

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Ashley County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	632	209	607	605
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.7	213	40.7	85	32.8	199	28.4	172
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	33.2	210	42.1	88	27.8	169	33.9	205
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	20.4	129	0.0	0	21.6	131	29.9	181
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	12.7	80	0.0	0	17.8	108	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.6	273	45.2	85	51.7	247	50.7	261
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	49.4	267	54.8	103	48.3	231	49.3	254
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.4	73	27.8	52	16.0	76	19.0	101
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	25.0	136	14.4	27	23.9	114	21.2	113
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	1.3	7	0.5	1	0.6	3	0.4	2
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	54.1	294	50.8	95	51.5	245	52.1	277
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	0.9	5	3.7	7	2.7	13	2.6	14
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	5.2	28	2.7	5	5.3	25	4.7	25
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

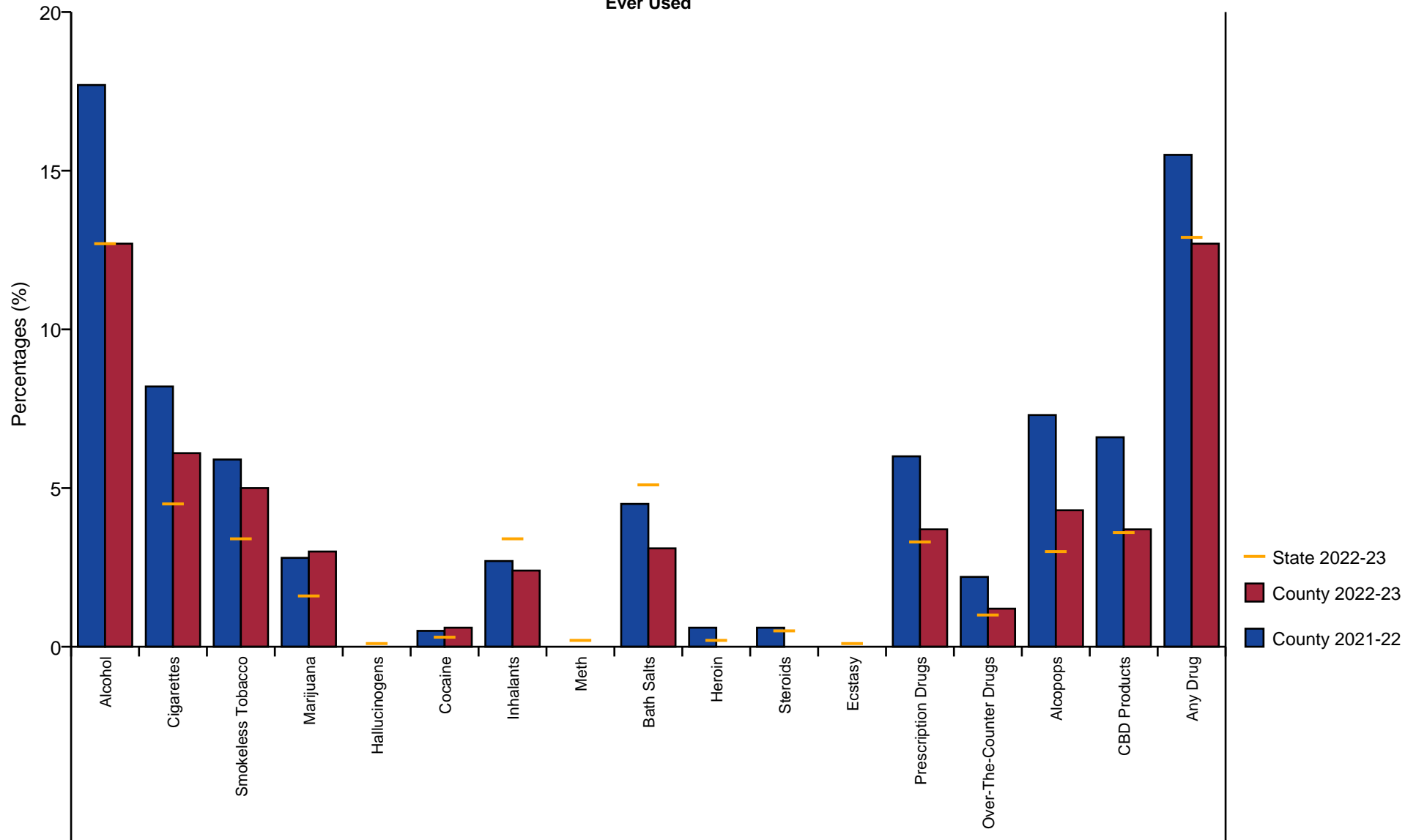
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

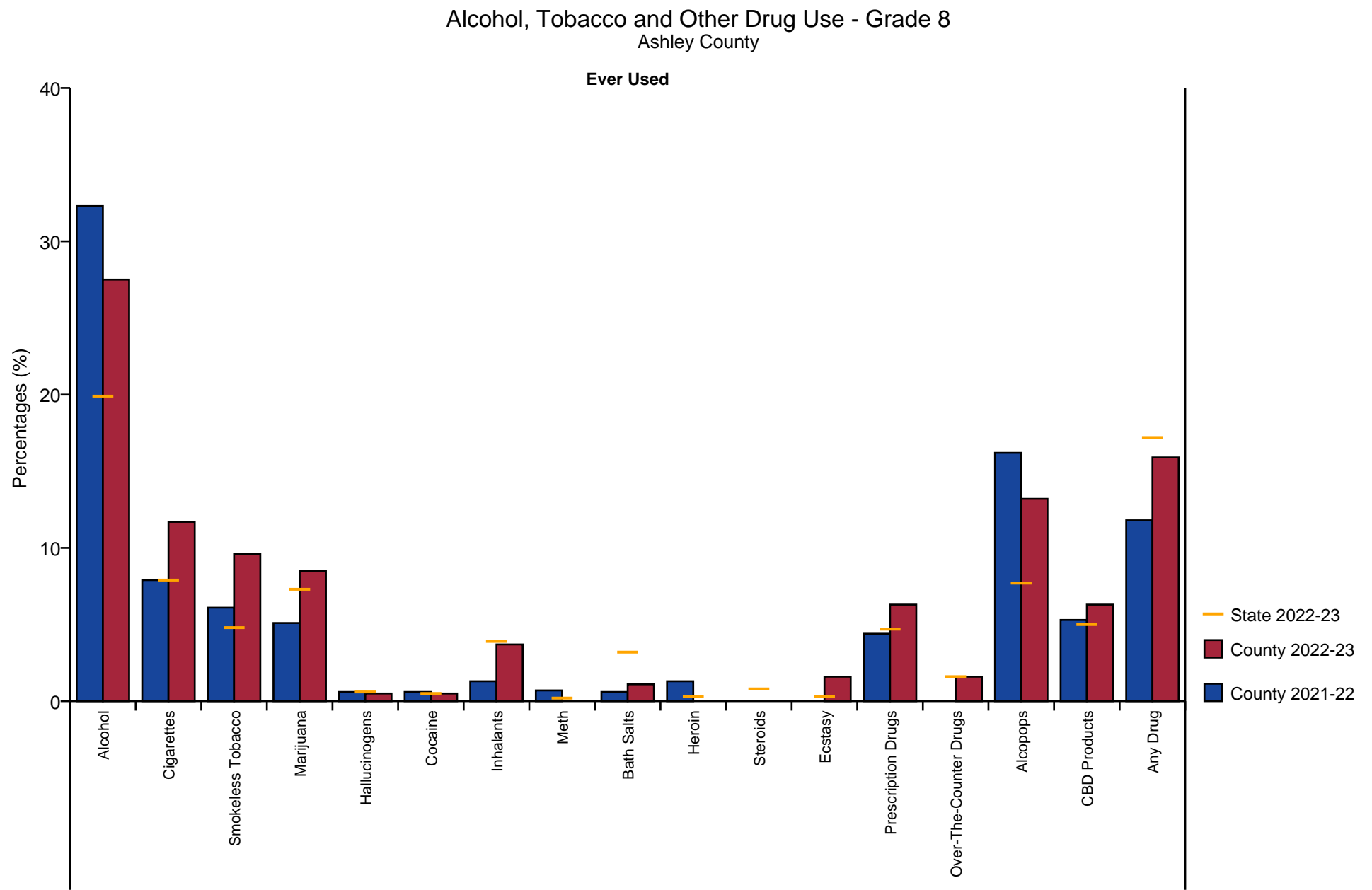
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ashley County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

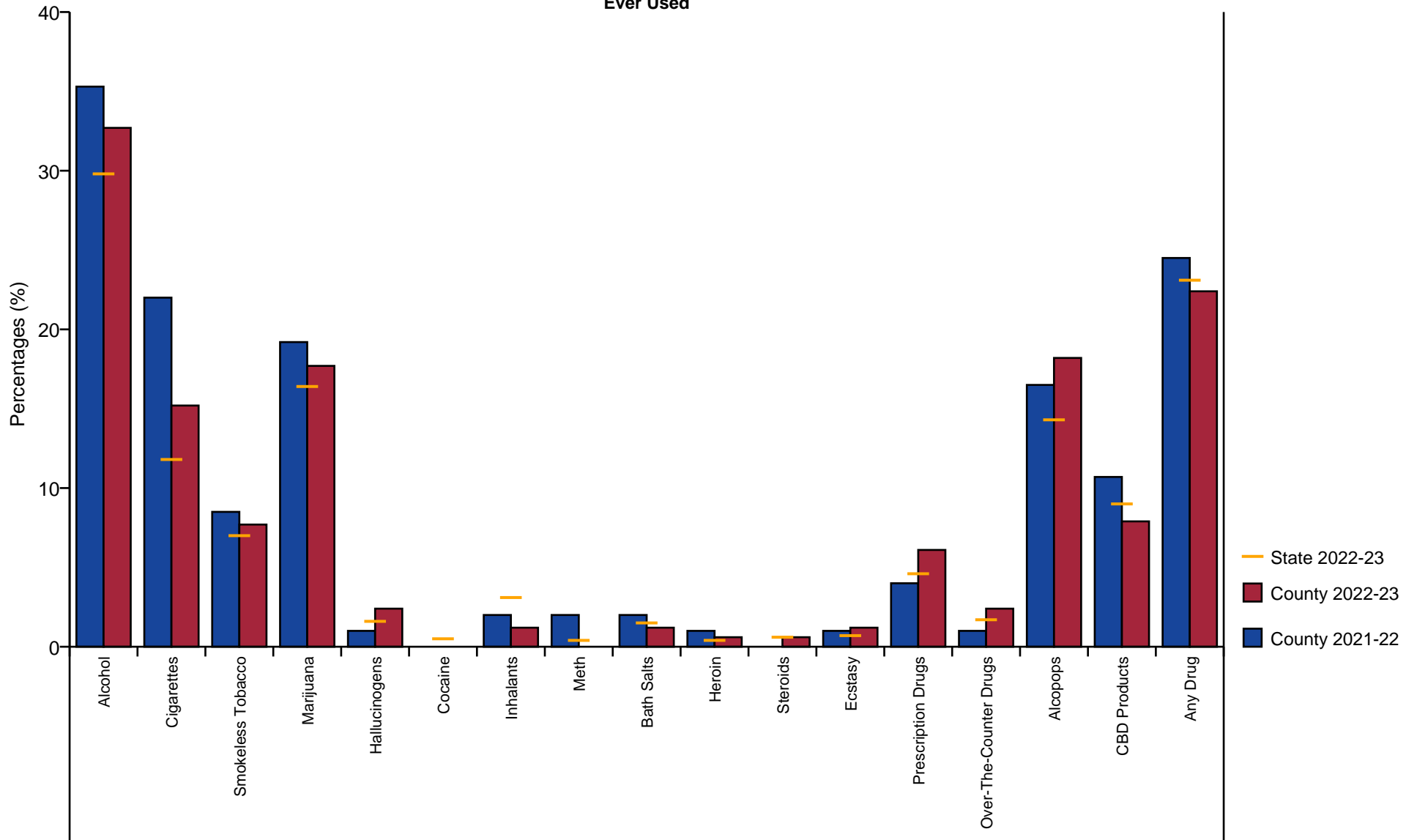


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ashley County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Ashley County

Ever Used

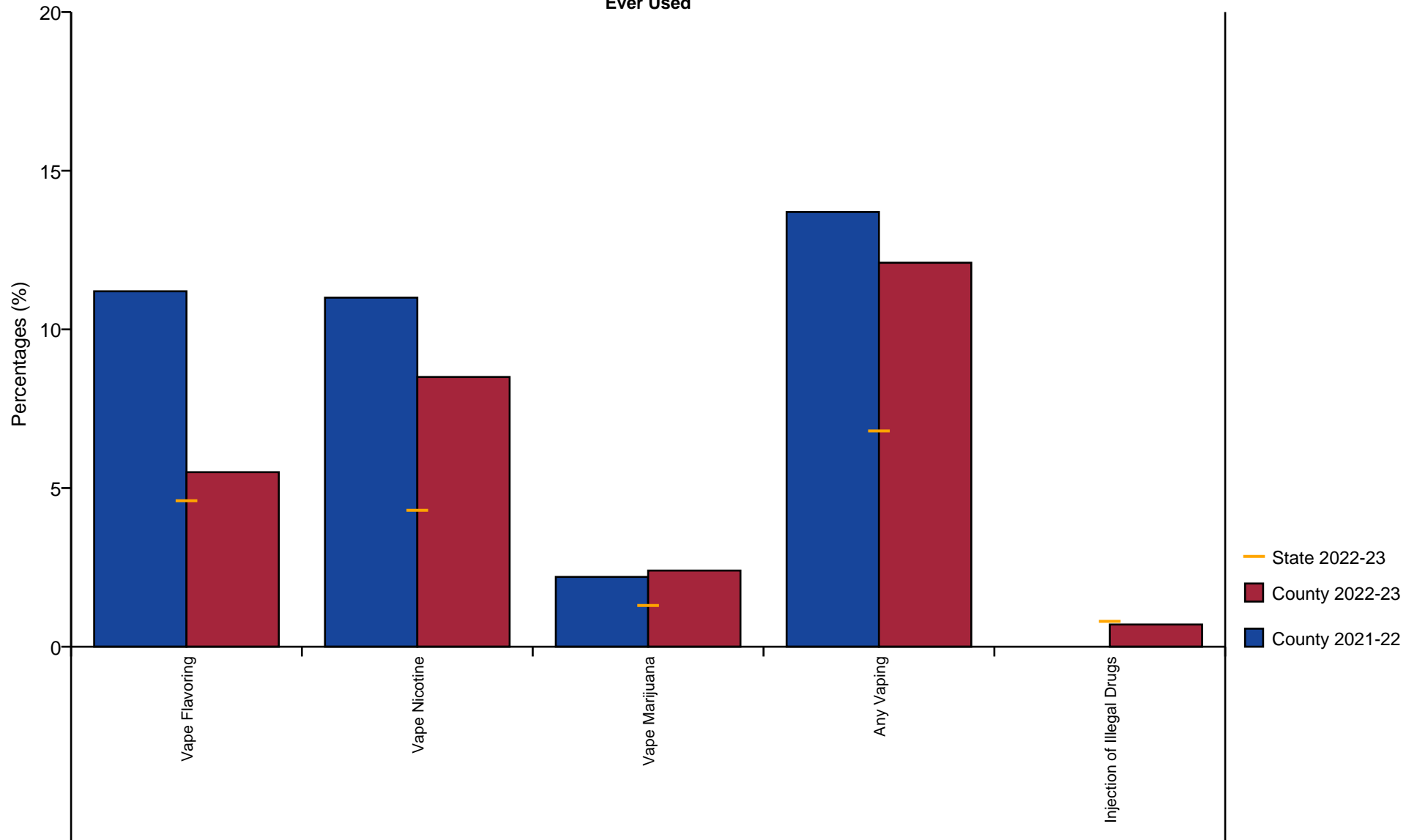


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Ashley County

Ever Used

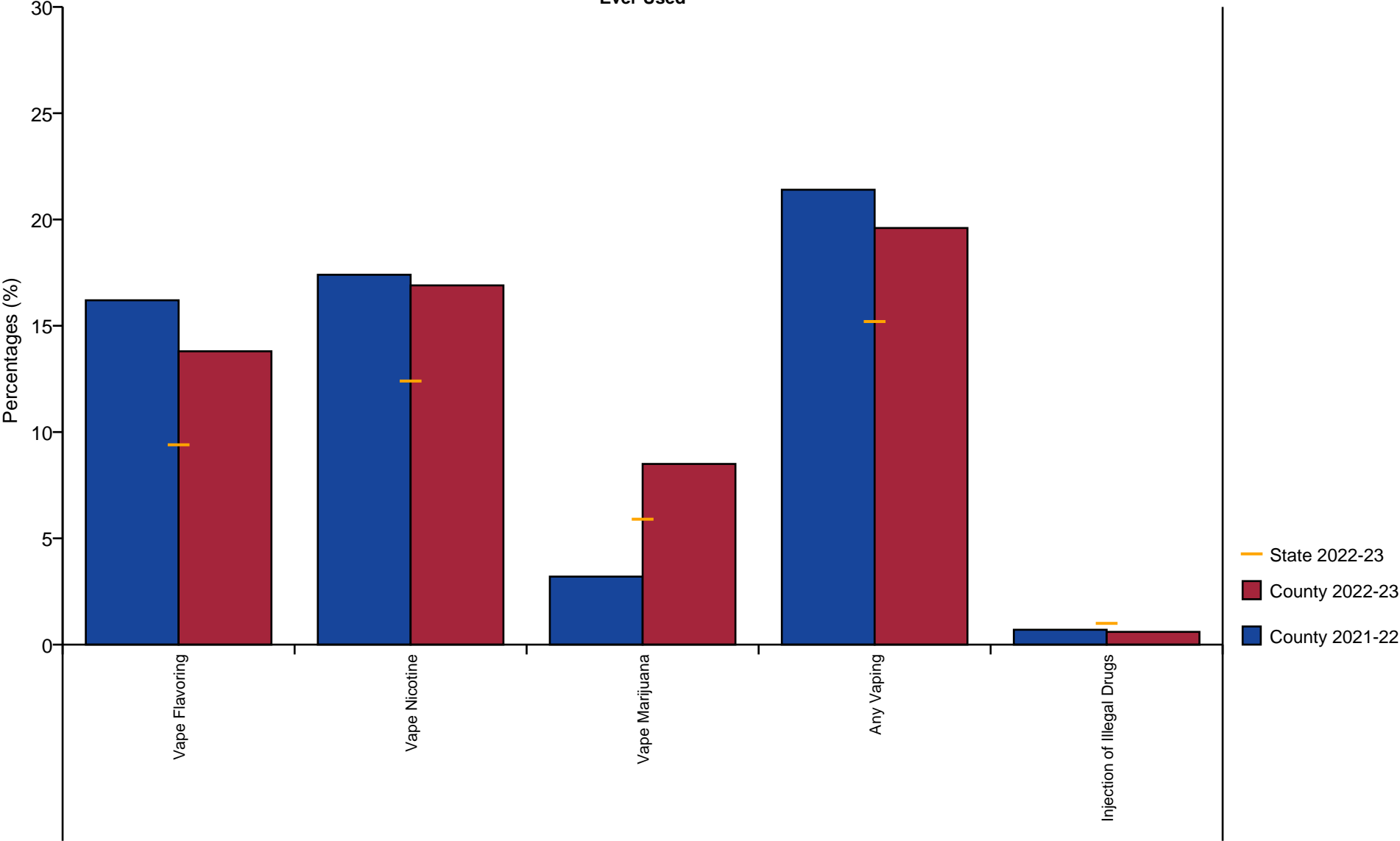


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Ashley County

Ever Used

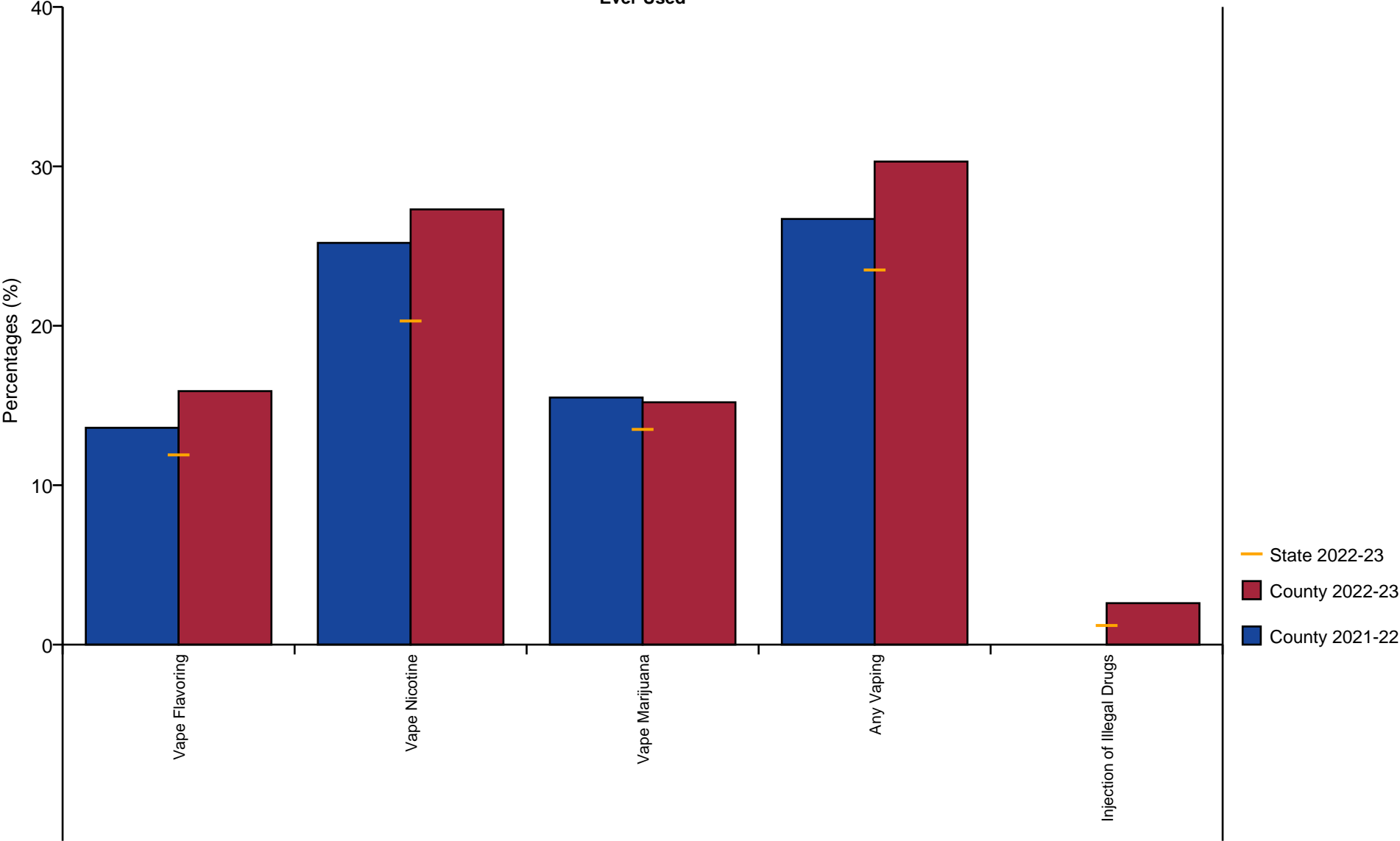
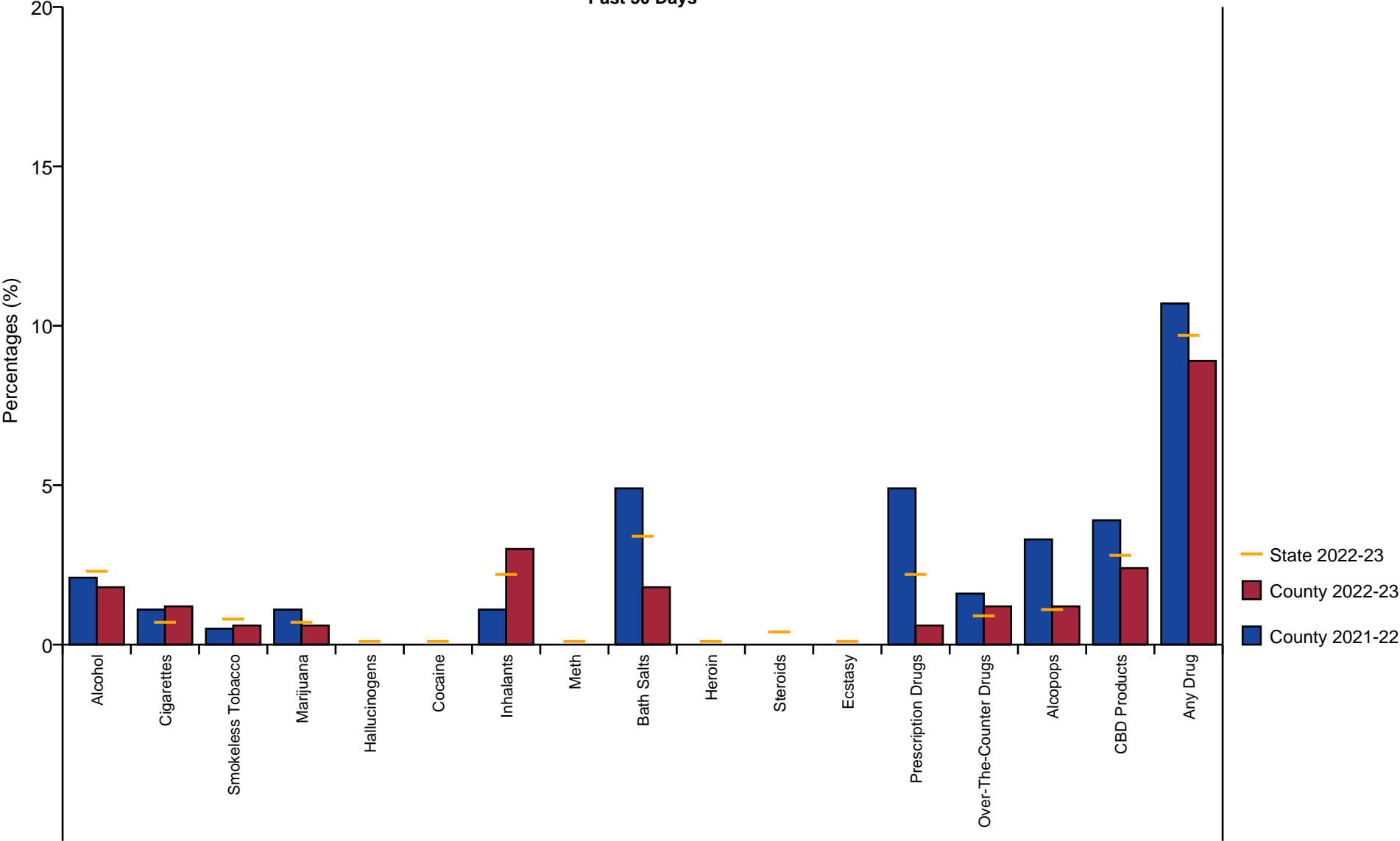


