

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Arkansas County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	233	350	0	308
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	36.9	86	26.9	94	0.0	0	22.1	68
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	38.2	89	33.1	116	0.0	0	31.2	96
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	20.3	71	0.0	0	27.9	86
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	24.9	58	19.7	69	0.0	0	18.8	58
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.1	112	45.9	147	0.0	0	48.4	137
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	48.9	107	54.1	173	0.0	0	51.6	146
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.0	18	14.2	47	0.0	0	14.8	44
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	40.7	92	30.2	100	0.0	0	32.0	95
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	2	1.2	4	0.0	0	1.7	5
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	45.1	102	45.9	152	0.0	0	41.8	124
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.3	3	1.8	6	0.0	0	2.0	6
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	4.0	9	6.6	22	0.0	0	7.4	22
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.6	204	82.5	287	0.0	0	83.3	255
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	3.4	8	5.2	18	0.0	0	5.6	17
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	16.7	39	17.0	59	0.0	0	14.1	43
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	5.6	13	6.3	22	0.0	0	3.9	12
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	51.9	121	49.7	173	0.0	0	53.3	163
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.4	29	16.1	56	0.0	0	11.8	36
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.6	20	8.3	29	0.0	0	7.5	23
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	6.4	15	4.9	17	0.0	0	3.6	11
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.9	9	2.9	10	0.0	0	1.6	5
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	44.2	103	41.1	143	0.0	0	40.5	124
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	2.1	5	3.4	12	0.0	0	2.3	7
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.2	110	39.9	139	0.0	0	42.5	130
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	2.1	5	6.6	23	0.0	0	2.6	8
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.4	8	4.6	16	0.0	0	2.9	9
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

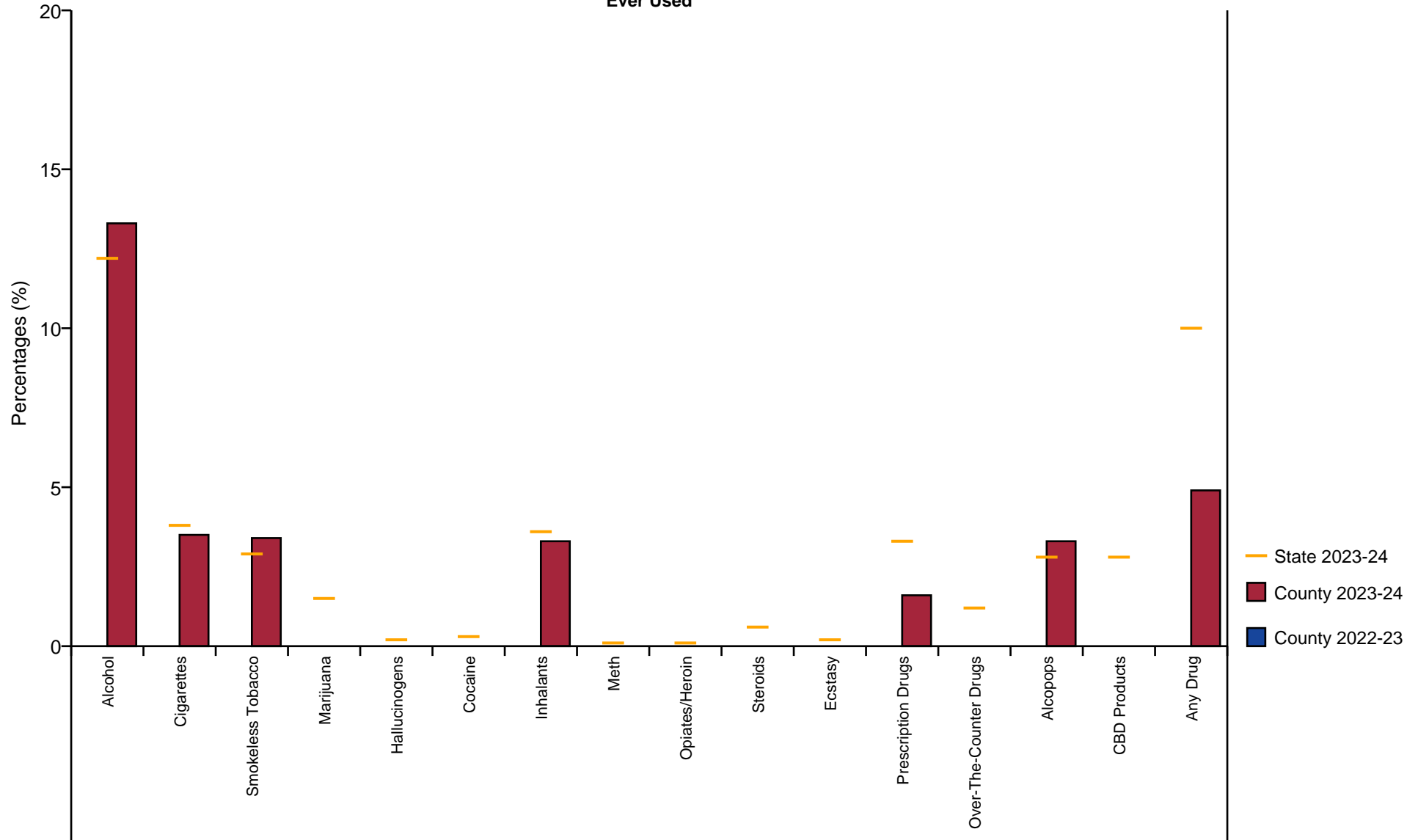
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County

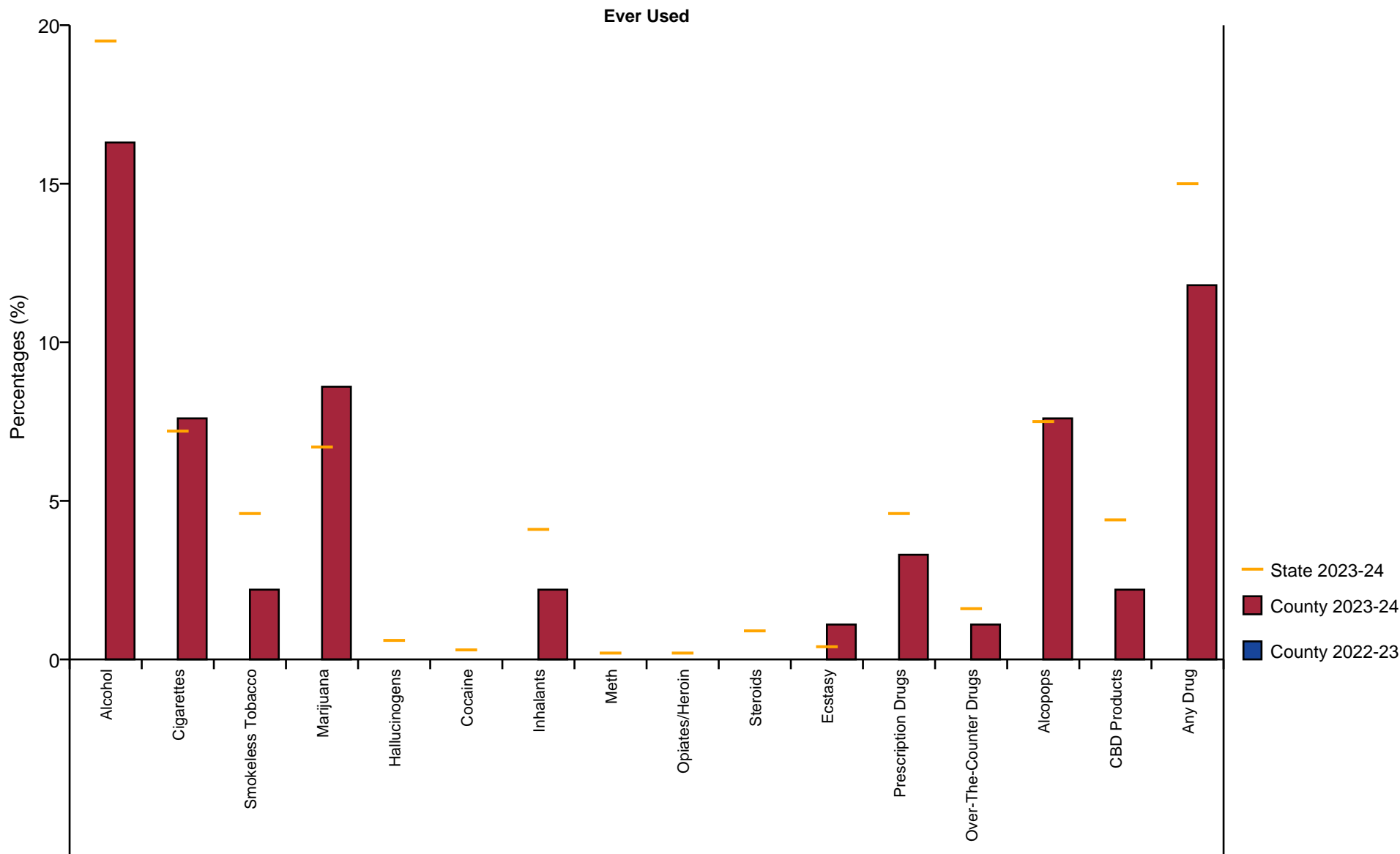
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

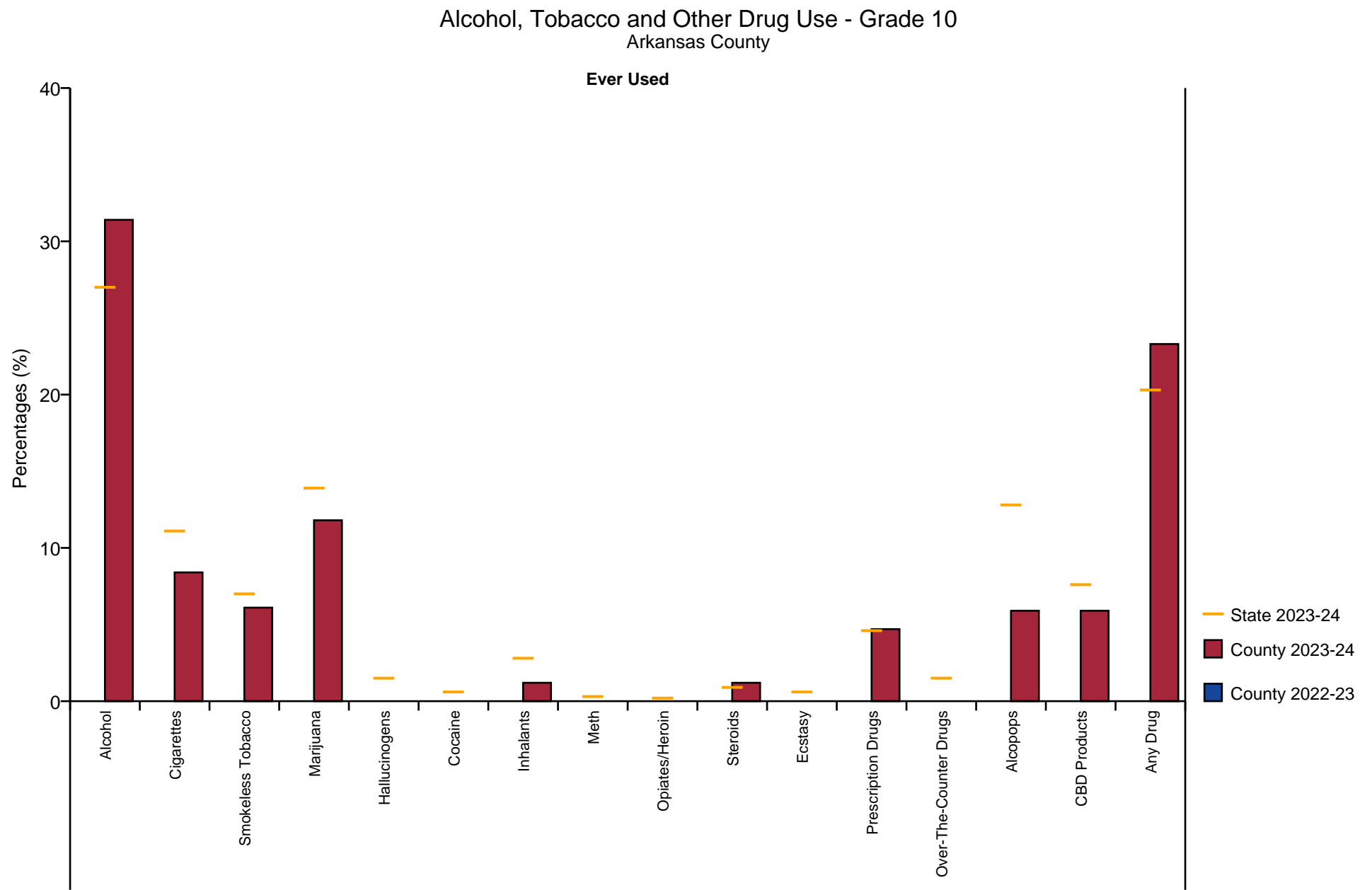
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Arkansas County



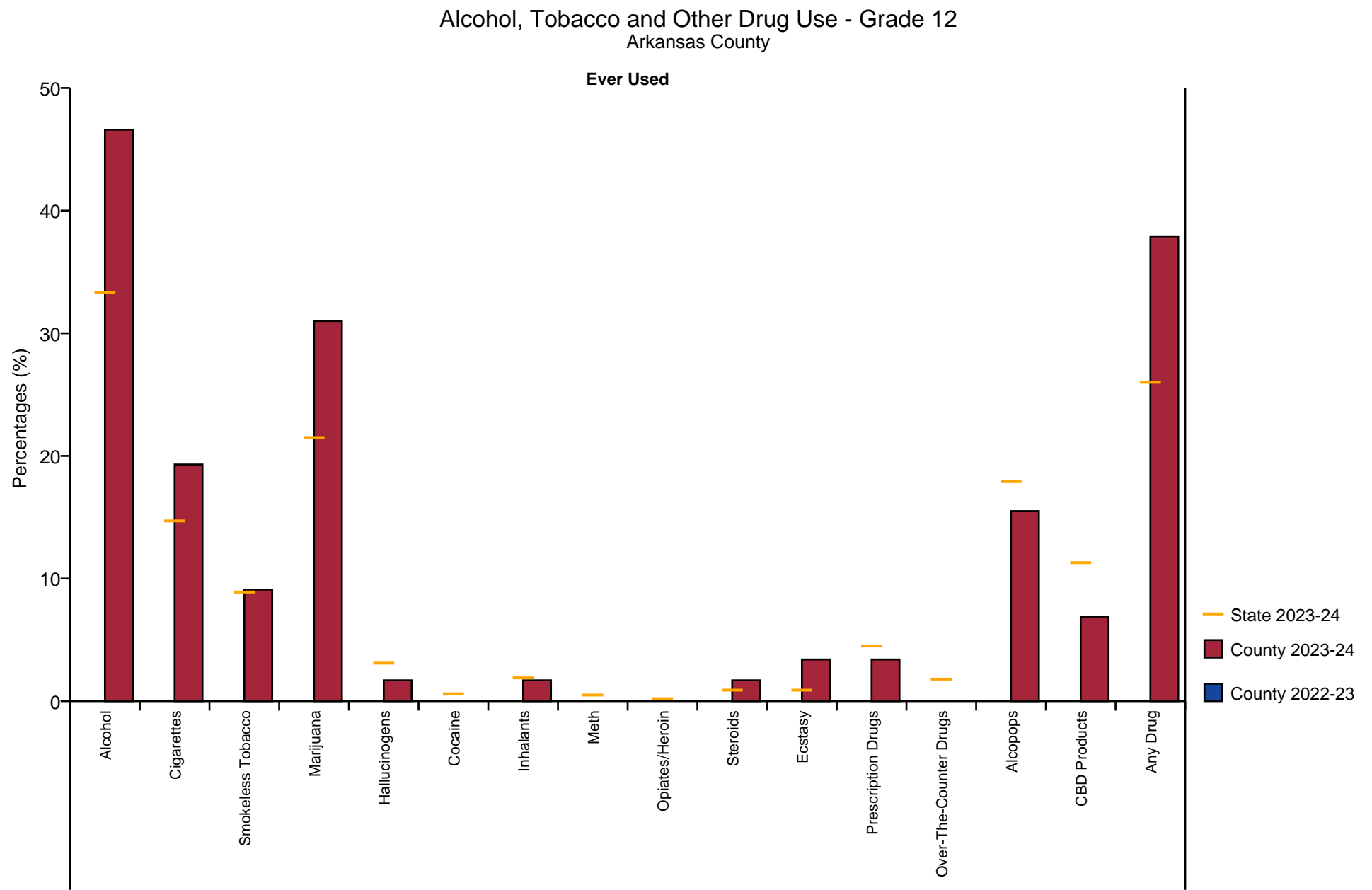
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

