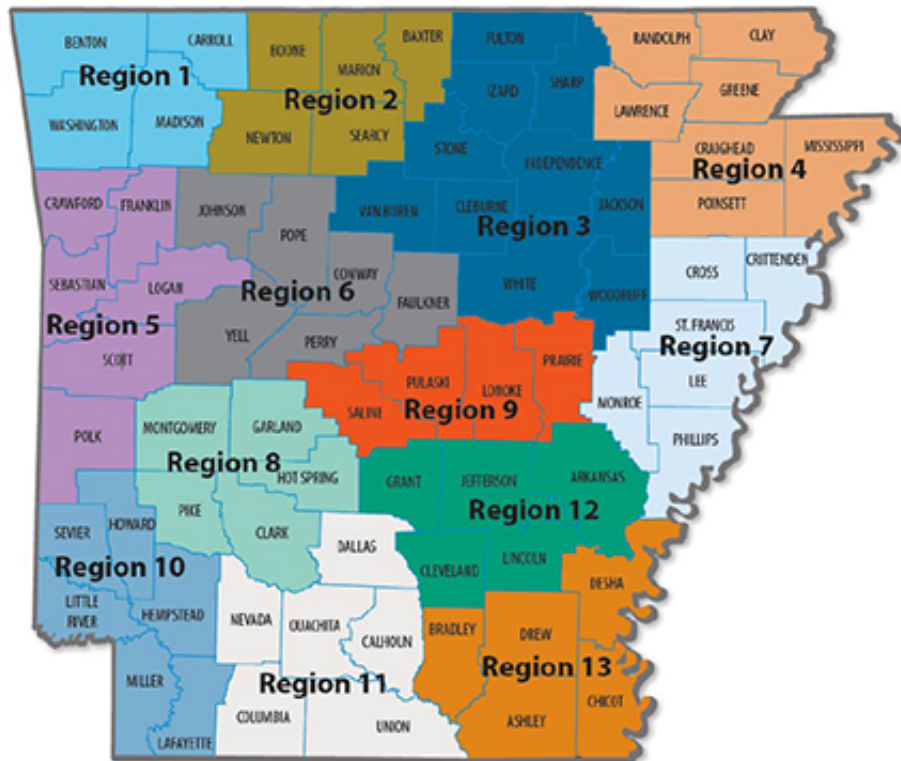
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.6	136	92.6	136	93.3	135	97.8	136
Female	96.2	160	90.7	161	91.3	161	96.3	161
Combined	95.9	296	91.6	297	92.2	296	97.0	297

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	140	80.7	140	75.0	140	91.4	140
Female	82.5	160	76.5	162	73.3	161	87.0	161
Combined	83.0	300	78.5	302	74.1	301	89.0	301

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		Not at all wrong	
		A little bit wrong	
		Wrong	
		Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		No risk	
		Slight risk	
		Moderate risk	
		Great risk	
		Can't say, drug unfamiliar	

29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		10+ times	
		6 to 9 times	
		3 to 5 times	
		1 or 2 times	
		Never	

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	40.9	50.9	49.5	50.6	54.1	49.1	39.4	49.5	45.9	50.1
Female	59.1	49.1	50.5	49.4	45.9	50.9	60.6	50.5	54.1	49.9
N of Valid	88	15,231	105	15,472	61	12,181	66	8,827	320	51,711
N of Miss	6	1,000	11	1,208	10	933	3	597	30	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	44.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	15.5
12	48.4	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.8
13	7.5	2.9	55.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	40.0	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.1	60.9	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.7	38.3	1.4	0.5	7.8	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	66.7	64.5	13.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.9	32.9	6.4	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	93	15,943	115	16,378	69	12,917	69	9,312	346	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	1	302	2	197	0	112	4	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.7	17.0
N of Valid	94	16,231	116	16,680	71	13,114	69	9,424	350	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	79.9	83.5	79.0	87.9	79.0	81.0	80.7	85.9	79.5
Yes	8.9	20.1	16.5	21.0	12.1	21.0	19.0	19.3	14.1	20.5
N of Valid	90	15,253	115	16,195	66	12,588	63	9,106	334	53,142
N of Miss	4	978	1	485	5	526	6	318	16	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.1	80.4	54.5	80.7	82.6	82.8	69.7	82.3	62.2	81.4
Yes	48.9	19.6	45.5	19.3	17.4	17.2	30.3	17.7	37.8	18.6
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.6	100.0	97.3	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	3.2	2.4	0.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.0	94.5	94.3	98.6	94.9	98.5	96.3	96.2	94.7
Yes	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	1.4	5.1	1.5	3.7	3.8	5.3
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.3	38.0	50.0	34.1	23.2	29.8	33.3	27.4	42.8	33.1
Yes	44.7	62.0	50.0	65.9	76.8	70.2	66.7	72.6	57.2	66.9
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.7	98.0
Yes	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	2.0
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	80.0	93.6	82.0	91.3	85.5	92.4	90.0	91.4	83.6
Yes	11.7	20.0	6.4	18.0	8.7	14.5	7.6	10.0	8.6	16.4
N of Valid	94	15,723	110	16,295	69	12,842	66	9,234	339	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	6	385	2	272	3	190	11	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.3
Some high school	4.3	3.3	5.3	5.0	20.6	11.3	14.9	15.7	9.9	7.9
Completed high school	10.8	9.3	11.4	14.3	11.8	17.3	23.9	19.2	13.7	14.4
Some college	9.7	7.4	7.9	9.7	13.2	12.3	13.4	13.3	10.5	10.3
Completed college	15.1	21.6	23.7	25.5	30.9	26.8	23.9	26.6	22.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	5.4	9.9	14.9	11.3	13.2	12.0	16.4	11.6	12.3	11.1
Don't know	48.4	42.3	31.6	29.1	4.4	16.3	4.5	8.7	25.4	26.3
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	93	15,552	114	16,412	68	12,942	67	9,310	342	54,216
N of Miss	1	679	2	268	3	172	2	114	8	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.0	12.5	19.3	14.4	26.8	15.5	7.2	16.8	17.5	14.5
Yes	84.0	87.5	80.7	85.6	73.2	84.5	92.8	83.2	82.5	85.5
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.0	92.1	93.2	94.4	93.5	98.6	94.0	94.8	93.6
Yes	4.3	6.0	7.9	6.8	5.6	6.5	1.4	6.0	5.2	6.4
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	85.4	81.6	86.8	84.5	88.7	91.3	90.1	83.0	87.4
Yes	22.3	14.6	18.4	13.2	15.5	11.3	8.7	9.9	17.0	12.6
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.5	93.9	95.7	95.8	96.2	97.1	96.5	93.7	95.6
Yes	10.6	5.5	6.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	6.3	4.4
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.2	38.4	56.1	41.6	38.0	41.1	49.3	41.8	50.3	40.6
Yes	46.8	61.6	43.9	58.4	62.0	58.9	50.7	58.2	49.7	59.4
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	85.7	82.5	84.1	90.1	84.4	75.4	86.7	83.9	85.1
Yes	12.8	14.3	17.5	15.9	9.9	15.6	24.6	13.3	16.1	14.9
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	91.0	93.0	92.3	91.5	93.5	95.7	94.6	91.7	92.6
Yes	12.8	9.0	7.0	7.7	8.5	6.5	4.3	5.4	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.5	97.4	95.5	90.1	96.3	97.1	96.7	95.1	95.6
Yes	5.3	5.5	2.6	4.5	9.9	3.7	2.9	3.3	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.1	94.7	97.6	98.6	97.9	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.4
Yes	1.1	2.9	5.3	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.9	50.8	59.6	51.0	67.6	52.9	62.3	57.0	58.9	52.4
Yes	51.1	49.2	40.4	49.0	32.4	47.1	37.7	43.0	41.1	47.6
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.8	96.5	94.4	97.2	95.0	97.1	96.3	96.6	95.0
Yes	4.3	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.8	5.0	2.9	3.7	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	52.8	62.3	53.4	57.7	55.4	63.8	59.9	60.1	54.8
Yes	43.6	47.2	37.7	46.6	42.3	44.6	36.2	40.1	39.9	45.2
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.8	92.1	94.5	94.4	95.6	94.2	96.5	93.4	95.2
Yes	6.4	5.2	7.9	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.8	3.5	6.6	4.8
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.6	95.6	96.0	93.0	95.9	97.1	95.7	95.4	95.8
Yes	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	7.0	4.1	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	94	16,088	114	16,597	71	13,052	69	9,363	348	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	2	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.4	19.1	9.2	11.4	10.1	9.1	11.4	12.5	9.8
no	41.5	36.2	40.0	36.9	35.7	33.7	24.2	30.8	36.5	34.9
yes	44.7	47.4	37.4	48.1	42.9	47.9	54.5	47.5	43.8	47.8
YES!	6.4	7.1	3.5	5.8	10.0	8.3	12.1	10.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	94	15,633	115	16,284	70	12,770	66	9,155	345	53,842
N of Miss	0	598	1	396	1	344	3	269	5	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	9.5	18.6	9.8	14.5	10.8	9.2	11.3	12.1	10.2
no	34.4	45.1	42.5	48.7	53.6	46.8	52.3	43.6	44.4	46.3
yes	49.5	37.9	34.5	37.2	24.6	37.7	33.8	38.9	36.5	37.8
YES!	11.8	7.5	4.4	4.4	7.2	4.8	4.6	6.2	7.1	5.7
N of Valid	93	15,504	113	16,153	69	12,660	65	9,087	340	53,404
N of Miss	1	727	3	527	2	454	4	337	10	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	3.8	12.3	5.9	8.7	7.0	6.1	7.4	7.3	5.8
no	14.0	17.9	25.4	26.1	26.1	29.7	22.7	25.5	21.9	24.4
yes	60.2	54.4	50.0	53.4	58.0	51.2	62.1	52.1	56.7	53.0
YES!	24.7	23.9	12.3	14.6	7.2	12.2	9.1	15.1	14.0	16.8
N of Valid	93	15,564	114	16,195	69	12,684	66	9,111	342	53,554
N of Miss	1	667	2	485	2	430	3	313	8	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.7	5.9	1.9	1.5	2.6	3.2	2.2
no	9.7	10.9	15.0	6.7	7.4	6.0	10.6	6.9	11.2	7.8
yes	43.0	45.0	48.7	44.7	54.4	44.2	54.5	45.8	49.4	44.9
YES!	44.1	41.3	33.6	46.9	32.4	47.8	33.3	44.7	36.2	45.1
N of Valid	93	15,636	113	16,229	68	12,725	66	9,132	340	53,722
N of Miss	1	595	3	451	3	389	3	292	10	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.0	7.0	3.8	11.4	3.8	4.6	4.1	6.4	3.6
no	16.1	13.2	33.0	18.1	27.1	18.4	20.0	16.4	24.8	16.5
yes	48.4	51.1	46.1	54.6	52.9	56.7	58.5	55.5	50.4	54.3
YES!	32.3	32.7	13.9	23.5	8.6	21.0	16.9	24.1	18.4	25.7
N of Valid	93	15,542	115	16,169	70	12,696	65	9,115	343	53,522
N of Miss	1	689	1	511	1	418	4	309	7	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	5.0	12.4	6.4	23.2	7.4	10.6	6.9	11.8	6.3
no	15.2	11.6	20.4	17.0	20.3	18.4	33.3	16.3	21.5	15.6
yes	55.4	48.3	56.6	56.0	47.8	57.7	48.5	58.3	52.9	54.6
YES!	26.1	35.2	10.6	20.6	8.7	16.5	7.6	18.5	13.8	23.5
N of Valid	92	15,463	113	16,078	69	12,642	66	9,082	340	53,265
N of Miss	2	768	3	602	2	472	3	342	10	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.3	22.4	16.9	32.9	22.6	27.3	25.3	21.6	17.5
no	35.2	36.8	45.7	46.9	42.9	48.9	40.9	45.3	41.4	44.2
yes	35.2	39.7	24.1	29.4	22.9	23.9	31.8	24.3	28.3	30.2
YES!	22.0	14.1	7.8	6.8	1.4	4.6	0.0	5.2	8.7	8.1
N of Valid	91	15,506	116	16,155	70	12,670	66	9,119	343	53,450
N of Miss	3	725	0	525	1	444	3	305	7	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	9.2	18.3	11.3	28.6	13.1	15.4	13.0	16.7	11.4
no	30.8	33.8	38.3	41.5	34.3	44.2	32.3	38.5	34.3	39.4
yes	45.1	44.3	36.5	39.7	28.6	36.5	47.7	40.8	39.3	40.5
YES!	17.6	12.6	7.0	7.5	8.6	6.1	4.6	7.6	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	91	15,349	115	16,104	70	12,657	65	9,095	341	53,205
N of Miss	3	882	1	576	1	457	4	329	9	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.2	7.0	8.1	8.7	9.0	1.5	6.4	7.0	8.1
no	25.5	34.8	45.6	33.8	29.0	32.1	9.2	28.3	29.8	32.7
yes	50.0	44.0	36.8	44.9	47.8	45.3	67.7	47.2	48.5	45.1
YES!	14.9	13.1	10.5	13.2	14.5	13.5	21.5	18.1	14.6	14.1
N of Valid	94	15,338	114	16,135	69	12,673	65	9,109	342	53,255
N of Miss	0	893	2	545	2	441	4	315	8	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	10.3	3.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	3.5
no	12.8	16.0	14.3	16.3	25.0	15.1	20.0	13.9	17.1	15.5
yes	50.0	54.2	63.4	61.2	55.9	65.1	69.2	63.7	59.3	60.5
YES!	36.2	25.9	18.8	18.9	8.8	16.8	9.2	18.8	19.8	20.4
N of Valid	94	15,444	112	16,123	68	12,669	65	9,105	339	53,341
N of Miss	0	787	4	557	3	445	4	319	11	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.2	7.3	14.7	9.4	22.9	11.9	12.1	11.4	15.5	9.7
Rarely	7.7	14.3	23.3	18.3	22.9	21.5	27.3	21.3	19.8	18.4
Sometimes	40.7	36.2	44.8	40.1	45.7	40.5	45.5	39.9	44.0	39.0
Often	19.8	22.8	13.8	22.9	7.1	20.3	13.6	20.9	14.0	21.9
Almost always	18.7	19.4	3.4	9.3	1.4	5.9	1.5	6.5	6.7	11.0
N of Valid	91	15,729	116	16,278	70	12,750	66	9,141	343	53,898
N of Miss	3	502	0	402	1	364	3	283	7	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	10.8	1.7	5.0	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.7	6.2
Rarely	18.9	26.8	20.0	21.1	9.9	17.5	18.5	18.0	17.3	21.4
Sometimes	28.9	32.5	29.6	36.0	31.0	36.1	29.2	37.9	29.6	35.3
Often	20.0	16.5	28.7	22.4	32.4	25.8	35.4	24.6	28.4	21.9
Almost always	20.0	13.4	20.0	15.5	25.4	16.9	13.8	15.4	19.9	15.2
N of Valid	90	15,579	115	16,171	71	12,676	65	9,093	341	53,519
N of Miss	4	652	1	509	0	438	4	331	9	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
Rarely	3.3	2.0	1.7	3.2	8.6	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.2