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Ashley County

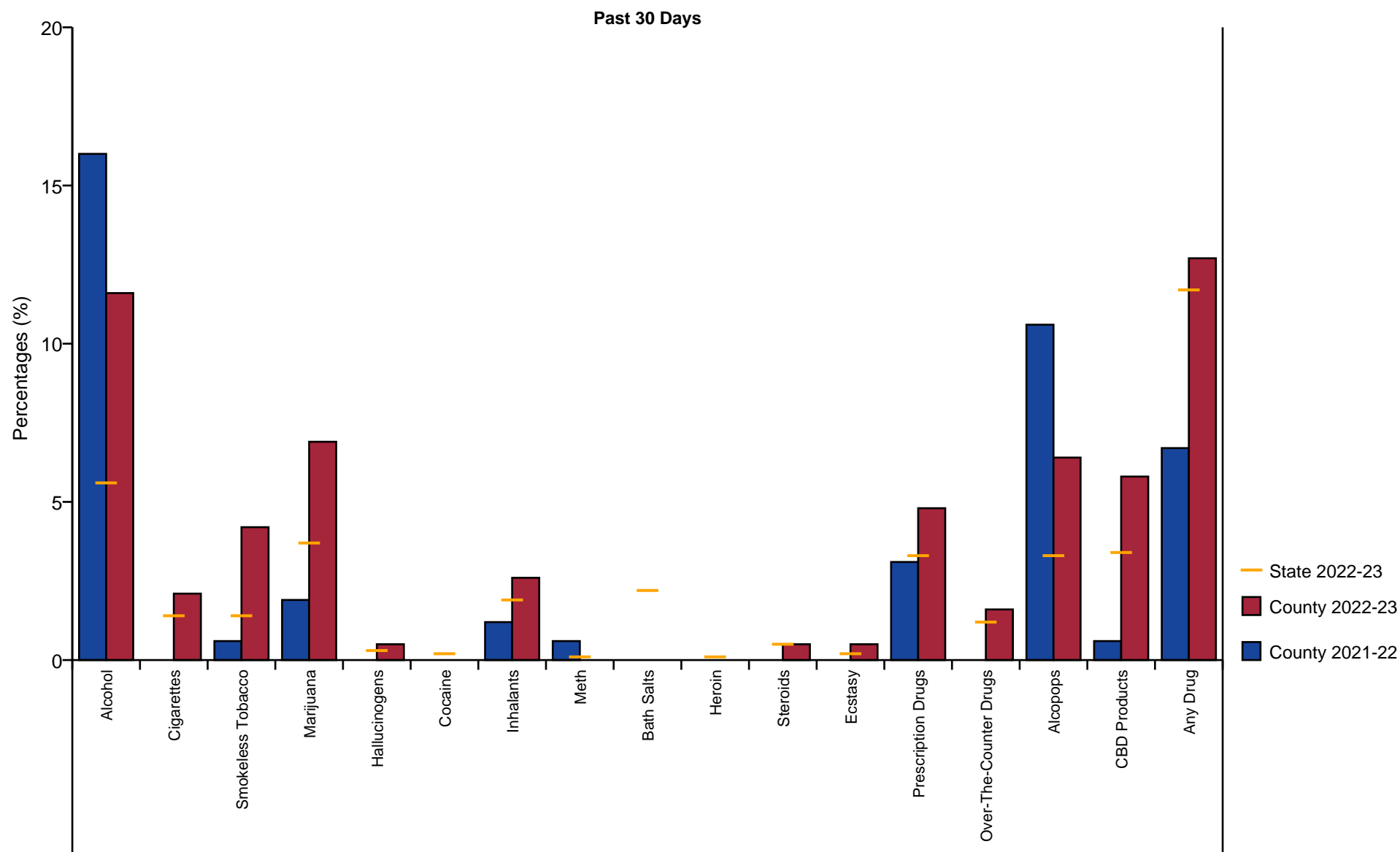
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

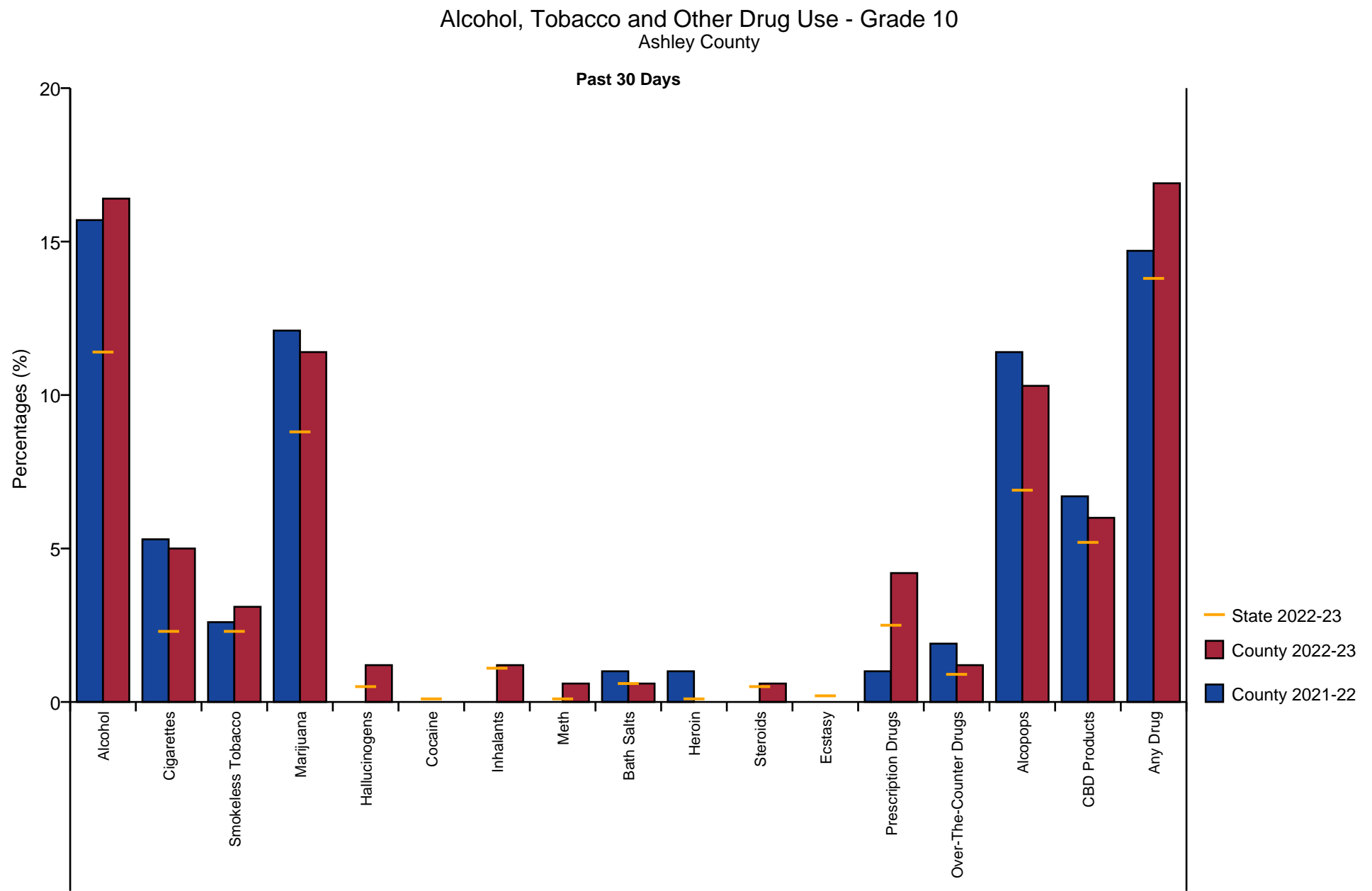
Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