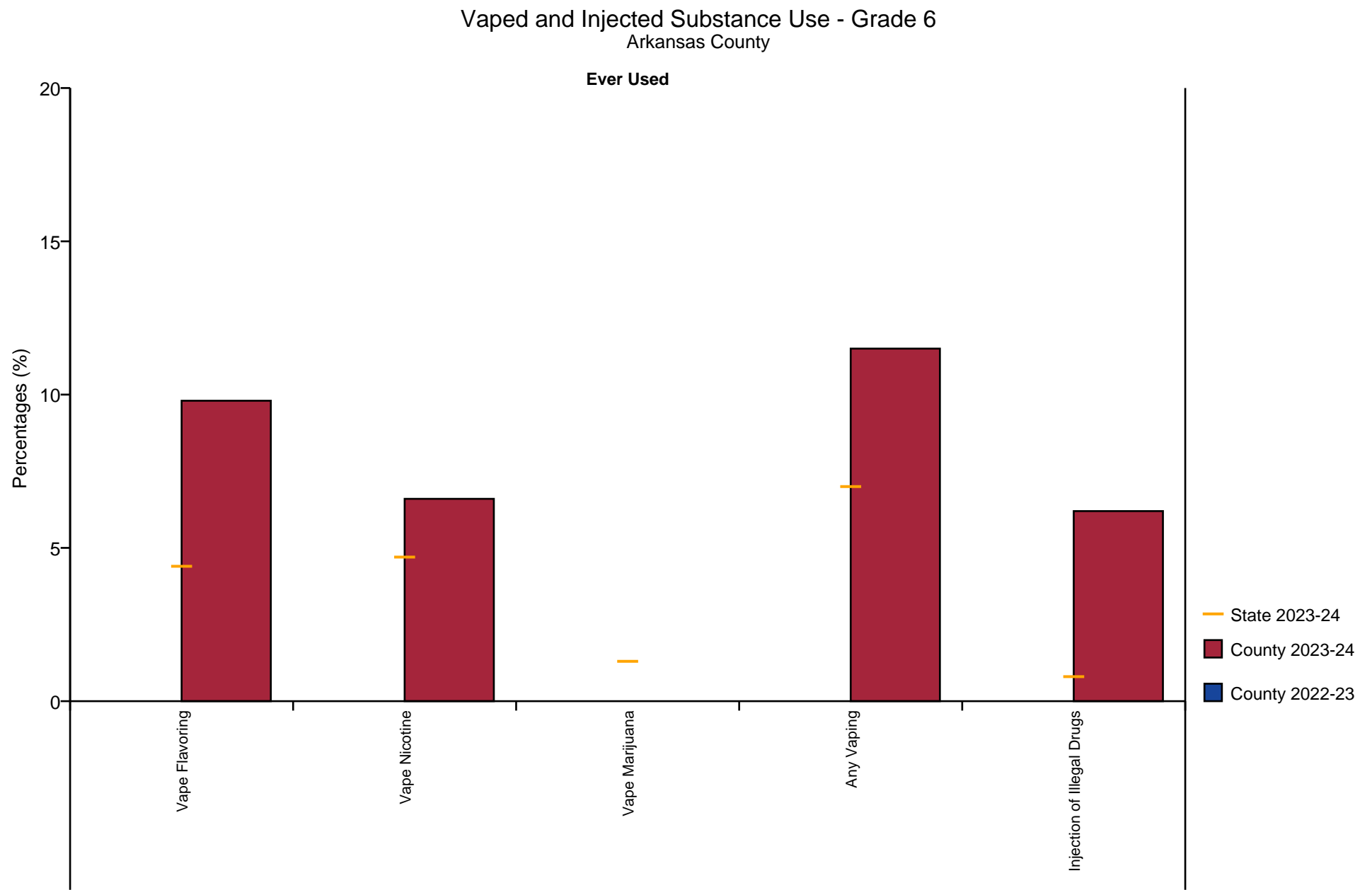


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Arkansas County

Ever Used

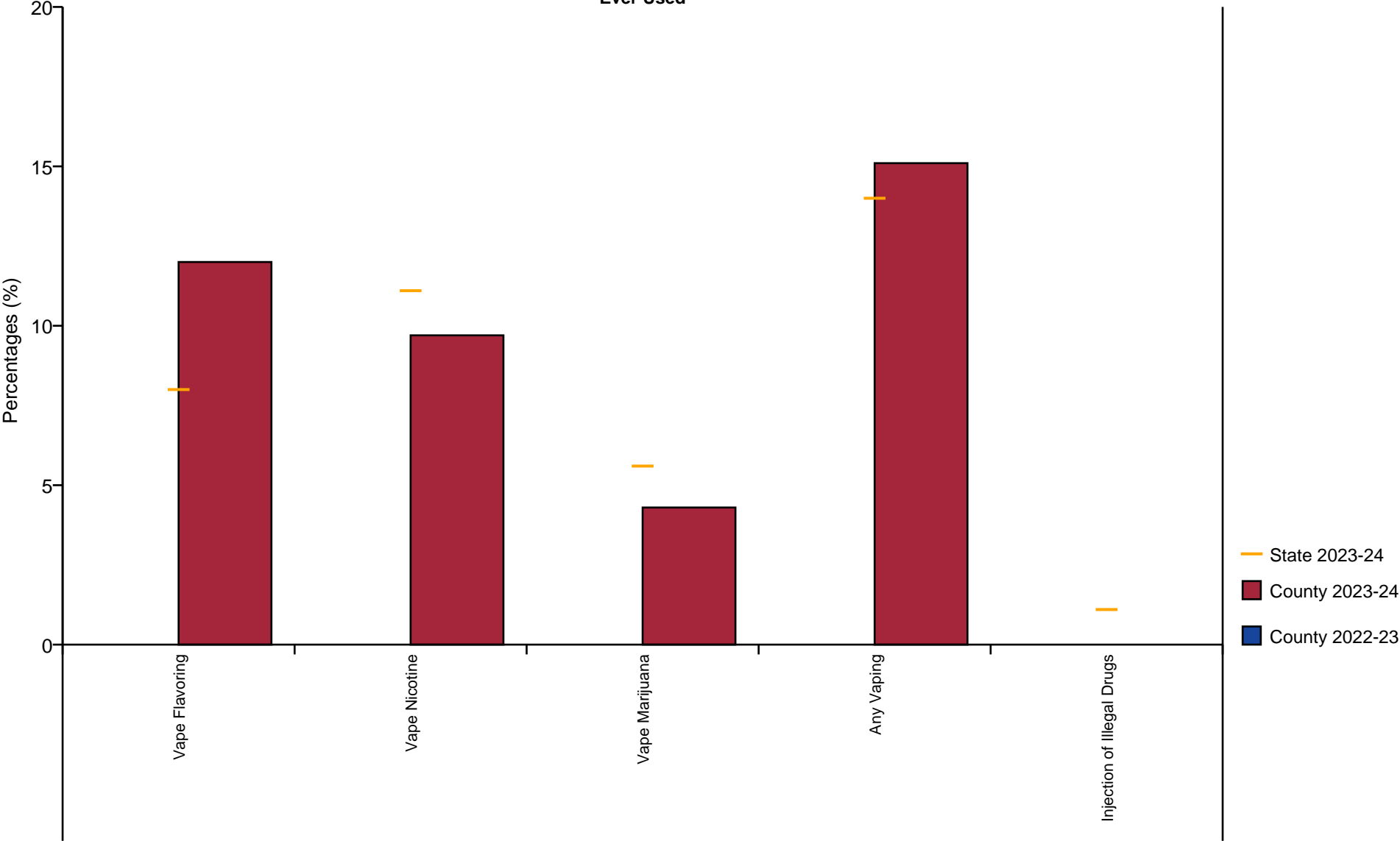


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

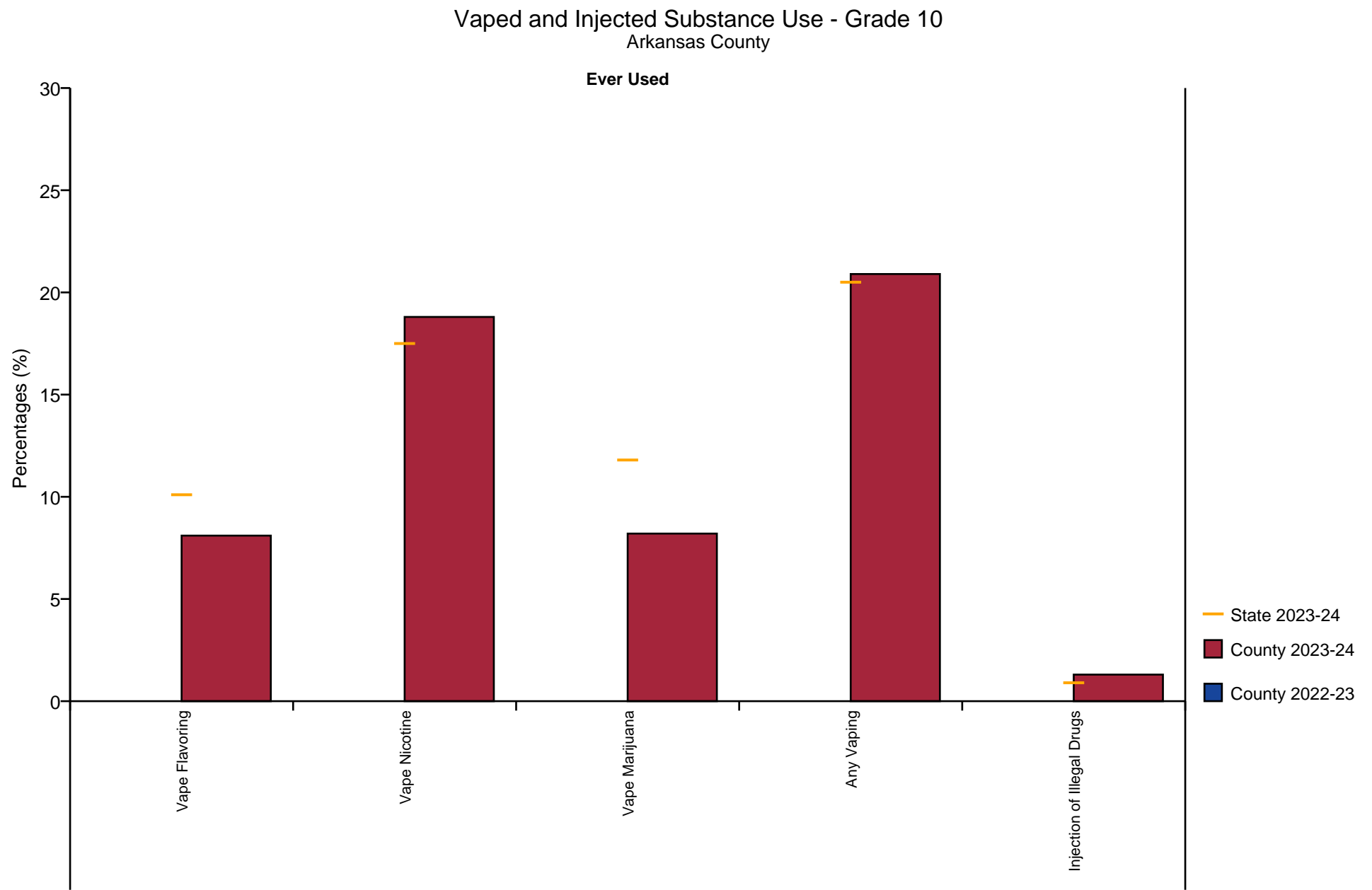


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Arkansas County

Ever Used

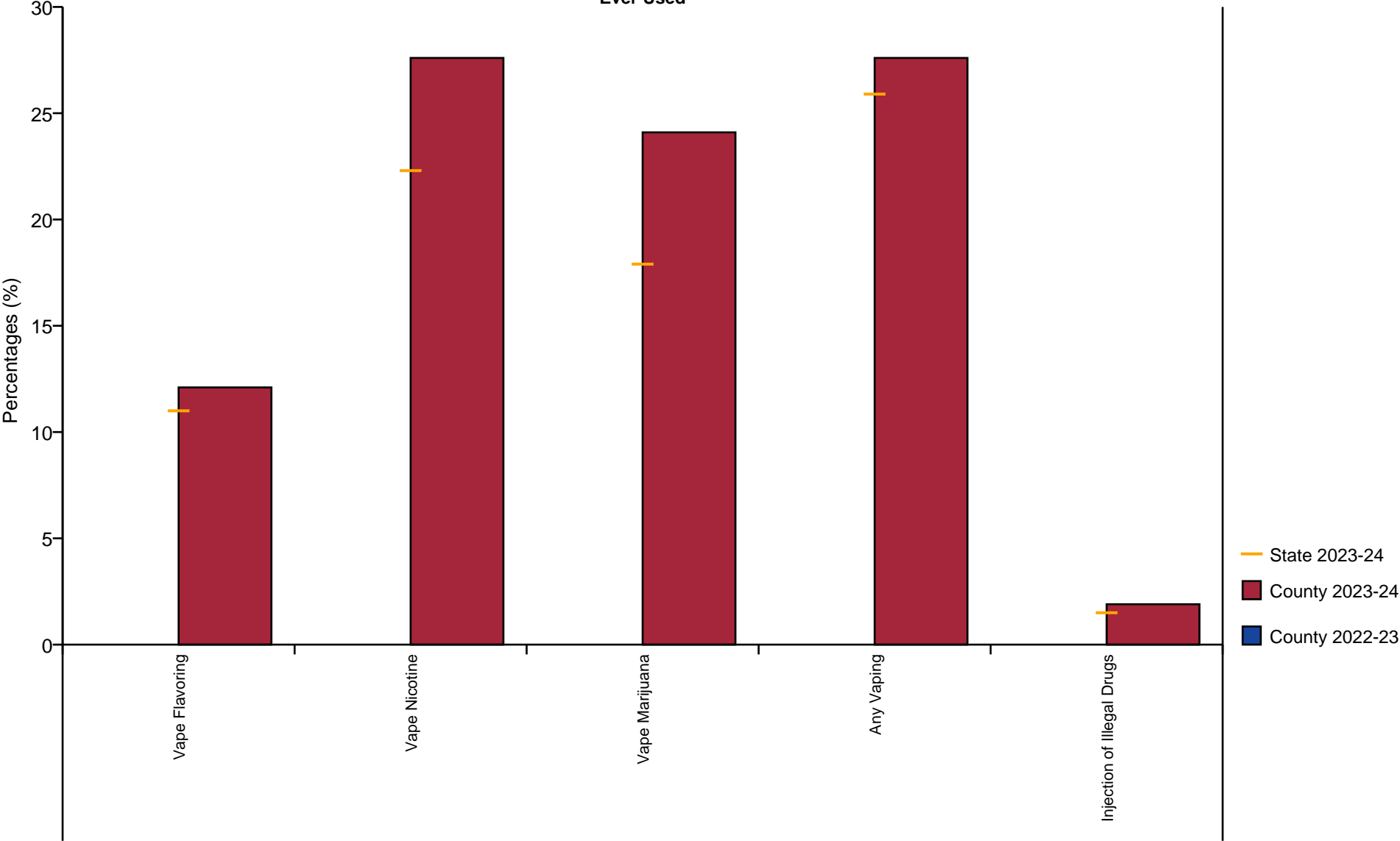


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

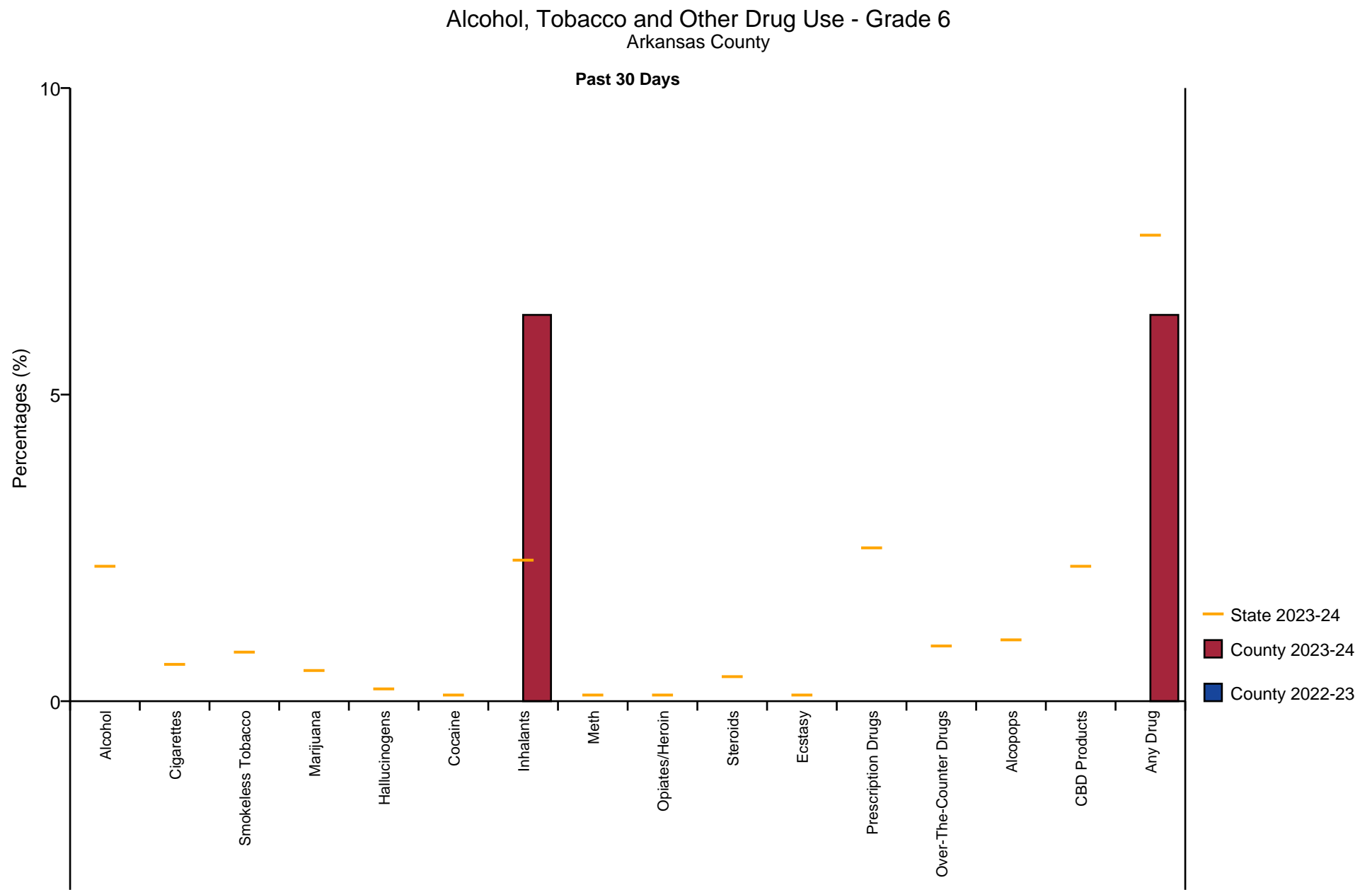
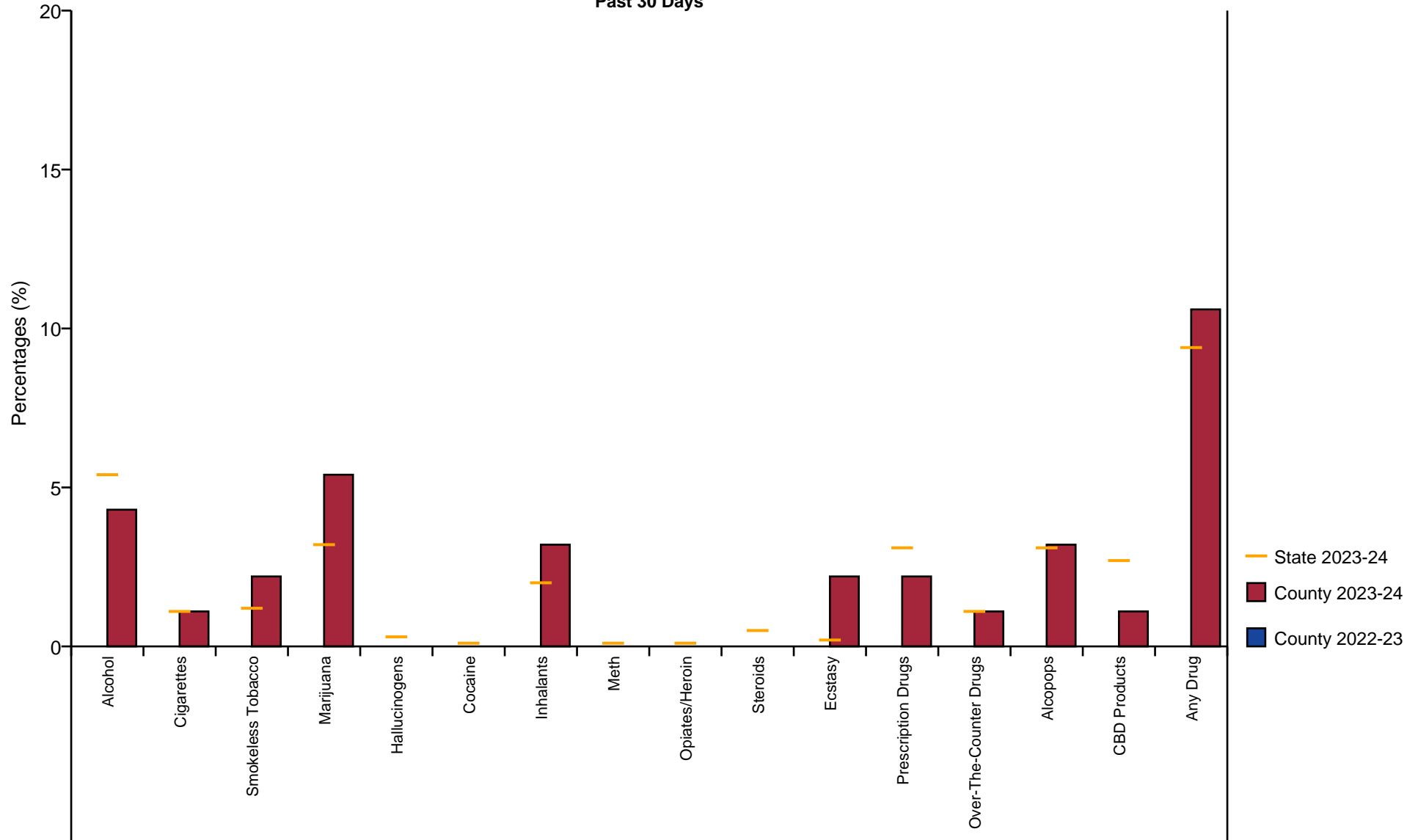


Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

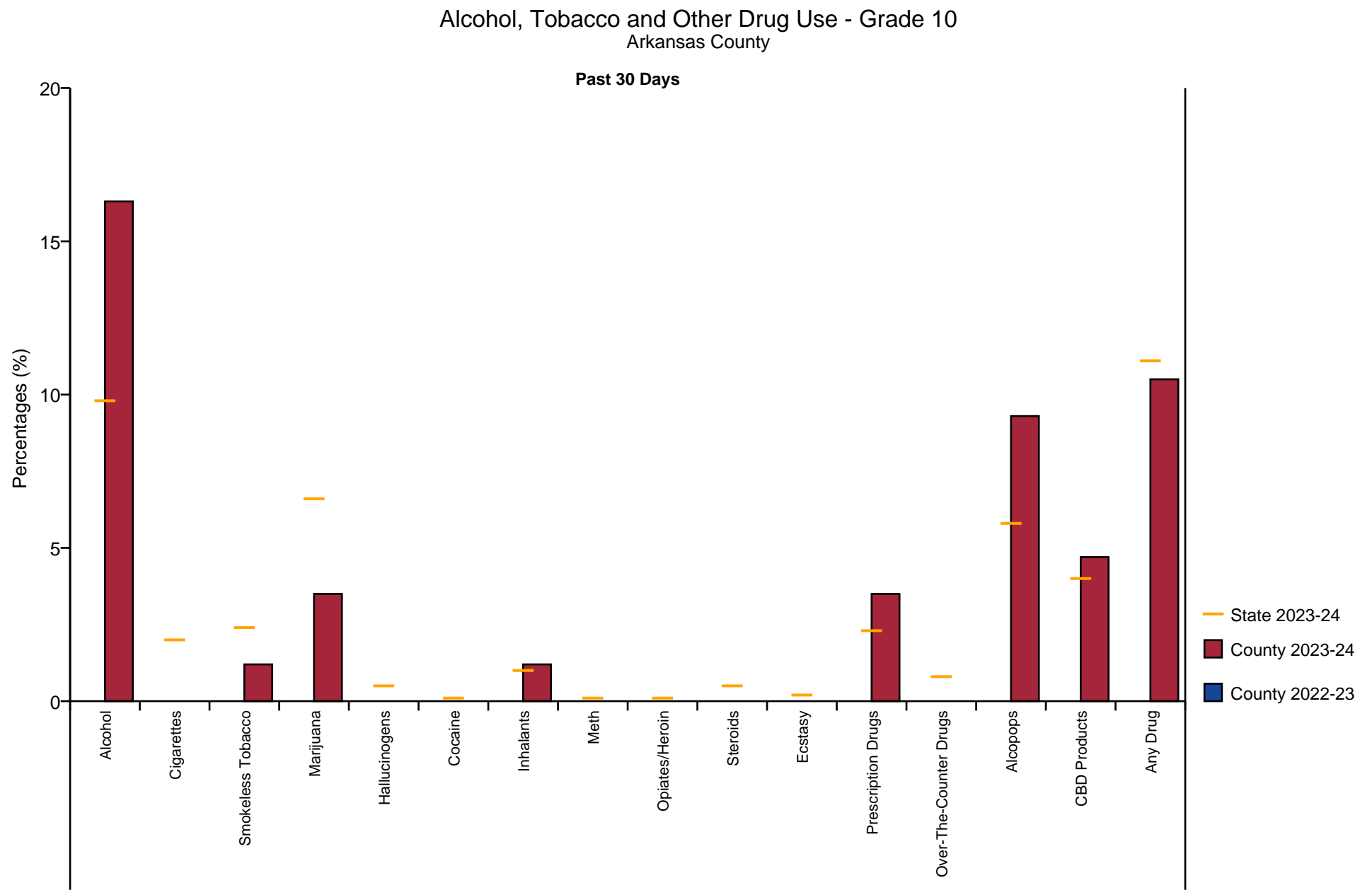
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

Past 30 Days



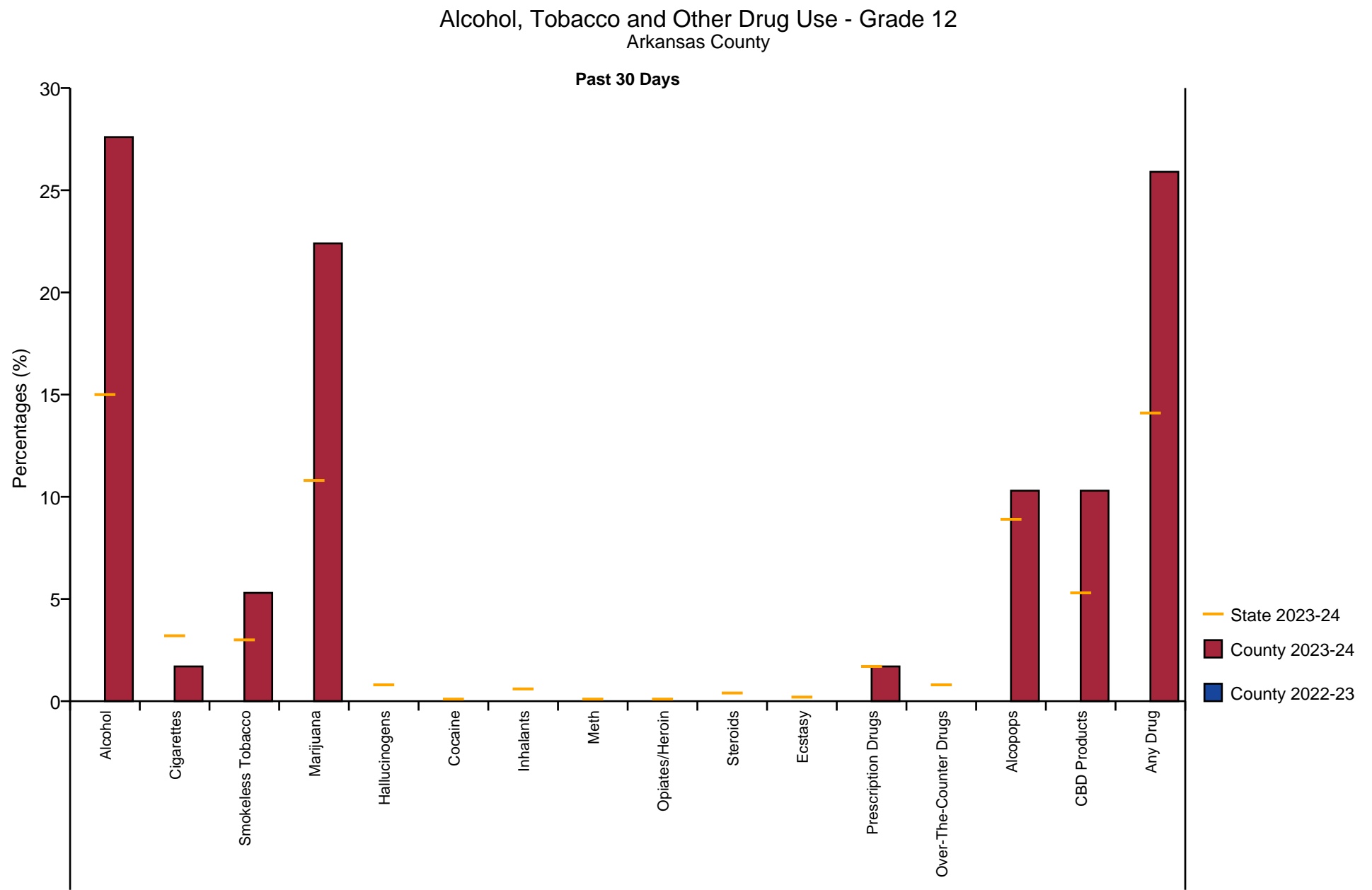
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

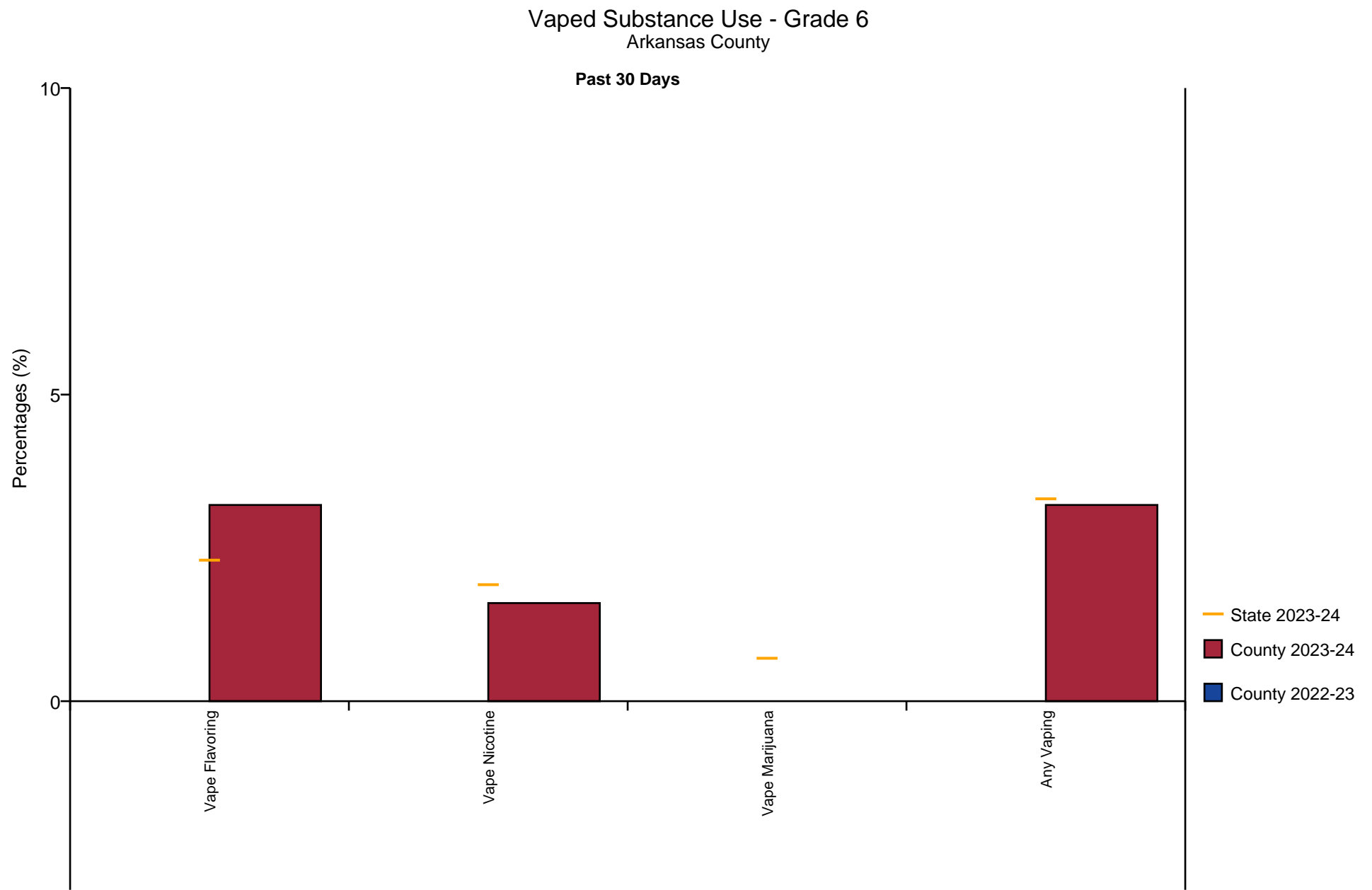


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

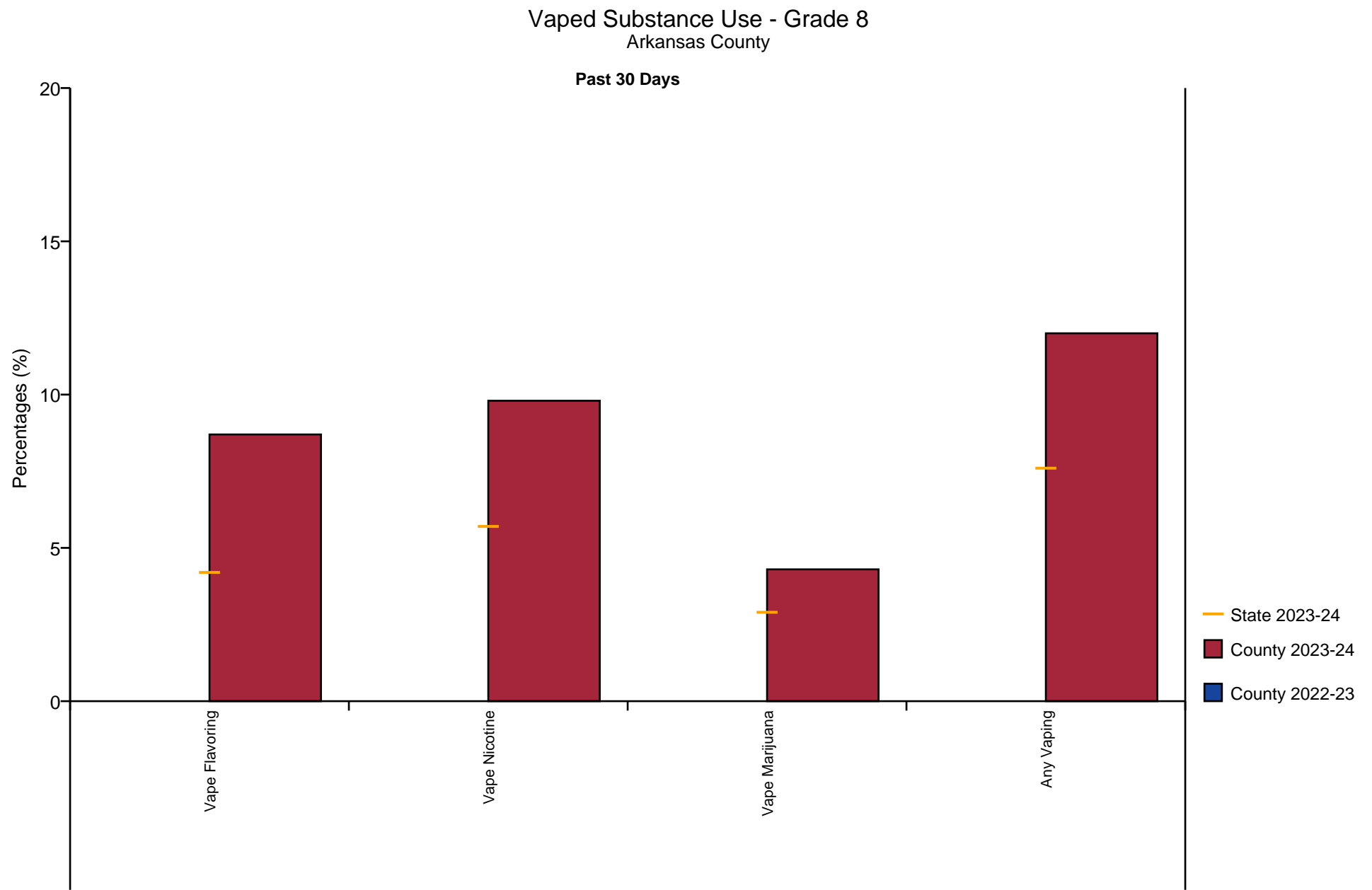


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

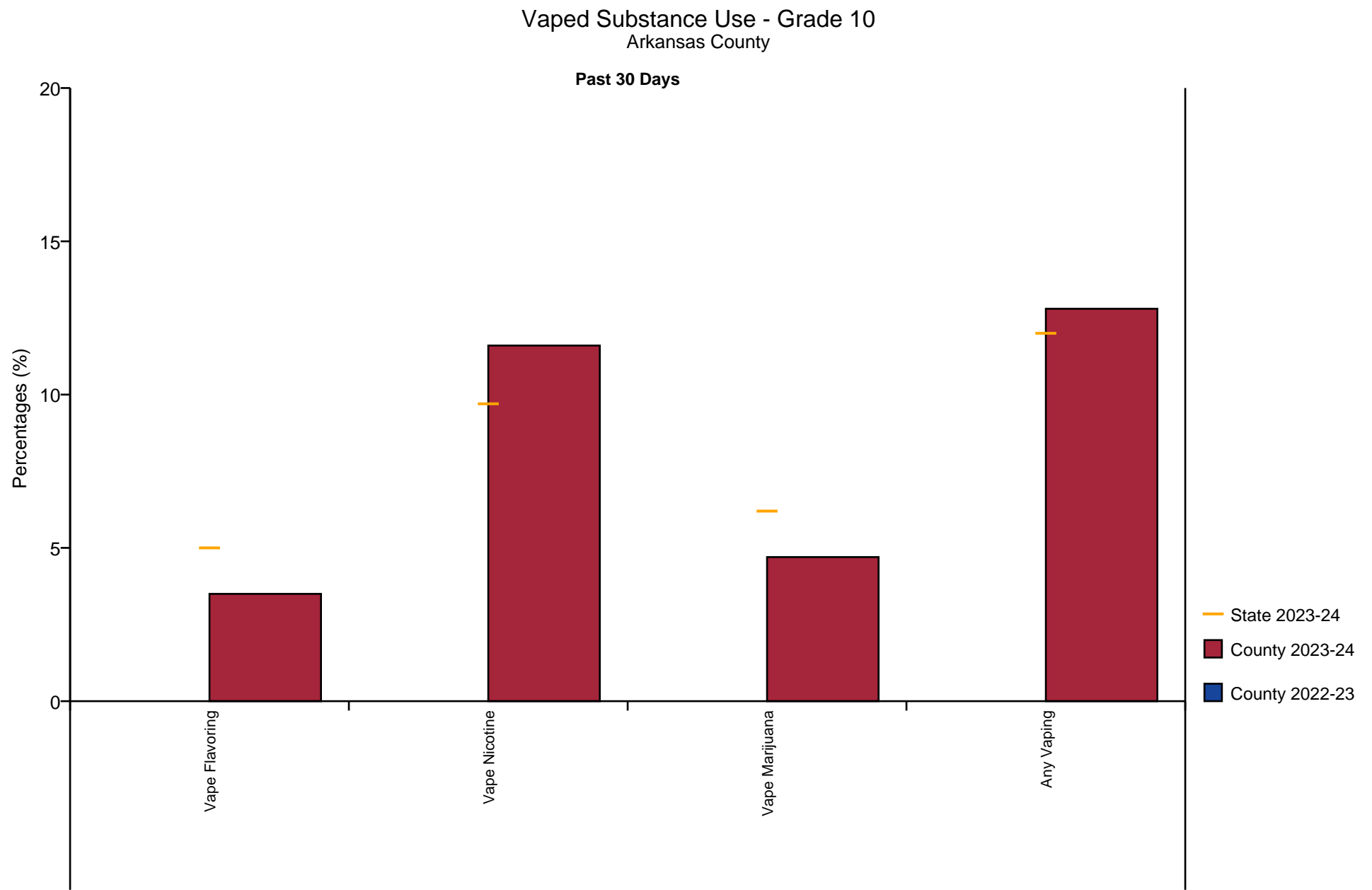


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

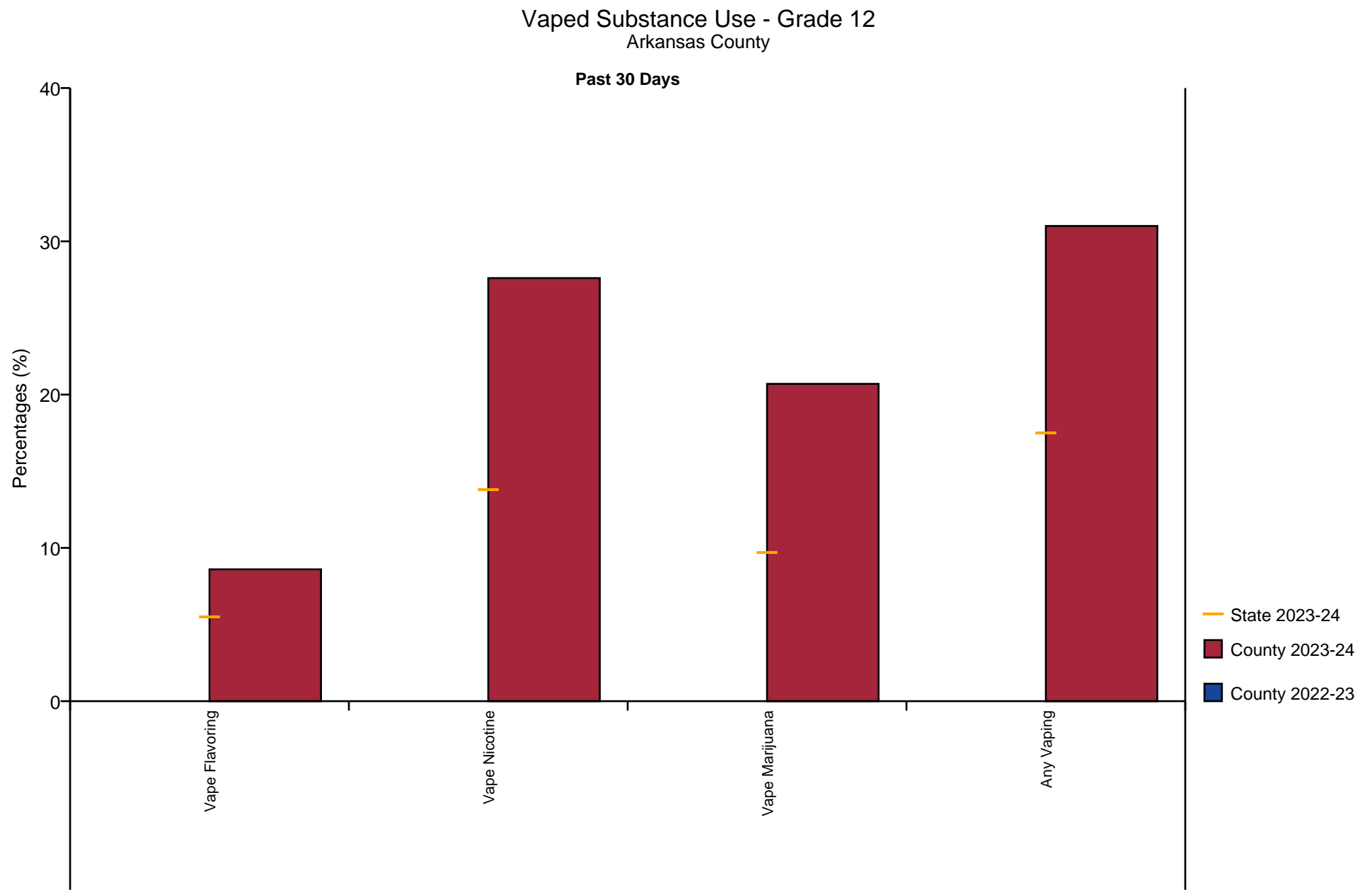
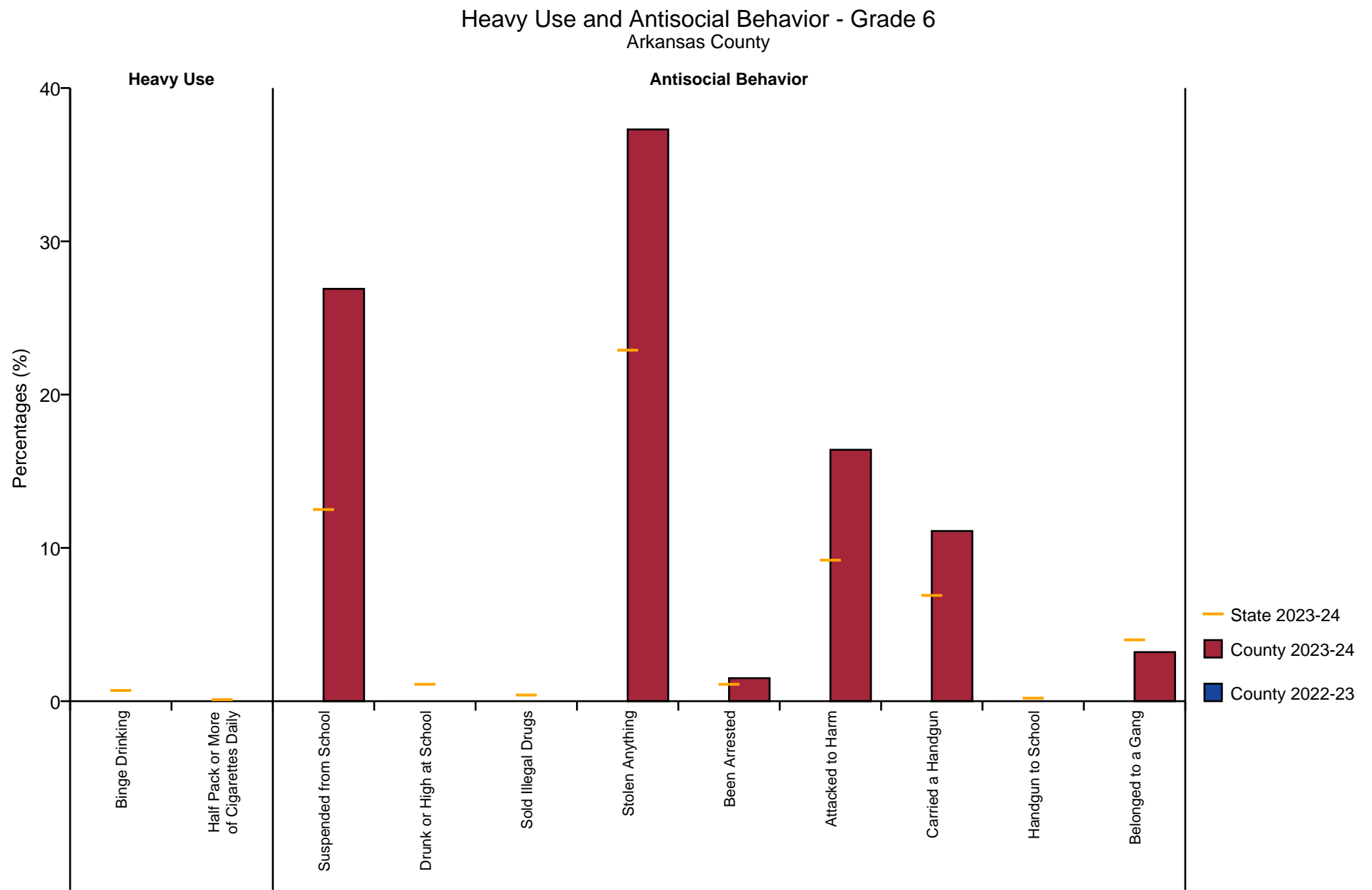
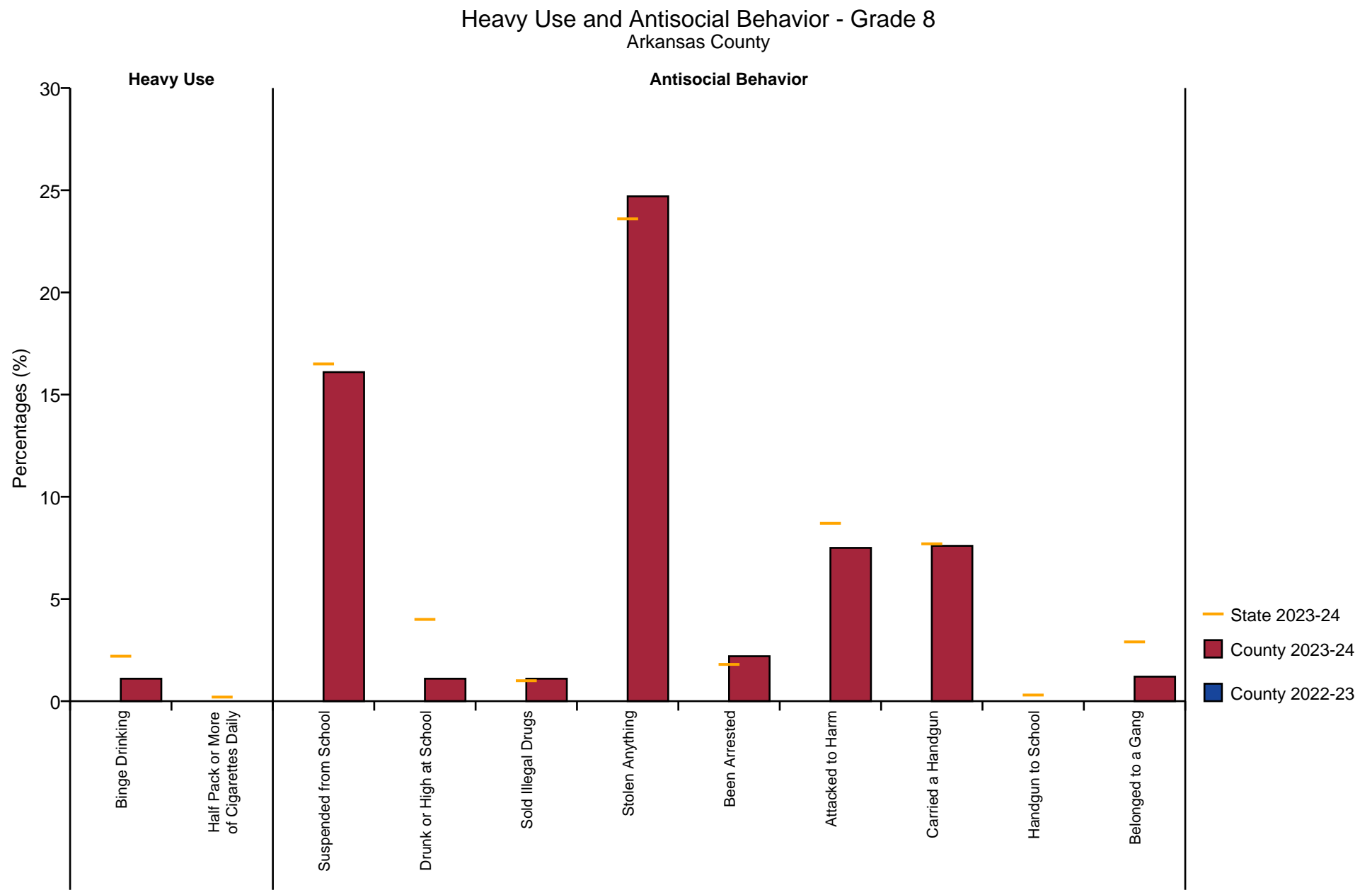