Sometimes	13.2	8.5	16.4	15.1	22.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	17.5	15.0
Often	23.1	22.8	25.0	32.5	38.6	34.6	30.3	36.2	28.3	30.8
Almost always	60.4	66.1	56.9	48.3	27.1	40.4	47.0	39.1	49.9	50.0
N of Valid	91	15,638	116	16,241	70	12,726	66	9,124	343	53,729
N of Miss	3	593	0	439	1	388	3	300	7	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	4.5	9.7	6.1	5.8	8.2	7.6	8.3	7.0	6.5
Rarely	16.0	11.3	23.0	20.7	30.4	28.2	21.2	28.6	22.2	21.1
Sometimes	28.7	31.7	35.4	39.8	46.4	41.1	47.0	40.9	38.0	37.9
Often	25.5	30.3	20.4	23.8	8.7	17.5	21.2	17.4	19.6	23.1
Almost always	25.5	22.2	11.5	9.7	8.7	5.0	3.0	4.7	13.2	11.4
N of Valid	94	15,342	113	15,924	69	12,448	66	8,914	342	52,628
N of Miss	0	889	3	756	2	666	3	510	8	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.2
Mostly D's	4.3	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.9	5.7	1.5	4.5	3.5	4.4
Mostly C's	22.3	12.3	20.0	16.9	15.9	19.0	9.1	17.5	17.7	16.2
Mostly B's	34.0	37.0	40.9	36.1	42.0	34.7	33.3	34.1	37.8	35.7
Mostly A's	37.2	45.8	33.9	39.6	36.2	38.4	53.0	42.2	39.0	41.6
N of Valid	94	15,508	115	16,120	69	12,616	66	9,044	344	53,288
N of Miss	0	723	1	560	2	498	3	380	6	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.6	31.9	14.7	13.7	6.0	7.3	7.6	6.3	17.5	16.3
Quite important	28.0	28.2	18.1	21.5	13.4	15.2	15.2	15.0	19.3	20.9
Fairly important	19.4	25.0	31.9	34.7	37.3	34.4	27.3	34.5	28.7	31.7
Slightly important	16.1	12.3	31.0	24.8	37.3	35.1	42.4	34.9	30.4	25.3
Not at all important	0.0	2.6	4.3	5.3	6.0	8.0	7.6	9.3	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	93	15,609	116	16,152	67	12,646	66	9,067	342	53,474
N of Miss	1	622	0	528	4	468	3	357	8	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.2	51.7	56.5	55.6	51.5	58.4	52.3	50.9	51.6	54.3
1	10.8	13.4	13.9	13.3	8.8	12.8	13.8	14.1	12.0	13.3
2	11.8	10.2	6.1	10.1	13.2	9.6	9.2	11.0	9.7	10.2
3	14.0	8.9	10.4	8.1	10.3	7.1	6.2	9.0	10.6	8.3
4-5	16.1	9.5	7.8	8.3	7.4	7.5	12.3	8.5	10.9	8.5
6-10	1.1	4.0	5.2	3.0	4.4	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.5
11 or more	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	4.4	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	93	15,569	115	16,155	68	12,639	65	9,063	341	53,426
N of Miss	1	662	1	525	3	475	4	361	9	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	95.7	87.6	66.7	75.3	67.6	72.5	65.2	72.8	74.3	77.8
Little chance	1.1	6.6	14.9	12.8	16.9	14.3	16.7	14.8	12.0	11.7
Some chance	1.1	3.2	7.9	6.9	7.0	8.3	7.6	7.8	5.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	8.8	3.6	5.6	3.5	6.1	3.0	5.2	2.9
Very good chance	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.4	4.5	1.6	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	92	15,530	114	16,118	71	12,588	66	9,036	343	53,272
N of Miss	2	701	2	562	0	526	3	388	7	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	6.4	12.3	11.2	25.4	13.2	12.5	12.9	14.1	10.6
Little chance	6.5	9.1	17.5	17.1	9.9	19.6	9.4	17.7	11.4	15.5
Some chance	10.9	19.3	23.7	24.6	23.9	26.9	32.8	27.8	22.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	38.0	32.2	29.8	29.0	29.6	25.6	32.8	26.0	32.6	28.6
Very good chance	35.9	33.1	16.7	18.0	11.3	14.7	12.5	15.6	19.9	21.2
N of Valid	92	15,508	114	16,003	71	12,455	64	8,963	341	52,929
N of Miss	2	723	2	677	0	659	5	461	9	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.1	85.0	58.3	68.6	45.1	56.0	39.4	51.5	60.5	67.5
Little chance	5.6	8.2	17.4	14.1	19.7	15.9	19.7	16.5	15.2	13.2
Some chance	1.1	3.5	9.6	9.1	14.1	14.3	19.7	15.5	10.2	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.1	11.3	5.9	16.9	10.1	16.7	11.6	10.8	6.8
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	3.5	2.2	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	90	15,433	115	16,043	71	12,528	66	9,012	342	53,016
N of Miss	4	798	1	637	0	586	3	412	8	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.0	10.2	14.3	13.4	21.1	14.1	9.1	13.8	14.4	12.7
Little chance	13.0	11.4	17.9	17.3	23.9	17.7	16.7	15.6	17.6	15.4
Some chance	23.9	21.3	28.6	27.5	23.9	30.5	36.4	29.5	27.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.1	22.3	25.4	21.1	24.1	28.8	26.1	24.9	26.0
Very good chance	21.7	29.1	17.0	16.4	9.9	13.6	9.1	15.0	15.2	19.2
N of Valid	92	15,458	112	16,048	71	12,519	66	9,009	341	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	4	632	0	595	3	415	9	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	97.8	88.5	60.4	69.7	42.6	55.8	42.4	50.4	63.3	68.6
Little chance	0.0	5.3	12.6	10.7	11.8	12.9	19.7	14.6	10.4	10.3
Some chance	1.1	2.7	7.2	7.9	8.8	12.4	9.1	14.1	6.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	9.9	6.5	10.3	10.3	18.2	11.8	9.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.6	9.9	5.2	26.5	8.7	10.6	9.0	11.0	5.6
N of Valid	90	15,381	111	15,991	68	12,514	66	9,011	335	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	5	689	3	600	3	413	15	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	80.2	60.0	73.4	57.7	70.6	65.2	71.0	66.7	74.3
Little chance	10.9	9.1	15.5	11.2	16.9	13.1	15.2	13.4	14.5	11.4
Some chance	2.2	4.4	14.5	6.9	12.7	8.2	6.1	8.3	9.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.8	5.5	4.4	8.5	4.6	10.6	4.2	6.5	3.9
Very good chance	1.1	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	92	15,364	110	16,022	71	12,525	66	9,002	339	52,913
N of Miss	2	867	6	658	0	589	3	422	11	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.6	84.4	51.8	64.3	40.8	53.7	39.4	52.0	58.7	65.6
Little chance	2.2	6.8	16.1	11.5	11.3	12.9	15.2	13.3	11.1	10.7
Some chance	1.1	3.6	14.3	9.3	12.7	12.1	7.6	13.6	9.1	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.8	8.9	7.9	14.1	10.8	24.2	10.9	10.9	7.6
Very good chance	1.1	2.5	8.9	7.0	21.1	10.5	13.6	10.2	10.3	7.0
N of Valid	92	15,422	112	16,050	71	12,552	66	9,017	341	53,041
N of Miss	2	809	4	630	0	562	3	407	9	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.3	77.9	66.1	69.3	55.7	70.6	60.6	72.4	66.5	72.6
Little chance	6.5	12.4	13.4	15.4	17.1	15.8	18.2	15.6	13.2	14.6
Some chance	7.6	5.3	8.9	8.4	14.3	8.0	10.6	7.5	10.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.3	9.8	4.2	7.1	3.5	6.1	2.9	6.5	3.3
Very good chance	4.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	5.7	2.0	4.5	1.7	3.8	2.2
N of Valid	92	15,457	112	16,075	70	12,551	66	9,020	340	53,103
N of Miss	2	774	4	605	1	563	3	404	10	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	87.6	93.3	65.7	83.5	63.6	73.6	81.5	89.1
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	5.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	3.0	1.2	3.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	7.1	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.6	4.5	7.6	4.0	3.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	4.6	3.0	5.6	2.3	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.0	6.1	6.5	1.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.1	5.3	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	92	15,615	113	16,124	70	12,577	66	9,019	341	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	3	556	1	537	3	405	9	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	94.6	86.6	89.7	72.1	85.3	68.2	80.2	82.5	88.5
10 or younger	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.1	8.8	3.7	7.6	2.9	5.6	3.6
11	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.0	5.9	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9	2.6	4.5	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.3	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	6.1	3.8	1.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.6	2.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	91	15,539	112	16,053	68	12,512	66	8,970	337	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	4	627	3	602	3	454	13	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.4	82.0	65.2	73.2	47.1	63.6	51.6	54.9	63.0	70.4
10 or younger	12.0	12.1	12.5	9.7	12.9	6.6	4.7	4.5	10.9	8.8
11	6.5	4.3	7.1	3.7	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	5.0	3.2
12	1.1	1.2	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.0	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.8	6.4	4.3	5.7	4.7	3.7	5.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	8.6	7.6	4.7	5.9	3.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	15.7	8.9	12.5	8.3	5.6	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0	6.2	10.1	1.8	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.5	9.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	92	15,508	112	16,096	70	12,523	64	8,988	338	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	4	584	1	591	5	436	12	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	93.8	95.4	75.4	89.0	71.2	81.8	86.7	92.5
10 or younger	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	4.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	4.4	4.5	2.7	3.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	10.6	6.2	2.4	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	7.6	6.5	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	91	15,563	112	16,113	69	12,537	66	9,005	338	53,218
N of Miss	3	668	4	567	2	577	3	419	12	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.7	86.5	67.5	81.1	70.0	80.0	75.4	79.7	73.9	82.2
10 or younger	5.4	8.2	9.6	7.0	7.1	5.7	3.1	4.8	6.7	6.7
11	8.7	3.7	8.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	4.6	1.5	6.7	2.9
12	2.2	1.5	6.1	3.5	11.4	3.4	1.5	2.3	5.3	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.5	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	2.7	7.7	3.0	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	92	15,590	114	16,123	70	12,564	65	9,012	341	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	2	557	1	550	4	412	9	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	98.7	97.4	97.8	90.0	97.0	93.9	96.8	94.7	97.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4
11	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	3.0	0.1	1.5	0.3
12	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	15,564	114	16,105	70	12,562	66	9,021	342	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	2	575	1	552	3	403	8	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	91.0	85.8	91.4	75.4	91.6	90.8	92.5	86.4	91.5
10 or younger	5.5	4.5	2.7	2.9	5.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	2.2	3.0	5.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.6
12	0.0	1.2	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	4.3	1.1	3.1	0.7	2.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	4.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	15,523	113	16,044	69	12,527	65	8,999	338	53,093
N of Miss	3	708	3	636	2	587	4	425	12	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	94.8	80.2	85.5	62.9	75.7	75.8	70.8	79.1	83.4