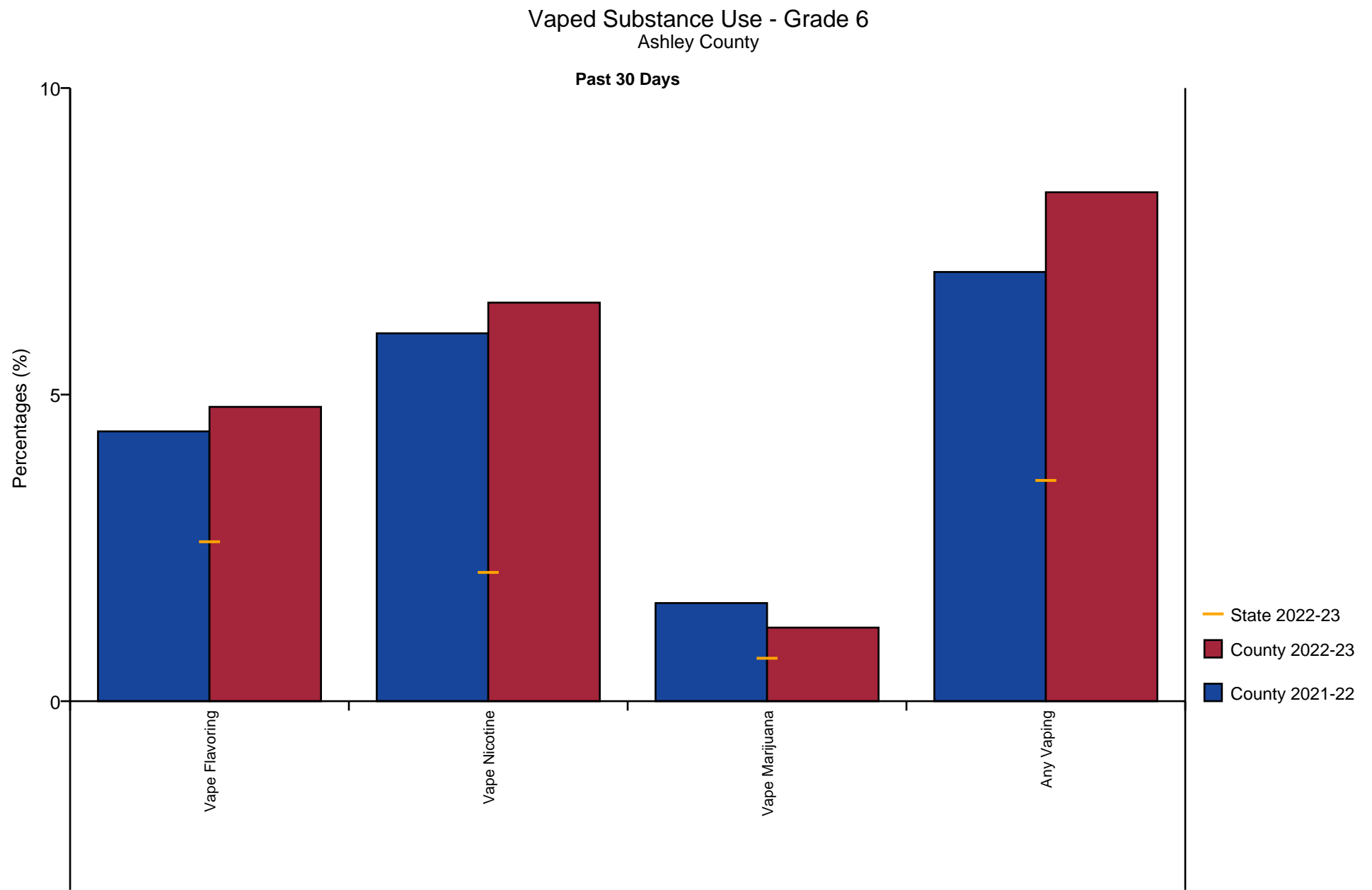


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

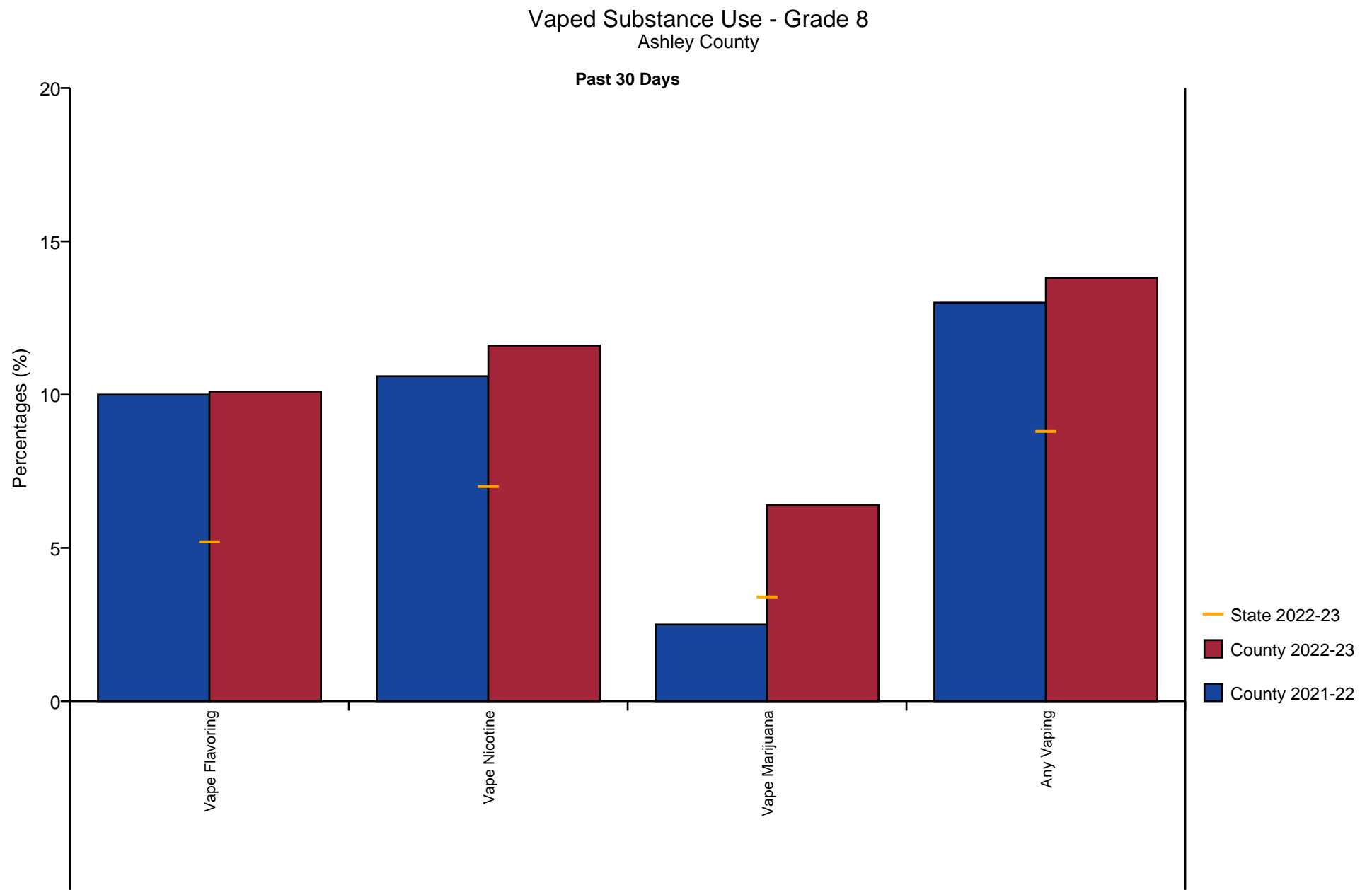


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

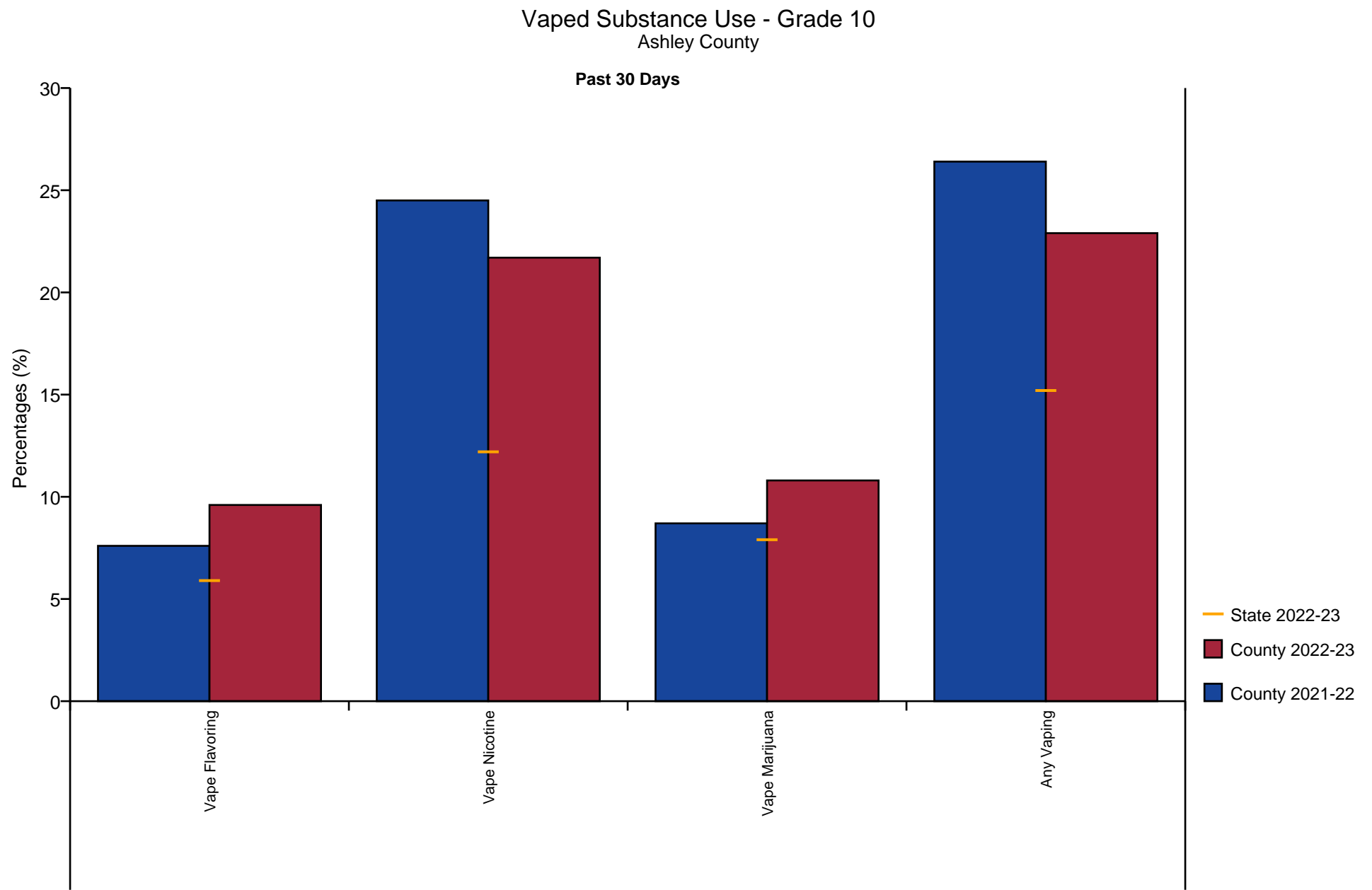


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

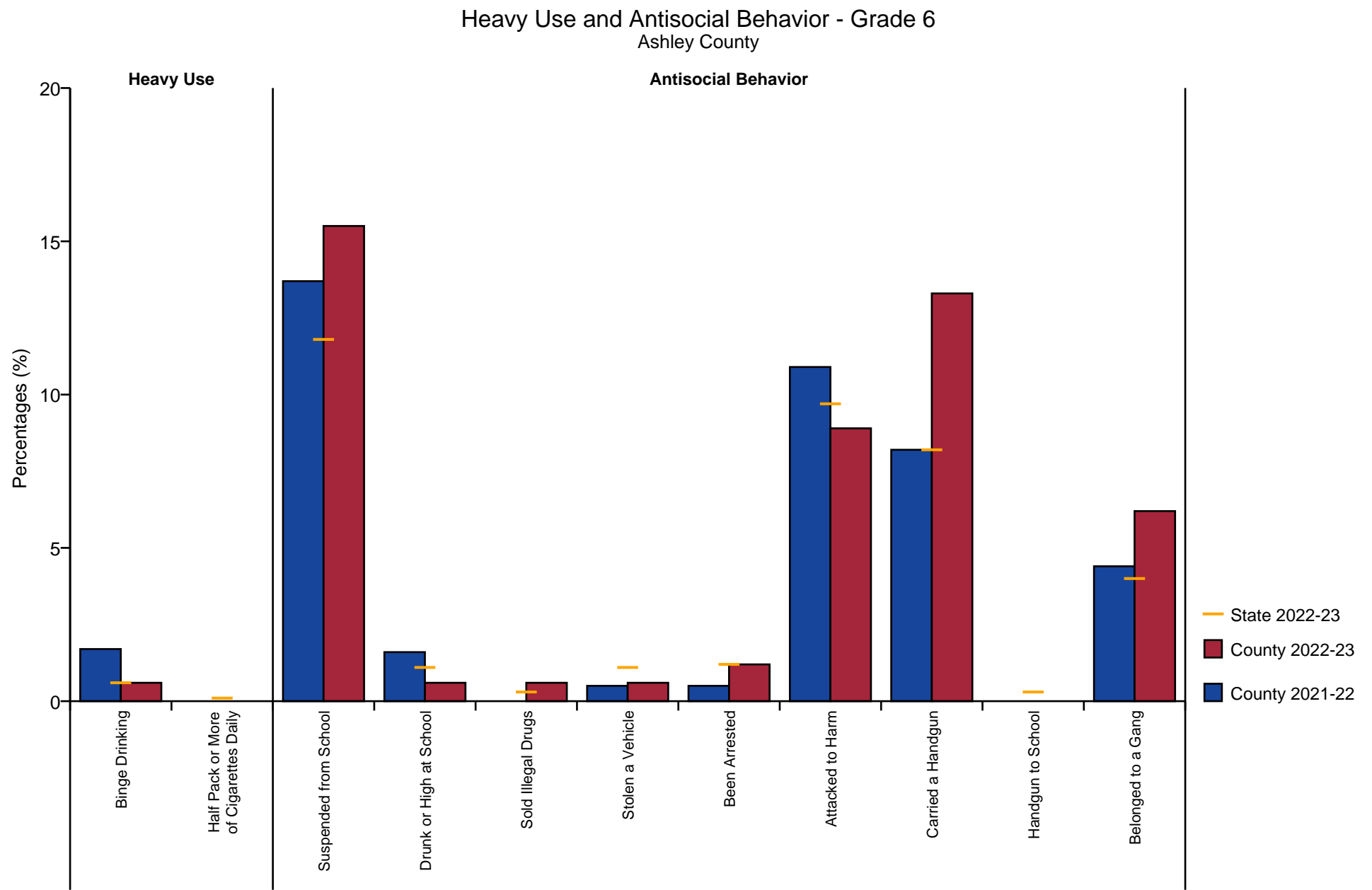


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

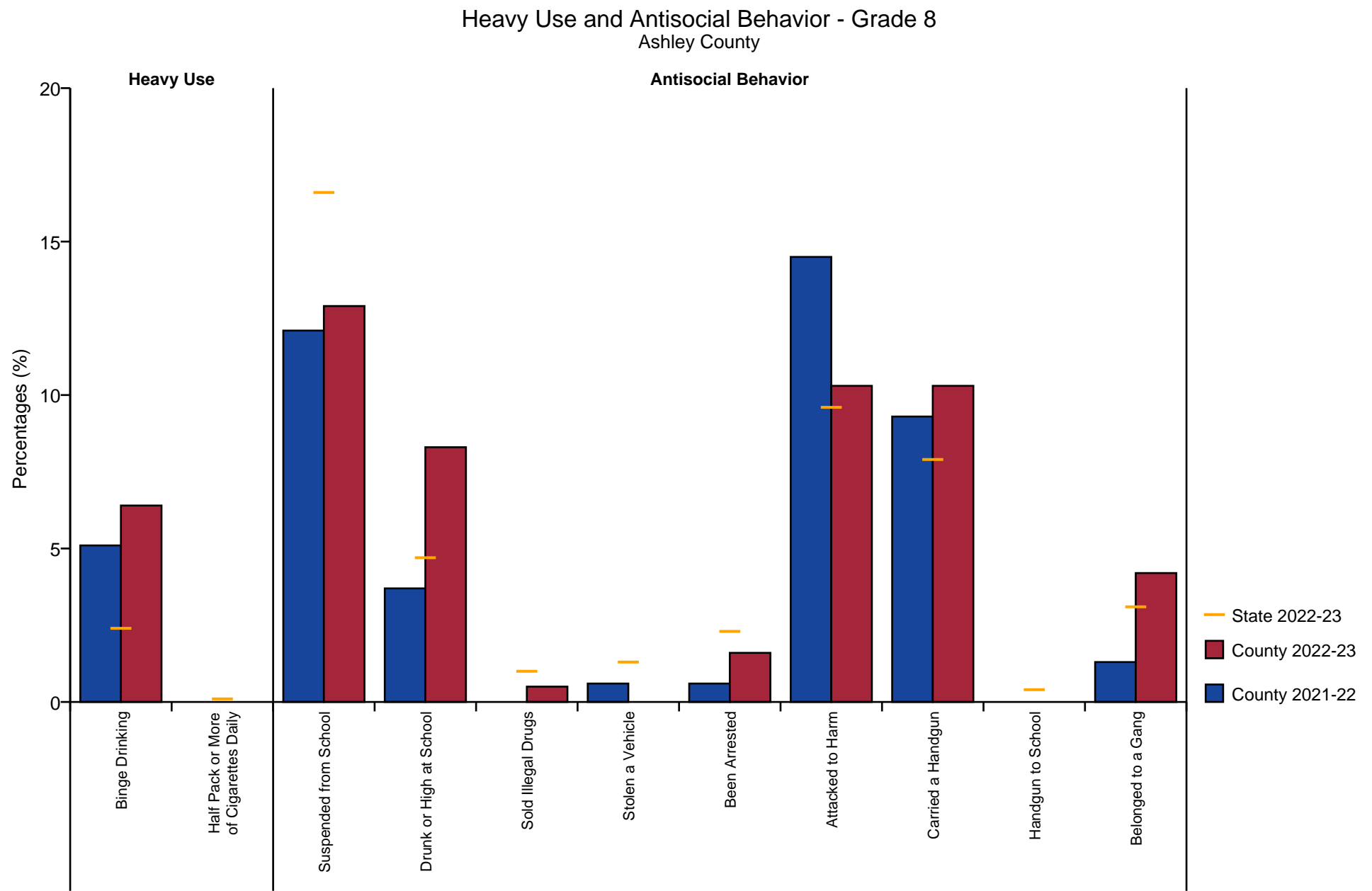


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

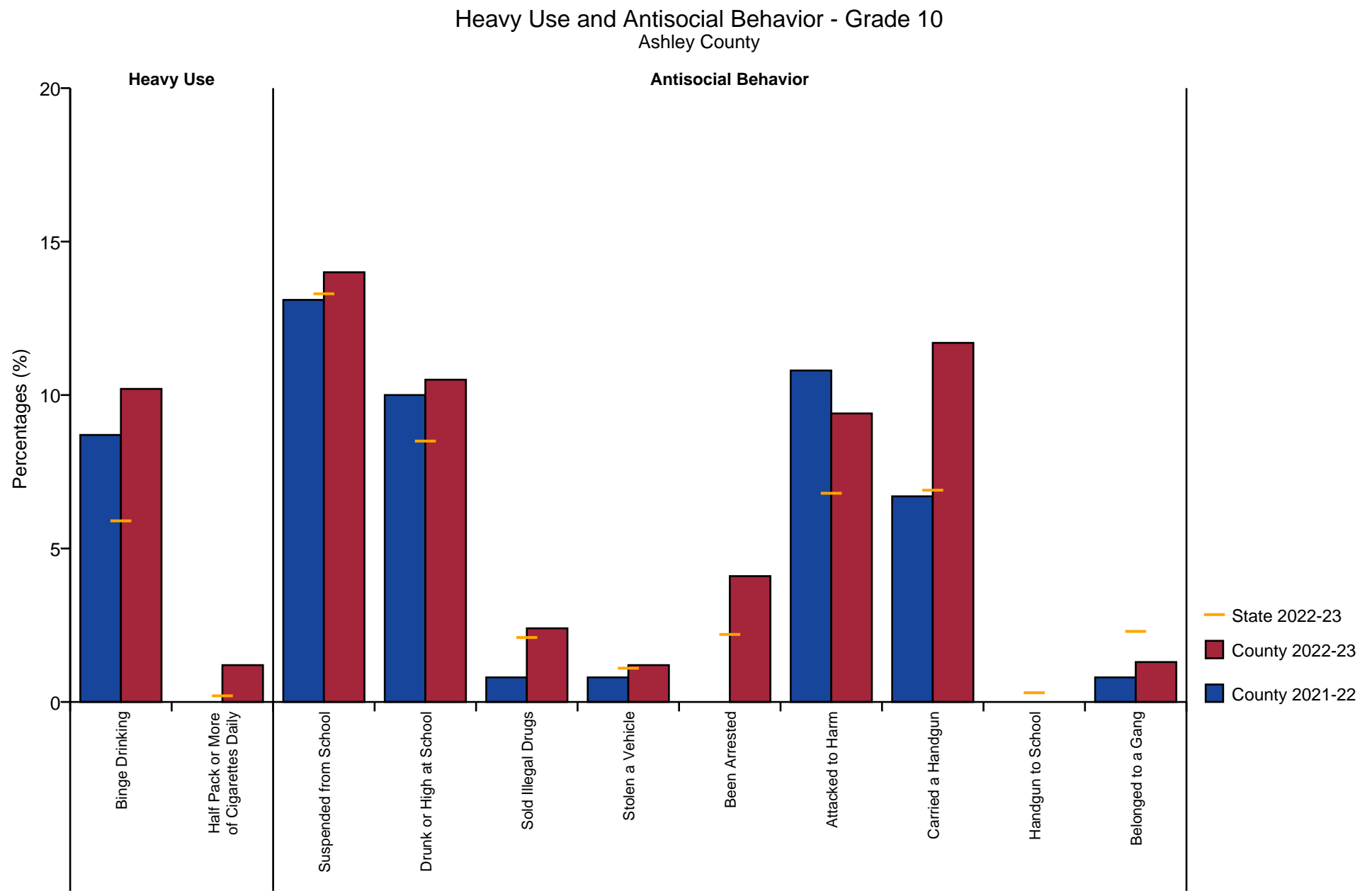
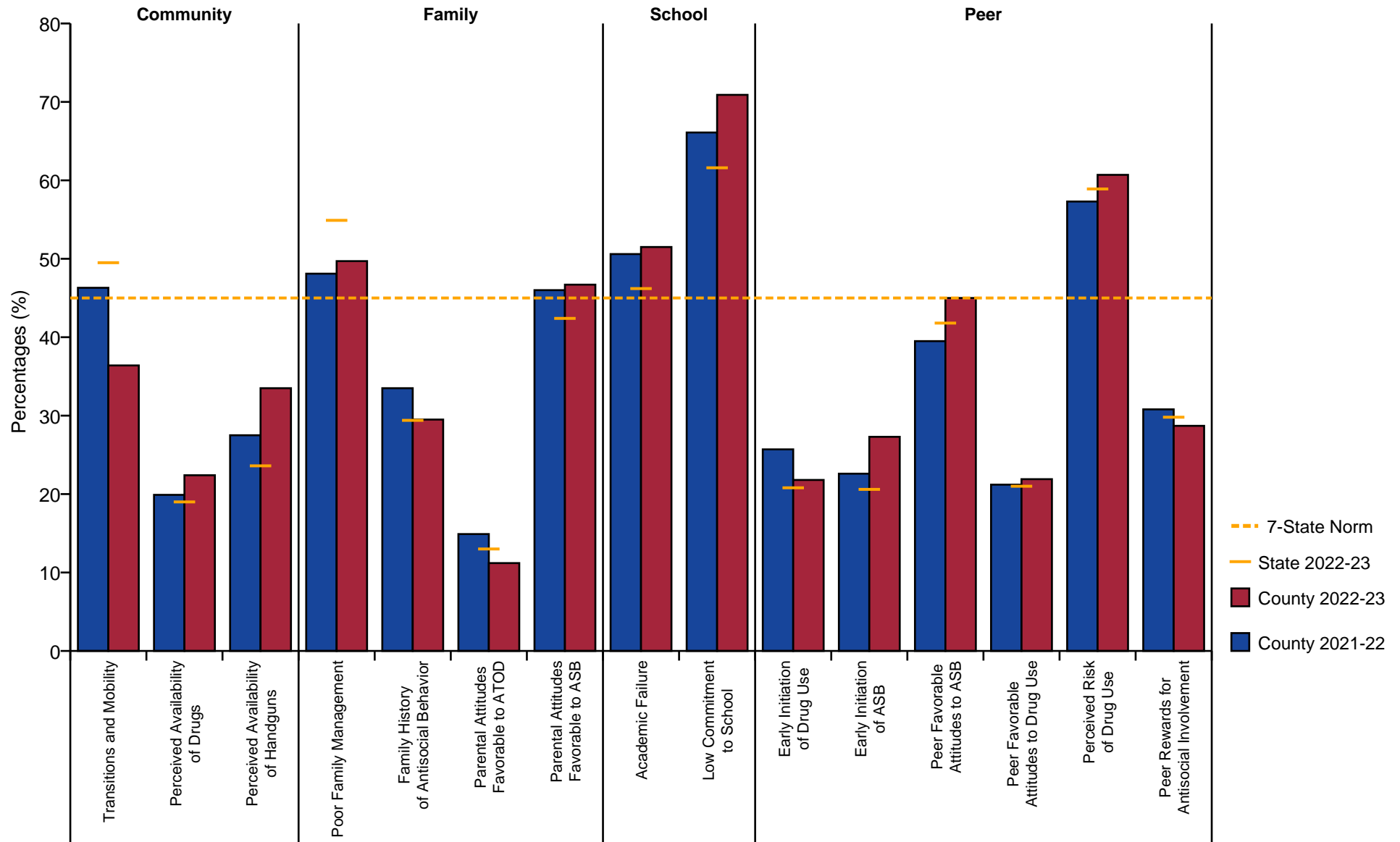


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

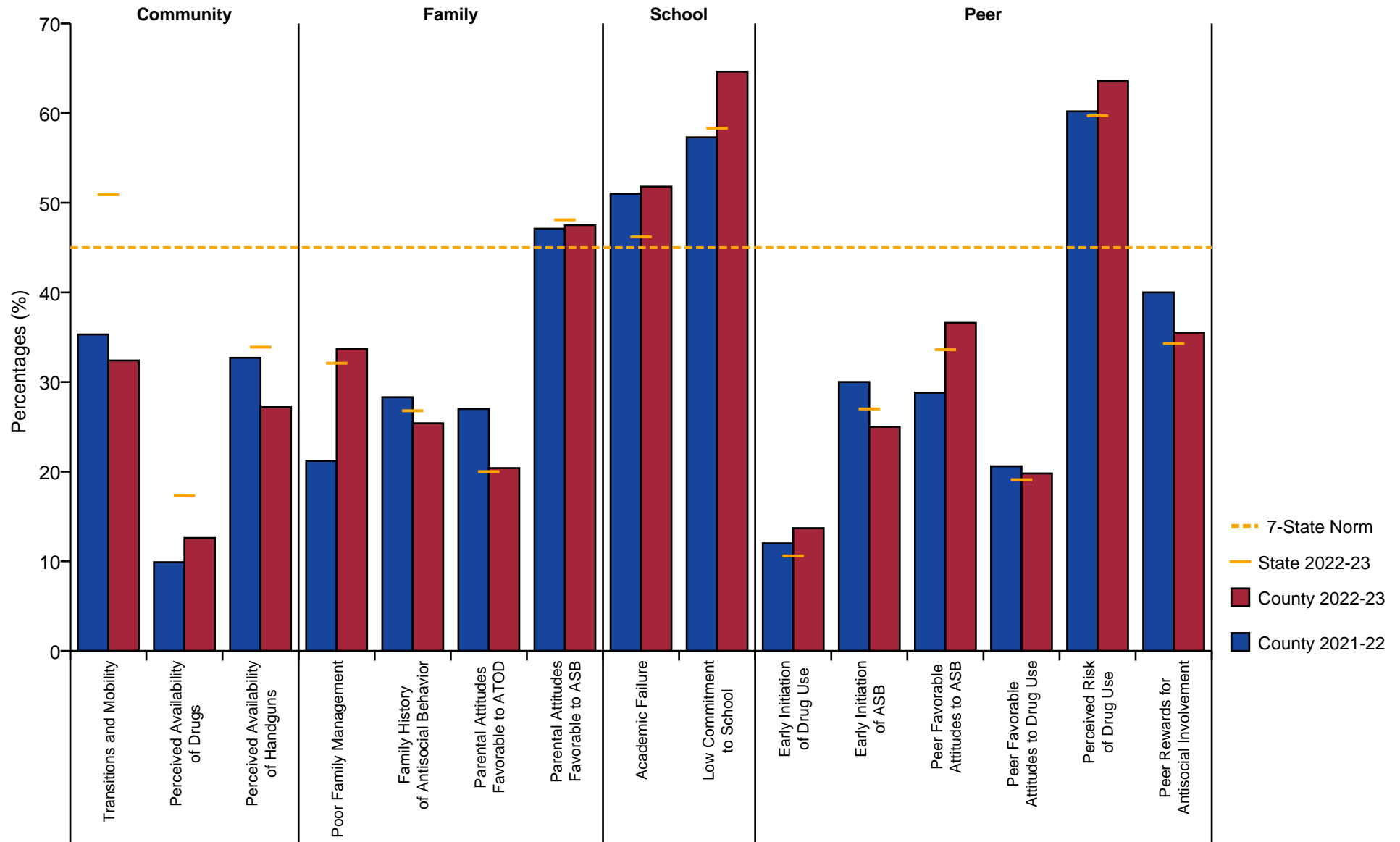
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8

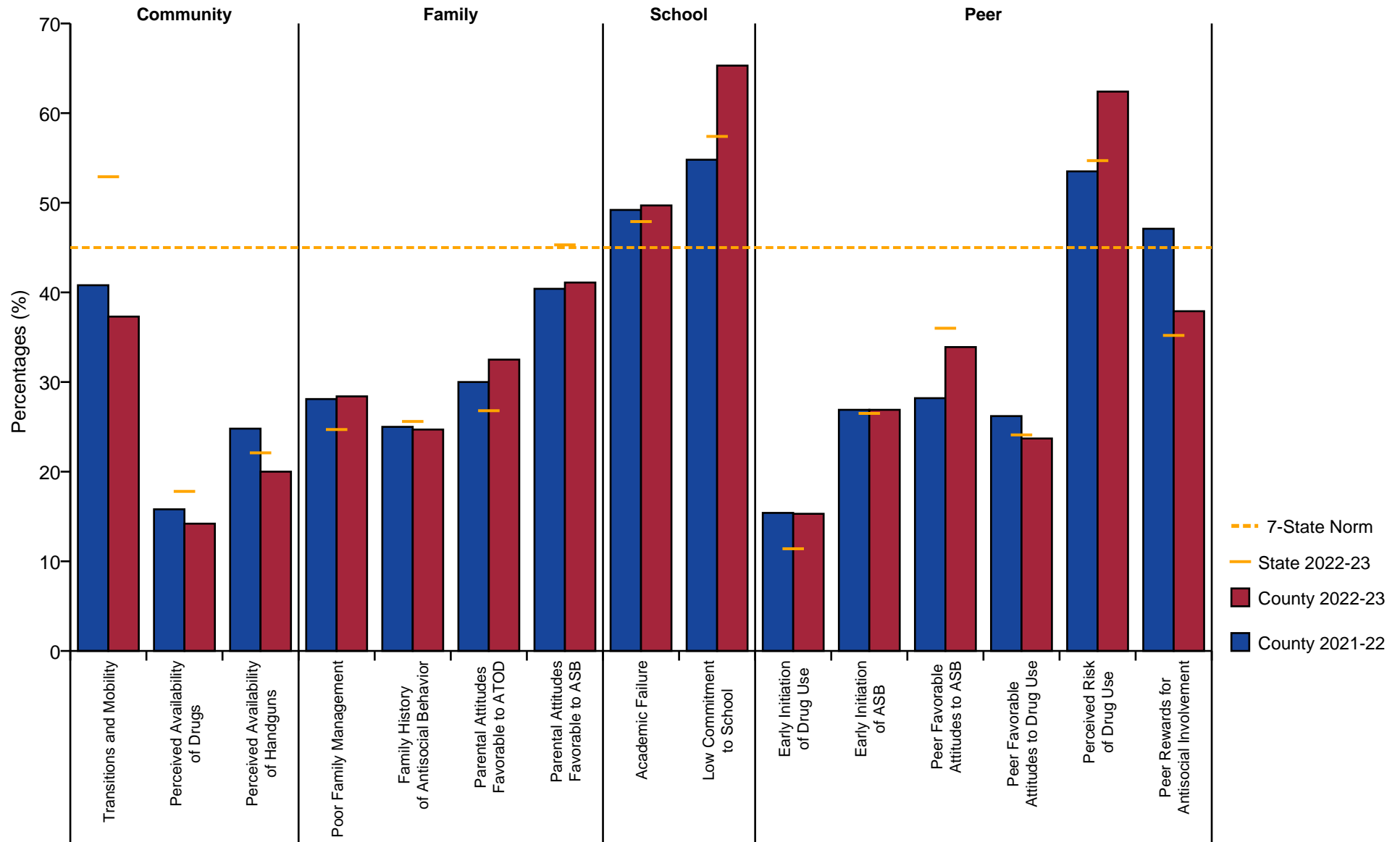
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