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



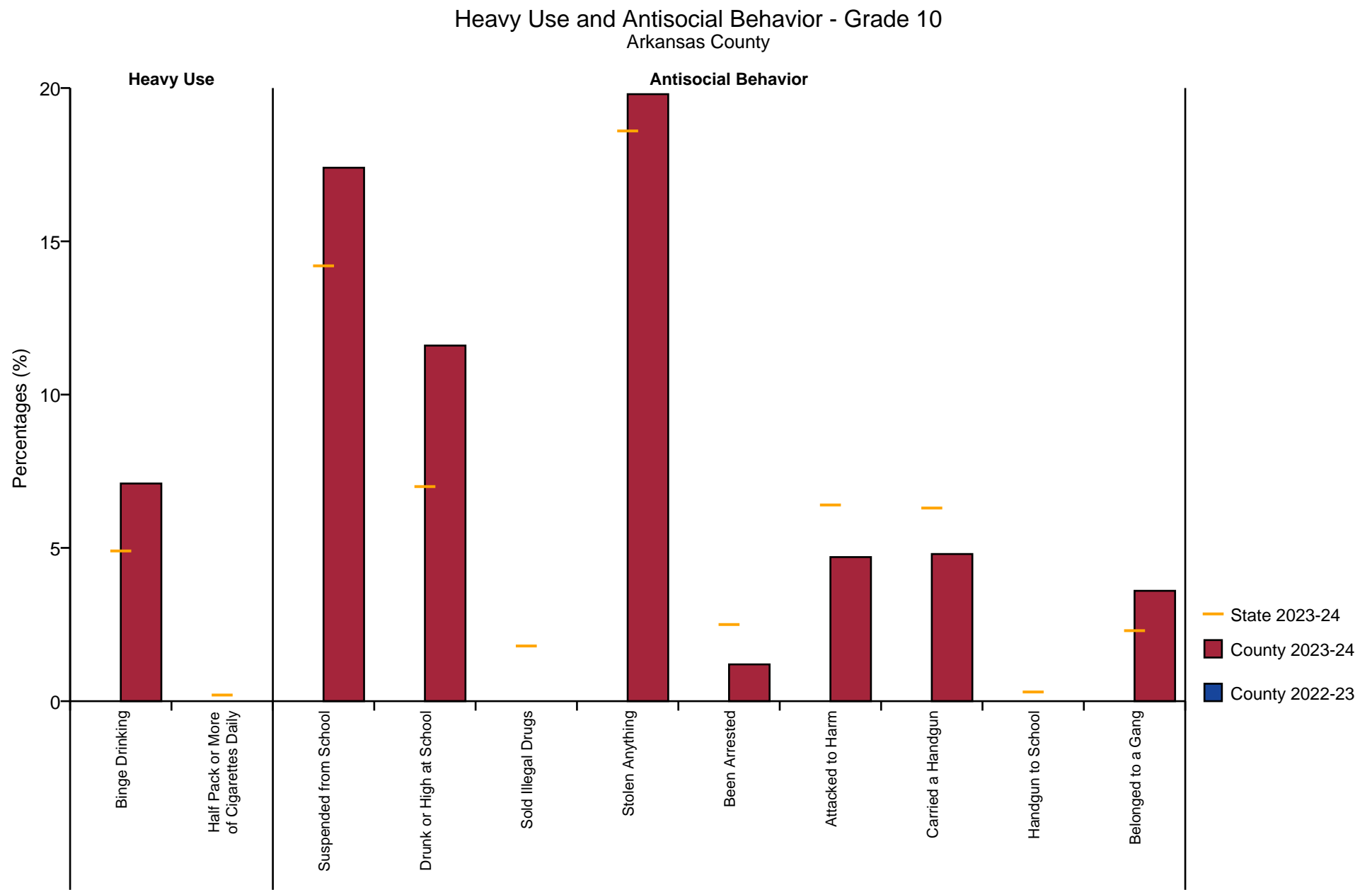
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



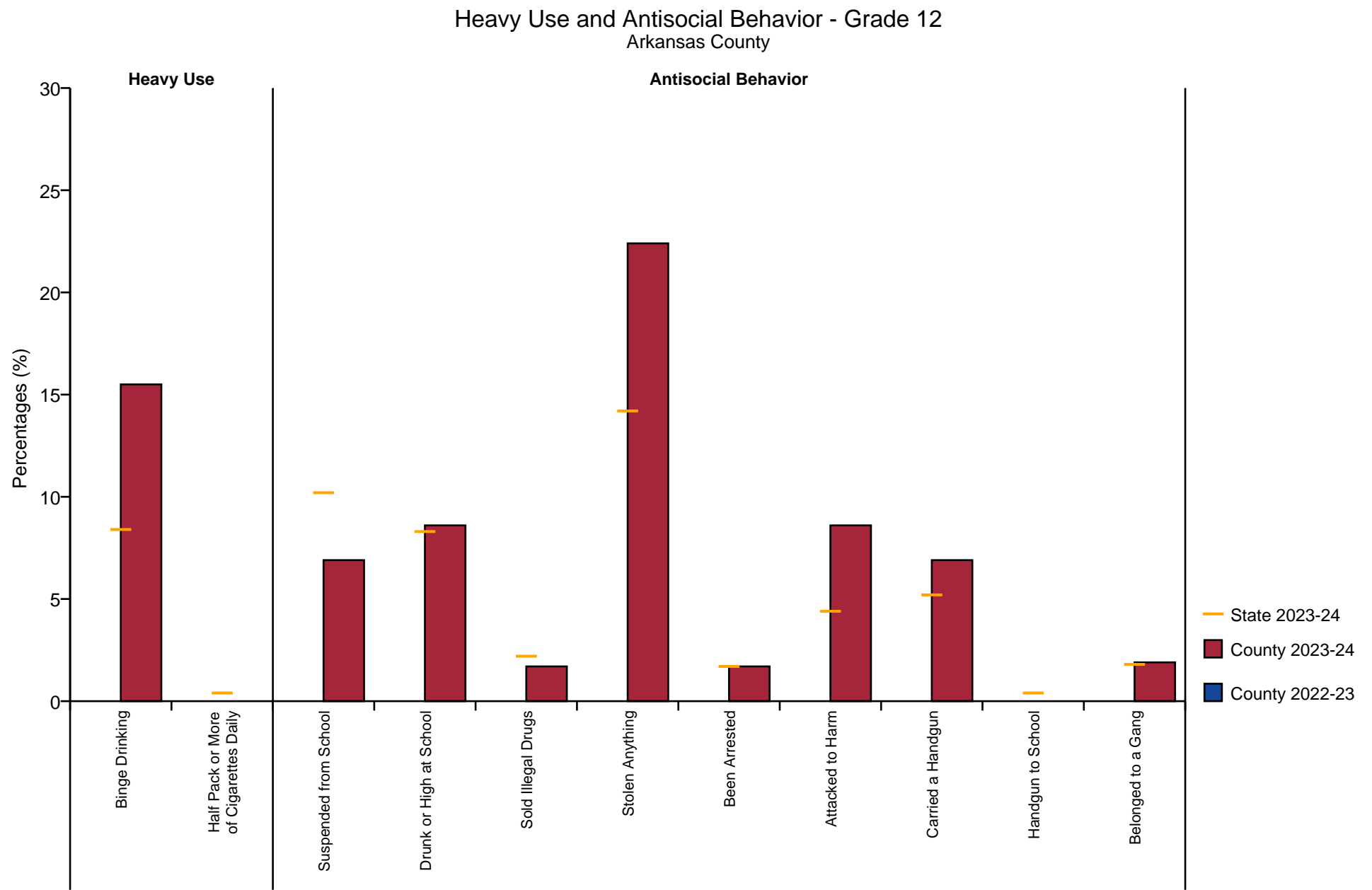
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



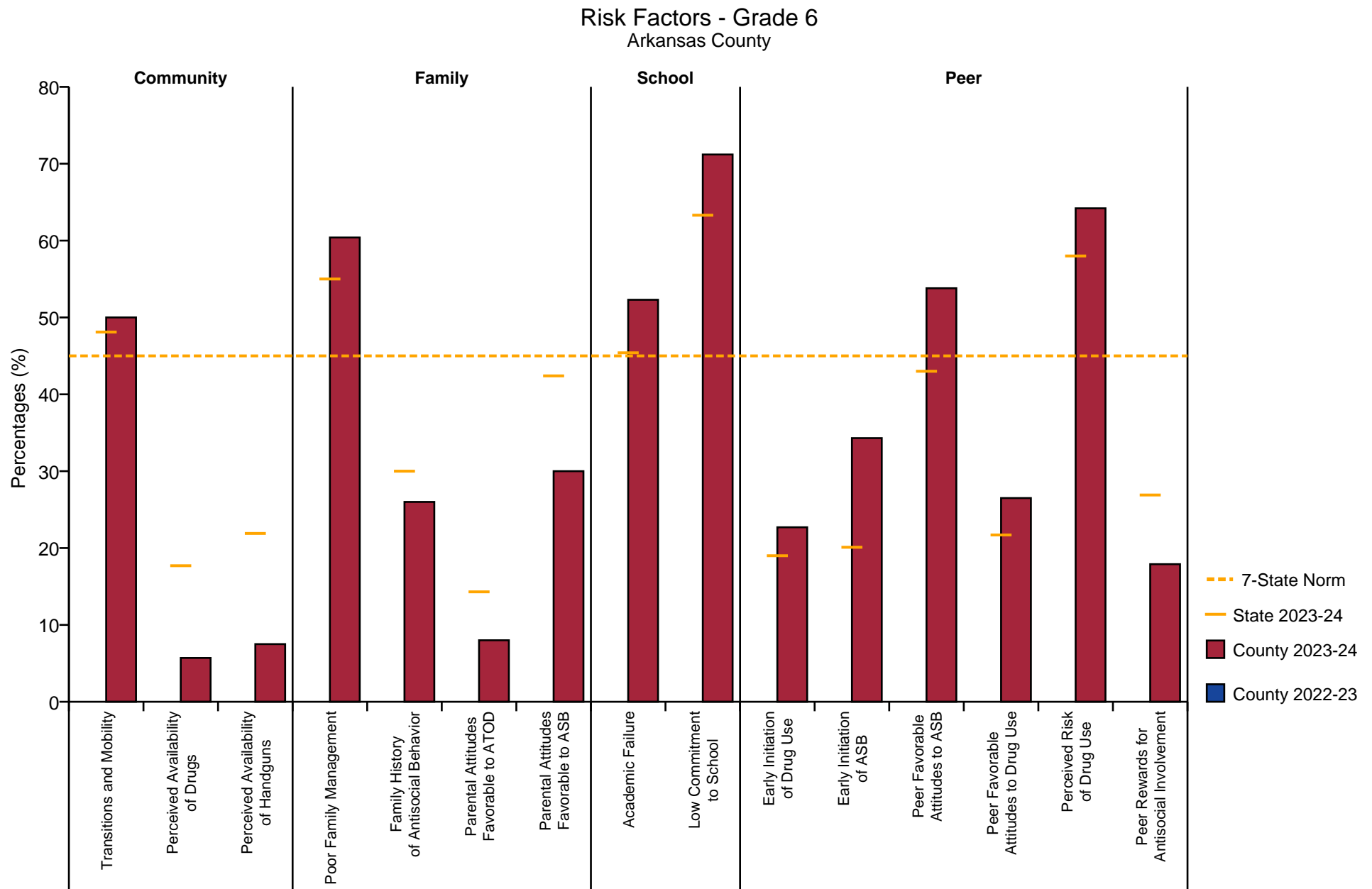
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



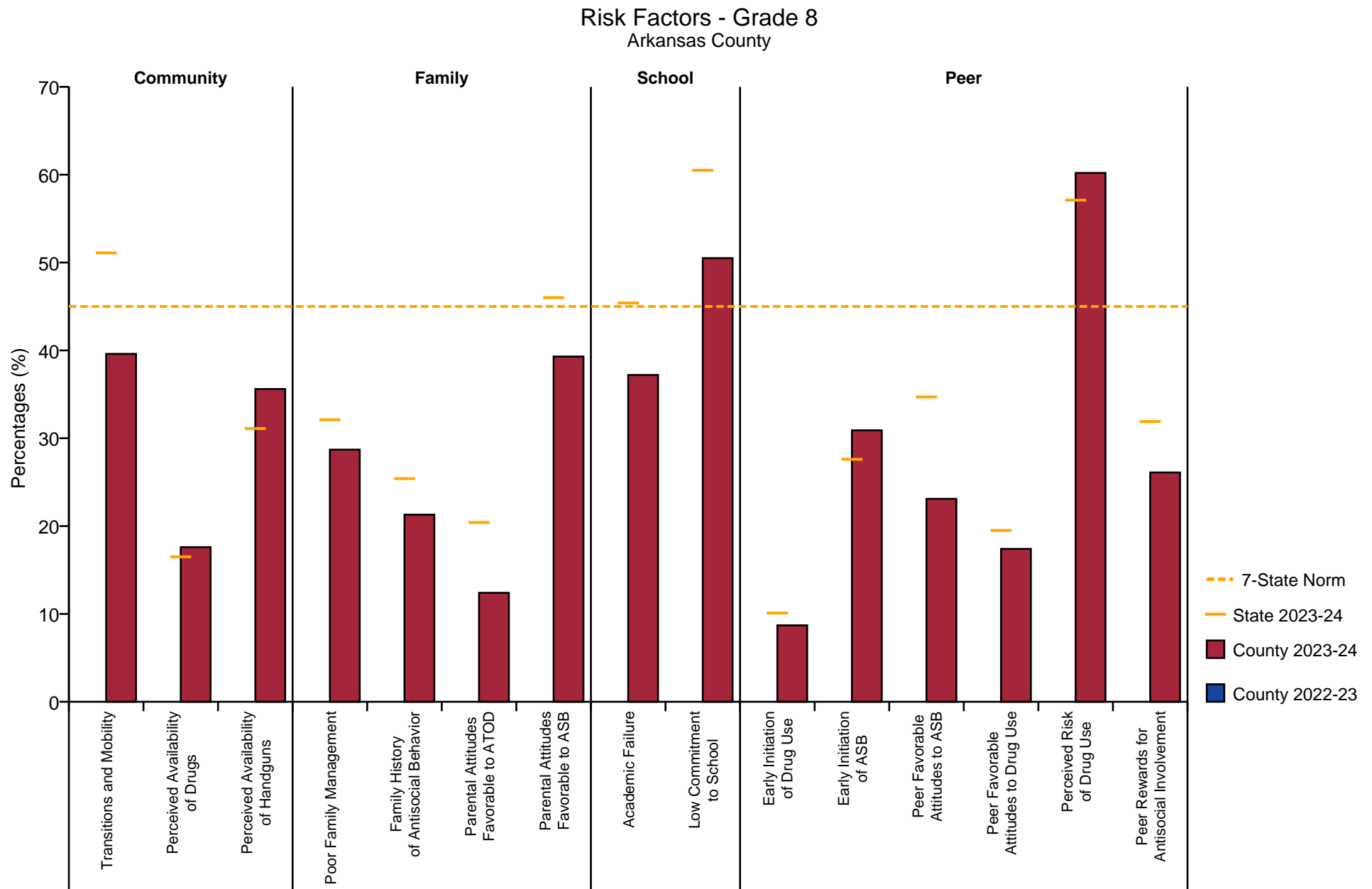
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



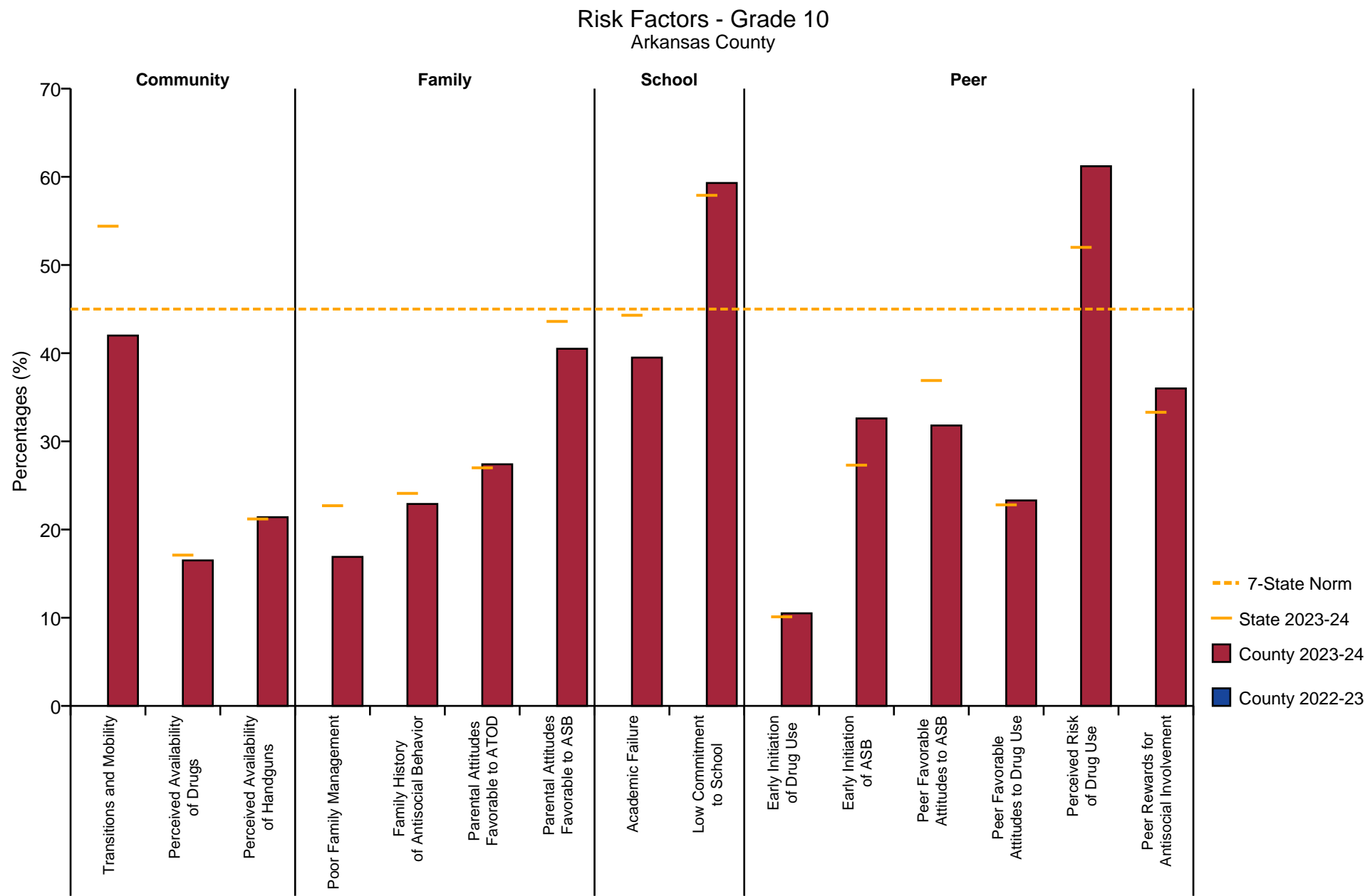
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

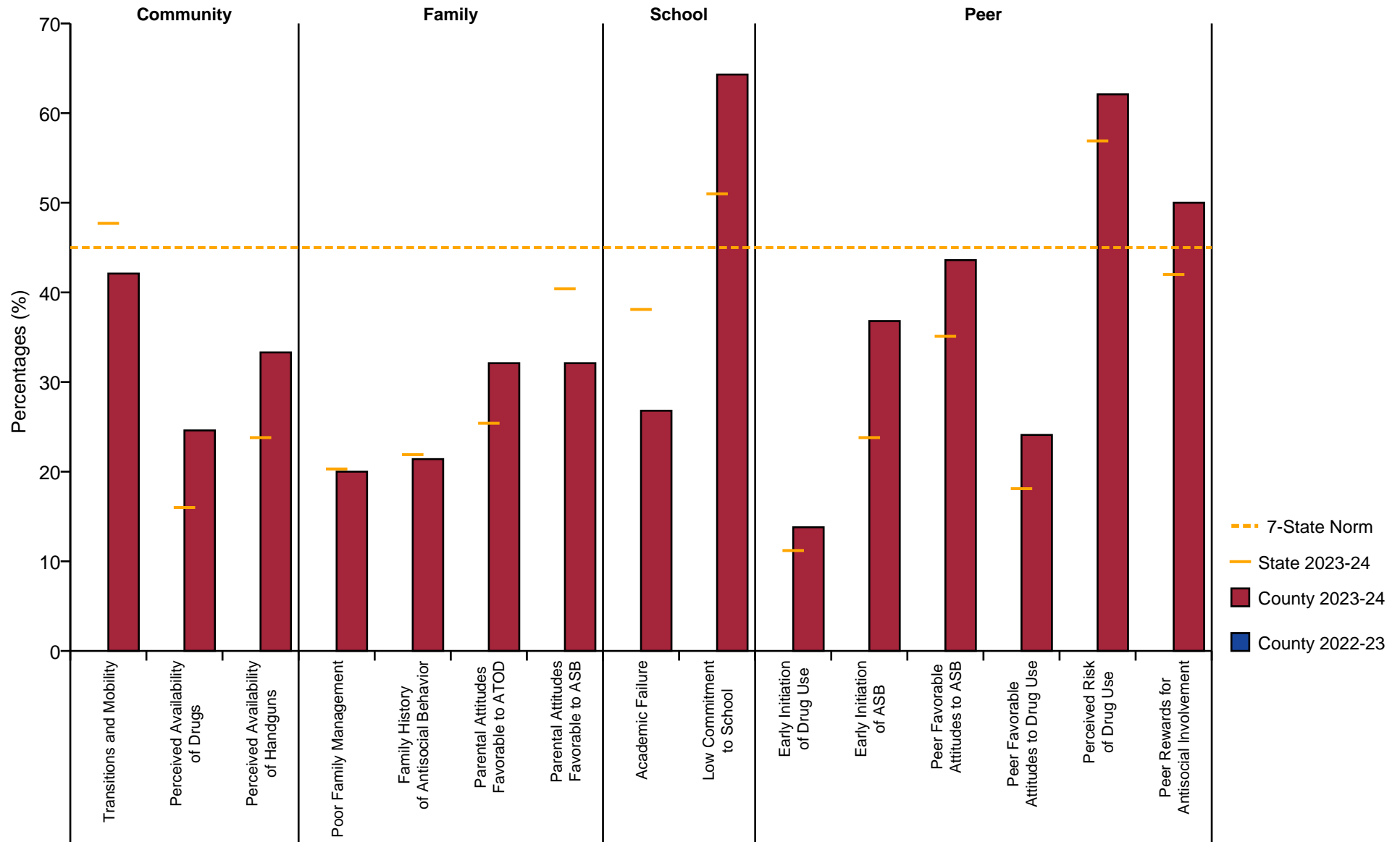
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