10 or younger	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
11	5.4	2.3	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6
12	2.2	0.8	9.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	1.5	1.0	5.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.1	5.4	7.1	5.0	3.0	2.6	4.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	7.1	7.2	3.0	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.9	4.5	6.6	2.1	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.3	9.1	7.0	2.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	3.0	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	92	15,557	111	16,104	70	12,544	66	9,018	339	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	5	576	1	570	3	406	11	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	97.0	92.9	95.4	87.1	93.6	93.9	93.4	93.5	95.1
10 or younger	1.1	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	92	15,531	112	16,118	70	12,571	66	9,024	340	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	4	562	1	543	3	400	10	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	90.6	85.1	89.4	81.7	90.0	95.5	92.1	87.5	90.4
Wrong	7.6	7.2	14.0	8.4	12.7	7.6	3.0	5.8	9.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	92	15,677	114	16,185	71	12,616	66	9,040	343	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	2	495	0	498	3	384	7	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.9	64.0	53.6	57.2	42.0	58.5	81.5	65.9	58.6	61.0
Wrong	30.4	30.4	34.8	35.1	49.3	32.9	18.5	26.5	33.4	31.7
A little bit wrong	7.6	4.8	8.9	6.9	7.2	7.8	0.0	7.0	6.5	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	92	15,554	112	16,049	69	12,513	65	8,978	338	53,094
N of Miss	2	677	4	631	2	601	4	446	12	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.2	46.0	36.0	35.7	32.4	39.1	66.7	49.7	42.3	41.9
Wrong	35.9	36.8	40.4	39.6	40.8	36.6	24.2	31.9	36.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.4	14.5	20.2	21.7	22.5	21.6	7.6	16.7	17.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	6.5	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.5	1.7	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	92	15,509	114	16,037	71	12,517	66	8,983	343	53,046
N of Miss	2	722	2	643	0	597	3	441	7	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	81.6	64.6	73.7	54.3	73.1	86.4	77.8	69.8	76.6
Wrong	9.8	13.3	27.4	19.5	37.1	20.2	7.6	16.7	20.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	12.0	3.7	6.2	5.2	7.1	5.4	4.5	4.5	7.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	92	15,592	113	16,092	70	12,554	66	9,018	341	53,256
N of Miss	2	639	3	588	1	560	3	406	9	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	70.2	55.8	55.6	43.7	49.1	50.0	50.6	54.4	57.5
Wrong	27.2	23.3	31.0	32.1	40.8	34.2	31.8	30.1	32.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	7.6	5.1	12.4	10.5	11.3	14.1	10.6	16.1	10.5	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	4.2	2.5	7.6	3.1	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	92	15,604	113	16,130	71	12,581	66	9,022	342	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	3	550	0	533	3	402	8	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.5	67.3	70.8	38.0	56.2	54.5	51.9	63.7	68.8
Wrong	9.8	9.4	23.9	19.5	23.9	23.6	15.2	22.4	18.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	6.2	7.7	22.5	16.0	22.7	19.3	12.0	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.0	15.5	4.2	7.6	6.4	5.8	3.0
N of Valid	92	15,613	113	16,144	71	12,577	66	9,027	342	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	3	536	0	537	3	397	8	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	87.8	71.7	76.5	60.6	67.8	69.7	66.2	74.0	76.0
Wrong	5.4	9.8	24.8	18.2	21.1	22.9	13.6	21.5	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	1.8	4.3	12.7	7.0	12.1	8.6	6.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	5.6	2.3	4.5	3.6	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	92	15,610	113	16,153	71	12,577	66	9,026	342	53,366
N of Miss	2	621	3	527	0	537	3	398	8	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.1	63.7	75.7	51.4	58.2	53.8	50.4	66.4	71.8
Wrong	4.4	6.4	21.2	14.1	18.6	19.4	18.5	18.4	15.6	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.6	10.6	7.2	12.9	13.8	16.9	17.3	10.0	8.8
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.9	4.4	3.0	17.1	8.6	10.8	13.9	8.0	5.6
N of Valid	91	15,536	113	16,070	70	12,505	65	8,980	339	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	3	610	1	609	4	444	11	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.3	83.0	84.8	75.7	79.5	87.9	80.5	85.0	85.0
Wrong	2.2	6.0	11.6	11.9	15.7	16.1	7.6	15.0	9.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.2	3.6	2.5	7.1	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	92	15,611	112	16,134	70	12,564	66	9,009	340	53,318
N of Miss	2	620	4	546	1	550	3	415	10	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	65.9	57.9	66.2	72.5	72.3	84.8	80.9	65.9	70.1
Wrong	18.0	14.4	22.4	17.6	13.0	16.4	7.6	12.3	16.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.8	4.0	6.1	2.6	6.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	20.2	13.8	13.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	1.5	4.2	11.8	9.6
N of Valid	89	14,701	107	15,744	69	12,411	66	8,969	331	51,825
N of Miss	5	1,530	9	936	2	703	3	455	19	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.7	88.5	91.1	85.9	87.8	92.3	88.0	90.6	91.1
Wrong	3.3	3.4	8.8	7.4	8.5	9.8	3.1	8.6	6.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.4	4.6	2.4	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	92	15,564	113	16,129	71	12,565	65	9,018	341	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	3	551	0	549	4	406	9	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	86.1	60.5	69.4	46.5	57.2	59.1	54.7	65.0	68.9
Wrong	5.4	9.7	17.5	18.9	21.1	22.6	16.7	20.8	14.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.0	14.9	8.7	15.5	14.6	16.7	17.0	11.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.1	7.0	2.9	16.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.5	3.8
N of Valid	92	15,607	114	16,151	71	12,582	66	9,015	343	53,355
N of Miss	2	624	2	529	0	532	3	409	7	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	89.3	82.5	86.4	75.7	88.1	87.7	90.2	83.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	11.0	8.4	13.2	10.4	18.6	9.1	9.2	7.7	12.9	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	91	15,543	114	16,087	70	12,467	65	8,956	340	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	2	593	1	647	4	468	10	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	91.9	89.4	92.6	79.7	93.0	90.8	93.7	88.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	2.2	4.9	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	4.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	7.2	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.6	4.3	1.8	6.2	1.9	3.3	1.6
N of Valid	89	15,471	113	16,001	69	12,409	65	8,927	336	52,808
N of Miss	5	760	3	679	2	705	4	497	14	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.9	87.3	97.8	96.9	97.0	96.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	4.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.1	0.6	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	91	15,460	113	15,980	71	12,422	64	8,925	339	52,787
N of Miss	3	771	3	700	0	692	5	499	11	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	99.1	98.2	98.9	94.4	98.7	95.4	99.3	96.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	4.6	0.5	2.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	15,505	113	16,049	71	12,442	65	8,934	340	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	3	631	0	672	4	490	10	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.7	43.6	45.1	36.4	44.3	33.0	32.3	34.1	40.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	35.6	25.4	17.7	23.0	15.7	20.1	20.0	16.0	22.5	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.3	13.2	16.8	15.8	14.3	15.4	13.8	15.2	14.8	14.9
6 to 9 times	8.9	4.9	8.0	5.8	8.6	6.8	10.8	7.2	8.9	6.0
10+ times	5.6	12.9	12.4	19.0	17.1	24.6	23.1	27.6	13.6	20.0
N of Valid	90	15,390	113	16,024	70	12,439	65	8,936	338	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	3	656	1	675	4	488	12	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	98.8	99.1	98.1	88.7	97.9	95.4	98.1	95.6	98.3
1 to 2 times	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	7.0	1.7	3.1	1.5	3.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	15,430	112	15,976	71	12,400	65	8,909	338	52,715
N of Miss	4	801	4	704	0	714	4	515	12	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.6	90.6	87.6	91.4	83.1	93.1	93.8	94.9	87.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	12.1	7.0	8.8	6.3	12.7	4.9	4.6	3.8	9.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.3
10+ times	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	91	15,467	113	16,018	71	12,429	65	8,925	340	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	3	662	0	685	4	499	10	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	94.7	96.1	81.7	92.2	92.3	90.7	92.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.2	0.8	2.7	2.5	7.0	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	5.6	1.9	4.6	2.8	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	91	15,474	113	16,008	71	12,423	65	8,926	340	52,831
N of Miss	3	757	3	672	0	691	4	498	10	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	95.8	99.7	98.5	99.7	98.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	91	15,468	113	16,002	71	12,424	65	8,919	340	52,813
N of Miss	3	763	3	678	0	690	4	505	10	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	95.2	78.8	87.1	69.0	79.7	80.0	76.6	80.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.4	2.9	10.6	5.3	4.2	6.2	1.5	5.1	5.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	4.2	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.8	8.8	4.1	21.1	9.5	16.9	13.8	10.9	6.1
N of Valid	90	15,450	113	16,006	71	12,440	65	8,929	339	52,825
N of Miss	4	781	3	674	0	674	4	495	11	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.7	93.6	95.3	86.4	95.6	93.3	96.4	92.5	95.1
No, but would like to	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	7.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	3.0	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,687	109	15,293	66	11,912	60	8,534	321	50,426
N of Miss	8	1,544	7	1,387	5	1,202	9	890	29	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.3	17.9	10.8	17.2	32.4	19.2	21.3	23.2	19.5	18.9
Yes	4.5	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.6	6.6	2.3	4.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	76.1	78.7	84.7	80.0	63.2	78.2	72.1	74.5	75.6	78.3
N of Valid	88	15,138	111	15,769	68	12,245	61	8,773	328	51,925
N of Miss	6	1,093	5	911	3	869	8	651	22	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	18.3	16.7	12.6	16.9	10.7	15.4	10.8	18.5	13.5