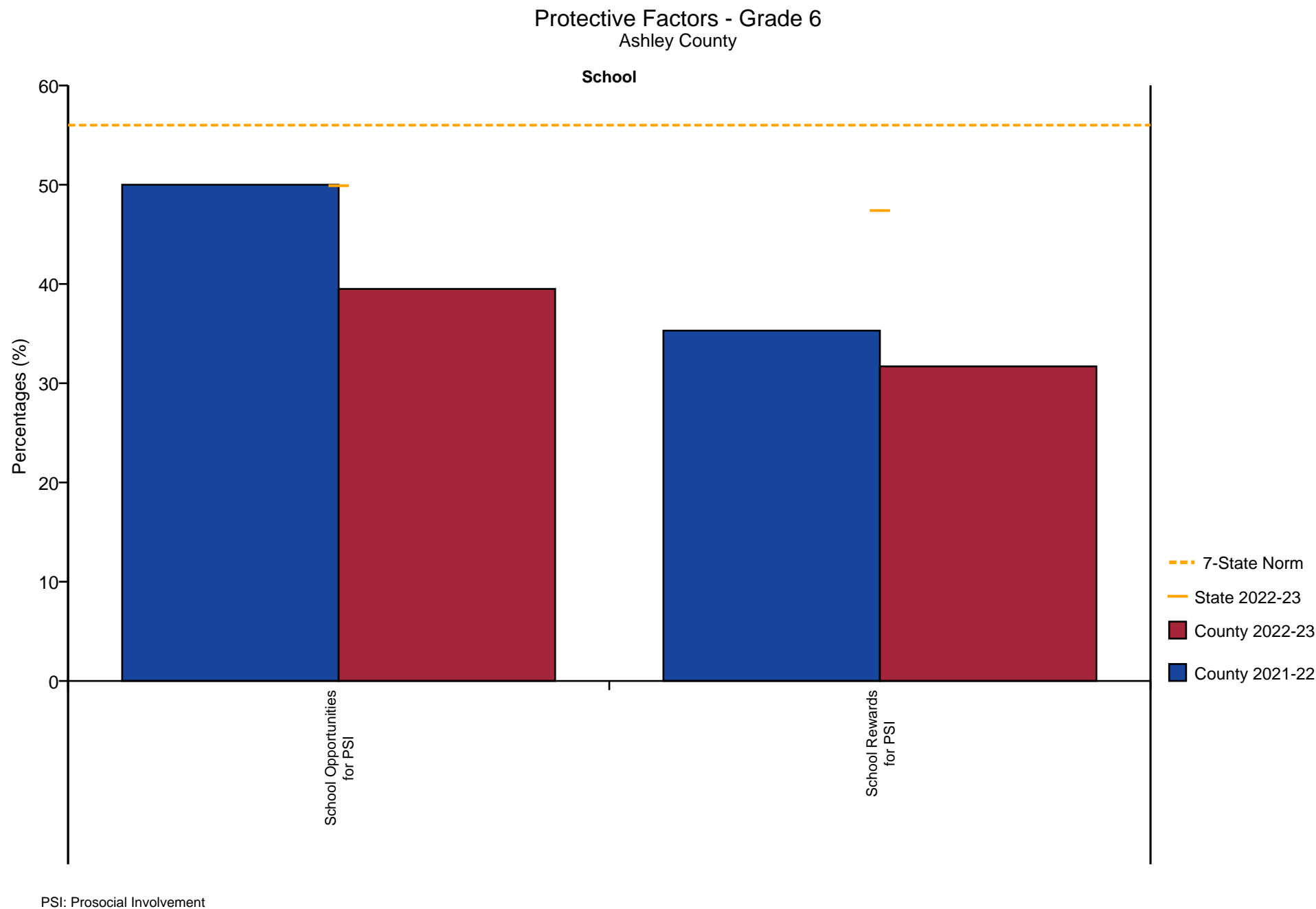


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

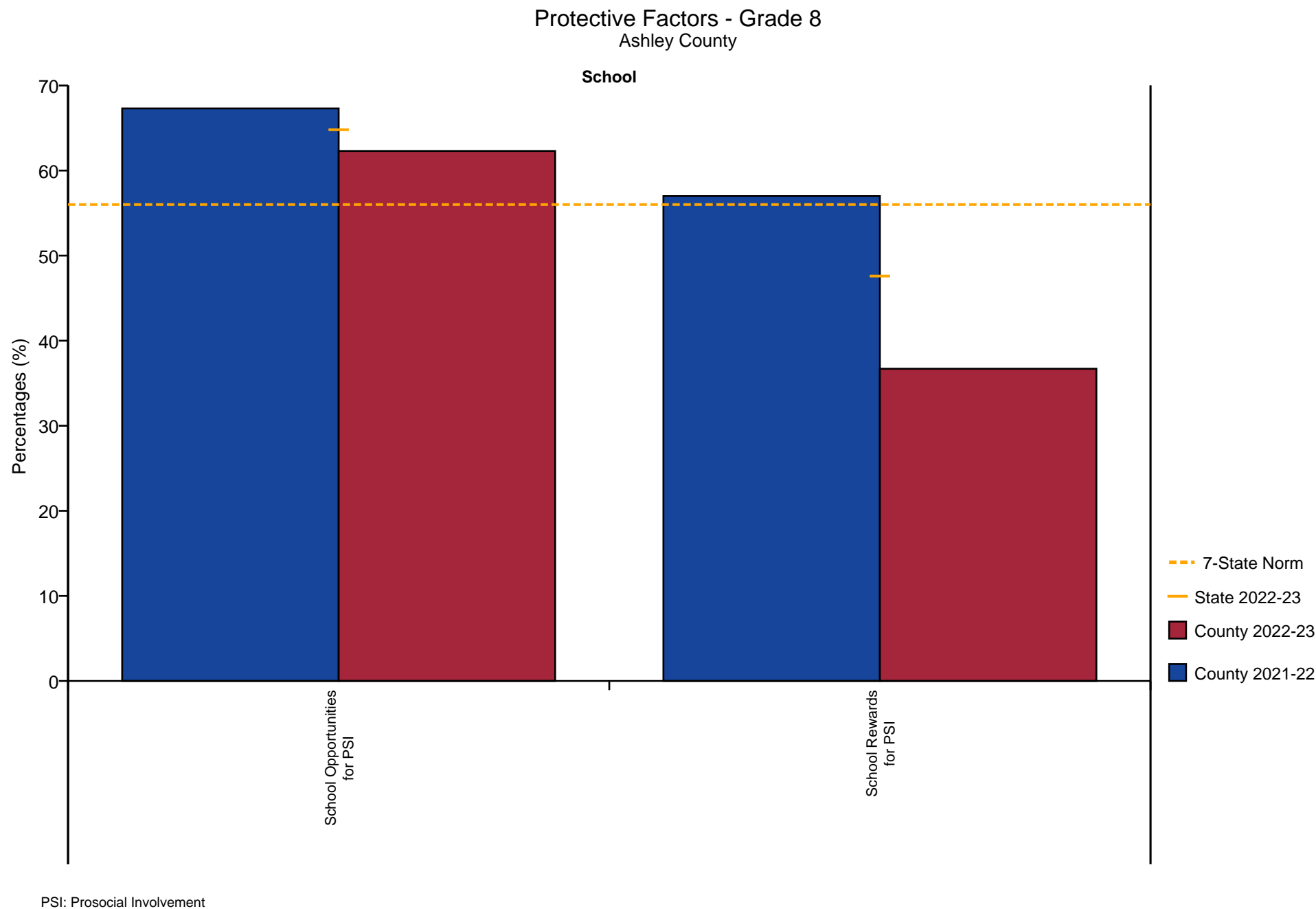


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

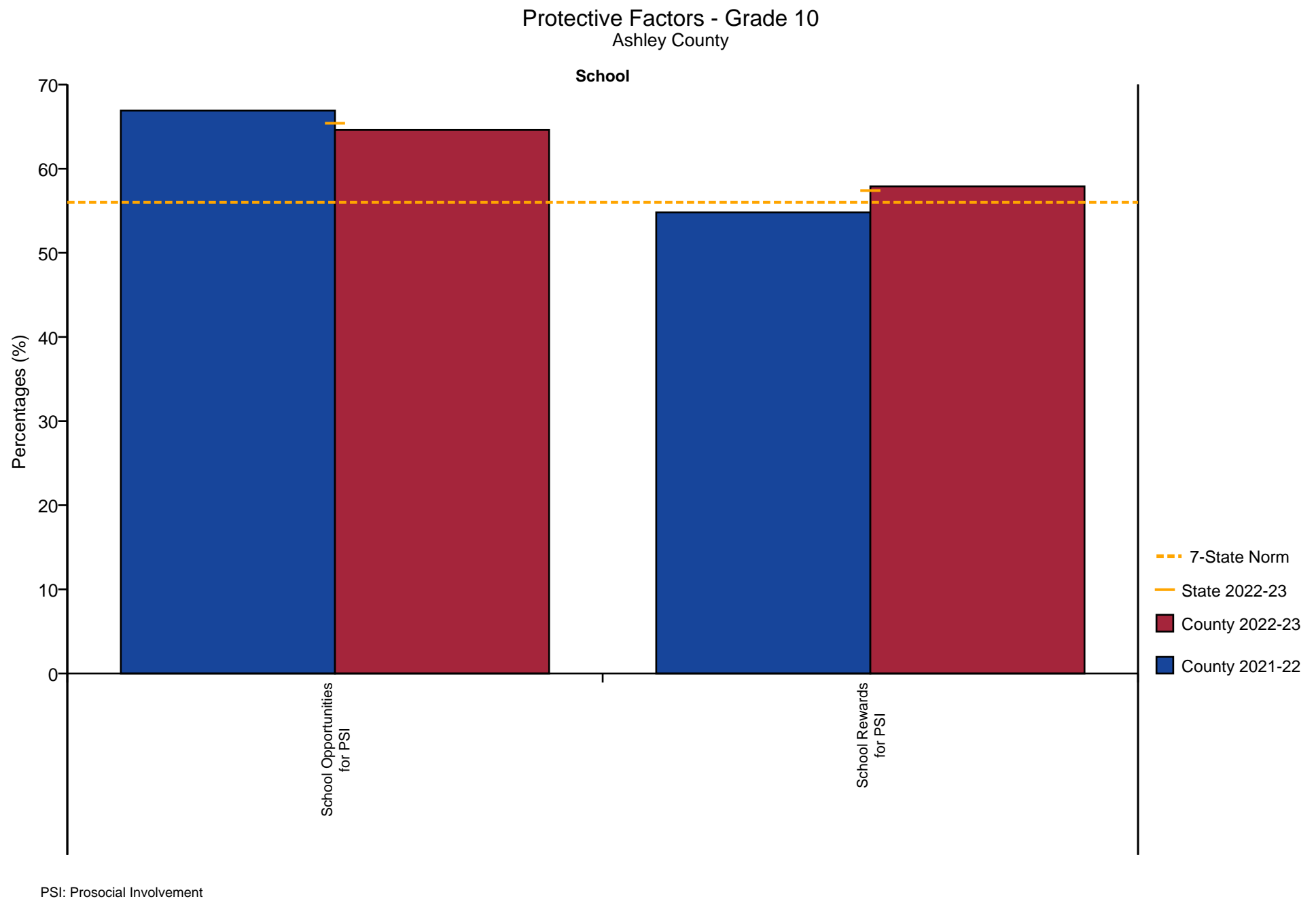


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

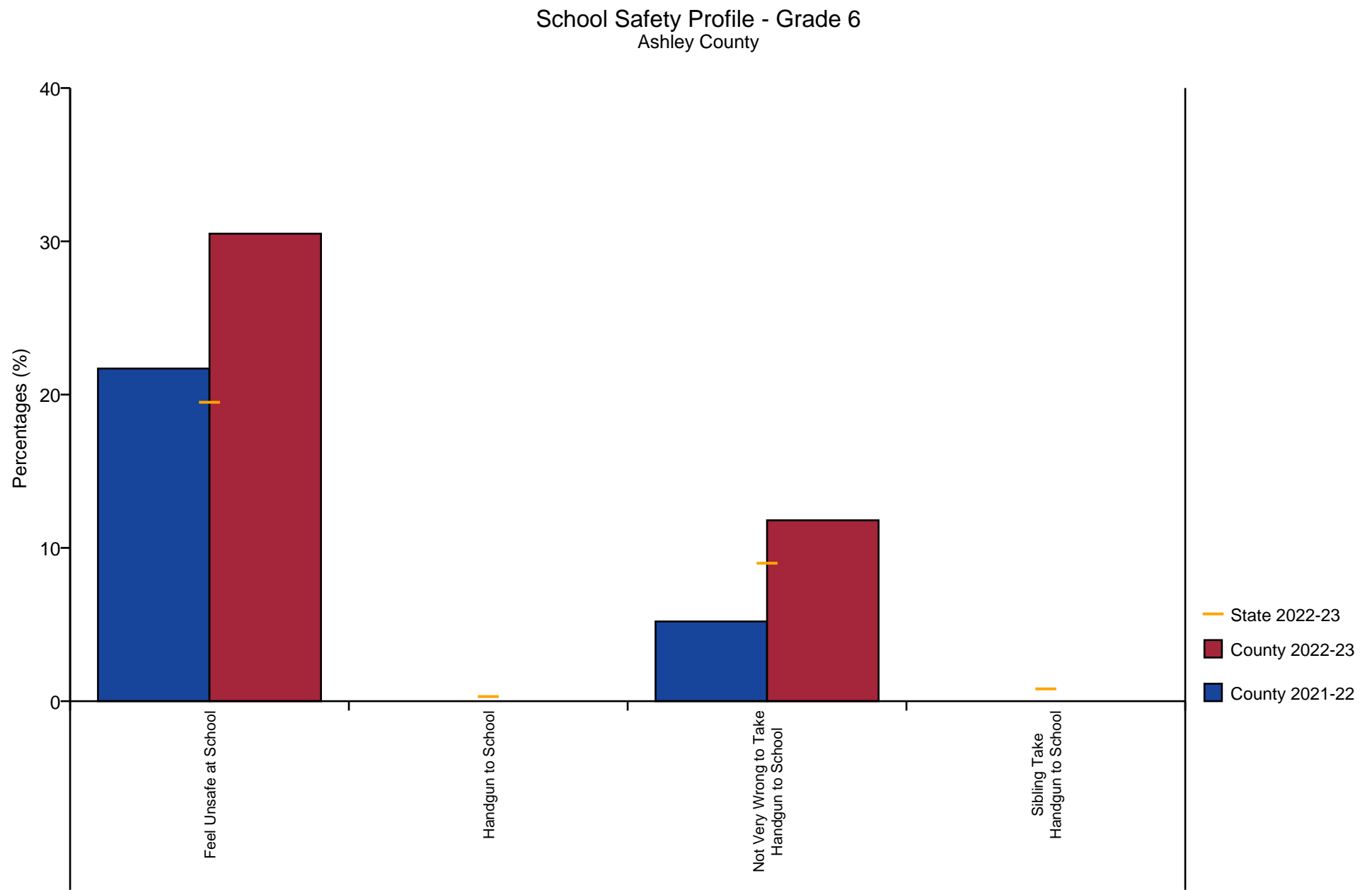


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Ashley County

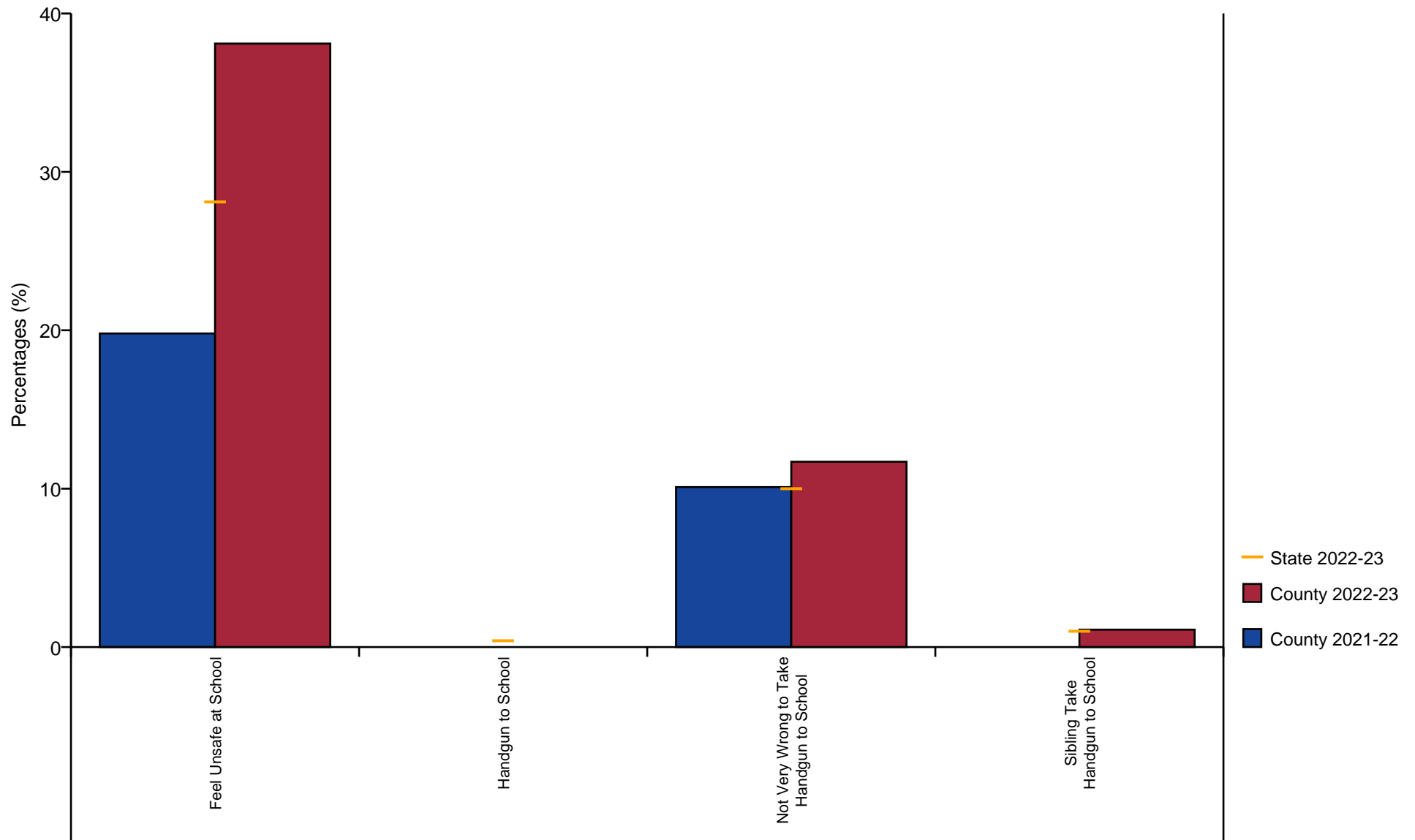


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

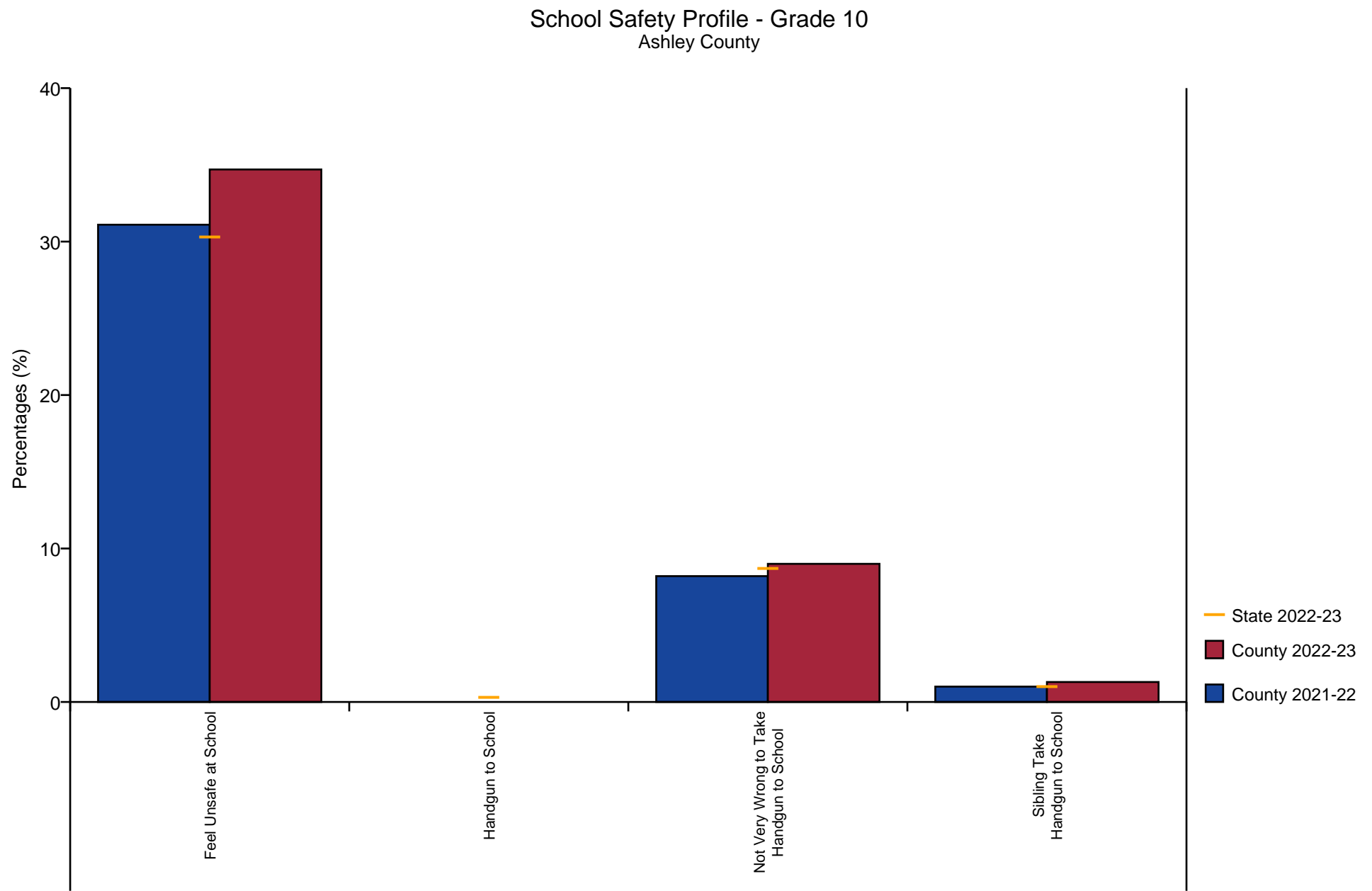
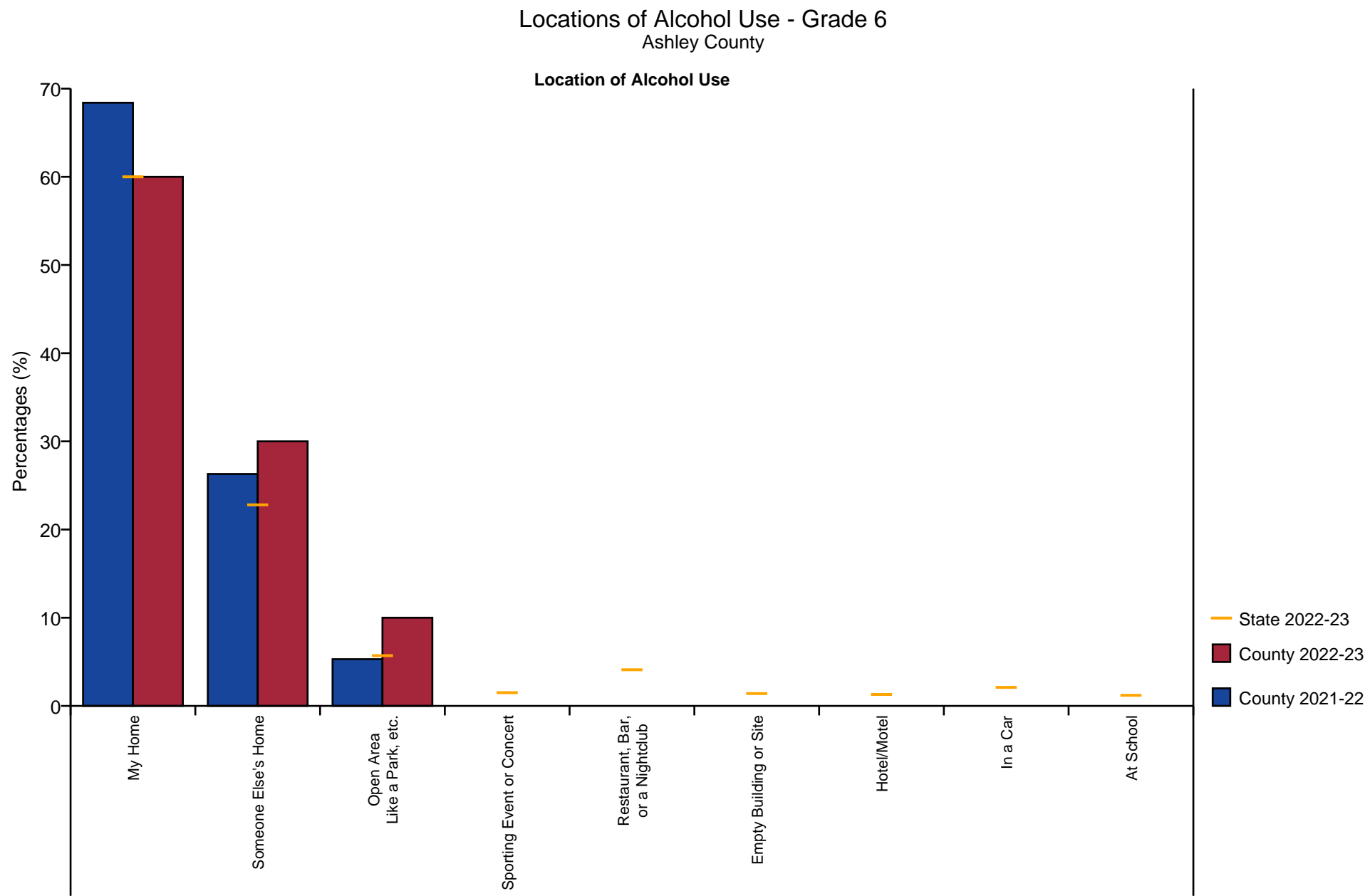
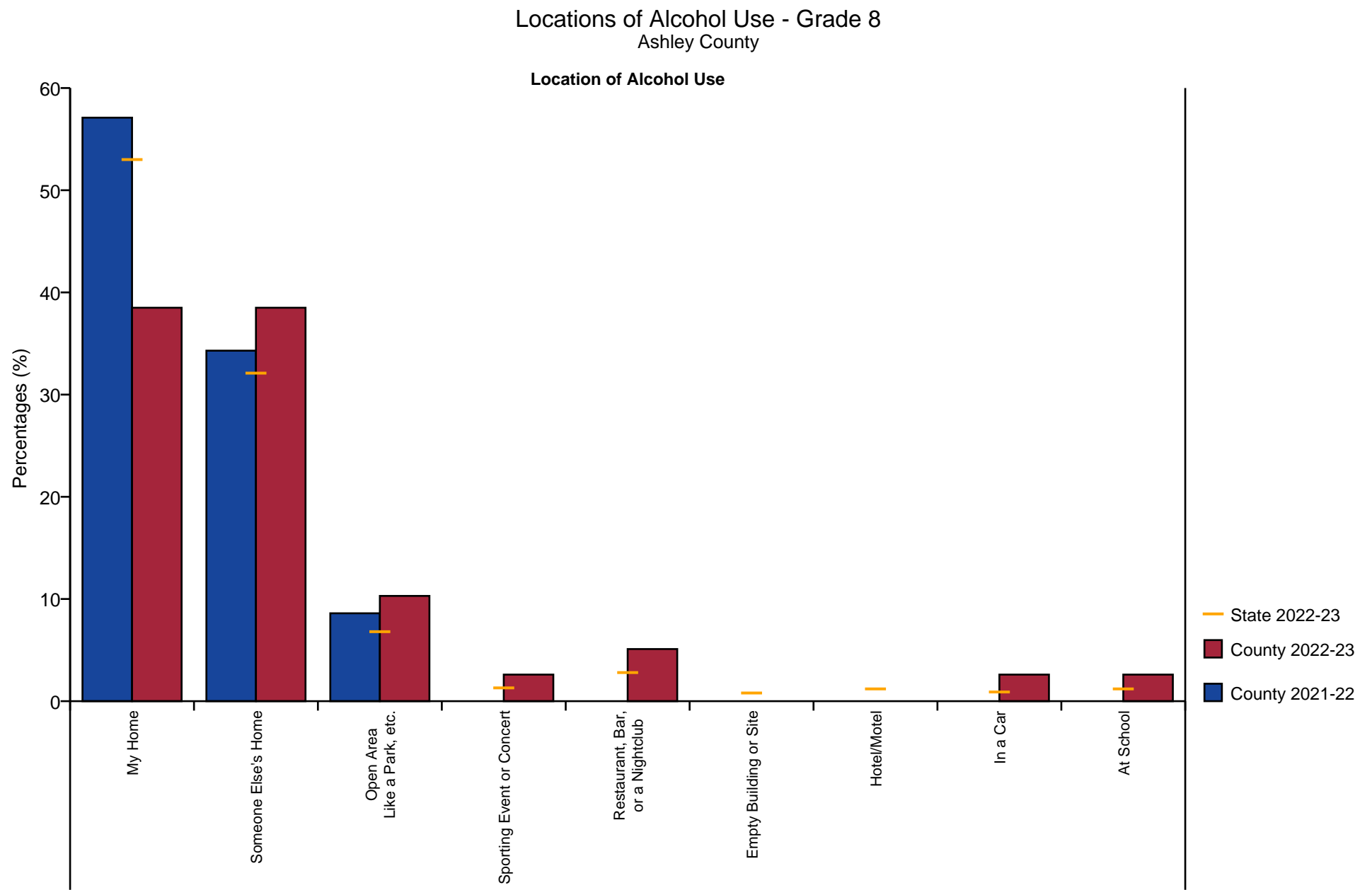