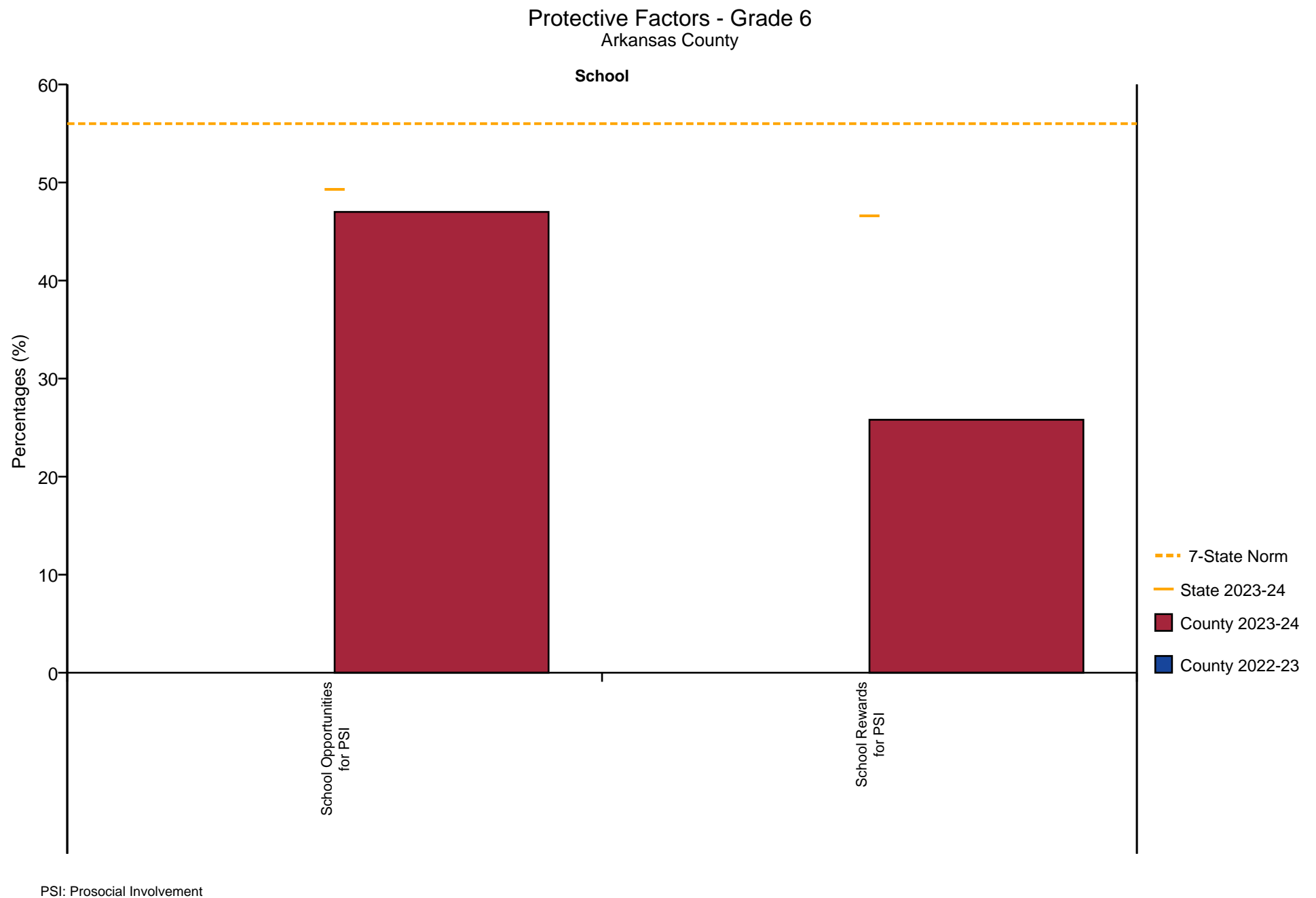


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

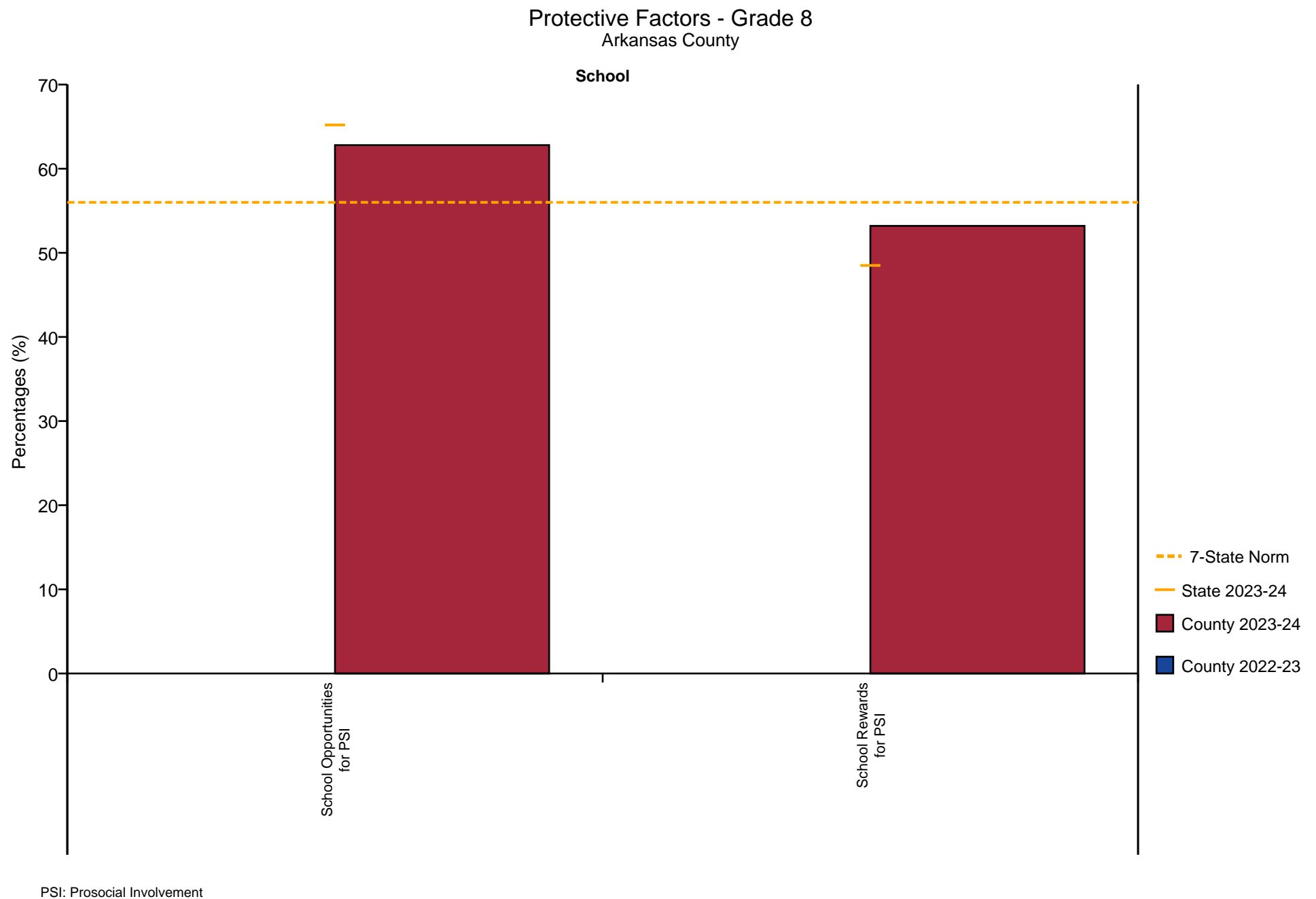


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

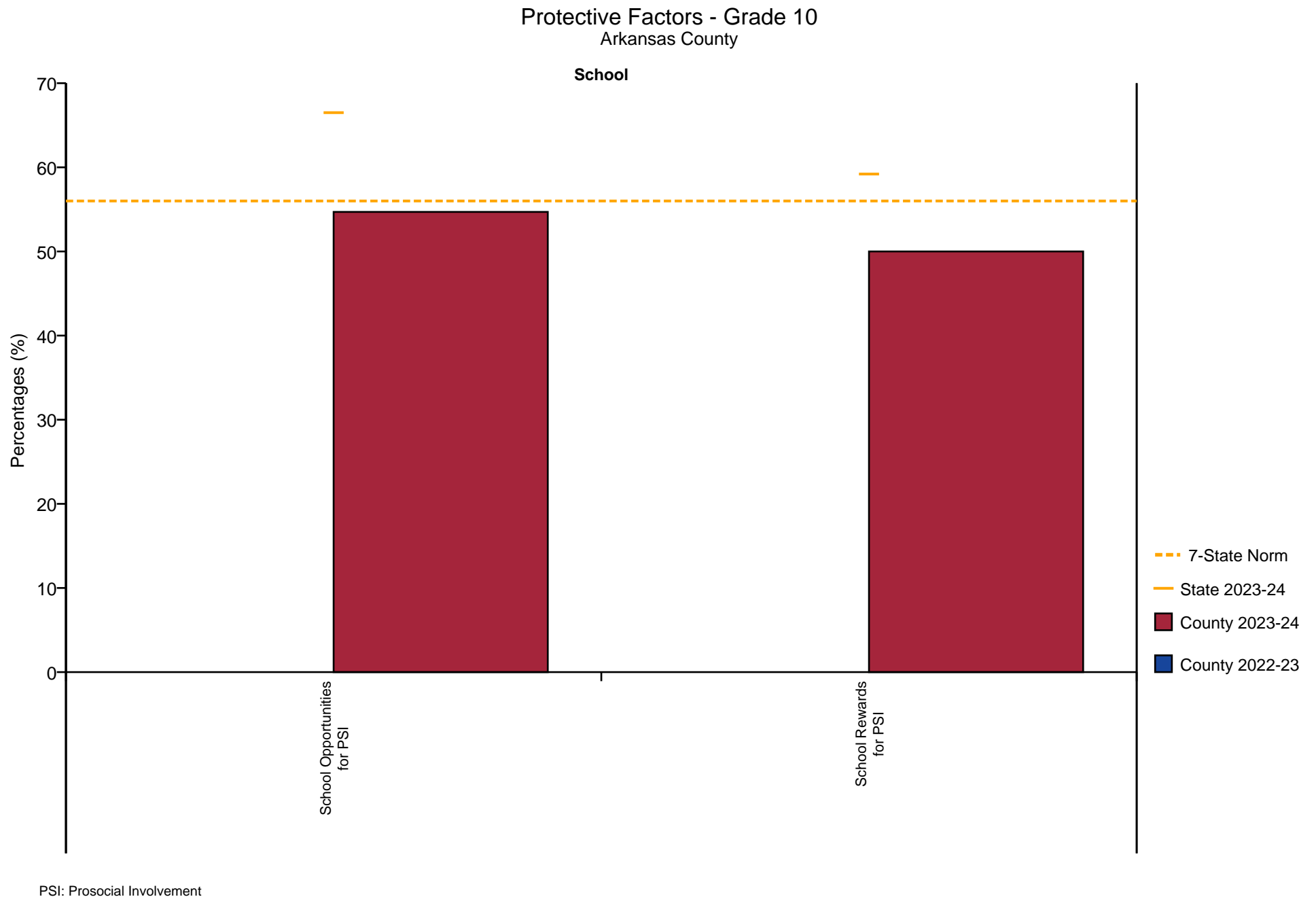


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

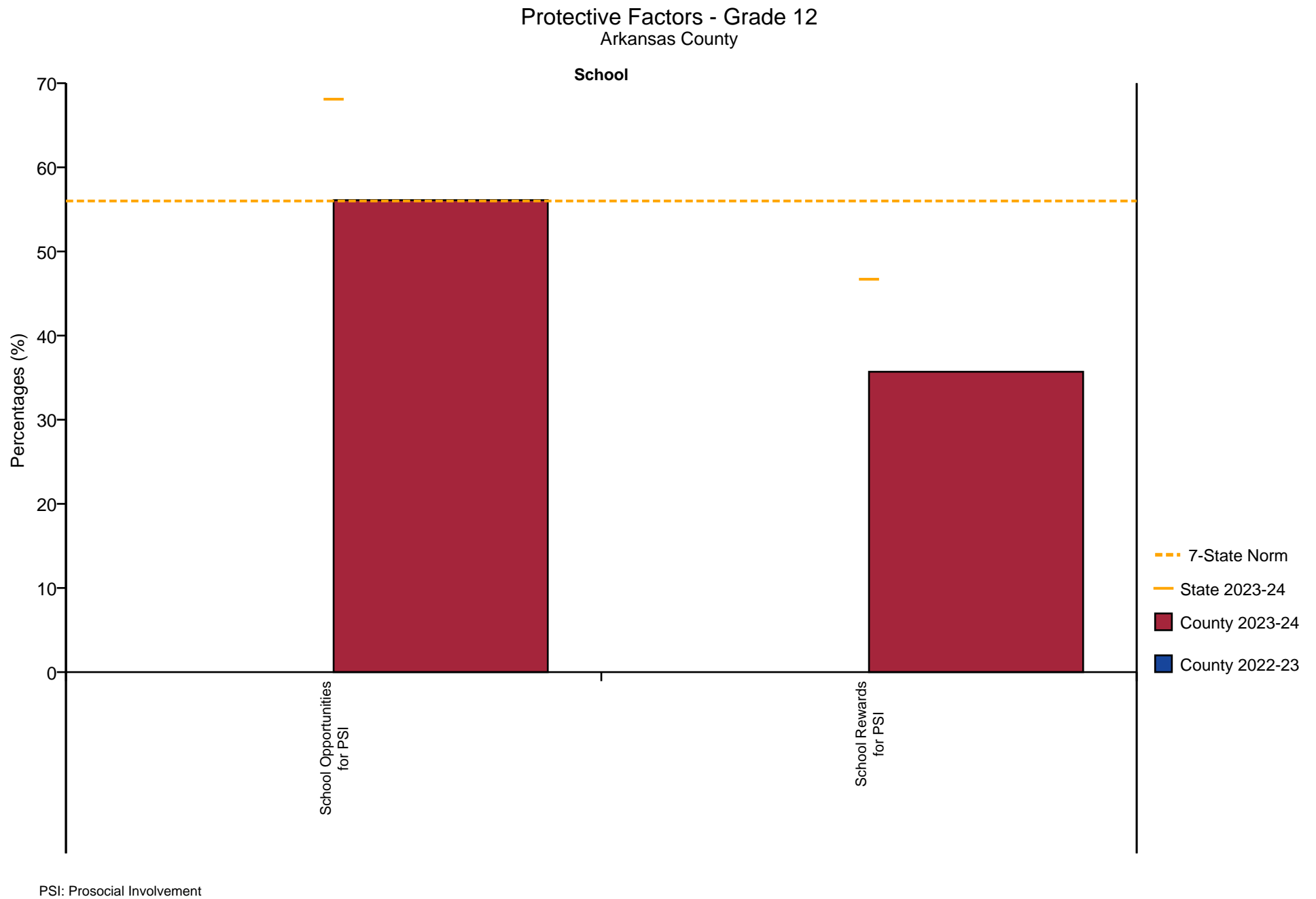


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

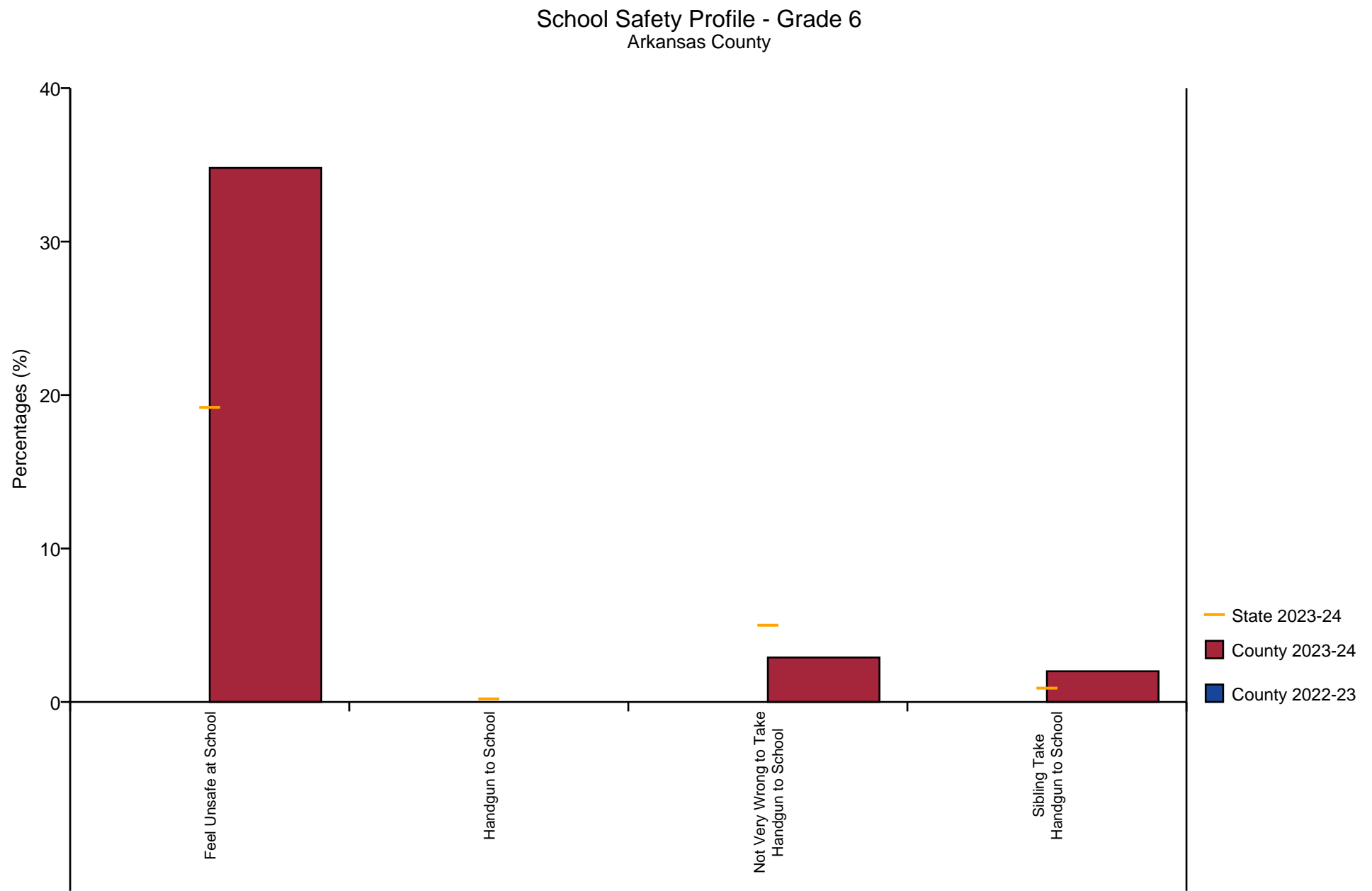


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

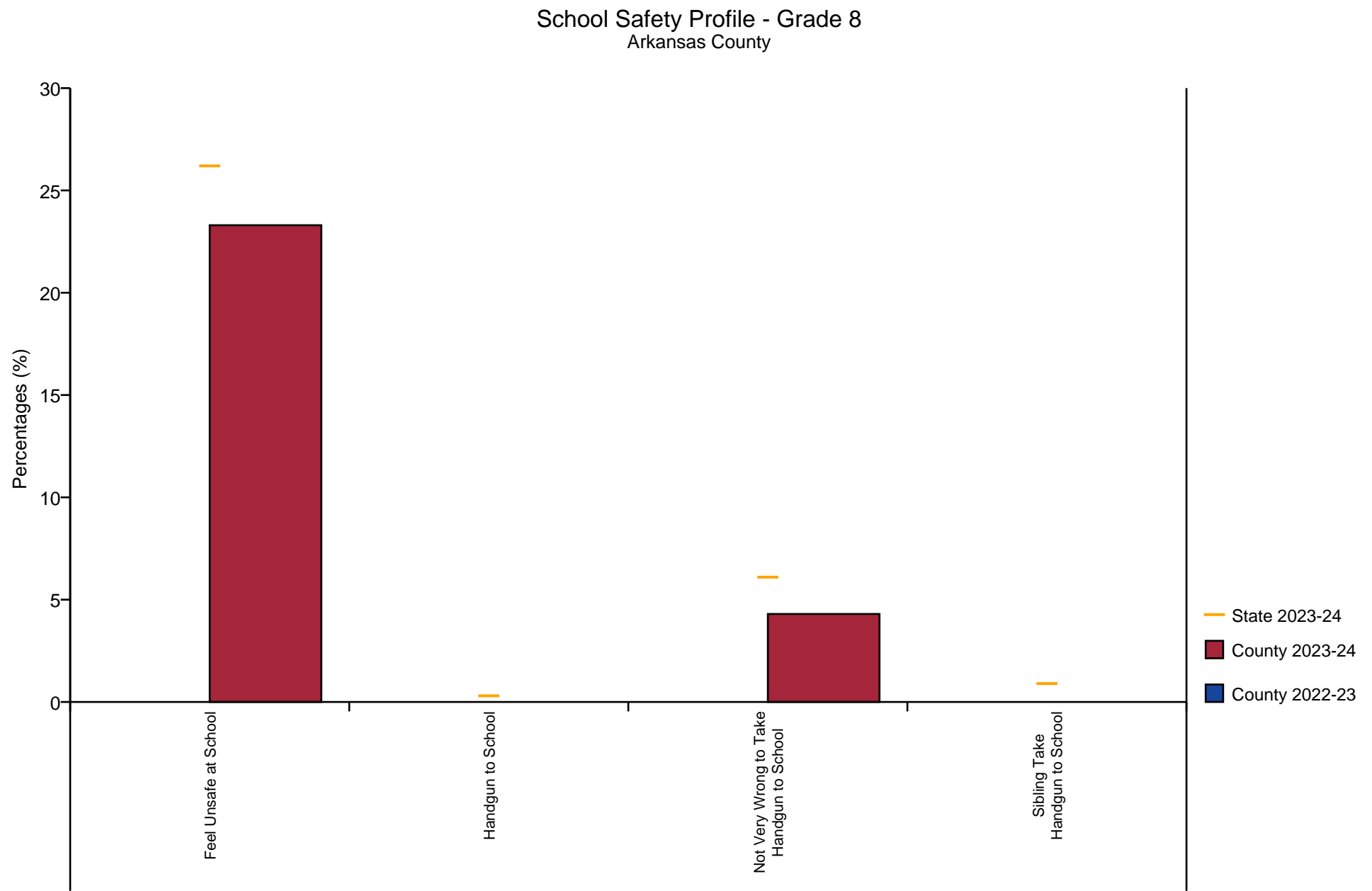


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

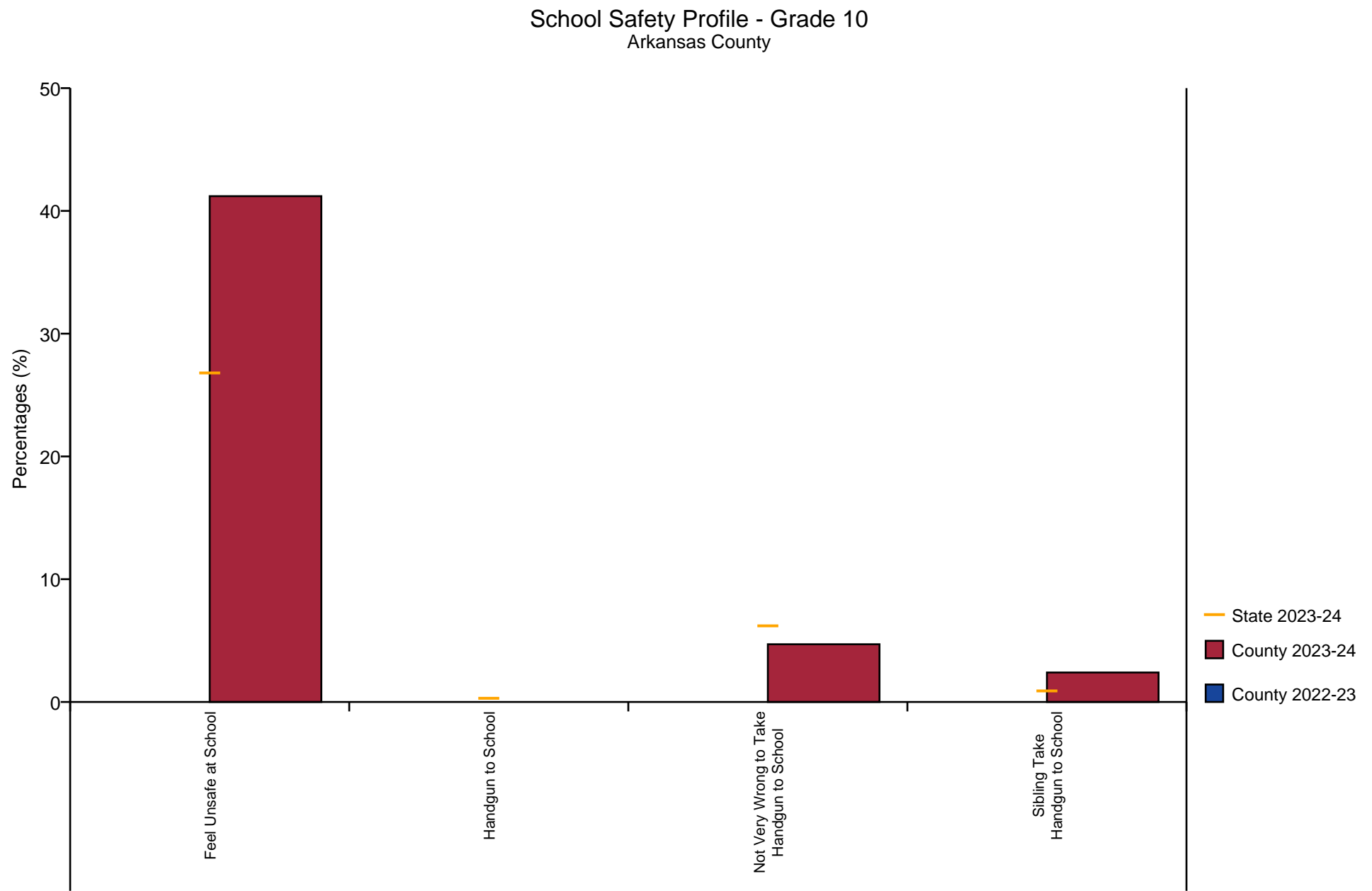


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

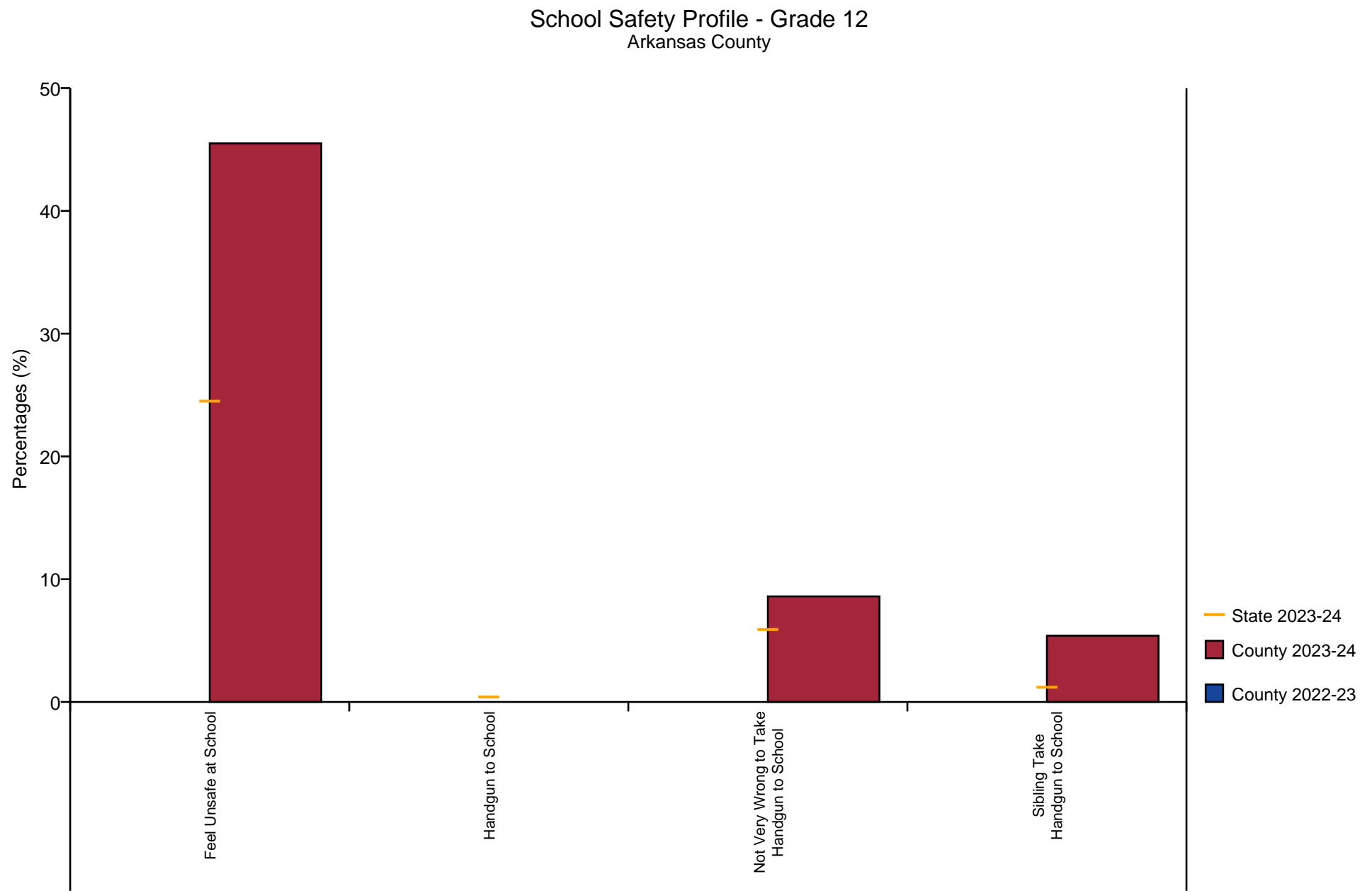
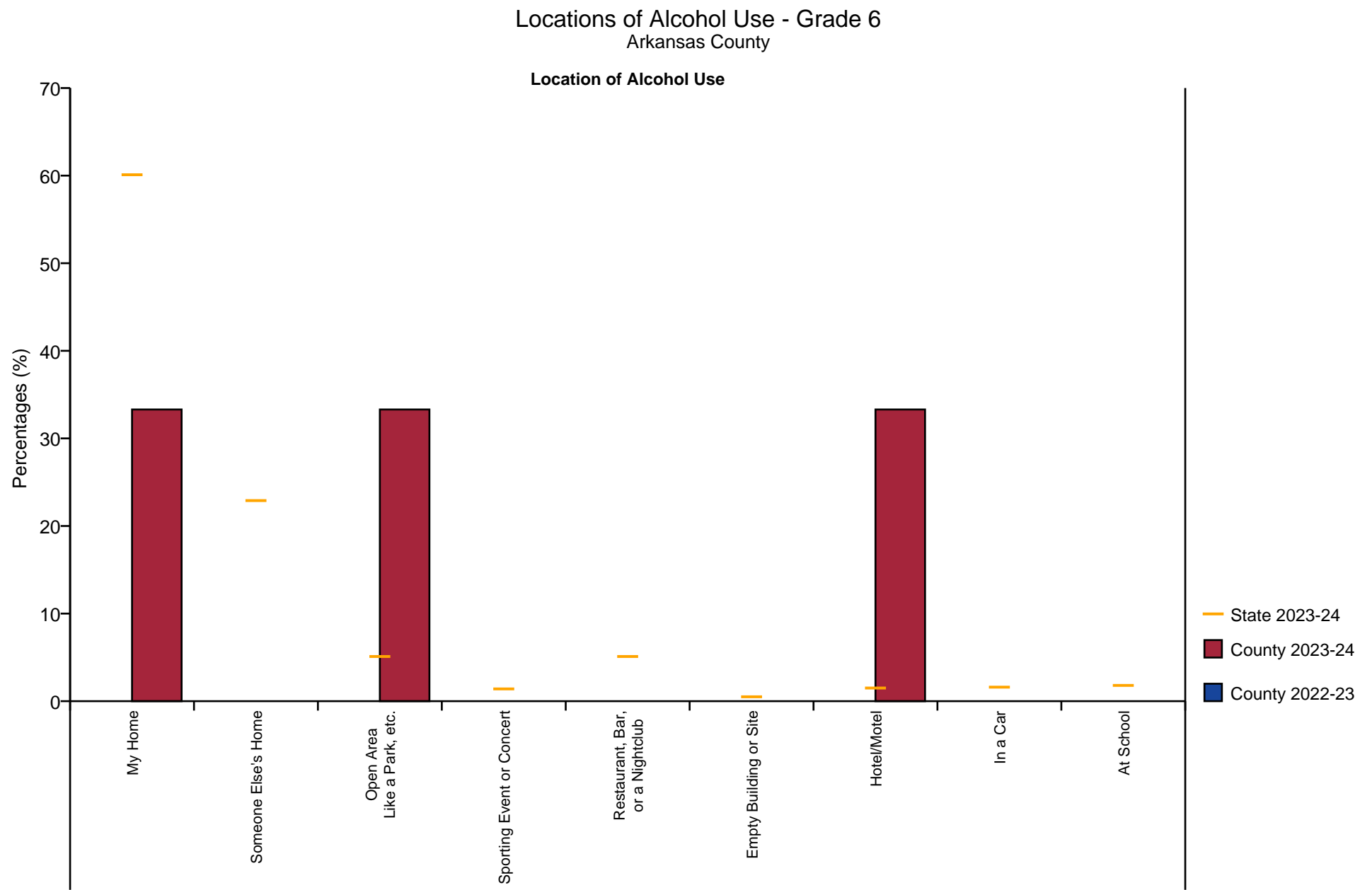
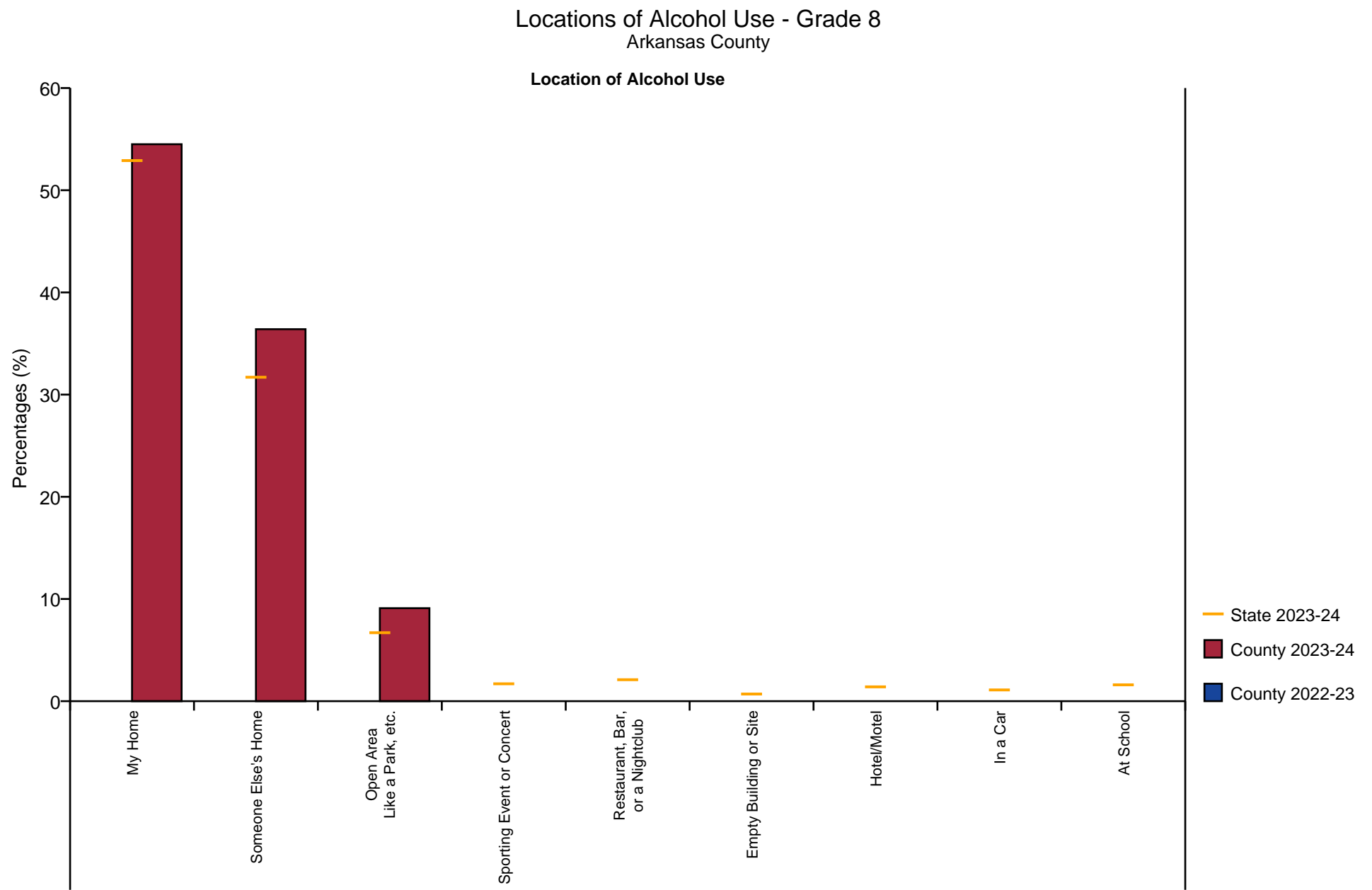