Slight risk	8.8	6.7	10.5	6.0	12.7	6.0	4.6	5.6	9.4	6.1
Moderate risk	17.6	15.9	11.4	17.7	15.5	16.6	16.9	16.0	15.0	16.6
Great risk	42.9	53.1	54.4	59.4	53.5	62.7	60.0	63.5	52.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.0	7.0	4.3	1.4	4.0	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	91	15,402	114	15,987	71	12,408	65	8,914	341	52,711
N of Miss	3	829	2	693	0	706	4	510	9	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.9	22.1	30.6	23.7	42.0	33.5	44.6	41.2	35.2	28.5
Slight risk	23.3	20.4	30.6	26.1	29.0	27.5	20.0	25.4	26.3	24.6
Moderate risk	16.7	19.5	14.4	20.0	13.0	16.3	12.3	13.4	14.3	17.9
Great risk	20.0	26.7	16.2	23.7	14.5	17.5	21.5	15.2	17.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	11.3	8.1	6.6	1.4	5.1	1.5	4.7	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	90	15,274	111	15,805	69	12,227	65	8,763	335	52,069
N of Miss	4	957	5	875	2	887	4	661	15	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	20.6	21.2	18.4	31.4	23.2	29.2	28.5	26.6	21.9
Slight risk	8.9	9.6	25.7	14.5	32.9	21.3	18.5	23.3	21.3	16.2
Moderate risk	17.8	19.4	22.1	24.0	21.4	23.6	26.2	21.9	21.6	22.2
Great risk	33.3	38.6	24.8	36.5	12.9	26.7	24.6	21.7	24.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.7	6.2	6.7	1.4	5.2	1.5	4.6	5.9	7.5
N of Valid	90	15,162	113	15,786	70	12,259	65	8,817	338	52,024
N of Miss	4	1,069	3	894	1	855	4	607	12	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.0	22.0	16.4	21.4	15.8	12.3	15.5	21.2	17.5
Slight risk	14.3	16.5	15.6	18.3	30.0	18.8	32.3	19.7	21.5	18.1
Moderate risk	22.0	21.9	21.1	26.3	28.6	27.6	23.1	27.0	23.3	25.4
Great risk	30.8	35.1	36.7	35.0	18.6	33.8	30.8	33.8	30.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.0	1.4	3.9	1.5	4.0	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	91	15,317	109	15,932	70	12,354	65	8,871	335	52,474
N of Miss	3	914	7	748	1	760	4	553	15	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.1	19.9	15.2	14.2	22.5	13.0	20.0	13.4	19.8	15.5
Slight risk	13.2	9.6	11.6	10.8	19.7	13.0	16.9	14.7	14.7	11.6
Moderate risk	14.3	20.9	28.6	25.2	23.9	26.8	27.7	28.1	23.6	24.8
Great risk	42.9	43.6	40.2	45.3	32.4	43.1	33.8	39.8	38.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.0	4.5	4.5	1.4	4.1	1.5	4.0	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	91	15,296	112	15,929	71	12,368	65	8,889	339	52,482
N of Miss	3	935	4	751	0	746	4	535	11	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	19.0	13.6	12.6	15.5	10.6	12.3	10.4	16.0	13.7
Slight risk	7.7	5.2	7.3	5.7	15.5	6.1	10.8	5.3	9.8	5.6
Moderate risk	14.3	13.1	16.4	15.6	26.8	16.3	16.9	15.3	18.1	15.0
Great risk	46.2	53.7	50.9	58.9	40.8	60.2	55.4	62.2	48.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.0	11.8	7.1	1.4	6.8	4.6	6.9	7.7	7.6
N of Valid	91	15,273	110	15,914	71	12,357	65	8,879	337	52,423
N of Miss	3	958	6	766	0	757	4	545	13	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.1	19.0	15.0	12.6	14.1	10.6	13.8	10.1	16.8	13.6
Slight risk	7.7	3.7	4.4	3.9	11.3	4.6	3.1	3.8	6.5	4.0
Moderate risk	15.4	11.3	12.4	14.7	25.4	15.7	23.1	14.3	17.9	13.9
Great risk	44.0	56.7	59.3	61.6	47.9	62.0	52.3	64.3	51.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.3	8.8	7.3	1.4	7.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	91	15,210	113	15,888	71	12,327	65	8,861	340	52,286
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	792	0	787	4	563	10	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	19.1	20.5	14.6	23.9	14.2	13.8	14.7	20.1	15.8
Slight risk	15.4	10.7	21.4	16.4	28.2	21.1	20.0	21.0	20.9	16.6
Moderate risk	19.8	19.5	24.1	25.6	23.9	27.6	24.6	28.2	23.0	24.8
Great risk	34.1	42.2	27.7	37.8	22.5	32.6	40.0	31.2	30.7	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.5	6.2	5.5	1.4	4.6	1.5	4.9	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	91	15,282	112	15,917	71	12,355	65	8,885	339	52,439
N of Miss	3	949	4	763	0	759	4	539	11	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	19.5	21.4	14.8	22.5	15.2	18.5	16.4	21.2	16.5
Slight risk	18.7	10.9	18.8	17.4	35.2	22.6	18.5	22.8	22.1	17.6
Moderate risk	11.0	20.9	22.3	26.7	22.5	27.6	27.7	26.7	20.4	25.2
Great risk	33.0	36.4	28.6	33.4	16.9	28.4	33.8	28.1	28.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	12.4	8.9	7.6	2.8	6.1	1.5	6.0	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	91	15,247	112	15,920	71	12,367	65	8,882	339	52,416
N of Miss	3	984	4	760	0	747	4	542	11	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.1	19.1	16.1	13.6	23.9	12.8	15.4	13.2	19.5	14.9
Slight risk	11.0	5.9	11.6	8.3	16.9	11.4	10.8	12.1	12.4	9.0
Moderate risk	14.3	13.7	24.1	20.7	26.8	25.0	30.8	25.7	23.3	20.5
Great risk	35.2	48.4	35.7	49.3	29.6	44.6	41.5	42.7	35.4	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	12.9	12.5	8.1	2.8	6.3	1.5	6.4	9.4	8.8
N of Valid	91	15,258	112	15,911	71	12,362	65	8,882	339	52,413
N of Miss	3	973	4	769	0	752	4	542	11	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	96.6	95.3	94.4	88.1	91.5	87.1	88.5	93.1	93.4
Once or twice	0.0	2.5	4.7	4.1	7.5	5.2	12.9	6.5	5.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	14,699	107	15,329	67	11,766	62	8,518	321	50,312
N of Miss	9	1,532	9	1,351	4	1,348	7	906	29	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.5	98.6	97.3	96.8	96.3	98.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,943	106	15,561	69	11,990	63	8,649	328	51,143
N of Miss	4	1,288	10	1,119	2	1,124	6	775	22	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.4	87.2	90.9	71.6	86.6	79.4	82.0	84.6	89.7
Once or twice	3.5	3.8	11.9	6.9	19.4	8.7	14.3	10.7	11.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	7.5	2.5	4.8	3.9	2.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	0.3	1.3
Regularly now	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	86	14,911	109	15,522	67	11,946	63	8,618	325	50,997
N of Miss	8	1,320	7	1,158	4	1,168	6	806	25	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.4	91.2	97.3	93.4	96.0	96.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.9	1.8	6.6	2.7	2.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	89	14,972	109	15,573	68	12,012	61	8,619	327	51,176
N of Miss	5	1,259	7	1,107	3	1,102	8	805	23	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.7	59.8	54.1	61.3	58.0	65.2	66.1	68.5	56.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	9.2	10.1	9.0	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.6	8.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.4	4.6	2.6	7.2	2.4	4.8	2.7	4.5	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	9.9	3.4	8.3	4.9	7.2	5.3	8.1	5.5	8.5	4.7
I don't know	28.6	25.2	22.9	22.2	20.3	18.0	12.9	14.6	22.1	20.8
N of Valid	91	15,119	109	15,726	69	12,183	62	8,798	331	51,826
N of Miss	3	1,112	7	954	2	931	7	626	19	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	32.5	32.1	31.3	52.2	42.1	48.4	48.4	40.4	37.1
Rarely	27.0	20.2	24.1	23.3	15.9	23.5	21.9	21.1	22.8	22.1
Sometimes	24.7	24.8	26.8	25.6	15.9	21.0	20.3	18.9	22.8	23.1
Often	9.0	13.9	14.3	13.6	11.6	9.3	7.8	8.2	11.1	11.8
Almost always	3.4	8.5	2.7	6.3	4.3	4.1	1.6	3.4	3.0	5.9
N of Valid	89	15,025	112	15,664	69	12,075	64	8,667	334	51,431
N of Miss	5	1,206	4	1,016	2	1,039	5	757	16	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.0	87.9	80.2	86.2	64.3	83.5	77.4	81.8	79.0	85.3
1 time	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	15.7	5.3	4.8	5.8	7.2	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.2	3.6	7.2	4.6	7.1	6.3	4.8	6.3	5.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	4.8	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	3.3	2.5	6.3	2.9	12.9	3.2	8.1	4.2	7.2	3.1
N of Valid	90	14,833	111	15,495	70	11,935	62	8,615	333	50,878
N of Miss	4	1,398	5	1,185	1	1,179	7	809	17	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	40.7	52.1	46.8	56.9	38.6	42.5	28.1	26.0	39.8	46.8
0 times	59.3	46.4	49.5	41.3	55.7	54.2	57.8	66.7	55.1	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.9	1.3	4.7	2.1	2.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	91	14,855	109	15,495	70	11,992	64	8,677	334	51,019
N of Miss	3	1,376	7	1,185	1	1,122	5	747	16	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	90.2	93.7	75.7	86.9	74.6	79.6	86.5	90.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	8.9	4.7	12.9	9.0	15.9	12.4	9.0	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.7	2.4	6.3	4.6	2.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	89	15,100	112	15,693	70	12,111	63	8,736	334	51,640
N of Miss	5	1,131	4	987	1	1,003	6	688	16	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	94.6	96.5	81.4	91.6	90.5	87.3	92.2	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.9	8.6	3.6	3.2	4.6	3.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.6	7.1	2.6	3.2	4.8	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	90	15,084	111	15,668	70	12,089	63	8,725	334	51,566
N of Miss	4	1,147	5	1,012	1	1,025	6	699	16	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	14,976	112	15,631	70	12,084	63	8,727	335	51,418
N of Miss	4	1,255	4	1,049	1	1,030	6	697	15	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	89	15,020	112	15,614	69	12,062	63	8,719	333	51,415
N of Miss	5	1,211	4	1,066	2	1,052	6	705	17	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	97.3	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	15,059	111	15,656	70	12,085	63	8,729	334	51,529
N of Miss	4	1,172	5	1,024	1	1,029	6	695	16	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	14,959	111	15,603	69	12,062	63	8,707	333	51,331
N of Miss	4	1,272	5	1,077	2	1,052	6	717	17	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.4	99.1	98.2	97.1	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.3	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	14,893	111	15,599	70	12,065	63	8,705	334	51,262
N of Miss	4	1,338	5	1,081	1	1,049	6	719	16	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	14,858	111	15,592	69	12,053	63	8,700	333	51,203
N of Miss	4	1,373	5	1,088	2	1,061	6	724	17	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	14,801	111	15,585	70	12,071	62	8,721	333	51,178
N of Miss	4	1,430	5	1,095	1	1,043	7	703	17	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,910	111	15,572	70	12,054	63	8,706	334	51,242
N of Miss	4	1,321	5	1,108	1	1,060	6	718	16	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.3	93.7	96.9	95.7	97.4	98.4	97.7	96.1	97.3
1-2	1.1	1.4	4.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	90	14,934	111	15,624	70	12,072	63	8,709	334	51,339
N of Miss	4	1,297	5	1,056	1	1,042	6	715	16	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,956	110	15,613	70	12,059	63	8,717	332	51,345
N of Miss	5	1,275	6	1,067	1	1,055	6	707	18	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.3	97.4	87.1	93.4	80.6	88.6	92.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	4.0	11.3	6.6	3.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	5.7	1.5	4.8	2.6	2.4	1.0