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



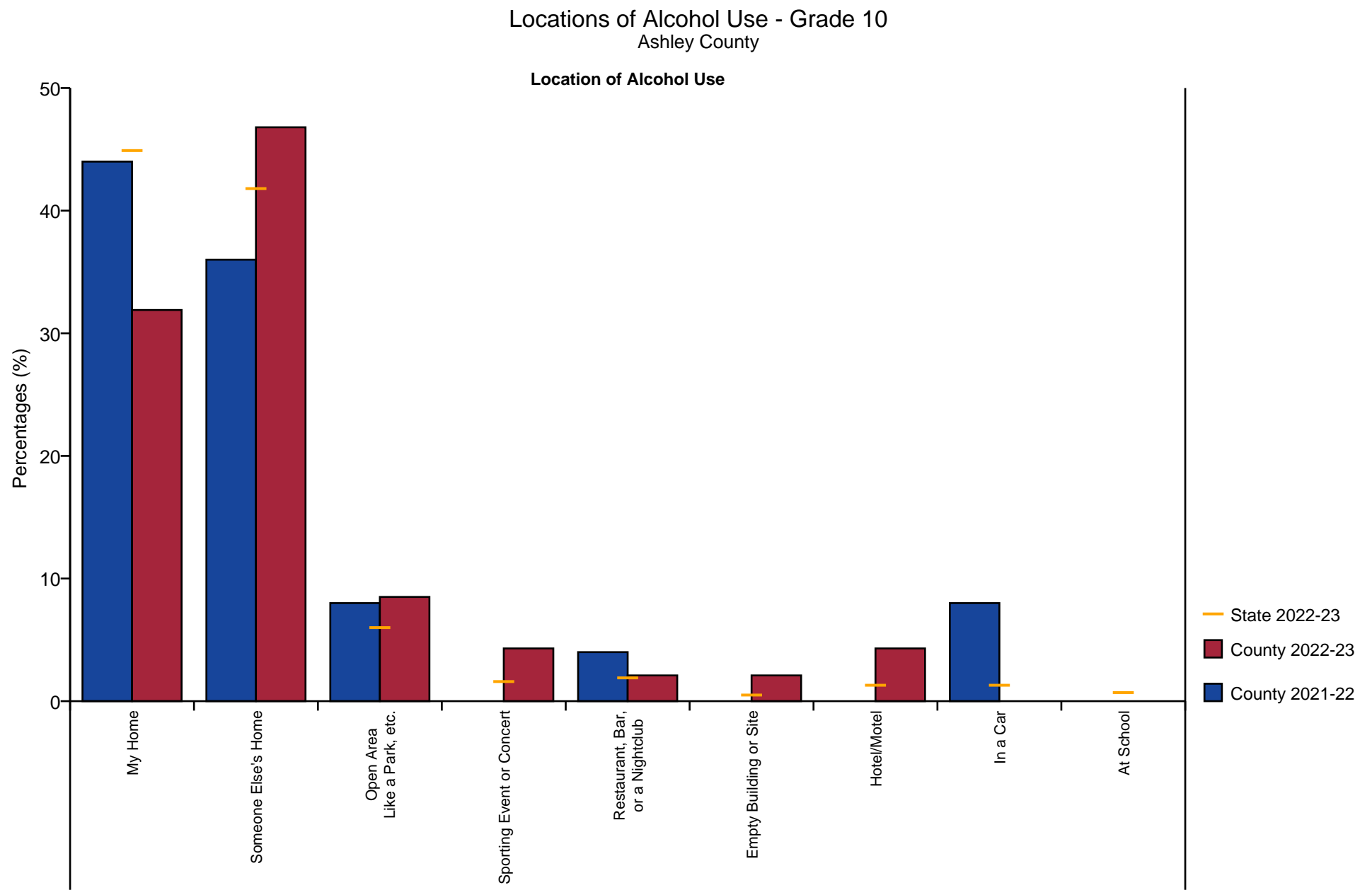
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.1	17.7	12.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	23.9	26.2	32.3	27.5
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	40.7	0.0	35.3	32.7
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	71.2	0.0	53.0	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	29.0	18.8	31.7	24.5
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	9.8	8.2	6.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	16.3	11.2	7.9	11.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	28.4	0.0	22.0	15.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	44.0	0.0	31.1	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	19.0	10.5	15.1	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	7.4	5.9	5.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.3	7.4	6.1	9.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.1	0.0	8.5	7.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	22.7	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	10.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.5	2.8	3.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.9	4.8	5.1	8.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	19.7	0.0	19.2	17.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	10.1	3.6	11.4	9.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	3.7	2.7	2.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	10.8	3.6	1.3	3.7
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.9	0.0	2.0	1.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	7.4	3.6	2.0	2.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	1.2	4.5	3.1
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	3.0	2.4	0.6	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.4	0.0	2.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	3.7	6.0	3.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.5	3.6	4.4	6.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.8	0.0	4.0	6.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	6.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.4	3.6	4.4	5.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.6	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	0.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	7.4	7.3	4.3
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	12.4	13.1	16.2	13.2
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	25.9	0.0	16.5	18.2
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	49.3	0.0	32.3	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.8	10.3	16.3	12.0
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	7.4	15.5	12.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	18.5	11.9	11.8	15.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	24.6	0.0	24.5	22.4
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	32.4	0.0	38.0	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.1	9.7	20.2	17.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.2	11.2	5.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	19.0	16.2	13.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.7	15.1	11.8
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.4	11.0	8.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	20.2	17.4	16.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.2	27.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	44.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	13.9	21.7	17.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.4	3.2	8.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.2
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	9.4	8.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.9	13.7	12.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	25.0	21.4	19.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.7	30.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	47.0	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	17.6	24.5	20.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.8	10.7	16.0	11.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	18.1	0.0	15.7	16.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	38.4	0.0	37.6	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.8	6.6	15.2	10.0
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.3	0.0	5.3	5.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	6.7	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.5	0.6	2.5	2.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	2.4	0.6	4.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.7	0.0	2.6	3.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	9.3	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.2	1.8	1.9	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.4	1.2	1.9	6.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.7	0.0	12.1	11.4
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	14.9	0.0	9.9	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.6	0.6	5.0	6.3
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	1.2	1.1	3.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.9	1.2	1.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.4	1.2	0.9	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	3.7	4.9	1.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	2.4	1.8	0.8
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.3	4.9	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.5	1.2	3.1	4.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	4.2
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.2	2.7	3.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	6.2	3.3	1.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.5	6.0	10.6	6.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	12.0	0.0	11.4	10.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	21.9	0.0	23.0	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.0	6.1	10.5	6.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	6.1	10.7	8.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.3	4.8	6.7	12.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	12.8	0.0	14.7	16.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	18.9	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.0	5.4	10.7	12.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	4.4	4.8
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.1	10.0	10.1
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	9.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.5	7.5	8.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	6.0	6.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.5	10.6	11.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	21.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.1	16.5	13.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.2	2.5	6.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	10.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	3.7	6.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.9	7.0	8.3
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	17.9	13.0	13.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	22.9
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	18.4	14.9
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.4	5.1	6.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	10.4	0.0	8.7	10.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.1	0.0	26.0	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.9	1.8	8.5	5.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.2	1.2	13.7	15.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.1	7.2	12.1	12.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.9	0.0	13.1	14.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	3.9	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	11.5	4.2	11.9	14.1
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.6
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	1.2	3.7	8.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.8	0.0	10.0	10.5
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.1	0.0	7.6	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.8	1.2	5.1	6.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	0.7	2.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	9.5	10.9	8.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.2	2.4	14.5	10.3
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	10.8	0.0	10.8	9.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.9	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	8.8	6.0	12.5	9.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	6.1	8.2	13.3
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.8	10.8	9.3	10.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.9	0.0	6.7	11.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	9.1	0.0	8.6	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.8	8.5	8.2	11.7
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	2.5	4.4	6.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.9	2.4	1.3	4.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	7.3	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.5	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	6.2	2.4	3.2	3.9
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.3	46.8	46.3	36.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	30.1	39.0	35.3	32.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	46.0	0.0	40.8	37.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	32.4	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	37.9	42.8	39.7	35.2
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.4	17.3	19.9	22.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	15.4	12.0	9.9	12.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	21.7	0.0	15.8	14.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	20.0	0.0	16.2	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	16.4	14.6	15.6	16.2
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.2	29.3	27.5	33.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	30.8	39.0	32.7	27.2
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	30.4	0.0	24.8	20.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	31.4	0.0	25.3	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	29.4	34.4	28.0	27.0
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.9	60.0	48.1	49.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	32.8	22.0	21.2	33.7
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	28.7	0.0	28.1	28.4
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	19.4	0.0	10.4	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	34.1	39.5	29.1	36.9
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.0	28.4	33.5	29.5
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	31.6	18.1	28.3	25.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	32.1	0.0	25.0	24.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	35.2	0.0	24.0	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	32.0	22.9	28.7	26.5
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	21.1	14.9	11.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.9	20.5	27.0	20.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	33.0	0.0	30.0	32.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	36.2	0.0	29.9	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	21.3	20.8	24.1	21.3
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.4	34.2	46.0	46.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	38.1	38.6	47.1	47.5
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	38.3	0.0	40.4	41.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	26.1	0.0	41.2	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	36.1	36.5	44.4	45.2
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.6	60.8	50.6	51.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	44.8	60.9	51.0	51.8
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	46.0	0.0	49.2	49.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.3	0.0	37.1	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	44.1	60.8	47.9	51.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	58.8	57.6	66.1	70.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	54.8	44.8	57.3	64.6
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	59.8	0.0	54.8	65.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	47.5	0.0	50.5	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	56.2	51.2	58.4	66.8
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.2	19.0	25.7	21.8
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	18.3	16.1	12.0	13.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	23.4	0.0	15.4	15.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	23.4	0.0	19.8	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	19.6	17.5	18.6	16.8
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.2	4.8	22.6	27.3
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	27.2	21.2	30.0	25.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	22.6	0.0	26.9	26.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	22.1	0.0	22.9	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	24.3	13.1	25.6	26.3
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.3	39.3	39.5	45.0
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.5	14.9	28.8	36.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	30.6	0.0	28.2	33.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	32.9	0.0	29.4	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.1	26.9	32.2	38.3
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.7	16.7	21.2	21.9
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	17.6	12.6	20.6	19.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	33.1	0.0	26.2	23.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	29.5	0.0	29.5	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	22.0	14.6	23.6	21.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.3	39.3	57.3	60.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	54.7	58.8	60.2	63.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	44.1	0.0	53.5	62.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	61.3	0.0	62.1	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.7	49.1	58.3	62.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.0	29.8	30.8	28.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	36.1	24.4	40.0	35.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	42.1	0.0	47.1	37.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	52.5	0.0	54.2	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	37.8	27.1	41.2	34.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.4	23.8	50.0	39.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	71.5	64.4	67.3	62.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	63.3	0.0	66.9	64.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	67.5	0.0	68.9	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	63.6	44.4	61.8	56.1
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.1	41.7	35.3	31.7
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	54.1	58.1	57.0	36.7
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	56.3	0.0	54.8	57.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	53.8	0.0	50.0	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.5	50.0	48.2	42.1
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	12.0	18.6	47.3	22.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	14.7	23.4	52.3	9.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.2	25.4	54.9	10.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	22.5	51.6	13.8
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.2	7.1	2.4	2.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.3	9.1	1.0	1.5
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.0	7.3	1.7	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.2	7.9	1.7	1.3
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.0	0.0	4.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.2	1.1	1.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	91.3	1.3	7.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	95.0	0.8	4.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	30.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	38.5	38.5	10.3	2.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	31.9	46.8	8.5	4.3	2.1	2.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	37.5	41.7	9.4	3.1	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.1	89.7	94.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	81.5	74.8	78.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	72.1	71.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	49.0	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	86.6	74.6	81.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	1.6	2.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.2	13.8	9.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	11.5	15.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	30.0	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	4.5	12.2	8.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.5	4.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.8	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	12.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	1.3	4.0	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	3.8	4.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	2.7	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	2.7	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.9	10.1	5.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	6.7	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	17.0	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.1	8.2	5.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.2	4.4	3.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	5.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	0.6	3.5	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.7	6.3	3.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	9.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.5	4.6	4.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	4.9	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	7.4	5.0	6.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	12.5	6.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	7.3	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	97.3	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	96.3	98.8	92.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	88.5	89.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	83.0	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	96.2	93.5	93.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	3.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	1.6
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.2
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	4.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.9	0.4	2.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.4	0.6	4.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.8	4.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	9.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	3.5	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.1	94.6	91.8	95.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.3	82.9	84.9	87.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	63.5	0.0	75.2	79.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	57.7	0.0	59.0	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	80.2	88.5	80.6	87.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	2.9	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	11.3	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	6.1	0.0	8.6	6.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.8	0.0	9.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.5	2.6	5.7	5.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	1.4	2.7	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.2	12.2	11.9	8.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	26.1	0.0	15.2	16.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	19.7	0.0	30.0	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.1	7.1	12.8	9.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.0	2.9	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	7.0	0.0	5.7	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	97.3	95.6	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	92.9	95.0	96.8	91.2
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	80.5	0.0	82.7	87.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	80.3	0.0	79.8	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	90.7	96.1	90.6	92.2
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	2.5	0.6	0.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	11.5	0.0	1.0	3.9
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	5.6	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.5	0.0	4.8	1.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.4	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.0	5.0	2.6	5.0
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.0	0.0	12.5	9.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.9	0.0	13.1	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	3.8	3.2	6.3	5.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.1	98.1
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	98.0	92.4
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.6	86.6
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	88.0	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.2	92.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	2.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.9	1.9
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.4
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	1.6
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	8.6	7.0
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	7.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.7	3.8
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.6	97.8	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.5	100.0	97.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	97.1	94.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.0	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.0	98.1	97.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.2
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	13.2	12.3	11.8
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.8	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	0.0	15.1	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.4	12.8	14.2	12.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.9	11.9	11.4	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.4	0.0	12.7	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	11.3	12.6	11.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.8	12.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	0.0	12.9	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.5	11.3	12.8	12.0
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	11.0	11.5	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	13.2	12.6	13.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.8	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.9	0.0	15.8	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	12.8	14.5	13.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	0.0	15.1	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	12.5	13.6	12.5
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	12.1	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.6	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	10.9	12.1	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	10.5	11.2	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	0.0	12.4	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.9	0.0	13.1	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.5	10.4	11.6	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

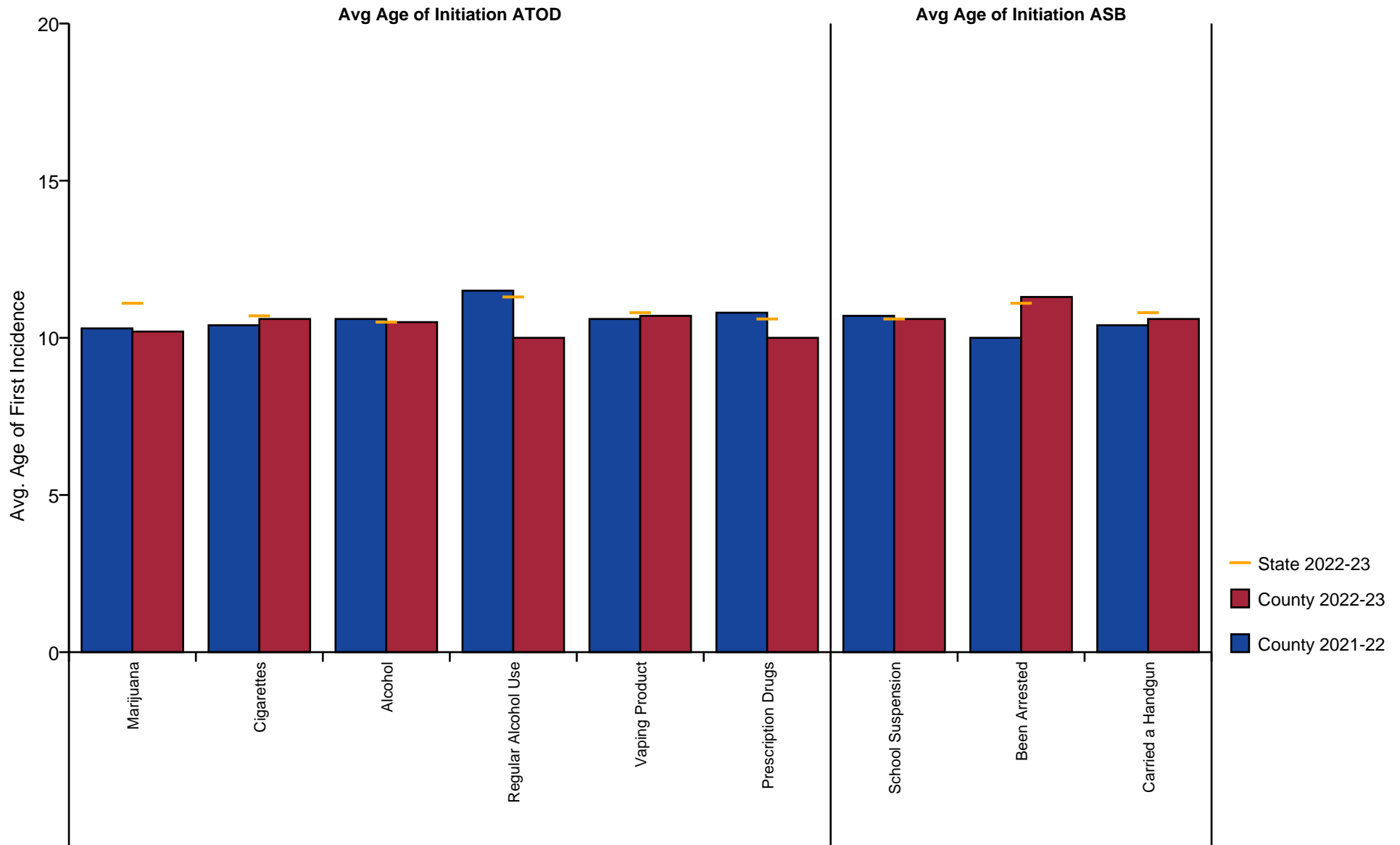
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.4	13.0	12.0	11.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	0.0	10.0	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.7	0.0	15.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	12.3	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.9	12.3	11.7	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.6	0.0	13.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.7	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.0	11.7	12.1	11.5
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

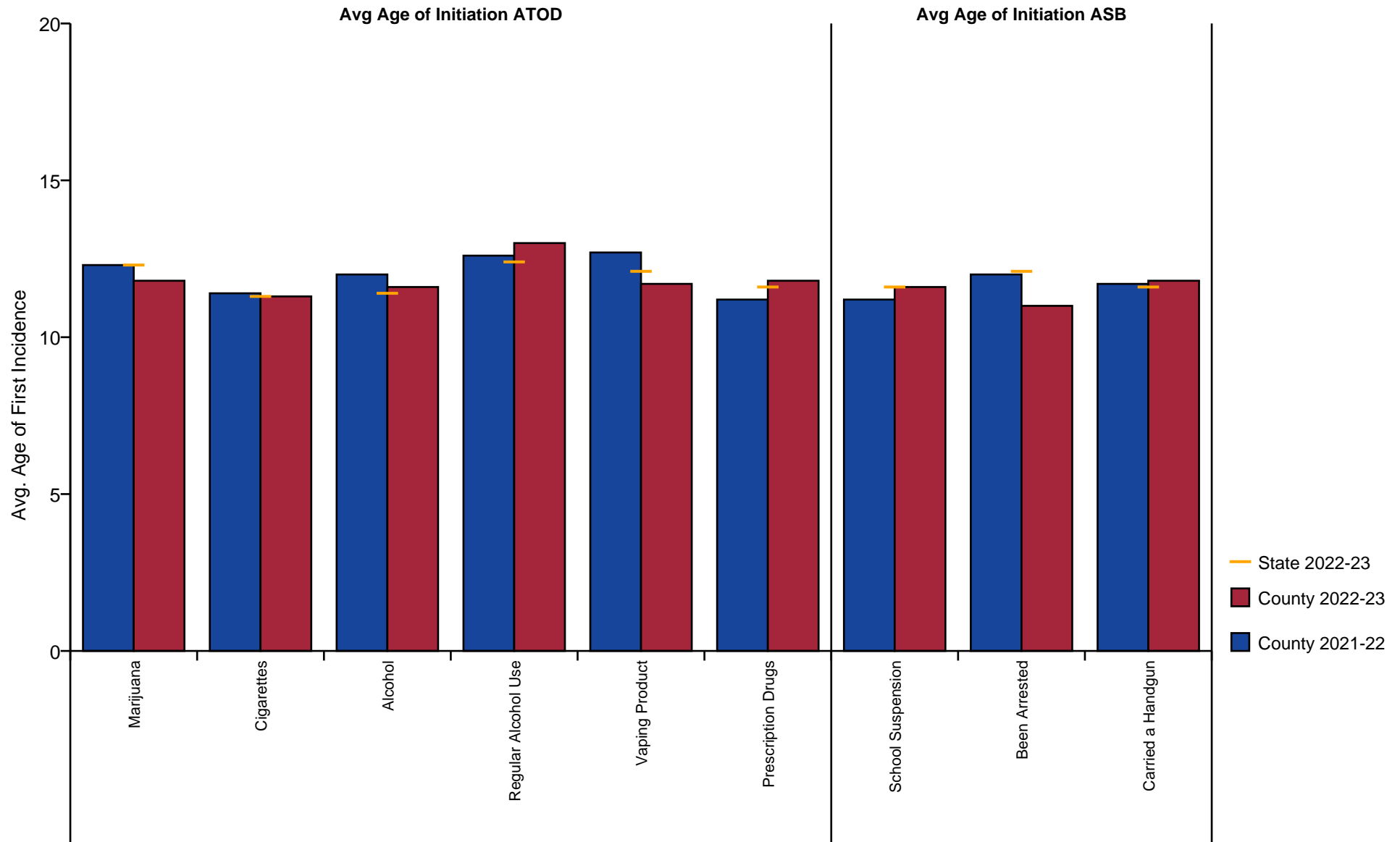
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

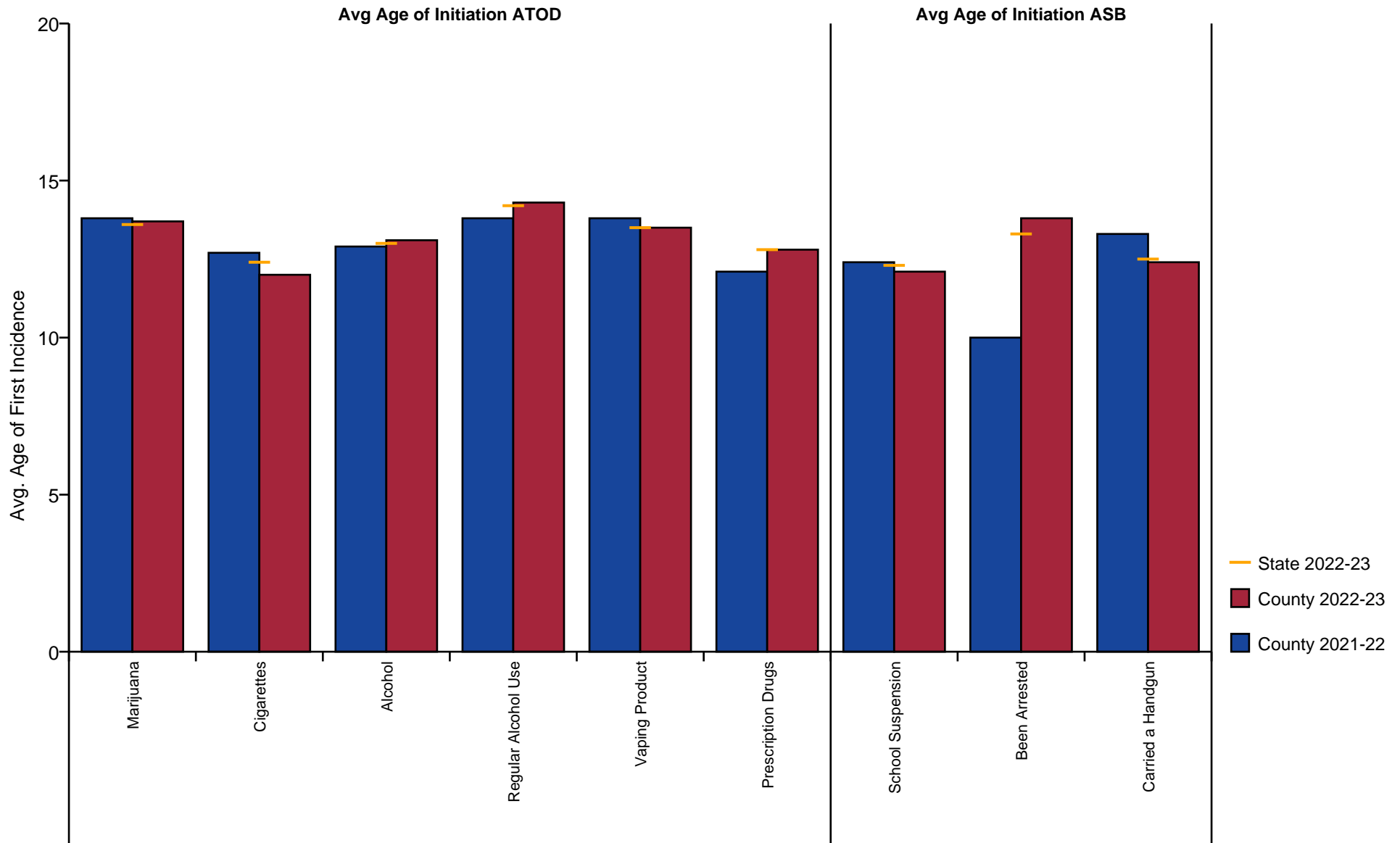
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	9.8	8.2	6.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	16.3	11.2	7.9	11.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	28.4	0.0	22.0	15.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	44.0	0.0	31.1	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	19.0	10.5	15.1	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	7.4	5.9	5.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.3	7.4	6.1	9.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	16.1	0.0	8.5	7.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	22.7	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	10.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.4	11.0	8.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	20.2	17.4	16.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.2	27.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	44.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	13.9	21.7	17.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.3	0.0	5.3	5.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.7	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.5	0.6	2.5	2.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	2.4	0.6	4.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.7	0.0	2.6	3.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.3	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.2	1.8	1.9	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	6.0	6.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.5	10.6	11.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	21.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	9.1	16.5	13.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.1	11.0	4.3	3.7	28.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	60.4	8.9	1.0	4.7	25.0
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	56.9	9.0	2.4	3.6	28.1
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	56.7	9.6	2.5	4.0	27.2
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	11.9	14.3	46.4	19.6	7.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	21.4	20.8	31.8	17.2	8.9
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	26.1	21.8	35.8	13.9	2.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	19.8	19.0	37.7	17.0	6.5
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.1	6.1	4.8	1.2	1.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	68.0	9.1	7.1	8.1	7.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	51.4	11.9	14.1	9.6	13.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	68.1	9.1	8.7	6.5	7.6
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	80.0	14.7	3.5	1.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.6	17.3	7.1	5.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	55.9	22.0	15.8	6.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	68.8	18.0	8.8	4.4
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.8	3.6	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.7	4.1	2.6	0.5	5.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	75.4	4.7	7.6	1.8	10.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	85.4	4.1	3.9	0.8	5.8
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	10.9	23.6	36.4	11.5
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	14.4	24.2	21.6	34.5	5.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	16.5	18.8	29.4	28.2	7.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	16.1	18.3	24.8	33.1	7.8
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	18.9	17.1	34.1	10.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	16.9	14.9	30.8	30.3	7.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	21.1	17.5	29.8	24.6	7.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	19.1	17.0	26.2	29.6	8.1
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.3	7.3	15.2	47.0	12.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	14.4	10.8	22.7	44.3	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	18.7	9.9	26.9	37.4	7.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	17.0	9.5	21.7	42.9	8.9
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	4.8	0.6	1.2	1.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.1	6.3	2.1	0.0	8.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	72.7	7.3	3.0	1.2	15.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	82.5	6.2	1.9	0.8	8.7
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.5	2.1	1.1	0.5	4.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	84.8	3.7	1.2	1.2	9.1
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	91.3	2.3	0.8	0.8	4.8
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.8
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.2	5.3	2.6	0.0	5.8
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.1	7.3	3.0	1.2	4.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	88.2	5.2	2.1	0.4	4.1
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.9	7.9	0.6	0.6	3.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	80.4	7.4	3.2	0.0	9.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	69.7	6.7	4.2	1.2	18.2
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	79.4	7.3	2.7	0.6	10.0
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	4.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	88.4	4.2	2.6	1.1	3.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	78.3	7.8	1.2	0.6	12.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	86.8	5.4	1.5	0.8	5.5
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.6	1.6	2.1	0.0	2.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	89.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	3.6
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	93.9	1.9	1.5	0.6	2.1
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.9	4.2	3.2	0.5	2.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	90.4	2.4	3.6	0.6	3.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	91.8	3.1	2.5	0.6	2.1
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	4.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	86.2	4.2	3.2	1.1	5.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	77.1	6.6	2.4	0.6	13.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	85.1	5.2	2.3	1.0	6.5
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.4	88.3	91.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	76.5	80.0	85.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	74.3	73.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	58.0	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	84.7	77.6	83.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	3.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	13.6	9.4	5.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	6.7	8.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	8.3	7.9	5.6
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	6.1	0.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.9	10.0	9.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	14.3	13.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	18.0	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	3.8	11.0	8.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.5	5.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.5	3.3	4.0
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.6	2.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	4.9	1.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.2	1.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	9.9	2.5	4.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	5.7	3.1	3.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	3.3	3.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	9.9	5.6	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	6.7	9.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	12.0	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.4	6.2	5.6
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	1.7	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	9.9	4.4	6.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	7.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	7.0	4.2	5.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.6	2.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	17.9	8.3	5.8	4.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	46.7	20.9	19.2	8.2	4.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	37.7	10.4	25.3	19.5	7.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	49.2	16.7	17.7	11.0	5.5
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	16.7	10.9	4.5	4.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	46.4	20.1	19.0	8.4	6.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	36.4	13.6	21.4	21.4	7.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	48.7	17.0	17.2	11.2	5.9
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.7	11.8	7.9	4.6
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	68.5	10.9	11.4	9.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	54.8	11.0	15.5	18.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	66.4	11.2	11.6	10.8
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.9	17.4	4.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.5	24.3	2.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.7	28.0	7.3
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	72.1	23.3	4.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	17.3	54.7	18.7	9.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	22.9	51.2	21.2	4.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	19.3	53.6	20.7	6.4
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	20.0	53.0	20.3	6.7
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	22.1	53.8	14.5	9.7
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	14.5	57.2	20.2	8.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	23.0	48.6	18.9	9.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	19.5	53.4	18.0	9.0
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.2	7.7	37.1
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	58.9	11.3	29.8
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	67.6	13.4	19.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	60.5	10.8	28.7
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	31.5	14.7	36.4	15.4	2.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	23.4	17.5	48.5	8.8	1.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.2	13.8	54.5	8.3	6.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	24.0	15.5	46.6	10.7	3.3
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.5	19.6	22.3	9.5	8.1
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	45.1	19.7	23.1	8.7	3.5
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	44.6	27.0	16.2	10.1	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	43.5	22.0	20.7	9.4	4.5
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	55.1	17.0	18.4	4.8	4.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.2	21.3	16.7	6.3	0.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	54.1	26.4	12.2	5.4	2.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	54.8	21.5	15.8	5.5	2.3
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	68.2	15.5	6.8	5.4	4.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	68.4	16.7	8.0	4.6	2.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	67.6	16.9	7.4	6.1	2.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	68.1	16.4	7.4	5.3	2.8
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	69.0	31.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	69.9	30.1
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	64.8	35.2
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	68.0	32.0
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	11.4	22.1	18.8	28.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.7	20.5	23.3	12.5	21.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	17.4	20.8	28.9	14.8	18.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	19.8	17.7	24.7	15.2	22.6
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	9.4	10.7	19.5	52.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	15.3	6.8	13.1	15.9	48.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	14.4	14.4	17.1	10.3	43.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	12.7	10.0	13.6	15.3	48.4
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.5	8.9	17.8	12.3	40.4
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.9	18.6	17.5	11.9	27.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	24.3	16.9	15.5	16.9	26.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	23.4	15.1	17.0	13.6	31.0
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	10.1	12.2	12.2	58.8
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	11.3	8.5	14.1	13.6	52.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	13.4	9.4	14.8	14.1	48.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	10.5	9.3	13.7	13.3	53.2
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	10.1	14.2	19.6	37.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	14.1	14.1	25.4	12.4	33.9
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	24.8	10.1	18.1	18.8	28.2
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	19.0	11.6	19.6	16.7	33.1
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.4	4.7	8.7	18.8	58.4
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	18.6	10.2	11.3	10.7	49.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.1	9.4	14.1	11.4	47.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	15.6	8.2	11.4	13.5	51.4
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.2	165	1.8	168	0.6	167	0.6	166
Grade 8	2.1	189	11.6	189	6.9	189	4.8	189
Grade 10	5.0	161	16.4	165	11.4	166	4.2	166
Combined	2.7	515	10.0	522	6.3	522	3.3	521