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



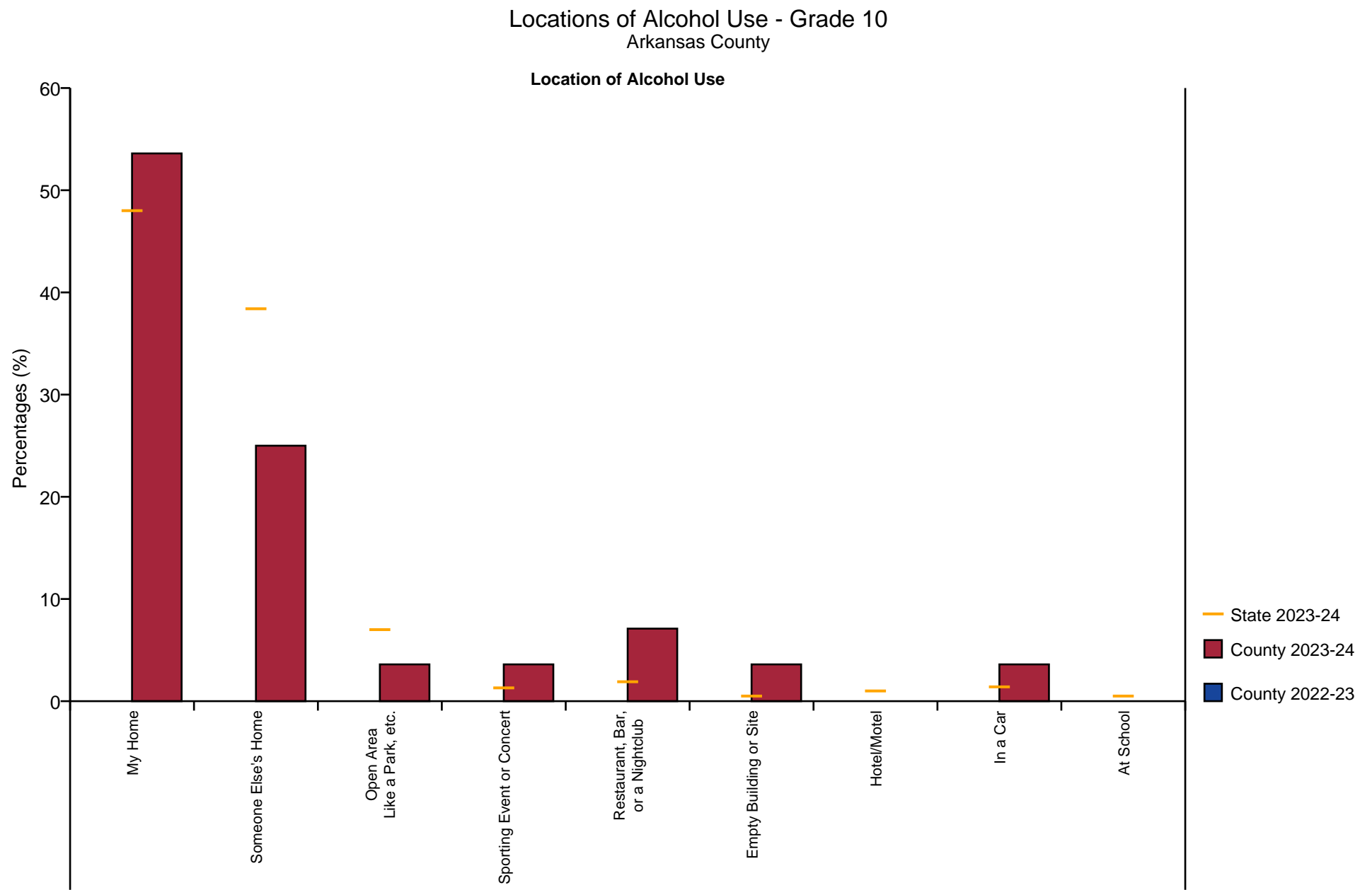
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



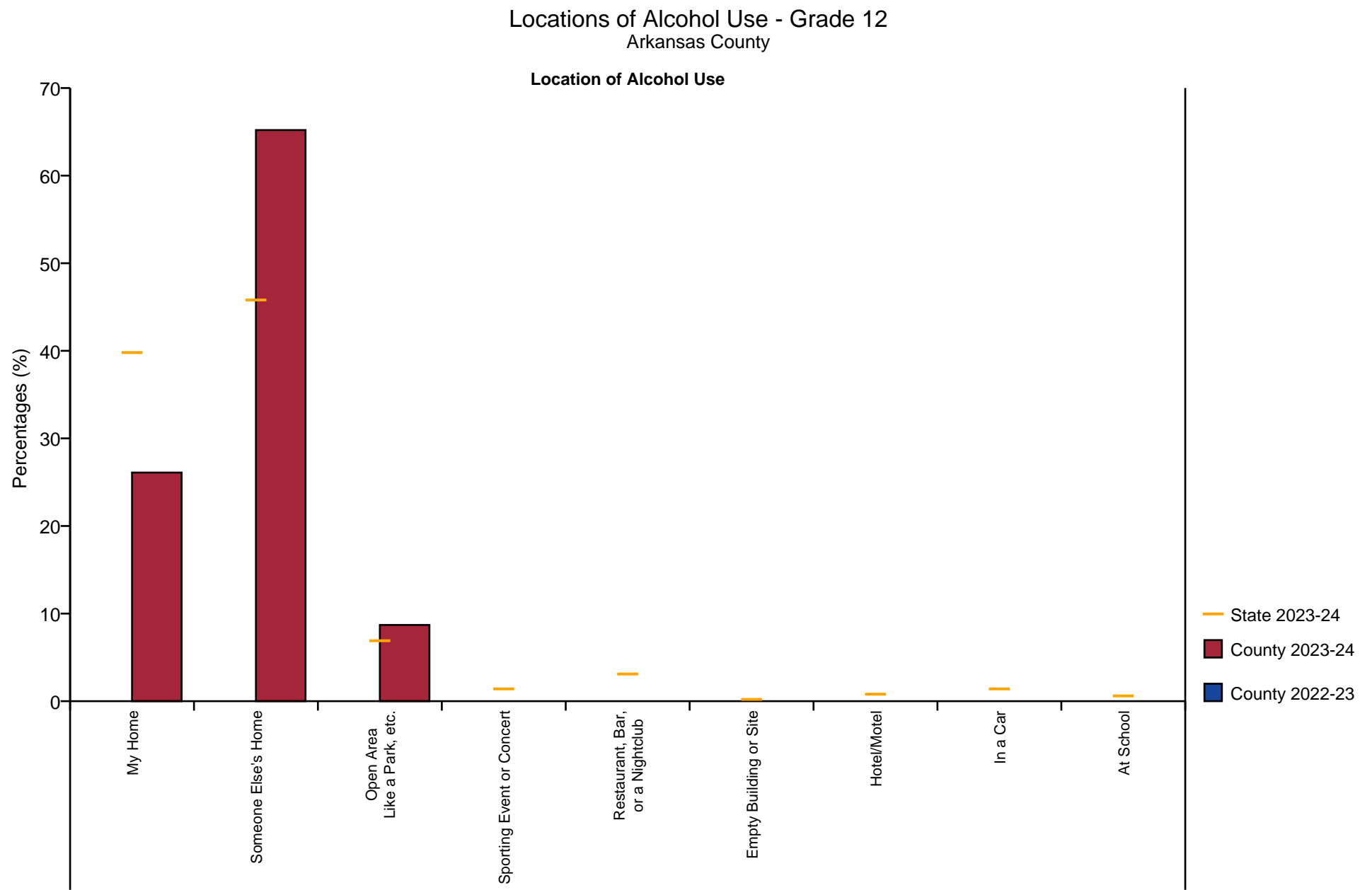
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.2	5.6	0.0	13.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	20.7	28.7	0.0	16.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	37.1	0.0	31.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	41.8	39.7	0.0	46.6
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	20.9	26.3	0.0	26.0
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.7	12.8	0.0	7.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	28.4	0.0	8.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	18.2	20.6	0.0	19.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	7.1	15.4	0.0	9.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.7	4.7	0.0	2.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	6.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	14.8	12.9	0.0	9.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	5.5	6.9	0.0	4.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	9.2	14.7	0.0	8.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	24.3	0.0	11.8
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	21.8	27.0	0.0	31.0
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	9.3	15.7	0.0	12.2
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	5.6	0.0	3.3
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	1.1	4.6	0.0	2.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.2
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.9	3.9	0.0	2.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.1	5.6	0.0	3.3
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	4.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	7.3	3.2	0.0	3.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	2.2	5.4	0.0	3.4
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	5.7	10.9	0.0	7.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	25.7	0.0	5.9
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	23.6	23.8	0.0	15.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	8.0	13.8	0.0	7.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	7.3	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	17.8	0.0	4.9
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	10.3	21.6	0.0	11.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	25.7	0.0	23.3
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	30.9	28.6	0.0	37.9
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	13.3	22.8	0.0	18.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	6.7	0.0	9.8
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	13.8	13.5	0.0	12.0
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.4	0.0	8.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	10.9	12.7	0.0	12.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	8.9	13.2	0.0	10.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	5.6	0.0	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.3	19.8	0.0	9.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	30.0	0.0	18.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	29.1	25.4	0.0	27.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	14.3	19.2	0.0	15.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.0	9.0	0.0	4.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	18.6	0.0	8.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	21.8	17.5	0.0	24.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.7	10.5	0.0	8.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	8.9	0.0	11.5
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	20.7	26.1	0.0	15.1
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	34.3	0.0	20.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	32.7	28.6	0.0	27.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	17.3	23.7	0.0	18.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	8.0	9.8	0.0	4.3
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	24.3	0.0	16.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	27.3	25.4	0.0	27.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	9.8	13.5	0.0	11.3
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	3.6	6.6	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.9	3.7	0.0	0.7
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.8	3.2	0.0	5.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	6.9	5.4	0.0	5.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	18.6	0.0	3.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	18.2	9.5	0.0	22.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	7.6	7.8	0.0	7.0
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	6.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.5	2.7	0.0	3.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.2	6.3	0.0	2.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	3.9	0.0	2.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.1	4.5	0.0	3.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	17.1	0.0	9.3
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	18.2	16.1	0.0	10.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.9	8.2	0.0	5.7
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	10.1	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	5.6	0.0	6.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	10.3	14.3	0.0	10.6
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	21.1	0.0	10.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	20.0	12.7	0.0	25.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.7	13.1	0.0	12.6
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	10.3	8.0	0.0	8.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	9.9	0.0	3.5
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	10.9	6.3	0.0	8.6
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.1	6.5	0.0	6.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.5	13.4	0.0	9.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	26.8	0.0	11.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	23.6	17.5	0.0	27.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	11.1	13.7	0.0	12.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.5	6.3	0.0	4.3
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	4.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	14.5	9.5	0.0	20.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	5.4	6.9	0.0	6.7
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	2.2	0.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	13.8	18.8	0.0	12.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	29.6	0.0	12.8
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	27.3	20.6	0.0	31.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	13.3	17.0	0.0	14.0
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.4	3.7	0.0	1.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	7.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	20.0	19.4	0.0	15.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	6.2	7.9	0.0	5.4
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	13.2	0.0	26.9
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	22.7	17.5	0.0	16.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	24.3	0.0	17.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	7.3	12.3	0.0	6.9
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	14.5	16.8	0.0	17.1
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.5	5.3	0.0	1.1
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	18.3	0.0	11.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	1.8	7.7	0.0	8.6
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	2.2	7.6	0.0	5.3
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.9	3.1	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.8	3.8	0.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	3.3	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	5.7	0.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.6	4.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	4.0	4.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	15.4	0.0	16.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	14.6	12.4	0.0	7.5
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	16.9	0.0	4.7
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	7.3	6.2	0.0	8.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	9.7	12.9	0.0	8.9
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.0	7.9	0.0	11.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	12.4	10.6	0.0	7.6
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	4.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	7.3	9.2	0.0	6.9
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.8	11.6	0.0	7.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	3.5	0.0	3.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	9.8	4.6	0.0	1.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.6
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.7	6.7	0.0	1.9
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	6.0	5.0	0.0	2.5
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.4	52.3	0.0	50.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	45.8	50.5	0.0	39.6
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	55.4	0.0	42.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	36.4	45.0	0.0	42.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	42.9	50.9	0.0	42.6
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.4	18.2	0.0	5.7
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	20.0	20.6	0.0	17.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	16.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	21.8	14.3	0.0	24.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	18.0	21.3	0.0	16.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.1	14.8	0.0	7.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	32.5	35.8	0.0	35.6
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	28.8	0.0	21.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	20.0	22.2	0.0	33.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	23.6	26.0	0.0	25.7
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.3	53.0	0.0	60.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	34.6	25.2	0.0	28.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	45.5	0.0	16.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	16.7	13.3	0.0	20.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	36.2	34.5	0.0	28.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.6	23.3	0.0	26.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	31.3	29.9	0.0	21.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	35.8	0.0	22.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	12.7	29.0	0.0	21.4
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	27.9	29.2	0.0	22.7
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.3	9.4	0.0	8.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	20.2	22.9	0.0	12.4
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	27.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	14.5	29.0	0.0	32.1
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	15.9	23.5	0.0	20.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.8	42.4	0.0	30.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.2	43.1	0.0	39.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	38.8	0.0	40.5
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	41.8	30.6	0.0	32.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	40.9	39.6	0.0	36.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.9	44.7	0.0	52.3
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	41.7	55.8	0.0	37.2
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	41.8	0.0	39.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	29.1	20.0	0.0	26.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	40.2	43.1	0.0	39.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	63.1	63.7	0.0	71.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	50.0	62.9	0.0	50.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	77.6	0.0	59.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	58.2	54.5	0.0	64.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	56.8	64.4	0.0	60.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.3	20.7	0.0	22.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.1	19.5	0.0	8.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	27.1	0.0	10.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	16.4	16.7	0.0	13.8
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	13.5	20.8	0.0	13.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.3	22.0	0.0	34.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	39.8	39.8	0.0	30.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	42.0	0.0	32.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	36.4	28.1	0.0	36.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	29.8	33.2	0.0	33.2
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.9	44.6	0.0	53.8
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	33.0	37.2	0.0	23.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	51.4	0.0	31.8
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	38.2	21.2	0.0	43.6
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	32.7	39.0	0.0	36.1
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	19.6	0.0	26.5
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	22.5	25.7	0.0	17.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	35.2	0.0	23.3
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.2	16.7	0.0	24.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	17.5	24.3	0.0	22.4
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.3	67.0	0.0	64.2
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	70.1	67.0	0.0	60.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	70.4	0.0	61.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	58.2	58.5	0.0	62.1
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	62.8	66.1	0.0	61.7
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.9	25.0	0.0	17.9
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	33.7	50.9	0.0	26.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	43.7	0.0	36.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	46.3	57.6	0.0	50.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	31.9	43.7	0.0	31.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.5	54.3	0.0	47.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	71.6	53.1	0.0	62.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	51.4	0.0	54.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	56.4	66.7	0.0	56.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	54.8	55.7	0.0	55.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.7	52.7	0.0	25.8
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	56.8	40.5	0.0	53.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	42.9	0.0	50.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	38.2	40.9	0.0	35.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	51.5	44.3	0.0	43.0
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	13.6	21.2	50.0	15.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	7.8	15.6	63.3	13.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	14.1	27.1	55.3	3.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	10.9	34.5	49.1	5.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	11.5	23.6	55.4	9.5
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.1	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.7	3.2	1.1	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.3	3.5	0.0	1.2
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	91.4	6.9	1.7	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.1	3.6	0.7	0.7
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.9	2.0	4.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	98.9	0.0	1.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	88.0	2.4	9.6
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	82.1	5.4	12.5
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	91.3	2.2	6.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	54.5	36.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	53.6	25.0	3.6	3.6	7.1	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	26.1	65.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	43.1	40.0	7.7	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.3	96.4	0.0	96.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	85.2	78.5	0.0	87.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	58.2	0.0	72.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	63.6	59.7	0.0	60.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	83.9	75.2	0.0	79.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	3.6	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.7	5.6	0.0	3.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	28.4	0.0	10.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	21.8	22.6	0.0	21.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	6.9	12.2	0.0	8.3
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	4.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.5	12.9	0.0	10.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.3	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.4	0.0	3.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.7	6.5	0.0	1.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	11.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	3.6	9.7	0.0	8.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	2.8	6.3	0.0	6.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.7	5.6	0.0	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	10.4	0.0	5.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	5.5	3.2	0.0	7.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.2	5.6	0.0	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.5	4.7	0.0	1.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	10.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	10.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.4	3.4	0.0	5.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.7	4.7	0.0	6.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	9.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	10.9	8.1	0.0	3.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	4.4	0.0	6.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.8	0.0	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	97.5	96.3	0.0	95.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	86.8	0.0	94.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	90.9	88.5	0.0	94.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	96.8	93.4	0.0	95.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	5.5	6.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.2	3.7	0.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.4	3.1	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.6	94.0	0.0	100.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	88.9	83.5	0.0	89.7
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	67.2	0.0	81.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	72.7	76.2	0.0	75.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	88.1	81.4	0.0	86.2
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	4.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	13.4	0.0	7.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	16.4	11.1	0.0	10.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	4.6	6.5	0.0	4.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	1.8	0.0	3.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	5.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	2.2	0.0	3.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.5	2.8	0.0	4.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	1.8	3.2	0.0	7.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	1.8	3.4	0.0	2.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	8.6	12.8	0.0	5.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	22.4	0.0	14.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	14.5	11.1	0.0	10.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	7.3	12.4	0.0	8.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	96.3	0.0	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	91.5	90.6	0.0	94.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	80.6	0.0	92.9
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	81.8	81.0	0.0	78.6
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	91.7	88.0	0.0	91.9
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.7	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	4.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.5	7.9	0.0	10.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.8	5.0	0.0	3.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.9	5.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	10.9	7.9	0.0	1.8
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	5.0	5.0	0.0	1.8
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.4	0.0	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.5	0.0	94.4
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	84.6	0.0	92.9
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.1	0.0	83.9
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	90.6	0.0	92.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	10.8	0.0	3.6
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	7.9	0.0	10.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	4.4	0.0	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.6	0.0	2.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.6	0.0	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.8	0.0	4.5
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.3	0.0	1.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	1.8
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.8	97.3	0.0	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	93.8	0.0	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.3	93.7	0.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.6	96.6	0.0	99.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	11.6	11.9	0.0	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.0	14.6	0.0	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	0.0	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.2	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	10.4	11.4	0.0	12.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.9	0.0	14.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	12.5	0.0	13.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.4	0.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.0	11.5	0.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	13.8	14.6	0.0	15.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	0.0	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.3	0.0	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.5
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.4	0.0	16.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	15.3	14.2	0.0	15.1
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	11.3	0.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.4	0.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	15.1	0.0	15.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.8	13.3	0.0	13.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	15.0	14.0	0.0	12.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.3	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.8	0.0	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.5	0.0	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.1	12.9	0.0	13.3
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.3	11.7	0.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.0	0.0	13.5
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.7	0.0	10.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.5	12.8	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	12.1	0.0	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.3	0.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.5	0.0	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.6	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.4	13.7	0.0	14.8
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.0	0.0	11.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

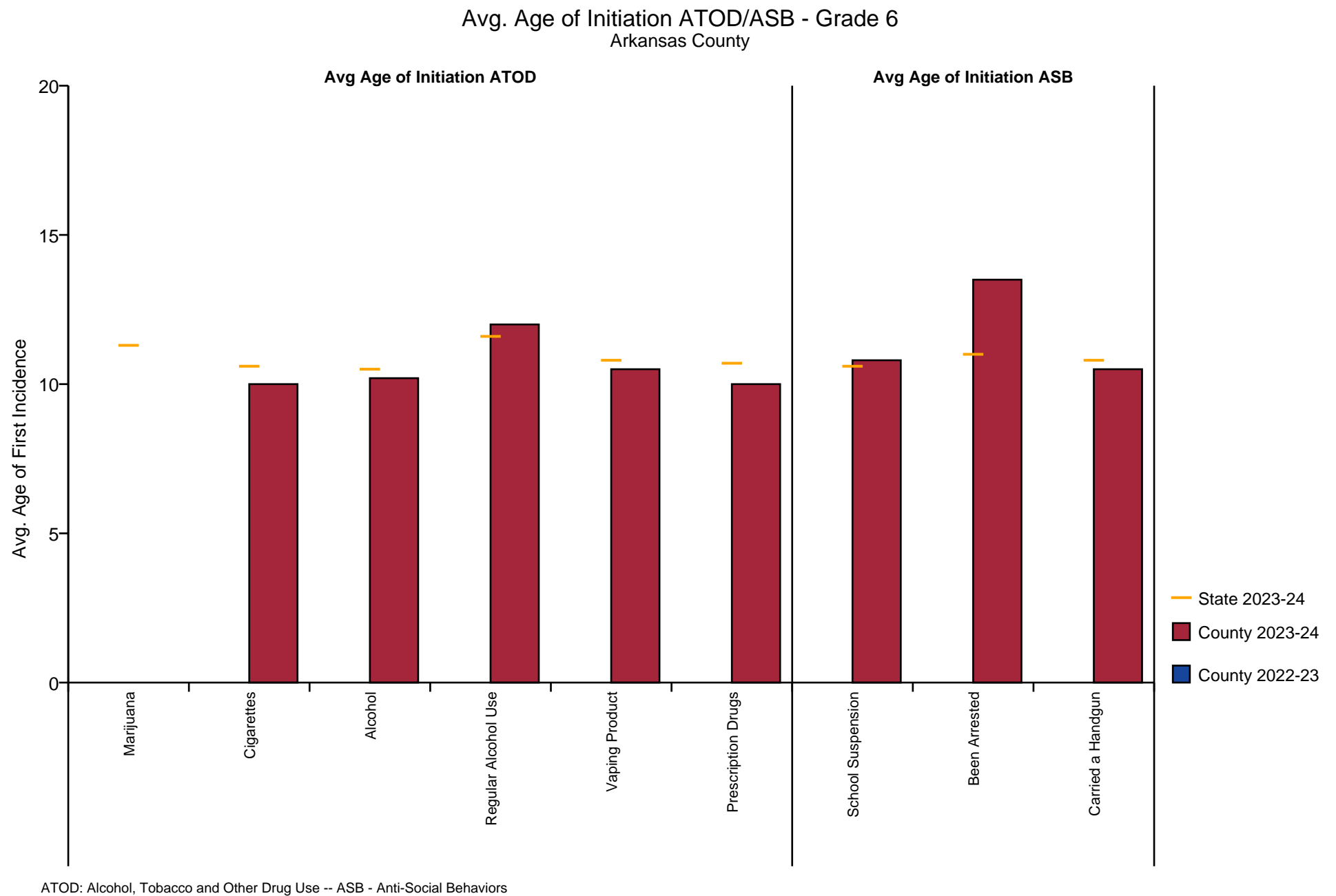
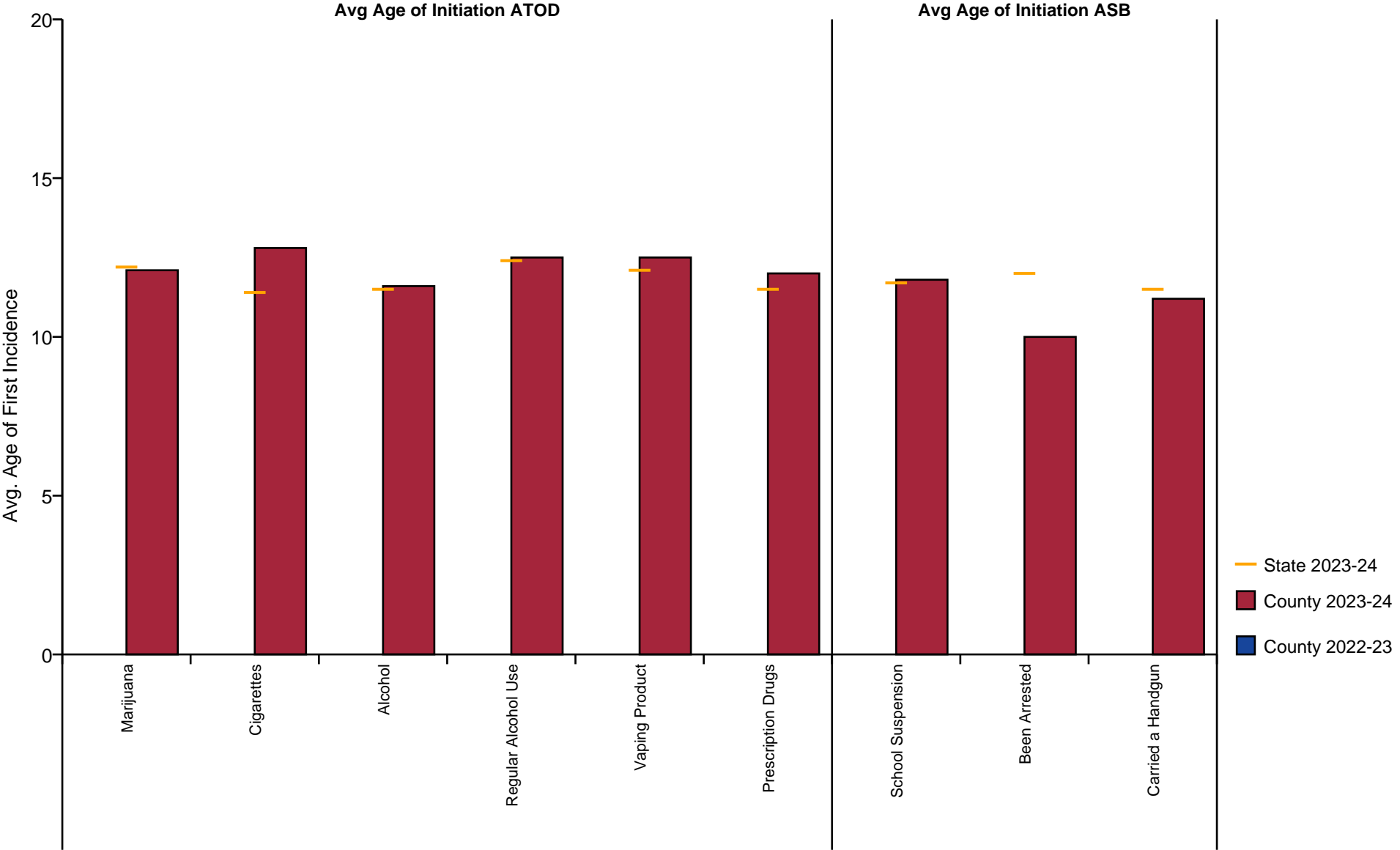


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

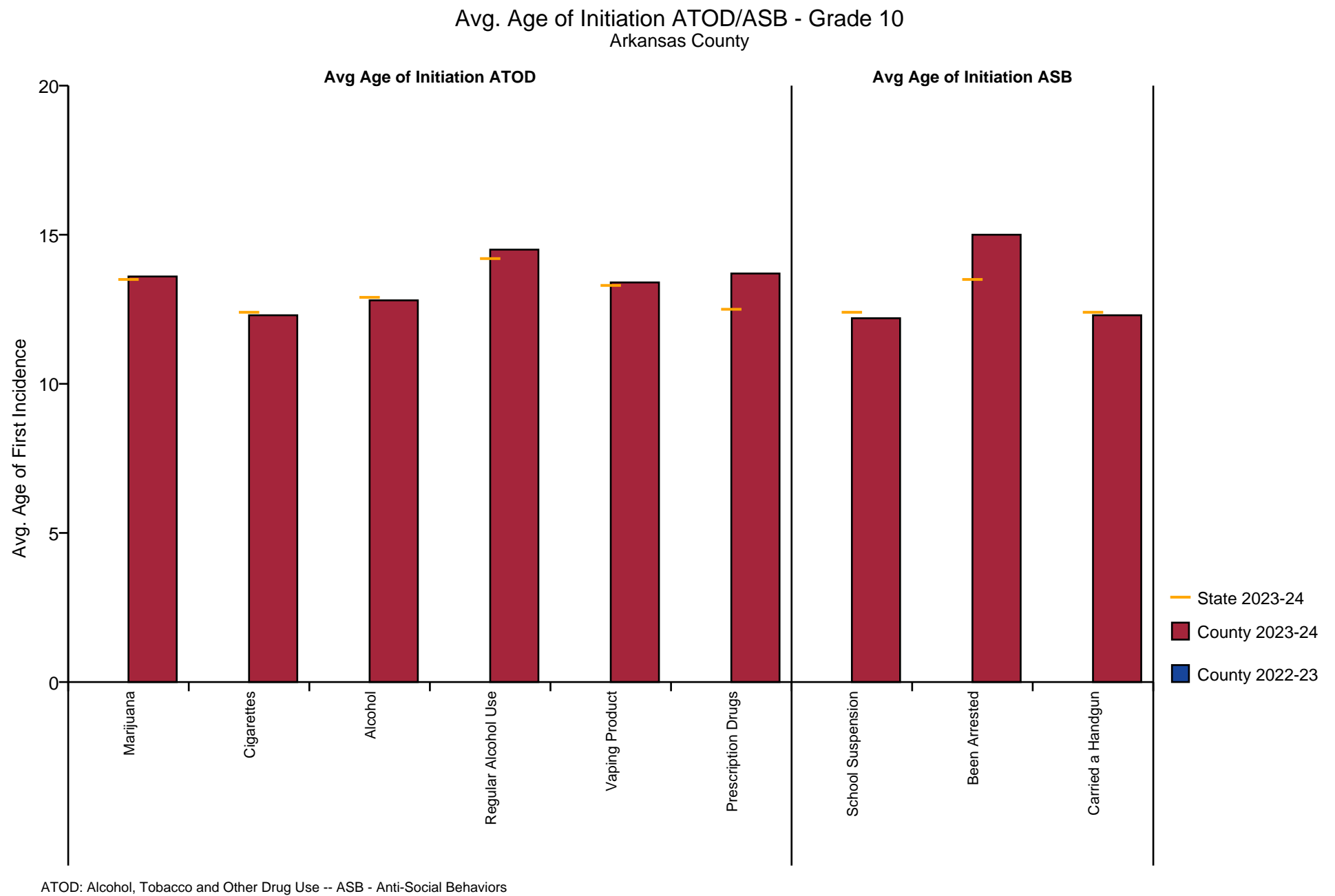
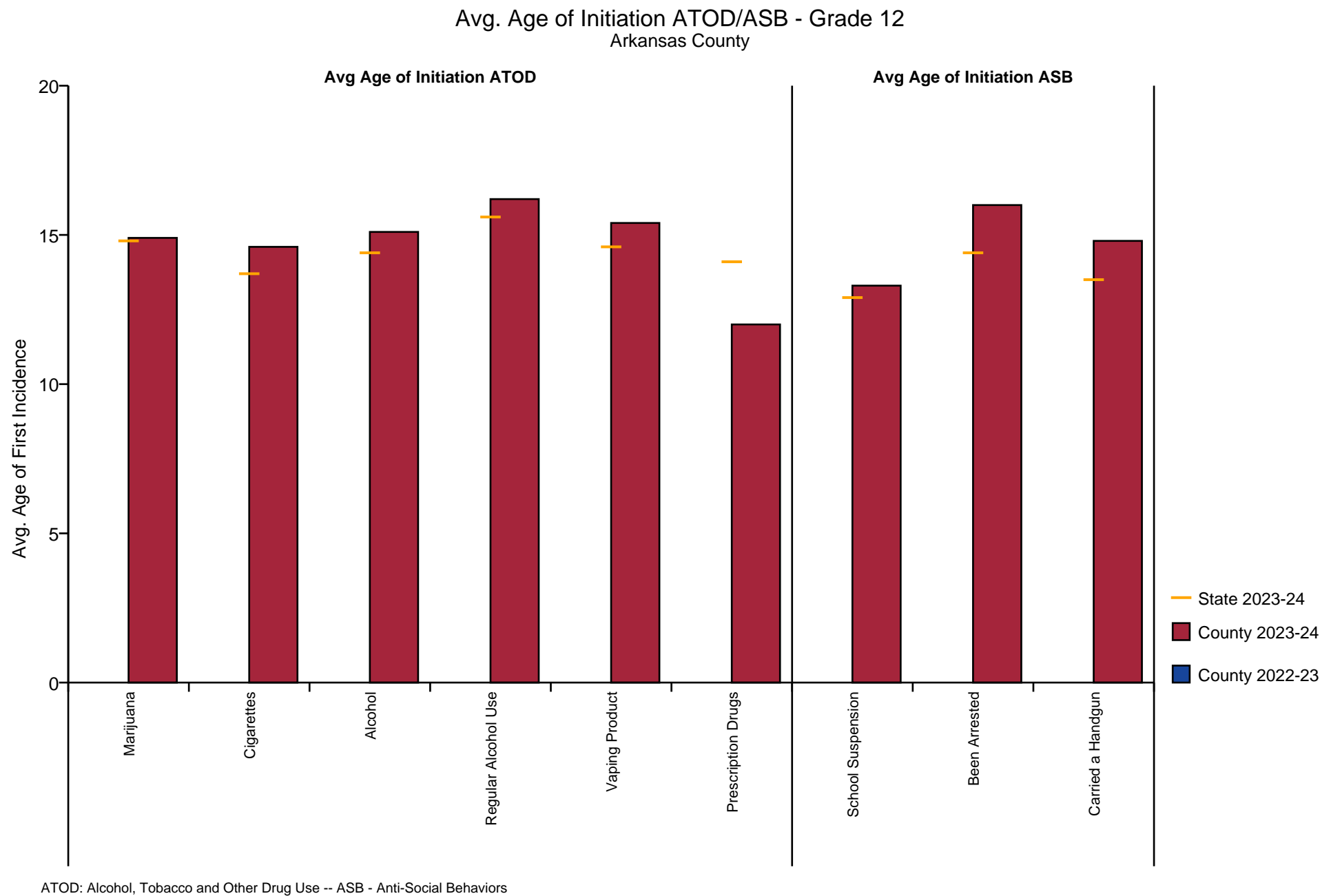