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	89	14,927	109	15,580	70	12,035	62	8,694	330	51,236
N of Miss	5	1,304	7	1,100	1	1,079	7	730	20	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	95.5	96.2	82.9	91.8	83.9	87.0	91.8	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.8	5.7	5.5	8.1	8.1	3.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	5.7	1.7	8.1	2.9	3.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	89	14,944	110	15,580	70	12,055	62	8,705	331	51,284
N of Miss	5	1,287	6	1,100	1	1,059	7	719	19	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.6	95.5	96.4	89.9	94.6	100.0	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	7.2	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	89	14,737	110	15,502	69	12,028	62	8,689	330	50,956
N of Miss	5	1,494	6	1,178	2	1,086	7	735	20	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	86.6	92.4	73.2	85.2	82.5	81.1	86.3	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	7.1	3.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	1.1	0.4	2.7	2.4	19.7	7.1	12.7	11.8	7.7	4.5
N of Valid	90	15,023	112	15,649	71	12,080	63	8,725	336	51,477
N of Miss	4	1,208	4	1,031	0	1,034	6	699	14	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	93.7	97.1	85.9	92.7	90.5	89.8	93.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	4.5	1.6	4.2	2.9	4.8	4.0	3.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	8.5	2.3	1.6	3.8	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	90	14,993	111	15,632	71	12,068	63	8,710	335	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	5	1,048	0	1,046	6	714	15	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.5	92.0	94.3	90.1	92.9	93.7	94.2	93.5	94.9
1-2	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.2	1.4	2.9	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	2.7	1.1	7.0	2.3	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.3
N of Valid	90	14,978	112	15,624	71	12,067	63	8,715	336	51,384
N of Miss	4	1,253	4	1,056	0	1,047	6	709	14	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	87.9	71.3	79.7	62.9	69.7	60.3	61.7	73.7	76.7
1-2	4.4	8.2	15.7	10.4	4.3	10.6	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.6
3-5	0.0	2.1	5.6	4.7	10.0	7.0	7.9	8.3	5.4	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	4.5	2.1	2.4
10+	1.1	1.0	5.6	3.5	18.6	9.1	19.0	16.5	9.7	6.3
N of Valid	90	14,927	108	15,547	70	12,011	63	8,672	331	51,157
N of Miss	4	1,304	8	1,133	1	1,103	6	752	19	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.3	85.3	92.9	75.7	84.1	73.0	75.3	84.3	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	5.5	3.1	1.4	5.2	11.1	6.6	4.2	3.6
3-5	1.1	0.3	2.8	1.3	8.6	2.7	6.3	4.0	4.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	1.1	0.3	2.8	1.9	12.9	6.6	9.5	11.8	5.7	4.2
N of Valid	90	14,909	109	15,530	70	11,986	63	8,658	332	51,083
N of Miss	4	1,322	7	1,150	1	1,128	6	766	18	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	97.1	98.4	100.0	96.5	99.1	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,793	109	15,514	70	11,979	63	8,661	331	50,947
N of Miss	5	1,438	7	1,166	1	1,135	6	763	19	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,860	108	15,493	70	11,965	62	8,657	329	50,975
N of Miss	5	1,371	8	1,187	1	1,149	7	767	21	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.7	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.7	100.0	97.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.0
3-5	2.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	90	14,876	109	15,521	70	11,982	63	8,662	332	51,041
N of Miss	4	1,355	7	1,159	1	1,132	6	762	18	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,776	109	15,478	69	11,972	63	8,660	331	50,886
N of Miss	4	1,455	7	1,202	2	1,142	6	764	19	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	94.5	98.1	97.1	98.6	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	4.4	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3
3-5	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	90	14,725	108	15,474	70	11,963	63	8,657	331	50,819
N of Miss	4	1,506	8	1,206	1	1,151	6	767	19	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	14,540	105	15,304	69	11,815	61	8,539	323	50,198
N of Miss	6	1,691	11	1,376	2	1,299	8	885	27	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,656	109	15,457	70	11,948	63	8,650	332	50,711
N of Miss	4	1,575	7	1,223	1	1,166	6	774	18	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.5	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,726	110	15,489	70	11,950	63	8,639	333	50,804
N of Miss	4	1,505	6	1,191	1	1,164	6	785	17	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.4	94.4	95.3	92.9	95.3	96.8	94.7	94.6	95.5
1-2	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.9	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	90	14,773	108	15,487	70	11,977	63	8,655	331	50,892
N of Miss	4	1,458	8	1,193	1	1,137	6	769	19	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.5	94.3	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,804	110	15,504	70	11,965	63	8,650	333	50,923
N of Miss	4	1,427	6	1,176	1	1,149	6	774	17	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.8	89.1	91.6	74.3	84.9	76.2	78.2	86.2	89.2
1-2	0.0	2.0	4.5	3.8	1.4	4.4	1.6	4.1	2.1	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.6	2.2	5.7	3.7	6.3	4.7	3.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.9	4.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.3
10+	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	14.3	5.2	12.7	10.0	6.0	3.5
N of Valid	90	14,807	110	15,483	70	11,959	63	8,658	333	50,907
N of Miss	4	1,424	6	1,197	1	1,155	6	766	17	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	95.6	92.7	94.7	87.1	91.2	96.8	87.9	93.1	93.0
1-2	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.2	1.6	3.7	1.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	5.7	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	2.2	1.7	3.6	1.6	4.3	2.8	1.6	4.0	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	90	14,677	110	15,449	70	11,951	63	8,637	333	50,714
N of Miss	4	1,554	6	1,231	1	1,163	6	787	17	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.6	80.2	86.9	70.0	77.6	74.6	73.0	80.8	84.9
1-2	4.4	2.3	8.1	4.8	2.9	5.6	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	3.2	4.8	3.5	1.8	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
10+	1.1	1.0	6.3	4.8	24.3	11.6	14.3	16.6	10.2	7.3
N of Valid	90	14,841	111	15,489	70	11,982	63	8,647	334	50,959
N of Miss	4	1,390	5	1,191	1	1,132	6	777	16	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	91.0	94.6	81.4	87.8	82.5	81.3	89.5	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.8	5.0	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	1.1	0.3	2.7	1.7	12.9	5.5	9.5	9.3	5.7	3.5
N of Valid	90	14,819	111	15,488	70	11,967	63	8,652	334	50,926
N of Miss	4	1,412	5	1,192	1	1,147	6	772	16	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.3	86.5	90.1	78.6	86.3	87.3	86.2	86.8	90.1
1-2	4.4	2.7	6.3	4.4	8.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	6.0	4.0
3-5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	1.1	0.9	4.5	2.7	10.0	5.0	4.8	5.7	4.8	3.2
N of Valid	90	14,808	111	15,485	70	11,966	63	8,661	334	50,920
N of Miss	4	1,423	5	1,195	1	1,148	6	763	16	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.1	97.0	96.5	75.8	92.8	83.1	88.4	90.6	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	12.1	3.4	5.1	4.7	3.9	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	6.1	1.9	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.5	1.2	6.8	2.3	2.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	14,220	101	14,915	66	11,440	59	8,321	308	48,896
N of Miss	12	2,011	15	1,765	5	1,674	10	1,103	42	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	93.9	83.0	86.6	53.7	75.3	62.9	65.4	76.3	82.4
At my home	2.3	3.5	6.6	6.7	17.9	10.3	9.7	12.5	8.4	7.6
At someone else's home	1.2	1.7	9.4	4.9	22.4	11.3	24.2	17.6	12.8	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,402	106	15,224	67	11,755	62	8,511	321	49,892
N of Miss	8	1,829	10	1,456	4	1,359	7	913	29	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.8	21.6	33.6	27.3	40.9	35.2	43.5	38.3	34.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.7	9.0	12.7	14.5	22.7	18.8	9.7	19.8	13.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	47.6	54.9	41.8	45.6	18.2	35.0	37.1	31.7	37.6	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.9	14.5	11.8	12.6	18.2	11.0	9.7	10.2	14.3	12.4
N of Valid	84	14,467	110	15,310	66	11,802	62	8,536	322	50,115
N of Miss	10	1,764	6	1,370	5	1,312	7	888	28	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	6.5	21.5	14.2	41.8	24.8	40.3	35.3	24.8	18.1
Yes	96.4	93.5	78.5	85.8	58.2	75.2	59.7	64.7	75.2	81.9
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.6	93.5	98.9	98.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	6.5	1.1	1.9	0.4
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	98.5	99.2	96.8	97.5	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	96.8	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	94.4	95.6	71.6	89.8	77.4	82.3	87.8	92.7
Yes	0.0	1.8	5.6	4.4	28.4	10.2	22.6	17.7	12.2	7.3
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.3	97.9	97.0	94.8	87.1	92.1	95.3	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.7	2.1	3.0	5.2	12.9	7.9	4.7	3.4
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	94.0	97.3	96.8	96.6	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	6.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.4	93.5	95.8	92.5	93.5	90.3	91.0	93.7	94.9
Yes	2.4	2.6	6.5	4.2	7.5	6.5	9.7	9.0	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.9	94.4	96.5	89.6	95.0	96.8	95.9	94.4	96.7
Yes	3.6	1.1	5.6	3.5	10.4	5.0	3.2	4.1	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	95.3	97.5	92.5	96.0	98.4	95.5	96.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.7	2.5	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.5	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	95.3	95.9	94.0	93.9	91.9	92.3	95.6	95.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	4.7	4.1	6.0	6.1	8.1	7.7	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	83	14,186	107	15,089	67	11,703	62	8,499	319	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	9	1,591	4	1,411	7	925	31	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.7	3.7	5.2	13.2	7.5	11.5	10.3	6.6	5.9
Yes	98.8	97.3	96.3	94.8	86.8	92.5	88.5	89.7	93.4	94.1