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.7	152	56.8	155	46.9	145	70.5	146
Grade 8	78.8	184	55.7	185	42.4	177	78.9	175
Grade 10	75.2	161	55.6	160	35.2	159	71.8	156
Combined	74.8	497	56.0	500	41.4	481	74.0	477

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	152	98.7	152	99.3	149	99.3	151
Grade 8	97.2	179	93.4	181	92.8	181	96.1	180
Grade 10	96.7	151	91.4	151	91.4	151	98.7	151
Combined	97.5	482	94.4	484	94.4	481	97.9	482

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	157	92.4	157	96.2	157	95.5	157
Grade 8	89.2	185	80.7	187	84.9	185	95.1	185
Grade 10	86.1	158	76.1	159	75.5	159	91.2	159
Combined	89.8	500	82.9	503	85.4	501	94.0	501

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	247	6.8	249	6.0	249	2.0	249
Female	3.0	264	13.3	270	7.0	270	4.1	269
Combined	2.7	511	10.2	519	6.6	519	3.1	518

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.9	241	59.0	244	42.1	235	77.5	231
Female	76.2	256	56.2	256	43.4	244	73.6	246
Combined	76.1	497	57.6	500	42.8	479	75.5	477

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

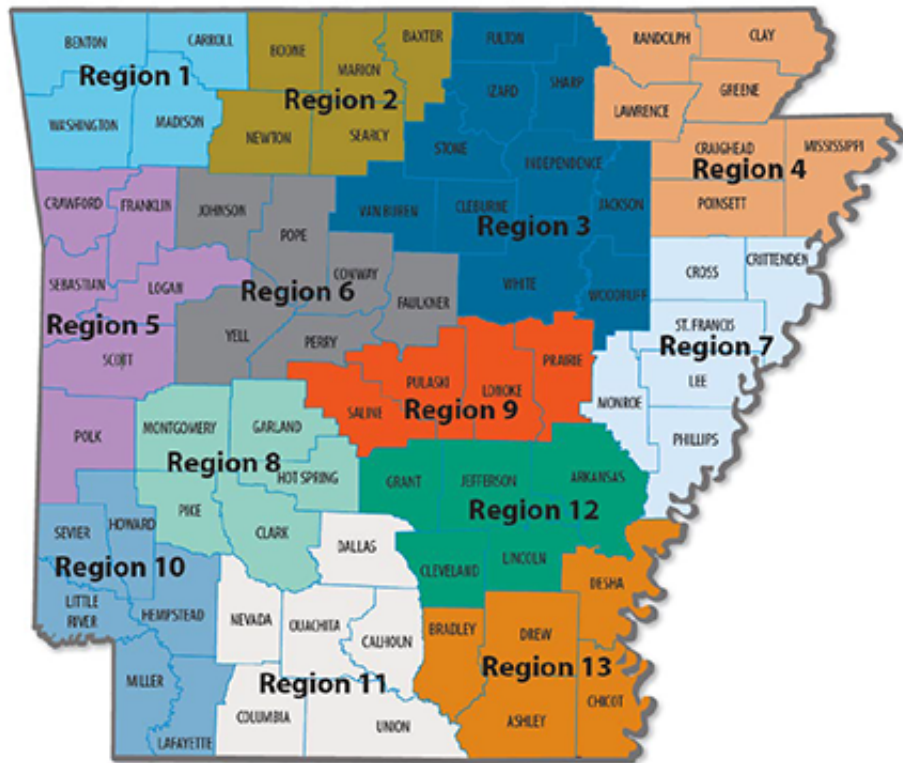
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.1	231	96.6	232	96.1	232	98.3	230
Female	95.9	246	93.9	247	93.9	244	98.0	247
Combined	97.5	477	95.2	479	95.0	476	98.1	477

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.1	237	86.6	239	88.6	237	94.5	237
Female	87.4	262	79.8	263	81.4	263	93.9	263
Combined	89.2	499	83.1	502	84.8	500	94.2	500

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.										
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?										
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?										
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?										
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?										
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?										
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)										
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.										
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).										
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).										
No										
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?										
Never										
1 or 2 times										
3 or 4 times										
5 or 6 times										
7 or more times										
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?										
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?										
Never										
1 or 2 times										
3 or 4 times										
5 or 6 times										
7 or more times										
101. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?										
No										
Yes										
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?										
Never										
1 or 2 times										
3 or 4 times										
5 or 6 times										
7 or more times										
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?										
No										
Yes										
104. The rules in my family are clear.										
People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.										
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.										
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.										
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?										
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.										
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?										