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.7	12.8	0.0	7.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	28.4	0.0	8.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	18.2	20.6	0.0	19.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	7.1	15.4	0.0	9.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.7	4.7	0.0	2.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	6.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	14.8	12.9	0.0	9.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	5.5	6.9	0.0	4.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	5.6	0.0	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.3	19.8	0.0	9.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	30.0	0.0	18.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	29.1	25.4	0.0	27.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	14.3	19.2	0.0	15.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	3.6	6.6	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.9	3.7	0.0	0.7
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.8	3.2	0.0	5.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.5	13.4	0.0	9.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	26.8	0.0	11.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	23.6	17.5	0.0	27.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	11.1	13.7	0.0	12.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	45.9	14.8	1.6	3.3	34.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	51.6	7.5	1.1	9.7	30.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	61.2	3.5	4.7	3.5	27.1
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	70.7	8.6	3.4	3.4	13.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	56.9	8.1	2.7	5.4	26.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.6	25.8	22.6	21.0	8.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	21.1	28.9	30.0	16.7	3.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	29.4	24.7	24.7	16.5	4.7
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	32.7	21.8	30.9	9.1	5.5
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	26.0	25.7	27.1	16.1	5.1
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.6	7.5	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	74.2	8.6	6.5	7.5	3.2
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	51.2	8.1	11.6	12.8	16.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	51.7	5.2	20.7	10.3	12.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	65.5	7.6	9.2	8.9	8.9
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	8.8	8.8	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	76.6	10.6	11.7	1.1
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	55.8	27.9	15.1	1.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	50.0	15.5	24.1	10.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	67.0	16.0	14.4	2.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	87.0	4.3	3.3	0.0	5.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	81.4	3.5	3.5	1.2	10.5
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	67.2	8.6	5.2	3.4	15.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	83.5	5.0	3.0	1.0	7.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.3	9.1	16.7	39.4	4.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	19.4	14.0	15.1	46.2	5.4
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	17.6	24.7	30.6	25.9	1.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	15.5	20.7	20.7	41.4	1.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	20.5	17.2	20.9	38.1	3.3
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.9	9.0	20.9	31.3	9.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	18.3	15.1	17.2	38.7	10.8
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	17.9	29.8	25.0	25.0	2.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	19.0	19.0	22.4	36.2	3.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	20.9	18.5	21.2	32.8	6.6
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.9	0.0	19.4	38.8	11.9
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	18.5	5.4	14.1	51.1	10.9
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	14.1	17.6	28.2	36.5	3.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	15.5	13.8	24.1	43.1	3.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	19.2	9.3	21.2	42.7	7.6
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.9	0.0	7.5	32.8	29.9
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	16.1	0.0	7.5	58.1	18.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	15.3	1.2	3.5	67.1	12.9
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	7.0	0.0	3.5	75.4	14.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	17.2	0.3	5.6	58.3	18.5
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.4	1.5	3.0	34.3	32.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	16.1	0.0	7.5	43.0	33.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	15.3	2.4	2.4	64.7	15.3
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	8.6	0.0	1.7	72.4	17.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	17.2	1.0	4.0	52.8	25.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.3	2.2	3.2	1.1	3.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	81.2	2.4	3.5	0.0	12.9
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	72.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	19.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	84.8	3.4	2.7	0.7	8.4
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.7	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.8	1.2	3.5	1.2	2.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	75.9	1.7	5.2	6.9	10.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.2	6.6	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	88.0	5.4	4.3	0.0	2.2
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.9	2.3	4.7	0.0	1.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	87.9	1.7	1.7	3.4	5.2
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	89.6	4.0	3.7	0.7	2.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.5	8.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.9	5.4	4.3	2.2	3.2
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	79.1	2.3	4.7	1.2	12.8
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	72.4	1.7	3.4	3.4	19.0
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	81.5	4.4	4.0	1.7	8.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.2	3.3	3.3	1.1	2.2
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	88.4	2.3	4.7	0.0	4.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	72.4	5.2	1.7	3.4	17.2
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	88.0	3.0	2.7	1.0	5.4
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.3	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	79.3	5.2	1.7	1.7	12.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	93.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.7
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.3	2.2	3.3	3.3	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	91.4	1.7	1.7	0.0	5.2
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.0	3.3	4.3	2.2	2.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	87.2	3.5	4.7	0.0	4.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	69.0	3.4	1.7	1.7	24.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	86.0	3.3	3.0	1.0	6.7
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.3	91.7	0.0	96.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	81.7	75.5	0.0	85.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	63.6	0.0	78.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	70.9	75.4	0.0	72.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	84.5	77.3	0.0	83.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	13.4	9.1	0.0	6.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	7.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	16.4	9.8	0.0	9.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	10.5	8.1	0.0	6.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.6	0.0	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.1	14.5	0.0	6.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	22.7	0.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	16.4	13.1	0.0	16.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	6.8	13.1	0.0	9.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	3.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.2	3.6	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.8	3.3	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.9	3.7	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.7	2.7	0.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	5.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.5	3.3	0.0	3.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.2	4.0	0.0	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.9	2.7	0.0	4.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	5.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	10.9	6.6	0.0	7.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	5.0	5.0	0.0	4.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.4	2.7	0.0	4.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	2.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	3.6	8.2	0.0	3.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	2.3	4.0	0.0	3.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	3.6	1.6	0.0	5.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	3.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	77.4	7.5	1.9	0.0	13.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	45.1	11.0	24.2	11.0	8.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	34.1	14.1	27.1	15.3	9.4
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	29.8	5.3	15.8	45.6	3.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	44.8	10.1	19.2	17.1	8.7
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	76.5	5.9	2.0	2.0	13.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.3	13.3	23.3	12.2	7.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	32.9	12.2	28.0	15.9	11.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	28.1	3.5	17.5	47.4	3.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	43.2	9.6	19.6	18.6	8.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	92.2	2.0	5.9	0.0
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	57.8	16.7	14.4	11.1
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	48.8	8.3	17.9	25.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	35.1	5.3	24.6	35.1
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	56.7	9.2	16.0	18.1
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.0	12.0	6.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	84.1	14.8	1.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	60.2	30.1	9.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	66.1	21.4	12.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.9	20.2	6.9
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	12.0	28.0	22.0	18.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.3	12.0	32.6	17.4	21.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	24.1	16.9	30.1	19.3	9.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	14.3	21.4	32.1	7.1	25.0
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.9	15.3	31.0	16.7	18.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	8.0	10.0	16.0	50.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.0	8.9	15.6	21.1	44.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.5	13.1	20.2	15.5	35.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	8.9	7.1	30.4	14.3	39.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.5	9.6	18.9	17.1	41.8
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.1	4.2	8.3	16.7	43.8
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	18.0	27.0	11.2	19.1	24.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	26.2	15.5	20.2	19.0	19.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	21.1	15.8	28.1	8.8	26.3
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	22.7	17.3	16.9	16.5	26.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.3	8.2	6.1	18.4	51.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.0	4.5	10.1	20.2	56.2
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	13.1	6.0	13.1	21.4	46.4
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	10.7	8.9	16.1	23.2	41.1
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.9	6.5	11.5	20.9	49.3
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.0	14.0	18.0	10.0	30.0
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	18.0	18.0	22.5	11.2	30.3
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	19.0	20.2	16.7	23.8	20.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	17.9	12.5	21.4	19.6	28.6
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	20.1	16.8	19.7	16.5	26.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	54.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	8.9	12.2	11.1	10.0	57.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	17.9	8.3	15.5	13.1	45.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.7	3.6	16.1	19.6	50.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.9	8.6	12.9	12.9	51.8
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	61	0.0	63	0.0	63	0.0	63	0.0	63	0.0	63
Grade 8	1.1	91	4.3	93	5.4	93	2.2	92	0.0	93	0.0	93
Grade 10	0.0	84	16.3	86	3.5	86	3.5	85	0.0	85	0.0	86
Grade 12	1.7	58	27.6	58	22.4	58	1.7	58	0.0	58	0.0	58
Combined	0.7	294	11.3	300	7.0	300	2.0	298	0.0	299	0.0	300

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	58.5	65	53.8	65	47.5	61	59.7	62	55.6	45	57.4	47
Grade 8	74.7	91	70.8	89	47.1	87	80.0	85	75.8	62	80.3	76
Grade 10	69.9	83	51.8	83	25.6	82	76.6	77	79.2	72	81.1	74
Grade 12	83.6	55	75.4	57	37.5	56	88.7	53	89.6	48	91.8	49
Combined	71.4	294	62.6	294	39.2	286	76.2	277	75.8	227	78.5	246

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	50	100.0	49	100.0	49	100.0	50	100.0	49	100.0	50
Grade 8	98.9	89	96.6	89	97.8	89	97.8	89	100.0	89	100.0	89
Grade 10	95.2	84	96.4	83	89.3	84	95.2	84	97.6	84	97.6	84
Grade 12	98.2	56	92.9	56	83.9	56	96.4	56	98.2	56	98.2	56
Combined	97.8	279	96.4	277	92.8	278	97.1	279	98.9	278	98.9	279

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	54	98.1	54	100.0	54	100.0	54	100.0	54	100.0	54
Grade 8	93.4	91	88.0	92	85.7	91	94.4	90	97.8	91	97.8	91
Grade 10	89.4	85	81.2	85	77.6	85	94.1	85	96.5	85	96.5	85
Grade 12	71.9	57	66.7	57	54.4	57	86.0	57	94.7	57	94.7	57
Combined	88.9	287	83.7	288	79.8	287	93.7	286	97.2	287	97.2	287

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	130	7.6	131	4.6	131	1.5	131	0.0	131	0.0	131
Female	0.0	139	14.6	144	9.0	144	2.8	143	0.0	144	0.0	144
Combined	0.4	269	11.3	275	6.9	275	2.2	274	0.0	275	0.0	275

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.2	129	64.3	129	43.5	124	79.0	119	78.6	103	80.4	107
Female	70.2	141	65.0	140	36.2	138	76.9	134	77.1	105	80.2	116
Combined	72.6	270	64.7	269	39.7	262	77.9	253	77.9	208	80.3	223

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

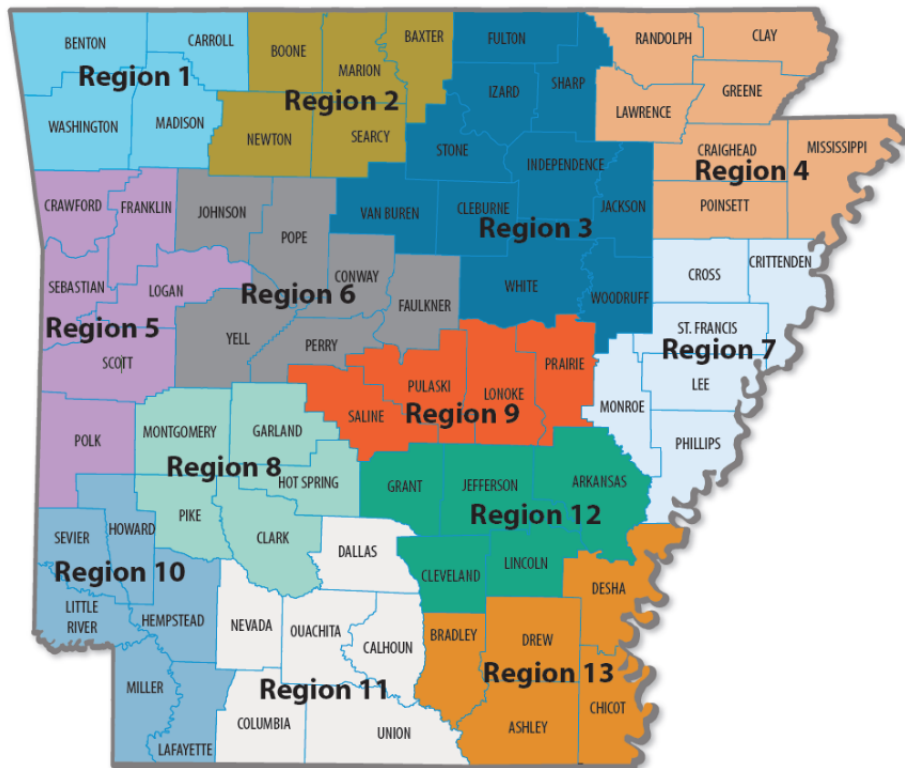
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.2	123	98.4	123	92.7	123	98.4	123	99.2	123	99.2	123
Female	97.7	132	96.2	131	93.1	131	97.0	132	100.0	131	100.0	132
Combined	98.4	255	97.2	254	92.9	254	97.6	255	99.6	254	99.6	255

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.3	127	88.2	127	81.1	127	92.9	127	96.9	127	96.9	127
Female	86.0	136	81.0	137	78.7	136	93.3	135	97.1	136	97.1	136
Combined	88.6	263	84.5	264	79.8	263	93.1	262	97.0	263	97.0	263