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	94.1	97.9	100.0	96.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	5.9	2.1	0.0	3.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.0	93.4	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	6.6	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.5	97.1	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.3	97.7	95.6	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	82	14,015	108	14,958	68	11,604	61	8,446	319	49,023
N of Miss	12	2,216	8	1,722	3	1,510	8	978	31	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.0	3.8	16.5	11.0	32.8	18.4	23.8	22.2	18.6	12.6
Yes	94.0	96.2	83.5	89.0	67.2	81.6	76.2	77.8	81.4	87.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.4	99.4	86.6	98.2	88.9	94.6	93.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.6	13.4	1.8	11.1	5.4	6.5	1.6
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.4	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.5	92.5	98.8	100.0	97.3	97.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	7.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	97.2	96.7	92.5	95.5	96.8	95.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.3	7.5	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	98.1	87.2	92.2	77.6	86.7	88.9	85.8	87.6	91.5
Yes	4.8	1.9	12.8	7.8	22.4	13.3	11.1	14.2	12.4	8.5
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.8	98.4	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.0	100.0	97.7	98.5	96.5	98.4	96.5	98.8	97.6
Yes	2.4	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.5	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	109	14,995	67	11,646	63	8,482	322	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	7	1,685	4	1,468	6	942	28	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	6.0	24.5	14.5	36.4	22.9	24.6	26.2	22.7	16.0
Yes	91.7	94.0	75.5	85.5	63.6	77.1	75.4	73.8	77.3	84.0
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	96.7	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.3	90.9	93.7	89.4	91.0	90.2	90.7	91.9	93.6
Yes	3.6	2.7	9.1	6.3	10.6	9.0	9.8	9.3	8.1	6.4
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.9	85.5	92.6	77.3	87.5	86.9	85.7	86.9	91.8
Yes	3.6	2.1	14.5	7.4	22.7	12.5	13.1	14.3	13.1	8.2
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.2	97.3	93.9	95.6	100.0	95.8	98.1	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.7	6.1	4.4	0.0	4.2	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.0	96.4	98.5	93.9	97.9	96.7	98.2	96.3	98.5
Yes	2.4	1.0	3.6	1.5	6.1	2.1	3.3	1.8	3.7	1.5
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	97.3	97.2	89.4	95.4	96.7	95.9	96.0	97.1
Yes	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.8	10.6	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.3	95.7	86.4	93.5	93.4	92.7	95.0	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.7	4.3	13.6	6.5	6.6	7.3	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.3	96.3	92.4	94.7	91.8	94.8	96.0	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.7	3.7	7.6	5.3	8.2	5.2	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	99.1	98.6	89.4	97.4	98.4	95.8	96.9	98.1
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	10.6	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	84	14,216	110	15,064	66	11,628	61	8,407	321	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	6	1,616	5	1,486	8	1,017	29	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.5	98.9	95.0	96.8	85.9	92.9	91.7	89.7	93.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	4.3	1.6	2.1
1 a day	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.1	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.2
11 or more a day	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	80	13,883	100	14,621	64	11,227	60	8,157	304	47,888
N of Miss	14	2,348	16	2,059	7	1,887	9	1,267	46	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	1.9	9.4	6.1	19.4	12.9	19.0	19.3	12.0	8.8
Yes	96.3	98.1	90.6	93.9	80.6	87.1	81.0	80.7	88.0	91.2
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	98.1	99.0	88.1	96.4	92.1	92.7	95.0	97.5
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	11.9	3.6	7.9	7.3	5.0	2.5
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	95.5	97.5	100.0	96.6	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.2	97.0	98.1	100.0	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	3.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	98.4	98.2	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.6	95.5	97.5	98.4	97.3	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.5	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	94.3	96.5	95.5	93.6	92.1	91.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	2.5	1.4	5.7	3.5	4.5	6.4	7.9	8.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	81	13,972	106	14,965	67	11,573	63	8,436	317	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	10	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	33	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	2.1	6.5	5.2	15.4	10.1	15.9	14.0	9.4	7.0
Yes	96.4	97.9	93.5	94.8	84.6	89.9	84.1	86.0	90.6	93.0
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.3	89.2	97.8	92.1	95.1	95.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	10.8	2.2	7.9	4.9	4.4	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	98.1	98.8	95.4	97.3	98.4	97.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.2	4.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.5	98.9	98.4	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.9	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	97.2	97.1	96.9	94.9	93.7	93.8	96.6	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	5.1	6.3	6.2	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	84	13,924	107	14,910	65	11,567	63	8,443	319	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,307	9	1,770	6	1,547	6	981	31	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.8	6.2	2.7	6.3	3.4	3.4	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.3	98.2	93.8	97.3	93.7	96.6	96.6	97.9
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	96.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,909	110	14,937	65	11,558	63	8,440	323	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	27	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.4	98.8	96.7	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,927	105	14,725	64	11,292	61	8,254	314	48,198
N of Miss	10	2,304	11	1,955	7	1,822	8	1,170	36	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	77.1	56.4	62.3	37.3	51.4	57.1	49.6	58.2	61.9
Wrong	14.8	15.9	22.7	22.5	23.9	25.2	19.0	24.0	20.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	5.2	11.8	10.5	19.4	14.4	14.3	16.1	12.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	9.1	4.7	19.4	9.0	9.5	10.2	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	88	14,457	110	15,252	67	11,739	63	8,521	328	49,969
N of Miss	6	1,774	6	1,428	4	1,375	6	903	22	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.2	63.3	68.8	43.3	58.2	61.9	55.8	63.8	68.3
Wrong	14.9	12.4	19.3	20.7	23.9	24.1	19.0	22.2	19.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	10.1	7.1	20.9	10.6	12.7	12.5	11.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	7.3	3.4	11.9	7.1	6.3	9.5	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	87	14,351	109	15,197	67	11,691	63	8,497	326	49,736
N of Miss	7	1,880	7	1,483	4	1,423	6	927	24	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	86.4	62.7	68.7	44.8	51.8	52.4	45.5	62.1	65.8
Wrong	12.6	9.2	13.6	16.0	13.4	19.0	11.1	16.5	12.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	13.6	8.9	17.9	14.4	22.2	17.3	13.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	10.0	6.4	23.9	14.9	14.3	20.7	11.9	9.5
N of Valid	87	14,322	110	15,187	67	11,684	63	8,497	327	49,690
N of Miss	7	1,909	6	1,493	4	1,430	6	927	23	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	75.5	77.3	61.2	72.9	85.7	74.1	77.4	78.2
Wrong	10.3	10.3	10.9	15.8	19.4	18.6	9.5	18.1	12.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	10.0	4.6	14.9	5.4	3.2	5.2	7.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.2	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	87	14,340	110	15,188	67	11,689	63	8,501	327	49,718
N of Miss	7	1,891	6	1,492	4	1,425	6	923	23	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.2	62.3	32.1	43.6	28.8	30.8	38.1	26.7	42.4	43.0
Very difficult	9.1	14.7	15.1	18.2	7.6	13.9	12.7	10.2	11.5	14.8
Fairly easy	9.1	8.1	21.7	20.0	24.2	25.2	17.5	24.6	18.0	18.6
Very easy	2.3	3.5	22.6	10.9	33.3	24.0	27.0	32.2	20.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.5	8.5	7.3	6.1	6.0	4.8	6.1	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	88	14,137	106	15,115	66	11,673	63	8,473	323	49,398
N of Miss	6	2,094	10	1,565	5	1,441	6	951	27	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.3	62.7	32.4	43.7	29.7	30.7	36.5	26.7	43.7	43.1
Very difficult	8.1	14.1	16.2	17.5	6.2	13.7	11.1	10.3	11.0	14.4
Fairly easy	8.1	8.6	21.9	20.0	25.0	25.0	20.6	24.5	18.6	18.7
Very easy	2.3	4.4	21.0	12.2	32.8	24.8	28.6	32.8	19.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	10.3	8.6	6.6	6.2	5.7	3.2	5.7	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	86	13,926	105	14,925	64	11,583	63	8,433	318	48,867
N of Miss	8	2,305	11	1,755	7	1,531	6	991	32	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.7	76.2	56.5	58.4	42.4	45.5	41.3	38.0	57.2	57.0
Sort of hard	11.4	11.9	23.1	18.9	15.2	21.2	20.6	18.8	17.8	17.4
Sort of easy	4.5	6.9	13.0	14.0	19.7	19.4	12.7	22.0	12.0	14.6
Very easy	3.4	5.0	7.4	8.6	22.7	13.9	25.4	21.2	12.9	11.0
N of Valid	88	14,083	108	15,093	66	11,663	63	8,460	325	49,299
N of Miss	6	2,148	8	1,587	5	1,451	6	964	25	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.3	72.2	44.4	52.6	34.8	38.8	41.3	33.3	50.8	51.6
Sort of hard	14.8	13.2	18.5	18.3	10.6	17.8	17.5	14.1	15.7	16.0
Sort of easy	3.4	8.1	15.7	16.1	21.2	22.1	12.7	23.6	12.9	16.5
Very easy	4.5	6.5	21.3	13.0	33.3	21.3	28.6	29.0	20.6	15.9
N of Valid	88	14,054	108	15,058	66	11,648	63	8,453	325	49,213
N of Miss	6	2,177	8	1,622	5	1,466	6	971	25	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.9	92.7	83.0	85.8	65.2	76.2	79.4	70.2	80.8	82.8
Sort of hard	8.0	4.9	10.4	9.3	12.1	14.8	17.5	17.6	11.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	4.7	3.1	9.1	5.6	1.6	7.2	4.0	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	13.6	3.4	1.6	4.9	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	88	13,978	106	15,012	66	11,623	63	8,445	323	49,058
N of Miss	6	2,253	10	1,668	5	1,491	6	979	27	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	76.2	64.2	67.2	53.0	62.1	61.9	57.4	67.2	66.9
Sort of hard	9.1	11.6	13.2	15.1	18.2	16.6	15.9	16.8	13.6	14.7
Sort of easy	3.4	6.7	11.3	9.8	15.2	10.9	9.5	12.7	9.6	9.7
Very easy	2.3	5.5	11.3	7.9	13.6	10.4	12.7	13.1	9.6	8.7
N of Valid	88	13,983	106	15,023	66	11,631	63	8,439	323	49,076