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.9	50.5	54.4	50.6	45.0	49.5	50.7	50.3
Female	48.1	49.5	45.6	49.4	55.0	50.5	49.3	49.7
N of Valid	162	13,982	193	14,932	160	11,879	515	40,793
N of Miss	10	1,132	12	1,301	21	1,107	43	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	18.6
12	42.3	42.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.6
13	3.6	2.5	57.4	55.5	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
14	0.0	0.1	39.1	41.1	0.0	0.2	14.4	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	50.6	56.7	17.6	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.6	40.4	14.9	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.5	1.3	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	168	14,838	202	15,955	180	12,788	550	43,581
N of Miss	4	276	3	278	1	198	8	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	32.4	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	172	15,114	205	16,233	181	12,986	558	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	80.0	79.8	77.5	84.3	77.5	81.1	78.4
Yes	20.6	20.0	20.2	22.5	15.7	22.5	18.9	21.6
N of Valid	165	14,303	198	15,781	172	12,449	535	42,533
N of Miss	7	811	7	452	9	537	23	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	79.3	76.7	79.6	68.9	81.3	75.5	80.0
Yes	18.7	20.7	23.3	20.4	31.1	18.7	24.5	20.0
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.5	97.1	99.4	97.0	99.6	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.4	2.9
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.6	95.0	93.9	99.4	95.3	96.0	94.2
Yes	6.6	6.4	5.0	6.1	0.6	4.7	4.0	5.8
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.7	38.5	39.1	36.7	38.3	31.3	37.2	35.7
Yes	66.3	61.5	60.9	63.3	61.7	68.7	62.8	64.3
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	99.8	97.8
Yes	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.2
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	80.0	83.2	80.5	86.7	85.3	84.9	81.8
Yes	15.1	20.0	16.8	19.5	13.3	14.7	15.1	18.2
N of Valid	166	14,606	202	15,883	180	12,677	548	43,166
N of Miss	6	508	3	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.6	4.1	1.5	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.6
Some high school	4.2	2.7	4.0	4.7	10.7	10.9	6.2	5.9
Completed high school	9.5	9.6	14.9	13.6	24.2	16.9	16.2	13.2
Some college	4.8	7.1	12.4	10.5	12.4	11.6	10.0	9.7
Completed college	26.2	22.7	22.8	25.0	24.2	26.7	24.3	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.0	10.4	10.4	11.4	7.3	12.0	8.0	11.2
Don't know	43.5	41.2	32.7	29.2	17.4	17.5	31.0	29.8
Does not apply	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	168	14,521	202	15,969	178	12,797	548	43,287
N of Miss	4	593	3	264	3	189	10	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	12.0	17.6	13.7	17.9	15.6	15.7	13.7
Yes	88.9	88.0	82.4	86.3	82.1	84.4	84.3	86.3
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	93.7	93.7	93.4	95.0	93.4	94.8	93.5
Yes	4.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	5.0	6.6	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	85.9	84.4	87.1	81.0	88.3	84.1	87.1
Yes	12.9	14.1	15.6	12.9	19.0	11.7	15.9	12.9
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	94.6	98.5	95.1	92.2	96.1	96.4	95.2
Yes	1.8	5.4	1.5	4.9	7.8	3.9	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.3	38.2	36.6	40.5	49.7	41.5	40.7	40.0
Yes	63.7	61.8	63.4	59.5	50.3	58.5	59.3	60.0
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	85.5	89.3	84.4	86.0	84.8	87.9	84.9
Yes	11.7	14.5	10.7	15.6	14.0	15.2	12.1	15.1
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	91.4	89.8	92.6	89.4	93.2	89.7	92.4
Yes	9.9	8.6	10.2	7.4	10.6	6.8	10.3	7.6
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.5	97.6	95.1	94.4	96.2	96.2	95.2
Yes	3.5	5.5	2.4	4.9	5.6	3.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.0	99.5	97.8	97.2	97.6	98.0	97.5
Yes	2.9	3.0	0.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.9	50.3	48.3	49.1	55.9	52.1	53.7	50.4
Yes	42.1	49.7	51.7	50.9	44.1	47.9	46.3	49.6
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.6	93.7	94.9	98.3	95.5	96.0	95.0
Yes	3.5	5.4	6.3	5.1	1.7	4.5	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	52.5	60.5	52.1	54.2	55.0	57.8	53.1
Yes	41.5	47.5	39.5	47.9	45.8	45.0	42.2	46.9
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.6	95.1	95.0	98.3	95.5	96.8	95.0
Yes	2.9	5.4	4.9	5.0	1.7	4.5	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	95.4	96.6	96.0	94.4	95.8	96.2	95.7
Yes	2.3	4.6	3.4	4.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	171	14,957	205	16,164	179	12,945	555	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	2	41	3	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.9	9.5	8.8	12.4	10.3	9.6	9.3
no	37.7	35.5	38.7	38.0	32.0	34.4	36.2	36.1
yes	47.9	48.3	47.7	48.1	51.7	47.8	49.1	48.1
YES!	7.8	7.3	4.0	5.0	3.9	7.4	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	167	14,493	199	15,824	178	12,688	544	43,005
N of Miss	5	621	6	409	3	298	14	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.6	9.3	8.8	6.9	10.1	9.1	9.5
no	46.3	43.8	44.0	47.5	42.9	46.5	44.3	45.9
yes	35.8	38.8	39.4	39.0	44.0	38.4	39.8	38.8
YES!	6.8	7.7	7.3	4.7	6.3	5.0	6.8	5.8
N of Valid	162	14,347	193	15,636	175	12,570	530	42,553
N of Miss	10	767	12	597	6	416	28	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	4.3	8.6	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.1	5.8
no	18.9	18.6	25.9	27.0	30.5	30.0	25.2	25.1
yes	55.6	53.7	54.3	52.7	52.5	50.5	54.1	52.4
YES!	23.7	23.3	11.2	14.5	9.6	12.1	14.5	16.8
N of Valid	169	14,448	197	15,709	177	12,611	543	42,768
N of Miss	3	666	8	524	4	375	15	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	2.8	4.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	4.1	2.2
no	11.2	9.5	9.1	6.6	4.5	6.1	8.3	7.4
yes	50.3	44.8	59.4	45.9	51.4	44.6	54.0	45.2
YES!	33.1	42.9	27.4	45.6	41.2	47.4	33.7	45.2
N of Valid	169	14,517	197	15,794	177	12,647	543	42,958
N of Miss	3	597	8	439	4	339	15	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	3.3	10.2	3.9	4.6	4.3	7.4	3.8
no	16.1	13.9	17.8	19.1	22.4	19.4	18.7	17.4
yes	50.6	52.4	58.4	54.9	57.5	57.0	55.7	54.7
YES!	26.2	30.4	13.7	22.1	15.5	19.3	18.2	24.1
N of Valid	168	14,380	197	15,699	174	12,610	539	42,689
N of Miss	4	734	8	534	7	376	19	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	6.1	14.7	8.6	9.2	9.5	12.1	8.0
no	18.6	13.4	23.4	19.6	25.4	20.9	22.5	17.9
yes	47.3	49.3	52.3	55.7	54.9	56.7	51.6	53.9
YES!	22.2	31.2	9.6	16.1	10.4	13.0	13.8	20.3
N of Valid	167	14,359	197	15,603	173	12,558	537	42,520
N of Miss	5	755	8	630	8	428	21	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.6	9.9	20.4	16.9	25.1	22.6	21.4	16.2
no	43.1	36.1	53.6	47.0	51.4	49.3	49.6	44.0
yes	28.1	39.9	19.9	29.3	20.0	23.7	22.5	31.2
YES!	10.2	14.1	6.1	6.9	3.4	4.3	6.5	8.5
N of Valid	167	14,371	196	15,671	175	12,570	538	42,612
N of Miss	5	743	9	562	6	416	20	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.3	16.3	10.6	11.9	13.4	14.1	11.0
no	41.3	32.8	42.3	41.9	47.7	43.7	43.8	39.4
yes	35.3	45.1	36.7	40.3	36.4	36.7	36.2	40.8
YES!	9.6	12.8	4.6	7.3	4.0	6.2	5.9	8.8
N of Valid	167	14,246	196	15,650	176	12,567	539	42,463
N of Miss	5	868	9	583	5	419	19	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.8	7.0	8.2	4.5	9.0	6.4	8.6
no	37.1	33.7	40.2	32.7	36.7	33.0	38.1	33.1
yes	41.9	43.6	45.7	45.1	46.3	44.7	44.8	44.5
YES!	13.2	13.9	7.0	14.0	12.4	13.3	10.7	13.8
N of Valid	167	14,259	199	15,695	177	12,611	543	42,565
N of Miss	5	855	6	538	4	375	15	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.6
no	23.0	15.9	17.8	17.2	15.8	15.7	18.7	16.3
yes	52.1	54.4	64.0	61.8	70.1	64.6	62.3	60.1
YES!	18.2	25.4	13.7	17.7	10.2	16.4	13.9	19.9
N of Valid	165	14,308	197	15,676	177	12,589	539	42,573
N of Miss	7	806	8	557	4	397	19	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.5	7.6	11.2	9.7	16.9	11.6	14.1	9.6
Rarely	17.0	14.4	25.9	19.1	28.1	21.4	23.9	18.2
Sometimes	38.2	36.4	40.1	39.4	39.3	40.8	39.3	38.8
Often	18.2	24.1	20.3	22.9	13.5	20.4	17.4	22.6
Almost always	12.1	17.5	2.5	8.9	2.2	5.8	5.4	10.9
N of Valid	165	14,591	197	15,832	178	12,667	540	43,090
N of Miss	7	523	8	401	3	319	18	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	9.9	2.6	4.5	2.9	3.3	4.1	6.0
Rarely	20.6	27.4	12.8	20.0	13.8	16.6	15.5	21.5
Sometimes	31.5	31.6	33.3	35.5	31.0	36.1	32.0	34.4
Often	19.4	16.7	29.2	23.4	25.3	26.6	24.9	22.1
Almost always	21.2	14.5	22.1	16.6	27.0	17.3	23.4	16.1
N of Valid	165	14,475	195	15,726	174	12,586	534	42,787
N of Miss	7	639	10	507	7	400	24	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.9	6.8	3.9	3.5	2.8
Sometimes	14.5	8.5	19.1	15.5	21.5	19.8	18.5	14.4
Often	26.1	23.8	38.1	33.8	31.6	35.5	32.3	30.9
Almost always	56.4	65.2	39.7	46.9	39.5	39.6	44.8	50.9
N of Valid	165	14,509	194	15,775	177	12,640	536	42,924
N of Miss	7	605	11	458	4	346	22	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	4.7	5.2	6.2	11.8	8.1	8.0	6.3
Rarely	11.2	11.8	25.4	22.1	29.4	28.3	22.4	20.5
Sometimes	34.4	32.8	39.9	40.8	38.8	41.2	37.9	38.2
Often	29.4	30.5	20.2	22.4	15.3	17.3	21.4	23.6
Almost always	17.5	20.1	9.3	8.4	4.7	5.1	10.3	11.4
N of Valid	160	14,220	193	15,521	170	12,404	523	42,145
N of Miss	12	894	12	712	11	582	35	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.4
Mostly D's	3.0	2.5	0.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	2.4	3.7
Mostly C's	15.5	11.5	18.7	15.9	22.7	18.7	19.0	15.3
Mostly B's	45.8	36.3	41.9	37.6	39.5	34.9	42.4	36.4
Mostly A's	35.1	48.3	38.9	41.4	32.0	39.9	35.5	43.3
N of Valid	168	14,451	198	15,742	172	12,554	538	42,747
N of Miss	4	663	7	491	9	432	20	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.2	28.9	12.6	12.7	8.2	6.9	16.7	16.5
Quite important	23.7	27.6	17.1	20.5	11.7	14.4	17.4	21.1
Fairly important	24.9	26.9	32.7	35.2	35.1	36.5	31.0	32.8
Slightly important	16.6	13.5	31.7	26.3	31.0	34.0	26.7	24.2
Not at all important	4.7	3.2	6.0	5.2	14.0	8.2	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	169	14,529	199	15,783	171	12,585	539	42,897
N of Miss	3	585	6	450	10	401	19	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	37.2	51.5	50.0	54.7	51.4	58.7	46.5	54.8
1	13.4	13.3	17.2	12.9	13.9	12.7	15.0	13.0
2	15.9	9.9	13.6	9.7	9.8	9.0	13.1	9.6
3	7.9	9.0	8.6	8.4	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.3
4-5	13.4	10.3	8.1	8.9	12.7	7.6	11.2	9.0
6-10	6.7	4.1	1.5	3.7	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.6
11 or more	5.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	164	14,453	198	15,756	173	12,602	535	42,811
N of Miss	8	661	7	477	8	384	23	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.8	87.3	77.3	77.7	71.8	73.1	78.4	79.6
Little chance	9.0	7.4	12.6	11.1	14.1	14.0	12.0	10.7
Some chance	2.4	3.0	5.6	6.4	9.6	7.9	5.9	5.7
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	167	14,451	198	15,687	177	12,564	542	42,702
N of Miss	5	663	7	546	4	422	16	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.9	11.4	10.9	9.7	13.0	9.2	10.2
Little chance	12.8	9.6	13.0	16.4	18.8	18.4	14.8	14.7
Some chance	20.1	19.6	28.5	25.4	29.0	28.0	26.1	24.2
Pretty good chance	25.0	32.7	28.0	29.6	28.4	26.3	27.2	29.7
Very good chance	36.0	31.1	19.2	17.8	14.2	14.3	22.7	21.3
N of Valid	164	14,401	193	15,565	176	12,470	533	42,436
N of Miss	8	713	12	668	5	516	25	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	85.0	69.5	71.8	55.4	57.6	70.4	72.0
Little chance	4.8	8.3	12.2	13.0	14.1	15.7	10.5	12.2
Some chance	4.8	3.7	10.2	8.1	14.1	13.6	9.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	6.6	5.4	11.3	9.6	6.7	5.5
Very good chance	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	167	14,375	197	15,639	177	12,508	541	42,522
N of Miss	5	739	8	594	4	478	17	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	16.8	11.1	13.2	14.0	12.4	14.9	14.0	13.3
Little chance	13.8	11.6	15.7	17.7	20.9	18.0	16.8	15.7
Some chance	21.0	22.1	33.0	27.9	28.8	30.3	27.9	26.6
Pretty good chance	27.5	28.0	26.9	24.8	25.4	23.6	26.6	25.5
Very good chance	21.0	27.2	11.2	15.5	12.4	13.2	14.6	18.8
N of Valid	167	14,369	197	15,605	177	12,496	541	42,470
N of Miss	5	745	8	628	4	490	17	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	88.2	71.6	71.9	52.8	56.2	70.7	72.8
Little chance	6.0	5.8	9.1	9.9	15.3	12.1	10.2	9.2
Some chance	2.4	2.8	7.1	7.5	13.1	12.4	7.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	7.1	6.3	10.2	10.9	6.5	6.1
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	5.1	4.4	8.5	8.4	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	167	14,341	197	15,605	176	12,510	540	42,456
N of Miss	5	773	8	628	5	476	18	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	80.3	73.5	74.4	69.3	71.4	74.0	75.5
Little chance	7.2	9.0	7.7	10.6	13.6	12.1	9.5	10.5
Some chance	4.2	4.5	10.7	6.7	8.0	8.1	7.8	6.4
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.6	3.6	4.4	6.2	4.7	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	5.4	3.6	4.6	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.3	3.8
N of Valid	166	14,338	196	15,592	176	12,487	538	42,417
N of Miss	6	776	9	641	5	499	20	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	84.6	68.0	68.1	51.4	56.6	68.1	70.3
Little chance	6.1	7.1	9.1	10.6	11.9	12.0	9.1	9.9
Some chance	4.8	3.7	7.1	7.8	14.1	11.6	8.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.4	8.1	7.2	9.6	10.3	6.5	6.5
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	7.6	6.3	13.0	9.4	7.6	5.8
N of Valid	165	14,368	197	15,630	177	12,539	539	42,537
N of Miss	7	746	8	603	4	447	19	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.6	76.5	68.2	67.7	68.9	68.2	69.5	70.8
Little chance	16.6	13.3	18.2	16.5	18.1	16.0	17.6	15.3
Some chance	6.5	5.5	7.6	8.3	6.8	9.3	7.0	7.7
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.4	3.5	4.5	2.8	3.9	2.9	3.6
Very good chance	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	169	14,397	198	15,638	177	12,533	544	42,568
N of Miss	3	717	7	595	4	453	14	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	98.0	93.4	93.2	82.4	83.6	90.8	92.0
10 or younger	2.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.9
11	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.4	4.3	1.5	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.5	1.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	170	14,552	197	15,693	176	12,550	543	42,795
N of Miss	2	562	8	540	5	436	15	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	95.0	89.3	90.8	84.6	86.8	88.5	91.0
10 or younger	5.3	3.2	5.6	3.8	6.9	3.6	5.9	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3
12	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	14,478	196	15,617	175	12,489	540	42,584
N of Miss	3	636	9	616	6	497	18	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.8	80.9	68.0	74.0	60.3	64.6	69.9	73.6
10 or younger	10.0	13.0	12.7	10.3	8.6	7.2	10.5	10.3
11	7.1	4.5	2.5	3.8	1.7	2.4	3.7	3.6
12	1.2	1.2	6.1	4.4	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.1	5.6	7.5	5.5	5.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.6	8.0	7.3	3.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.6	7.7	2.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	170	14,498	197	15,635	174	12,512	541	42,645
N of Miss	2	616	8	598	7	474	17	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.2	91.4	96.0	83.4	90.2	91.1	95.0
10 or younger	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.5	4.6	2.4	2.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	3.9	2.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	14,492	197	15,659	175	12,509	541	42,660
N of Miss	3	622	8	574	6	477	17	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.8	86.3	82.7	78.7	80.1	78.4	81.9	81.2
10 or younger	8.3	7.8	5.1	6.9	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.0
11	7.1	4.3	3.6	2.8	1.7	2.3	4.1	3.2
12	1.8	1.5	3.6	4.6	5.1	2.9	3.5	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.3	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	3.4	0.7	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.9	0.7	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	14,519	197	15,669	176	12,543	542	42,731
N of Miss	3	595	8	564	5	443	16	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.7	99.0	97.4	96.6	96.9	98.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
11	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	169	14,496	195	15,652	176	12,532	540	42,680
N of Miss	3	618	10	581	5	454	18	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	90.8	88.7	91.0	88.7	91.7	87.5	91.2
10 or younger	6.6	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.5	4.3	3.5
11	7.8	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.9	1.8
12	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,472	194	15,632	177	12,498	538	42,602
N of Miss	5	642	11	601	4	488	20	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	94.1	84.3	87.0	72.6	78.4	82.6	86.9
10 or younger	4.1	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	3.3	1.8
11	3.0	2.3	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	3.0	1.9
12	1.8	0.8	3.6	3.9	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.2	5.7	4.5	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	8.0	6.1	3.1	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	4.7	1.8	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	14,503	197	15,667	175	12,538	541	42,708
N of Miss	3	611	8	566	6	448	17	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	97.5	96.9	95.4	90.9	93.8	95.7	95.6
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	170	14,477	196	15,680	175	12,552	541	42,709
N of Miss	2	637	9	553	6	434	17	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	91.0	88.3	90.0	91.0	91.3	89.2	90.7
Wrong	7.1	6.8	9.1	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	170	14,583	197	15,748	177	12,599	544	42,930
N of Miss	2	531	8	485	4	387	14	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.5	59.5	58.0	52.9	72.8	55.3	66.7	55.8
Wrong	22.9	33.0	32.1	37.1	19.7	33.7	25.2	34.7
A little bit wrong	6.6	6.5	9.3	9.2	6.9	9.9	7.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	166	14,449	193	15,593	173	12,487	532	42,529
N of Miss	6	665	12	640	8	499	26	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.7	43.3	33.7	34.3	43.5	38.1	40.3	38.5
Wrong	28.8	38.0	38.8	40.4	32.8	37.4	33.7	38.7
A little bit wrong	21.8	15.6	22.4	22.0	22.0	21.6	22.1	19.7
Not at all wrong	4.7	3.1	5.1	3.3	1.7	3.0	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	170	14,432	196	15,600	177	12,500	543	42,532
N of Miss	2	682	9	633	4	486	15	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.4	80.8	67.9	72.3	67.8	72.6	69.6	75.3
Wrong	22.5	13.9	23.5	20.6	23.2	20.2	23.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	6.1	5.5	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	169	14,510	196	15,683	177	12,536	542	42,729
N of Miss	3	604	9	550	4	450	16	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.3	67.0	57.1	54.6	53.7	48.2	58.6	56.9
Wrong	24.7	25.6	28.1	33.0	32.8	34.4	28.5	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.6	5.8	10.2	10.5	11.3	15.0	9.8	10.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	4.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	170	14,515	196	15,689	177	12,559	543	42,763
N of Miss	2	599	9	544	4	427	15	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.7	68.9	71.7	55.1	58.1	69.7	72.5
Wrong	6.5	9.9	15.8	18.9	21.6	23.4	14.8	17.2
A little bit wrong	5.9	3.2	11.7	7.6	17.0	14.7	11.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	3.6	1.8	6.2	3.8	3.9	2.2
N of Valid	169	14,515	196	15,684	176	12,564	541	42,763
N of Miss	3	599	9	549	5	422	17	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	87.6	79.2	77.6	66.7	68.7	76.1	78.4
Wrong	12.9	10.1	14.2	17.6	23.7	22.5	16.9	16.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	1.7	4.6	3.8	7.9	7.0	5.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	170	14,536	197	15,711	177	12,562	544	42,809
N of Miss	2	578	8	522	4	424	14	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	90.1	78.1	76.0	61.9	58.3	75.0	75.6
Wrong	11.2	7.1	10.2	14.5	19.9	19.4	13.7	13.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.8	6.1	6.6	10.8	14.0	6.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	5.6	2.9	7.4	8.2	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	169	14,462	196	15,612	176	12,501	541	42,575
N of Miss	3	652	9	621	5	485	17	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	91.9	83.6	84.7	79.0	79.7	83.3	85.7
Wrong	10.1	6.2	11.3	12.2	17.0	15.6	12.8	11.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.1	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	169	14,512	195	15,688	176	12,552	540	42,752
N of Miss	3	602	10	545	5	434	18	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.5	65.7	64.4	64.6	68.2	69.7	62.5	66.5
Wrong	20.6	15.0	18.6	18.0	18.8	17.2	19.2	16.8
A little bit wrong	8.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	3.4	5.1	5.7	5.5
Not at all wrong	17.4	13.5	11.3	11.8	9.7	8.0	12.6	11.2
N of Valid	155	13,515	194	15,201	176	12,316	525	41,032
N of Miss	17	1,599	11	1,032	5	670	33	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	95.3	89.8	91.6	90.4	88.6	90.2	92.0
Wrong	7.8	3.7	7.6	6.9	8.5	9.0	7.9	6.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	167	14,499	197	15,681	177	12,567	541	42,747
N of Miss	5	615	8	552	4	419	17	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	85.3	70.6	71.4	55.9	59.5	68.8	72.6
Wrong	14.7	10.2	17.3	18.5	22.0	22.5	18.0	16.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.1	7.7	15.8	13.4	8.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	5.1	2.4	6.2	4.6	4.4	2.7
N of Valid	170	14,534	197	15,703	177	12,576	544	42,813
N of Miss	2	580	8	530	4	410	14	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	88.2	87.1	83.4	86.0	86.7	85.9	86.0
1 to 2 times	10.7	9.1	10.8	12.6	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.6	1.7	1.5	2.6	4.7	2.0	3.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	168	14,496	194	15,618	171	12,503	533	42,617
N of Miss	4	618	11	615	10	483	25	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	91.8	89.7	92.1	88.3	93.1	88.3	92.3
1 to 2 times	6.7	4.8	5.2	4.2	7.0	3.3	6.2	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	165	14,435	194	15,547	171	12,458	530	42,440
N of Miss	7	679	11	686	10	528	28	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.0	97.6	97.9	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	166	14,410	194	15,530	169	12,439	529	42,379
N of Miss	6	704	11	703	12	547	29	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	169	14,472	195	15,581	171	12,472	535	42,525
N of Miss	3	642	10	652	10	514	23	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.4	43.0	32.3	35.5	41.5	32.7	41.5	37.2
1 to 2 times	27.1	24.8	28.2	23.1	15.2	18.4	23.7	22.3
3 to 5 times	10.8	14.3	19.0	16.1	19.9	15.2	16.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.7	1.8	7.3	3.8	6.0
10+ times	5.4	12.8	15.4	19.5	21.6	26.4	14.3	19.3
N of Valid	166	14,346	195	15,566	171	12,469	532	42,381
N of Miss	6	768	10	667	10	517	26	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.4	97.7	95.9	97.8	97.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	168	14,391	192	15,520	170	12,415	530	42,326
N of Miss	4	723	13	713	11	571	28	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	90.3	89.7	90.4	90.6	93.2	90.4	91.2
1 to 2 times	6.5	6.9	6.2	7.0	8.2	4.8	6.9	6.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	168	14,438	195	15,592	171	12,461	534	42,491
N of Miss	4	676	10	641	10	525	24	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	91.7	95.3	89.5	91.5	93.4	95.4
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	5.7	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.5	2.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	168	14,428	193	15,579	171	12,463	532	42,470
N of Miss	4	686	12	654	10	523	26	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,419	194	15,558	171	12,456	532	42,433
N of Miss	5	695	11	675	10	530	26	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	95.0	87.7	88.6	75.4	82.5	85.4	89.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.9	4.1	4.5
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.0	7.6	2.9	3.9	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+ times	1.8	0.8	5.1	3.6	10.5	7.7	5.8	3.9
N of Valid	167	14,408	195	15,569	171	12,456	533	42,433
N of Miss	5	706	10	664	10	530	25	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.1	92.7	95.3	98.7	96.4	94.7	95.2
No, but would like to	0.6	1.9	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	3.1	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	162	13,585	191	14,941	157	11,931	510	40,457
N of Miss	10	1,529	14	1,292	24	1,055	48	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.2	19.9	19.2	18.4	26.2	21.0	20.8	19.7
Yes	4.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	77.9	77.1	78.2	78.8	72.0	76.8	76.2	77.6
N of Valid	163	14,093	193	15,326	164	12,246	520	41,665
N of Miss	9	1,021	12	907	17	740	38	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	19.6	12.3	13.5	15.9	11.2	15.1	14.9
Slight risk	10.4	7.5	7.7	6.5	7.6	5.9	8.5	6.7
Moderate risk	16.5	16.5	18.5	18.1	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.4
Great risk	48.2	50.9	55.9	57.4	53.5	61.5	52.7	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	5.4	5.6	4.5	5.3	4.0	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	164	14,355	195	15,543	170	12,454	529	42,352
N of Miss	8	759	10	690	11	532	29	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	23.7	26.0	23.5	36.5	33.5	28.1	26.5
Slight risk	26.1	21.1	27.1	27.0	24.1	27.2	25.8	25.1
Moderate risk	16.1	19.7	21.9	21.0	15.3	16.9	18.0	19.4
Great risk	26.1	25.5	17.2	22.3	17.6	17.6	20.1	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	10.0	7.8	6.2	6.5	4.8	8.0	7.1
N of Valid	161	14,233	192	15,373	170	12,270	523	41,876
N of Miss	11	881	13	860	11	716	35	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	22.0	18.1	18.5	29.8	22.9	21.7	21.0
Slight risk	14.4	9.8	16.6	15.2	19.6	20.6	16.9	15.0
Moderate risk	17.5	20.8	24.4	24.7	21.4	24.9	21.3	23.4
Great risk	36.9	36.9	33.2	35.2	23.2	26.7	31.1	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	10.5	7.8	6.4	6.0	4.9	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	160	14,101	193	15,319	168	12,308	521	41,728
N of Miss	12	1,013	12	914	13	678	37	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.9	18.7	17.1	22.4	15.7	21.3	18.3
Slight risk	17.7	16.0	23.8	18.1	19.4	18.1	20.5	17.4
Moderate risk	20.7	22.1	24.9	26.7	24.7	28.7	23.5	25.7
Great risk	32.9	35.0	28.5	33.9	27.6	33.8	29.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.1	5.9	3.7	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	164	14,280	193	15,485	170	12,400	527	42,165
N of Miss	8	834	12	748	11	586	31	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.1	17.0	14.9	19.4	13.1	18.2	16.5
Slight risk	17.1	9.9	12.9	11.0	11.2	12.4	13.6	11.0
Moderate risk	18.3	20.9	21.6	24.5	28.8	27.1	22.9	24.1
Great risk	38.4	42.6	43.3	45.2	34.1	43.4	38.8	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.6	5.2	4.4	6.5	4.0	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	164	14,252	194	15,486	170	12,414	528	42,152
N of Miss	8	862	11	747	11	572	30	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	20.3	11.8	13.5	17.0	11.0	15.1	15.0
Slight risk	9.1	5.0	7.2	5.9	8.8	5.8	8.3	5.6
Moderate risk	14.6	13.0	16.4	15.7	16.4	16.0	15.8	14.9
Great risk	48.2	52.8	54.4	57.7	49.1	60.6	50.8	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	8.9	10.3	7.2	8.8	6.6	10.0	7.6
N of Valid	164	14,246	195	15,452	171	12,403	530	42,101
N of Miss	8	868	10	781	10	583	28	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	20.1	12.4	13.6	15.2	10.9	14.7	15.0
Slight risk	7.9	3.9	5.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.9	4.0
Moderate risk	9.7	11.3	18.1	14.1	17.5	15.3	15.3	13.5
Great risk	55.8	55.8	54.9	60.7	54.4	63.0	55.0	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	8.8	7.4	8.8	6.9	9.1	7.8
N of Valid	165	14,190	193	15,426	171	12,376	529	41,992
N of Miss	7	924	12	807	10	610	29	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	20.4	14.4	15.1	16.5	13.8	16.1	16.5
Slight risk	10.9	10.6	24.2	15.5	18.8	18.8	18.3	14.8
Moderate risk	23.6	20.7	21.6	25.3	29.4	28.6	24.8	24.7
Great risk	36.4	40.3	34.5	38.6	28.2	34.1	33.1	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	8.0	5.2	5.5	7.1	4.6	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	165	14,261	194	15,486	170	12,400	529	42,147
N of Miss	7	853	11	747	11	586	29	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	20.9	16.9	15.3	21.1	14.9	19.1	17.1
Slight risk	18.9	10.7	14.9	16.9	17.5	21.7	17.0	16.2
Moderate risk	17.1	21.0	30.8	26.6	29.8	28.1	26.2	25.2
Great risk	34.1	35.7	30.3	33.3	24.6	29.3	29.6	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.8	7.2	7.9	7.0	6.0	8.1	8.7
N of Valid	164	14,240	195	15,480	171	12,403	530	42,123
N of Miss	8	874	10	753	10	583	28	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	20.4	14.4	14.2	18.7	12.7	17.0	15.9
Slight risk	7.3	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.9	10.2	9.5	7.9
Moderate risk	15.2	14.0	22.7	19.4	26.9	24.4	21.7	19.1
Great risk	47.0	47.4	44.3	50.2	37.4	46.2	42.9	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.4	7.7	8.3	7.0	6.5	8.9	9.1
N of Valid	164	14,226	194	15,469	171	12,414	529	42,109
N of Miss	8	888	11	764	10	572	29	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	96.6	90.4	95.2	92.3	93.0	92.4	95.0
Once or twice	3.8	2.7	7.5	3.6	5.1	4.3	5.6	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	160	13,680	187	14,844	156	11,847	503	40,371
N of Miss	12	1,434	18	1,389	25	1,139	55	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	95.8	98.6	96.9	97.7	97.3	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	164	13,962	191	15,135	160	12,090	515	41,187
N of Miss	8	1,152	14	1,098	21	896	43	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	95.5	88.3	92.1	84.8	88.2	89.0	92.1
Once or twice	4.9	3.7	8.5	5.9	10.1	8.1	7.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	2.7	1.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	164	13,945	188	15,091	158	12,046	510	41,082
N of Miss	8	1,169	17	1,142	23	940	48	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.3	97.9	98.6	95.0	97.7	97.3	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	3.1	1.5	1.9	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	165	14,001	189	15,171	161	12,111	515	41,283
N of Miss	7	1,113	16	1,062	20	875	43	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.1	58.5	60.4	61.1	56.9	64.6	56.7	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.3	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.0	4.6
I don't know	28.8	25.6	25.0	23.2	28.1	18.8	27.2	22.7
N of Valid	163	14,069	192	15,292	167	12,279	522	41,640
N of Miss	9	1,045	13	941	14	707	36	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.9	31.2	21.4	29.3	26.1	38.9	19.8	32.8
Rarely	14.3	19.3	20.8	22.8	21.8	23.9	19.0	21.9
Sometimes	46.4	26.3	31.8	26.7	35.8	23.2	37.7	25.5
Often	19.6	14.8	17.2	14.5	13.9	9.9	17.0	13.3
Almost always	7.7	8.4	8.9	6.7	2.4	4.1	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	168	14,013	192	15,251	165	12,194	525	41,458
N of Miss	4	1,101	13	982	16	792	33	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.9	86.9	78.9	85.3	80.7	83.1	81.7	85.2
1 time	6.1	5.4	8.4	5.7	4.3	6.1	6.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.7	6.8	4.7	10.6	5.8	7.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	3.1	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.4
6 or more times	1.2	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	163	13,946	190	15,097	161	12,126	514	41,169
N of Miss	9	1,168	15	1,136	20	860	44	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.9	53.8	55.2	57.5	39.8	43.7	48.9	52.2
0 times	48.5	44.7	41.7	40.6	56.0	53.3	48.4	45.8
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	165	13,954	192	15,132	166	12,193	523	41,279
N of Miss	7	1,160	13	1,101	15	793	35	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.7	88.4	94.4	83.6	88.6	90.0	93.8
1-2	1.8	1.9	8.5	4.3	9.7	7.6	6.7	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.9	4.2	2.3	2.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	168	14,050	189	15,229	165	12,228	522	41,507
N of Miss	4	1,064	16	1,004	16	758	36	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	93.1	96.3	88.6	91.2	93.7	95.8
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.8	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	167	14,017	189	15,203	166	12,219	522	41,439
N of Miss	5	1,097	16	1,030	15	767	36	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	13,890	189	15,176	166	12,201	519	41,267
N of Miss	8	1,224	16	1,057	15	785	39	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	167	13,969	188	15,170	166	12,166	521	41,305
N of Miss	5	1,145	17	1,063	15	820	37	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	97.4	98.1	98.8	98.9	97.7	98.3
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2
3-5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	167	13,988	189	15,208	166	12,217	522	41,413
N of Miss	5	1,126	16	1,025	15	769	36	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	163	13,847	188	15,146	166	12,172	517	41,165
N of Miss	9	1,267	17	1,087	15	814	41	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.6	100.0	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.2	97.9
1-2	1.8	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	164	13,799	189	15,139	165	12,181	518	41,119
N of Miss	8	1,315	16	1,094	16	805	40	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	163	13,752	188	15,112	165	12,168	516	41,032
N of Miss	9	1,362	17	1,121	16	818	42	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	13,699	189	15,103	166	12,188	519	40,990
N of Miss	8	1,415	16	1,130	15	798	39	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	164	13,785	189	15,110	166	12,177	519	41,072
N of Miss	8	1,329	16	1,123	15	809	39	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.8	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.5	96.7	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	166	13,829	189	15,156	166	12,195	521	41,180
N of Miss	6	1,285	16	1,077	15	791	37	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.7	99.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,841	188	15,136	165	12,183	519	41,160
N of Miss	6	1,273	17	1,097	16	803	39	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	93.6	97.6	89.8	94.1	94.2	97.2
1-2	0.6	0.4	5.3	1.7	7.2	3.7	4.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,839	188	15,120	166	12,154	519	41,113
N of Miss	7	1,275	17	1,113	15	832	39	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	93.6	96.7	89.7	93.1	94.0	96.4
1-2	1.2	0.9	3.7	2.4	8.5	4.6	4.4	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	165	13,846	188	15,120	165	12,187	518	41,153
N of Miss	7	1,268	17	1,113	16	799	40	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.2	94.2	96.6	94.0	94.8	95.2	96.3
1-2	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	165	13,582	189	15,018	166	12,040	520	40,640
N of Miss	7	1,532	16	1,215	15	946	38	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	97.9	88.4	93.0	78.3	87.8	86.8	93.1
1-2	4.2	1.3	4.2	3.0	7.8	3.8	5.4	2.7