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.6	50.9	52.3	50.6	45.6	49.6	47.3	48.8	48.4	50.2
Female	52.4	49.1	47.7	49.4	54.4	50.4	52.7	51.2	51.6	49.8
N of Valid	63	13,155	86	13,525	79	10,582	55	6,951	283	44,213
N of Miss	5	997	10	1,031	7	893	3	561	25	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	41.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	16.3
12	53.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.4
13	4.6	2.7	54.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	38.3	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	7.4	2.6	53.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.9	41.8	0.0	0.7	12.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.9	56.1	60.1	11.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.1	37.1	8.0	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	65	13,866	94	14,279	84	11,309	57	7,410	300	46,864
N of Miss	3	286	2	277	2	166	1	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	15.8
N of Valid	68	14,152	96	14,556	86	11,475	58	7,512	308	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.8	78.5	88.0	78.1	81.0	75.9	94.6	76.5	85.2	77.4
Yes	21.2	21.5	12.0	21.9	19.0	24.1	5.4	23.5	14.8	22.6
N of Valid	66	13,420	92	14,139	84	11,023	56	7,228	298	45,810
N of Miss	2	732	4	417	2	452	2	284	10	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.7	79.9	56.4	80.8	62.7	83.5	67.2	83.2	59.6	81.6
Yes	46.3	20.1	43.6	19.2	37.3	16.5	32.8	16.8	40.4	18.4
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	98.9	97.1	98.8	97.1	94.8	96.8	98.3	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.2	2.9	5.2	3.2	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	94.0	96.8	93.8	95.2	95.2	94.8	96.0	96.0	94.6
Yes	3.0	6.0	3.2	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.2	39.5	45.7	35.3	45.8	30.9	39.7	28.2	48.7	34.3
Yes	35.8	60.5	54.3	64.7	54.2	69.1	60.3	71.8	51.3	65.7
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	98.9	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.3	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	78.9	90.4	80.6	89.2	84.3	96.6	88.1	87.1	82.2
Yes	28.4	21.1	9.6	19.4	10.8	15.7	3.4	11.9	12.9	17.8
N of Valid	67	13,653	94	14,212	83	11,156	58	7,360	302	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	2	344	3	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	11.6	8.4	13.1	25.6	15.7	22.4	17.7	16.7	14.0
Yes	88.1	88.4	91.6	86.9	74.4	84.3	77.6	82.3	83.3	86.0
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.2	98.9	93.4	91.9	93.4	91.4	94.0	94.4	93.8
Yes	6.0	5.8	1.1	6.6	8.1	6.6	8.6	6.0	5.6	6.2
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	85.6	87.4	87.5	87.2	89.1	86.2	90.1	85.9	87.7
Yes	17.9	14.4	12.6	12.5	12.8	10.9	13.8	9.9	14.1	12.3
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.7	97.9	95.3	95.3	96.1	94.8	96.6	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.3	2.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.2	3.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.3	36.5	42.1	39.1	55.8	41.5	37.9	42.5	46.7	39.4
Yes	50.7	63.5	57.9	60.9	44.2	58.5	62.1	57.5	53.3	60.6
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	86.6	90.5	84.7	86.0	84.4	93.1	85.4	88.2	85.3
Yes	16.4	13.4	9.5	15.3	14.0	15.6	6.9	14.6	11.8	14.7
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	91.6	93.7	92.8	88.4	93.5	94.8	94.8	92.5	92.9
Yes	6.0	8.4	6.3	7.2	11.6	6.5	5.2	5.2	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.4	98.9	95.2	95.3	96.3	96.6	97.0	96.4	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.6	1.1	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.3	100.0	97.6	97.7	98.0	100.0	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	4.5	2.7	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.2	50.1	50.5	51.3	64.0	52.8	72.4	56.1	59.5	52.0
Yes	44.8	49.9	49.5	48.7	36.0	47.2	27.6	43.9	40.5	48.0
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.2	100.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	100.0	96.3	97.7	95.5
Yes	4.5	4.8	0.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	0.0	3.7	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.8	53.2	58.9	53.0	64.0	56.4	60.3	59.2	57.5	54.8
Yes	55.2	46.8	41.1	47.0	36.0	43.6	39.7	40.8	42.5	45.2
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.2	97.9	95.3	95.3	95.4	100.0	96.4	97.4	95.5
Yes	3.0	4.8	2.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	0.0	3.6	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.6	97.9	96.3	97.7	95.8	100.0	95.6	97.1	95.9
Yes	7.5	4.4	2.1	3.7	2.3	4.2	0.0	4.4	2.9	4.1
N of Valid	67	14,058	95	14,493	86	11,421	58	7,464	306	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.5	12.8	9.8	14.0	10.1	10.9	9.2
no	30.3	35.6	39.4	36.9	39.5	32.9	52.6	30.0	39.9	34.5
yes	59.1	48.5	44.7	49.3	41.9	49.3	26.3	50.1	43.6	49.2
YES!	3.0	7.0	6.4	5.2	5.8	8.0	7.0	9.8	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	66	13,633	94	14,231	86	11,112	57	7,241	303	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	2	325	0	363	1	271	5	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.1	10.1	6.4	8.6	14.0	9.8	14.0	9.5	11.6	9.5
no	45.3	44.7	41.5	47.5	46.5	46.9	50.9	43.0	45.5	45.8
yes	29.7	38.1	46.8	38.8	37.2	38.9	31.6	40.8	37.5	38.9
YES!	10.9	7.1	5.3	5.1	2.3	4.4	3.5	6.7	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	64	13,493	94	14,085	86	10,980	57	7,175	301	45,733
N of Miss	4	659	2	471	0	495	1	337	7	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	4.1	5.3	5.7	2.4	7.0	10.5	6.9	5.7	5.7
no	20.3	19.0	23.4	26.7	32.9	30.0	33.3	25.7	27.3	25.0
yes	46.9	54.1	62.8	53.7	50.6	52.1	47.4	53.4	53.0	53.4
YES!	26.6	22.8	8.5	14.0	14.1	10.9	8.8	13.9	14.0	15.8
N of Valid	64	13,568	94	14,124	85	11,025	57	7,201	300	45,918
N of Miss	4	584	2	432	1	450	1	311	8	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	2.6	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.2
no	8.8	8.8	12.6	6.3	3.5	5.4	1.8	6.4	7.3	6.8
yes	45.6	44.4	42.1	45.5	51.8	45.2	50.9	47.4	47.2	45.4
YES!	41.2	44.2	45.3	46.5	43.5	47.3	45.5	43.8	43.9	45.6
N of Valid	68	13,618	95	14,200	85	11,051	55	7,216	303	46,085
N of Miss	0	534	1	356	1	424	3	296	5	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.8
no	17.9	14.4	17.2	19.6	29.4	19.4	28.1	16.4	22.8	17.5
yes	52.2	51.5	66.7	55.6	56.5	57.2	61.4	57.6	59.6	55.1
YES!	23.9	30.5	14.0	21.2	10.6	19.4	7.0	21.9	13.9	23.6
N of Valid	67	13,536	93	14,153	85	11,032	57	7,214	302	45,935
N of Miss	1	616	3	403	1	443	1	298	6	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	6.1	7.8	7.8	14.1	8.1	10.9	7.4	11.5	7.3
no	21.2	13.1	15.6	18.4	27.1	18.6	34.5	17.1	23.6	16.7
yes	50.0	48.9	63.3	57.1	55.3	58.9	49.1	58.1	55.4	55.3
YES!	15.2	31.8	13.3	16.7	3.5	14.4	5.5	17.4	9.5	20.7
N of Valid	66	13,453	90	14,039	85	10,982	55	7,199	296	45,673
N of Miss	2	699	6	517	1	493	3	313	12	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	26.2	9.8	18.5	16.3	27.9	21.3	18.2	22.6	22.8	16.6
no	26.2	37.4	48.9	47.0	47.7	48.3	47.3	45.6	43.3	44.2
yes	33.8	39.3	27.2	29.9	19.8	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.2	30.9
YES!	13.8	13.6	5.4	6.8	4.7	5.2	9.1	6.0	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	65	13,524	92	14,115	86	11,010	55	7,202	298	45,851
N of Miss	3	628	4	441	0	465	3	310	10	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	9.2	14.1	10.5	12.8	12.7	10.7	12.6	12.8	11.0
no	45.3	33.9	39.1	41.6	41.9	42.8	42.9	37.5	41.9	39.0
yes	20.3	44.5	42.4	40.7	37.2	38.2	37.5	42.2	35.2	41.4
YES!	21.9	12.4	4.3	7.3	8.1	6.2	8.9	7.7	10.1	8.6
N of Valid	64	13,348	92	14,080	86	10,999	56	7,202	298	45,629
N of Miss	4	804	4	476	0	476	2	310	10	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.7	8.4	3.2	8.5	8.1	8.6	1.8	6.3	7.3	8.2
no	30.3	33.4	29.8	32.2	27.9	31.4	24.6	26.2	28.4	31.4
yes	40.9	44.3	50.0	44.9	46.5	45.5	47.4	49.7	46.5	45.6
YES!	12.1	13.8	17.0	14.4	17.4	14.5	26.3	17.8	17.8	14.8
N of Valid	66	13,397	94	14,106	86	11,028	57	7,211	303	45,742
N of Miss	2	755	2	450	0	447	1	301	5	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	1.2	3.4	8.8	3.4	5.0	3.7
no	18.2	15.6	18.5	17.0	17.4	14.9	19.3	13.9	18.3	15.6
yes	51.5	54.7	57.6	62.8	66.3	66.0	64.9	64.8	60.1	61.5
YES!	22.7	25.5	19.6	16.6	15.1	15.7	7.0	17.9	16.6	19.2
N of Valid	66	13,459	92	14,082	86	10,996	57	7,203	301	45,740
N of Miss	2	693	4	474	0	479	1	309	7	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	8.0	13.7	10.7	17.4	12.5	15.8	11.1	14.7	10.4
Rarely	16.2	15.2	15.8	20.0	18.6	21.5	29.8	20.6	19.3	19.0
Sometimes	38.2	37.6	45.3	40.0	45.3	40.2	38.6	41.1	42.5	39.5
Often	17.6	22.9	16.8	21.3	18.6	20.3	12.3	21.6	16.7	21.6
Almost always	16.2	16.2	8.4	8.1	0.0	5.5	3.5	5.7	6.9	9.5
N of Valid	68	13,687	95	14,257	86	11,085	57	7,225	306	46,254
N of Miss	0	465	1	299	0	390	1	287	2	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.1	9.3	11.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	1.8	4.0	6.9	5.5
Rarely	22.7	25.7	14.9	19.2	10.5	15.8	14.0	18.0	15.2	20.1
Sometimes	27.3	31.0	39.4	33.6	31.4	35.8	38.6	38.1	34.3	34.1
Often	13.6	18.6	18.1	24.6	27.9	27.1	26.3	25.2	21.5	23.5
Almost always	27.3	15.4	16.0	18.4	26.7	18.0	19.3	14.7	22.1	16.8
N of Valid	66	13,586	94	14,139	86	11,025	57	7,178	303	45,928
N of Miss	2	566	2	417	0	450	1	334	5	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	3.0	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.3	5.3	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	10.4	8.7	17.9	15.4	16.3	18.9	24.6	19.7	17.0	14.9
Often	20.9	23.8	32.6	34.7	37.2	35.6	36.8	36.3	32.1	31.9
Almost always	64.2	65.2	47.4	46.1	44.2	41.2	33.3	38.9	47.5	49.4
N of Valid	67	13,605	95	14,194	86	11,063	57	7,208	305	46,070
N of Miss	1	547	1	362	0	412	1	304	3	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.9	7.9	5.4	7.3	5.0	6.5
Rarely	7.6	13.1	17.4	22.2	29.4	27.5	28.6	28.6	20.7	21.8
Sometimes	34.8	32.7	41.3	40.6	41.2	41.2	51.8	42.1	41.8	38.6
Often	39.4	30.1	27.2	22.6	20.0	18.9	10.7	17.8	24.7	23.2
Almost always	15.2	19.2	8.7	8.3	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.2	7.7	10.0
N of Valid	66	13,385	92	13,924	85	10,850	56	7,002	299	45,161
N of Miss	2	767	4	632	1	625	2	510	9	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.0	2.0	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.0	0.0	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.0	11.3	8.4	16.0	15.1	16.1	3.5	16.0	9.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	38.8	36.5	40.0	37.8	43.0	36.2	33.3	35.9	39.3	36.7
Mostly As	49.3	49.0	48.4	42.0	34.9	42.6	61.4	44.9	47.2	44.7
N of Valid	67	13,541	95	14,128	86	10,995	57	7,146	305	45,810
N of Miss	1	611	1	428	0	480	1	366	3	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.1	26.4	10.9	11.6	4.7	6.6	14.0	6.6	13.4	14.0
Quite important	32.8	28.5	26.1	20.3	15.1	15.0	12.3	15.1	21.7	20.7
Fairly important	26.6	27.3	31.5	35.6	30.2	35.2	31.6	37.4	30.1	33.3
Slightly important	10.9	14.7	27.2	26.7	38.4	34.0	31.6	33.1	27.8	25.9
Not at all important	1.6	3.2	4.3	5.7	11.6	9.1	10.5	7.8	7.0	6.1
N of Valid	64	13,579	92	14,147	86	11,006	57	7,156	299	45,888
N of Miss	4	573	4	409	0	469	1	356	9	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.2	51.1	68.4	54.4	51.2	57.5	32.1	48.8	50.8	53.3
1	19.1	14.3	12.6	13.4	20.9	13.5	30.4	15.9	19.7	14.1
2	8.8	10.8	8.4	10.2	16.3	10.1	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.5
3	11.8	9.4	6.3	8.8	4.7	7.4	14.3	9.2	8.5	8.7
4-5	16.2	9.6	4.2	8.5	4.7	7.0	7.1	8.6	7.5	8.5
6-10	2.9	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.1	2.0	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	68	13,507	95	14,153	86	10,993	56	7,160	305	45,813
N of Miss	0	645	1	403	0	482	2	352	3	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.5	88.9	87.1	79.0	76.5	71.7	77.6	72.9	83.5	79.2
Little chance	6.0	6.1	5.4	10.9	10.6	13.9	13.8	14.7	8.6	10.8
Some chance	0.0	2.9	6.5	6.2	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.0	5.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	67	13,504	93	14,089	85	10,879	58	7,084	303	45,556
N of Miss	1	648	3	467	1	596	0	428	5	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.7	6.5	10.5	15.1	13.5	13.8	13.2	10.2	10.5
Little chance	4.5	9.5	15.1	15.7	17.4	18.5	13.8	17.1	13.2	14.8
Some chance	19.4	19.1	23.7	25.7	27.9	27.3	20.7	27.5	23.4	24.4
Pretty good chance	29.9	33.9	31.2	29.7	26.7	26.2	31.0	27.1	29.6	29.7
Very good chance	40.3	30.8	23.7	18.3	12.8	14.6	20.7	15.0	23.7	20.6
N of Valid	67	13,493	93	13,987	86	10,796	58	7,027	304	45,303
N of Miss	1	659	3	569	0	679	0	485	4	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	86.4	76.1	73.5	57.0	59.4	46.6	55.6	68.3	71.2
Little chance	1.5	7.2	8.7	12.3	15.1	15.2	12.1	15.7	9.6	12.0
Some chance	4.5	3.6	8.7	8.1	14.0	13.2	27.6	15.1	12.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	5.4	4.6	10.5	8.8	10.3	9.8	6.6	5.6
Very good chance	3.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	67	13,431	92	14,029	86	10,832	58	7,060	303	45,352
N of Miss	1	721	4	527	0	643	0	452	5	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	19.0	11.3	12.8	14.7	19.0	16.7	19.3	16.3	17.1	14.4
Little chance	9.5	12.3	22.3	18.7	19.0	20.0	12.3	17.3	16.8	16.9
Some chance	19.0	22.8	22.3	28.8	38.1	30.5	24.6	30.1	26.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	20.6	28.4	33.0	24.0	20.2	22.1	26.3	24.0	25.5	24.8
Very good chance	31.7	25.2	9.6	13.8	3.6	10.7	17.5	12.3	14.1	16.2
N of Valid	63	13,458	94	14,003	84	10,828	57	7,052	298	45,341
N of Miss	5	694	2	553	2	647	1	460	10	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	89.9	73.9	73.7	53.5	59.0	48.2	54.4	66.8	71.9
Little chance	1.5	4.6	10.9	9.7	10.5	12.2	8.9	13.0	8.3	9.3
Some chance	3.0	2.5	6.5	7.1	11.6	12.0	12.5	13.5	8.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.8	5.4	5.7	15.1	9.7	14.3	11.0	9.3	6.3
Very good chance	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	9.3	7.1	16.1	8.1	7.3	4.5
N of Valid	67	13,376	92	14,005	86	10,850	56	7,063	301	45,294
N of Miss	1	776	4	551	0	625	2	449	7	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	82.3	80.9	76.3	67.4	72.2	66.7	72.5	75.5	76.5
Little chance	3.1	7.9	8.5	9.9	10.5	12.3	8.8	12.3	7.9	10.3
Some chance	3.1	4.4	5.3	6.5	12.8	7.6	15.8	8.6	8.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5
Very good chance	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.7	5.3	2.8	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	65	13,374	94	14,009	86	10,842	57	7,058	302	45,283
N of Miss	3	778	2	547	0	633	1	454	6	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.6	85.8	74.2	70.6	51.2	59.1	51.7	56.5	65.5	70.1
Little chance	7.5	6.1	8.6	10.4	8.1	11.8	5.2	13.0	7.6	9.8
Some chance	0.0	3.4	6.5	7.5	11.6	10.9	20.7	12.3	9.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.6	7.5	6.4	12.8	9.5	10.3	10.0	8.9	6.6
Very good chance	4.5	2.0	3.2	5.2	16.3	8.7	12.1	8.2	8.9	5.6
N of Valid	67	13,400	93	14,027	86	10,863	58	7,069	304	45,359
N of Miss	1	752	3	529	0	612	0	443	4	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	56.7	73.5	65.6	66.3	54.7	66.1	60.3	70.8	59.5	69.1
Little chance	19.4	15.4	21.5	16.7	20.9	16.4	17.2	15.3	20.1	16.0
Some chance	11.9	5.7	8.6	8.8	14.0	9.9	10.3	8.1	11.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.7	1.1	5.0	7.0	4.3	6.9	3.5	4.6	3.9
Very good chance	7.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	5.2	2.4	4.6	2.9
N of Valid	67	13,423	93	14,039	86	10,851	58	7,064	304	45,377
N of Miss	1	729	3	517	0	624	0	448	4	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	92.5	93.6	84.9	85.9	65.5	77.2	86.9	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.7	0.0	2.5	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.3	3.6	8.6	3.5	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.6	6.9	4.2	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	13.8	5.4	3.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	68	13,596	93	14,090	86	10,875	58	7,071	305	45,632
N of Miss	0	556	3	466	0	600	0	441	3	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	95.6	94.6	92.1	91.8	88.0	80.4	83.7	91.0	90.8
10 or younger	6.1	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.4	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.4	2.4	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	7.1	2.4	1.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	66	13,524	93	14,014	85	10,818	56	7,034	300	45,390
N of Miss	2	628	3	542	1	657	2	478	8	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.3	82.7	80.4	74.6	55.8	67.9	50.0	60.7	67.5	73.3
10 or younger	16.7	11.9	5.4	9.4	8.1	6.7	3.4	4.4	8.3	8.7
11	1.5	3.9	2.2	4.0	7.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	3.0	3.1
12	1.5	1.1	7.6	4.6	2.3	3.4	0.0	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.7	9.3	4.8	1.7	3.8	4.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.8	5.9	6.9	5.2	3.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	6.9	17.2	6.5	6.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	10.3	7.4	2.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	10.3	8.1	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	66	13,525	92	14,042	86	10,838	58	7,061	302	45,466
N of Miss	2	627	4	514	0	637	0	451	6	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	98.4	95.7	95.9	87.1	92.3	63.8	85.9	87.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	2.7	5.2	2.1	2.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.1	17.2	4.3	4.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.8	5.0	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	65	13,536	92	14,057	85	10,828	58	7,059	300	45,480
N of Miss	3	616	4	499	1	647	0	453	8	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	68.7	85.3	78.7	78.1	70.9	77.6	74.1	80.6	73.4	80.5
10 or younger	7.5	8.3	2.1	6.5	9.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.7
11	22.4	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	7.5	3.2
12	1.5	1.4	10.6	5.3	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.6	4.9	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.4	4.7	3.4	5.2	2.8	3.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	3.4	2.0	1.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	67	13,569	94	14,077	86	10,868	58	7,077	305	45,591
N of Miss	1	583	2	479	0	607	0	435	3	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.8	96.8	97.7	98.8	96.8	96.6	97.3	97.4	97.8
10 or younger	1.5	0.7	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	68	13,523	94	14,077	86	10,845	58	7,065	306	45,510
N of Miss	0	629	2	479	0	630	0	447	2	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	92.2	89.4	91.0	91.9	91.9	89.5	92.6	89.1	91.8
10 or younger	9.0	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	4.3	3.2
11	4.5	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.5
12	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	67	13,477	94	14,019	86	10,822	57	7,060	304	45,378
N of Miss	1	675	2	537	0	653	1	452	4	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	94.4	85.9	87.5	77.9	81.4	67.2	76.6	81.2	86.4
10 or younger	4.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	2.2	3.8	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.9	7.0	4.0	5.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	1.2	4.7	5.2	4.4	2.0	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	3.4	3.4	4.5	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	10.3	4.6	2.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	3.7	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	68	13,504	92	14,045	86	10,855	58	7,068	304	45,472
N of Miss	0	648	4	511	0	620	0	444	4	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.5	95.7	95.7	96.5	95.4	94.8	94.6	96.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	67	13,507	94	14,051	86	10,861	58	7,078	305	45,497
N of Miss	1	645	2	505	0	614	0	434	3	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.8	54.0	61.7	47.6	57.0	51.5	46.6	58.3	54.4	52.1
Wrong	38.8	36.3	26.6	40.7	37.2	36.9	46.6	31.7	36.1	37.1
A little bit wrong	11.9	8.5	10.6	10.7	5.8	10.7	3.4	9.2	8.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	67	13,615	94	14,125	86	10,911	58	7,084	305	45,735
N of Miss	1	537	2	431	0	564	0	428	3	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.5	39.3	47.8	31.7	37.2	34.9	40.4	43.1	42.0	36.5
Wrong	29.2	39.5	31.5	40.7	44.2	40.1	40.4	36.0	36.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	20.0	17.8	18.5	24.0	18.6	22.4	15.8	18.7	18.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	9.2	3.4	2.2	3.5	0.0	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	65	13,403	92	13,948	86	10,790	57	7,017	300	45,158
N of Miss	3	749	4	608	0	685	1	495	8	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.1	79.4	71.3	71.4	75.3	70.8	64.9	75.1	70.7	74.2
Wrong	20.6	14.6	20.2	21.0	16.5	21.8	26.3	19.1	20.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	10.3	4.2	7.4	5.9	8.2	6.0	5.3	4.8	7.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	68	13,532	94	14,058	85	10,855	57	7,067	304	45,512
N of Miss	0	620	2	498	1	620	1	445	4	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	65.8	61.7	52.3	41.9	46.0	40.4	46.0	54.9	53.9
Wrong	20.9	26.3	29.8	34.7	47.7	37.4	36.8	34.0	34.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	6.2	7.4	11.1	9.3	14.2	22.8	17.3	9.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	67	13,551	94	14,089	86	10,886	57	7,076	304	45,602
N of Miss	1	601	2	467	0	589	1	436	4	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.6	77.4	71.4	45.3	57.8	40.4	52.9	62.5	69.5
Wrong	13.2	10.0	15.1	19.7	34.9	26.3	26.3	25.5	22.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.3	7.5	7.2	17.4	12.8	26.3	16.9	13.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.1	7.0	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	68	13,552	93	14,098	86	10,889	57	7,066	304	45,605
N of Miss	0	600	3	458	0	586	1	446	4	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.0	95.7	93.9	95.3	93.8	91.4	94.1	95.1	94.2
Wrong	1.5	3.4	3.2	4.6	3.5	4.8	6.9	4.6	3.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	68	13,507	93	14,086	86	10,869	58	7,059	305	45,521
N of Miss	0	645	3	470	0	606	0	453	3	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	86.7	82.8	75.7	69.8	65.7	58.6	63.5	76.1	74.7
Wrong	7.4	10.7	12.9	19.5	26.7	25.7	24.1	24.9	17.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.7	4.3	3.8	3.5	6.8	15.5	9.0	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	0.3	1.4
N of Valid	68	13,564	93	14,121	86	10,900	58	7,078	305	45,663
N of Miss	0	588	3	435	0	575	0	434	3	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.0	75.8	75.4	55.3	59.9	36.2	51.7	65.6	72.4
Wrong	8.8	7.3	12.1	16.1	25.9	22.2	25.9	21.9	17.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	9.9	6.2	15.3	12.3	27.6	17.5	12.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	3.5	5.5	10.3	8.9	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	68	13,514	91	14,037	85	10,853	58	7,057	302	45,461
N of Miss	0	638	5	519	1	622	0	455	6	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	91.4	88.3	83.6	79.1	78.8	75.9	78.9	84.6	84.1
Wrong	5.9	6.5	5.3	13.2	20.9	17.4	17.2	17.2	12.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	5.3	2.4	0.0	2.9	5.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	68	13,547	94	14,098	86	10,890	58	7,075	306	45,610
N of Miss	0	605	2	458	0	585	0	437	2	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	92.6	91.2	89.5	88.0	86.2	87.6	91.1	91.0
Wrong	3.0	3.7	6.4	7.3	9.3	10.1	12.1	10.2	7.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	67	13,522	94	14,094	86	10,895	58	7,082	305	45,593
N of Miss	1	630	2	462	0	580	0	430	3	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.7	76.6	72.9	55.8	61.4	50.0	57.3	67.0	71.5
Wrong	8.8	10.3	10.6	18.8	27.9	24.0	15.5	23.5	16.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	8.8	2.7	11.7	6.5	15.1	11.4	24.1	14.3	14.4	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	3.2	10.3	4.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	68	13,542	94	14,101	86	10,896	58	7,083	306	45,622
N of Miss	0	610	2	455	0	579	0	429	2	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.1	87.5	83.9	83.5	82.6	85.8	93.1	89.8	82.9	86.2
1 or 2 times	19.4	9.7	15.1	12.9	15.1	11.0	6.9	8.2	14.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.0	1.9	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	67	13,494	93	14,043	86	10,791	58	6,997	304	45,325
N of Miss	1	658	3	513	0	684	0	515	4	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	93.1	92.4	92.3	95.2	93.7	93.1	94.8	92.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.9	5.2	2.4	4.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	4.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	63	13,450	92	13,979	84	10,763	58	6,986	297	45,178
N of Miss	5	702	4	577	2	712	0	526	11	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.0	100.0	98.2	98.3	97.8	99.3	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	13,458	93	13,996	86	10,767	58	6,993	303	45,214
N of Miss	2	694	3	560	0	708	0	519	5	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	62.7	77.1	75.3	76.4	80.2	81.4	77.6	85.8	74.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	26.9	16.7	23.7	16.3	14.0	12.2	17.2	9.0	20.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	6.0	3.5	0.0	4.0	3.5	3.3	5.2	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	4.5	1.7	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	67	13,429	93	13,955	86	10,732	58	6,972	304	45,088
N of Miss	1	723	3	601	0	743	0	540	4	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.6	41.6	40.9	34.4	30.2	32.0	32.8	34.2	37.1	35.9
1 or 2 times	15.4	24.8	21.5	21.7	17.4	18.1	22.4	15.5	19.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	18.5	15.0	16.1	16.4	17.4	16.0	8.6	14.5	15.6	15.6
6 to 9 times	9.2	5.6	8.6	6.2	8.1	7.1	5.2	8.0	7.9	6.5
10+ times	12.3	13.0	12.9	21.3	26.7	26.8	31.0	27.8	20.2	21.2
N of Valid	65	13,373	93	13,976	86	10,764	58	6,984	302	45,097
N of Miss	3	779	3	580	0	711	0	528	6	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.8	97.5	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	13,421	93	13,960	86	10,729	58	6,975	304	45,085
N of Miss	1	731	3	596	0	746	0	537	4	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.6	90.8	92.5	91.3	95.3	93.6	91.4	95.6	91.1	92.4
1 or 2 times	11.9	6.7	5.4	6.5	3.5	4.7	8.6	3.3	6.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	67	13,472	93	13,997	86	10,764	58	6,988	304	45,221
N of Miss	1	680	3	559	0	711	0	524	4	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.9	96.0	88.4	93.0	91.4	91.7	94.7	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	4.7	3.2	5.2	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	5.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	66	13,451	93	13,999	86	10,755	58	6,987	303	45,192
N of Miss	2	701	3	557	0	720	0	525	5	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	13,444	93	13,992	86	10,760	58	6,986	304	45,182
N of Miss	1	708	3	564	0	715	0	526	4	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.3	87.0	89.4	81.4	85.3	67.2	82.1	83.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	4.5	2.8	4.3	5.0	3.5	5.1	8.6	4.5	5.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.0	3.5	2.2	5.2	2.5	3.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	3.4	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	5.4	2.9	10.5	6.5	15.5	9.9	7.6	4.2
N of Valid	67	13,431	92	13,985	86	10,766	58	6,994	303	45,176
N of Miss	1	721	4	571	0	709	0	518	5	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.3	98.8	95.5	94.0	96.6	98.1	97.1	96.8	95.7
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	12,760	84	13,433	84	10,361	54	6,681	285	43,235
N of Miss	5	1,392	12	1,123	2	1,114	4	831	23	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.0	21.2	10.2	19.7	25.9	22.4	35.1	26.4	22.8	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	1.1	2.6	3.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	71.9	75.6	88.6	77.7	70.6	75.5	63.2	71.9	74.8	75.7
N of Valid	64	13,148	88	13,784	85	10,572	57	6,839	294	44,343
N of Miss	4	1,004	8	772	1	903	1	673	14	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	20.5	17.0	13.4	16.5	11.3	10.3	11.6	18.4	14.8
Slight risk	10.4	6.6	7.4	5.8	12.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	9.2	5.8
Moderate risk	11.9	16.3	13.8	17.4	18.8	17.8	10.3	16.3	14.1	17.0
Great risk	44.8	51.0	58.5	58.7	49.4	60.8	69.0	62.6	54.9	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	5.5	3.2	4.5	2.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	3.3	4.9
N of Valid	67	13,386	94	13,966	85	10,763	58	6,981	304	45,096
N of Miss	1	766	2	590	1	712	0	531	4	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.8	23.5	21.7	22.7	33.7	29.2	35.1	37.9	30.3	26.9
Slight risk	15.4	20.0	28.3	26.8	39.8	29.3	26.3	26.3	28.3	25.3
Moderate risk	13.8	20.2	15.2	21.2	9.6	17.3	17.5	14.4	13.8	18.9
Great risk	30.8	25.9	29.3	22.9	15.7	18.3	19.3	16.2	23.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	10.3	5.4	6.5	1.2	5.8	1.8	5.2	3.7	7.3
N of Valid	65	13,261	92	13,828	83	10,629	57	6,905	297	44,623
N of Miss	3	891	4	728	3	846	1	607	11	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.8	22.1	19.5	17.5	27.7	19.2	24.1	24.0	25.7	20.3
Slight risk	6.2	8.6	18.4	14.1	19.3	19.7	31.0	23.4	18.5	15.2
Moderate risk	14.1	19.2	14.9	24.4	25.3	25.9	22.4	23.7	19.2	23.1
Great risk	35.9	39.3	41.4	37.1	24.1	29.3	20.7	23.6	31.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	5.7	6.8	3.6	5.9	1.7	5.3	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	64	13,139	87	13,765	83	10,618	58	6,907	292	44,429
N of Miss	4	1,013	9	791	3	857	0	605	16	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	22.5	16.1	16.4	21.2	14.9	8.6	14.9	19.1	17.6
Slight risk	14.9	15.1	11.8	16.8	25.9	17.3	15.5	16.2	17.2	16.3
Moderate risk	16.4	21.5	24.7	26.0	18.8	27.3	41.4	28.3	24.4	25.4
Great risk	35.8	35.4	43.0	36.5	31.8	35.9	32.8	36.1	36.3	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	5.4	4.3	4.3	2.4	4.7	1.7	4.5	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	67	13,303	93	13,910	85	10,734	58	6,963	303	44,910
N of Miss	1	849	3	646	1	741	0	549	5	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	21.5	15.1	14.5	16.5	12.6	8.6	13.4	17.5	16.0
Slight risk	4.5	8.6	7.5	9.2	15.3	10.7	8.6	12.1	9.2	9.8
Moderate risk	23.9	19.5	24.7	23.8	28.2	26.8	39.7	27.0	28.4	23.7
Great risk	34.3	44.5	48.4	47.8	37.6	44.8	41.4	42.8	40.9	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.9	4.3	4.7	2.4	5.1	1.7	4.8	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	67	13,295	93	13,910	85	10,739	58	6,974	303	44,918
N of Miss	1	857	3	646	1	736	0	538	5	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.3	21.2	15.2	13.4	14.3	11.1	10.5	11.2	17.7	14.8
Slight risk	6.0	5.0	3.3	5.8	7.1	5.5	0.0	5.2	4.3	5.4
Moderate risk	10.4	12.9	18.5	15.4	16.7	15.5	12.3	15.7	15.0	14.7
Great risk	44.8	51.7	55.4	58.0	53.6	60.4	70.2	60.6	55.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	9.2	7.6	7.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.9
N of Valid	67	13,255	92	13,885	84	10,726	57	6,964	300	44,830
N of Miss	1	897	4	671	2	749	1	548	8	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	21.0	16.1	13.3	15.3	11.0	8.6	11.1	17.2	14.7
Slight risk	4.5	3.6	2.2	3.8	4.7	3.3	0.0	3.4	3.0	3.6
Moderate risk	11.9	10.9	12.9	13.8	11.8	14.8	13.8	14.6	12.5	13.3
Great risk	47.8	54.7	59.1	61.6	58.8	63.2	67.2	63.0	58.1	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	9.8	9.7	7.5	9.4	7.8	10.3	7.9	9.2	8.3
N of Valid	67	13,199	93	13,866	85	10,708	58	6,970	303	44,743
N of Miss	1	953	3	690	1	767	0	542	5	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.3	20.8	19.4	14.3	17.6	13.0	15.5	13.2	20.5	15.7
Slight risk	9.1	9.3	14.0	13.6	24.7	15.8	20.7	17.3	17.2	13.4
Moderate risk	16.7	19.0	15.1	24.4	30.6	28.5	20.7	30.6	20.9	24.7
Great risk	39.4	42.6	46.2	42.0	25.9	37.1	41.4	33.5	38.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	8.3	5.4	5.7	1.2	5.6	1.7	5.4	3.3	6.4
N of Valid	66	13,259	93	13,899	85	10,720	58	6,973	302	44,851
N of Miss	2	893	3	657	1	755	0	539	6	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	21.2	18.3	14.8	17.9	13.8	19.0	14.4	20.9	16.4
Slight risk	9.0	9.4	15.1	14.0	29.8	18.3	19.0	21.3	18.5	14.8
Moderate risk	20.9	19.4	17.2	25.3	25.0	27.8	22.4	27.5	21.2	24.5
Great risk	31.3	37.5	38.7	37.6	25.0	32.6	36.2	30.0	32.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	12.5	10.8	8.3	2.4	7.5	3.4	6.8	6.6	9.1
N of Valid	67	13,222	93	13,875	84	10,735	58	6,966	302	44,798
N of Miss	1	930	3	681	2	740	0	546	6	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	21.1	18.5	13.8	14.1	12.2	15.5	12.6	19.2	15.4
Slight risk	0.0	4.8	5.4	6.5	17.6	8.1	13.8	9.5	9.3	6.9
Moderate risk	19.4	13.2	14.1	18.8	28.2	23.8	24.1	26.2	21.2	19.5
Great risk	38.8	47.9	51.1	52.2	36.5	48.0	43.1	44.7	42.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	13.1	10.9	8.8	3.5	7.9	3.4	7.0	7.6	9.5
N of Valid	67	13,201	92	13,857	85	10,727	58	6,963	302	44,748
N of Miss	1	951	4	699	1	748	0	549	6	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	21.1	16.1	13.3	15.3	11.1	7.0	11.0	17.2	14.7
Slight risk	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.7
Moderate risk	7.5	6.5	7.5	6.3	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.4	5.6	5.7
Great risk	32.8	39.7	58.1	60.1	67.1	68.6	75.4	70.9	58.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.9	30.5	18.3	18.6	12.9	14.1	14.0	12.4	18.5	20.0
N of Valid	67	13,069	93	13,881	85	10,737	57	6,974	302	44,661
N of Miss	1	1,083	3	675	1	738	1	538	6	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	21.0	16.1	13.2	15.3	11.1	8.6	11.1	17.2	14.7
Slight risk	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.6
Moderate risk	3.0	5.5	7.5	5.5	2.4	4.8	1.7	4.7	4.0	5.2
Great risk	34.3	36.0	43.0	52.2	64.7	63.0	72.4	66.8	52.8	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.8	35.7	33.3	27.4	15.3	19.8	17.2	16.2	25.1	26.3
N of Valid	67	13,028	93	13,873	85	10,737	58	6,973	303	44,611
N of Miss	1	1,124	3	683	1	738	0	539	5	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	97.1	97.8	95.4	93.9	93.0	90.9	91.1	95.1	94.7
Once or twice	3.4	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.9	4.5	7.3	5.3	4.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,733	89	13,393	82	10,190	55	6,587	285	42,903
N of Miss	9	1,419	7	1,163	4	1,285	3	925	23	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.8	98.8	98.8	97.6	94.7	97.0	97.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,953	91	13,642	83	10,419	57	6,744	292	43,758
N of Miss	7	1,199	5	914	3	1,056	1	768	16	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	96.2	92.4	92.8	91.6	88.9	80.7	85.3	90.7	91.7
Once or twice	1.8	3.0	7.6	5.5	7.2	7.4	14.0	9.0	7.6	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	5.3	3.4	1.4	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,910	92	13,587	83	10,401	57	6,711	289	43,609
N of Miss	11	1,242	4	969	3	1,074	1	801	19	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.0	98.3	96.8	99.3	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	0.7	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	13,018	91	13,647	84	10,423	58	6,739	294	43,827
N of Miss	7	1,134	5	909	2	1,052	0	773	14	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	45.9	60.8	51.6	59.2	61.2	64.3	70.7	67.4	56.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.8	8.9	7.5	9.2	3.5	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.1	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.5	4.7	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	9.7	4.6	3.5	5.0	3.4	5.4	5.4	4.5
I don't know	34.4	24.5	30.1	24.5	27.1	20.4	13.8	16.7	26.9	22.3
N of Valid	61	13,102	93	13,770	85	10,561	58	6,862	297	44,295
N of Miss	7	1,050	3	786	1	914	0	650	11	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.6	30.9	21.1	29.8	29.4	39.0	32.7	46.2	26.0	34.9
Rarely	25.8	19.6	28.9	22.2	24.7	23.2	21.8	21.0	25.7	21.5
Sometimes	22.6	25.8	30.0	26.6	24.7	23.5	30.9	20.1	27.1	24.6
Often	21.0	15.2	16.7	15.0	16.5	10.3	9.1	9.2	16.1	13.0
Almost always	8.1	8.5	3.3	6.4	4.7	3.9	5.5	3.5	5.1	6.0
N of Valid	62	13,016	90	13,726	85	10,471	55	6,769	292	43,982
N of Miss	6	1,136	6	830	1	1,004	3	743	16	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	75.9	87.3	80.6	85.4	79.8	84.7	69.1	83.9	77.2	85.6
1 time	8.6	5.2	8.6	5.7	3.6	5.5	10.9	5.1	7.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	13.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	12.7	6.3	7.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	4.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	4.3	2.7	7.1	2.7	5.5	3.1	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	58	12,898	93	13,542	84	10,338	55	6,726	290	43,504
N of Miss	10	1,254	3	1,014	2	1,137	3	786	18	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.9	54.1	54.8	58.3	27.1	42.9	27.6	27.7	43.1	48.6
0 times	36.5	44.3	43.0	40.0	70.6	54.5	53.4	67.0	51.5	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	8.6	1.9	2.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	8.6	1.7	2.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	63	12,922	93	13,563	85	10,407	58	6,794	299	43,686
N of Miss	5	1,230	3	993	1	1,068	0	718	9	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	95.7	94.6	83.7	90.2	72.4	85.0	88.7	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	12.8	6.7	12.1	9.0	7.3	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	10.3	3.8	2.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	3.4	0.8	1.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,147	93	13,746	86	10,528	58	6,807	300	44,228
N of Miss	5	1,005	3	810	0	947	0	705	8	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	94.6	96.8	96.5	93.4	77.6	89.2	93.0	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	8.6	3.9	3.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.0	10.3	4.2	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	63	13,108	93	13,708	86	10,499	58	6,795	300	44,110
N of Miss	5	1,044	3	848	0	976	0	717	8	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	12,963	92	13,697	86	10,494	58	6,796	298	43,950
N of Miss	6	1,189	4	859	0	981	0	716	10	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	13,061	93	13,678	86	10,480	58	6,782	299	44,001
N of Miss	6	1,091	3	878	0	995	0	730	9	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	97.7	96.8	98.0	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.4
1-2	3.2	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1
3-5	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,078	93	13,722	86	10,512	58	6,801	300	44,113
N of Miss	5	1,074	3	834	0	963	0	711	8	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	12,930	93	13,685	85	10,481	58	6,787	299	43,883
N of Miss	5	1,222	3	871	1	994	0	725	9	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	12,908	93	13,660	86	10,482	58	6,775	300	43,825
N of Miss	5	1,244	3	896	0	993	0	737	8	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	12,778	93	13,641	85	10,483	58	6,781	298	43,683
N of Miss	6	1,374	3	915	1	992	0	731	10	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	12,907	93	13,670	85	10,471	58	6,783	299	43,831
N of Miss	5	1,245	3	886	1	1,004	0	729	9	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	97.8	96.9	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.0	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	63	12,974	92	13,688	85	10,483	58	6,793	298	43,938
N of Miss	5	1,178	4	868	1	992	0	719	10	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,979	93	13,675	85	10,479	58	6,781	297	43,914
N of Miss	7	1,173	3	881	1	996	0	731	11	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.9	97.8	92.9	95.1	84.5	91.6	94.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.7	3.1	5.2	5.0	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	5.2	1.8	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,990	92	13,663	85	10,458	58	6,770	298	43,881
N of Miss	5	1,162	4	893	1	1,017	0	742	10	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.8	96.9	90.7	94.2	89.7	91.1	94.3	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.3	7.0	3.9	5.2	5.5	4.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.1	5.2	2.2	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,981	93	13,648	86	10,476	58	6,786	298	43,891
N of Miss	7	1,171	3	908	0	999	0	726	10	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	98.9	97.3	95.3	96.0	89.7	94.7	96.3	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.4	1.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	60	12,809	91	13,598	86	10,452	58	6,765	295	43,624
N of Miss	8	1,343	5	958	0	1,023	0	747	13	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	90.2	94.3	88.4	90.3	72.4	86.2	88.0	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	5.2	3.3	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.0	4.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.8	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	4.7	4.8	17.2	8.3	5.4	3.0
N of Valid	63	13,065	92	13,724	86	10,509	58	6,809	299	44,107