N of Miss	6	2,248	10	1,657	5	1,483	6	985	27	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.6	89.2	66.0	70.9	36.9	51.1	50.8	40.9	63.4	66.3
Sort of hard	8.0	6.1	11.3	12.3	9.2	14.4	15.9	12.8	10.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.3	2.7	11.3	9.1	24.6	15.7	9.5	18.1	11.2	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	11.3	7.6	29.2	18.8	23.8	28.2	14.6	12.2
N of Valid	88	13,934	106	14,987	65	11,608	63	8,420	322	48,949
N of Miss	6	2,297	10	1,693	6	1,506	6	1,004	28	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	85.5	70.1	70.5	45.5	61.3	69.8	58.1	71.0	70.5
Sort of hard	4.5	7.3	12.1	13.4	18.2	16.9	17.5	18.3	12.3	13.3
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	8.4	9.2	19.7	11.7	6.3	12.5	9.0	8.9
Very easy	0.0	3.0	9.3	6.9	16.7	10.1	6.3	11.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	88	13,961	107	14,994	66	11,611	63	8,440	324	49,006
N of Miss	6	2,270	9	1,686	5	1,503	6	984	26	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.5	85.4	73.8	74.9	56.1	69.2	74.6	68.3	74.3	75.4
Sort of hard	5.7	7.0	8.4	11.5	16.7	14.0	12.7	15.0	10.2	11.4
Sort of easy	5.7	4.0	8.4	7.0	13.6	8.5	4.8	8.4	8.0	6.8
Very easy	0.0	3.6	9.3	6.6	13.6	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	87	13,906	107	14,962	66	11,594	63	8,432	323	48,894
N of Miss	7	2,325	9	1,718	5	1,520	6	992	27	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.8	81.5	83.1	63.6	75.9	85.5	71.8	80.9	81.4
Sort of hard	8.0	6.5	9.3	10.5	16.7	14.2	9.7	16.6	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	4.6	4.0	12.1	5.9	3.2	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	2.3	1.5	4.6	2.4	7.6	4.0	1.6	4.9	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	88	13,929	108	14,976	66	11,597	62	8,428	324	48,930
N of Miss	6	2,302	8	1,704	5	1,517	7	996	26	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.8	81.5	56.5	61.1	42.4	46.0	49.2	40.4	59.3	59.7
Sort of hard	12.6	8.4	9.3	12.6	6.1	11.7	12.7	9.9	10.2	10.7
Sort of easy	2.3	6.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	19.0	15.9	19.7	11.4	14.0
Very easy	2.3	4.1	20.4	12.1	36.4	23.4	22.2	30.0	19.1	15.6
N of Valid	87	13,903	108	14,976	66	11,623	63	8,430	324	48,932
N of Miss	7	2,328	8	1,704	5	1,491	6	994	26	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	74.8	65.7	77.9	93.5	83.8	79.4	86.4	77.5	79.9
Yes	20.9	25.2	34.3	22.1	6.5	16.2	20.6	13.6	22.5	20.1
N of Valid	86	13,637	105	14,793	62	11,447	63	8,332	316	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	11	1,887	9	1,667	6	1,092	34	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.2	92.4	94.5	98.4	95.7	92.1	96.3	94.0	95.0
Yes	5.8	5.8	7.6	5.5	1.6	4.3	7.9	3.7	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	86	13,637	105	14,793	62	11,447	63	8,332	316	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	11	1,887	9	1,667	6	1,092	34	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	91.9	90.5	89.9	93.5	90.9	85.7	91.2	90.8	90.9
Yes	7.0	8.1	9.5	10.1	6.5	9.1	14.3	8.8	9.2	9.1
N of Valid	86	13,637	105	14,793	62	11,447	63	8,332	316	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	11	1,887	9	1,667	6	1,092	34	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.3	30.1	40.0	28.9	12.9	23.5	33.3	20.4	28.8	26.4
Yes	76.7	69.9	60.0	71.1	87.1	76.5	66.7	79.6	71.2	73.6
N of Valid	86	13,637	105	14,793	62	11,447	63	8,332	316	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	11	1,887	9	1,667	6	1,092	34	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	73.5	69.5	75.4	75.0	79.4	87.9	81.3	73.0	76.8
Yes	34.5	26.5	30.5	24.6	25.0	20.6	12.1	18.7	27.0	23.2
N of Valid	84	13,687	105	14,614	64	11,281	58	8,215	311	47,797
N of Miss	10	2,544	11	2,066	7	1,833	11	1,209	39	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	35.2	26.4	30.9	27.7	29.8	44.3	31.2	31.8	31.9
1 or 2 times	27.9	34.3	28.3	32.7	32.3	31.7	23.0	30.3	28.0	32.5
3 or 4 times	26.7	18.2	24.5	19.8	23.1	20.4	18.0	19.7	23.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.7	12.3	8.8	7.7	9.6	13.1	9.7	10.1	8.5
7 or more times	5.8	5.6	8.5	7.8	9.2	8.6	1.6	9.1	6.6	7.6
N of Valid	86	13,944	106	14,868	65	11,437	61	8,320	318	48,569
N of Miss	8	2,287	10	1,812	6	1,677	8	1,104	32	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.0	47.7	63.9	56.0	75.0	58.8	80.0	76.8	67.3	57.9
Yes	43.0	52.3	36.1	44.0	25.0	41.2	20.0	23.2	32.7	42.1
N of Valid	86	13,762	108	14,678	64	11,322	60	8,232	318	47,994
N of Miss	8	2,469	8	2,002	7	1,792	9	1,192	32	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.2	31.6	26.9	26.4	30.8	26.2	31.1	29.7	28.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	51.2	42.3	34.3	36.4	20.0	25.3	9.8	23.7	31.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	13.1	17.4	28.7	24.3	30.8	30.5	44.3	29.0	28.0	24.6
5 or 6 times	9.5	5.8	7.4	7.6	10.8	11.6	13.1	11.4	9.7	8.7
7 or more times	0.0	2.9	2.8	5.2	7.7	6.5	1.6	6.2	2.8	5.0
N of Valid	84	13,819	108	14,802	65	11,418	61	8,296	318	48,335
N of Miss	10	2,412	8	1,878	6	1,696	8	1,128	32	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	68.7	53.8	60.1	53.2	55.7	68.9	57.3	64.5	61.0
Yes	16.7	31.3	46.2	39.9	46.8	44.3	31.1	42.7	35.5	39.0
N of Valid	84	13,612	106	14,693	62	11,342	61	8,237	313	47,884
N of Miss	10	2,619	10	1,987	9	1,772	8	1,187	37	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.0	1.8	4.8	9.0	5.4	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.4
no	10.7	6.7	0.9	7.2	9.0	6.4	0.0	6.4	5.0	6.7
yes	28.6	31.9	43.1	36.9	46.3	39.2	36.1	38.7	38.6	36.3
YES!	54.8	55.4	54.1	51.1	35.8	49.1	57.4	49.3	51.1	51.5
N of Valid	84	13,803	109	14,902	67	11,496	61	8,379	321	48,580
N of Miss	10	2,428	7	1,778	4	1,618	8	1,045	29	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.4	38.5	33.0	30.9	22.4	29.1	38.7	30.9	34.4	32.6
no	34.1	34.6	31.1	39.2	37.3	40.1	30.6	37.6	33.1	37.8
yes	17.6	18.5	27.4	20.6	26.9	20.9	19.4	21.2	23.1	20.2
YES!	5.9	8.4	8.5	9.4	13.4	9.8	11.3	10.4	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	85	13,726	106	14,809	67	11,425	62	8,344	320	48,304
N of Miss	9	2,505	10	1,871	4	1,689	7	1,080	30	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.5	2.8	5.1	10.4	5.5	9.7	6.3	5.9	5.8
no	4.7	4.7	0.9	4.4	9.0	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.7
yes	30.2	28.2	37.0	34.2	41.8	36.3	30.6	39.1	35.0	33.8
YES!	61.6	60.6	59.3	56.3	38.8	53.7	54.8	48.9	54.8	55.6
N of Valid	86	13,789	108	14,846	67	11,461	62	8,365	323	48,461
N of Miss	8	2,442	8	1,834	4	1,653	7	1,059	27	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	7.3	1.8	5.4	10.4	5.8	8.1	6.4	6.8	6.2
no	4.7	6.1	7.3	7.0	11.9	7.3	12.9	8.2	8.7	7.0
yes	23.5	21.5	33.0	28.3	38.8	33.1	32.3	35.9	31.6	28.8
YES!	62.4	65.0	57.8	59.2	38.8	53.8	46.8	49.5	52.9	57.9
N of Valid	85	13,687	109	14,836	67	11,462	62	8,351	323	48,336
N of Miss	9	2,544	7	1,844	4	1,652	7	1,073	27	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.1	4.7	6.9	13.4	7.6	16.1	9.6	9.9	7.9
no	8.1	7.1	7.5	10.3	22.4	13.0	16.1	16.6	12.4	11.1
yes	33.7	25.2	26.2	30.4	38.8	34.1	33.9	34.7	32.3	30.6
YES!	48.8	59.6	61.7	52.4	25.4	45.3	33.9	39.1	45.3	50.5
N of Valid	86	13,739	107	14,842	67	11,459	62	8,357	322	48,397
N of Miss	8	2,492	9	1,838	4	1,655	7	1,067	28	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.8	5.6	8.2	22.4	10.0	13.1	12.4	10.2	9.0
no	8.1	9.4	13.9	15.1	16.4	17.2	26.2	20.6	15.2	14.9
yes	40.7	33.0	28.7	36.6	32.8	38.4	36.1	37.1	34.2	36.1
YES!	46.5	50.8	51.9	40.1	28.4	34.4	24.6	29.9	40.4	40.0
N of Valid	86	13,779	108	14,849	67	11,467	61	8,351	322	48,446
N of Miss	8	2,452	8	1,831	4	1,647	8	1,073	28	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.5	2.8	4.7	9.1	5.7	8.1	7.0	5.6	5.5
no	8.1	6.3	5.5	7.5	15.2	7.6	6.5	9.5	8.4	7.5
yes	23.3	27.6	30.3	33.3	43.9	35.2	33.9	36.2	31.9	32.6
YES!	64.0	60.7	61.5	54.5	31.8	51.5	51.6	47.3	54.2	54.3
N of Valid	86	13,761	109	14,848	66	11,476	62	8,357	323	48,442
N of Miss	8	2,470	7	1,832	5	1,638	7	1,067	27	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	79.0	67.3	67.4	49.3	57.5	38.7	50.8	62.1	65.5
Yes	15.1	16.9	28.0	27.9	40.3	37.6	51.6	44.0	31.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.7	10.4	4.8	9.7	5.2	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	86	13,815	107	14,844	67	11,476	62	8,345	322	48,480
N of Miss	8	2,416	9	1,836	4	1,638	7	1,079	28	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	90.5	79.2	81.5	65.7	71.4	62.9	65.1	76.9	78.8
Yes	4.7	5.4	17.0	13.8	23.9	23.7	27.4	29.6	17.1	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	3.8	4.7	10.4	4.9	9.7	5.3	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,754	106	14,789	67	11,432	62	8,340	321	48,315
N of Miss	8	2,477	10	1,891	4	1,682	7	1,084	29	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	87.1	82.1	81.4	67.2	75.9	69.4	71.3	78.8	80.0
Yes	5.9	8.8	14.2	14.0	22.4	19.2	21.0	23.4	15.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.7	10.4	4.9	9.7	5.3	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	85	13,754	106	14,767	67	11,417	62	8,329	320	48,267
N of Miss	9	2,477	10	1,913	4	1,697	7	1,095	30	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.3	95.3	94.4	84.8	94.1	88.7	93.7	92.2	94.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	4.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.7	10.6	4.8	9.7	5.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	86	13,748	107	14,744	66	11,419	62	8,324	321	48,235
N of Miss	8	2,483	9	1,936	5	1,695	7	1,100	29	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	79.0	72.0	74.7	68.2	74.2	66.1	74.9	73.5	75.9
Yes	12.8	16.8	24.3	20.6	21.2	20.9	24.2	19.8	20.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.7	10.6	4.8	9.7	5.3	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,702	107	14,755	66	11,420	62	8,329	321	48,206
N of Miss	8	2,529	9	1,925	5	1,694	7	1,095	29	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	84.2	72.9	74.4	60.6	67.3	64.5	64.3	72.8	73.8
Yes	8.2	11.7	23.4	20.9	28.8	27.9	25.8	30.5	20.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.7	10.6	4.8	9.7	5.2	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	170	27,468	214	29,550	132	22,868	124	16,676	640	96,562
N of Miss	18	4,994	18	3,810	10	3,360	14	2,172	60	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.2	92.5	90.8	83.3	88.5	87.1	87.1	91.0	90.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	3.7	4.5	6.1	6.6	3.2	7.5	3.1	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.7	10.6	4.9	9.7	5.3	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,690	107	14,724	66	11,420	62	8,321	321	48,155
N of Miss	8	2,541	9	1,956	5	1,694	7	1,103	29	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	90.0	80.7	85.7	71.6	81.7	74.2	76.6	80.5	84.4
Wrong	3.5	7.1	11.0	10.0	14.9	12.1	16.1	14.4	10.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.2	6.4	3.4	7.5	4.7	9.7	6.8	6.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.9	6.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	85	13,794	109	14,862	67	11,461	62	8,348	323	48,465