3-5	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
10+	1.2	0.3	3.7	2.2	12.0	6.1	5.5	2.7
N of Valid	168	13,923	189	15,199	166	12,219	523	41,341
N of Miss	4	1,191	16	1,034	15	767	35	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	93.6	96.6	89.2	92.1	93.9	96.2
1-2	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.3	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	168	13,857	188	15,174	166	12,208	522	41,239
N of Miss	4	1,257	17	1,059	15	778	36	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.4	89.9	94.8	90.4	94.1	91.8	95.5
1-2	2.4	1.6	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.4	3.2	1.0	3.6	1.1	2.5	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	168	13,869	189	15,172	166	12,199	523	41,240
N of Miss	4	1,245	16	1,061	15	787	35	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.3	87.3	72.5	80.1	67.3	70.2	75.5	79.6
1-2	7.3	8.6	16.9	10.4	9.1	11.5	11.4	10.1
3-5	4.2	2.3	4.2	4.5	9.1	6.8	5.8	4.4
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.6	3.3	1.5	1.8
10+	1.2	1.2	5.3	3.4	10.9	8.3	5.8	4.1
N of Valid	165	13,866	189	15,144	165	12,155	519	41,165
N of Miss	7	1,248	16	1,089	16	831	39	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.4	91.5	92.7	82.3	83.6	90.3	91.9
1-2	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.8	7.3	5.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.6	0.3	3.2	2.3	7.9	6.9	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	165	13,812	189	15,117	164	12,137	518	41,066
N of Miss	7	1,302	16	1,116	17	849	40	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.4	97.6	98.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	162	13,694	189	15,107	165	12,129	516	40,930
N of Miss	10	1,420	16	1,126	16	857	42	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	164	13,750	188	15,083	165	12,132	517	40,965
N of Miss	8	1,364	17	1,150	16	854	41	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.6	96.3	96.1	98.8	96.9	97.5	96.5
1-2	0.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	164	13,779	189	15,121	165	12,148	518	41,048
N of Miss	8	1,335	16	1,112	16	838	40	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	163	13,693	188	15,082	165	12,122	516	40,897
N of Miss	9	1,421	17	1,151	16	864	42	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	94.9	98.9	96.8	98.8	98.5	98.3	96.7
1-2	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	161	13,642	189	15,052	165	12,116	515	40,810
N of Miss	11	1,472	16	1,181	16	870	43	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	159	13,490	187	14,907	164	11,960	510	40,357
N of Miss	13	1,624	18	1,326	17	1,026	48	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	98.8	99.3	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	161	13,561	189	15,021	165	12,102	515	40,684
N of Miss	11	1,553	16	1,212	16	884	43	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	163	13,651	189	15,050	165	12,132	517	40,833
N of Miss	9	1,463	16	1,183	16	854	41	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	93.7	95.3	93.9	95.4	94.6	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	1.2	1.1	3.7	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	163	13,688	189	15,071	165	12,132	517	40,891
N of Miss	9	1,426	16	1,162	16	854	41	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.0	98.4	98.4	97.6	98.3	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	162	13,720	188	15,056	165	12,128	515	40,904
N of Miss	10	1,394	17	1,177	16	858	43	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.0	86.8	92.3	81.8	85.7	88.0	91.9
1-2	2.4	1.9	5.3	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.3
3-5	1.2	0.6	2.6	1.9	5.5	3.4	3.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	4.8	1.8	2.1	0.9
10+	0.6	0.3	3.7	1.5	4.2	4.4	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	164	13,718	189	15,062	165	12,116	518	40,896
N of Miss	8	1,396	16	1,171	16	870	40	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	93.7	95.0	92.1	91.0	94.0	94.3
1-2	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.1	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
10+	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	163	13,559	189	14,950	165	12,000	517	40,509
N of Miss	9	1,555	16	1,283	16	986	41	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	95.7	83.1	87.6	72.7	79.7	82.5	88.0
1-2	4.8	2.3	6.3	4.7	7.3	5.7	6.2	4.2
3-5	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.0
6-9	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9
10+	1.8	1.0	8.5	4.5	15.8	9.8	8.7	4.9
N of Valid	165	13,707	189	15,053	165	12,126	519	40,886
N of Miss	7	1,407	16	1,180	16	860	39	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.7	91.5	94.1	84.8	86.5	91.3	93.4
1-2	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.2	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.2
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.6
10+	0.6	0.2	4.8	2.0	9.1	6.2	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	165	13,705	189	15,043	164	12,109	518	40,857
N of Miss	7	1,409	16	1,190	17	877	40	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	95.4	86.2	90.6	84.1	88.1	88.2	91.5
1-2	3.0	2.6	5.3	4.0	7.3	4.7	5.2	3.7
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
10+	1.8	0.9	5.8	2.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	165	13,725	189	15,064	164	12,117	518	40,906
N of Miss	7	1,389	16	1,169	17	869	40	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	98.3	92.9	96.9	88.1	93.6	93.3	96.4
Once	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.6	3.9	1.7
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,167	184	14,482	151	11,598	491	39,247
N of Miss	16	1,947	21	1,751	30	1,388	67	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	93.6	79.1	87.1	70.6	76.9	80.9	86.2
At my home	3.9	3.8	8.0	6.9	9.4	10.3	7.2	6.9
At someone else's home	1.9	1.5	8.0	4.2	13.8	9.6	8.0	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	155	13,388	187	14,782	160	11,886	502	40,056
N of Miss	17	1,726	18	1,451	21	1,100	56	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.3	22.6	33.7	27.0	43.8	34.7	33.3	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.6	9.0	15.5	15.1	16.2	19.0	13.9	14.2
Strongly disapprove	49.0	54.8	38.0	45.3	23.1	35.4	36.7	45.5
Don't know or can't say	19.1	13.6	12.8	12.7	16.9	10.9	16.1	12.4
N of Valid	157	13,389	187	14,853	160	11,928	504	40,170
N of Miss	15	1,725	18	1,380	21	1,058	54	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	6.6	21.2	13.1	28.3	23.2	18.5	14.0
Yes	94.9	93.4	78.8	86.9	71.7	76.8	81.5	86.0
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	91.0	96.1	84.9	91.2	91.1	95.4
Yes	2.6	1.7	9.0	3.9	15.1	8.8	8.9	4.6
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.8	98.4	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.6	5.7	4.3	3.4	2.0
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	95.8	98.6	96.2	97.6	97.0	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.6	4.2	1.4	3.8	2.4	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.2	94.2	95.5	92.5	93.2	94.8	95.4
Yes	1.9	2.8	5.8	4.5	7.5	6.8	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.3	97.3	94.3	95.3	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.7	2.7	5.7	4.7	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.3	97.8	90.6	96.0	95.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.7	2.2	9.4	4.0	4.4	2.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	93.1	96.0	93.7	94.3	94.8	96.0
Yes	1.9	2.4	6.9	4.0	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	156	13,219	189	14,676	159	11,860	504	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	16	1,557	22	1,126	54	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.9	7.7	4.6	10.4	6.9	7.0	4.7
Yes	97.3	97.1	92.3	95.4	89.6	93.1	93.0	95.3
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.4	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	96.1	98.3	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	3.9	1.7	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	97.8	99.1	96.8	98.4	97.9	99.1
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.9	3.2	1.6	2.1	0.9
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	95.5	98.5	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	4.5	1.5	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.4	97.4	99.2	98.6	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.2	95.6	97.6	95.5	97.1	96.7	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	4.4	2.4	4.5	2.9	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	150	13,050	183	14,557	154	11,752	487	39,359
N of Miss	22	2,064	22	1,676	27	1,234	71	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	3.8	12.7	9.8	20.4	15.5	12.8	9.5
Yes	95.3	96.2	87.3	90.2	79.6	84.5	87.2	90.5
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	96.8	98.4	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	93.4	97.0	93.6	96.1	94.7	97.2
Yes	2.7	1.6	6.6	3.0	6.4	3.9	5.3	2.8
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	91.7	93.4	83.4	88.9	90.7	93.6
Yes	2.7	1.8	8.3	6.6	16.6	11.1	9.3	6.4
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.8	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	96.1	97.8	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.9
Yes	1.4	1.0	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	148	13,062	181	14,577	157	11,782	486	39,421
N of Miss	24	2,052	24	1,656	24	1,204	72	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.2	6.1	14.7	13.5	26.3	19.7	16.2	12.9
Yes	91.8	93.9	85.3	86.5	73.7	80.3	83.8	87.1
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.1	94.6	94.0	91.7	91.9	94.4	94.4
Yes	3.1	2.9	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.1	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.0	90.2	93.7	86.5	89.9	92.0	94.0
Yes	0.6	2.0	9.8	6.3	13.5	10.1	8.0	6.0
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	94.6	97.2	94.2	96.2	96.0	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.7	5.4	2.8	5.8	3.8	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.9	98.9	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.6
Yes	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.2	95.7	97.4	97.4	96.5	97.0	97.7
Yes	1.9	0.8	4.3	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.4	95.7	96.2	91.0	94.3	94.4	96.4
Yes	3.8	1.6	4.3	3.8	9.0	5.7	5.6	3.6
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.5	94.0	96.4	92.3	95.4	94.6	96.8
Yes	2.5	1.5	6.0	3.6	7.7	4.6	5.4	3.2
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.3	98.9	99.4	97.5	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.1	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	159	13,241	184	14,704	156	11,795	499	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,873	21	1,529	25	1,191	59	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	92.3	96.5	88.7	92.8	93.4	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	4.6	3.1	2.3	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,773	182	14,195	151	11,431	483	38,399
N of Miss	22	2,341	23	2,038	30	1,555	75	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.2	8.8	6.3	12.9	13.0	7.8	6.9
Yes	98.7	97.8	91.2	93.7	87.1	87.0	92.2	93.1
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	96.1	96.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	98.6	98.7	96.8	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.2	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.1	98.1	98.2	98.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.5	98.1	97.3	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	95.0	96.6	91.0	93.9	94.9	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.7	5.0	3.4	9.0	6.1	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	151	13,017	181	14,523	155	11,759	487	39,299
N of Miss	21	2,097	24	1,710	26	1,227	71	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.6	7.6	5.8	13.4	10.9	7.7	6.3
Yes	98.1	97.4	92.4	94.2	86.6	89.1	92.3	93.7
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.8	97.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.4	98.1	96.5	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.4	99.2	97.5	98.7	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	97.3	96.8	93.0	95.3	96.2	96.8
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.2	7.0	4.7	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	154	12,926	185	14,450	157	11,642	496	39,018
N of Miss	18	2,188	20	1,783	24	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.0	5.1	2.7	2.7	1.9
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.2	98.0	94.9	97.3	97.3	98.1
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.1	99.2	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	149	12,994	181	14,511	157	11,733	487	39,238
N of Miss	23	2,120	24	1,722	24	1,253	71	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	97.4	98.8	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	150	12,842	180	14,251	151	11,434	481	38,527
N of Miss	22	2,272	25	1,982	30	1,552	77	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	77.0	59.4	63.1	52.8	53.9	60.2	65.0
Wrong	23.6	16.3	21.4	23.0	23.3	24.3	22.7	21.1
A little bit wrong	6.4	4.8	14.4	9.7	15.1	13.8	12.1	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	4.8	4.2	8.8	8.0	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	157	13,392	187	14,803	159	11,926	503	40,121
N of Miss	15	1,722	18	1,430	22	1,060	55	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.4	83.2	68.1	70.4	60.1	60.5	68.2	71.7
Wrong	17.8	12.6	21.1	20.1	25.9	23.2	21.6	18.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.8	7.0	6.6	7.0	9.7	6.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	3.8	3.0	7.0	6.6	4.0	3.5
N of Valid	157	13,297	185	14,757	158	11,876	500	39,930
N of Miss	15	1,817	20	1,476	23	1,110	58	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	86.2	68.1	69.2	53.5	52.6	67.7	69.9
Wrong	14.6	9.3	16.8	16.4	22.0	18.6	17.8	14.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	8.6	8.3	11.3	14.0	7.8	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.7	6.5	6.2	13.2	14.8	6.8	7.2
N of Valid	157	13,291	185	14,738	159	11,868	501	39,897
N of Miss	15	1,823	20	1,495	22	1,118	57	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	86.0	82.2	78.1	71.1	73.9	78.6	79.5
Wrong	13.4	10.5	13.0	15.5	20.1	17.4	15.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	5.8	3.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	5.0	2.9	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	157	13,301	185	14,752	159	11,876	501	39,929
N of Miss	15	1,813	20	1,481	22	1,110	57	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	63.1	46.7	44.0	37.7	31.9	49.2	46.7
Very difficult	17.9	15.1	20.9	18.2	10.4	13.7	16.7	15.8
Fairly easy	8.3	8.2	19.2	19.6	25.3	26.1	17.7	17.8
Very easy	5.8	3.4	8.2	11.3	19.5	22.8	11.0	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	10.2	4.9	7.0	7.1	5.5	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	156	13,116	182	14,663	154	11,859	492	39,638
N of Miss	16	1,998	23	1,570	27	1,127	66	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	63.4	46.4	44.1	36.4	31.6	48.7	46.7
Very difficult	16.7	14.5	20.1	17.4	13.6	13.6	17.0	15.3
Fairly easy	10.9	9.2	19.0	19.6	21.4	25.4	17.2	17.9
Very easy	4.5	4.1	8.4	12.7	21.4	24.0	11.2	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	8.8	6.1	6.2	7.1	5.3	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	156	12,920	179	14,551	154	11,779	489	39,250
N of Miss	16	2,194	26	1,682	27	1,207	69	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.8	75.8	66.3	57.6	55.5	45.8	63.7	60.1
Sort of hard	16.6	12.3	16.3	19.8	15.5	21.5	16.1	17.8
Sort of easy	10.8	7.1	12.5	14.2	18.7	19.1	13.9	13.3
Very easy	3.8	4.8	4.9	8.5	10.3	13.7	6.2	8.8
N of Valid	157	13,083	184	14,628	155	11,845	496	39,556
N of Miss	15	2,031	21	1,605	26	1,141	62	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.7	71.9	58.2	52.4	48.4	39.7	59.1	55.0
Sort of hard	17.2	13.9	17.9	18.2	12.9	17.2	16.1	16.5
Sort of easy	7.6	8.3	13.0	16.2	21.3	22.4	13.9	15.5
Very easy	4.5	5.9	10.9	13.1	17.4	20.6	10.9	13.0
N of Valid	157	13,032	184	14,603	155	11,843	496	39,478
N of Miss	15	2,082	21	1,630	26	1,143	62	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	92.5	90.2	84.6	76.8	76.0	86.6	84.6
Sort of hard	5.2	5.3	8.2	10.2	16.1	14.6	9.8	9.9
Sort of easy	1.9	1.3	1.1	3.3	5.2	6.1	2.6	3.5
Very easy	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.9	3.3	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	154	12,981	183	14,562	155	11,811	492	39,354
N of Miss	18	2,133	22	1,671	26	1,175	66	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.5	76.4	72.8	66.1	65.2	61.6	68.4	68.1
Sort of hard	13.9	12.1	12.0	15.4	14.8	16.3	13.5	14.6
Sort of easy	10.1	6.6	9.8	10.5	10.3	11.7	10.1	9.6
Very easy	9.5	4.9	5.4	8.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	158	12,981	184	14,573	155	11,816	497	39,370
N of Miss	14	2,133	21	1,660	26	1,170	61	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.7	88.6	74.9	69.5	56.1	50.0	73.0	69.9
Sort of hard	9.7	6.3	13.1	12.7	15.5	14.2	12.8	11.1
Sort of easy	1.3	2.9	7.1	9.8	14.2	17.2	7.5	9.8
Very easy	1.3	2.1	4.9	8.1	14.2	18.6	6.7	9.3
N of Valid	155	12,946	183	14,535	155	11,809	493	39,290
N of Miss	17	2,168	22	1,698	26	1,177	65	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	84.9	80.4	70.2	69.5	60.9	78.0	72.2
Sort of hard	9.8	8.0	13.0	13.6	16.9	17.6	13.2	13.0
Sort of easy	3.3	4.3	5.4	9.1	5.8	12.3	4.9	8.5
Very easy	3.3	2.8	1.1	7.1	7.8	9.2	3.9	6.3
N of Valid	153	12,949	184	14,564	154	11,810	491	39,323
N of Miss	19	2,165	21	1,669	27	1,176	67	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.8	85.0	86.8	74.0	72.9	67.2	81.5	75.6
Sort of hard	9.7	7.1	6.6	11.6	10.3	14.1	8.8	10.9
Sort of easy	3.2	4.1	2.2	7.5	8.4	9.9	4.5	7.1
Very easy	3.2	3.7	4.4	6.9	8.4	8.7	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	154	12,846	182	14,460	155	11,680	491	38,986
N of Miss	18	2,268	23	1,773	26	1,306	67	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	89.2	89.1	81.7	80.0	74.0	86.0	81.8
Sort of hard	7.1	7.2	7.6	11.6	12.9	15.2	9.1	11.2
Sort of easy	3.9	2.3	2.2	4.3	4.5	7.0	3.4	4.5
Very easy	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.9	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	154	12,907	184	14,553	155	11,804	493	39,264
N of Miss	18	2,207	21	1,680	26	1,182	65	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	81.0	68.5	60.5	54.8	46.1	66.4	62.9
Sort of hard	11.8	9.0	10.9	12.6	11.0	12.1	11.2	11.3
Sort of easy	7.9	5.9	11.4	14.4	15.5	19.5	11.6	13.1
Very easy	4.6	4.1	9.2	12.5	18.7	22.2	10.8	12.7
N of Valid	152	12,924	184	14,539	155	11,793	491	39,256
N of Miss	20	2,190	21	1,694	26	1,193	67	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.2	73.2	68.1	76.1	65.8	82.1	64.4	77.0
Yes	41.8	26.8	31.9	23.9	34.2	17.9	35.6	23.0
N of Valid	146	12,682	182	14,353	155	11,649	483	38,684
N of Miss	26	2,432	23	1,880	26	1,337	75	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.4	94.0	94.1	92.3	95.6	93.0	94.3
Yes	7.5	6.6	6.0	5.9	7.7	4.4	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	146	12,682	182	14,353	155	11,649	483	38,684
N of Miss	26	2,432	23	1,880	26	1,337	75	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	92.4	94.0	89.4	86.5	90.0	90.7	90.5
Yes	8.9	7.6	6.0	10.6	13.5	10.0	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	146	12,682	182	14,353	155	11,649	483	38,684
N of Miss	26	2,432	23	1,880	26	1,337	75	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.6	31.2	31.3	30.6	40.0	25.2	38.7	29.2
Yes	53.4	68.8	68.7	69.4	60.0	74.8	61.3	70.8
N of Valid	146	12,682	182	14,353	155	11,649	483	38,684
N of Miss	26	2,432	23	1,880	26	1,337	75	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	73.7	84.6	76.3	76.9	79.0	81.4	76.3
Yes	17.8	26.3	15.4	23.7	23.1	21.0	18.6	23.7
N of Valid	152	12,732	175	14,181	147	11,476	474	38,389
N of Miss	20	2,382	30	2,052	34	1,510	84	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.4	35.5	46.3	29.9	38.7	29.9	44.3	31.8
1 or 2 times	29.6	34.9	28.2	34.1	28.0	31.9	28.6	33.7
3 or 4 times	13.2	18.3	14.1	20.0	14.0	20.1	13.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.2	6.0	6.2	8.8	11.3	9.8	8.1	8.2
7 or more times	2.6	5.3	5.1	7.2	8.0	8.3	5.2	6.9
N of Valid	152	12,951	177	14,362	150	11,670	479	38,983
N of Miss	20	2,163	28	1,871	31	1,316	79	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	48.3	75.0	58.1	78.5	61.5	68.4	55.9
Yes	49.0	51.7	25.0	41.9	21.5	38.5	31.6	44.1
N of Valid	153	12,767	176	14,205	149	11,566	478	38,538
N of Miss	19	2,347	29	2,028	32	1,420	80	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.7	32.6	42.8	27.1	46.0	27.0	43.4	28.9
1 or 2 times	45.5	42.1	37.2	37.4	16.0	25.3	33.3	35.3
3 or 4 times	9.6	16.9	16.1	22.9	26.0	30.3	17.1	23.1
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.7	0.6	7.8	6.0	11.2	3.1	8.1
7 or more times	0.0	2.7	3.3	4.8	6.0	6.2	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	156	12,855	180	14,318	150	11,616	486	38,789
N of Miss	16	2,259	25	1,915	31	1,370	72	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	68.6	62.6	60.0	54.4	54.7	62.0	61.2
Yes	31.1	31.4	37.4	40.0	45.6	45.3	38.0	38.8
N of Valid	151	12,707	179	14,206	149	11,530	479	38,443
N of Miss	21	2,407	26	2,027	32	1,456	79	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.0	8.9	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.5	5.4
no	9.3	6.4	5.0	7.2	4.7	7.1	6.2	6.9
yes	31.3	34.2	31.1	38.2	46.0	39.2	35.8	37.2
YES!	52.7	53.4	55.0	49.7	42.7	48.3	50.4	50.5
N of Valid	150	12,868	180	14,396	150	11,702	480	38,966
N of Miss	22	2,246	25	1,837	31	1,284	78	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.9	38.0	33.9	30.5	35.6	29.0	36.0	32.5
no	34.9	34.6	37.8	39.9	31.5	38.6	34.9	37.8
yes	20.8	18.8	17.8	20.8	26.2	22.2	21.3	20.5
YES!	5.4	8.6	10.6	8.8	6.7	10.2	7.7	9.1
N of Valid	149	12,796	180	14,296	149	11,630	478	38,722
N of Miss	23	2,318	25	1,937	32	1,356	80	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	7.3	9.4	5.1	7.3	5.6	8.1	6.0
no	3.9	4.9	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.4	3.1	4.7
yes	26.1	28.9	38.9	34.4	42.0	37.2	35.8	33.4
YES!	62.7	58.9	48.9	55.9	48.0	52.7	53.0	55.9
N of Valid	153	12,847	180	14,351	150	11,672	483	38,870
N of Miss	19	2,267	25	1,882	31	1,314	75	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.9	8.3	5.5	8.7	5.9	8.1	6.4
no	4.7	5.8	5.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	6.0	6.9
yes	21.3	22.7	27.1	28.4	38.0	32.7	28.7	27.8
YES!	66.7	63.6	59.7	58.9	44.7	53.8	57.2	58.9
N of Valid	150	12,755	181	14,331	150	11,656	481	38,742
N of Miss	22	2,359	24	1,902	31	1,330	77	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.0	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.8
no	8.5	7.3	9.4	9.7	11.4	13.1	9.7	9.9
yes	20.3	25.9	29.8	31.8	35.6	34.7	28.6	30.7
YES!	62.7	58.4	53.0	51.5	43.6	44.2	53.2	51.6
N of Valid	153	12,786	181	14,340	149	11,660	483	38,786
N of Miss	19	2,328	24	1,893	32	1,326	75	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.8	13.9	8.2	11.3	10.7	10.8	8.8
no	7.8	10.8	10.6	16.9	22.7	19.7	13.5	15.7
yes	30.7	34.3	41.7	36.5	35.3	37.9	36.2	36.2
YES!	54.9	47.1	33.9	38.4	30.7	31.7	39.5	39.3
N of Valid	153	12,841	180	14,329	150	11,662	483	38,832
N of Miss	19	2,273	25	1,904	31	1,324	75	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	6.0	7.7	4.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	5.6
no	7.3	6.9	6.6	8.0	6.0	8.0	6.6	7.7
yes	24.5	29.4	30.9	33.3	36.7	35.4	30.7	32.7
YES!	61.6	57.7	54.7	53.9	50.7	50.5	55.6	54.1
N of Valid	151	12,805	181	14,345	150	11,671	482	38,821
N of Miss	21	2,309	24	1,888	31	1,315	76	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	78.7	66.9	67.7	57.3	58.4	66.9	68.6
Yes	20.0	16.9	30.9	27.7	35.3	36.9	28.9	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	150	12,840	181	14,355	150	11,680	481	38,875
N of Miss	22	2,274	24	1,878	31	1,306	77	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	89.8	84.4	81.2	68.0	72.0	80.8	81.3
Yes	7.3	5.9	12.8	14.2	24.7	23.3	14.8	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.6	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	150	12,780	180	14,296	150	11,648	480	38,724
N of Miss	22	2,334	25	1,937	31	1,338	78	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	87.7	83.8	82.4	74.7	77.9	81.8	82.8
Yes	10.1	8.0	14.0	13.0	18.0	17.5	14.0	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	2.2	4.6	7.3	4.7	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	149	12,753	179	14,286	150	11,633	478	38,672
N of Miss	23	2,361	26	1,947	31	1,353	80	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.9	97.2	94.4	91.3	94.4	95.0	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.7	4.6	7.3	4.6	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	151	12,756	181	14,265	150	11,623	482	38,644
N of Miss	21	2,358	24	1,968	31	1,363	76	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	79.0	77.3	74.2	76.0	74.1	77.8	75.8
Yes	16.0	16.7	21.0	21.2	16.7	21.2	18.1	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.7	4.6	7.3	4.7	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	150	12,732	181	14,259	150	11,624	481	38,615
N of Miss	22	2,382	24	1,974	31	1,362	77	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	83.1	73.5	74.3	64.7	68.2	72.1	75.4
Yes	17.4	12.5	24.3	21.1	28.0	27.1	23.3	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	2.2	4.6	7.3	4.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	298	25,514	362	28,588	300	23,318	960	77,420
N of Miss	46	4,714	48	3,878	62	2,654	156	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	93.1	91.6	90.9	87.3	89.1	90.4	91.1
Yes	4.0	2.6	5.6	4.5	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.6	7.3	4.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	150	12,721	179	14,263	150	11,638	479	38,622
N of Miss	22	2,393	26	1,970	31	1,348	79	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	89.6	84.0	85.5	76.8	81.9	83.7	85.8
Wrong	8.6	7.5	9.4	10.2	14.6	12.3	10.7	10.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	4.4	3.3	7.9	4.4	4.1	3.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	152	12,836	181	14,342	151	11,680	484	38,858
N of Miss	20	2,278	24	1,891	30	1,306	74	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	93.8	91.6	91.2	80.1	87.4	88.8	90.9
Wrong	4.6	4.8	5.6	6.8	16.6	9.7	8.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	152	12,819	179	14,305	151	11,656	482	38,780
N of Miss	20	2,295	26	1,928	30	1,330	76	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.8	87.3	88.6	78.8	81.5	87.5	88.5
Wrong	2.7	3.5	5.5	7.0	12.6	10.2	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	6.1	3.1	5.3	5.5	4.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	149	12,770	181	14,278	151	11,646	481	38,694
N of Miss	23	2,344	24	1,955	30	1,340	77	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.5	91.7	93.1	88.1	91.4	91.7	93.0
Wrong	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	10.6	6.3	6.2	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	151	12,783	180	14,278	151	11,657	482	38,718
N of Miss	21	2,331	25	1,955	30	1,329	76	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	83.1	84.5	80.5	84.0	81.9	85.1	81.8
Wrong	11.2	13.9	11.0	16.0	14.7	14.7	12.2	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	0.7	2.8	1.9	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	152	12,782	181	14,283	150	11,654	483	38,719
N of Miss	20	2,332	24	1,950	31	1,332	75	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	84.6	82.9	80.4	77.5	79.2	82.0	81.4
Wrong	9.9	11.0	8.8	14.3	19.9	14.8	12.6	13.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	5.0	4.3	2.6	4.8	3.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	151	12,787	181	14,312	151	11,666	483	38,765
N of Miss	21	2,327	24	1,921	30	1,320	75	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	62.8	55.8	56.8	62.9	58.9	57.9	59.4
Wrong	23.5	23.8	23.8	25.8	17.9	24.6	21.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	18.3	10.9	12.7	14.7	17.2	13.9	15.9	13.2
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.5	7.7	2.8	2.0	2.5	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	153	12,780	181	14,294	151	11,650	485	38,724
N of Miss	19	2,334	24	1,939	30	1,336	73	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.4	81.9	76.8	72.1	60.3	64.8	74.3	73.2
1	7.3	8.3	8.3	10.8	13.9	11.5	9.7	10.2
2	3.3	4.1	6.1	6.4	9.9	7.9	6.4	6.1
3-4	2.6	2.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	7.0	3.9	4.9
5+	1.3	2.9	5.0	5.7	10.6	8.8	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	151	12,813	181	14,318	151	11,694	483	38,825
N of Miss	21	2,301	24	1,915	30	1,292	75	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	92.7	85.6	86.6	78.5	82.8	86.2	87.5
1	3.3	4.2	7.2	6.3	3.4	7.2	4.8	5.9
2	1.3	1.5	2.8	3.2	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	8.1	2.6	3.3	1.7
5+	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.1	4.7	3.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	150	12,739	181	14,256	149	11,644	480	38,639
N of Miss	22	2,375	24	1,977	32	1,342	78	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.0	89.5	82.8	83.7	75.5	81.7	83.4	85.0
1	4.7	6.1	8.9	7.8	9.9	7.6	7.9	7.2
2	2.0	2.1	4.4	3.4	6.6	4.1	4.4	3.1
3-4	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	1.9	2.0
5+	0.0	1.2	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	150	12,766	180	14,270	151	11,657	481	38,693
N of Miss	22	2,348	25	1,963	30	1,329	77	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.7	67.8	53.0	54.9	50.7	48.0	56.0	57.1
1	9.8	13.7	12.2	14.6	10.7	12.8	11.0	13.8
2	9.8	6.9	12.2	9.4	10.0	10.6	10.7	8.9
3-4	5.9	4.9	7.7	8.1	10.7	9.6	8.1	7.5
5+	9.8	6.7	14.9	12.9	18.0	19.1	14.3	12.7
N of Valid	153	12,777	181	14,275	150	11,670	484	38,722
N of Miss	19	2,337	24	1,958	31	1,316	74	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	17.3	29.9	22.9	25.2	19.3	25.0	20.0	26.7
Safe	54.7	50.4	51.2	54.5	53.6	54.7	53.0	53.2
Not safe	18.7	14.8	21.2	16.1	20.7	15.5	20.3	15.5
Very not safe	9.4	4.9	4.7	4.3	6.4	4.7	6.7	4.6
N of Valid	139	12,272	170	13,756	140	11,191	449	37,219
N of Miss	33	2,842	35	2,477	41	1,795	109	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	22.1	18.8	14.5	15.7	23.0	16.8	19.5	17.0
At a school	53.8	56.0	57.2	60.7	48.6	60.2	53.4	59.0
No preference	14.5	12.2	20.2	13.8	18.9	14.9	18.0	13.6
I don't know	9.7	12.9	8.1	9.9	9.5	8.2	9.0	10.4
N of Valid	145	12,620	173	14,113	148	11,457	466	38,190
N of Miss	27	2,494	32	2,120	33	1,529	92	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.2	58.5	58.9	60.6	67.6	58.4	60.5	59.3
No	7.7	12.8	11.3	12.4	13.4	15.7	10.8	13.5
I don't know	37.1	28.7	29.8	26.9	19.0	25.9	28.7	27.2
N of Valid	143	12,338	168	13,880	142	11,290	453	37,508
N of Miss	29	2,776	37	2,353	39	1,696	105	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	31.5	28.2	23.4	19.9	17.2	16.5	24.0	21.6
Somewhat better	14.7	15.6	17.5	16.9	13.8	16.3	15.5	16.3
Stayed the same	36.4	43.5	48.5	47.9	54.5	50.6	46.6	47.3
Somewhat worse	15.4	9.4	8.8	11.5	8.3	11.7	10.7	10.9
Much worse	2.1	3.2	1.8	3.7	6.2	4.9	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	143	12,372	171	13,977	145	11,450	459	37,799
N of Miss	29	2,742	34	2,256	36	1,536	99	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	37.5	45.1	44.1	44.6	48.6	43.5	43.3
Rarely	19.6	21.6	19.7	22.9	27.0	21.1	22.0	21.9
Sometimes	22.3	21.6	23.1	19.8	16.2	18.6	20.7	20.0
Often	9.5	11.7	8.7	9.0	10.1	8.1	9.4	9.6
Always	8.1	7.6	3.5	4.3	2.0	3.6	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	148	12,528	173	14,085	148	11,511	469	38,124
N of Miss	24	2,586	32	2,148	33	1,475	89	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.1	43.7	55.2	52.3	54.1	56.4	54.8	50.7
Rarely	17.0	23.4	21.3	23.0	26.4	21.1	21.5	22.5
Sometimes	18.4	19.9	16.7	16.6	12.2	15.2	15.8	17.3
Often	4.8	8.1	6.3	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.2
Always	4.8	4.8	0.6	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	147	12,396	174	14,013	148	11,477	469	37,886
N of Miss	25	2,718	31	2,220	33	1,509	89	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	68.2	58.4	68.4	64.3	67.6	67.8	68.1	63.4
Rarely	15.5	17.9	16.7	15.8	16.9	14.2	16.4	16.0
Sometimes	6.8	11.8	8.0	10.5	7.4	10.2	7.4	10.9
Often	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.3	6.1	4.5	5.3	5.2
Always	4.1	6.2	2.3	4.1	2.0	3.3	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	148	12,426	174	14,006	148	11,469	470	37,901
N of Miss	24	2,688	31	2,227	33	1,517	88	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	65.5	69.9	64.7	64.8	61.0	68.0	63.9
Yes	31.0	34.5	30.1	35.3	35.2	39.0	32.0	36.1
N of Valid	142	12,135	166	13,676	142	11,175	450	36,986
N of Miss	30	2,979	39	2,557	39	1,811	108	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	16.4	22.7	17.7	17.4	21.3	19.8	18.3
Most of the time	11.4	13.5	20.5	17.1	20.8	18.0	17.7	16.2
Some of the time	22.1	26.1	23.3	27.5	28.9	27.5	24.7	27.0
A little of the time	18.8	22.8	12.5	18.9	14.8	15.5	15.2	19.1
None of the time	28.9	21.2	21.0	18.8	18.1	17.8	22.6	19.3
N of Valid	149	12,602	176	14,127	149	11,552	474	38,281
N of Miss	23	2,512	29	2,106	32	1,434	84	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	12.0	15.3	12.4	14.4	14.3	12.7	12.8
Most of the time	9.4	9.0	6.8	10.1	14.4	11.1	10.0	10.0
Some of the time	10.7	15.1	13.1	16.9	17.1	19.1	13.6	16.9
A little of the time	19.5	18.3	15.9	18.3	10.3	17.9	15.3	18.2
None of the time	52.3	45.6	48.9	42.4	43.8	37.6	48.4	42.0
N of Valid	149	12,498	176	14,033	146	11,484	471	38,015
N of Miss	23	2,616	29	2,200	35	1,502	87	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.5	20.3	24.9	22.8	24.3	25.1	23.4	22.7
Most of the time	8.9	14.8	18.6	17.3	16.9	18.4	15.1	16.9
Some of the time	17.8	17.6	17.5	18.8	15.5	19.8	17.0	18.7
A little of the time	12.3	15.7	11.9	14.6	16.9	13.3	13.6	14.6
None of the time	40.4	31.6	27.1	26.4	26.4	23.3	31.0	27.2
N of Valid	146	12,398	177	14,002	148	11,463	471	37,863
N of Miss	26	2,716	28	2,231	33	1,523	87	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	10.2	11.3	10.4	13.4	12.7	10.5	11.0
Most of the time	10.1	7.5	8.5	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.1
Some of the time	12.2	12.2	14.1	13.9	14.8	16.3	13.7	14.1
A little of the time	12.2	16.6	13.6	17.1	14.1	17.3	13.3	17.0
None of the time	58.8	53.6	52.5	50.7	48.3	44.7	53.2	49.8
N of Valid	148	12,507	177	14,056	149	11,505	474	38,068
N of Miss	24	2,607	28	2,177	32	1,481	84	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.9	16.4	14.1	15.7	24.8	18.8	19.0	16.9
Most of the time	10.1	13.2	14.1	14.1	10.1	15.6	11.6	14.3
Some of the time	14.2	18.7	25.4	20.8	18.1	21.7	19.6	20.4
A little of the time	19.6	18.0	12.4	18.2	18.8	16.5	16.7	17.6
None of the time	37.2	33.7	33.9	31.2	28.2	27.3	33.1	30.8
N of Valid	148	12,304	177	13,984	149	11,487	474	37,775
N of Miss	24	2,810	28	2,249	32	1,499	84	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.4	14.9	18.6	15.5	18.1	16.6	15.6	15.6
Most of the time	4.7	8.1	10.2	10.0	9.4	10.5	8.2	9.5
Some of the time	8.7	10.9	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.1	11.4	12.2
A little of the time	18.8	14.8	10.7	15.0	11.4	15.1	13.5	14.9
None of the time	58.4	51.3	49.2	47.6	47.0	43.7	51.4	47.6
N of Valid	149	12,509	177	14,056	149	11,509	475	38,074
N of Miss	23	2,605	28	2,177	32	1,477	83	6,259