N of Miss	5	1,087	4	832	0	966	0	703	9	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.7	97.1	95.3	93.8	79.3	90.3	93.3	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	2.6	5.2	3.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	12.1	4.0	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	63	13,011	92	13,696	85	10,489	58	6,801	298	43,997
N of Miss	5	1,141	4	860	1	986	0	711	10	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.7	91.3	95.8	96.5	95.0	91.4	94.5	94.0	96.0
1-2	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	5.2	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	63	13,009	92	13,680	86	10,488	58	6,798	299	43,975
N of Miss	5	1,143	4	876	0	987	0	714	9	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.7	87.8	83.7	80.5	68.6	73.0	53.4	66.7	74.0	78.8
1-2	11.7	8.7	9.8	10.5	8.1	10.6	12.1	9.5	10.1	9.8
3-5	1.7	2.0	3.3	4.2	10.5	6.9	3.4	7.2	5.1	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.7	5.8	2.7	12.1	4.0	4.7	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	1.1	3.0	7.0	6.8	19.0	12.6	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	60	12,974	92	13,640	86	10,445	58	6,765	296	43,824
N of Miss	8	1,178	4	916	0	1,030	0	747	12	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	91.4	93.3	88.2	86.1	69.0	78.5	87.8	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	6.5	3.0	4.7	4.5	6.9	5.6	4.7	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.9	4.7	5.7	17.2	10.6	5.4	3.7
N of Valid	60	12,918	93	13,621	85	10,418	58	6,758	296	43,715
N of Miss	8	1,234	3	935	1	1,057	0	754	12	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.3	96.9	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,796	93	13,584	86	10,418	58	6,748	298	43,546
N of Miss	7	1,356	3	972	0	1,057	0	764	10	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,867	92	13,569	86	10,407	58	6,744	297	43,587
N of Miss	7	1,285	4	987	0	1,068	0	768	11	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	97.8	95.9	98.8	97.2	98.3	98.1	98.0	96.7
1-2	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	61	12,896	93	13,614	86	10,426	58	6,752	298	43,688
N of Miss	7	1,256	3	942	0	1,049	0	760	10	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	12,778	93	13,572	86	10,416	58	6,752	297	43,518
N of Miss	8	1,374	3	984	0	1,059	0	760	11	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,753	92	13,556	86	10,390	58	6,744	297	43,443
N of Miss	7	1,399	4	1,000	0	1,085	0	768	11	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	96.6	99.1	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	12,668	92	13,479	86	10,364	58	6,730	296	43,241
N of Miss	8	1,484	4	1,077	0	1,111	0	782	12	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	98.3	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	12,758	92	13,532	85	10,375	58	6,737	295	43,402
N of Miss	8	1,394	4	1,024	1	1,100	0	775	13	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.7	96.7	95.4	95.3	95.4	96.6	95.5	96.6	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	61	12,822	92	13,559	86	10,402	58	6,749	297	43,532
N of Miss	7	1,330	4	997	0	1,073	0	763	11	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	60	12,818	93	13,572	86	10,388	58	6,744	297	43,522
N of Miss	8	1,334	3	984	0	1,087	0	768	11	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.2	92.4	92.5	94.1	87.2	84.5	82.1	92.2	91.0
1-2	3.3	1.7	3.3	3.5	0.0	4.2	1.7	3.8	2.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.4	2.4	3.8	8.6	7.5	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	61	12,828	92	13,550	85	10,388	58	6,734	296	43,500
N of Miss	7	1,324	4	1,006	1	1,087	0	778	12	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.2	97.8	95.6	94.1	92.4	93.1	88.7	96.3	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.3	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	60	12,727	92	13,546	85	10,380	58	6,731	295	43,384
N of Miss	8	1,425	4	1,010	1	1,095	0	781	13	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.3	90.3	88.9	81.2	82.5	72.4	77.7	84.8	87.5
1-2	6.6	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.4	5.0	3.4	5.0	3.4	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	3.2	3.6	12.9	8.3	19.0	12.4	8.4	5.3
N of Valid	61	12,856	93	13,547	85	10,400	58	6,736	297	43,539
N of Miss	7	1,296	3	1,009	1	1,075	0	776	11	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	95.7	94.4	91.8	88.2	75.9	82.1	91.5	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	1.2	3.4	1.7	4.0	1.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.5	2.0	5.2	2.7	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	6.9	1.7	2.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.4	5.3	10.3	9.4	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	59	12,846	92	13,541	85	10,387	58	6,748	294	43,522
N of Miss	9	1,306	4	1,015	1	1,088	0	764	14	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	95.6	88.0	92.0	91.9	89.9	87.9	89.0	89.6	92.1
1-2	6.6	2.6	5.4	3.7	2.3	3.8	1.7	3.5	4.0	3.4
3-5	3.3	0.7	4.3	1.8	4.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	3.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	3.7	5.2	4.7	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	61	12,835	92	13,547	86	10,382	58	6,744	297	43,508
N of Miss	7	1,317	4	1,009	0	1,093	0	768	11	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.4	97.8	97.2	92.7	94.7	79.2	91.4	92.9	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.3	5.7	3.4	1.8	1.8
Twice	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.7	1.4	7.5	2.4	2.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.9	7.5	1.6	2.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,335	91	13,130	82	9,978	53	6,423	282	41,866
N of Miss	12	1,817	5	1,426	4	1,497	5	1,089	26	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.9	94.2	87.9	88.0	67.1	79.7	59.6	71.0	77.7	85.2
at my home	1.7	3.5	6.6	6.4	17.6	9.7	10.5	11.5	9.6	7.1
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	4.4	3.8	8.2	7.8	26.3	13.3	8.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.0	1.7	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	12,549	91	13,354	85	10,232	57	6,645	292	42,780
N of Miss	9	1,603	5	1,202	1	1,243	1	867	16	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	31.6	23.2	36.3	26.2	36.5	32.6	42.9	34.8	36.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.0	8.3	6.6	14.5	14.1	17.5	32.1	19.4	13.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	49.1	56.3	45.1	48.2	37.6	39.8	23.2	36.6	39.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.1	11.8	10.2	1.8	9.1	10.0	10.9
N of Valid	57	12,561	91	13,438	85	10,257	56	6,647	289	42,903
N of Miss	11	1,591	5	1,118	1	1,218	2	865	19	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	5.8	12.5	12.5	27.9	20.5	39.3	29.3	20.4	15.1
Yes	96.6	94.2	87.5	87.5	72.1	79.5	60.7	70.7	79.6	84.9
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	94.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	98.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.4	98.2	98.2	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.6	96.1	89.5	92.3	78.6	85.9	91.7	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.9	10.5	7.7	21.4	14.1	8.3	5.7
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	95.3	96.5	89.3	93.9	96.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	4.7	3.5	10.7	6.1	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	96.5	98.2	96.4	97.3	97.6	98.6
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	3.5	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.4	98.9	95.3	88.4	93.3	91.1	91.5	93.8	94.8
Yes	3.4	2.6	1.1	4.7	11.6	6.7	8.9	8.5	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.6	97.2	94.2	96.0	92.9	96.5	95.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.8	5.8	4.0	7.1	3.5	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.9	97.8	89.5	96.7	89.3	96.3	94.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	10.5	3.3	10.7	3.7	5.5	2.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.8	98.2	99.5	99.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.9	93.2	96.5	90.7	94.9	96.4	92.9	93.8	96.0
Yes	3.4	2.1	6.8	3.5	9.3	5.1	3.6	7.1	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	59	12,389	88	13,248	86	10,151	56	6,620	289	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	0	1,324	2	892	19	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.2	4.5	4.0	5.8	6.1	5.4	8.7	4.6	4.7
Yes	98.2	97.8	95.5	96.0	94.2	93.9	94.6	91.3	95.4	95.3
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.6	98.2	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.6	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.8	96.5	98.6	96.4	98.7	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	3.5	1.4	3.6	1.3	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.2	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.7	97.7	98.2	97.7	97.6	100.0	96.9	97.9	98.0
Yes	3.6	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	0.0	3.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	55	12,257	88	13,073	86	10,103	56	6,531	285	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	8	1,483	0	1,372	2	981	23	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.6	10.3	8.5	18.8	13.2	25.0	17.1	13.8	9.5
Yes	100.0	96.4	89.7	91.5	81.2	86.8	75.0	82.9	86.2	90.5
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	92.9	98.8	89.3	96.4	95.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	7.1	1.2	10.7	3.6	4.6	1.1
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	96.6	99.7	94.1	99.2	94.6	97.6	96.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.3	5.9	0.8	5.4	2.4	3.9	0.7
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	95.4	97.2	100.0	96.7	92.9	96.7	97.2	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	4.6	2.8	0.0	3.3	7.1	3.3	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	94.3	94.2	85.9	90.7	89.3	89.1	91.9	93.8
Yes	0.0	1.7	5.7	5.8	14.1	9.3	10.7	10.9	8.1	6.2
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.2	98.8	97.4	100.0	96.8	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.4	1.8	1.2	2.6	0.0	3.2	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	55	12,243	87	13,106	85	10,088	56	6,569	283	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	1	1,387	2	943	25	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	5.7	14.6	12.0	21.2	16.5	27.3	20.7	16.8	12.6
Yes	96.4	94.3	85.4	88.0	78.8	83.5	72.7	79.3	83.2	87.4
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	93.3	94.4	92.9	93.2	90.9	92.7	94.0	94.7
Yes	0.0	2.8	6.7	5.6	7.1	6.8	9.1	7.3	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	93.3	94.7	88.2	91.4	83.6	88.9	90.9	94.1
Yes	1.8	1.7	6.7	5.3	11.8	8.6	16.4	11.1	9.1	5.9
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.6	97.6	96.5	97.0	94.5	96.5	96.8	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.0	5.5	3.5	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	97.8	98.4	97.6	98.6	98.2	98.8	97.9	98.6
Yes	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.8	97.8	94.1	97.0	96.4	97.0	96.8	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.2	5.9	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	95.5	96.7	94.1	95.6	92.7	94.7	95.1	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	4.5	3.3	5.9	4.4	7.3	5.3	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	95.5	96.7	97.6	96.0	96.4	95.5	96.8	96.8
Yes	1.8	1.6	4.5	3.3	2.4	4.0	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	94.5	96.4	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	5.5	3.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	56	12,436	89	13,209	85	10,115	55	6,536	285	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	96.4	97.2	95.1	94.3	88.5	90.9	95.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	5.8	1.9	1.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	51	11,947	84	12,753	81	9,748	52	6,286	268	40,734
N of Miss	17	2,205	12	1,803	5	1,727	6	1,226	40	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.6	5.6	5.4	7.1	10.6	21.4	16.2	8.1	7.2
Yes	100.0	98.4	94.4	94.6	92.9	89.4	78.6	83.8	91.9	92.8
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.3	95.3	97.2	89.3	94.3	96.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	4.7	2.8	10.7	5.7	3.9	1.8
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	98.8	97.5	94.6	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.5	5.4	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	96.4	97.1	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	3.6	2.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	98.8	97.9	96.4	97.5	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.5	97.2	100.0	95.0	98.2	92.3	98.2	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.5	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.8	7.7	1.8	3.6
N of Valid	53	12,192	89	13,113	85	10,088	56	6,505	283	41,898
N of Miss	15	1,960	7	1,443	1	1,387	2	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.1	5.6	5.2	7.1	9.3	16.1	13.9	7.2	6.6
Yes	100.0	97.9	94.4	94.8	92.9	90.7	83.9	86.1	92.8	93.4
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	96.4	97.7	89.3	95.1	96.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.3	10.7	4.9	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.4	97.6	97.2	96.4	96.8	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.0	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.2	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	95.5	97.4	100.0	95.9	98.2	93.8	98.2	96.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.5	2.6	0.0	4.1	1.8	6.2	1.8	3.1
N of Valid	50	12,152	89	13,109	84	10,072	56	6,496	279	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	7	1,447	2	1,403	2	1,016	29	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.4	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.7	99.3	98.4
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	12,136	89	13,059	84	10,071	54	6,517	278	41,783
N of Miss	17	2,016	7	1,497	2	1,404	4	995	30	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	99.2	100.0	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.1	98.5	98.1	99.0
Yes	6.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	48	11,970	86	12,842	78	9,827	54	6,345	266	40,984
N of Miss	20	2,182	10	1,714	8	1,648	4	1,167	42	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	78.9	71.7	65.6	55.3	57.0	50.9	54.4	65.3	65.7
Wrong	13.0	15.4	16.3	22.0	25.9	23.8	15.8	24.2	18.4	20.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.2	9.8	8.8	12.9	12.6	15.8	13.5	10.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.6	5.9	6.7	17.5	7.9	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	54	12,467	92	13,334	85	10,219	57	6,591	288	42,611
N of Miss	14	1,685	4	1,222	1	1,256	1	921	20	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	84.8	73.6	72.1	67.1	61.7	52.6	57.9	70.4	71.1
Wrong	9.3	11.7	19.8	19.3	22.4	23.2	19.3	22.9	18.5	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.5	5.5	6.1	4.7	9.5	15.8	11.4	6.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.5	5.9	5.6	12.3	7.8	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	54	12,411	91	13,286	85	10,181	57	6,585	287	42,463
N of Miss	14	1,741	5	1,270	1	1,294	1	927	21	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	87.9	74.7	72.2	62.4	57.9	36.8	50.1	66.6	69.9
Wrong	9.3	8.3	11.0	15.9	15.3	18.3	17.5	17.4	13.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	11.0	7.4	10.6	13.0	26.3	15.8	11.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.3	4.5	11.8	10.8	19.3	16.7	8.4	7.0
N of Valid	54	12,367	91	13,250	85	10,173	57	6,577	287	42,367
N of Miss	14	1,785	5	1,306	1	1,302	1	935	21	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	87.0	81.1	79.0	81.2	75.4	66.7	76.5	80.8	80.1
Wrong	5.6	9.7	13.3	15.5	12.9	17.4	19.3	16.6	12.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	3.3	3.7	2.4	5.1	7.0	4.8	3.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.1	7.0	2.1	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	54	12,404	90	13,274	85	10,172	57	6,578	286	42,428
N of Miss	14	1,748	6	1,282	1	1,303	1	934	22	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.9	86.8	87.9	84.7	88.0	87.7	90.3	87.5	89.5
Wrong	7.4	6.4	11.0	9.5	11.8	9.3	7.0	7.6	9.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.1	3.5	1.0	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	54	12,303	91	13,280	85	10,187	57	6,590	287	42,360
N of Miss	14	1,849	5	1,276	1	1,288	1	922	21	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	92.5	87.9	88.3	85.9	88.0	87.7	90.2	87.8	89.8
Wrong	9.3	5.9	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.4	7.0	7.7	9.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	3.5	1.1	3.5	1.0	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	54	12,274	91	13,254	85	10,166	57	6,580	287	42,274
N of Miss	14	1,878	5	1,302	1	1,309	1	932	21	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	83.9	71.7	71.8	67.1	62.6	56.1	60.0	70.1	71.3
Wrong	9.3	11.6	13.0	18.6	16.5	22.5	17.5	22.5	14.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	10.9	6.9	11.8	10.0	15.8	11.6	10.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.3	2.7	4.7	4.9	10.5	5.9	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	54	12,534	92	13,364	85	10,238	57	6,606	288	42,742
N of Miss	14	1,618	4	1,192	1	1,237	1	906	20	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	88.5	76.9	77.1	71.8	66.7	61.4	62.2	75.6	75.6
Wrong	5.6	8.8	14.3	16.6	17.6	20.8	19.3	21.7	14.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	5.5	4.3	5.9	8.1	10.5	9.8	5.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.0	4.7	4.4	8.8	6.3	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	54	12,496	91	13,349	85	10,216	57	6,594	287	42,655
N of Miss	14	1,656	5	1,207	1	1,259	1	918	21	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	90.5	74.7	76.1	61.2	61.7	49.1	53.5	69.0	73.4
Wrong	7.4	6.5	12.1	13.8	15.3	17.5	14.0	17.7	12.5	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	7.7	6.3	12.9	11.6	17.5	14.6	9.8	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	5.5	3.8	10.6	9.2	19.3	14.3	8.7	6.0
N of Valid	54	12,465	91	13,336	85	10,206	57	6,588	287	42,595
N of Miss	14	1,687	5	1,220	1	1,269	1	924	21	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	90.4	79.1	84.3	81.2	81.1	71.9	82.0	81.2	85.0
Wrong	5.6	7.2	15.4	11.8	16.5	14.2	22.8	13.5	15.3	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	1.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	54	12,477	91	13,345	85	10,211	57	6,594	287	42,627
N of Miss	14	1,675	5	1,211	1	1,264	1	918	21	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	93.7	86.8	90.4	88.2	90.4	87.5	91.8	89.2	91.6
Wrong	3.7	4.9	11.0	7.8	10.6	7.7	10.7	6.7	9.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	54	12,381	91	13,332	85	10,219	56	6,593	286	42,525
N of Miss	14	1,771	5	1,224	1	1,256	2	919	22	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.1	87.9	90.4	88.2	90.3	87.5	91.8	88.8	91.7
Wrong	7.4	4.6	8.8	7.8	10.6	7.8	10.7	6.7	9.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	54	12,362	91	13,300	85	10,202	56	6,597	286	42,461
N of Miss	14	1,790	5	1,256	1	1,273	2	915	22	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	77.4	63.4	45.1	45.8	34.1	33.0	29.8	29.9	44.8	45.4
Very difficult	7.5	14.8	11.0	17.7	14.1	14.4	5.3	11.4	10.1	15.1
Fairly easy	1.9	7.9	24.2	18.9	27.1	24.6	15.8	23.9	19.2	17.9
Very easy	0.0	3.2	11.0	10.0	15.3	21.2	45.6	29.0	17.1	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	10.7	8.8	7.6	9.4	6.8	3.5	5.8	8.7	8.0
N of Valid	53	12,260	91	13,199	85	10,152	57	6,554	286	42,165
N of Miss	15	1,892	5	1,357	1	1,323	1	958	22	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	76.5	64.0	43.3	45.1	32.9	32.5	28.1	29.4	43.2	45.1
Very difficult	5.9	13.9	13.3	17.0	12.2	14.0	3.5	10.8	9.6	14.4
Fairly easy	2.0	8.5	23.3	19.6	28.0	24.9	17.5	23.8	19.6	18.3
Very easy	2.0	4.2	12.2	11.8	15.9	22.4	47.4	30.3	18.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	9.4	7.8	6.6	11.0	6.3	3.5	5.7	8.9	7.2
N of Valid	51	12,101	90	13,059	82	10,074	57	6,515	280	41,749
N of Miss	17	2,051	6	1,497	4	1,401	1	997	28	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.9	77.1	62.2	59.7	48.8	45.7	31.6	40.8	56.3	58.4
Sort of hard	15.1	11.6	16.7	18.7	23.8	21.6	21.1	19.2	19.4	17.4
Sort of easy	0.0	6.8	15.6	13.3	14.3	19.3	22.8	21.9	13.7	14.2
Very easy	0.0	4.4	5.6	8.4	13.1	13.3	24.6	18.2	10.6	9.9
N of Valid	53	12,210	90	13,181	84	10,115	57	6,539	284	42,045
N of Miss	15	1,942	6	1,375	2	1,360	1	973	24	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.9	73.6	59.3	54.1	47.1	41.0	31.6	36.4	54.9	53.9
Sort of hard	5.7	12.9	14.3	17.5	16.5	17.9	8.8	14.8	12.2	15.8
Sort of easy	9.4	7.8	17.6	15.3	16.5	20.9	22.8	23.4	16.8	15.7
Very easy	0.0	5.6	8.8	13.1	20.0	20.2	36.8	25.3	16.1	14.5
N of Valid	53	12,168	91	13,162	85	10,108	57	6,538	286	41,976
N of Miss	15	1,984	5	1,394	1	1,367	1	974	22	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	100.0	92.4	81.3	85.4	80.0	75.5	61.4	71.1	80.4	82.8
Sort of hard	0.0	5.0	13.2	9.8	16.5	15.7	21.1	17.3	13.3	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	5.2	12.3	7.2	4.2	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	3.5	5.3	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	53	12,118	91	13,133	85	10,089	57	6,532	286	41,872
N of Miss	15	2,034	5	1,423	1	1,386	1	980	22	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.5	78.1	64.4	68.9	67.9	61.5	47.4	59.1	67.3	68.3
Sort of hard	3.8	11.4	15.6	14.7	10.7	17.3	19.3	17.1	12.7	14.7
Sort of easy	3.8	6.0	12.2	9.3	13.1	11.0	19.3	12.6	12.3	9.3
Very easy	0.0	4.4	7.8	7.1	8.3	10.2	14.0	11.2	7.7	7.7
N of Valid	53	12,133	90	13,129	84	10,098	57	6,525	284	41,885
N of Miss	15	2,019	6	1,427	2	1,377	1	987	24	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	98.1	88.7	69.7	71.2	57.6	52.1	31.6	44.0	63.7	67.4
Sort of hard	1.9	6.5	12.4	12.2	9.4	14.9	8.8	13.7	8.8	11.5
Sort of easy	0.0	2.8	10.1	9.3	21.2	16.0	26.3	18.0	14.8	10.4
Very easy	0.0	2.0	7.9	7.2	11.8	17.0	33.3	24.3	12.7	10.7
N of Valid	53	12,077	89	13,130	85	10,086	57	6,522	284	41,815
N of Miss	15	2,075	7	1,426	1	1,389	1	990	24	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	85.4	73.6	72.1	70.6	61.9	50.9	60.5	71.3	71.7
Sort of hard	5.7	7.9	14.3	13.4	15.3	17.5	21.1	18.3	14.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.8	3.8	5.5	8.1	10.6	11.7	14.0	11.7	8.4	8.3
Very easy	0.0	3.0	6.6	6.3	3.5	8.9	14.0	9.5	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	53	12,097	91	13,124	85	10,096	57	6,531	286	41,848
N of Miss	15	2,055	5	1,432	1	1,379	1	981	22	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.2	89.9	81.5	81.8	77.6	72.7	63.2	69.8	79.4	80.1
Sort of hard	3.8	6.6	10.9	11.4	14.1	16.0	8.8	16.4	10.1	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	4.3	4.3	7.1	6.8	15.8	8.0	6.6	4.9
Very easy	0.0	1.3	3.3	2.5	1.2	4.5	12.3	5.7	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	52	12,059	92	13,116	85	10,079	57	6,525	286	41,779
N of Miss	16	2,093	4	1,440	1	1,396	1	987	22	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	80.8	57.8	62.0	48.8	47.5	35.1	43.0	56.7	60.9
Sort of hard	2.0	8.6	16.7	12.2	8.3	12.6	5.3	10.6	9.2	11.0
Sort of easy	5.9	6.2	14.4	14.1	17.9	18.0	24.6	19.6	16.0	13.6
Very easy	0.0	4.4	11.1	11.8	25.0	21.9	35.1	26.7	18.1	14.4
N of Valid	51	12,068	90	13,074	84	10,075	57	6,515	282	41,732
N of Miss	17	2,084	6	1,482	2	1,400	1	997	26	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.1	73.2	56.3	76.8	71.1	81.4	84.2	83.6	69.5	77.9
Yes	26.9	26.8	43.7	23.2	28.9	18.6	15.8	16.4	30.5	22.1
N of Valid	52	11,936	87	12,968	83	9,971	57	6,428	279	41,303
N of Miss	16	2,216	9	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	93.2	95.4	93.7	92.8	95.1	94.7	96.0	95.0	94.3
Yes	1.9	6.8	4.6	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.3	4.0	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	52	11,936	87	12,968	83	9,971	57	6,428	279	41,303
N of Miss	16	2,216	9	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	92.1	96.6	89.6	90.4	89.9	98.2	90.9	93.9	90.6
Yes	9.6	7.9	3.4	10.4	9.6	10.1	1.8	9.1	6.1	9.4
N of Valid	52	11,936	87	12,968	83	9,971	57	6,428	279	41,303
N of Miss	16	2,216	9	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.7	31.1	46.0	30.4	36.1	25.6	19.3	22.8	35.1	28.3
Yes	67.3	68.9	54.0	69.6	63.9	74.4	80.7	77.2	64.9	71.7
N of Valid	52	11,936	87	12,968	83	9,971	57	6,428	279	41,303
N of Miss	16	2,216	9	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	76.2	84.4	77.6	87.7	81.2	78.9	82.7	82.8	78.8
Yes	23.9	23.8	15.6	22.4	12.3	18.8	21.1	17.3	17.2	21.2
N of Valid	46	11,869	90	12,887	81	9,823	57	6,316	274	40,895
N of Miss	22	2,283	6	1,669	5	1,652	1	1,196	34	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.7	38.0	43.3	31.3	41.0	29.9	33.3	30.0	39.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	30.6	35.6	31.1	34.1	28.9	32.2	31.6	30.2	30.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	14.3	16.1	15.6	20.0	14.5	19.8	15.8	20.8	15.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	8.2	5.8	5.6	7.9	10.8	10.1	8.8	9.8	8.2	8.1
7 or more times	10.2	4.5	4.4	6.7	4.8	8.0	10.5	9.3	6.8	6.8
N of Valid	49	12,084	90	13,062	83	9,975	57	6,399	279	41,520
N of Miss	19	2,068	6	1,494	3	1,500	1	1,113	29	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.8	47.7	63.7	56.5	73.1	59.2	76.8	74.8	66.2	57.4
Yes	53.2	52.3	36.3	43.5	26.9	40.8	23.2	25.2	33.8	42.6
N of Valid	47	11,919	91	12,939	78	9,876	56	6,319	272	41,053
N of Miss	21	2,233	5	1,617	8	1,599	2	1,193	36	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.8	33.3	33.3	27.1	34.6	27.2	33.3	28.6	33.1	29.2
1 or 2 times	51.1	41.6	45.6	36.5	22.2	24.7	21.1	22.4	34.5	32.9
3 or 4 times	10.6	17.3	16.7	23.8	30.9	30.0	38.6	29.7	24.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.5	2.2	7.7	7.4	12.1	5.3	12.7	4.7	8.9
7 or more times	4.3	2.4	2.2	4.9	4.9	6.1	1.8	6.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	47	11,992	90	13,026	81	9,939	57	6,380	275	41,337
N of Miss	21	2,160	6	1,530	5	1,536	1	1,132	33	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	26	6,002	50	6,569	47	5,379	37	3,788	160	21,738
N of Miss	42	8,150	46	7,987	39	6,096	21	3,724	148	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	827	5	870	2	638	0	467	9	2,802
N of Miss	66	13,325	91	13,686	84	10,837	58	7,045	299	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	170	0	166	2	115	0	84	3	535
N of Miss	67	13,982	96	14,390	84	11,360	58	7,428	305	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	11	569	3	565	5	331	2	157	21	1,622
N of Miss	57	13,583	93	13,991	81	11,144	56	7,355	287	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	427	5	519	5	474	2	310	12	1,730
N of Miss	68	13,725	91	14,037	81	11,001	56	7,202	296	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	3,293	16	3,701	17	2,743	8	1,582	53	11,319
N of Miss	56	10,859	80	10,855	69	8,732	50	5,930	255	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	2,298	14	2,149	13	1,358	8	632	44	6,437
N of Miss	59	11,854	82	12,407	73	10,117	50	6,880	264	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.5	67.2	67.8	58.4	58.5	53.0	64.8	53.8	65.8	58.9
Yes	24.5	32.8	32.2	41.6	41.5	47.0	35.2	46.2	34.2	41.1
N of Valid	49	11,796	87	12,896	82	9,871	54	6,338	272	40,901
N of Miss	19	2,356	9	1,660	4	1,604	4	1,174	36	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.0	6.7	3.4	5.3	6.0	5.1	14.3	6.1	8.6	5.8
no	10.0	6.3	9.0	6.6	3.6	6.0	1.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
yes	26.0	33.8	24.7	38.9	42.2	40.2	33.9	40.5	32.0	38.0
YES!	48.0	53.3	62.9	49.2	48.2	48.6	50.0	47.2	53.2	49.9
N of Valid	50	12,006	89	13,064	83	10,026	56	6,444	278	41,540
N of Miss	18	2,146	7	1,492	3	1,449	2	1,068	30	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	57.1	37.7	39.3	31.0	22.9	28.3	23.2	30.1	34.3	32.1
no	20.4	35.6	34.8	38.8	44.6	40.1	44.6	39.8	37.2	38.3
yes	14.3	18.1	16.9	20.9	16.9	21.9	17.9	21.1	16.6	20.4
YES!	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.3	15.7	9.8	14.3	9.1	11.9	9.2
N of Valid	49	11,944	89	13,021	83	9,991	56	6,422	277	41,378
N of Miss	19	2,208	7	1,535	3	1,484	2	1,090	31	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.0	7.5	3.4	5.8	8.4	5.7	10.9	7.0	9.1	6.5
no	12.0	5.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	4.2	9.1	6.2	5.8	4.9
yes	12.0	28.1	28.4	34.1	32.5	36.0	36.4	38.7	28.3	33.5
YES!	58.0	59.3	64.8	55.5	56.6	54.2	43.6	48.1	56.9	55.1
N of Valid	50	11,968	88	13,040	83	9,988	55	6,422	276	41,418
N of Miss	18	2,184	8	1,516	3	1,487	3	1,090	32	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	24.5	8.3	4.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	10.7	6.9	9.7	6.8
no	4.1	5.4	9.0	5.8	3.6	6.1	5.4	7.6	5.8	6.1
yes	12.2	20.1	23.6	28.1	30.1	32.1	44.6	36.2	27.8	28.0
YES!	59.2	66.3	62.9	59.8	60.2	56.1	39.3	49.3	56.7	59.1
N of Valid	49	11,900	89	13,013	83	9,988	56	6,421	277	41,322
N of Miss	19	2,252	7	1,543	3	1,487	2	1,091	31	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.4	9.2	4.5	7.3	10.8	7.0	14.3	9.7	11.6	8.1
no	8.2	6.6	10.1	9.2	12.0	11.5	23.2	15.1	13.0	10.0
yes	10.2	25.4	22.5	32.1	27.7	34.4	41.1	36.0	25.6	31.3
YES!	59.2	58.9	62.9	51.3	49.4	47.0	21.4	39.2	49.8	50.6
N of Valid	49	11,928	89	13,016	83	9,994	56	6,422	277	41,360
N of Miss	19	2,224	7	1,540	3	1,481	2	1,090	31	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.3	8.5	9.0	9.3	12.0	10.6	19.6	13.8	13.4	10.1
no	8.2	11.7	18.0	16.6	15.7	19.8	17.9	23.2	15.5	17.0
yes	22.4	33.0	29.2	36.8	42.2	37.5	39.3	36.0	33.9	35.8
YES!	53.1	46.8	43.8	37.3	30.1	32.2	23.2	27.0	37.2	37.2
N of Valid	49	11,968	89	13,035	83	10,005	56	6,427	277	41,435
N of Miss	19	2,184	7	1,521	3	1,470	2	1,085	31	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.0	6.7	3.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	16.1	7.6	9.3	6.2
no	4.0	6.6	5.6	7.3	4.8	7.7	3.6	8.8	4.7	7.4
yes	28.0	28.2	33.3	33.8	31.3	35.4	39.3	37.2	33.0	33.1
YES!	50.0	58.5	57.8	53.4	57.8	51.3	41.1	46.5	53.0	53.3
N of Valid	50	11,935	90	13,029	83	10,008	56	6,425	279	41,397
N of Miss	18	2,217	6	1,527	3	1,467	2	1,087	29	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.0	78.2	68.2	69.1	58.5	59.6	57.1	54.1	65.9	67.1
Yes	12.0	17.4	30.7	26.4	31.7	35.1	30.4	40.8	27.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	5.2	12.5	5.1	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	50	11,986	88	13,000	82	9,973	56	6,423	276	41,382
N of Miss	18	2,166	8	1,556	4	1,502	2	1,089	32	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	89.7	90.9	81.7	66.3	73.4	67.9	66.9	79.8	79.7
Yes	0.0	6.0	8.0	13.8	24.1	21.4	19.6	28.0	13.7	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.6	5.2	12.5	5.1	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	50	11,945	88	12,959	83	9,964	56	6,414	277	41,282
N of Miss	18	2,207	8	1,597	3	1,511	2	1,098	31	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	87.7	93.2	83.3	72.5	78.4	73.2	74.7	82.4	82.1
Yes	6.1	8.1	5.7	12.2	17.5	16.3	14.3	20.2	11.0	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	1.1	4.5	10.0	5.3	12.5	5.1	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	49	11,924	88	12,941	80	9,941	56	6,411	273	41,217
N of Miss	19	2,228	8	1,615	6	1,534	2	1,101	35	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.9	98.9	94.6	88.0	93.9	82.1	93.7	91.3	94.4
Yes	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.9	5.4	1.2	2.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.6	5.2	12.5	5.1	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	49	11,911	88	12,934	83	9,945	56	6,399	276	41,189
N of Miss	19	2,241	8	1,622	3	1,530	2	1,113	32	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.0	77.9	83.0	75.2	69.5	74.3	64.3	75.1	73.6	75.7
Yes	20.0	17.7	15.9	20.3	20.7	20.5	23.2	19.8	19.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	5.2	12.5	5.1	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	50	11,891	88	12,928	82	9,943	56	6,400	276	41,162
N of Miss	18	2,261	8	1,628	4	1,532	2	1,112	32	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	82.5	84.1	75.9	60.2	69.6	66.1	66.4	72.9	74.8
Yes	12.0	13.2	14.8	19.6	30.1	25.2	21.4	28.5	20.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.6	5.2	12.5	5.1	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	100	23,854	176	25,878	166	19,948	112	12,824	554	82,504
N of Miss	36	4,450	16	3,234	6	3,002	4	2,200	62	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.1	95.4	91.4	84.1	89.1	83.9	88.0	89.5	90.8
Yes	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.1	6.1	5.6	3.6	7.0	4.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	5.3	12.5	5.0	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	50	11,870	87	12,889	82	9,924	56	6,393	275	41,076
N of Miss	18	2,282	9	1,667	4	1,551	2	1,119	33	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	88.0	88.8	84.1	83.1	80.2	73.2	76.8	84.5	83.2
Wrong	8.2	8.7	7.9	11.6	13.3	13.6	19.6	15.3	11.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	3.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	49	11,988	89	13,008	83	9,974	56	6,405	277	41,375
N of Miss	19	2,164	7	1,548	3	1,501	2	1,107	31	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	94.2	93.3	90.6	83.3	85.9	75.0	81.5	87.5	89.1
Wrong	2.0	4.4	5.6	7.5	11.9	10.9	23.2	13.3	10.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.6	2.3	0.0	3.5	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	50	11,976	89	12,997	84	9,959	56	6,391	279	41,323
N of Miss	18	2,176	7	1,559	2	1,516	2	1,121	29	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	94.8	92.1	89.2	79.8	82.1	73.2	75.8	86.0	87.0
Wrong	0.0	3.4	5.6	6.9	9.5	10.3	10.7	12.6	6.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	7.1	5.3	12.5	7.3	5.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.4	3.6	4.3	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	49	11,929	89	12,960	84	9,942	56	6,393	278	41,224
N of Miss	19	2,223	7	1,596	2	1,533	2	1,119	30	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	94.7	93.3	92.8	89.3	91.4	85.7	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	0.0	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.6	10.7	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.1	3.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	50	11,953	89	12,987	84	9,954	56	6,394	279	41,288
N of Miss	18	2,199	7	1,569	2	1,521	2	1,118	29	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	96.6	96.6	91.7	95.6	89.3	95.4	94.3	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	6.0	3.8	8.9	3.9	4.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	50	11,911	89	12,965	84	9,953	56	6,395	279	41,224
N of Miss	18	2,241	7	1,591	2	1,522	2	1,117	29	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.1	95.5	96.6	90.5	95.5	89.3	95.3	93.5	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	4.5	2.9	7.1	3.8	8.9	3.9	5.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	49	11,875	89	12,946	84	9,951	56	6,391	278	41,163
N of Miss	19	2,277	7	1,610	2	1,524	2	1,121	30	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	81.8	86.5	80.1	77.4	81.2	82.1	82.8	83.1	81.3
Wrong	8.2	14.9	9.0	16.1	17.9	15.4	14.3	13.9	12.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	49	11,908	89	12,950	84	9,933	56	6,389	278	41,180
N of Miss	19	2,244	7	1,606	2	1,542	2	1,123	30	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	83.9	88.8	79.9	86.9	78.5	83.9	79.4	87.1	80.6
Wrong	6.0	11.5	7.9	14.7	8.3	15.7	14.3	15.3	9.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.3	2.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	0.0	4.2	2.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	50	11,915	89	12,965	84	9,939	56	6,386	279	41,205
N of Miss	18	2,237	7	1,591	2	1,536	2	1,126	29	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	62.9	65.2	58.8	62.2	60.4	73.2	63.3	67.5	61.1
Wrong	16.0	24.0	21.3	25.6	28.0	25.0	21.4	24.4	22.4	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.0	10.7	11.2	13.1	8.5	12.6	3.6	10.8	8.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	50	11,890	89	12,932	82	9,893	56	6,372	277	41,087
N of Miss	18	2,262	7	1,624	4	1,582	2	1,140	31	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.0	82.6	82.0	74.9	66.3	68.2	71.4	64.3	75.9	73.9
1	8.0	8.5	4.5	10.0	8.4	10.6	0.0	10.0	5.4	9.7
2	4.0	3.7	5.6	6.0	9.6	7.9	10.7	8.5	7.6	6.2
3-4	0.0	2.4	3.4	4.5	7.2	6.3	12.5	7.2	5.8	4.8
5+	2.0	2.8	4.5	4.5	8.4	7.0	5.4	10.0	5.4	5.5
N of Valid	50	11,947	89	12,965	83	9,958	56	6,402	278	41,272
N of Miss	18	2,205	7	1,591	3	1,517	2	1,110	30	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	93.3	88.8	88.6	83.3	84.7	80.0	81.6	86.3	87.9
1	4.0	3.9	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.5	7.1	5.4	5.6
2	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.6	4.7	2.9	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	6.0	2.5	10.9	3.2	4.0	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.5	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	50	11,874	89	12,906	84	9,941	55	6,394	278	41,115
N of Miss	18	2,278	7	1,650	2	1,534	3	1,118	30	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	89.4	88.8	84.2	83.1	82.3	82.1	82.1	86.0	84.9
1	4.0	6.2	3.4	7.6	6.0	7.5	1.8	6.3	4.0	7.0
2	6.0	2.1	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.0	7.1	4.6	5.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.7	5.4	2.9	1.8	2.1
5+	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	50	11,879	89	12,940	83	9,949	56	6,403	278	41,171
N of Miss	18	2,273	7	1,616	3	1,526	2	1,109	30	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.5	69.1	56.2	58.0	48.2	51.2	46.4	49.8	55.2	58.3
1	6.1	13.5	15.7	13.9	7.2	13.1	7.1	10.4	9.7	13.0
2	4.1	6.5	11.2	9.3	10.8	10.1	12.5	9.8	10.1	8.8
3-4	6.1	4.8	5.6	7.6	15.7	9.0	14.3	10.0	10.5	7.5
5+	8.2	6.1	11.2	11.2	18.1	16.6	19.6	20.1	14.4	12.4
N of Valid	49	11,890	89	12,914	83	9,952	56	6,393	277	41,149
N of Miss	19	2,262	7	1,642	3	1,523	2	1,119	31	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	35.4	54.9	72.1	60.2	64.1	60.2	57.1	62.6	60.1	59.1
No	20.8	14.3	8.1	13.4	11.5	14.4	16.1	15.8	13.1	14.3
I don't know	43.8	30.9	19.8	26.4	24.4	25.4	26.8	21.5	26.9	26.7
N of Valid	48	11,221	86	12,366	78	9,421	56	6,058	268	39,066
N of Miss	20	2,931	10	2,190	8	2,054	2	1,454	40	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	14.6	16.3	16.5	24.1	18.2	14.3	18.0	18.9	16.6
Most of the time	12.0	14.6	12.0	17.7	16.9	19.3	21.4	18.2	15.3	17.3
Some of the time	28.0	28.5	32.6	30.1	30.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	31.0	29.9
A little of the time	22.0	25.5	17.4	20.3	19.3	16.7	7.1	16.3	16.7	20.3
None of the time	18.0	16.8	21.7	15.4	9.6	15.5	25.0	16.2	18.1	16.0
N of Valid	50	11,915	92	13,005	83	9,919	56	6,382	281	41,221
N of Miss	18	2,237	4	1,551	3	1,556	2	1,130	27	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	11.2	10.0	11.6	15.5	11.8	8.9	11.2	12.5	11.5
Most of the time	8.0	9.9	8.9	10.9	13.1	11.7	7.1	11.7	9.6	10.9
Some of the time	10.0	15.8	15.6	18.6	20.2	20.2	30.4	21.9	18.9	18.7
A little of the time	16.0	21.7	21.1	20.0	15.5	19.7	14.3	19.4	17.1	20.3
None of the time	50.0	41.3	44.4	38.9	35.7	36.6	39.3	35.7	41.8	38.6
N of Valid	50	11,768	90	12,912	84	9,862	56	6,347	280	40,889
N of Miss	18	2,384	6	1,644	2	1,613	2	1,165	28	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.1	19.5	18.0	21.2	26.2	21.9	21.1	20.2	22.7	20.7
Most of the time	4.2	15.8	27.0	18.6	15.5	19.5	15.8	18.9	17.3	18.1
Some of the time	8.3	18.3	11.2	20.5	20.2	21.2	28.1	22.6	16.9	20.4
A little of the time	16.7	17.2	19.1	16.0	19.0	14.8	8.8	15.0	16.5	15.9
None of the time	43.8	29.3	24.7	23.7	19.0	22.7	26.3	23.4	26.6	25.0
N of Valid	48	11,690	89	12,869	84	9,835	57	6,354	278	40,748
N of Miss	20	2,462	7	1,687	2	1,640	1	1,158	30	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	13.1	9.6	10.7	9.4	11.9	9.4
Most of the time	8.2	7.8	4.5	8.3	6.0	8.5	8.9	8.2	6.5	8.2
Some of the time	6.1	12.9	10.1	14.5	13.1	16.3	16.1	17.9	11.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.4	18.5	20.2	18.5	21.4	19.4	23.2	20.1	20.9	19.0
None of the time	51.0	51.5	56.2	49.6	46.4	46.2	41.1	44.4	49.3	48.5
N of Valid	49	11,775	89	12,918	84	9,861	56	6,361	278	40,915
N of Miss	19	2,377	7	1,638	2	1,614	2	1,151	30	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	28.0	17.5	18.0	14.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	15.8	20.1	16.0
Most of the time	14.0	15.3	18.0	16.4	20.2	16.1	12.5	16.8	16.8	16.1
Some of the time	18.0	19.7	22.5	23.2	16.7	24.1	21.4	24.2	19.7	22.6
A little of the time	10.0	18.9	11.2	18.9	23.8	18.8	19.6	18.1	16.5	18.8
None of the time	30.0	28.6	30.3	26.9	20.2	24.6	28.6	25.2	26.9	26.6
N of Valid	50	11,609	89	12,812	84	9,868	56	6,348	279	40,637
N of Miss	18	2,543	7	1,744	2	1,607	2	1,164	29	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	14.1	8.9	13.9	17.9	13.7	10.7	12.1	13.9	13.6
Most of the time	8.0	9.0	12.2	9.9	8.3	9.5	3.6	9.4	8.6	9.5
Some of the time	8.0	11.3	11.1	12.5	15.5	14.7	16.1	16.1	12.9	13.2
A little of the time	10.0	16.1	10.0	16.6	13.1	16.8	19.6	17.7	12.9	16.7
None of the time	54.0	49.6	57.8	47.1	45.2	45.3	50.0	44.8	51.8	47.0
N of Valid	50	11,793	90	12,931	84	9,876	56	6,362	280	40,962
N of Miss	18	2,359	6	1,625	2	1,599	2	1,150	28	6,733