N of Miss	9	2,437	7	1,818	4	1,653	7	1,076	27	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	94.2	88.9	91.1	80.6	87.3	82.3	81.9	87.9	89.5
Wrong	2.4	4.4	8.3	6.9	11.9	9.7	12.9	12.7	8.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.1	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.5	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,752	108	14,833	67	11,442	62	8,334	322	48,361
N of Miss	9	2,479	8	1,847	4	1,672	7	1,090	28	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.9	87.2	89.3	76.1	82.2	74.2	74.6	84.8	86.7
Wrong	2.4	3.6	7.3	6.5	10.4	9.5	12.9	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.8	9.0	5.4	8.1	7.7	4.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.4	4.5	2.9	4.8	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	84	13,725	109	14,808	67	11,417	62	8,328	322	48,278
N of Miss	10	2,506	7	1,872	4	1,697	7	1,096	28	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	94.8	89.0	93.0	86.6	91.6	88.7	90.0	90.4	92.7
Wrong	2.4	3.8	7.3	5.2	9.0	6.3	8.1	7.8	6.5	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.6	3.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,752	109	14,813	67	11,430	62	8,325	323	48,320
N of Miss	9	2,479	7	1,867	4	1,684	7	1,099	27	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	85.6	85.3	83.6	82.1	84.1	85.5	85.3	83.6	84.6
Wrong	14.1	12.1	11.9	13.6	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.2	13.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,716	109	14,816	67	11,430	62	8,337	323	48,299
N of Miss	9	2,515	7	1,864	4	1,684	7	1,087	27	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	85.9	88.1	81.4	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.4	85.4	82.3
Wrong	7.1	10.3	7.3	13.5	9.0	13.8	16.1	14.3	9.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	9.0	4.6	1.6	4.2	4.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	85	13,729	109	14,832	67	11,443	62	8,338	323	48,342
N of Miss	9	2,502	7	1,848	4	1,671	7	1,086	27	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	64.6	62.6	58.0	64.2	60.4	72.6	65.6	64.5	61.8
Wrong	23.5	22.8	20.6	25.6	20.9	24.4	21.0	22.2	21.5	23.9
A little bit wrong	15.3	10.5	12.1	13.8	11.9	12.9	6.5	10.3	11.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.1	4.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	85	13,715	107	14,807	67	11,419	62	8,321	321	48,262
N of Miss	9	2,516	9	1,873	4	1,695	7	1,103	29	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.3	81.5	65.7	72.9	53.7	65.6	58.1	60.4	67.9	71.4
1	3.6	8.4	15.7	10.5	19.4	11.1	8.1	10.1	11.8	10.0
2	4.8	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.5	8.0	8.1	8.9	5.0	6.6
3-4	0.0	2.5	0.9	5.2	7.5	7.1	11.3	8.6	4.0	5.5
5+	2.4	3.1	13.9	5.4	14.9	8.2	14.5	12.0	11.2	6.5
N of Valid	84	13,708	108	14,829	67	11,440	62	8,353	321	48,330
N of Miss	10	2,523	8	1,851	4	1,674	7	1,071	29	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	92.2	76.9	86.2	74.6	81.6	77.4	78.2	81.4	85.4
1	0.0	4.4	7.4	6.6	7.5	7.7	9.7	7.7	5.9	6.4
2	3.5	1.6	5.6	3.0	6.0	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.9	4.5	3.0	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	7.4	2.2	7.5	3.4	3.2	4.9	5.0	2.6
N of Valid	85	13,625	108	14,768	67	11,390	62	8,311	322	48,094
N of Miss	9	2,606	8	1,912	4	1,724	7	1,113	28	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	88.9	75.9	83.4	68.7	81.0	88.7	80.5	79.3	83.9
1	10.5	6.2	7.4	7.9	14.9	7.8	6.5	7.0	9.6	7.2
2	3.5	2.3	4.6	3.6	10.4	4.5	1.6	4.5	5.0	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.2
5+	1.2	1.4	8.3	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.9	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	86	13,659	108	14,780	67	11,430	62	8,331	323	48,200
N of Miss	8	2,572	8	1,900	4	1,684	7	1,093	27	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.4	67.0	51.4	55.5	40.3	48.7	37.1	45.1	52.5	55.3
1	10.5	14.0	11.9	14.7	10.4	12.6	12.9	10.1	11.4	13.2
2	8.1	7.1	6.4	9.0	9.0	10.3	3.2	9.7	6.8	8.9
3-4	2.3	4.9	5.5	8.0	6.0	9.9	9.7	10.2	5.6	7.9
5+	4.7	7.0	24.8	12.8	34.3	18.6	37.1	25.0	23.8	14.6
N of Valid	86	13,652	109	14,808	67	11,413	62	8,324	324	48,197
N of Miss	8	2,579	7	1,872	4	1,701	7	1,100	26	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	22.6	31.0	10.0	26.9	12.3	26.6	28.8	29.9	17.5	28.5
Safe	52.4	53.7	63.0	57.6	50.8	56.0	49.2	52.8	54.9	55.3
Not safe	20.2	11.4	21.0	12.2	30.8	13.6	18.6	13.0	22.4	12.4
Very not safe	4.8	3.9	6.0	3.4	6.2	3.8	3.4	4.2	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	84	13,127	100	14,232	65	10,996	59	7,985	308	46,340
N of Miss	10	3,104	16	2,448	6	2,118	10	1,439	42	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	22.4	14.7	28.0	12.3	24.2	14.9	13.1	17.0	22.9	14.4
At a school	57.6	63.2	43.9	65.9	54.5	62.9	68.9	61.6	54.5	63.7
No preference	9.4	10.6	13.1	12.9	10.6	14.2	11.5	15.1	11.3	13.0
I don't know	10.6	11.5	15.0	8.8	10.6	7.9	6.6	6.3	11.3	8.9
N of Valid	85	13,454	107	14,570	66	11,259	61	8,194	319	47,477
N of Miss	9	2,777	9	2,110	5	1,855	8	1,230	31	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.5	59.6	52.5	61.1	44.6	57.0	59.7	61.8	54.9	59.8
No	3.8	12.0	13.9	12.3	27.7	16.0	17.7	18.6	14.9	14.2
I don't know	33.8	28.4	33.7	26.6	27.7	27.0	22.6	19.7	30.2	26.0
N of Valid	80	13,201	101	14,360	65	11,095	62	8,051	308	46,707
N of Miss	14	3,030	15	2,320	6	2,019	7	1,373	42	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	34.9	25.1	18.6	18.7	15.6	15.1	19.7	14.2	22.6	18.9
Somewhat better	13.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.8	17.1	14.8	16.4	15.8	16.9
Stayed the same	39.8	43.5	46.1	46.6	45.3	50.4	50.8	52.6	45.2	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.6	11.2	11.8	12.7	9.4	12.8	9.8	12.0	10.3	12.2
Much worse	2.4	4.2	6.9	4.3	10.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	83	13,222	102	14,501	64	11,230	61	8,177	310	47,130
N of Miss	11	3,009	14	2,179	7	1,884	8	1,247	40	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.1	28.7	31.8	33.5	43.3	36.3	36.7	35.6	35.2	33.2
Rarely	19.0	19.1	15.9	21.9	17.9	20.6	15.0	18.9	17.0	20.3
Sometimes	22.6	25.6	26.2	25.1	22.4	23.6	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.6
Often	17.9	16.6	16.8	13.6	11.9	14.0	16.7	15.0	16.0	14.8
Always	8.3	9.9	9.3	5.9	4.5	5.5	8.3	6.9	7.9	7.1
N of Valid	84	13,391	107	14,631	67	11,318	60	8,248	318	47,588
N of Miss	10	2,840	9	2,049	4	1,796	9	1,176	32	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.8	32.8	39.6	41.0	56.7	43.4	41.7	42.9	41.0	39.6
Rarely	25.0	25.9	23.6	26.5	20.9	25.2	18.3	22.9	22.4	25.4
Sometimes	27.4	25.4	20.8	22.0	11.9	20.7	25.0	21.1	21.5	22.5
Often	13.1	10.7	8.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.9	9.5	8.6
Always	4.8	5.2	7.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	6.7	4.2	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	84	13,252	106	14,581	67	11,282	60	8,232	317	47,347
N of Miss	10	2,979	10	2,099	4	1,832	9	1,192	33	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	38.1	37.1	45.3	59.7	49.3	48.3	50.1	43.3	45.1
Rarely	17.1	20.2	25.7	20.1	20.9	17.0	23.3	17.2	22.0	18.9
Sometimes	29.3	19.0	23.8	16.7	10.4	17.0	18.3	15.8	21.3	17.3
Often	13.4	12.1	5.7	10.4	6.0	10.1	3.3	9.7	7.3	10.7
Always	6.1	10.5	7.6	7.5	3.0	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.1	8.1
N of Valid	82	13,291	105	14,585	67	11,278	60	8,230	314	47,384
N of Miss	12	2,940	11	2,095	4	1,836	9	1,194	36	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	59.2	40.2	58.7	56.2	56.0	63.3	56.0	55.0	57.7
Yes	33.3	40.8	59.8	41.3	43.8	44.0	36.7	44.0	45.0	42.3
N of Valid	81	13,018	102	14,204	64	11,021	60	8,012	307	46,255
N of Miss	13	3,213	14	2,476	7	2,093	9	1,412	43	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	15.7	14.8	18.5	23.9	21.4	24.2	21.4	18.3	18.9
Most of the time	11.8	14.0	23.1	16.9	10.4	17.5	14.5	16.4	15.8	16.1
Some of the time	27.1	24.8	30.6	26.6	19.4	27.2	33.9	27.6	28.0	26.4
A little of the time	23.5	23.1	13.9	19.4	19.4	16.1	11.3	15.2	17.1	18.9
None of the time	23.5	22.4	17.6	18.6	26.9	17.8	16.1	19.4	20.8	19.6
N of Valid	85	13,398	108	14,664	67	11,338	62	8,259	322	47,659
N of Miss	9	2,833	8	2,016	4	1,776	7	1,165	28	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.4	11.7	17.8	13.3	16.9	15.0	16.4	15.2	15.1	13.6
Most of the time	8.2	9.5	14.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	8.2	10.9	10.7	10.6
Some of the time	11.8	14.4	22.4	16.7	21.5	19.3	21.3	20.9	19.2	17.4
A little of the time	21.2	18.1	16.8	17.5	16.9	17.7	18.0	16.6	18.2	17.5
None of the time	49.4	46.3	29.0	41.9	33.8	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.8	40.9
N of Valid	85	13,247	107	14,559	65	11,283	61	8,223	318	47,312
N of Miss	9	2,984	9	2,121	6	1,831	8	1,201	32	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	19.8	29.0	23.1	27.3	24.9	21.0	23.2	25.0	22.6
Most of the time	17.6	14.5	23.4	17.1	22.7	18.6	11.3	17.8	19.4	16.9
Some of the time	10.6	16.9	14.0	18.2	18.2	19.9	27.4	21.8	16.6	18.9
A little of the time	12.9	15.9	15.0	14.5	12.1	12.9	17.7	12.9	14.4	14.2
None of the time	37.6	32.9	18.7	27.1	19.7	23.6	22.6	24.3	24.7	27.4
N of Valid	85	13,192	107	14,552	66	11,268	62	8,225	320	47,237
N of Miss	9	3,039	9	2,128	5	1,846	7	1,199	30	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	10.2	15.0	11.6	17.9	13.5	12.9	14.1	14.3	12.1
Most of the time	9.4	8.3	13.1	9.3	7.5	10.4	12.9	10.0	10.9	9.4
Some of the time	5.9	12.1	16.8	14.1	17.9	16.6	16.1	17.7	14.0	14.7
A little of the time	15.3	15.7	11.2	16.0	13.4	17.5	9.7	17.2	12.5	16.5
None of the time	57.6	53.7	43.9	49.0	43.3	42.1	48.4	41.0	48.3	47.3
N of Valid	85	13,261	107	14,585	67	11,298	62	8,228	321	47,372
N of Miss	9	2,970	9	2,095	4	1,816	7	1,196	29	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	16.2	19.2	16.3	22.4	19.2	13.1	19.8	17.1	17.6
Most of the time	13.3	13.4	19.2	14.3	13.4	15.3	16.4	15.5	15.9	14.5
Some of the time	14.5	17.7	18.3	20.6	22.4	22.1	27.9	21.7	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	14.5	17.6	16.3	17.4	9.0	16.5	23.0	16.0	15.6	17.0
None of the time	44.6	35.1	26.9	31.4	32.8	26.9	19.7	26.8	31.4	30.6
N of Valid	83	13,092	104	14,517	67	11,279	61	8,231	315	47,119
N of Miss	11	3,139	12	2,163	4	1,835	8	1,193	35	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	14.9	21.5	16.7	17.9	17.3	14.5	17.1	16.8	16.4
Most of the time	4.7	8.5	12.1	9.6	13.4	10.8	8.1	10.1	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	14.1	11.1	16.8	12.2	14.9	14.7	16.1	15.3	15.6	13.1
A little of the time	11.8	13.9	10.3	14.6	19.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.4	14.5
None of the time	57.6	51.6	39.3	46.8	34.3	42.4	46.8	42.3	44.5	46.3
N of Valid	85	13,257	107	14,588	67	11,300	62	8,237	321	47,382
N of Miss	9	2,974	9	2,092	4	1,814	7	1,187	29	8,067